

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Miller County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	1,150	835	426	809
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	27.2	313	37.0	309	29.3	125	39.1	316
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	25.2	290	32.8	274	39.2	167	33.5	271
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	24.7	284	10.4	87	20.7	88	19.7	159
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	22.9	263	19.8	165	0.0	0	7.8	63
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.8	548	48.6	388	45.5	183	51.8	379
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	50.2	553	51.4	411	54.5	219	48.2	352
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	7.7	88	9.0	75	12.3	50	9.6	73
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	27.6	316	30.7	256	37.7	154	28.8	219
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.4	5	0.0	0	0.5	2	0.8	6
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	1.2	14	0.6	5	0.7	3	0.9	7
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	51.1	585	46.5	387	36.0	147	46.3	352
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	1.7	20	1.3	11	3.2	13	1.8	14
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	10.1	116	11.9	99	9.6	39	11.7	89
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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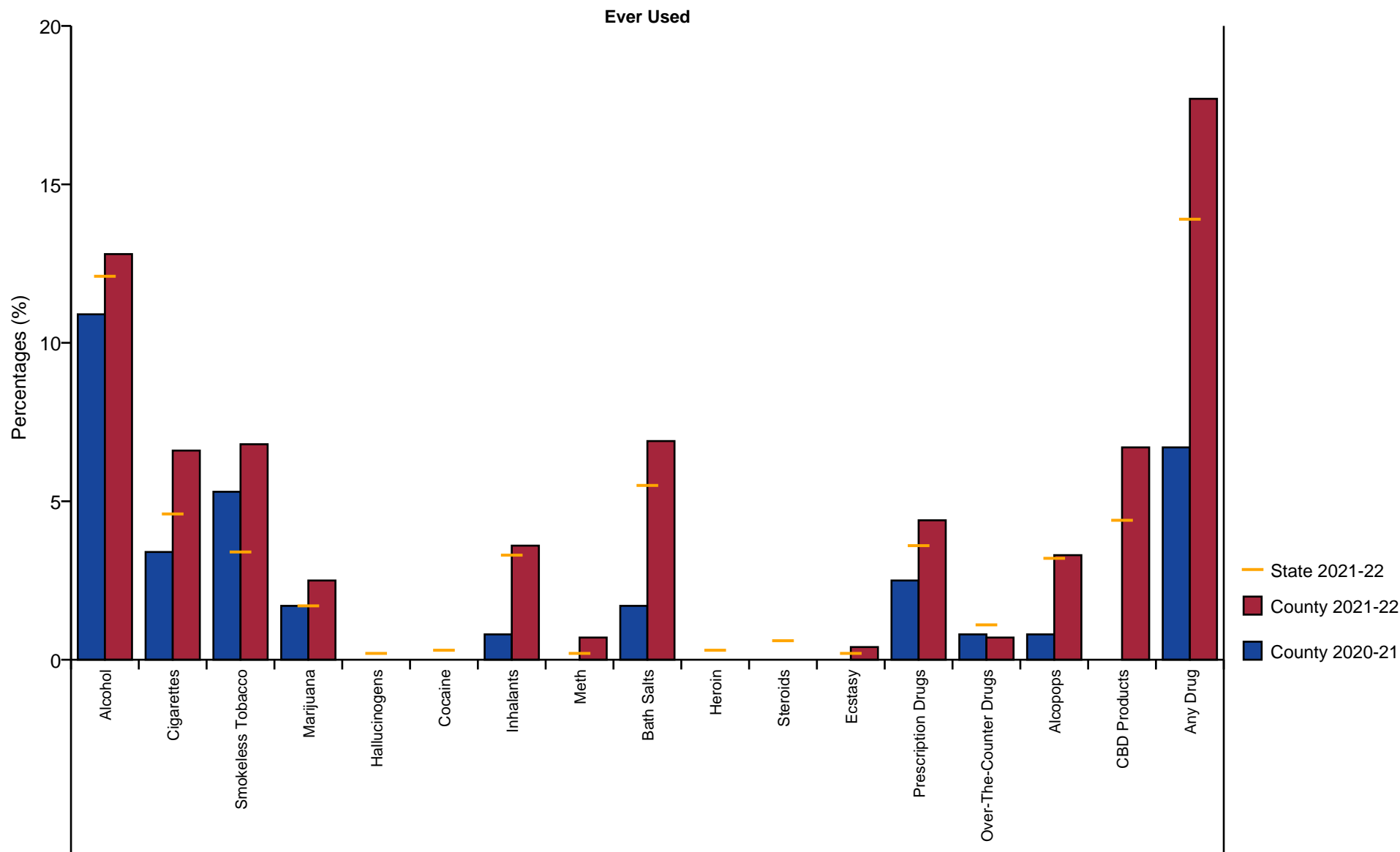
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Miller County

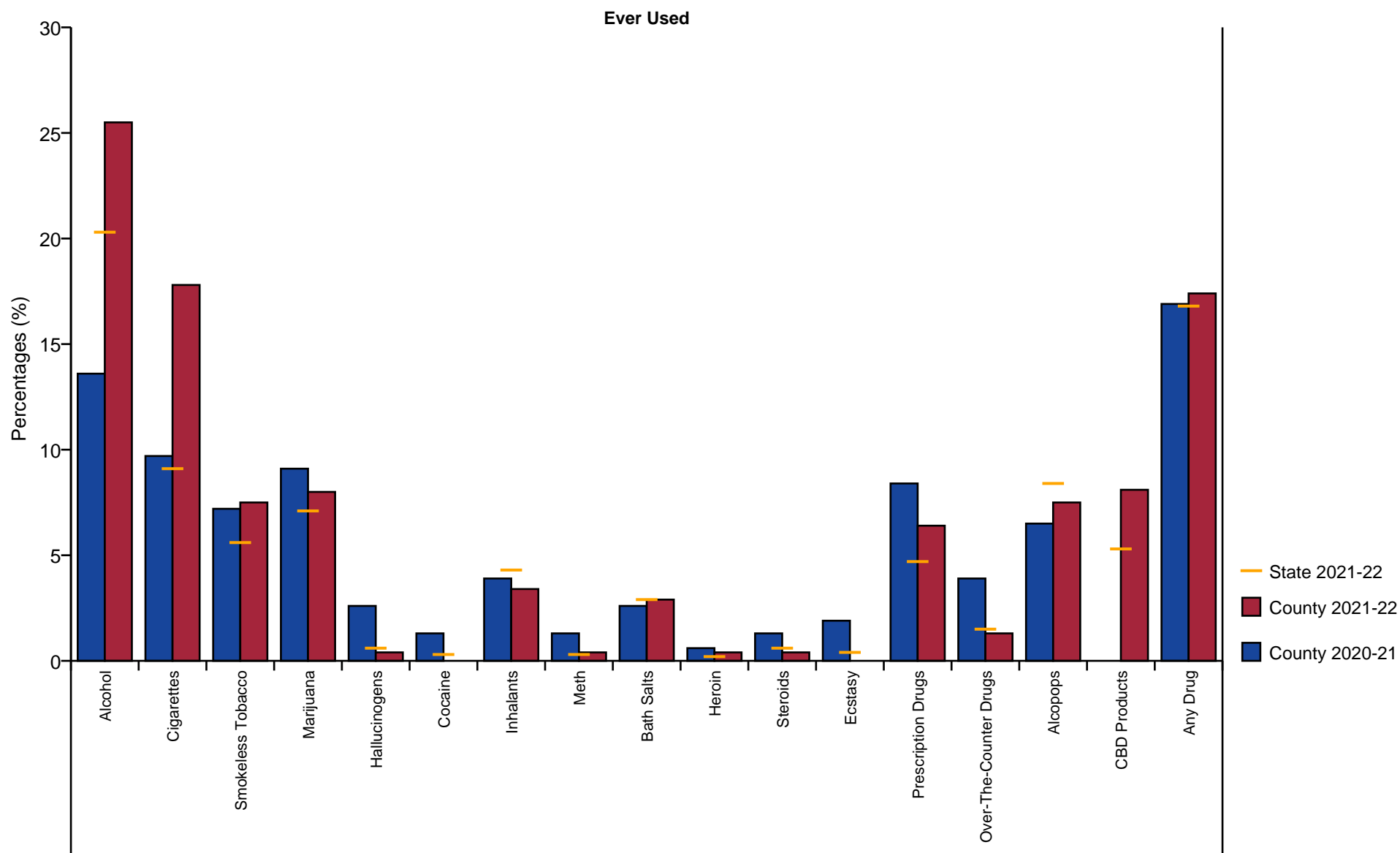


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Miller County



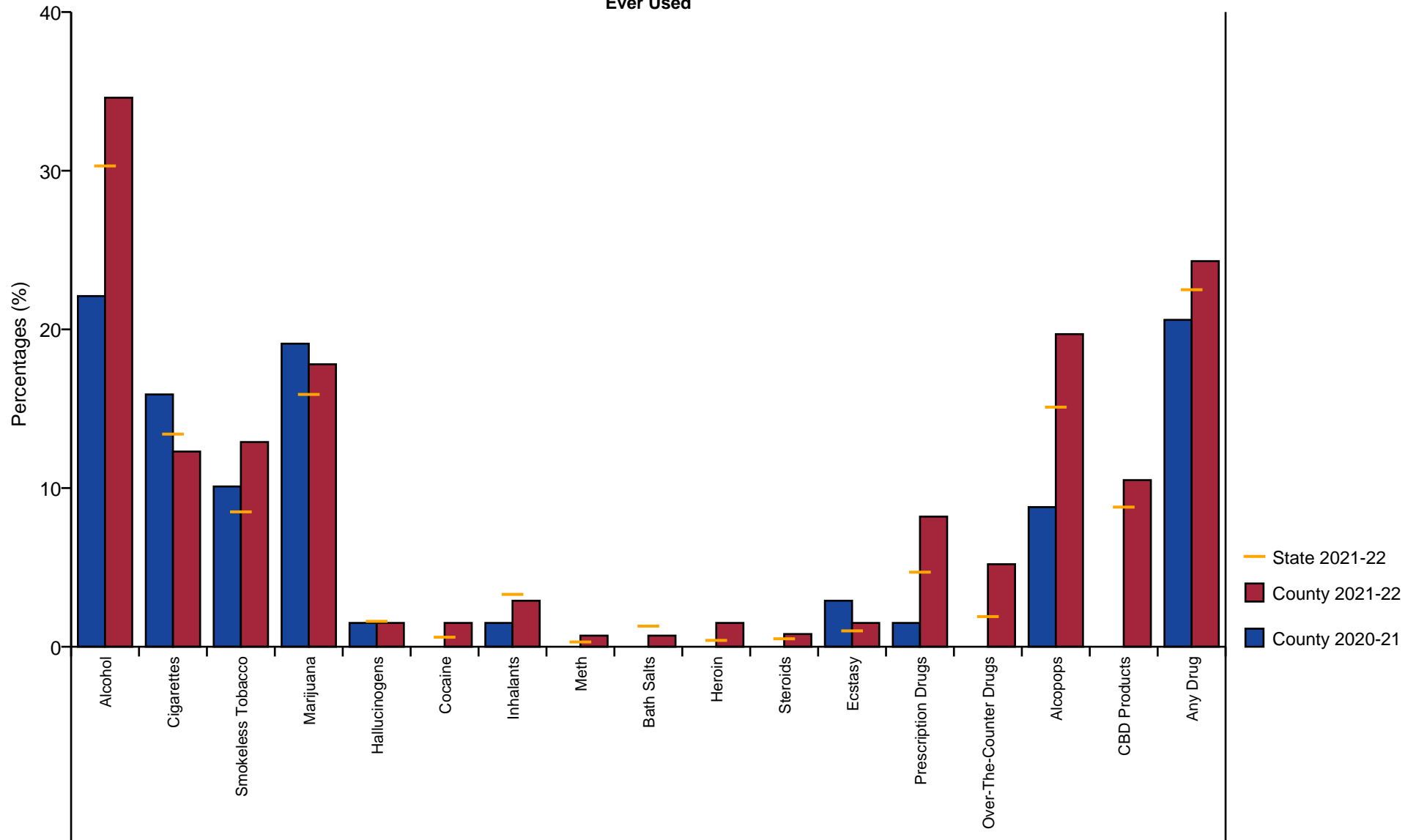
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Miller County

Ever Used



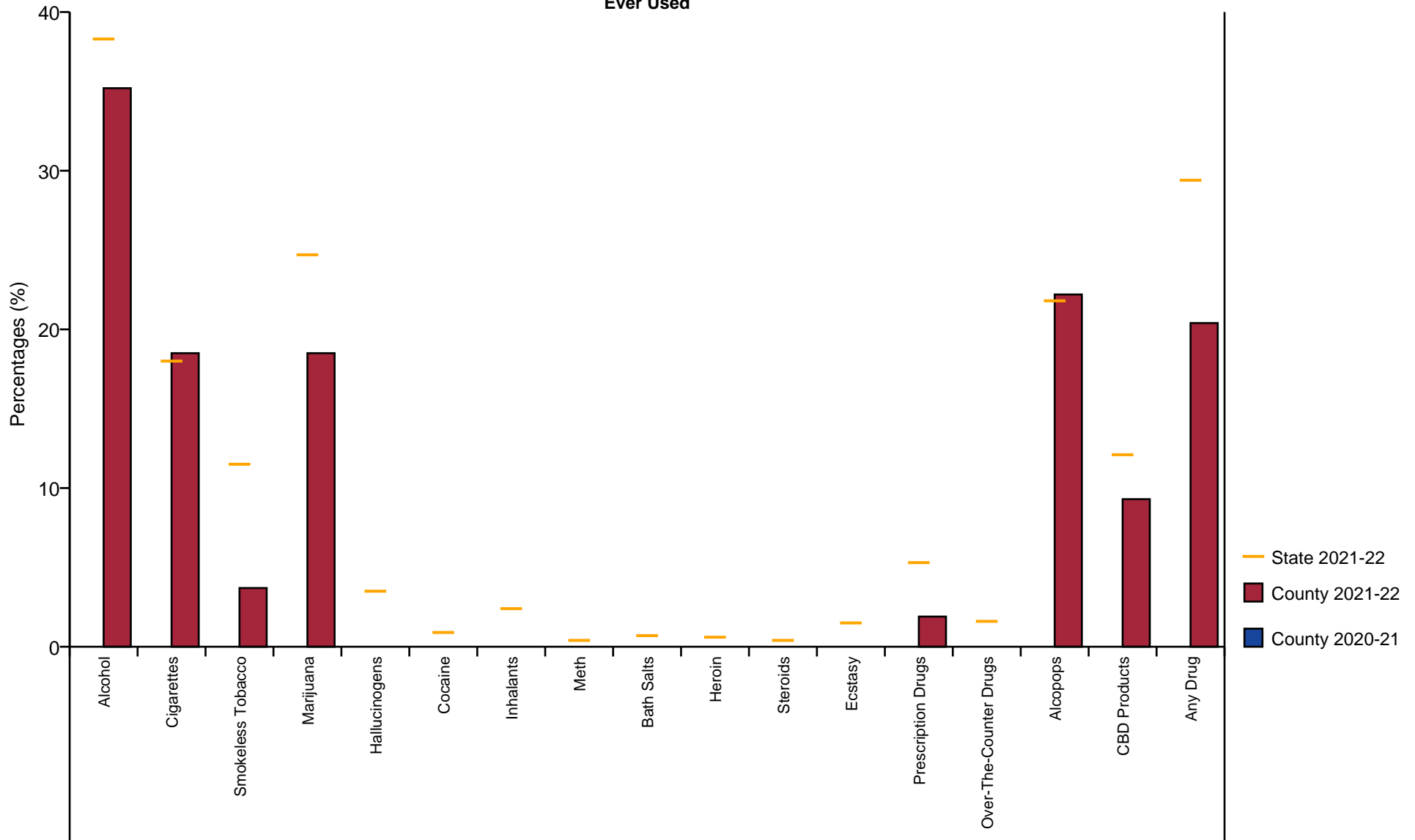
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Miller County

Ever Used



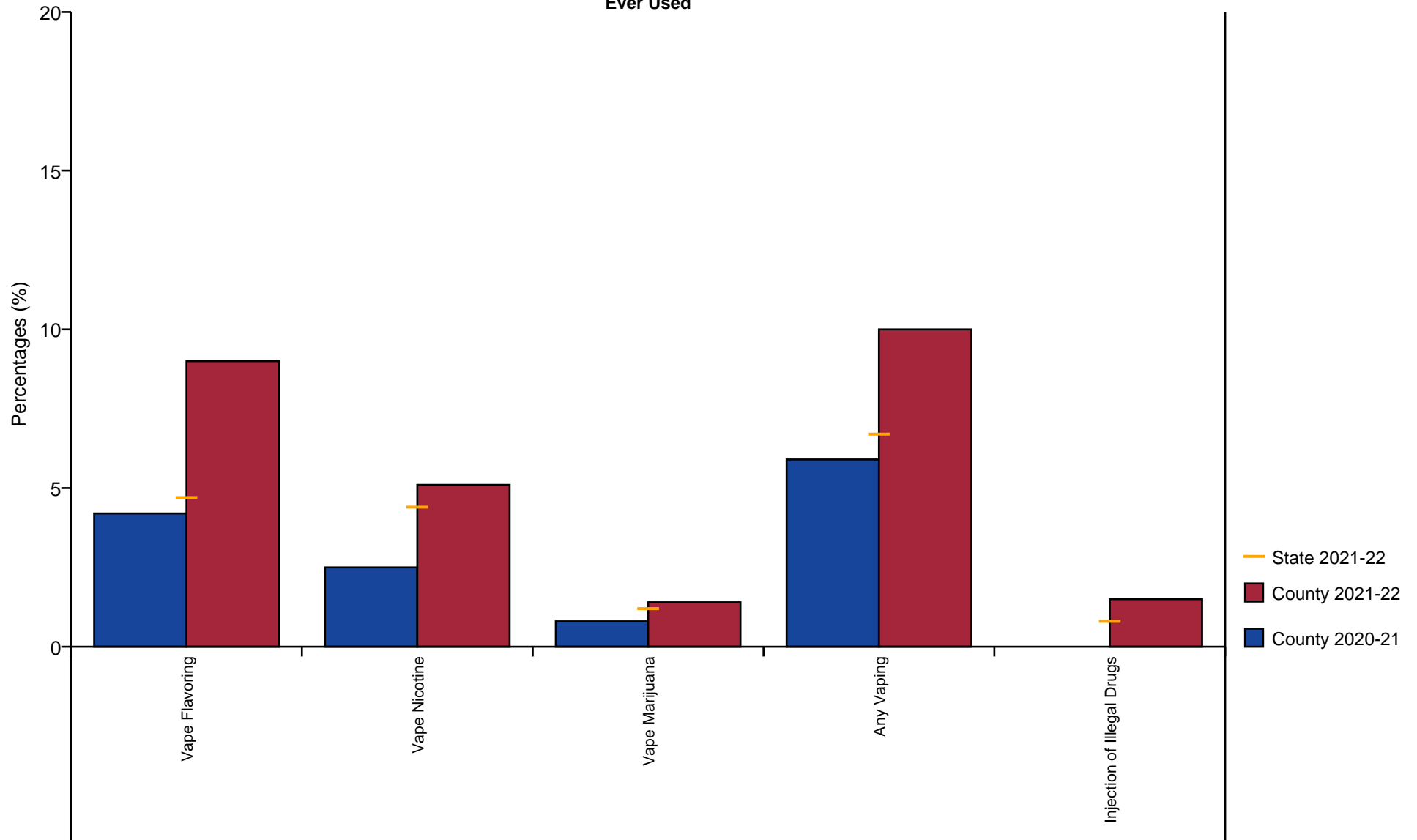
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Miller County

Ever Used

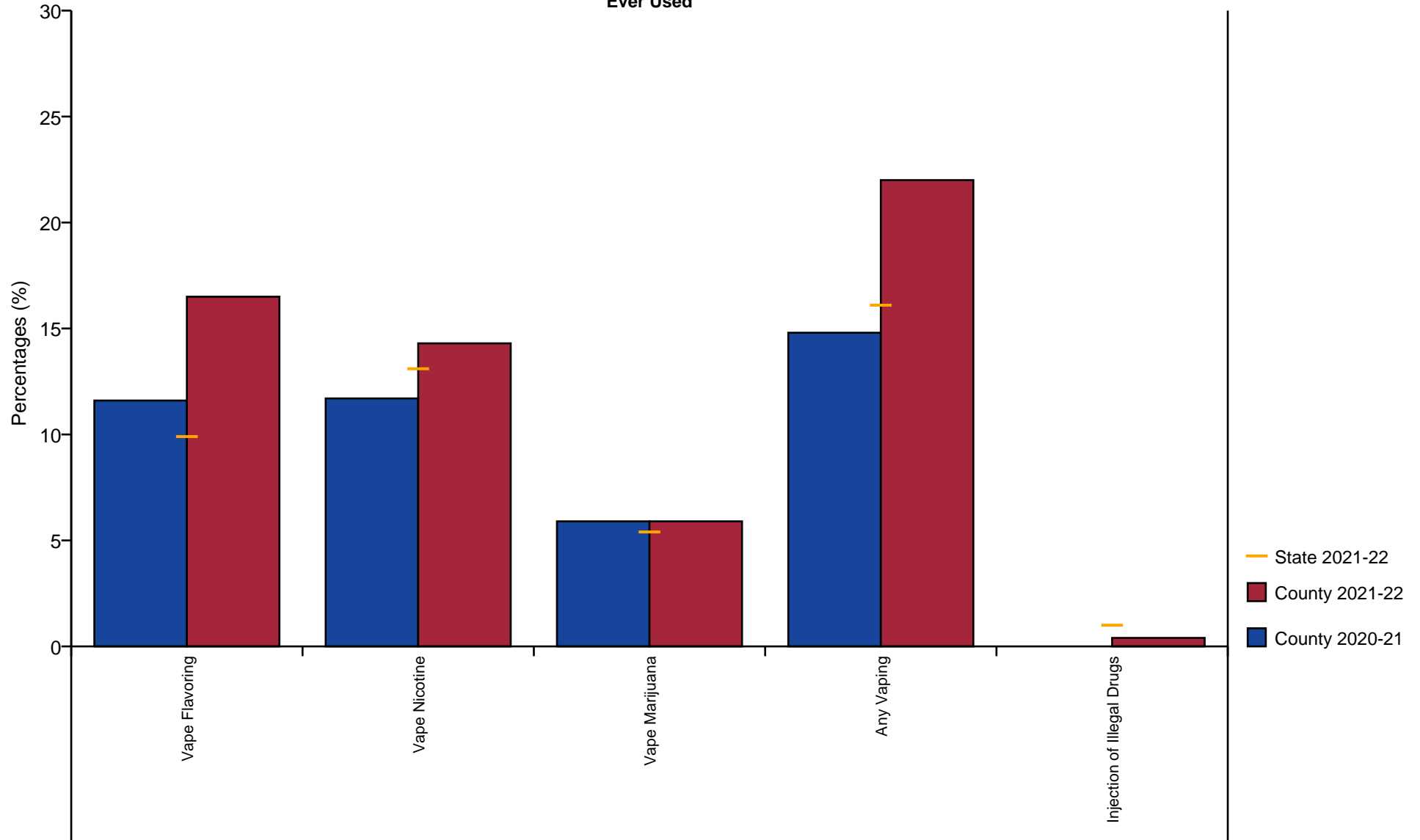


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Miller County

Ever Used

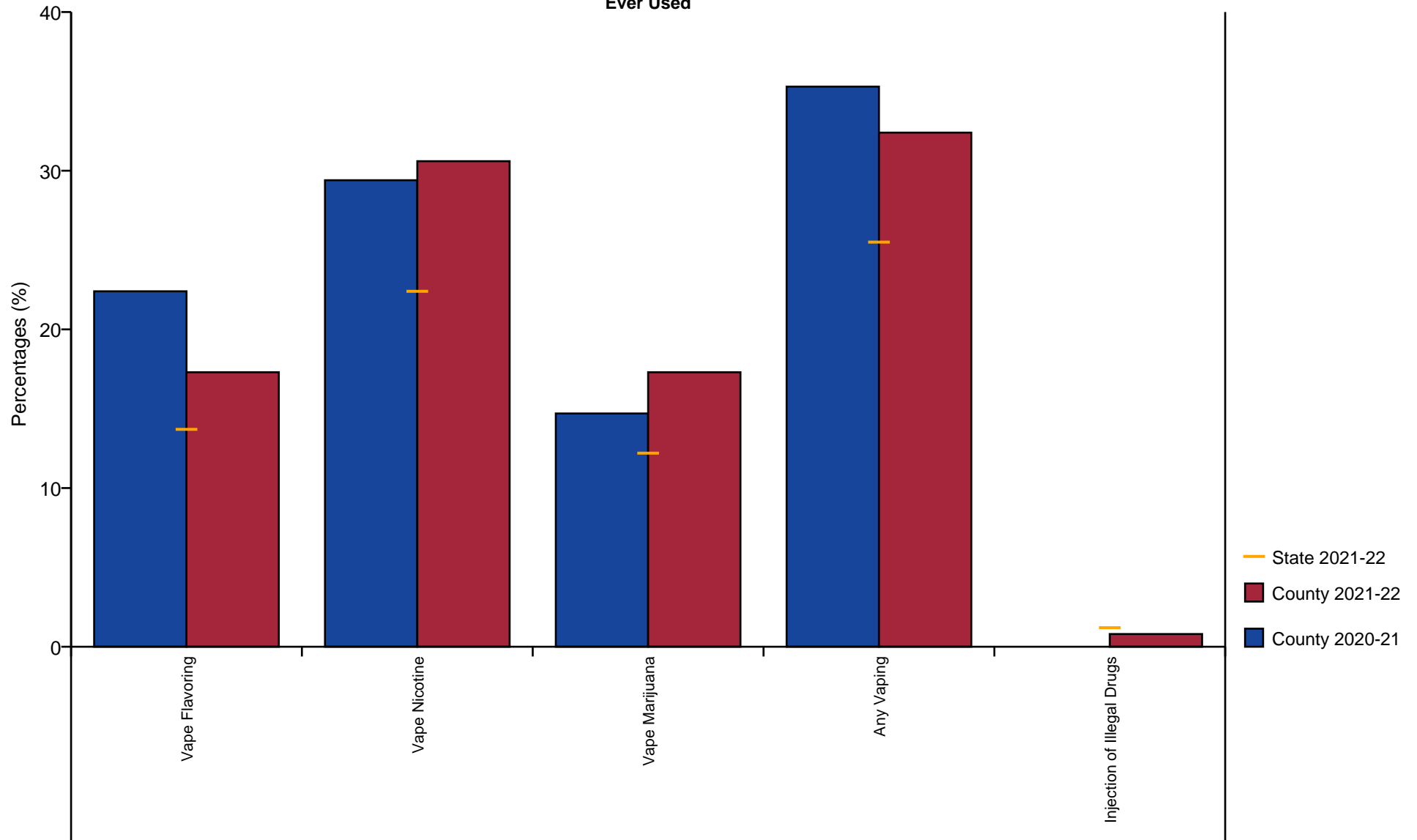


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Miller County

Ever Used

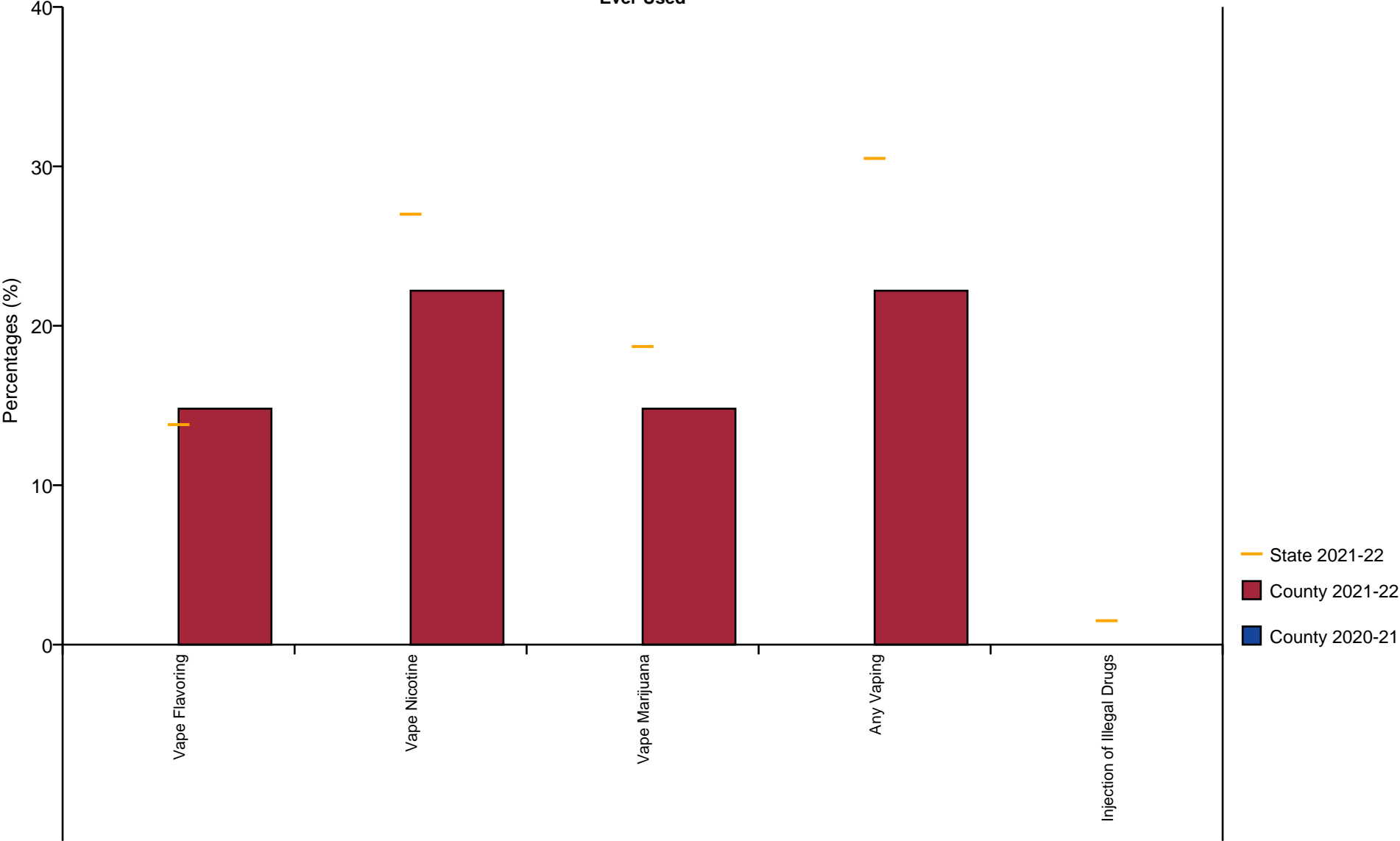


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Miller County

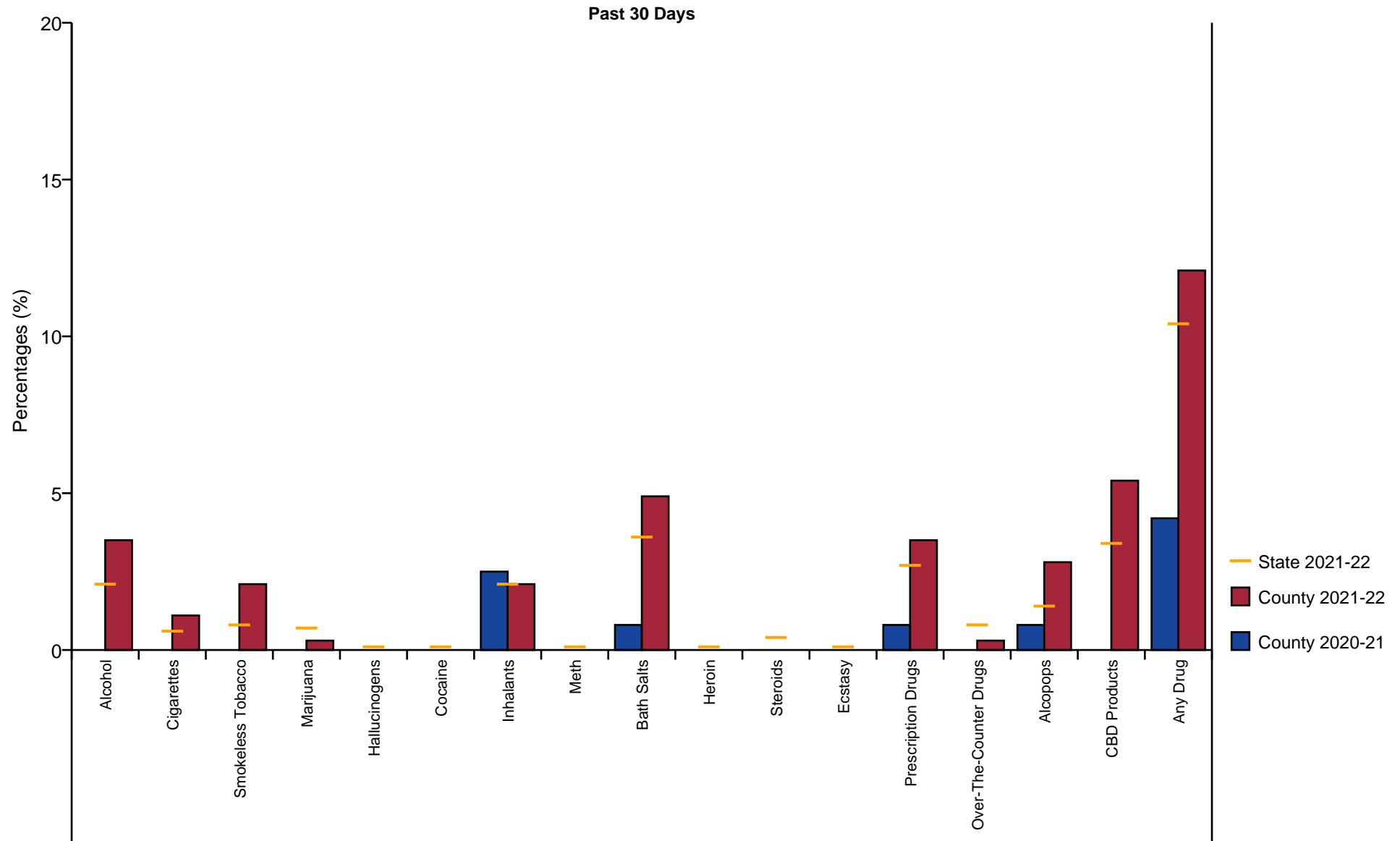
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Miller County

