

# 2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey**

## **Madison County Profile Report**

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	513	324	442	441
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	34.9	179	24.7	80	35.1	155	31.5	139
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	27.1	139	25.3	82	25.8	114	22.2	98
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	21.4	110	29.9	97	25.6	113	30.6	135
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	16.6	85	20.1	65	13.6	60	15.6	69
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	47.5	229	54.6	165	49.6	198	52.3	208
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	52.5	253	45.4	137	50.4	201	47.7	190
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	12.8	65	14.6	46	14.2	59	15.1	63
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	0.4	2	0.6	2	0.0	0	0.7	3
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	3.5	18	4.1	13	3.6	15	3.1	13
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	2.6	13	2.9	9	2.2	9	1.2	5
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	70.7	360	71.0	223	70.2	292	67.0	280
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	1.8	9	1.3	4	2.4	10	1.9	8
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	8.3	42	5.4	17	7.5	31	11.0	46
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

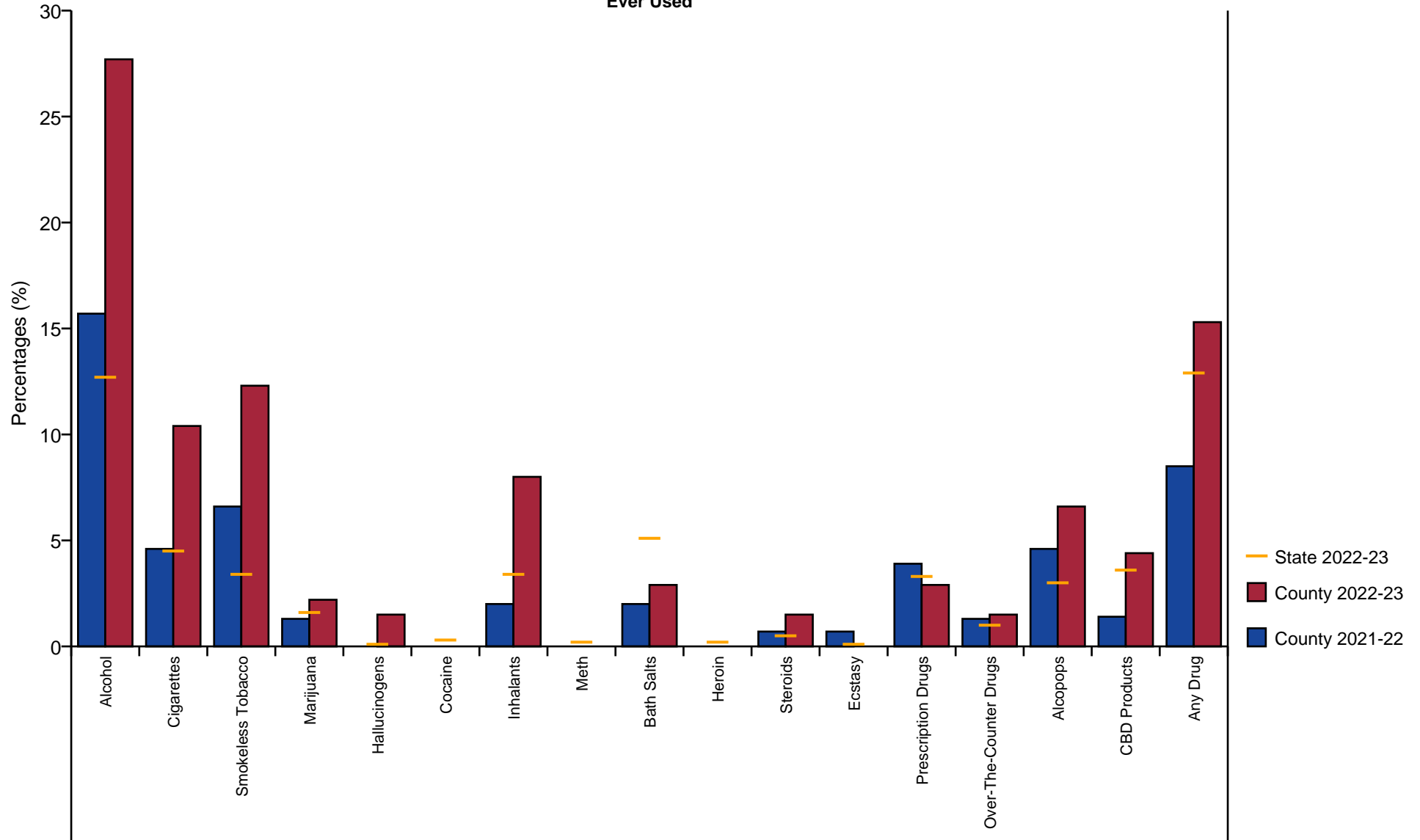
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Madison County

Ever Used

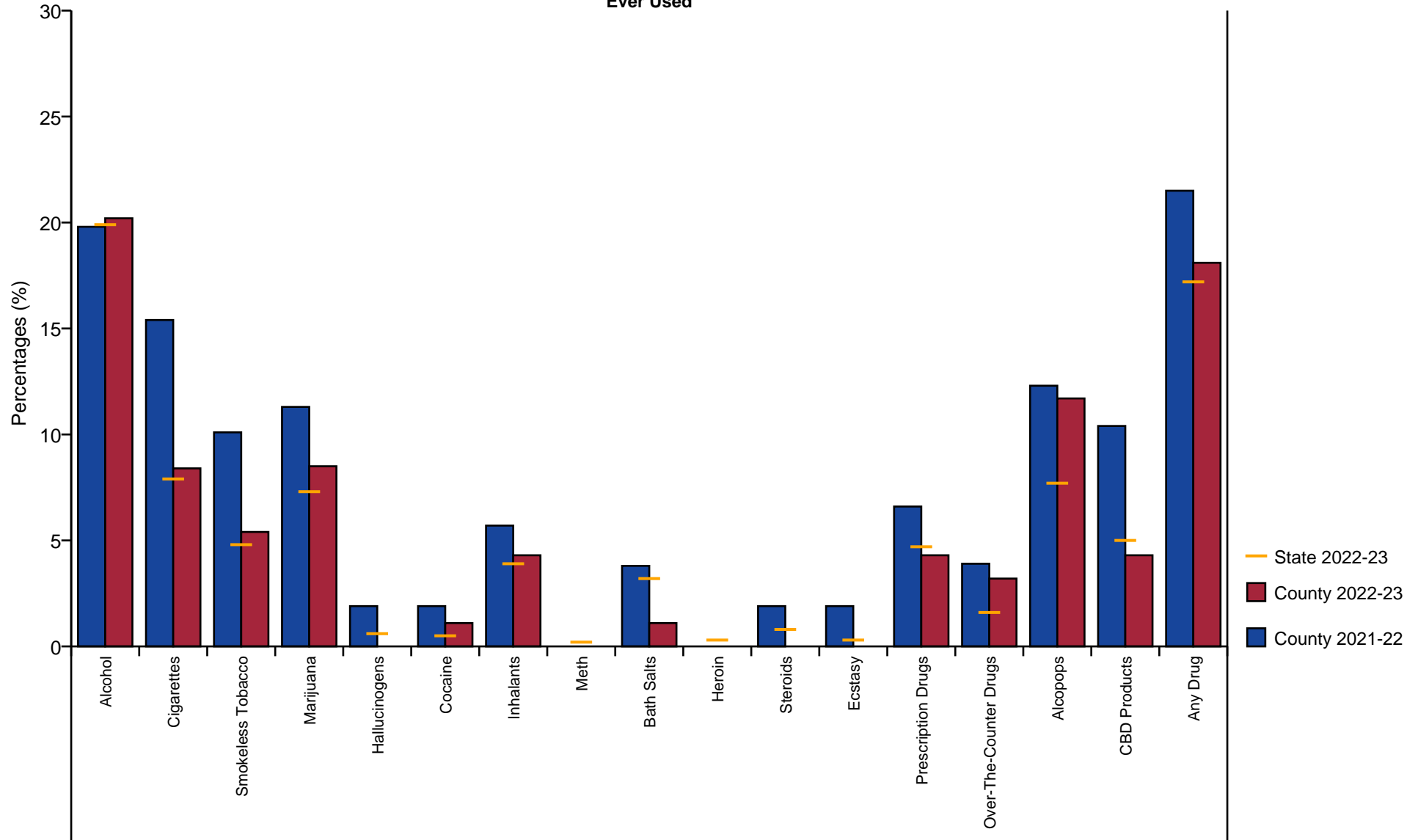


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Madison County

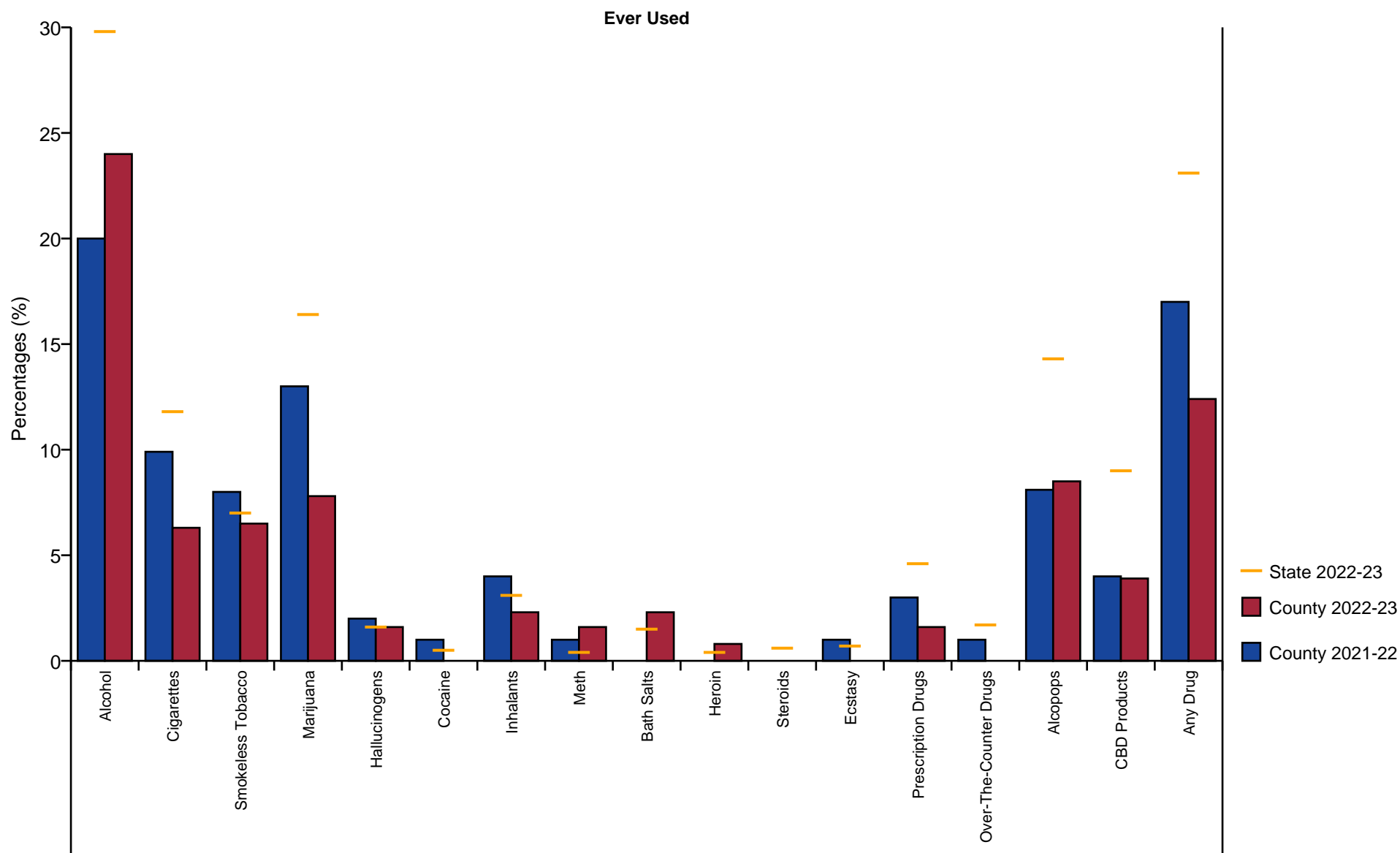
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Madison County

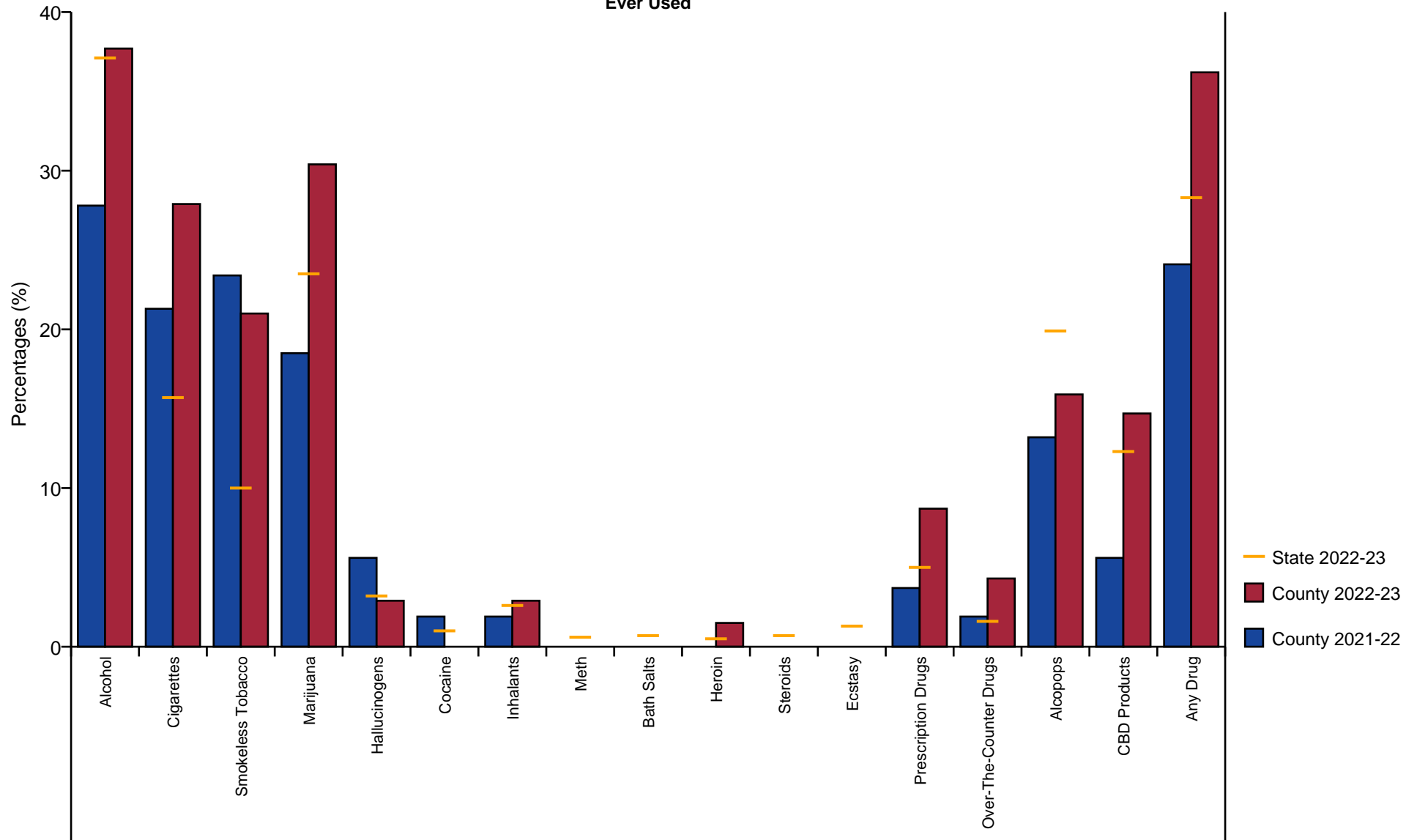


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Madison County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6  
Madison County

Ever Used

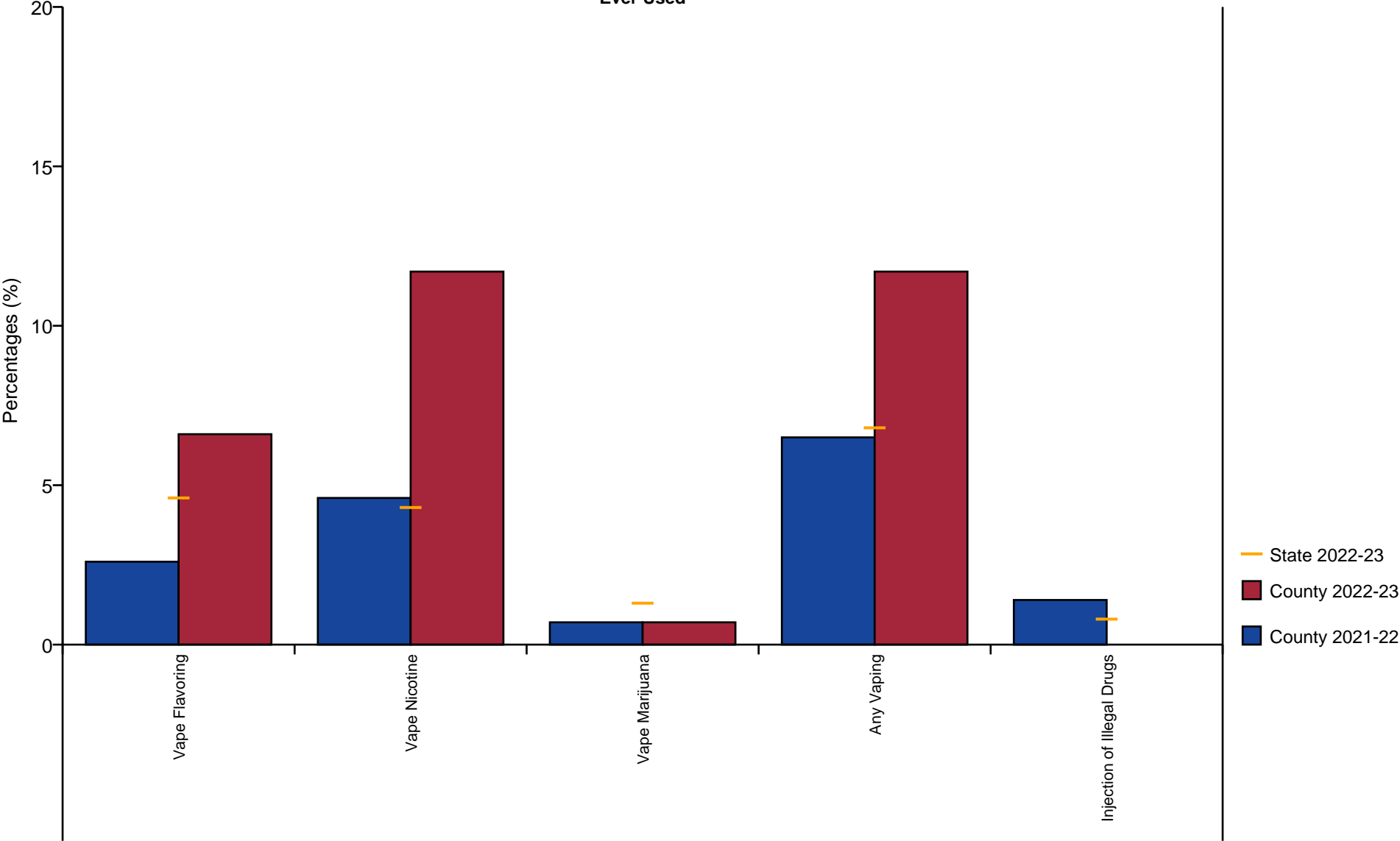


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8  
Madison County

Ever Used

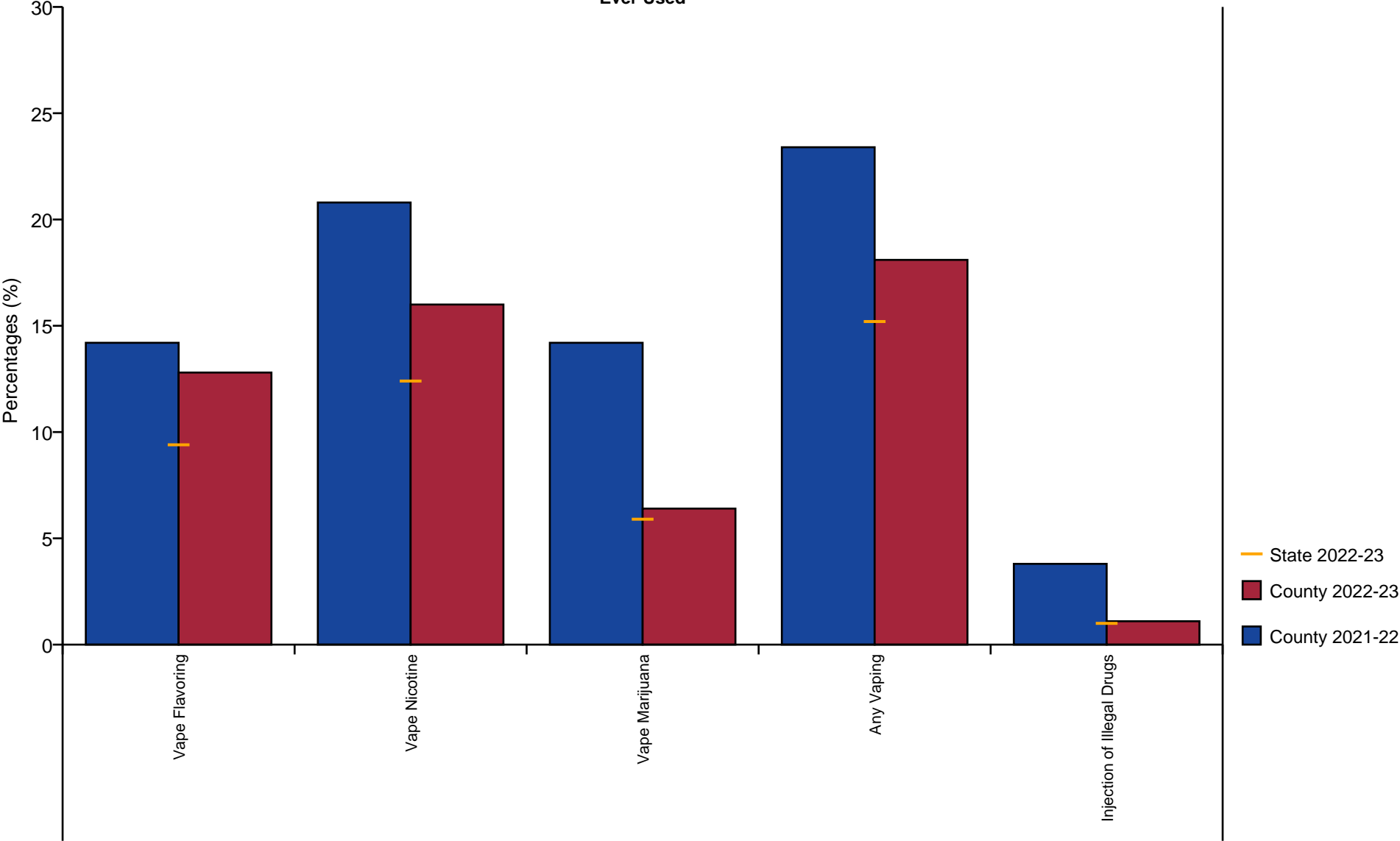


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Madison County

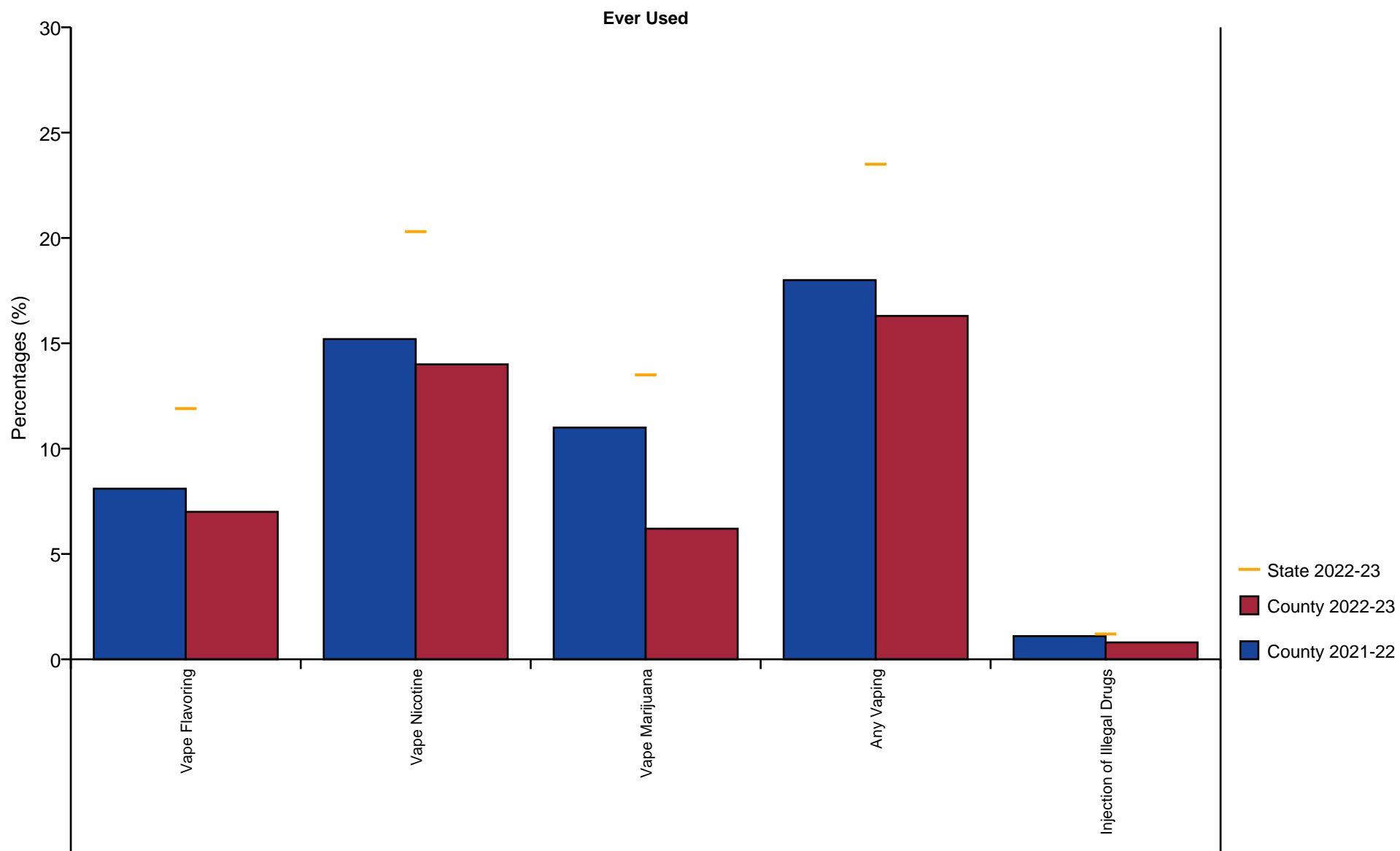


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Madison County

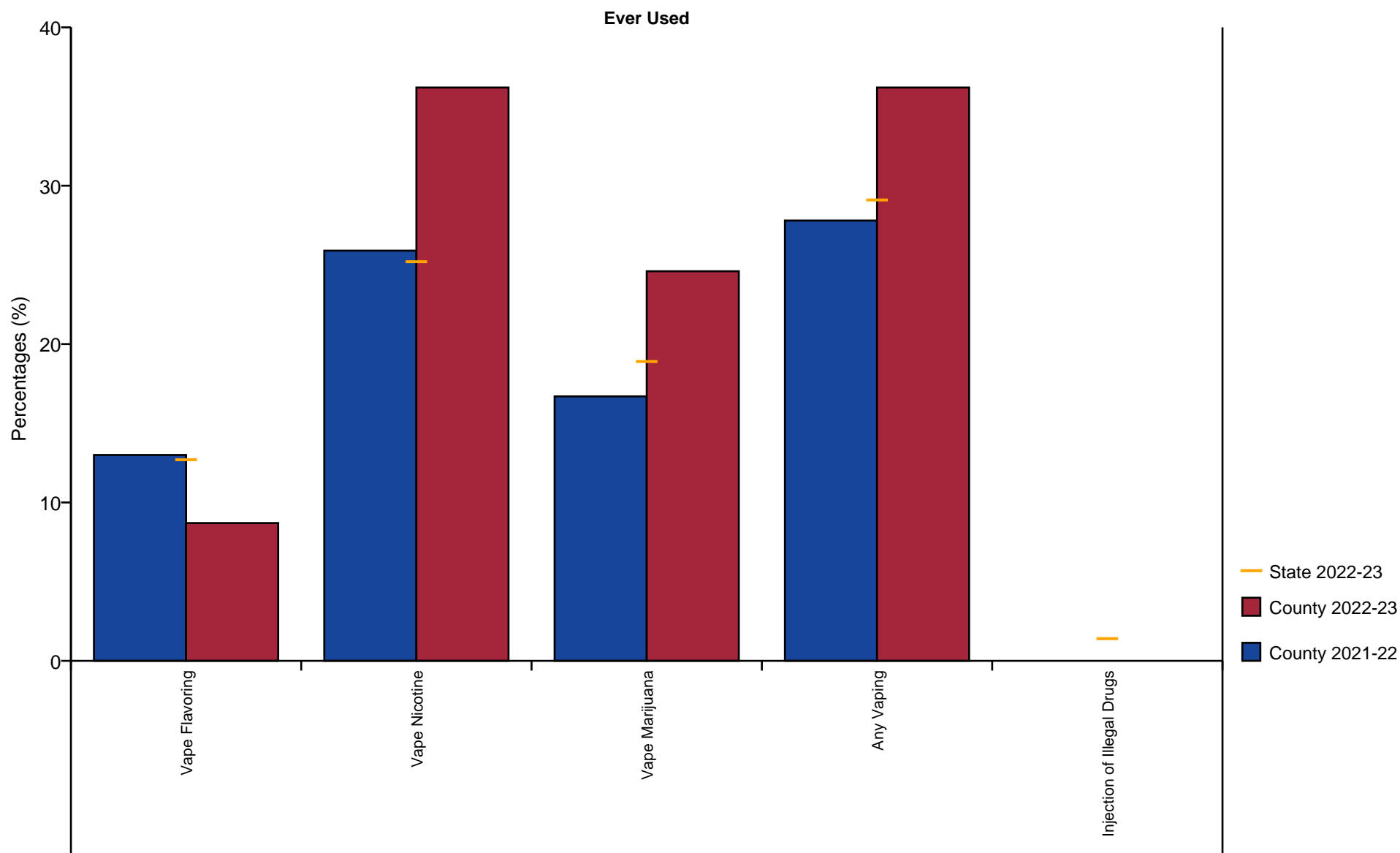
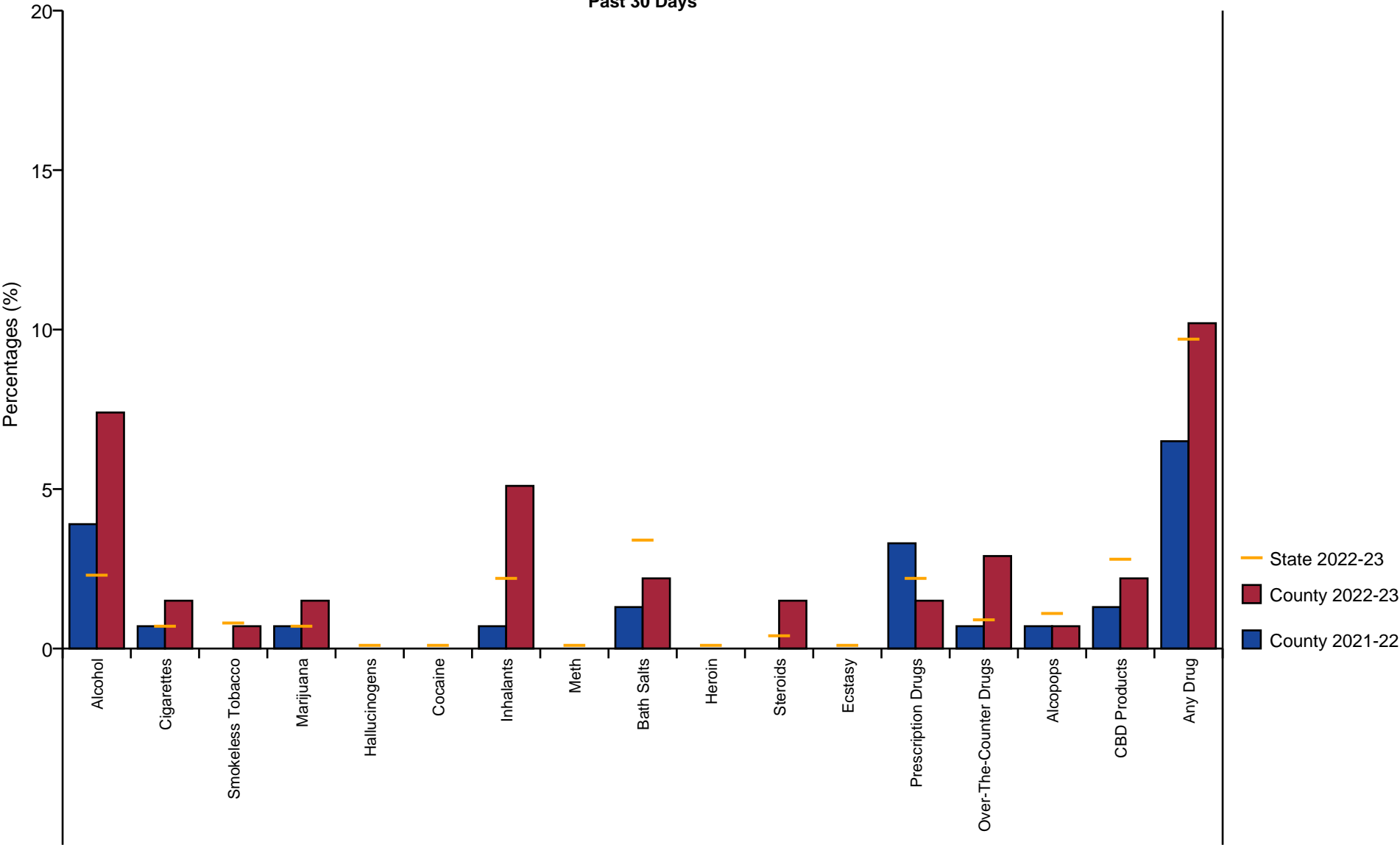


