

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Marion County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	375	365	211	321
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	31.5	118	31.8	116	0.0	0	32.1	103
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	26.4	99	27.1	99	37.0	78	35.5	114
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	22.4	84	22.5	82	33.6	71	0.0	0
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	19.7	74	18.6	68	0.0	0	17.1	55
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.8	138	46.5	126	55.8	72	52.9	137
	state	49.0	26,873	49.1	27,984	49.4	16,143	50.5	19,949
Female	county	51.2	145	53.5	145	44.2	57	47.1	122
	state	51.0	27,954	50.9	28,991	50.6	16,545	49.5	19,581

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	6.3	18	8.5	24	7.3	10	8.0	21
	state	16.7	9,368	17.9	10,506	19.1	6,287	20.5	8,235
Black or African American	county	1.4	4	0.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	16.1	9,013	15.8	9,275	13.0	4,289	14.0	5,619
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.0	3	0.7	2	0.7	1	1.1	3
	state	2.4	1,326	2.3	1,351	2.5	820	2.6	1,035
Native American	county	2.4	7	1.4	4	2.9	4	2.3	6
	state	1.6	903	1.3	784	1.2	397	1.0	405
White	county	79.0	226	74.1	209	77.4	106	77.9	205
	state	52.7	29,518	52.3	30,687	55.1	18,135	52.3	21,023
Other	county	2.8	8	3.5	10	3.6	5	1.9	5
	state	2.5	1,405	2.4	1,382	2.1	702	1.9	778
Multi-Racial	county	7.0	20	11.0	31	8.0	11	8.7	23
	state	8.0	4,491	8.1	4,730	7.0	2,300	7.7	3,092

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

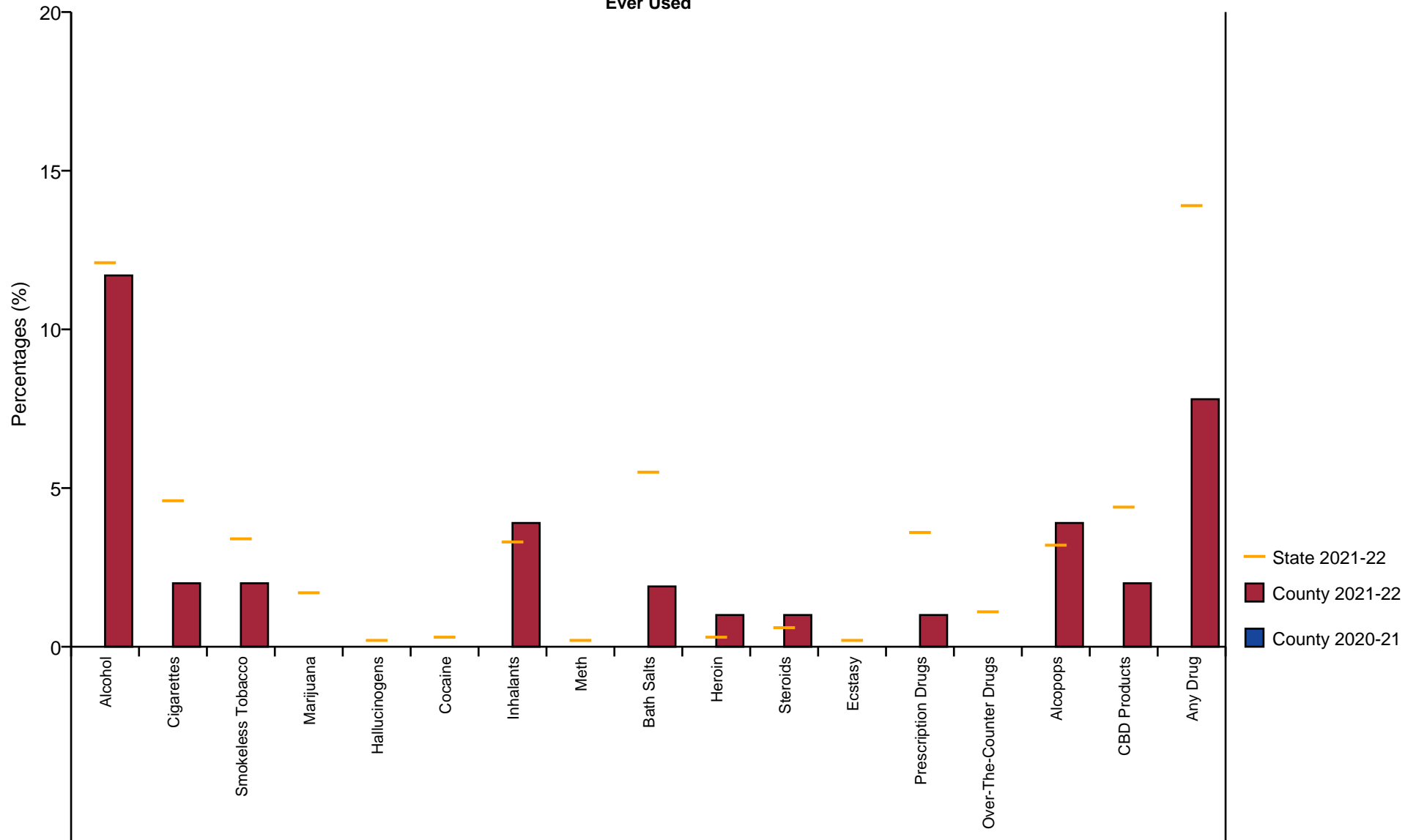
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Marion County

Ever Used

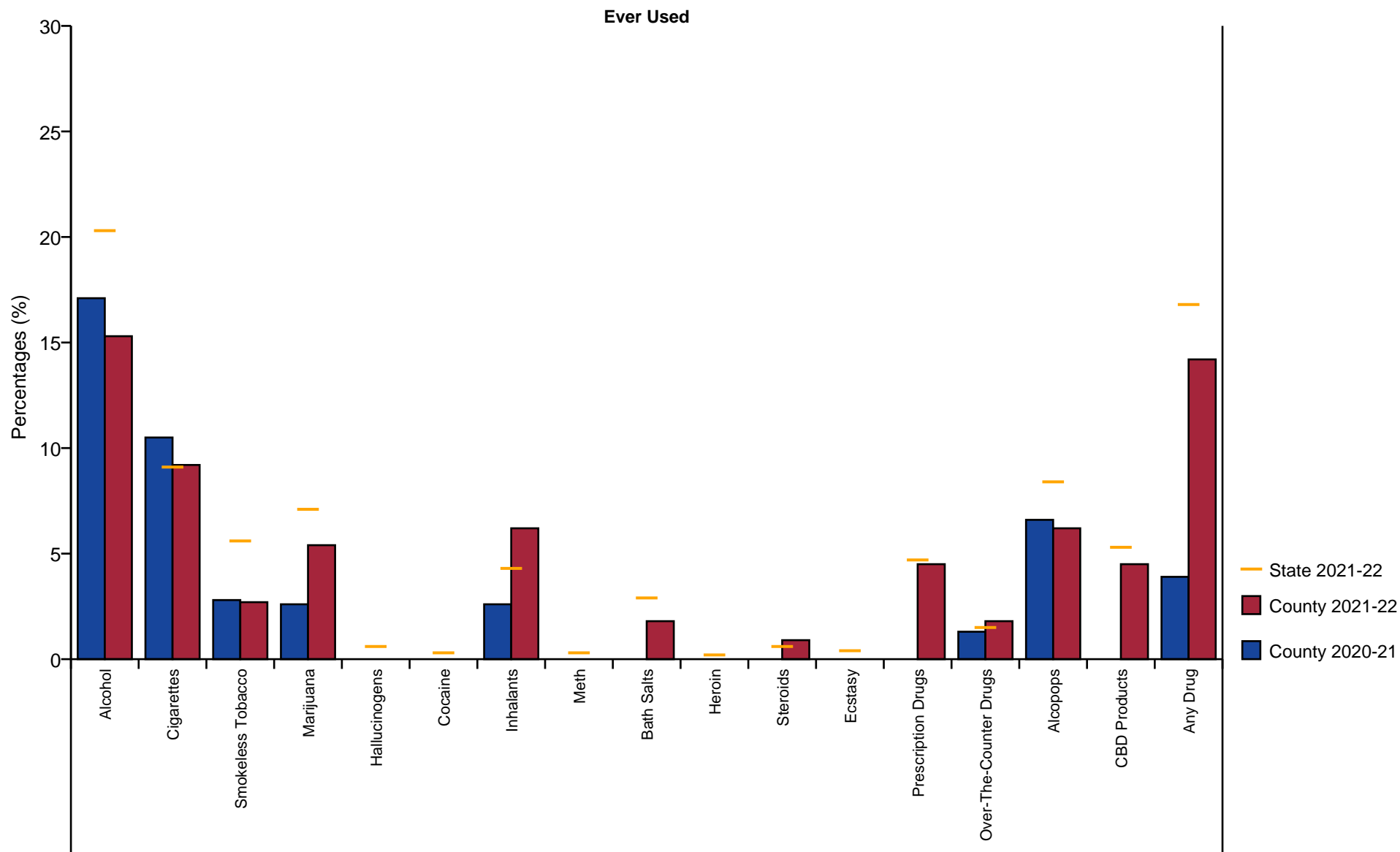


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Marion County



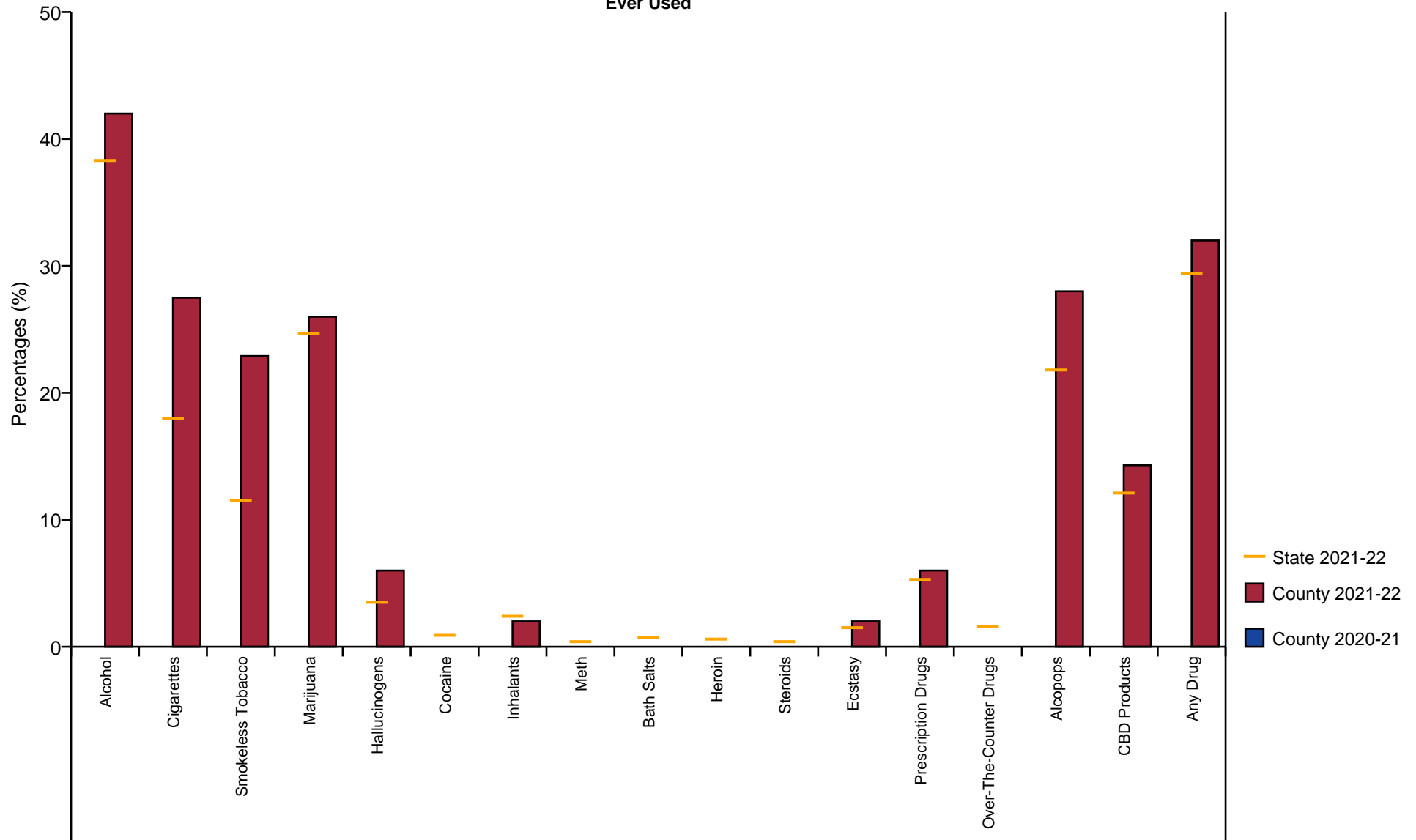
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Marion County

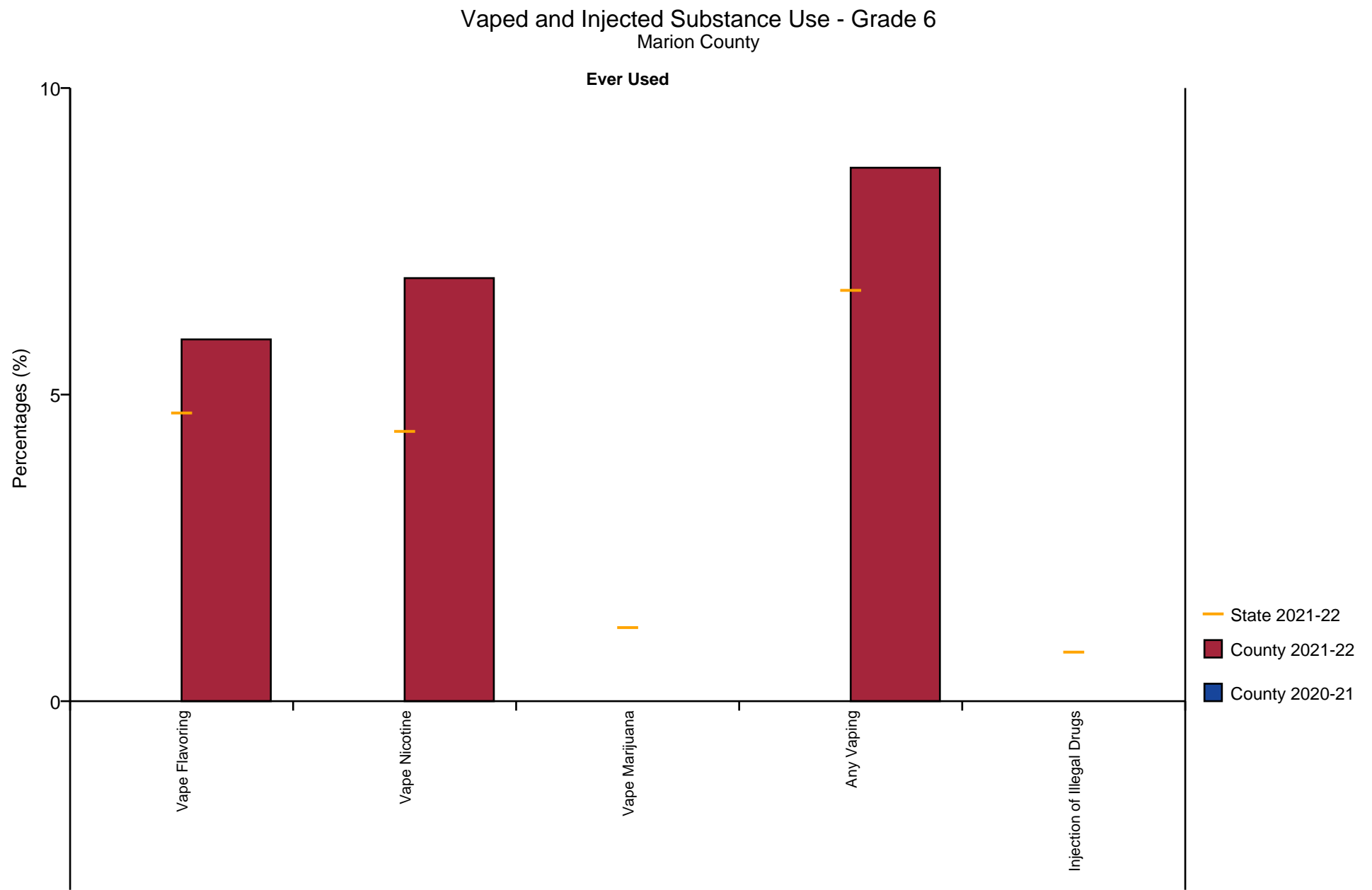
Ever Used



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

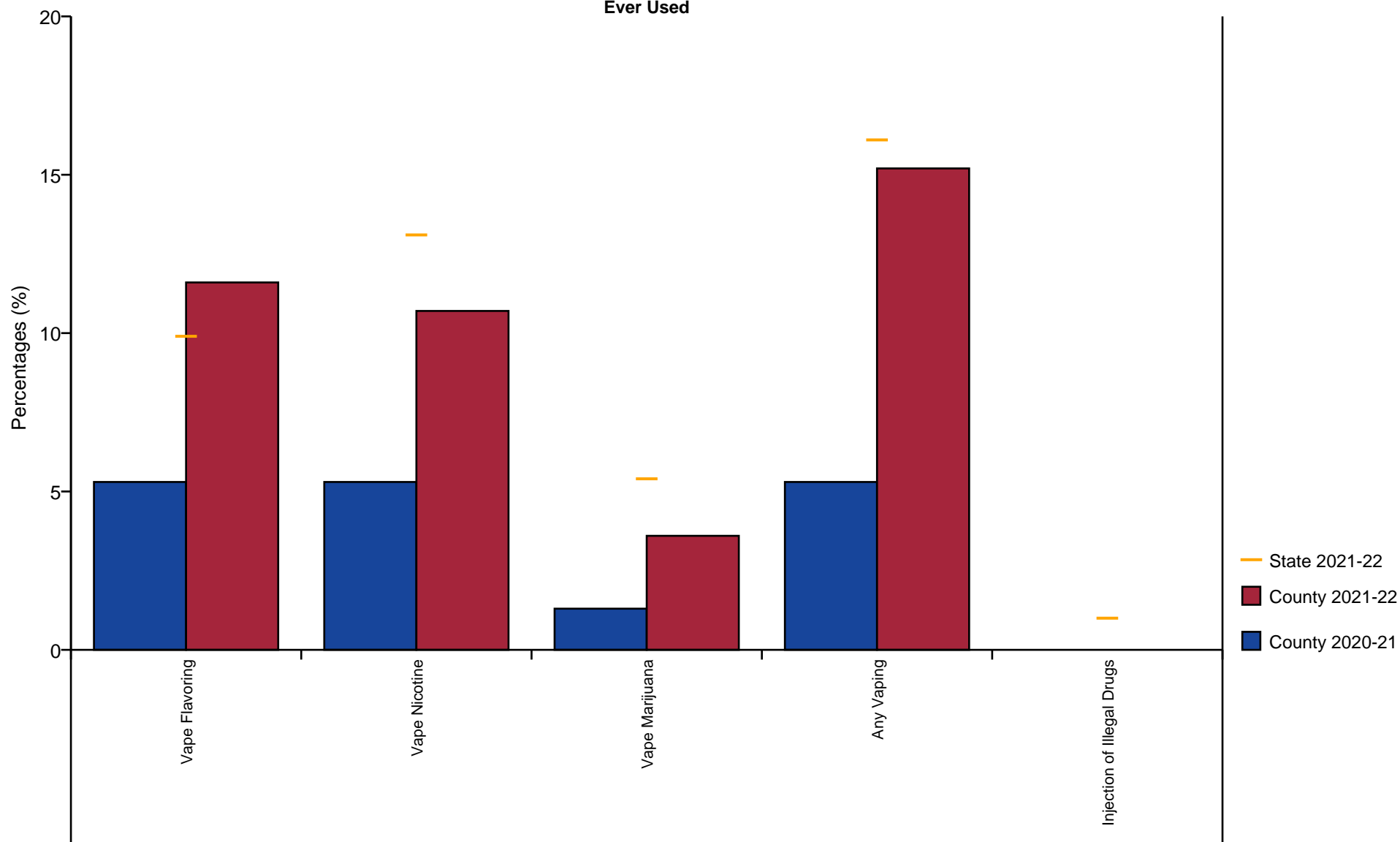


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Marion County

Ever Used

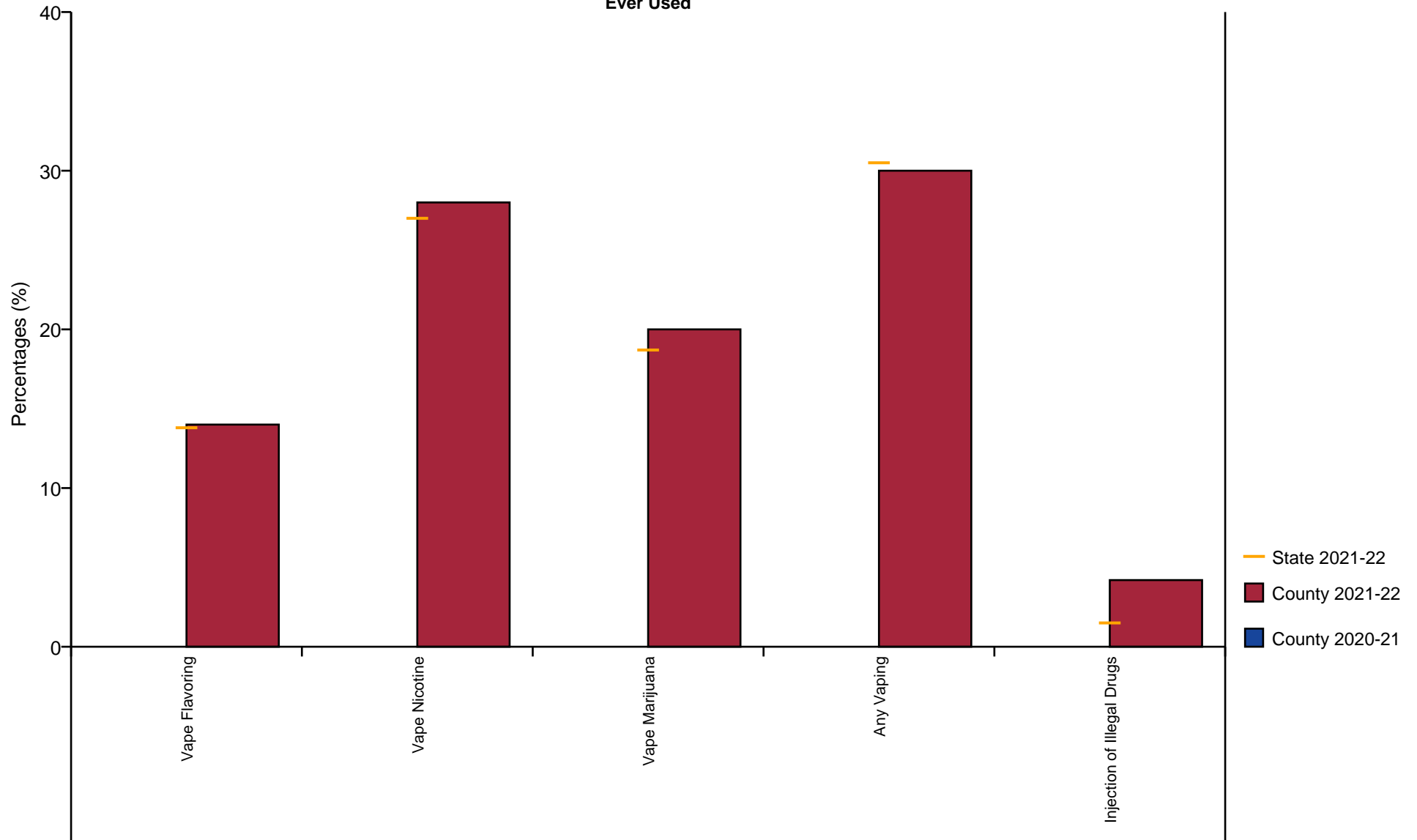


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Marion County

Ever Used

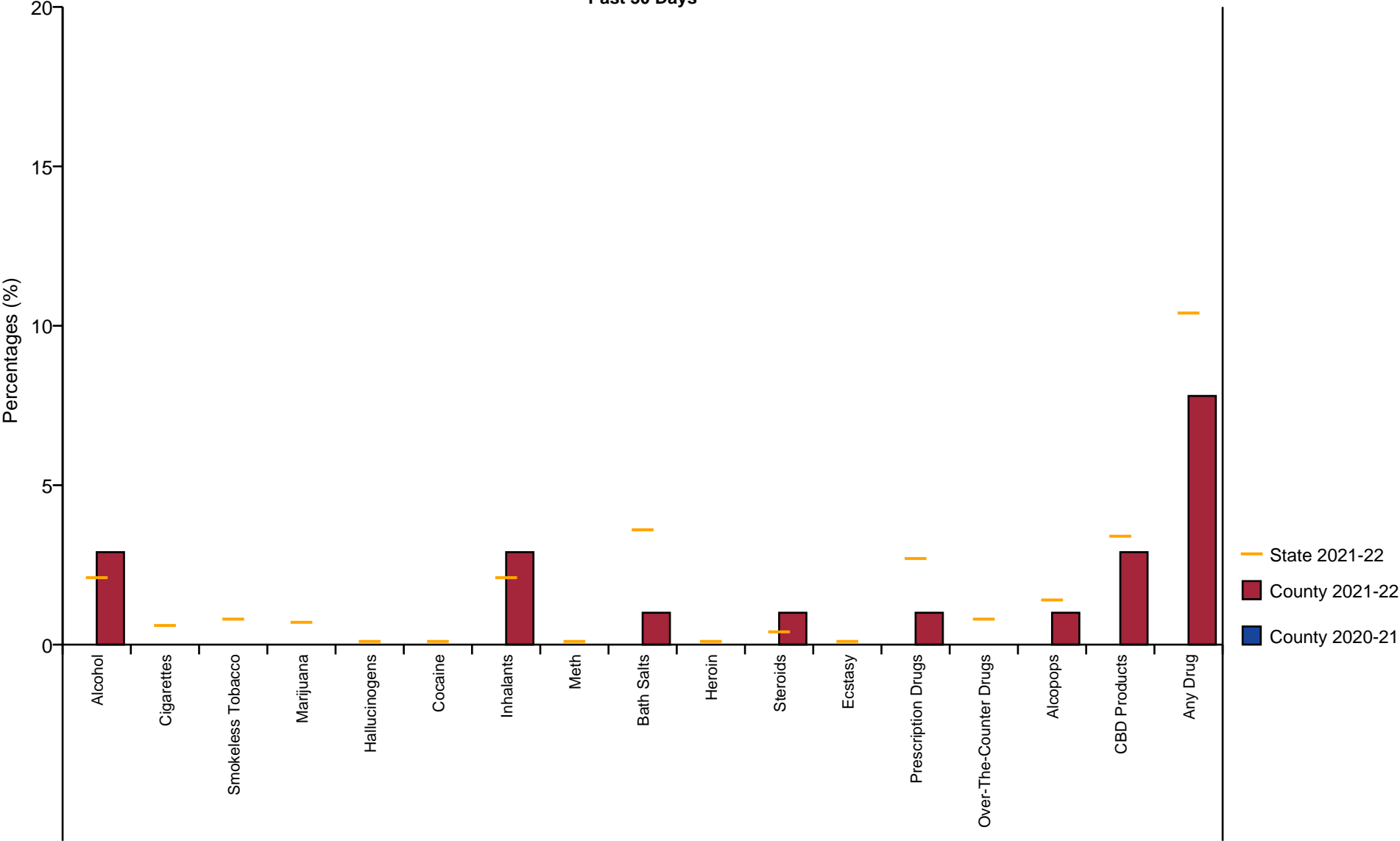


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Marion County

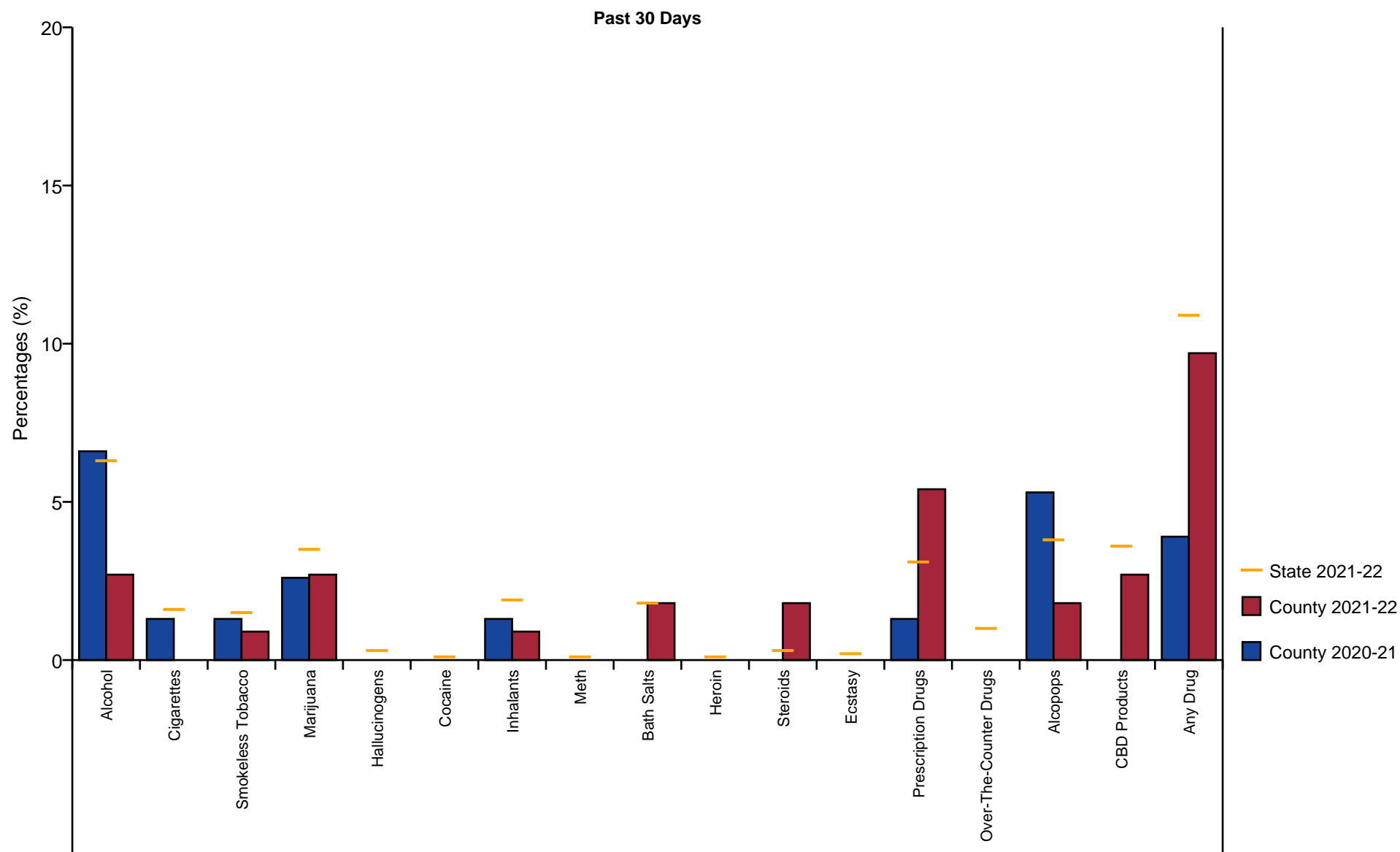
Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Marion County