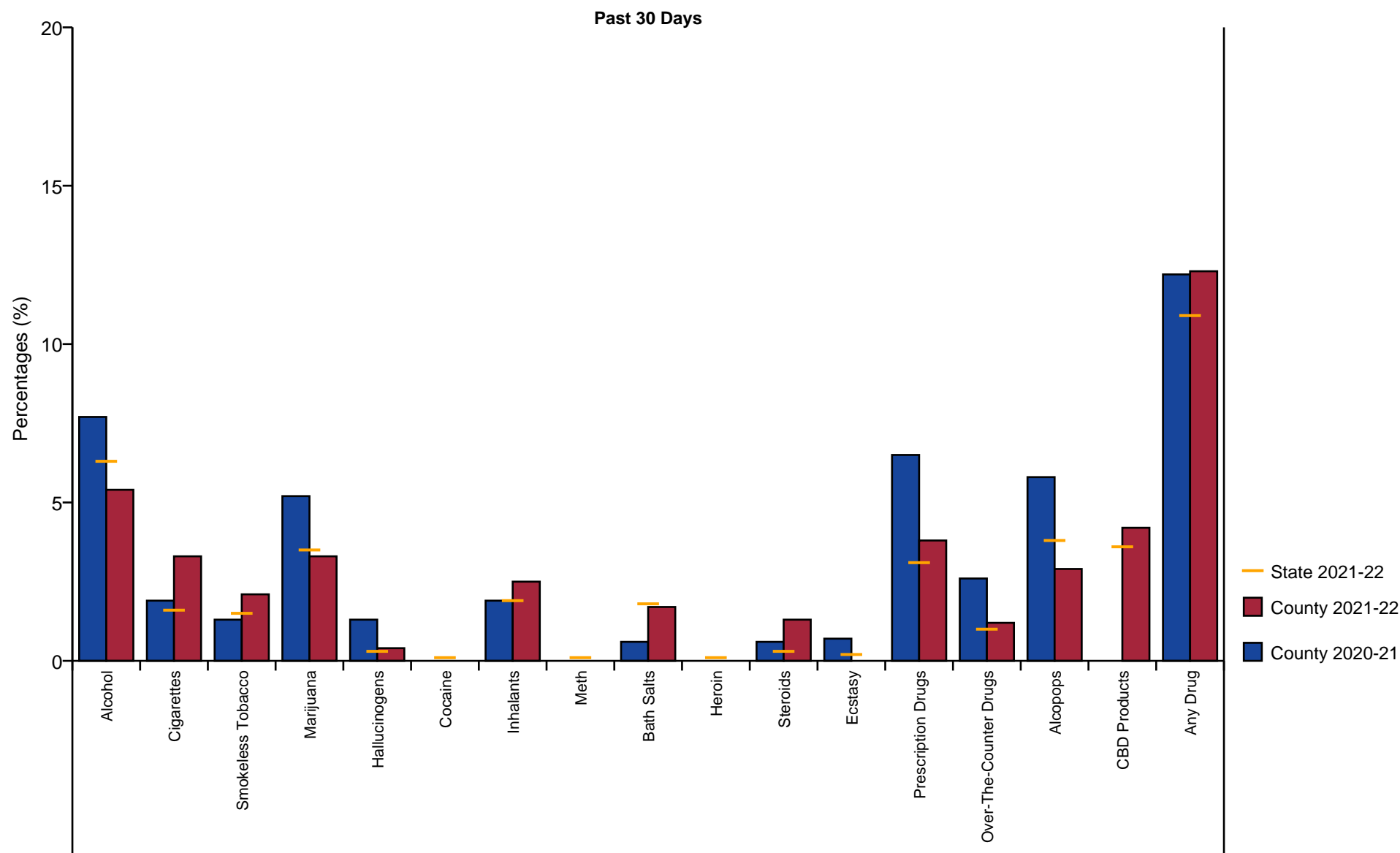


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Miller County

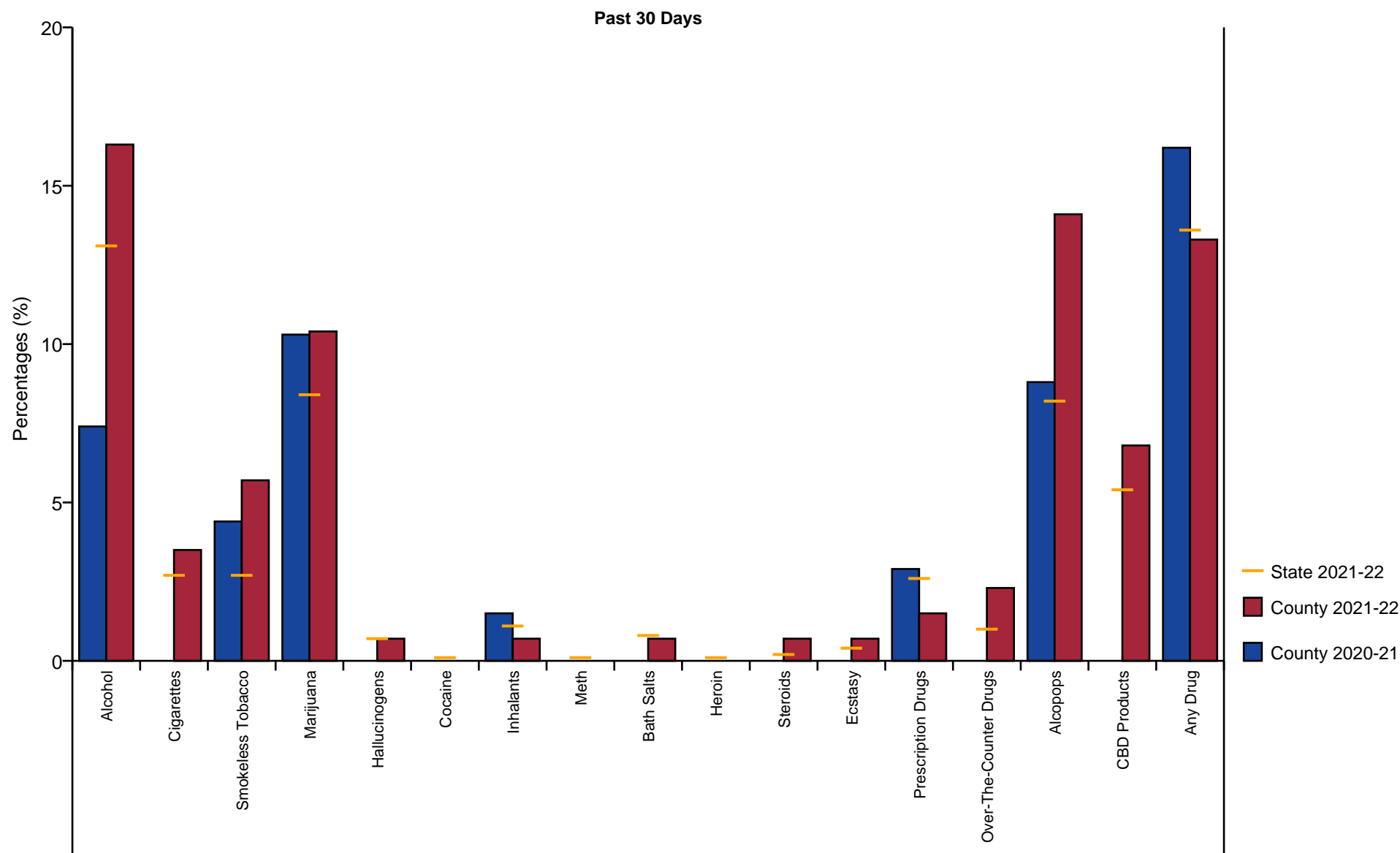


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Miller County

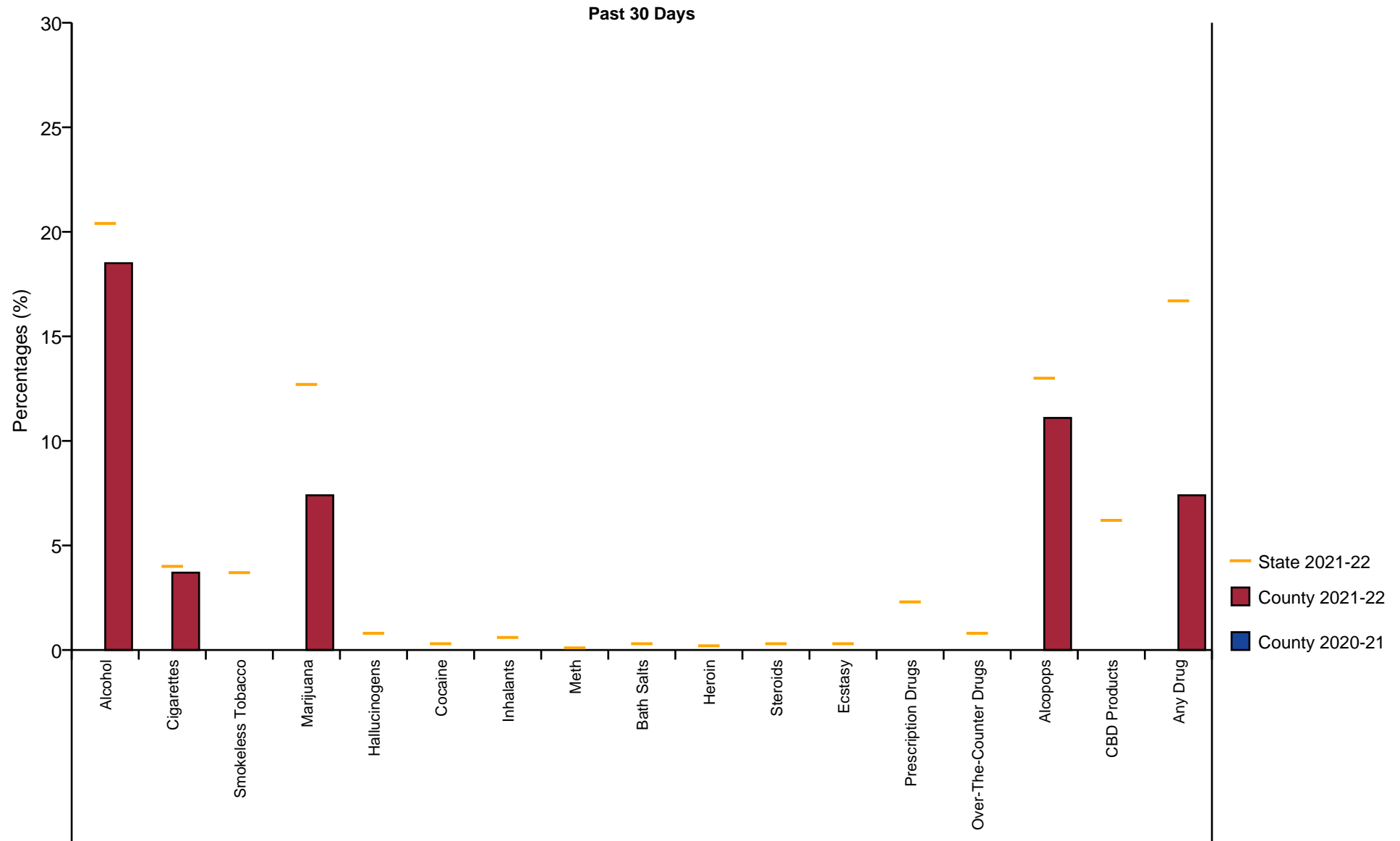


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Miller County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

