

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Miller County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	902	1,150	835	426
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	31.3	282	27.2	313	37.0	309	29.3	125
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	30.0	271	25.2	290	32.8	274	39.2	167
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	21.3	192	24.7	284	10.4	87	20.7	88
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	17.4	157	22.9	263	19.8	165	0.0	0
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	51.0	375	49.5	420	48.8	314	45.0	161
	state	49.0	28,113	49.0	29,166	49.2	30,196	49.4	17,772
Female	county	49.0	361	50.5	429	51.2	329	55.0	197
	state	51.0	29,297	51.0	30,380	50.8	31,158	50.6	18,200

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	7.3	54	7.5	66	9.9	66	12.4	45
	state	15.7	9,111	17.1	10,401	17.9	11,313	19.1	6,921
Black or African American	county	32.7	240	27.4	242	30.1	201	37.8	137
	state	15.0	8,720	15.4	9,371	15.2	9,605	12.3	4,453
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.3	2	0.3	3	0.0	0	0.3	1
	state	2.2	1,275	2.3	1,426	2.3	1,478	2.6	950
Native American	county	1.6	12	1.6	14	0.7	5	0.8	3
	state	1.6	956	1.6	981	1.4	882	1.3	456
White	county	44.5	327	49.3	435	44.3	296	35.9	130
	state	55.2	32,078	52.7	31,996	52.2	32,956	55.4	20,117
Other	county	3.7	27	2.2	19	1.3	9	3.3	12
	state	2.5	1,455	2.5	1,548	2.4	1,484	2.1	760
Multi-Racial	county	9.9	73	11.8	104	13.6	91	9.4	34
	state	7.8	4,524	8.3	5,039	8.5	5,378	7.3	2,645

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

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Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

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Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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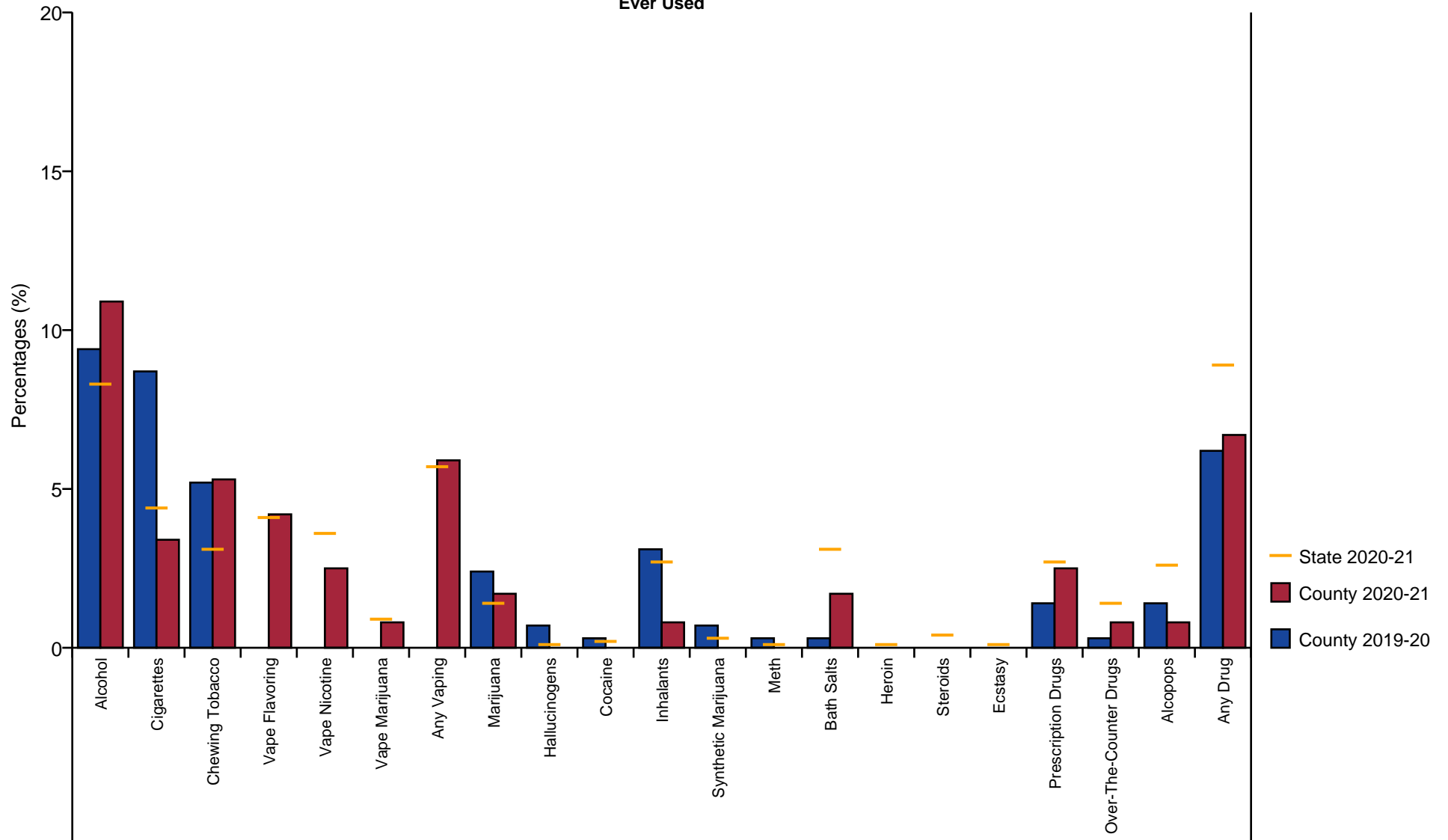
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Miller County

Ever Used

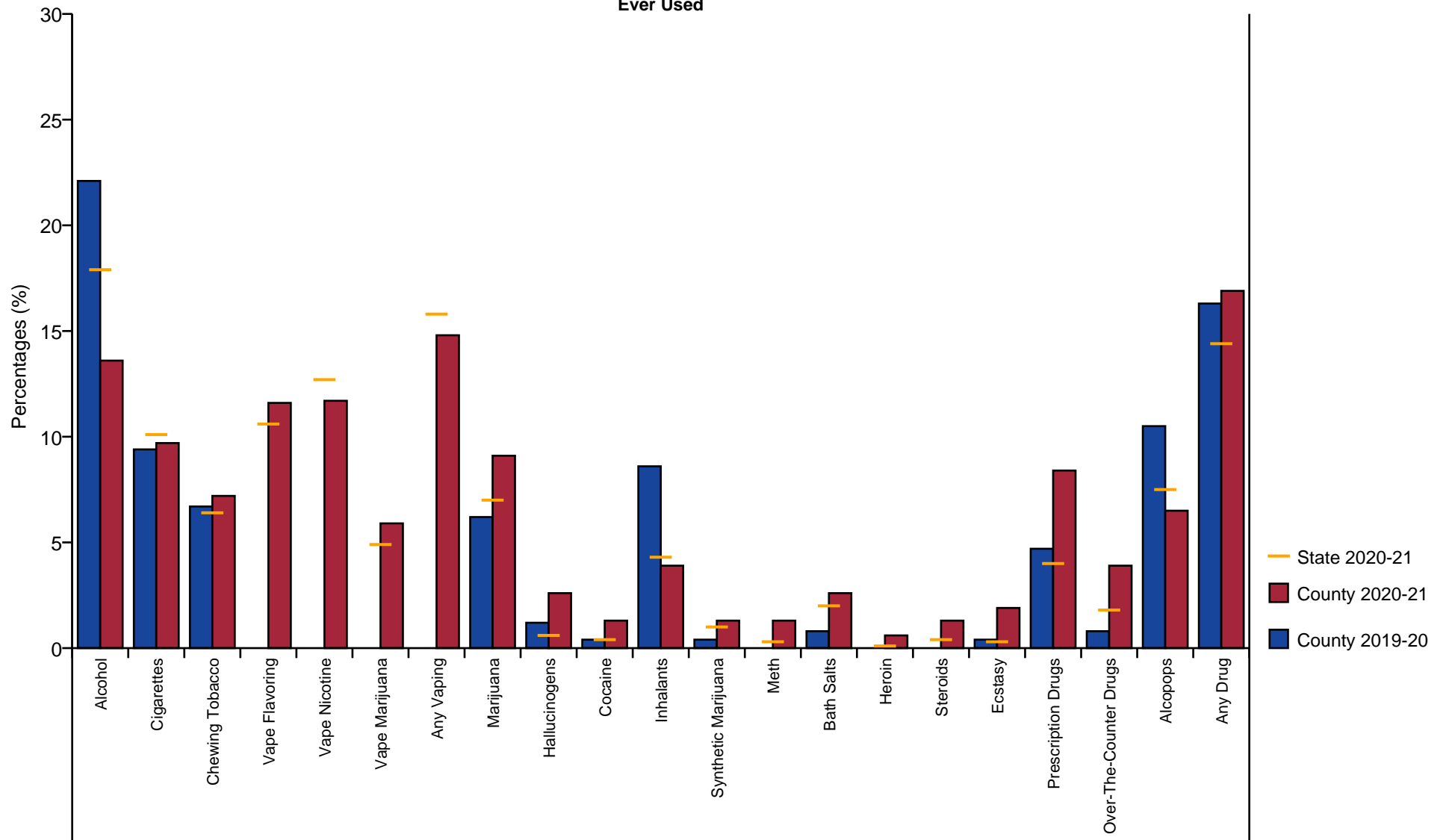


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Miller County

Ever Used

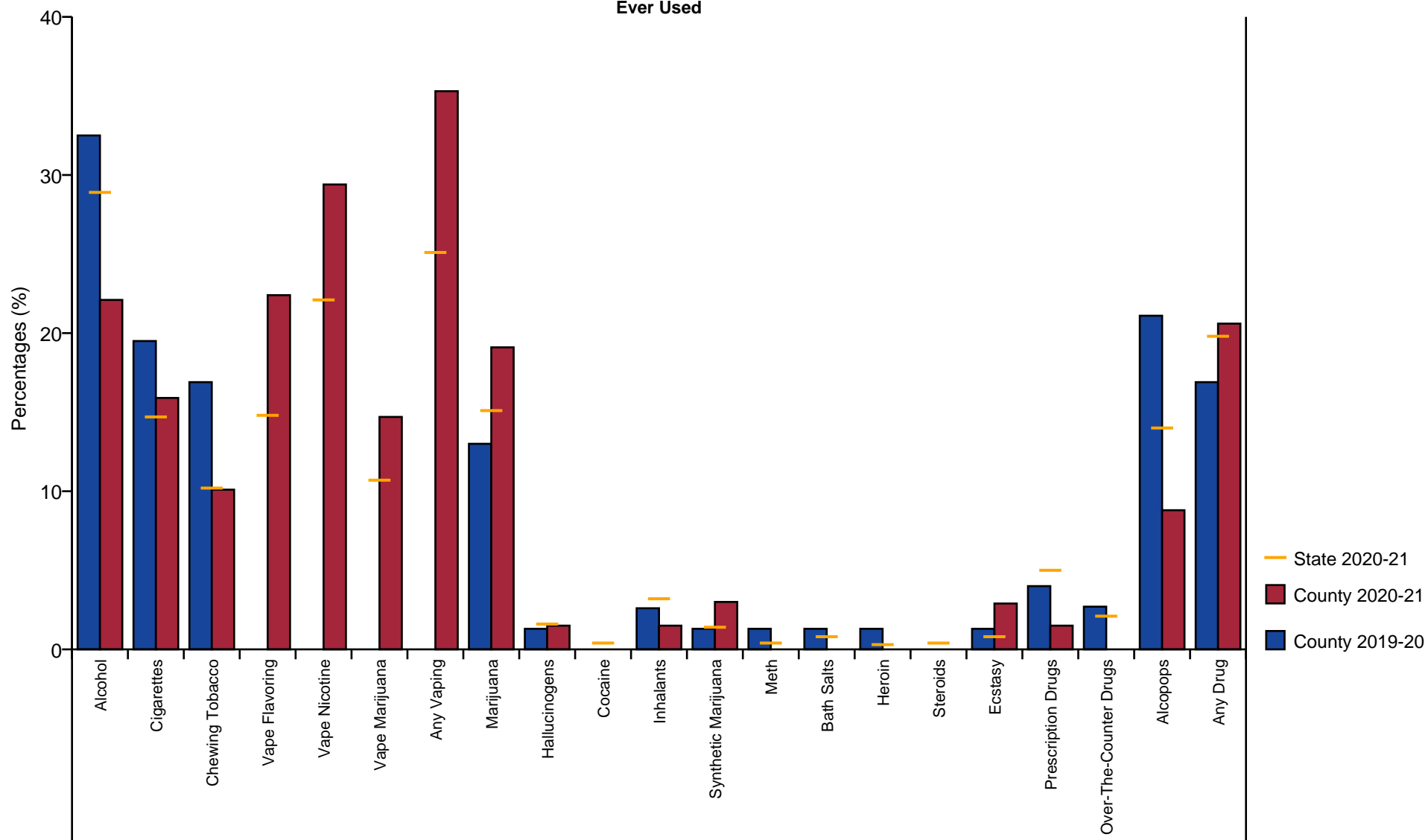


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Miller County

Ever Used

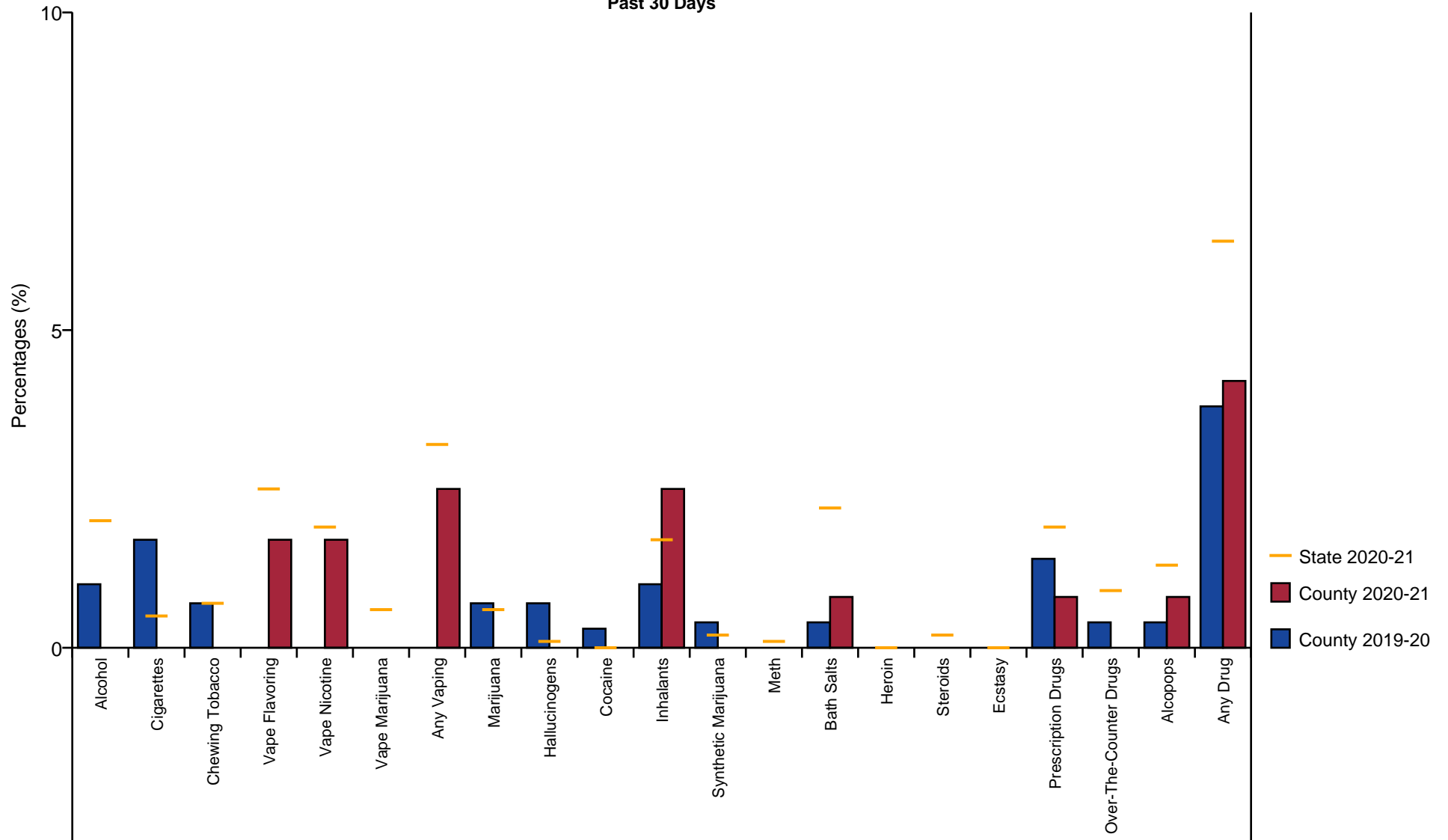


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Miller County

Past 30 Days



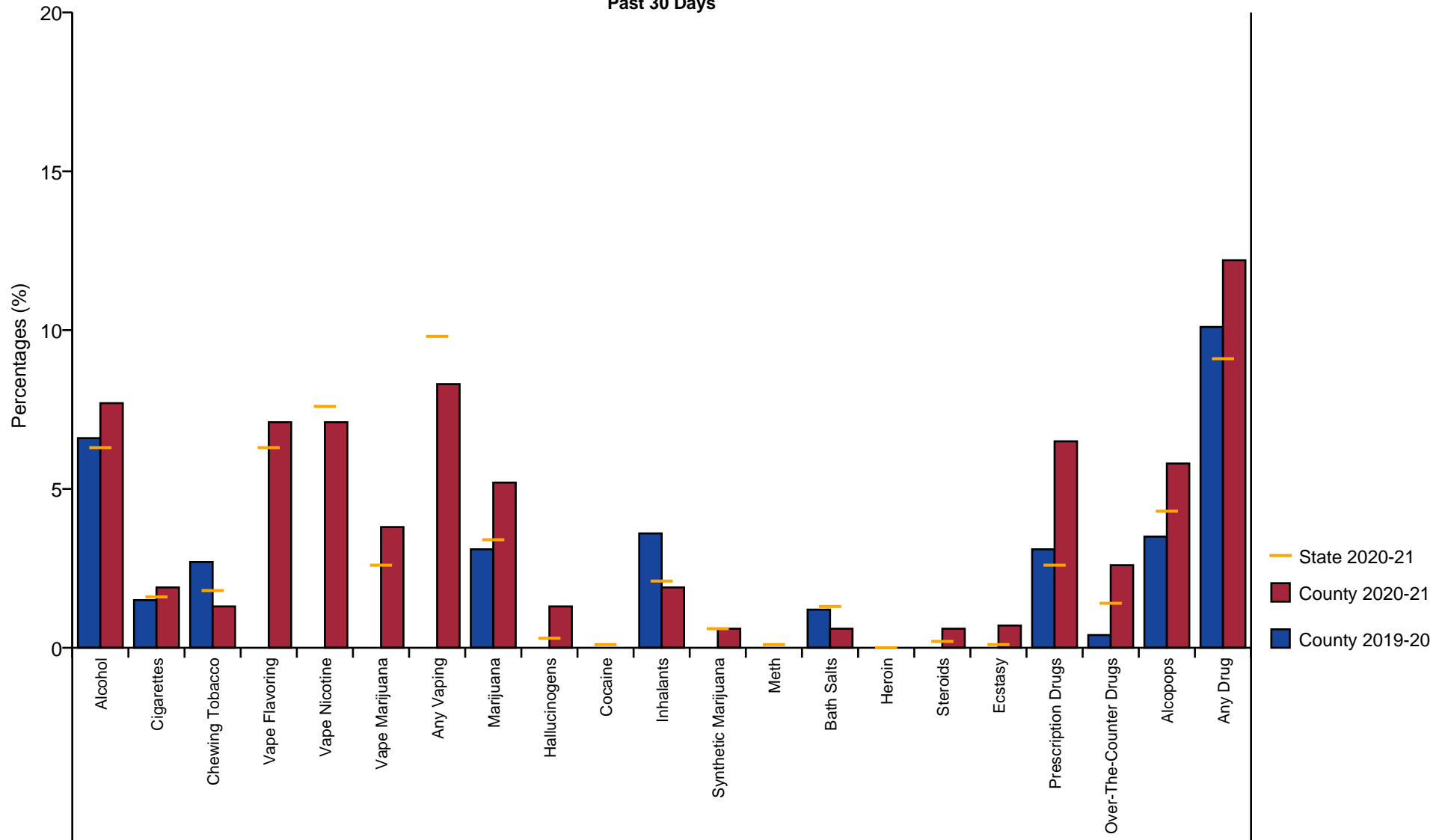
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Miller County

Past 30 Days

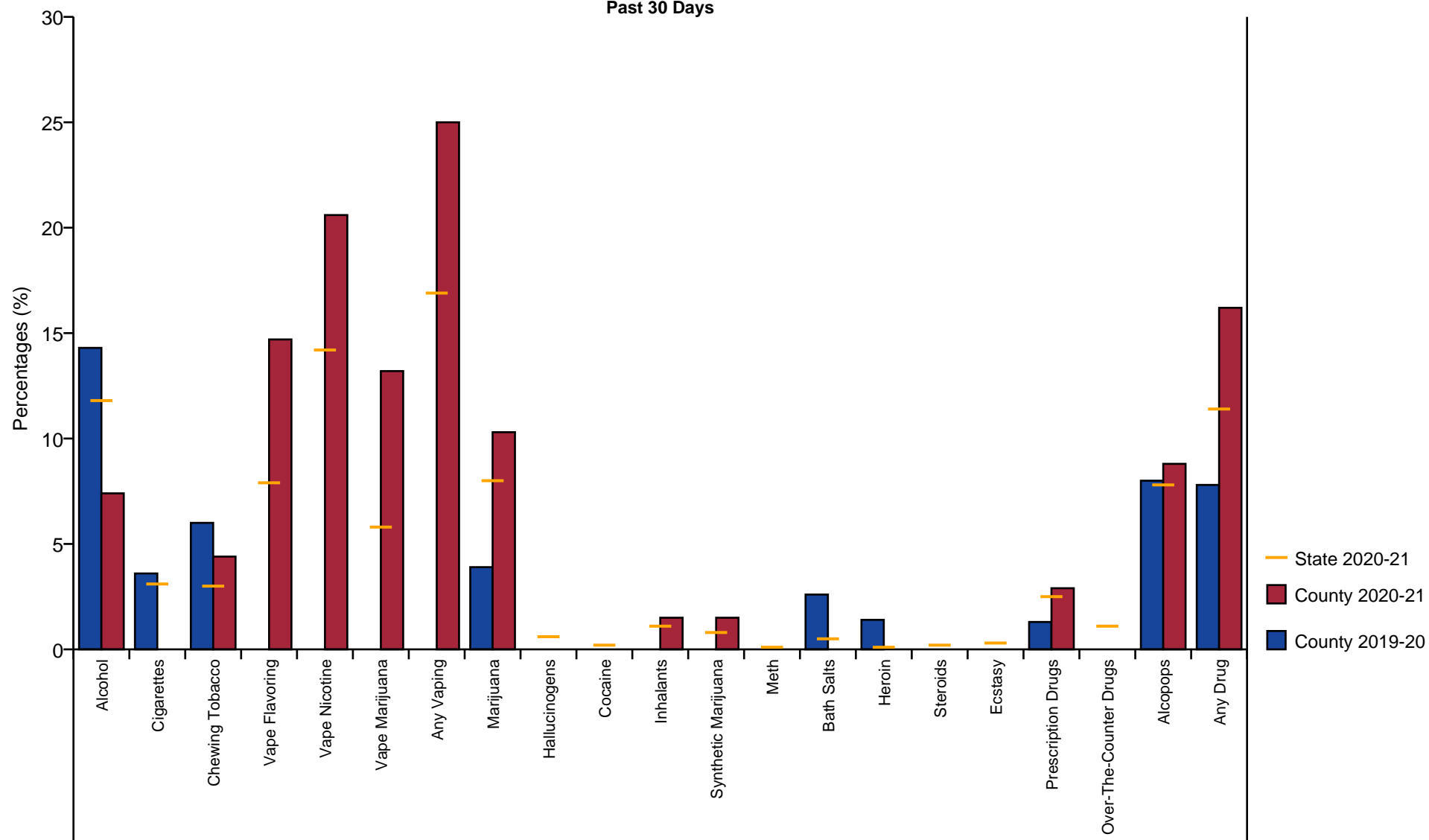


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Miller County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Miller County