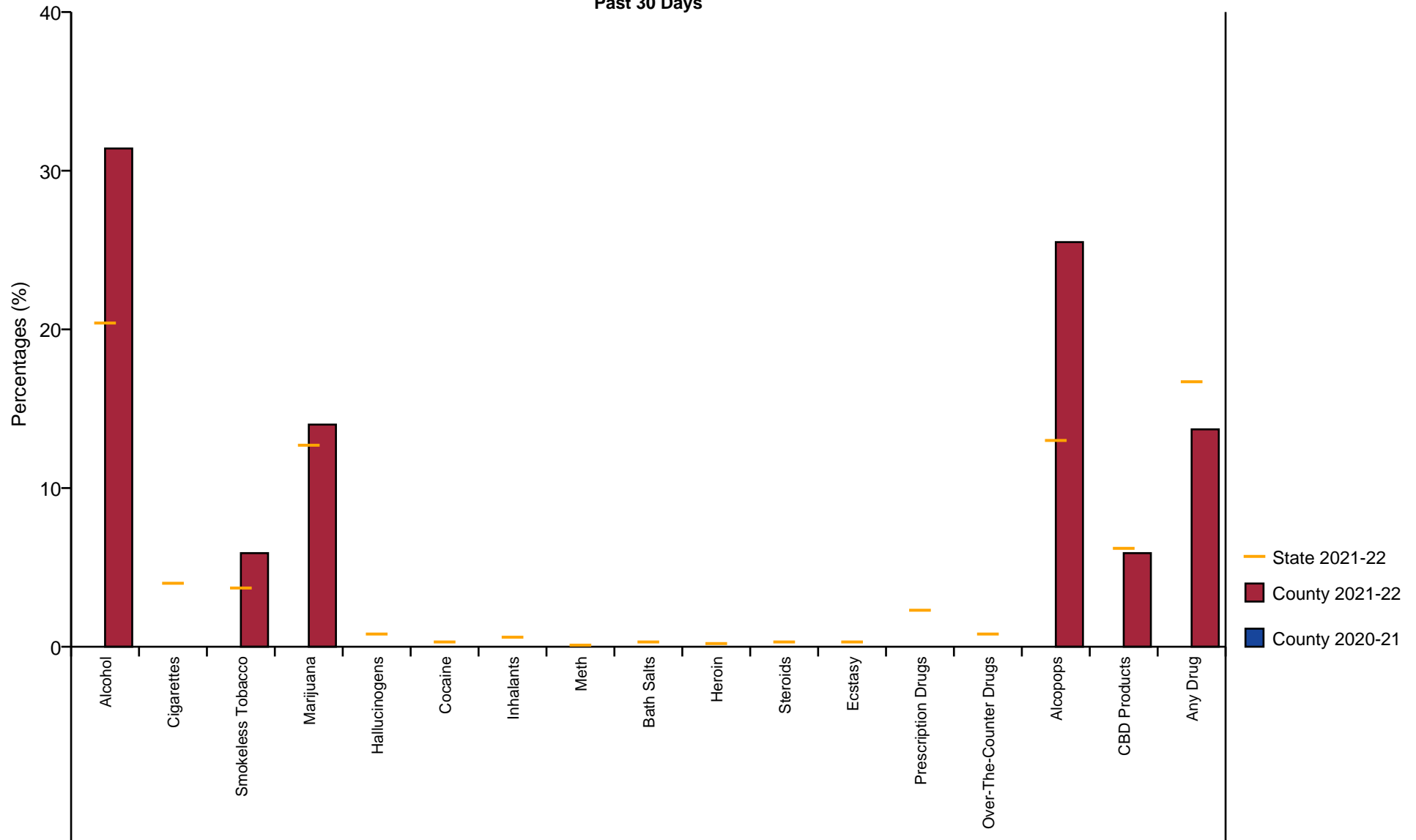
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Marion County

Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

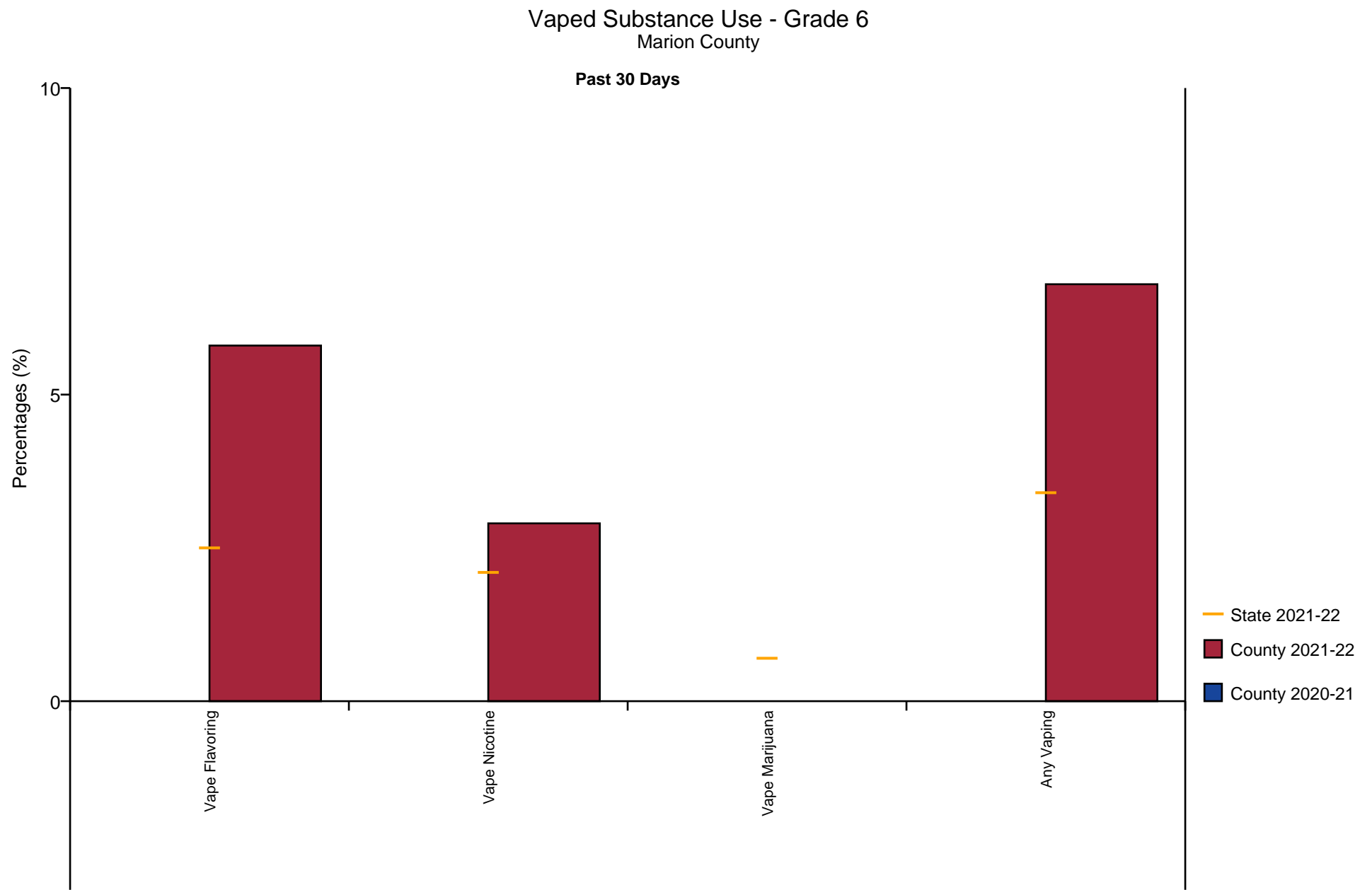


Figure 3.11: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

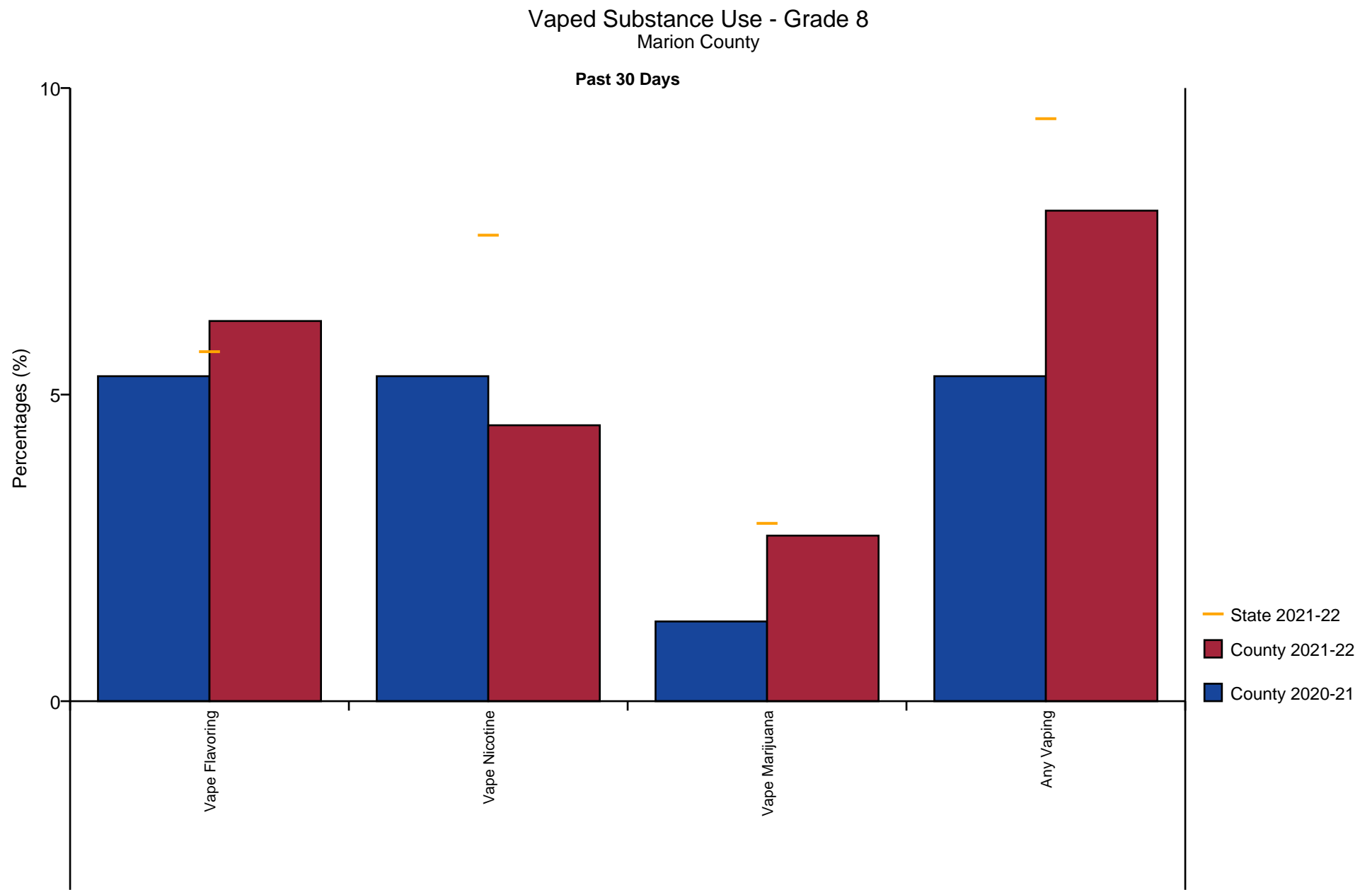


Figure 3.12: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Marion County

Past 30 Days

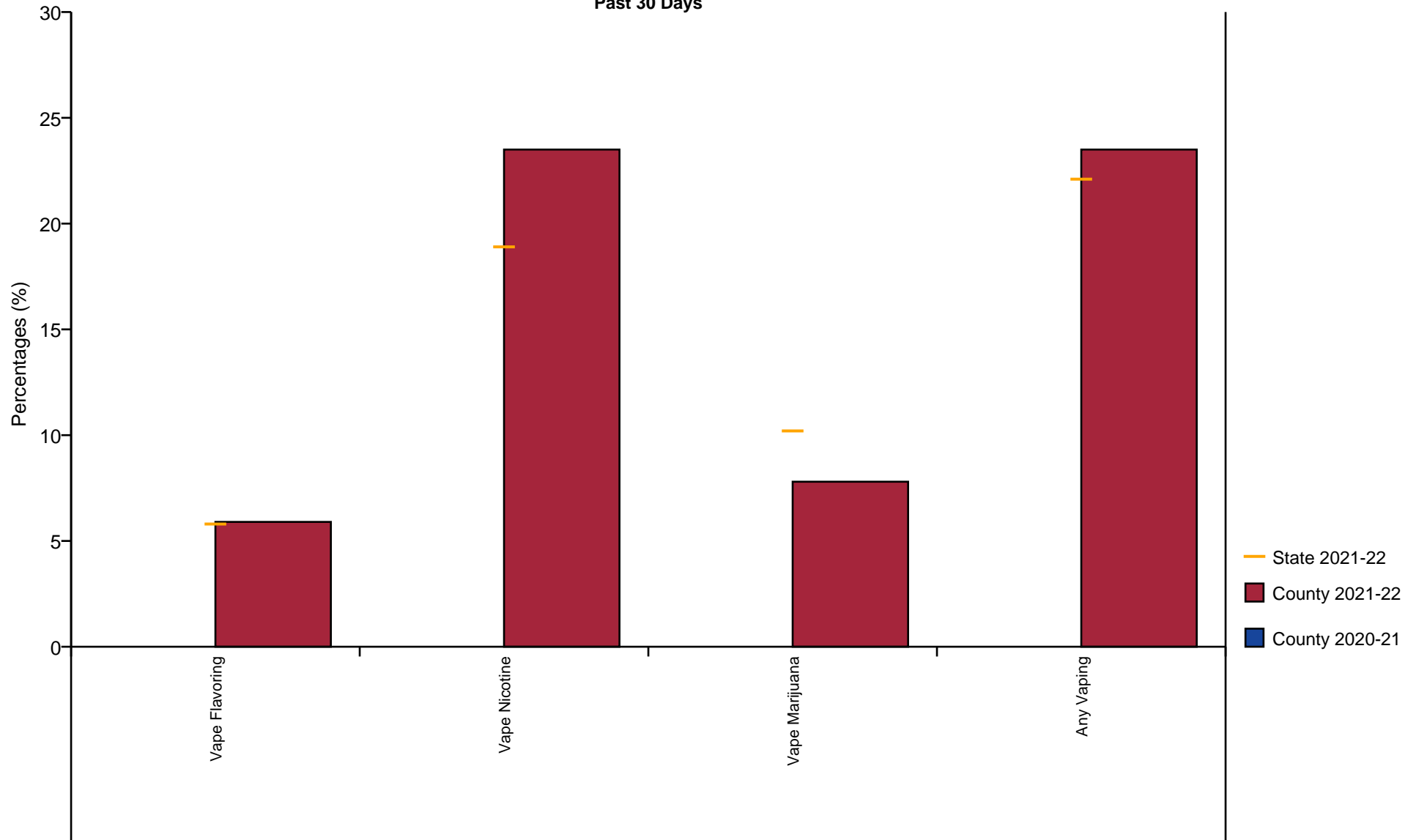


Figure 3.13: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6
Marion County

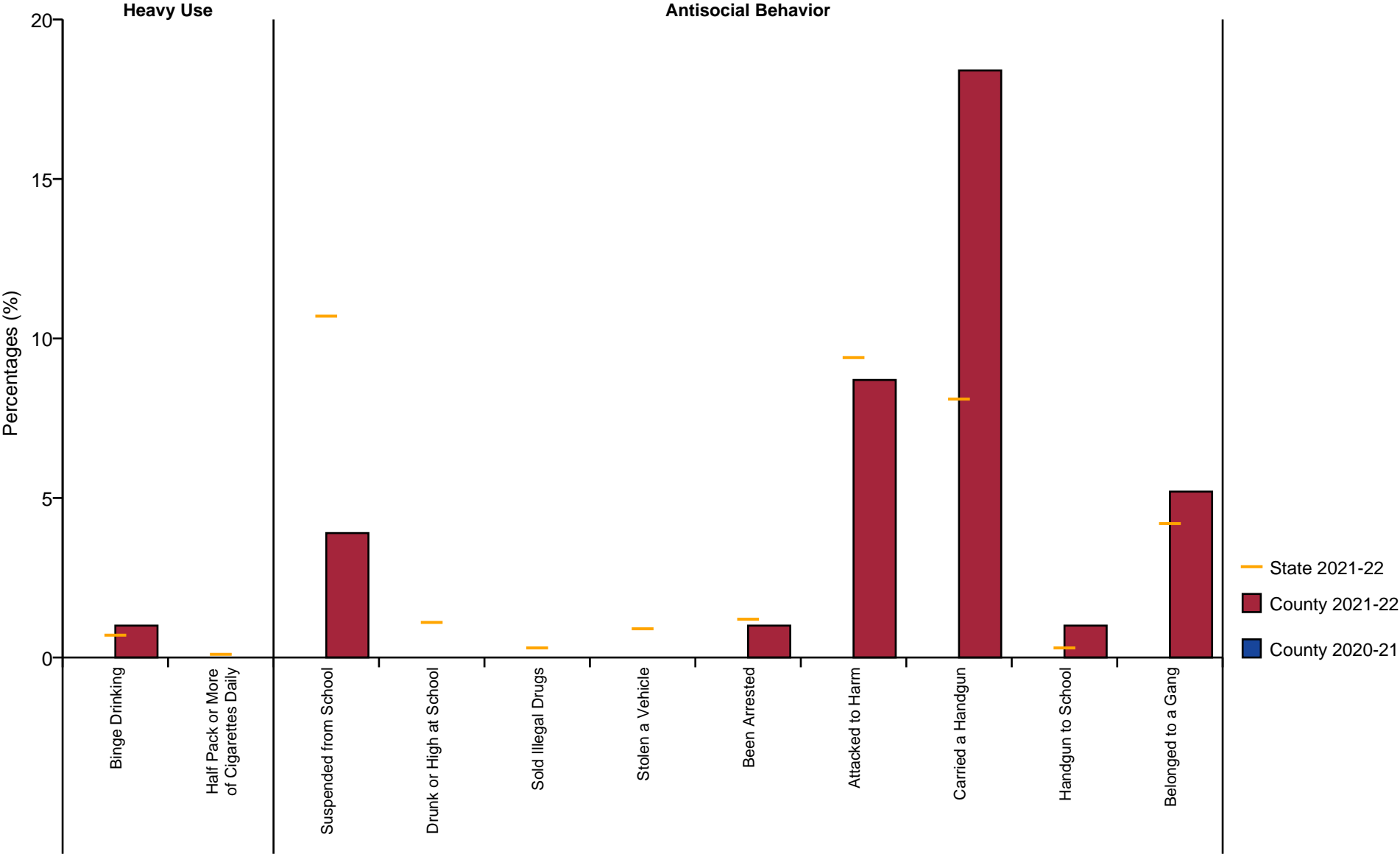


Figure 3.14: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Marion County

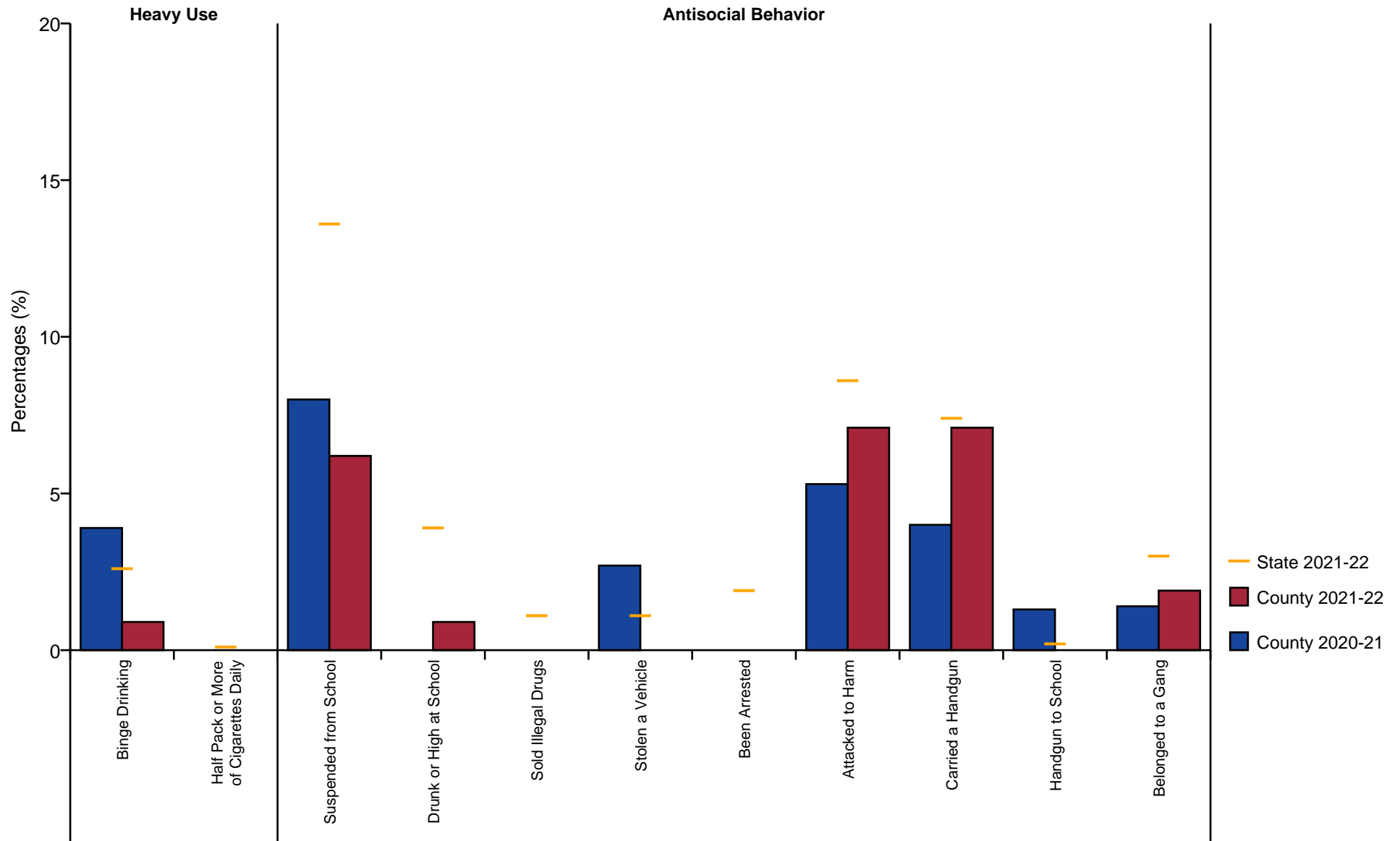


Figure 3.15: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

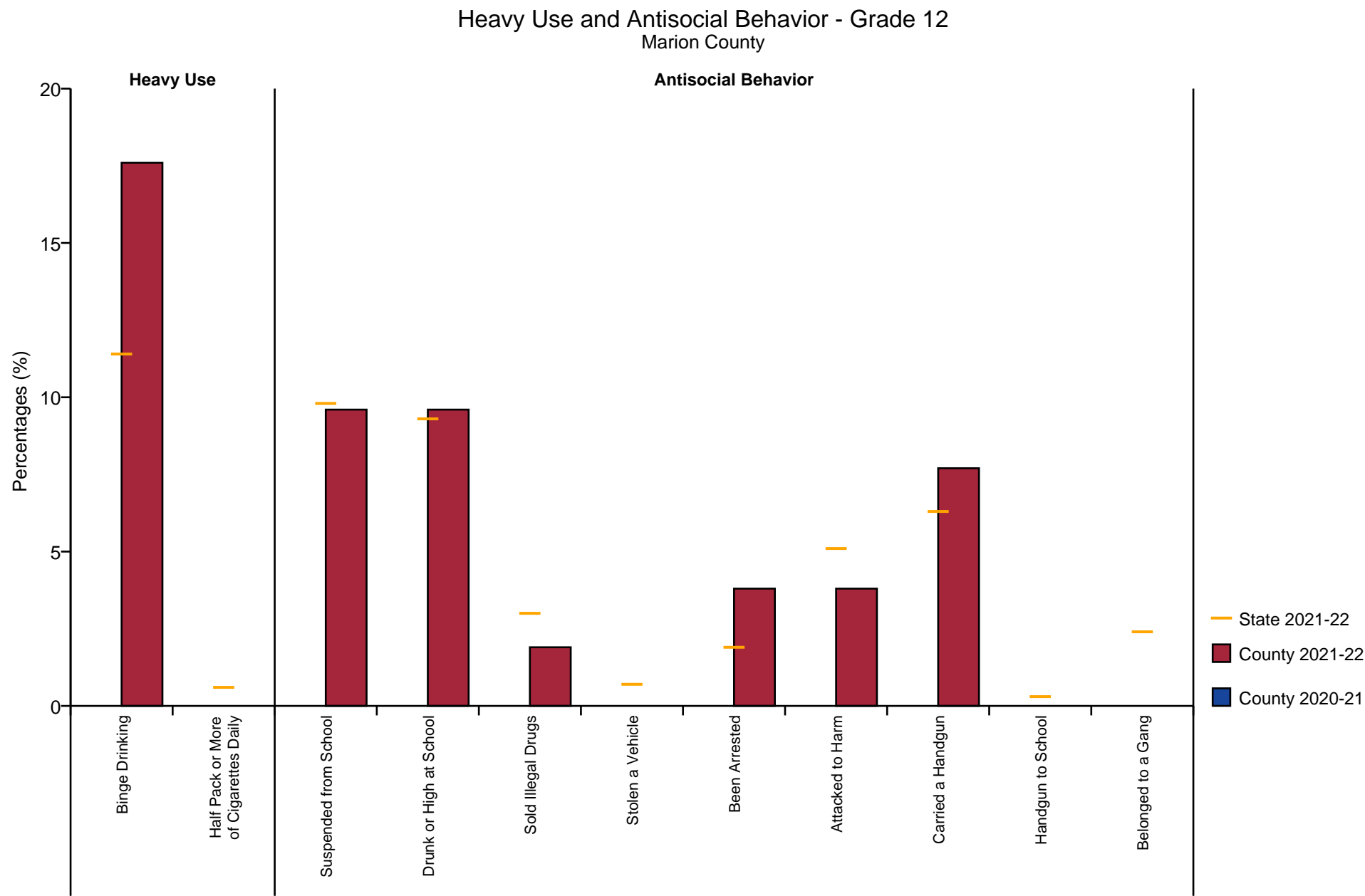
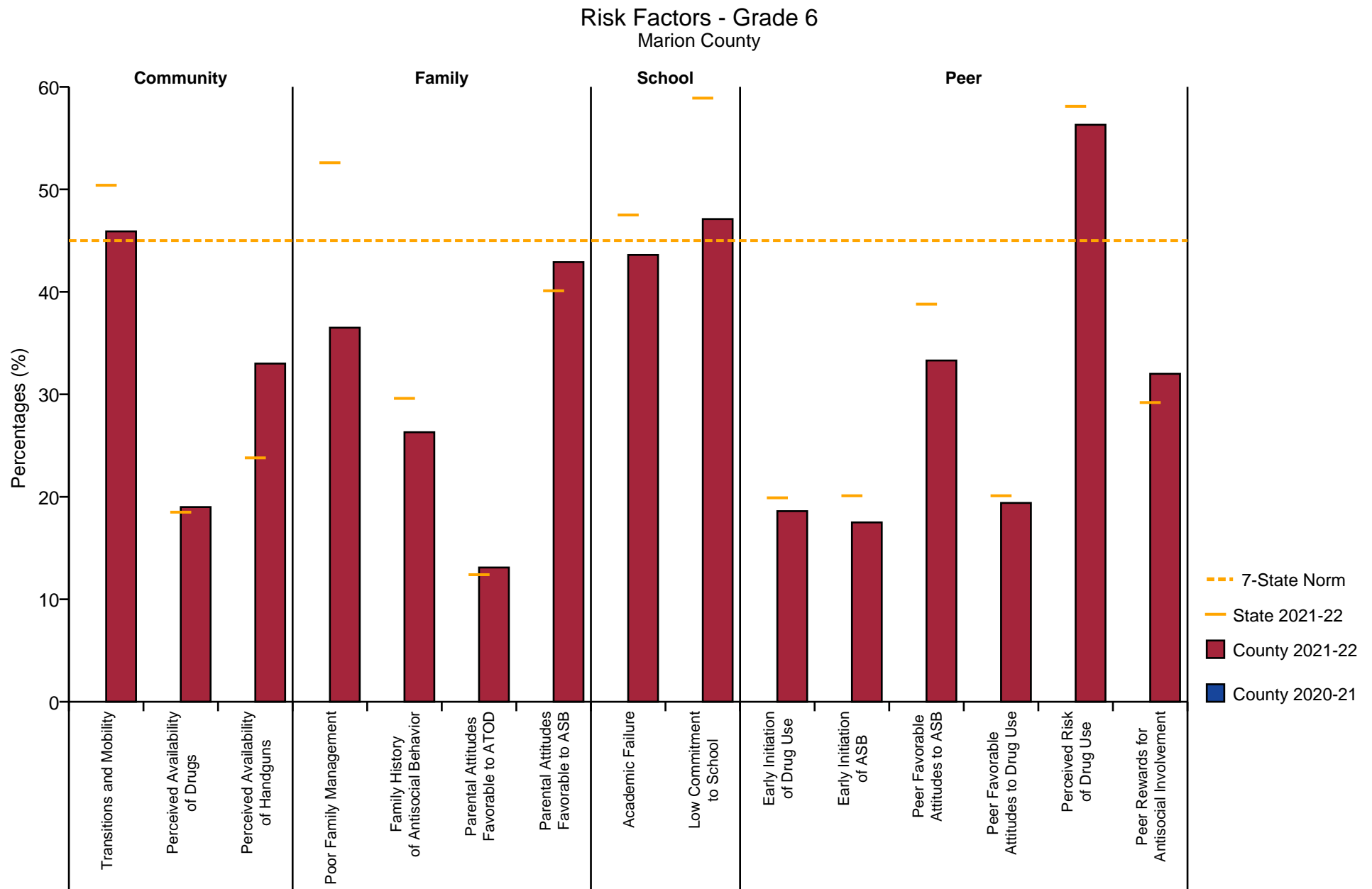
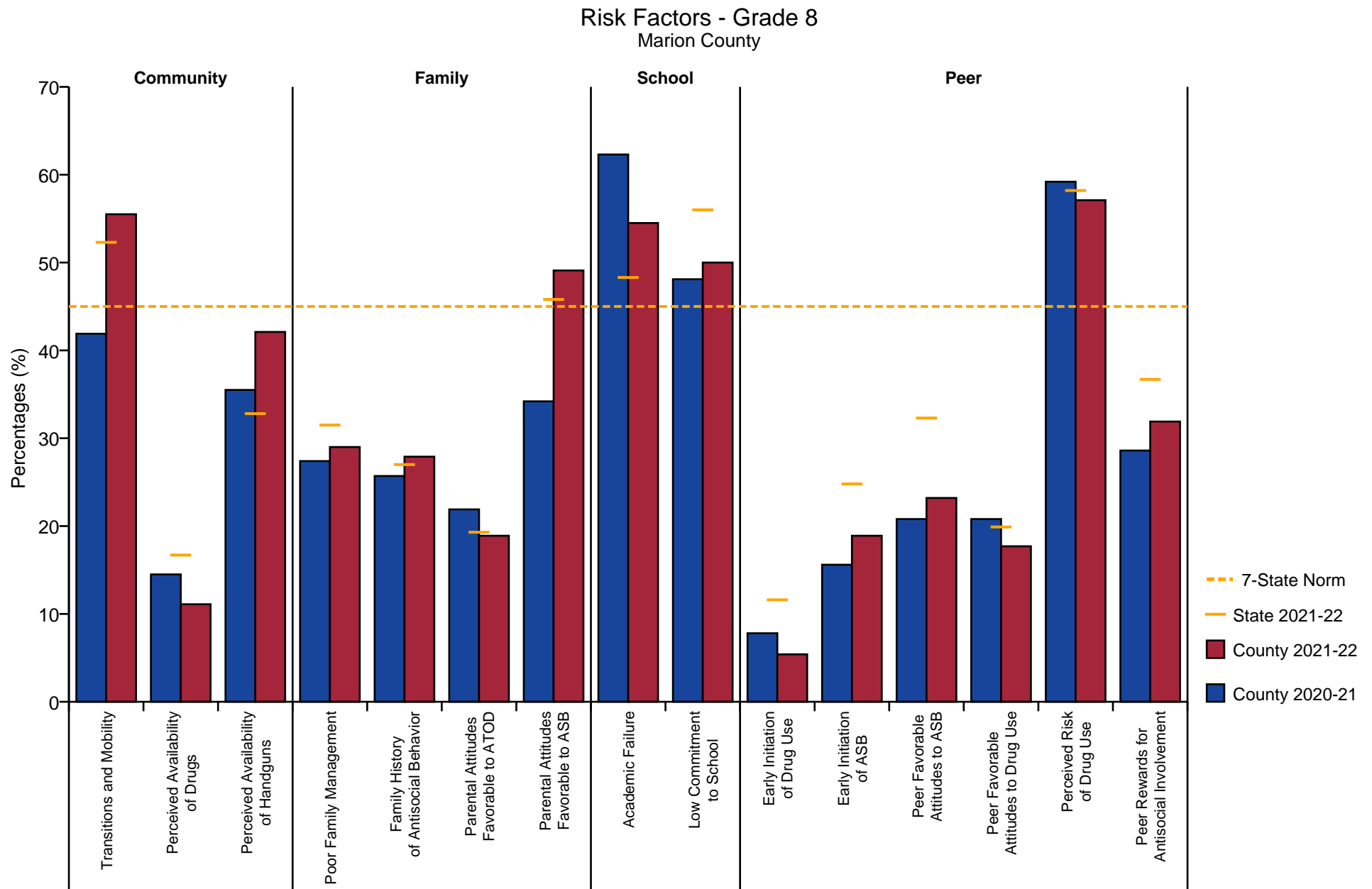