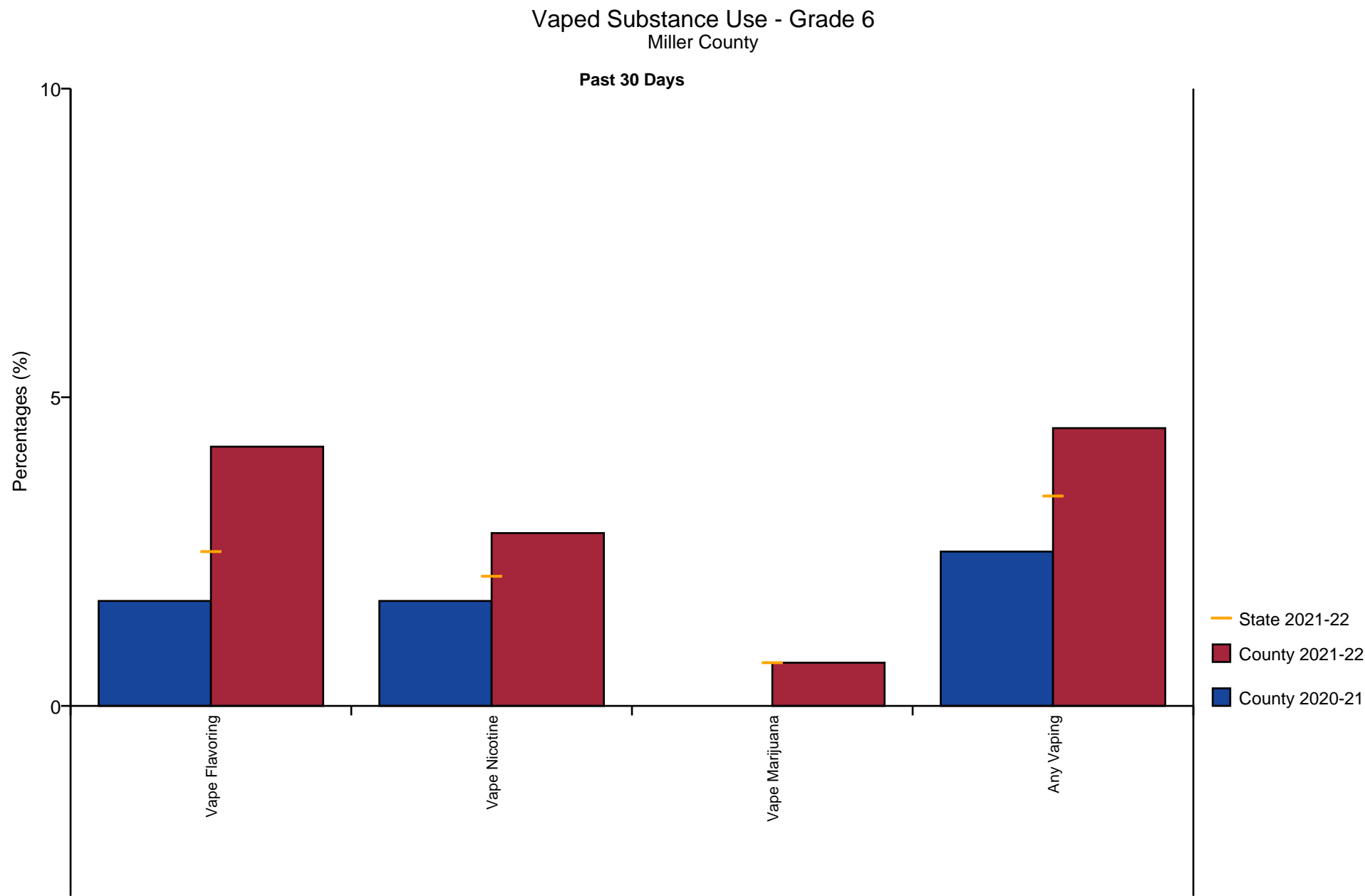


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

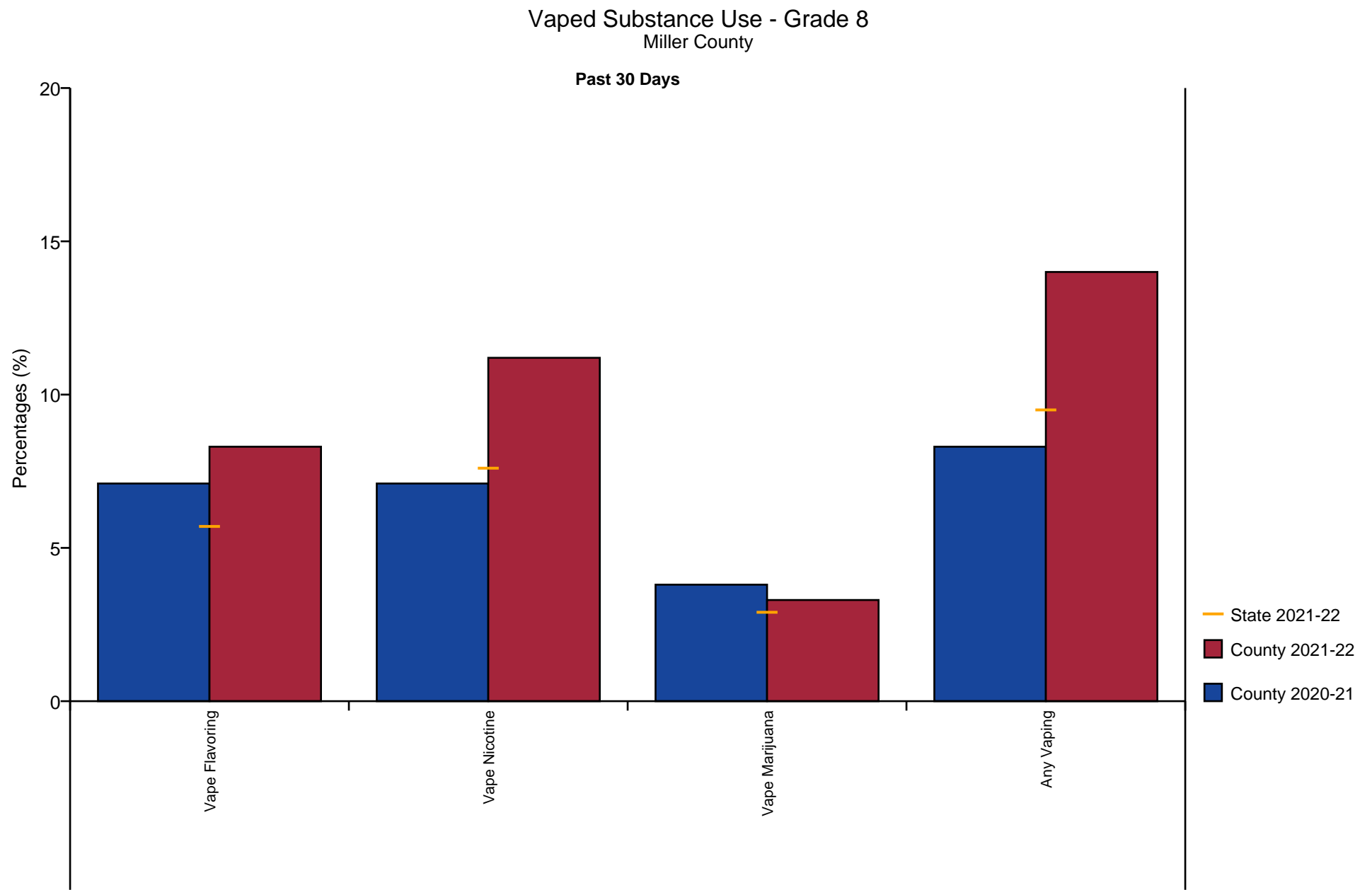


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

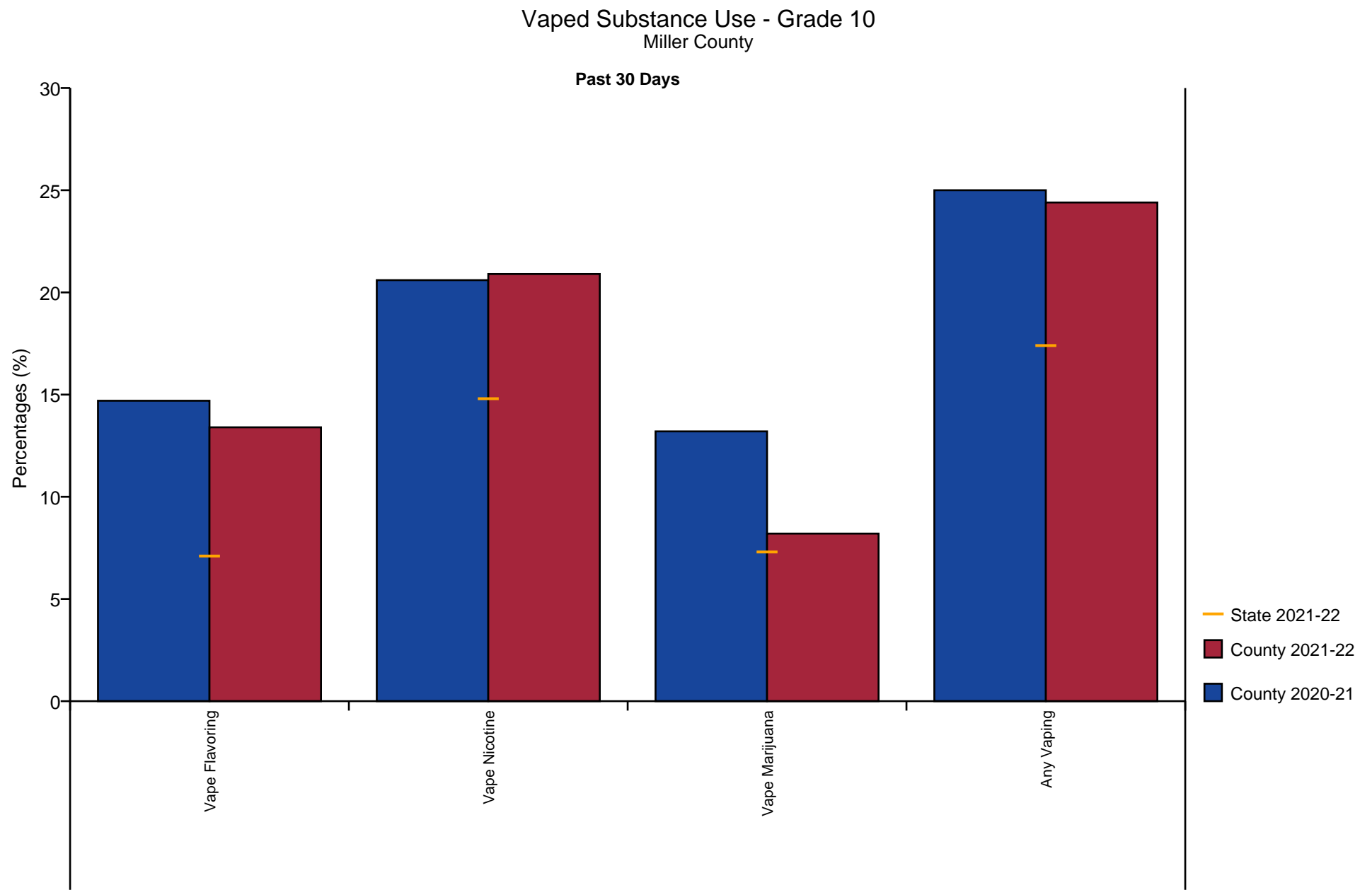


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

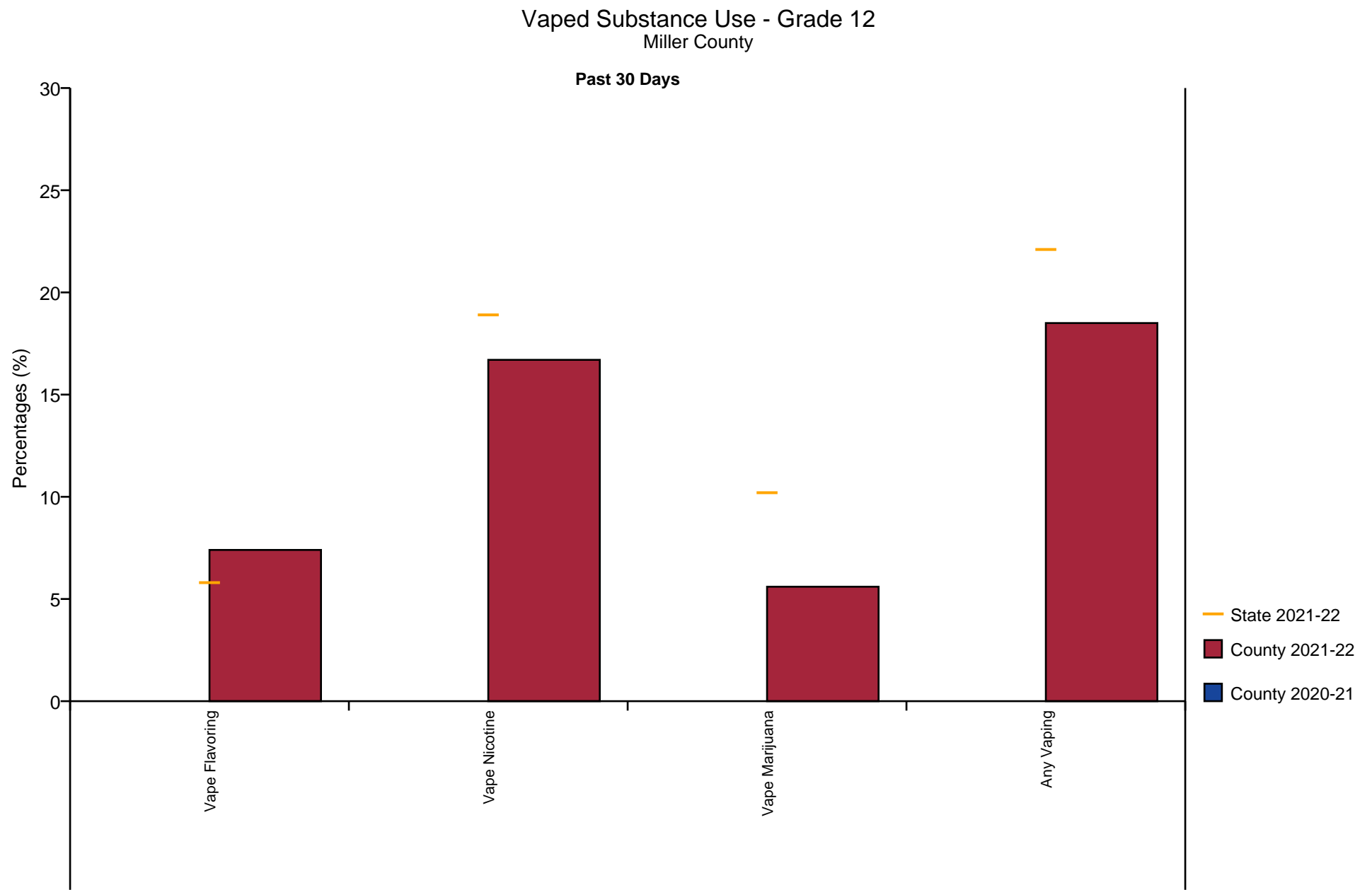


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

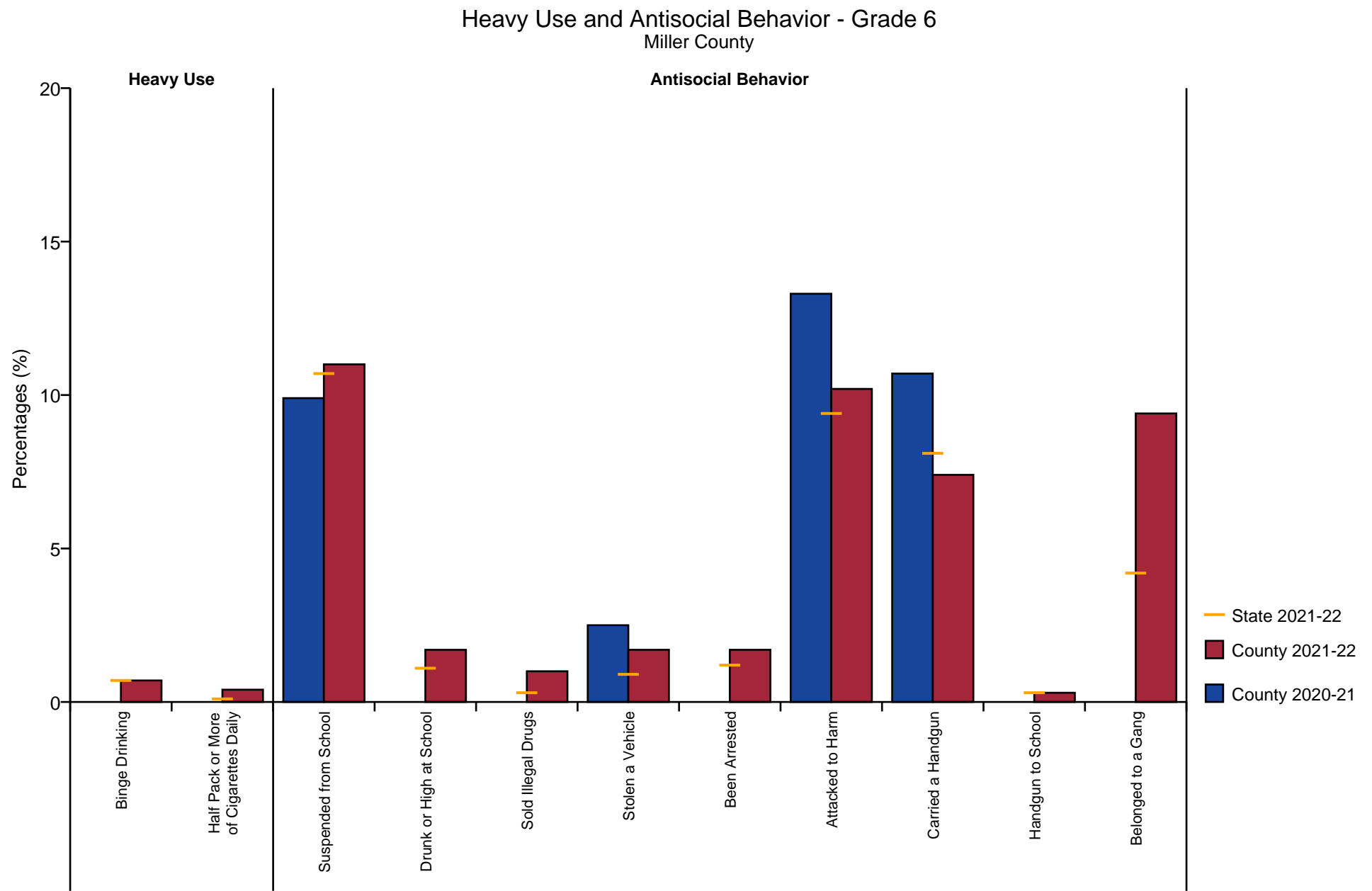


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8
Miller County

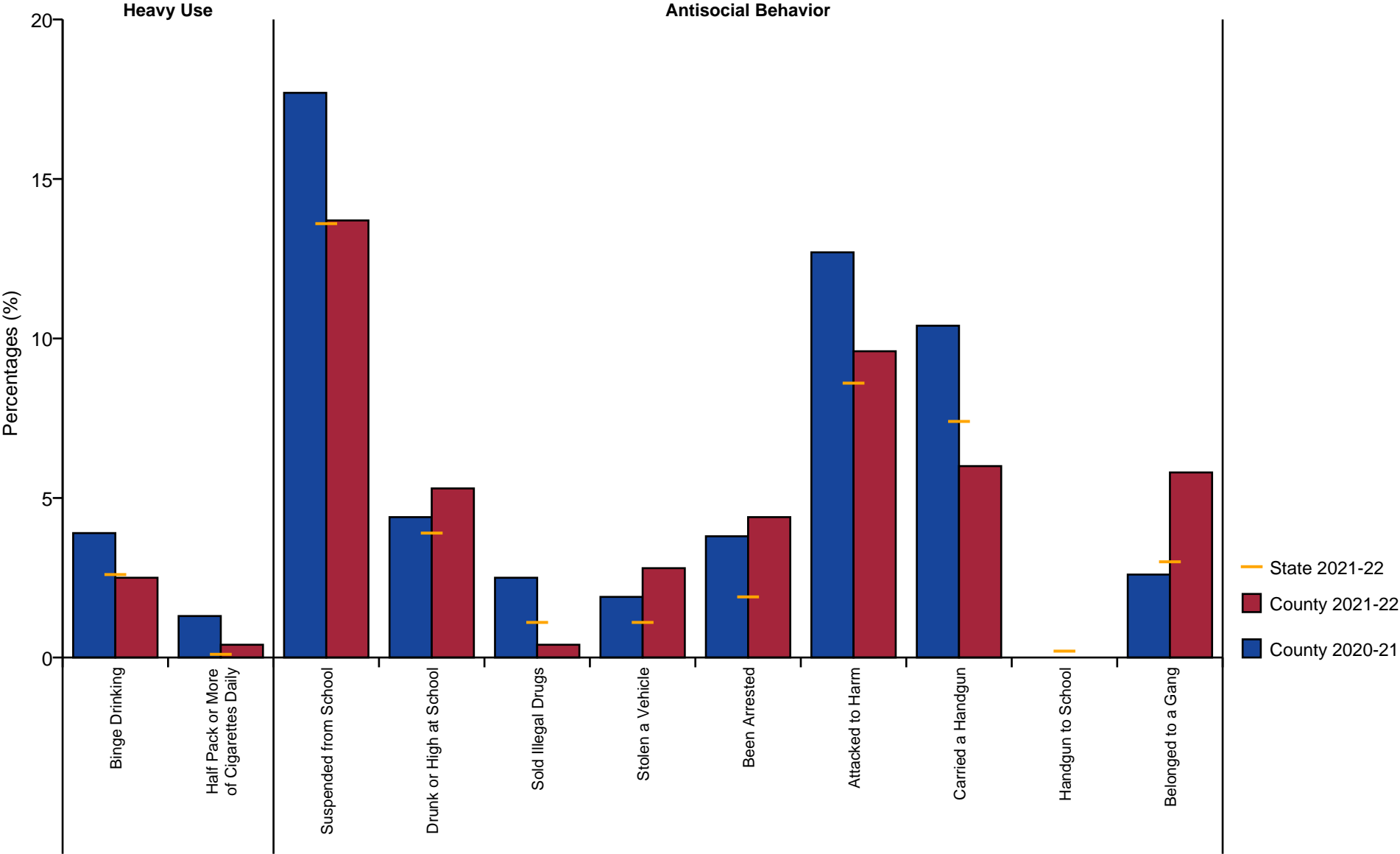


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

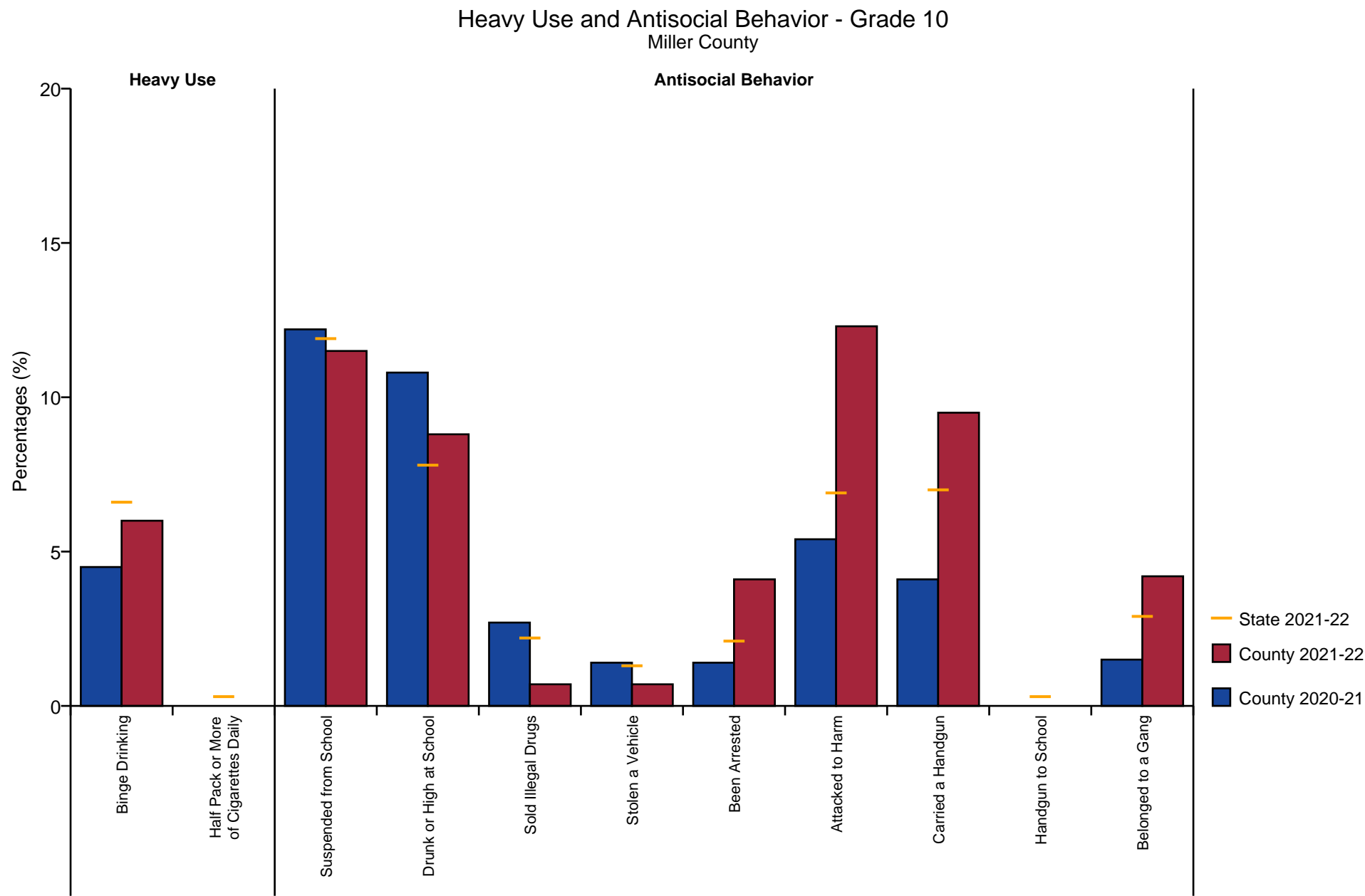


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

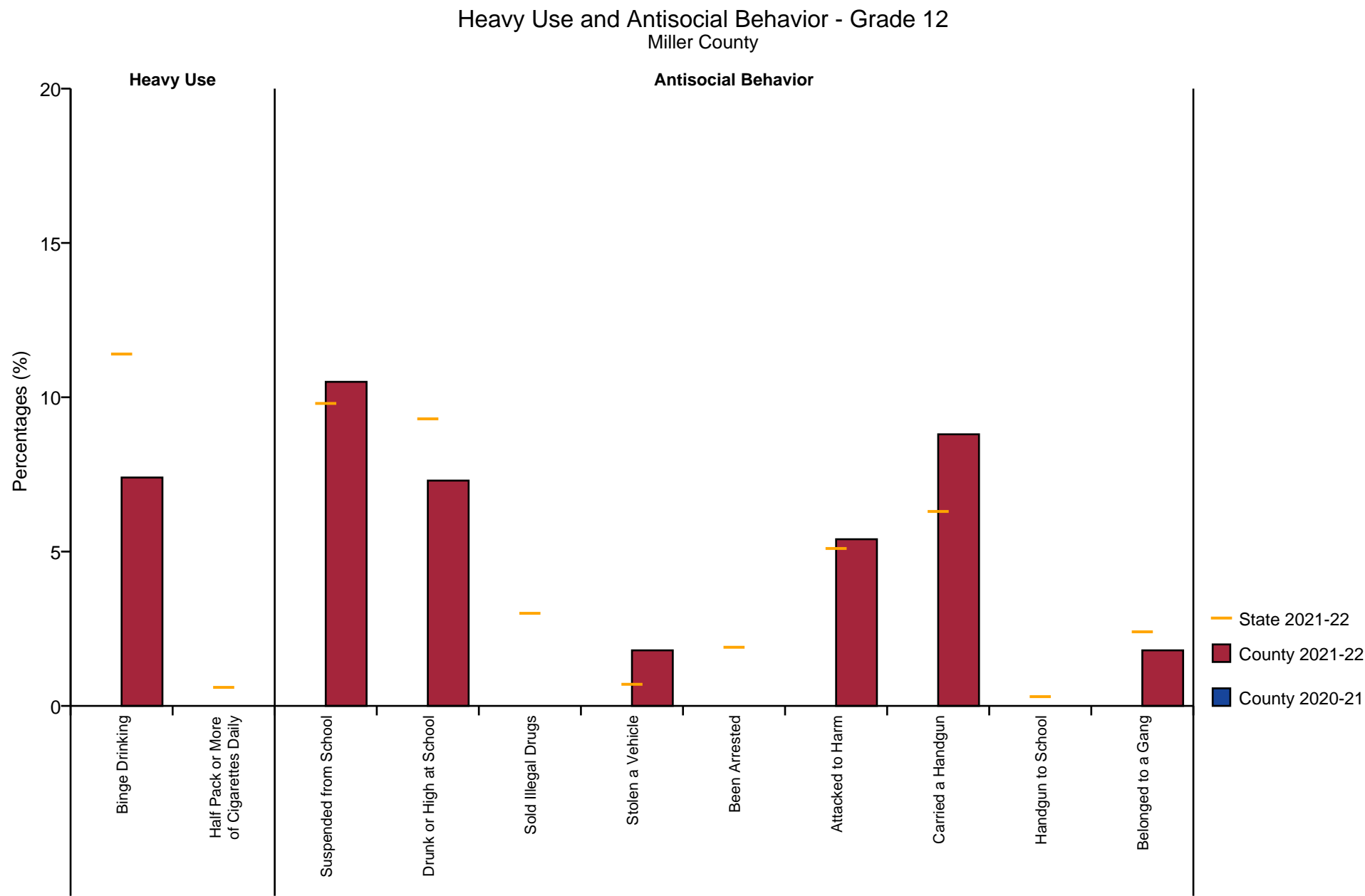
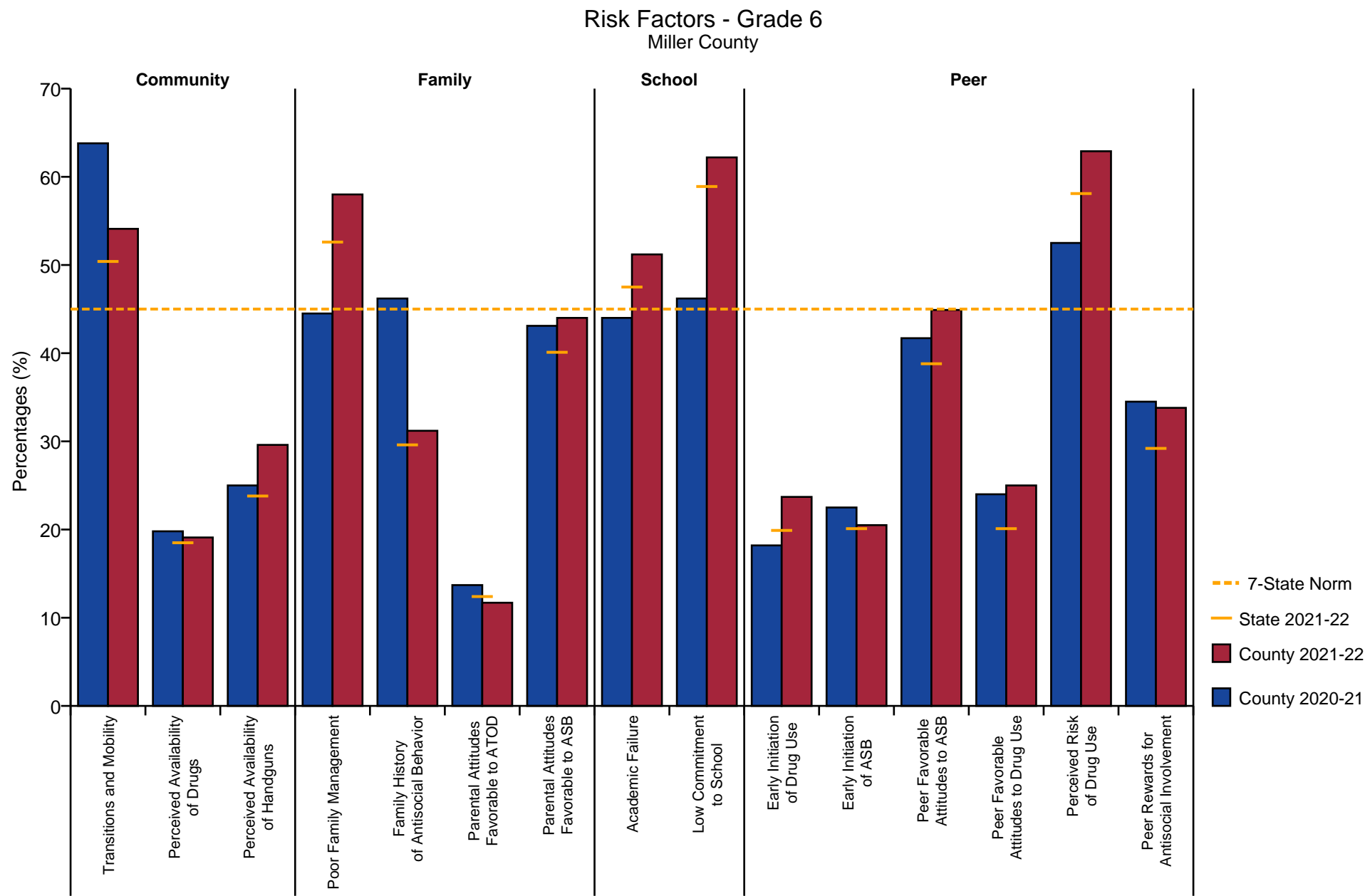


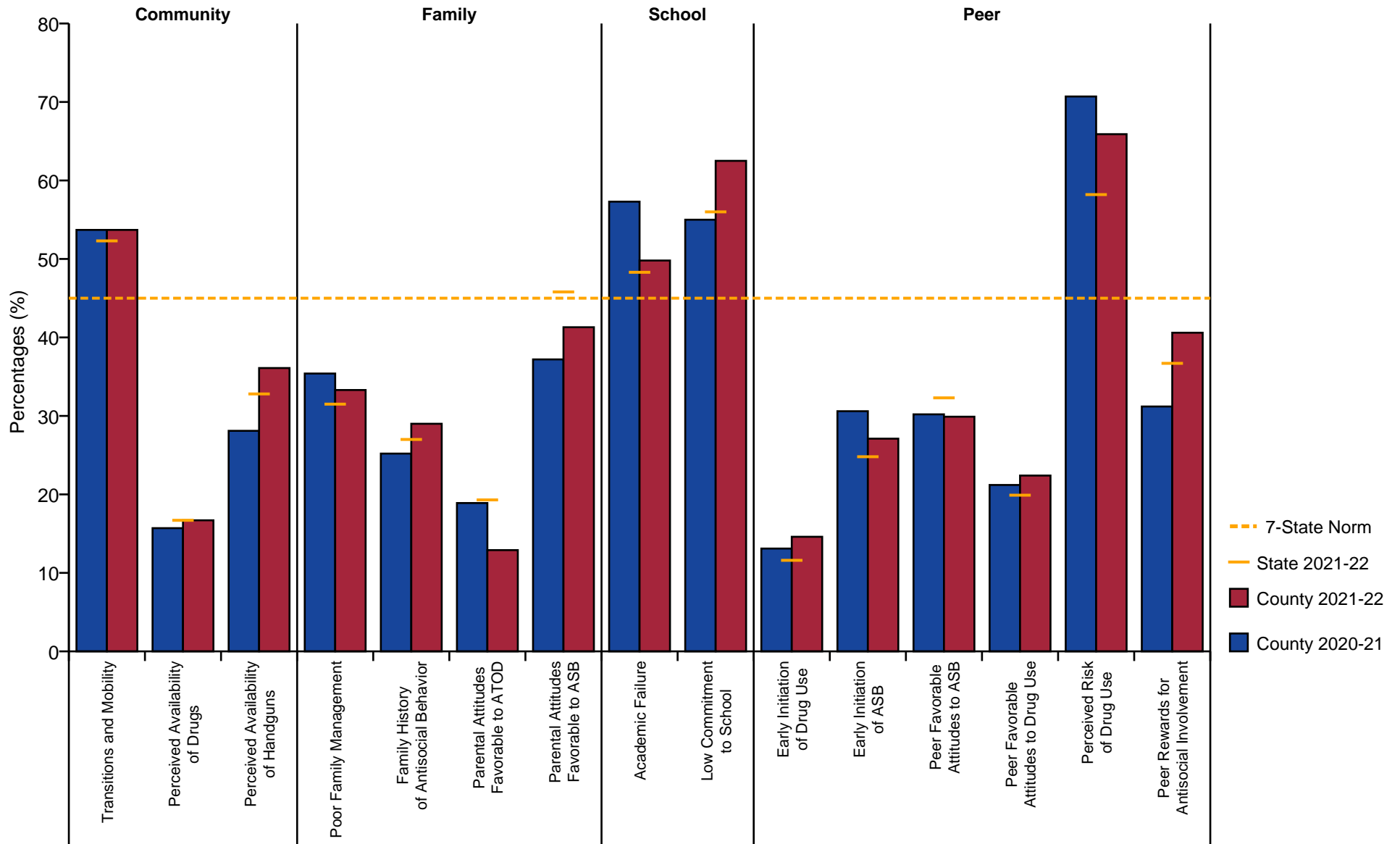
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

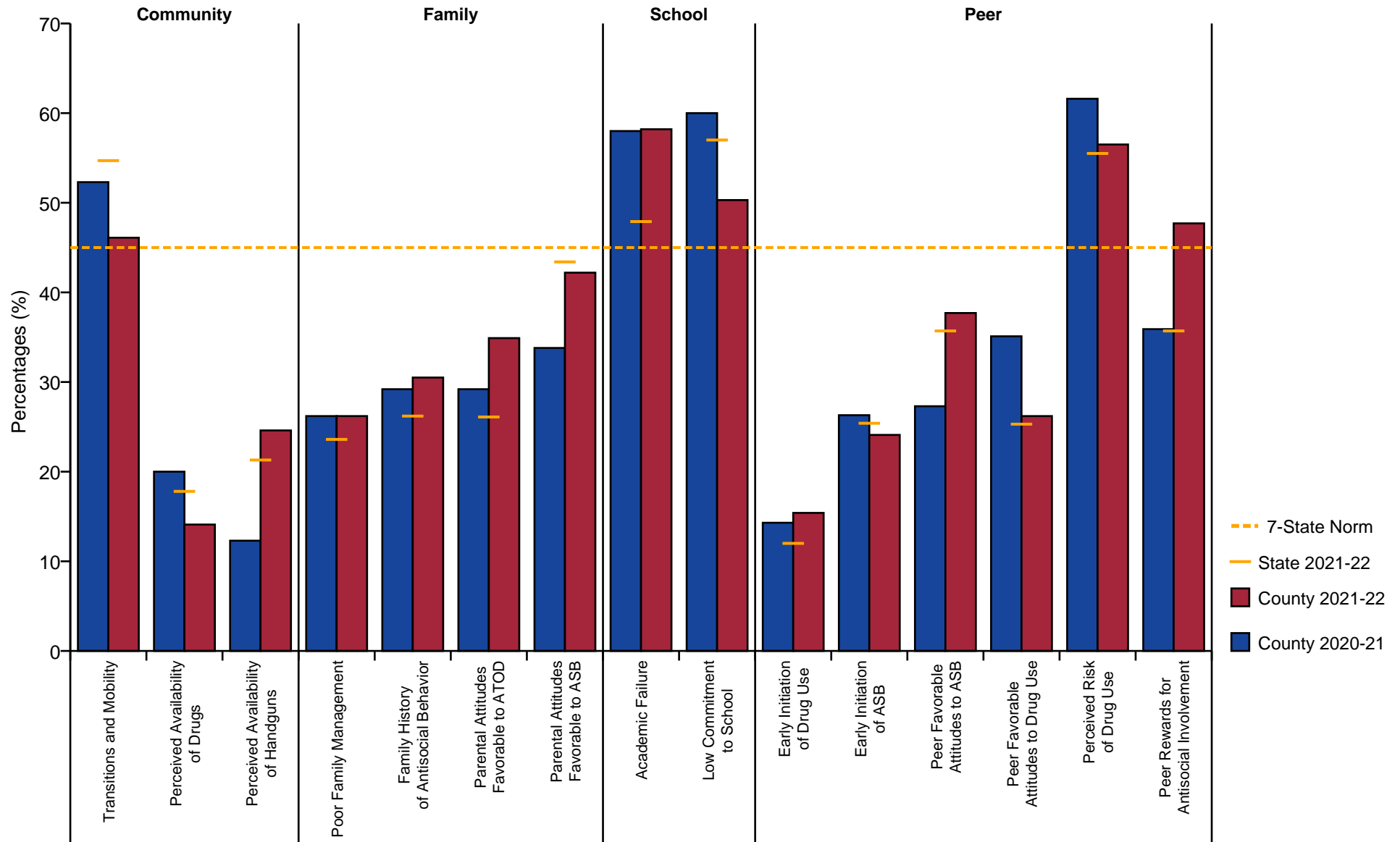
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Miller County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

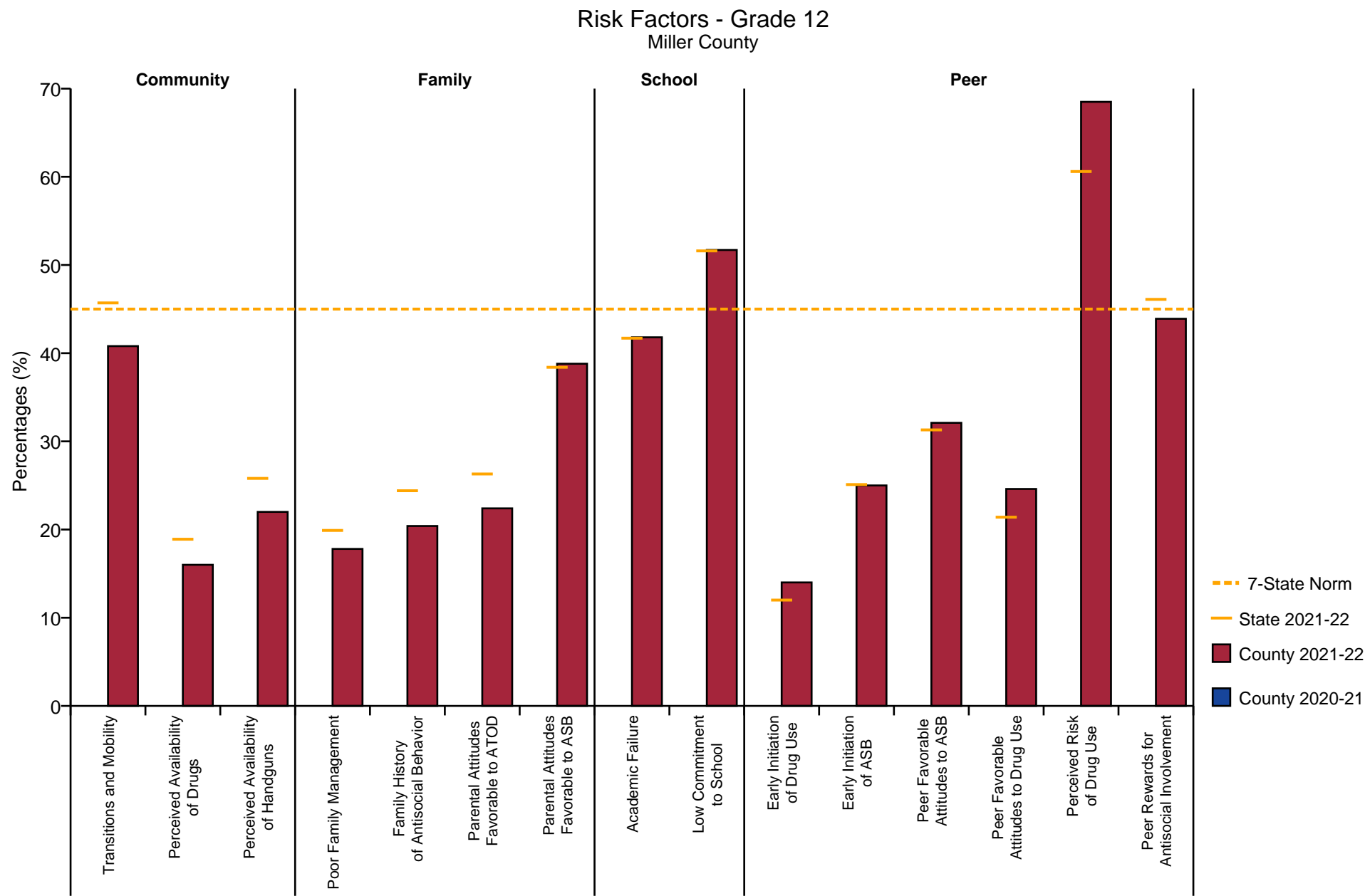
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Miller County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