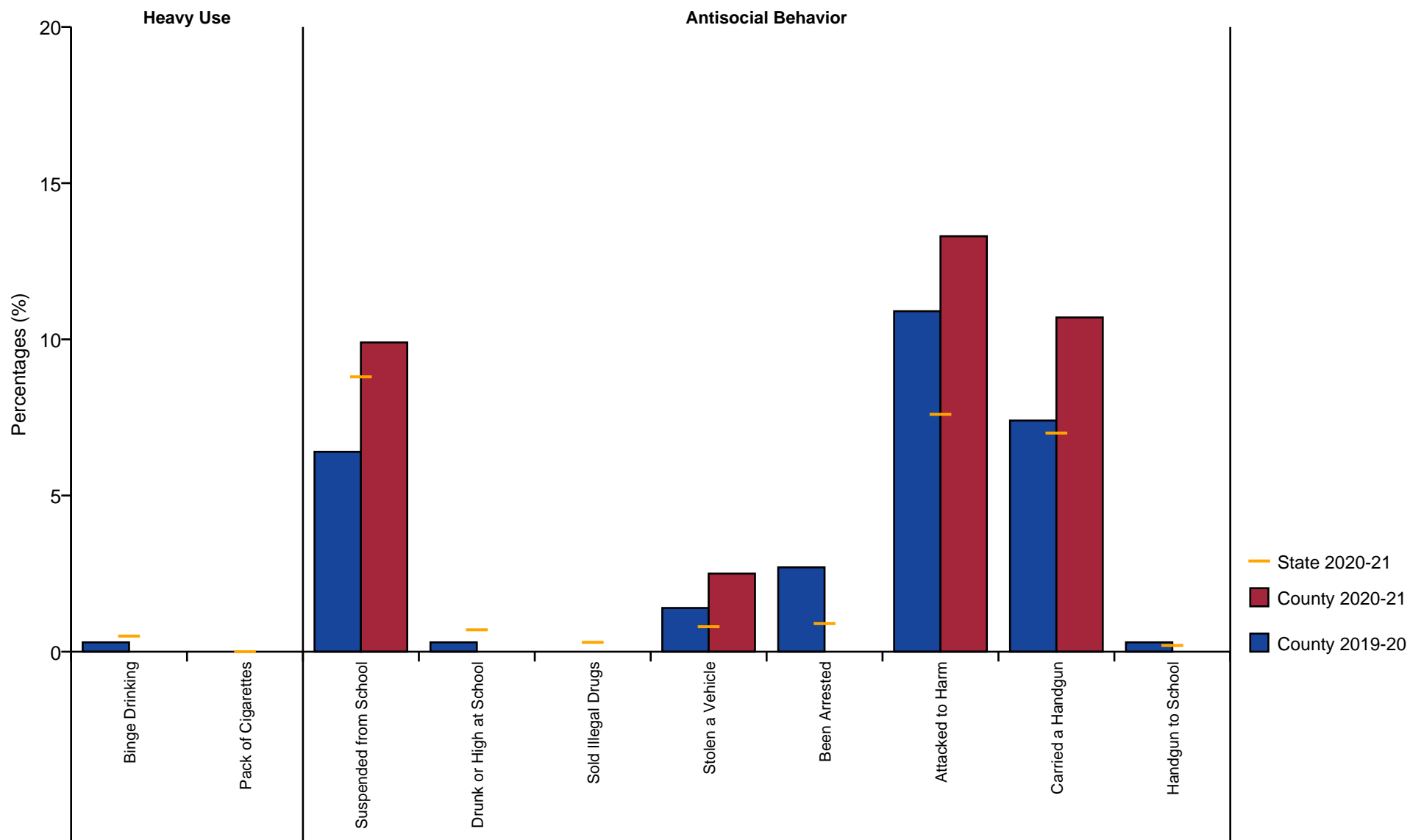


Figure 5.7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Miller County

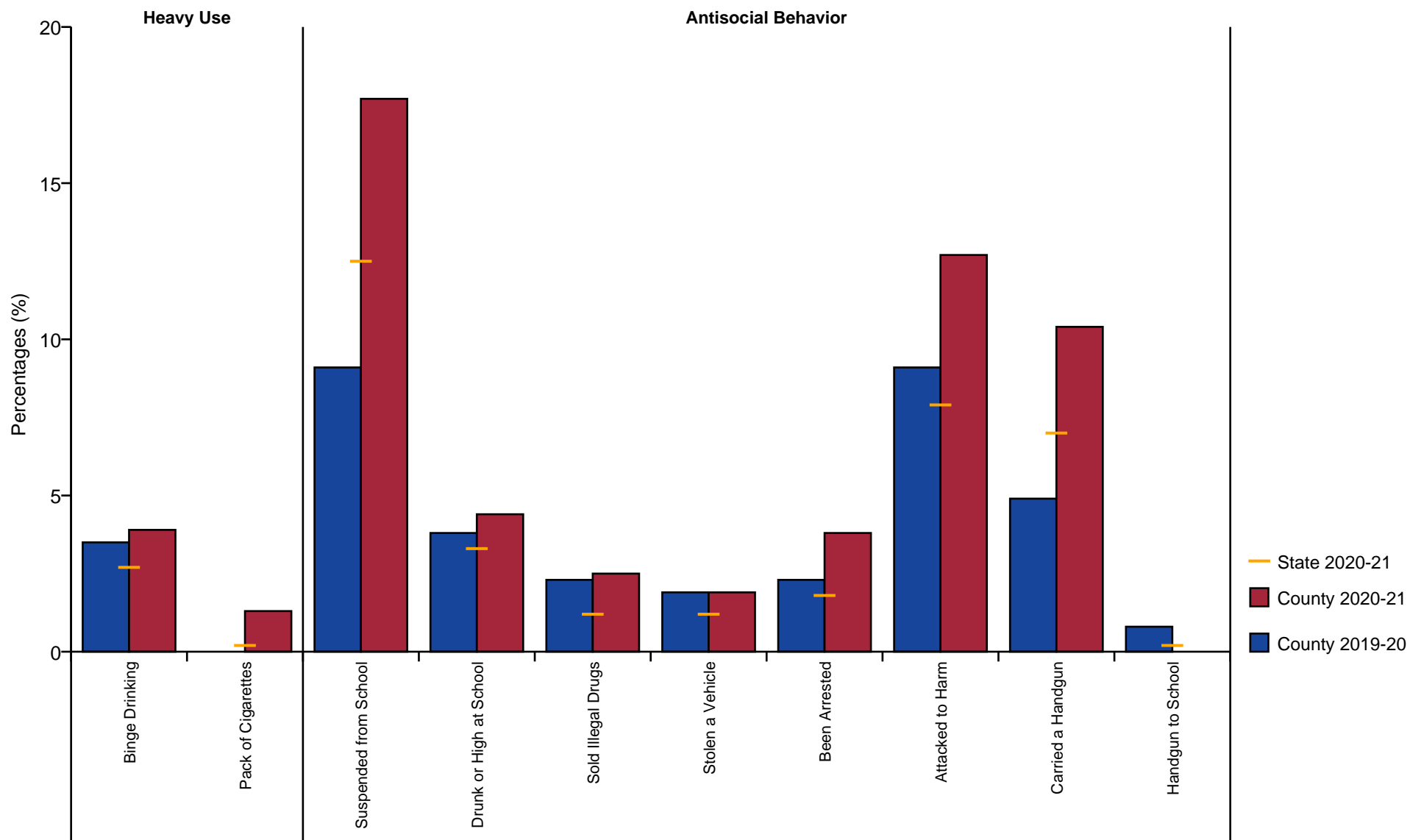


Figure 5.8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Miller County

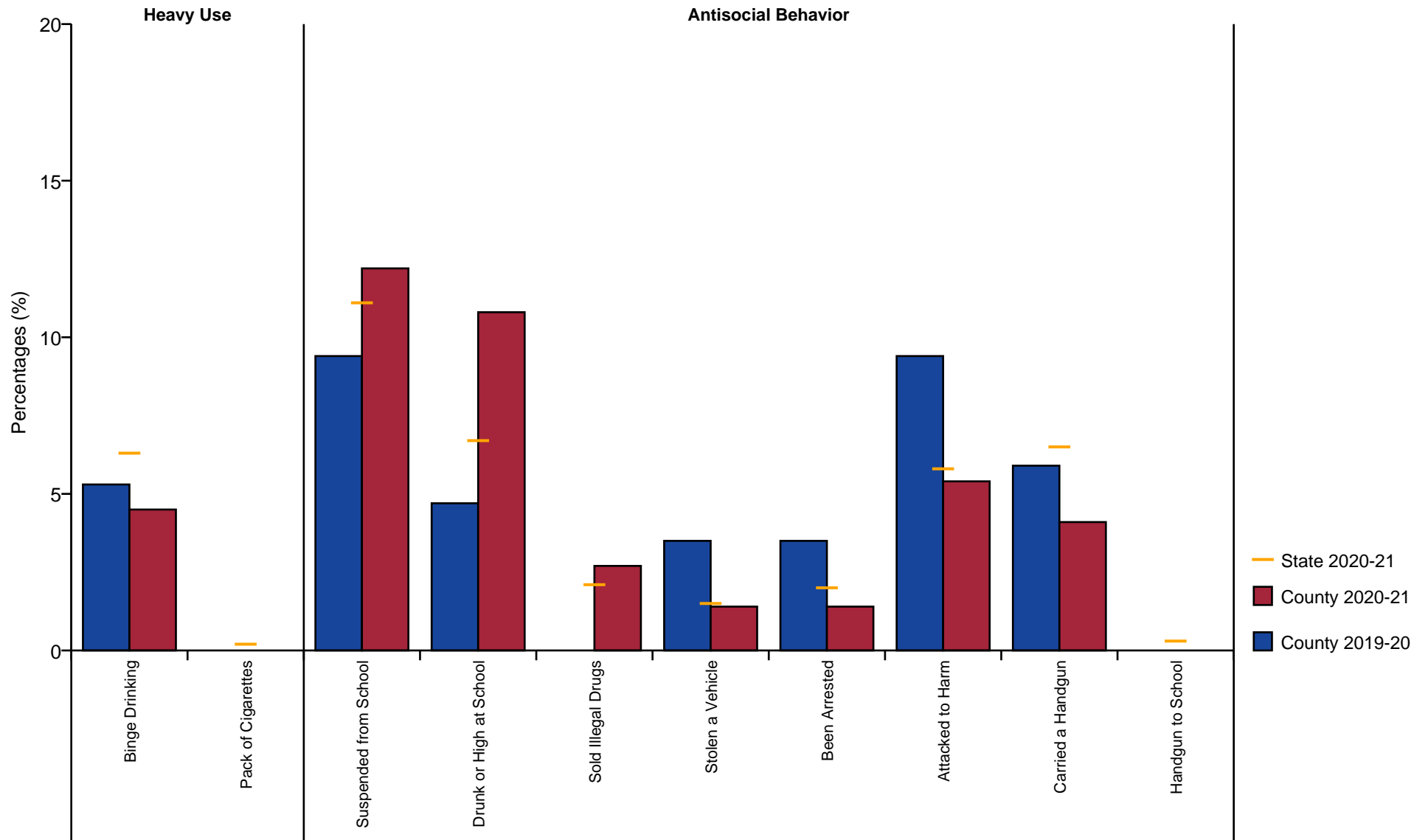
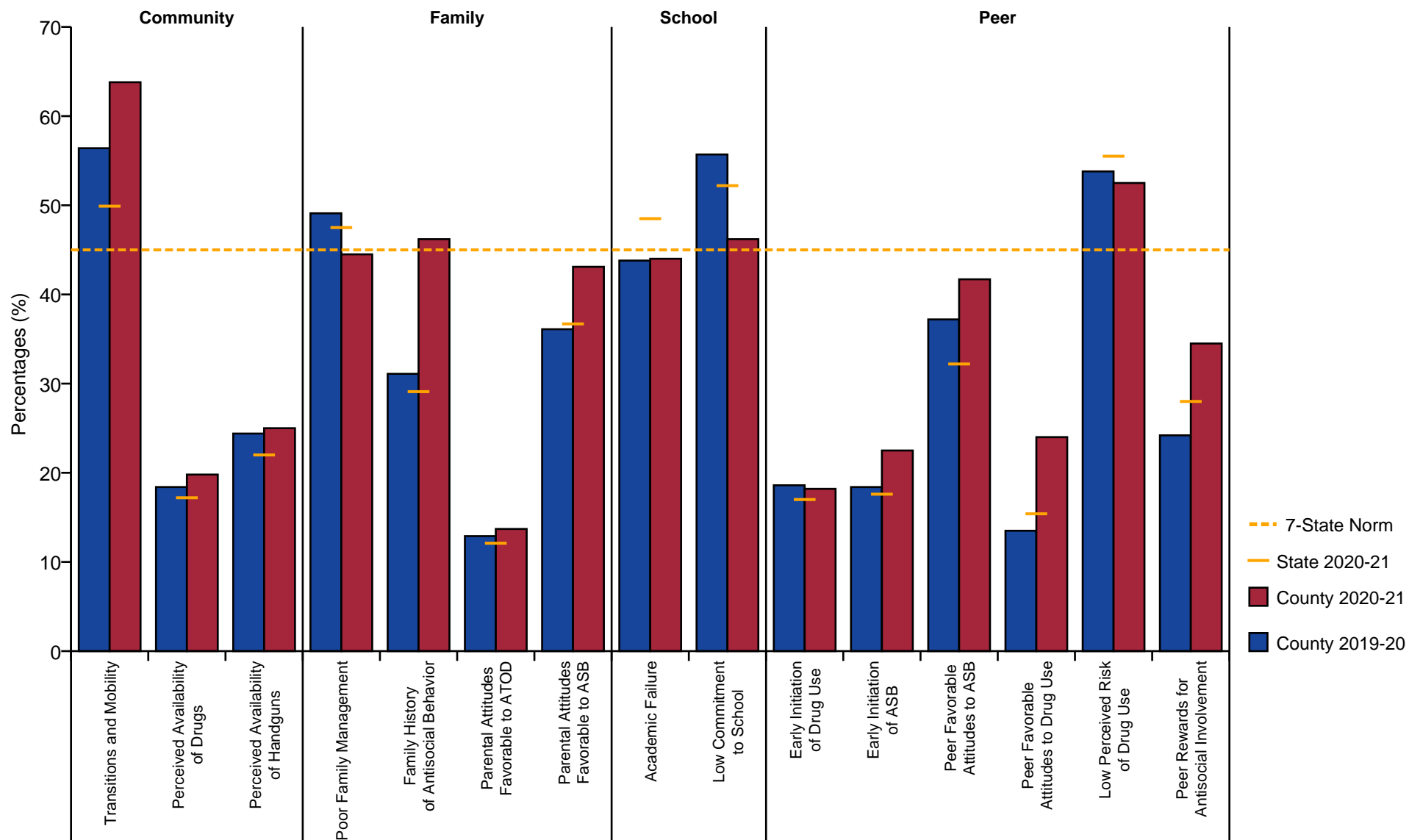


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

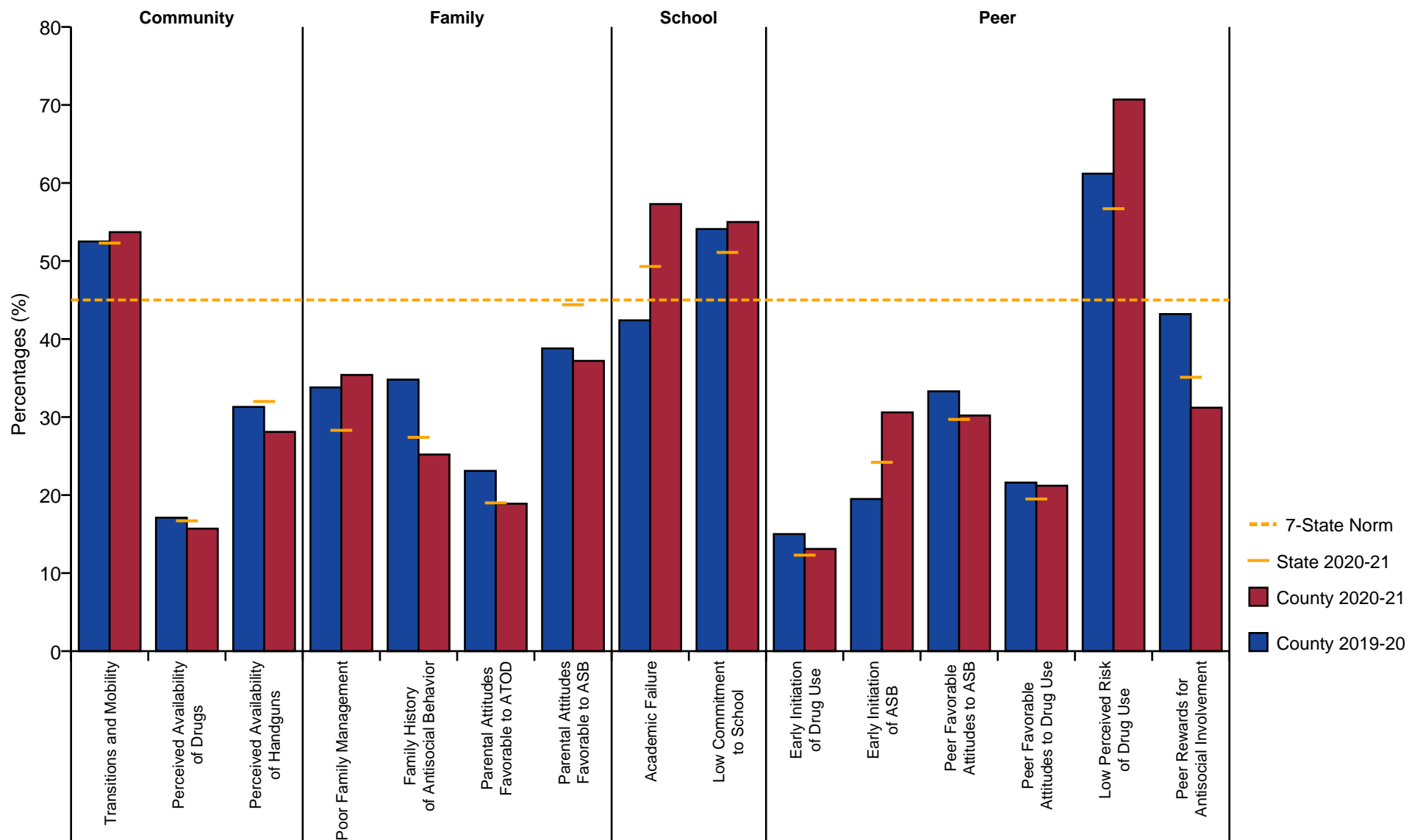
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Miller County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.10: Risk Factors - Grade 6

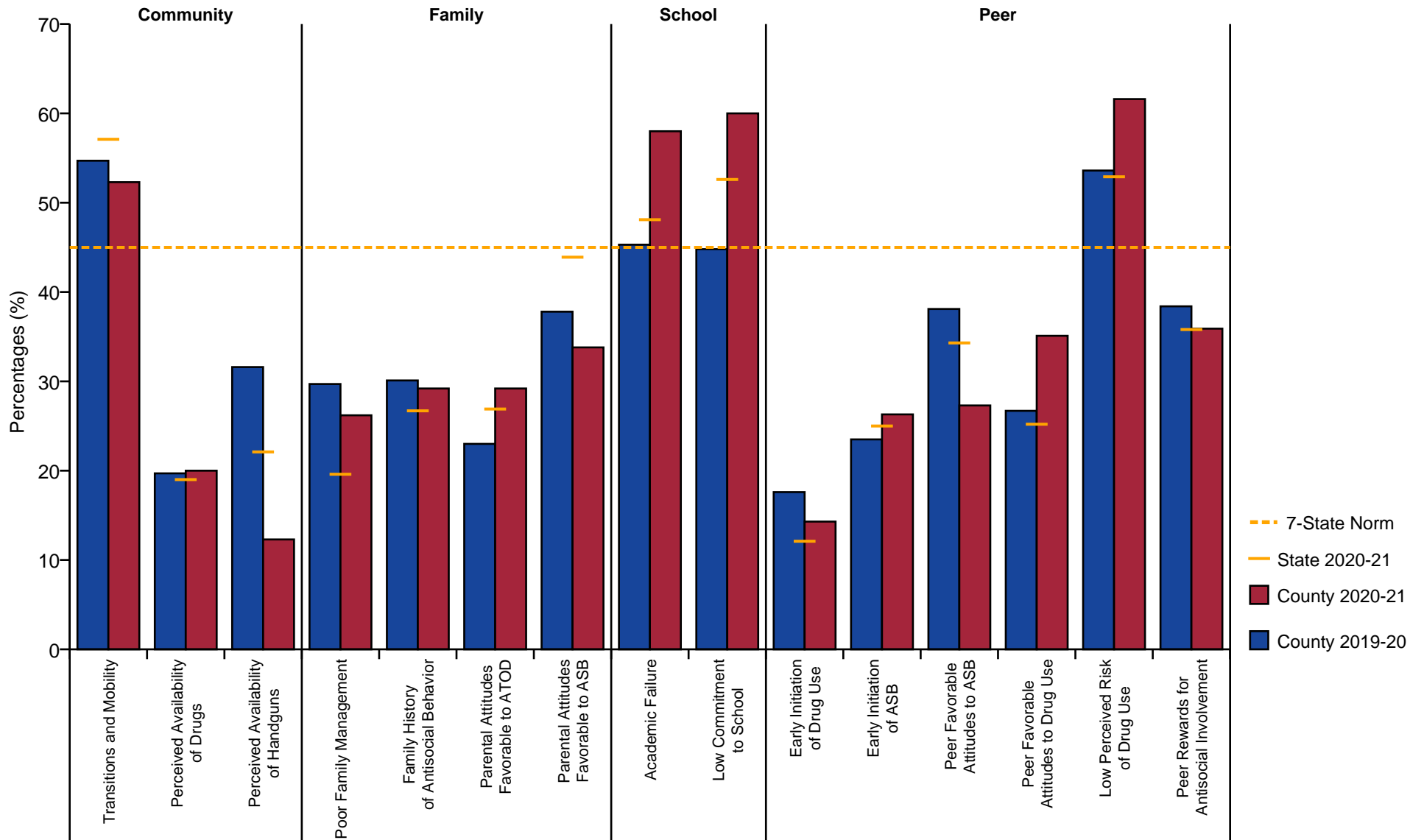
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Miller County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.11: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Miller County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.12: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Miller County