Figure 3.16: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

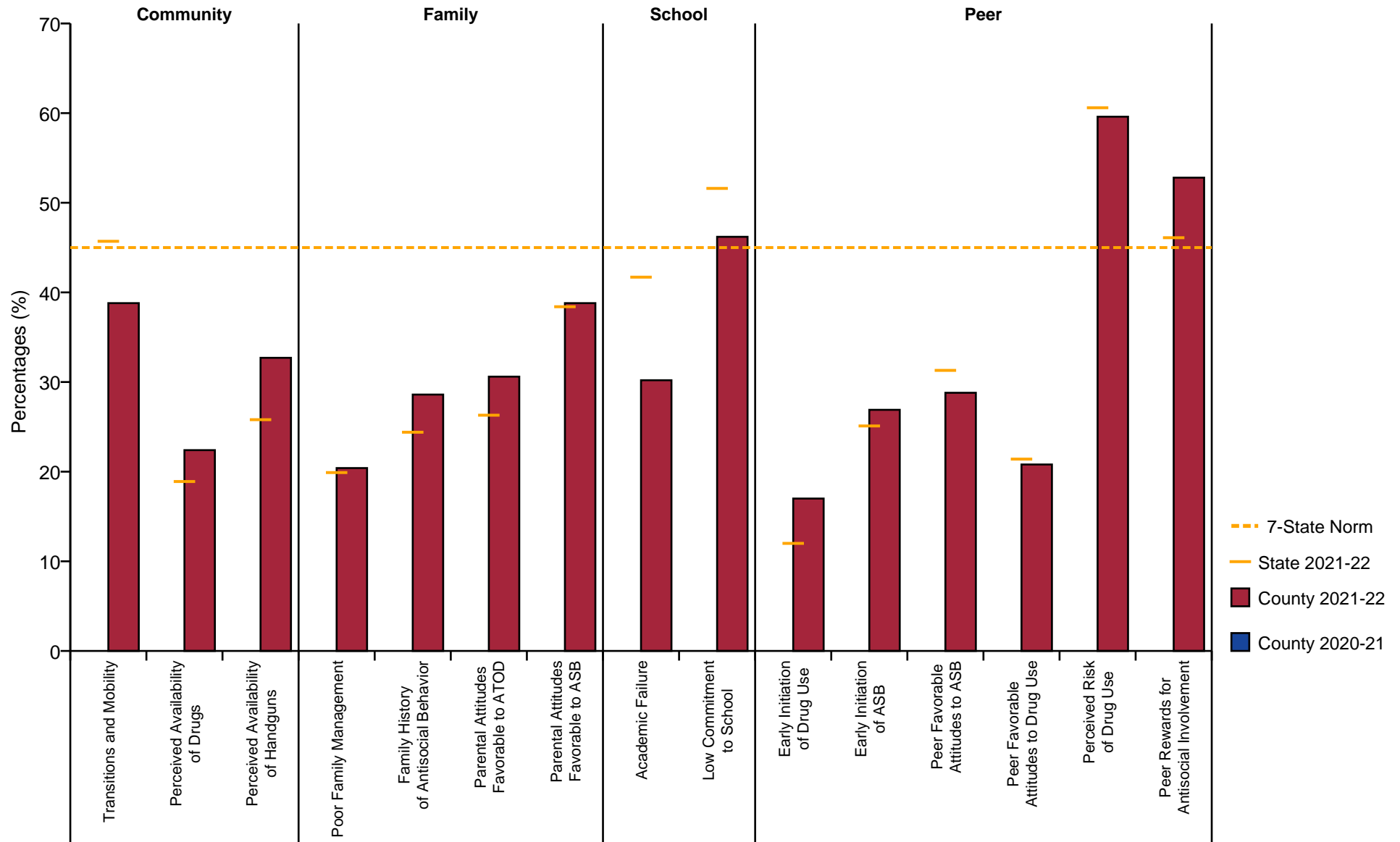
Figure 3.17: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.18: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Marion County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.19: Protective Factors - Grade 6