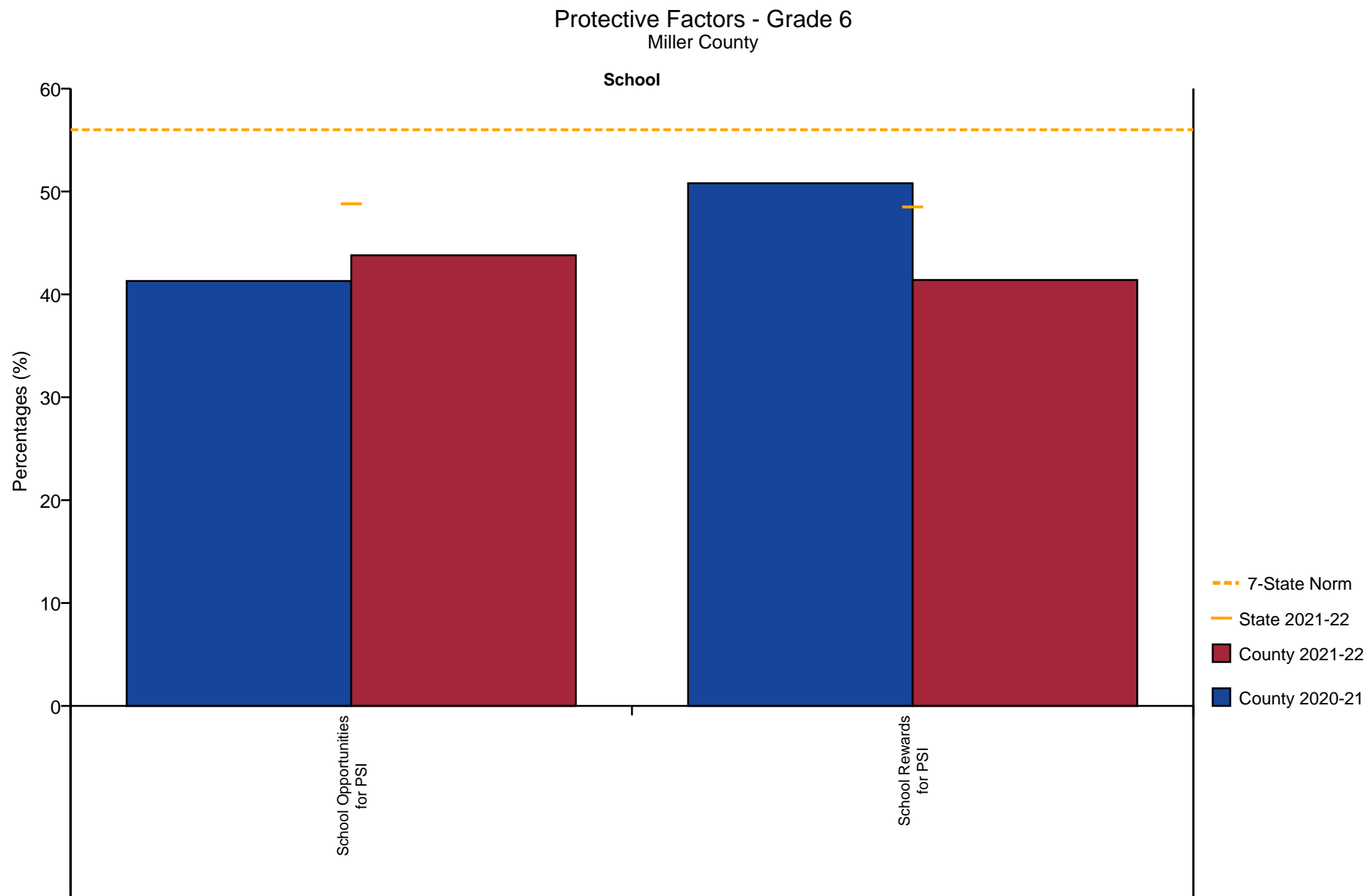


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

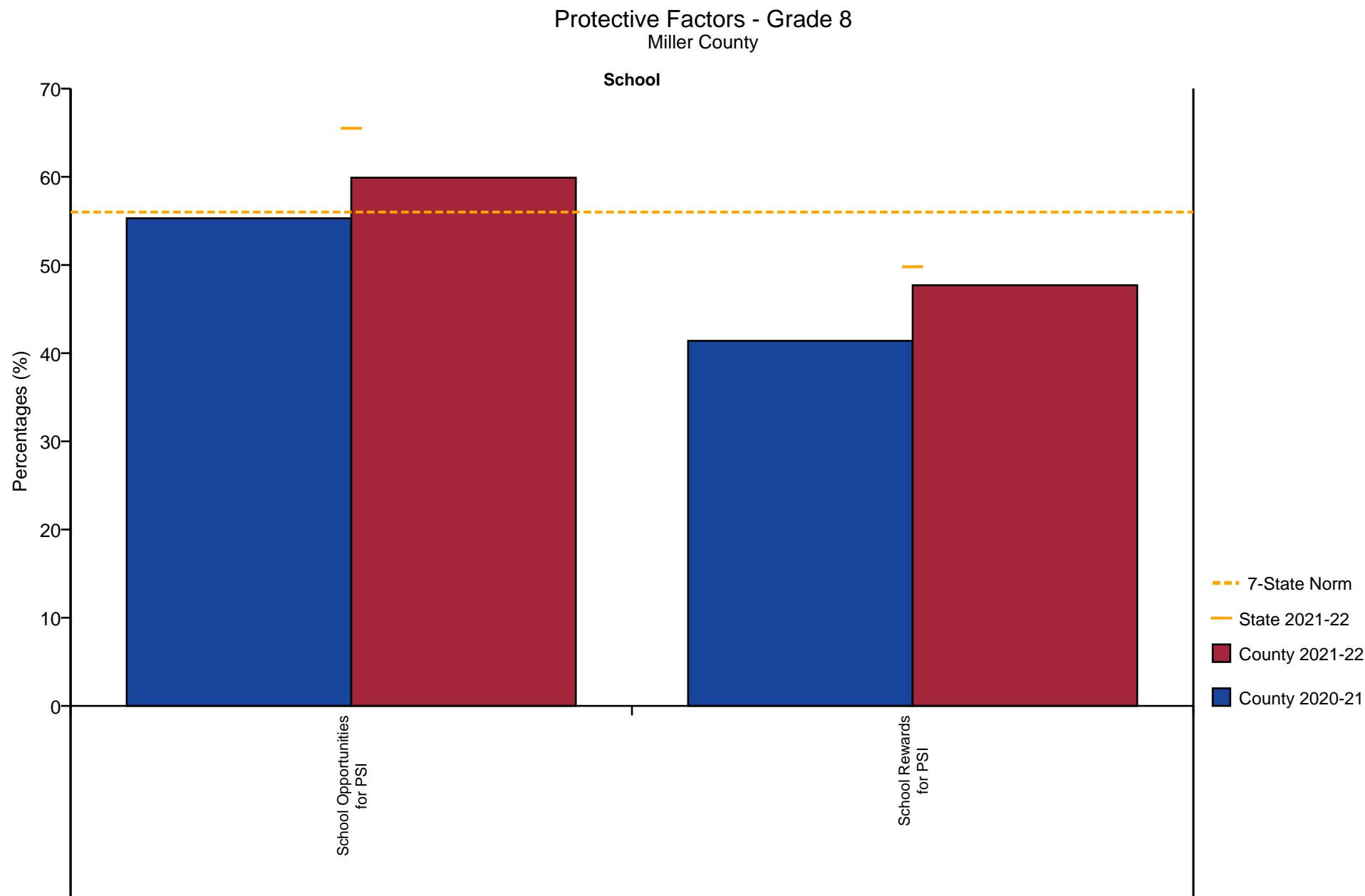


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

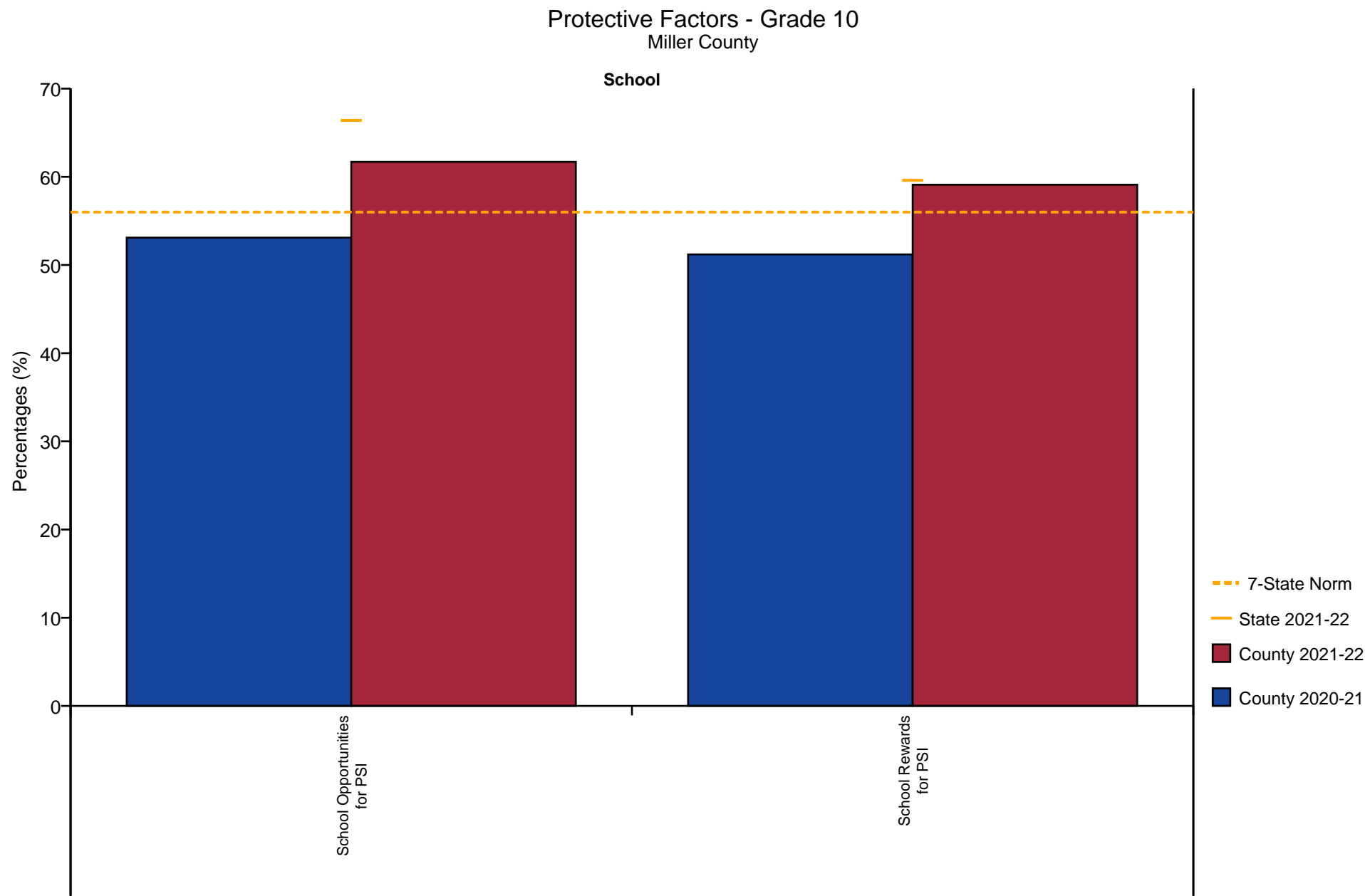


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

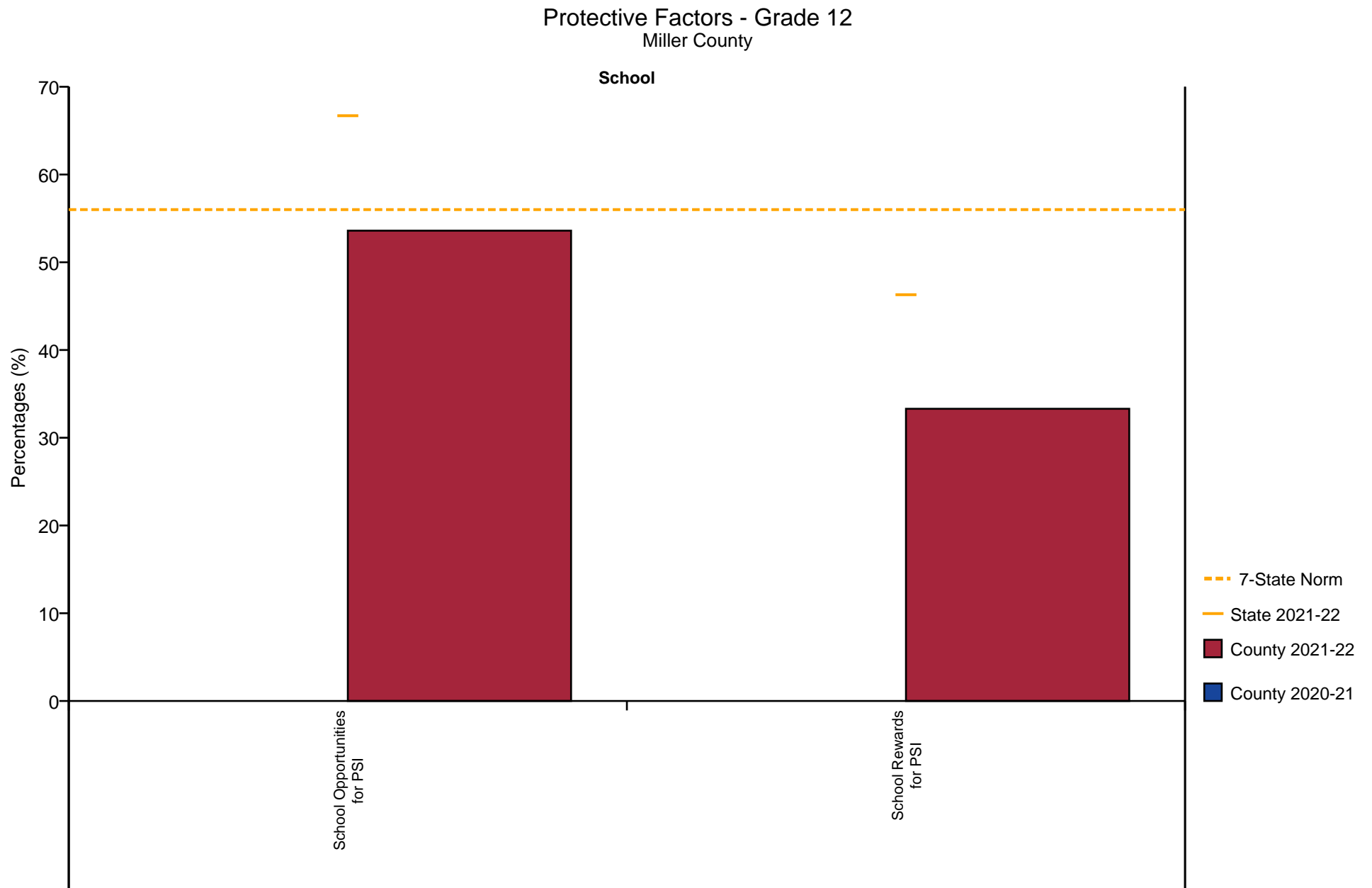


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

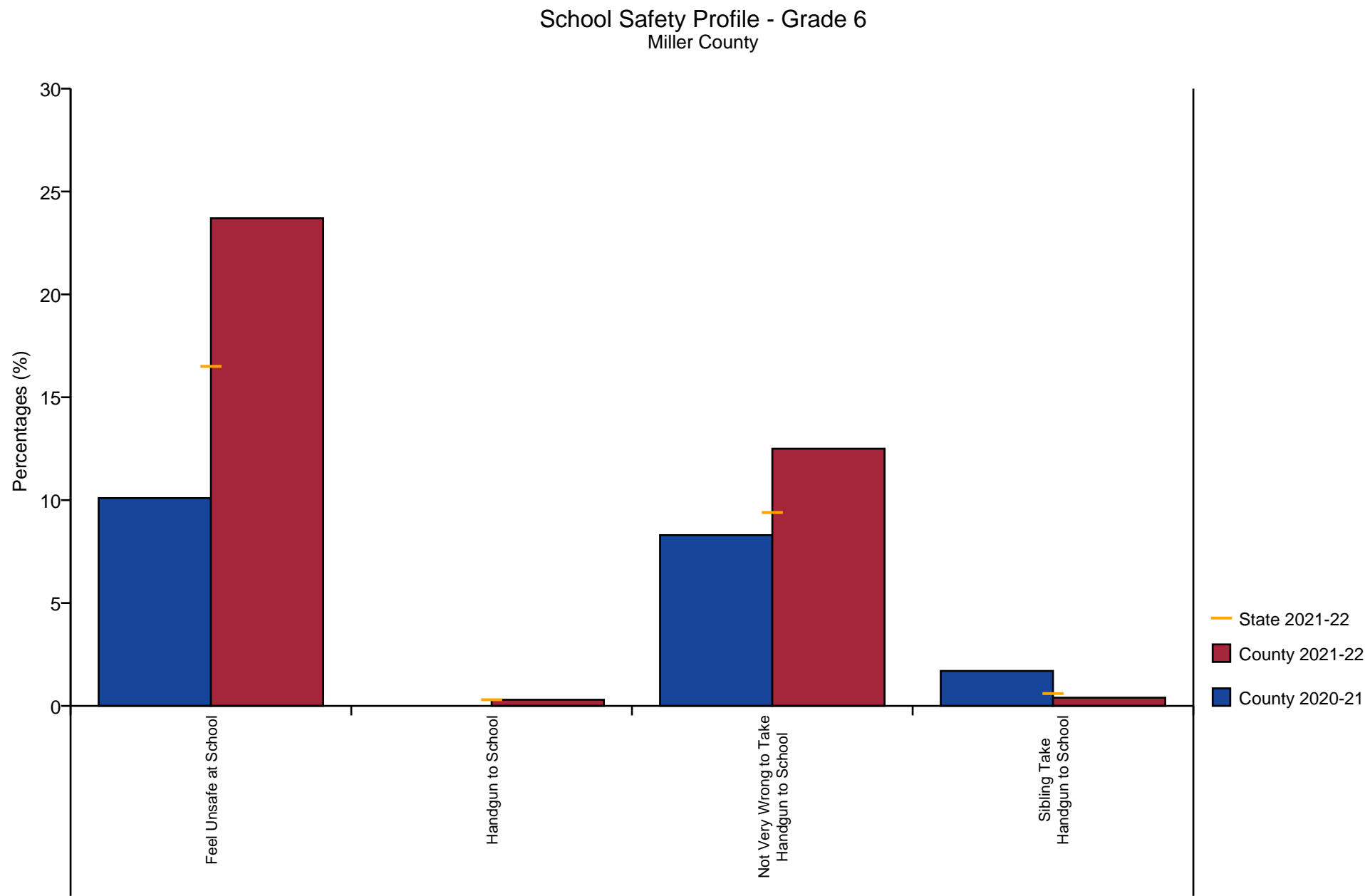


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

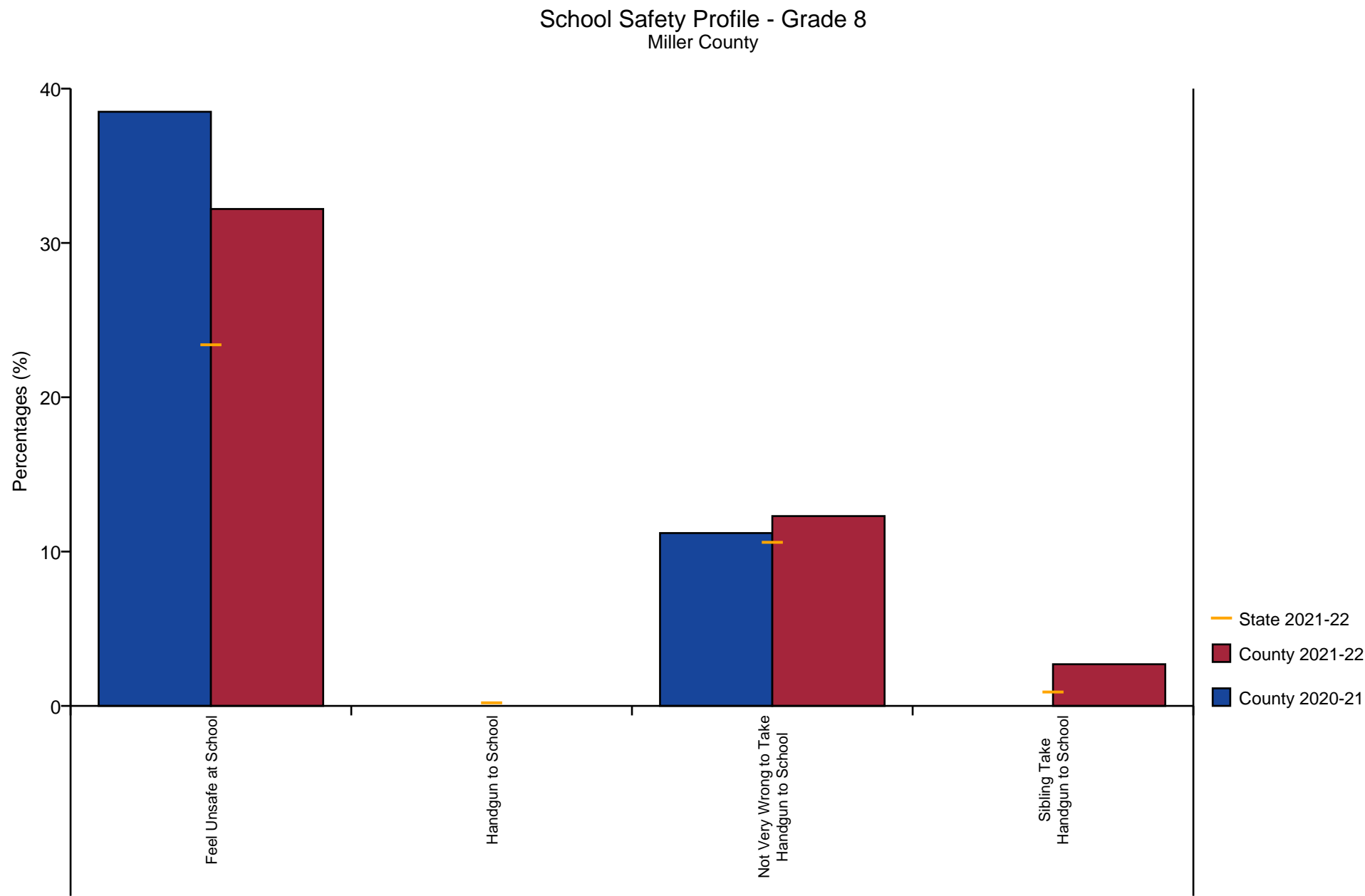


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

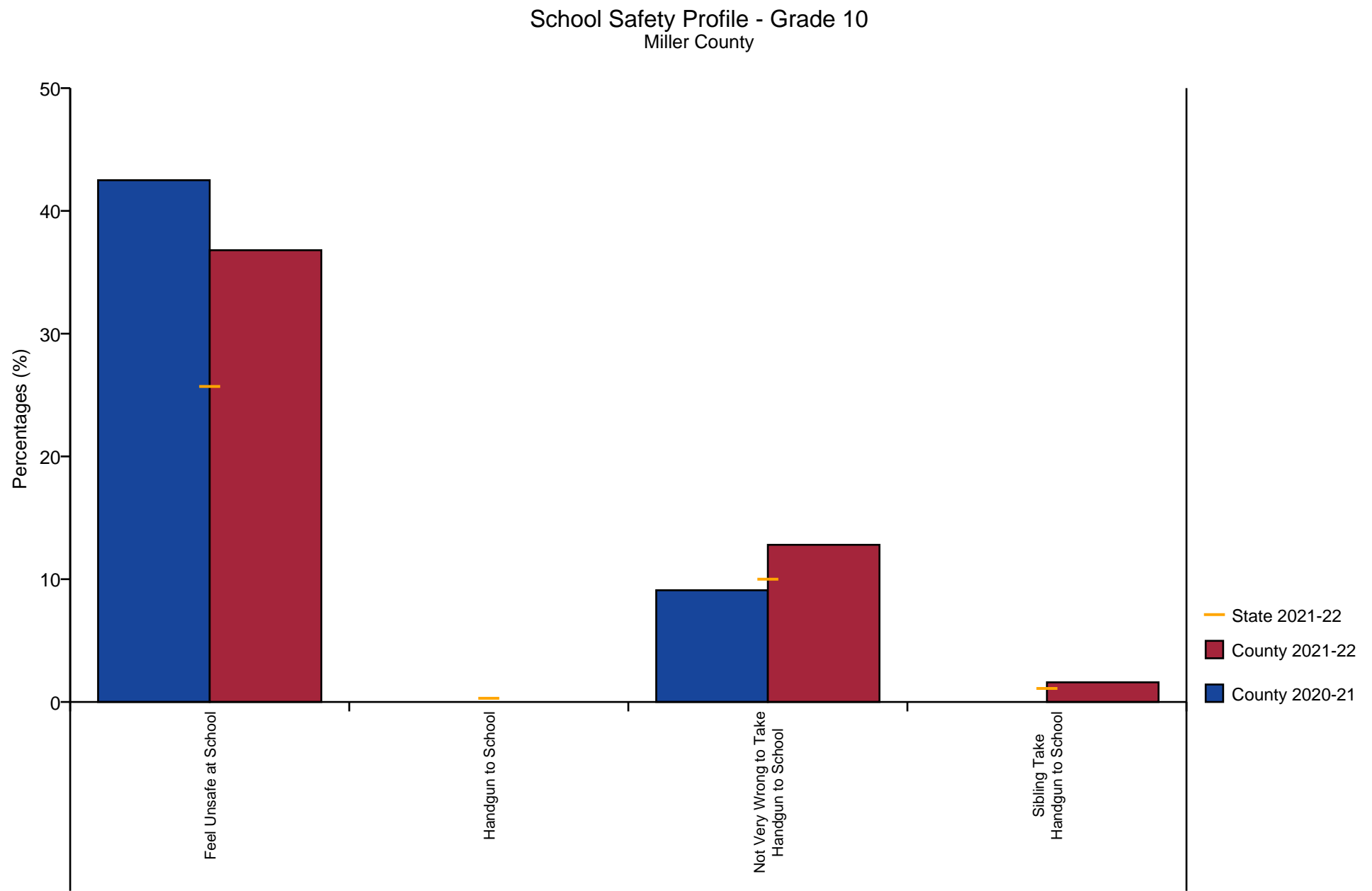


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

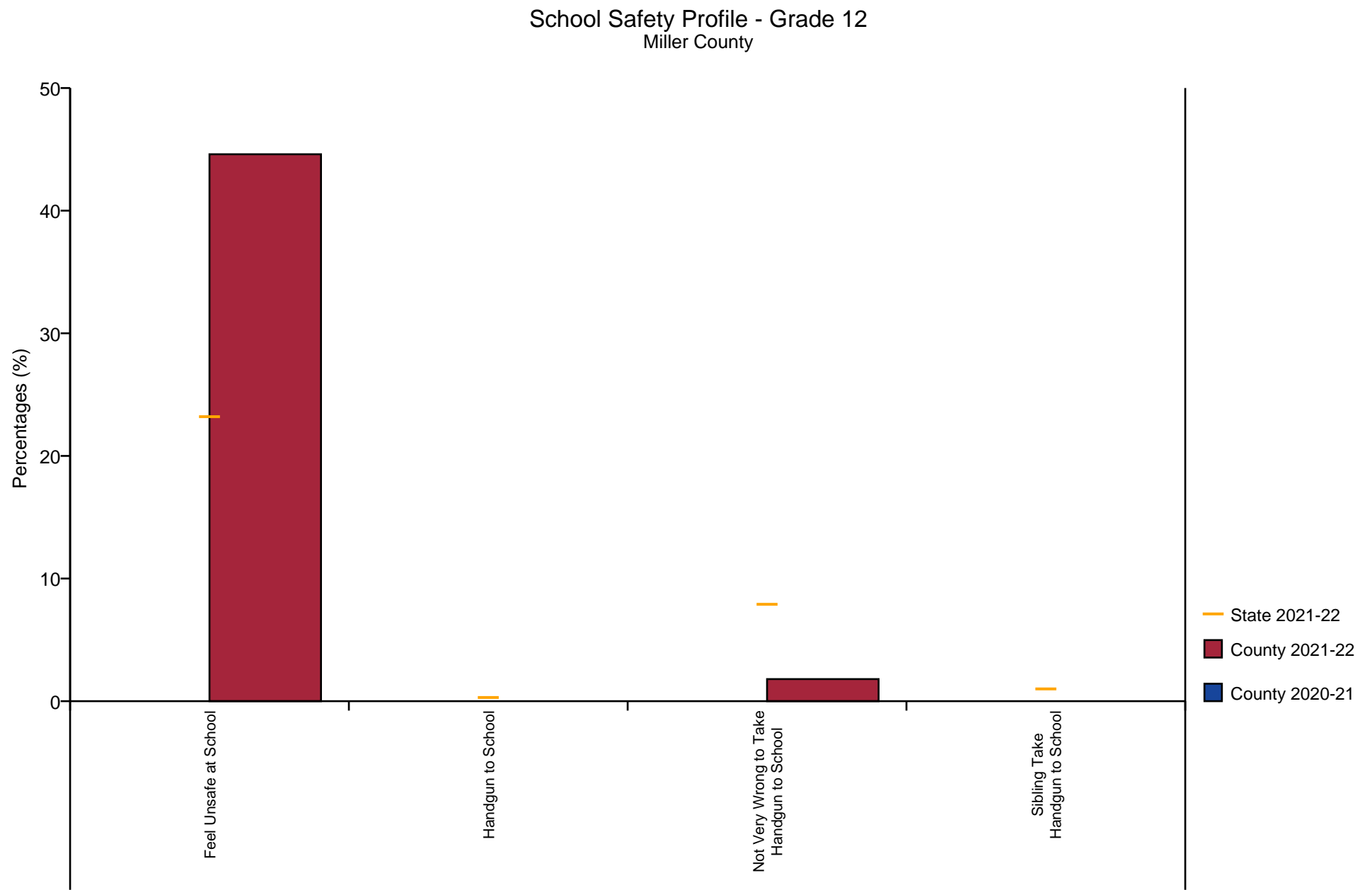
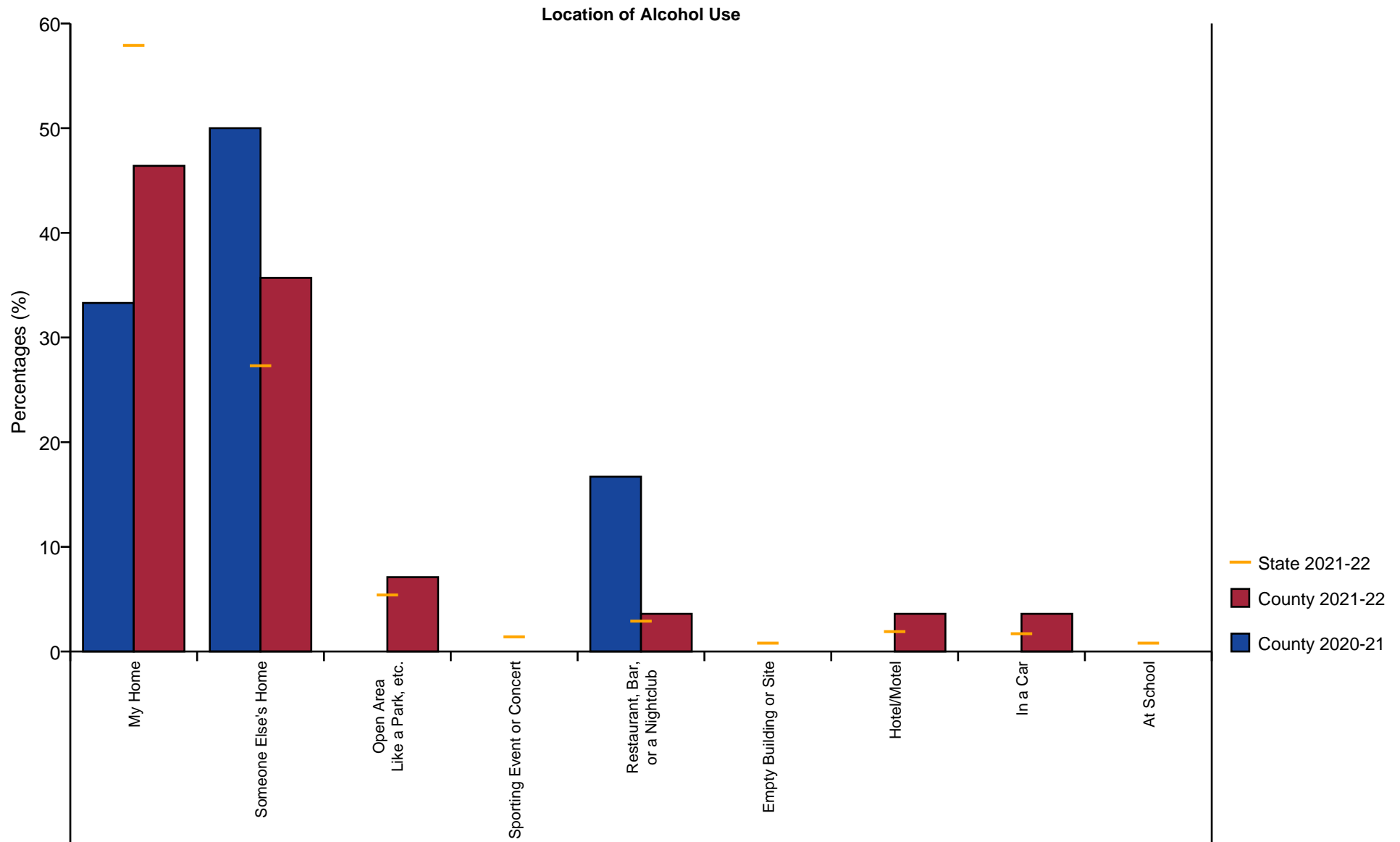