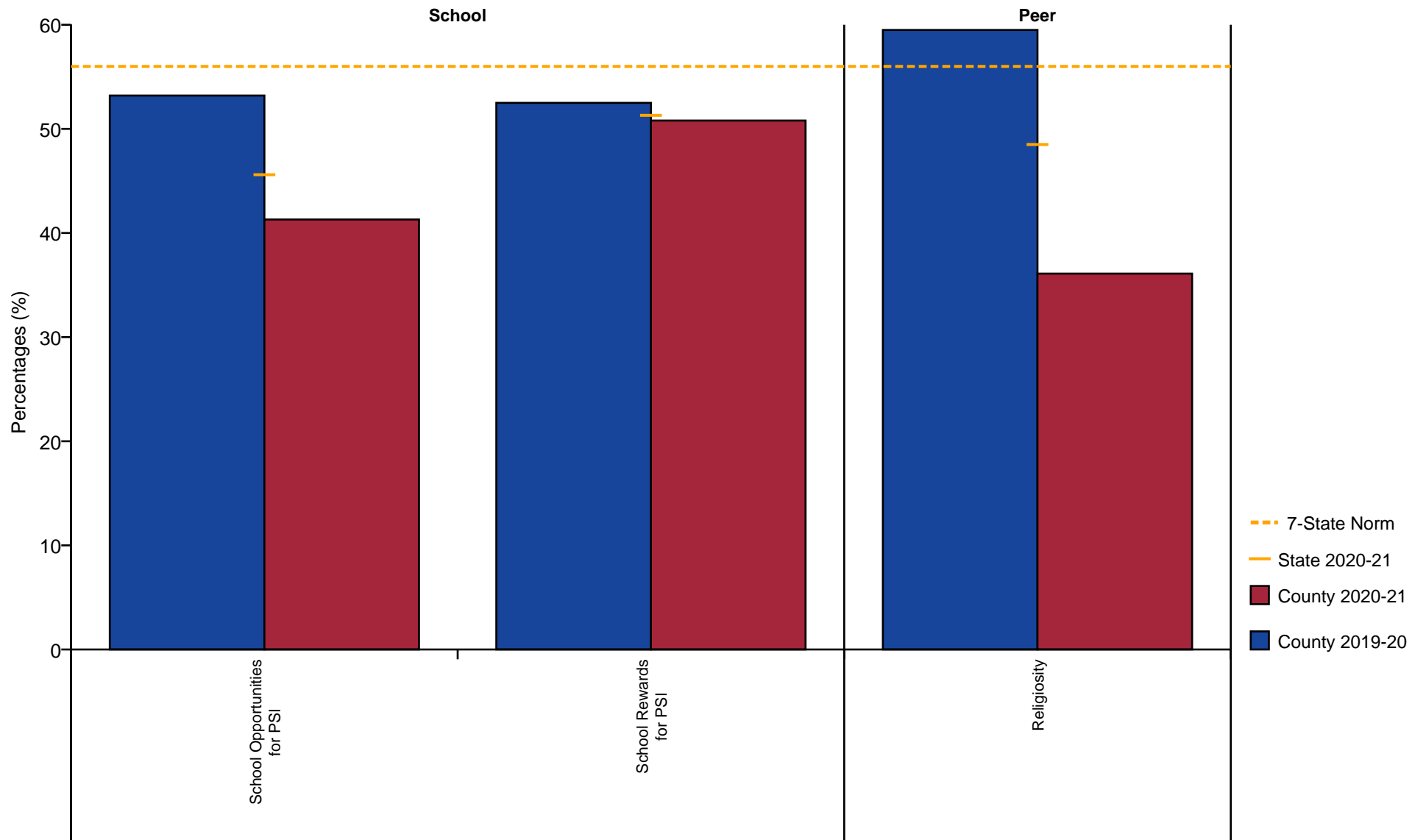


Figure 5.13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Miller County

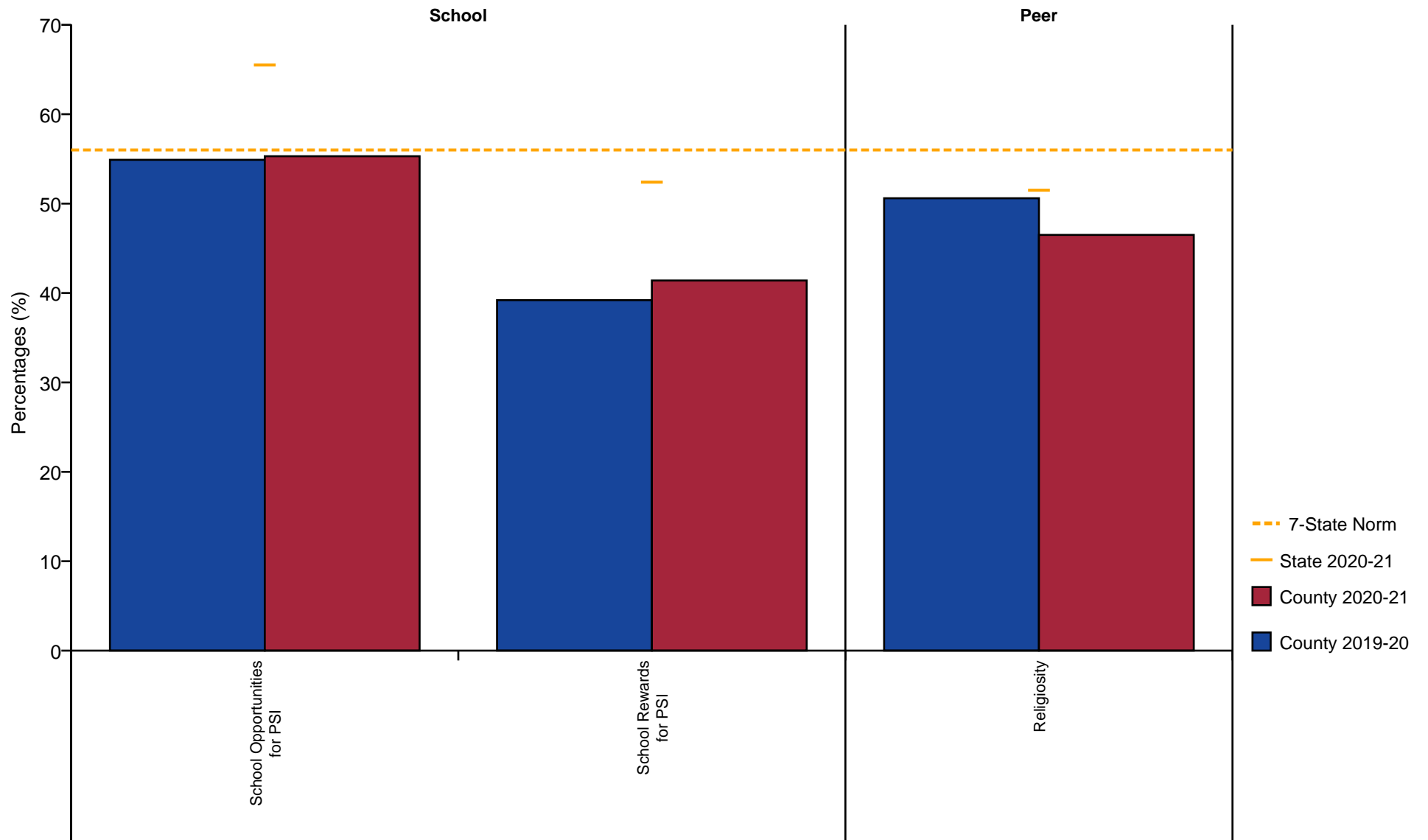


Figure 5.14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Miller County

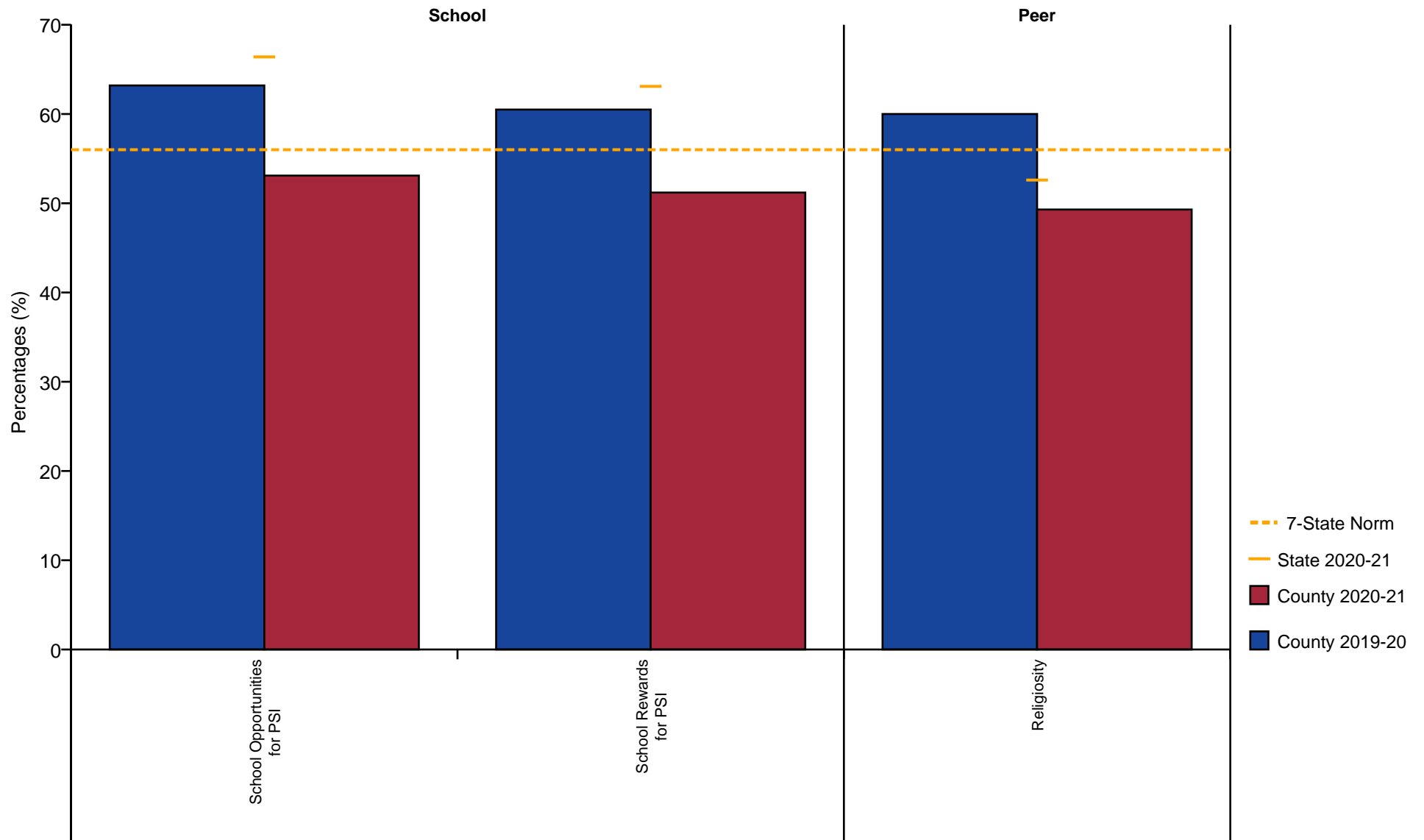


Figure 5.15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Miller County

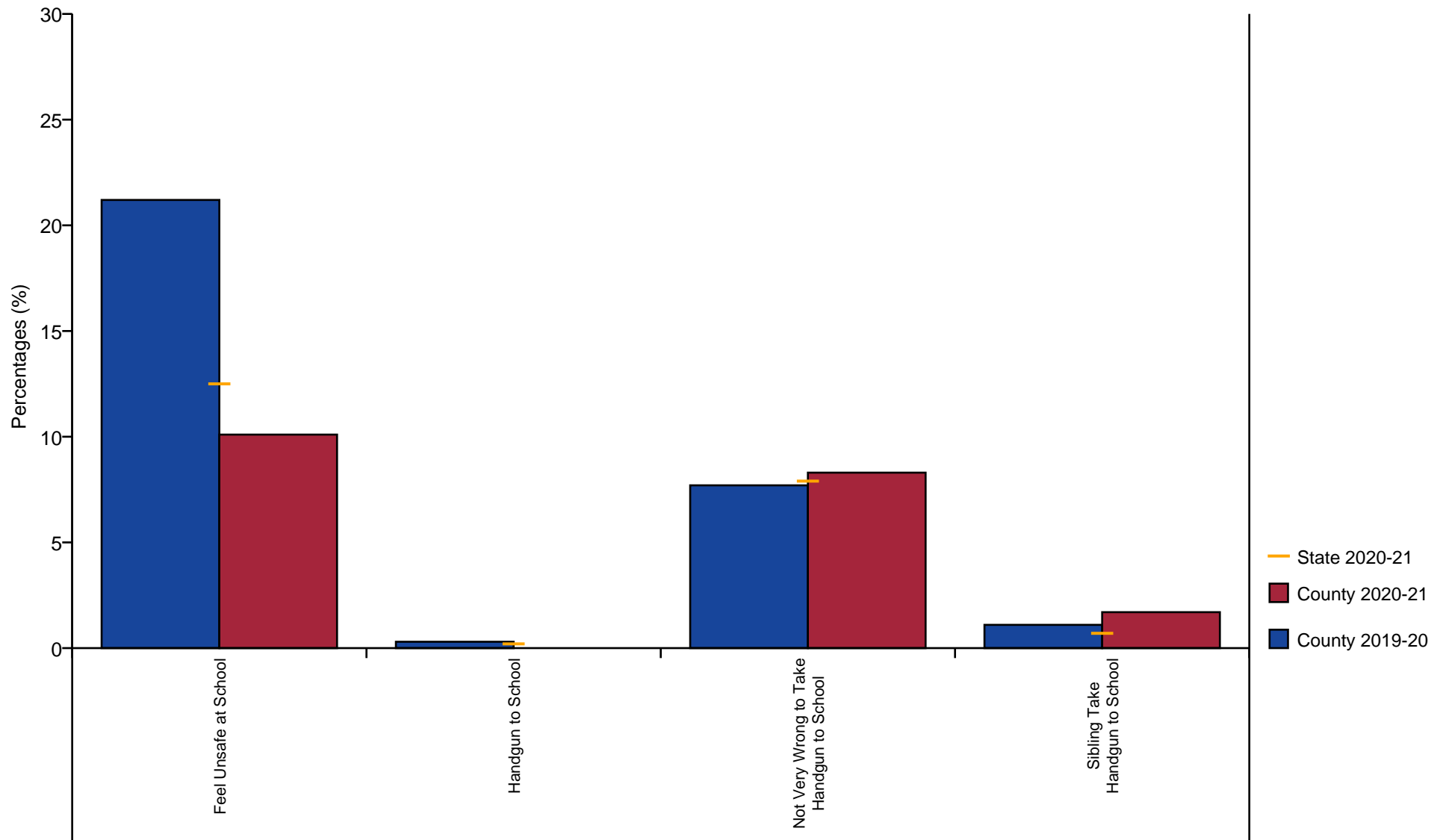


Figure 5.16: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Miller County

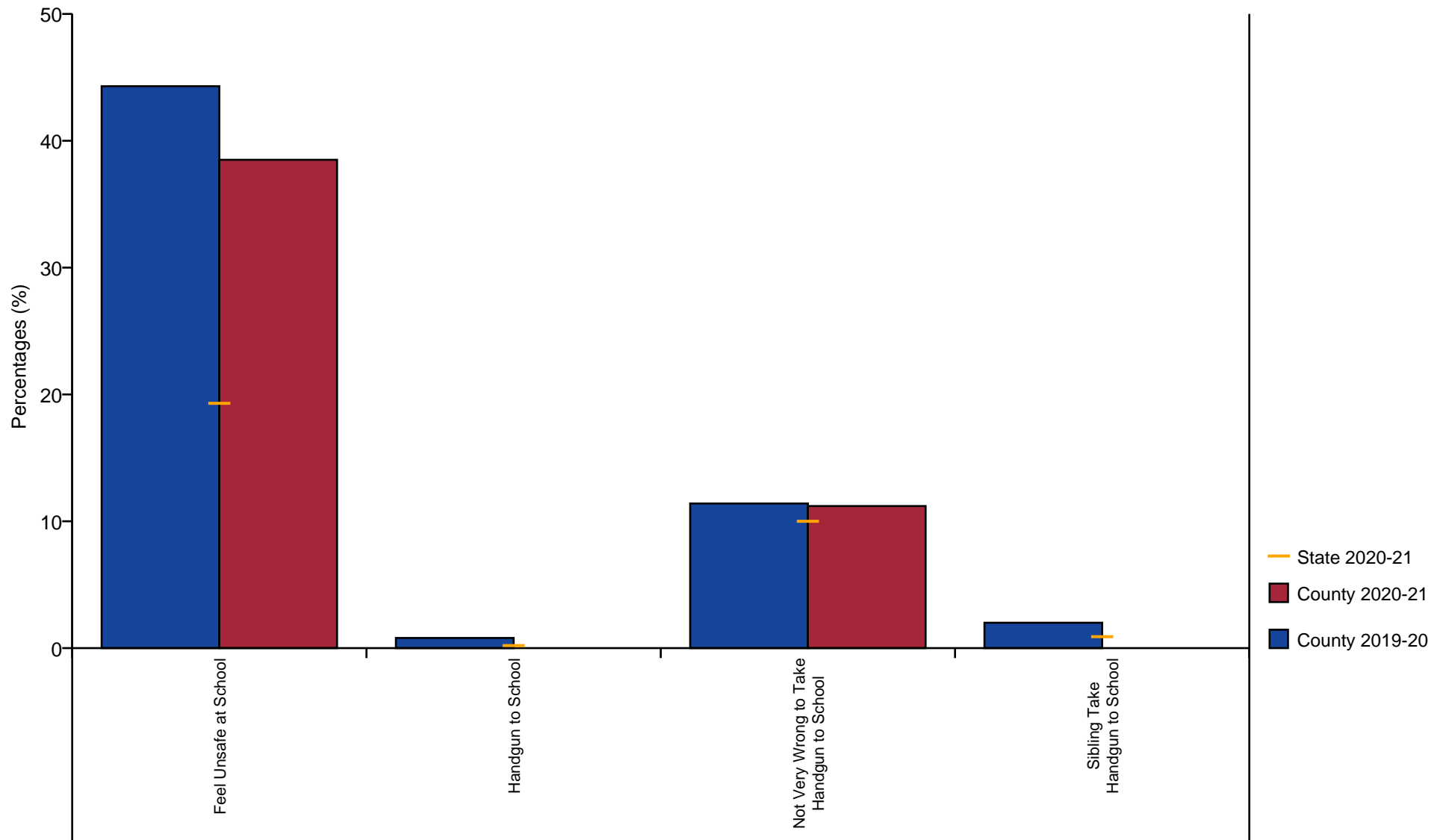


Figure 5.17: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Miller County

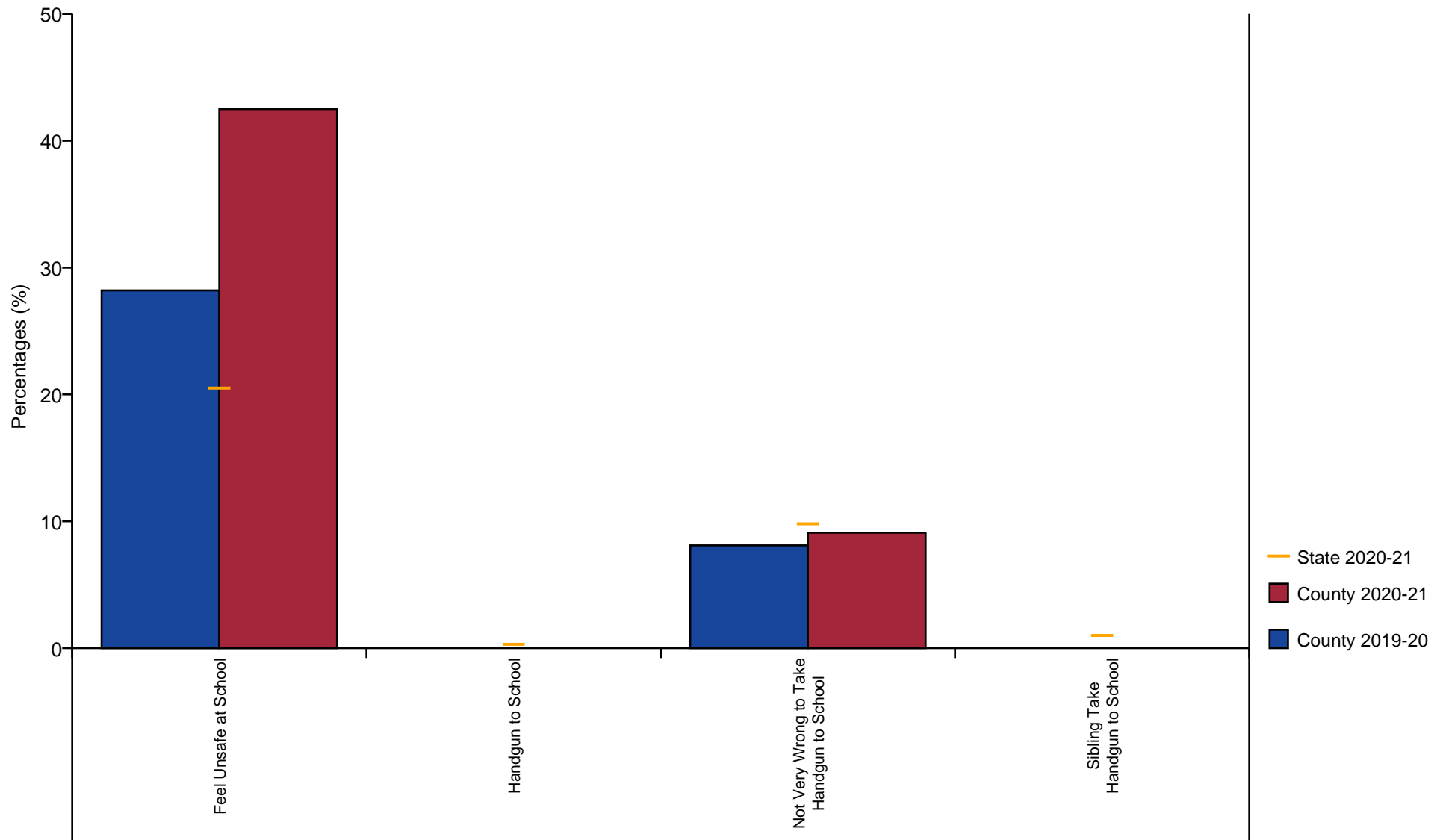
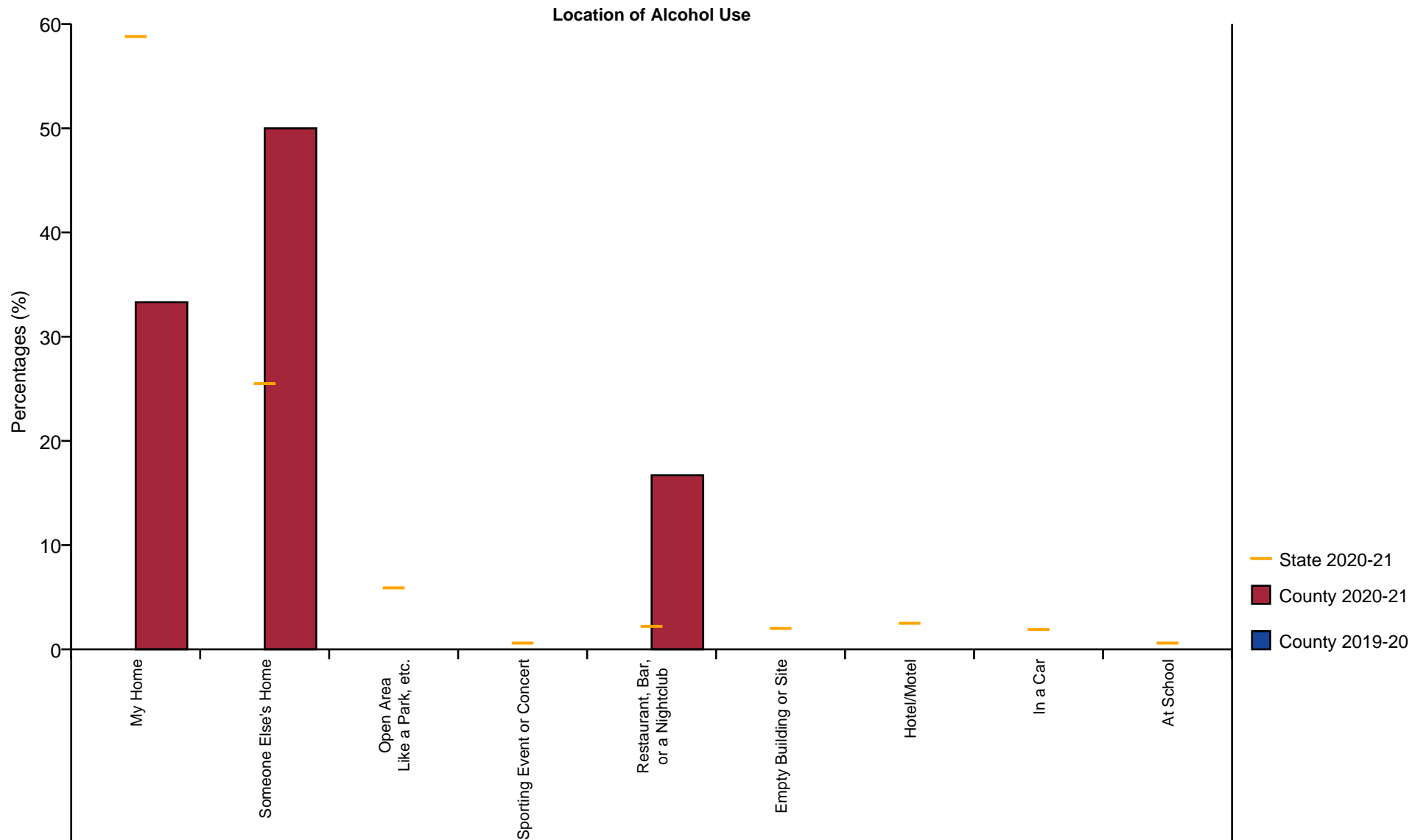


Figure 5.18: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

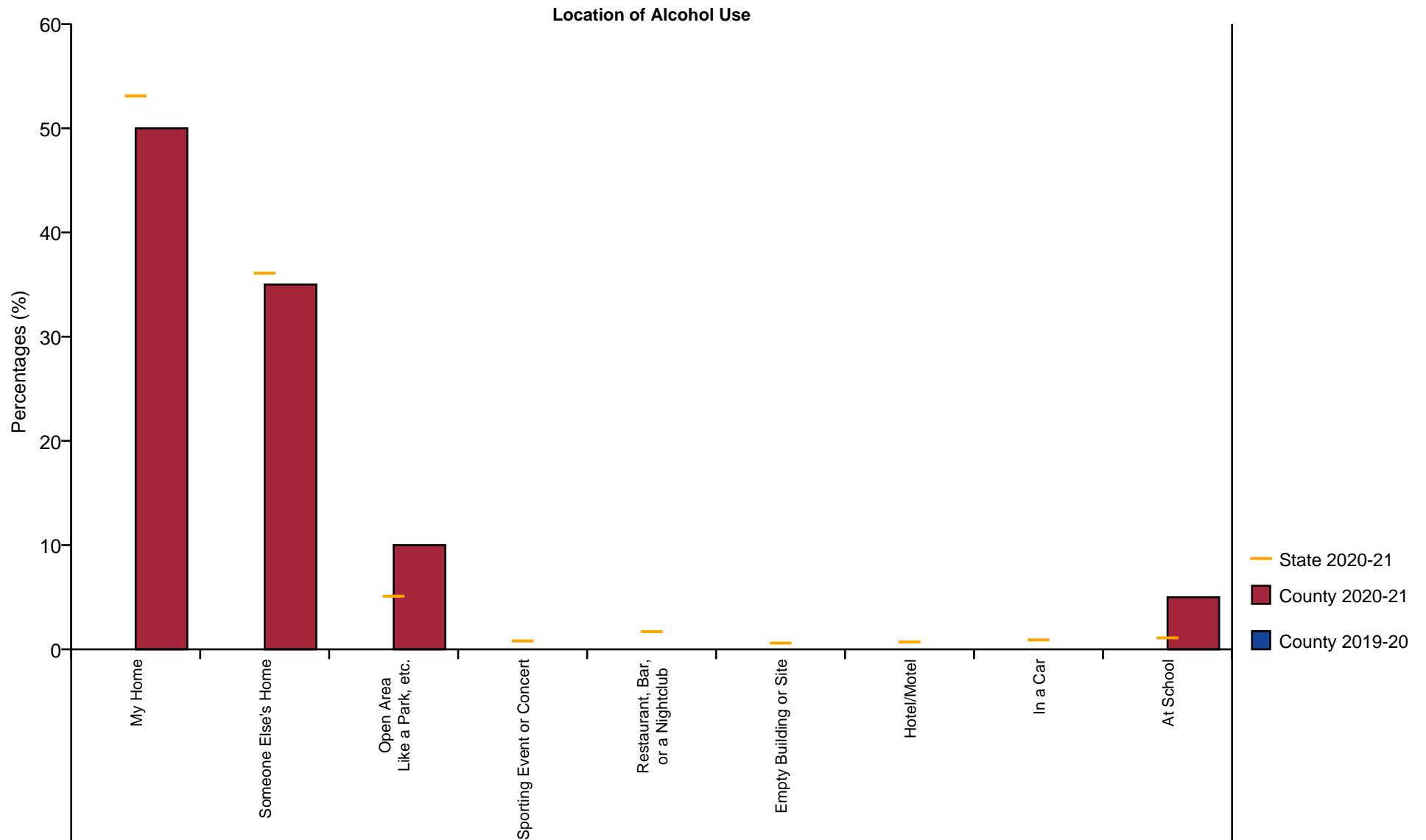
Miller County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.19: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