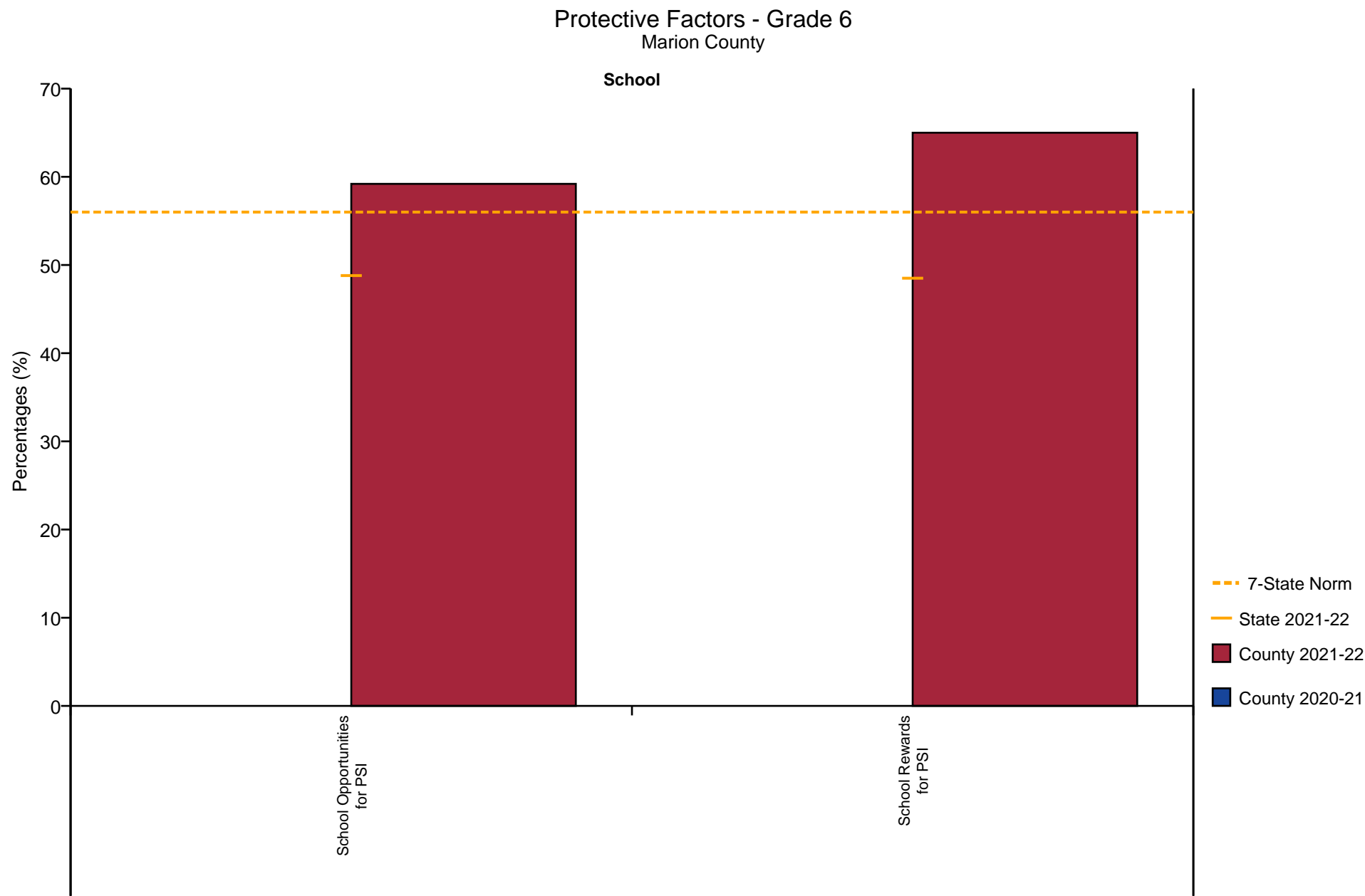


Figure 3.20: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Marion County

School

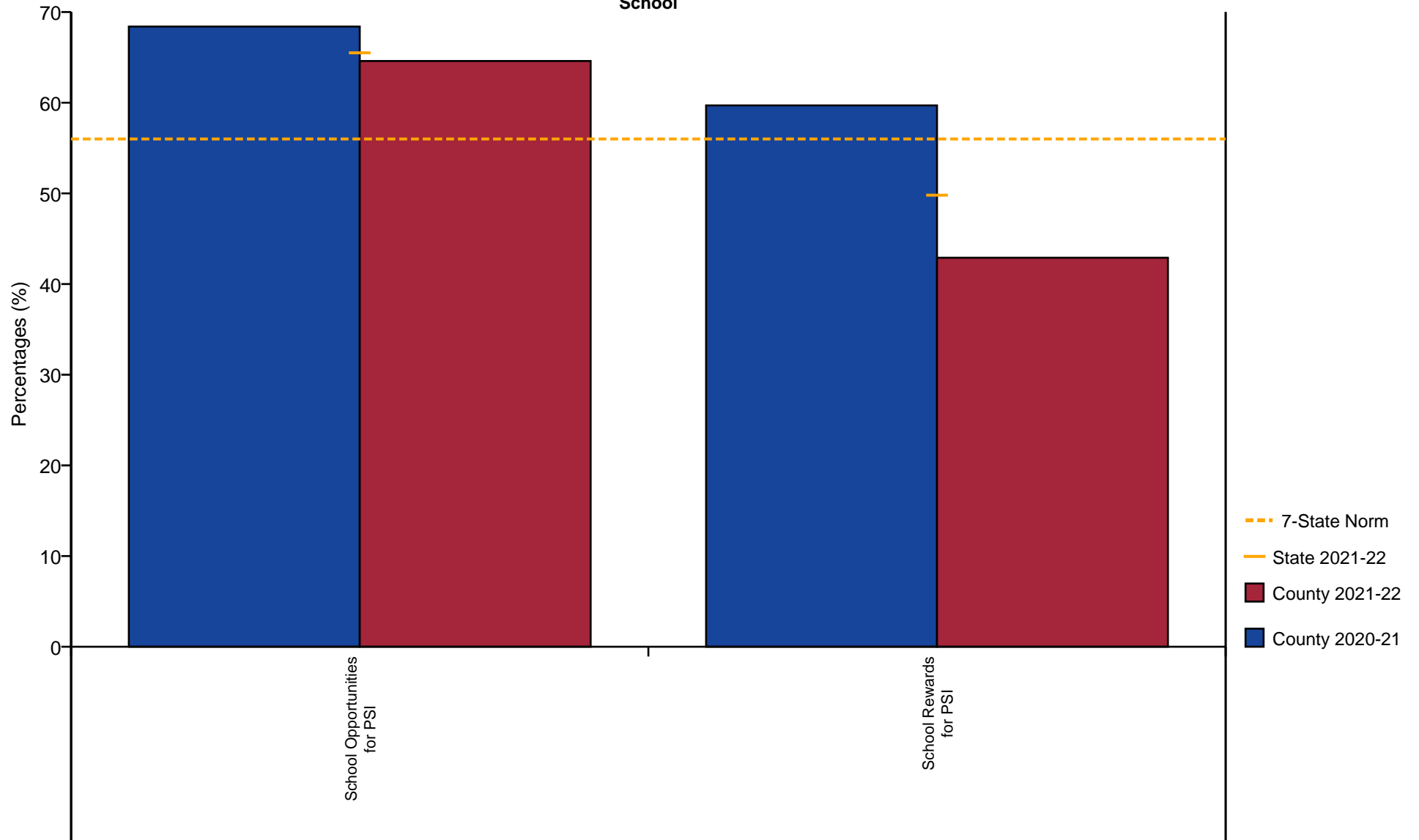


Figure 3.21: Protective Factors - Grade 12

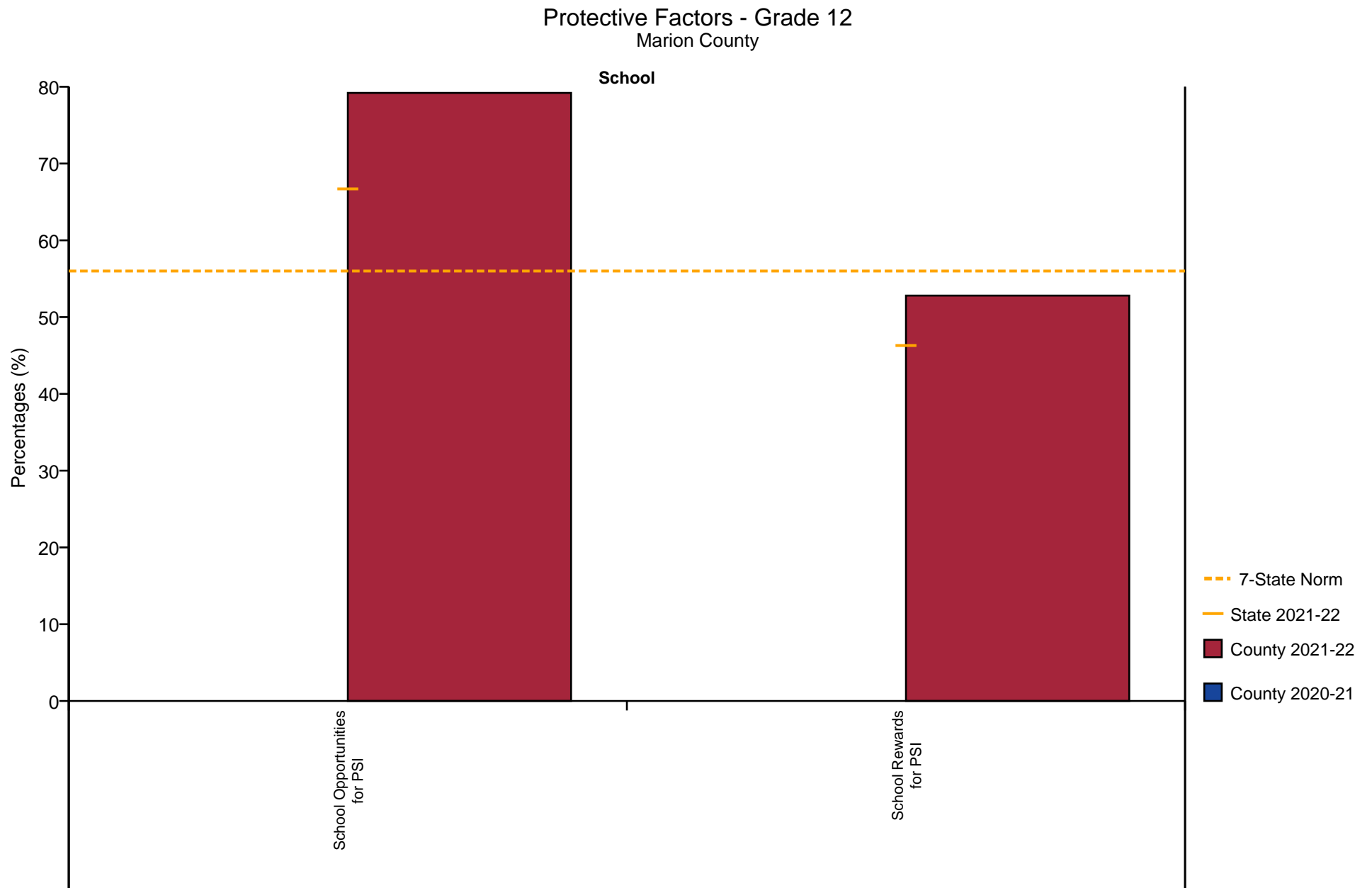


Figure 3.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

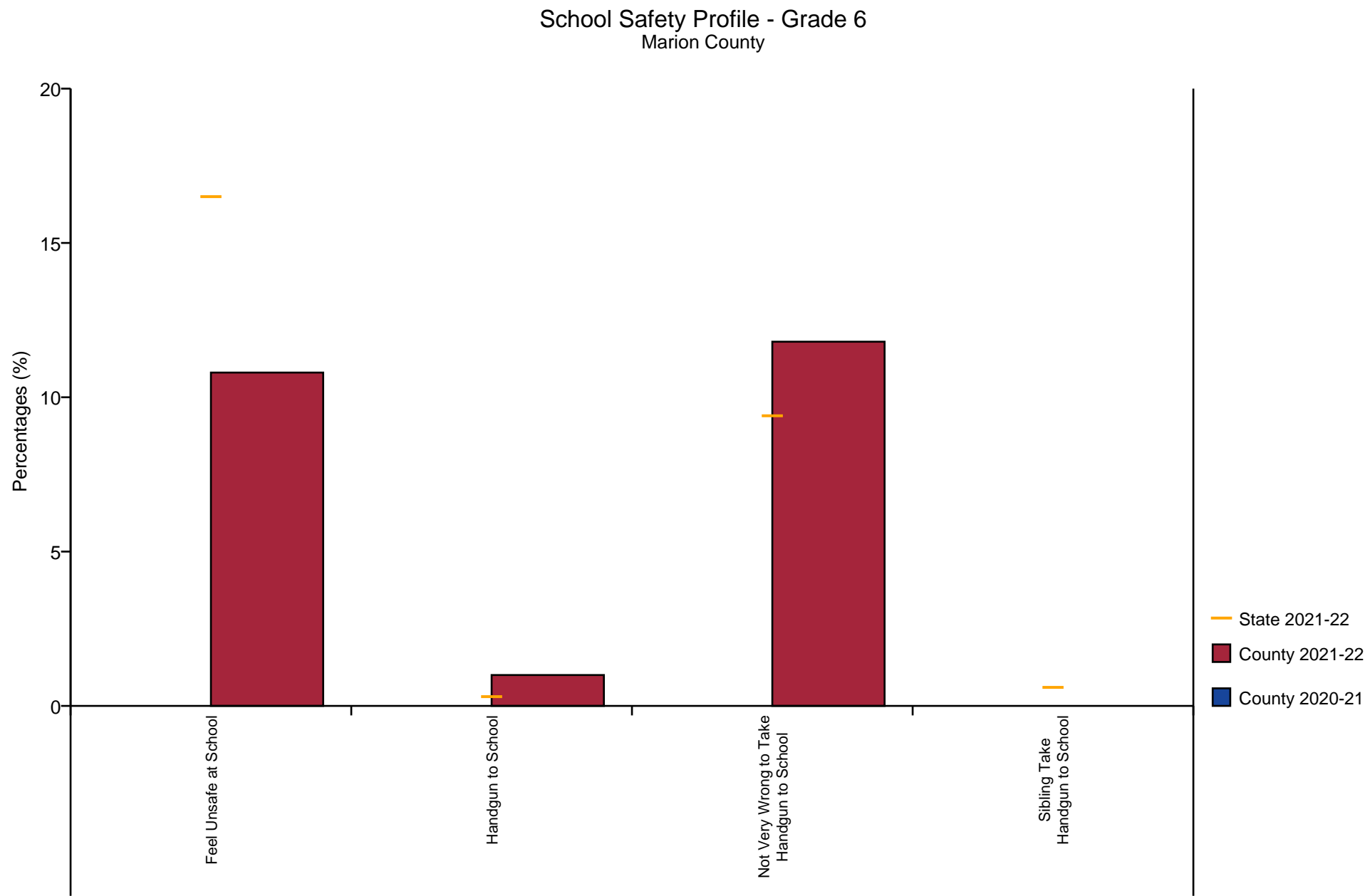


Figure 3.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Marion County

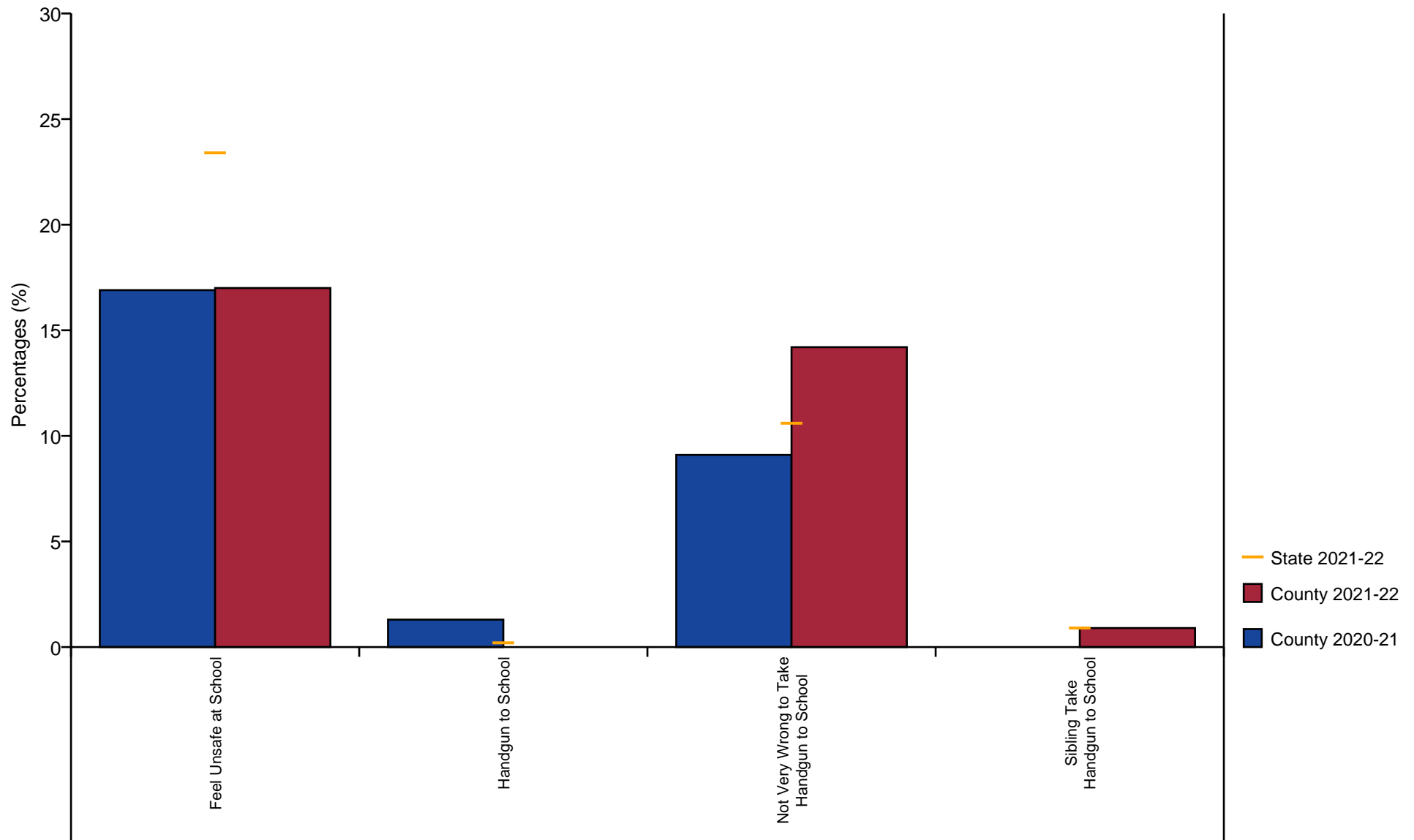


Figure 3.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

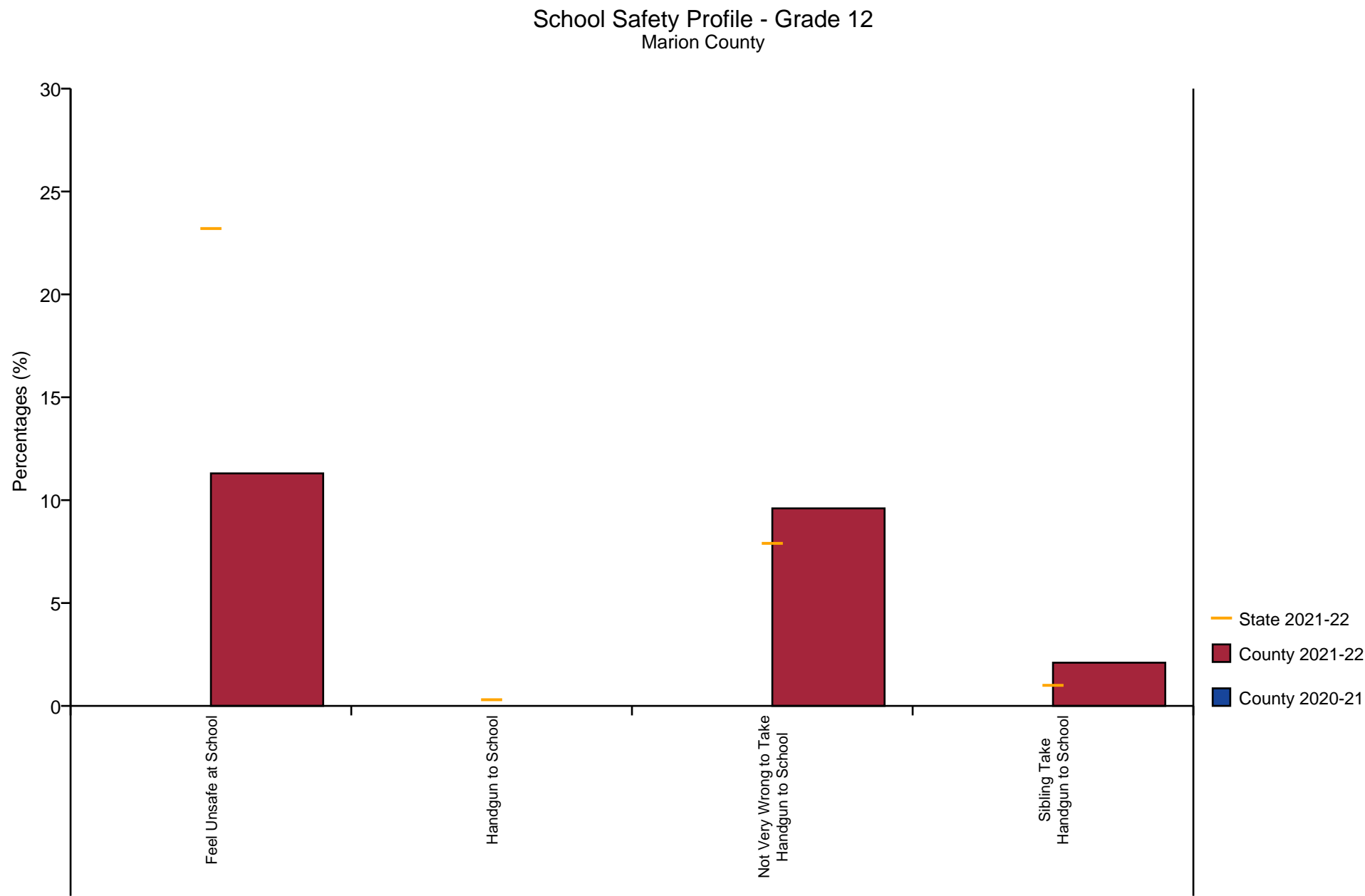
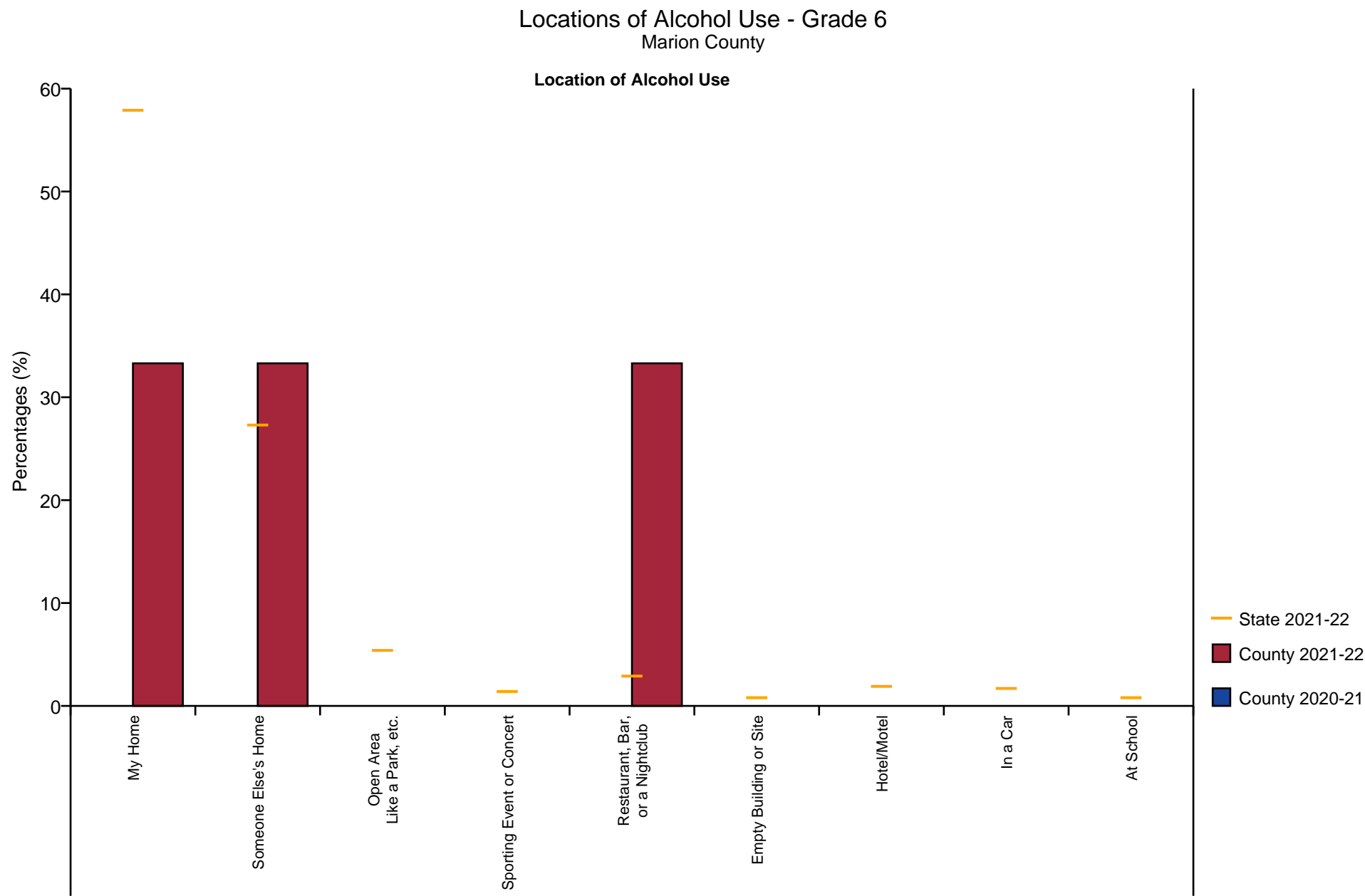


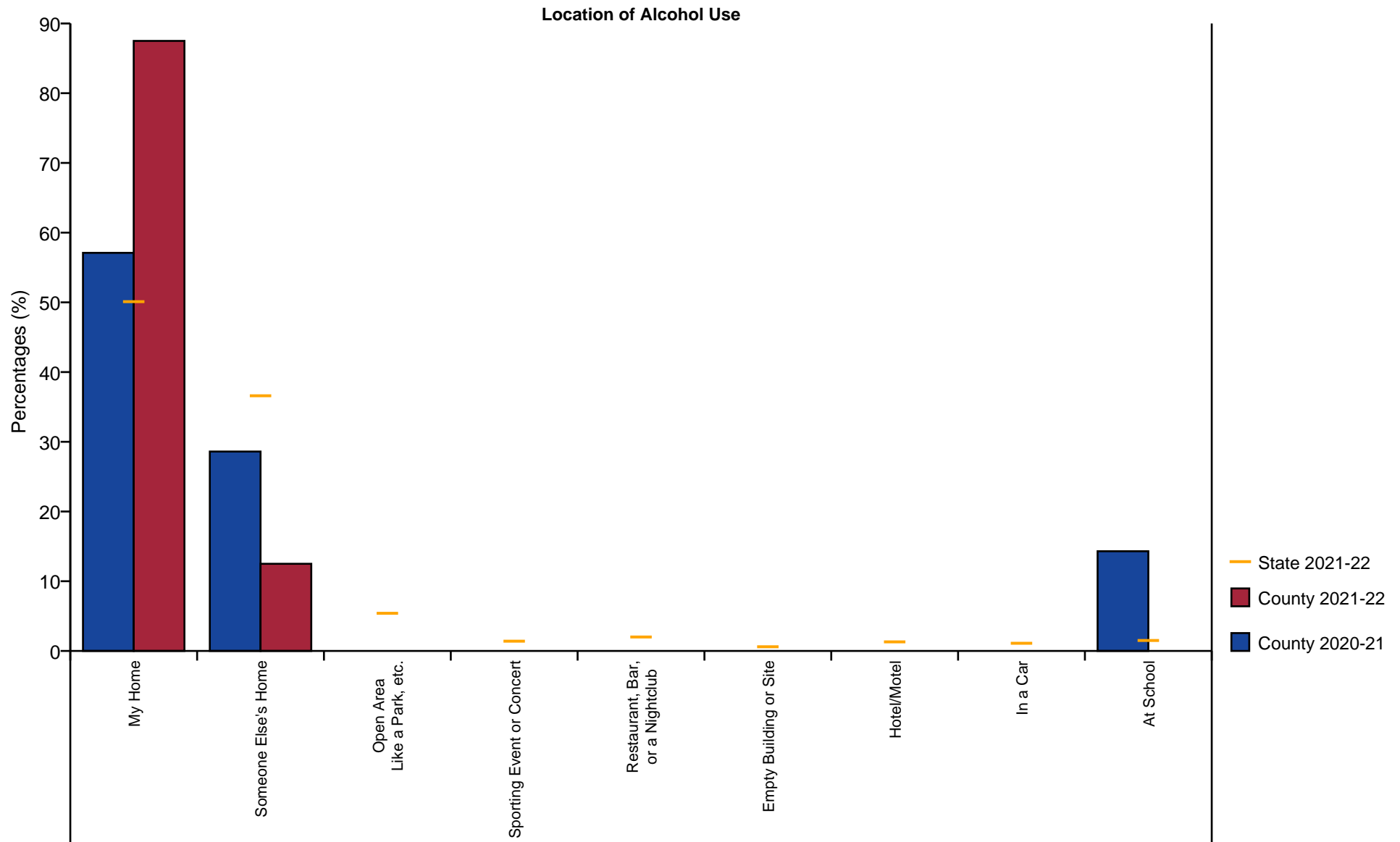
Figure 3.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

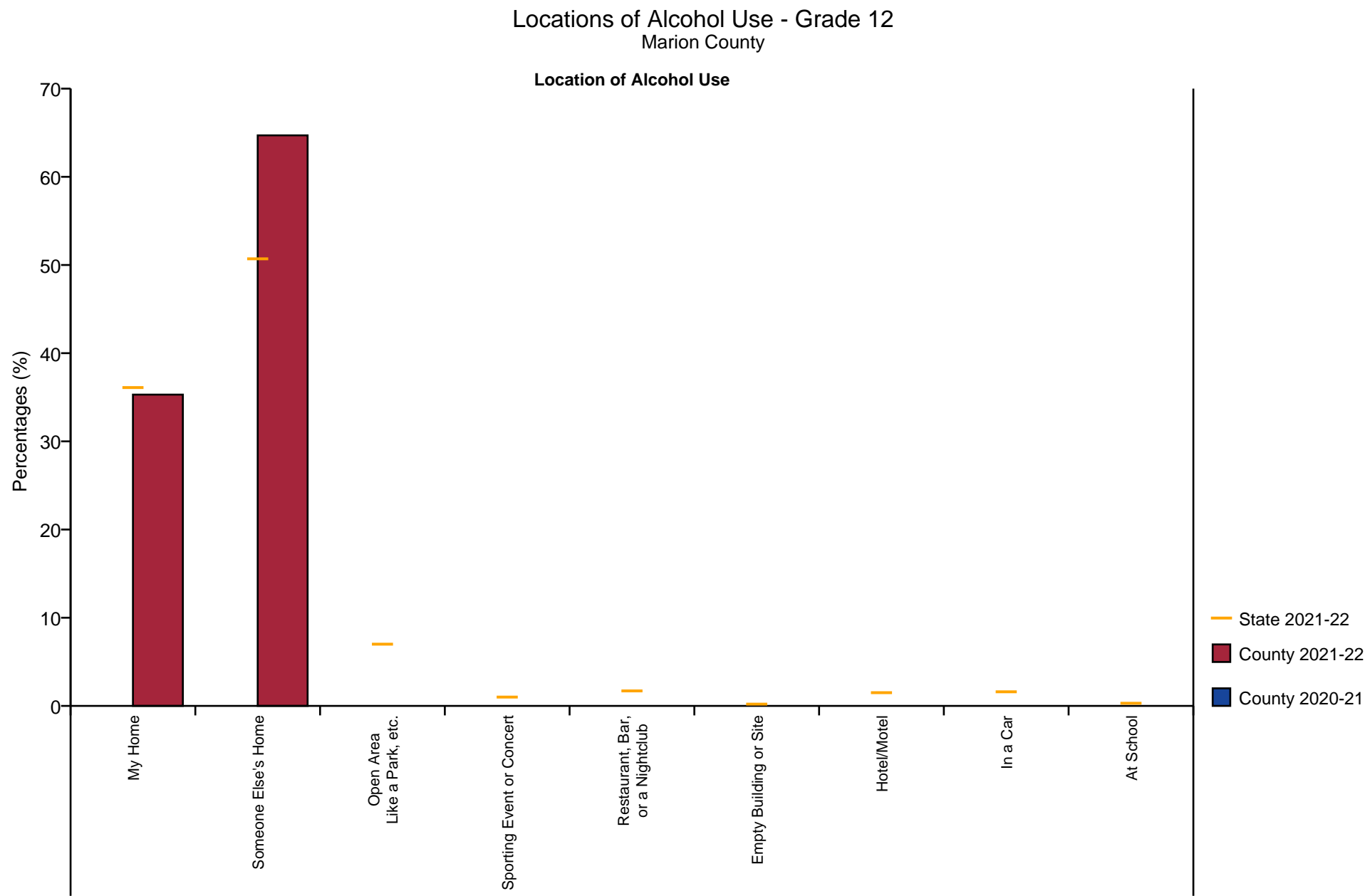
Figure 3.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Marion County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.3	4.6	0.0	11.7
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	26.5	36.1	17.1	15.3
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	38.8	35.4	31.9	0.0
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	59.7	54.4	0.0	42.0
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	28.6	29.7	24.1	18.9
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.0	0.9	0.0	2.0
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	25.5	22.1	10.5	9.2
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	41.0	16.2	24.6	0.0
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	35.6	40.3	0.0	27.5
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	25.2	17.7	17.2	9.9
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.3	3.7	0.0	2.0
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	11.1	10.4	2.8	2.7
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	15.9	16.7	14.7	0.0
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	25.4	27.3	0.0	22.9
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	12.7	12.9	8.6	6.2
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	15.5	20.8	2.6	5.4
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	30.5	19.2	21.7	0.0
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	38.4	39.7	0.0	26.0
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	18.7	17.7	11.7	7.2
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	3.7	0.0	4.4	0.0
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	6.8	14.7	0.0	6.0
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	2.2	3.1	2.1	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	2.8	4.4	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.9	0.9	0.0	3.9
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	13.3	7.2	2.6	6.2
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	3.7	5.1	4.3	0.0
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	5.5	7.4	0.0	2.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	7.9	4.8	3.4	4.5
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	2.8	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.5	1.8	0.0	1.9
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	3.1	3.1	0.0	1.8
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	2.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	2.4	1.4	0.7	1.5
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	4.2	1.5	0.0	2.0
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.3	0.9	0.0	1.0
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	6.1	13.4	0.0	4.5
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	6.1	8.9	11.6	0.0
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	13.7	16.2	0.0	6.0
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	7.0	9.1	5.5	3.4
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	3.1	4.1	1.3	1.8
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	2.4	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	5.5	4.4	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.4	2.6	0.7	0.8
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.4	0.9	0.0	3.9
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	12.4	19.6	6.6	6.2
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	22.2	24.1	17.4	0.0
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	39.7	32.4	0.0	28.0
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	—	43.7
Combined	county	17.2	17.4	11.7	9.5
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.0	2.8	0.0	7.8
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	25.5	29.9	3.9	14.2
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	31.7	25.3	27.5	0.0
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	42.5	42.6	0.0	32.0
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	25.9	22.9	15.2	15.0
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	21.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	13.1	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	27.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	16.0	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	31.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	17.9	15.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	5.1	12.4	6.6	2.7
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	14.6	10.1	10.1	0.0
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	28.8	29.4	0.0	31.4
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	10.8	11.3	8.3	8.3
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.1	10.4	1.3	0.0
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	13.4	5.1	1.4	0.0
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	12.3	18.2	0.0	0.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	6.3	7.4	1.4	0.0
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	4.0	4.2	1.3	0.9
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	3.8	11.5	2.9	0.0
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	8.2	12.1	0.0	5.9
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	3.5	6.1	2.1	1.5
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	6.2	10.3	2.6	2.7
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	9.9	8.9	10.1	0.0
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	16.4	22.4	0.0	14.0
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	7.1	9.1	6.2	3.8
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	4.1	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	0.9	0.0	2.9
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	3.2	5.2	1.3	0.9
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	1.4	4.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.2	2.9	0.7	1.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.0
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	1.0	7.2	1.3	5.4
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	2.4	1.3	4.3	0.0
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	1.4	8.8	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	1.6	4.0	2.8	2.6
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	2.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	5.1	10.3	5.3	1.8
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	9.8	8.9	8.7	0.0
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	18.1	22.1	0.0	25.5
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	7.3	9.1	6.9	6.0
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.0	1.8	0.0	7.8
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	11.2	18.6	3.9	9.7
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	11.0	10.1	13.0	0.0
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	19.2	23.5	0.0	13.7
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	11.1	12.5	8.3	9.7
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.7	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.9	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	18.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.5
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.7	10.5
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	3.1	7.2	3.9	0.9
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	8.6	6.4	7.2	0.0
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	16.4	20.6	0.0	17.6
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	6.0	7.4	5.5	4.2
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.4	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.2	3.6	0.0	3.9
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	7.1	7.1	8.0	6.2
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	12.3	4.9	8.6	0.0
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	5.5	8.8	0.0	9.6
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	7.0	5.8	8.3	6.0
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	9.1	13.4	0.0	0.9
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	6.2	6.2	11.4	0.0
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	19.2	14.7	0.0	9.6
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	8.1	7.8	5.6	2.2
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	4.9	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	8.2	6.0	0.0	1.9
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	3.0	2.0	1.4	0.4
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	2.0	1.0	2.7	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	3.7	2.5	1.4	0.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.4	1.1	2.1	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.0
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	3.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	7.7	1.2	5.7	0.0
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	2.8	7.6	0.0	3.8
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	3.3	2.5	2.8	1.1
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.3	1.8	0.0	8.7
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	7.1	11.2	5.3	7.1
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	9.9	4.9	7.1	0.0
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	4.1	3.0	0.0	3.8
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	6.2	5.3	6.2	7.1
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.2	6.2	0.0	18.4
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	8.1	4.1	4.0	7.1
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	7.4	7.4	5.7	0.0
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	6.9	1.5	0.0	7.7
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	6.5	5.0	4.8	11.6
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	1.8	0.0	5.2
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	2.1	11.3	1.4	1.9
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	11.1	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	3.3	4.2	0.7	2.8
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	45.5	45.3	0.0	45.9
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	50.5	48.4	41.9	55.5
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	50.6	45.6	58.0	0.0
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	53.4	54.5	0.0	38.8
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	49.6	48.0	49.7	48.6
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.4	12.4	0.0	19.0
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	30.2	31.2	14.5	11.1
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	29.6	24.1	22.1	0.0
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	48.6	39.7	0.0	22.4
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	28.9	25.6	18.1	16.3
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	32.1	17.1	0.0	33.0
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	46.9	43.8	35.5	42.1
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	28.4	31.6	26.5	0.0
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	45.8	41.2	0.0	32.7
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	38.0	32.5	31.2	36.7
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	42.5	48.5	0.0	36.5
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	40.2	45.1	27.4	29.0
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	28.4	24.7	16.2	0.0
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	29.6	24.2	0.0	20.4
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	36.0	37.3	22.0	30.2
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	29.2	27.4	0.0	26.3
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	40.0	31.9	25.7	27.9
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	29.6	39.7	31.9	0.0
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	38.4	36.4	0.0	28.6
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	34.0	33.1	28.7	27.4
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.0	13.1	0.0	13.1
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	30.5	20.0	21.9	18.9
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	42.2	36.7	27.5	0.0
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	45.2	44.8	0.0	30.6
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	29.2	26.4	24.6	18.9
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	24.1	32.7	0.0	42.9
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	52.6	51.6	34.2	49.1
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	52.4	44.3	46.4	0.0
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	56.2	47.8	0.0	38.8
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	44.5	43.4	40.1	44.7
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	43.0	46.8	0.0	43.6
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	46.9	49.5	62.3	54.5
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	58.5	50.6	50.0	0.0
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	43.8	43.9	0.0	30.2
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	47.7	47.9	56.5	45.5
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	35.6	53.6	0.0	47.1
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	57.6	44.4	48.1	50.0
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	56.0	49.4	45.7	0.0
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	53.4	52.9	0.0	46.2
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	49.5	50.0	46.9	48.1
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.6	8.9	0.0	18.6
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	25.5	23.5	7.8	5.4
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	28.0	16.0	15.7	0.0
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	26.0	22.1	0.0	17.0
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	22.4	17.0	11.6	12.7
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.7	13.4	0.0	17.5
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	23.5	14.6	15.6	18.9
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	34.1	23.5	21.7	0.0
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	24.7	22.1	0.0	26.9
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	22.6	17.6	18.5	19.9
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	22.2	31.9	0.0	33.3
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	38.9	32.7	20.8	23.2
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	39.5	35.8	34.3	0.0
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	40.3	43.3	0.0	28.8
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	34.0	35.1	27.2	28.2
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.3	8.8	0.0	19.4
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	28.3	27.6	20.8	17.7
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	31.7	25.9	22.9	0.0
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	34.2	30.9	0.0	20.8
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	26.1	21.9	21.8	19.0
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	39.0	43.2	0.0	56.3
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	61.6	58.8	59.2	57.1
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	64.6	55.7	48.6	0.0
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	77.8	72.1	0.0	59.6
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	58.2	55.8	54.1	57.3
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	25.0	23.2	0.0	32.0
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	57.6	52.5	28.6	31.9
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	45.1	44.4	34.3	0.0
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	55.6	64.7	0.0	52.8
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	44.2	43.9	31.3	36.1
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	55.7	51.8	0.0	59.2
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	64.6	68.4	68.4	64.6
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	69.0	68.3	67.1	0.0
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	79.5	67.6	0.0	79.2
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	65.8	63.0	67.8	65.4
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	58.4	46.4	0.0	65.0
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	50.0	47.5	59.7	42.9
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	53.0	63.4	61.4	0.0
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	64.4	51.5	0.0	52.8
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	56.1	51.5	60.5	53.4
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.0	8.8	39.2	50.0
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	6.2	10.7	61.6	21.4
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
12	county	0.0	11.3	58.5	30.2
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	3.4	10.1	52.4	34.1
	state	6.0	14.8	53.6	25.7

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	88.2	6.9	3.9	1.0
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	85.8	10.6	3.5	0.0
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	90.4	9.6	0.0	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	87.6	9.0	3.0	0.4
	state	90.5	7.4	1.6	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	97.0	0.0	3.0
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	96.4	0.9	2.7
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
12	county	93.8	2.1	4.2
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	96.1	0.8	3.1
	state	94.6	0.8	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	87.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
12	county	35.3	64.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	50.0	46.4	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.2	42.3	6.2	1.2	1.9	0.4	1.5	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	95.1
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	86.3	92.5
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	73.5	0.0
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	0.0	68.8
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	80.1	89.1
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	2.7	2.8
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	10.3	0.0
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	0.0	12.5
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	6.4	3.9
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.4	0.9
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	5.9	0.0
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	0.0	8.3
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	3.5	2.7
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	1.5	0.0
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	2.1
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	0.7	1.2
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	6.8	1.9
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	10.3	0.0
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	0.0	8.3
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	8.5	2.7
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	2.7	0.9
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	5.9	0.0
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	4.3	1.2
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	2.7	0.9
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	7.4	0.0
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	0.0	4.2
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	5.0	2.0
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	6.9
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	2.7	1.9
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	8.8	0.0
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	0.0	10.4
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	5.7	5.5
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	99.0
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	95.8	95.2
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	88.2	0.0
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	0.0	89.6
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	92.1	95.6
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	4.4	0.0
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	0.0	4.2
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	2.9	1.2
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	1.4	1.9
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	5.9	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	0.0	2.1
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	3.6	1.6
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	4.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.1	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.4	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	4.4	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	2.9	0.4
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	1.4	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	6.1
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	4.2	1.9
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	4.4	0.0
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	0.0	8.3
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	4.3	4.8
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	99.0	0.0	96.0
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	78.9	94.4	91.6
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	70.9	79.1	0.0
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	66.2	0.0	72.9
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	80.6	87.0	89.8
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	4.4	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	1.4	0.0	0.4
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	4.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	1.2	1.4	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.2	0.0	0.4
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	8.4	1.4	2.8
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	2.5	4.5	0.0
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	11.8	0.0	2.1
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	5.2	2.9	3.1
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	17.9	2.8	5.6
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	21.5	14.9	0.0
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	20.6	0.0	20.8
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	14.2	8.7	6.7
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.3	1.5	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	2.9	0.0	2.1
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	1.2	0.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	4.2	2.8	1.9
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.8	4.5	0.0
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	7.4	0.0	6.2
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	3.5	3.6	2.8
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	98.1
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	96.0	95.5
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	81.2	0.0
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	0.0	75.0
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	88.9	92.7
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	7.2	0.0
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	0.0	6.2
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	3.5	1.5
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	7.2	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	4.2
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	4.2	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	7.2	0.0
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	0.0	4.2
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	3.5	1.5
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	0.9
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	4.3	0.0
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.0	2.1
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	2.8	1.1
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	5.8	0.0
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.0	4.2
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	2.8	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	4.9
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	2.7	3.6
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	11.6	0.0
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	0.0	14.6
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	6.9	6.1
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	98.0
	state	97.9
8	county	96.3
	state	94.8
12	county	89.4
	state	86.0
Combined	county	95.7
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
12	county	2.1
	state	4.9
Combined	county	0.8
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	1.2
12	county	2.1
	state	2.9
Combined	county	0.8
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.9
	state	0.5
12	county	2.1
	state	1.9
Combined	county	1.2
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.9
	state	0.6
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.8
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.0
	state	0.4
8	county	1.8
	state	1.1
12	county	2.1
	state	1.5
Combined	county	1.6
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	3.9
	state	1.4
8	county	1.8
	state	2.9
12	county	2.1
	state	6.2
Combined	county	2.7
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	98.6	99.1
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	92.6	0.0
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	0.0	97.9
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	95.8	99.2
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	4.4	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	2.1	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.4	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.7	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	2.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	1.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	2.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	1.4	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	2.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	2.1
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	1.4	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.3	11.8	11.5	13.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.7	14.1	13.4	0.0
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.0	14.3	0.0	15.1
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.5	13.5	13.2	14.9
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.5	0.0	10.2
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.0	11.8	10.8
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.8	12.7	13.0	0.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.0	13.2	0.0	13.3
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.4	12.3	12.7	12.0
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.4	0.0	10.7
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	12.1	11.3	11.9	11.2
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.0	12.6	13.8	0.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.4	14.3	0.0	14.7
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	13.0	12.5	12.9	12.3
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.0
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.1	14.0	14.9	0.0
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.6	16.0	0.0	15.5
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.4	14.4	14.2	14.6
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.2	11.0	0.0	12.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.7	12.3	11.6	11.9
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.0	13.7	14.0	0.0
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.4	15.2	0.0	14.5
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	14.1	13.7	13.5	13.2
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.0	11.9	11.5	11.0
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.1	14.0	14.3	0.0
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	13.7	14.3	0.0	14.5
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	12.7	12.9	13.8	13.0
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.2	10.2	0.0	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	10.9	11.1	12.8	11.2
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.6	12.3	12.5	0.0
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	12.5	13.2	0.0	13.3
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	11.8	11.8	12.6	11.9
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

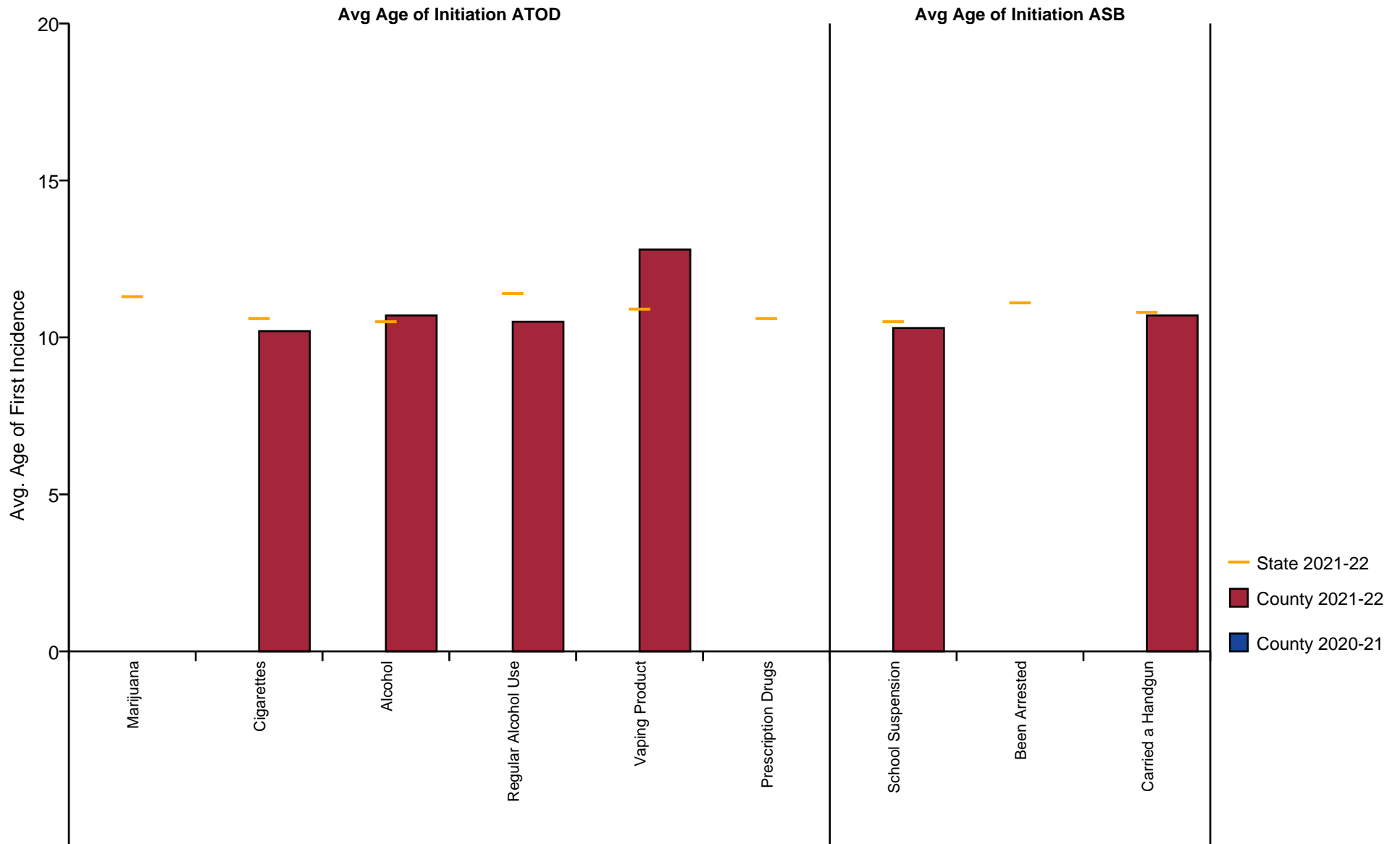
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	12.5	11.6	12.0	10.0
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	13.7	11.5	14.2	0.0
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	13.8	15.3	0.0	14.2
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.3	10.9	0.0	10.7
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.2
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.0	13.5	12.8	0.0
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.1	12.3	0.0	14.0
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.1	11.9	12.1	11.3
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