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6  
Madison County

Past 30 Days

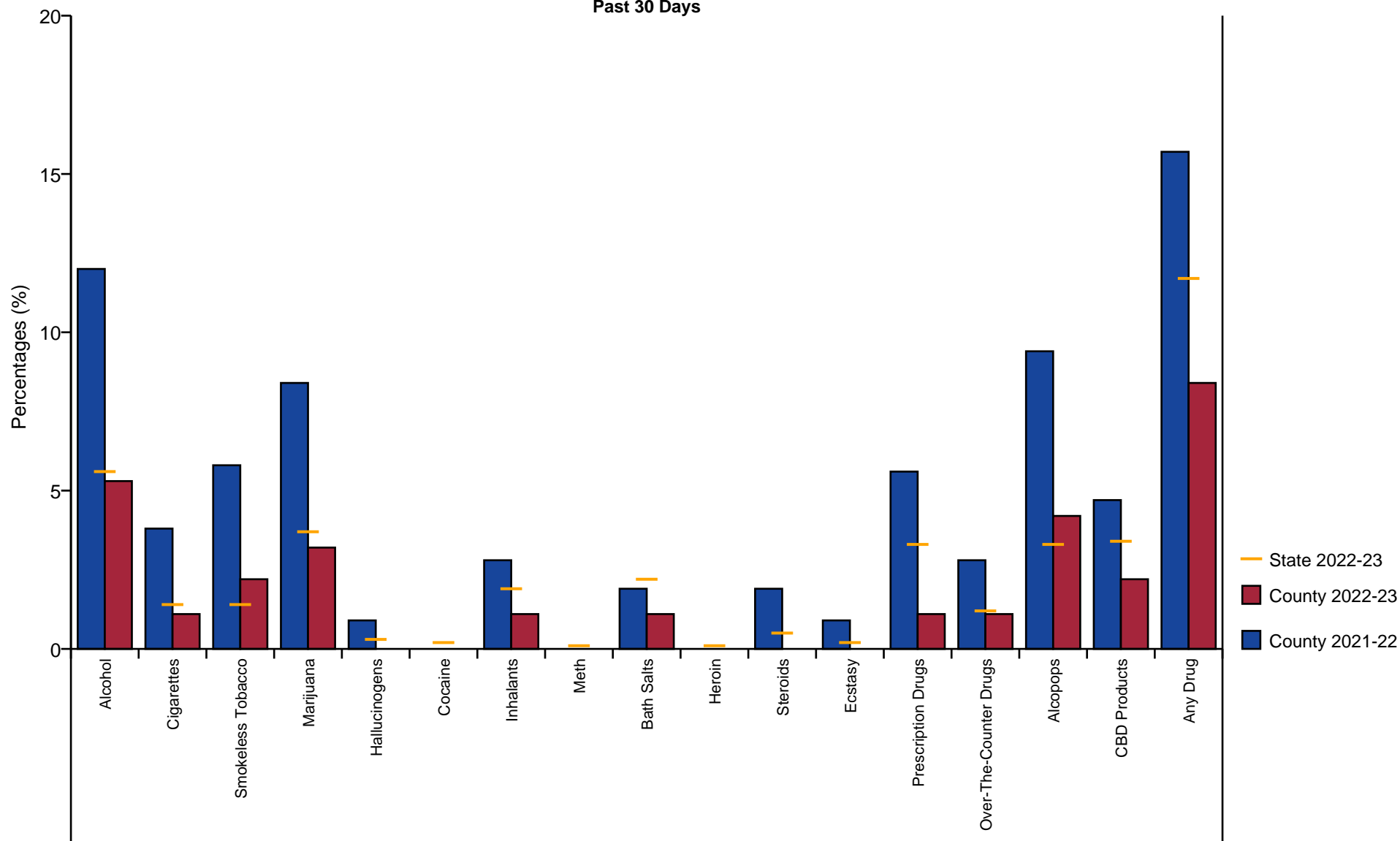


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Madison County

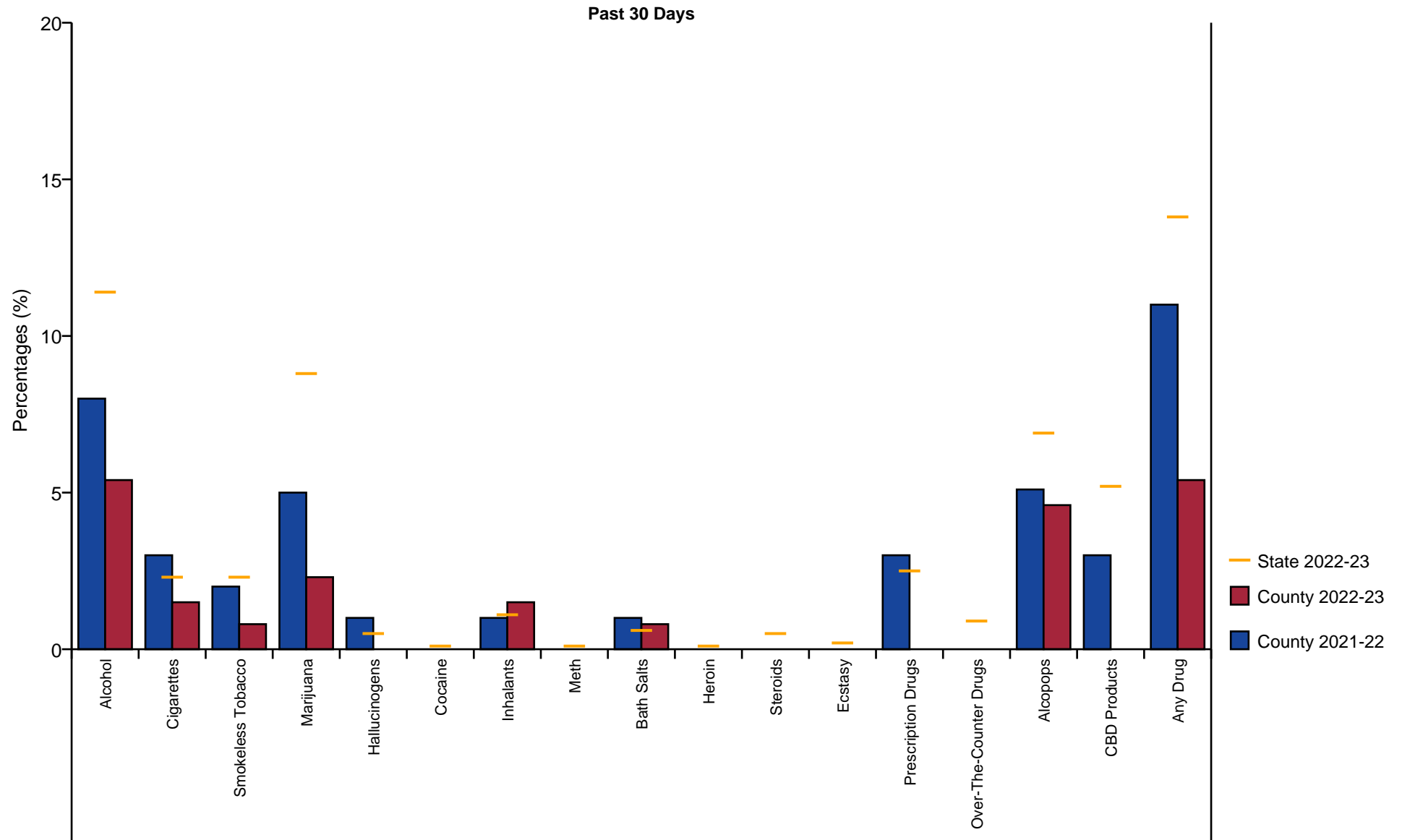
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Madison County



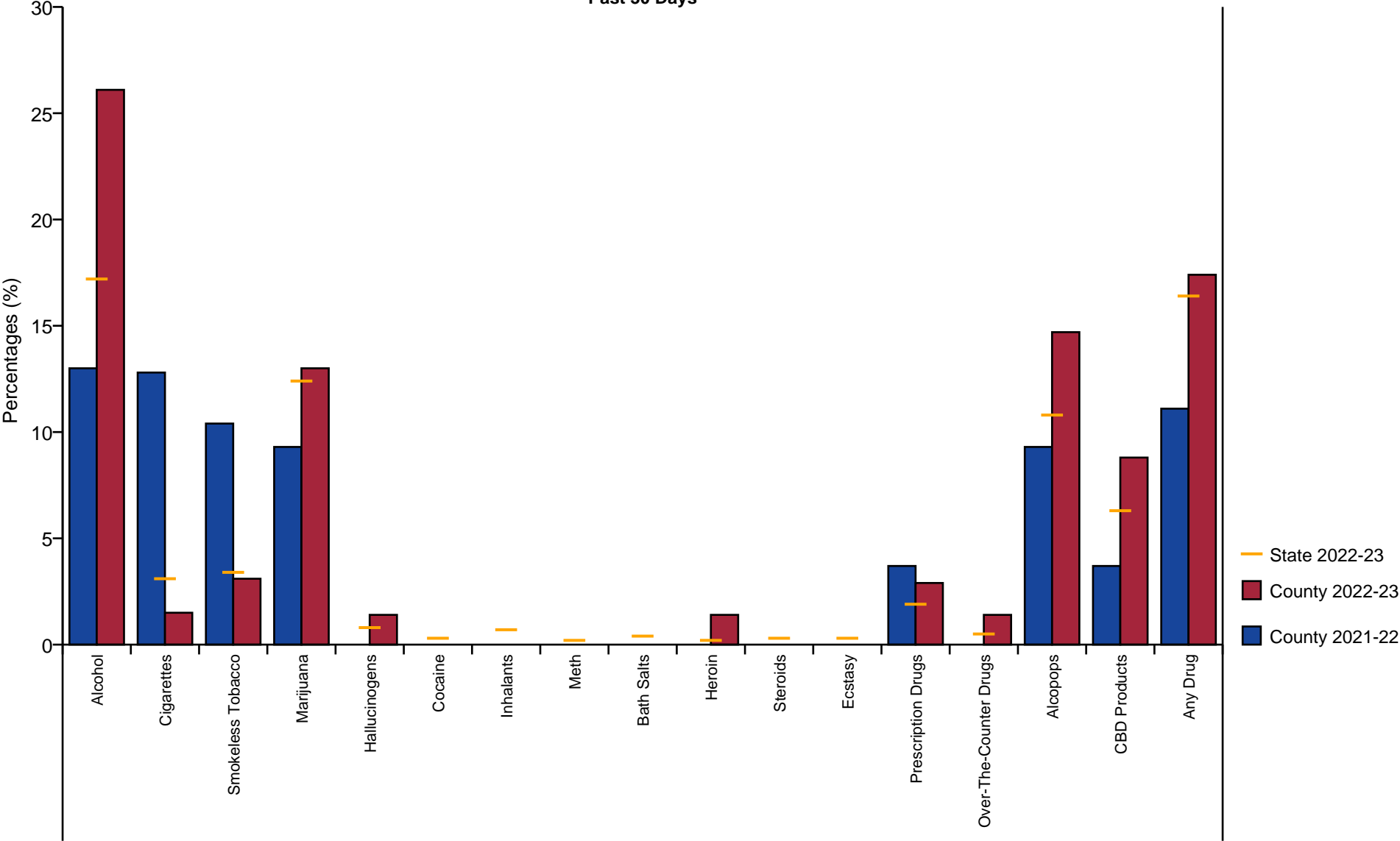
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12  
Madison County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