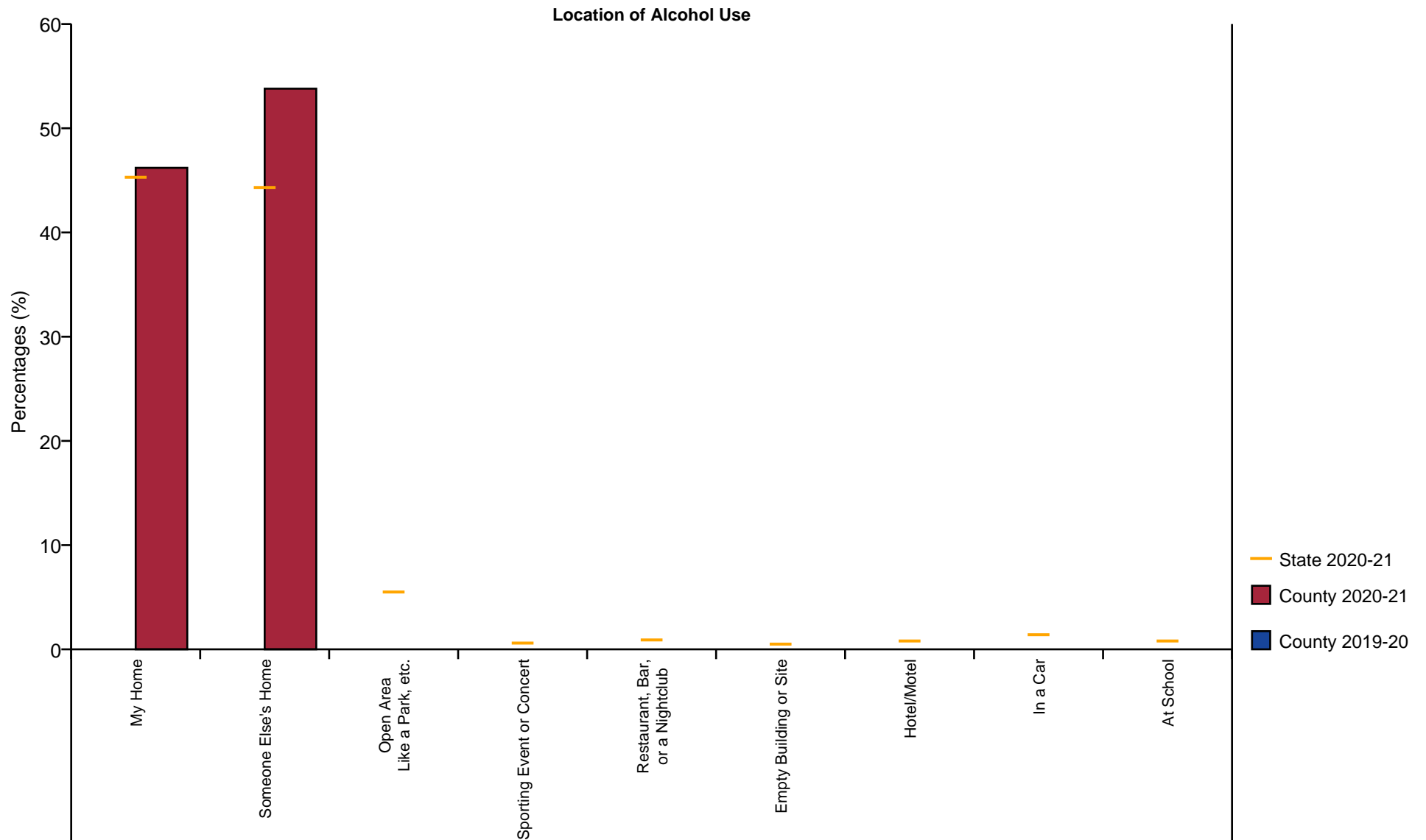
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Miller County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.20: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Miller County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.21: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	13.7	12.9	9.4	10.9
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	25.9	21.2	22.1	13.6
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	51.0	37.3	32.5	22.1
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	55.5	38.3	43.0	0.0
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	county	31.4	26.5	22.4	14.4
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.1	8.6	8.7	3.4
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	14.4	15.3	9.4	9.7
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	22.7	21.3	19.5	15.9
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	31.7	26.8	25.5	0.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	county	17.0	17.4	13.3	8.8
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.5	5.2	5.2	5.3
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	9.0	10.9	6.7	7.2
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	18.0	12.3	16.9	10.1
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	21.8	16.7	17.1	0.0
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	county	11.3	10.9	9.3	7.1
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	0.3	2.4	1.7
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	10.2	9.5	6.2	9.1
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	25.7	22.5	13.0	19.1
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	29.4	23.7	27.5	0.0
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	county	13.7	13.1	9.6	8.5
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.4	1.2	2.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	2.0	2.9	1.3	1.5
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	5.0	3.0	4.7	0.0
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	county	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.7	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	5.0	2.6	4.7	0.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	county	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.6
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.0	6.3	3.1	0.8
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	7.3	7.6	8.6	3.9
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	5.9	4.1	2.6	1.5
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	2.5	3.9	2.0	0.0
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	county	5.2	5.6	4.7	2.3
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.9	1.5	0.4	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	3.3	0.8	1.3	3.0
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	5.8	1.3	2.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	county	2.0	0.9	0.9	1.2
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.9	1.8	0.3	1.7
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	1.3	1.1	0.8	2.6
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.8
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	3.3	0.9	1.4	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.4	0.4	1.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	1.3	1.7	1.3	2.9
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	3.3	2.6	2.1	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	3.9	1.4	2.5
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	9.6	7.3	4.7	8.4
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	14.8	8.4	4.0	1.5
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	13.3	9.2	8.1	0.0
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	county	8.4	7.0	4.1	5.0
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	1.8	0.3	0.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	2.2	2.9	0.8	3.9
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	4.0	4.6	2.7	0.0
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	2.5	1.3	2.0	0.0
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	county	2.1	2.6	1.0	2.1
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.3	5.7	1.4	0.8
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	16.0	8.9	10.5	6.5
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	31.3	19.3	21.1	8.8
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	40.0	25.4	22.3	0.0
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	–
Combined	county	19.4	14.2	10.4	5.0
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.2	11.8	6.2	6.7
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	19.0	18.1	16.3	16.9
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	35.5	27.7	16.9	20.6
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	35.5	27.3	30.9	0.0
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	county	21.3	20.6	15.4	14.1
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	2.5	1.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	10.2	5.9	6.6	7.7
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	16.3	17.0	14.3	7.4
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	30.0	14.0	24.7	0.0
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	county	11.6	9.3	8.8	5.0
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.9	0.7	1.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	3.3	3.3	1.5	1.9
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	6.2	4.9	3.6	0.0
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	12.9	7.9	6.5	0.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	county	4.9	4.0	2.8	0.9
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.9	2.7	0.7	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	4.5	4.0	2.7	1.3
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	7.5	4.1	6.0	4.4
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	8.9	6.8	6.0	0.0
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	county	4.9	4.3	2.9	1.5
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	4.3	4.8	3.1	5.2
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	13.2	12.4	3.9	10.3
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	16.7	12.2	10.2	0.0
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	county	6.7	6.9	3.7	4.4
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	3.4	1.3	2.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	2.2	1.0	2.5
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	4.3	3.3	3.6	1.9
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.5
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	2.5	0.9	2.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.0	0.7	0.4	0.8
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.8	2.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.4	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	2.1	1.4	0.8
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	4.8	4.0	3.1	6.5
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	6.0	4.6	1.3	2.9
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	5.0	2.6	3.4	0.0
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	3.6	3.3	2.4	3.8
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	1.3	1.1	0.4	2.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	1.2	1.1	0.3	1.2
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	2.5	0.4	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	7.4	5.1	3.5	5.8
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	9.3	8.4	8.0	8.8
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	12.4	11.8	12.2	0.0
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
Combined	county	6.3	6.7	4.5	4.7
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.5	5.6	3.8	4.2
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	10.1	9.8	10.1	12.2
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	18.4	15.3	7.8	16.2
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	19.0	13.4	12.8	0.0
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	county	11.0	10.7	8.0	10.2
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	1.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.9
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	8.8	9.2	5.3	4.5
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	20.7	8.8	10.9	0.0
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	county	6.8	5.5	3.9	2.6
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.0	9.7	6.4	9.9
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	14.0	12.1	9.1	17.7
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	6.9	11.2	9.4	12.2
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	2.4	9.6	5.0	0.0
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	county	9.1	10.7	7.3	13.9
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	5.1	5.7	3.8	4.4
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	9.1	8.9	4.7	10.8
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	12.6	10.0	10.1	0.0
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	county	5.7	6.1	3.9	4.2
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.0	1.4	2.3	2.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	3.5	4.7	0.0	2.7
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	5.5	3.2	3.1	0.0
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	county	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.7
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	2.7	1.4	2.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.7	2.3	3.5	1.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	3.9	1.2	1.2	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	county	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.5	3.4	2.7	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	4.3	1.4	2.3	3.8
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	5.7	4.3	3.5	1.4
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	2.4	2.0	5.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	county	3.4	2.8	3.1	2.0
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.8	10.4	10.9	13.3
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	12.4	9.7	9.1	12.7
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	14.4	7.3	9.4	5.4
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	7.0	6.8	8.8	0.0
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	county	10.8	8.7	9.7	11.4
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.9	6.8	7.4	10.7
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	7.0	5.0	4.9	10.4
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	6.3	5.8	5.9	4.1
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	8.6	7.6	7.5	0.0
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	county	6.4	6.3	6.5	9.2
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	3.1	1.2	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	48.1	44.1	56.4	63.8
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	54.3	49.0	52.5	53.7
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	50.0	47.1	54.7	52.3
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	40.4	43.6	49.3	0.0
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	county	49.0	46.0	53.5	57.0
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	21.2	13.2	18.4	19.8
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	19.0	18.5	17.1	15.7
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	28.5	24.5	19.7	20.0
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	40.5	22.6	28.2	0.0
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	county	25.2	19.4	20.0	18.0
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	28.7	23.1	24.4	25.0
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	37.3	32.8	31.3	28.1
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	36.8	34.2	31.6	12.3
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	41.4	34.5	33.8	0.0
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	county	35.2	30.9	29.2	24.0
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	41.8	52.3	49.1	44.5
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	28.3	35.1	33.8	35.4
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	36.6	24.9	29.7	26.2
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	17.3	24.4	25.2	0.0
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	county	32.3	35.0	37.4	36.7
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	34.5	28.5	31.1	46.2
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	34.0	31.0	34.8	25.2
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	38.1	33.5	30.1	29.2
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	31.0	22.5	25.4	0.0
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	county	34.5	29.0	31.1	33.4
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.7	11.7	12.9	13.7
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	22.7	15.1	23.1	18.9
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	32.1	31.0	23.0	29.2
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	35.7	27.7	28.5	0.0
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	county	23.4	20.7	20.3	19.1
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	32.7	27.8	36.1	43.1
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	39.7	42.6	38.8	37.2
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	41.6	37.2	37.8	33.8
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	51.8	34.1	36.4	0.0
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	county	40.0	35.4	37.2	38.6
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	40.2	44.1	43.8	44.0
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	35.7	43.0	42.4	57.3
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	41.7	43.8	45.3	58.0
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	34.3	38.9	42.9	0.0
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	county	38.2	42.5	43.3	53.1
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	48.9	49.3	55.7	46.2
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	48.5	52.5	54.1	55.0
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	50.5	50.6	44.8	60.0
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	52.5	45.1	46.2	0.0
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	county	49.7	49.5	52.2	53.2
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	25.3	22.2	18.6	18.2
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	18.6	17.8	15.0	13.1
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	16.8	17.7	17.6	14.3
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	19.1	15.3	14.4	0.0
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	county	20.4	18.4	16.5	15.1
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	15.9	20.0	18.4	22.5
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	24.2	20.4	19.5	30.6
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	26.7	25.2	23.5	26.3
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	16.4	25.6	23.6	0.0
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	county	20.9	22.6	20.3	26.9
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	31.2	30.9	37.2	41.7
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	34.4	30.0	33.3	30.2
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	40.5	30.3	38.1	27.3
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	38.2	28.0	29.7	0.0
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	county	35.2	29.9	34.6	33.4
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	19.6	18.8	13.5	24.0
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	21.2	19.9	21.6	21.2
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	38.4	26.1	26.7	35.1
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	26.2	21.0	21.2	0.0
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	county	25.1	21.3	19.1	25.1
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	43.8	49.7	53.8	52.5
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	55.5	56.0	61.2	70.7
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	59.3	57.9	53.6	61.6
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	68.0	60.0	68.6	0.0
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	county	54.4	55.6	59.1	62.6
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	33.1	29.7	24.2	34.5
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	35.5	38.7	43.2	31.2
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	42.4	40.8	38.4	35.9
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	44.9	47.6	44.4	0.0
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	county	37.7	38.8	35.9	33.3
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	38.2	38.9	53.2	41.3
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	52.1	57.0	54.9	55.3
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	57.3	61.1	63.2	53.1
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	51.4	56.4	53.7	0.0
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	county	48.7	53.0	54.9	50.1
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	33.7	42.9	52.5	50.8
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	34.7	48.6	39.2	41.4
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	50.3	56.5	60.5	51.2
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	38.4	37.5	31.5	0.0
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	county	38.3	46.4	44.8	46.7
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	58.6	52.4	59.5	36.1
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	61.6	53.0	50.6	46.5
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	56.0	60.2	60.0	49.3
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	85.0	80.8	75.0	0.0
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	county	63.0	61.0	59.7	43.6
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	0.8	9.2	51.3	38.7
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	13.0	25.5	52.2	9.3
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	17.5	25.0	43.8	13.8
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
Combined	county	10.0	20.0	50.0	20.0
	state	4.7	12.5	53.1	29.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	91.7	4.1	1.7	2.5
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	88.8	9.4	1.2	0.6
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	90.9	3.9	3.9	1.3
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
Combined	county	90.2	6.4	2.0	1.4
	state	90.8	6.9	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	91.5	1.7	6.8
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	95.2	0.0	4.8
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	93.8	0.0	6.2
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
Combined	county	93.6	0.6	5.8
	state	94.5	0.8	4.6

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	33.3	50.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	50.0	35.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	46.2	53.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	46.2	43.6	5.1	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	49.8	38.9	5.4	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	95.6
	state	95.0
8	county	86.4
	state	86.8
10	county	79.1
	state	76.5
Combined	county	88.1
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.7
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.9
	state	1.1
8	county	5.4
	state	3.9
10	county	6.0
	state	8.2
Combined	county	4.0
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	2.0
	state	2.0
10	county	3.0
	state	5.3
Combined	county	1.5
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	1.4
	state	1.3
10	county	1.5
	state	2.5
Combined	county	0.9
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.9
	state	1.6
8	county	4.1
	state	4.3
10	county	7.5
	state	7.1
Combined	county	3.7
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.9
	state	0.9
8	county	2.7
	state	3.2
10	county	3.0
	state	5.1
Combined	county	2.1
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.9
	state	0.8
8	county	2.0
	state	2.3
10	county	6.0
	state	3.5
Combined	county	2.4
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	1.5
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.7
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.7
	state	2.0
8	county	2.7
	state	3.3
10	county	9.0
	state	5.3
Combined	county	4.0
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	97.3
	state	97.3
8	county	91.2
	state	94.9
10	county	89.2
	state	92.4
Combined	county	92.9
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.9
	state	0.2
8	county	1.4
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.4
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.9
	state	0.6
8	county	4.8
	state	1.7
10	county	1.5
	state	3.3
Combined	county	2.8
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.9
	state	0.6
8	county	2.7
	state	1.5
10	county	1.5
	state	2.6
Combined	county	1.9
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.4
	state	0.6
10	county	0.0
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.7
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.9
	state	0.7
8	county	0.7
	state	1.4
10	county	1.5
	state	2.0
Combined	county	0.9
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.7
	state	0.7
10	county	1.5
	state	1.3
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.4
	state	0.3
10	county	1.5
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.7
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.8
	state	2.0
8	county	4.8
	state	2.5
10	county	6.2
	state	2.7
Combined	county	4.0
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	94.5	97.3
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	84.0	89.6
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	75.7	73.4
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	72.0	0.0
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	county	84.7	89.0
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.8	2.8
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	3.1
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	2.8	0.0
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	0.8	1.9
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	2.1
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	2.1	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	1.1	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	4.1	1.6
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	4.9	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	county	1.9	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.2	1.8
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	5.9	2.8
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	2.7	6.2
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	2.8	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	county	3.6	3.1
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.8	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	10.9	9.7
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	16.2	12.5
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	16.8	0.0
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	county	9.2	7.2
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.3	1.4
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	3.1
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	0.7	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	0.7	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	1.7	2.1
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	2.7	6.2
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	3.5	0.0
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	county	1.7	2.2
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	95.6	98.2
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	92.5	89.6
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	86.5	78.8
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	78.0	0.0
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	county	90.2	90.4
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	4.2	4.2
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	0.0	6.1
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	8.5	0.0
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	county	3.0	3.1
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.1	2.1
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	2.7	1.5
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	5.7	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	county	2.3	1.2
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	1.4
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	3.0
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	0.7	0.0
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	county	0.3	1.2
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.1	2.1
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.4	4.5
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	2.8	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	1.5	1.9
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.5	2.1
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	4.1	6.1
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	3.5	0.0
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	county	2.3	2.2
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.3	1.8
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	3.3	6.2
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	6.8	9.1
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	7.8	0.0
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	county	4.5	5.3
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	100.0
	state	99.1
8	county	93.9
	state	98.0
10	county	97.0
	state	97.0
Combined	county	96.6
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	1.4
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.9
	state	0.3
8	county	2.7
	state	0.7
10	county	0.0
	state	1.0
Combined	county	1.5
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	2.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.7
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.7
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.7
	state	0.3
10	county	1.5
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.7
	state	0.4
10	county	1.5
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.4
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.4	10.7	14.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.7
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.7	13.6	14.1	13.8
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.8	14.6	14.9	0.0
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	county	13.6	13.7	14.0	13.3
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.4	10.6	11.1
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.7	11.5	11.6
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.9	12.4	12.8	12.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	13.4	13.6	14.3	0.0
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	county	12.2	12.4	12.5	11.6
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.7	11.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.5	11.7	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.6	13.0	13.3	12.8
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.4	14.5	14.5	0.0
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	county	12.7	12.7	12.7	11.8
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.2	10.6	10.5	12.7
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.5
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	14.0	13.8	14.7	13.4
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.2	15.2	15.4	0.0
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	county	13.9	13.7	14.2	12.8
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.7	10.7	12.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.5
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.3	13.9	14.1	14.0
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	14.5	15.5	15.5	0.0
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	county	13.6	14.0	13.7	13.2
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.9	10.5	10.0
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	12.8	13.7	15.0	12.6
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.9	14.8	14.2	0.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	12.9	13.4	12.9	12.2
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	10.5	11.0	10.8
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.7
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.2	12.7	12.9	11.9
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	12.2	13.4	12.7	0.0
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.3	12.0	11.8	11.6
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.7	11.1	11.0	10.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.9	12.0	11.7	12.1
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.2	13.7	13.5	12.0
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	16.3	14.5	14.5	0.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	county	13.2	12.8	12.6	11.9
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.7	10.7	11.8
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	12.5	11.9	11.6	11.9
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.2	13.0	13.2	13.4
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	13.0	13.5	13.6	0.0
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.0	12.2	11.9	12.1
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Miller County

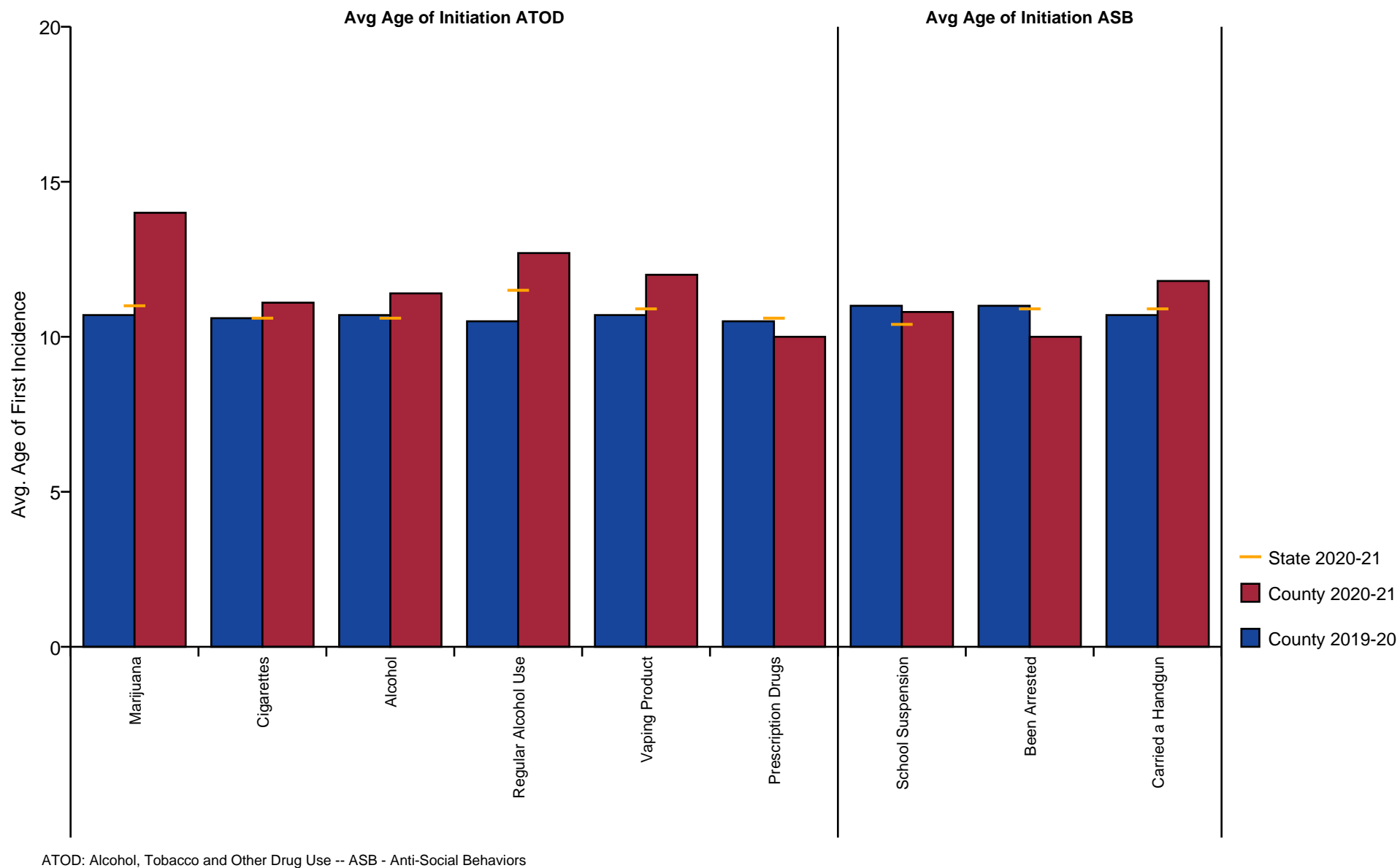


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Miller County

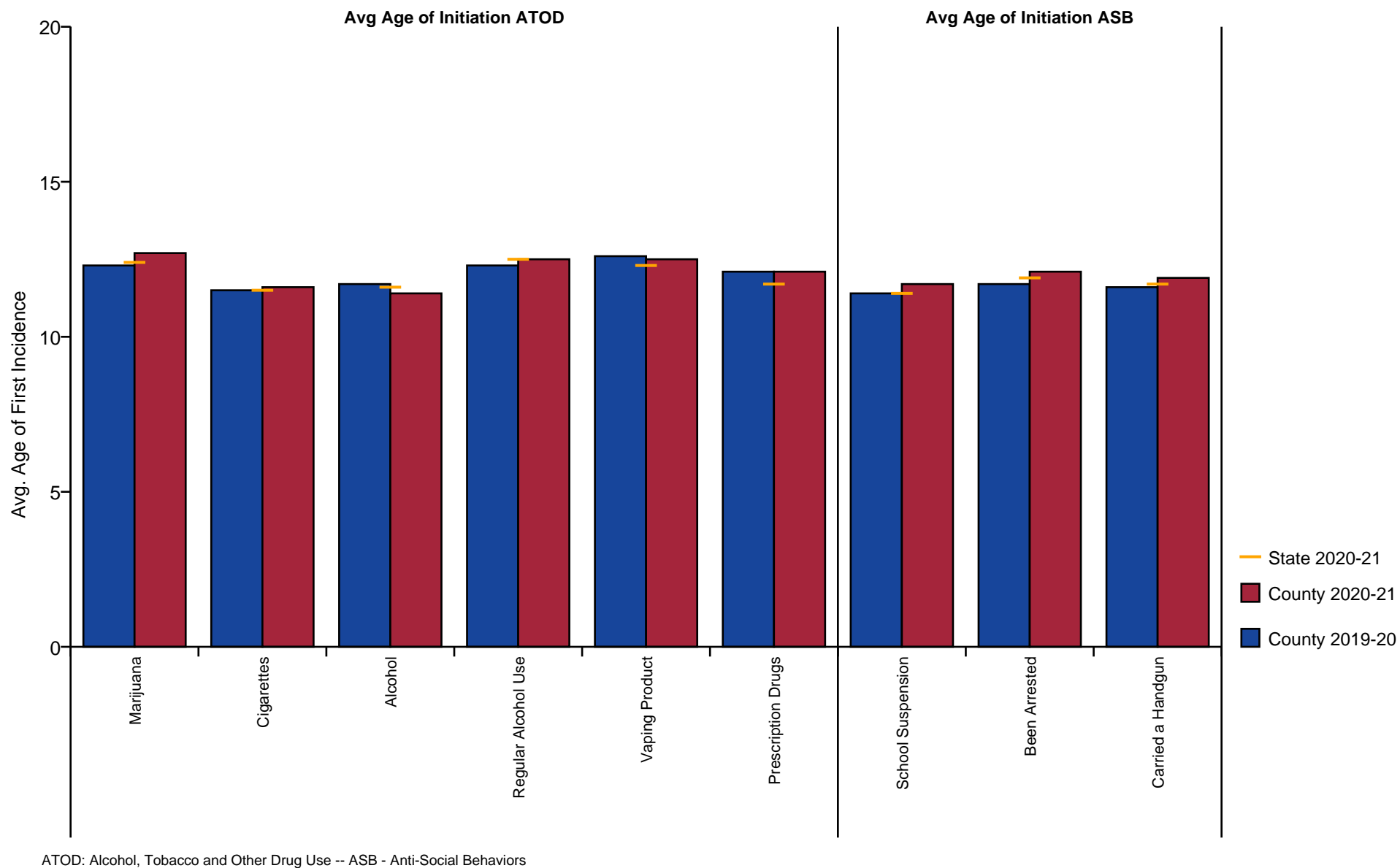


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Miller County

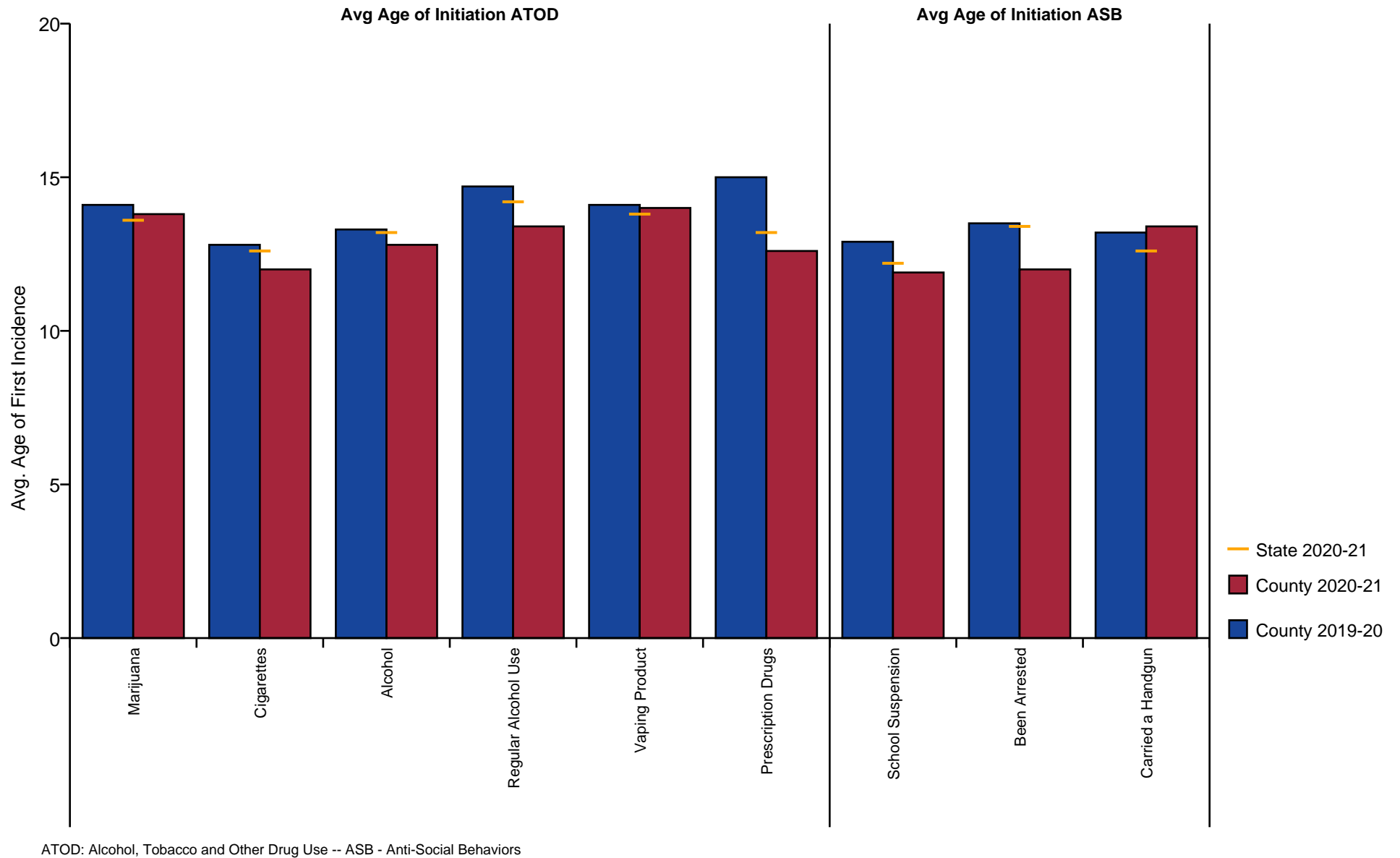


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.1	8.6	8.7	3.4
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	14.4	15.3	9.4	9.7
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	22.7	21.3	19.5	15.9
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	31.7	26.8	25.5	0.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	county	17.0	17.4	13.3	8.8
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.5	5.2	5.2	5.3
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	9.0	10.9	6.7	7.2
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	18.0	12.3	16.9	10.1
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	21.8	16.7	17.1	0.0
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	county	11.3	10.9	9.3	7.1
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.9	0.7	1.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	3.3	3.3	1.5	1.9
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	6.2	4.9	3.6	0.0
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	12.9	7.9	6.5	0.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	county	4.9	4.0	2.8	0.9
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.9	2.7	0.7	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	4.5	4.0	2.7	1.3
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	7.5	4.1	6.0	4.4
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	8.9	6.8	6.0	0.0
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	county	4.9	4.3	2.9	1.5
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	55.6	12.0	0.0	5.1	27.4
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	58.7	7.7	3.2	3.9	26.5
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	49.3	12.7	2.8	2.8	32.4
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
Combined	county	55.7	10.2	2.0	4.1	28.0
	state	62.1	8.5	2.1	4.4	22.8