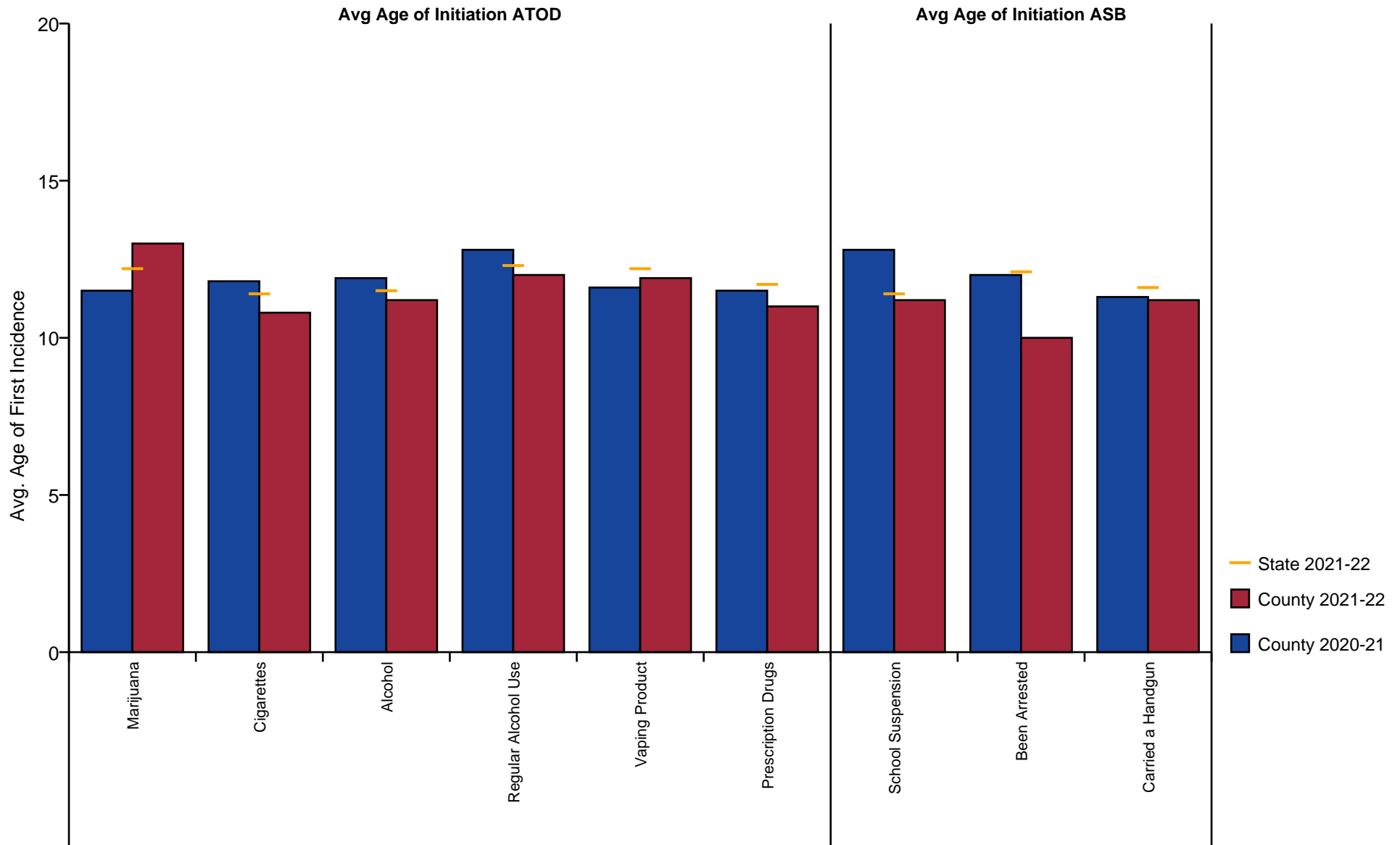
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Marion County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

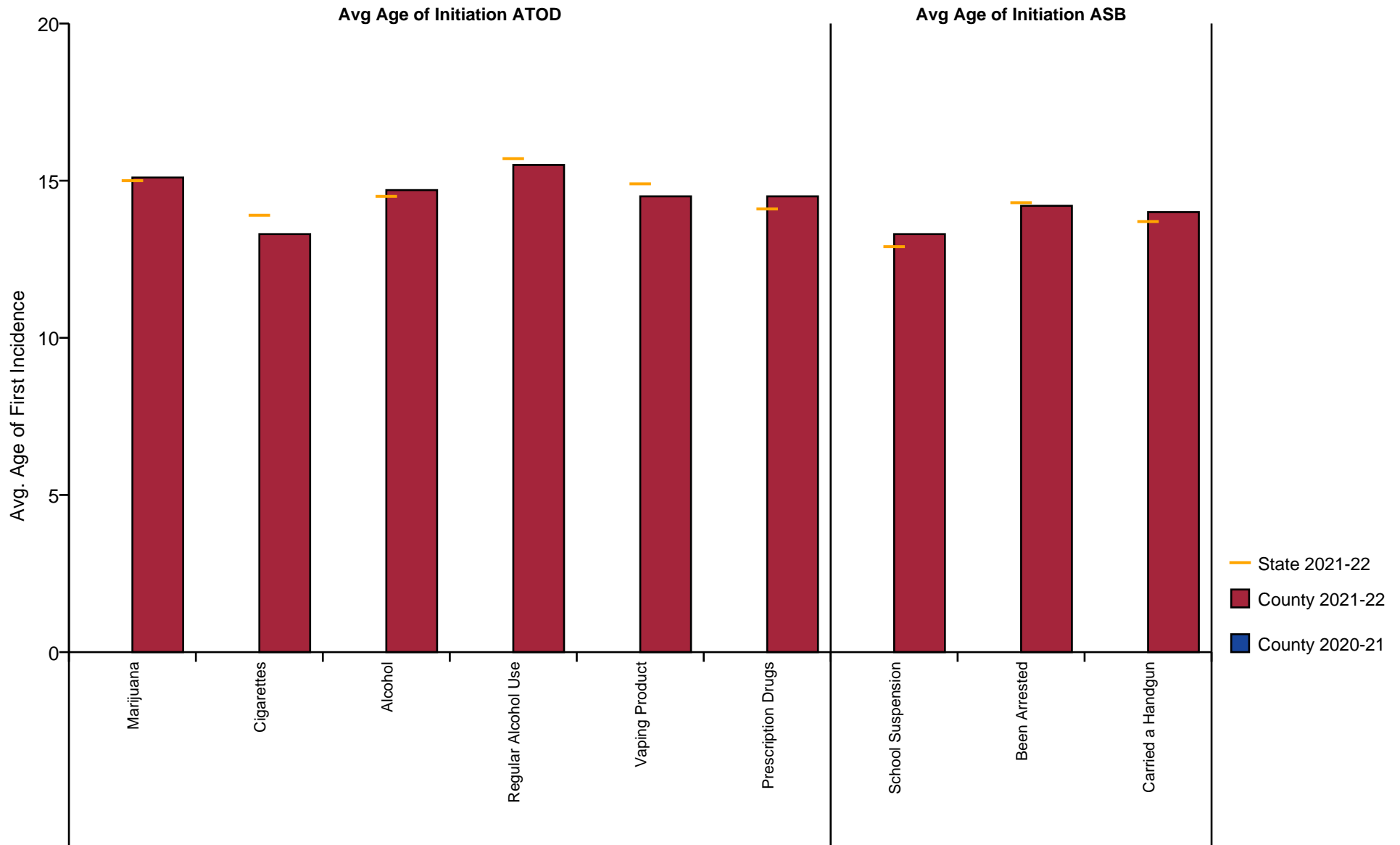
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Marion County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Marion County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.0	0.9	0.0	2.0
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	25.5	22.1	10.5	9.2
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	41.0	16.2	24.6	0.0
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	35.6	40.3	0.0	27.5
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	25.2	17.7	17.2	9.9
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.3	3.7	0.0	2.0
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	11.1	10.4	2.8	2.7
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	15.9	16.7	14.7	0.0
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	25.4	27.3	0.0	22.9
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	12.7	12.9	8.6	6.2
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	27.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	16.0	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.1	10.4	1.3	0.0
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	13.4	5.1	1.4	0.0
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	12.3	18.2	0.0	0.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	6.3	7.4	1.4	0.0
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	4.0	4.2	1.3	0.9
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	3.8	11.5	2.9	0.0
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	8.2	12.1	0.0	5.9
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	3.5	6.1	2.1	1.5
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.7	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	65.0	7.8	3.9	1.9	21.4
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	56.8	13.5	0.9	0.9	27.9
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
12	county	80.4	5.9	2.0	5.9	5.9
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	64.5	9.8	2.3	2.3	21.1
	state	62.3	9.0	2.6	4.4	21.7

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	24.3	24.3	37.9	11.7	1.9
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	32.7	28.2	21.8	10.0	7.3
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
12	county	64.7	9.8	15.7	3.9	5.9
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	35.6	23.1	26.9	9.5	4.9
	state	35.5	21.6	23.8	12.5	6.5

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	86.4	4.9	3.9	4.9	0.0
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	73.5	11.5	5.3	8.0	1.8
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
12	county	43.4	5.7	26.4	15.1	9.4
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	72.5	7.8	8.9	8.2	2.6
	state	69.2	10.1	8.1	6.6	6.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	83.5	10.7	4.9	1.0
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	69.0	20.4	8.8	1.8
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
12	county	47.2	26.4	24.5	1.9
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	70.3	17.8	10.4	1.5
	state	72.6	15.8	8.4	3.2

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.1	2.9	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	90.2	6.2	1.8	0.0	1.8
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
12	county	69.2	7.7	1.9	0.0	21.2
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	88.4	5.2	1.5	0.0	4.9
	state	87.9	4.4	2.0	0.8	5.0

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.6	12.6	25.2	38.8	8.7
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	10.7	20.5	23.2	41.1	4.5
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
12	county	11.5	28.8	30.8	25.0	3.8
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	12.4	19.1	25.5	37.1	6.0
	state	16.3	15.3	23.9	38.0	6.5

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.5	8.7	28.2	30.1	16.5
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	8.0	25.0	25.9	36.6	4.5
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
12	county	13.5	32.7	26.9	23.1	3.8
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	12.4	20.2	27.0	31.5	9.0
	state	17.0	16.1	24.5	33.4	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.9	3.0	16.8	48.5	17.8
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	9.8	15.2	22.3	48.2	4.5
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
12	county	9.6	15.4	30.8	40.4	3.8
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	11.3	10.6	21.9	46.8	9.4
	state	15.6	8.2	19.1	47.5	9.6

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.1	4.9	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	89.3	4.5	4.5	0.0	1.8
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
12	county	72.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	22.0
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	87.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	4.9
	state	87.1	3.9	2.0	0.9	6.0

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	96.4	2.7	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
12	county	80.0	8.0	2.0	0.0	10.0
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	94.7	2.7	0.4	0.4	1.9
	state	93.3	2.2	1.1	0.6	2.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.1	2.9	1.0	2.0	0.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	88.4	8.0	0.9	0.9	1.8
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
12	county	86.0	6.0	2.0	2.0	4.0
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	90.2	5.7	1.1	1.5	1.5
	state	91.2	3.7	1.6	0.8	2.7

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.3	4.9	1.9	1.9	0.0
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	84.8	7.1	4.5	1.8	1.8
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
12	county	70.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	22.0
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	84.5	5.7	3.0	1.9	4.9
	state	84.3	5.2	2.4	1.2	6.8

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	95.5	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
12	county	76.5	5.9	0.0	2.0	15.7
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	92.5	3.4	0.0	0.4	3.8
	state	92.0	2.7	1.1	0.4	3.7

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	97.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
12	county	92.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	5.9
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	97.4	1.1	0.4	0.0	1.1
	state	96.3	1.7	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.2	4.9	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	93.8	3.6	0.0	0.9	1.8
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
12	county	94.1	2.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	94.0	3.8	0.8	0.4	1.1
	state	95.5	2.3	0.8	0.3	1.1

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.2	5.8	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	92.0	5.3	0.0	0.9	1.8
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
12	county	76.5	5.9	0.0	2.0	15.7
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	89.5	5.6	0.4	0.7	3.7
	state	90.1	3.7	1.5	0.6	4.2

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	93.2
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	93.2	87.0
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	73.9	0.0
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	0.0	69.4
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	83.8	86.2
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	1.4	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	4.1
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.7	1.5
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	4.9
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	1.4	7.4
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	10.1	0.0
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	0.0	10.2
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	5.6	6.9
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.9
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	2.7	6.5
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	15.9	0.0
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	0.0	20.4
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	9.2	8.1
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	2.7	0.0
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	10.1	0.0
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	6.3	0.8
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	2.9	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	1.4	1.2
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	5.5	3.7
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	5.8	0.0
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	5.6	2.3
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.9
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	2.7	2.8
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	10.1	0.0
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	0.0	6.1
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	6.3	3.5
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.9
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	4.1	3.7
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	5.8	0.0
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	0.0	6.1
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	4.9	3.8
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.4	1.9
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	4.3	0.0
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	6.1
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	2.8	2.3
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.0	14.0	9.0	5.0	11.0
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	40.9	23.6	17.3	9.1	9.1
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
12	county	20.4	4.1	30.6	40.8	4.1
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	44.8	16.2	16.6	13.5	8.9
	state	46.8	15.1	16.6	12.9	8.6

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.0	13.0	10.0	5.0	9.0
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	42.6	21.3	21.3	8.3	6.5
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
12	county	20.4	8.2	24.5	40.8	6.1
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	46.3	15.6	17.5	13.2	7.4
	state	46.9	14.6	16.8	13.9	7.8

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	80.0	9.0	5.0	6.0
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	63.0	15.7	13.9	7.4
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
12	county	36.7	10.2	16.3	36.7
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	64.6	12.1	10.9	12.5
	state	64.0	10.4	12.4	13.1

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.8	12.1	3.0
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	71.2	26.1	2.7
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
12	county	61.2	34.7	4.1
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	74.5	22.4	3.1
	state	75.8	19.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	40.9	48.4	8.6	2.2
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	29.2	60.4	8.5	1.9
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
12	county	42.6	46.8	4.3	6.4
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	36.2	53.3	7.7	2.8
	state	29.1	55.1	12.1	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	16.8	64.2	7.4	11.6
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	16.4	60.0	16.4	7.3
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
12	county	16.7	68.8	10.4	4.2
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	16.6	63.2	11.9	8.3
	state	14.3	63.9	12.6	9.2

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	64.2	9.5	26.3
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	58.3	10.2	31.5
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
12	county	57.4	23.4	19.1
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	60.4	12.4	27.2
	state	60.7	13.6	25.7

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	17.9	16.8	43.2	16.8	5.3
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	14.3	12.4	52.4	17.1	3.8
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
12	county	16.7	12.5	54.2	12.5	4.2
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	16.1	14.1	49.2	16.1	4.4
	state	20.0	16.8	46.8	12.0	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	39.4	17.0	26.6	13.8	3.2
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	45.4	27.8	14.8	11.1	0.9
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
12	county	47.9	14.6	22.9	12.5	2.1
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	43.6	21.2	20.8	12.4	2.0
	state	32.2	20.2	25.0	15.0	7.6

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	41.5	29.8	22.3	4.3	2.1
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	51.4	31.2	12.8	3.7	0.9
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
12	county	60.4	14.6	18.8	4.2	2.1
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	49.4	27.5	17.5	4.0	1.6
	state	38.4	25.5	23.1	8.9	4.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	60.6	21.3	10.6	5.3	2.1
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	74.1	15.7	8.3	0.9	0.9
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
12	county	66.7	14.6	14.6	2.1	2.1
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	67.6	17.6	10.4	2.8	1.6
	state	43.7	19.5	17.4	10.8	8.6

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	67.7	32.3
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	58.9	41.1
	state	58.7	41.3
12	county	66.7	33.3
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	63.7	36.3
	state	58.3	41.7

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.6	11.6	25.3	30.5	21.1
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	20.2	22.0	18.3	20.2	19.3
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
12	county	20.8	25.0	22.9	10.4	20.8
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	17.1	18.7	21.8	22.2	20.2
	state	18.1	15.7	26.2	19.8	20.2

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.4	7.4	15.8	12.6	55.8
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	14.7	14.7	13.8	14.7	42.2
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
12	county	12.5	6.2	14.6	20.8	45.8
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	11.9	10.3	14.7	15.1	48.0
	state	13.2	10.2	16.8	17.5	42.3

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.6	12.5	17.7	27.1	27.1
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	22.9	19.3	14.7	13.8	29.4
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
12	county	29.2	14.6	22.9	8.3	25.0
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	21.3	15.8	17.4	17.8	27.7
	state	21.9	16.3	18.5	14.6	28.6

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	3.1	2.1	13.5	18.8	62.5
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	13.8	9.2	17.4	12.8	46.8
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
12	county	12.8	6.4	21.3	10.6	48.9
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	9.5	6.0	16.7	14.7	53.2
	state	11.7	9.1	14.2	16.1	48.9

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.8	13.8	20.2	14.9	38.3
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	19.3	14.7	23.9	16.5	25.7
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
12	county	29.2	8.3	18.8	14.6	29.2
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	18.7	13.1	21.5	15.5	31.1
	state	17.1	14.2	19.8	17.1	31.7

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.5	3.2	11.6	18.9	56.8
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	20.2	14.7	11.0	11.9	42.2
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
12	county	18.8	6.2	16.7	10.4	47.9
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	15.9	8.7	12.3	14.3	48.8
	state	16.2	9.3	12.5	14.5	47.6

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	101	2.9	103	0.0	103	1.0	102
Grade 8	0.0	111	2.7	112	2.7	112	5.4	112
Grade 12	0.0	51	31.4	51	14.0	50	0.0	51
Combined	0.0	263	8.3	266	3.8	265	2.6	265

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	82.7	98	67.3	98	55.3	85	79.3	92
Grade 8	83.0	106	65.4	107	48.6	105	87.0	100
Grade 12	87.8	49	60.8	51	19.6	51	89.4	47
Combined	83.8	253	65.2	256	44.8	241	84.5	239

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	99	98.0	99	100.0	98	100.0	99
Grade 8	97.3	111	96.4	111	94.5	110	98.2	110
Grade 12	91.8	49	83.7	49	83.7	49	98.0	49
Combined	97.3	259	94.6	259	94.6	257	98.8	258

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.0	102	95.1	103	99.0	102	100.0	102
Grade 8	94.7	113	90.2	112	89.4	113	96.5	113
Grade 12	73.5	49	75.5	49	63.3	49	93.9	49
Combined	92.4	264	89.4	264	88.3	264	97.3	264

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.0	158	6.9	159	3.2	158	1.3	159
Female	1.4	138	10.0	140	5.0	140	3.6	139
Combined	0.7	296	8.4	299	4.0	298	2.3	298

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.7	150	64.7	153	41.5	142	84.4	141
Female	85.4	137	64.0	136	45.0	129	86.8	129
Combined	85.0	287	64.4	289	43.2	271	85.6	270

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

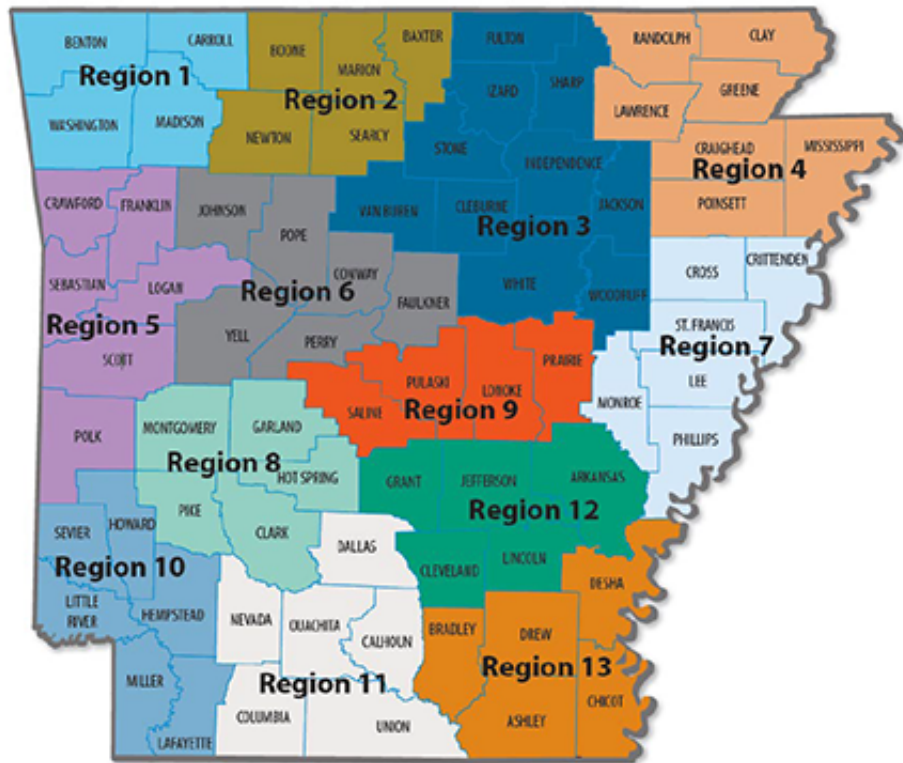
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.4	156	94.2	156	95.5	156	100.0	155
Female	97.1	136	94.1	136	92.5	134	97.1	136
Combined	97.3	292	94.2	292	94.1	290	98.6	291

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	91.2	159	90.5	158	86.8	159	98.7	159
Female	92.0	138	89.9	139	87.7	138	97.1	138
Combined	91.6	297	90.2	297	87.2	297	98.0	297

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

[illegible]

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	55.3	50.9	50.0	50.6	53.7	49.5	52.9	50.5
Female	44.7	49.1	50.0	49.4	46.3	50.5	47.1	49.5
N of Valid	103	15,231	102	15,472	54	8,827	259	39,530
N of Miss	0	1,000	12	1,208	1	597	13	2,805

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	57.8	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.9	20.3
12	42.2	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	16.0	16.8
13	0.0	2.9	56.6	55.1	0.0	0.0	23.8	22.8
14	0.0	0.0	41.6	41.5	0.0	0.0	17.5	16.3
15	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.1	64.5	12.3	14.4
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.2	32.9	7.1	7.4
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.1	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	102	15,943	113	16,378	54	9,312	269	41,633
N of Miss	1	288	1	302	1	112	3	702

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.9	38.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	41.9	39.4
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	20.2	22.3
N of Valid	103	16,231	114	16,680	55	9,424	272	42,335
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	79.9	89.9	79.0	92.6	80.7	92.0	79.7
Yes	5.9	20.1	10.1	21.0	7.4	19.3	8.0	20.3
N of Valid	101	15,253	109	16,195	54	9,106	264	40,554
N of Miss	2	978	5	485	1	318	8	1,781

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	80.4	97.3	80.7	100.0	82.3	98.1	80.9
Yes	2.0	19.6	2.7	19.3	0.0	17.7	1.9	19.1
N of Valid	102	15,723	111	16,295	55	9,234	268	41,252
N of Miss	1	508	3	385	0	190	4	1,083

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	99.1	97.3	100.0	97.1	99.6	97.3
Yes	0.0	2.4	0.9	2.7	0.0	2.9	0.4	2.7
N of Valid	102	15,723	111	16,295	55	9,234	268	41,252
N of Miss	1	508	3	385	0	190	4	1,083

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	94.0	91.0	94.3	98.2	96.3	93.3	94.6
Yes	6.9	6.0	9.0	5.7	1.8	3.7	6.7	5.4
N of Valid	102	15,723	111	16,295	55	9,234	268	41,252
N of Miss	1	508	3	385	0	190	4	1,083

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.2	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	102	15,723	111	16,295	55	9,234	268	41,252
N of Miss	1	508	3	385	0	190	4	1,083

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.8	38.0	5.4	34.1	3.6	27.4	6.7	34.1
Yes	90.2	62.0	94.6	65.9	96.4	72.6	93.3	65.9
N of Valid	102	15,723	111	16,295	55	9,234	268	41,252
N of Miss	1	508	3	385	0	190	4	1,083

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.9	98.2	98.1	100.0	98.0	98.5	98.0
Yes	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	0.0	2.0	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	102	15,723	111	16,295	55	9,234	268	41,252
N of Miss	1	508	3	385	0	190	4	1,083

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.2	80.0	89.2	82.0	96.4	90.0	90.7	83.0
Yes	10.8	20.0	10.8	18.0	3.6	10.0	9.3	17.0
N of Valid	102	15,723	111	16,295	55	9,234	268	41,252
N of Miss	1	508	3	385	0	190	4	1,083

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	1.0	4.1	0.0	3.4	0.0	3.1	0.4	3.6
Some high school	1.9	3.3	3.6	5.0	12.7	15.7	4.8	6.8
Completed high school	11.7	9.3	17.1	14.3	30.9	19.2	17.8	13.5
Some college	10.7	7.4	18.0	9.7	12.7	13.3	14.1	9.6
Completed college	26.2	21.6	25.2	25.5	30.9	26.6	26.8	24.3
Graduate or professional school after college	8.7	9.9	5.4	11.3	3.6	11.6	6.3	10.8
Don't know	36.9	42.3	28.8	29.1	9.1	8.7	27.9	29.4
Does not apply	2.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	0.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	103	15,552	111	16,412	55	9,310	269	41,274
N of Miss	0	679	3	268	0	114	3	1,061

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.7	12.5	15.9	14.4	14.8	16.8	13.3	14.2
Yes	90.3	87.5	84.1	85.6	85.2	83.2	86.7	85.8
N of Valid	103	16,088	113	16,597	54	9,363	270	42,048
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	1	61	2	287

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	94.0	91.2	93.2	96.3	94.0	92.6	93.7
Yes	7.8	6.0	8.8	6.8	3.7	6.0	7.4	6.3
N of Valid	103	16,088	113	16,597	54	9,363	270	42,048
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	1	61	2	287

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.4
Yes	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	103	16,088	113	16,597	54	9,363	270	42,048
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	1	61	2	287

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.3	85.4	87.6	86.8	87.0	90.1	88.9	87.0
Yes	8.7	14.6	12.4	13.2	13.0	9.9	11.1	13.0
N of Valid	103	16,088	113	16,597	54	9,363	270	42,048
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	1	61	2	287

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	94.5	92.9	95.7	96.3	96.5	93.7	95.4
Yes	6.8	5.5	7.1	4.3	3.7	3.5	6.3	4.6
N of Valid	103	16,088	113	16,597	54	9,363	270	42,048
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	1	61	2	287

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.9	38.4	46.0	41.6	46.3	41.8	42.6	40.4
Yes	63.1	61.6	54.0	58.4	53.7	58.2	57.4	59.6
N of Valid	103	16,088	113	16,597	54	9,363	270	42,048
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	1	61	2	287

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.6	85.7	78.8	84.1	81.5	86.7	80.0	85.3
Yes	19.4	14.3	21.2	15.9	18.5	13.3	20.0	14.7
N of Valid	103	16,088	113	16,597	54	9,363	270	42,048
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	1	61	2	287

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.1	99.6	99.3	99.5
Yes	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	103	16,088	113	16,597	54	9,363	270	42,048
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	1	61	2	287

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.3	91.0	91.2	92.3	87.0	94.6	90.4	92.3
Yes	8.7	9.0	8.8	7.7	13.0	5.4	9.6	7.7
N of Valid	103	16,088	113	16,597	54	9,363	270	42,048
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	1	61	2	287

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	94.5	95.6	95.5	100.0	96.7	95.2	95.4
Yes	7.8	5.5	4.4	4.5	0.0	3.3	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	103	16,088	113	16,597	54	9,363	270	42,048
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	1	61	2	287

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	97.1	97.3	97.6	96.3	97.2	96.7	97.3
Yes	3.9	2.9	2.7	2.4	3.7	2.8	3.3	2.7
N of Valid	103	16,088	113	16,597	54	9,363	270	42,048
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	1	61	2	287

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	44.7	50.8	53.1	51.0	57.4	57.0	50.7	52.3
Yes	55.3	49.2	46.9	49.0	42.6	43.0	49.3	47.7
N of Valid	103	16,088	113	16,597	54	9,363	270	42,048
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	1	61	2	287

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	94.8	91.2	94.4	98.1	96.3	93.7	95.0
Yes	5.8	5.2	8.8	5.6	1.9	3.7	6.3	5.0
N of Valid	103	16,088	113	16,597	54	9,363	270	42,048
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	1	61	2	287

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.5	52.8	55.8	53.4	70.4	59.9	56.3	54.6
Yes	50.5	47.2	44.2	46.6	29.6	40.1	43.7	45.4
N of Valid	103	16,088	113	16,597	54	9,363	270	42,048
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	1	61	2	287