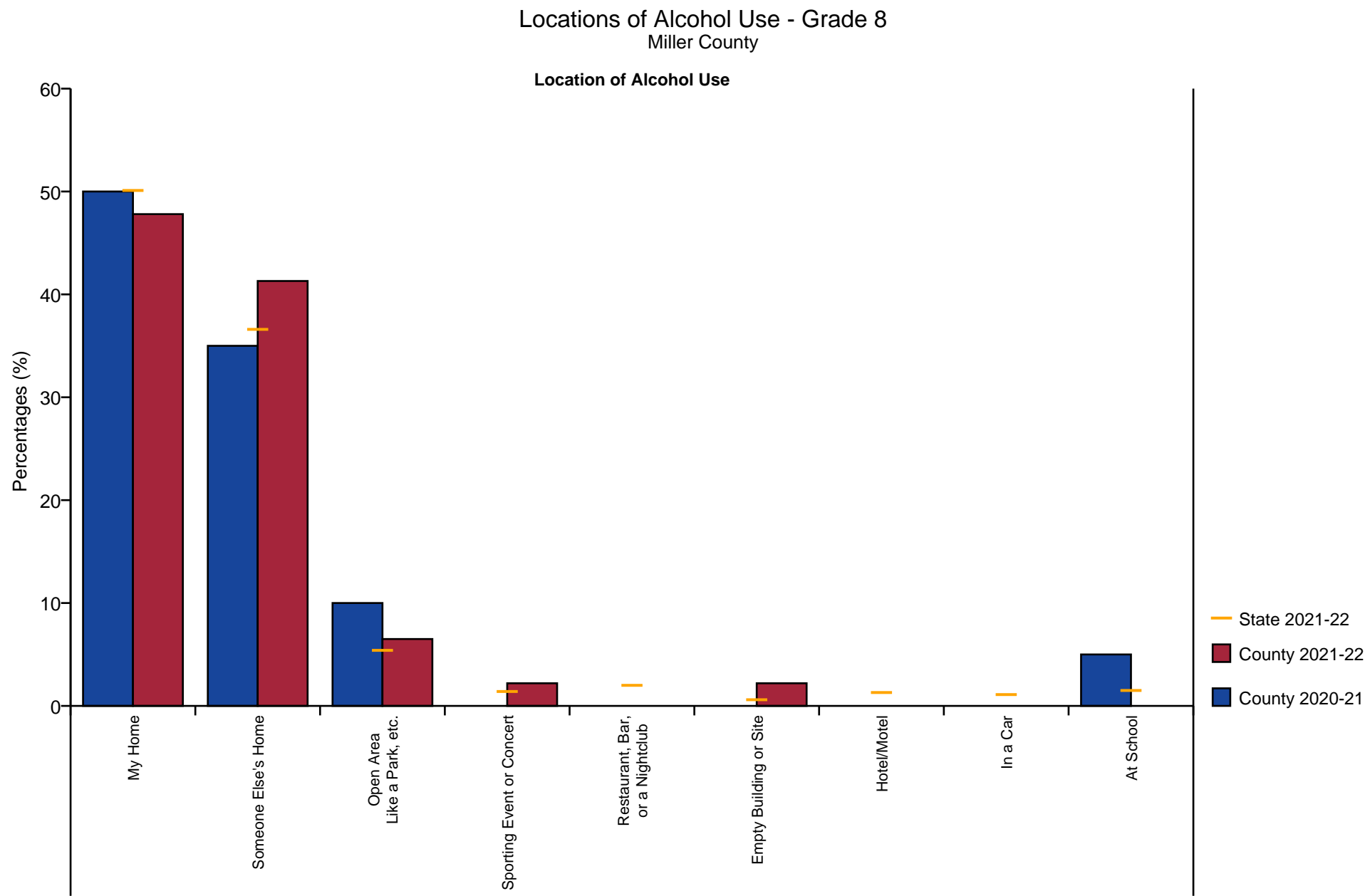
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Miller County



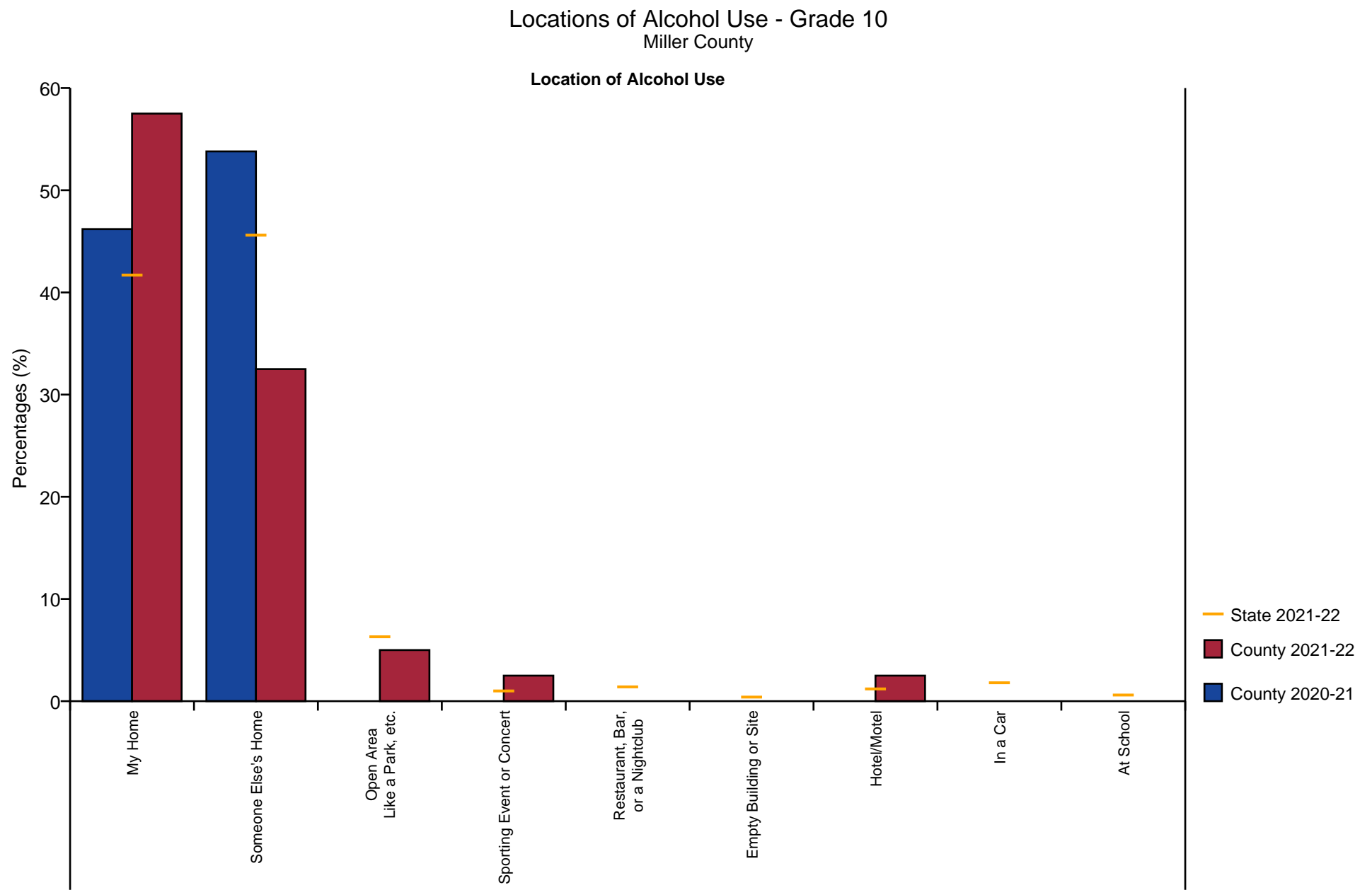
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



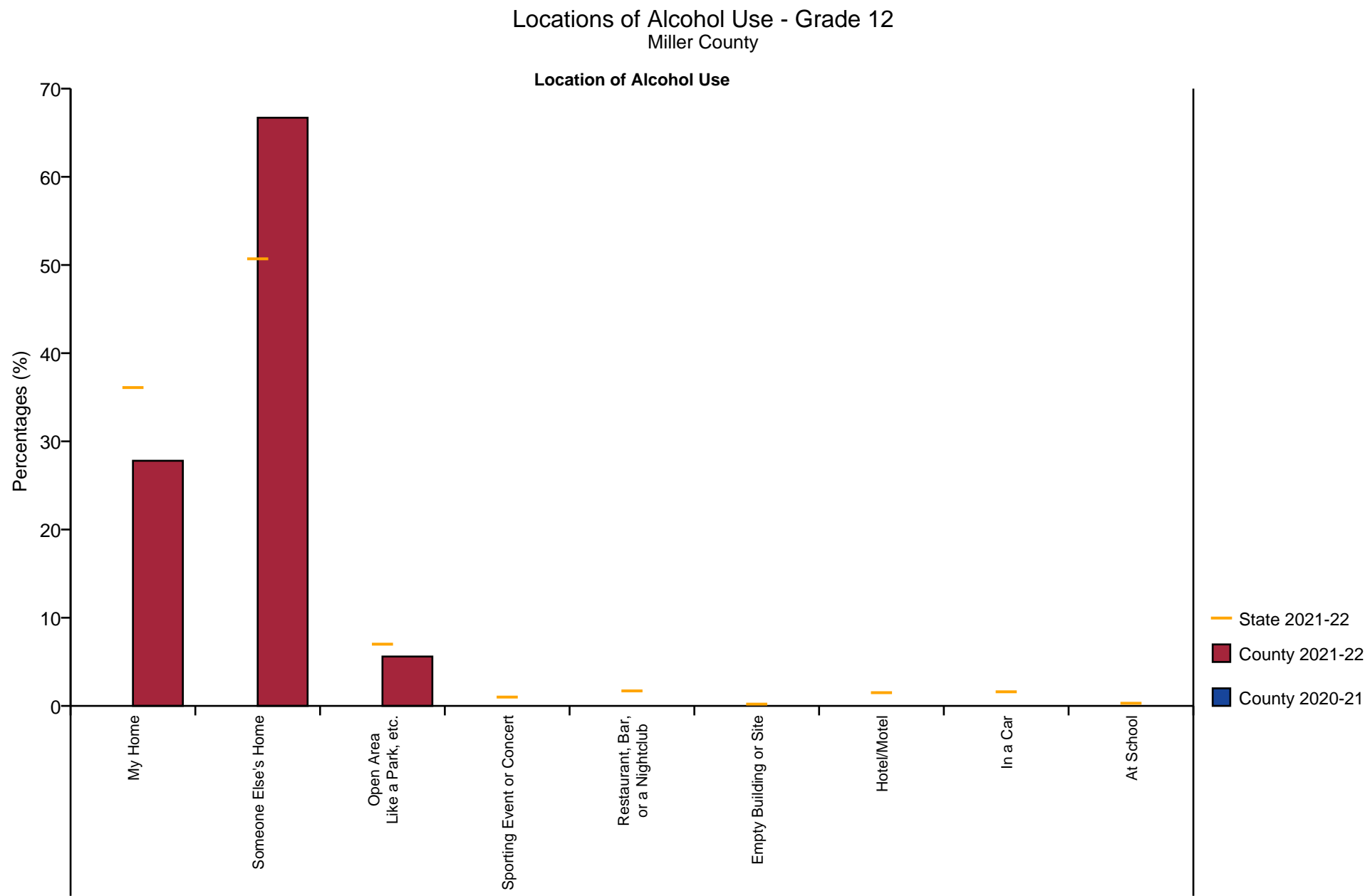
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.9	9.4	10.9	12.8
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	21.2	22.1	13.6	25.5
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	37.3	32.5	22.1	34.6
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	38.3	43.0	0.0	35.2
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	26.5	22.4	14.4	23.0
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.6	8.7	3.4	6.6
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	15.3	9.4	9.7	17.8
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	21.3	19.5	15.9	12.3
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	26.8	25.5	0.0	18.5
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	17.4	13.3	8.8	12.4
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.2	5.2	5.3	6.8
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	10.9	6.7	7.2	7.5
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	12.3	16.9	10.1	12.9
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	16.7	17.1	0.0	3.7
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	10.9	9.3	7.1	8.0
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	2.4	1.7	2.5
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	9.5	6.2	9.1	8.0
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	22.5	13.0	19.1	17.8
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	23.7	27.5	0.0	18.5
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	13.1	9.6	8.5	8.5
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	1.2	2.6	0.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	2.9	1.3	1.5	1.5
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	3.0	4.7	0.0	0.0
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	1.6	1.7	1.5	0.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	2.6	4.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.3	3.1	0.8	3.6
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	7.6	8.6	3.9	3.4
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	4.1	2.6	1.5	2.9
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	3.9	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	5.6	4.7	2.3	3.1
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.3	1.7	6.9
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	1.1	0.8	2.6	2.9
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	1.0	0.6	1.8	3.8
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.4	1.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	1.7	1.3	2.9	1.5
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	2.6	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.4
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.9	1.4	2.5	4.4
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	7.3	4.7	8.4	6.4
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	8.4	4.0	1.5	8.2
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	9.2	8.1	0.0	1.9
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	7.0	4.1	5.0	5.6
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.3	0.8	0.7
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	2.9	0.8	3.9	1.3
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	4.6	2.7	0.0	5.2
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	1.3	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.6	1.0	2.1	1.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.7	1.4	0.8	3.3
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	8.9	10.5	6.5	7.5
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	19.3	21.1	8.8	19.7
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	25.4	22.3	0.0	22.2
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	—	43.7
Combined	county	14.2	10.4	5.0	9.3
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.8	6.2	6.7	17.7
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	18.1	16.3	16.9	17.4
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	27.7	16.9	20.6	24.3
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	27.3	30.9	0.0	20.4
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	20.6	15.4	14.1	19.1
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.6	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.4	17.3
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.1	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.7	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.1	14.4
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.9	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.7	17.3
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.9	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.9	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	14.8	22.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	35.3	32.4
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	15.8	19.3
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.5	1.0	0.0	3.5
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	5.9	6.6	7.7	5.4
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	17.0	14.3	7.4	16.3
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	14.0	24.7	0.0	18.5
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	9.3	8.8	5.0	7.6
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	1.7	0.0	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.3	1.5	1.9	3.3
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	4.9	3.6	0.0	3.5
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	7.9	6.5	0.0	3.7
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	4.0	2.8	0.9	2.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	0.7	0.0	2.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	4.0	2.7	1.3	2.1
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	4.1	6.0	4.4	5.7
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	6.8	6.0	0.0	0.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	4.3	2.9	1.5	2.6
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.8	3.1	5.2	3.3
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	12.4	3.9	10.3	10.4
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	12.2	10.2	0.0	7.4
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	6.9	3.7	4.4	3.8
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	1.3	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	1.0	2.5	2.1
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	3.3	3.6	1.9	2.5
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.7
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.9	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.4	0.8	4.9
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.7
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.8	2.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.9	0.6	2.7
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	1.4	0.8	3.5
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	4.0	3.1	6.5	3.8
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	4.6	1.3	2.9	1.5
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	2.6	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	3.3	2.4	3.8	2.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.1	0.4	2.6	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	1.1	0.3	1.2	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.5	0.4	0.8	2.8
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	5.1	3.5	5.8	2.9
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
MTF		4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	8.4	8.0	8.8	14.1
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
MTF		11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	11.8	12.2	0.0	11.1
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
MTF		18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	6.7	4.5	4.7	5.6
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.6	3.8	4.2	12.1
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	9.8	10.1	12.2	12.3
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	15.3	7.8	16.2	13.3
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	13.4	12.8	0.0	7.4
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	10.7	8.0	10.2	12.0
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
MTF		8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.7	13.4
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
MTF		13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
MTF		13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.7	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.6	20.9
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.9	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.2	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	14.0
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	25.0	24.4
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.6	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	3.7	3.5	3.9	2.5
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	9.2	5.3	4.5	6.0
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	8.8	10.9	0.0	7.4
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	5.5	3.9	2.6	2.8
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.7	6.4	9.9	11.0
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	12.1	9.1	17.7	13.7
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	11.2	9.4	12.2	11.5
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	9.6	5.0	0.0	10.5
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	10.7	7.3	13.9	11.9
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.7
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	5.7	3.8	4.4	5.3
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	8.9	4.7	10.8	8.8
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	10.0	10.1	0.0	7.3
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	6.1	3.9	4.2	4.7
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	2.3	2.5	0.4
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	4.7	0.0	2.7	0.7
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	3.2	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	2.4	1.4	1.7	0.7
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	1.4	2.5	1.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.3	3.5	1.4	0.7
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.8
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.9
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.4	2.7	0.0	1.7
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	1.4	2.3	3.8	4.4
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	4.3	3.5	1.4	4.1
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	2.0	5.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	2.8	3.1	2.0	2.9
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.9	13.3	10.2
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	9.7	9.1	12.7	9.6
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	7.3	9.4	5.4	12.3
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	6.8	8.8	0.0	5.4
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	8.7	9.7	11.4	10.1
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.8	7.4	10.7	7.4
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	5.0	4.9	10.4	6.0
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	5.8	5.9	4.1	9.5
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	7.6	7.5	0.0	8.8
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	6.3	6.5	9.2	7.5
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.7	8.4	0.0	9.4
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	7.7	5.7	2.6	5.8
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	6.7	2.4	1.5	4.2
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	6.5	4.4	0.0	1.8
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	7.8	6.1	1.5	6.6
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	44.1	56.4	63.8	54.1
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	49.0	52.5	53.7	53.7
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	47.1	54.7	52.3	46.1
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	43.6	49.3	0.0	40.8
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	46.0	53.5	57.0	51.4
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.2	18.4	19.8	19.1
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	18.5	17.1	15.7	16.7
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	24.5	19.7	20.0	14.1
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	22.6	28.2	0.0	16.0
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	19.4	20.0	18.0	17.1
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	23.1	24.4	25.0	29.6
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	32.8	31.3	28.1	36.1
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	34.2	31.6	12.3	24.6
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	34.5	33.8	0.0	22.0
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	30.9	29.2	24.0	30.3
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	52.3	49.1	44.5	58.0
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	35.1	33.8	35.4	33.3
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	24.9	29.7	26.2	26.2
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	24.4	25.2	0.0	17.8
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	35.0	37.4	36.7	40.2
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	28.5	31.1	46.2	31.2
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	31.0	34.8	25.2	29.0
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	33.5	30.1	29.2	30.5
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	22.5	25.4	0.0	20.4
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	29.0	31.1	33.4	29.5
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.7	12.9	13.7	11.7
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	15.1	23.1	18.9	12.9
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	31.0	23.0	29.2	34.9
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	27.7	28.5	0.0	22.4
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	20.7	20.3	19.1	17.5
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.8	36.1	43.1	44.0
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	42.6	38.8	37.2	41.3
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	37.2	37.8	33.8	42.2
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	34.1	36.4	0.0	38.8
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	35.4	37.2	38.6	42.3
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	44.1	43.8	44.0	51.2
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	43.0	42.4	57.3	49.8
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	43.8	45.3	58.0	58.2
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	38.9	42.9	0.0	41.8
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	42.5	43.3	53.1	51.4
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	49.3	55.7	46.2	62.2
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	52.5	54.1	55.0	62.5
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	50.6	44.8	60.0	50.3
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	45.1	46.2	0.0	51.7
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	49.5	52.2	53.2	59.1
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	22.2	18.6	18.2	23.7
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	17.8	15.0	13.1	14.6
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	17.7	17.6	14.3	15.4
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	15.3	14.4	0.0	14.0
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	18.4	16.5	15.1	18.3
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	20.0	18.4	22.5	20.5
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	20.4	19.5	30.6	27.1
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	25.2	23.5	26.3	24.1
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	25.6	23.6	0.0	25.0
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	22.6	20.3	26.9	23.8
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	30.9	37.2	41.7	44.9
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	30.0	33.3	30.2	29.9
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	30.3	38.1	27.3	37.7
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	28.0	29.7	0.0	32.1
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	29.9	34.6	33.4	37.6
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	18.8	13.5	24.0	25.0
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	19.9	21.6	21.2	22.4
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	26.1	26.7	35.1	26.2
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	21.0	21.2	0.0	24.6
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	21.3	19.1	25.1	24.3
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	49.7	53.8	52.5	62.9
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	56.0	61.2	70.7	65.9
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	57.9	53.6	61.6	56.5
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	60.0	68.6	0.0	68.5
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	55.6	59.1	62.6	63.0
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	29.7	24.2	34.5	33.8
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	38.7	43.2	31.2	40.6
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	40.8	38.4	35.9	47.7
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	47.6	44.4	0.0	43.9
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	38.8	35.9	33.3	39.6
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	38.9	53.2	41.3	43.8
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	57.0	54.9	55.3	59.9
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	61.1	63.2	53.1	61.7
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	56.4	53.7	0.0	53.6
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	53.0	54.9	50.1	53.5
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	42.9	52.5	50.8	41.4
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	48.6	39.2	41.4	47.7
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	56.5	60.5	51.2	59.1
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	37.5	31.5	0.0	33.3
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	46.4	44.8	46.7	46.4
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	8.4	15.4	46.5	29.8
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	12.9	19.2	51.8	16.1
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	15.8	21.1	48.7	14.5
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	16.1	28.6	48.2	7.1
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	11.9	18.8	48.8	20.5
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	87.5	8.6	2.6	1.3
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	87.7	11.5	0.4	0.4
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	87.2	8.7	4.0	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	98.2	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	88.3	9.1	2.0	0.7
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.2	0.4	4.4
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	90.1	2.7	7.2
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	96.0	1.6	2.4
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	96.0	0.0	4.0
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	93.7	1.4	5.0
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	46.4	35.7	7.1	0.0	3.6	0.0	3.6	3.6	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	47.8	41.3	6.5	2.2	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	57.5	32.5	5.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	27.8	66.7	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	47.7	40.9	6.1	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.6	91.1
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	86.4	78.5
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	79.1	70.7
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	0.0	65.4
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	88.1	80.9
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	2.3
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.9
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	2.6
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	5.4	8.2
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	6.0	14.3
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	0.0	15.4
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	4.0	7.7
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.0	4.3
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	3.0	2.3
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	0.0	3.8
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	1.5	2.2
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.4	2.6
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	1.5	2.3
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	1.9
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	0.9	1.9
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	2.2
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	4.1	4.7
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	7.5	6.8
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	0.0	9.6
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	3.7	4.5
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.4
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	2.7	5.2
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	3.0	4.5
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	1.9
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	2.1	2.9
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	2.2
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	2.0	3.4
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	6.0	1.5
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	2.4	2.3
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.5	0.8
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.0	3.8
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	3.7
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	2.7	8.2
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	9.0	3.0
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	0.0	7.7
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	4.0	5.4
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.3	97.3
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	91.2	87.6
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	89.2	92.4
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	0.0	90.2
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	92.9	92.5
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	4.8	3.1
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	1.5	2.3
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	0.0	3.9
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	2.8	1.8
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	2.7	3.5
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	1.5	2.3
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	0.0	3.9
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	1.9	1.9
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	1.3
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.7	4.4
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	1.5	1.5
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	0.9	2.2
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.7	1.3
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.5	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.6	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.9	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	1.5
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	4.8	3.5
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	6.2	0.8
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	4.0	2.1
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	94.5	97.3	92.7
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	84.0	89.6	82.7
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	75.7	73.4	74.8
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	72.0	0.0	82.7
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	84.7	89.0	85.0
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.8	2.8	1.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.0	3.1	1.5
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	2.8	0.0	3.8
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	0.8	1.9	1.5
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	1.3	2.1	1.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	1.1	0.9	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.7	2.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	4.1	1.6	3.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	4.9	0.0	1.9
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.9	0.6	1.8
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	1.8	4.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	5.9	2.8	6.5
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	2.7	6.2	6.9
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	2.8	0.0	5.8
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	3.6	3.1	5.6
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.9	3.1
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	10.9	9.7	10.8
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	16.2	12.5	13.7
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	16.8	0.0	7.7
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	9.2	7.2	8.2
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.3	1.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	3.1	1.5
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.7	1.3	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.7	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.6	1.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0	2.7
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	1.7	2.1	2.6
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	2.7	6.2	1.5
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	3.5	0.0	3.8
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	1.7	2.2	2.5
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.2	96.9
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	89.6	89.5
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	78.8	83.2
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	0.0	80.8
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	90.4	90.4
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	4.2	0.9
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	6.1	3.8
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	0.0	5.8
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	3.1	1.6
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.1	0.4
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	1.5	3.1
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	3.8
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	1.2	1.0
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	1.7
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	3.0	0.8
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	0.0	1.9
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	1.2	1.3
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.1	1.3
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	4.5	3.8
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	1.9	1.3
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.1	2.6
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	6.1	1.5
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.0	3.8
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	2.2	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	2.7
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	6.2	4.8
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	9.1	5.3
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	0.0	11.5
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	5.3	4.6
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	96.9
	state	97.9
8	county	90.2
	state	94.8
10	county	90.8
	state	89.9
12	county	88.2
	state	86.0
Combined	county	92.7
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.4
	state	0.2
8	county	0.9
	state	0.7
10	county	2.3
	state	2.2
12	county	3.9
	state	4.9
Combined	county	1.2
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	2.2
	state	1.2
10	county	3.1
	state	2.7
12	county	3.9
	state	2.9
Combined	county	1.7
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.8
	state	0.2
8	county	1.8
	state	0.5
10	county	0.0
	state	1.1
12	county	0.0
	state	1.9
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.4
	state	0.3
8	county	0.4
	state	0.6
10	county	2.3
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.8
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.4
	state	0.4
8	county	1.8
	state	1.1
10	county	1.5
	state	1.5
12	county	3.9
	state	1.5
Combined	county	1.4
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	2.8
	state	1.4
8	county	4.0
	state	2.9
10	county	2.3
	state	5.1
12	county	3.9
	state	6.2
Combined	county	3.2
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	100.0	98.1
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	93.9	96.5
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	97.0	97.7
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	0.0	98.0
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	96.6	97.4
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.8
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	1.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.6	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.7	14.0	10.2
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.4	12.3	12.7	12.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.6	14.1	13.8	14.2
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.6	14.9	0.0	15.1
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.7	14.0	13.3	13.3
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.6	11.1	10.2
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.6
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.4	12.8	12.0	13.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.6	14.3	0.0	13.9
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.4	12.5	11.6	12.0
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.7	11.4	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.5	11.7	11.4	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.0	13.3	12.8	13.1
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.5	14.5	0.0	14.2
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	12.7	12.7	11.8	12.0
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.5	12.7	11.2
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.5
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	13.8	14.7	13.4	14.1
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.2	15.4	0.0	15.7
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	13.7	14.2	12.8	13.8
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.7	12.0	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.9	14.1	14.0	14.1
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.5	15.5	0.0	14.9
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	14.0	13.7	13.2	12.9
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.9	10.5	10.0	10.6
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.0	12.1	12.1	11.9
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.7	15.0	12.6	14.6
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	14.8	14.2	0.0	15.5
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	13.4	12.9	12.2	12.8
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	11.0	10.8	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.3	11.4	11.7	11.9
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.7	12.9	11.9	12.0
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	13.4	12.7	0.0	14.2
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.6
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

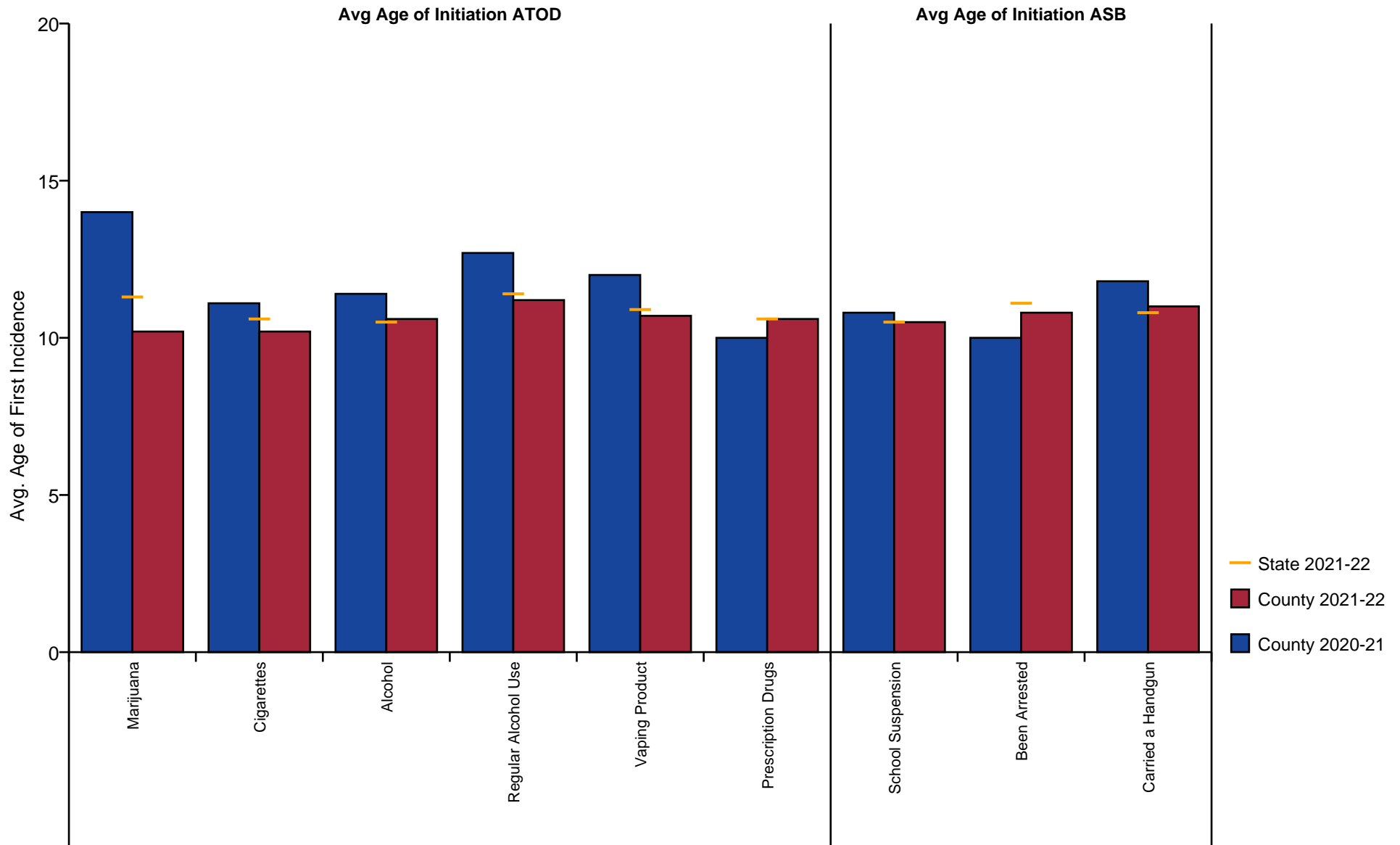
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.1	11.0	10.0	10.8
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	12.0	11.7	12.1	12.4
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	13.7	13.5	12.0	13.9
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.5	14.5	0.0	0.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	12.8	12.6	11.9	12.5
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.7	11.8	11.0
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.9	11.6	11.9	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.5
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.5	13.6	0.0	13.8
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.0
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