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	15.3	9.3	34.7	16.9	23.7
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	28.4	20.0	30.3	14.8	6.5
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	39.4	31.0	16.9	9.9	2.8
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
Combined	county	26.2	18.6	29.1	14.5	11.6
	state	37.9	20.3	23.0	11.7	7.0

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	81.4	11.9	3.4	3.4	0.0
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	72.2	8.2	3.8	6.3	9.5
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	57.1	13.0	9.1	9.1	11.7
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
Combined	county	72.0	10.5	4.8	5.9	6.8
	state	69.6	10.1	7.7	6.5	6.2

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	84.3	9.1	3.3	3.3
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	74.2	13.2	7.5	5.0
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	49.4	22.1	18.2	10.4
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
Combined	county	72.3	13.7	8.4	5.6
	state	73.2	15.8	8.1	3.0

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:
used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.0	4.1	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	86.7	5.7	2.5	1.9	3.2
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	68.9	13.5	2.7	1.4	13.5
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
Combined	county	85.8	6.8	2.0	1.1	4.2
	state	88.4	4.5	2.1	0.9	4.0

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically
or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and
e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	26.7	10.0	15.0	44.2	4.2
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	36.5	17.3	15.4	24.4	6.4
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	19.2	31.5	23.3	21.9	4.1
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
Combined	county	29.5	17.8	16.9	30.7	5.2
	state	17.1	15.0	23.1	39.3	5.6

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	27.5	5.8	22.5	35.0	9.2
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	35.9	17.3	16.0	24.4	6.4
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	19.4	34.7	15.3	27.8	2.8
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
Combined	county	29.6	17.0	18.1	28.7	6.6
	state	17.7	15.7	24.1	34.3	8.2

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	26.7	4.2	12.5	49.2	7.5
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	32.7	10.3	19.2	31.4	6.4
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	17.8	16.4	30.1	32.9	2.7
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
Combined	county	27.5	9.5	19.2	37.8	6.0
	state	16.2	7.8	18.7	48.7	8.5

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	88.3	2.6	3.2	0.6	5.2
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	70.6	8.8	4.4	2.9	13.2
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
Combined	county	87.9	3.5	2.4	0.9	5.3
	state	87.9	4.1	2.2	1.1	4.7

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	94.1	1.3	0.7	0.7	3.3
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	85.3	5.9	4.4	0.0	4.4
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
Combined	county	94.1	2.1	1.2	0.3	2.4
	state	94.9	1.9	1.0	0.5	1.7

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	88.4	3.9	2.6	1.3	3.9
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	77.6	9.0	4.5	3.0	6.0
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
Combined	county	88.9	4.4	2.1	1.2	3.5
	state	90.5	4.1	1.9	0.8	2.6

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.1	4.2	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	85.2	5.2	2.6	1.3	5.8
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	64.7	11.8	5.9	2.9	14.7
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
Combined	county	84.2	6.1	2.3	1.2	6.1
	state	85.2	5.5	2.6	1.3	5.3

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	92.9	0.0	1.9	0.6	4.5
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	79.4	8.8	2.9	1.5	7.4
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
Combined	county	92.1	2.3	1.5	0.6	3.5
	state	92.6	3.0	1.3	0.6	2.6

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.6
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	86.8	7.4	1.5	0.0	4.4
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
Combined	county	95.6	1.5	0.9	0.0	2.0
	state	97.2	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.5

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	92.9	2.6	1.9	0.6	1.9
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	85.3	4.4	5.9	1.5	2.9
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
Combined	county	93.3	2.3	2.3	0.6	1.5
	state	94.6	3.0	1.0	0.4	1.0

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.5	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	91.7	1.3	1.9	0.6	4.5
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	75.0	10.3	4.4	2.9	7.4
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
Combined	county	90.4	3.2	2.0	0.9	3.5
	state	90.6	4.1	1.6	0.8	2.9

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	97.3
	state	95.2
8	county	86.6
	state	85.4
10	county	65.7
	state	77.1
Combined	county	86.0
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.4
	state	0.6
10	county	0.0
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.4
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.9
	state	2.6
8	county	7.7
	state	7.8
10	county	17.9
	state	10.6
Combined	county	7.5
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.9
	state	1.7
8	county	7.7
	state	6.5
10	county	14.9
	state	12.2
Combined	county	6.9
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	3.5
	state	2.7
10	county	9.0
	state	5.2
Combined	county	3.4
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.7
8	county	3.5
	state	1.9
10	county	3.0
	state	2.2
Combined	county	2.2
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.9
8	county	4.9
	state	3.4
10	county	1.5
	state	5.0
Combined	county	2.5
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.9
	state	1.3
8	county	7.0
	state	4.2
10	county	11.9
	state	6.4
Combined	county	5.9
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	1.4
8	county	4.9
	state	4.4
10	county	6.0
	state	6.3
Combined	county	3.4
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	2.1
	state	1.2
10	county	4.5
	state	2.5
Combined	county	1.9
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	70.1	11.1	9.4	3.4	6.0
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	62.7	13.1	8.5	9.8	5.9
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	28.8	10.6	24.2	28.8	7.6
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
Combined	county	58.6	11.9	11.9	11.3	6.2
	state	48.0	15.8	16.7	11.7	7.8

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	70.2	13.2	8.8	1.8	6.1
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	62.1	10.5	11.1	9.8	6.5
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	29.2	7.7	33.8	23.1	6.2
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
Combined	county	58.4	10.8	14.8	9.6	6.3
	state	48.5	15.3	16.6	12.6	7.0

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	81.0	9.5	5.2	4.3
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	75.8	5.2	9.2	9.8
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	40.0	12.3	21.5	26.2
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
Combined	county	70.7	8.1	10.2	11.1
	state	64.9	10.4	12.5	12.2

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	75.2	17.9	6.8
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	76.9	18.4	4.8
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	67.7	26.2	6.2
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
Combined	county	74.5	19.8	5.8
	state	75.7	19.6	4.7

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	24.8	59.3	13.3	2.7
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	14.4	52.1	22.6	11.0
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	4.7	43.8	39.1	12.5
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
Combined	county	16.1	52.9	22.6	8.4
	state	20.8	51.4	20.1	7.7

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	7.7	76.1	6.8	9.4
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	9.5	61.9	12.2	16.3
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	15.6	62.5	9.4	12.5
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
Combined	county	10.1	67.1	9.8	13.1
	state	18.0	58.2	12.9	10.9

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	55.2	8.6	36.2
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	58.3	13.2	28.5
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	35.9	31.2	32.8
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
Combined	county	52.8	15.1	32.1
	state	57.8	13.6	28.7

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	26.5	11.1	46.2	11.1	5.1
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	17.7	25.9	36.7	14.3	5.4
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	7.8	12.5	59.4	10.9	9.4
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
Combined	county	18.9	18.0	44.5	12.5	6.1
	state	17.4	17.0	47.8	13.5	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	14.7	10.3	13.8	33.6	27.6
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	23.1	12.2	21.8	30.6	12.2
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	21.9	9.4	26.6	23.4	18.8
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
Combined	county	19.9	11.0	19.9	30.3	19.0
	state	16.6	13.2	23.3	27.1	19.8

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	9.6	12.2	30.4	34.8	13.0
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	26.2	18.6	29.0	16.6	9.7
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	26.6	23.4	25.0	12.5	12.5
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
Combined	county	20.4	17.3	28.7	22.2	11.4
	state	18.6	20.4	29.2	20.5	11.4

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	10.4	13.9	12.2	27.8	35.7
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	19.9	15.1	16.4	16.4	32.2
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	25.0	18.8	12.5	15.6	28.1
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
Combined	county	17.5	15.4	14.2	20.3	32.6
	state	19.4	14.4	18.1	20.6	27.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	51.7	48.3
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	52.1	47.9
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	51.6	48.4
	state	49.7	50.3
Combined	county	51.9	48.1
	state	52.5	47.5

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.4	9.5	21.6	25.0	21.6
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	24.5	10.9	22.4	10.2	32.0
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	15.6	20.3	26.6	15.6	21.9
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
Combined	county	22.0	12.2	22.9	16.5	26.3
	state	16.7	14.2	26.0	20.2	22.8

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.7	5.3	13.3	15.9	47.8
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	19.9	14.4	9.6	11.6	44.5
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	21.9	17.2	10.9	14.1	35.9
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
Combined	county	19.5	11.8	11.1	13.6	44.0
	state	13.0	10.3	16.1	17.2	43.4

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.9	17.5	14.9	16.7	36.0
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	29.3	12.9	15.0	3.4	39.5
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	28.1	21.9	15.6	7.8	26.6
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
Combined	county	24.0	16.3	15.1	8.9	35.7
	state	20.9	15.8	17.7	14.8	30.8

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.7	6.9	12.9	14.7	50.9
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	19.2	7.5	10.3	10.3	52.7
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	28.1	7.8	14.1	14.1	35.9
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
Combined	county	19.3	7.4	12.0	12.6	48.8
	state	11.2	8.9	13.6	16.0	50.3

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.1	19.0	15.5	19.0	28.4
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	22.4	13.6	15.6	13.6	34.7
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	31.7	9.5	17.5	14.3	27.0
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
Combined	county	22.7	14.7	16.0	15.6	31.0
	state	15.8	14.0	19.3	17.4	33.4

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.2	7.8	14.7	12.1	48.3
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	21.9	11.0	7.5	10.3	49.3
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	26.6	6.2	9.4	15.6	42.2
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
Combined	county	21.2	8.9	10.4	12.0	47.5
	state	15.2	9.0	11.9	13.9	50.0

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	116	0.0	119	0.0	119	0.8	119
Grade 8	1.9	155	7.7	156	5.2	155	6.5	155
Grade 10	0.0	70	7.4	68	10.3	68	2.9	68
Combined	0.9	341	5.0	343	4.4	342	3.8	342

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	68.4	117	58.3	115	49.1	116	67.9	112
Grade 8	57.9	152	50.0	154	33.6	146	59.2	147
Grade 10	75.0	72	47.2	72	31.0	71	72.9	70
Combined	65.1	341	52.2	341	38.4	333	65.0	329

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.4	117	96.6	117	98.3	116	98.3	117
Grade 8	96.6	148	93.9	148	92.6	148	97.9	146
Grade 10	93.8	65	95.4	65	89.2	65	98.5	65
Combined	96.4	330	95.2	330	93.9	329	98.2	328

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.6	118	91.5	118	94.9	117	95.8	118
Grade 8	92.2	154	87.7	154	81.2	154	93.5	154
Grade 10	80.9	68	75.0	68	69.1	68	91.2	68
Combined	91.5	340	86.5	340	83.5	339	93.8	340

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.3	155	7.7	155	4.5	154	3.2	154
Female	2.1	193	6.1	197	5.1	197	5.1	197
Combined	1.7	348	6.8	352	4.8	351	4.3	351

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	59.9	157	44.5	155	32.9	152	57.7	149
Female	73.1	193	60.2	196	41.4	191	71.8	188
Combined	67.1	350	53.3	351	37.6	343	65.6	337

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.9	146	95.9	146	94.5	145	99.3	145
Female	94.7	190	94.2	190	93.2	190	97.4	189
Combined	96.1	336	94.9	336	93.7	335	98.2	334

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	92.1	152	86.8	152	83.4	151	93.4	152
Female	88.2	195	86.2	195	82.6	195	92.3	195
Combined	89.9	347	86.5	347	82.9	346	92.8	347

11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com

Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scCook@csi-youth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csi-youth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmill@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street

Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241

Little Rock, AR 72203

FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921

Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

2140 Newmarket Parkway

Suite 116

Marietta, GA 30067

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
4. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you:

☐ Male
 ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger
 ☐ 15
 ☐ 11
 ☐ 16
 ☐ 12
 ☐ 17
 ☐ 13
 ☐ 18
 ☐ 14
 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th
 ☐ 10th
 ☐ 7th
 ☐ 11th
 ☐ 8th
 ☐ 12th
 ☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No
 ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? Select one or more.

- ☐ Black or African American
 ☐ Asian
 ☐ American Indian
 ☐ Alaska Native
 ☐ White
 ☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
 ☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

- ☐ Completed grade school or less
 ☐ Some high school
 ☐ Completed high school
 ☐ Some college
 ☐ Completed college
 ☐ Graduate or professional school after college
 ☐ Don't know
 ☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother
 ☐ Grandfather
 ☐ Stepmother
 ☐ Uncle
 ☐ Foster Mother
 ☐ Other Adults
 ☐ Grandmother
 ☐ Brother(s)
 ☐ Aunt
 ☐ Stepbrother(s)
 ☐ Father
 ☐ Sister(s)
 ☐ Stepfather
 ☐ Stepsister(s)
 ☐ Foster Father
 ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
-----------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's
 ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's
 ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
 ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important
 ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None
 ☐ 4-5
☐ 1
 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2
 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times
☒ 1 time
☐ 2 or 3 times
☐ 4 or 5 times
☐ 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

- 41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?**

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

OCCASIONS	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10+
high					
cribed					
e pills e past					
ts talo, oons					

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	OCCASIONS										
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

206005

100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO!	Yes	YES!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

206007

13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	43.7	50.0	49.4	49.2	38.6	48.9	45.0	49.4
Female	56.3	50.0	50.6	50.8	61.4	51.1	55.0	50.6
N of Valid	119	13,182	156	12,663	83	10,127	358	35,972
N of Miss	6	655	11	686	5	510	22	1,851

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	54.4	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	19.8
12	45.6	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	15.0	15.9
13	0.0	2.4	55.4	55.2	0.0	0.0	24.3	20.3
14	0.0	0.0	39.8	42.3	0.0	0.3	17.4	15.0
15	0.0	0.0	4.8	2.3	55.7	59.7	15.0	17.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.9	37.5	9.5	10.6
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.3	0.8	0.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	125	13,656	166	13,164	88	10,509	379	37,329
N of Miss	0	181	1	185	0	128	1	494

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.9	36.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	43.9	35.3
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	23.2	28.1
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	125	13,837	167	13,349	88	10,637	380	37,823
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.2	80.3	87.7	80.8	89.5	82.4	87.7	81.1
Yes	13.8	19.7	12.3	19.2	10.5	17.6	12.3	18.9
N of Valid	116	13,186	163	12,965	86	10,407	365	36,558
N of Miss	9	651	4	384	2	230	15	1,265

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.4	83.3	51.2	81.7	46.6	86.0	49.9	83.5
Yes	49.6	16.7	48.8	18.3	53.4	14.0	50.1	16.5
N of Valid	123	13,463	164	13,076	88	10,467	375	37,006
N of Miss	2	374	3	273	0	170	5	817

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	97.6	98.2	97.6	98.9	96.6	98.7	97.3
Yes	0.8	2.4	1.8	2.4	1.1	3.4	1.3	2.7
N of Valid	123	13,463	164	13,076	88	10,467	375	37,006
N of Miss	2	374	3	273	0	170	5	817

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	94.1	95.1	94.6	92.0	95.1	94.1	94.6
Yes	5.7	5.9	4.9	5.4	8.0	4.9	5.9	5.4
N of Valid	123	13,463	164	13,076	88	10,467	375	37,006
N of Miss	2	374	3	273	0	170	5	817

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	123	13,463	164	13,076	88	10,467	375	37,006
N of Miss	2	374	3	273	0	170	5	817

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.7	36.4	56.1	32.8	47.7	26.0	54.7	32.2
Yes	42.3	63.6	43.9	67.2	52.3	74.0	45.3	67.8
N of Valid	123	13,463	164	13,076	88	10,467	375	37,006
N of Miss	2	374	3	273	0	170	5	817

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.3
Yes	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7
N of Valid	123	13,463	164	13,076	88	10,467	375	37,006
N of Miss	2	374	3	273	0	170	5	817

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.9	79.4	88.4	83.0	86.4	87.3	86.1	82.9
Yes	17.1	20.6	11.6	17.0	13.6	12.7	13.9	17.1
N of Valid	123	13,463	164	13,076	88	10,467	375	37,006
N of Miss	2	374	3	273	0	170	5	817

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	2.5	3.7	4.9	3.5	2.3	2.3	3.5	3.2
Some high school	3.3	3.2	4.3	5.2	4.5	10.4	4.0	6.0
Completed high school	10.7	9.5	14.6	13.4	17.0	16.2	13.9	12.8
Some college	12.3	9.1	17.1	12.2	15.9	14.3	15.2	11.7
Completed college	27.0	21.1	20.7	24.9	28.4	27.8	24.6	24.4
Graduate or professional school after college	8.2	10.2	11.0	12.9	11.4	14.4	10.2	12.4
Don't know	35.2	40.9	23.8	26.1	18.2	13.0	26.2	27.7
Does not apply	0.8	2.1	3.7	1.8	2.3	1.6	2.4	1.9
N of Valid	122	13,426	164	13,183	88	10,570	374	37,179
N of Miss	3	411	3	166	0	67	6	644

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.8	12.6	16.9	14.1	23.3	15.4	17.0	13.9
Yes	87.2	87.4	83.1	85.9	76.7	84.6	83.0	86.1
N of Valid	125	13,732	166	13,287	86	10,592	377	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	2	45	3	212

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	93.9	96.4	92.9	91.9	93.0	95.2	93.3
Yes	4.0	6.1	3.6	7.1	8.1	7.0	4.8	6.7
N of Valid	125	13,732	166	13,287	86	10,592	377	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	2	45	3	212

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	98.8	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	125	13,732	166	13,287	86	10,592	377	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	2	45	3	212

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.4	86.1	81.9	88.1	90.7	89.4	82.8	87.8
Yes	21.6	13.9	18.1	11.9	9.3	10.6	17.2	12.2
N of Valid	125	13,732	166	13,287	86	10,592	377	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	2	45	3	212

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	95.0	95.8	96.1	94.2	96.7	94.7	95.8
Yes	6.4	5.0	4.2	3.9	5.8	3.3	5.3	4.2
N of Valid	125	13,732	166	13,287	86	10,592	377	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	2	45	3	212

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.4	38.3	60.2	39.4	52.3	39.2	57.8	39.0
Yes	41.6	61.7	39.8	60.6	47.7	60.8	42.2	61.0
N of Valid	125	13,732	166	13,287	86	10,592	377	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	2	45	3	212

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.4	85.9	84.9	84.7	80.2	84.6	81.7	85.1
Yes	21.6	14.1	15.1	15.3	19.8	15.4	18.3	14.9
N of Valid	125	13,732	166	13,287	86	10,592	377	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	2	45	3	212

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	125	13,732	166	13,287	86	10,592	377	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	2	45	3	212

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.2	91.9	91.0	93.4	96.5	94.2	91.0	93.1
Yes	12.8	8.1	9.0	6.6	3.5	5.8	9.0	6.9
N of Valid	125	13,732	166	13,287	86	10,592	377	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	2	45	3	212

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	95.0	97.6	96.5	97.7	97.0	97.1	96.1
Yes	4.0	5.0	2.4	3.5	2.3	3.0	2.9	3.9
N of Valid	125	13,732	166	13,287	86	10,592	377	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	2	45	3	212

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	99.4	98.1	94.2	97.9	98.4	97.8
Yes	0.0	2.4	0.6	1.9	5.8	2.1	1.6	2.2
N of Valid	125	13,732	166	13,287	86	10,592	377	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	2	45	3	212

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	46.4	50.3	54.2	49.4	52.3	51.6	51.2	50.3
Yes	53.6	49.7	45.8	50.6	47.7	48.4	48.8	49.7
N of Valid	125	13,732	166	13,287	86	10,592	377	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	2	45	3	212

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	94.7	96.4	94.7	96.5	94.9	96.0	94.8
Yes	4.8	5.3	3.6	5.3	3.5	5.1	4.0	5.2
N of Valid	125	13,732	166	13,287	86	10,592	377	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	2	45	3	212

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.6	53.2	54.8	52.8	68.6	54.7	57.6	53.5
Yes	46.4	46.8	45.2	47.2	31.4	45.3	42.4	46.5
N of Valid	125	13,732	166	13,287	86	10,592	377	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	2	45	3	212

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	94.8	98.2	94.6	97.7	95.3	97.1	94.9
Yes	4.8	5.2	1.8	5.4	2.3	4.7	2.9	5.1
N of Valid	125	13,732	166	13,287	86	10,592	377	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	2	45	3	212

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	95.6	94.6	96.0	95.3	96.0	94.7	95.8
Yes	5.6	4.4	5.4	4.0	4.7	4.0	5.3	4.2
N of Valid	125	13,732	166	13,287	86	10,592	377	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	2	45	3	212

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.5	9.2	10.5	8.5	13.8	8.4	11.9	8.7
no	41.7	37.4	40.1	37.4	37.5	35.4	40.1	36.8
yes	40.8	46.0	45.7	48.3	45.0	48.4	43.9	47.5
YES!	5.0	7.4	3.7	5.8	3.8	7.9	4.1	6.9
N of Valid	120	13,312	162	12,992	80	10,370	362	36,674
N of Miss	5	525	5	357	8	267	18	1,149

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.7	11.2	19.3	9.8	18.5	10.6	18.2	10.5
no	45.0	47.0	48.4	49.9	44.4	51.5	46.4	49.3
yes	28.3	34.7	28.6	35.8	30.9	33.7	29.0	34.8
YES!	10.0	7.1	3.7	4.5	6.2	4.2	6.4	5.4
N of Valid	120	13,208	161	12,874	81	10,293	362	36,375
N of Miss	5	629	6	475	7	344	18	1,448

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.5	3.6	8.3	4.9	7.4	5.5	6.2	4.6
no	17.6	17.8	26.1	24.4	18.5	28.9	21.6	23.3
yes	52.9	54.1	48.4	55.2	50.6	52.6	50.4	54.1
YES!	26.9	24.5	17.2	15.5	23.5	13.0	21.8	18.0
N of Valid	119	13,284	157	12,922	81	10,311	357	36,517
N of Miss	6	553	10	427	7	326	23	1,306

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	3.9	3.1	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.8	2.4
no	19.8	14.3	6.2	6.8	6.3	6.0	10.8	9.3
yes	47.1	45.5	46.6	45.8	48.1	45.6	47.1	45.6
YES!	29.8	36.2	44.1	45.7	44.3	46.9	39.3	42.6
N of Valid	121	13,317	161	12,969	79	10,341	361	36,627
N of Miss	4	520	6	380	9	296	19	1,196

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.5	2.9	7.5	3.3	9.9	2.9	6.4	3.0
no	11.0	13.9	28.3	17.4	23.5	16.8	21.5	16.0
yes	44.1	50.6	48.4	54.5	40.7	57.0	45.3	53.8
YES!	42.4	32.6	15.7	24.8	25.9	23.3	26.8	27.2
N of Valid	118	13,258	159	12,932	81	10,342	358	36,532
N of Miss	7	579	8	417	7	295	22	1,291

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.8	3.6	13.0	5.3	17.5	5.2	10.0	4.7
no	9.2	8.8	25.5	14.0	25.0	15.3	20.0	12.5
yes	51.3	44.8	52.2	56.8	43.8	59.1	50.0	53.1
YES!	38.7	42.7	9.3	24.0	13.8	20.4	20.0	29.8
N of Valid	119	13,198	161	12,893	80	10,278	360	36,369
N of Miss	6	639	6	456	8	359	20	1,454

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.3	8.6	22.0	15.1	28.8	20.1	20.4	14.1
no	28.9	35.2	42.1	46.5	38.8	49.6	37.1	43.3
yes	47.4	41.6	28.3	31.5	22.5	25.3	33.1	33.4
YES!	11.4	14.7	7.5	6.9	10.0	5.0	9.3	9.2
N of Valid	114	13,210	159	12,904	80	10,332	353	36,446
N of Miss	11	627	8	445	8	305	27	1,377

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.2	9.2	13.6	11.0	17.5	12.2	13.7	10.7
no	30.2	35.0	42.0	42.4	36.2	43.6	36.9	40.1
yes	39.7	43.2	35.2	39.2	37.5	37.7	37.2	40.2
YES!	19.0	12.6	9.3	7.4	8.8	6.5	12.3	9.0
N of Valid	116	13,066	162	12,885	80	10,310	358	36,261
N of Miss	9	771	5	464	8	327	22	1,562

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.8	9.2	13.1	10.4	19.8	10.3	14.5	9.9
no	25.6	36.1	38.8	35.9	30.9	34.3	32.7	35.5
yes	49.6	42.1	35.0	41.6	37.0	43.2	40.2	42.2
YES!	12.0	12.6	13.1	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.6	12.3
N of Valid	117	13,049	160	12,881	81	10,334	358	36,264
N of Miss	8	788	7	468	7	303	22	1,559

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	3.9	5.6	3.2	12.5	2.7	6.9	3.3
no	23.3	16.2	23.1	16.2	20.0	15.0	22.5	15.9
yes	46.7	52.3	50.6	60.7	52.5	64.4	49.7	58.7
YES!	25.0	27.5	20.6	19.9	15.0	17.9	20.8	22.1
N of Valid	120	13,175	160	12,870	80	10,311	360	36,356
N of Miss	5	662	7	479	8	326	20	1,467

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.8	6.0	9.9	7.9	10.0	9.4	6.9	7.7
Rarely	18.3	12.5	17.4	17.4	23.8	19.7	19.1	16.3
Sometimes	28.3	34.4	41.0	38.8	46.2	39.8	38.0	37.5
Often	23.3	24.7	24.2	24.6	17.5	23.4	22.4	24.3
Almost always	29.2	22.3	7.5	11.2	2.5	7.7	13.6	14.3
N of Valid	120	13,392	161	12,995	80	10,357	361	36,744
N of Miss	5	445	6	354	8	280	19	1,079

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	15.8	13.7	8.6	5.6	1.3	3.8	9.4	8.0
Rarely	37.5	30.2	21.0	23.8	16.5	20.2	25.5	25.1
Sometimes	29.2	31.7	35.2	36.9	30.4	39.0	32.1	35.6
Often	10.0	13.3	17.3	20.0	30.4	22.9	17.7	18.4
Almost always	7.5	11.2	17.9	13.6	21.5	14.1	15.2	12.9
N of Valid	120	13,280	162	12,915	79	10,288	361	36,483
N of Miss	5	557	5	434	9	349	19	1,340

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.7
Rarely	2.5	1.6	4.3	2.8	4.9	3.4	3.9	2.6
Sometimes	8.4	7.3	16.7	13.4	17.3	18.2	14.1	12.5
Often	23.5	20.9	26.5	32.0	25.9	34.5	25.4	28.7
Almost always	65.5	69.7	50.6	51.0	50.6	43.1	55.5	55.6
N of Valid	119	13,321	162	12,959	81	10,342	362	36,622
N of Miss	6	516	5	390	7	295	18	1,201

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.0	4.0	6.4	5.8	9.9	7.7	7.1	5.7
Rarely	5.2	10.4	22.9	20.8	28.4	28.6	18.4	19.2
Sometimes	37.1	30.3	35.7	38.2	33.3	39.7	35.6	35.7
Often	25.9	29.7	17.8	24.1	21.0	18.3	21.2	24.5
Almost always	25.9	25.6	17.2	11.2	7.4	5.7	17.8	14.9
N of Valid	116	13,127	157	12,718	81	10,132	354	35,977
N of Miss	9	710	10	631	7	505	26	1,846