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	94.8	89.4	94.5	94.4	96.5	91.5	95.1
Yes	7.8	5.2	10.6	5.5	5.6	3.5	8.5	4.9
N of Valid	103	16,088	113	16,597	54	9,363	270	42,048
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	1	61	2	287

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	95.6	94.7	96.0	96.3	95.7	95.2	95.8
Yes	4.9	4.4	5.3	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.8	4.2
N of Valid	103	16,088	113	16,597	54	9,363	270	42,048
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	1	61	2	287

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.7	9.4	6.4	9.2	13.2	11.4	8.6	9.7
no	38.8	36.2	40.9	36.9	32.1	30.8	38.3	35.3
yes	47.6	47.4	49.1	48.1	41.5	47.5	47.0	47.7
YES!	4.9	7.1	3.6	5.8	13.2	10.3	6.0	7.3
N of Valid	103	15,633	110	16,284	53	9,155	266	41,072
N of Miss	0	598	4	396	2	269	6	1,263

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.0	9.5	9.3	9.8	5.7	11.3	8.0	10.0
no	47.0	45.1	58.3	48.7	34.0	43.6	49.0	46.2
yes	32.0	37.9	28.7	37.2	54.7	38.9	35.2	37.8
YES!	13.0	7.5	3.7	4.4	5.7	6.2	7.7	6.0
N of Valid	100	15,504	108	16,153	53	9,087	261	40,744
N of Miss	3	727	6	527	2	337	11	1,591

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.9	3.8	3.6	5.9	1.9	7.4	2.6	5.4
no	13.6	17.9	32.1	26.1	20.8	25.5	22.8	22.8
yes	46.6	54.4	57.1	53.4	56.6	52.1	53.0	53.5
YES!	37.9	23.9	7.1	14.6	20.8	15.1	21.6	18.2
N of Valid	103	15,564	112	16,195	53	9,111	268	40,870
N of Miss	0	667	2	485	2	313	4	1,465

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.0	2.8	0.0	1.7	3.8	2.6	1.1	2.3
no	4.9	10.9	3.6	6.7	5.7	6.9	4.5	8.3
yes	35.3	45.0	56.2	44.7	39.6	45.8	44.9	45.1
YES!	58.8	41.3	40.2	46.9	50.9	44.7	49.4	44.3
N of Valid	102	15,636	112	16,229	53	9,132	267	40,997
N of Miss	1	595	2	451	2	292	5	1,338

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.9	3.0	2.7	3.8	3.8	4.1	2.6	3.5
no	10.7	13.2	18.6	18.1	9.4	16.4	13.8	15.9
yes	44.7	51.1	55.8	54.6	47.2	55.5	49.8	53.5
YES!	42.7	32.7	23.0	23.5	39.6	24.1	33.8	27.1
N of Valid	103	15,542	113	16,169	53	9,115	269	40,826
N of Miss	0	689	1	511	2	309	3	1,509

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.0	5.0	6.2	6.4	0.0	6.9	3.4	6.0
no	8.8	11.6	10.7	17.0	11.3	16.3	10.1	14.8
yes	39.2	48.3	61.6	56.0	58.5	58.3	52.4	53.6
YES!	50.0	35.2	21.4	20.6	30.2	18.5	34.1	25.7
N of Valid	102	15,463	112	16,078	53	9,082	267	40,623
N of Miss	1	768	2	602	2	342	5	1,712

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	9.3	11.8	16.9	17.0	25.3	9.8	15.9
no	30.1	36.8	64.5	46.9	56.6	45.3	49.6	42.7
yes	38.8	39.7	19.1	29.4	24.5	24.3	27.8	32.2
YES!	27.2	14.1	4.5	6.8	1.9	5.2	12.8	9.2
N of Valid	103	15,506	110	16,155	53	9,119	266	40,780
N of Miss	0	725	4	525	2	305	6	1,555

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	9.2	10.0	11.3	5.7	13.0	6.8	10.9
no	28.4	33.8	50.9	41.5	37.7	38.5	39.6	37.9
yes	47.1	44.3	33.6	39.7	45.3	40.8	41.1	41.7
YES!	20.6	12.6	5.5	7.5	11.3	7.6	12.5	9.5
N of Valid	102	15,349	110	16,104	53	9,095	265	40,548
N of Miss	1	882	4	576	2	329	7	1,787

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	8.2	8.8	8.1	3.8	6.4	7.5	7.7
no	34.3	34.8	43.4	33.8	22.6	28.3	35.8	32.9
yes	40.2	44.0	38.1	44.9	52.8	47.2	41.8	45.1
YES!	17.6	13.1	9.7	13.2	20.8	18.1	14.9	14.2
N of Valid	102	15,338	113	16,135	53	9,109	268	40,582
N of Miss	1	893	1	545	2	315	4	1,753

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.0	3.9	1.8	3.6	1.9	3.5	1.5	3.7
no	15.5	16.0	21.6	16.3	5.8	13.9	16.2	15.7
yes	48.5	54.2	63.1	61.2	65.4	63.7	57.9	59.1
YES!	35.0	25.9	13.5	18.9	26.9	18.8	24.4	21.5
N of Valid	103	15,444	111	16,123	52	9,105	266	40,672
N of Miss	0	787	3	557	3	319	6	1,663

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.9	7.3	8.0	9.4	9.4	11.4	6.7	9.0
Rarely	10.7	14.3	16.8	18.3	22.6	21.3	15.6	17.4
Sometimes	26.2	36.2	41.6	40.1	37.7	39.9	34.9	38.6
Often	32.0	22.8	24.8	22.9	18.9	20.9	26.4	22.4
Almost always	27.2	19.4	8.8	9.3	11.3	6.5	16.4	12.5
N of Valid	103	15,729	113	16,278	53	9,141	269	41,148
N of Miss	0	502	1	402	2	283	3	1,187

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.9	10.8	6.2	5.0	9.4	4.1	9.7	7.0
Rarely	37.6	26.8	31.0	21.1	20.8	18.0	31.5	22.6
Sometimes	28.7	32.5	32.7	36.0	34.0	37.9	31.5	35.1
Often	13.9	16.5	16.8	22.4	22.6	24.6	16.9	20.6
Almost always	5.9	13.4	13.3	15.5	13.2	15.4	10.5	14.7
N of Valid	101	15,579	113	16,171	53	9,093	267	40,843
N of Miss	2	652	1	509	2	331	5	1,492

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9
Rarely	2.0	2.0	1.8	3.2	3.8	4.1	2.2	2.9
Sometimes	3.0	8.5	9.7	15.1	22.6	19.6	9.7	13.6
Often	15.8	22.8	38.9	32.5	22.6	36.2	27.0	29.6
Almost always	79.2	66.1	49.6	48.3	50.9	39.1	61.0	53.0
N of Valid	101	15,638	113	16,241	53	9,124	267	41,003
N of Miss	2	593	1	439	2	300	5	1,332

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.0	4.5	5.3	6.1	3.8	8.3	3.4	6.0
Rarely	10.9	11.3	14.2	20.7	32.7	28.6	16.5	18.9
Sometimes	23.8	31.7	41.6	39.8	32.7	40.9	33.1	37.0
Often	46.5	30.3	30.1	23.8	23.1	17.4	35.0	24.9
Almost always	17.8	22.2	8.8	9.7	7.7	4.7	12.0	13.3
N of Valid	101	15,342	113	15,924	52	8,914	266	40,180
N of Miss	2	889	1	756	3	510	6	2,155

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.0	1.8	4.4	2.7	0.0	1.7	1.9	2.1
Mostly D's	1.0	3.1	3.5	4.7	3.8	4.5	2.6	4.0
Mostly C's	12.7	12.3	16.8	16.9	17.0	17.5	15.3	15.3
Mostly B's	42.2	37.0	47.8	36.1	35.8	34.1	43.3	36.0
Mostly A's	44.1	45.8	27.4	39.6	43.4	42.2	36.9	42.6
N of Valid	102	15,508	113	16,120	53	9,044	268	40,672
N of Miss	1	723	1	560	2	380	4	1,663

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	37.6	31.9	5.4	13.7	1.9	6.3	16.9	19.0
Quite important	29.7	28.2	25.0	21.5	15.1	15.0	24.8	22.6
Fairly important	26.7	25.0	41.1	34.7	41.5	34.5	35.7	30.9
Slightly important	5.0	12.3	21.4	24.8	30.2	34.9	16.9	22.3
Not at all important	1.0	2.6	7.1	5.3	11.3	9.3	5.6	5.2
N of Valid	101	15,609	112	16,152	53	9,067	266	40,828
N of Miss	2	622	2	528	2	357	6	1,507

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	49.5	51.7	50.4	55.6	50.0	50.9	50.0	53.1
1	10.7	13.4	12.4	13.3	20.0	14.1	13.2	13.5
2	21.4	10.2	9.7	10.1	12.0	11.0	14.7	10.3
3	5.8	8.9	12.4	8.1	6.0	9.0	8.6	8.6
4-5	5.8	9.5	11.5	8.3	8.0	8.5	8.6	8.8
6-10	6.8	4.0	2.7	3.0	4.0	4.2	4.5	3.6
11 or more	0.0	2.3	0.9	1.5	0.0	2.4	0.4	2.0
N of Valid	103	15,569	113	16,155	50	9,063	266	40,787
N of Miss	0	662	1	525	5	361	6	1,548

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.3	87.6	76.1	75.3	76.9	72.8	81.7	79.4
Little chance	6.8	6.6	13.3	12.8	9.6	14.8	10.1	10.9
Some chance	2.9	3.2	7.1	6.9	7.7	7.8	5.6	5.7
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.7	3.5	3.6	5.8	3.0	2.6	2.8
Very good chance	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	103	15,530	113	16,118	52	9,036	268	40,684
N of Miss	0	701	1	562	3	388	4	1,651

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	3.9	6.4	12.4	11.2	11.8	12.9	9.0	9.7
Little chance	5.8	9.1	17.7	17.1	19.6	17.7	13.5	14.2
Some chance	15.5	19.3	28.3	24.6	35.3	27.8	24.7	23.3
Pretty good chance	34.0	32.2	27.4	29.0	21.6	26.0	28.8	29.5
Very good chance	40.8	33.1	14.2	18.0	11.8	15.6	24.0	23.2
N of Valid	103	15,508	113	16,003	51	8,963	267	40,474
N of Miss	0	723	1	677	4	461	5	1,861

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.3	85.0	77.5	68.6	41.5	51.5	74.5	71.1
Little chance	7.8	8.2	10.8	14.1	20.8	16.5	11.6	12.4
Some chance	2.9	3.5	7.2	9.1	20.8	15.5	8.2	8.4
Pretty good chance	1.0	2.1	4.5	5.9	13.2	11.6	4.9	5.7
Very good chance	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.2	3.8	4.9	0.7	2.4
N of Valid	103	15,433	111	16,043	53	9,012	267	40,488
N of Miss	0	798	3	637	2	412	5	1,847

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.8	10.2	9.8	13.4	9.4	13.8	9.0	12.3
Little chance	8.8	11.4	20.5	17.3	15.1	15.6	15.0	14.7
Some chance	15.7	21.3	25.0	27.5	32.1	29.5	22.8	25.6
Pretty good chance	31.4	28.1	27.7	25.4	26.4	26.1	28.8	26.6
Very good chance	36.3	29.1	17.0	16.4	17.0	15.0	24.3	21.0
N of Valid	102	15,458	112	16,048	53	9,009	267	40,515
N of Miss	1	773	2	632	2	415	5	1,820

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.3	88.5	75.9	69.7	41.5	50.4	73.9	72.6
Little chance	4.9	5.3	8.9	10.7	15.1	14.6	8.6	9.5
Some chance	4.9	2.7	6.2	7.9	18.9	14.1	8.2	7.3
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.9	8.0	6.5	17.0	11.8	7.5	5.9
Very good chance	0.0	1.6	0.9	5.2	7.5	9.0	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	103	15,381	112	15,991	53	9,011	268	40,383
N of Miss	0	850	2	689	2	413	4	1,952

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	71.8	80.2	79.6	73.4	75.5	71.0	75.8	75.5
Little chance	13.6	9.1	7.1	11.2	9.4	13.4	10.0	10.9
Some chance	5.8	4.4	3.5	6.9	7.5	8.3	5.2	6.3
Pretty good chance	4.9	2.8	7.1	4.4	3.8	4.2	5.6	3.7
Very good chance	3.9	3.5	2.7	4.1	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.6
N of Valid	103	15,364	113	16,022	53	9,002	269	40,388
N of Miss	0	867	1	658	2	422	3	1,947

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.4	84.4	73.5	64.3	43.4	52.0	72.5	69.2
Little chance	4.9	6.8	11.5	11.5	5.7	13.3	7.8	10.1
Some chance	3.9	3.6	5.3	9.3	26.4	13.6	8.9	8.1
Pretty good chance	4.9	2.8	8.0	7.9	15.1	10.9	8.2	6.6
Very good chance	0.0	2.5	1.8	7.0	9.4	10.2	2.6	6.0
N of Valid	103	15,422	113	16,050	53	9,017	269	40,489
N of Miss	0	809	1	630	2	407	3	1,846

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.5	77.9	73.5	69.3	71.7	72.4	77.3	73.3
Little chance	7.8	12.4	13.3	15.4	20.8	15.6	12.6	14.3
Some chance	4.9	5.3	7.1	8.4	5.7	7.5	5.9	7.0
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.3	6.2	4.2	1.9	2.9	3.7	3.2
Very good chance	1.0	2.1	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.7	0.4	2.3
N of Valid	103	15,457	113	16,075	53	9,020	269	40,552
N of Miss	0	774	1	605	2	404	3	1,783

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.4	99.1	93.3	71.7	73.6	94.0	90.9
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.7	1.9	1.2	0.4	1.0
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.6	1.9	2.7	0.8	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.8	4.0	0.8	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	5.6	0.8	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	6.5	1.5	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.5	5.3	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	102	15,615	111	16,124	53	9,019	266	40,758
N of Miss	1	616	3	556	2	405	6	1,577

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.1	94.6	92.0	89.7	71.7	80.2	89.1	89.5
10 or younger	3.9	3.4	4.5	4.1	3.8	2.9	4.1	3.6
11	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.7	3.8	1.1	1.9	1.5
12	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.9	3.8	1.6	1.1	1.3
13	0.0	0.1	0.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	0.7	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.7	2.4	1.1	0.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.2	0.7	0.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.8	0.7	0.8
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.9	2.6	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	102	15,539	112	16,053	53	8,970	267	40,562
N of Miss	1	692	2	627	2	454	5	1,773

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.5	82.0	74.1	73.2	50.9	54.9	73.1	72.5
10 or younger	8.7	12.1	8.0	9.7	5.7	4.5	7.8	9.5
11	6.8	4.3	8.0	3.7	1.9	1.5	6.3	3.5
12	0.0	1.2	7.1	4.9	3.8	2.2	3.7	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	2.7	6.4	0.0	3.7	1.1	3.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	5.7	5.9	1.1	2.0
15	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.7	8.3	1.5	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2	10.1	2.6	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	13.2	9.0	2.6	2.1
N of Valid	103	15,508	112	16,096	53	8,988	268	40,592
N of Miss	0	723	2	584	2	436	4	1,743

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	98.4	99.1	95.4	76.9	81.8	94.3	93.5
10 or younger	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6
11	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.9	0.4	0.8	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.3	0.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.7	0.8	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5	6.2	2.3	1.4
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.8	6.5	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	102	15,563	111	16,113	52	9,005	265	40,681
N of Miss	1	668	3	567	3	419	7	1,654

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	86.5	88.4	81.1	81.1	79.7	90.3	82.8
10 or younger	1.9	8.2	5.4	7.0	7.5	4.8	4.5	7.0
11	1.0	3.7	2.7	3.3	0.0	1.5	1.5	3.0
12	0.0	1.5	0.9	3.5	0.0	2.3	0.4	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	1.8	3.7	0.0	2.9	0.7	2.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	3.8	3.0	1.1	1.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	2.6	0.4	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	0.4	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	1.2	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	103	15,590	112	16,123	53	9,012	268	40,725
N of Miss	0	641	2	557	2	412	4	1,610

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.7	99.1	97.8	92.5	96.8	98.1	97.9
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.8	0.5	0.7	0.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	103	15,564	111	16,105	53	9,021	267	40,690
N of Miss	0	667	3	575	2	403	5	1,645

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.5	91.0	92.0	91.4	92.3	92.5	89.1	91.5
10 or younger	5.8	4.5	4.5	2.9	1.9	1.6	4.5	3.2
11	8.7	3.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4	3.4	1.8
12	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.9	0.7	1.1	1.2
13	0.0	0.1	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	3.8	1.5	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	103	15,523	112	16,044	52	8,999	267	40,566
N of Miss	0	708	2	636	3	425	5	1,769

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.1	94.8	87.5	85.5	67.9	70.8	86.6	85.8
10 or younger	0.0	2.0	0.9	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.5
11	1.0	2.3	4.5	2.1	1.9	0.5	2.6	1.8
12	2.9	0.8	3.6	4.1	3.8	1.0	3.4	2.2
13	0.0	0.1	2.7	5.4	3.8	2.6	1.9	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.3	5.7	6.3	1.5	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.5	6.6	1.5	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	7.0	0.4	1.6
17 or older	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.5	4.8	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	103	15,557	112	16,104	53	9,018	268	40,679
N of Miss	0	674	2	576	2	406	4	1,656

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	97.0	97.3	95.4	92.5	93.4	97.4	95.6
10 or younger	0.0	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.5
11	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.9	0.2	0.7	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	1.3	0.7	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	103	15,531	112	16,118	53	9,024	268	40,673
N of Miss	0	700	2	562	2	400	4	1,662

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	90.6	85.8	89.4	90.4	92.1	87.6	90.5
Wrong	6.9	7.2	10.6	8.4	9.6	5.8	9.0	7.4
A little bit wrong	3.9	1.6	3.5	1.7	0.0	1.7	3.0	1.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	102	15,677	113	16,185	52	9,040	267	40,902
N of Miss	1	554	1	495	3	384	5	1,433

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.3	64.0	62.5	57.2	73.1	65.9	68.3	61.7
Wrong	22.8	30.4	33.0	35.1	23.1	26.5	27.2	31.4
A little bit wrong	4.0	4.8	4.5	6.9	3.8	7.0	4.2	6.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	101	15,554	112	16,049	52	8,978	265	40,581
N of Miss	2	677	2	631	3	446	7	1,754

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	41.7	46.0	34.8	35.7	44.2	49.7	39.3	42.8
Wrong	44.7	36.8	47.3	39.6	36.5	31.9	44.2	36.8
A little bit wrong	10.7	14.5	17.9	21.7	19.2	16.7	15.4	17.8
Not at all wrong	2.9	2.7	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.7	1.1	2.6
N of Valid	103	15,509	112	16,037	52	8,983	267	40,529
N of Miss	0	722	2	643	3	441	5	1,806

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	81.6	83.2	73.7	82.7	77.8	84.3	77.7
Wrong	10.7	13.3	15.0	19.5	13.5	16.7	13.1	16.5
A little bit wrong	1.9	3.7	1.8	5.2	3.8	4.5	2.2	4.5
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.4
N of Valid	103	15,592	113	16,092	52	9,018	268	40,702
N of Miss	0	639	1	588	3	406	4	1,633

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.9	70.2	60.2	55.6	50.0	50.6	62.3	60.1
Wrong	24.3	23.3	31.0	32.1	30.8	30.1	28.4	28.3
A little bit wrong	3.9	5.1	8.8	10.5	15.4	16.1	8.2	9.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.4	0.0	1.8	3.8	3.1	1.1	1.9
N of Valid	103	15,604	113	16,130	52	9,022	268	40,756
N of Miss	0	627	1	550	3	402	4	1,579

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	86.5	76.1	70.8	44.2	51.9	75.0	72.6
Wrong	7.8	9.4	18.6	19.5	30.8	22.4	16.8	16.3
A little bit wrong	1.9	3.2	5.3	7.7	25.0	19.3	7.8	8.5
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	6.4	0.4	2.6
N of Valid	103	15,613	113	16,144	52	9,027	268	40,784
N of Miss	0	618	1	536	3	397	4	1,551

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	87.8	73.5	76.5	62.3	66.2	76.5	78.6
Wrong	9.8	9.8	23.0	18.2	26.4	21.5	18.7	15.7
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.8	2.7	4.3	11.3	8.6	4.1	4.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.0	3.6	0.7	1.4
N of Valid	102	15,610	113	16,153	53	9,026	268	40,789
N of Miss	1	621	1	527	2	398	4	1,546

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	91.1	75.2	75.7	52.8	50.4	78.0	76.0
Wrong	3.9	6.4	17.7	14.1	18.9	18.4	12.7	12.1
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.6	3.5	7.2	15.1	17.3	4.9	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	3.5	3.0	13.2	13.9	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	102	15,536	113	16,070	53	8,980	268	40,586
N of Miss	1	695	1	610	2	444	4	1,749

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	92.3	90.3	84.8	79.2	80.5	89.2	86.7
Wrong	5.8	6.0	8.0	11.9	17.0	15.0	8.9	10.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	0.9	2.5	3.8	3.4	1.1	2.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	103	15,611	113	16,134	53	9,009	269	40,754
N of Miss	0	620	1	546	2	415	3	1,581

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.4	65.9	62.0	66.2	84.6	80.9	73.3	69.4
Wrong	9.8	14.4	16.7	17.6	11.5	12.3	13.0	15.2
A little bit wrong	2.0	5.9	4.6	5.5	1.9	2.6	3.1	5.0
Not at all wrong	8.8	13.8	16.7	10.7	1.9	4.2	10.7	10.4
N of Valid	102	14,701	108	15,744	52	8,969	262	39,414
N of Miss	1	1,530	6	936	3	455	10	2,921

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.1	95.7	92.9	91.1	90.6	88.0	93.7	92.2
Wrong	2.9	3.4	5.3	7.4	7.5	8.6	4.8	6.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.9	2.4	0.7	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	103	15,564	113	16,129	53	9,018	269	40,711
N of Miss	0	667	1	551	2	406	3	1,624

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	86.1	69.0	69.4	47.2	54.7	70.3	72.6
Wrong	10.7	9.7	20.4	18.9	26.4	20.8	17.8	15.8
A little bit wrong	4.9	3.0	8.8	8.7	24.5	17.0	10.4	8.4
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.1	1.8	2.9	1.9	7.5	1.5	3.2
N of Valid	103	15,607	113	16,151	53	9,015	269	40,773
N of Miss	0	624	1	529	2	409	3	1,562

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.1	89.3	93.8	86.4	90.4	90.2	94.0	88.3
1 to 2 times	1.9	8.4	5.3	10.4	7.7	7.7	4.5	9.0
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.5	0.9	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
10+ times	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	103	15,543	113	16,087	52	8,956	268	40,586
N of Miss	0	688	1	593	3	468	4	1,749

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	81.6	91.9	92.9	92.6	92.3	93.7	88.4	92.5
1 to 2 times	8.7	4.9	0.9	3.8	1.9	2.5	4.1	4.0
3 to 5 times	2.9	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.3	2.2	1.4
6 to 9 times	2.9	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.5
10+ times	3.9	1.4	2.7	1.6	3.8	1.9	3.4	1.6
N of Valid	103	15,471	113	16,001	52	8,927	268	40,399
N of Miss	0	760	1	679	3	497	4	1,936

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.9	98.1	97.0	99.6	98.8
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.4	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	103	15,460	111	15,980	52	8,925	266	40,365
N of Miss	0	771	3	700	3	499	6	1,970

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	102	15,505	112	16,049	52	8,934	266	40,488
N of Miss	1	726	2	631	3	490	6	1,847

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.9	43.6	34.5	36.4	21.2	34.1	32.5	38.6
1 to 2 times	31.1	25.4	26.5	23.0	11.5	16.0	25.4	22.3
3 to 5 times	12.6	13.2	9.7	15.8	26.9	15.2	14.2	14.7
6 to 9 times	1.9	4.9	6.2	5.8	5.8	7.2	4.5	5.8
10+ times	18.4	12.9	23.0	19.0	34.6	27.6	23.5	18.6
N of Valid	103	15,390	113	16,024	52	8,936	268	40,350
N of Miss	0	841	1	656	3	488	4	1,985

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.8	100.0	98.1	96.2	98.1	98.9	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.5	3.8	1.5	0.8	1.3
3 to 5 times	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	102	15,430	111	15,976	52	8,909	265	40,315
N of Miss	1	801	3	704	3	515	7	2,020

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.3	90.6	92.9	91.4	96.2	94.9	92.9	91.8
1 to 2 times	8.7	7.0	6.2	6.3	3.8	3.8	6.7	6.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	103	15,467	113	16,018	52	8,925	268	40,410
N of Miss	0	764	1	662	3	499	4	1,925

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	99.1	96.1	90.4	90.7	97.8	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	0.9	2.5	3.8	3.8	1.1	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.7	0.4	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.8	2.8	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	103	15,474	112	16,008	52	8,926	267	40,408
N of Miss	0	757	2	672	3	498	5	1,927

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	103	15,468	113	16,002	52	8,919	268	40,389
N of Miss	0	763	1	678	3	505	4	1,946

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.1	95.2	90.2	87.1	69.2	76.6	88.4	87.9
1 to 2 times	2.9	2.9	6.2	5.3	7.7	5.1	5.2	4.4
3 to 5 times	1.0	0.8	1.8	2.4	1.9	3.1	1.5	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8
10+ times	0.0	0.8	1.8	4.1	21.2	13.8	4.9	5.0
N of Valid	103	15,450	112	16,006	52	8,929	267	40,385
N of Miss	0	781	2	674	3	495	5	1,950

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	93.7	97.2	95.3	100.0	96.4	96.8	94.9
No, but would like to	0.0	2.1	0.9	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.4	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.0	0.0	1.2	1.6	2.1
Yes, belong now	2.1	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	97	14,687	108	15,293	47	8,534	252	38,514
N of Miss	6	1,544	6	1,387	8	890	20	3,821

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.3	17.9	20.0	17.2	28.6	23.2	22.9	18.8
Yes	2.9	3.5	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.3	1.1	2.9
I have never belonged to a gang	73.8	78.7	80.0	80.0	71.4	74.5	76.0	78.3
N of Valid	103	15,138	110	15,769	49	8,773	262	39,680
N of Miss	0	1,093	4	911	6	651	10	2,655

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.6	18.3	6.2	12.6	9.6	10.8	10.1	14.4
Slight risk	1.9	6.7	9.8	6.0	1.9	5.6	5.2	6.2
Moderate risk	18.4	15.9	19.6	17.7	13.5	16.0	18.0	16.6
Great risk	60.2	53.1	58.9	59.4	69.2	63.5	61.4	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	6.0	5.4	4.3	5.8	4.1	5.2	4.9
N of Valid	103	15,402	112	15,987	52	8,914	267	40,303
N of Miss	0	829	2	693	3	510	5	2,032

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.5	22.1	25.9	23.7	38.5	41.2	24.7	26.9
Slight risk	20.4	20.4	22.3	26.1	40.4	25.4	25.1	23.8
Moderate risk	19.4	19.5	21.4	20.0	3.8	13.4	17.2	18.4
Great risk	26.2	26.7	24.1	23.7	15.4	15.2	23.2	23.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	17.5	11.3	6.2	6.6	1.9	4.7	9.7	8.0
N of Valid	103	15,274	112	15,805	52	8,763	267	39,842
N of Miss	0	957	2	875	3	661	5	2,493

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.7	20.6	15.6	18.4	30.8	28.5	19.0	21.5
Slight risk	7.8	9.6	15.6	14.5	23.1	23.3	14.1	14.6
Moderate risk	17.6	19.4	22.9	24.0	19.2	21.9	20.2	21.8
Great risk	38.2	38.6	39.4	36.5	25.0	21.7	36.1	34.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	19.6	11.7	6.4	6.7	1.9	4.6	10.6	8.2
N of Valid	102	15,162	109	15,786	52	8,817	263	39,765
N of Miss	1	1,069	5	894	3	607	9	2,570

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.4	21.0	10.7	16.4	15.4	15.5	14.6	18.0
Slight risk	12.6	16.5	22.3	18.3	23.1	19.7	18.7	17.9
Moderate risk	22.3	21.9	29.5	26.3	26.9	27.0	26.2	24.8
Great risk	41.7	35.1	33.0	35.0	32.7	33.8	36.3	34.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	5.5	4.5	4.0	1.9	4.0	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	103	15,317	112	15,932	52	8,871	267	40,120
N of Miss	0	914	2	748	3	553	5	2,215

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.5	19.9	8.9	14.2	13.5	13.4	13.1	16.2
Slight risk	7.8	9.6	8.0	10.8	11.5	14.7	8.6	11.2
Moderate risk	24.3	20.9	33.0	25.2	30.8	28.1	29.2	24.2
Great risk	45.6	43.6	44.6	45.3	42.3	39.8	44.6	43.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	6.0	5.4	4.5	1.9	4.0	4.5	5.0
N of Valid	103	15,296	112	15,929	52	8,889	267	40,114
N of Miss	0	935	2	751	3	535	5	2,221

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.5	19.0	8.1	12.6	7.8	10.4	10.9	14.6
Slight risk	2.9	5.2	3.6	5.7	2.0	5.3	3.0	5.4
Moderate risk	12.6	13.1	15.3	15.6	15.7	15.3	14.3	14.6
Great risk	58.3	53.7	63.1	58.9	66.7	62.2	61.9	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	9.0	9.9	7.1	7.8	6.9	9.8	7.8
N of Valid	103	15,273	111	15,914	51	8,879	265	40,066
N of Miss	0	958	3	766	4	545	7	2,269

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.5	19.0	8.9	12.6	7.7	10.1	11.2	14.5
Slight risk	1.9	3.7	1.8	3.9	0.0	3.8	1.5	3.8
Moderate risk	13.6	11.3	17.9	14.7	13.5	14.3	15.4	13.3
Great risk	61.2	56.7	59.8	61.6	71.2	64.3	62.5	60.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	9.3	11.6	7.3	7.7	7.5	9.4	8.1
N of Valid	103	15,210	112	15,888	52	8,861	267	39,959
N of Miss	0	1,021	2	792	3	563	5	2,376