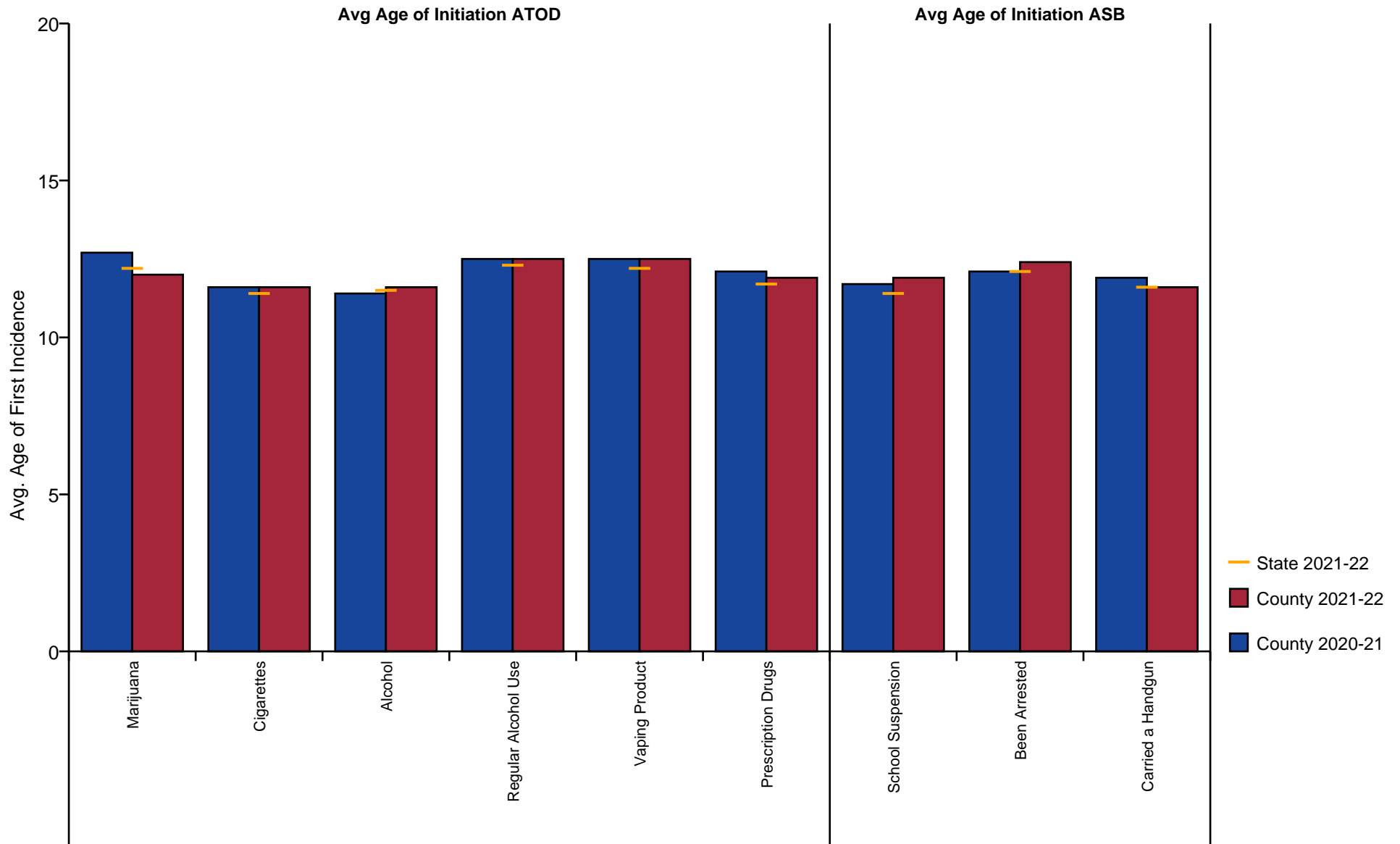
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Miller County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

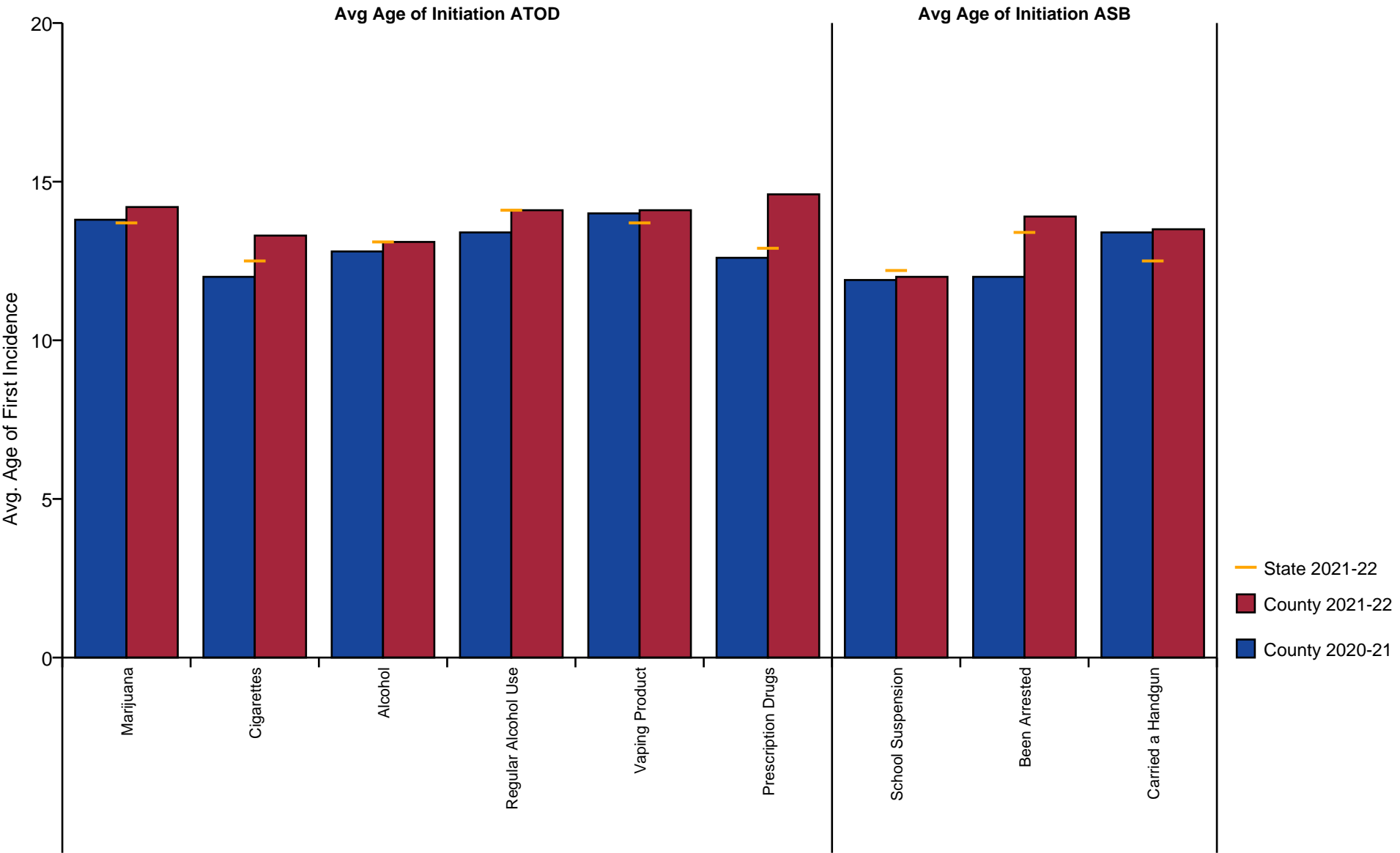
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Miller County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

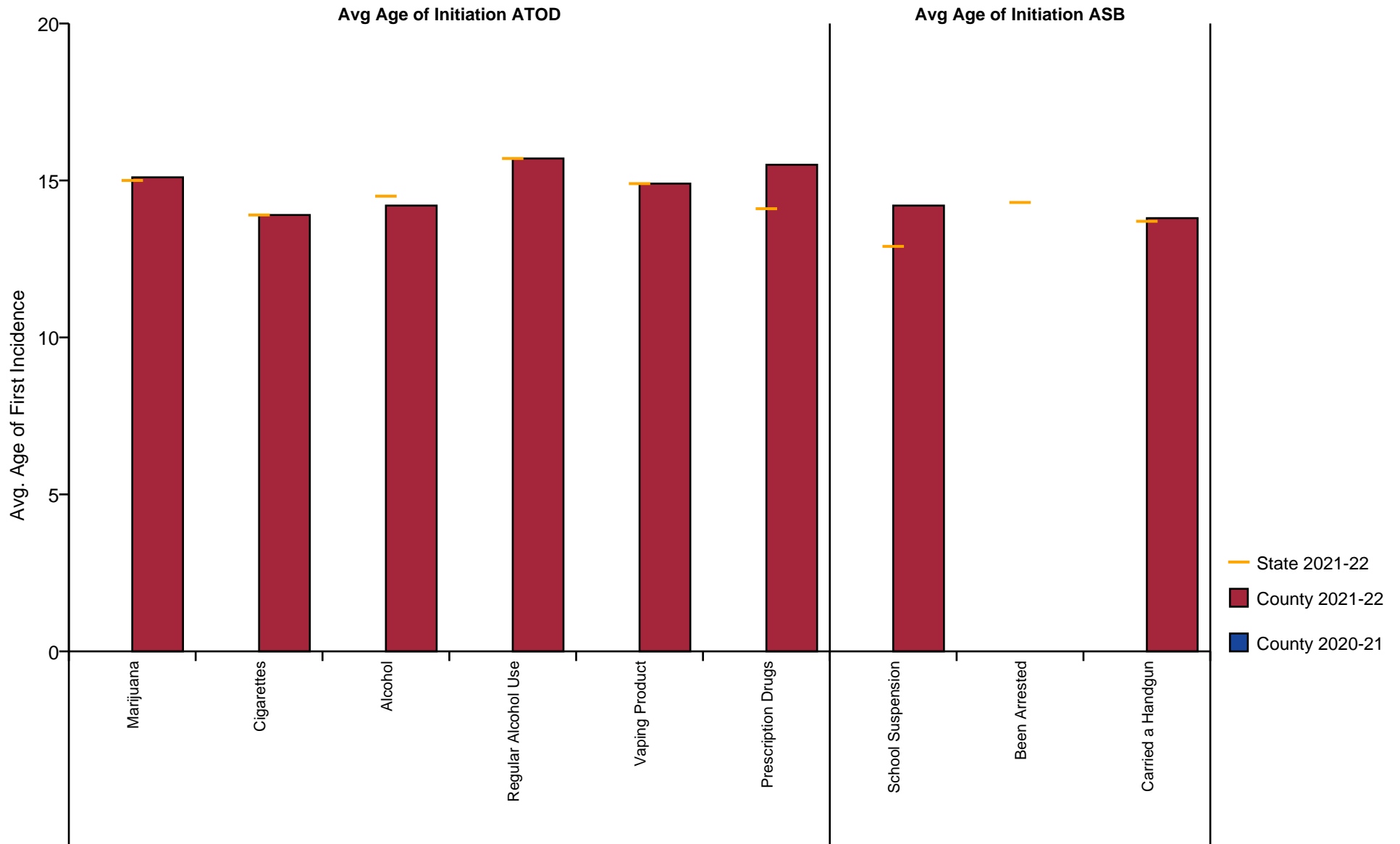
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Miller County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Miller County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.6	8.7	3.4	6.6
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	15.3	9.4	9.7	17.8
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	21.3	19.5	15.9	12.3
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	26.8	25.5	0.0	18.5
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	17.4	13.3	8.8	12.4
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.2	5.2	5.3	6.8
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	10.9	6.7	7.2	7.5
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	12.3	16.9	10.1	12.9
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	16.7	17.1	0.0	3.7
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	10.9	9.3	7.1	8.0
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.7	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.1	14.4
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	1.7	0.0	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.3	1.5	1.9	3.3
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	4.9	3.6	0.0	3.5
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	7.9	6.5	0.0	3.7
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	4.0	2.8	0.9	2.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	0.7	0.0	2.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	4.0	2.7	1.3	2.1
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	4.1	6.0	4.4	5.7
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	6.8	6.0	0.0	0.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	4.3	2.9	1.5	2.6
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.6	20.9
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.9	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	59.5	10.0	1.4	4.8	24.2
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	54.3	12.8	4.5	8.2	20.2
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	59.3	11.4	2.1	6.4	20.7
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	61.8	14.5	5.5	3.6	14.5
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	57.9	11.6	2.9	6.2	21.5
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	40.5	22.1	19.4	10.4	7.6
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	29.1	18.4	31.6	12.7	8.2
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	35.0	21.4	30.0	9.3	4.3
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	41.1	25.0	16.1	12.5	5.4
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	35.7	21.0	25.2	11.1	7.0
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	82.4	8.8	4.7	1.7	2.4
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	59.4	11.4	10.6	8.7	9.8
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	45.3	11.3	11.3	13.3	18.7
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	50.9	10.5	15.8	10.5	12.3
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	64.9	10.3	8.9	7.0	8.9
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	80.9	12.5	4.3	2.3
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	65.9	16.5	12.5	5.1
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	50.0	17.3	24.0	8.7
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	60.7	17.9	8.9	12.5
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	68.4	15.2	11.2	5.2
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	91.9	4.7	1.0	0.7	1.7
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	80.3	6.4	2.8	2.0	8.4
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	70.1	7.5	4.8	1.4	16.3
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	76.8	3.6	0.0	1.8	17.9
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	82.6	5.7	2.3	1.3	8.0
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	26.6	13.1	18.6	34.8	6.9
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	23.1	17.0	25.9	26.7	7.3
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	21.1	23.8	29.9	22.4	2.7
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	29.6	20.4	16.7	29.6	3.7
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	24.5	17.1	23.2	29.3	6.0
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	26.6	11.7	23.4	27.6	10.7
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	23.2	16.3	26.8	24.8	8.9
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	23.1	22.4	27.2	24.5	2.7
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	25.9	24.1	20.4	25.9	3.7
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	24.7	16.3	25.1	25.9	8.0
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	24.7	6.5	15.4	42.5	11.0
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	21.1	9.8	21.1	38.2	9.8
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	19.6	12.2	24.3	41.2	2.7
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	24.1	11.1	18.5	40.7	5.6
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	22.4	9.1	19.3	40.7	8.5
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.9	3.3	0.0	0.4	1.4
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	85.7	3.0	1.7	0.8	8.9
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	69.4	4.5	3.0	3.7	19.4
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	77.8	0.0	1.9	0.0	20.4
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	85.6	3.1	1.3	1.1	8.8
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	94.1	2.1	0.8	0.4	2.5
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	82.7	7.5	1.5	0.0	8.3
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	85.2	1.9	5.6	1.9	5.6
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	93.0	2.6	1.1	0.3	3.0
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.0	4.7	1.8	0.4	2.2
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	83.5	7.2	1.7	2.1	5.5
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	82.7	3.0	2.3	0.8	11.3
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	85.2	1.9	1.9	0.0	11.1
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	86.4	5.0	1.9	1.0	5.7
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	90.0	5.4	1.4	0.7	2.5
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	78.0	7.5	2.1	2.1	10.4
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	67.6	4.4	2.2	2.9	22.8
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	77.8	0.0	1.9	0.0	20.4
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	80.7	5.5	1.8	1.5	10.4
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	88.8	5.0	2.5	0.8	2.9
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	79.1	3.7	4.5	0.0	12.7
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	83.3	1.9	3.7	0.0	11.1
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	90.0	3.2	2.2	0.3	4.3
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	96.7	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	91.8	1.5	3.0	1.5	2.2
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	94.4	3.7	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	96.7	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.8
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.8	2.1	1.4	0.3	0.3
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	91.7	4.1	1.2	1.2	1.7
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	86.6	4.5	3.7	0.7	4.5
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	92.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	92.5	3.2	1.7	0.7	2.0
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	2.4	1.4	0.3	0.3
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	86.0	6.6	2.5	1.7	3.3
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	75.6	4.4	6.7	0.0	13.3
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	81.5	1.9	5.6	0.0	11.1
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	87.5	4.2	3.1	0.7	4.6
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.3	90.7
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	86.6	75.1
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	65.7	70.0
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	0.0	82.7
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	86.0	80.8
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.4	0.9
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	4.5
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	7.7	10.3
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	17.9	6.2
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	0.0	3.8
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	7.5	6.7
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	3.7
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	7.7	11.2
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	14.9	19.2
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	0.0	11.5
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	6.9	9.8
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	3.5	4.7
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	9.0	2.3
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	0.0	3.8
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	3.4	3.1
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	3.5	3.0
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	3.0	1.5
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	2.2	1.8
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	4.9	4.7
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	1.5	1.5
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	0.0	5.8
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	2.5	3.1
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	2.6
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	7.0	8.2
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	11.9	3.8
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	0.0	9.6
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	5.9	5.3
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.9
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	4.9	7.7
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	6.0	4.6
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	0.0	1.9
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	3.4	4.4
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.1	3.0
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	4.5	5.4
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	1.9
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	1.9	2.2
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.5	11.6	9.3	5.4	11.2
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	41.2	17.1	20.6	15.4	5.7
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	31.8	14.4	21.2	28.0	4.5
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	31.4	7.8	21.6	25.5	13.7
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	46.9	13.7	16.4	14.8	8.2
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.1	9.8	9.0	8.2	9.8
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	41.3	16.9	21.3	16.0	4.4
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	29.8	13.7	28.2	24.4	3.8
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	33.3	3.9	27.5	21.6	13.7
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	46.8	12.5	18.4	15.1	7.1
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	79.8	6.0	7.9	6.3
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	54.3	13.5	16.6	15.7
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	43.5	13.0	20.6	22.9
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	48.0	2.0	20.0	30.0
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	61.4	9.6	14.3	14.6
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	83.7	11.8	4.5
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	70.9	22.9	6.3
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	62.2	35.4	2.4
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	62.0	34.0	4.0
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	73.4	22.0	4.6
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	26.0	52.8	13.2	8.1
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	27.3	51.7	15.3	5.7
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	24.6	54.0	15.1	6.3
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	19.6	56.5	19.6	4.3
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	25.6	52.9	14.8	6.7
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	14.6	60.8	12.9	11.7
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	12.8	62.8	13.8	10.6
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	6.2	68.8	18.0	7.0
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	15.2	56.5	19.6	8.7
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	12.3	62.8	14.7	10.1
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	47.3	16.0	36.7
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	59.2	15.6	25.1
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	56.3	11.9	31.7
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	53.3	28.9	17.8
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	53.6	16.0	30.4
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	24.2	15.3	40.3	14.0	6.4
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	22.5	15.5	44.6	12.7	4.7
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	14.1	16.4	50.8	13.3	5.5
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	6.5	21.7	52.2	13.0	6.5
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	20.2	16.1	44.8	13.3	5.6
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	36.9	15.5	21.0	17.2	9.4
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	38.1	23.7	20.0	10.2	7.9
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	46.5	19.7	18.9	11.0	3.9
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	44.4	13.3	15.6	22.2	4.4
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	39.8	19.0	19.8	13.9	7.4
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	43.2	22.7	22.3	6.1	5.7
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	44.7	27.9	18.1	6.0	3.3
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	55.1	18.1	18.9	4.7	3.1
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	44.4	24.4	13.3	13.3	4.4
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	46.3	23.7	19.5	6.3	4.2
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	48.9	16.5	16.5	10.8	7.4
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	45.4	20.4	20.4	8.8	5.1
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	63.0	11.8	13.4	7.9	3.9
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	51.1	13.3	15.6	17.8	2.2
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	50.7	16.6	17.1	10.0	5.5
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	54.7	45.3
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	58.0	42.0
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	64.0	36.0
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	62.8	37.2
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	58.3	41.7
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.2	19.9	19.9	23.4	18.6
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	25.9	10.6	25.5	14.8	23.1
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	20.6	14.3	26.2	14.3	24.6
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	25.0	6.8	15.9	13.6	38.6
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	21.9	14.6	22.9	17.8	22.9
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.5	9.6	13.5	24.0	39.3
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	19.8	10.1	16.6	16.1	37.3
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	18.1	9.4	15.7	20.5	36.2
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	18.2	11.4	6.8	18.2	45.5
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	17.0	9.9	14.6	20.1	38.4
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.7	18.3	17.5	13.1	31.4
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	24.8	14.3	17.1	14.8	29.0
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	29.0	14.5	16.1	8.9	31.5
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	25.0	15.9	9.1	18.2	31.8
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	23.7	16.0	16.5	13.2	30.6
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.4	11.2	10.8	18.1	46.6
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	19.3	9.0	13.7	10.8	47.2
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	15.4	10.6	13.8	13.8	46.3
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	18.2	13.6	2.3	18.2	47.7
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	16.2	10.5	11.8	14.7	46.8
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.1	14.7	18.8	18.3	28.1
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	21.2	11.8	22.6	17.9	26.4
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	25.8	9.7	26.6	12.9	25.0
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	25.0	11.4	13.6	11.4	38.6
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	22.0	12.4	21.4	16.6	27.6
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.1	10.9	12.6	14.3	46.1
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	25.5	6.1	10.8	12.7	44.8
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	20.8	10.4	11.2	16.0	41.6
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	22.7	9.1	2.3	15.9	50.0
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	20.8	9.0	11.0	14.2	45.0
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.1	285	3.5	289	0.3	288	3.5	285
Grade 8	3.3	239	5.4	242	3.3	241	3.8	240
Grade 10	3.5	141	16.3	135	10.4	135	1.5	135
Grade 12	3.7	54	18.5	54	7.4	54	0.0	54
Combined	2.5	719	7.6	720	3.8	718	2.9	714

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	66.2	281	57.1	280	41.8	263	66.0	268
Grade 8	73.8	229	58.3	230	39.0	228	72.4	225
Grade 10	78.9	142	59.4	143	29.1	141	79.3	140
Grade 12	77.4	53	50.9	53	28.8	52	72.0	50
Combined	72.1	705	57.5	706	37.3	684	71.3	683

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.6	247	98.8	248	98.4	247	98.8	246
Grade 8	98.7	224	96.4	224	97.3	223	97.8	224
Grade 10	93.0	129	88.3	128	89.9	129	95.3	129
Grade 12	93.8	48	87.8	49	89.8	49	98.0	49
Combined	97.5	648	95.1	649	95.7	648	97.7	648

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	92.8	264	90.9	264	90.9	264	94.0	265
Grade 8	88.3	231	83.0	230	84.3	229	93.4	229
Grade 10	79.4	131	69.7	132	71.5	130	90.1	131
Grade 12	69.2	52	64.7	51	61.5	52	92.5	53
Combined	86.9	678	82.1	677	82.7	675	92.9	678

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.8	331	5.7	336	3.0	335	3.0	332
Female	3.1	323	9.9	323	4.3	323	2.8	322
Combined	2.4	654	7.7	659	3.6	658	2.9	654

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	68.6	328	54.9	326	38.3	321	66.8	316
Female	76.9	312	61.5	314	38.7	300	76.9	303
Combined	72.7	640	58.1	640	38.5	621	71.7	619

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.3	300	95.7	301	96.3	300	98.7	300
Female	96.6	294	93.5	293	95.6	293	96.6	293
Combined	97.5	594	94.6	594	96.0	593	97.6	593

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.0	315	83.2	316	84.3	313	92.4	316
Female	86.9	305	78.5	303	80.6	304	93.4	304
Combined	86.9	620	80.9	619	82.5	617	92.9	620

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

		Not at all wrong
	A little bit wrong	
	Wrong	
	Very wrong	

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

		1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
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26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

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79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		Can't say, drug unfamiliar		Very easy		Fairly easy		Probably impossible		Very hard		Sort of hard		Very easy	
88.	How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?														
a.	E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?														
b.	Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?														
89.	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?														
90.	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?														
91.	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?														
92.	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?														
93.	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?														
94.	If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?														
95.	If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?														
96.	If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?														
97.	If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?														
98.	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)														
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.														
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).														
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).														
	<input type="checkbox"/> No														

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.		No		Yes	
99.	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	Yes
100.	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	<input type="radio"/>	Never	<input type="radio"/>	5 or 6 times
		<input type="radio"/>	1 or 2 times	<input type="radio"/>	7 or more times
		<input type="radio"/>	3 or 4 times		
101.	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	Yes
102.	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	<input type="radio"/>	Never	<input type="radio"/>	5 or 6 times
		<input type="radio"/>	1 or 2 times	<input type="radio"/>	7 or more times
		<input type="radio"/>	3 or 4 times		
103.	Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	Yes
104.	The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	Yes
105.	People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	Yes
106.	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	Yes
107.	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	Yes
108.	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	Yes
109.	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	Yes
110.	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	Yes

Questions continue on back of page.