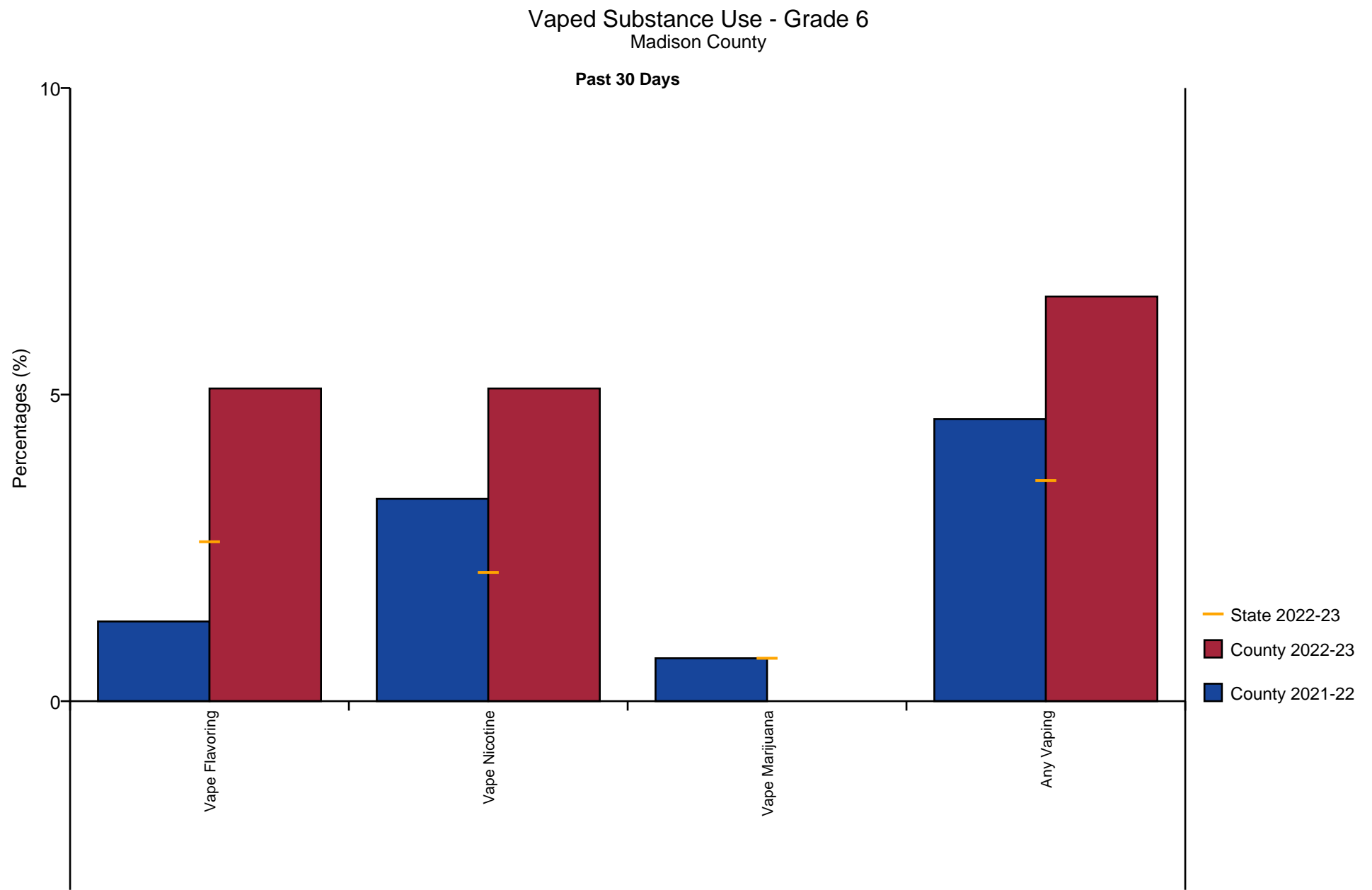


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

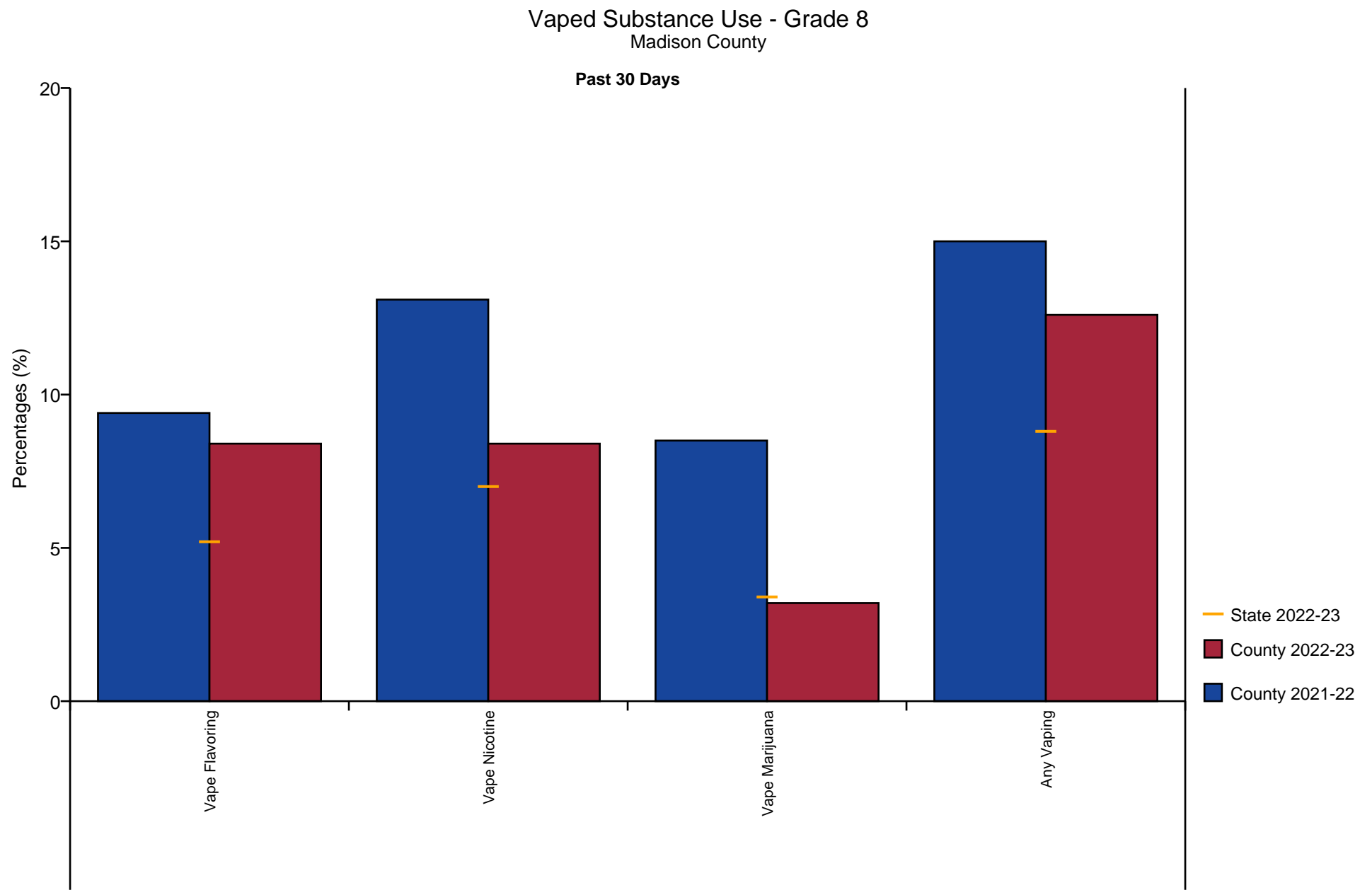


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

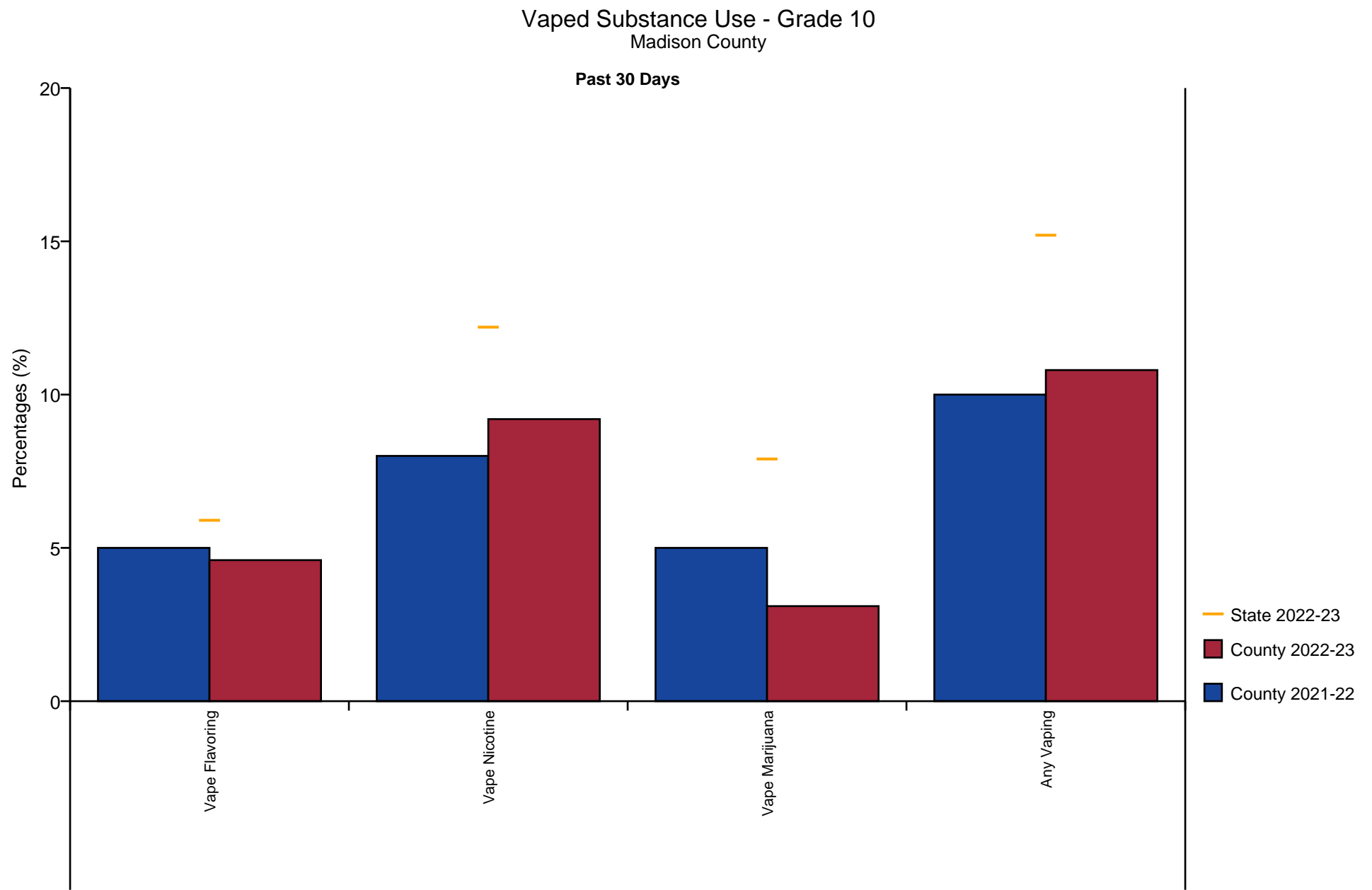


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

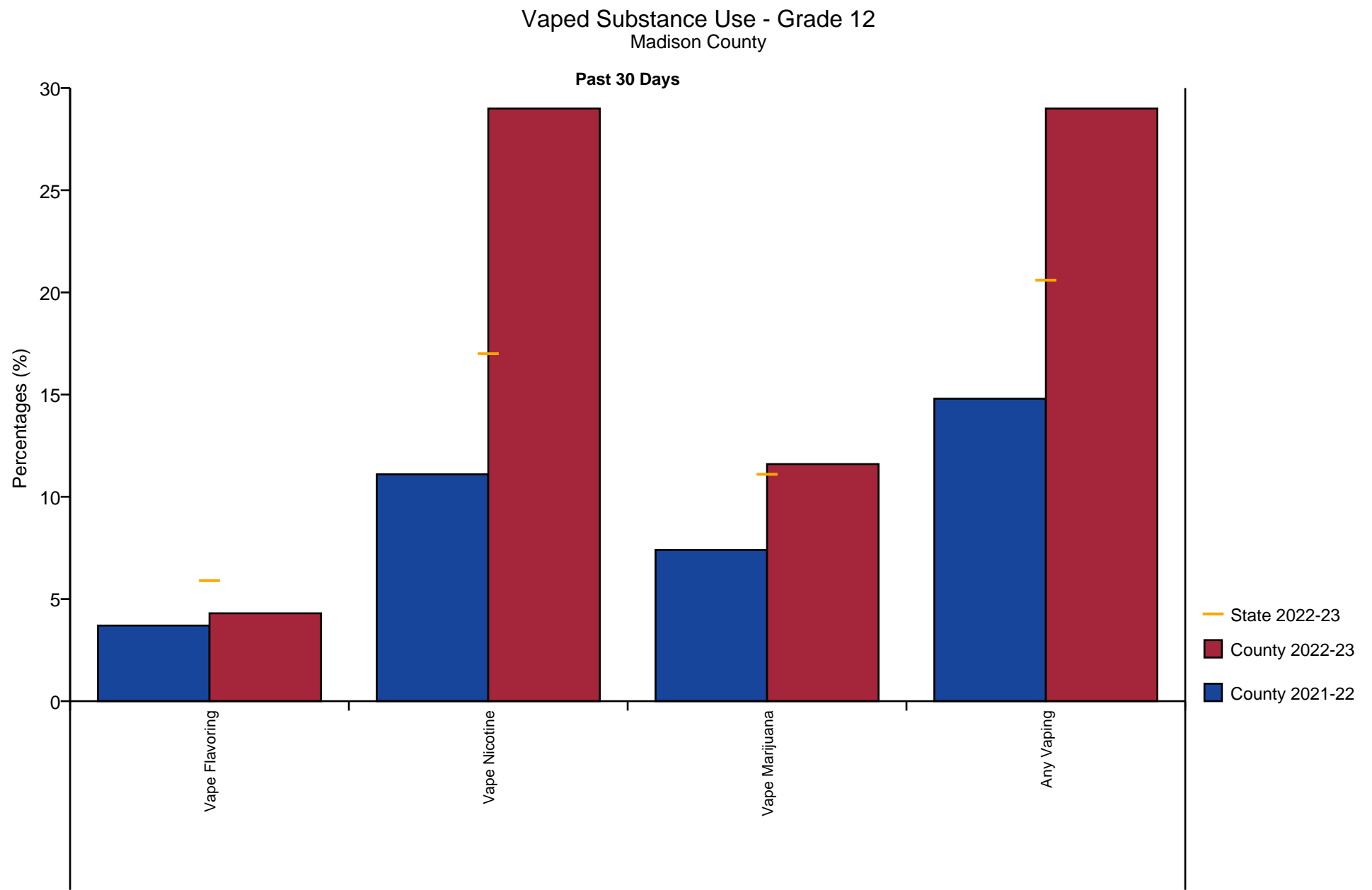


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

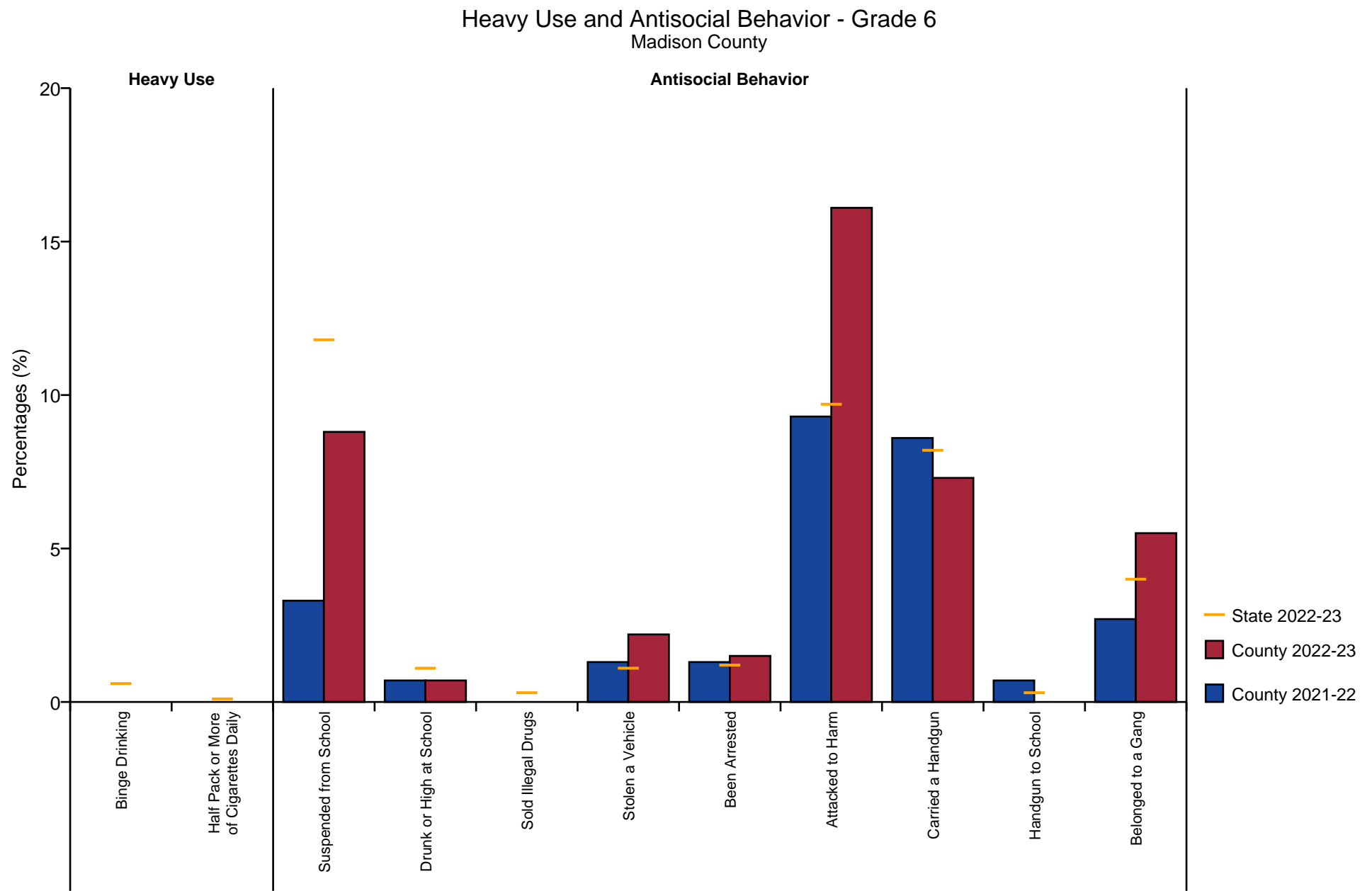


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Madison County

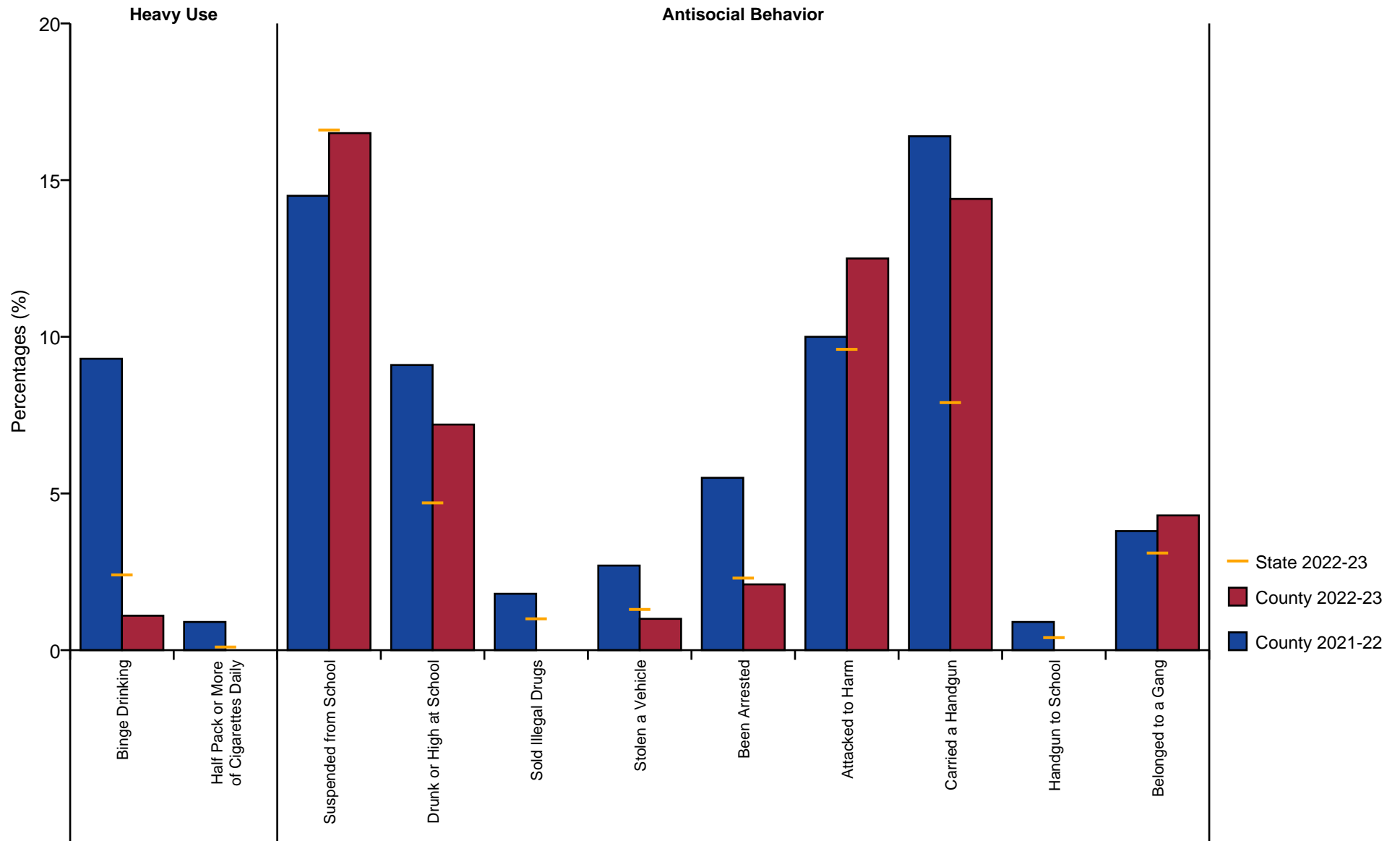




Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

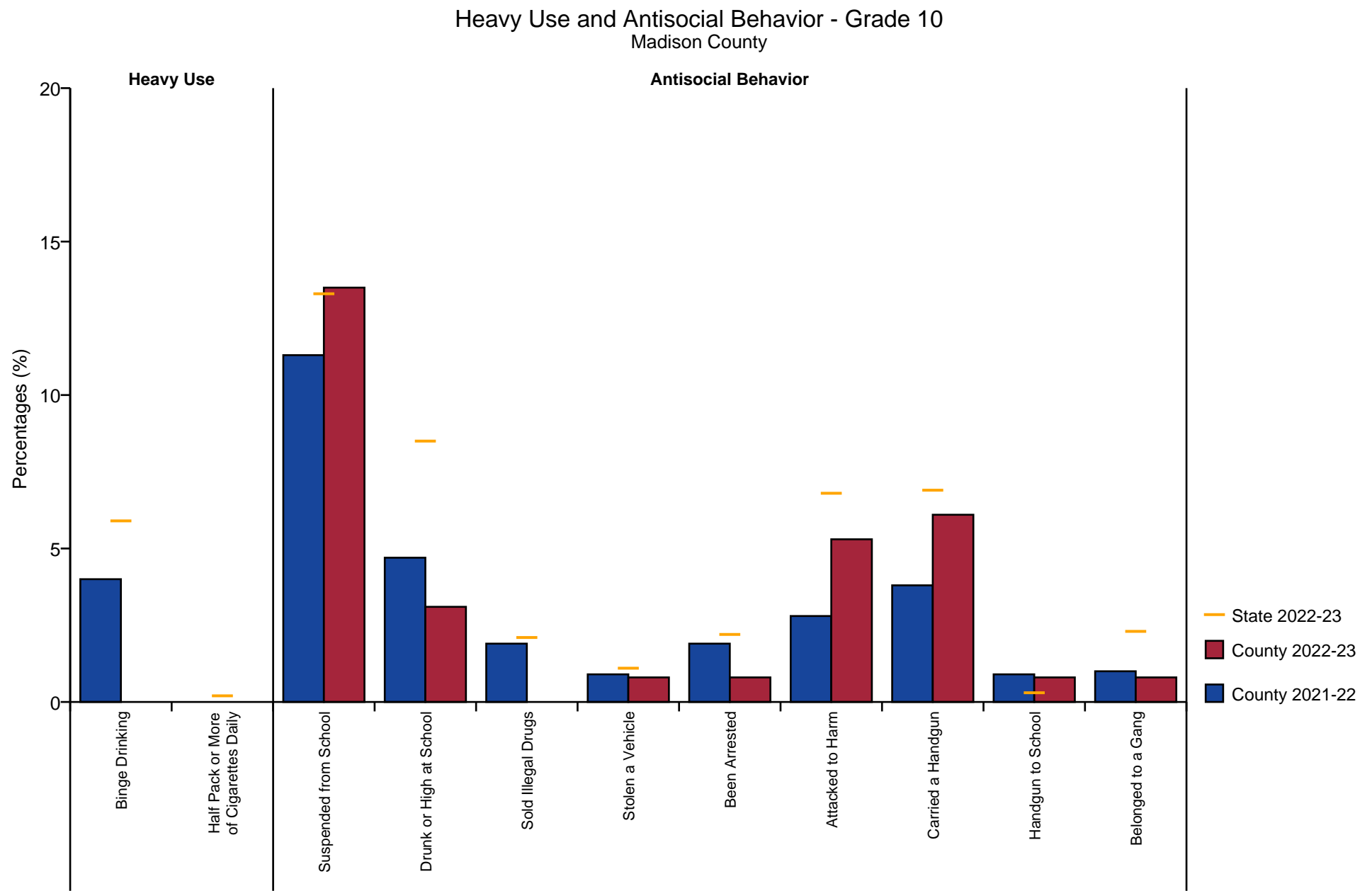


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

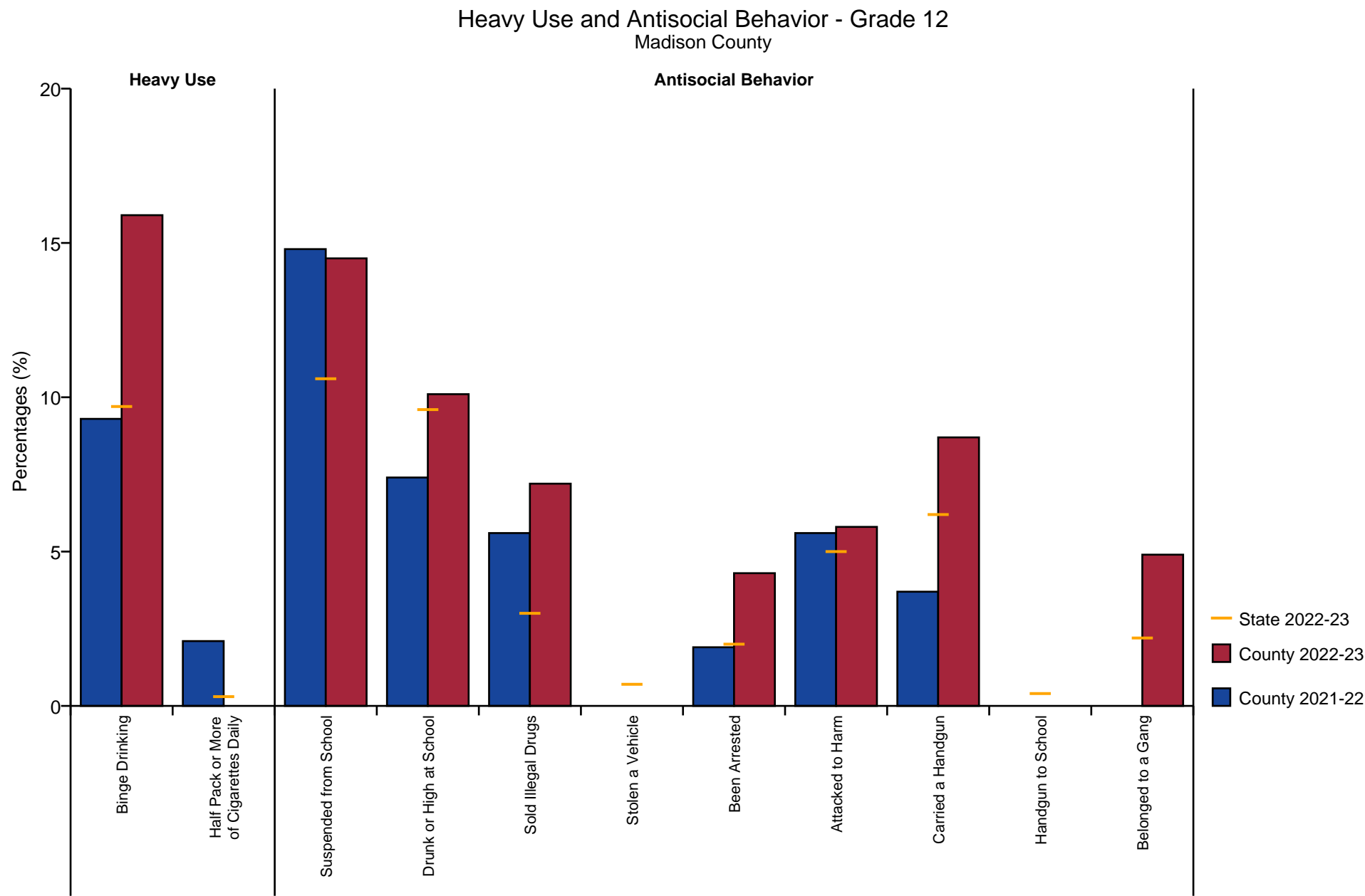
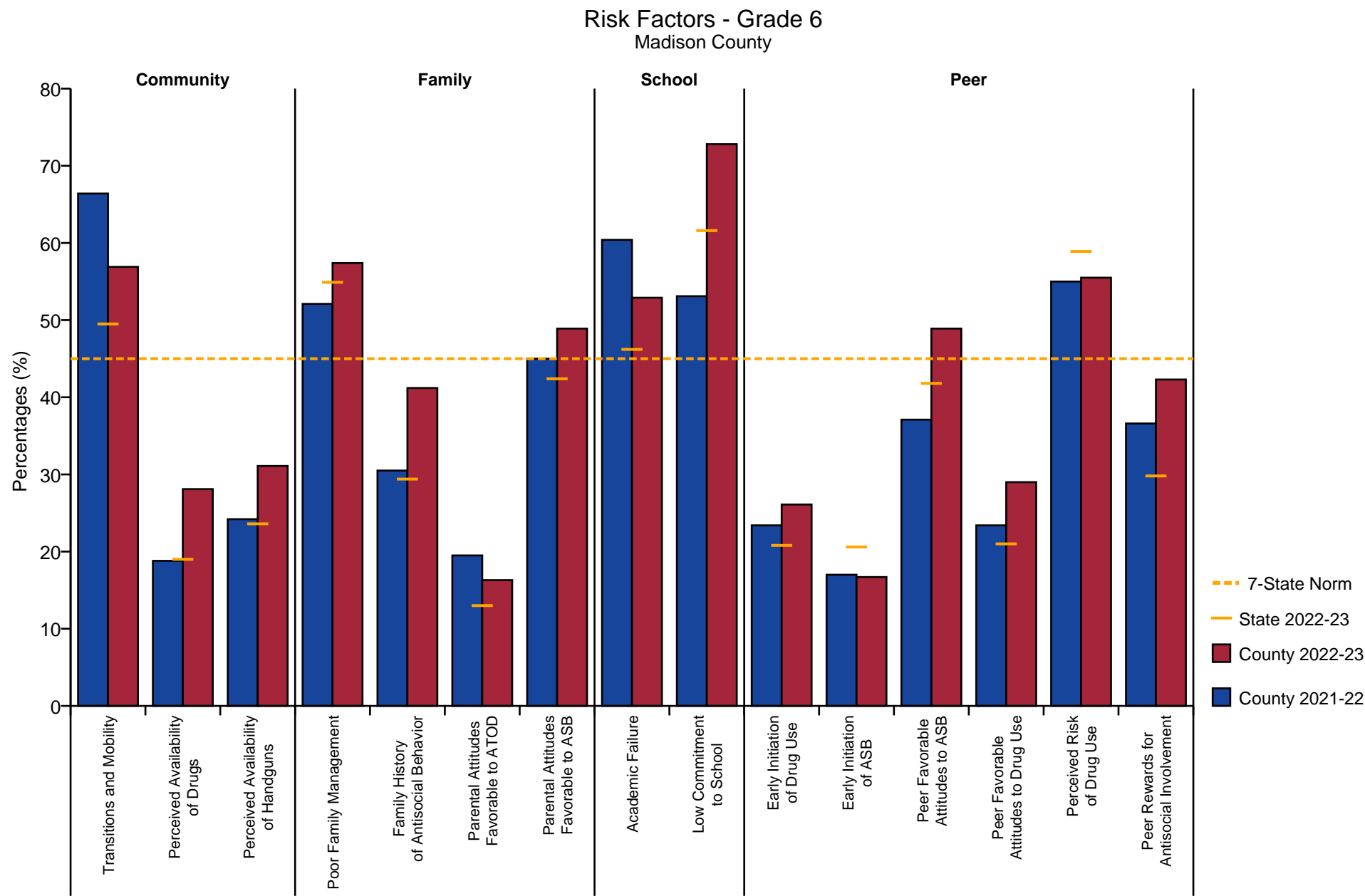
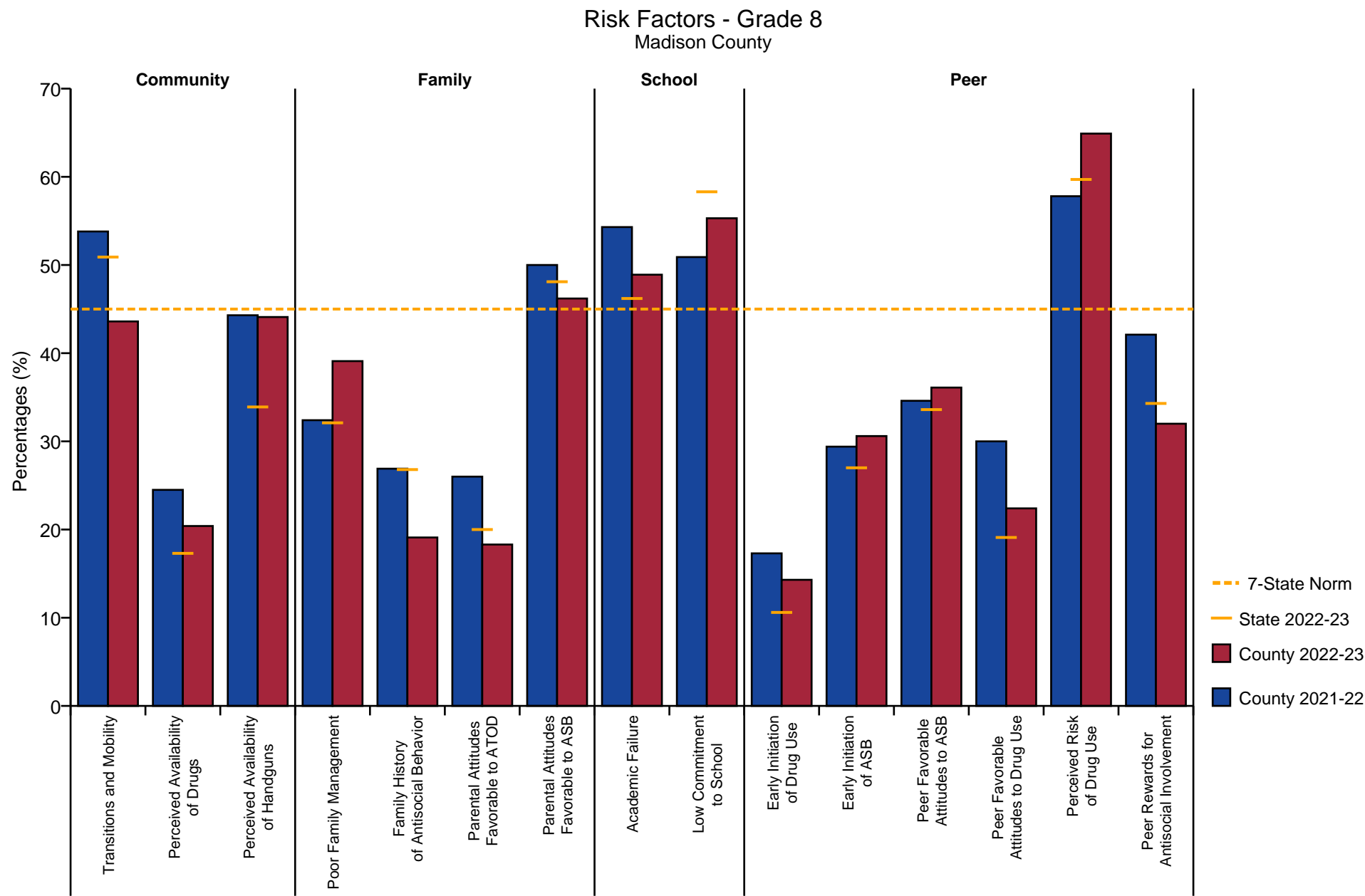


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

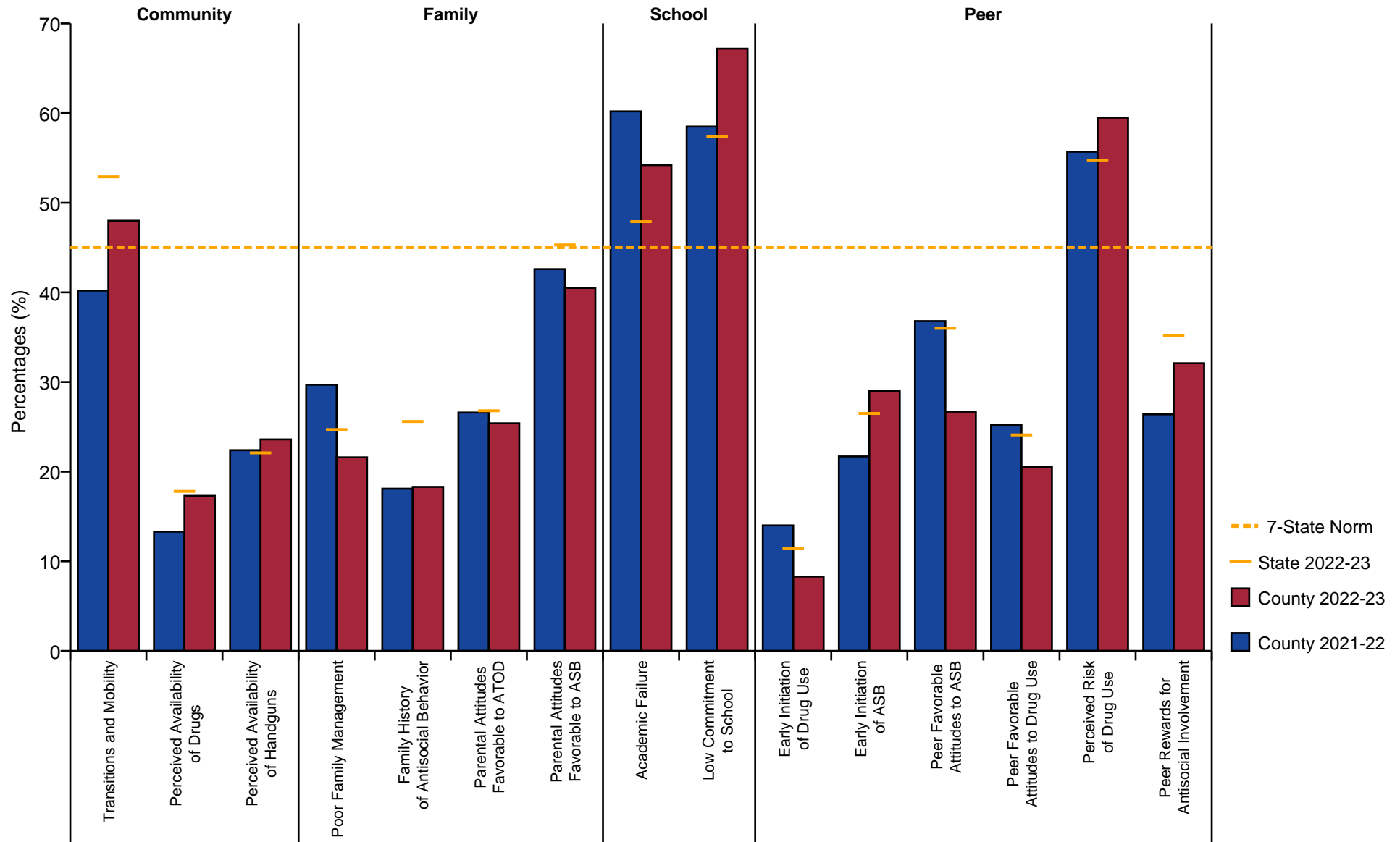
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

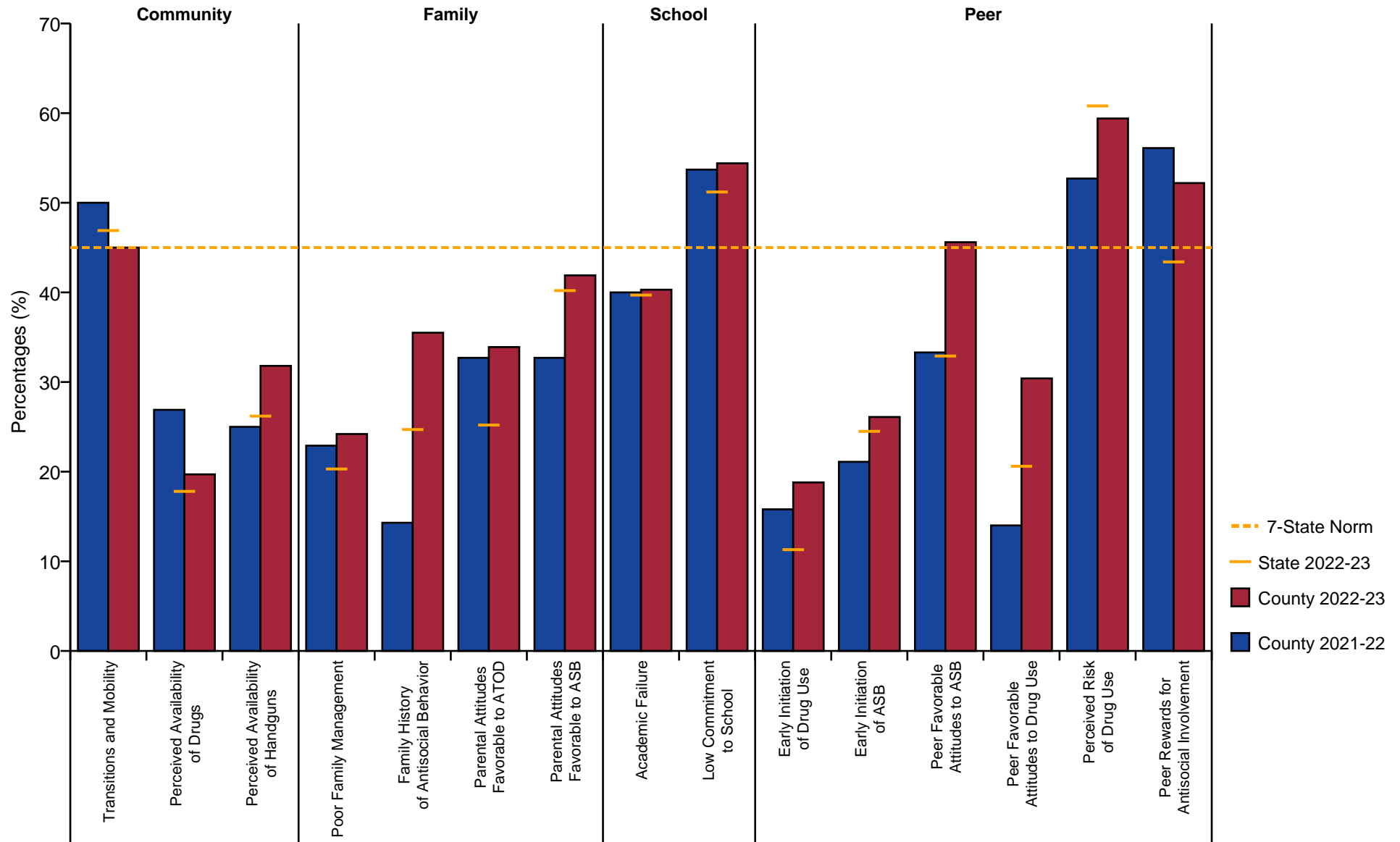
### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Madison County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Madison County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

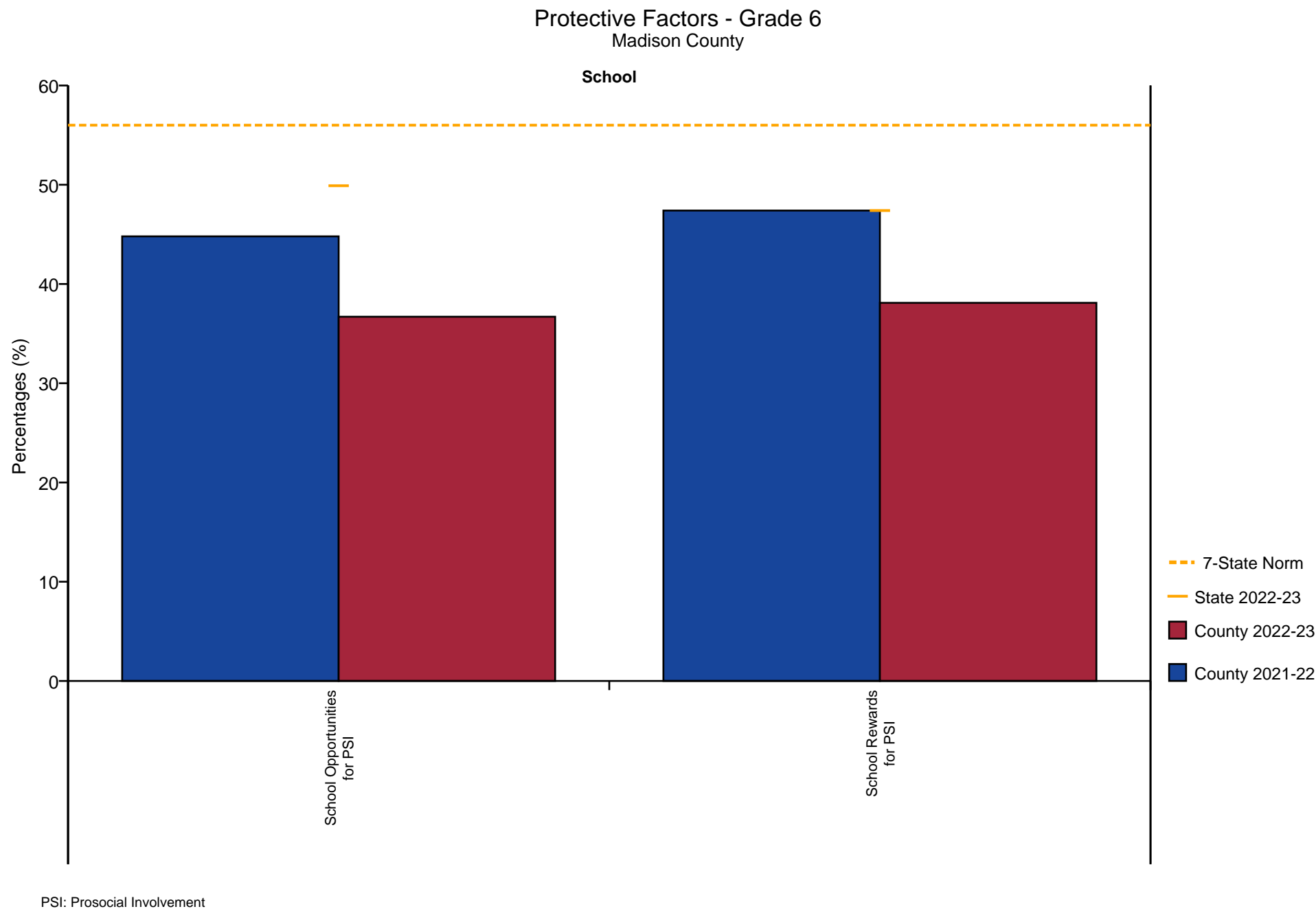




Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

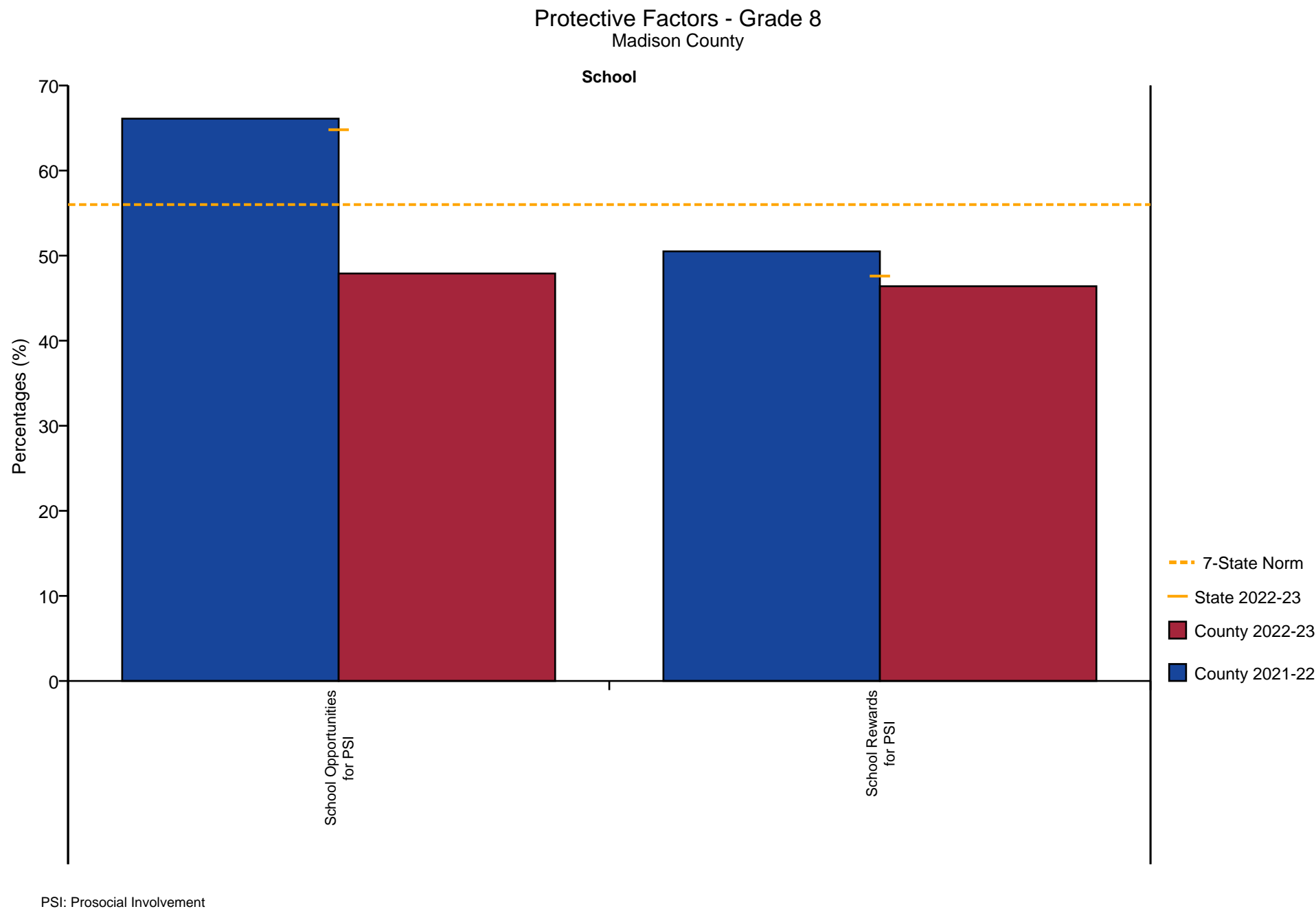
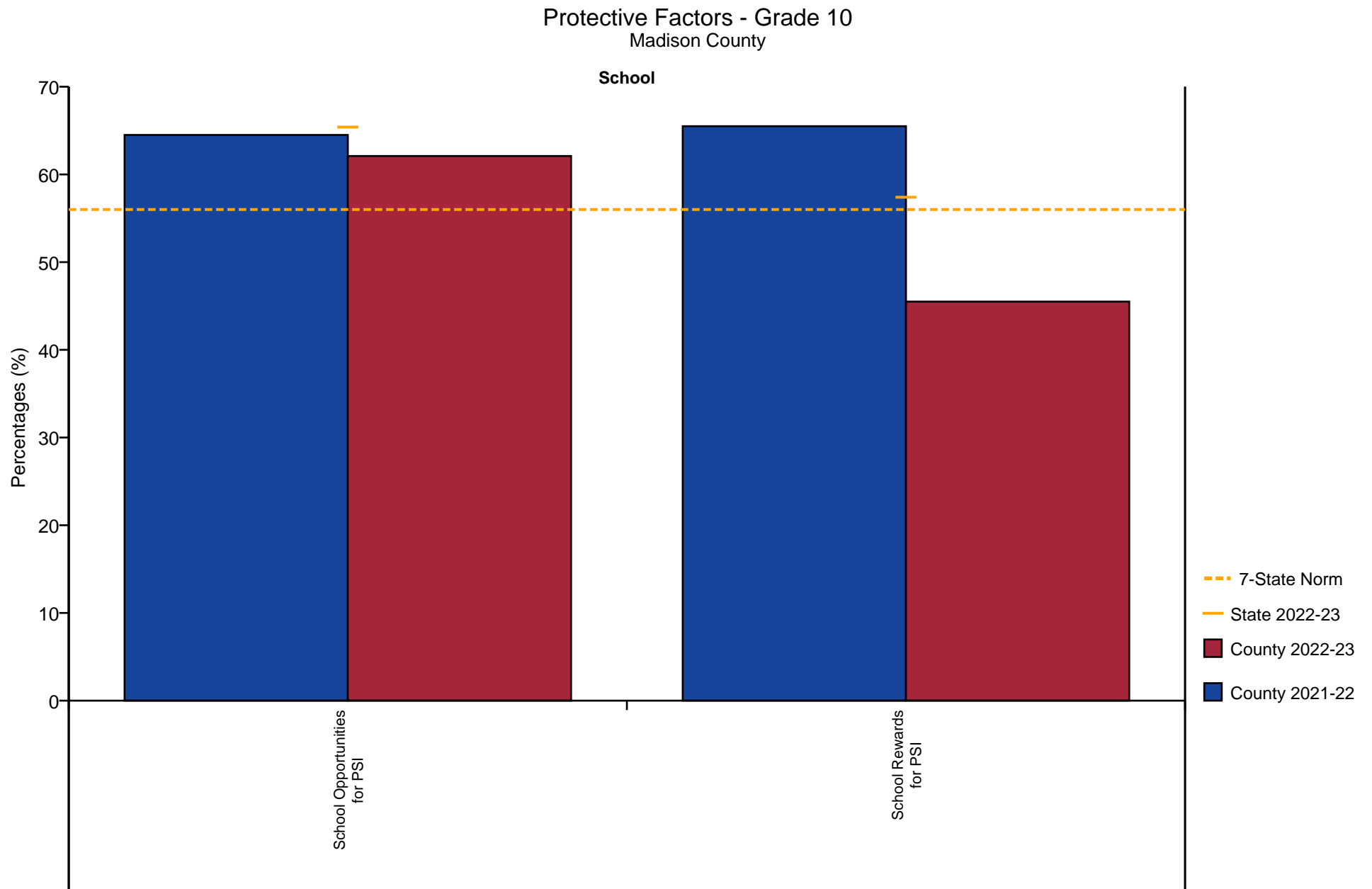
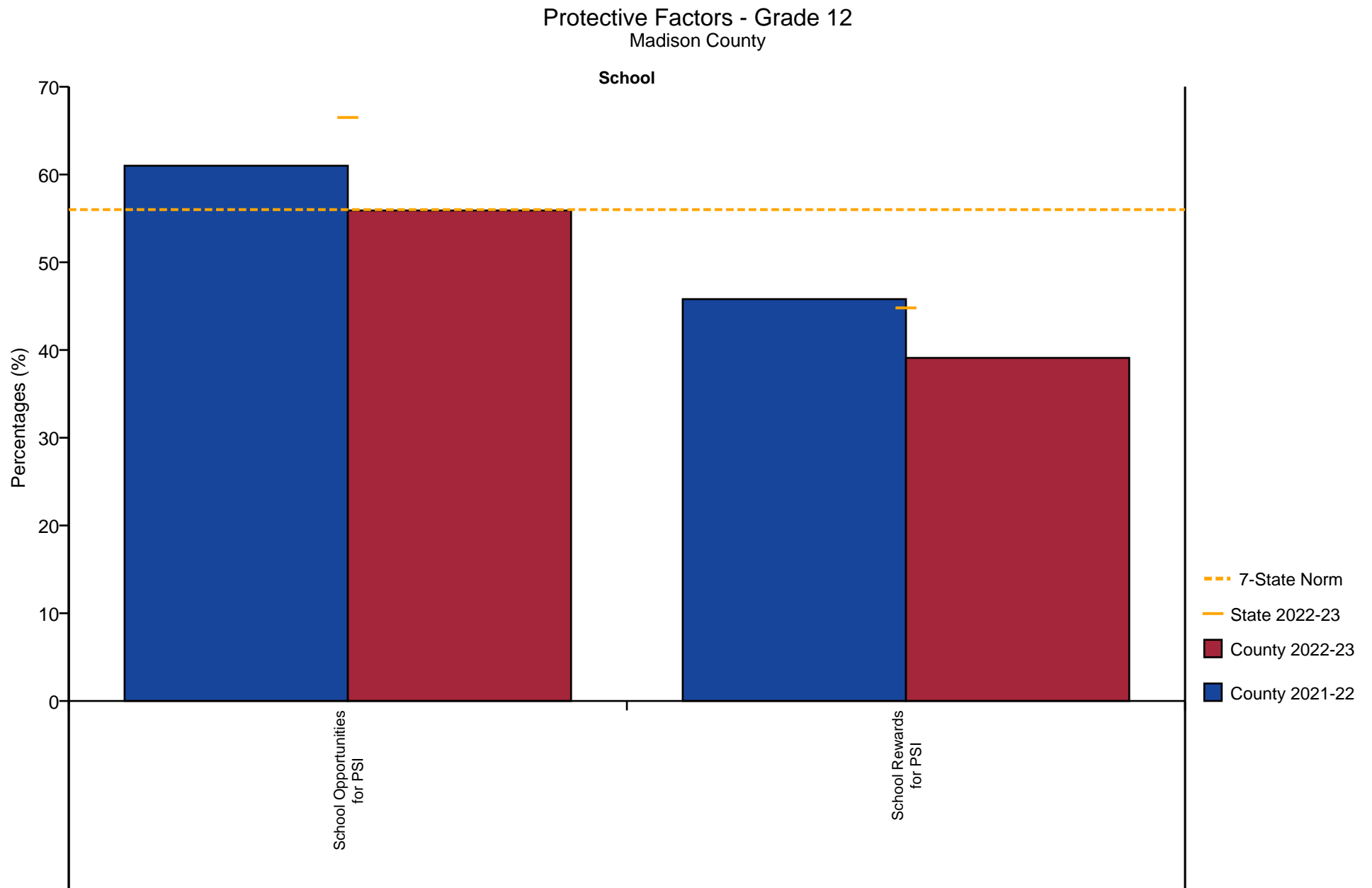