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2
Mostly D's	3.3	2.4	5.6	3.0	2.5	3.1	4.1	2.8
Mostly C's	8.3	10.8	19.4	13.8	24.7	15.8	16.9	13.3
Mostly B's	34.7	37.4	33.8	36.7	42.0	35.8	35.9	36.7
Mostly A's	52.9	48.0	40.0	45.4	29.6	44.2	42.0	46.0
N of Valid	121	13,306	160	12,940	81	10,294	362	36,540
N of Miss	4	531	7	409	7	343	18	1,283

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	43.8	36.2	15.9	15.7	12.7	6.9	24.6	20.7
Quite important	28.1	27.3	19.7	22.2	11.4	15.8	20.7	22.3
Fairly important	19.8	22.6	29.9	32.4	31.6	34.9	26.9	29.6
Slightly important	6.6	11.4	28.0	24.3	31.6	33.6	21.6	22.2
Not at all important	1.7	2.5	6.4	5.4	12.7	8.7	6.2	5.3
N of Valid	121	13,350	157	12,929	79	10,312	357	36,591
N of Miss	4	487	10	420	9	325	23	1,232

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	57.4	55.6	64.6	61.7	60.5	64.9	61.3	60.4
1	13.9	13.5	11.2	12.7	6.2	10.0	11.0	12.2
2	7.4	10.0	8.1	8.8	2.5	8.3	6.6	9.1
3	6.6	7.4	5.6	6.5	13.6	6.5	7.7	6.8
4-5	4.1	7.4	4.3	5.9	8.6	5.8	5.2	6.4
6-10	4.1	3.2	2.5	2.5	4.9	2.8	3.6	2.9
11 or more	6.6	2.8	3.7	2.0	3.7	1.7	4.7	2.2
N of Valid	122	13,307	161	12,940	81	10,300	364	36,547
N of Miss	3	530	6	409	7	337	16	1,276

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.4	88.6	78.8	76.6	83.3	71.6	84.3	79.6
Little chance	2.5	6.5	11.2	11.9	3.8	15.2	6.7	10.9
Some chance	2.5	2.7	6.9	7.1	3.8	8.2	4.8	5.8
Pretty good chance	0.8	1.3	1.9	3.1	7.7	3.8	2.8	2.7
Very good chance	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	119	13,214	160	12,875	78	10,270	357	36,359
N of Miss	6	623	7	474	10	367	23	1,464

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.0	6.2	9.4	10.7	15.6	12.3	9.2	9.5
Little chance	8.3	8.8	13.8	15.5	11.7	18.6	11.5	13.9
Some chance	17.5	17.8	19.4	25.3	26.0	27.8	20.2	23.2
Pretty good chance	33.3	32.3	30.0	28.2	24.7	26.6	30.0	29.3
Very good chance	35.8	34.9	27.5	20.3	22.1	14.8	29.1	24.1
N of Valid	120	13,232	160	12,804	77	10,159	357	36,195
N of Miss	5	605	7	545	11	478	23	1,628

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.7	85.9	71.9	69.5	65.4	55.7	73.4	71.6
Little chance	10.1	7.7	11.2	14.0	10.3	16.0	10.6	12.3
Some chance	3.4	3.3	8.8	8.9	9.0	14.3	7.0	8.4
Pretty good chance	3.4	1.9	6.2	5.7	9.0	10.5	5.9	5.7
Very good chance	2.5	1.1	1.9	1.9	6.4	3.4	3.1	2.1
N of Valid	119	13,159	160	12,824	78	10,236	357	36,219
N of Miss	6	678	7	525	10	401	23	1,604

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.0	9.7	15.8	11.4	15.4	12.1	12.1	11.0
Little chance	11.7	9.7	13.3	15.2	15.4	15.6	13.2	13.3
Some chance	15.8	18.9	29.1	26.3	24.4	29.1	23.6	24.4
Pretty good chance	21.7	27.6	22.8	27.5	19.2	27.2	21.6	27.4
Very good chance	45.8	34.0	19.0	19.6	25.6	15.9	29.5	23.8
N of Valid	120	13,164	158	12,831	78	10,221	356	36,216
N of Miss	5	673	9	518	10	416	24	1,607

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.8	89.8	74.4	70.5	57.1	55.5	76.1	73.3
Little chance	3.4	5.0	7.5	10.8	5.2	12.7	5.6	9.2
Some chance	3.4	2.5	5.0	7.5	18.2	12.5	7.3	7.1
Pretty good chance	0.8	1.4	4.4	6.3	6.5	11.1	3.7	5.9
Very good chance	1.7	1.3	8.8	4.8	13.0	8.1	7.3	4.5
N of Valid	119	13,103	160	12,833	77	10,224	356	36,160
N of Miss	6	734	7	516	11	413	24	1,663

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.2	81.2	72.8	74.9	66.7	71.1	73.2	76.1
Little chance	9.2	8.6	10.1	11.1	9.0	13.6	9.6	10.9
Some chance	9.2	4.5	3.8	6.6	9.0	8.0	6.8	6.2
Pretty good chance	0.8	2.8	5.7	4.0	5.1	4.0	3.9	3.5
Very good chance	2.5	3.0	7.6	3.4	10.3	3.3	6.5	3.2
N of Valid	119	13,141	158	12,830	78	10,248	355	36,219
N of Miss	6	696	9	519	10	389	25	1,604

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.4	86.4	72.2	65.3	57.1	53.4	72.0	69.6
Little chance	11.9	6.6	8.2	11.7	13.0	12.7	10.5	10.1
Some chance	3.4	3.3	3.8	8.8	9.1	11.8	4.8	7.7
Pretty good chance	3.4	1.9	6.3	7.3	9.1	11.4	5.9	6.5
Very good chance	0.0	1.8	9.5	6.9	11.7	10.7	6.8	6.2
N of Valid	118	13,153	158	12,851	77	10,245	353	36,249
N of Miss	7	684	9	498	11	392	27	1,574

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.0	82.8	65.6	73.5	74.0	71.3	73.6	76.2
Little chance	5.9	10.4	15.6	14.2	10.4	16.7	11.2	13.5
Some chance	3.4	3.4	10.0	6.9	9.1	7.4	7.6	5.8
Pretty good chance	2.5	1.7	5.0	3.3	5.2	2.9	4.2	2.6
Very good chance	4.2	1.8	3.8	2.2	1.3	1.7	3.4	1.9
N of Valid	119	13,161	160	12,856	77	10,248	356	36,265
N of Miss	6	676	7	493	11	389	24	1,558

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	98.7	91.9	93.0	77.9	84.2	91.1	92.6
10 or younger	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.7
11	0.8	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.7	2.6	1.3	1.1	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.9	1.3	2.9	1.4	1.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	10.4	4.3	2.5	1.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	6.5	4.6	1.7	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
N of Valid	121	13,299	160	12,870	77	10,256	358	36,425
N of Miss	4	538	7	479	11	381	22	1,398

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.7	95.1	88.1	89.1	81.3	83.9	87.9	89.8
10 or younger	4.1	3.1	2.5	3.7	9.3	3.9	4.5	3.5
11	3.3	1.4	3.8	1.9	0.0	1.3	2.8	1.5
12	0.0	0.4	2.5	2.1	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.6	1.3	2.6	1.4	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	2.7	3.2	0.8	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.6	0.8	0.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	121	13,238	160	12,810	75	10,195	356	36,243
N of Miss	4	599	7	539	13	442	24	1,580

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.3	84.4	76.2	72.8	70.1	63.9	77.3	74.6
10 or younger	7.5	9.6	8.8	9.1	6.5	6.2	7.8	8.5
11	6.7	4.5	3.8	3.5	1.3	2.0	4.2	3.4
12	0.0	1.1	5.6	5.0	2.6	3.3	3.1	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	3.1	7.4	6.5	5.3	2.8	4.2
14	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.1	6.5	8.0	2.5	3.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.5	9.4	1.4	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.5
17 or older	2.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1
N of Valid	120	13,251	160	12,828	77	10,221	357	36,300
N of Miss	5	586	7	521	11	416	23	1,523

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.5	98.6	93.8	95.3	93.5	89.8	94.9	94.9
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.5
11	0.8	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	1.3	2.3	0.8	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.6	4.5	0.6	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	119	13,247	160	12,841	77	10,229	356	36,317
N of Miss	6	590	7	508	11	408	24	1,506

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.7	88.4	78.3	81.1	78.9	79.7	81.2	83.4
10 or younger	8.3	8.0	4.3	7.0	9.2	5.5	6.7	7.0
11	4.2	2.8	5.0	3.3	0.0	2.4	3.6	2.8
12	0.0	0.6	6.2	4.1	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	5.0	3.7	5.3	3.7	3.4	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.3	3.8	0.6	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.3	1.8	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	120	13,267	161	12,871	76	10,246	357	36,384
N of Miss	5	570	6	478	12	391	23	1,439

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	99.0	93.8	97.9	94.8	97.0	95.8	98.0
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.4
11	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.6	2.6	0.5	2.0	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	121	13,247	160	12,865	77	10,243	358	36,355
N of Miss	4	590	7	484	11	394	22	1,468

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.8	92.1	86.8	92.2	90.9	92.6	87.7	92.3
10 or younger	5.8	3.8	4.4	2.6	2.6	2.2	4.5	2.9
11	1.7	2.6	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.5
12	3.3	1.1	1.9	1.4	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	3.1	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.5
15	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	1.4	1.1	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.1
17 or older	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	121	13,240	159	12,854	77	10,241	357	36,335
N of Miss	4	597	8	495	11	396	23	1,488

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.7	95.7	84.4	85.1	66.2	76.1	84.6	86.4
10 or younger	1.7	1.6	3.1	1.4	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.3
11	0.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.6
12	0.0	0.6	1.9	4.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	5.0	5.7	9.1	5.1	4.2	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.5	7.8	7.8	2.5	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	13.0	6.1	3.4	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0
N of Valid	121	13,252	160	12,853	77	10,248	358	36,353
N of Miss	4	585	7	496	11	389	22	1,470

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	97.8	93.8	95.4	89.6	93.8	94.7	95.8
10 or younger	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.6	1.0	1.4	1.3
11	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
12	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	3.9	1.5	1.1	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.5	0.3	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	120	13,235	160	12,865	77	10,253	357	36,353
N of Miss	5	602	7	484	11	384	23	1,470

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	92.1	88.8	90.0	90.9	90.2	90.2	90.8
Wrong	4.1	6.0	9.4	7.4	3.9	7.3	6.4	6.9
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.2	1.2	2.1	3.9	2.0	2.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	2.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.6
N of Valid	121	13,323	160	12,902	77	10,278	358	36,503
N of Miss	4	514	7	447	11	359	22	1,320

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.6	70.5	59.5	59.4	58.4	59.8	60.7	63.6
Wrong	28.1	25.2	29.1	33.2	26.0	31.9	28.1	29.9
A little bit wrong	6.6	3.6	10.8	6.8	13.0	7.5	9.8	5.8
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.6	0.8	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	121	13,210	158	12,809	77	10,209	356	36,228
N of Miss	4	627	9	540	11	428	24	1,595

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	47.1	52.3	43.8	39.3	48.1	39.0	45.8	44.0
Wrong	32.2	33.6	33.1	38.0	33.8	38.1	33.0	36.4
A little bit wrong	14.9	11.7	20.6	19.6	15.6	20.3	17.6	16.9
Not at all wrong	5.8	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.6	3.6	2.7
N of Valid	121	13,179	160	12,806	77	10,201	358	36,186
N of Miss	4	658	7	543	11	436	22	1,637

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.0	85.3	73.8	75.5	72.7	74.2	76.0	78.7
Wrong	8.3	10.6	17.5	18.2	19.5	19.7	14.8	15.8
A little bit wrong	5.0	2.7	5.6	4.8	6.5	4.9	5.6	4.1
Not at all wrong	5.8	1.4	3.1	1.6	1.3	1.2	3.6	1.4
N of Valid	121	13,260	160	12,872	77	10,259	358	36,391
N of Miss	4	577	7	477	11	378	22	1,432

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.0	75.9	60.6	58.6	49.4	49.6	63.0	62.4
Wrong	17.5	19.1	28.8	30.5	29.9	34.1	25.2	27.4
A little bit wrong	5.0	3.9	7.5	9.1	15.6	14.0	8.4	8.6
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.2	3.1	1.8	5.2	2.3	3.4	1.7
N of Valid	120	13,271	160	12,876	77	10,250	357	36,397
N of Miss	5	566	7	473	11	387	23	1,426

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.7	88.1	73.8	71.1	55.8	56.3	72.5	73.1
Wrong	13.3	8.5	15.6	19.2	16.9	24.1	15.1	16.7
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.5	6.9	7.7	24.7	15.4	9.0	8.0
Not at all wrong	3.3	0.9	3.8	2.0	2.6	4.1	3.4	2.2
N of Valid	120	13,272	160	12,878	77	10,261	357	36,411
N of Miss	5	565	7	471	11	376	23	1,412

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	91.1	82.4	78.8	63.6	68.9	79.0	80.5
Wrong	10.7	6.9	13.2	15.9	23.4	20.8	14.6	14.0
A little bit wrong	2.5	1.4	3.8	4.0	7.8	7.7	4.2	4.1
Not at all wrong	2.5	0.5	0.6	1.3	5.2	2.6	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	121	13,272	159	12,876	77	10,261	357	36,409
N of Miss	4	565	8	473	11	376	23	1,414

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.9	93.2	76.2	76.3	50.6	59.5	75.7	77.7
Wrong	3.3	4.5	9.4	13.6	18.2	18.2	9.2	11.6
A little bit wrong	3.3	1.5	8.8	6.7	15.6	13.9	8.4	6.9
Not at all wrong	2.5	0.8	5.6	3.3	15.6	8.4	6.7	3.8
N of Valid	121	13,258	160	12,866	77	10,259	358	36,383
N of Miss	4	579	7	483	11	378	22	1,440

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	94.1	87.3	85.8	77.9	81.0	87.3	87.5
Wrong	4.1	4.7	8.9	11.0	14.3	14.7	8.5	9.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	3.2	2.2	5.2	3.3	2.5	2.0
Not at all wrong	2.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	2.6	1.0	1.7	0.8
N of Valid	121	13,261	157	12,849	77	10,245	355	36,355
N of Miss	4	576	10	500	11	392	25	1,468

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	92.8	91.8	85.7	80.5	82.2	88.5	87.3
Wrong	7.4	5.4	6.3	10.7	14.3	13.4	8.4	9.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	1.9	2.5	5.2	3.2	2.0	2.2
Not at all wrong	3.3	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	121	13,184	159	12,845	77	10,249	357	36,278
N of Miss	4	653	8	504	11	388	23	1,545

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.7	96.6	91.8	91.6	81.8	87.9	91.3	92.4
Wrong	0.8	2.8	5.7	6.7	13.0	9.4	5.6	6.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.1	3.9	1.8	1.7	1.0
Not at all wrong	2.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.6
N of Valid	120	13,246	159	12,875	77	10,261	356	36,382
N of Miss	5	591	8	474	11	376	24	1,441

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	88.5	74.2	70.0	49.4	57.4	72.3	73.2
Wrong	9.1	8.0	13.2	18.4	22.1	22.4	13.7	15.8
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.6	7.5	8.5	18.2	14.4	8.4	8.1
Not at all wrong	3.3	0.8	5.0	3.0	10.4	5.7	5.6	3.0
N of Valid	121	13,256	159	12,878	77	10,274	357	36,408
N of Miss	4	581	8	471	11	363	23	1,415

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.1	91.2	82.3	87.5	87.8	88.9	86.1	89.2
1 to 2 times	9.1	7.0	10.1	9.3	6.8	8.4	9.1	8.2
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.1	7.0	2.1	5.4	1.8	4.5	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	121	13,218	158	12,773	74	10,178	353	36,169
N of Miss	4	619	9	576	14	459	27	1,654

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.3	93.0	89.6	93.0	95.9	93.5	90.8	93.1
1 to 2 times	7.4	4.1	5.2	3.8	2.7	3.3	5.5	3.8
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.3
6 to 9 times	1.7	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.4
10+ times	0.8	1.3	3.2	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	121	13,148	154	12,730	73	10,148	348	36,026
N of Miss	4	689	13	619	15	489	32	1,797

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	97.5	98.8	97.3	97.9	98.3	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	2.7	1.2	0.8	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	121	13,140	158	12,716	74	10,137	353	35,993
N of Miss	4	697	9	633	14	500	27	1,830

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.5	99.2	98.1	98.8	98.6	98.5	98.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	121	13,174	158	12,751	74	10,163	353	36,088
N of Miss	4	663	9	598	14	474	27	1,735

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.3	46.5	41.8	38.5	36.0	32.6	39.4	39.7
1 to 2 times	24.2	25.8	20.9	23.4	21.3	19.4	22.1	23.1
3 to 5 times	15.0	13.0	15.8	14.9	13.3	15.7	15.0	14.4
6 to 9 times	6.7	4.1	5.7	5.3	5.3	7.1	5.9	5.3
10+ times	15.8	10.7	15.8	18.0	24.0	25.2	17.6	17.4
N of Valid	120	13,088	158	12,738	75	10,169	353	35,995
N of Miss	5	749	9	611	13	468	27	1,828

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.1	96.2	98.2	98.6	98.0	98.0	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	3.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	121	13,135	158	12,721	74	10,132	353	35,988
N of Miss	4	702	9	628	14	505	27	1,835

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.7	92.4	87.3	92.1	94.6	94.2	88.6	92.8
1 to 2 times	10.8	5.7	6.3	5.8	2.7	4.2	7.1	5.3
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.0	4.4	1.4	1.4	0.9	2.8	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	120	13,168	158	12,745	74	10,163	352	36,076
N of Miss	5	669	9	604	14	474	28	1,747

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.3	95.6	96.7	89.2	93.3	95.8	96.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.5	1.9	2.2	4.1	3.6	1.7	2.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	5.4	1.3	1.4	0.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	121	13,162	158	12,754	74	10,166	353	36,082
N of Miss	4	675	9	595	14	471	27	1,741

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	121	13,168	157	12,754	74	10,150	352	36,072
N of Miss	4	669	10	595	14	487	28	1,751

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.0	96.3	86.7	87.1	68.9	79.9	85.8	88.4
1 to 2 times	4.1	2.2	5.7	5.6	13.5	6.0	6.8	4.5
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.7	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.5	2.0	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.9
10+ times	0.0	0.6	3.2	3.7	13.5	9.0	4.2	4.0
N of Valid	121	13,160	158	12,743	74	10,168	353	36,071
N of Miss	4	677	9	606	14	469	27	1,752

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.8	20.6	33.8	13.2	16.7	10.1	27.5	15.0
Slight risk	5.0	5.9	7.0	6.1	8.3	5.5	6.6	5.8
Moderate risk	13.3	14.4	12.7	16.3	15.3	16.1	13.5	15.5
Great risk	53.3	54.2	43.3	60.8	59.7	65.4	50.1	59.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.5	5.1	3.2	3.6	0.0	2.9	2.3	3.9
N of Valid	120	13,107	157	12,747	72	10,170	349	36,024
N of Miss	5	730	10	602	16	467	31	1,799

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.7	23.6	42.9	23.9	38.9	33.2	36.4	26.4
Slight risk	22.5	17.2	20.1	25.2	29.2	28.0	22.8	23.1
Moderate risk	17.5	19.6	11.7	20.3	18.1	16.6	15.0	19.0
Great risk	30.0	29.5	20.1	24.9	12.5	18.0	22.0	24.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.3	10.1	5.2	5.7	1.4	4.1	3.8	6.9
N of Valid	120	12,987	154	12,562	72	9,978	346	35,527
N of Miss	5	850	13	787	16	659	34	2,296

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	29.2	22.2	42.2	18.9	36.6	22.6	36.5	21.1
Slight risk	6.7	8.4	12.3	14.7	21.1	20.5	12.2	14.1
Moderate risk	15.8	17.5	13.6	22.7	21.1	24.4	15.9	21.3
Great risk	43.3	41.4	26.0	37.8	21.1	28.4	31.0	36.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	10.5	5.8	5.8	0.0	4.0	4.3	7.0
N of Valid	120	12,855	154	12,573	71	10,027	345	35,455
N of Miss	5	982	13	776	17	610	35	2,368

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.3	22.6	35.0	16.8	26.0	15.0	31.5	18.4
Slight risk	10.1	14.6	14.0	18.2	26.0	19.4	15.2	17.2
Moderate risk	19.3	20.7	18.5	26.8	17.8	28.6	18.6	25.1
Great risk	37.0	37.5	30.6	34.7	28.8	34.3	32.4	35.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.4	4.7	1.9	3.5	1.4	2.7	2.3	3.7
N of Valid	119	13,024	157	12,710	73	10,131	349	35,865
N of Miss	6	813	10	639	15	506	31	1,958

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.5	21.5	32.5	14.7	18.1	11.9	27.8	16.4
Slight risk	5.0	8.0	8.3	10.7	13.9	12.8	8.3	10.3
Moderate risk	20.0	19.1	19.7	24.5	25.0	27.1	20.9	23.3
Great risk	44.2	46.4	36.3	46.3	41.7	45.1	40.1	46.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.3	5.1	3.2	3.8	1.4	3.1	2.9	4.1
N of Valid	120	13,036	157	12,714	72	10,150	349	35,900
N of Miss	5	801	10	635	16	487	31	1,923

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.6	21.0	34.8	13.4	15.1	10.1	28.5	15.2
Slight risk	1.7	4.4	3.9	5.5	11.0	4.8	4.6	4.9
Moderate risk	15.1	11.7	12.3	14.5	12.3	15.6	13.3	13.8
Great risk	48.7	55.4	43.9	60.4	57.5	63.8	48.4	59.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	7.5	5.2	6.3	4.1	5.6	5.2	6.6
N of Valid	119	12,985	155	12,687	73	10,129	347	35,801
N of Miss	6	852	12	662	15	508	33	2,022

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.7	20.9	32.7	13.2	15.3	9.9	27.4	15.0
Slight risk	3.4	3.3	7.1	4.4	13.9	4.0	7.2	3.9
Moderate risk	10.1	9.9	11.5	13.9	12.5	15.1	11.2	12.8
Great risk	51.3	57.7	42.3	61.8	54.2	65.0	47.8	61.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	8.3	6.4	6.7	4.2	6.0	6.3	7.1
N of Valid	119	12,974	156	12,679	72	10,125	347	35,778
N of Miss	6	863	11	670	16	512	33	2,045

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.7	21.3	36.5	15.5	19.2	13.6	29.5	17.1
Slight risk	10.0	9.1	17.3	16.5	31.5	20.5	17.8	15.0
Moderate risk	15.0	17.5	15.4	24.6	23.3	28.3	16.9	23.1
Great risk	44.2	44.2	24.4	38.6	21.9	33.8	30.7	39.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.2	7.8	6.4	4.9	4.1	3.7	5.2	5.6
N of Valid	120	13,009	156	12,694	73	10,148	349	35,851
N of Miss	5	828	11	655	15	489	31	1,972

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.5	21.7	35.9	16.0	19.4	14.8	29.6	17.7
Slight risk	5.8	9.4	17.3	16.9	34.7	22.2	17.0	15.7
Moderate risk	22.5	18.8	16.0	26.1	15.3	28.5	18.1	24.1
Great risk	35.0	38.5	24.4	33.6	27.8	29.8	28.7	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	11.6	6.4	7.4	2.8	4.8	6.6	8.2
N of Valid	120	13,005	156	12,714	72	10,155	348	35,874
N of Miss	5	832	11	635	16	482	32	1,949

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.7	21.3	32.7	14.5	17.8	12.0	27.5	16.2
Slight risk	4.2	4.9	10.3	8.2	16.4	10.9	9.5	7.8
Moderate risk	12.5	12.3	19.2	20.2	30.1	25.0	19.2	18.7
Great risk	49.2	49.5	31.4	49.4	32.9	47.0	37.8	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	12.0	6.4	7.7	2.7	5.1	6.0	8.5
N of Valid	120	13,008	156	12,712	73	10,144	349	35,864
N of Miss	5	829	11	637	15	493	31	1,959

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	94.6	95.4	95.0	95.5	95.6	96.1	95.0
No, but would like to	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	3.0	1.5	2.4	1.8
Yes, in the past	0.0	2.2	1.3	2.0	0.0	1.9	0.6	2.0
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	112	12,542	153	12,195	66	9,748	331	34,485
N of Miss	13	1,295	14	1,154	22	889	49	3,338

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.8	17.9	24.5	15.9	17.8	17.6	21.2	17.1
Yes	0.9	2.9	3.9	2.8	1.4	2.6	2.3	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	80.3	79.3	71.6	81.4	80.8	79.8	76.5	80.2
N of Valid	117	12,922	155	12,565	73	10,015	345	35,502
N of Miss	8	915	12	784	15	622	35	2,321

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.6	25.9	29.6	21.7	28.8	20.7	30.8	22.9
Rarely	30.3	25.6	23.9	26.8	21.9	26.7	25.6	26.4
1-2 times a month	7.6	13.0	11.3	13.5	17.8	14.3	11.4	13.5
About once a week or more	28.6	35.5	35.2	38.0	31.5	38.3	32.2	37.2
N of Valid	119	12,772	159	12,608	73	10,067	351	35,447
N of Miss	6	1,065	8	741	15	570	29	2,376

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	96.9	92.8	93.6	89.9	89.8	92.9	93.7
Once or twice	4.4	2.4	5.9	4.5	4.3	6.0	5.1	4.2
Once in a while but not regularly	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.1	2.9	2.1	1.2	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	114	12,634	153	12,252	69	9,773	336	34,659
N of Miss	11	1,203	14	1,097	19	864	44	3,164

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	98.7	98.2	95.6	97.0	98.5	98.3
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	118	12,816	153	12,448	68	9,920	339	35,184
N of Miss	7	1,021	14	901	20	717	41	2,639

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	95.6	90.3	89.9	84.1	85.3	91.2	90.7
Once or twice	3.4	3.5	6.5	7.4	14.5	9.2	7.0	6.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.4	2.9	0.6	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.9	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	117	12,839	155	12,445	69	9,899	341	35,183
N of Miss	8	998	12	904	19	738	39	2,640

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.5	98.1	98.4	100.0	96.9	99.1	98.4
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	116	12,847	155	12,434	70	9,924	341	35,205
N of Miss	9	990	12	915	18	713	39	2,618

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	55.6	60.2	58.7	61.1	49.3	65.9	55.7	62.1
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	12.0	8.1	7.7	8.6	12.7	8.8	10.2	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	0.0	2.1	3.2	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.1
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.1	3.5	3.9	5.0	2.8	5.0	4.1	4.4
I don't know	27.4	26.1	26.5	23.1	32.4	18.2	28.0	22.8
N of Valid	117	12,947	155	12,603	71	10,069	343	35,619
N of Miss	8	890	12	746	17	568	37	2,204

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	15.3	35.0	28.4	34.8	39.4	45.5	26.2	37.9
Rarely	9.3	17.9	20.0	22.1	31.0	21.2	18.6	20.3
Sometimes	34.7	23.9	30.3	24.4	16.9	20.1	29.1	23.0
Often	16.9	13.6	14.8	12.0	9.9	9.0	14.5	11.7
Almost always	23.7	9.5	6.5	6.7	2.8	4.2	11.6	7.0
N of Valid	118	12,958	155	12,588	71	10,010	344	35,556
N of Miss	7	879	12	761	17	627	36	2,267