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	54.6	50.9	49.0	50.6	52.0	49.1	50.0	49.5	51.8	50.1
Female	45.4	49.1	51.0	49.4	48.0	50.9	50.0	50.5	48.2	49.9
N of Valid	284	15,231	243	15,472	148	12,181	56	8,827	731	51,711
N of Miss	32	1,000	28	1,208	11	933	7	597	78	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
11	53.9	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	15.5
12	43.2	43.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9	12.8
13	1.9	2.9	50.0	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	43.0	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	14.6	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	6.3	3.1	50.3	58.8	0.0	0.0	11.9	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	46.5	38.3	0.0	0.5	9.2	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.6	66.1	64.5	5.8	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	33.9	32.9	2.6	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	310	15,943	270	16,378	155	12,917	62	9,312	797	54,550
N of Miss	6	288	1	302	4	197	1	112	12	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.1	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.5	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	19.7	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	7.8	17.0
N of Valid	316	16,231	271	16,680	159	13,114	63	9,424	809	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	79.9	90.9	79.0	87.2	79.0	93.3	80.7	90.5	79.5
Yes	8.8	20.1	9.1	21.0	12.8	21.0	6.7	19.3	9.5	20.5
N of Valid	285	15,253	265	16,195	156	12,588	60	9,106	766	53,142
N of Miss	31	978	6	485	3	526	3	318	43	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.5	80.4	54.6	80.7	64.8	82.8	61.3	82.3	60.2	81.4
Yes	37.5	19.6	45.4	19.3	35.2	17.2	38.7	17.7	39.8	18.6
N of Valid	309	15,723	269	16,295	159	12,842	62	9,234	799	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	2	385	0	272	1	190	10	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	97.6	97.8	97.3	99.4	97.3	98.4	97.1	98.6	97.3
Yes	1.0	2.4	2.2	2.7	0.6	2.7	1.6	2.9	1.4	2.7
N of Valid	309	15,723	269	16,295	159	12,842	62	9,234	799	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	2	385	0	272	1	190	10	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	94.0	93.3	94.3	95.0	94.9	98.4	96.3	93.6	94.7
Yes	7.8	6.0	6.7	5.7	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.7	6.4	5.3
N of Valid	309	15,723	269	16,295	159	12,842	62	9,234	799	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	2	385	0	272	1	190	10	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	309	15,723	269	16,295	159	12,842	62	9,234	799	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	2	385	0	272	1	190	10	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.0	38.0	45.7	34.1	33.3	29.8	35.5	27.4	42.2	33.1
Yes	55.0	62.0	54.3	65.9	66.7	70.2	64.5	72.6	57.8	66.9
N of Valid	309	15,723	269	16,295	159	12,842	62	9,234	799	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	2	385	0	272	1	190	10	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.9	99.3	98.1	100.0	97.8	100.0	98.0	99.1	98.0
Yes	1.6	2.1	0.7	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.9	2.0
N of Valid	309	15,723	269	16,295	159	12,842	62	9,234	799	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	2	385	0	272	1	190	10	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.7	80.0	94.1	82.0	91.2	85.5	100.0	90.0	91.1	83.6
Yes	13.3	20.0	5.9	18.0	8.8	14.5	0.0	10.0	8.9	16.4
N of Valid	309	15,723	269	16,295	159	12,842	62	9,234	799	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	2	385	0	272	1	190	10	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.7	4.1	3.4	3.4	1.9	2.4	0.0	3.1	2.9	3.3
Some high school	4.7	3.3	3.0	5.0	8.9	11.3	14.3	15.7	5.7	7.9
Completed high school	8.7	9.3	20.9	14.3	23.6	17.3	25.4	19.2	17.2	14.4
Some college	9.4	7.4	14.6	9.7	17.2	12.3	9.5	13.3	12.7	10.3
Completed college	25.1	21.6	23.1	25.5	22.9	26.8	27.0	26.6	24.1	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	9.4	9.9	9.7	11.3	12.1	12.0	9.5	11.6	10.0	11.1
Don't know	37.1	42.3	22.4	29.1	10.8	16.3	12.7	8.7	24.9	26.3
Does not apply	2.0	2.1	3.0	1.8	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.4	1.9
N of Valid	299	15,552	268	16,412	157	12,942	63	9,310	787	54,216
N of Miss	17	679	3	268	2	172	0	114	22	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.7	12.5	17.0	14.4	17.6	15.5	14.3	16.8	17.2	14.5
Yes	82.3	87.5	83.0	85.6	82.4	84.5	85.7	83.2	82.8	85.5
N of Valid	311	16,088	271	16,597	159	13,052	63	9,363	804	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	94.0	92.3	93.2	91.2	93.5	95.2	94.0	92.8	93.6
Yes	6.4	6.0	7.7	6.8	8.8	6.5	4.8	6.0	7.2	6.4
N of Valid	311	16,088	271	16,597	159	13,052	63	9,363	804	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	97.8	99.3	99.4	99.4	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.6	2.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	311	16,088	271	16,597	159	13,052	63	9,363	804	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.7	85.4	82.7	86.8	91.2	88.7	92.1	90.1	84.7	87.4
Yes	18.3	14.6	17.3	13.2	8.8	11.3	7.9	9.9	15.3	12.6
N of Valid	311	16,088	271	16,597	159	13,052	63	9,363	804	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	94.5	91.9	95.7	96.9	96.2	98.4	96.5	94.3	95.6
Yes	5.8	5.5	8.1	4.3	3.1	3.8	1.6	3.5	5.7	4.4
N of Valid	311	16,088	271	16,597	159	13,052	63	9,363	804	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.6	38.4	57.9	41.6	51.6	41.1	49.2	41.8	52.0	40.6
Yes	52.4	61.6	42.1	58.4	48.4	58.9	50.8	58.2	48.0	59.4
N of Valid	311	16,088	271	16,597	159	13,052	63	9,363	804	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.3	85.7	83.0	84.1	77.4	84.4	90.5	86.7	82.6	85.1
Yes	16.7	14.3	17.0	15.9	22.6	15.6	9.5	13.3	17.4	14.9
N of Valid	311	16,088	271	16,597	159	13,052	63	9,363	804	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	98.2	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	311	16,088	271	16,597	159	13,052	63	9,363	804	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.1	91.0	91.5	92.3	98.1	93.5	95.2	94.6	92.2	92.6
Yes	10.9	9.0	8.5	7.7	1.9	6.5	4.8	5.4	7.8	7.4
N of Valid	311	16,088	271	16,597	159	13,052	63	9,363	804	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	94.5	94.1	95.5	97.5	96.3	96.8	96.7	95.3	95.6
Yes	5.1	5.5	5.9	4.5	2.5	3.7	3.2	3.3	4.7	4.4
N of Valid	311	16,088	271	16,597	159	13,052	63	9,363	804	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	97.1	97.4	97.6	98.1	97.9	93.7	97.2	97.1	97.4
Yes	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.1	6.3	2.8	2.9	2.6
N of Valid	311	16,088	271	16,597	159	13,052	63	9,363	804	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.5	50.8	53.9	51.0	57.9	52.9	55.6	57.0	57.0	52.4
Yes	40.5	49.2	46.1	49.0	42.1	47.1	44.4	43.0	43.0	47.6
N of Valid	311	16,088	271	16,597	159	13,052	63	9,363	804	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	94.8	94.1	94.4	95.0	95.0	96.8	96.3	94.4	95.0
Yes	6.1	5.2	5.9	5.6	5.0	5.0	3.2	3.7	5.6	5.0
N of Valid	311	16,088	271	16,597	159	13,052	63	9,363	804	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.2	52.8	57.2	53.4	60.4	55.4	63.5	59.9	59.1	54.8
Yes	40.8	47.2	42.8	46.6	39.6	44.6	36.5	40.1	40.9	45.2
N of Valid	311	16,088	271	16,597	159	13,052	63	9,363	804	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	94.8	96.3	94.5	94.3	95.6	96.8	96.5	94.8	95.2
Yes	6.8	5.2	3.7	5.5	5.7	4.4	3.2	3.5	5.2	4.8
N of Valid	311	16,088	271	16,597	159	13,052	63	9,363	804	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	95.6	94.1	96.0	96.9	95.9	93.7	95.7	95.1	95.8
Yes	4.5	4.4	5.9	4.0	3.1	4.1	6.3	4.3	4.9	4.2
N of Valid	311	16,088	271	16,597	159	13,052	63	9,363	804	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.0	9.4	13.9	9.2	14.2	10.1	12.5	11.4	13.5	9.8
no	37.8	36.2	38.6	36.9	34.2	33.7	37.5	30.8	37.3	34.9
yes	43.8	47.4	42.5	48.1	44.5	47.9	44.6	47.5	43.6	47.8
YES!	5.4	7.1	5.0	5.8	7.1	8.3	5.4	10.3	5.6	7.5
N of Valid	299	15,633	259	16,284	155	12,770	56	9,155	769	53,842
N of Miss	17	598	12	396	4	344	7	269	40	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.5	9.5	15.0	9.8	9.8	10.8	8.9	11.3	12.1	10.2
no	47.3	45.1	52.6	48.7	56.2	46.8	64.3	43.6	52.1	46.3
yes	34.1	37.9	28.9	37.2	28.8	37.7	23.2	38.9	30.5	37.8
YES!	7.1	7.5	3.6	4.4	5.2	4.8	3.6	6.2	5.3	5.7
N of Valid	296	15,504	253	16,153	153	12,660	56	9,087	758	53,404
N of Miss	20	727	18	527	6	454	7	337	51	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.3	3.8	12.5	5.9	9.3	7.0	7.1	7.4	9.0	5.8
no	17.3	17.9	21.0	26.1	25.2	29.7	21.4	25.5	20.4	24.4
yes	50.5	54.4	49.4	53.4	49.7	51.2	48.2	52.1	49.8	53.0
YES!	25.9	23.9	17.1	14.6	15.9	12.2	23.2	15.1	20.8	16.8
N of Valid	301	15,564	257	16,195	151	12,684	56	9,111	765	53,554
N of Miss	15	667	14	485	8	430	7	313	44	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	2.8	2.0	1.7	3.9	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.9	2.2
no	5.6	10.9	7.1	6.7	7.8	6.0	8.8	6.9	6.8	7.8
yes	41.3	45.0	39.2	44.7	40.3	44.2	36.8	45.8	40.1	44.9
YES!	49.8	41.3	51.8	46.9	48.1	47.8	52.6	44.7	50.3	45.1
N of Valid	303	15,636	255	16,229	154	12,725	57	9,132	769	53,722
N of Miss	13	595	16	451	5	389	6	292	40	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.0	3.0	7.1	3.8	3.9	3.8	8.9	4.1	4.6	3.6
no	17.8	13.2	17.6	18.1	19.5	18.4	16.1	16.4	17.9	16.5
yes	47.7	51.1	49.0	54.6	56.5	56.7	55.4	55.5	50.5	54.3
YES!	32.6	32.7	26.3	23.5	20.1	21.0	19.6	24.1	27.0	25.7
N of Valid	304	15,542	255	16,169	154	12,696	56	9,115	769	53,522
N of Miss	12	689	16	511	5	418	7	309	40	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.4	5.0	12.9	6.4	15.8	7.4	16.1	6.9	11.9	6.3
no	15.4	11.6	19.2	17.0	21.1	18.4	28.6	16.3	18.8	15.6
yes	46.5	48.3	51.8	56.0	48.7	57.7	48.2	58.3	48.8	54.6
YES!	29.8	35.2	16.1	20.6	14.5	16.5	7.1	18.5	20.5	23.5
N of Valid	299	15,463	255	16,078	152	12,642	56	9,082	762	53,265
N of Miss	17	768	16	602	7	472	7	342	47	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.9	9.3	25.3	16.9	27.5	22.6	36.8	25.3	21.4	17.5
no	41.5	36.8	41.9	46.9	35.3	48.9	40.4	45.3	40.3	44.2
yes	32.7	39.7	25.7	29.4	30.7	23.9	19.3	24.3	28.9	30.2
YES!	13.9	14.1	7.1	6.8	6.5	4.6	3.5	5.2	9.4	8.1
N of Valid	294	15,506	253	16,155	153	12,670	57	9,119	757	53,450
N of Miss	22	725	18	525	6	444	6	305	52	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.6	9.2	14.1	11.3	14.5	13.1	12.3	13.0	13.5	11.4
no	31.7	33.8	37.3	41.5	43.4	44.2	40.4	38.5	36.6	39.4
yes	44.7	44.3	43.1	39.7	32.9	36.5	40.4	40.8	41.5	40.5
YES!	10.9	12.6	5.5	7.5	9.2	6.1	7.0	7.6	8.5	8.7
N of Valid	293	15,349	255	16,104	152	12,657	57	9,095	757	53,205
N of Miss	23	882	16	576	7	457	6	329	52	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.2	8.2	8.7	8.1	13.1	9.0	1.8	6.4	9.6	8.1
no	35.3	34.8	33.2	33.8	35.3	32.1	35.7	28.3	34.6	32.7
yes	38.0	44.0	45.1	44.9	41.8	45.3	44.6	47.2	41.6	45.1
YES!	16.6	13.1	13.0	13.2	9.8	13.5	17.9	18.1	14.1	14.1
N of Valid	295	15,338	253	16,135	153	12,673	56	9,109	757	53,255
N of Miss	21	893	18	545	6	441	7	315	52	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.1	3.9	4.7	3.6	6.6	3.1	5.3	3.5	5.7	3.5
no	21.5	16.0	18.1	16.3	15.8	15.1	28.1	13.9	19.7	15.5
yes	50.8	54.2	58.3	61.2	59.2	65.1	57.9	63.7	55.5	60.5
YES!	21.5	25.9	18.9	18.9	18.4	16.8	8.8	18.8	19.1	20.4
N of Valid	297	15,444	254	16,123	152	12,669	57	9,105	760	53,341
N of Miss	19	787	17	557	7	445	6	319	49	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.0	7.3	12.4	9.4	10.5	11.9	13.6	11.4	10.8	9.7
Rarely	13.3	14.3	18.6	18.3	14.4	21.5	20.3	21.3	15.8	18.4
Sometimes	37.0	36.2	39.1	40.1	45.8	40.5	49.2	39.9	40.4	39.0
Often	25.3	22.8	20.9	22.9	21.6	20.3	15.3	20.9	22.3	21.9
Almost always	15.3	19.4	8.9	9.3	7.8	5.9	1.7	6.5	10.6	11.0
N of Valid	300	15,729	258	16,278	153	12,750	59	9,141	770	53,898
N of Miss	16	502	13	402	6	364	4	283	39	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.4	10.8	5.1	5.0	3.9	3.7	1.7	4.1	6.7	6.2
Rarely	22.7	26.8	18.1	21.1	21.1	17.5	22.4	18.0	20.8	21.4
Sometimes	30.8	32.5	36.2	36.0	30.9	36.1	39.7	37.9	33.3	35.3
Often	20.4	16.5	20.5	22.4	27.6	25.8	19.0	24.6	21.8	21.9
Almost always	15.7	13.4	20.1	15.5	16.4	16.9	17.2	15.4	17.4	15.2
N of Valid	299	15,579	254	16,171	152	12,676	58	9,093	763	53,519
N of Miss	17	652	17	509	7	438	5	331	46	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.0	3.3	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.0
Rarely	0.7	2.0	3.5	3.2	2.6	4.0	3.4	4.1	2.2	3.2
Sometimes	8.6	8.5	21.6	15.1	19.2	19.6	15.3	19.6	15.5	15.0
Often	21.9	22.8	27.5	32.5	30.5	34.6	39.0	36.2	26.8	30.8
Almost always	67.1	66.1	46.3	48.3	44.4	40.4	42.4	39.1	53.8	50.0
N of Valid	301	15,638	255	16,241	151	12,726	59	9,124	766	53,729
N of Miss	15	593	16	439	8	388	4	300	43	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.9	4.5	7.6	6.1	8.0	8.2	8.9	8.3	7.1	6.5
Rarely	13.2	11.3	24.0	20.7	23.3	28.2	21.4	28.6	19.3	21.1
Sometimes	33.2	31.7	34.8	39.8	41.3	41.1	51.8	40.9	36.7	37.9
Often	25.3	30.3	21.6	23.8	22.0	17.5	16.1	17.4	22.8	23.1
Almost always	22.4	22.2	12.0	9.7	5.3	5.0	1.8	4.7	14.1	11.4
N of Valid	304	15,342	250	15,924	150	12,448	56	8,914	760	52,628
N of Miss	12	889	21	756	9	666	7	510	49	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.7	3.4	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.2
Mostly D's	4.5	3.1	5.5	4.7	10.8	5.7	3.5	4.5	6.0	4.4
Mostly C's	11.4	12.3	20.9	16.9	24.3	19.0	19.3	17.5	17.6	16.2
Mostly B's	38.0	37.0	35.6	36.1	35.1	34.7	36.8	34.1	36.6	35.7
Mostly A's	44.5	45.8	36.0	39.6	26.4	38.4	38.6	42.2	37.7	41.6
N of Valid	308	15,508	253	16,120	148	12,616	57	9,044	766	53,288
N of Miss	8	723	18	560	11	498	6	380	43	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	33.2	31.9	12.9	13.7	8.6	7.3	3.6	6.3	19.5	16.3
Quite important	25.8	28.2	19.9	21.5	13.8	15.2	14.3	15.0	20.7	20.9
Fairly important	24.5	25.0	34.8	34.7	32.9	34.4	37.5	34.5	30.5	31.7
Slightly important	13.2	12.3	26.2	24.8	36.8	35.1	30.4	34.9	23.4	25.3
Not at all important	3.2	2.6	6.2	5.3	7.9	8.0	14.3	9.3	5.9	5.8
N of Valid	310	15,609	256	16,152	152	12,646	56	9,067	774	53,474
N of Miss	6	622	15	528	7	468	7	357	35	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	58.6	51.7	50.8	55.6	61.0	58.4	54.2	50.9	56.2	54.3
1	8.8	13.4	12.1	13.3	9.1	12.8	15.3	14.1	10.4	13.3
2	8.8	10.2	7.8	10.1	4.5	9.6	8.5	11.0	7.6	10.2
3	8.8	8.9	8.6	8.1	9.7	7.1	10.2	9.0	9.0	8.3
4-5	7.5	9.5	11.7	8.3	7.1	7.5	3.4	8.5	8.5	8.5
6-10	2.9	4.0	6.6	3.0	2.6	3.0	5.1	4.2	4.3	3.5
11 or more	4.6	2.3	2.3	1.5	5.8	1.6	3.4	2.4	4.0	1.9
N of Valid	307	15,569	256	16,155	154	12,639	59	9,063	776	53,426
N of Miss	9	662	15	525	5	475	4	361	33	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.9	87.6	73.7	75.3	71.1	72.5	82.5	72.8	79.1	77.8
Little chance	7.7	6.6	12.5	12.8	16.8	14.3	12.3	14.8	11.5	11.7
Some chance	2.7	3.2	8.2	6.9	8.1	8.3	1.8	7.8	5.5	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.7	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	2.9
Very good chance	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	298	15,530	255	16,118	149	12,588	57	9,036	759	53,272
N of Miss	18	701	16	562	10	526	6	388	50	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.0	6.4	11.1	11.2	11.8	13.2	15.8	12.9	10.0	10.6
Little chance	8.1	9.1	17.8	17.1	21.5	19.6	12.3	17.7	14.2	15.5
Some chance	19.8	19.3	20.9	24.6	33.3	26.9	19.3	27.8	22.7	24.1
Pretty good chance	29.2	32.2	32.4	29.0	21.5	25.6	35.1	26.0	29.3	28.6
Very good chance	35.9	33.1	17.8	18.0	11.8	14.7	17.5	15.6	23.8	21.2
N of Valid	298	15,508	253	16,003	144	12,455	57	8,963	752	52,929
N of Miss	18	723	18	677	15	659	6	461	57	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.1	85.0	65.7	68.6	44.6	56.0	58.9	51.5	68.3	67.5
Little chance	8.5	8.2	15.5	14.1	21.6	15.9	8.9	16.5	13.5	13.2
Some chance	4.7	3.5	8.4	9.1	14.9	14.3	21.4	15.5	9.2	9.8
Pretty good chance	1.4	2.1	8.0	5.9	12.8	10.1	8.9	11.6	6.4	6.8
Very good chance	1.4	1.2	2.4	2.2	6.1	3.7	1.8	4.9	2.7	2.7
N of Valid	295	15,433	251	16,043	148	12,528	56	9,012	750	53,016
N of Miss	21	798	20	637	11	586	7	412	59	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.1	10.2	17.4	13.4	14.2	14.1	10.7	13.8	13.8	12.7
Little chance	12.8	11.4	21.3	17.3	18.2	17.7	17.9	15.6	17.1	15.4
Some chance	21.5	21.3	27.7	27.5	30.4	30.5	23.2	29.5	25.4	26.7
Pretty good chance	24.2	28.1	17.4	25.4	20.3	24.1	33.9	26.1	21.9	26.0
Very good chance	30.5	29.1	16.2	16.4	16.9	13.6	14.3	15.0	21.9	19.2
N of Valid	298	15,458	253	16,048	148	12,519	56	9,009	755	53,034
N of Miss	18	773	18	632	11	595	7	415	54	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.4	88.5	67.1	69.7	49.7	55.8	54.4	50.4	71.0	68.6
Little chance	4.4	5.3	11.9	10.7	17.4	12.9	10.5	14.6	10.0	10.3
Some chance	3.4	2.7	6.7	7.9	11.4	12.4	14.0	14.1	6.9	8.5
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.9	7.1	6.5	9.4	10.3	10.5	11.8	5.7	7.0
Very good chance	2.0	1.6	7.1	5.2	12.1	8.7	10.5	9.0	6.4	5.6
N of Valid	294	15,381	252	15,991	149	12,514	57	9,011	752	52,897
N of Miss	22	850	19	689	10	600	6	413	57	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.8	80.2	70.0	73.4	63.3	70.6	75.4	71.0	70.5	74.3
Little chance	10.3	9.1	12.3	11.2	13.6	13.1	8.8	13.4	11.5	11.4
Some chance	7.6	4.4	7.9	6.9	7.5	8.2	8.8	8.3	7.8	6.7
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.8	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.6	0.0	4.2	3.3	3.9
Very good chance	5.5	3.5	5.5	4.1	11.6	3.6	7.0	3.1	6.8	3.6
N of Valid	290	15,364	253	16,022	147	12,525	57	9,002	747	52,913
N of Miss	26	867	18	658	12	589	6	422	62	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.4	84.4	59.4	64.3	45.3	53.7	50.9	52.0	64.9	65.6
Little chance	8.8	6.8	11.4	11.5	11.3	12.9	10.5	13.3	10.3	10.7
Some chance	4.7	3.6	10.6	9.3	11.3	12.1	15.8	13.6	8.9	9.0
Pretty good chance	1.7	2.8	8.7	7.9	13.3	10.8	10.5	10.9	7.0	7.6
Very good chance	2.4	2.5	9.8	7.0	18.7	10.5	12.3	10.2	8.9	7.0
N of Valid	295	15,422	254	16,050	150	12,552	57	9,017	756	53,041
N of Miss	21	809	17	630	9	562	6	407	53	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.1	77.9	63.2	69.3	73.3	70.6	75.4	72.4	73.1	72.6
Little chance	9.5	12.4	18.6	15.4	12.0	15.8	7.0	15.6	12.8	14.6
Some chance	6.1	5.3	8.3	8.4	6.7	8.0	10.5	7.5	7.3	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.4	2.3	6.7	4.2	4.7	3.5	5.3	2.9	4.1	3.3
Very good chance	2.0	2.1	3.2	2.7	3.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.6	2.2
N of Valid	296	15,457	253	16,075	150	12,551	57	9,020	756	53,103
N of Miss	20	774	18	605	9	563	6	404	53	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	98.4	92.9	93.3	79.9	83.5	75.4	73.6	90.7	89.1
10 or younger	2.3	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.7
11	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	0.0	2.7	1.4	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	5.4	4.5	5.3	4.0	1.6	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	4.6	10.5	5.6	2.4	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.0	8.8	6.5	1.0	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.3	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	302	15,615	255	16,124	149	12,577	57	9,019	763	53,335
N of Miss	14	616	16	556	10	537	6	405	46	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.4	94.6	85.8	89.7	85.2	85.3	82.5	80.2	88.4	88.5
10 or younger	5.0	3.4	5.1	4.1	1.3	3.7	3.5	2.9	4.2	3.6
11	1.7	1.4	2.8	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	2.4	1.9	2.7	1.8	0.0	1.6	1.3	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.6	2.0	4.7	2.6	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.4	2.0	2.6	5.3	2.4	1.4	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.3	1.8	3.2	0.8	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	3.5	3.8	0.5	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.6	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	301	15,539	253	16,053	149	12,512	57	8,970	760	53,074
N of Miss	15	692	18	627	10	602	6	454	49	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	77.2	82.0	69.0	73.2	62.2	63.6	43.9	54.9	69.0	70.4
10 or younger	15.4	12.1	11.5	9.7	8.1	6.6	12.3	4.5	12.5	8.8
11	6.0	4.3	4.8	3.7	4.1	2.5	1.8	1.5	4.9	3.2
12	0.3	1.2	3.6	4.9	2.7	3.0	0.0	2.2	1.9	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	8.3	6.4	2.7	5.7	1.8	3.7	3.4	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.8	6.1	7.6	5.3	5.9	2.5	3.3
15	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.8	8.9	12.3	8.3	3.2	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.0	10.5	10.1	1.5	2.2
17 or older	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	12.3	9.0	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	298	15,508	252	16,096	148	12,523	57	8,988	755	53,115
N of Miss	18	723	19	584	11	591	6	436	54	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	98.4	95.6	95.4	81.2	89.0	73.7	81.8	91.7	92.5
10 or younger	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
11	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4
12	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.3	0.0	3.2	1.9	3.4	1.4	1.8	0.7	2.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	4.7	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	4.4	1.8	2.7	1.7	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	8.8	6.2	0.9	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.5	6.5	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	298	15,563	252	16,113	149	12,537	57	9,005	756	53,218
N of Miss	18	668	19	567	10	577	6	419	53	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.9	86.5	80.2	81.1	83.1	80.0	84.2	79.7	83.3	82.2
10 or younger	8.8	8.2	4.7	7.0	6.8	5.7	0.0	4.8	6.4	6.7
11	3.7	3.7	2.8	3.3	1.4	2.3	3.5	1.5	2.9	2.9
12	1.3	1.5	4.3	3.5	2.7	3.4	0.0	2.3	2.5	2.7
13	0.3	0.1	5.5	3.7	2.7	3.4	1.8	2.9	2.6	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.4	0.7	2.7	0.0	3.0	0.8	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.4	2.0	5.3	2.6	0.8	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	5.3	1.9	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	297	15,590	253	16,123	148	12,564	57	9,012	755	53,289
N of Miss	19	641	18	557	11	550	6	412	54	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	98.7	95.6	97.8	95.3	97.0	100.0	96.8	96.9	97.7
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
11	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
12	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	297	15,564	252	16,105	148	12,562	57	9,021	754	53,252
N of Miss	19	667	19	575	11	552	6	403	55	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.4	91.0	93.3	91.4	88.4	91.6	91.1	92.5	91.1	91.5
10 or younger	4.8	4.5	2.4	2.9	1.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	3.1	3.0
11	3.8	3.0	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.6
12	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.8	0.7	1.3	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	3.4	1.3	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	292	15,523	254	16,044	147	12,527	56	8,999	749	53,093
N of Miss	24	708	17	636	12	587	7	425	60	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.3	94.8	79.4	85.5	66.7	75.7	75.0	70.8	80.9	83.4
10 or younger	4.0	2.0	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	2.1	1.3
11	4.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.5	2.6	1.6
12	1.3	0.8	4.0	4.1	2.7	2.8	0.0	1.0	2.4	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	9.9	5.4	6.7	5.0	1.8	2.6	4.7	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.3	8.7	7.2	8.9	6.3	3.4	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.7	5.9	7.1	6.6	2.6	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.3	3.6	7.0	0.8	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	3.6	4.8	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	300	15,557	253	16,104	150	12,544	56	9,018	759	53,223
N of Miss	16	674	18	576	9	570	7	406	50	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	97.0	92.1	95.4	90.6	93.6	93.0	93.4	93.8	95.1
10 or younger	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.4
11	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6
12	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.1	5.3	1.3	0.9	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	299	15,531	254	16,118	149	12,571	57	9,024	759	53,244
N of Miss	17	700	17	562	10	543	6	400	50	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	90.6	87.7	89.4	87.2	90.0	98.2	92.1	88.3	90.4
Wrong	8.6	7.2	11.5	8.4	8.7	7.6	1.8	5.8	9.1	7.4
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.6	0.4	1.7	4.0	1.8	0.0	1.7	2.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	304	15,677	253	16,185	149	12,616	56	9,040	762	53,518
N of Miss	12	554	18	495	10	498	7	384	47	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.2	64.0	58.9	57.2	63.3	58.5	61.8	65.9	61.7	61.0
Wrong	27.8	30.4	34.3	35.1	31.3	32.9	29.1	26.5	30.7	31.7
A little bit wrong	8.4	4.8	6.5	6.9	5.3	7.8	7.3	7.0	7.0	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	299	15,554	248	16,049	150	12,513	55	8,978	752	53,094
N of Miss	17	677	23	631	9	601	8	446	57	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	43.8	46.0	39.5	35.7	37.4	39.1	50.0	49.7	41.6	41.9
Wrong	33.4	36.8	34.3	39.6	36.7	36.6	32.1	31.9	34.3	36.8
A little bit wrong	17.7	14.5	24.2	21.7	19.7	21.6	14.3	16.7	20.0	18.7
Not at all wrong	5.0	2.7	2.0	2.9	6.1	2.8	3.6	1.7	4.1	2.6
N of Valid	299	15,509	248	16,037	147	12,517	56	8,983	750	53,046
N of Miss	17	722	23	643	12	597	7	441	59	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.2	81.6	74.8	73.7	68.7	73.1	78.6	77.8	76.0	76.6
Wrong	13.8	13.3	16.0	19.5	23.3	20.2	12.5	16.7	16.3	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.7	3.7	8.0	5.2	7.3	5.4	8.9	4.5	6.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	298	15,592	250	16,092	150	12,554	56	9,018	754	53,256
N of Miss	18	639	21	588	9	560	7	406	55	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.7	70.2	51.8	55.6	49.3	49.1	50.0	50.6	56.7	57.5
Wrong	27.0	23.3	33.1	32.1	34.0	34.2	30.4	30.1	30.6	29.7
A little bit wrong	5.3	5.1	12.4	10.5	14.7	14.1	17.9	16.1	10.4	10.7
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.4	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.8	3.1	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	300	15,604	251	16,130	150	12,581	56	9,022	757	53,337
N of Miss	16	627	20	550	9	533	7	402	52	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.7	86.5	69.6	70.8	53.3	56.2	48.2	51.9	70.4	68.8
Wrong	9.6	9.4	19.4	19.5	26.0	23.6	26.8	22.4	17.4	18.0
A little bit wrong	6.0	3.2	8.3	7.7	15.3	16.0	16.1	19.3	9.3	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	2.8	2.0	5.3	4.2	8.9	6.4	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	301	15,613	253	16,144	150	12,577	56	9,027	760	53,361
N of Miss	15	618	18	536	9	537	7	397	49	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.7	87.8	73.6	76.5	66.7	67.8	70.2	66.2	76.0	76.0
Wrong	13.0	9.8	16.9	18.2	23.3	22.9	15.8	21.5	16.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.8	9.1	4.3	8.0	7.0	12.3	8.6	6.6	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.9	2.0	2.3	1.8	3.6	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	301	15,610	254	16,153	150	12,577	57	9,026	762	53,366
N of Miss	15	621	17	527	9	537	6	398	47	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	91.1	72.1	75.7	61.2	58.2	54.4	50.4	75.0	71.8
Wrong	6.4	6.4	15.9	14.1	13.6	19.4	19.3	18.4	12.0	13.8
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.6	10.0	7.2	15.6	13.8	14.0	17.3	8.5	8.8
Not at all wrong	2.7	0.9	2.0	3.0	9.5	8.6	12.3	13.9	4.5	5.6
N of Valid	297	15,536	251	16,070	147	12,505	57	8,980	752	53,091
N of Miss	19	695	20	610	12	609	6	444	57	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	92.3	85.0	84.8	80.5	79.5	91.2	80.5	86.2	85.0
Wrong	7.0	6.0	11.5	11.9	15.4	16.1	5.3	15.0	10.0	11.6
A little bit wrong	3.0	1.2	3.2	2.5	2.0	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.9	2.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	301	15,611	253	16,134	149	12,564	57	9,009	760	53,318
N of Miss	15	620	18	546	10	550	6	415	49	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	58.6	65.9	64.8	66.2	76.4	72.3	85.7	80.9	66.3	70.1
Wrong	14.7	14.4	15.8	17.6	11.8	16.4	10.7	12.3	14.2	15.5
A little bit wrong	8.6	5.9	6.5	5.5	2.1	4.0	0.0	2.6	5.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	18.0	13.8	13.0	10.7	9.7	7.3	3.6	4.2	13.5	9.6
N of Valid	278	14,701	247	15,744	144	12,411	56	8,969	725	51,825
N of Miss	38	1,530	24	936	15	703	7	455	84	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	95.7	93.7	91.1	90.5	87.8	94.6	88.0	93.6	91.1
Wrong	4.4	3.4	4.7	7.4	7.4	9.8	3.6	8.6	5.0	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.0	2.4	0.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	297	15,564	254	16,129	148	12,565	56	9,018	755	53,276
N of Miss	19	667	17	551	11	549	7	406	54	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.9	86.1	65.9	69.4	50.0	57.2	60.7	54.7	68.4	68.9
Wrong	12.5	9.7	16.5	18.9	17.3	22.6	17.9	20.8	15.2	17.4
A little bit wrong	4.3	3.0	12.5	8.7	24.0	14.6	8.9	17.0	11.2	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.1	5.1	2.9	8.7	5.6	12.5	7.5	5.2	3.8
N of Valid	304	15,607	255	16,151	150	12,582	56	9,015	765	53,355
N of Miss	12	624	16	529	9	532	7	409	44	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.0	89.3	86.3	86.4	88.5	88.1	89.5	90.2	88.1	88.3
1 to 2 times	9.0	8.4	11.2	10.4	7.4	9.1	10.5	7.7	9.5	9.0
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.5	1.2	2.1	2.7	1.9	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	300	15,543	249	16,087	148	12,467	57	8,956	754	53,053
N of Miss	16	688	22	593	11	647	6	468	55	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.6	91.9	94.0	92.6	90.5	93.0	91.2	93.7	92.5	92.6