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

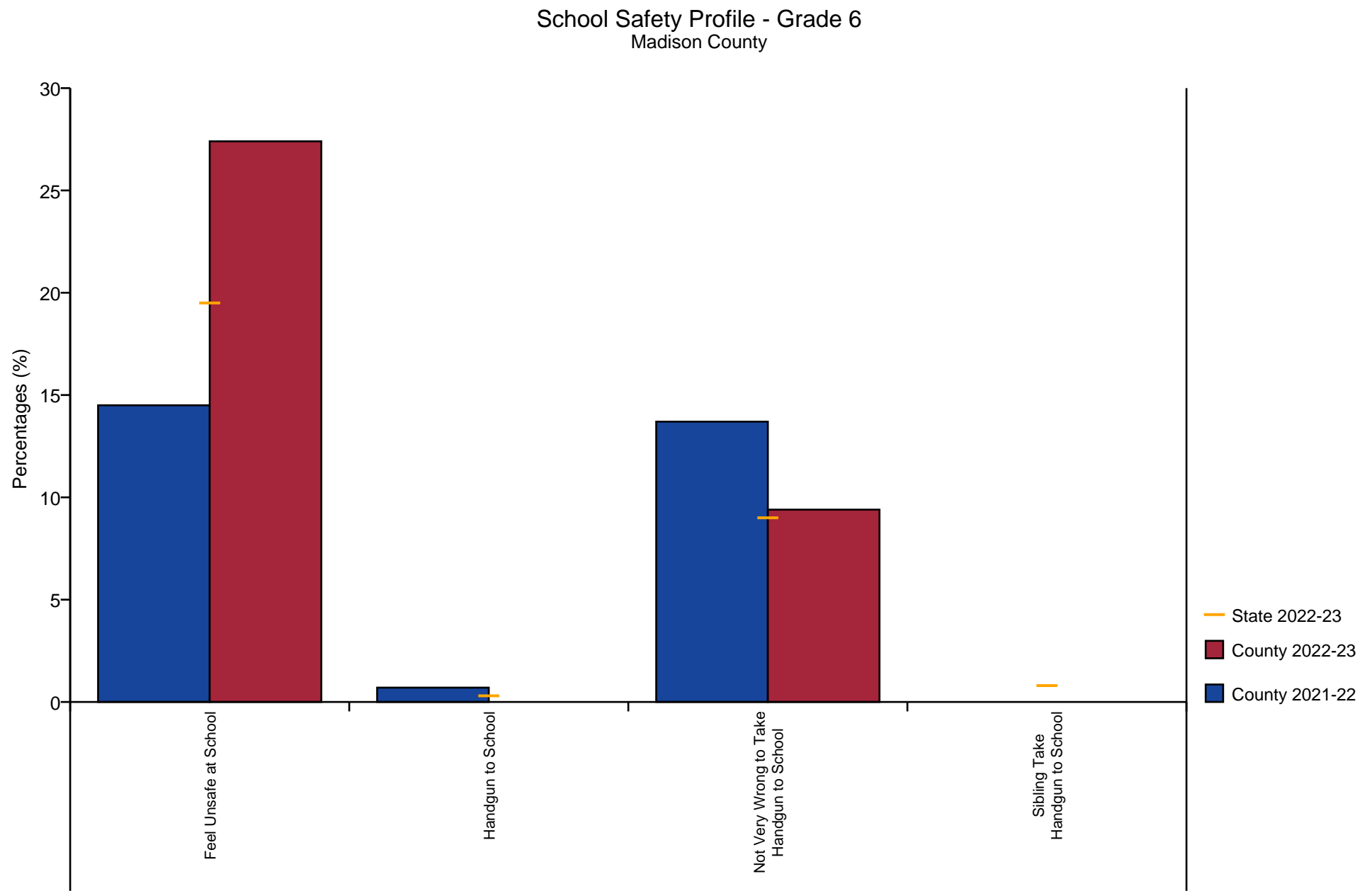


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

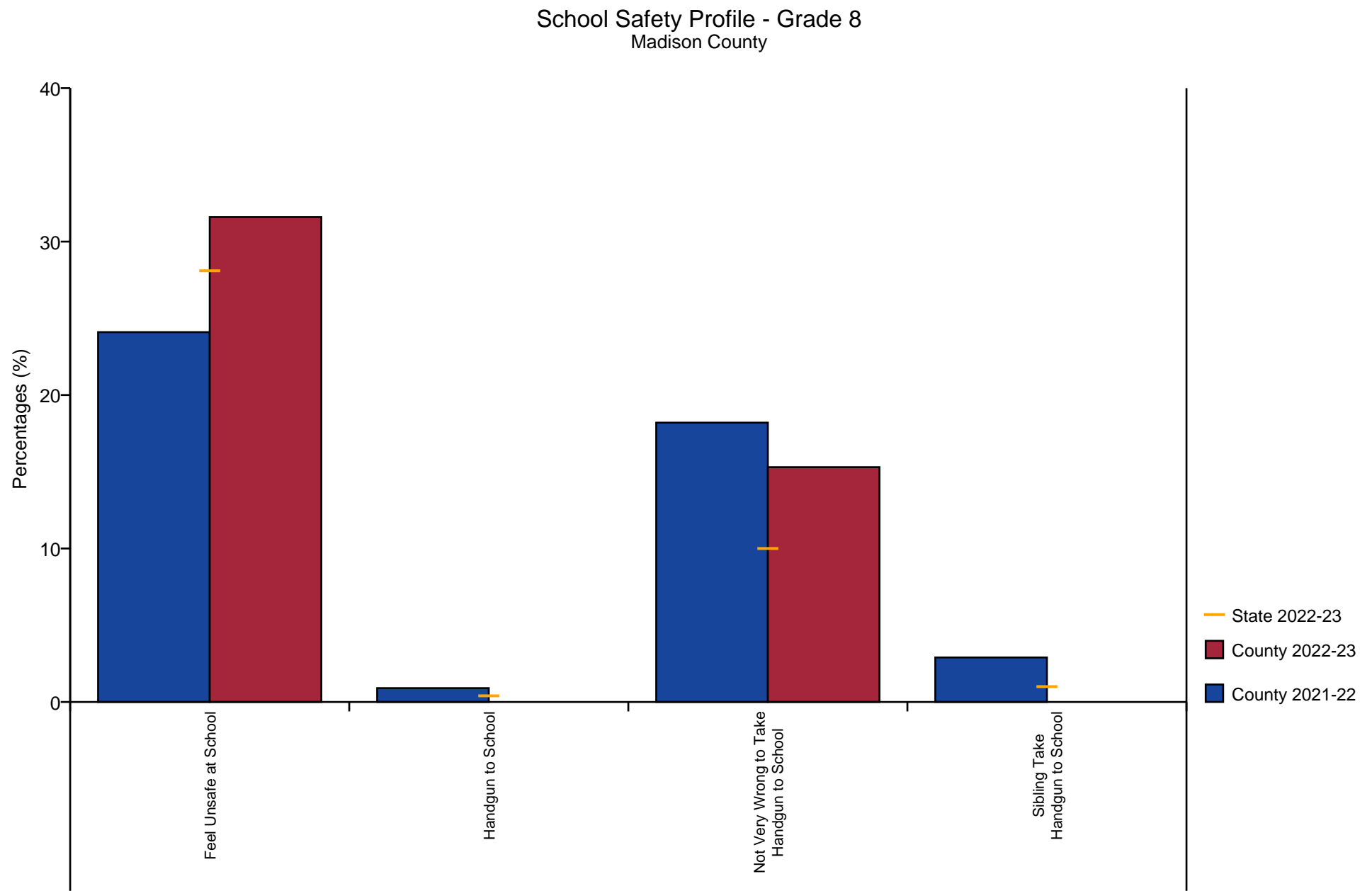


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

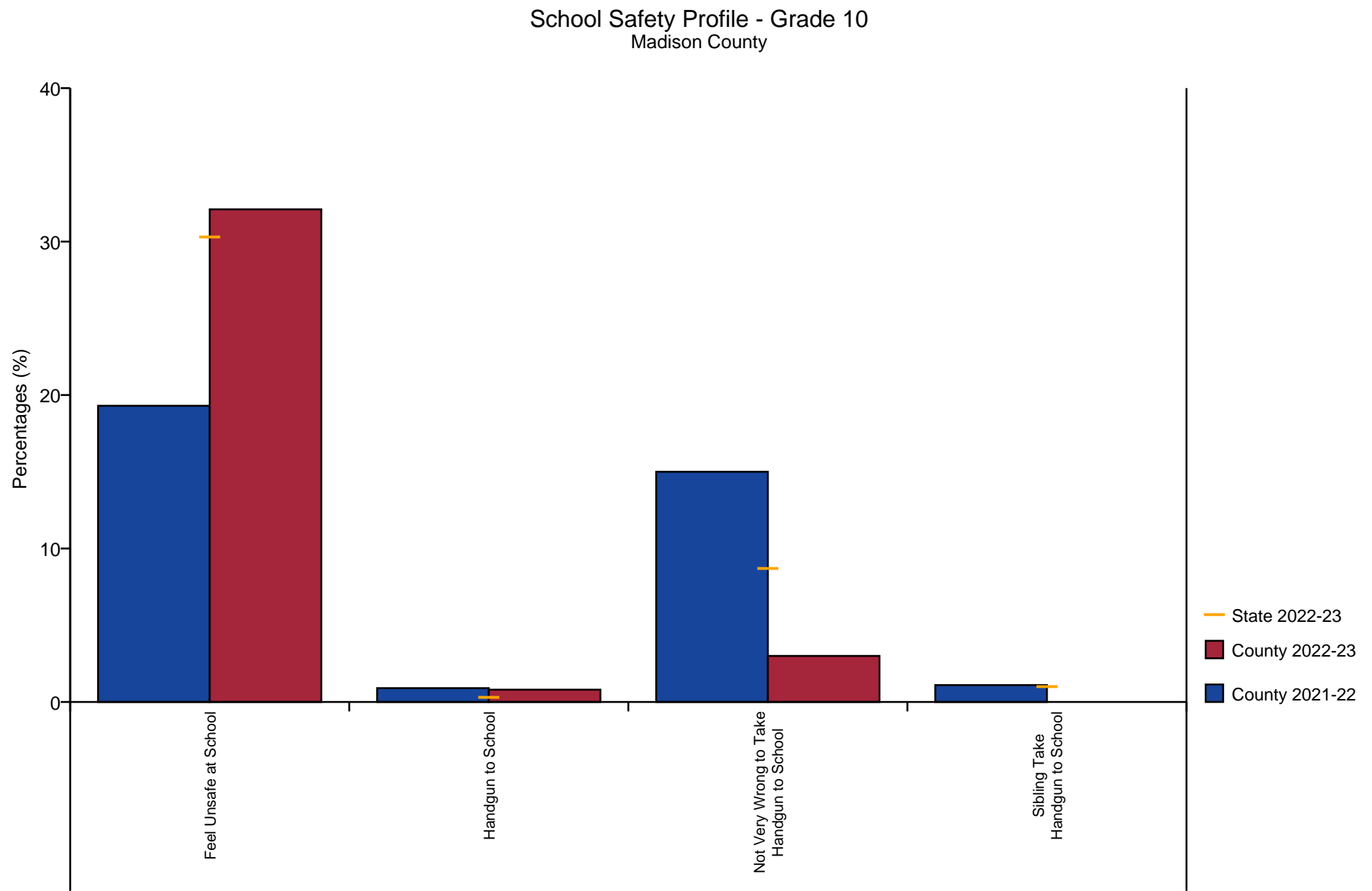


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

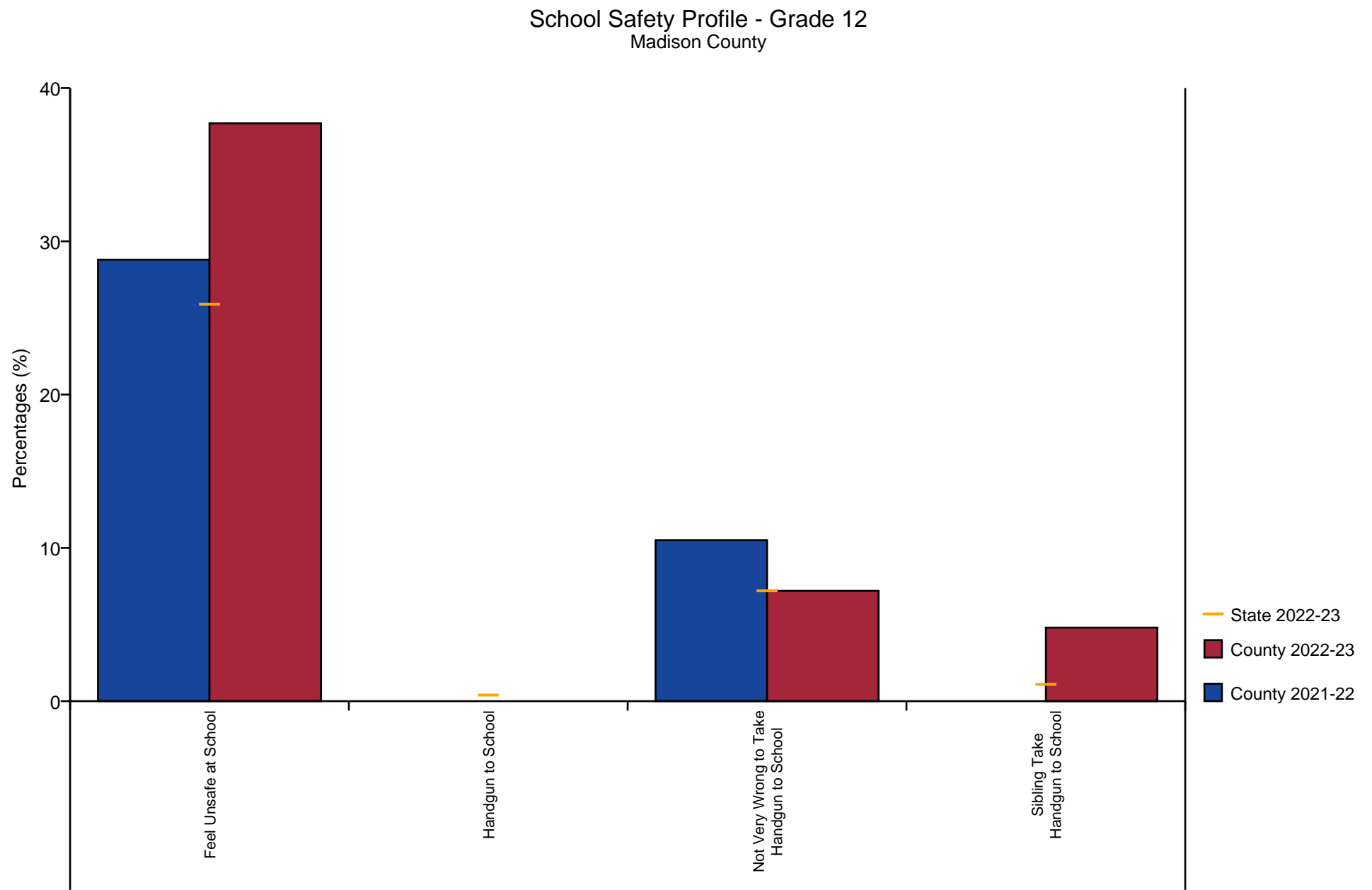
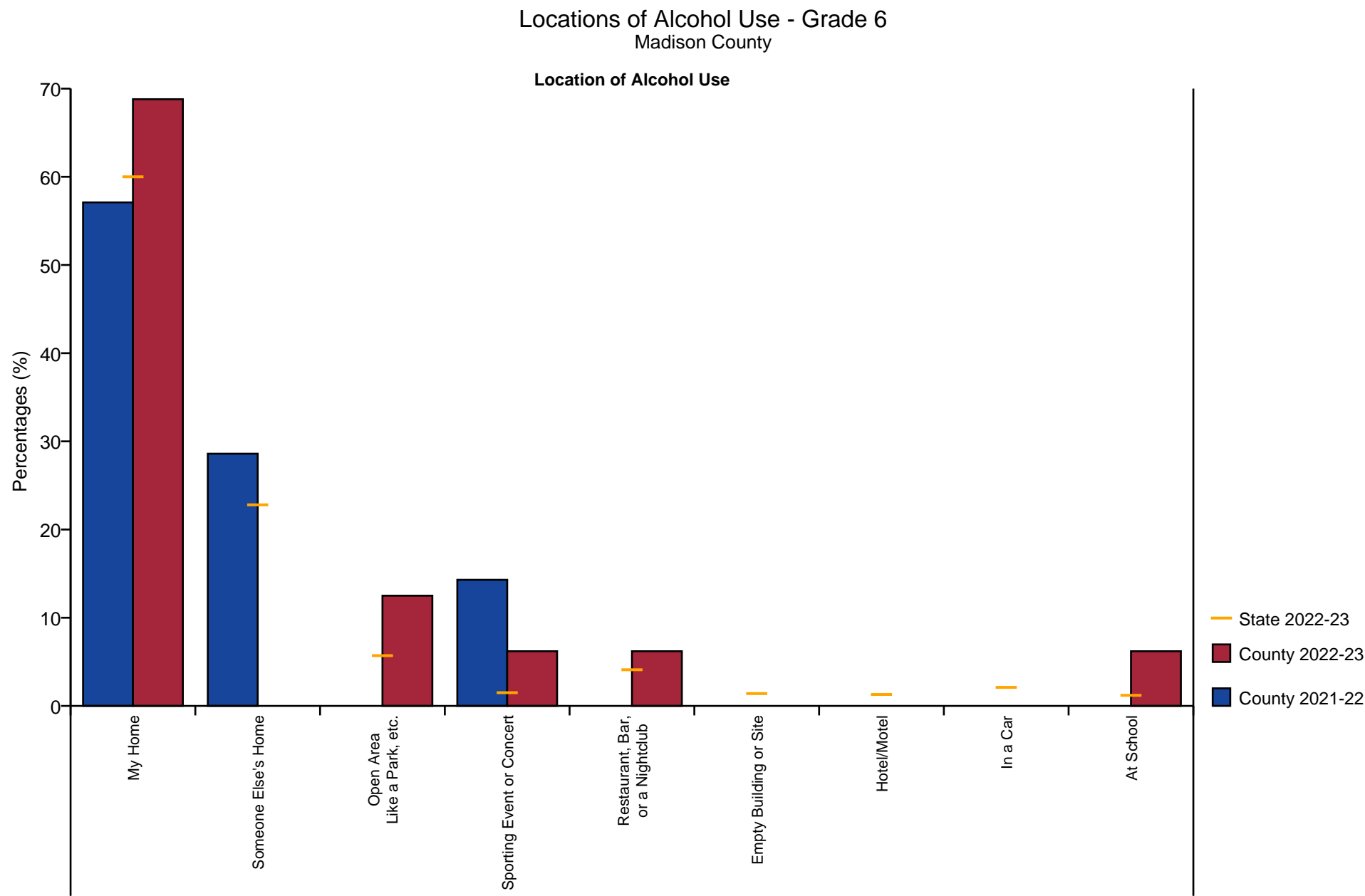


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

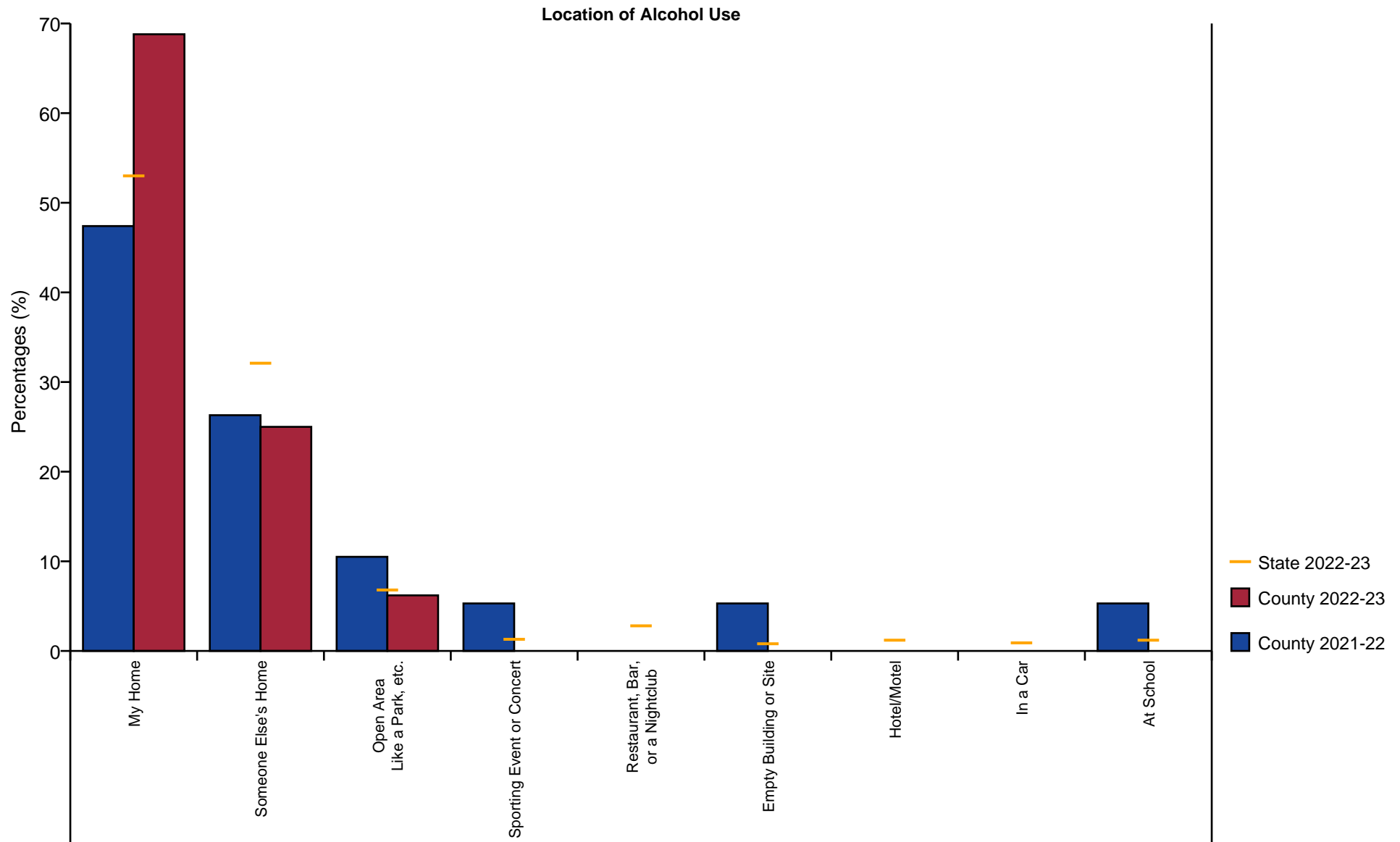


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.



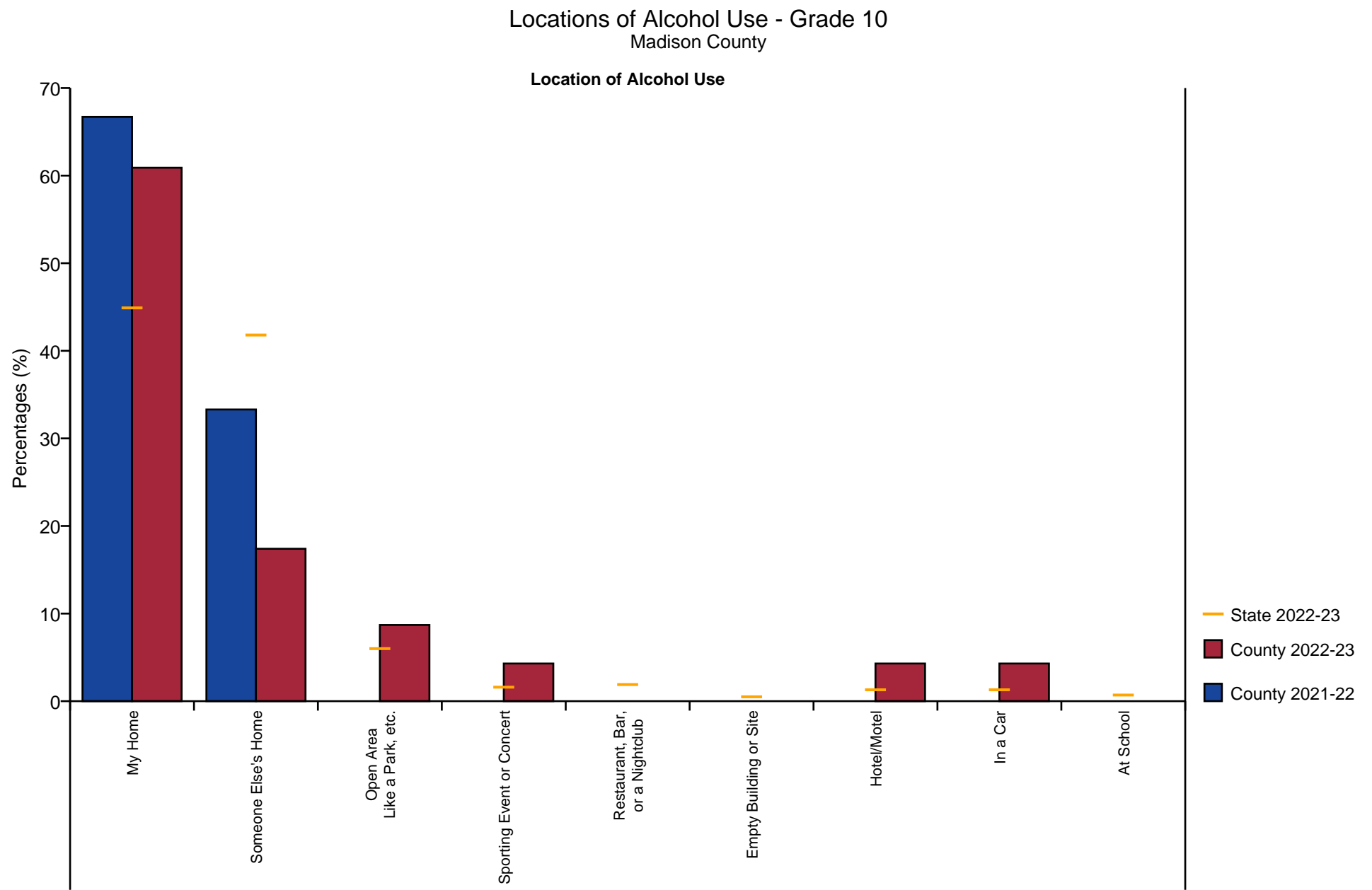
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Madison County



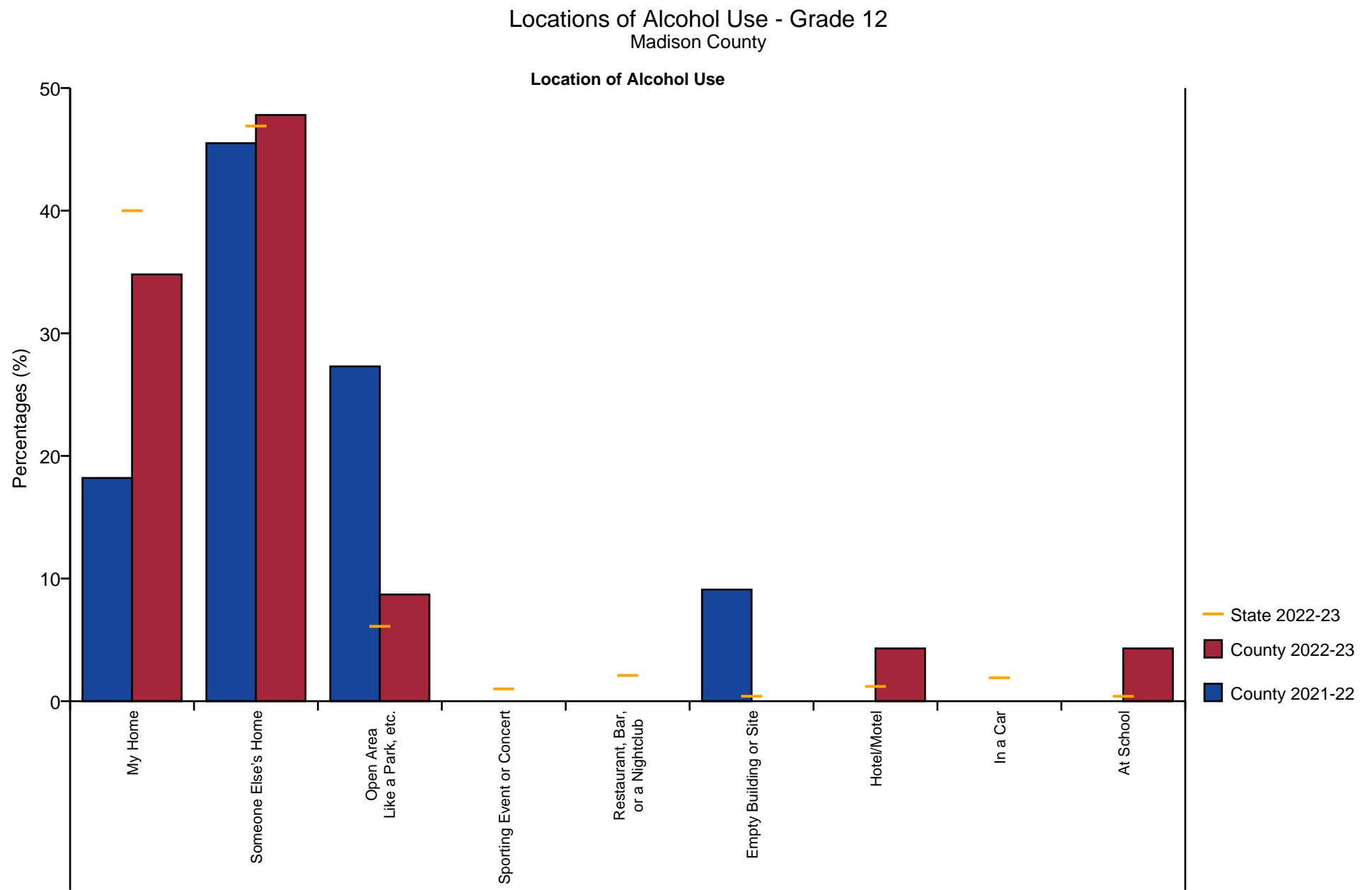
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.0	8.2	15.7	27.7
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	18.7	20.8	19.8	20.2
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	35.2	35.6	20.0	24.0
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	48.7	38.1	27.8	37.7
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>26.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.6	2.7	4.6	10.4
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	17.9	9.1	15.4	8.4
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	25.0	28.2	9.9	6.3
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	41.9	25.4	21.3	27.9
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.1	6.9	6.6	12.3
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	14.3	10.8	10.1	5.4
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	22.6	26.2	8.0	6.5
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	21.6	20.3	23.4	21.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.0	1.3	2.2
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	4.5	7.8	11.3	8.5
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	14.3	20.0	13.0	7.8
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	35.5	23.8	18.5	30.4
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	1.3	1.9	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	2.9	5.6	2.0	1.6
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	13.2	7.9	5.6	2.9
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.1
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	6.6	3.2	1.9	0.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	2.0	8.0
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	3.7	0.0	5.7	4.3
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	6.7	2.2	4.0	2.3
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	9.2	0.0	1.9	2.9
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	2.6	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.5	2.7	2.0	2.9
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	1.1
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	1.4	3.9	2.9
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	4.5	3.9	6.6	4.3
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	2.9	4.4	3.0	1.6
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	7.9	4.8	3.7	8.7
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	4.0	3.6	4.4	3.7
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	1.3	1.5
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.2	0.0	3.9	3.2
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	3.9	1.6	1.9	4.3
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.9
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	1.4	4.6	6.6
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	10.4	6.6	12.3	11.7
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	19.2	16.7	8.1	8.5
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	27.6	20.6	13.2	15.9
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	12.5	11.3	8.5	9.8
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.4	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	14.7
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.4	5.5	8.5	15.3
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	10.4	10.4	21.5	18.1
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	17.1	20.0	17.0	12.4
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	35.5	28.6	24.1	36.2
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>18.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.6	2.6	6.6
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	5.2	14.2	12.8
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
	MTF	18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	22.2	8.1	7.0
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
	MTF	28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	23.8	13.0	8.7
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
	MTF	29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.7	4.6	11.7
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	11.8	20.8	16.0
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
	MTF	20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	30.0	15.2	14.0
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
	MTF	36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	33.3	25.9	36.2
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
	MTF	40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>17.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	3.9	14.2	6.4
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
	MTF	9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	16.7	11.0	6.2
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
	MTF	21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	23.8	16.7	24.6
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
	MTF	23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.5	6.5	11.7
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	13.0	23.4	18.1
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	32.2	18.0	16.3
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	34.9	27.8	36.2
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>18.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	2.8	3.9	7.4
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	5.2	6.5	12.0	5.3
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	11.4	16.9	8.0	5.4
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	32.9	17.5	13.0	26.1
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.5
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.5	0.0	3.8	1.1
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	9.5	11.6	3.0	1.5
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	17.1	8.1	12.8	1.5
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	1.4	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.5	3.9	5.8	2.2
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	11.3	9.3	2.0	0.8
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	12.0	7.9	10.4	3.1
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.8	3.9	8.4	3.2
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	6.7	14.9	5.0	2.3
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	18.4	20.6	9.3	13.0
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	2.6	3.2	0.0	1.4
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	2.6	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.7	5.1
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	2.8	1.1
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.9	0.0	1.0	1.5
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.4	1.3	2.2
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.1
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.3	1.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.4	3.3	1.5
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	2.2	0.0	5.6	1.1
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	0.0	1.1	3.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	3.9	1.6	3.7	2.9
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.9
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.8	1.3	2.8	1.1
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.8	0.7	0.7
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	2.2	6.6	9.4	4.2
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	8.7	9.0	5.1	4.6
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	9.2	15.9	9.3	14.7
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.7	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	4.2	6.5	10.2
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	6.0	5.2	15.7	8.4
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	6.7	15.7	11.0	5.4
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	19.7	23.8	11.1	17.4
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.2	1.3	5.1
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	1.3	9.4	8.4
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	16.9	5.0	4.6
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	7.9	3.7	4.3
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.8	3.3	5.1
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	6.6	13.1	8.4
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	23.6	8.0	9.2
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	25.4	11.1	29.0
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	3.9	8.5	3.2
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	13.5	5.0	3.1
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	12.7	7.4	11.6
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.6	4.6	6.6
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	6.5	15.0	12.6
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	29.2	10.0	10.8
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	27.0	14.8	29.0
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	4.5	3.9	9.3	1.1
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	6.7	7.9	4.0	0.0
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	13.2	9.5	9.3	15.9
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	4.8	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.3	6.5	2.1	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.5	10.7	3.3	8.8
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	11.0	9.1	14.5	16.5
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	7.4	20.9	11.3	13.5
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	6.4	10.8	14.8	14.5
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.0	0.0	9.1	7.2
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	8.3	8.8	4.7	3.1
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	12.8	6.2	7.4	10.1
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.8	5.5	1.9	0.0
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	7.7	3.1	5.6	7.2
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.2
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.0
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	1.9	4.4	0.9	0.8
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.3	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.5
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.7	3.9	5.5	2.1
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	2.8	3.3	1.9	0.8
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	6.4	4.6	1.9	4.3
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	6.7	9.3	16.1
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	4.4	2.6	10.0	12.5
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	2.8	7.7	2.8	5.3
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	7.7	6.2	5.6	5.8
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.7	9.5	8.6	7.3
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	4.4	7.9	16.4	14.4
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	10.2	18.7	3.8	6.1
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	11.5	3.1	3.7	8.7
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	4.2	2.7	5.5
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	3.7	1.3	3.8	4.3
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	1.9	6.0	1.0	0.8
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	5.1	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	55.4	41.2	66.4	56.9
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	43.8	38.9	53.8	43.6
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	43.7	34.1	40.2	48.0
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	49.3	46.0	50.0	45.0
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>49.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.2	24.3	18.8	28.1
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	18.9	8.2	24.5	20.4
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	19.4	20.2	13.3	17.3
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	39.2	17.5	26.9	19.7
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>21.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>



Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	21.6	29.0	24.2	31.1
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	45.0	31.9	44.3	44.1
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	33.0	30.3	22.4	23.6
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	31.9	34.9	25.0	31.8
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>31.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	37.7	47.7	52.1	57.4
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	37.2	21.9	32.4	39.1
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	32.0	25.3	29.7	21.6
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	23.3	27.4	22.9	24.2
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>37.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	25.9	26.1	30.5	41.2
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	30.0	17.6	26.9	19.1
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	22.3	29.5	18.1	18.3
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	33.8	28.6	14.3	35.5
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>28.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.1	14.5	19.5	16.3
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	20.8	23.3	26.0	18.3
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	29.8	37.5	26.6	25.4
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	40.5	38.1	32.7	33.9
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>22.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	27.0	27.5	45.0	48.9
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	39.2	32.4	50.0	46.2
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	34.0	42.0	42.6	40.5
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	39.2	44.4	32.7	41.9
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>44.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	49.1	48.7	60.4	52.9
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	53.4	48.1	54.3	48.9
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	43.1	62.2	60.2	54.2
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	38.0	37.5	40.0	40.3
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>50.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	47.4	56.2	53.1	72.8
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	57.4	46.2	50.9	55.3
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	54.6	65.6	58.5	67.2
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	55.6	46.2	53.7	54.4
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>64.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.5	13.2	23.4	26.1
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	17.3	10.1	17.3	14.3
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	13.1	25.6	14.0	8.3
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	28.6	16.9	15.8	18.8
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>16.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	17.3	19.7	17.0	16.7
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	23.3	20.5	29.4	30.6
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	24.5	37.5	21.7	29.0
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	37.7	20.3	21.1	26.1
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>25.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	33.9	34.2	37.1	48.9
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	31.1	19.0	34.6	36.1
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	35.8	38.5	36.8	26.7
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	42.1	30.2	33.3	45.6
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>38.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	19.7	11.8	23.4	29.0
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	23.0	15.2	30.0	22.4
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	24.1	36.3	25.2	20.5
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	35.1	33.8	14.0	30.4
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>25.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	40.9	48.0	55.0	55.5
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	53.3	57.1	57.8	64.9
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	51.4	73.6	55.7	59.5
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	59.7	67.7	52.7	59.4
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>59.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	23.1	27.6	36.6	42.3
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	39.0	24.4	42.1	32.0
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	36.1	44.4	26.4	32.1
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	48.7	41.5	56.1	52.2
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>38.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	51.1	50.6	44.8	36.7
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	62.0	73.8	66.1	47.9
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	57.8	52.2	64.5	62.1
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	51.9	64.6	61.0	55.9
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>49.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	44.8	48.0	47.4	38.1
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	38.0	56.8	50.5	46.4
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	51.8	59.8	65.5	45.5
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	38.3	55.4	45.8	39.1
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	8.1	19.3	45.2	27.4
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	18.4	13.3	49.0	19.4
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	9.2	22.9	59.5	8.4
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	14.5	23.2	49.3	13.0
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>17.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	90.6	5.8	3.6	0.0
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	84.7	12.2	3.1	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	97.0	2.3	0.8	0.0
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	92.8	4.3	1.4	1.4
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	91.5	5.9	2.3	0.2
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	92.6	0.0	7.4
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	97.9	0.0	2.1
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	96.8	0.0	3.2
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	87.1	4.8	8.1
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	94.2	0.7	5.0
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	68.8	0.0	12.5	6.2	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	68.8	25.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	60.9	17.4	8.7	4.3	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.3	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	34.8	47.8	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	4.3
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	56.4	24.4	9.0	2.6	1.3	0.0	2.6	1.3	2.6
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.6	92.7	88.9
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	82.6	81.1	85.1
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	68.2	88.9	80.2
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	67.7	76.9	66.7
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>81.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.9	4.3
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.6	1.9	2.9
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	1.3	3.7
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	2.9	8.5	4.6
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	15.3	6.1	6.3
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	14.5	7.7	18.8
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	1.4	1.9	6.9
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	3.5	3.0	0.8
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	8.1	5.8	8.7
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.9	0.9	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	5.9	2.0	1.6
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	1.6	1.9	8.7
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	2.7	6.7
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	5.8	3.8	5.7
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	11.8	6.1	7.9
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	8.1	5.8	11.6
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	1.3	1.5
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.9	5.7	5.7
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	4.7	4.0	1.6
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	3.2	1.9	4.3
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.0	3.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	1.4	1.9	3.4
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	4.7	4.0	3.2
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	2.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.9	4.3
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.3	3.7
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	5.8	2.8	5.7
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	10.6	5.1	5.6
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	11.3	5.8	14.5
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>



Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.9	2.9
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	100.0	99.3	93.2
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	97.1	91.3	95.6
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	81.2	91.8	95.2
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	83.6	88.7	88.2
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>93.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	8.2	2.1	0.8
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	9.8	11.3	2.9
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.4	1.9	1.1
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	5.9	2.1	0.8
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	1.6	1.9	1.5
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	3.5	2.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	3.5	1.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	6.6	1.9	1.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	3.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.4	1.9	2.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	3.5	4.1	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	4.7	2.1	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	4.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	2.3
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	0.0	1.9	3.3
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	9.4	2.1	3.2
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	1.6	0.0	8.8
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.9	95.6	98.7	92.5
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	87.1	94.3	83.0	87.9
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	78.6	72.9	89.8	90.6
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	66.2	74.2	79.2	71.2
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>87.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.8
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	2.7	0.0	3.8	1.5
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	1.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	2.7	1.6	0.0	4.5
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	1.9	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.0	2.4	1.0	1.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	2.7	3.2	1.9	1.5
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	2.9	0.7	4.5
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.0	2.9	6.6	4.4
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	1.9	10.6	3.1	0.8
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	8.1	11.3	5.7	10.6
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	1.5	1.3	3.8
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	9.8	1.4	8.5	7.7
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	16.5	15.3	6.1	9.4
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	25.7	16.1	11.3	19.7
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	2.7	0.0	3.8	3.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.5	0.7	2.3
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	3.0	1.4	2.8	1.1
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	2.9	10.6	3.1	3.1
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	10.8	3.2	7.5	9.1
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	99.4	100.0	98.7	96.3
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	94.0	92.6	89.7	91.1
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	88.2	78.8	93.9	94.4
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	69.9	80.6	88.5	71.9
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>90.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.5	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	2.9	10.6	2.0	0.8
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	13.7	6.5	5.8	9.4
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.5	0.0	1.9	2.2
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	4.9	4.7	4.1	0.0
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	8.2	1.6	3.8	9.4
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.1
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	2.0	3.5	1.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	2.7	1.6	0.0	1.6
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	1.5	2.8	2.2
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	2.0	5.9	2.0	0.8
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	2.7	3.2	0.0	4.7
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	3.0	1.5	6.5	1.1
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	4.9	7.1	2.0	1.6
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	5.5	4.8	0.0	9.4
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	4.5	5.9	7.5	4.4
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	9.8	10.6	6.1	4.8
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	11.0	9.7	1.9	7.8
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.4	96.2
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	89.5	92.1
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	93.8	95.2
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	90.4	79.1
	state	86.0	85.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>92.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.0	0.8
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	1.9	7.5
	state	4.9	5.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.9	2.2
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	4.1	1.6
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	1.9	3.0
	state	2.9	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.9	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>



Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.9	1.1
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	2.1	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	5.7	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.0	1.6
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	1.9	6.0
	state	1.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	2.3
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	6.7	4.5
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	5.2	2.4
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	3.8	9.0
	state	6.2	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	100.0	99.3	98.5
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	100.0	96.3	97.8
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	95.3	99.0	99.2
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	98.4	94.1	98.5
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>98.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	1.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.9	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	3.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	3.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	4.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	1.6	2.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.5	13.5
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.2
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.3	12.9	12.6	13.0
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	13.8	14.5	13.6	14.6
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.0	10.8	10.4
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.0	11.2	11.7	11.0
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	13.0	12.6	11.7	11.9
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.5
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	10.8	10.5	10.4
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.2	11.7	11.4	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.4	13.0	12.7	12.6
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.3	14.6	13.9	13.9
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	10.3	10.5	10.5
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	11.9	11.2	12.8	11.8
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	13.4	13.8	13.1	13.8
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.8	15.6	15.9	15.4
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	11.0	10.8	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.1
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.6	13.3	13.9	13.6
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.4	14.3	15.1	14.4
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	11.0	10.0	10.7
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	13.0	11.9	12.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	11.2	12.5	14.0	12.0
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	15.4	14.7	14.8	11.4
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.9	11.6	11.8	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	13.6	12.6	13.2	11.9
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.8	12.9	14.6	13.4
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

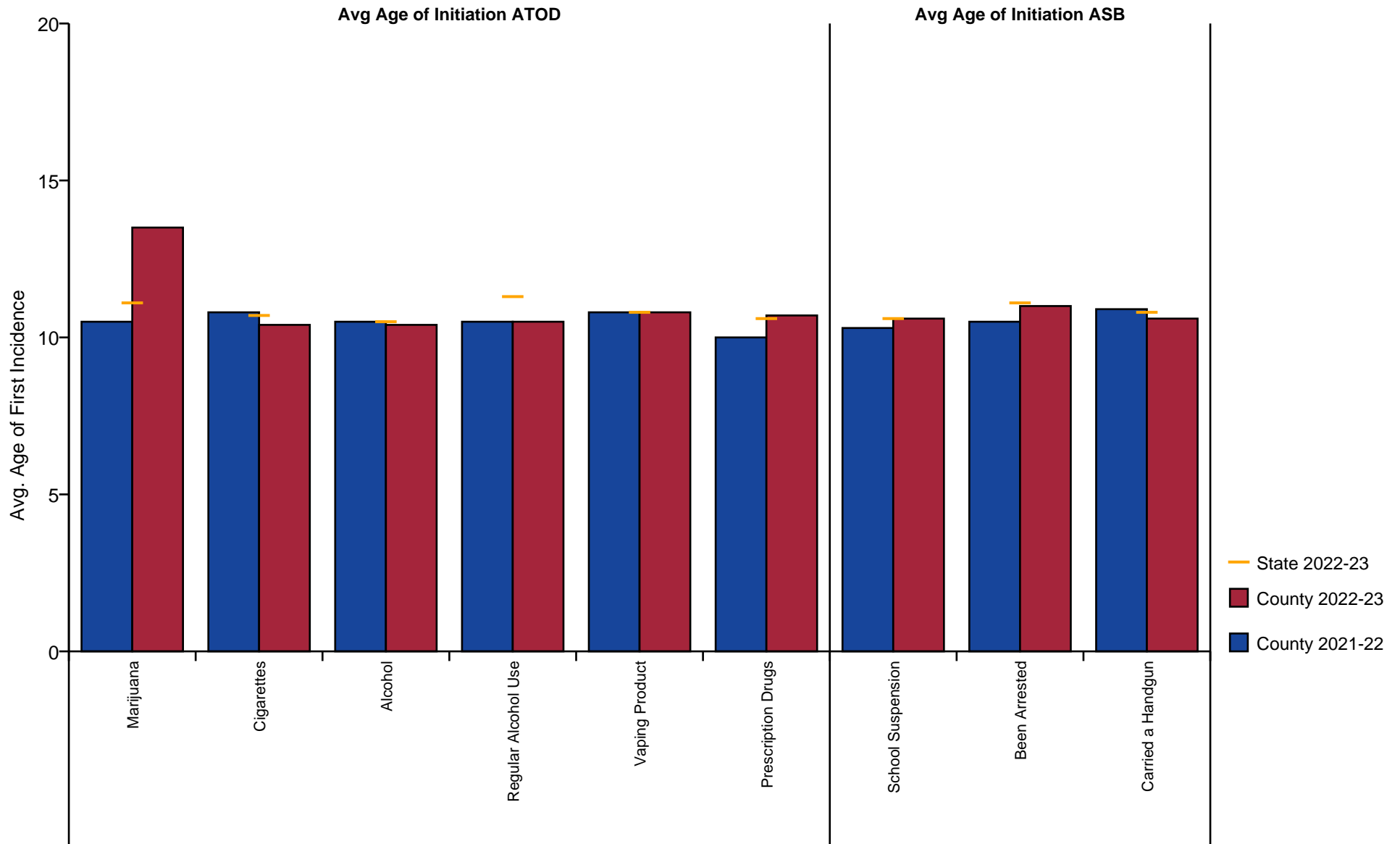
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	10.0	10.5	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	11.0	12.0	11.7	12.3
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.3	14.4	14.8	12.3
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	14.7	13.8	15.0	16.7
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	11.0	10.9	10.6
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.3	12.4	11.2	11.2
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	10.8	12.6	13.0	12.3
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	14.3	13.2	14.0	11.2
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

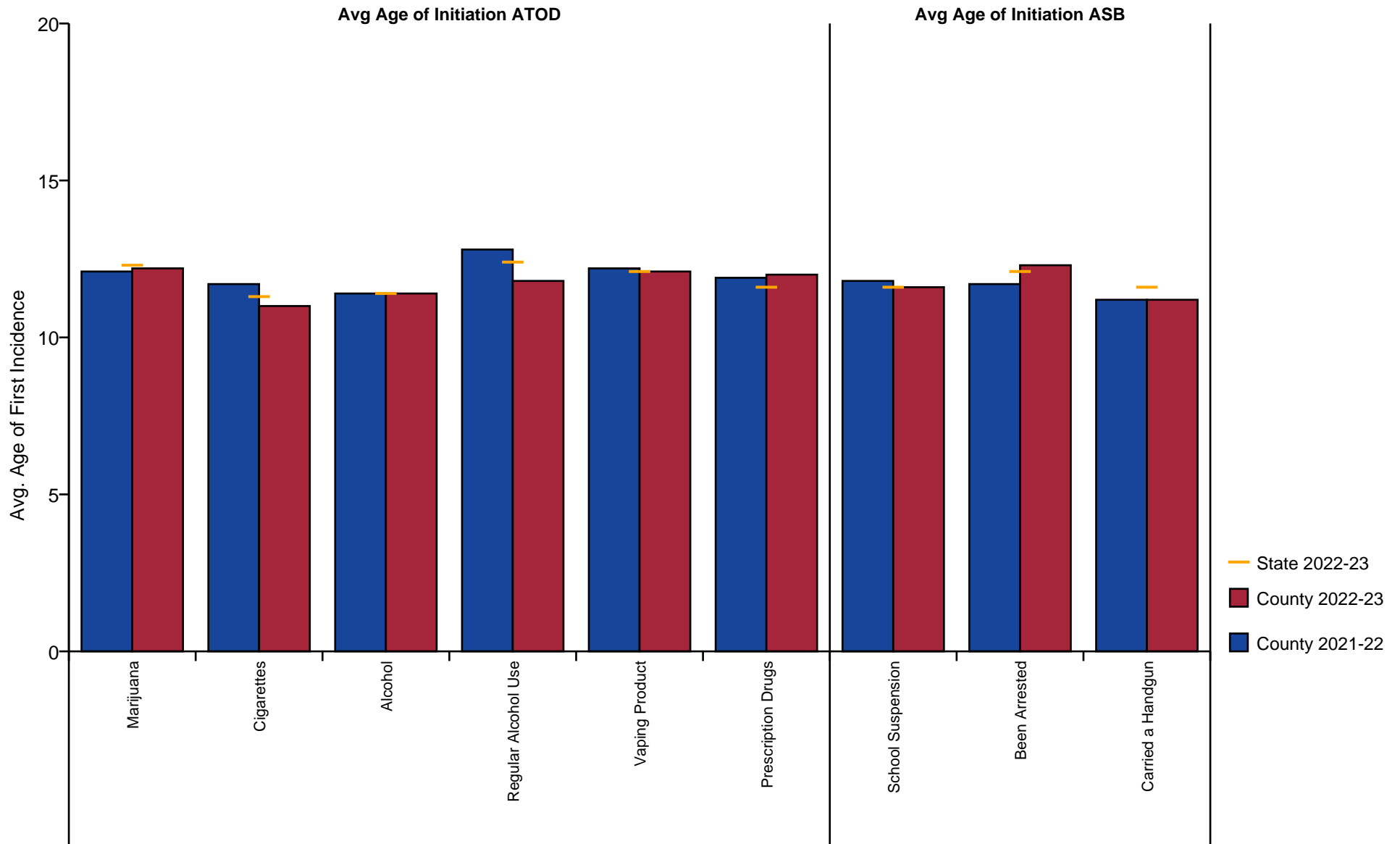
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6  
Madison County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Madison County

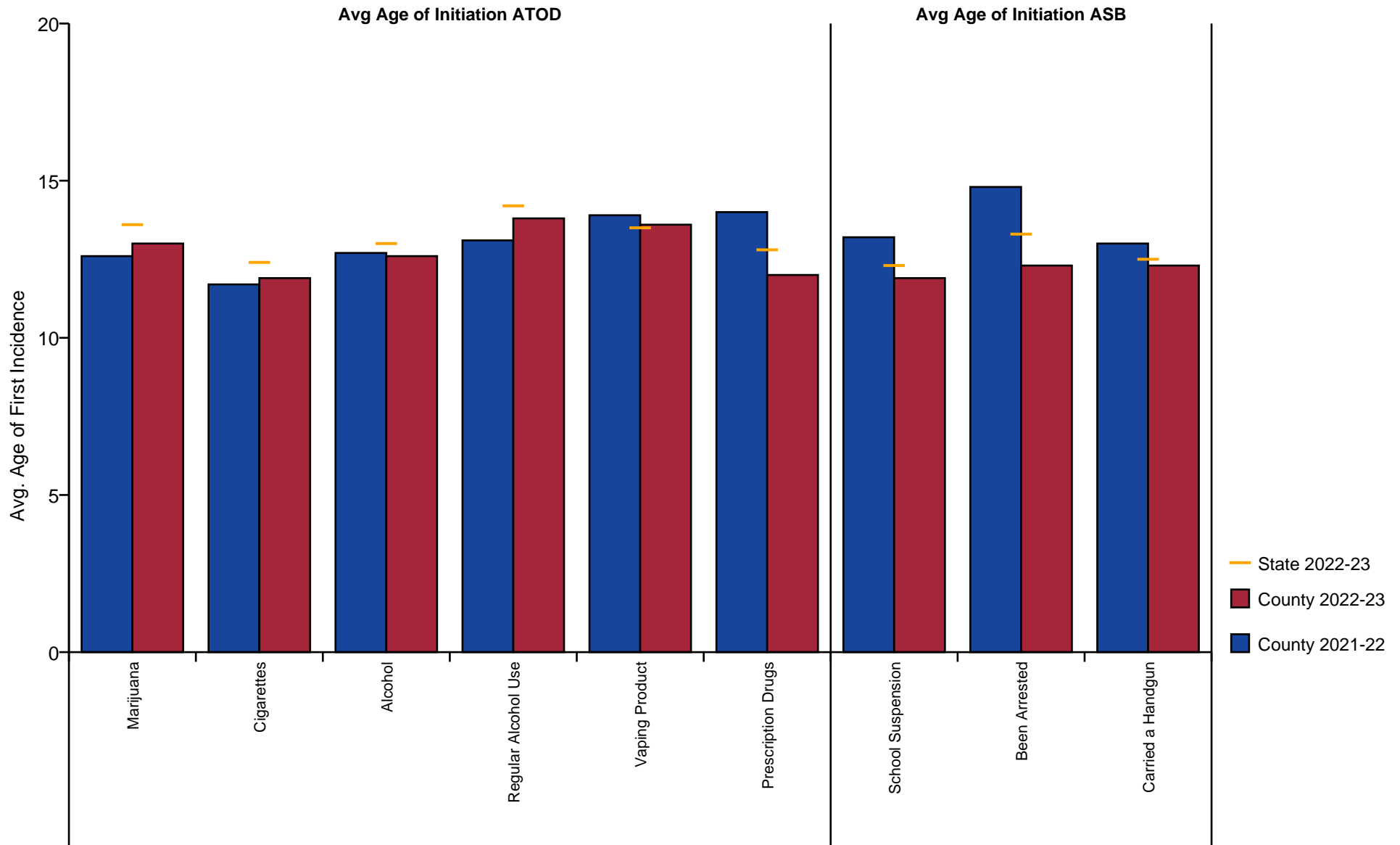


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors



Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

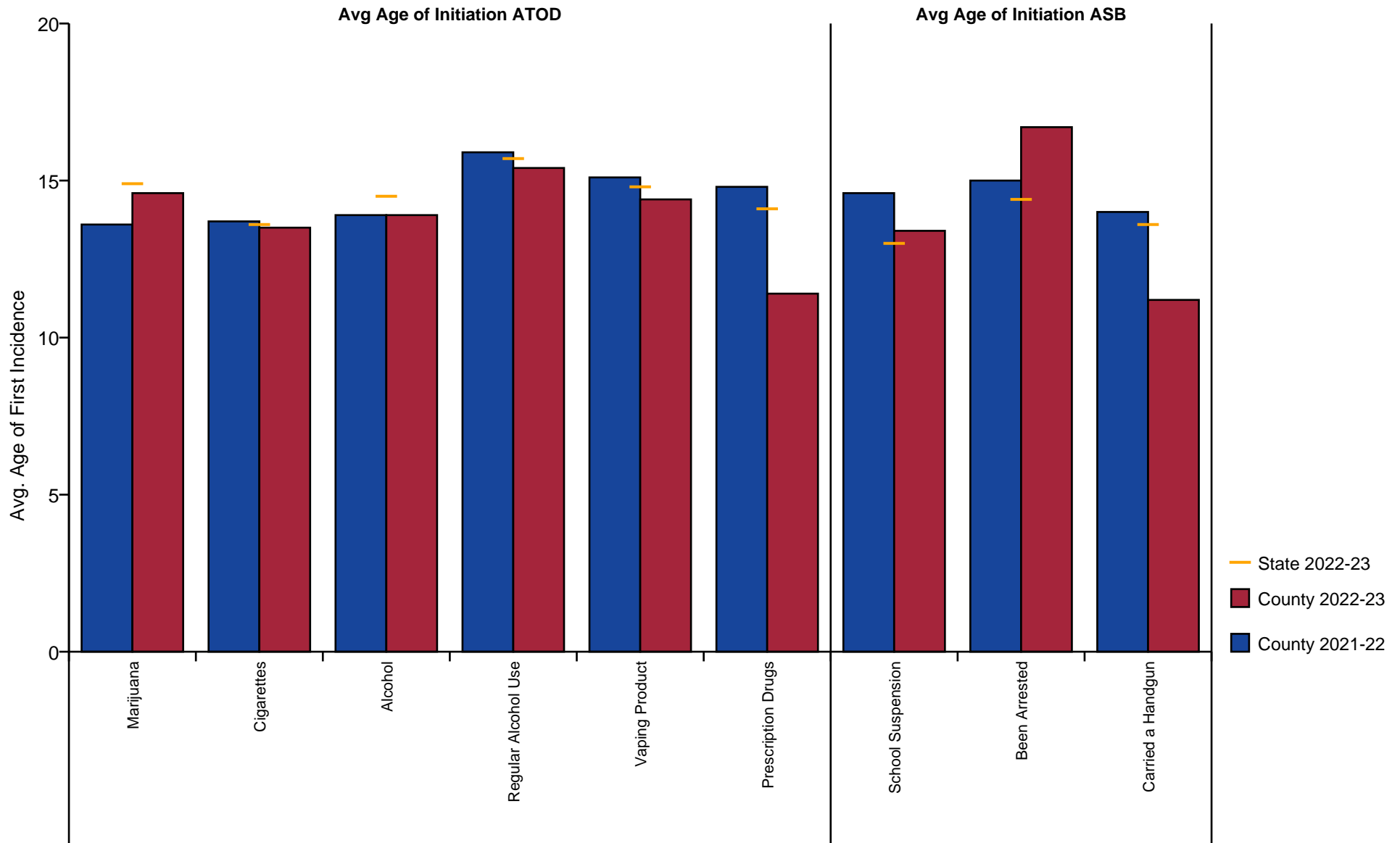
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Madison County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Madison County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.6	2.7	4.6	10.4
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	17.9	9.1	15.4	8.4
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	25.0	28.2	9.9	6.3
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	41.9	25.4	21.3	27.9
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.1	6.9	6.6	12.3
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	14.3	10.8	10.1	5.4
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	22.6	26.2	8.0	6.5
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	21.6	20.3	23.4	21.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.7	4.6	11.7
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	11.8	20.8	16.0
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	30.0	15.2	14.0
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	33.3	25.9	36.2
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>17.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.5
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.5	0.0	3.8	1.1
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	9.5	11.6	3.0	1.5
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	17.1	8.1	12.8	1.5
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	1.4	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.5	3.9	5.8	2.2
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	11.3	9.3	2.0	0.8
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	12.0	7.9	10.4	3.1
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.8	3.3	5.1
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	6.6	13.1	8.4
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	23.6	8.0	9.2
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	25.4	11.1	29.0
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	47.0	13.4	2.2	9.7	27.6
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	64.6	9.4	1.0	7.3	17.7
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	63.4	11.5	3.8	5.3	16.0
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	52.2	24.6	4.3	1.4	17.4
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	56.7	13.7	2.8	6.5	20.2
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	22.4	28.4	26.1	14.2	9.0
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	25.3	26.3	31.6	8.4	8.4
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	29.0	25.2	25.2	14.5	6.1
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	39.1	14.1	23.4	17.2	6.2
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	27.6	24.8	26.7	13.4	7.5
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	76.6	6.6	5.8	6.6	4.4
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	76.3	7.2	7.2	4.1	5.2
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	55.7	9.9	6.9	12.2	15.3
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	49.3	10.1	14.5	17.4	8.7
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	65.9	8.3	7.8	9.4	8.5
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	75.9	16.1	4.4	3.6
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	72.4	14.3	10.2	3.1
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	65.9	23.5	6.8	3.8
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	46.4	27.5	17.4	8.7
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	67.4	19.7	8.5	4.4
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	87.6	10.9	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	86.6	6.2	0.0	3.1	4.1
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	88.6	6.1	0.8	0.0	4.5
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	75.4	8.7	7.2	1.4	7.2
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	85.7	8.0	1.6	0.9	3.7
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.3	14.6	20.4	41.6	8.0
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	18.6	10.3	17.5	48.5	5.2
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	14.4	14.4	22.7	34.8	13.6
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	17.4	13.0	37.7	26.1	5.8
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	16.1	13.3	23.2	38.6	8.7
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9



Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.4	14.0	21.3	39.7	9.6
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	21.6	12.4	17.5	42.3	6.2
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	15.9	14.4	22.0	36.4	11.4
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	20.3	17.4	34.8	20.3	7.2
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	17.7	14.3	22.8	36.2	9.0
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.6	8.0	12.4	52.6	12.4
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	17.9	8.4	15.8	52.6	5.3
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	15.2	9.1	18.9	44.7	12.1
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	17.4	10.1	29.0	36.2	7.2
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	15.9	8.8	17.8	47.6	9.9
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	88.3	6.6	2.2	1.5	1.5
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	84.0	7.4	1.1	1.1	6.4
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	86.0	6.2	1.6	0.0	6.2
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	63.8	10.1	4.3	1.4	20.3
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	82.8	7.2	2.1	0.9	7.0
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	93.6	1.1	2.1	0.0	3.2
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	93.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	3.9
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	75.4	7.2	4.3	1.4	11.6
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	92.5	1.6	1.4	0.5	4.0
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.4	3.6	0.7	0.7	1.5
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	87.2	5.3	3.2	1.1	3.2
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	93.0	2.3	1.6	0.8	2.3
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	91.3	7.2	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	91.6	4.2	1.4	0.7	2.1
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	88.3	6.6	1.5	1.5	2.2
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	81.9	7.4	3.2	1.1	6.4
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	83.7	6.2	0.8	1.6	7.8
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	63.8	8.7	4.3	0.0	23.2
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	81.6	7.0	2.1	1.2	8.2
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.9	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	91.6	2.1	2.1	1.1	3.2
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	90.8	4.6	1.5	0.8	2.3
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	71.0	14.5	1.4	1.4	11.6
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	89.1	5.6	1.2	0.7	3.5
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.8	1.1	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	96.9	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	88.4	4.3	1.4	0.0	5.8
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	96.5	1.4	0.2	0.7	1.2
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.9	3.7	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	91.6	4.2	1.1	1.1	2.1
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	95.4	2.3	0.0	1.5	0.8
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	95.7	2.9	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	94.4	3.3	0.9	0.7	0.7
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.4	5.1	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	87.4	5.3	2.1	0.0	5.3
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	89.2	4.6	1.5	1.5	3.1
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	71.0	11.6	2.9	1.4	13.0
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	87.2	6.0	1.6	0.7	4.4
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	94.3	94.7	90.4
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	88.2	78.8	82.4
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	67.5	83.5	84.5
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	68.9	72.5	71.6
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>83.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	2.4	1.0	2.3
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	4.9	2.0	1.5
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.0	1.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	2.6	3.7
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	5.9	7.7	9.9
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	10.8	6.2	5.4
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	9.8	13.7	10.4
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	3.7
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	5.9	11.5	6.6
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	18.1	6.2	5.4
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	24.6	11.8	9.0
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.5	4.8	3.3
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	7.2	4.1	3.1
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	11.5	5.9	0.0
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	2.9	1.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.8
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	1.6	2.0	3.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	1.5
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	2.9	3.8	6.6
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	3.6	2.1	3.9
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	4.9	7.8	1.5
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.9	0.0	3.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	1.5	5.8	8.8
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	2.4	5.2	3.1
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	8.2	7.8	9.0
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.3	1.3	3.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	2.9	4.8	5.5
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	13.3	6.2	2.3
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	8.2	11.8	4.5
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.9	3.3
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	1.2	1.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	4.9	3.9	7.5
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>



Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	52.9	14.7	13.2	8.8	10.3
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	47.3	17.2	15.1	18.3	2.2
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	40.9	7.9	24.4	17.3	9.4
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	31.8	13.6	24.2	28.8	1.5
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	44.8	13.0	18.7	16.6	6.9
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	51.5	14.4	17.4	7.6	9.1
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	46.2	15.1	19.4	18.3	1.1
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	40.8	5.6	25.6	19.2	8.8
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	32.3	12.3	21.5	32.3	1.5
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	44.1	11.6	21.0	17.3	6.0
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	75.6	8.9	8.9	6.7
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	60.2	15.1	10.8	14.0
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	52.8	11.0	18.1	18.1
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	39.4	9.1	21.2	30.3
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	59.6	10.9	14.0	15.4
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	75.9	16.8	7.3
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	76.6	21.3	2.1
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	75.4	21.4	3.2
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	53.2	38.7	8.1
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	72.6	22.4	5.0
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	30.7	44.9	18.1	6.3
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	31.5	47.2	16.9	4.5
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	21.7	57.5	16.7	4.2
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	28.1	54.4	14.0	3.5
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	27.7	50.6	16.8	4.8
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	20.5	55.3	12.1	12.1
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	16.0	60.6	9.6	13.8
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	14.8	63.1	10.7	11.5
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	18.6	71.2	10.2	0.0
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	17.4	61.2	10.8	10.6
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	46.3	14.9	38.8
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	55.9	14.0	30.1
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	54.5	15.4	30.1
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	63.2	17.5	19.3
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	53.3	15.2	31.4
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	25.6	12.8	46.6	12.0	3.0
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	25.5	7.4	48.9	11.7	6.4
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	15.1	10.3	60.3	11.9	2.4
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	23.7	16.9	47.5	10.2	1.7
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	22.1	11.4	51.5	11.7	3.4
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	42.1	23.3	14.3	14.3	6.0
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	54.3	16.0	18.1	11.7	0.0
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	49.6	22.0	14.2	7.9	6.3
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	43.3	25.0	15.0	13.3	3.3
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	47.3	21.5	15.2	11.6	4.3
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	47.4	18.8	24.8	5.3	3.8
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	57.4	20.2	16.0	5.3	1.1
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	55.1	20.5	11.8	8.7	3.9
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	56.7	16.7	16.7	8.3	1.7
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	53.4	19.3	17.6	6.8	2.9
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	59.4	20.3	10.5	3.0	6.8
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	71.3	11.7	12.8	3.2	1.1
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	73.0	10.3	7.1	4.8	4.8
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	70.0	6.7	10.0	8.3	5.0
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	67.8	13.3	9.9	4.4	4.6
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	66.2	33.8
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	61.8	38.2
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	67.5	32.5
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	65.5	34.5
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	65.5	34.5
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.5	10.4	20.0	25.2	25.9
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	20.4	8.6	23.7	18.3	29.0
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	25.2	12.6	22.8	15.0	24.4
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	20.0	20.0	25.0	1.7	33.3
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	21.2	12.0	22.4	17.1	27.2
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.7	7.5	13.4	17.9	48.5
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	13.0	6.5	17.4	14.1	48.9
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	17.5	4.8	18.3	13.5	46.0
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	11.7	15.0	18.3	13.3	41.7
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	14.1	7.5	16.5	15.0	46.8
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2



Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.9	17.9	11.9	19.4	29.9
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	28.0	12.9	18.3	10.8	30.1
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	23.6	16.5	21.3	11.8	26.8
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	20.0	18.3	28.3	10.0	23.3
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	23.2	16.4	18.6	13.8	28.0
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.0	6.7	15.7	16.4	52.2
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	10.8	9.7	10.8	17.2	51.6
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	15.0	4.7	18.1	14.2	48.0
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	10.0	6.7	23.3	15.0	45.0
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	11.4	6.8	16.4	15.7	49.8
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.7	11.9	12.7	20.9	38.8
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	15.2	12.0	12.0	17.4	43.5
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	22.0	8.7	22.0	17.3	29.9
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	16.7	16.7	21.7	11.7	33.3
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	17.7	11.6	16.7	17.7	36.3
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.7	9.7	8.2	15.7	53.7
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	19.1	4.3	13.8	9.6	53.2
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	23.6	3.9	14.2	14.2	44.1
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	11.7	10.0	13.3	23.3	41.7
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	17.3	6.7	12.0	14.9	48.9
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.5	136	7.4	136	1.5	136	1.5	137
Grade 8	1.1	95	5.3	95	3.2	95	1.1	95
Grade 10	1.5	130	5.4	130	2.3	130	0.0	130
Grade 12	1.5	65	26.1	69	13.0	69	2.9	69
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>431</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	74.6	130	65.9	129	52.0	125	80.2	121
Grade 8	79.3	92	59.8	92	46.2	91	80.9	89
Grade 10	79.2	120	57.5	120	42.7	117	80.7	119
Grade 12	81.8	66	57.6	66	32.3	62	76.6	64
<b>Combined</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>393</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.8	135	93.3	135	95.6	135	98.5	135
Grade 8	96.8	93	96.8	93	94.6	92	100.0	93
Grade 10	98.4	126	96.0	126	93.7	126	97.6	125
Grade 12	93.5	62	90.3	62	80.6	62	98.4	62
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>415</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	89.6	135	82.4	136	88.9	135	91.9	136
Grade 8	91.2	91	86.0	93	91.2	91	95.6	91
Grade 10	92.1	127	80.5	128	79.5	127	96.1	127
Grade 12	77.6	67	73.1	67	55.2	67	94.0	67
<b>Combined</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>421</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.5	203	9.5	201	4.0	200	1.0	201
Female	1.1	181	9.6	187	4.3	188	1.6	188
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>389</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	76.8	190	58.9	190	44.6	184	78.9	180
Female	80.6	180	62.4	181	46.3	177	81.7	175
<b>Combined</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>355</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.9	194	95.9	194	91.2	193	97.9	193
Female	97.8	181	92.8	181	94.5	181	99.4	181
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>374</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	91.8	195	83.3	198	81.5	195	95.9	196
Female	85.3	184	78.4	185	81.5	184	92.4	184
<b>Combined</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>380</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@sainc.org](mailto:hmillers@sainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@sainc.org](mailto:gperez@sainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.



## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
<b>23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</b>					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
<b>24. How old were you when you first:</b>								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

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[SERIAL]







79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.
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**The next few questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.**

**88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?**

- a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?
- b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

**89.** If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?   ☐  
**90.** If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?  
**91.** If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?  
**92.** If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?  
**93.** If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?  
**94.** If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?  
**95.** If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?  
**96.** If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?  
**97.** If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

**During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)**

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

**Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?**

☐ No      ☐ Yes

**How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?**

☐ Never      ☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times      ☐ 7 or more times  
☐ 3 or 4 times

**Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?**

☐ No      ☐ Yes

**How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?**

☐ Never      ☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times      ☐ 7 or more times  
☐ 3 or 4 times

**Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?**

☐ No      ☐ Yes

**The rules in my family are clear.  
People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.  
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.  
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.  
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?  
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.  
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?**

Questions continue on back of page.

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# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.



Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	54.6	50.5	57.0	50.6	49.2	49.5	46.9	48.7	52.3	50.0
Female	45.4	49.5	43.0	49.4	50.8	50.5	53.1	51.3	47.7	50.0
N of Valid	130	13,982	86	14,932	118	11,879	64	7,800	398	48,593
N of Miss	9	1,132	12	1,301	17	1,107	5	644	43	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	48.2	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1	15.6
12	50.4	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	12.2
13	1.5	2.5	57.1	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	40.8	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	9.2	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.9	63.4	56.7	0.0	0.0	20.0	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	35.1	40.4	3.0	0.5	11.2	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.5	61.2	62.5	9.9	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	35.8	35.1	5.5	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	137	14,838	98	15,955	134	12,788	67	8,357	436	51,938
N of Miss	2	276	0	278	1	198	2	87	5	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.5	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	30.6	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.6	16.0
N of Valid	139	15,114	98	16,233	135	12,986	69	8,444	441	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.2	80.0	84.5	77.5	83.7	77.5	84.4	78.4	85.1	78.4
Yes	12.8	20.0	15.5	22.5	16.3	22.5	15.6	21.6	14.9	21.6
N of Valid	133	14,303	97	15,781	129	12,449	64	8,191	423	50,724
N of Miss	6	811	1	452	6	537	5	253	18	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	79.3	98.0	79.6	98.5	81.3	100.0	82.9	98.4	80.4
Yes	2.2	20.7	2.0	20.4	1.5	18.7	0.0	17.1	1.6	19.6
N of Valid	137	14,606	98	15,883	131	12,677	69	8,321	435	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	0	350	4	309	0	123	6	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	97.3	100.0	97.1	99.2	97.0	98.6	96.7	99.3	97.0
Yes	0.7	2.7	0.0	2.9	0.8	3.0	1.4	3.3	0.7	3.0
N of Valid	137	14,606	98	15,883	131	12,677	69	8,321	435	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	0	350	4	309	0	123	6	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.1	93.6	86.7	93.9	96.2	95.3	95.7	96.3	91.7	94.6
Yes	10.9	6.4	13.3	6.1	3.8	4.7	4.3	3.7	8.3	5.4
N of Valid	137	14,606	98	15,883	131	12,677	69	8,321	435	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	0	350	4	309	0	123	6	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	137	14,606	98	15,883	131	12,677	69	8,321	435	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	0	350	4	309	0	123	6	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.2	38.5	9.2	36.7	12.2	31.3	13.0	28.2	13.6	34.5
Yes	81.8	61.5	90.8	63.3	87.8	68.7	87.0	71.8	86.4	65.5
N of Valid	137	14,606	98	15,883	131	12,677	69	8,321	435	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	0	350	4	309	0	123	6	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	97.7	98.0	97.8	96.9	97.9	95.7	98.2	96.6	97.9
Yes	4.4	2.3	2.0	2.2	3.1	2.1	4.3	1.8	3.4	2.1
N of Valid	137	14,606	98	15,883	131	12,677	69	8,321	435	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	0	350	4	309	0	123	6	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.6	80.0	89.8	80.5	88.5	85.3	95.7	88.8	87.1	82.9
Yes	20.4	20.0	10.2	19.5	11.5	14.7	4.3	11.2	12.9	17.1
N of Valid	137	14,606	98	15,883	131	12,677	69	8,321	435	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	0	350	4	309	0	123	6	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.6	4.1	0.0	3.8	3.7	2.6	4.3	3.3	3.0	3.5
Some high school	4.3	2.7	7.2	4.7	9.7	10.9	21.7	15.8	9.4	7.5
Completed high school	10.1	9.6	20.6	13.6	29.1	16.9	33.3	19.1	21.9	14.2
Some college	9.4	7.1	10.3	10.5	6.7	11.6	20.3	12.9	10.5	10.2
Completed college	18.8	22.7	24.7	25.0	20.9	26.7	13.0	25.0	19.9	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	5.1	10.4	3.1	11.4	6.0	12.0	1.4	11.7	4.3	11.3
Don't know	46.4	41.2	33.0	29.2	21.6	17.5	5.8	10.1	29.5	26.6
Does not apply	2.2	2.1	1.0	1.8	2.2	1.7	0.0	2.1	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	138	14,521	97	15,969	134	12,797	69	8,338	438	51,625
N of Miss	1	593	1	264	1	189	0	106	3	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.7	12.0	18.4	13.7	16.5	15.6	18.8	16.9	18.0	14.2
Yes	81.3	88.0	81.6	86.3	83.5	84.4	81.2	83.1	82.0	85.8
N of Valid	139	14,957	98	16,164	133	12,945	69	8,397	439	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.6	93.7	87.8	93.4	92.5	93.4	92.8	94.4	90.9	93.7
Yes	9.4	6.3	12.2	6.6	7.5	6.6	7.2	5.6	9.1	6.3
N of Valid	139	14,957	98	16,164	133	12,945	69	8,397	439	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	99.0	99.4	99.2	99.5	98.6	99.5	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	139	14,957	98	16,164	133	12,945	69	8,397	439	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.0	85.9	87.8	87.1	91.7	88.3	94.2	90.2	88.2	87.6
Yes	18.0	14.1	12.2	12.9	8.3	11.7	5.8	9.8	11.8	12.4
N of Valid	139	14,957	98	16,164	133	12,945	69	8,397	439	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	94.6	95.9	95.1	93.2	96.1	98.6	96.9	94.8	95.5
Yes	6.5	5.4	4.1	4.9	6.8	3.9	1.4	3.1	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	139	14,957	98	16,164	133	12,945	69	8,397	439	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.7	38.2	33.7	40.5	35.3	41.5	44.9	43.0	38.5	40.5
Yes	58.3	61.8	66.3	59.5	64.7	58.5	55.1	57.0	61.5	59.5
N of Valid	139	14,957	98	16,164	133	12,945	69	8,397	439	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.7	85.5	87.8	84.4	83.5	84.8	84.1	85.7	84.3	85.0
Yes	17.3	14.5	12.2	15.6	16.5	15.2	15.9	14.3	15.7	15.0
N of Valid	139	14,957	98	16,164	133	12,945	69	8,397	439	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.5	99.0	99.5	99.2	99.6	98.6	99.6	98.6	99.5
Yes	2.2	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.5
N of Valid	139	14,957	98	16,164	133	12,945	69	8,397	439	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.3	91.4	90.8	92.6	89.5	93.2	95.7	94.8	89.7	92.8
Yes	13.7	8.6	9.2	7.4	10.5	6.8	4.3	5.2	10.3	7.2
N of Valid	139	14,957	98	16,164	133	12,945	69	8,397	439	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	94.5	93.9	95.1	91.7	96.2	100.0	97.2	94.1	95.5
Yes	6.5	5.5	6.1	4.9	8.3	3.8	0.0	2.8	5.9	4.5
N of Valid	139	14,957	98	16,164	133	12,945	69	8,397	439	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	2	314



Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	97.0	98.0	97.8	96.2	97.6	97.1	97.3	96.6	97.4
Yes	4.3	3.0	2.0	2.2	3.8	2.4	2.9	2.7	3.4	2.6
N of Valid	139	14,957	98	16,164	133	12,945	69	8,397	439	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.4	50.3	46.9	49.1	53.4	52.1	55.1	57.0	52.8	51.5
Yes	44.6	49.7	53.1	50.9	46.6	47.9	44.9	43.0	47.2	48.5
N of Valid	139	14,957	98	16,164	133	12,945	69	8,397	439	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	94.6	94.9	94.9	95.5	95.5	97.1	96.5	95.9	95.2
Yes	3.6	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.5	2.9	3.5	4.1	4.8
N of Valid	139	14,957	98	16,164	133	12,945	69	8,397	439	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.2	52.5	50.0	52.1	52.6	55.0	56.5	58.5	52.8	54.0
Yes	46.8	47.5	50.0	47.9	47.4	45.0	43.5	41.5	47.2	46.0
N of Valid	139	14,957	98	16,164	133	12,945	69	8,397	439	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	94.6	96.9	95.0	96.2	95.5	97.1	97.0	96.4	95.3
Yes	4.3	5.4	3.1	5.0	3.8	4.5	2.9	3.0	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	139	14,957	98	16,164	133	12,945	69	8,397	439	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	95.4	90.8	96.0	95.5	95.8	98.6	95.3	94.8	95.6
Yes	5.0	4.6	9.2	4.0	4.5	4.2	1.4	4.7	5.2	4.4
N of Valid	139	14,957	98	16,164	133	12,945	69	8,397	439	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.9	8.9	12.2	8.8	11.4	10.3	21.7	11.3	13.0	9.6
no	39.9	35.5	50.0	38.0	32.6	34.4	23.2	30.9	37.3	35.3
yes	44.2	48.3	30.6	48.1	49.2	47.8	47.8	47.9	43.2	48.1
YES!	5.1	7.3	7.1	5.0	6.8	7.4	7.2	9.9	6.4	7.0
N of Valid	138	14,493	98	15,824	132	12,688	69	8,207	437	51,212
N of Miss	1	621	0	409	3	298	0	237	4	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.5	9.6	14.7	8.8	9.8	10.1	15.9	11.2	13.4	9.8
no	52.9	43.8	52.6	47.5	43.2	46.5	33.3	42.7	46.8	45.4
yes	26.1	38.8	27.4	39.0	41.7	38.4	40.6	39.8	33.4	38.9
YES!	6.5	7.7	5.3	4.7	5.3	5.0	10.1	6.3	6.5	5.9
N of Valid	138	14,347	95	15,636	132	12,570	69	8,158	434	50,711
N of Miss	1	767	3	597	3	416	0	286	7	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	4.3	5.1	5.8	7.8	7.4	13.0	7.0	7.1	6.0
no	25.2	18.6	26.5	27.0	34.4	30.0	24.6	26.6	28.1	25.3
yes	48.2	53.7	53.1	52.7	50.8	50.5	43.5	52.0	49.3	52.3
YES!	21.6	23.3	15.3	14.5	7.0	12.1	18.8	14.4	15.4	16.4
N of Valid	139	14,448	98	15,709	128	12,611	69	8,173	434	50,941
N of Miss	0	666	0	524	7	375	0	271	7	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.9	2.8	3.1	1.9	3.8	1.9	4.3	2.2	3.4	2.2
no	18.0	9.5	9.4	6.6	7.6	6.1	15.9	6.4	12.6	7.3
yes	40.3	44.8	52.1	45.9	53.0	44.6	49.3	46.2	48.2	45.4
YES!	38.8	42.9	35.4	45.6	35.6	47.4	30.4	45.2	35.8	45.2
N of Valid	139	14,517	96	15,794	132	12,647	69	8,177	436	51,135
N of Miss	0	597	2	439	3	339	0	267	5	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.9	3.3	6.3	3.9	6.1	4.3	7.5	4.0	5.3	3.8
no	21.9	13.9	25.3	19.1	29.5	19.4	22.4	17.3	25.1	17.4
yes	51.1	52.4	50.5	54.9	52.3	57.0	41.8	56.0	49.9	54.9
YES!	24.1	30.4	17.9	22.1	12.1	19.3	28.4	22.8	19.7	23.9
N of Valid	137	14,380	95	15,699	132	12,610	67	8,146	431	50,835
N of Miss	2	734	3	534	3	376	2	298	10	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	6.1	18.4	8.6	9.2	9.5	14.5	8.0	11.8	8.0
no	19.3	13.4	13.3	19.6	22.9	20.9	23.2	17.9	19.6	17.9
yes	45.2	49.3	49.0	55.7	59.5	56.7	49.3	56.9	51.0	54.3
YES!	27.4	31.2	19.4	16.1	8.4	13.0	13.0	17.2	17.6	19.8
N of Valid	135	14,359	98	15,603	131	12,558	69	8,131	433	50,651
N of Miss	4	755	0	630	4	428	0	313	8	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.8	9.9	23.7	16.9	26.0	22.6	32.4	25.7	22.6	17.8
no	30.4	36.1	42.3	47.0	53.4	49.3	36.8	44.7	41.0	44.1
yes	41.3	39.9	27.8	29.3	16.0	23.7	23.5	24.3	27.9	30.1
YES!	14.5	14.1	6.2	6.9	4.6	4.3	7.4	5.3	8.5	8.0
N of Valid	138	14,371	97	15,671	131	12,570	68	8,156	434	50,768
N of Miss	1	743	1	562	4	416	1	288	7	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.9	9.3	18.6	10.6	16.2	13.4	14.7	13.4	14.8	11.4
no	39.4	32.8	35.1	41.9	52.3	43.7	41.2	37.8	42.6	39.1
yes	39.4	45.1	32.0	40.3	26.2	36.7	32.4	41.2	32.6	40.9
YES!	10.2	12.8	14.4	7.3	5.4	6.2	11.8	7.6	10.0	8.6
N of Valid	137	14,246	97	15,650	130	12,567	68	8,147	432	50,610
N of Miss	2	868	1	583	5	419	1	297	9	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.2	8.8	9.4	8.2	15.9	9.0	10.1	6.4	13.3	8.3
no	32.6	33.7	34.4	32.7	34.8	33.0	21.7	28.2	32.0	32.3
yes	39.9	43.6	41.7	45.1	32.6	44.7	37.7	47.2	37.7	44.9
YES!	12.3	13.9	14.6	14.0	16.7	13.3	30.4	18.2	17.0	14.5
N of Valid	138	14,259	96	15,695	132	12,611	69	8,159	435	50,724
N of Miss	1	855	2	538	3	375	0	285	6	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	4.3	5.2	3.3	5.3	3.3	5.9	3.2	5.1	3.6
no	29.9	15.9	28.9	17.2	13.6	15.7	13.2	14.7	22.1	16.1
yes	48.2	54.4	51.5	61.8	68.2	64.6	67.6	64.0	58.1	60.8
YES!	17.5	25.4	14.4	17.7	12.9	16.4	13.2	18.0	14.7	19.6
N of Valid	137	14,308	97	15,676	132	12,589	68	8,155	434	50,728
N of Miss	2	806	1	557	3	397	1	289	7	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.1	7.6	12.5	9.7	22.0	11.6	15.9	11.2	15.2	9.8
Rarely	14.5	14.4	11.5	19.1	20.5	21.4	29.0	20.5	17.9	18.6
Sometimes	44.9	36.4	34.4	39.4	33.3	40.8	27.5	40.4	36.3	39.1
Often	12.3	24.1	26.0	22.9	20.5	20.4	20.3	21.6	19.1	22.4
Almost always	18.1	17.5	15.6	8.9	3.8	5.8	7.2	6.3	11.5	10.2
N of Valid	138	14,591	96	15,832	132	12,667	69	8,192	435	51,282
N of Miss	1	523	2	401	3	319	0	252	6	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.6	9.9	2.2	4.5	4.6	3.3	1.5	4.3	4.2	5.7
Rarely	25.0	27.4	26.1	20.0	14.5	16.6	20.6	18.5	21.3	21.0
Sometimes	26.5	31.6	31.5	35.5	32.8	36.1	23.5	37.9	29.0	34.9
Often	21.3	16.7	20.7	23.4	24.4	26.6	29.4	24.7	23.4	22.5
Almost always	20.6	14.5	19.6	16.6	23.7	17.3	25.0	14.6	22.0	15.8
N of Valid	136	14,475	92	15,726	131	12,586	68	8,138	427	50,925
N of Miss	3	639	6	507	4	400	1	306	14	1,852



Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.7	0.7	2.1	0.8	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9
Rarely	2.2	1.8	5.3	2.9	6.1	3.9	7.2	3.9	4.8	3.0
Sometimes	10.1	8.5	16.8	15.5	22.7	19.8	27.5	20.2	18.2	15.3
Often	35.5	23.8	29.5	33.8	39.4	35.5	24.6	36.1	33.6	31.8
Almost always	51.4	65.2	46.3	46.9	31.8	39.6	39.1	38.6	42.4	49.0
N of Valid	138	14,509	95	15,775	132	12,640	69	8,171	434	51,095
N of Miss	1	605	3	458	3	346	0	273	7	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.5	4.7	6.2	6.2	15.4	8.1	10.6	8.5	9.2	6.6
Rarely	12.0	11.8	18.8	22.1	26.2	28.3	31.8	28.7	20.9	21.8
Sometimes	34.6	32.8	46.9	40.8	40.8	41.2	36.4	40.8	39.5	38.7
Often	27.8	30.5	20.8	22.4	13.1	17.3	12.1	17.5	19.3	22.6
Almost always	21.1	20.1	7.3	8.4	4.6	5.1	9.1	4.5	11.1	10.3
N of Valid	133	14,220	96	15,521	130	12,404	66	7,998	425	50,143
N of Miss	6	894	2	712	5	582	3	446	16	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	4.3	1.4	1.0	1.3	2.3	1.6	0.0	0.8	2.3	1.3
Mostly D's	3.6	2.5	5.2	3.9	9.9	5.0	9.0	3.1	6.7	3.6
Mostly C's	16.5	11.5	24.0	15.9	16.8	18.7	17.9	16.4	18.5	15.4
Mostly B's	36.7	36.3	33.3	37.6	40.5	34.9	34.3	36.1	36.7	36.3
Mostly A's	38.8	48.3	36.5	41.4	30.5	39.9	38.8	43.7	35.8	43.3
N of Valid	139	14,451	96	15,742	131	12,554	67	8,129	433	50,876
N of Miss	0	663	2	491	4	432	2	315	8	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	27.5	28.9	12.4	12.7	6.2	6.9	11.9	6.3	15.3	14.9
Quite important	29.0	27.6	19.6	20.5	9.3	14.4	16.4	14.4	19.0	20.1
Fairly important	26.1	26.9	35.1	35.2	33.3	36.5	31.3	35.6	31.1	33.2
Slightly important	13.0	13.5	24.7	26.3	41.1	34.0	32.8	35.0	27.1	25.9
Not at all important	4.3	3.2	8.2	5.2	10.1	8.2	7.5	8.7	7.4	5.9
N of Valid	138	14,529	97	15,783	129	12,585	67	8,126	431	51,023
N of Miss	1	585	1	450	6	401	2	318	10	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	45.7	51.5	57.1	54.7	53.8	58.7	55.2	51.3	52.2	54.2
1	17.4	13.3	21.4	12.9	15.2	12.7	4.5	15.4	15.6	13.4
2	8.7	9.9	6.1	9.7	4.5	9.0	16.4	11.0	8.0	9.8
3	10.1	9.0	6.1	8.4	12.1	7.2	7.5	8.8	9.4	8.4
4-5	10.9	10.3	4.1	8.9	9.1	7.6	10.4	8.2	8.7	8.9
6-10	5.8	4.1	4.1	3.7	4.5	3.0	4.5	3.5	4.8	3.6
11 or more	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	138	14,453	98	15,756	132	12,602	67	8,131	435	50,942
N of Miss	1	661	0	477	3	384	2	313	6	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.7	87.3	79.4	77.7	78.6	73.1	62.3	74.2	74.7	78.8
Little chance	12.4	7.4	13.4	11.1	10.7	14.0	20.3	13.6	13.4	11.2
Some chance	8.0	3.0	4.1	6.4	3.8	7.9	10.1	7.5	6.2	6.0
Pretty good chance	3.6	1.6	2.1	3.5	3.8	3.6	5.8	2.9	3.7	2.9
Very good chance	2.2	0.7	1.0	1.2	3.1	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.2
N of Valid	137	14,451	97	15,687	131	12,564	69	8,077	434	50,779
N of Miss	2	663	1	546	4	422	0	367	7	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.5	6.9	14.4	10.9	15.4	13.0	21.7	13.1	14.3	10.6
Little chance	10.2	9.6	16.5	16.4	26.2	18.4	20.3	17.1	18.0	15.1
Some chance	21.2	19.6	25.8	25.4	20.8	28.0	18.8	27.8	21.7	24.8
Pretty good chance	33.6	32.7	27.8	29.6	26.2	26.3	18.8	26.0	27.7	29.1
Very good chance	25.5	31.1	15.5	17.8	11.5	14.3	20.3	16.1	18.2	20.4
N of Valid	137	14,401	97	15,565	130	12,470	69	7,984	433	50,420
N of Miss	2	713	1	668	5	516	0	460	8	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	72.8	85.0	76.3	71.8	62.3	57.6	44.9	54.7	66.0	69.3
Little chance	14.7	8.3	12.4	13.0	13.8	15.7	21.7	15.7	15.0	12.7
Some chance	5.1	3.7	5.2	8.1	13.1	13.6	13.0	14.5	8.8	9.2
Pretty good chance	6.6	1.9	1.0	5.4	7.7	9.6	15.9	10.5	7.2	6.3
Very good chance	0.7	1.1	5.2	1.7	3.1	3.5	4.3	4.6	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	136	14,375	97	15,639	130	12,508	69	8,038	432	50,560
N of Miss	3	739	1	594	5	478	0	406	9	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.1	11.1	16.5	14.0	18.3	14.9	31.9	14.9	15.9	13.6
Little chance	15.3	11.6	19.6	17.7	14.5	18.0	8.7	16.5	15.0	15.9
Some chance	17.5	22.1	29.9	27.9	32.8	30.3	27.5	30.0	26.5	27.2
Pretty good chance	29.2	28.0	11.3	24.8	19.8	23.6	18.8	24.6	20.7	25.4
Very good chance	32.8	27.2	22.7	15.5	14.5	13.2	13.0	14.1	21.9	18.0
N of Valid	137	14,369	97	15,605	131	12,496	69	8,040	434	50,510
N of Miss	2	745	1	628	4	490	0	404	7	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.4	88.2	76.0	71.9	63.4	56.2	47.8	53.3	68.8	69.7
Little chance	8.1	5.8	12.5	9.9	6.9	12.1	14.5	12.9	9.7	9.8
Some chance	8.8	2.8	3.1	7.5	8.4	12.4	7.2	12.2	7.2	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.2	1.8	2.1	6.3	12.2	10.9	15.9	11.7	7.4	7.0
Very good chance	1.5	1.3	6.2	4.4	9.2	8.4	14.5	9.8	6.9	5.4
N of Valid	136	14,341	96	15,605	131	12,510	69	8,042	432	50,498
N of Miss	3	773	2	628	4	476	0	402	9	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	74.3	80.3	75.0	74.4	68.2	71.4	69.6	71.6	71.9	74.9
Little chance	8.1	9.0	11.5	10.6	12.4	12.1	14.5	13.0	11.2	10.9
Some chance	10.3	4.5	6.2	6.7	10.9	8.1	13.0	8.1	10.0	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.7	2.6	1.0	4.4	5.4	4.7	2.9	4.1	3.5	3.9
Very good chance	3.7	3.6	6.2	3.9	3.1	3.8	0.0	3.2	3.5	3.7
N of Valid	136	14,338	96	15,592	129	12,487	69	8,043	430	50,460
N of Miss	3	776	2	641	6	499	0	401	11	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.6	84.6	76.3	68.1	55.7	56.6	49.3	55.0	65.9	67.9
Little chance	6.6	7.1	7.2	10.6	9.9	12.0	10.1	12.4	8.3	10.3
Some chance	5.8	3.7	7.2	7.8	6.9	11.6	14.5	12.4	7.8	8.3
Pretty good chance	6.6	2.4	4.1	7.2	12.2	10.3	17.4	10.0	9.4	7.1
Very good chance	4.4	2.2	5.2	6.3	15.3	9.4	8.7	10.1	8.5	6.5
N of Valid	137	14,368	97	15,630	131	12,539	69	8,057	434	50,594
N of Miss	2	746	1	603	4	447	0	387	7	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	74.3	76.5	76.3	67.7	67.7	68.2	66.7	71.5	71.5	70.9
Little chance	8.8	13.3	13.4	16.5	13.8	16.0	15.9	15.7	12.5	15.3
Some chance	6.6	5.5	5.2	8.3	10.8	9.3	7.2	7.0	7.6	7.5
Pretty good chance	5.9	2.4	3.1	4.5	3.8	3.9	7.2	3.4	4.9	3.6
Very good chance	4.4	2.3	2.1	3.0	3.8	2.6	2.9	2.5	3.5	2.6
N of Valid	136	14,397	97	15,638	130	12,533	69	8,055	432	50,623
N of Miss	3	717	1	595	5	453	0	389	9	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.0	90.8	93.2	88.5	83.6	63.8	75.5	88.3	89.4
10 or younger	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.8	2.9	0.6	1.4	0.7
12	0.0	0.3	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.5	1.5	3.0	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	4.3	4.3	3.4	1.1	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.5	10.1	5.2	2.8	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	7.2	6.1	1.1	1.2
17 or older	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.8	4.8	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	138	14,552	98	15,693	131	12,550	69	8,075	436	50,870
N of Miss	1	562	0	540	4	436	0	369	5	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.5	95.0	88.8	90.8	90.9	86.8	76.8	82.5	88.1	89.7
10 or younger	6.6	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.0	3.6	2.9	3.2	4.1	3.5
11	2.2	1.3	5.1	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.0	2.1	1.3
12	0.7	0.4	3.1	1.7	2.3	1.7	5.8	1.7	2.5	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.9	1.9	0.9	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	2.4	2.9	2.4	0.7	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.9	2.3	0.5	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	5.8	2.7	1.1	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	137	14,478	98	15,617	132	12,489	69	8,018	436	50,602
N of Miss	2	636	0	616	3	497	0	426	5	2,175



Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	74.6	80.9	68.0	74.0	69.7	64.6	53.6	57.2	68.3	71.0
10 or younger	17.4	13.0	11.3	10.3	6.8	7.2	11.6	4.6	11.9	9.4
11	6.5	4.5	6.2	3.8	3.8	2.4	0.0	1.4	4.6	3.3
12	1.4	1.2	6.2	4.4	3.8	3.2	1.4	2.3	3.2	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	7.2	5.6	5.3	5.5	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.6	3.0	7.3	4.3	5.0	1.8	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.8	7.7	8.7	7.9	3.4	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.9	8.7	9.2	1.6	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.2	8.9	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	138	14,498	97	15,635	132	12,512	69	8,042	436	50,687
N of Miss	1	616	1	598	3	474	0	402	5	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.6	98.2	93.9	96.0	95.5	90.2	76.8	83.8	92.2	93.2
10 or younger	2.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6
11	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
12	0.7	0.1	4.1	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.3	2.4	5.8	1.4	1.6	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	3.9	4.3	2.7	0.9	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	4.3	4.7	0.7	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.2	6.0	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	137	14,492	98	15,659	132	12,509	69	8,050	436	50,710
N of Miss	2	622	0	574	3	477	0	394	5	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.9	86.3	78.6	78.7	79.5	78.4	75.4	80.6	81.9	81.1
10 or younger	5.8	7.8	6.1	6.9	7.6	6.1	2.9	4.5	5.9	6.6
11	2.9	4.3	4.1	2.8	3.0	2.3	1.4	1.4	3.0	2.9
12	1.4	1.5	4.1	4.6	3.0	2.9	5.8	2.3	3.2	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	6.1	5.3	1.5	3.2	1.4	2.8	2.1	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	2.3	3.4	4.3	2.8	1.6	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.3	2.9	4.3	2.3	1.4	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	4.3	1.8	0.9	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	138	14,519	98	15,669	132	12,543	69	8,059	437	50,790
N of Miss	1	595	0	564	3	443	0	385	4	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.7	96.9	97.4	97.7	96.9	95.7	97.1	97.7	97.6
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
11	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.5	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	138	14,496	98	15,652	132	12,532	69	8,059	437	50,739
N of Miss	1	618	0	581	3	454	0	385	4	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.6	90.8	86.7	91.0	88.5	91.7	91.3	92.0	89.2	91.3
10 or younger	3.6	4.8	7.1	3.0	3.8	2.5	7.2	2.0	5.0	3.2
11	5.8	2.9	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.6
12	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.5	2.3	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.6	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	138	14,472	98	15,632	131	12,498	69	8,045	436	50,647
N of Miss	1	642	0	601	4	488	0	399	5	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.3	94.1	82.7	87.0	81.8	78.4	66.2	73.9	82.6	84.8
10 or younger	2.9	2.6	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.6	1.8	1.6
11	5.1	2.3	2.0	2.1	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.5	2.5	1.7
12	0.7	0.8	9.2	3.9	0.8	2.7	0.0	1.3	2.5	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	5.1	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.4	3.1	3.2	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	5.3	6.1	7.4	4.8	2.8	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	4.7	10.3	6.0	2.5	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.2	7.4	5.5	1.8	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	4.2	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	138	14,503	98	15,667	132	12,538	68	8,053	436	50,761
N of Miss	1	611	0	566	3	448	1	391	5	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	97.5	94.9	95.4	98.5	93.8	92.8	93.8	96.6	95.4
10 or younger	0.7	1.6	0.0	1.7	0.8	1.4	2.9	0.8	0.9	1.4
11	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	3.1	0.8	0.0	0.7	2.9	0.5	1.1	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	136	14,477	98	15,680	132	12,552	69	8,067	435	50,776
N of Miss	3	637	0	553	3	434	0	377	6	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	91.0	84.7	90.0	97.0	91.3	92.8	92.8	91.5	91.1
Wrong	5.8	6.8	12.2	7.6	2.3	6.4	4.3	5.0	5.9	6.7
A little bit wrong	3.6	1.4	3.1	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	138	14,583	98	15,748	132	12,599	69	8,084	437	51,014
N of Miss	1	531	0	485	3	387	0	360	4	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	54.0	59.5	52.0	52.9	62.9	55.3	58.0	63.6	56.9	57.1
Wrong	37.2	33.0	33.7	37.1	29.5	33.7	24.6	27.1	32.1	33.5
A little bit wrong	8.0	6.5	12.2	9.2	7.6	9.9	15.9	8.4	10.1	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	2.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	137	14,449	98	15,593	132	12,487	69	8,027	436	50,556
N of Miss	2	665	0	640	3	499	0	417	5	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	40.9	43.3	33.7	34.3	43.9	38.1	47.1	47.2	41.1	39.9
Wrong	34.3	38.0	37.8	40.4	37.9	37.4	22.1	32.7	34.3	37.7
A little bit wrong	21.9	15.6	20.4	22.0	16.7	21.6	26.5	17.9	20.7	19.4
Not at all wrong	2.9	3.1	8.2	3.3	1.5	3.0	4.4	2.2	3.9	3.0
N of Valid	137	14,432	98	15,600	132	12,500	68	8,028	435	50,560
N of Miss	2	682	0	633	3	486	1	416	6	2,217



Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.4	80.8	73.5	72.3	77.9	72.6	65.2	77.0	74.1	75.6
Wrong	14.5	13.9	18.4	20.6	16.0	20.2	29.0	17.4	18.1	18.1
A little bit wrong	9.4	3.7	7.1	5.5	5.3	5.8	5.8	4.6	7.1	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.4
N of Valid	138	14,510	98	15,683	131	12,536	69	8,057	436	50,786
N of Miss	1	604	0	550	4	450	0	387	5	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	60.1	67.0	59.8	54.6	53.8	48.2	39.1	49.3	54.8	55.7
Wrong	25.4	25.6	25.8	33.0	30.3	34.4	37.7	30.7	28.9	30.9
A little bit wrong	11.6	5.8	14.4	10.5	12.9	15.0	18.8	16.8	13.8	11.3
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.6	0.0	1.9	3.0	2.5	4.3	3.3	2.5	2.2
N of Valid	138	14,515	97	15,689	132	12,559	69	8,064	436	50,827
N of Miss	1	599	1	544	3	427	0	380	5	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.6	85.7	68.4	71.7	64.4	58.1	44.9	53.7	65.4	69.5
Wrong	16.7	9.9	20.4	18.9	18.2	23.4	23.2	22.6	19.0	18.0
A little bit wrong	7.2	3.2	7.1	7.6	14.4	14.7	20.3	17.0	11.4	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.2	4.1	1.8	3.0	3.8	11.6	6.6	4.1	2.9
N of Valid	138	14,515	98	15,684	132	12,564	69	8,072	437	50,835
N of Miss	1	599	0	549	3	422	0	372	4	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.7	87.6	76.5	77.6	75.8	68.7	52.2	66.0	73.5	76.4
Wrong	15.9	10.1	16.3	17.6	17.4	22.5	27.5	22.0	18.3	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.9	1.7	7.1	3.8	6.1	7.0	13.0	8.5	6.4	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.7	7.2	3.5	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	138	14,536	98	15,711	132	12,562	69	8,067	437	50,876
N of Miss	1	578	0	522	3	424	0	377	4	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.5	90.1	72.9	76.0	67.4	58.3	46.4	51.8	71.0	71.8
Wrong	10.9	7.1	18.8	14.5	15.2	19.4	18.8	17.8	15.2	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.8	6.2	6.6	12.1	14.0	18.8	16.9	8.7	8.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.0	2.1	2.9	5.3	8.2	15.9	13.6	5.1	5.4
N of Valid	138	14,462	96	15,612	132	12,501	69	8,021	435	50,596
N of Miss	1	652	2	621	3	485	0	423	6	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	91.9	81.6	84.7	90.1	79.7	77.9	80.8	84.6	84.9
Wrong	12.3	6.2	15.3	12.2	9.9	15.6	16.2	15.0	12.9	11.7
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.1	3.1	2.3	0.0	3.7	1.5	3.0	1.1	2.4
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	4.4	1.2	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	138	14,512	98	15,688	131	12,552	68	8,062	435	50,814
N of Miss	1	602	0	545	4	434	1	382	6	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.3	65.7	70.8	64.6	76.5	69.7	79.4	77.7	76.3	68.3
Wrong	10.1	15.0	19.8	18.0	11.4	17.2	7.4	13.7	12.2	16.3
A little bit wrong	2.2	5.8	4.2	5.6	4.5	5.1	4.4	3.2	3.7	5.2
Not at all wrong	9.4	13.5	5.2	11.8	7.6	8.0	8.8	5.5	7.8	10.3
N of Valid	138	13,515	96	15,201	132	12,316	68	7,939	434	48,971
N of Miss	1	1,599	2	1,032	3	670	1	505	7	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	95.3	88.8	91.6	91.7	88.6	88.2	88.5	90.8	91.4
Wrong	4.4	3.7	9.2	6.9	8.3	9.0	5.9	8.5	6.9	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.9	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	5.9	1.1	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	137	14,499	98	15,681	132	12,567	68	8,070	435	50,817
N of Miss	2	615	0	552	3	419	1	374	6	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.9	85.3	72.4	71.4	65.9	59.5	46.4	56.8	67.4	70.1
Wrong	16.1	10.2	14.3	18.5	23.5	22.5	27.5	21.1	19.7	17.6
A little bit wrong	4.4	3.2	10.2	7.7	6.8	13.4	17.4	15.3	8.5	9.0
Not at all wrong	3.6	1.3	3.1	2.4	3.8	4.6	8.7	6.8	4.4	3.3
N of Valid	137	14,534	98	15,703	132	12,576	69	8,063	436	50,876
N of Miss	2	580	0	530	3	410	0	381	5	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	88.2	83.5	83.4	86.5	86.7	85.5	89.4	87.2	86.5
1 to 2 times	8.0	9.1	10.3	12.6	11.3	10.4	8.7	8.5	9.6	10.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.7	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.0	4.3	1.4	2.1	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.4	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	137	14,496	97	15,618	133	12,503	69	7,998	436	50,615
N of Miss	2	618	1	615	2	483	0	446	5	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.7	91.8	85.6	92.1	93.9	93.1	91.3	93.8	91.3	92.5
1 to 2 times	2.2	4.8	6.2	4.2	3.8	3.3	5.8	2.7	4.1	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.4
6 to 9 times	1.5	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
10+ times	2.2	1.5	5.2	1.6	2.3	1.7	2.9	1.9	3.0	1.7
N of Valid	137	14,435	97	15,547	132	12,458	69	7,974	435	50,414
N of Miss	2	679	1	686	3	528	0	470	6	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.0	100.0	97.9	92.8	97.0	98.8	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	4.3	1.4	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	137	14,410	95	15,530	132	12,439	69	7,985	433	50,364
N of Miss	2	704	3	703	3	547	0	459	8	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	98.9	99.0	98.7	99.2	98.9	100.0	99.3	98.8	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	137	14,472	96	15,581	131	12,472	69	7,983	433	50,508
N of Miss	2	642	2	652	4	514	0	461	8	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	55.5	43.0	45.8	35.5	31.1	32.7	37.7	34.3	43.1	36.8
1 to 2 times	21.2	24.8	12.5	23.1	22.7	18.4	15.9	14.8	18.9	21.1
3 to 5 times	9.5	14.3	12.5	16.1	10.6	15.2	15.9	15.0	11.5	15.2
6 to 9 times	3.6	5.1	6.2	5.7	6.1	7.3	8.7	7.7	5.8	6.3
10+ times	10.2	12.8	22.9	19.5	29.5	26.4	21.7	28.3	20.7	20.7
N of Valid	137	14,346	96	15,566	132	12,469	69	7,987	434	50,368
N of Miss	2	768	2	667	3	517	0	457	7	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	98.8	97.9	97.7	99.2	97.8	95.7	98.0	98.2	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.9	0.8	1.7	4.3	1.7	1.4	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	137	14,391	97	15,520	131	12,415	69	7,966	434	50,292
N of Miss	2	723	1	713	4	571	0	478	7	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.9	90.3	87.5	90.4	94.7	93.2	94.2	95.0	89.6	91.8
1 to 2 times	13.9	6.9	9.4	7.0	4.5	4.8	4.3	3.8	8.5	5.9
3 to 5 times	2.2	1.5	2.1	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	137	14,438	96	15,592	132	12,461	69	7,994	434	50,485
N of Miss	2	676	2	641	3	525	0	450	7	2,292



Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.9	92.8	95.3	96.9	91.5	89.9	90.4	95.6	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.8	5.2	2.9	0.8	4.1	2.9	3.9	2.1	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.5	2.9	1.6	0.9	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.8	2.2	4.3	3.4	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	137	14,428	97	15,579	131	12,463	69	7,992	434	50,462
N of Miss	2	686	1	654	4	523	0	452	7	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	137	14,419	97	15,558	131	12,456	69	7,983	434	50,416
N of Miss	2	695	1	675	4	530	0	461	7	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.6	95.0	86.6	88.6	88.6	82.5	75.4	79.1	85.7	87.4
1 to 2 times	10.9	2.9	6.2	4.9	6.1	5.9	8.7	5.3	8.0	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.8	2.9	7.2	2.8	1.6	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	3.1	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8
10+ times	0.7	0.8	4.1	3.6	4.5	7.7	7.2	11.6	3.7	5.1
N of Valid	137	14,408	97	15,569	132	12,456	69	7,987	435	50,420
N of Miss	2	706	1	664	3	530	0	457	6	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.4	94.1	93.5	95.3	97.6	96.4	91.8	96.4	92.6	95.4
No, but would like to	7.1	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.2	3.3	1.4	3.7	1.6
Yes, in the past	5.5	2.5	2.2	2.0	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.7	1.8
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.2	2.2	1.0	0.0	0.9	3.3	0.8	1.0	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	127	13,585	93	14,941	124	11,931	61	7,660	405	48,117
N of Miss	12	1,529	5	1,292	11	1,055	8	784	36	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	21.2	19.9	21.9	18.4	20.5	21.0	30.3	24.3	22.5	20.4
Yes	2.9	3.0	1.0	2.8	1.5	2.2	3.0	1.9	2.1	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	75.9	77.1	77.1	78.8	78.0	76.8	66.7	73.8	75.4	77.0
N of Valid	137	14,093	96	15,326	132	12,246	66	7,839	431	49,504
N of Miss	2	1,021	2	907	3	740	3	605	10	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.9	19.6	15.5	13.5	15.2	11.2	15.9	12.0	14.9	14.4
Slight risk	10.2	7.5	4.1	6.5	3.8	5.9	1.4	5.5	5.5	6.5
Moderate risk	16.1	16.5	15.5	18.1	17.4	17.4	24.6	16.0	17.7	17.2
Great risk	54.7	50.9	59.8	57.4	54.5	61.5	53.6	62.3	55.6	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.5	9.1	4.0	4.3	4.1	6.2	4.6
N of Valid	137	14,355	97	15,543	132	12,454	69	7,980	435	50,332
N of Miss	2	759	1	690	3	532	0	464	6	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.4	23.7	28.1	23.5	33.6	33.5	49.2	41.4	29.9	28.8
Slight risk	25.7	21.1	22.9	27.0	17.6	27.2	15.4	24.4	21.0	25.0
Moderate risk	21.3	19.7	22.9	21.0	14.5	16.9	16.9	13.7	18.9	18.5
Great risk	26.5	25.5	20.8	22.3	23.7	17.6	13.8	15.5	22.4	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	10.0	5.2	6.2	10.7	4.8	4.6	5.0	7.7	6.7
N of Valid	136	14,233	96	15,373	131	12,270	65	7,871	428	49,747
N of Miss	3	881	2	860	4	716	4	573	13	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.4	22.0	19.8	18.5	26.7	22.9	42.6	28.4	24.1	22.1
Slight risk	16.2	9.8	15.6	15.2	18.3	20.6	8.8	23.4	15.5	16.3
Moderate risk	19.1	20.8	18.8	24.7	20.6	24.9	27.9	21.0	20.9	23.0
Great risk	40.4	36.9	39.6	35.2	24.4	26.7	16.2	22.3	31.6	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	10.5	6.2	6.4	9.9	4.9	4.4	4.9	7.9	6.9
N of Valid	136	14,101	96	15,319	131	12,308	68	7,902	431	49,630
N of Miss	3	1,013	2	914	4	678	1	542	10	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.4	21.9	16.5	17.1	20.0	15.7	26.1	16.4	18.8	18.0
Slight risk	16.9	16.0	21.6	18.1	19.2	18.1	14.5	18.1	18.3	17.5
Moderate risk	23.5	22.1	24.7	26.7	24.6	28.7	26.1	27.7	24.5	26.0
Great risk	39.0	35.0	32.0	33.9	28.5	33.8	29.0	33.8	32.6	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	5.0	5.2	4.1	7.7	3.7	4.3	4.0	5.8	4.2
N of Valid	136	14,280	97	15,485	130	12,400	69	7,952	432	50,117
N of Miss	3	834	1	748	5	586	0	492	9	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.2	21.1	15.6	14.9	16.8	13.1	23.2	14.2	16.4	16.1
Slight risk	18.4	9.9	10.4	11.0	9.9	12.4	11.6	13.6	13.0	11.4
Moderate risk	20.6	20.9	24.0	24.5	24.4	27.1	27.5	26.8	23.6	24.5
Great risk	42.6	42.6	46.9	45.2	39.7	43.4	33.3	41.0	41.2	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	5.6	3.1	4.4	9.2	4.0	4.3	4.4	5.8	4.7
N of Valid	136	14,252	96	15,486	131	12,414	69	7,954	432	50,106
N of Miss	3	862	2	747	4	572	0	490	9	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.8	20.3	14.4	13.5	13.7	11.0	17.6	11.1	13.9	14.4
Slight risk	5.9	5.0	3.1	5.9	3.8	5.8	4.4	5.4	4.4	5.5
Moderate risk	17.6	13.0	13.4	15.7	13.7	16.0	10.3	14.6	14.4	14.8
Great risk	53.7	52.8	60.8	57.7	59.5	60.6	61.8	61.6	58.3	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	8.9	8.2	7.2	9.2	6.6	5.9	7.3	9.0	7.6
N of Valid	136	14,246	97	15,452	131	12,403	68	7,950	432	50,051
N of Miss	3	868	1	781	4	583	1	494	9	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.1	20.1	14.7	13.6	13.7	10.9	15.9	11.1	14.1	14.4
Slight risk	2.9	3.9	4.2	4.2	2.3	3.9	4.3	3.7	3.2	3.9
Moderate risk	10.2	11.3	12.6	14.1	13.7	15.3	13.0	13.6	12.3	13.5
Great risk	61.3	55.8	58.9	60.7	59.5	63.0	58.0	64.0	59.7	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.4	8.9	9.5	7.4	10.7	6.9	8.7	7.7	10.6	7.7
N of Valid	137	14,190	95	15,426	131	12,376	69	7,935	432	49,927
N of Miss	2	924	3	807	4	610	0	509	9	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.3	20.4	18.6	15.1	14.4	13.8	17.4	14.7	16.1	16.2
Slight risk	14.6	10.6	10.3	15.5	14.4	18.8	13.0	18.7	13.3	15.4
Moderate risk	20.4	20.7	17.5	25.3	22.7	28.6	37.7	28.1	23.2	25.3
Great risk	41.6	40.3	48.5	38.6	34.8	34.1	26.1	33.5	38.6	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	8.0	5.2	5.5	13.6	4.6	5.8	5.0	8.7	5.9
N of Valid	137	14,261	97	15,486	132	12,400	69	7,963	435	50,110
N of Miss	2	853	1	747	3	586	0	481	6	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.4	20.9	21.6	15.3	15.9	14.9	20.3	15.9	17.7	16.9
Slight risk	14.0	10.7	12.4	16.9	14.4	21.7	17.4	22.2	14.3	17.2
Moderate risk	21.3	21.0	17.5	26.6	22.0	28.1	34.8	27.3	22.8	25.5
Great risk	39.7	35.7	42.3	33.3	36.4	29.3	20.3	28.8	36.2	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	11.8	6.2	7.9	11.4	6.0	7.2	5.7	9.0	8.2
N of Valid	136	14,240	97	15,480	132	12,403	69	7,961	434	50,084
N of Miss	3	874	1	753	3	583	0	483	7	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.6	20.4	17.9	14.2	15.2	12.7	17.4	13.4	15.9	15.5
Slight risk	8.0	5.8	8.4	7.9	9.1	10.2	10.1	10.7	8.8	8.3
Moderate risk	12.4	14.0	15.8	19.4	18.9	24.4	29.0	25.0	17.8	20.0
Great risk	52.6	47.4	52.6	50.2	44.7	46.2	36.2	44.7	47.6	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.4	12.4	5.3	8.3	12.1	6.5	7.2	6.2	9.9	8.7
N of Valid	137	14,226	95	15,469	132	12,414	69	7,965	433	50,074
N of Miss	2	888	3	764	3	572	0	479	8	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.7	96.6	94.6	95.2	93.5	93.0	79.0	90.0	89.7	94.2
Once or twice	10.0	2.7	4.3	3.6	4.8	4.3	14.5	5.6	7.8	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.6	4.8	2.3	1.0	1.1
Regularly in the past	1.5	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	130	13,680	93	14,844	124	11,847	62	7,630	409	48,001
N of Miss	9	1,434	5	1,389	11	1,139	7	814	32	4,776



Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.2	97.8	98.6	99.2	97.7	96.9	96.6	98.6	98.2
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.2	3.1	1.7	0.7	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	135	13,962	93	15,135	127	12,090	64	7,746	419	48,933
N of Miss	4	1,152	5	1,098	8	896	5	698	22	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.6	95.5	91.6	92.1	93.7	88.2	72.1	84.3	88.7	90.9
Once or twice	9.0	3.7	7.4	5.9	3.9	8.1	14.8	9.4	7.9	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.9	6.6	3.7	1.7	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.4	4.9	2.1	1.2	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	134	13,945	95	15,091	127	12,046	61	7,718	417	48,800
N of Miss	5	1,169	3	1,142	8	940	8	726	24	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.5	99.3	98.9	98.6	98.5	97.7	98.5	96.9	98.6	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.0	2.2	0.7	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	136	14,001	95	15,171	130	12,111	65	7,747	426	49,030
N of Miss	3	1,113	3	1,062	5	875	4	697	15	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	47.0	58.5	64.6	61.1	63.4	64.6	52.2	67.2	56.7	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	13.4	9.8	9.4	8.7	11.5	8.8	24.6	8.7	13.7	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.2	2.5	1.0	2.2	3.8	2.6	4.3	2.4	2.8	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	9.7	3.8	7.3	4.8	5.3	5.2	1.4	6.0	6.5	4.8
I don't know	27.6	25.6	17.7	23.2	16.0	18.8	17.4	15.7	20.2	21.6
N of Valid	134	14,069	96	15,292	131	12,279	69	7,857	430	49,497
N of Miss	5	1,045	2	941	4	707	0	587	11	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	22.4	31.2	25.3	29.3	29.0	38.9	39.1	46.6	27.6	34.9
Rarely	28.4	19.3	26.3	22.8	25.2	23.9	14.1	21.4	24.8	21.8
Sometimes	26.1	26.3	31.6	26.7	25.2	23.2	23.4	19.9	26.7	24.6
Often	14.2	14.8	8.4	14.5	14.5	9.9	17.2	8.3	13.4	12.5
Almost always	9.0	8.4	8.4	6.7	6.1	4.1	6.2	3.8	7.5	6.1
N of Valid	134	14,013	95	15,251	131	12,194	64	7,777	424	49,235
N of Miss	5	1,101	3	982	4	792	5	667	17	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	81.2	86.9	84.0	85.3	92.3	83.1	76.9	82.2	84.6	84.7
1 time	8.3	5.4	7.4	5.7	2.3	6.1	4.6	5.2	5.7	5.7
2 or 3 times	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.7	3.8	5.8	6.2	6.2	4.5	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	2.1	1.4	0.0	1.7	4.6	1.9	1.2	1.5
6 or more times	6.0	2.8	2.1	2.9	1.5	3.2	7.7	4.4	4.0	3.2
N of Valid	133	13,946	94	15,097	130	12,126	65	7,737	422	48,906
N of Miss	6	1,168	4	1,136	5	860	4	707	19	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	51.8	53.8	61.5	57.5	38.9	43.7	35.8	27.1	47.6	48.2
0 times	46.0	44.7	35.4	40.6	61.1	53.3	55.2	66.6	49.7	49.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.9	0.5	1.1
2 or 3 times	1.5	0.4	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.8	4.5	1.8	1.6	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	3.0	2.0	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	137	13,954	96	15,132	131	12,193	67	7,789	431	49,068
N of Miss	2	1,160	2	1,101	4	793	2	655	10	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.6	97.7	94.7	94.4	94.6	88.6	73.9	82.8	90.7	92.0
1-2	6.6	1.9	3.2	4.3	3.8	7.6	11.6	10.2	5.8	5.4
3-5	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.9	1.5	2.3	11.6	3.9	2.8	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	136	14,050	95	15,229	130	12,228	69	7,813	430	49,320
N of Miss	3	1,064	3	1,004	5	758	0	631	11	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.3	96.8	96.3	97.7	91.2	87.0	87.6	96.0	94.5
1-2	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.9	0.8	3.8	4.3	4.5	1.4	2.4
3-5	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.8	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	2.7	7.2	5.2	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	136	14,017	95	15,203	130	12,219	69	7,803	430	49,242
N of Miss	3	1,097	3	1,030	5	767	0	641	11	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.2	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	137	13,890	95	15,176	130	12,201	69	7,809	431	49,076
N of Miss	2	1,224	3	1,057	5	785	0	635	10	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	136	13,969	95	15,170	129	12,166	69	7,788	429	49,093
N of Miss	3	1,145	3	1,063	6	820	0	656	12	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	97.8	98.9	98.1	98.5	98.9	100.0	99.3	97.7	98.4
1-2	2.2	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.1
3-5	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	137	13,988	95	15,208	130	12,217	69	7,808	431	49,221
N of Miss	2	1,126	3	1,025	5	769	0	636	10	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	137	13,847	95	15,146	128	12,172	68	7,793	428	48,958
N of Miss	2	1,267	3	1,087	7	814	1	651	13	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	96.6	98.9	97.8	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.8	98.2
1-2	0.0	2.2	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.2
3-5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	137	13,799	94	15,139	130	12,181	69	7,797	430	48,916
N of Miss	2	1,315	4	1,094	5	805	0	647	11	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	136	13,752	95	15,112	130	12,168	69	7,796	430	48,828
N of Miss	3	1,362	3	1,121	5	818	0	648	11	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	135	13,699	95	15,103	129	12,188	69	7,788	428	48,778
N of Miss	4	1,415	3	1,130	6	798	0	656	13	3,999



Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	136	13,785	94	15,110	130	12,177	69	7,799	429	48,871
N of Miss	3	1,329	4	1,123	5	809	0	645	12	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	97.8	98.9	96.7	100.0	97.5	97.1	98.1	98.8	97.4
1-2	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.8	0.0	1.3	2.9	1.1	1.2	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	137	13,829	95	15,156	130	12,195	69	7,801	431	48,981
N of Miss	2	1,285	3	1,077	5	791	0	643	10	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	99.1	98.9	98.8	100.0	99.1	98.6	99.5	98.6	99.1
1-2	2.9	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	137	13,841	95	15,136	130	12,183	69	7,800	431	48,960
N of Miss	2	1,273	3	1,097	5	803	0	644	10	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	98.9	97.6	100.0	94.1	84.1	90.3	97.2	96.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.7	0.0	3.7	8.7	5.3	1.6	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	4.3	2.3	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.9	1.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	136	13,839	95	15,120	130	12,154	69	7,786	430	48,899
N of Miss	3	1,275	3	1,113	5	832	0	658	11	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	98.9	95.8	96.7	95.4	93.1	85.3	89.2	95.1	95.2
1-2	0.7	0.9	3.2	2.4	3.8	4.6	8.8	6.6	3.5	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.5	5.9	2.5	1.4	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	136	13,846	95	15,120	130	12,187	68	7,791	429	48,944
N of Miss	3	1,268	3	1,113	5	799	1	653	12	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.2	97.8	96.6	100.0	94.8	91.2	93.7	97.4	95.8
1-2	0.7	1.6	1.1	2.0	0.0	2.7	7.4	2.8	1.6	2.2
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	134	13,582	93	15,018	130	12,040	68	7,696	425	48,336
N of Miss	5	1,532	5	1,215	5	946	1	748	16	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	97.9	91.6	93.0	90.8	87.8	71.0	83.0	89.1	91.5
1-2	4.4	1.3	2.1	3.0	4.6	3.8	14.5	4.3	5.6	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.5
10+	0.7	0.3	3.2	2.2	2.3	6.1	11.6	10.5	3.5	4.0
N of Valid	136	13,923	95	15,199	130	12,219	69	7,816	430	49,157
N of Miss	3	1,191	3	1,034	5	767	0	628	11	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	96.8	96.6	96.9	92.1	88.4	88.9	96.5	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.5	3.3	4.3	3.9	1.4	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.7	0.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.8	2.6	5.8	4.6	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	136	13,857	95	15,174	130	12,208	69	7,807	430	49,046
N of Miss	3	1,257	3	1,059	5	778	0	637	11	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	97.4	91.6	94.8	95.4	94.1	95.7	94.1	94.4	95.3
1-2	3.7	1.6	4.2	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.5	3.3	2.3
3-5	1.5	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	2.1	1.0	0.8	2.0	0.0	2.2	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	136	13,869	95	15,172	130	12,199	69	7,801	430	49,041
N of Miss	3	1,245	3	1,061	5	787	0	643	11	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	72.3	87.3	79.8	80.1	76.0	70.2	62.3	62.9	73.4	77.0
1-2	16.8	8.6	6.4	10.4	14.0	11.5	8.7	10.1	12.4	10.1
3-5	7.3	2.3	6.4	4.5	3.9	6.8	1.4	7.3	5.1	4.9
6-9	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.6	3.3	2.9	4.4	1.4	2.2
10+	2.9	1.2	6.4	3.4	4.7	8.3	24.6	15.2	7.7	5.9
N of Valid	137	13,866	94	15,144	129	12,155	69	7,774	429	48,939
N of Miss	2	1,248	4	1,089	6	831	0	670	12	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	98.4	91.5	92.7	92.2	83.6	69.6	76.5	90.2	89.5
1-2	1.5	1.0	3.2	2.8	3.1	5.3	10.1	5.7	3.7	3.4
3-5	0.7	0.3	1.1	1.6	0.8	2.7	4.3	3.9	1.4	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.5	4.3	2.2	0.9	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	4.3	2.3	3.1	6.9	11.6	11.7	3.7	4.4
N of Valid	137	13,812	94	15,117	129	12,137	69	7,767	429	48,833
N of Miss	2	1,302	4	1,116	6	849	0	677	12	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.9	100.0	99.4	98.4	98.4	97.1	96.8	98.6	98.9
1-2	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.9	2.9	1.7	1.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	137	13,694	94	15,107	129	12,129	69	7,764	429	48,694
N of Miss	2	1,420	4	1,126	6	857	0	680	12	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	99.8	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	137	13,750	94	15,083	128	12,132	68	7,756	427	48,721
N of Miss	2	1,364	4	1,150	7	854	1	688	14	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.0	96.6	95.7	96.1	97.7	96.9	97.1	97.4	95.3	96.6
1-2	3.6	2.1	2.1	2.3	0.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.0
3-5	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.5	1.2	0.6
6-9	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
10+	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	137	13,779	94	15,121	129	12,148	68	7,770	428	48,818
N of Miss	2	1,335	4	1,112	6	838	1	674	13	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	135	13,693	93	15,082	129	12,122	69	7,751	426	48,648
N of Miss	4	1,421	5	1,151	6	864	0	693	15	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	94.9	98.9	96.8	97.7	98.5	100.0	99.3	98.1	97.1
1-2	0.7	2.3	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.3
3-5	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	136	13,642	93	15,052	129	12,116	69	7,759	427	48,569
N of Miss	3	1,472	5	1,181	6	870	0	685	14	4,208



Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	98.5	99.5	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	135	13,490	93	14,907	127	11,960	67	7,677	422	48,034
N of Miss	4	1,624	5	1,326	8	1,026	2	767	19	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	137	13,561	94	15,021	129	12,102	69	7,746	429	48,430
N of Miss	2	1,553	4	1,212	6	884	0	698	12	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.3
1-2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
3-5	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	137	13,651	94	15,050	129	12,132	69	7,752	429	48,585
N of Miss	2	1,463	4	1,183	6	854	0	692	12	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	96.7	95.7	95.3	98.4	95.4	91.3	95.0	96.3	95.7
1-2	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.7	4.3	1.6	1.4	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.4
10+	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	137	13,688	94	15,071	129	12,132	69	7,761	429	48,652
N of Miss	2	1,426	4	1,162	6	854	0	683	12	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.0	96.8	98.4	100.0	98.3	95.7	98.4	98.1	98.5
1-2	0.7	0.4	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	137	13,720	94	15,056	127	12,128	69	7,755	427	48,659
N of Miss	2	1,394	4	1,177	8	858	0	689	14	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.4	97.0	88.3	92.3	91.5	85.7	84.1	80.1	90.2	90.1
1-2	5.9	1.9	4.3	3.5	5.4	4.6	0.0	4.5	4.4	3.5
3-5	0.7	0.6	2.1	1.9	0.8	3.4	2.9	3.8	1.4	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.4	2.7	0.7	1.2
10+	0.0	0.3	4.3	1.5	1.6	4.4	11.6	8.9	3.3	3.1
N of Valid	136	13,718	94	15,062	129	12,116	69	7,749	428	48,645
N of Miss	3	1,396	4	1,171	6	870	0	695	13	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.6	96.4	95.7	95.0	96.1	91.0	85.3	87.7	94.1	93.2
1-2	2.2	1.7	3.2	2.1	0.8	3.1	5.9	3.7	2.6	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.5	2.6	1.2	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.2	0.6
10+	2.2	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.8	3.0	5.9	4.7	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	135	13,559	94	14,950	129	12,000	68	7,655	426	48,164
N of Miss	4	1,555	4	1,283	6	986	1	789	15	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.3	95.7	84.0	87.6	86.0	79.7	63.8	74.8	82.8	85.9
1-2	6.6	2.3	7.4	4.7	6.2	5.7	10.1	5.5	7.2	4.4
3-5	2.2	0.7	1.1	2.2	1.6	3.3	4.3	3.4	2.1	2.2
6-9	1.5	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0
10+	1.5	1.0	6.4	4.5	6.2	9.8	20.3	14.9	7.0	6.5
N of Valid	137	13,707	94	15,053	129	12,126	69	7,760	429	48,646
N of Miss	2	1,407	4	1,180	6	860	0	684	12	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	98.7	93.6	94.1	93.8	86.5	75.4	81.1	92.5	91.4
1-2	0.0	0.7	1.1	2.2	0.8	4.0	7.2	4.5	1.6	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.1	1.3	0.8	2.1	4.3	3.0	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.7
10+	0.7	0.2	3.2	2.0	3.9	6.2	11.6	9.9	4.0	3.8
N of Valid	137	13,705	94	15,043	129	12,109	69	7,755	429	48,612
N of Miss	2	1,409	4	1,190	6	877	0	689	12	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.4	95.4	87.2	90.6	93.0	88.1	91.3	87.3	91.6	90.8
1-2	3.6	2.6	5.3	4.0	2.3	4.7	7.2	4.2	4.2	3.8
3-5	0.7	0.8	3.2	1.9	1.6	1.9	0.0	2.4	1.4	1.7
6-9	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
10+	1.5	0.9	3.2	2.7	2.3	4.3	1.4	5.2	2.1	3.0
N of Valid	137	13,725	94	15,064	129	12,117	69	7,757	429	48,663
N of Miss	2	1,389	4	1,169	6	869	0	687	12	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.5	98.3	97.8	96.9	96.9	93.6	84.4	90.2	95.7	95.4
Once	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.8	2.6	7.8	3.9	2.2	2.1
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.7	6.2	2.9	1.2	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.8	0.7	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	130	13,167	93	14,482	127	11,598	64	7,463	414	46,710
N of Miss	9	1,947	5	1,751	8	1,388	5	981	27	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	88.0	93.6	82.6	87.1	81.9	76.9	65.7	67.1	81.4	83.2
At my home	8.3	3.8	12.0	6.9	11.0	10.3	11.9	13.2	10.5	7.9
At someone else's home	0.0	1.5	4.3	4.2	3.1	9.6	16.4	15.4	4.5	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.4	3.0	2.0	1.7	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	133	13,388	92	14,782	127	11,886	67	7,629	419	47,685
N of Miss	6	1,726	6	1,451	8	1,100	2	815	22	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	23.5	22.6	31.9	27.0	41.7	34.7	40.9	37.0	33.6	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	13.2	9.0	13.8	15.1	14.2	19.0	19.7	18.8	14.7	15.0
Strongly disapprove	44.9	54.8	42.6	45.3	29.1	35.4	27.3	33.8	36.9	43.7
Don't know or can't say	18.4	13.6	11.7	12.7	15.0	10.9	12.1	10.3	14.9	12.1
N of Valid	136	13,389	94	14,853	127	11,928	66	7,623	423	47,793
N of Miss	3	1,725	4	1,380	8	1,058	3	821	18	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.1	6.6	14.9	13.1	19.8	23.2	33.3	33.4	18.2	17.1
Yes	88.9	93.4	85.1	86.9	80.2	76.8	66.7	66.6	81.8	82.9
N of Valid	135	13,219	87	14,676	126	11,860	69	7,629	417	47,384
N of Miss	4	1,895	11	1,557	9	1,126	0	815	24	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	95.7	99.1	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	4.3	0.9	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	135	13,219	87	14,676	126	11,860	69	7,629	417	47,384
N of Miss	4	1,895	11	1,557	9	1,126	0	815	24	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	97.1	97.5	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.9	2.5	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	135	13,219	87	14,676	126	11,860	69	7,629	417	47,384
N of Miss	4	1,895	11	1,557	9	1,126	0	815	24	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.1	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	135	13,219	87	14,676	126	11,860	69	7,629	417	47,384
N of Miss	4	1,895	11	1,557	9	1,126	0	815	24	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.1	99.7	99.5	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.9	0.3	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	135	13,219	87	14,676	126	11,860	69	7,629	417	47,384
N of Miss	4	1,895	11	1,557	9	1,126	0	815	24	5,393



Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	98.3	95.4	96.1	93.7	91.2	81.2	84.1	92.8	93.6
Yes	3.7	1.7	4.6	3.9	6.3	8.8	18.8	15.9	7.2	6.4
N of Valid	135	13,219	87	14,676	126	11,860	69	7,629	417	47,384
N of Miss	4	1,895	11	1,557	9	1,126	0	815	24	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	93.1	98.4	99.2	95.7	91.3	93.0	96.6	97.2
Yes	0.7	0.4	6.9	1.6	0.8	4.3	8.7	7.0	3.4	2.8
N of Valid	135	13,219	87	14,676	126	11,860	69	7,629	417	47,384
N of Miss	4	1,895	11	1,557	9	1,126	0	815	24	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	98.9	98.6	98.4	97.6	91.3	96.6	97.6	98.3
Yes	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.4	8.7	3.4	2.4	1.7
N of Valid	135	13,219	87	14,676	126	11,860	69	7,629	417	47,384
N of Miss	4	1,895	11	1,557	9	1,126	0	815	24	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	97.2	94.3	95.5	92.1	93.2	88.4	90.5	92.3	94.6
Yes	6.7	2.8	5.7	4.5	7.9	6.8	11.6	9.5	7.7	5.4
N of Valid	135	13,219	87	14,676	126	11,860	69	7,629	417	47,384
N of Miss	4	1,895	11	1,557	9	1,126	0	815	24	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.9	94.3	97.3	98.4	95.3	95.7	96.1	97.1	97.0
Yes	1.5	1.1	5.7	2.7	1.6	4.7	4.3	3.9	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	135	13,219	87	14,676	126	11,860	69	7,629	417	47,384
N of Miss	4	1,895	11	1,557	9	1,126	0	815	24	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	98.9	96.6	97.8	96.8	96.0	92.8	95.3	96.2	97.3
Yes	3.0	1.1	3.4	2.2	3.2	4.0	7.2	4.7	3.8	2.7
N of Valid	135	13,219	87	14,676	126	11,860	69	7,629	417	47,384
N of Miss	4	1,895	11	1,557	9	1,126	0	815	24	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.2	95.7	98.6	99.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	4.3	1.4	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	135	13,219	87	14,676	126	11,860	69	7,629	417	47,384
N of Miss	4	1,895	11	1,557	9	1,126	0	815	24	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	97.1	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.9	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	135	13,219	87	14,676	126	11,860	69	7,629	417	47,384
N of Miss	4	1,895	11	1,557	9	1,126	0	815	24	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	97.6	94.3	96.0	94.4	94.3	85.5	92.9	93.5	95.5
Yes	3.7	2.4	5.7	4.0	5.6	5.7	14.5	7.1	6.5	4.5
N of Valid	135	13,219	87	14,676	126	11,860	69	7,629	417	47,384
N of Miss	4	1,895	11	1,557	9	1,126	0	815	24	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.8	2.9	4.4	4.6	4.8	6.9	11.8	9.0	6.5	5.4
Yes	93.2	97.1	95.6	95.4	95.2	93.1	88.2	91.0	93.5	94.6
N of Valid	132	13,050	90	14,557	126	11,752	68	7,547	416	46,906
N of Miss	7	2,064	8	1,676	9	1,234	1	897	25	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	132	13,050	90	14,557	126	11,752	68	7,547	416	46,906
N of Miss	7	2,064	8	1,676	9	1,234	1	897	25	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	132	13,050	90	14,557	126	11,752	68	7,547	416	46,906
N of Miss	7	2,064	8	1,676	9	1,234	1	897	25	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.2	98.3	97.1	97.3	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.7	2.9	2.7	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	132	13,050	90	14,557	126	11,752	68	7,547	416	46,906
N of Miss	7	2,064	8	1,676	9	1,234	1	897	25	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	98.9	99.1	99.2	98.4	98.5	97.7	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	132	13,050	90	14,557	126	11,752	68	7,547	416	46,906
N of Miss	7	2,064	8	1,676	9	1,234	1	897	25	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	132	13,050	90	14,557	126	11,752	68	7,547	416	46,906
N of Miss	7	2,064	8	1,676	9	1,234	1	897	25	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.4	98.5	99.4	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	132	13,050	90	14,557	126	11,752	68	7,547	416	46,906
N of Miss	7	2,064	8	1,676	9	1,234	1	897	25	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	99.4	97.8	98.8	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.9	98.6	98.9
Yes	3.0	0.6	2.2	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	132	13,050	90	14,557	126	11,752	68	7,547	416	46,906
N of Miss	7	2,064	8	1,676	9	1,234	1	897	25	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	132	13,050	90	14,557	126	11,752	68	7,547	416	46,906
N of Miss	7	2,064	8	1,676	9	1,234	1	897	25	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	132	13,050	90	14,557	126	11,752	68	7,547	416	46,906
N of Miss	7	2,064	8	1,676	9	1,234	1	897	25	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	132	13,050	90	14,557	126	11,752	68	7,547	416	46,906
N of Miss	7	2,064	8	1,676	9	1,234	1	897	25	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.2	96.7	97.6	96.8	97.1	91.2	96.8	96.2	97.5
Yes	2.3	1.8	3.3	2.4	3.2	2.9	8.8	3.2	3.8	2.5
N of Valid	132	13,050	90	14,557	126	11,752	68	7,547	416	46,906
N of Miss	7	2,064	8	1,676	9	1,234	1	897	25	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.5	3.8	12.1	9.8	9.4	15.5	28.8	20.2	12.4	11.2
Yes	92.5	96.2	87.9	90.2	90.6	84.5	71.2	79.8	87.6	88.8
N of Valid	133	13,062	91	14,577	128	11,782	66	7,568	418	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	7	1,656	7	1,204	3	876	23	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.2	98.4	98.5	95.5	99.3	98.6
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.5	4.5	0.7	1.4
N of Valid	133	13,062	91	14,577	128	11,782	66	7,568	418	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	7	1,656	7	1,204	3	876	23	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	95.5	99.2	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	4.5	0.8	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	133	13,062	91	14,577	128	11,782	66	7,568	418	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	7	1,656	7	1,204	3	876	23	5,788



Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.5	98.4	98.9	98.5	97.8	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.5	2.2	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	133	13,062	91	14,577	128	11,782	66	7,568	418	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	7	1,656	7	1,204	3	876	23	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	98.4	95.6	97.0	99.2	96.1	89.4	95.7	95.7	97.0
Yes	4.5	1.6	4.4	3.0	0.8	3.9	10.6	4.3	4.3	3.0
N of Valid	133	13,062	91	14,577	128	11,782	66	7,568	418	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	7	1,656	7	1,204	3	876	23	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	98.2	92.3	93.4	90.6	88.9	80.3	87.2	91.1	92.6
Yes	3.8	1.8	7.7	6.6	9.4	11.1	19.7	12.8	8.9	7.4
N of Valid	133	13,062	91	14,577	128	11,782	66	7,568	418	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	7	1,656	7	1,204	3	876	23	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	97.0	98.9	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	3.0	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	133	13,062	91	14,577	128	11,782	66	7,568	418	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	7	1,656	7	1,204	3	876	23	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	133	13,062	91	14,577	128	11,782	66	7,568	418	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	7	1,656	7	1,204	3	876	23	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	99.0	98.9	97.8	96.9	96.9	90.9	96.2	96.7	97.6
Yes	2.3	1.0	1.1	2.2	3.1	3.1	9.1	3.8	3.3	2.4
N of Valid	133	13,062	91	14,577	128	11,782	66	7,568	418	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	7	1,656	7	1,204	3	876	23	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.6	6.1	17.6	13.5	15.5	19.7	28.4	24.7	16.1	14.8
Yes	90.4	93.9	82.4	86.5	84.5	80.3	71.6	75.3	83.9	85.2
N of Valid	135	13,241	91	14,704	129	11,795	67	7,555	422	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	7	1,529	6	1,191	2	889	19	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.7	99.3	98.5	99.0	98.8	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.3	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	135	13,241	91	14,704	129	11,795	67	7,555	422	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	7	1,529	6	1,191	2	889	19	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.7	98.5	99.5	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	135	13,241	91	14,704	129	11,795	67	7,555	422	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	7	1,529	6	1,191	2	889	19	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	97.1	90.1	94.0	94.6	91.9	89.6	90.9	93.4	93.8
Yes	3.7	2.9	9.9	6.0	5.4	8.1	10.4	9.1	6.6	6.2
N of Valid	135	13,241	91	14,704	129	11,795	67	7,555	422	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	7	1,529	6	1,191	2	889	19	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	98.0	93.4	93.7	94.6	89.9	91.0	86.6	94.3	92.8
Yes	3.7	2.0	6.6	6.3	5.4	10.1	9.0	13.4	5.7	7.2
N of Valid	135	13,241	91	14,704	129	11,795	67	7,555	422	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	7	1,529	6	1,191	2	889	19	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	96.7	97.2	96.9	96.2	100.0	96.1	98.3	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.8	0.0	3.9	1.7	2.7
N of Valid	135	13,241	91	14,704	129	11,795	67	7,555	422	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	7	1,529	6	1,191	2	889	19	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.9	100.0	98.4	99.2	98.3	97.0	98.4	99.1	98.5
Yes	0.7	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.7	3.0	1.6	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	135	13,241	91	14,704	129	11,795	67	7,555	422	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	7	1,529	6	1,191	2	889	19	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.2	93.4	97.4	96.1	96.5	98.5	96.7	96.7	97.6
Yes	1.5	0.8	6.6	2.6	3.9	3.5	1.5	3.3	3.3	2.4
N of Valid	135	13,241	91	14,704	129	11,795	67	7,555	422	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	7	1,529	6	1,191	2	889	19	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	98.4	91.2	96.2	96.9	94.3	91.0	93.3	94.5	95.9
Yes	3.7	1.6	8.8	3.8	3.1	5.7	9.0	6.7	5.5	4.1
N of Valid	135	13,241	91	14,704	129	11,795	67	7,555	422	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	7	1,529	6	1,191	2	889	19	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	98.5	94.5	96.4	97.7	95.4	95.5	95.5	96.4	96.6
Yes	3.0	1.5	5.5	3.6	2.3	4.6	4.5	4.5	3.6	3.4
N of Valid	135	13,241	91	14,704	129	11,795	67	7,555	422	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	7	1,529	6	1,191	2	889	19	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.7	98.9	100.0	97.5	92.5	95.7	98.1	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.3	1.1	0.0	2.5	7.5	4.3	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	135	13,241	91	14,704	129	11,795	67	7,555	422	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	7	1,529	6	1,191	2	889	19	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.7	98.9	96.8	96.5	99.2	92.8	86.4	89.7	96.3	95.1
Less than 1 a day	2.3	0.5	2.2	1.6	0.0	3.1	8.5	4.4	2.5	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	3.4	1.4	0.5	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.0	2.3	0.5	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.9	0.2	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	131	12,773	93	14,195	122	11,431	59	7,345	405	45,744
N of Miss	8	2,341	5	2,038	13	1,555	10	1,099	36	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.7	2.2	8.9	6.3	5.6	13.0	28.1	18.8	9.2	8.8
Yes	96.3	97.8	91.1	93.7	94.4	87.0	71.9	81.2	90.8	91.2
N of Valid	134	13,017	90	14,523	124	11,759	64	7,539	412	46,838
N of Miss	5	2,097	8	1,710	11	1,227	5	905	29	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.0	99.2	96.4	90.6	92.7	98.1	97.6
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.8	3.6	9.4	7.3	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	134	13,017	90	14,523	124	11,759	64	7,539	412	46,838
N of Miss	5	2,097	8	1,710	11	1,227	5	905	29	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.8	98.6	100.0	96.8	90.6	96.9	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.2	1.4	0.0	3.2	9.4	3.1	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	134	13,017	90	14,523	124	11,759	64	7,539	412	46,838
N of Miss	5	2,097	8	1,710	11	1,227	5	905	29	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	98.9	99.3	100.0	98.2	98.4	96.9	99.3	98.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.8	1.6	3.1	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	134	13,017	90	14,523	124	11,759	64	7,539	412	46,838
N of Miss	5	2,097	8	1,710	11	1,227	5	905	29	5,939



Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	97.8	99.1	99.2	98.2	95.3	98.2	98.3	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.3	2.2	0.9	0.8	1.8	4.7	1.8	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	134	13,017	90	14,523	124	11,759	64	7,539	412	46,838
N of Miss	5	2,097	8	1,710	11	1,227	5	905	29	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.9	98.5	98.4	97.3	90.6	96.9	97.8	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.7	9.4	3.1	2.2	1.8
N of Valid	134	13,017	90	14,523	124	11,759	64	7,539	412	46,838
N of Miss	5	2,097	8	1,710	11	1,227	5	905	29	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	98.3	95.6	96.6	95.2	93.9	92.2	91.9	95.4	95.7
Yes	3.0	1.7	4.4	3.4	4.8	6.1	7.8	8.1	4.6	4.3
N of Valid	134	13,017	90	14,523	124	11,759	64	7,539	412	46,838
N of Miss	5	2,097	8	1,710	11	1,227	5	905	29	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.8	2.6	7.9	5.8	4.8	10.9	20.9	14.9	7.7	7.6
Yes	96.2	97.4	92.1	94.2	95.2	89.1	79.1	85.1	92.3	92.4
N of Valid	133	12,926	89	14,450	126	11,642	67	7,450	415	46,468
N of Miss	6	2,188	9	1,783	9	1,344	2	994	26	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	99.2	97.5	92.5	94.5	98.6	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.8	2.5	7.5	5.5	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	133	12,926	89	14,450	126	11,642	67	7,450	415	46,468
N of Miss	6	2,188	9	1,783	9	1,344	2	994	26	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.8	98.4	98.4	96.5	97.0	96.7	98.6	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.6	1.6	3.5	3.0	3.3	1.4	2.0
N of Valid	133	12,926	89	14,450	126	11,642	67	7,450	415	46,468
N of Miss	6	2,188	9	1,783	9	1,344	2	994	26	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	98.9	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.1	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	133	12,926	89	14,450	126	11,642	67	7,450	415	46,468
N of Miss	6	2,188	9	1,783	9	1,344	2	994	26	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.6	98.9	99.2	99.2	98.7	100.0	98.9	99.0	99.1
Yes	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	133	12,926	89	14,450	126	11,642	67	7,450	415	46,468
N of Miss	6	2,188	9	1,783	9	1,344	2	994	26	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	98.4	98.2	94.0	98.0	98.6	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.8	6.0	2.0	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	133	12,926	89	14,450	126	11,642	67	7,450	415	46,468
N of Miss	6	2,188	9	1,783	9	1,344	2	994	26	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.2	95.5	96.8	97.6	95.3	91.0	94.0	96.1	96.4
Yes	2.3	1.8	4.5	3.2	2.4	4.7	9.0	6.0	3.9	3.6
N of Valid	133	12,926	89	14,450	126	11,642	67	7,450	415	46,468
N of Miss	6	2,188	9	1,783	9	1,344	2	994	26	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.5	1.1	2.2	2.0	0.8	2.7	1.5	3.1	1.4	2.1
Yes	98.5	98.9	97.8	98.0	99.2	97.3	98.5	96.9	98.6	97.9
N of Valid	135	12,994	90	14,511	125	11,733	65	7,535	415	46,773
N of Miss	4	2,120	8	1,722	10	1,253	4	909	26	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.5	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	135	12,994	90	14,511	125	11,733	65	7,535	415	46,773
N of Miss	4	2,120	8	1,722	10	1,253	4	909	26	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	135	12,994	90	14,511	125	11,733	65	7,535	415	46,773
N of Miss	4	2,120	8	1,722	10	1,253	4	909	26	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.7	98.9	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	99.3	99.4
Yes	1.5	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	135	12,994	90	14,511	125	11,733	65	7,535	415	46,773
N of Miss	4	2,120	8	1,722	10	1,253	4	909	26	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	135	12,994	90	14,511	125	11,733	65	7,535	415	46,773
N of Miss	4	2,120	8	1,722	10	1,253	4	909	26	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	135	12,994	90	14,511	125	11,733	65	7,535	415	46,773
N of Miss	4	2,120	8	1,722	10	1,253	4	909	26	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	135	12,994	90	14,511	125	11,733	65	7,535	415	46,773
N of Miss	4	2,120	8	1,722	10	1,253	4	909	26	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	135	12,994	90	14,511	125	11,733	65	7,535	415	46,773
N of Miss	4	2,120	8	1,722	10	1,253	4	909	26	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	135	12,994	90	14,511	125	11,733	65	7,535	415	46,773
N of Miss	4	2,120	8	1,722	10	1,253	4	909	26	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	135	12,994	90	14,511	125	11,733	65	7,535	415	46,773
N of Miss	4	2,120	8	1,722	10	1,253	4	909	26	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	135	12,994	90	14,511	125	11,733	65	7,535	415	46,773
N of Miss	4	2,120	8	1,722	10	1,253	4	909	26	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	135	12,994	90	14,511	125	11,733	65	7,535	415	46,773
N of Miss	4	2,120	8	1,722	10	1,253	4	909	26	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	98.9	99.0	99.2	98.8	100.0	98.6	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	131	12,842	90	14,251	124	11,434	63	7,296	408	45,823
N of Miss	8	2,272	8	1,982	11	1,552	6	1,148	33	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.0	77.0	68.8	63.1	62.5	53.9	47.8	52.4	62.0	63.0
Wrong	18.4	16.3	17.2	23.0	18.0	24.3	25.4	23.6	19.1	21.5
A little bit wrong	12.5	4.8	5.4	9.7	14.8	13.8	20.9	14.6	13.0	10.1
Not at all wrong	5.1	1.8	8.6	4.2	4.7	8.0	6.0	9.4	5.9	5.3
N of Valid	136	13,392	93	14,803	128	11,926	67	7,622	424	47,743
N of Miss	3	1,722	5	1,430	7	1,060	2	822	17	5,034



Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.6	83.2	75.8	70.4	69.3	60.5	43.3	56.5	67.6	69.3
Wrong	17.0	12.6	15.4	20.1	22.8	23.2	34.3	22.6	21.2	19.2
A little bit wrong	5.9	2.8	6.6	6.6	3.9	9.7	11.9	12.3	6.4	7.2
Not at all wrong	4.4	1.4	2.2	3.0	3.9	6.6	10.4	8.6	4.8	4.3
N of Valid	135	13,297	91	14,757	127	11,876	67	7,604	420	47,534
N of Miss	4	1,817	7	1,476	8	1,110	2	840	21	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.1	86.2	72.5	69.2	63.8	52.6	37.3	46.3	64.8	66.1
Wrong	14.8	9.3	18.7	16.4	15.7	18.6	17.9	16.3	16.4	14.9
A little bit wrong	6.7	2.8	2.2	8.3	8.7	14.0	17.9	17.1	8.1	9.6
Not at all wrong	4.4	1.7	6.6	6.2	11.8	14.8	26.9	20.3	10.7	9.3
N of Valid	135	13,291	91	14,738	127	11,868	67	7,609	420	47,506
N of Miss	4	1,823	7	1,495	8	1,118	2	835	21	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.4	86.0	81.3	78.1	85.8	73.9	77.6	75.5	81.5	78.8
Wrong	12.5	10.5	14.3	15.5	10.2	17.4	16.4	17.1	12.8	14.8
A little bit wrong	5.1	2.3	3.3	4.4	2.4	5.8	3.0	4.7	3.6	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.2	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	136	13,301	91	14,752	127	11,876	67	7,615	421	47,544
N of Miss	3	1,813	7	1,481	8	1,110	2	829	20	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	52.9	63.1	47.3	44.0	40.9	31.9	31.8	27.6	44.8	43.6
Very difficult	14.7	15.1	17.2	18.2	7.9	13.7	13.6	10.7	13.0	15.0
Fairly easy	13.2	8.2	15.1	19.6	24.4	26.1	24.2	24.9	18.7	18.9
Very easy	8.8	3.4	18.3	11.3	17.3	22.8	28.8	31.4	16.6	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	10.2	2.2	7.0	9.4	5.5	1.5	5.4	6.9	7.3
N of Valid	136	13,116	93	14,663	127	11,859	66	7,598	422	47,236
N of Miss	3	1,998	5	1,570	8	1,127	3	846	19	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	51.5	63.4	46.2	44.1	40.8	31.6	32.3	27.3	44.1	43.6
Very difficult	14.4	14.5	15.1	17.4	5.6	13.6	12.3	10.8	11.6	14.6
Fairly easy	17.4	9.2	19.4	19.6	25.6	25.4	21.5	24.3	21.0	19.0
Very easy	7.6	4.1	18.3	12.7	19.2	24.0	32.3	32.5	17.3	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	8.8	1.1	6.2	8.8	5.3	1.5	5.1	6.0	6.5
N of Valid	132	12,920	93	14,551	125	11,779	65	7,558	415	46,808
N of Miss	7	2,194	5	1,682	10	1,207	4	886	26	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	67.2	75.8	57.0	57.6	51.2	45.8	36.4	38.4	55.2	56.6
Sort of hard	14.9	12.3	17.2	19.8	22.8	21.5	21.2	19.3	18.8	18.0
Sort of easy	9.0	7.1	16.1	14.2	12.6	19.1	21.2	22.6	13.6	14.8
Very easy	9.0	4.8	9.7	8.5	13.4	13.7	21.2	19.6	12.4	10.6
N of Valid	134	13,083	93	14,628	127	11,845	66	7,592	420	47,148
N of Miss	5	2,031	5	1,605	8	1,141	3	852	21	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	63.0	71.9	53.3	52.4	47.2	39.7	37.9	33.4	52.1	51.6
Sort of hard	14.8	13.9	15.2	18.2	18.1	17.2	16.7	15.7	16.2	16.4
Sort of easy	12.6	8.3	17.4	16.2	14.2	22.4	24.2	22.7	16.0	16.6
Very easy	9.6	5.9	14.1	13.1	20.5	20.6	21.2	28.1	15.7	15.4
N of Valid	135	13,032	92	14,603	127	11,843	66	7,573	420	47,051
N of Miss	4	2,082	6	1,630	8	1,143	3	871	21	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.9	92.5	80.4	84.6	74.4	76.0	69.7	70.2	79.7	82.3
Sort of hard	4.4	5.3	12.0	10.2	15.2	14.6	22.7	17.5	12.2	11.1
Sort of easy	5.2	1.3	6.5	3.3	5.6	6.1	6.1	7.2	5.7	4.1
Very easy	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.9	4.8	3.3	1.5	5.2	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	135	12,981	92	14,562	125	11,811	66	7,566	418	46,920
N of Miss	4	2,133	6	1,671	10	1,175	3	878	23	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	68.9	76.4	55.9	66.1	66.1	61.6	51.5	56.7	62.5	66.3
Sort of hard	14.1	12.1	22.6	15.4	10.2	16.3	16.7	17.0	15.2	15.0
Sort of easy	8.9	6.6	8.6	10.5	9.4	11.7	15.2	13.1	10.0	10.1
Very easy	8.1	4.9	12.9	8.0	14.2	10.4	16.7	13.2	12.4	8.6
N of Valid	135	12,981	93	14,573	127	11,816	66	7,558	421	46,928
N of Miss	4	2,133	5	1,660	8	1,170	3	886	20	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.7	88.6	69.6	69.5	59.8	50.0	42.4	40.8	67.9	65.2
Sort of hard	6.7	6.3	8.7	12.7	11.0	14.2	9.1	12.7	8.8	11.3
Sort of easy	4.4	2.9	13.0	9.8	11.8	17.2	19.7	18.1	11.0	11.1
Very easy	2.2	2.1	8.7	8.1	17.3	18.6	28.8	28.4	12.4	12.4
N of Valid	135	12,946	92	14,535	127	11,809	66	7,550	420	46,840
N of Miss	4	2,168	6	1,698	8	1,177	3	894	21	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.0	84.9	70.7	70.2	67.7	60.9	53.0	58.7	69.0	70.1
Sort of hard	9.6	8.0	12.0	13.6	14.2	17.6	25.8	18.1	14.0	13.8
Sort of easy	8.1	4.3	10.9	9.1	7.1	12.3	9.1	12.1	8.6	9.1
Very easy	5.2	2.8	6.5	7.1	11.0	9.2	12.1	11.1	8.3	7.1
N of Valid	135	12,949	92	14,564	127	11,810	66	7,574	420	46,897
N of Miss	4	2,165	6	1,669	8	1,176	3	870	21	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.1	85.0	72.0	74.0	67.7	67.2	68.2	66.6	73.3	74.2
Sort of hard	7.5	7.1	14.0	11.6	11.0	14.1	19.7	14.9	11.9	11.5
Sort of easy	6.7	4.1	5.4	7.5	11.8	9.9	6.1	9.1	7.9	7.4
Very easy	3.7	3.7	8.6	6.9	9.4	8.7	6.1	9.3	6.9	6.9
N of Valid	134	12,846	93	14,460	127	11,680	66	7,479	420	46,465
N of Miss	5	2,268	5	1,773	8	1,306	3	965	21	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.9	89.2	77.4	81.7	74.8	74.0	68.2	70.8	77.9	80.0
Sort of hard	5.9	7.2	14.0	11.6	15.0	15.2	27.3	15.8	13.8	11.9
Sort of easy	5.9	2.3	4.3	4.3	5.5	7.0	3.0	7.6	5.0	5.0
Very easy	2.2	1.4	4.3	2.5	4.7	3.9	1.5	5.8	3.3	3.1
N of Valid	135	12,907	93	14,553	127	11,804	66	7,567	421	46,831
N of Miss	4	2,207	5	1,680	8	1,182	3	877	20	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.6	81.0	60.2	60.5	52.8	46.1	39.4	40.5	59.6	59.3
Sort of hard	8.9	9.0	15.1	12.6	11.0	12.1	9.1	10.1	10.9	11.1
Sort of easy	8.9	5.9	10.8	14.4	18.1	19.5	21.2	19.9	14.0	14.2
Very easy	6.7	4.1	14.0	12.5	18.1	22.2	30.3	29.4	15.4	15.4
N of Valid	135	12,924	93	14,539	127	11,793	66	7,560	421	46,816
N of Miss	4	2,190	5	1,694	8	1,193	3	884	20	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.2	73.2	65.9	76.1	83.2	82.1	72.3	85.7	72.6	78.4
Yes	32.8	26.8	34.1	23.9	16.8	17.9	27.7	14.3	27.4	21.6
N of Valid	131	12,682	91	14,353	125	11,649	65	7,479	412	46,163
N of Miss	8	2,432	7	1,880	10	1,337	4	965	29	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	93.4	92.3	94.1	94.4	95.6	98.5	96.4	94.2	94.7
Yes	6.9	6.6	7.7	5.9	5.6	4.4	1.5	3.6	5.8	5.3
N of Valid	131	12,682	91	14,353	125	11,649	65	7,479	412	46,163
N of Miss	8	2,432	7	1,880	10	1,337	4	965	29	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	92.4	89.0	89.4	92.0	90.0	87.7	91.3	91.5	90.7
Yes	5.3	7.6	11.0	10.6	8.0	10.0	12.3	8.7	8.5	9.3
N of Valid	131	12,682	91	14,353	125	11,649	65	7,479	412	46,163
N of Miss	8	2,432	7	1,880	10	1,337	4	965	29	6,614



Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	34.4	31.2	36.3	30.6	23.2	25.2	35.4	21.0	31.6	27.9
Yes	65.6	68.8	63.7	69.4	76.8	74.8	64.6	79.0	68.4	72.1
N of Valid	131	12,682	91	14,353	125	11,649	65	7,479	412	46,163
N of Miss	8	2,432	7	1,880	10	1,337	4	965	29	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.2	73.7	72.8	76.3	79.2	79.0	75.4	81.7	73.9	77.1
Yes	30.8	26.3	27.2	23.7	20.8	21.0	24.6	18.3	26.1	22.9
N of Valid	130	12,732	92	14,181	120	11,476	61	7,341	403	45,730
N of Miss	9	2,382	6	2,052	15	1,510	8	1,103	38	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.1	35.5	35.1	29.9	35.2	29.9	33.3	30.3	33.3	31.5
1 or 2 times	33.1	34.9	28.7	34.1	31.2	31.9	28.3	30.0	30.8	33.1
3 or 4 times	21.3	18.3	16.0	20.0	17.6	20.1	13.3	20.2	17.8	19.6
5 or 6 times	10.3	6.0	8.5	8.8	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.3	9.6	8.5
7 or more times	5.1	5.3	11.7	7.2	6.4	8.3	15.0	9.2	8.4	7.3
N of Valid	136	12,951	94	14,362	125	11,670	60	7,446	415	46,429
N of Miss	3	2,163	4	1,871	10	1,316	9	998	26	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.9	48.3	69.2	58.1	62.9	61.5	78.7	75.1	61.1	58.9
Yes	54.1	51.7	30.8	41.9	37.1	38.5	21.3	24.9	38.9	41.1
N of Valid	135	12,767	91	14,205	124	11,566	61	7,364	411	45,902
N of Miss	4	2,347	7	2,028	11	1,420	8	1,080	30	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.5	32.6	32.3	27.1	38.1	27.0	44.8	28.9	37.2	28.9
1 or 2 times	32.1	42.1	32.3	37.4	16.7	25.3	13.8	24.3	24.9	33.6
3 or 4 times	19.7	16.9	21.5	22.9	31.7	30.3	24.1	28.8	24.4	24.1
5 or 6 times	7.3	5.7	7.5	7.8	9.5	11.2	5.2	12.0	7.7	8.7
7 or more times	4.4	2.7	6.5	4.8	4.0	6.2	12.1	6.0	5.8	4.7
N of Valid	137	12,855	93	14,318	126	11,616	58	7,423	414	46,212
N of Miss	2	2,259	5	1,915	9	1,370	11	1,021	27	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.8	68.6	66.3	60.0	63.2	54.7	44.1	55.7	58.4	60.3
Yes	45.2	31.4	33.7	40.0	36.8	45.3	55.9	44.3	41.6	39.7
N of Valid	135	12,707	92	14,206	125	11,530	59	7,389	411	45,832
N of Miss	4	2,407	6	2,027	10	1,456	10	1,055	30	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	6.0	6.5	4.8	7.1	5.5	9.7	5.8	6.7	5.5
no	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.2	7.9	7.1	8.1	6.5	7.2	6.8
yes	33.1	34.2	45.2	38.2	33.3	39.2	35.5	38.1	36.2	37.3
YES!	54.4	53.4	43.0	49.7	51.6	48.3	46.8	49.6	49.9	50.3
N of Valid	136	12,868	93	14,396	126	11,702	62	7,504	417	46,470
N of Miss	3	2,246	5	1,837	9	1,284	7	940	24	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	37.5	38.0	25.5	30.5	31.2	29.0	37.1	30.6	32.9	32.2
no	29.4	34.6	45.7	39.9	42.4	38.6	24.2	38.6	36.2	37.9
yes	22.1	18.8	19.1	20.8	12.0	22.2	27.4	20.8	19.2	20.6
YES!	11.0	8.6	9.6	8.8	14.4	10.2	11.3	9.9	11.8	9.3
N of Valid	136	12,796	94	14,296	125	11,630	62	7,475	417	46,197
N of Miss	3	2,318	4	1,937	10	1,356	7	969	24	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.5	7.3	6.5	5.1	5.6	5.6	11.3	6.2	6.3	6.0
no	6.7	4.9	7.5	4.6	4.8	4.4	8.1	6.4	6.5	4.9
yes	30.6	28.9	33.3	34.4	34.4	37.2	35.5	37.9	33.1	34.1
YES!	58.2	58.9	52.7	55.9	55.2	52.7	45.2	49.5	54.1	54.9
N of Valid	134	12,847	93	14,351	125	11,672	62	7,494	414	46,364
N of Miss	5	2,267	5	1,882	10	1,314	7	950	27	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	7.9	6.5	5.5	6.3	5.9	14.5	6.4	7.7	6.4
no	7.5	5.8	7.5	7.3	8.7	7.6	11.3	8.1	8.4	7.1
yes	27.6	22.7	35.5	28.4	22.2	32.7	32.3	35.0	28.4	29.0
YES!	58.2	63.6	50.5	58.9	62.7	53.8	41.9	50.5	55.4	57.5
N of Valid	134	12,755	93	14,331	126	11,656	62	7,488	415	46,230
N of Miss	5	2,359	5	1,902	9	1,330	7	956	26	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	8.4	8.5	7.0	6.3	8.0	11.3	9.7	7.4	8.1
no	13.3	7.3	7.4	9.7	12.7	13.1	16.1	16.1	12.2	10.9
yes	22.2	25.9	30.9	31.8	30.2	34.7	37.1	35.0	28.8	31.4
YES!	58.5	58.4	53.2	51.5	50.8	44.2	35.5	39.2	51.6	49.6
N of Valid	135	12,786	94	14,340	126	11,660	62	7,488	417	46,274
N of Miss	4	2,328	4	1,893	9	1,326	7	956	24	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	7.8	12.8	8.2	12.7	10.7	14.5	13.9	11.1	9.7
no	9.7	10.8	19.1	16.9	16.7	19.7	24.2	22.1	16.1	16.7
yes	35.8	34.3	36.2	36.5	41.3	37.9	41.9	35.7	38.5	36.1
YES!	47.8	47.1	31.9	38.4	29.4	31.7	19.4	28.2	34.4	37.5
N of Valid	134	12,841	94	14,329	126	11,662	62	7,502	416	46,334
N of Miss	5	2,273	4	1,904	9	1,324	7	942	25	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.9	6.0	6.4	4.9	7.1	6.0	9.7	6.8	6.0	5.8
no	5.9	6.9	7.4	8.0	9.5	8.0	4.8	8.4	7.2	7.8
yes	30.9	29.4	33.0	33.3	31.7	35.4	41.9	36.2	33.3	33.2
YES!	60.3	57.7	53.2	53.9	51.6	50.5	43.5	48.5	53.6	53.2
N of Valid	136	12,805	94	14,345	126	11,671	62	7,493	418	46,314
N of Miss	3	2,309	4	1,888	9	1,315	7	951	23	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.1	78.7	78.7	67.7	64.3	58.4	45.2	52.3	66.6	65.9
Yes	22.6	16.9	19.1	27.7	32.5	36.9	46.8	42.3	28.4	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.3	4.4	2.1	4.6	3.2	4.6	8.1	5.4	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	137	12,840	94	14,355	126	11,680	62	7,508	419	46,383
N of Miss	2	2,274	4	1,878	9	1,306	7	936	22	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.5	89.8	85.1	81.2	81.0	72.0	50.0	65.4	77.8	78.7
Yes	10.2	5.9	12.8	14.2	15.1	23.3	41.9	29.2	16.9	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.3	4.3	2.1	4.6	4.0	4.7	8.1	5.4	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	137	12,780	94	14,296	126	11,648	62	7,490	419	46,214
N of Miss	2	2,334	4	1,937	9	1,338	7	954	22	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.8	87.7	85.1	82.4	80.8	77.9	59.7	72.8	78.0	81.2
Yes	13.9	8.0	12.8	13.0	16.0	17.5	32.3	21.9	17.0	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.3	4.3	2.1	4.6	3.2	4.7	8.1	5.3	5.0	4.6
N of Valid	137	12,753	94	14,286	125	11,633	62	7,492	418	46,164
N of Miss	2	2,361	4	1,947	10	1,353	7	952	23	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	94.9	97.9	94.4	96.8	94.4	87.1	93.6	94.2	94.4
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	4.8	1.1	0.7	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.4	4.3	2.1	4.6	3.2	4.6	8.1	5.3	5.0	4.6
N of Valid	136	12,756	94	14,265	125	11,623	62	7,482	417	46,126
N of Miss	3	2,358	4	1,968	10	1,363	7	962	24	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.0	79.0	77.7	74.2	81.6	74.1	67.7	73.9	77.2	75.4
Yes	15.6	16.7	20.2	21.2	15.2	21.2	24.2	20.8	17.8	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.4	4.3	2.1	4.6	3.2	4.7	8.1	5.3	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	135	12,732	94	14,259	125	11,624	62	7,489	416	46,104
N of Miss	4	2,382	4	1,974	10	1,362	7	955	25	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.9	83.1	76.6	74.3	75.4	68.2	53.2	64.4	72.6	73.6
Yes	16.8	12.5	21.3	21.1	21.4	27.1	38.7	30.1	22.4	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.3	4.3	2.1	4.6	3.2	4.7	8.1	5.5	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	274	25,514	188	28,588	252	23,318	124	14,996	838	92,416
N of Miss	4	4,714	8	3,878	18	2,654	14	1,892	44	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.6	93.1	94.6	90.9	90.5	89.1	74.2	87.2	88.7	90.5
Yes	3.7	2.6	3.2	4.5	6.3	6.2	16.1	7.5	6.2	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.7	4.3	2.2	4.6	3.2	4.7	9.7	5.3	5.0	4.6
N of Valid	135	12,721	93	14,263	126	11,638	62	7,479	416	46,101
N of Miss	4	2,393	5	1,970	9	1,348	7	965	25	6,676



Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	89.6	88.2	85.5	80.2	81.9	77.4	77.9	83.7	84.5
Wrong	6.7	7.5	8.6	10.2	15.9	12.3	12.9	14.1	10.8	10.6
A little bit wrong	5.9	2.1	1.1	3.3	2.4	4.4	4.8	5.6	3.6	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	2.2	1.0	1.6	1.4	4.8	2.5	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	135	12,836	93	14,342	126	11,680	62	7,496	416	46,354
N of Miss	4	2,278	5	1,891	9	1,306	7	948	25	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	93.8	92.5	91.2	87.3	87.4	75.8	82.7	88.9	89.6
Wrong	3.7	4.8	4.3	6.8	11.1	9.7	17.7	12.3	8.2	7.9
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.0	3.2	1.4	1.6	2.0	4.8	3.4	2.6	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.6	1.6	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	135	12,819	93	14,305	126	11,656	62	7,483	416	46,263
N of Miss	4	2,295	5	1,928	9	1,330	7	961	25	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	94.8	88.0	88.6	81.0	81.5	66.1	75.1	84.1	86.3
Wrong	3.0	3.5	6.5	7.0	12.7	10.2	14.5	11.6	8.4	7.6
A little bit wrong	3.7	1.2	3.3	3.1	4.0	5.5	11.3	7.6	4.8	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	2.2	1.3	2.4	2.8	8.1	5.7	2.7	2.2
N of Valid	135	12,770	92	14,278	126	11,646	62	7,479	415	46,173
N of Miss	4	2,344	6	1,955	9	1,340	7	965	26	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	94.5	96.8	93.1	88.8	91.4	91.9	90.4	92.3	92.6
Wrong	5.9	4.1	3.2	5.1	8.8	6.3	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.6	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	135	12,783	93	14,278	125	11,657	62	7,477	415	46,195
N of Miss	4	2,331	5	1,955	10	1,329	7	967	26	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.9	83.1	80.6	80.5	84.9	81.9	83.9	84.4	82.2	82.2
Wrong	17.2	13.9	16.1	16.0	11.1	14.7	11.3	12.6	14.2	14.5
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.3	3.1	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	134	12,782	93	14,283	126	11,654	62	7,479	415	46,198
N of Miss	5	2,332	5	1,950	9	1,332	7	965	26	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.2	84.6	84.9	80.4	82.5	79.2	82.3	79.8	82.9	81.1
Wrong	8.9	11.0	7.5	14.3	13.5	14.8	11.3	14.7	10.3	13.6
A little bit wrong	6.7	3.2	6.5	4.3	3.2	4.8	4.8	4.3	5.3	4.1
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	135	12,787	93	14,312	126	11,666	62	7,493	416	46,258
N of Miss	4	2,327	5	1,921	9	1,320	7	951	25	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	53.3	62.8	59.1	56.8	62.4	58.9	61.3	63.9	58.6	60.1
Wrong	23.0	23.8	21.5	25.8	26.4	24.6	19.4	22.5	23.1	24.4
A little bit wrong	21.5	10.9	17.2	14.7	9.6	13.9	14.5	11.4	15.9	12.9
Not at all wrong	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.8	1.6	2.5	4.8	2.2	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	135	12,780	93	14,294	125	11,650	62	7,476	415	46,200
N of Miss	4	2,334	5	1,939	10	1,336	7	968	26	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	71.6	81.9	73.4	72.1	73.0	64.8	57.4	60.0	70.4	71.0
1	10.4	8.3	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.5	8.2	10.2	10.4	10.2
2	9.0	4.1	4.3	6.4	6.3	7.9	6.6	9.0	6.7	6.6
3-4	4.5	2.7	6.4	5.0	2.4	7.0	9.8	8.8	5.1	5.5
5+	4.5	2.9	5.3	5.7	7.1	8.8	18.0	12.0	7.5	6.7
N of Valid	134	12,813	94	14,318	126	11,694	61	7,499	415	46,324
N of Miss	5	2,301	4	1,915	9	1,292	8	945	26	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.4	92.7	90.3	86.6	86.5	82.8	71.0	78.6	86.3	86.0
1	5.9	4.2	3.2	6.3	5.6	7.2	8.1	7.5	5.5	6.1
2	1.5	1.5	2.2	3.2	4.0	4.1	9.7	5.2	3.6	3.3
3-4	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.9	1.6	2.6	6.5	4.1	1.9	2.1
5+	1.5	0.9	3.2	2.1	2.4	3.3	4.8	4.7	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	135	12,739	93	14,256	126	11,644	62	7,474	416	46,113
N of Miss	4	2,375	5	1,977	9	1,342	7	970	25	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.8	89.5	88.3	83.7	83.3	81.7	71.0	80.6	82.8	84.3
1	8.1	6.1	6.4	7.8	7.9	7.6	16.1	7.0	8.9	7.1
2	5.9	2.1	2.1	3.4	3.2	4.1	1.6	4.6	3.6	3.4
3-4	1.5	1.2	0.0	2.3	0.8	2.7	3.2	3.2	1.2	2.2
5+	0.7	1.2	3.2	2.9	4.8	3.9	8.1	4.7	3.6	3.0
N of Valid	136	12,766	94	14,270	126	11,657	62	7,492	418	46,185
N of Miss	3	2,348	4	1,963	9	1,329	7	952	23	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	56.6	67.8	59.6	54.9	59.2	48.0	48.4	45.1	56.8	55.1
1	16.9	13.7	14.9	14.6	9.6	12.8	6.5	10.5	12.7	13.2
2	11.0	6.9	2.1	9.4	9.6	10.6	9.7	10.0	8.4	9.1
3-4	6.6	4.9	6.4	8.1	6.4	9.6	12.9	10.4	7.4	8.0
5+	8.8	6.7	17.0	12.9	15.2	19.1	22.6	24.1	14.6	14.6
N of Valid	136	12,777	94	14,275	125	11,670	62	7,490	417	46,212
N of Miss	3	2,337	4	1,958	10	1,316	7	954	24	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	30.7	29.9	31.5	25.2	21.7	25.0	28.1	29.8	27.7	27.2
Safe	44.9	50.4	47.2	54.5	57.5	54.7	54.4	52.4	50.6	53.1
Not safe	18.1	14.8	16.9	16.1	16.7	15.5	14.0	13.6	16.8	15.2
Very not safe	6.3	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.7	3.5	4.2	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	127	12,272	89	13,756	120	11,191	57	7,173	393	44,392
N of Miss	12	2,842	9	2,477	15	1,795	12	1,271	48	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	20.5	18.8	16.0	15.7	14.8	16.8	18.6	17.2	17.4	17.1
At a school	55.3	56.0	60.6	60.7	63.1	60.2	71.2	62.1	61.2	59.5
No preference	12.1	12.2	9.6	13.8	10.7	14.9	10.2	15.3	10.8	13.9
I don't know	12.1	12.9	13.8	9.9	11.5	8.2	0.0	5.5	10.6	9.6
N of Valid	132	12,620	94	14,113	122	11,457	59	7,344	407	45,534
N of Miss	7	2,494	4	2,120	13	1,529	10	1,100	34	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	46.3	58.5	55.9	60.6	54.5	58.4	63.2	62.2	53.3	59.7
No	14.9	12.8	14.0	12.4	15.4	15.7	17.5	18.3	15.2	14.3
I don't know	38.8	28.7	30.1	26.9	30.1	25.9	19.3	19.5	31.4	26.0
N of Valid	134	12,338	93	13,880	123	11,290	57	7,213	407	44,721
N of Miss	5	2,776	5	2,353	12	1,696	12	1,231	34	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	25.6	28.2	25.5	19.9	15.1	16.5	23.7	15.8	22.1	20.7
Somewhat better	12.8	15.6	7.4	16.9	10.3	16.3	16.9	16.4	11.4	16.3
Stayed the same	46.6	43.5	48.9	47.9	60.3	50.6	47.5	51.7	51.5	48.0
Somewhat worse	12.0	9.4	11.7	11.5	11.9	11.7	10.2	11.5	11.7	11.0
Much worse	3.0	3.2	6.4	3.7	2.4	4.9	1.7	4.5	3.4	4.0
N of Valid	133	12,372	94	13,977	126	11,450	59	7,332	412	45,131
N of Miss	6	2,742	4	2,256	9	1,536	10	1,112	29	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.1	37.5	54.3	44.1	49.6	48.6	43.3	48.4	47.3	44.1
Rarely	23.3	21.6	16.0	22.9	22.0	21.1	25.0	19.2	21.5	21.4
Sometimes	14.3	21.6	18.1	19.8	14.2	18.6	15.0	19.3	15.2	19.9
Often	14.3	11.7	11.7	9.0	7.9	8.1	13.3	8.8	11.6	9.5
Always	6.0	7.6	0.0	4.3	6.3	3.6	3.3	4.4	4.3	5.0
N of Valid	133	12,528	94	14,085	127	11,511	60	7,418	414	45,542
N of Miss	6	2,586	4	2,148	8	1,475	9	1,026	27	7,235



Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	47.4	43.7	57.4	52.3	55.1	56.4	56.7	55.3	53.4	51.5
Rarely	18.8	23.4	20.2	23.0	20.5	21.1	16.7	19.8	19.3	22.1
Sometimes	24.8	19.9	16.0	16.6	11.8	15.2	16.7	15.9	17.6	17.0
Often	5.3	8.1	5.3	5.6	8.7	4.9	8.3	6.1	6.8	6.2
Always	3.8	4.8	1.1	2.5	3.9	2.4	1.7	3.0	2.9	3.2
N of Valid	133	12,396	94	14,013	127	11,477	60	7,400	414	45,286
N of Miss	6	2,718	4	2,220	8	1,509	9	1,044	27	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	59.4	58.4	71.3	64.3	73.0	67.8	70.0	65.7	67.8	63.8
Rarely	20.3	17.9	11.7	15.8	10.3	14.2	6.7	14.4	13.3	15.7
Sometimes	10.5	11.8	12.8	10.5	7.1	10.2	10.0	11.4	9.9	10.9
Often	3.0	5.7	3.2	5.3	4.8	4.5	8.3	5.2	4.4	5.2
Always	6.8	6.2	1.1	4.1	4.8	3.3	5.0	3.3	4.6	4.3
N of Valid	133	12,426	94	14,006	126	11,469	60	7,386	413	45,287
N of Miss	6	2,688	4	2,227	9	1,517	9	1,058	28	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.2	65.5	61.8	64.7	67.5	61.0	65.5	60.8	65.5	63.4
Yes	33.8	34.5	38.2	35.3	32.5	39.0	34.5	39.2	34.5	36.6
N of Valid	133	12,135	89	13,676	123	11,175	58	7,194	403	44,180
N of Miss	6	2,979	9	2,557	12	1,811	11	1,250	38	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.5	16.4	20.4	17.7	25.2	21.3	20.0	20.4	21.2	18.7
Most of the time	10.4	13.5	8.6	17.1	12.6	18.0	20.0	17.3	12.0	16.4
Some of the time	20.0	26.1	23.7	27.5	22.8	27.5	25.0	28.8	22.4	27.3
A little of the time	25.2	22.8	18.3	18.9	15.0	15.5	1.7	14.4	17.1	18.3
None of the time	25.9	21.2	29.0	18.8	24.4	17.8	33.3	19.1	27.2	19.3
N of Valid	135	12,602	93	14,127	127	11,552	60	7,435	415	45,716
N of Miss	4	2,512	5	2,106	8	1,434	9	1,009	26	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.7	12.0	13.0	12.4	17.5	14.3	11.7	13.9	14.1	13.0
Most of the time	7.5	9.0	6.5	10.1	4.8	11.1	15.0	10.9	7.5	10.2
Some of the time	13.4	15.1	17.4	16.9	18.3	19.1	18.3	20.5	16.5	17.5
A little of the time	17.9	18.3	14.1	18.3	13.5	17.9	13.3	17.7	15.0	18.1
None of the time	48.5	45.6	48.9	42.4	46.0	37.6	41.7	36.9	46.8	41.2
N of Valid	134	12,498	92	14,033	126	11,484	60	7,403	412	45,418
N of Miss	5	2,616	6	2,200	9	1,502	9	1,041	29	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.9	20.3	28.0	22.8	23.6	25.1	20.0	23.1	23.2	22.7
Most of the time	17.9	14.8	12.9	17.3	16.5	18.4	18.3	18.6	16.4	17.1
Some of the time	11.9	17.6	18.3	18.8	21.3	19.8	28.3	21.1	18.6	19.1
A little of the time	19.4	15.7	10.8	14.6	11.8	13.3	10.0	12.9	13.8	14.3
None of the time	29.9	31.6	30.1	26.4	26.8	23.3	23.3	24.3	28.0	26.7
N of Valid	134	12,398	93	14,002	127	11,463	60	7,399	414	45,262
N of Miss	5	2,716	5	2,231	8	1,523	9	1,045	27	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.0	10.2	10.8	10.4	15.0	12.7	10.0	12.3	11.4	11.2
Most of the time	6.7	7.5	9.7	7.9	4.7	9.1	6.7	9.3	6.8	8.3
Some of the time	15.7	12.2	10.8	13.9	18.1	16.3	23.3	17.3	16.4	14.6
A little of the time	16.4	16.6	17.2	17.1	14.2	17.3	15.0	18.0	15.7	17.2
None of the time	52.2	53.6	51.6	50.7	48.0	44.7	45.0	43.1	49.8	48.7
N of Valid	134	12,507	93	14,056	127	11,505	60	7,418	414	45,486
N of Miss	5	2,607	5	2,177	8	1,481	9	1,026	27	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.7	16.4	15.2	15.7	22.0	18.8	16.7	18.1	17.7	17.1
Most of the time	11.9	13.2	12.0	14.1	8.7	15.6	16.7	16.5	11.6	14.6
Some of the time	12.7	18.7	12.0	20.8	22.0	21.7	21.7	21.8	16.7	20.6
A little of the time	20.9	18.0	17.4	18.2	17.3	16.5	11.7	15.7	17.7	17.3
None of the time	38.8	33.7	43.5	31.2	29.9	27.3	33.3	27.9	36.3	30.3
N of Valid	134	12,304	92	13,984	127	11,487	60	7,411	413	45,186
N of Miss	5	2,810	6	2,249	8	1,499	9	1,033	28	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.7	14.9	19.1	15.5	23.6	16.6	11.7	15.3	17.3	15.6
Most of the time	9.7	8.1	4.3	10.0	3.9	10.5	10.0	10.5	6.7	9.7
Some of the time	8.2	10.9	13.8	11.9	14.2	14.1	13.3	15.5	12.0	12.8
A little of the time	15.7	14.8	9.6	15.0	14.2	15.1	23.3	14.8	14.9	14.9
None of the time	53.7	51.3	53.2	47.6	44.1	43.7	41.7	44.0	48.9	47.0
N of Valid	134	12,509	94	14,056	127	11,509	60	7,417	415	45,491
N of Miss	5	2,605	4	2,177	8	1,477	9	1,027	26	7,286