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.3	98.3	94.7	95.8	94.3	92.4	95.9	95.7
Once	0.8	1.0	1.3	2.2	1.4	3.6	1.2	2.2
Twice	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	2.6	0.6	2.9	1.5	1.8	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	118	12,689	151	12,292	70	9,802	339	34,783
N of Miss	7	1,148	16	1,057	18	835	41	3,040

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	89.7	92.3	86.5	90.4	87.3	89.1	87.7	90.7
1 time	2.6	3.6	5.8	4.1	4.2	5.0	4.4	4.2
2 or 3 times	1.7	2.2	4.5	3.2	7.0	3.8	4.1	3.0
4 or 5 times	2.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.5	0.7
6 or more times	3.4	1.3	2.6	1.5	0.0	1.3	2.3	1.4
N of Valid	116	12,801	155	12,434	71	9,910	342	35,145
N of Miss	9	1,036	12	915	17	727	38	2,678

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	37.3	53.9	66.2	58.5	52.2	45.0	53.4	53.0
0 times	62.7	45.2	31.2	40.1	46.4	52.9	45.2	45.6
1 time	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	118	12,834	154	12,453	69	9,960	341	35,247
N of Miss	7	1,003	13	896	19	677	39	2,576

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.7	94.9	86.7	86.4	81.4	75.1	88.3	86.2
At my home	1.8	3.0	6.7	7.2	8.6	11.3	5.4	6.9
At someone else's home	2.6	1.3	4.7	4.9	10.0	11.0	5.1	5.3
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.7
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	114	12,554	150	12,278	70	9,861	334	34,693
N of Miss	11	1,283	17	1,071	18	776	46	3,130

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	23.1	19.1	38.3	25.8	35.2	33.0	32.5	25.4
Somewhat disapprove	9.4	7.8	9.7	15.4	15.5	19.7	10.8	13.9
Strongly disapprove	54.7	58.5	35.7	45.0	33.8	36.7	41.8	47.6
Don't know or can't say	12.8	14.6	16.2	13.7	15.5	10.6	14.9	13.1
N of Valid	117	12,615	154	12,332	71	9,879	342	34,826
N of Miss	8	1,222	13	1,017	17	758	38	2,997

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.0	92.3	93.7	92.6	88.2	95.0	93.7
1-2	0.0	1.8	4.5	5.0	7.4	8.8	3.5	4.9
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.0	0.0	2.2	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	119	12,774	156	12,447	68	9,926	343	35,147
N of Miss	6	1,063	11	902	20	711	37	2,676

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	94.8	96.6	89.7	92.0	95.6	96.3
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.8	0.0	3.6	0.9	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	4.4	1.7	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.6	5.9	1.9	2.3	0.8
N of Valid	119	12,739	155	12,416	68	9,914	342	35,069
N of Miss	6	1,098	12	933	20	723	38	2,754

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	119	12,693	155	12,427	68	9,915	342	35,035
N of Miss	6	1,144	12	922	20	722	38	2,788

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	119	12,720	155	12,421	68	9,908	342	35,049
N of Miss	6	1,117	12	928	20	729	38	2,774

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	98.3	98.1	97.9	98.5	98.9	97.9	98.3
1-2	0.8	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.5	0.7	1.5	1.2
3-5	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	118	12,742	155	12,431	68	9,919	341	35,092
N of Miss	7	1,095	12	918	20	718	39	2,731

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.4	98.5	99.2	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	119	12,698	155	12,411	68	9,911	342	35,020
N of Miss	6	1,139	12	938	20	726	38	2,803

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	118	12,693	155	12,415	68	9,917	341	35,025
N of Miss	7	1,144	12	934	20	720	39	2,798

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	97.8	99.4	98.7	100.0	99.5	99.4	98.6
1-2	0.8	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	118	12,673	155	12,410	68	9,919	341	35,002
N of Miss	7	1,164	12	939	20	718	39	2,821

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	118	12,663	154	12,410	68	9,906	340	34,979
N of Miss	7	1,174	13	939	20	731	40	2,844

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	119	12,608	153	12,385	68	9,898	340	34,891
N of Miss	6	1,229	14	964	20	739	40	2,932

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	119	12,654	154	12,414	68	9,906	341	34,974
N of Miss	6	1,183	13	935	20	731	39	2,849

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.1	93.5	97.4	97.1	97.5	96.2	97.7
1-2	0.8	1.1	3.2	1.5	2.9	1.4	2.3	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	119	12,672	155	12,415	68	9,904	342	34,991
N of Miss	6	1,165	12	934	20	733	38	2,832

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	97.4	98.6	100.0	98.9	98.8	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	119	12,682	155	12,406	68	9,907	342	34,995
N of Miss	6	1,155	12	943	20	730	38	2,828

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	96.1	97.3	95.5	93.7	97.4	97.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.7	1.5	4.2	0.6	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	3.0	1.2	0.9	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	119	12,692	154	12,386	67	9,891	340	34,969
N of Miss	6	1,145	13	963	21	746	40	2,854

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.7	94.2	95.7	91.2	92.2	95.3	95.8
1-2	0.8	1.1	3.9	3.1	5.9	5.3	3.2	3.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.7	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	119	12,672	155	12,385	68	9,894	342	34,951
N of Miss	6	1,165	12	964	20	743	38	2,872

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	98.1	92.9	92.4	79.4	85.8	92.1	92.6
1-2	1.7	1.2	0.0	3.5	8.8	4.8	2.3	3.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.4	2.9	2.3	1.5	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.6
10+	0.0	0.3	4.5	2.1	7.4	6.1	3.5	2.6
N of Valid	119	12,726	156	12,428	68	9,928	343	35,082
N of Miss	6	1,111	11	921	20	709	37	2,741

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	96.2	97.4	86.8	94.2	95.6	97.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.4	7.4	2.8	1.5	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	2.6	0.5	4.4	1.3	2.0	0.5
N of Valid	119	12,684	156	12,404	68	9,907	343	34,995
N of Miss	6	1,153	11	945	20	730	37	2,828

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	97.5	92.9	93.7	85.3	92.1	93.3	94.6
1-2	0.8	1.6	2.6	3.6	4.4	3.9	2.3	3.0
3-5	0.8	0.4	1.9	1.1	5.9	1.7	2.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.1	2.9	1.8	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	119	12,690	156	12,405	68	9,904	343	34,999
N of Miss	6	1,147	11	944	20	733	37	2,824

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.1	91.7	86.4	82.1	77.9	71.1	85.6	82.5
1-2	7.6	5.8	4.5	9.4	7.4	10.9	6.2	8.5
3-5	2.5	1.5	2.6	4.0	8.8	7.0	3.8	3.9
6-9	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.5	2.9	3.4	1.5	1.6
10+	0.0	0.6	5.2	3.0	2.9	7.6	2.9	3.4
N of Valid	119	12,658	154	12,362	68	9,875	341	34,895
N of Miss	6	1,179	13	987	20	762	39	2,928

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	98.6	90.9	93.0	80.9	84.9	91.5	92.8
1-2	1.7	0.9	2.6	3.0	5.9	4.9	2.9	2.8
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.5	2.9	2.6	1.5	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.5	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	3.2	1.9	8.8	6.1	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	118	12,635	154	12,321	68	9,847	340	34,803
N of Miss	7	1,202	13	1,028	20	790	40	3,020

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	97.4	99.4	98.5	98.4	98.5	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	119	12,612	154	12,339	68	9,869	341	34,820
N of Miss	6	1,225	13	1,010	20	768	39	3,003

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	119	12,626	154	12,345	68	9,871	341	34,842
N of Miss	6	1,211	13	1,004	20	766	39	2,981

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	97.3	96.1	95.7	98.5	96.8	97.7	96.6
1-2	0.0	1.7	1.9	2.6	0.0	1.8	0.9	2.1
3-5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	119	12,632	154	12,344	68	9,881	341	34,857
N of Miss	6	1,205	13	1,005	20	756	39	2,966

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.0	97.0	98.6	98.8	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	119	12,618	154	12,324	67	9,867	340	34,809
N of Miss	6	1,219	13	1,025	21	770	40	3,014

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	119	12,617	154	12,332	67	9,869	340	34,818
N of Miss	6	1,220	13	1,017	21	768	40	3,005

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	96.9	97.4	98.0	100.0	99.2	98.2	97.9
1-2	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	119	12,583	154	12,339	68	9,867	341	34,789
N of Miss	6	1,254	13	1,010	20	770	39	3,034

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	118	12,587	154	12,319	67	9,862	339	34,768
N of Miss	7	1,250	13	1,030	21	775	41	3,055

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.1	99.7	97.1	99.2	98.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	118	12,559	154	12,326	68	9,856	340	34,741
N of Miss	7	1,278	13	1,023	20	781	40	3,082

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	119	12,579	154	12,334	68	9,875	341	34,788
N of Miss	6	1,258	13	1,015	20	762	39	3,035

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.3	91.6	96.0	98.5	95.0	95.0	96.2
1-2	2.5	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.4	3.9	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.9	2.6	1.1	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	119	12,594	154	12,332	68	9,877	341	34,803
N of Miss	6	1,243	13	1,017	20	760	39	3,020

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.6	96.1	98.2	100.0	97.9	97.9	98.3
1-2	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	119	12,599	154	12,336	68	9,872	341	34,807
N of Miss	6	1,238	13	1,013	20	765	39	3,016

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	97.4	93.5	92.5	91.2	86.0	95.0	92.4
1-2	0.8	1.7	0.0	3.4	4.4	4.5	1.2	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.5	3.9	1.8	1.5	3.3	2.1	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.9
10+	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.6	2.9	4.3	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	118	12,599	154	12,319	68	9,863	340	34,781
N of Miss	7	1,238	13	1,030	20	774	40	3,042

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	96.4	88.3	87.3	70.6	77.9	87.9	87.9
1-2	1.7	2.1	2.6	4.7	8.8	5.9	3.5	4.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	3.2	2.5	4.4	3.8	2.4	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.3	2.9	1.8	0.9	1.1
10+	0.8	0.6	5.2	4.2	13.2	10.6	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	118	12,612	154	12,325	68	9,862	340	34,799
N of Miss	7	1,225	13	1,024	20	775	40	3,024

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.1	94.1	95.1	85.3	89.3	94.1	94.9
1-2	0.8	0.5	1.3	2.1	5.9	3.4	2.1	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.0	4.4	2.0	1.2	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	3.3	1.3	4.4	4.0	2.4	1.7
N of Valid	119	12,604	153	12,314	68	9,866	340	34,784
N of Miss	6	1,233	14	1,035	20	771	40	3,039

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	95.9	88.4	89.4	77.6	85.2	88.9	90.5
1-2	2.5	2.5	3.9	4.8	9.0	5.3	4.4	4.1
3-5	0.0	0.8	2.6	2.1	4.5	3.1	2.1	1.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.9	3.0	1.4	1.2	0.8
10+	1.7	0.6	3.9	2.7	6.0	4.9	3.5	2.6
N of Valid	119	12,598	155	12,330	67	9,868	341	34,796
N of Miss	6	1,239	12	1,019	21	769	39	3,027

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.7	2.7	8.8	5.1	10.8	7.6	7.1	5.0
Yes	97.3	97.3	91.2	94.9	89.2	92.4	92.9	95.0
N of Valid	111	11,976	147	11,908	65	9,611	323	33,495
N of Miss	14	1,861	20	1,441	23	1,026	57	4,328

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8
Yes	0.9	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	111	11,976	147	11,908	65	9,611	323	33,495
N of Miss	14	1,861	20	1,441	23	1,026	57	4,328

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	111	11,976	147	11,908	65	9,611	323	33,495
N of Miss	14	1,861	20	1,441	23	1,026	57	4,328

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	95.2	98.3	98.5	96.7	97.2	98.2
Yes	0.9	0.6	4.8	1.7	1.5	3.3	2.8	1.8
N of Valid	111	11,976	147	11,908	65	9,611	323	33,495
N of Miss	14	1,861	20	1,441	23	1,026	57	4,328

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	97.3	98.5	98.5	97.4	98.1	98.5
Yes	0.9	0.6	2.7	1.5	1.5	2.6	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	111	11,976	147	11,908	65	9,611	323	33,495
N of Miss	14	1,861	20	1,441	23	1,026	57	4,328

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	111	11,976	147	11,908	65	9,611	323	33,495
N of Miss	14	1,861	20	1,441	23	1,026	57	4,328

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	111	11,976	147	11,908	65	9,611	323	33,495
N of Miss	14	1,861	20	1,441	23	1,026	57	4,328

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.3	99.3	98.6	98.5	98.0	99.1	98.7
Yes	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.5	2.0	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	111	11,976	147	11,908	65	9,611	323	33,495
N of Miss	14	1,861	20	1,441	23	1,026	57	4,328

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.3	98.5	98.7	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	111	11,976	147	11,908	65	9,611	323	33,495
N of Miss	14	1,861	20	1,441	23	1,026	57	4,328

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.7	98.5	99.4	99.1	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	111	11,976	147	11,908	65	9,611	323	33,495
N of Miss	14	1,861	20	1,441	23	1,026	57	4,328

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	111	11,976	147	11,908	65	9,611	323	33,495
N of Miss	14	1,861	20	1,441	23	1,026	57	4,328

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.0	95.2	97.5	93.8	97.3	96.0	97.6
Yes	1.8	2.0	4.8	2.5	6.2	2.7	4.0	2.4
N of Valid	111	11,976	147	11,908	65	9,611	323	33,495
N of Miss	14	1,861	20	1,441	23	1,026	57	4,328

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.7	3.1	10.4	10.6	26.6	17.6	11.0	9.9
Yes	97.3	96.9	89.6	89.4	73.4	82.4	89.0	90.1
N of Valid	111	11,854	144	11,824	64	9,557	319	33,235
N of Miss	14	1,983	23	1,525	24	1,080	61	4,588

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.2	99.5	96.9	98.3	98.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.8	0.5	3.1	1.7	1.9	0.7
N of Valid	111	11,854	144	11,824	64	9,557	319	33,235
N of Miss	14	1,983	23	1,525	24	1,080	61	4,588

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.9	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	111	11,854	144	11,824	64	9,557	319	33,235
N of Miss	14	1,983	23	1,525	24	1,080	61	4,588

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.5	98.4	99.0	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	111	11,854	144	11,824	64	9,557	319	33,235
N of Miss	14	1,983	23	1,525	24	1,080	61	4,588

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.7	97.2	96.9	93.8	96.1	96.9	97.3
Yes	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.1	6.2	3.9	3.1	2.7
N of Valid	111	11,854	144	11,824	64	9,557	319	33,235
N of Miss	14	1,983	23	1,525	24	1,080	61	4,588

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	90.3	92.6	87.5	86.7	92.8	93.0
Yes	0.9	1.4	9.7	7.4	12.5	13.3	7.2	7.0
N of Valid	111	11,854	144	11,824	64	9,557	319	33,235
N of Miss	14	1,983	23	1,525	24	1,080	61	4,588

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.5	96.9	98.7	98.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.5	3.1	1.3	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	111	11,854	144	11,824	64	9,557	319	33,235
N of Miss	14	1,983	23	1,525	24	1,080	61	4,588

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	98.4	99.7	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	111	11,854	144	11,824	64	9,557	319	33,235
N of Miss	14	1,983	23	1,525	24	1,080	61	4,588

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	97.9	97.5	93.8	96.4	97.8	97.8
Yes	0.0	0.9	2.1	2.5	6.2	3.6	2.2	2.2
N of Valid	111	11,854	144	11,824	64	9,557	319	33,235
N of Miss	14	1,983	23	1,525	24	1,080	61	4,588

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.7	4.8	13.4	14.6	34.3	22.9	14.0	13.4
Yes	97.3	95.2	86.6	85.4	65.7	77.1	86.0	86.6
N of Valid	112	12,105	142	11,910	67	9,551	321	33,566
N of Miss	13	1,732	25	1,439	21	1,086	59	4,257

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.4	100.0	98.9	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	112	12,105	142	11,910	67	9,551	321	33,566
N of Miss	13	1,732	25	1,439	21	1,086	59	4,257

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	112	12,105	142	11,910	67	9,551	321	33,566
N of Miss	13	1,732	25	1,439	21	1,086	59	4,257

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	97.4	92.3	92.2	82.1	89.4	92.5	93.3
Yes	0.9	2.6	7.7	7.8	17.9	10.6	7.5	6.7
N of Valid	112	12,105	142	11,910	67	9,551	321	33,566
N of Miss	13	1,732	25	1,439	21	1,086	59	4,257

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.3	92.3	93.5	85.1	87.8	93.1	93.6
Yes	0.9	1.7	7.7	6.5	14.9	12.2	6.9	6.4
N of Valid	112	12,105	142	11,910	67	9,551	321	33,566
N of Miss	13	1,732	25	1,439	21	1,086	59	4,257

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.5	97.3	91.0	94.8	96.6	97.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.5	2.7	9.0	5.2	3.4	2.6
N of Valid	112	12,105	142	11,910	67	9,551	321	33,566
N of Miss	13	1,732	25	1,439	21	1,086	59	4,257

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	96.5	98.1	97.0	97.8	97.8	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	3.5	1.9	3.0	2.2	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	112	12,105	142	11,910	67	9,551	321	33,566
N of Miss	13	1,732	25	1,439	21	1,086	59	4,257

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	95.1	96.6	98.5	95.0	97.5	97.0
Yes	0.0	0.9	4.9	3.4	1.5	5.0	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	112	12,105	142	11,910	67	9,551	321	33,566
N of Miss	13	1,732	25	1,439	21	1,086	59	4,257

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.7	93.0	95.8	88.1	93.6	94.1	96.2
Yes	0.9	1.3	7.0	4.2	11.9	6.4	5.9	3.8
N of Valid	112	12,105	142	11,910	67	9,551	321	33,566
N of Miss	13	1,732	25	1,439	21	1,086	59	4,257

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	95.1	95.6	94.0	93.7	96.6	96.2
Yes	0.0	1.4	4.9	4.4	6.0	6.3	3.4	3.8
N of Valid	112	12,105	142	11,910	67	9,551	321	33,566
N of Miss	13	1,732	25	1,439	21	1,086	59	4,257

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.9	98.8	95.5	97.5	98.1	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.1	1.2	4.5	2.5	1.9	1.2
N of Valid	112	12,105	142	11,910	67	9,551	321	33,566
N of Miss	13	1,732	25	1,439	21	1,086	59	4,257

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.1	95.8	96.9	84.8	93.6	95.0	96.7
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.6	7.6	3.2	1.9	1.7
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	4.5	1.0	1.2	0.5
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	115	12,012	142	11,752	66	9,391	323	33,155
N of Miss	10	1,825	25	1,597	22	1,246	57	4,668

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.8	2.0	10.4	6.3	21.2	13.0	9.6	6.7
Yes	98.2	98.0	89.6	93.7	78.8	87.0	90.4	93.3
N of Valid	113	11,913	144	11,877	66	9,594	323	33,384
N of Miss	12	1,924	23	1,472	22	1,043	57	4,439

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	95.8	98.8	93.9	95.8	96.9	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	4.2	1.2	6.1	4.2	3.1	1.7
N of Valid	113	11,913	144	11,877	66	9,594	323	33,384
N of Miss	12	1,924	23	1,472	22	1,043	57	4,439

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.9	99.0	98.5	97.4	98.8	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.1	1.0	1.5	2.6	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	113	11,913	144	11,877	66	9,594	323	33,384
N of Miss	12	1,924	23	1,472	22	1,043	57	4,439

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.3	97.0	98.4	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.7	3.0	1.6	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	113	11,913	144	11,877	66	9,594	323	33,384
N of Miss	12	1,924	23	1,472	22	1,043	57	4,439

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.9	99.1	95.5	98.3	98.1	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.9	4.5	1.7	1.9	0.9
N of Valid	113	11,913	144	11,877	66	9,594	323	33,384
N of Miss	12	1,924	23	1,472	22	1,043	57	4,439

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.9	98.7	93.9	97.3	97.8	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.1	1.3	6.1	2.7	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	113	11,913	144	11,877	66	9,594	323	33,384
N of Miss	12	1,924	23	1,472	22	1,043	57	4,439

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.4	93.8	96.3	90.9	93.6	94.7	96.3
Yes	1.8	1.6	6.2	3.7	9.1	6.4	5.3	3.7
N of Valid	113	11,913	144	11,877	66	9,594	323	33,384
N of Miss	12	1,924	23	1,472	22	1,043	57	4,439

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.4	5.0	13.6	13.2	20.9	23.5	11.9	13.2
Yes	95.6	95.0	86.4	86.8	79.1	76.5	88.1	86.8
N of Valid	113	11,986	147	11,930	67	9,637	327	33,553
N of Miss	12	1,851	20	1,419	21	1,000	53	4,270

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	113	11,986	147	11,930	67	9,637	327	33,553
N of Miss	12	1,851	20	1,419	21	1,000	53	4,270

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	113	11,986	147	11,930	67	9,637	327	33,553
N of Miss	12	1,851	20	1,419	21	1,000	53	4,270

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	94.6	96.1	94.0	91.8	96.0	95.9
Yes	0.9	1.1	5.4	3.9	6.0	8.2	4.0	4.1
N of Valid	113	11,986	147	11,930	67	9,637	327	33,553
N of Miss	12	1,851	20	1,419	21	1,000	53	4,270

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.0	98.0	97.0	94.7	98.5	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.0	2.0	3.0	5.3	1.5	2.4
N of Valid	113	11,986	147	11,930	67	9,637	327	33,553
N of Miss	12	1,851	20	1,419	21	1,000	53	4,270

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.6	98.7	98.5	97.5	99.1	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.5	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	113	11,986	147	11,930	67	9,637	327	33,553
N of Miss	12	1,851	20	1,419	21	1,000	53	4,270

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.4	95.9	95.7	92.5	92.9	96.3	95.9
Yes	0.9	1.6	4.1	4.3	7.5	7.1	3.7	4.1
N of Valid	113	11,986	147	11,930	67	9,637	327	33,553
N of Miss	12	1,851	20	1,419	21	1,000	53	4,270

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.1	97.3	96.8	97.0	94.9	97.9	97.0
Yes	0.9	0.9	2.7	3.2	3.0	5.1	2.1	3.0
N of Valid	113	11,986	147	11,930	67	9,637	327	33,553
N of Miss	12	1,851	20	1,419	21	1,000	53	4,270

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.2	98.0	97.7	94.0	96.5	97.6	97.9
Yes	0.9	0.8	2.0	2.3	6.0	3.5	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	113	11,986	147	11,930	67	9,637	327	33,553
N of Miss	12	1,851	20	1,419	21	1,000	53	4,270

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	113	11,986	147	11,930	67	9,637	327	33,553
N of Miss	12	1,851	20	1,419	21	1,000	53	4,270

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	113	11,986	147	11,930	67	9,637	327	33,553
N of Miss	12	1,851	20	1,419	21	1,000	53	4,270

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.0	97.3	96.7	91.0	94.7	96.0	96.6
Yes	2.7	2.0	2.7	3.3	9.0	5.3	4.0	3.4
N of Valid	113	11,986	147	11,930	67	9,637	327	33,553
N of Miss	12	1,851	20	1,419	21	1,000	53	4,270

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.9	6.1	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.4	1.9
Yes	100.0	99.1	93.9	98.0	97.0	97.0	96.6	98.1
N of Valid	112	11,984	147	11,952	67	9,657	326	33,593
N of Miss	13	1,853	20	1,397	21	980	54	4,230

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	112	11,984	147	11,952	67	9,657	326	33,593
N of Miss	13	1,853	20	1,397	21	980	54	4,230

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	112	11,984	147	11,952	67	9,657	326	33,593
N of Miss	13	1,853	20	1,397	21	980	54	4,230

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	97.3	99.3	100.0	99.0	98.5	99.4
Yes	0.9	0.3	2.7	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.6
N of Valid	112	11,984	147	11,952	67	9,657	326	33,593
N of Miss	13	1,853	20	1,397	21	980	54	4,230

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	112	11,984	147	11,952	67	9,657	326	33,593
N of Miss	13	1,853	20	1,397	21	980	54	4,230

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	112	11,984	147	11,952	67	9,657	326	33,593
N of Miss	13	1,853	20	1,397	21	980	54	4,230

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	112	11,984	147	11,952	67	9,657	326	33,593
N of Miss	13	1,853	20	1,397	21	980	54	4,230

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	112	11,984	147	11,952	67	9,657	326	33,593
N of Miss	13	1,853	20	1,397	21	980	54	4,230

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	112	11,984	147	11,952	67	9,657	326	33,593
N of Miss	13	1,853	20	1,397	21	980	54	4,230

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	98.5	99.5	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	112	11,984	147	11,952	67	9,657	326	33,593
N of Miss	13	1,853	20	1,397	21	980	54	4,230

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.6	98.5	99.1	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	112	11,984	147	11,952	67	9,657	326	33,593
N of Miss	13	1,853	20	1,397	21	980	54	4,230

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	112	11,984	147	11,952	67	9,657	326	33,593
N of Miss	13	1,853	20	1,397	21	980	54	4,230

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.7	79.8	68.2	61.8	45.6	50.1	65.6	65.0
Wrong	17.8	14.3	19.5	23.4	29.4	24.9	20.9	20.5
A little bit wrong	5.1	4.2	8.4	10.0	19.1	15.7	9.4	9.5
Not at all wrong	3.4	1.7	3.9	4.7	5.9	9.2	4.1	4.9
N of Valid	118	12,554	154	12,256	68	9,807	340	34,617
N of Miss	7	1,283	13	1,093	20	830	40	3,206

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	85.5	75.3	69.8	61.8	58.2	75.9	72.2
Wrong	11.9	10.6	16.9	20.1	19.1	23.2	15.6	17.5
A little bit wrong	0.8	2.8	4.5	6.4	14.7	11.4	5.3	6.5
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.1	3.2	3.7	4.4	7.2	3.2	3.7
N of Valid	118	12,528	154	12,234	68	9,790	340	34,552
N of Miss	7	1,309	13	1,115	20	847	40	3,271

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.9	88.6	73.4	68.8	54.4	51.9	72.9	71.2
Wrong	12.0	7.6	7.8	16.1	14.7	18.0	10.6	13.6
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.3	7.8	8.3	13.2	15.1	6.8	8.0
Not at all wrong	3.4	1.5	11.0	6.7	17.6	15.1	9.7	7.2
N of Valid	117	12,513	154	12,230	68	9,792	339	34,535
N of Miss	8	1,324	13	1,119	20	845	41	3,288

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	88.5	77.9	78.6	76.5	73.0	80.6	80.6
Wrong	9.3	8.6	15.6	15.1	14.7	18.0	13.2	13.6
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.9	5.2	4.0	7.4	6.1	4.4	3.8
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.0	1.3	2.3	1.5	3.0	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	118	12,507	154	12,234	68	9,798	340	34,539
N of Miss	7	1,330	13	1,115	20	839	40	3,284