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.6	19.1	10.7	14.6	11.5	14.7	12.4	16.3
Slight risk	12.6	10.7	20.5	16.4	28.8	21.0	19.1	15.3
Moderate risk	25.2	19.5	23.2	25.6	30.8	28.2	25.5	23.9
Great risk	38.8	42.2	41.1	37.8	25.0	31.2	37.1	38.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	8.5	4.5	5.5	3.8	4.9	6.0	6.5
N of Valid	103	15,282	112	15,917	52	8,885	267	40,084
N of Miss	0	949	2	763	3	539	5	2,251

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.5	19.5	8.0	14.8	13.5	16.4	12.4	17.0
Slight risk	8.7	10.9	25.0	17.4	32.7	22.8	20.2	16.1
Moderate risk	28.2	20.9	25.9	26.7	26.9	26.7	27.0	24.5
Great risk	30.1	36.4	36.6	33.4	23.1	28.1	31.5	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.5	12.4	4.5	7.6	3.8	6.0	9.0	9.1
N of Valid	103	15,247	112	15,920	52	8,882	267	40,049
N of Miss	0	984	2	760	3	542	5	2,286

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.9	19.1	9.8	13.6	9.6	13.2	11.3	15.6
Slight risk	3.0	5.9	15.2	8.3	15.4	12.1	10.6	8.2
Moderate risk	16.8	13.7	22.3	20.7	30.8	25.7	21.9	19.1
Great risk	48.5	48.4	48.2	49.3	40.4	42.7	46.8	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	17.8	12.9	4.5	8.1	3.8	6.4	9.4	9.6
N of Valid	101	15,258	112	15,911	52	8,882	265	40,051
N of Miss	2	973	2	769	3	542	7	2,284

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	96.6	97.3	94.4	77.1	88.5	93.8	93.9
Once or twice	2.0	2.5	1.8	4.1	12.5	6.5	3.9	4.0
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	4.2	2.3	0.8	1.0
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	4.2	1.7	0.8	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	2.1	1.1	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	98	14,699	111	15,329	48	8,518	257	38,546
N of Miss	5	1,532	3	1,351	7	906	15	3,789

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	99.1	98.5	94.1	96.3	98.5	98.3
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.6	0.4	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.3	0.4	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.2	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	102	14,943	112	15,561	51	8,649	265	39,153
N of Miss	1	1,288	2	1,119	4	775	7	3,182

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	95.4	90.8	90.9	72.5	82.0	90.1	90.6
Once or twice	2.0	3.8	6.4	6.9	15.7	10.7	6.5	6.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.1	5.9	3.9	1.9	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.0	5.9	2.7	1.5	1.1
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	102	14,911	109	15,522	51	8,618	262	39,051
N of Miss	1	1,320	5	1,158	4	806	10	3,284

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.4	100.0	96.0	100.0	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.2
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	101	14,972	111	15,573	51	8,619	263	39,164
N of Miss	2	1,259	3	1,107	4	805	9	3,171

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	65.0	59.8	56.8	61.3	80.4	68.5	64.5	62.3
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	7.8	9.2	13.5	9.0	5.9	8.6	9.8	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.9	2.4	0.9	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.6
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	1.9	3.4	0.9	4.9	5.9	5.5	2.3	4.4
I don't know	21.4	25.2	27.9	22.2	5.9	14.6	21.1	21.7
N of Valid	103	15,119	111	15,726	51	8,798	265	39,643
N of Miss	0	1,112	3	954	4	626	7	2,692

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	24.3	32.5	32.7	31.3	64.7	48.4	35.6	35.5
Rarely	24.3	20.2	28.2	23.3	9.8	21.1	23.1	21.6
Sometimes	37.9	24.8	21.8	25.6	15.7	18.9	26.9	23.8
Often	11.7	13.9	10.0	13.6	3.9	8.2	9.5	12.5
Almost always	1.9	8.5	7.3	6.3	5.9	3.4	4.9	6.5
N of Valid	103	15,025	110	15,664	51	8,667	264	39,356
N of Miss	0	1,206	4	1,016	4	757	8	2,979

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	90.2	87.9	88.4	86.2	92.0	81.8	89.8	85.8
1 time	3.9	5.0	4.5	5.1	0.0	5.8	3.4	5.2
2 or 3 times	2.9	3.6	7.1	4.6	6.0	6.3	5.3	4.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.3
6 or more times	2.9	2.5	0.0	2.9	2.0	4.2	1.5	3.1
N of Valid	102	14,833	112	15,495	50	8,615	264	38,943
N of Miss	1	1,398	2	1,185	5	809	8	3,392

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	45.6	52.1	65.5	56.9	35.3	26.0	52.1	48.2
0 times	53.4	46.4	34.5	41.3	60.8	66.7	46.8	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	2.0	2.4	0.4	0.9
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.2
6 or more times	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.2	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	103	14,855	113	15,495	51	8,677	267	39,027
N of Miss	0	1,376	1	1,185	4	747	5	3,308

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.9	97.3	93.7	68.6	79.6	91.7	92.2
1-2	2.9	1.8	1.8	4.7	19.6	12.4	5.6	5.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.2	9.8	4.6	2.3	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.0	2.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	103	15,100	112	15,693	51	8,736	266	39,529
N of Miss	0	1,131	2	987	4	688	6	2,806

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.3	96.5	86.0	87.3	96.2	95.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.9	4.0	4.6	1.5	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.0	2.2	0.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	8.0	4.8	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	103	15,084	112	15,668	50	8,725	265	39,477
N of Miss	0	1,147	2	1,012	5	699	7	2,858

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	103	14,976	112	15,631	51	8,727	266	39,334
N of Miss	0	1,255	2	1,049	4	697	6	3,001

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	103	15,020	113	15,614	51	8,719	267	39,353
N of Miss	0	1,211	1	1,066	4	705	5	2,982

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.9	99.1	98.1	100.0	99.4	98.5	98.3
1-2	2.9	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	103	15,059	112	15,656	51	8,729	266	39,444
N of Miss	0	1,172	2	1,024	4	695	6	2,891

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	102	14,959	110	15,603	51	8,707	263	39,269
N of Miss	1	1,272	4	1,077	4	717	9	3,066

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	96.4	98.2	98.2	100.0	99.7	98.9	97.8
1-2	1.0	2.3	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	102	14,893	111	15,599	51	8,705	264	39,197
N of Miss	1	1,338	3	1,081	4	719	8	3,138

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	102	14,858	109	15,592	51	8,700	262	39,150
N of Miss	1	1,373	5	1,088	4	724	10	3,185

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	103	14,801	112	15,585	51	8,721	266	39,107
N of Miss	0	1,430	2	1,095	4	703	6	3,228

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.6	98.2	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	103	14,910	113	15,572	51	8,706	267	39,188
N of Miss	0	1,321	1	1,108	4	718	5	3,147

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	97.3	94.6	96.9	100.0	97.7	97.4	97.2
1-2	1.0	1.4	4.5	1.9	0.0	1.4	2.3	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	102	14,934	112	15,624	51	8,709	265	39,267
N of Miss	1	1,297	2	1,056	4	715	7	3,068

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	103	14,956	112	15,613	51	8,717	266	39,286
N of Miss	0	1,275	2	1,067	4	707	6	3,049

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.3	99.1	97.4	82.4	88.6	95.8	96.2
1-2	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.7	11.8	6.6	3.0	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.0	2.6	0.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.9	0.9	0.8	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	103	14,927	111	15,580	51	8,694	265	39,201
N of Miss	0	1,304	3	1,100	4	730	7	3,134

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.6	98.2	96.2	74.5	87.0	94.0	95.1
1-2	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.8	19.6	8.1	4.9	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.0	2.9	0.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.9	1.0	0.8	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	102	14,944	112	15,580	51	8,705	265	39,229
N of Miss	1	1,287	2	1,100	4	719	7	3,106

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	96.6	97.3	96.4	94.1	93.8	96.6	95.9
1-2	1.0	1.9	2.7	2.2	0.0	3.2	1.5	2.3
3-5	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	3.9	0.6	0.8	0.3
10+	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.1	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	103	14,737	112	15,502	51	8,689	266	38,928
N of Miss	0	1,494	2	1,178	4	735	6	3,407

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.9	95.5	92.4	76.5	81.1	92.5	92.0
1-2	2.9	1.3	2.7	3.2	5.9	4.2	3.4	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.4	1.8	2.4	15.7	11.8	3.8	3.7
N of Valid	103	15,023	112	15,649	51	8,725	266	39,397
N of Miss	0	1,208	2	1,031	4	699	6	2,938

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.3	97.1	92.2	89.8	97.4	96.3
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.7	1.6	0.0	4.0	1.1	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.7	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	5.9	3.8	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	103	14,993	111	15,632	51	8,710	265	39,335
N of Miss	0	1,238	3	1,048	4	714	7	3,000

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.2	97.5	93.8	94.3	94.1	94.2	94.0	95.5
1-2	4.9	1.6	3.6	3.2	2.0	2.2	3.8	2.3
3-5	1.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.1	2.0	2.3	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	103	14,978	112	15,624	51	8,715	266	39,317
N of Miss	0	1,253	2	1,056	4	709	6	3,018

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.3	87.9	84.7	79.7	58.0	61.7	81.1	78.8
1-2	5.8	8.2	11.7	10.4	10.0	9.0	9.1	9.3
3-5	4.9	2.1	1.8	4.7	10.0	8.3	4.5	4.5
6-9	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.8	2.0	4.5	0.8	2.0
10+	0.0	1.0	1.8	3.5	20.0	16.5	4.5	5.4
N of Valid	103	14,927	111	15,547	50	8,672	264	39,146
N of Miss	0	1,304	3	1,133	5	752	8	3,189

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.3	94.6	92.9	74.0	75.3	92.8	91.1
1-2	0.0	0.9	4.5	3.1	6.0	6.6	3.0	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	2.0	4.0	0.4	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.0	2.3	0.4	0.8
10+	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.9	16.0	11.8	3.4	3.5
N of Valid	103	14,909	112	15,530	50	8,658	265	39,097
N of Miss	0	1,322	2	1,150	5	766	7	3,238

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	94.0	96.5	98.9	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	4.0	2.0	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	103	14,793	111	15,514	50	8,661	264	38,968
N of Miss	0	1,438	3	1,166	5	763	8	3,367

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	103	14,860	113	15,493	50	8,657	266	39,010
N of Miss	0	1,371	1	1,187	5	767	6	3,325

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	96.7	93.8	95.7	98.0	97.6	95.5	96.5
1-2	2.9	2.0	5.4	2.5	2.0	1.4	3.8	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	103	14,876	112	15,521	50	8,662	265	39,059
N of Miss	0	1,355	2	1,159	5	762	7	3,276

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	103	14,776	113	15,478	50	8,660	266	38,914
N of Miss	0	1,455	1	1,202	5	764	6	3,421

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	94.5	98.2	97.1	100.0	99.3	98.5	96.6
1-2	1.9	2.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.5
3-5	0.0	1.2	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	103	14,725	111	15,474	50	8,657	264	38,856
N of Miss	0	1,506	3	1,206	5	767	8	3,479

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
1-2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	102	14,540	113	15,304	49	8,539	264	38,383
N of Miss	1	1,691	1	1,376	6	885	8	3,952

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.0	98.5	99.6	99.4
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	102	14,656	111	15,457	50	8,650	263	38,763
N of Miss	1	1,575	3	1,223	5	774	9	3,572

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.4	99.1	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.4
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
3-5	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	102	14,726	113	15,489	50	8,639	265	38,854
N of Miss	1	1,505	1	1,191	5	785	7	3,481

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	96.4	95.5	95.3	94.0	94.7	96.6	95.6
1-2	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	0.8	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.0	4.0	1.3	1.5	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
10+	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	101	14,773	112	15,487	50	8,655	263	38,915
N of Miss	2	1,458	2	1,193	5	769	9	3,420

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.9	98.2	98.5	100.0	98.4	99.2	98.7
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	102	14,804	113	15,504	50	8,650	265	38,958
N of Miss	1	1,427	1	1,176	5	774	7	3,377

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	96.8	93.8	91.6	72.0	78.2	90.5	90.6
1-2	3.9	2.0	5.4	3.8	6.0	4.1	4.9	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.2	4.0	4.7	0.8	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	2.0	3.0	0.4	1.1
10+	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.5	16.0	10.0	3.4	2.9
N of Valid	102	14,807	112	15,483	50	8,658	264	38,948
N of Miss	1	1,424	2	1,197	5	766	8	3,387

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	95.6	95.5	94.7	85.7	87.9	94.7	93.5
1-2	1.0	1.8	3.6	2.2	6.1	3.7	3.1	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.0	3.0	0.4	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.6
10+	1.0	1.7	0.0	1.6	8.2	4.0	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	101	14,677	112	15,449	49	8,637	262	38,763
N of Miss	2	1,554	2	1,231	6	787	10	3,572

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.1	95.6	89.3	86.9	72.0	73.0	87.5	87.1
1-2	4.9	2.3	4.5	4.8	2.0	5.2	4.2	3.9
3-5	2.0	0.8	4.5	2.4	2.0	3.5	3.0	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.9
10+	0.0	1.0	1.8	4.8	22.0	16.6	4.9	6.0
N of Valid	102	14,841	112	15,489	50	8,647	264	38,977
N of Miss	1	1,390	2	1,191	5	777	8	3,358

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.8	96.4	94.6	80.0	81.3	94.7	93.3
1-2	0.0	0.6	2.7	2.2	8.0	5.0	2.7	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	2.0	2.8	0.4	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.6
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.7	10.0	9.3	1.9	2.8
N of Valid	103	14,819	111	15,488	50	8,652	264	38,959
N of Miss	0	1,412	3	1,192	5	772	8	3,376

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.1	95.3	88.4	90.1	86.0	86.2	90.2	91.2
1-2	2.9	2.7	8.0	4.4	6.0	4.5	5.7	3.7
3-5	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.1	1.6
6-9	2.0	0.3	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.3	1.5	0.8
10+	0.0	0.9	1.8	2.7	4.0	5.7	1.5	2.7
N of Valid	102	14,808	112	15,485	50	8,661	264	38,954
N of Miss	1	1,423	2	1,195	5	763	8	3,381

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.0	98.1	99.1	96.5	84.8	88.4	96.5	95.3
Once	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.7	10.9	4.7	2.7	2.2
Twice	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	3.1	0.0	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	4.3	2.3	0.8	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	101	14,220	108	14,915	46	8,321	255	37,456
N of Miss	2	2,011	6	1,765	9	1,103	17	4,879

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	97.0	93.9	92.5	86.6	65.3	65.4	89.0	84.6
At my home	1.0	3.5	6.6	6.7	12.2	12.5	5.5	6.8
At someone else's home	1.0	1.7	0.9	4.9	22.4	17.6	5.1	6.5
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	100	14,402	106	15,224	49	8,511	255	38,137
N of Miss	3	1,829	8	1,456	6	913	17	4,198

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.8	21.6	23.2	27.3	32.0	38.3	24.3	27.6
Somewhat disapprove	6.9	9.0	15.2	14.5	30.0	19.8	14.8	13.6
Strongly disapprove	59.4	54.9	50.0	45.6	30.0	31.7	49.8	46.0
Don't know or can't say	11.9	14.5	11.6	12.6	8.0	10.2	11.0	12.8
N of Valid	101	14,467	112	15,310	50	8,536	263	38,313
N of Miss	2	1,764	2	1,370	5	888	9	4,022

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.9	6.5	7.5	14.2	31.2	35.3	10.9	16.1
Yes	95.1	93.5	92.5	85.8	68.8	64.7	89.1	83.9
N of Valid	102	14,186	106	15,089	48	8,499	256	37,774
N of Miss	1	2,045	8	1,591	7	925	16	4,561

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.9	99.6	99.6
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	102	14,186	106	15,089	48	8,499	256	37,774
N of Miss	1	2,045	8	1,591	7	925	16	4,561

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	97.5	99.6	99.3
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.5	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	102	14,186	106	15,089	48	8,499	256	37,774
N of Miss	1	2,045	8	1,591	7	925	16	4,561

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.8
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	102	14,186	106	15,089	48	8,499	256	37,774
N of Miss	1	2,045	8	1,591	7	925	16	4,561

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	102	14,186	106	15,089	48	8,499	256	37,774
N of Miss	1	2,045	8	1,591	7	925	16	4,561

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.2	97.2	95.6	87.5	82.3	96.1	93.6
Yes	1.0	1.8	2.8	4.4	12.5	17.7	3.9	6.4
N of Valid	102	14,186	106	15,089	48	8,499	256	37,774
N of Miss	1	2,045	8	1,591	7	925	16	4,561

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.5	99.1	97.9	91.7	92.1	97.3	97.2
Yes	2.0	0.5	0.9	2.1	8.3	7.9	2.7	2.8
N of Valid	102	14,186	106	15,089	48	8,499	256	37,774
N of Miss	1	2,045	8	1,591	7	925	16	4,561

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.4	100.0	98.7	97.9	96.6	98.8	98.5
Yes	2.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	2.1	3.4	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	102	14,186	106	15,089	48	8,499	256	37,774
N of Miss	1	2,045	8	1,591	7	925	16	4,561

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	97.4	98.1	95.8	91.7	91.0	97.3	95.3
Yes	1.0	2.6	1.9	4.2	8.3	9.0	2.7	4.7
N of Valid	102	14,186	106	15,089	48	8,499	256	37,774
N of Miss	1	2,045	8	1,591	7	925	16	4,561

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.9	99.1	96.5	100.0	95.9	98.8	97.3
Yes	2.0	1.1	0.9	3.5	0.0	4.1	1.2	2.7
N of Valid	102	14,186	106	15,089	48	8,499	256	37,774
N of Miss	1	2,045	8	1,591	7	925	16	4,561

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.7	99.1	97.5	95.8	95.5	98.0	97.5
Yes	2.0	1.3	0.9	2.5	4.2	4.5	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	102	14,186	106	15,089	48	8,499	256	37,774
N of Miss	1	2,045	8	1,591	7	925	16	4,561

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.2	99.6	99.4
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	102	14,186	106	15,089	48	8,499	256	37,774
N of Miss	1	2,045	8	1,591	7	925	16	4,561

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	102	14,186	106	15,089	48	8,499	256	37,774
N of Miss	1	2,045	8	1,591	7	925	16	4,561

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	97.6	98.1	95.9	89.6	92.3	94.5	95.7
Yes	6.9	2.4	1.9	4.1	10.4	7.7	5.5	4.3
N of Valid	102	14,186	106	15,089	48	8,499	256	37,774
N of Miss	1	2,045	8	1,591	7	925	16	4,561

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.0	2.7	4.8	5.2	10.4	10.3	4.4	5.4
Yes	99.0	97.3	95.2	94.8	89.6	89.7	95.6	94.6
N of Valid	99	14,015	105	14,958	48	8,446	252	37,419
N of Miss	4	2,216	9	1,722	7	978	20	4,916

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	99	14,015	105	14,958	48	8,446	252	37,419
N of Miss	4	2,216	9	1,722	7	978	20	4,916

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.4	99.6	99.5
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	99	14,015	105	14,958	48	8,446	252	37,419
N of Miss	4	2,216	9	1,722	7	978	20	4,916

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.0	95.8	96.4	98.8	98.7
Yes	1.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	4.2	3.6	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	99	14,015	105	14,958	48	8,446	252	37,419
N of Miss	4	2,216	9	1,722	7	978	20	4,916

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.5	98.1	98.8	97.9	97.1	98.4	98.7
Yes	1.0	0.5	1.9	1.2	2.1	2.9	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	99	14,015	105	14,958	48	8,446	252	37,419
N of Miss	4	2,216	9	1,722	7	978	20	4,916

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.2	99.5
Yes	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	99	14,015	105	14,958	48	8,446	252	37,419
N of Miss	4	2,216	9	1,722	7	978	20	4,916

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.7
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	99	14,015	105	14,958	48	8,446	252	37,419
N of Miss	4	2,216	9	1,722	7	978	20	4,916

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.9	99.6	98.9
Yes	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.1
N of Valid	99	14,015	105	14,958	48	8,446	252	37,419
N of Miss	4	2,216	9	1,722	7	978	20	4,916

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.1	99.6	99.4
Yes	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	99	14,015	105	14,958	48	8,446	252	37,419
N of Miss	4	2,216	9	1,722	7	978	20	4,916

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.6
Yes	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	99	14,015	105	14,958	48	8,446	252	37,419
N of Miss	4	2,216	9	1,722	7	978	20	4,916

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.9
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	99	14,015	105	14,958	48	8,446	252	37,419
N of Miss	4	2,216	9	1,722	7	978	20	4,916

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	98.3	98.1	97.7	91.7	96.7	95.2	97.7
Yes	6.1	1.7	1.9	2.3	8.3	3.3	4.8	2.3
N of Valid	99	14,015	105	14,958	48	8,446	252	37,419
N of Miss	4	2,216	9	1,722	7	978	20	4,916

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.0	3.8	8.4	11.0	27.1	22.2	10.2	10.8
Yes	96.0	96.2	91.6	89.0	72.9	77.8	89.8	89.2
N of Valid	99	13,986	107	14,995	48	8,482	254	37,463
N of Miss	4	2,245	7	1,685	7	942	18	4,872

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	94.6	99.6	98.4
Yes	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	5.4	0.4	1.6
N of Valid	99	13,986	107	14,995	48	8,482	254	37,463
N of Miss	4	2,245	7	1,685	7	942	18	4,872

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.2	99.6
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	99	13,986	107	14,995	48	8,482	254	37,463
N of Miss	4	2,245	7	1,685	7	942	18	4,872

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	97.3	99.6	99.1
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.7	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	99	13,986	107	14,995	48	8,482	254	37,463
N of Miss	4	2,245	7	1,685	7	942	18	4,872

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	98.4	97.2	96.7	97.9	95.7	96.9	97.1
Yes	4.0	1.6	2.8	3.3	2.1	4.3	3.1	2.9
N of Valid	99	13,986	107	14,995	48	8,482	254	37,463
N of Miss	4	2,245	7	1,685	7	942	18	4,872

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.1	94.4	92.2	79.2	85.8	93.3	93.0
Yes	1.0	1.9	5.6	7.8	20.8	14.2	6.7	7.0
N of Valid	99	13,986	107	14,995	48	8,482	254	37,463
N of Miss	4	2,245	7	1,685	7	942	18	4,872

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	97.9	98.5	99.2	99.4
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.5	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	99	13,986	107	14,995	48	8,482	254	37,463
N of Miss	4	2,245	7	1,685	7	942	18	4,872

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	99	13,986	107	14,995	48	8,482	254	37,463
N of Miss	4	2,245	7	1,685	7	942	18	4,872

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.0	98.1	97.7	93.8	96.5	97.2	97.9
Yes	2.0	1.0	1.9	2.3	6.2	3.5	2.8	2.1
N of Valid	99	13,986	107	14,995	48	8,482	254	37,463
N of Miss	4	2,245	7	1,685	7	942	18	4,872

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.8	6.0	13.0	14.5	30.6	26.2	13.8	13.9
Yes	93.2	94.0	87.0	85.5	69.4	73.8	86.2	86.1
N of Valid	103	14,216	108	15,064	49	8,407	260	37,687
N of Miss	0	2,015	6	1,616	6	1,017	12	4,648

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	99.1	99.6	95.9	98.4	98.5	99.3
Yes	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	4.1	1.6	1.5	0.7
N of Valid	103	14,216	108	15,064	49	8,407	260	37,687
N of Miss	0	2,015	6	1,616	6	1,017	12	4,648

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	103	14,216	108	15,064	49	8,407	260	37,687
N of Miss	0	2,015	6	1,616	6	1,017	12	4,648

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	97.3	92.6	93.7	89.8	90.7	93.1	94.4
Yes	4.9	2.7	7.4	6.3	10.2	9.3	6.9	5.6
N of Valid	103	14,216	108	15,064	49	8,407	260	37,687
N of Miss	0	2,015	6	1,616	6	1,017	12	4,648

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	97.9	93.5	92.6	79.6	85.7	91.9	93.1
Yes	3.9	2.1	6.5	7.4	20.4	14.3	8.1	6.9
N of Valid	103	14,216	108	15,064	49	8,407	260	37,687
N of Miss	0	2,015	6	1,616	6	1,017	12	4,648

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	100.0	97.3	98.0	95.8	99.2	97.7
Yes	1.0	0.6	0.0	2.7	2.0	4.2	0.8	2.3
N of Valid	103	14,216	108	15,064	49	8,407	260	37,687
N of Miss	0	2,015	6	1,616	6	1,017	12	4,648

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	99.1	98.5	98.0	98.2	98.8	98.6
Yes	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	103	14,216	108	15,064	49	8,407	260	37,687
N of Miss	0	2,015	6	1,616	6	1,017	12	4,648

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	96.3	97.2	98.0	95.9	97.7	97.6
Yes	1.0	1.0	3.7	2.8	2.0	4.1	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	103	14,216	108	15,064	49	8,407	260	37,687
N of Miss	0	2,015	6	1,616	6	1,017	12	4,648

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.6	97.2	95.7	93.9	92.7	96.5	96.1
Yes	2.9	1.4	2.8	4.3	6.1	7.3	3.5	3.9
N of Valid	103	14,216	108	15,064	49	8,407	260	37,687
N of Miss	0	2,015	6	1,616	6	1,017	12	4,648

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.6	96.3	96.3	93.9	94.8	96.2	96.8
Yes	2.9	1.4	3.7	3.7	6.1	5.2	3.8	3.2
N of Valid	103	14,216	108	15,064	49	8,407	260	37,687
N of Miss	0	2,015	6	1,616	6	1,017	12	4,648

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	98.1	98.6	93.9	95.8	97.7	98.4
Yes	1.0	0.4	1.9	1.4	6.1	4.2	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	103	14,216	108	15,064	49	8,407	260	37,687
N of Miss	0	2,015	6	1,616	6	1,017	12	4,648

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.0	98.9	99.1	96.8	87.5	89.7	96.9	96.0
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6	4.2	4.3	0.8	1.8
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.7	0.4	0.6
2-3 a day	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	6.2	2.3	2.0	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	100	13,883	106	14,621	48	8,157	254	36,661
N of Miss	3	2,348	8	2,059	7	1,267	18	5,674

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.9	1.9	4.5	6.1	25.0	19.3	7.3	7.5
Yes	98.1	98.1	95.5	93.9	75.0	80.7	92.7	92.5
N of Valid	103	13,972	110	14,965	48	8,436	261	37,373
N of Miss	0	2,259	4	1,715	7	988	11	4,962

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	93.8	92.7	98.5	97.9
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	6.2	7.3	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	103	13,972	110	14,965	48	8,436	261	37,373
N of Miss	0	2,259	4	1,715	7	988	11	4,962

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	95.8	96.6	98.9	98.7
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	4.2	3.4	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	103	13,972	110	14,965	48	8,436	261	37,373
N of Miss	0	2,259	4	1,715	7	988	11	4,962

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	99.1	99.2	95.8	96.7	98.5	98.9
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	4.2	3.3	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	103	13,972	110	14,965	48	8,436	261	37,373
N of Miss	0	2,259	4	1,715	7	988	11	4,962

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	99.1	99.2	97.9	98.2	98.9	99.1
Yes	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	2.1	1.8	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	103	13,972	110	14,965	48	8,436	261	37,373
N of Miss	0	2,259	4	1,715	7	988	11	4,962

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	99.1	98.6	95.8	97.3	98.5	98.7
Yes	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.4	4.2	2.7	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	103	13,972	110	14,965	48	8,436	261	37,373
N of Miss	0	2,259	4	1,715	7	988	11	4,962

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	98.6	96.4	96.5	85.4	91.3	93.9	96.1
Yes	4.9	1.4	3.6	3.5	14.6	8.7	6.1	3.9
N of Valid	103	13,972	110	14,965	48	8,436	261	37,373
N of Miss	0	2,259	4	1,715	7	988	11	4,962

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.0	2.1	3.7	5.2	10.6	14.0	4.3	6.0
Yes	98.0	97.9	96.3	94.8	89.4	86.0	95.7	94.0
N of Valid	102	13,924	109	14,910	47	8,443	258	37,277
N of Miss	1	2,307	5	1,770	8	981	14	5,058

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	97.9	95.1	99.2	98.5
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.1	4.9	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	102	13,924	109	14,910	47	8,443	258	37,277
N of Miss	1	2,307	5	1,770	8	981	14	5,058

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	100.0	98.8	97.9	97.1	99.2	98.7
Yes	1.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	2.1	2.9	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	102	13,924	109	14,910	47	8,443	258	37,277
N of Miss	1	2,307	5	1,770	8	981	14	5,058

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	99.1	99.5	97.9	98.1	98.8	99.3
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	2.1	1.9	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	102	13,924	109	14,910	47	8,443	258	37,277
N of Miss	1	2,307	5	1,770	8	981	14	5,058

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	99.1	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.2	99.4
Yes	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	102	13,924	109	14,910	47	8,443	258	37,277
N of Miss	1	2,307	5	1,770	8	981	14	5,058

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	98.2	98.9	97.9	98.5	98.4	99.1
Yes	1.0	0.4	1.8	1.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.9
N of Valid	102	13,924	109	14,910	47	8,443	258	37,277
N of Miss	1	2,307	5	1,770	8	981	14	5,058

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	98.6	98.2	97.1	97.9	93.8	97.3	96.9
Yes	3.9	1.4	1.8	2.9	2.1	6.2	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	102	13,924	109	14,910	47	8,443	258	37,277
N of Miss	1	2,307	5	1,770	8	981	14	5,058

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.8	2.1	3.4	0.8	1.9
Yes	100.0	98.9	99.1	98.2	97.9	96.6	99.2	98.1
N of Valid	103	13,909	108	14,937	47	8,440	258	37,286
N of Miss	0	2,322	6	1,743	8	984	14	5,049

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.8
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	103	13,909	108	14,937	47	8,440	258	37,286
N of Miss	0	2,322	6	1,743	8	984	14	5,049

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5
Yes	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	103	13,909	108	14,937	47	8,440	258	37,286
N of Miss	0	2,322	6	1,743	8	984	14	5,049

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	99.1	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.2	99.4
Yes	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	103	13,909	108	14,937	47	8,440	258	37,286
N of Miss	0	2,322	6	1,743	8	984	14	5,049

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.7
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	103	13,909	108	14,937	47	8,440	258	37,286
N of Miss	0	2,322	6	1,743	8	984	14	5,049