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	70.1	65.2	62.7	45.4	28.8	29.8	58.6	48.0
Very difficult	11.1	13.8	13.1	18.8	10.6	14.7	11.9	15.8
Fairly easy	9.4	6.8	8.5	18.8	24.2	26.4	11.9	16.7
Very easy	3.4	3.0	9.8	10.4	28.8	24.1	11.3	11.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	11.3	5.9	6.6	7.6	5.0	6.2	7.8
N of Valid	117	12,186	153	12,083	66	9,712	336	33,981
N of Miss	8	1,651	14	1,266	22	925	44	3,842

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	70.2	66.2	62.1	45.9	29.2	29.7	58.4	48.5
Very difficult	13.2	13.4	10.5	18.0	7.7	14.3	10.8	15.3
Fairly easy	8.8	6.9	11.1	18.8	33.8	26.1	14.8	16.6
Very easy	1.8	3.6	9.8	11.4	23.1	25.2	9.6	12.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.1	9.9	6.5	5.9	6.2	4.7	6.3	7.0
N of Valid	114	12,082	153	12,023	65	9,683	332	33,788
N of Miss	11	1,755	14	1,326	23	954	48	4,035

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.7	78.1	72.5	59.2	47.7	43.6	69.2	61.5
Sort of hard	12.1	10.4	11.1	18.3	26.2	21.5	14.4	16.4
Sort of easy	7.8	6.9	9.2	13.6	12.3	20.2	9.3	13.1
Very easy	3.4	4.6	7.2	8.8	13.8	14.6	7.2	9.0
N of Valid	116	12,066	153	12,048	65	9,689	334	33,803
N of Miss	9	1,771	14	1,301	23	948	46	4,020

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	67.2	74.0	68.0	52.4	47.7	36.9	63.8	55.7
Sort of hard	15.5	11.9	7.8	17.3	16.9	17.1	12.3	15.3
Sort of easy	12.9	8.3	17.6	16.5	18.5	22.7	16.2	15.4
Very easy	4.3	5.8	6.5	13.8	16.9	23.3	7.8	13.7
N of Valid	116	12,025	153	12,004	65	9,664	334	33,693
N of Miss	9	1,812	14	1,345	23	973	46	4,130

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.8	93.7	86.2	86.9	69.2	75.3	85.8	86.0
Sort of hard	3.5	4.2	7.2	8.6	18.5	15.1	8.1	8.9
Sort of easy	1.7	1.3	4.6	2.9	10.8	5.8	4.8	3.2
Very easy	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.7	1.5	3.8	1.2	2.0
N of Valid	115	11,997	152	12,009	65	9,690	332	33,696
N of Miss	10	1,840	15	1,340	23	947	48	4,127

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.0	78.0	71.9	68.0	64.6	60.9	71.6	69.6
Sort of hard	11.2	10.9	9.2	14.3	23.1	17.0	12.6	13.9
Sort of easy	8.6	6.4	11.8	9.6	6.2	11.6	9.6	9.0
Very easy	5.2	4.7	7.2	8.1	6.2	10.5	6.3	7.6
N of Valid	116	11,995	153	12,009	65	9,668	334	33,672
N of Miss	9	1,842	14	1,340	23	969	46	4,151

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.8	90.8	75.8	72.4	49.2	50.3	75.1	72.6
Sort of hard	6.0	5.1	7.8	11.3	12.3	13.2	8.1	9.7
Sort of easy	4.3	2.4	9.2	8.8	12.3	17.0	8.1	8.9
Very easy	0.9	1.7	7.2	7.5	26.2	19.5	8.7	8.9
N of Valid	116	11,966	153	11,987	65	9,660	334	33,613
N of Miss	9	1,871	14	1,362	23	977	46	4,210

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.3	86.3	76.5	70.9	60.9	58.0	76.6	72.7
Sort of hard	7.8	7.3	8.5	12.5	15.6	17.2	9.6	12.0
Sort of easy	3.4	3.5	7.2	9.5	14.1	13.7	7.2	8.6
Very easy	3.4	2.8	7.8	7.2	9.4	11.1	6.6	6.8
N of Valid	116	11,983	153	12,011	64	9,665	333	33,659
N of Miss	9	1,854	14	1,338	24	972	47	4,164

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.4	92.5	86.8	83.1	69.2	70.6	85.0	82.8
Sort of hard	5.2	4.4	3.9	9.1	18.5	15.0	7.2	9.1
Sort of easy	3.4	1.9	6.6	4.6	9.2	8.4	6.0	4.8
Very easy	0.0	1.2	2.6	3.2	3.1	5.9	1.8	3.3
N of Valid	116	11,969	152	12,013	65	9,677	333	33,659
N of Miss	9	1,868	15	1,336	23	960	47	4,164

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.2	91.8	90.1	85.8	75.4	75.9	88.0	85.1
Sort of hard	6.0	5.3	6.6	8.7	16.9	14.8	8.4	9.3
Sort of easy	0.9	1.8	1.3	3.6	3.1	5.6	1.5	3.5
Very easy	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.9	4.6	3.7	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	116	11,968	151	12,010	65	9,669	332	33,647
N of Miss	9	1,869	16	1,339	23	968	48	4,176

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.0	84.0	75.8	62.7	40.0	43.9	70.7	64.9
Sort of hard	9.5	7.7	5.2	11.9	12.3	11.9	8.1	10.4
Sort of easy	5.2	5.0	9.2	13.7	21.5	20.4	10.2	12.5
Very easy	4.3	3.4	9.8	11.8	26.2	23.8	11.1	12.2
N of Valid	116	11,970	153	12,023	65	9,676	334	33,669
N of Miss	9	1,867	14	1,326	23	961	46	4,154

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.4	75.4	70.1	79.0	87.7	85.0	72.3	79.4
Yes	33.6	24.6	29.9	21.0	12.3	15.0	27.7	20.6
N of Valid	116	11,849	147	11,802	65	9,550	328	33,201
N of Miss	9	1,988	20	1,547	23	1,087	52	4,622

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	93.8	91.8	95.0	96.9	95.9	93.6	94.8
Yes	6.0	6.2	8.2	5.0	3.1	4.1	6.4	5.2
N of Valid	116	11,849	147	11,802	65	9,550	328	33,201
N of Miss	9	1,988	20	1,547	23	1,087	52	4,622

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.5	91.1	91.8	89.0	92.3	88.0	91.5	89.5
Yes	9.5	8.9	8.2	11.0	7.7	12.0	8.5	10.5
N of Valid	116	11,849	147	11,802	65	9,550	328	33,201
N of Miss	9	1,988	20	1,547	23	1,087	52	4,622

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.2	29.6	38.8	28.0	16.9	23.7	33.5	27.3
Yes	63.8	70.4	61.2	72.0	83.1	76.3	66.5	72.7
N of Valid	116	11,849	147	11,802	65	9,550	328	33,201
N of Miss	9	1,988	20	1,547	23	1,087	52	4,622

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.3	72.9	72.6	75.8	80.0	78.5	73.6	75.5
Yes	28.7	27.1	27.4	24.2	20.0	21.5	26.4	24.5
N of Valid	115	11,791	146	11,704	65	9,386	326	32,881
N of Miss	10	2,046	21	1,645	23	1,251	54	4,942

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.4	35.5	36.4	30.3	27.7	29.7	32.6	32.0
1 or 2 times	29.6	34.0	28.5	33.1	24.6	31.2	28.1	32.9
3 or 4 times	26.1	18.1	17.2	19.9	23.1	20.1	21.5	19.3
5 or 6 times	5.2	6.4	11.9	9.2	15.4	10.2	10.3	8.5
7 or more times	8.7	5.9	6.0	7.6	9.2	8.8	7.6	7.3
N of Valid	115	11,989	151	11,876	65	9,548	331	33,413
N of Miss	10	1,848	16	1,473	23	1,089	49	4,410

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	22.4	48.5	57.6	57.6	68.9	58.1	47.0	54.5
Yes	77.6	51.5	42.4	42.4	31.1	41.9	53.0	45.5
N of Valid	116	11,845	144	11,741	61	9,454	321	33,040
N of Miss	9	1,992	23	1,608	27	1,183	59	4,783

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	24.1	31.9	23.3	23.4	15.6	23.0	22.1	26.3
1 or 2 times	52.6	41.9	32.7	37.3	23.4	24.6	37.9	35.3
3 or 4 times	18.1	17.0	30.0	25.3	48.4	32.3	29.4	24.3
5 or 6 times	2.6	6.0	11.3	8.2	7.8	13.1	7.6	8.8
7 or more times	2.6	3.2	2.7	5.8	4.7	7.0	3.0	5.2
N of Valid	116	11,921	150	11,849	64	9,510	330	33,280
N of Miss	9	1,916	17	1,500	24	1,127	50	4,543

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.8	70.1	67.3	61.6	56.5	56.0	62.6	63.0
Yes	40.2	29.9	32.7	38.4	43.5	44.0	37.4	37.0
N of Valid	117	11,803	147	11,736	62	9,456	326	32,995
N of Miss	8	2,034	20	1,613	26	1,181	54	4,828

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	4.5	8.2	3.8	3.1	3.6	5.6	4.0
no	9.7	6.4	9.6	7.2	6.2	6.4	9.0	6.7
yes	22.1	31.1	30.8	36.5	41.5	38.7	29.9	35.2
YES!	64.6	57.9	51.4	52.5	49.2	51.3	55.6	54.1
N of Valid	113	11,916	146	11,933	65	9,623	324	33,472
N of Miss	12	1,921	21	1,416	23	1,014	56	4,351

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	36.5	39.3	43.2	29.7	24.6	26.6	37.1	32.2
no	32.2	35.2	30.8	39.9	30.8	40.6	31.3	38.4
yes	20.9	17.4	19.2	20.8	30.8	22.1	22.1	20.0
YES!	10.4	8.0	6.8	9.7	13.8	10.7	9.5	9.4
N of Valid	115	11,870	146	11,867	65	9,589	326	33,326
N of Miss	10	1,967	21	1,482	23	1,048	54	4,497

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	5.1	11.0	3.8	1.5	3.3	6.7	4.1
no	2.6	4.6	3.4	4.1	1.5	4.3	2.8	4.4
yes	24.3	27.3	34.9	34.0	33.8	37.9	31.0	32.7
YES!	68.7	62.9	50.7	58.1	63.1	54.4	59.5	58.8
N of Valid	115	11,925	146	11,899	65	9,597	326	33,421
N of Miss	10	1,912	21	1,450	23	1,040	54	4,402

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	5.8	10.2	4.5	1.5	3.9	7.9	4.8
no	5.2	6.4	8.8	7.0	7.7	7.0	7.3	6.8
yes	19.8	20.9	23.8	27.1	32.3	31.9	24.1	26.3
YES!	66.4	66.9	57.1	61.5	58.5	57.2	60.7	62.2
N of Valid	116	11,833	147	11,878	65	9,589	328	33,300
N of Miss	9	2,004	20	1,471	23	1,048	52	4,523

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	6.2	13.6	5.8	10.8	5.6	10.4	5.9
no	4.3	6.0	9.5	10.0	20.0	13.7	9.8	9.6
yes	19.8	23.0	25.9	29.1	20.0	34.5	22.6	28.4
YES!	69.8	64.9	51.0	55.1	49.2	46.3	57.3	56.0
N of Valid	116	11,873	147	11,881	65	9,601	328	33,355
N of Miss	9	1,964	20	1,468	23	1,036	52	4,468

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.6	4.4	12.3	5.5	6.2	5.6	7.7	5.2
no	7.9	6.9	6.8	11.5	18.5	14.1	9.5	10.6
yes	28.1	30.9	37.0	35.9	26.2	39.1	31.7	35.0
YES!	61.4	57.7	43.8	47.1	49.2	41.1	51.1	49.2
N of Valid	114	11,915	146	11,912	65	9,602	325	33,429
N of Miss	11	1,922	21	1,437	23	1,035	55	4,394

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.4	4.1	11.6	3.9	6.2	3.7	7.6	3.9
no	7.8	6.5	8.2	8.1	9.2	7.4	8.2	7.3
yes	21.6	26.2	22.4	31.9	23.1	35.3	22.3	30.9
YES!	67.2	63.1	57.8	56.2	61.5	53.6	61.9	57.9
N of Valid	116	11,898	147	11,906	65	9,604	328	33,408
N of Miss	9	1,939	20	1,443	23	1,033	52	4,415

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.6	79.9	70.1	66.4	60.0	56.3	69.0	68.3
Yes	20.5	15.8	25.2	29.1	33.8	38.4	25.2	27.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.8	4.3	4.8	4.4	6.2	5.3	5.8	4.6
N of Valid	117	11,940	147	11,904	65	9,597	329	33,441
N of Miss	8	1,897	20	1,445	23	1,040	51	4,382

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.9	91.0	81.6	81.1	69.2	71.1	79.6	81.8
Yes	10.3	4.7	13.6	14.4	24.6	23.5	14.6	13.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.8	4.2	4.8	4.5	6.2	5.3	5.8	4.6
N of Valid	117	11,907	147	11,895	65	9,580	329	33,382
N of Miss	8	1,930	20	1,454	23	1,057	51	4,441

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.2	87.0	82.3	80.1	72.3	73.5	79.9	80.7
Yes	12.0	8.8	12.9	15.4	21.5	21.2	14.3	14.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.8	4.2	4.8	4.5	6.2	5.3	5.8	4.6
N of Valid	117	11,910	147	11,872	65	9,571	329	33,353
N of Miss	8	1,927	20	1,477	23	1,066	51	4,470

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	95.1	95.2	94.7	93.8	93.7	93.6	94.5
Yes	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.8	4.2	4.8	4.5	6.2	5.4	5.8	4.6
N of Valid	117	11,887	146	11,859	65	9,568	328	33,314
N of Miss	8	1,950	21	1,490	23	1,069	52	4,509

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.0	80.3	74.1	75.3	64.6	73.5	69.7	76.6
Yes	26.1	15.5	21.1	20.2	29.2	21.1	24.5	18.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.0	4.3	4.8	4.5	6.2	5.3	5.8	4.7
N of Valid	115	11,882	147	11,860	65	9,572	327	33,314
N of Miss	10	1,955	20	1,489	23	1,065	53	4,509

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.2	85.1	76.9	74.0	67.7	66.3	74.5	75.7
Yes	17.9	10.7	18.4	21.5	26.2	28.4	19.8	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.8	4.2	4.8	4.5	6.2	5.4	5.8	4.7
N of Valid	234	23,818	294	23,780	130	19,160	658	66,758
N of Miss	16	3,856	40	2,918	46	2,114	102	8,888

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.7	93.4	88.4	90.5	86.2	87.4	88.4	90.7
Yes	3.4	2.3	6.8	5.0	7.7	7.2	5.8	4.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.8	4.3	4.8	4.5	6.2	5.4	5.8	4.6
N of Valid	117	11,899	147	11,869	65	9,575	329	33,343
N of Miss	8	1,938	20	1,480	23	1,062	51	4,480

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	90.3	87.2	85.6	81.5	81.0	86.7	85.9
Wrong	7.7	7.1	6.8	10.1	13.8	12.9	8.5	9.8
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.1	5.4	3.1	4.6	4.7	3.9	3.2
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	117	11,945	148	11,929	65	9,587	330	33,461
N of Miss	8	1,892	19	1,420	23	1,050	50	4,362

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	94.4	91.2	91.3	86.2	86.6	91.5	91.1
Wrong	2.6	4.5	5.4	6.7	7.7	10.2	4.8	6.9
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.7	2.7	1.4	6.2	2.1	2.7	1.3
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	117	11,934	148	11,916	65	9,572	330	33,422
N of Miss	8	1,903	19	1,433	23	1,065	50	4,401

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	95.7	87.8	89.3	78.5	81.8	87.5	89.4
Wrong	6.0	3.1	4.7	6.6	10.8	10.0	6.4	6.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	4.7	2.6	9.2	5.3	4.0	2.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.5	2.7	1.4	1.5	2.9	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	116	11,912	148	11,906	65	9,570	329	33,388
N of Miss	9	1,925	19	1,443	23	1,067	51	4,435

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	95.2	93.8	92.8	89.2	91.4	92.4	93.3
Wrong	6.0	3.6	4.1	5.4	9.2	6.4	5.8	5.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.0
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	117	11,917	146	11,905	65	9,577	328	33,399
N of Miss	8	1,920	21	1,444	23	1,060	52	4,424

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	87.4	83.1	83.9	81.5	83.8	83.9	85.1
Wrong	10.3	10.9	12.8	13.3	15.4	13.8	12.4	12.6
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.3	3.4	2.3	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.8
Not at all wrong	2.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.5	0.6	1.5	0.5
N of Valid	117	11,904	148	11,906	65	9,577	330	33,387
N of Miss	8	1,933	19	1,443	23	1,060	50	4,436

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.6	87.9	83.1	82.3	81.5	80.1	83.0	83.7
Wrong	12.1	8.9	8.8	12.8	12.3	14.5	10.6	11.9
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.3	6.1	3.9	6.2	4.4	5.2	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	116	11,910	148	11,918	65	9,583	329	33,411
N of Miss	9	1,927	19	1,431	23	1,054	51	4,412

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.9	67.8	66.9	59.7	69.2	60.1	66.0	62.7
Wrong	16.4	21.4	20.9	25.5	15.4	24.4	18.2	23.7
A little bit wrong	15.5	8.8	10.1	12.3	13.8	13.2	12.8	11.3
Not at all wrong	5.2	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.5	2.2	3.0	2.2
N of Valid	116	11,910	148	11,909	65	9,577	329	33,396
N of Miss	9	1,927	19	1,440	23	1,060	51	4,427

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	72.6	81.1	68.2	71.9	56.9	64.7	67.6	73.1
1	10.3	9.1	12.2	11.1	10.8	11.9	11.2	10.6
2	6.0	4.4	6.1	6.9	16.9	8.3	8.2	6.4
3-4	5.1	2.8	7.4	5.0	6.2	7.0	6.4	4.8
5+	6.0	2.7	6.1	5.0	9.2	8.1	6.7	5.1
N of Valid	117	11,909	148	11,921	65	9,601	330	33,431
N of Miss	8	1,928	19	1,428	23	1,036	50	4,392

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.7	91.1	83.8	85.0	66.2	80.1	82.4	85.8
1	5.2	5.3	10.1	7.7	18.5	8.0	10.0	6.9
2	1.7	1.7	1.4	3.4	7.7	4.7	2.7	3.2
3-4	3.4	0.8	2.0	2.0	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.0
5+	0.0	1.0	2.7	2.0	3.1	3.6	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	116	11,841	148	11,885	65	9,560	329	33,286
N of Miss	9	1,996	19	1,464	23	1,077	51	4,537

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.2	88.6	77.0	82.6	67.2	79.5	78.0	83.8
1	8.7	6.9	11.5	8.5	14.1	8.5	11.0	7.9
2	2.6	2.1	4.1	3.8	7.8	4.5	4.3	3.4
3-4	2.6	1.1	2.7	2.4	6.2	3.3	3.4	2.2
5+	0.9	1.4	4.7	2.6	4.7	4.2	3.4	2.7
N of Valid	115	11,846	148	11,895	64	9,585	327	33,326
N of Miss	10	1,991	19	1,454	24	1,052	53	4,497

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	54.7	65.3	53.4	52.6	40.0	45.8	51.2	55.2
1	12.8	15.7	18.2	15.6	16.9	14.1	16.1	15.2
2	12.0	7.3	7.4	10.2	7.7	10.2	9.1	9.2
3-4	8.5	4.9	6.1	8.3	15.4	10.3	8.8	7.7
5+	12.0	6.8	14.9	13.3	20.0	19.6	14.8	12.8
N of Valid	117	11,875	148	11,895	65	9,585	330	33,355
N of Miss	8	1,962	19	1,454	23	1,052	50	4,468

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	24.8	24.4	14.4	19.7	4.7	17.5	16.1	20.8
Safe	59.3	51.7	52.1	53.0	43.8	49.0	52.9	51.4
Not safe	13.3	16.9	22.6	20.2	39.1	24.2	22.6	20.1
Very not safe	2.7	7.0	11.0	7.2	12.5	9.3	8.4	7.7
N of Valid	113	11,555	146	11,459	64	9,255	323	32,269
N of Miss	12	2,282	21	1,890	24	1,382	57	5,554

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	7.7	17.1	9.5	16.9	15.6	20.6	10.1	18.0
At a school	76.1	60.1	61.9	59.1	62.5	54.6	67.1	58.2
No preference	6.8	10.2	12.2	13.6	9.4	15.3	9.8	12.9
I don't know	9.4	12.5	16.3	10.3	12.5	9.5	13.1	10.9
N of Valid	117	11,776	147	11,727	64	9,440	328	32,943
N of Miss	8	2,061	20	1,622	24	1,197	52	4,880

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	55.2	60.1	58.3	57.9	35.9	54.7	52.8	57.8
No	8.6	11.6	13.2	13.5	31.2	16.2	15.1	13.6
I don't know	36.2	28.3	28.5	28.6	32.8	29.1	32.1	28.7
N of Valid	116	11,561	144	11,553	64	9,311	324	32,425
N of Miss	9	2,276	23	1,796	24	1,326	56	5,398

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	26.5	23.0	17.7	15.9	7.8	12.3	18.9	17.4
Somewhat better	11.1	15.8	25.9	17.9	12.5	17.3	18.0	17.0
Stayed the same	46.2	44.4	36.7	48.1	59.4	51.6	44.5	47.8
Somewhat worse	11.1	12.7	14.3	13.7	10.9	14.4	12.5	13.5
Much worse	5.1	4.1	5.4	4.5	9.4	4.3	6.1	4.3
N of Valid	117	11,599	147	11,677	64	9,451	328	32,727
N of Miss	8	2,238	20	1,672	24	1,186	52	5,096

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	14.7	16.6	23.1	16.7	21.9	16.4	19.9	16.6
Rarely	10.3	11.6	12.2	14.0	9.4	14.1	11.0	13.2
Sometimes	13.8	21.9	21.8	24.3	26.6	23.9	19.9	23.3
Often	33.6	25.8	30.6	27.4	23.4	28.2	30.3	27.1
Always	27.6	24.1	12.2	17.6	18.8	17.4	19.0	19.8
N of Valid	116	11,728	147	11,773	64	9,523	327	33,024
N of Miss	9	2,109	20	1,576	24	1,114	53	4,799

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.6	15.9	26.2	19.5	26.6	20.8	20.4	18.6
Rarely	12.2	18.2	18.6	21.3	23.4	21.9	17.3	20.4
Sometimes	30.4	29.2	29.0	29.8	25.0	28.5	28.7	29.2
Often	34.8	22.2	16.6	19.8	12.5	19.4	22.2	20.5
Always	13.0	14.5	9.7	9.7	12.5	9.4	11.4	11.4
N of Valid	115	11,637	145	11,721	64	9,503	324	32,861
N of Miss	10	2,200	22	1,628	24	1,134	56	4,962

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.4	16.4	19.9	19.0	25.0	23.7	17.5	19.4
Rarely	13.9	12.5	15.1	14.2	18.8	16.8	15.4	14.4
Sometimes	12.2	16.8	16.4	18.7	12.5	18.9	14.2	18.1
Often	27.8	20.1	16.4	21.9	15.6	19.7	20.3	20.6
Always	35.7	34.2	32.2	26.1	28.1	21.0	32.6	27.5
N of Valid	115	11,639	146	11,726	64	9,506	325	32,871
N of Miss	10	2,198	21	1,623	24	1,131	55	4,952

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.7	54.7	52.1	52.6	51.6	49.7	51.9	52.5
Yes	48.3	45.3	47.9	47.4	48.4	50.3	48.1	47.5
N of Valid	116	11,440	142	11,446	62	9,232	320	32,118
N of Miss	9	2,397	25	1,903	26	1,405	60	5,705

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.4	13.6	24.5	17.6	15.6	19.5	22.0	16.7
Most of the time	9.5	11.6	10.9	15.0	20.3	16.6	12.2	14.2
Some of the time	21.6	23.9	22.4	26.1	26.6	28.4	22.9	26.0
A little of the time	25.0	24.3	10.2	19.2	15.6	16.6	16.5	20.2
None of the time	21.6	26.7	32.0	22.2	21.9	18.9	26.3	22.8
N of Valid	116	11,751	147	11,784	64	9,533	327	33,068
N of Miss	9	2,086	20	1,565	24	1,104	53	4,755

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.7	11.5	19.9	13.4	21.9	14.4	19.5	13.0
Most of the time	5.3	8.3	14.4	10.7	17.2	12.3	11.8	10.3
Some of the time	13.3	13.7	9.6	15.8	10.9	19.5	11.1	16.1
A little of the time	15.9	16.6	11.6	17.3	14.1	17.7	13.6	17.2
None of the time	47.8	50.0	44.5	42.7	35.9	36.1	44.0	43.4
N of Valid	113	11,662	146	11,725	64	9,485	323	32,872
N of Miss	12	2,175	21	1,624	24	1,152	57	4,951

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.9	17.5	29.3	22.2	28.1	23.5	24.0	20.9
Most of the time	17.5	12.8	12.9	16.5	21.9	18.4	16.3	15.8
Some of the time	14.9	16.0	15.0	17.3	15.6	20.2	15.1	17.7
A little of the time	16.7	15.5	3.4	14.7	7.8	14.1	8.9	14.8
None of the time	36.0	38.1	39.5	29.2	26.6	23.8	35.7	30.8
N of Valid	114	11,607	147	11,721	64	9,493	325	32,821
N of Miss	11	2,230	20	1,628	24	1,144	55	5,002

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.7	9.9	19.2	11.5	28.1	12.7	19.3	11.2
Most of the time	6.9	7.2	7.5	9.4	7.8	10.4	7.4	8.9
Some of the time	12.9	11.4	10.3	13.0	14.1	17.0	12.0	13.6
A little of the time	14.7	15.8	10.3	15.8	14.1	16.4	12.6	16.0
None of the time	50.9	55.8	52.7	50.4	35.9	43.5	48.8	50.3
N of Valid	116	11,676	146	11,743	64	9,514	326	32,933
N of Miss	9	2,161	21	1,606	24	1,123	54	4,890

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.1	14.3	22.4	15.4	31.7	18.2	22.7	15.8
Most of the time	19.0	12.6	13.6	13.9	9.5	15.7	14.7	14.0
Some of the time	15.5	17.2	15.6	19.6	17.5	21.7	16.0	19.3
A little of the time	19.0	17.1	13.6	18.1	14.3	17.1	15.6	17.4
None of the time	28.4	38.9	34.7	33.0	27.0	27.3	31.0	33.4
N of Valid	116	11,545	147	11,708	63	9,494	326	32,747
N of Miss	9	2,292	20	1,641	25	1,143	54	5,076

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.2	13.0	21.9	16.2	26.6	16.7	21.2	15.2
Most of the time	7.8	7.6	11.0	9.4	6.2	10.2	8.9	9.0
Some of the time	14.7	10.2	7.5	11.5	9.4	14.3	10.4	11.9
A little of the time	12.1	13.4	10.3	13.6	15.6	14.9	12.0	13.9
None of the time	48.3	55.8	49.3	49.3	42.2	43.9	47.5	50.0
N of Valid	116	11,678	146	11,762	64	9,524	326	32,964
N of Miss	9	2,159	21	1,587	24	1,113	54	4,859