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	97.9	99.7	99.2	99.8
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.3	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	103	13,909	108	14,937	47	8,440	258	37,286
N of Miss	0	2,322	6	1,743	8	984	14	5,049

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	103	13,909	108	14,937	47	8,440	258	37,286
N of Miss	0	2,322	6	1,743	8	984	14	5,049

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.9
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	103	13,909	108	14,937	47	8,440	258	37,286
N of Miss	0	2,322	6	1,743	8	984	14	5,049

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	103	13,909	108	14,937	47	8,440	258	37,286
N of Miss	0	2,322	6	1,743	8	984	14	5,049

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.9	99.6	99.2	99.8
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	103	13,909	108	14,937	47	8,440	258	37,286
N of Miss	0	2,322	6	1,743	8	984	14	5,049

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.9	99.0	99.2	99.5
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.1	1.0	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	103	13,909	108	14,937	47	8,440	258	37,286
N of Miss	0	2,322	6	1,743	8	984	14	5,049

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.9
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	103	13,909	108	14,937	47	8,440	258	37,286
N of Miss	0	2,322	6	1,743	8	984	14	5,049

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	95.8	98.5	99.2	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	4.2	1.5	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	100	13,927	106	14,725	48	8,254	254	36,906
N of Miss	3	2,304	8	1,955	7	1,170	18	5,429

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.6	77.1	66.1	62.3	40.8	49.6	67.4	65.1
Wrong	13.6	15.9	24.1	22.5	34.7	24.0	22.0	20.4
A little bit wrong	4.9	5.2	8.9	10.5	18.4	16.1	9.1	9.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.8	0.9	4.7	6.1	10.2	1.5	4.8
N of Valid	103	14,457	112	15,252	49	8,521	264	38,230
N of Miss	0	1,774	2	1,428	6	903	8	4,105

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.3	83.2	69.0	68.8	42.9	55.8	70.5	71.3
Wrong	13.7	12.4	25.7	20.7	30.6	22.2	22.0	17.9
A little bit wrong	1.0	3.2	4.4	7.1	12.2	12.5	4.5	6.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	0.9	3.4	14.3	9.5	3.0	4.0
N of Valid	102	14,351	113	15,197	49	8,497	264	38,045
N of Miss	1	1,880	1	1,483	6	927	8	4,290

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	86.4	71.7	68.7	38.8	45.5	72.0	70.2
Wrong	10.8	9.2	17.7	16.0	24.5	16.5	16.3	13.6
A little bit wrong	1.0	2.7	8.8	8.9	12.2	17.3	6.4	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	1.8	6.4	24.5	20.7	5.3	7.8
N of Valid	102	14,322	113	15,187	49	8,497	264	38,006
N of Miss	1	1,909	1	1,493	6	927	8	4,329

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	86.0	78.8	77.3	65.3	74.1	79.9	79.9
Wrong	11.8	10.3	17.7	15.8	28.6	18.1	17.4	14.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.3	2.7	4.6	6.1	5.2	2.3	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	0.9	2.2	0.0	2.6	0.4	2.0
N of Valid	102	14,340	113	15,188	49	8,501	264	38,029
N of Miss	1	1,891	1	1,492	6	923	8	4,306

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	61.0	62.3	40.9	43.6	20.4	26.7	44.8	46.8
Very difficult	14.0	14.7	23.6	18.2	4.1	10.2	16.2	15.1
Fairly easy	9.0	8.1	17.3	20.0	30.6	24.6	16.6	16.6
Very easy	5.0	3.5	9.1	10.9	40.8	32.2	13.5	12.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	11.5	9.1	7.3	4.1	6.1	8.9	8.6
N of Valid	100	14,137	110	15,115	49	8,473	259	37,725
N of Miss	3	2,094	4	1,565	6	951	13	4,610

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.0	62.7	42.6	43.7	20.4	26.7	46.3	46.9
Very difficult	13.0	14.1	21.3	17.5	8.2	10.3	15.6	14.6
Fairly easy	10.0	8.6	21.3	20.0	24.5	24.5	17.5	16.8
Very easy	5.0	4.4	8.3	12.2	40.8	32.8	13.2	13.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	10.3	6.5	6.6	6.1	5.7	7.4	7.8
N of Valid	100	13,926	108	14,925	49	8,433	257	37,284
N of Miss	3	2,305	6	1,755	6	991	15	5,051

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.0	76.2	51.9	58.4	32.7	38.0	58.4	60.5
Sort of hard	12.0	11.9	29.6	18.9	14.3	18.8	19.8	16.2
Sort of easy	4.0	6.9	14.8	14.0	20.4	22.0	11.7	13.1
Very easy	6.0	5.0	3.7	8.6	32.7	21.2	10.1	10.1
N of Valid	100	14,083	108	15,093	49	8,460	257	37,636
N of Miss	3	2,148	6	1,587	6	964	15	4,699

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.7	72.2	51.9	52.6	32.7	33.3	56.6	55.6
Sort of hard	11.1	13.2	26.9	18.3	12.2	14.1	18.0	15.5
Sort of easy	7.1	8.1	14.8	16.1	24.5	23.6	13.7	14.8
Very easy	8.1	6.5	6.5	13.0	30.6	29.0	11.7	14.2
N of Valid	99	14,054	108	15,058	49	8,453	256	37,565
N of Miss	4	2,177	6	1,622	6	971	16	4,770

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.9	92.7	86.1	85.8	75.5	70.2	87.5	84.9
Sort of hard	3.0	4.9	9.3	9.3	18.4	17.6	8.6	9.5
Sort of easy	0.0	1.4	2.8	3.1	4.1	7.2	2.0	3.4
Very easy	2.0	1.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	4.9	2.0	2.2
N of Valid	99	13,978	108	15,012	49	8,445	256	37,435
N of Miss	4	2,253	6	1,668	6	979	16	4,900

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	67.0	76.2	57.9	67.2	55.1	57.4	60.9	68.4
Sort of hard	18.0	11.6	22.4	15.1	12.2	16.8	18.8	14.2
Sort of easy	7.0	6.7	11.2	9.8	16.3	12.7	10.5	9.3
Very easy	8.0	5.5	8.4	7.9	16.3	13.1	9.8	8.2
N of Valid	100	13,983	107	15,023	49	8,439	256	37,445
N of Miss	3	2,248	7	1,657	6	985	16	4,890

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.8	89.2	71.0	70.9	40.8	40.9	70.2	71.0
Sort of hard	10.1	6.1	11.2	12.3	14.3	12.8	11.4	10.1
Sort of easy	4.0	2.7	10.3	9.1	22.4	18.1	10.2	8.8
Very easy	2.0	2.0	7.5	7.6	22.4	28.2	8.2	10.2
N of Valid	99	13,934	107	14,987	49	8,420	255	37,341
N of Miss	4	2,297	7	1,693	6	1,004	17	4,994

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.0	85.5	64.8	70.5	59.2	58.1	72.8	73.3
Sort of hard	8.0	7.3	20.4	13.4	18.4	18.3	15.2	12.2
Sort of easy	1.0	4.1	9.3	9.2	18.4	12.5	7.8	8.1
Very easy	3.0	3.0	5.6	6.9	4.1	11.2	4.3	6.4
N of Valid	100	13,961	108	14,994	49	8,440	257	37,395
N of Miss	3	2,270	6	1,686	6	984	15	4,940

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.0	85.4	69.2	74.9	65.3	68.3	77.0	77.3
Sort of hard	7.0	7.0	15.9	11.5	14.3	15.0	12.1	10.6
Sort of easy	0.0	4.0	6.5	7.0	6.1	8.4	3.9	6.2
Very easy	2.0	3.6	8.4	6.6	14.3	8.2	7.0	5.9
N of Valid	100	13,906	107	14,962	49	8,432	256	37,300
N of Miss	3	2,325	7	1,718	6	992	16	5,035

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.0	89.8	82.4	83.1	83.7	71.8	86.8	83.1
Sort of hard	4.0	6.5	13.9	10.5	10.2	16.6	9.3	10.4
Sort of easy	1.0	2.2	3.7	4.0	4.1	6.6	2.7	3.9
Very easy	2.0	1.5	0.0	2.4	2.0	4.9	1.2	2.6
N of Valid	100	13,929	108	14,976	49	8,428	257	37,333
N of Miss	3	2,302	6	1,704	6	996	15	5,002

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.0	81.5	63.0	61.1	36.7	40.4	64.6	64.0
Sort of hard	9.0	8.4	15.7	12.6	10.2	9.9	12.1	10.4
Sort of easy	5.0	6.1	13.9	14.2	16.3	19.7	10.9	12.4
Very easy	6.0	4.1	7.4	12.1	36.7	30.0	12.5	13.1
N of Valid	100	13,903	108	14,976	49	8,430	257	37,309
N of Miss	3	2,328	6	1,704	6	994	15	5,026

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.8	74.8	86.2	77.9	91.8	86.4	80.9	78.7
Yes	31.2	25.2	13.8	22.1	8.2	13.6	19.1	21.3
N of Valid	93	13,637	109	14,793	49	8,332	251	36,762
N of Miss	10	2,594	5	1,887	6	1,092	21	5,573

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	94.2	99.1	94.5	100.0	96.3	97.6	94.8
Yes	5.4	5.8	0.9	5.5	0.0	3.7	2.4	5.2
N of Valid	93	13,637	109	14,793	49	8,332	251	36,762
N of Miss	10	2,594	5	1,887	6	1,092	21	5,573

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.2	91.9	94.5	89.9	95.9	91.2	92.8	90.9
Yes	10.8	8.1	5.5	10.1	4.1	8.8	7.2	9.1
N of Valid	93	13,637	109	14,793	49	8,332	251	36,762
N of Miss	10	2,594	5	1,887	6	1,092	21	5,573

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.6	30.1	20.2	28.9	10.2	20.4	24.3	27.4
Yes	63.4	69.9	79.8	71.1	89.8	79.6	75.7	72.6
N of Valid	93	13,637	109	14,793	49	8,332	251	36,762
N of Miss	10	2,594	5	1,887	6	1,092	21	5,573

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.1	73.5	64.2	75.4	83.7	81.3	70.2	76.0
Yes	29.9	26.5	35.8	24.6	16.3	18.7	29.8	24.0
N of Valid	97	13,687	106	14,614	49	8,215	252	36,516
N of Miss	6	2,544	8	2,066	6	1,209	20	5,819

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	27.8	35.2	24.3	30.9	26.5	31.2	26.1	32.5
1 or 2 times	32.0	34.3	32.4	32.7	30.6	30.3	31.9	32.8
3 or 4 times	24.7	18.2	14.4	19.8	18.4	19.7	19.1	19.2
5 or 6 times	9.3	6.7	17.1	8.8	10.2	9.7	12.8	8.2
7 or more times	6.2	5.6	11.7	7.8	14.3	9.1	10.1	7.3
N of Valid	97	13,944	111	14,868	49	8,320	257	37,132
N of Miss	6	2,287	3	1,812	6	1,104	15	5,203

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.9	47.7	54.1	56.0	85.7	76.8	63.5	57.6
Yes	37.1	52.3	45.9	44.0	14.3	23.2	36.5	42.4
N of Valid	97	13,762	109	14,678	49	8,232	255	36,672
N of Miss	6	2,469	5	2,002	6	1,192	17	5,663

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.8	31.6	27.3	26.4	49.0	29.7	36.2	29.1
1 or 2 times	43.9	42.3	40.0	36.4	16.3	23.7	37.0	35.8
3 or 4 times	12.2	17.4	18.2	24.3	16.3	29.0	15.6	22.8
5 or 6 times	1.0	5.8	9.1	7.6	10.2	11.4	6.2	7.8
7 or more times	3.1	2.9	5.5	5.2	8.2	6.2	5.1	4.6
N of Valid	98	13,819	110	14,802	49	8,296	257	36,917
N of Miss	5	2,412	4	1,878	6	1,128	15	5,418

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.7	68.7	54.1	60.1	49.0	57.3	59.5	62.7
Yes	29.3	31.3	45.9	39.9	51.0	42.7	40.5	37.3
N of Valid	99	13,612	109	14,693	49	8,237	257	36,542
N of Miss	4	2,619	5	1,987	6	1,187	15	5,793

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.0	6.0	1.8	4.8	2.0	5.6	1.9	5.4
no	6.1	6.7	11.7	7.2	4.1	6.4	8.1	6.9
yes	21.4	31.9	35.1	36.9	38.8	38.7	30.6	35.4
YES!	70.4	55.4	51.4	51.1	55.1	49.3	59.3	52.3
N of Valid	98	13,803	111	14,902	49	8,379	258	37,084
N of Miss	5	2,428	3	1,778	6	1,045	14	5,251

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	38.1	38.5	27.5	30.9	32.7	30.9	32.5	33.7
no	35.1	34.6	36.7	39.2	40.8	37.6	36.9	37.1
yes	16.5	18.5	23.9	20.6	20.4	21.2	20.4	19.9
YES!	10.3	8.4	11.9	9.4	6.1	10.4	10.2	9.2
N of Valid	97	13,726	109	14,809	49	8,344	255	36,879
N of Miss	6	2,505	5	1,871	6	1,080	17	5,456

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.1	6.5	2.7	5.1	6.1	6.3	4.7	5.9
no	5.1	4.7	7.3	4.4	8.2	5.8	6.6	4.8
yes	23.5	28.2	39.1	34.2	38.8	39.1	33.1	33.1
YES!	65.3	60.6	50.9	56.3	46.9	48.9	55.6	56.2
N of Valid	98	13,789	110	14,846	49	8,365	257	37,000
N of Miss	5	2,442	4	1,834	6	1,059	15	5,335

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	7.3	2.7	5.4	6.1	6.4	3.5	6.4
no	2.1	6.1	6.3	7.0	2.0	8.2	3.9	7.0
yes	13.4	21.5	27.0	28.3	40.8	35.9	24.5	27.5
YES!	81.4	65.0	64.0	59.2	51.0	49.5	68.1	59.2
N of Valid	97	13,687	111	14,836	49	8,351	257	36,874
N of Miss	6	2,544	3	1,844	6	1,073	15	5,461

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	8.1	2.7	6.9	14.3	9.6	6.2	8.0
no	4.2	7.1	12.6	10.3	22.4	16.6	11.3	10.5
yes	16.7	25.2	31.5	30.4	34.7	34.7	26.6	29.4
YES!	72.9	59.6	53.2	52.4	28.6	39.1	55.9	52.1
N of Valid	96	13,739	111	14,842	49	8,357	256	36,938
N of Miss	7	2,492	3	1,838	6	1,067	16	5,397

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	6.8	4.5	8.2	12.2	12.4	5.8	8.6
no	7.1	9.4	21.6	15.1	18.4	20.6	15.5	14.2
yes	23.5	33.0	37.8	36.6	36.7	37.1	32.2	35.3
YES!	65.3	50.8	36.0	40.1	32.7	29.9	46.5	41.8
N of Valid	98	13,779	111	14,849	49	8,351	258	36,979
N of Miss	5	2,452	3	1,831	6	1,073	14	5,356

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	5.5	1.8	4.7	8.2	7.0	3.5	5.5
no	3.1	6.3	8.9	7.5	10.2	9.5	7.0	7.5
yes	21.6	27.6	32.1	33.3	42.9	36.2	30.2	31.8
YES!	72.2	60.7	57.1	54.5	38.8	47.3	59.3	55.2
N of Valid	97	13,761	112	14,848	49	8,357	258	36,966
N of Miss	6	2,470	2	1,832	6	1,067	14	5,369

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.8	79.0	72.1	67.4	49.0	50.8	71.4	68.0
Yes	15.2	16.9	25.2	27.9	46.9	44.0	25.5	27.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.1	2.7	4.7	4.1	5.2	3.1	4.6
N of Valid	99	13,815	111	14,844	49	8,345	259	37,004
N of Miss	4	2,416	3	1,836	6	1,079	13	5,331

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	90.5	82.0	81.5	67.3	65.1	83.8	81.1
Yes	4.0	5.4	15.3	13.8	28.6	29.6	13.5	14.3
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.0	4.1	2.7	4.7	4.1	5.3	2.7	4.6
N of Valid	99	13,754	111	14,789	49	8,340	259	36,883
N of Miss	4	2,477	3	1,891	6	1,084	13	5,452

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.9	87.1	78.4	81.4	65.3	71.3	79.2	81.2
Yes	10.1	8.8	18.9	14.0	30.6	23.4	17.8	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.1	2.7	4.7	4.1	5.3	3.1	4.6
N of Valid	99	13,754	111	14,767	49	8,329	259	36,850
N of Miss	4	2,477	3	1,913	6	1,095	13	5,485

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	95.3	96.4	94.4	93.8	93.7	96.1	94.6
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.1	2.7	4.7	4.2	5.2	3.1	4.6
N of Valid	99	13,748	111	14,744	48	8,324	258	36,816
N of Miss	4	2,483	3	1,936	7	1,100	14	5,519

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.8	79.0	83.8	74.7	77.6	74.9	83.0	76.4
Yes	13.1	16.8	13.5	20.6	18.4	19.8	14.3	19.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.0	4.1	2.7	4.7	4.1	5.3	2.7	4.6
N of Valid	99	13,702	111	14,755	49	8,329	259	36,786
N of Miss	4	2,529	3	1,925	6	1,095	13	5,549

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.8	84.2	71.2	74.4	61.2	64.3	74.5	75.8
Yes	12.1	11.7	26.1	20.9	34.7	30.5	22.4	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.1	2.7	4.7	4.1	5.2	3.1	4.6
N of Valid	198	27,468	222	29,550	98	16,676	518	73,694
N of Miss	8	4,994	6	3,810	12	2,172	26	10,976

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	93.2	91.8	90.8	83.7	87.1	91.5	90.9
Yes	2.0	2.7	5.5	4.5	12.2	7.5	5.4	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.1	2.7	4.7	4.1	5.3	3.1	4.6
N of Valid	99	13,690	110	14,724	49	8,321	258	36,735
N of Miss	4	2,541	4	1,956	6	1,103	14	5,600

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	90.0	88.3	85.7	73.5	76.6	84.9	85.3
Wrong	11.1	7.1	8.1	10.0	10.2	14.4	9.7	9.9
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.4	16.3	6.8	5.0	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.0	2.2	0.4	1.1
N of Valid	99	13,794	111	14,862	49	8,348	259	37,004
N of Miss	4	2,437	3	1,818	6	1,076	13	5,331

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	94.2	89.2	91.1	81.6	81.9	89.2	90.2
Wrong	7.1	4.4	8.1	6.9	10.2	12.7	8.1	7.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.1	2.7	1.4	8.2	3.9	2.7	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	99	13,752	111	14,833	49	8,334	259	36,919
N of Miss	4	2,479	3	1,847	6	1,090	13	5,416

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.9	94.9	88.2	89.3	75.5	74.6	89.1	88.0
Wrong	3.1	3.6	6.4	6.5	8.2	12.7	5.4	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	3.6	2.8	10.2	7.7	3.5	3.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.4	6.1	5.1	1.9	2.0
N of Valid	98	13,725	110	14,808	49	8,328	257	36,861
N of Miss	5	2,506	4	1,872	6	1,096	15	5,474

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	94.8	91.8	93.0	93.9	90.0	92.6	93.0
Wrong	7.1	3.8	6.4	5.2	4.1	7.8	6.2	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	99	13,752	110	14,813	49	8,325	258	36,890
N of Miss	4	2,479	4	1,867	6	1,099	14	5,445

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.8	85.6	82.7	83.6	87.8	85.3	84.1	84.7
Wrong	14.1	12.1	15.5	13.6	12.2	12.2	14.3	12.7
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.3	0.0	1.8	1.6	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	99	13,716	110	14,816	49	8,337	258	36,869
N of Miss	4	2,515	4	1,864	6	1,087	14	5,466

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	85.9	79.8	81.4	77.6	80.4	82.0	82.9
Wrong	12.2	10.3	13.8	13.5	12.2	14.3	12.9	12.5
A little bit wrong	1.0	2.7	6.4	4.1	8.2	4.2	4.7	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.1	0.4	1.0
N of Valid	98	13,729	109	14,832	49	8,338	256	36,899
N of Miss	5	2,502	5	1,848	6	1,086	16	5,436

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.2	64.6	54.5	58.0	67.3	65.6	59.9	62.2
Wrong	33.7	22.8	25.5	25.6	24.5	22.2	28.4	23.8
A little bit wrong	3.1	10.5	15.5	13.8	8.2	10.3	9.3	11.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	2.1	4.5	2.6	0.0	1.9	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	98	13,715	110	14,807	49	8,321	257	36,843
N of Miss	5	2,516	4	1,873	6	1,103	15	5,492

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.8	81.5	72.7	72.9	57.1	60.4	73.3	73.3
1	7.1	8.4	10.9	10.5	6.1	10.1	8.5	9.6
2	7.1	4.5	5.5	6.1	16.3	8.9	8.1	6.1
3-4	3.0	2.5	6.4	5.2	6.1	8.6	5.0	5.0
5+	1.0	3.1	4.5	5.4	14.3	12.0	5.0	6.0
N of Valid	99	13,708	110	14,829	49	8,353	258	36,890
N of Miss	4	2,523	4	1,851	6	1,071	14	5,445

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.8	92.2	89.8	86.2	79.6	78.2	88.6	86.6
1	5.1	4.4	7.4	6.6	6.1	7.7	6.3	6.0
2	1.0	1.6	1.9	3.0	6.1	5.4	2.4	3.1
3-4	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.9	0.0	3.8	0.4	1.9
5+	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.2	8.2	4.9	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	98	13,625	108	14,768	49	8,311	255	36,704
N of Miss	5	2,606	6	1,912	6	1,113	17	5,631

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.9	88.9	80.7	83.4	85.4	80.5	86.3	84.8
1	2.0	6.2	11.9	7.9	4.2	7.0	6.7	7.0
2	2.0	2.3	4.6	3.6	6.2	4.5	3.9	3.3
3-4	2.0	1.2	0.9	2.2	0.0	3.0	1.2	2.0
5+	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.9	4.2	4.9	2.0	2.8
N of Valid	98	13,659	109	14,780	48	8,331	255	36,770
N of Miss	5	2,572	5	1,900	7	1,093	17	5,565

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	62.9	67.0	47.2	55.5	42.9	45.1	52.4	57.4
1	14.4	14.0	24.1	14.7	6.1	10.1	16.9	13.4
2	8.2	7.1	13.9	9.0	10.2	9.7	11.0	8.5
3-4	4.1	4.9	6.5	8.0	6.1	10.2	5.5	7.3
5+	10.3	7.0	8.3	12.8	34.7	25.0	14.2	13.4
N of Valid	97	13,652	108	14,808	49	8,324	254	36,784
N of Miss	6	2,579	6	1,872	6	1,100	18	5,551

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	40.9	31.0	29.2	26.9	42.6	29.9	36.2	29.1
Safe	48.4	53.7	60.4	57.6	46.8	52.8	53.3	55.1
Not safe	8.6	11.4	8.5	12.2	4.3	13.0	7.7	12.1
Very not safe	2.2	3.9	1.9	3.4	6.4	4.2	2.8	3.8
N of Valid	93	13,127	106	14,232	47	7,985	246	35,344
N of Miss	10	3,104	8	2,448	8	1,439	26	6,991

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	16.8	14.7	16.4	12.3	16.7	17.0	16.6	14.3
At a school	64.2	63.2	60.0	65.9	68.8	61.6	63.2	63.9
No preference	7.4	10.6	16.4	12.9	10.4	15.1	11.9	12.6
I don't know	11.6	11.5	7.3	8.8	4.2	6.3	8.3	9.2
N of Valid	95	13,454	110	14,570	48	8,194	253	36,218
N of Miss	8	2,777	4	2,110	7	1,230	19	6,117

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	64.2	59.6	58.3	61.1	57.4	61.8	60.4	60.7
No	9.5	12.0	10.2	12.3	23.4	18.6	12.4	13.6
I don't know	26.3	28.4	31.5	26.6	19.1	19.7	27.2	25.7
N of Valid	95	13,201	108	14,360	47	8,051	250	35,612
N of Miss	8	3,030	6	2,320	8	1,373	22	6,723

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	17.9	25.1	14.3	18.7	16.7	14.2	16.1	20.0
Somewhat better	16.8	16.1	12.4	17.6	12.5	16.4	14.1	16.8
Stayed the same	43.2	43.5	52.4	46.6	54.2	52.6	49.2	46.8
Somewhat worse	16.8	11.2	17.1	12.7	12.5	12.0	16.1	12.0
Much worse	5.3	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.8	4.4	4.4
N of Valid	95	13,222	105	14,501	48	8,177	248	35,900
N of Miss	8	3,009	9	2,179	7	1,247	24	6,435

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.4	28.7	45.4	33.5	47.9	35.6	43.6	32.2
Rarely	17.0	19.1	27.8	21.9	14.6	18.9	21.2	20.2
Sometimes	26.6	25.6	14.8	25.1	22.9	23.6	20.8	25.0
Often	13.8	16.6	11.1	13.6	12.5	15.0	12.4	15.0
Always	3.2	9.9	0.9	5.9	2.1	6.9	2.0	7.6
N of Valid	94	13,391	108	14,631	48	8,248	250	36,270
N of Miss	9	2,840	6	2,049	7	1,176	22	6,065

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	41.5	32.8	51.4	41.0	60.4	42.9	49.4	38.4
Rarely	29.8	25.9	31.2	26.5	14.6	22.9	27.5	25.5
Sometimes	22.3	25.4	12.8	22.0	18.8	21.1	17.5	23.1
Often	4.3	10.7	3.7	7.3	4.2	8.9	4.0	8.9
Always	2.1	5.2	0.9	3.2	2.1	4.2	1.6	4.2
N of Valid	94	13,252	109	14,581	48	8,232	251	36,065
N of Miss	9	2,979	5	2,099	7	1,192	21	6,270

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	60.6	38.1	74.1	45.3	66.7	50.1	67.6	43.7
Rarely	21.3	20.2	15.7	20.1	14.6	17.2	17.6	19.5
Sometimes	10.6	19.0	8.3	16.7	14.6	15.8	10.4	17.4
Often	5.3	12.1	0.9	10.4	2.1	9.7	2.8	10.8
Always	2.1	10.5	0.9	7.5	2.1	7.2	1.6	8.6
N of Valid	94	13,291	108	14,585	48	8,230	250	36,106
N of Miss	9	2,940	6	2,095	7	1,194	22	6,229

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.7	59.2	58.9	58.7	66.7	56.0	63.7	58.3
Yes	32.3	40.8	41.1	41.3	33.3	44.0	36.3	41.7
N of Valid	93	13,018	107	14,204	48	8,012	248	35,234
N of Miss	10	3,213	7	2,476	7	1,412	24	7,101

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.6	15.7	20.2	18.5	20.8	21.4	17.1	18.1
Most of the time	11.6	14.0	22.0	16.9	25.0	16.4	18.7	15.7
Some of the time	25.3	24.8	18.3	26.6	22.9	27.6	21.8	26.2
A little of the time	30.5	23.1	20.2	19.4	10.4	15.2	22.2	19.8
None of the time	21.1	22.4	19.3	18.6	20.8	19.4	20.2	20.2
N of Valid	95	13,398	109	14,664	48	8,259	252	36,321
N of Miss	8	2,833	5	2,016	7	1,165	20	6,014

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.4	11.7	14.7	13.3	12.5	15.2	11.9	13.2
Most of the time	7.4	9.5	14.7	10.6	6.2	10.9	10.3	10.2
Some of the time	15.8	14.4	13.8	16.7	14.6	20.9	14.7	16.8
A little of the time	12.6	18.1	14.7	17.5	20.8	16.6	15.1	17.5
None of the time	55.8	46.3	42.2	41.9	45.8	36.4	48.0	42.3
N of Valid	95	13,247	109	14,559	48	8,223	252	36,029
N of Miss	8	2,984	5	2,121	7	1,201	20	6,306

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.6	19.8	22.9	23.1	29.2	23.2	21.3	21.9
Most of the time	12.5	14.5	19.3	17.1	14.6	17.8	15.8	16.3
Some of the time	17.7	16.9	14.7	18.2	22.9	21.8	17.4	18.5
A little of the time	27.1	15.9	13.8	14.5	8.3	12.9	17.8	14.6
None of the time	27.1	32.9	29.4	27.1	25.0	24.3	27.7	28.6
N of Valid	96	13,192	109	14,552	48	8,225	253	35,969
N of Miss	7	3,039	5	2,128	7	1,199	19	6,366

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	3.1	10.2	13.8	11.6	12.8	14.1	9.5	11.7
Most of the time	2.1	8.3	9.2	9.3	6.4	10.0	6.0	9.1
Some of the time	13.5	12.1	17.4	14.1	21.3	17.7	16.7	14.2
A little of the time	18.8	15.7	12.8	16.0	10.6	17.2	14.7	16.1
None of the time	62.5	53.7	46.8	49.0	48.9	41.0	53.2	48.9
N of Valid	96	13,261	109	14,585	47	8,228	252	36,074
N of Miss	7	2,970	5	2,095	8	1,196	20	6,261

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.8	16.2	19.3	16.3	29.2	19.8	18.7	17.1
Most of the time	13.8	13.4	14.7	14.3	8.3	15.5	13.1	14.2
Some of the time	20.2	17.7	23.9	20.6	18.8	21.7	21.5	19.8
A little of the time	14.9	17.6	16.5	17.4	14.6	16.0	15.5	17.1
None of the time	38.3	35.1	25.7	31.4	29.2	26.8	31.1	31.7
N of Valid	94	13,092	109	14,517	48	8,231	251	35,840
N of Miss	9	3,139	5	2,163	7	1,193	21	6,495

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.5	14.9	20.2	16.7	18.8	17.1	15.9	16.2
Most of the time	3.2	8.5	14.7	9.6	6.2	10.1	8.7	9.3
Some of the time	11.6	11.1	11.0	12.2	16.7	15.3	12.3	12.5
A little of the time	18.9	13.9	11.9	14.6	10.4	15.1	14.3	14.5
None of the time	56.8	51.6	42.2	46.8	47.9	42.3	48.8	47.6
N of Valid	95	13,257	109	14,588	48	8,237	252	36,082
N of Miss	8	2,974	5	2,092	7	1,187	20	6,253