1 to 2 times	3.7	4.9	2.4	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.5	3.2	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.4	3.4	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.4
6 to 9 times	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.9	0.5
10+ times	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	296	15,471	249	16,001	147	12,409	57	8,927	749	52,808
N of Miss	20	760	22	679	12	705	6	497	60	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	99.7	99.6	98.9	99.3	97.8	100.0	97.0	99.3	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	295	15,460	247	15,980	148	12,422	56	8,925	746	52,787
N of Miss	21	771	24	700	11	692	7	499	63	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	99.1	97.2	98.9	99.3	98.7	98.2	99.3	98.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.3	0.7	2.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.8	0.5	1.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	297	15,505	250	16,049	148	12,442	57	8,934	752	52,930
N of Miss	19	726	21	631	11	672	6	490	57	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.9	43.6	32.0	36.4	38.9	33.0	40.4	34.1	38.3	37.3
1 to 2 times	19.4	25.4	22.3	23.0	21.5	20.1	24.6	16.0	21.2	21.8
3 to 5 times	12.9	13.2	17.8	15.8	16.1	15.4	14.0	15.2	15.3	14.9
6 to 9 times	4.8	4.9	5.7	5.8	7.4	6.8	3.5	7.2	5.5	6.0
10+ times	20.1	12.9	22.3	19.0	16.1	24.6	17.5	27.6	19.8	20.0
N of Valid	294	15,390	247	16,024	149	12,439	57	8,936	747	52,789
N of Miss	22	841	24	656	10	675	6	488	62	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	98.8	95.6	98.1	95.9	97.9	100.0	98.1	97.1	98.3
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.9	4.0	1.5	2.0	1.7	0.0	1.5	2.1	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	295	15,430	248	15,976	148	12,400	57	8,909	748	52,715
N of Miss	21	801	23	704	11	714	6	515	61	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.8	90.6	90.4	91.4	87.7	93.1	94.6	94.9	89.9	92.1
1 to 2 times	6.4	7.0	6.0	6.3	6.8	4.9	3.6	3.8	6.2	5.8
3 to 5 times	2.0	1.3	2.0	1.4	3.4	1.0	1.8	0.8	2.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
10+ times	1.7	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	295	15,467	249	16,018	146	12,429	56	8,925	746	52,839
N of Miss	21	764	22	662	13	685	7	499	63	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	98.9	94.7	96.1	91.2	92.2	92.7	90.7	95.3	95.1
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.8	3.2	2.5	4.8	3.9	1.8	3.8	2.6	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	2.7	1.3	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	3.6	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.9	0.0	2.8	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	294	15,474	247	16,008	147	12,423	55	8,926	743	52,831
N of Miss	22	757	24	672	12	691	8	498	66	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	296	15,468	246	16,002	147	12,424	56	8,919	745	52,813
N of Miss	20	763	25	678	12	690	7	505	64	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.9	95.2	80.3	87.1	70.1	79.7	76.8	76.6	82.6	86.0
1 to 2 times	4.7	2.9	6.4	5.3	7.5	6.2	3.6	5.1	5.7	4.8
3 to 5 times	1.0	0.8	2.8	2.4	4.8	3.2	0.0	3.1	2.3	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.3	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.0
10+ times	1.7	0.8	8.4	4.1	16.3	9.5	17.9	13.8	8.0	6.1
N of Valid	296	15,450	249	16,006	147	12,440	56	8,929	748	52,825
N of Miss	20	781	22	674	12	674	7	495	61	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.2	93.7	92.6	95.3	94.4	95.6	96.4	96.4	91.9	95.1
No, but would like to	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.7
Yes, in the past	4.5	2.6	5.0	2.0	2.8	1.7	0.0	1.2	4.0	2.0
Yes, belong now	4.5	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.1	2.5	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	287	14,687	242	15,293	144	11,912	55	8,534	728	50,426
N of Miss	29	1,544	29	1,387	15	1,202	8	890	81	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.7	17.9	19.1	17.2	17.6	19.2	25.0	23.2	17.5	18.9
Yes	5.6	3.5	4.9	2.8	4.7	2.6	0.0	2.3	4.8	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	79.7	78.7	76.0	80.0	77.7	78.2	75.0	74.5	77.7	78.3
N of Valid	286	15,138	246	15,769	148	12,245	56	8,773	736	51,925
N of Miss	30	1,093	25	911	11	869	7	651	73	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.4	18.3	19.7	12.6	14.9	10.7	16.4	10.8	20.7	13.5
Slight risk	7.2	6.7	4.9	6.0	5.4	6.0	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.1
Moderate risk	18.2	15.9	20.5	17.7	18.9	16.6	20.0	16.0	19.2	16.6
Great risk	45.7	53.1	48.8	59.4	56.8	62.7	54.5	63.5	49.6	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.4	6.0	6.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	291	15,402	244	15,987	148	12,408	55	8,914	738	52,711
N of Miss	25	829	27	693	11	706	8	510	71	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	29.6	22.1	32.2	23.7	33.1	33.5	45.5	41.2	32.4	28.5
Slight risk	23.7	20.4	24.5	26.1	35.9	27.5	21.8	25.4	26.2	24.6
Moderate risk	16.0	19.5	18.0	20.0	9.7	16.3	12.7	13.4	15.2	17.9
Great risk	22.3	26.7	18.4	23.7	18.6	17.5	14.5	15.2	19.7	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	11.3	6.9	6.6	2.8	5.1	5.5	4.7	6.6	7.3
N of Valid	287	15,274	245	15,805	145	12,227	55	8,763	732	52,069
N of Miss	29	957	26	875	14	887	8	661	77	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	29.0	20.6	25.8	18.4	25.9	23.2	37.7	28.5	28.0	21.9
Slight risk	7.3	9.6	13.8	14.5	18.9	21.3	17.0	23.3	12.5	16.2
Moderate risk	19.2	19.4	22.5	24.0	20.3	23.6	18.9	21.9	20.5	22.2
Great risk	35.3	38.6	30.8	36.5	32.2	26.7	18.9	21.7	32.0	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	11.7	7.1	6.7	2.8	5.2	7.5	4.6	7.1	7.5
N of Valid	286	15,162	240	15,786	143	12,259	53	8,817	722	52,024
N of Miss	30	1,069	31	894	16	855	10	607	87	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.1	21.0	21.2	16.4	19.2	15.8	31.5	15.5	24.3	17.5
Slight risk	13.0	16.5	18.0	18.3	20.5	18.8	16.7	19.7	16.4	18.1
Moderate risk	24.3	21.9	24.1	26.3	26.0	27.6	25.9	27.0	24.7	25.4
Great risk	30.5	35.1	30.6	35.0	32.2	33.8	24.1	33.8	30.4	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.1	5.5	6.1	4.0	2.1	3.9	1.9	4.0	4.2	4.4
N of Valid	292	15,317	245	15,932	146	12,354	54	8,871	737	52,474
N of Miss	24	914	26	748	13	760	9	553	72	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.3	19.9	19.6	14.2	19.2	13.0	24.1	13.4	22.9	15.5
Slight risk	7.3	9.6	7.8	10.8	12.3	13.0	18.5	14.7	9.3	11.6
Moderate risk	23.2	20.9	27.3	25.2	30.1	26.8	20.4	28.1	25.7	24.8
Great risk	37.4	43.6	39.2	45.3	35.6	43.1	35.2	39.8	37.5	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	6.0	6.1	4.5	2.7	4.1	1.9	4.0	4.6	4.8
N of Valid	289	15,296	245	15,929	146	12,368	54	8,889	734	52,482
N of Miss	27	935	26	751	13	746	9	535	75	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.1	19.0	19.4	12.6	13.5	10.6	22.2	10.4	20.6	13.7
Slight risk	6.2	5.2	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.1	3.7	5.3	5.8	5.6
Moderate risk	10.7	13.1	14.1	15.6	14.2	16.3	11.1	15.3	12.6	15.0
Great risk	50.2	53.7	51.6	58.9	60.8	60.2	55.6	62.2	53.2	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	9.0	9.3	7.1	5.4	6.8	7.4	6.9	7.8	7.6
N of Valid	291	15,273	248	15,914	148	12,357	54	8,879	741	52,423
N of Miss	25	958	23	766	11	757	9	545	68	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.3	19.0	19.6	12.6	15.1	10.6	18.9	10.1	20.9	13.6
Slight risk	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.7	3.8	4.1	4.0
Moderate risk	11.1	11.3	17.6	14.7	16.4	15.7	7.5	14.3	14.1	13.9
Great risk	53.3	56.7	50.6	61.6	56.2	62.0	58.5	64.3	53.3	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	9.3	8.2	7.3	8.2	7.0	9.4	7.5	7.6	7.8
N of Valid	289	15,210	245	15,888	146	12,327	53	8,861	733	52,286
N of Miss	27	1,021	26	792	13	787	10	563	76	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.6	19.1	23.1	14.6	21.1	14.2	29.6	14.7	24.5	15.8
Slight risk	13.1	10.7	17.0	16.4	23.8	21.1	20.4	21.0	17.1	16.6
Moderate risk	18.6	19.5	25.9	25.6	29.9	27.6	16.7	28.2	23.2	24.8
Great risk	34.8	42.2	26.7	37.8	22.4	32.6	29.6	31.2	29.3	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	8.5	7.3	5.5	2.7	4.6	3.7	4.9	6.0	6.1
N of Valid	290	15,282	247	15,917	147	12,355	54	8,885	738	52,439
N of Miss	26	949	24	763	12	759	9	539	71	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.6	19.5	23.2	14.8	23.1	15.2	25.9	16.4	24.7	16.5
Slight risk	11.7	10.9	16.3	17.4	22.4	22.6	24.1	22.8	16.3	17.6
Moderate risk	23.4	20.9	26.8	26.7	27.2	27.6	20.4	26.7	25.1	25.2
Great risk	27.6	36.4	24.8	33.4	24.5	28.4	25.9	28.1	25.9	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	12.4	8.9	7.6	2.7	6.1	3.7	6.0	8.0	8.4
N of Valid	290	15,247	246	15,920	147	12,367	54	8,882	737	52,416
N of Miss	26	984	25	760	12	747	9	542	72	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.7	19.1	21.1	13.6	19.6	12.8	24.1	13.2	22.4	14.9
Slight risk	6.5	5.9	9.8	8.3	12.2	11.4	11.1	12.1	9.1	9.0
Moderate risk	15.4	13.7	21.1	20.7	24.3	25.0	18.5	25.7	19.3	20.5
Great risk	42.5	48.4	38.2	49.3	41.2	44.6	40.7	42.7	40.7	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	12.9	9.8	8.1	2.7	6.3	5.6	6.4	8.5	8.8
N of Valid	292	15,258	246	15,911	148	12,362	54	8,882	740	52,413
N of Miss	24	973	25	769	11	752	9	542	69	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.2	96.6	92.5	94.4	87.1	91.5	96.3	88.5	92.0	93.4
Once or twice	4.0	2.5	4.6	4.1	7.2	5.2	1.9	6.5	4.6	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	0.5	2.1	0.7	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.1
Regularly in the past	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.8
Regularly now	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.3	2.2	0.6	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	278	14,699	239	15,329	139	11,766	54	8,518	710	50,312
N of Miss	38	1,532	32	1,351	20	1,348	9	906	99	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	97.9	99.2	97.9	98.5	94.3	97.3	100.0	96.3	97.4	98.0
Once or twice	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.0	2.9	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	290	14,943	241	15,561	140	11,990	54	8,649	725	51,143
N of Miss	26	1,288	30	1,119	19	1,124	9	775	84	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.4	95.4	82.2	90.9	87.7	86.6	81.5	82.0	87.6	89.7
Once or twice	5.9	3.8	13.2	6.9	4.3	8.7	11.1	10.7	8.5	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	3.3	1.1	2.9	2.5	5.6	3.9	2.1	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.0	4.3	1.8	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	286	14,911	242	15,522	138	11,946	54	8,618	720	50,997
N of Miss	30	1,320	29	1,158	21	1,168	9	806	89	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.4	96.7	98.4	96.5	97.3	96.3	96.0	97.5	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.7	0.4	2.9	1.1	2.8	1.8	3.7	2.7	2.1	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	285	14,972	239	15,573	141	12,012	54	8,619	719	51,176
N of Miss	31	1,259	32	1,107	18	1,102	9	805	90	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	59.5	59.8	54.3	61.3	59.3	65.2	61.8	68.5	57.9	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.0	9.2	12.8	9.0	11.4	9.1	14.5	8.6	11.6	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.4	2.4	4.5	2.6	2.1	2.4	5.5	2.7	2.9	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.8	3.4	8.2	4.9	6.4	5.3	3.6	5.5	6.2	4.7
I don't know	24.2	25.2	20.2	22.2	20.7	18.0	14.5	14.6	21.5	20.8
N of Valid	289	15,119	243	15,726	140	12,183	55	8,798	727	51,826
N of Miss	27	1,112	28	954	19	931	8	626	82	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.5	32.5	29.1	31.3	35.0	42.1	41.1	48.4	35.7	37.1
Rarely	22.1	20.2	18.4	23.3	21.4	23.5	25.0	21.1	21.0	22.1
Sometimes	19.4	24.8	31.6	25.6	30.0	21.0	16.1	18.9	25.2	23.1
Often	10.4	13.9	12.7	13.6	9.3	9.3	12.5	8.2	11.1	11.8
Almost always	7.6	8.5	8.2	6.3	4.3	4.1	5.4	3.4	7.0	5.9
N of Valid	289	15,025	244	15,664	140	12,075	56	8,667	729	51,431
N of Miss	27	1,206	27	1,016	19	1,039	7	757	80	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	81.3	87.9	81.2	86.2	83.7	83.5	85.5	81.8	82.1	85.3
1 time	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.1	1.5	5.3	7.3	5.8	4.7	5.3
2 or 3 times	4.0	3.6	7.3	4.6	7.4	6.3	5.5	6.3	5.9	5.0
4 or 5 times	2.9	1.0	3.4	1.2	3.7	1.8	0.0	1.9	3.0	1.4
6 or more times	6.2	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.7	3.2	1.8	4.2	4.3	3.1
N of Valid	273	14,833	234	15,495	135	11,935	55	8,615	697	50,878
N of Miss	43	1,398	37	1,185	24	1,179	8	809	112	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.9	52.1	50.2	56.9	45.5	42.5	30.9	26.0	48.1	46.8
0 times	45.8	46.4	47.2	41.3	49.3	54.2	63.6	66.7	48.3	50.1
1 time	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.7	3.7	1.3	3.6	2.1	1.7	1.1
2 or 3 times	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.8	2.4	1.0	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
6 or more times	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.0	2.2	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	275	14,855	231	15,495	134	11,992	55	8,677	695	51,019
N of Miss	41	1,376	40	1,185	25	1,122	8	747	114	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	97.9	94.6	93.7	83.7	86.9	81.5	79.6	92.4	90.9
1-2	3.1	1.8	4.1	4.7	10.4	9.0	9.3	12.4	5.3	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.2	3.0	2.4	7.4	4.6	1.2	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.9	1.4	0.6	0.5
10+	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	289	15,100	242	15,693	135	12,111	54	8,736	720	51,640
N of Miss	27	1,131	29	987	24	1,003	9	688	89	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.3	96.7	96.5	89.6	91.6	92.6	87.3	96.2	94.6
1-2	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.9	5.2	3.6	5.6	4.6	1.9	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.2	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	2.2	2.6	0.0	4.8	0.7	1.6
N of Valid	288	15,084	241	15,668	135	12,089	54	8,725	718	51,566
N of Miss	28	1,147	30	1,012	24	1,025	9	699	91	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	287	14,976	240	15,631	134	12,084	54	8,727	715	51,418
N of Miss	29	1,255	31	1,049	25	1,030	9	697	94	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	283	15,020	240	15,614	135	12,062	54	8,719	712	51,415
N of Miss	33	1,211	31	1,066	24	1,052	9	705	97	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.9	97.5	98.1	99.3	98.9	100.0	99.4	98.2	98.4
1-2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	286	15,059	242	15,656	134	12,085	54	8,729	716	51,529
N of Miss	30	1,172	29	1,024	25	1,029	9	695	93	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	283	14,959	242	15,603	135	12,062	54	8,707	714	51,331
N of Miss	33	1,272	29	1,077	24	1,052	9	717	95	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.1	96.4	98.3	98.2	99.3	99.2	100.0	99.7	97.3	98.2
1-2	3.2	2.3	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.2
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
10+	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	284	14,893	240	15,599	134	12,065	54	8,705	712	51,262
N of Miss	32	1,338	31	1,081	25	1,049	9	719	97	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	285	14,858	241	15,592	135	12,053	54	8,700	715	51,203
N of Miss	31	1,373	30	1,088	24	1,061	9	724	94	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	283	14,801	239	15,585	135	12,071	54	8,721	711	51,178
N of Miss	33	1,430	32	1,095	24	1,043	9	703	98	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.7	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	287	14,910	239	15,572	134	12,054	54	8,706	714	51,242
N of Miss	29	1,321	32	1,108	25	1,060	9	718	95	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	97.3	96.2	96.9	98.5	97.4	100.0	97.7	97.1	97.3
1-2	1.1	1.4	0.4	1.9	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.6	1.6
3-5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
10+	1.1	0.6	2.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.5
N of Valid	285	14,934	240	15,624	135	12,072	54	8,709	714	51,339
N of Miss	31	1,297	31	1,056	24	1,042	9	715	95	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.2	98.8	99.0	97.7	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.0	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	287	14,956	242	15,613	132	12,059	54	8,717	715	51,345
N of Miss	29	1,275	29	1,067	27	1,055	9	707	94	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	97.5	97.4	94.0	93.4	92.6	88.6	97.2	95.5
1-2	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.7	3.7	4.0	3.7	6.6	1.8	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.5	3.7	2.6	0.7	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	285	14,927	240	15,580	134	12,035	54	8,694	713	51,236
N of Miss	31	1,304	31	1,100	25	1,079	9	730	96	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	98.6	97.1	96.2	85.9	91.8	88.9	87.0	94.4	94.3
1-2	2.4	1.2	2.5	2.8	11.1	5.5	7.4	8.1	4.5	3.9
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.9	0.7	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.0	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	286	14,944	239	15,580	135	12,055	54	8,705	714	51,284
N of Miss	30	1,287	32	1,100	24	1,059	9	719	95	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.6	96.6	95.8	96.4	93.2	94.6	100.0	93.8	95.2	95.6
1-2	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.2	3.0	2.9	0.0	3.2	2.3	2.4
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4
10+	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	280	14,737	237	15,502	132	12,028	54	8,689	703	50,956
N of Miss	36	1,494	34	1,178	27	1,086	9	735	106	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.9	88.8	92.4	79.1	85.2	83.3	81.1	90.0	90.4
1-2	1.7	1.3	5.0	3.2	3.7	4.8	1.9	4.2	3.2	3.2
3-5	0.7	0.4	2.5	1.3	4.5	2.0	3.7	2.1	2.2	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6
10+	0.3	0.4	2.9	2.4	12.7	7.1	11.1	11.8	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	288	15,023	241	15,649	134	12,080	54	8,725	717	51,477
N of Miss	28	1,208	30	1,031	25	1,034	9	699	92	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	96.7	97.1	91.8	92.7	94.4	89.8	96.7	95.5
1-2	0.3	0.4	2.1	1.6	1.5	2.9	3.7	4.0	1.4	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	3.0	1.3	1.9	1.7	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.6	2.2	2.3	0.0	3.8	0.8	1.4
N of Valid	288	14,993	242	15,632	134	12,068	54	8,710	718	51,403
N of Miss	28	1,238	29	1,048	25	1,046	9	714	91	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	97.5	91.7	94.3	86.6	92.9	92.6	94.2	92.5	94.9
1-2	2.1	1.6	4.1	3.2	4.5	2.9	1.9	2.2	3.2	2.5
3-5	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.0	3.7	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.7	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
10+	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.1	4.5	2.3	5.6	2.3	2.0	1.3
N of Valid	288	14,978	241	15,624	134	12,067	54	8,715	717	51,384
N of Miss	28	1,253	30	1,056	25	1,047	9	709	92	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.2	87.9	74.5	79.7	65.4	69.7	64.8	61.7	77.0	76.7
1-2	8.5	8.2	11.7	10.4	9.6	10.6	7.4	9.0	9.7	9.6
3-5	1.4	2.1	7.9	4.7	5.1	7.0	5.6	8.3	4.6	5.1
6-9	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.8	4.4	3.6	1.9	4.5	1.8	2.4
10+	1.8	1.0	4.6	3.5	15.4	9.1	20.4	16.5	6.8	6.3
N of Valid	281	14,927	239	15,547	136	12,011	54	8,672	710	51,157
N of Miss	35	1,304	32	1,133	23	1,103	9	752	99	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	98.3	92.0	92.9	82.2	84.1	81.5	75.3	91.5	89.5
1-2	1.4	0.9	3.4	3.1	8.1	5.2	3.7	6.6	3.6	3.6
3-5	0.7	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.7	2.7	3.7	4.0	1.3	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.3	5.6	2.3	0.7	1.0
10+	0.4	0.3	2.5	1.9	8.1	6.6	5.6	11.8	3.0	4.2
N of Valid	278	14,909	237	15,530	135	11,986	54	8,658	704	51,083
N of Miss	38	1,322	34	1,150	24	1,128	9	766	105	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.4	98.5	98.4	100.0	96.5	99.6	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.1	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	277	14,793	239	15,514	134	11,979	54	8,661	704	50,947
N of Miss	39	1,438	32	1,166	25	1,135	9	763	105	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	276	14,860	238	15,493	135	11,965	53	8,657	702	50,975
N of Miss	40	1,371	33	1,187	24	1,149	10	767	107	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	96.7	96.6	95.7	97.1	96.7	100.0	97.6	96.9	96.6
1-2	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.9	2.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	2.0
3-5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	280	14,876	233	15,521	136	11,982	53	8,662	702	51,041
N of Miss	36	1,355	38	1,159	23	1,132	10	762	107	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	280	14,776	237	15,478	135	11,972	54	8,660	706	50,886
N of Miss	36	1,455	34	1,202	24	1,142	9	764	103	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.1	94.5	97.1	97.1	99.3	98.7	100.0	99.3	96.2	97.1
1-2	4.0	2.5	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.3
3-5	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	277	14,725	239	15,474	135	11,963	54	8,657	705	50,819
N of Miss	39	1,506	32	1,206	24	1,151	9	767	104	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8	98.5	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	276	14,540	230	15,304	132	11,815	53	8,539	691	50,198
N of Miss	40	1,691	41	1,376	27	1,299	10	885	118	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.5	99.0	100.0	98.5	99.6	99.3
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	276	14,656	236	15,457	136	11,948	54	8,650	702	50,711
N of Miss	40	1,575	35	1,223	23	1,166	9	774	107	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	277	14,726	238	15,489	133	11,950	54	8,639	702	50,804
N of Miss	39	1,505	33	1,191	26	1,164	9	785	107	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.6	96.4	93.6	95.3	91.8	95.3	98.1	94.7	94.4	95.5
1-2	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.8	3.0	1.8	0.0	2.0	1.6	1.7
3-5	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.0	2.2	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10+	2.6	1.3	3.8	1.5	2.2	1.4	0.0	1.5	2.7	1.4
N of Valid	274	14,773	235	15,487	134	11,977	54	8,655	697	50,892
N of Miss	42	1,458	36	1,193	25	1,137	9	769	112	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	98.9	98.7	98.5	94.8	98.1	100.0	98.4	98.3	98.5
1-2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	280	14,804	238	15,504	134	11,965	54	8,650	706	50,923
N of Miss	36	1,427	33	1,176	25	1,149	9	774	103	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	96.8	92.5	91.6	80.3	84.9	77.8	78.2	90.7	89.2
1-2	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.8	4.5	4.4	1.9	4.1	2.6	3.5
3-5	1.1	0.6	2.1	2.2	1.5	3.7	1.9	4.7	1.6	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.3	1.9	5.6	3.0	1.1	1.3
10+	0.4	0.3	2.1	1.5	11.4	5.2	13.0	10.0	4.0	3.5
N of Valid	274	14,807	240	15,483	132	11,959	54	8,658	700	50,907
N of Miss	42	1,424	31	1,197	27	1,155	9	766	109	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.3	95.6	91.9	94.7	89.5	91.2	90.7	87.9	91.9	93.0
1-2	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.2	4.5	3.2	3.7	3.7	2.5	2.6
3-5	1.1	0.7	3.0	1.1	0.8	1.9	3.7	3.0	1.9	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.7
10+	3.7	1.7	2.1	1.6	4.5	2.8	1.9	4.0	3.2	2.3
N of Valid	270	14,677	235	15,449	133	11,951	54	8,637	692	50,714
N of Miss	46	1,554	36	1,231	26	1,163	9	787	117	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	95.6	85.7	86.9	69.4	77.6	77.8	73.0	85.6	84.9
1-2	3.3	2.3	3.0	4.8	4.5	5.6	0.0	5.2	3.1	4.3
3-5	0.0	0.8	1.7	2.4	3.0	3.2	1.9	3.5	1.3	2.3
6-9	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.1	3.7	2.0	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.2
10+	1.4	1.0	8.9	4.8	19.4	11.6	20.4	16.6	8.8	7.3
N of Valid	276	14,841	237	15,489	134	11,982	54	8,647	701	50,959
N of Miss	40	1,390	34	1,191	25	1,132	9	777	108	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.8	94.1	94.6	82.7	87.8	85.2	81.3	93.0	92.0
1-2	0.7	0.6	2.1	2.2	7.5	3.5	1.9	5.0	2.6	2.5
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.9	5.6	2.8	1.1	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.7	0.3	0.7
10+	0.4	0.3	2.5	1.7	8.3	5.5	5.6	9.3	3.0	3.5
N of Valid	279	14,819	239	15,488	133	11,967	54	8,652	705	50,926
N of Miss	37	1,412	32	1,192	26	1,147	9	772	104	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.0	95.3	83.5	90.1	82.7	86.3	85.2	86.2	86.4	90.1
1-2	4.7	2.7	7.2	4.4	3.0	4.9	1.9	4.5	5.0	4.0
3-5	1.8	0.8	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.8
6-9	0.4	0.3	2.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.9
10+	2.2	0.9	5.5	2.7	11.3	5.0	11.1	5.7	5.7	3.2
N of Valid	278	14,808	236	15,485	133	11,966	54	8,661	701	50,920
N of Miss	38	1,423	35	1,195	26	1,148	9	763	108	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	95.9	98.1	97.0	96.5	89.5	92.8	90.4	88.4	94.6	94.7
Once	3.0	1.2	0.9	1.7	3.8	3.4	3.8	4.7	2.5	2.4
Twice	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.9	3.8	1.9	3.8	3.1	1.7	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.9	2.3	0.4	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	270	14,220	232	14,915	133	11,440	52	8,321	687	48,896
N of Miss	46	2,011	39	1,765	26	1,674	11	1,103	122	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	89.7	93.9	80.3	86.6	69.9	75.3	66.7	65.4	80.9	82.4
At my home	4.8	3.5	9.4	6.7	17.3	10.3	9.3	12.5	9.1	7.6
At someone else's home	3.7	1.7	8.2	4.9	9.8	11.3	22.2	17.6	7.8	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.4	1.2	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	271	14,402	233	15,224	133	11,755	54	8,511	691	49,892
N of Miss	45	1,829	38	1,456	26	1,359	9	913	118	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	25.7	21.6	27.7	27.3	36.8	35.2	51.9	38.3	30.5	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	9.8	9.0	17.6	14.5	18.8	18.8	16.7	19.8	14.7	14.8
Strongly disapprove	49.6	54.9	41.6	45.6	29.3	35.0	18.5	31.7	40.7	43.4
Don't know or can't say	14.9	14.5	13.0	12.6	15.0	11.0	13.0	10.2	14.1	12.4
N of Valid	276	14,467	238	15,310	133	11,802	54	8,536	701	50,115
N of Miss	40	1,764	33	1,370	26	1,312	9	888	108	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.9	6.5	21.5	14.2	29.3	24.8	34.6	35.3	19.1	18.1
Yes	91.1	93.5	78.5	85.8	70.7	75.2	65.4	64.7	80.9	81.9
N of Valid	269	14,186	233	15,089	133	11,703	52	8,499	687	49,477
N of Miss	47	2,045	38	1,591	26	1,411	11	925	122	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	269	14,186	233	15,089	133	11,703	52	8,499	687	49,477
N of Miss	47	2,045	38	1,591	26	1,411	11	925	122	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.9	97.7	99.2	98.1	97.5	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.3	0.8	1.9	2.5	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	269	14,186	233	15,089	133	11,703	52	8,499	687	49,477
N of Miss	47	2,045	38	1,591	26	1,411	11	925	122	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	269	14,186	233	15,089	133	11,703	52	8,499	687	49,477
N of Miss	47	2,045	38	1,591	26	1,411	11	925	122	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	269	14,186	233	15,089	133	11,703	52	8,499	687	49,477
N of Miss	47	2,045	38	1,591	26	1,411	11	925	122	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.2	91.8	95.6	85.7	89.8	84.6	82.3	92.3	92.7
Yes	2.6	1.8	8.2	4.4	14.3	10.2	15.4	17.7	7.7	7.3
N of Valid	269	14,186	233	15,089	133	11,703	52	8,499	687	49,477
N of Miss	47	2,045	38	1,591	26	1,411	11	925	122	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	95.7	97.9	97.7	94.8	96.2	92.1	97.8	96.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	4.3	2.1	2.3	5.2	3.8	7.9	2.2	3.4
N of Valid	269	14,186	233	15,089	133	11,703	52	8,499	687	49,477
N of Miss	47	2,045	38	1,591	26	1,411	11	925	122	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	97.4	98.7	97.7	97.3	98.1	96.6	98.1	98.2
Yes	1.1	0.6	2.6	1.3	2.3	2.7	1.9	3.4	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	269	14,186	233	15,089	133	11,703	52	8,499	687	49,477
N of Miss	47	2,045	38	1,591	26	1,411	11	925	122	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.4	95.3	95.8	93.2	93.5	90.4	91.0	95.5	94.9
Yes	2.2	2.6	4.7	4.2	6.8	6.5	9.6	9.0	4.5	5.1
N of Valid	269	14,186	233	15,089	133	11,703	52	8,499	687	49,477
N of Miss	47	2,045	38	1,591	26	1,411	11	925	122	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.9	94.8	96.5	95.5	95.0	98.1	95.9	97.1	96.7
Yes	0.4	1.1	5.2	3.5	4.5	5.0	1.9	4.1	2.9	3.3
N of Valid	269	14,186	233	15,089	133	11,703	52	8,499	687	49,477
N of Miss	47	2,045	38	1,591	26	1,411	11	925	122	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.7	96.6	97.5	98.5	96.0	100.0	95.5	97.7	97.2
Yes	2.2	1.3	3.4	2.5	1.5	4.0	0.0	4.5	2.3	2.8
N of Valid	269	14,186	233	15,089	133	11,703	52	8,499	687	49,477
N of Miss	47	2,045	38	1,591	26	1,411	11	925	122	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.2	98.9	96.2	98.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.1	3.8	1.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	269	14,186	233	15,089	133	11,703	52	8,499	687	49,477
N of Miss	47	2,045	38	1,591	26	1,411	11	925	122	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	269	14,186	233	15,089	133	11,703	52	8,499	687	49,477
N of Miss	47	2,045	38	1,591	26	1,411	11	925	122	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	97.6	91.8	95.9	97.0	93.9	92.3	92.3	94.6	95.3
Yes	3.7	2.4	8.2	4.1	3.0	6.1	7.7	7.7	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	269	14,186	233	15,089	133	11,703	52	8,499	687	49,477
N of Miss	47	2,045	38	1,591	26	1,411	11	925	122	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.7	2.7	12.4	5.2	7.6	7.5	9.8	10.3	7.5	5.9
Yes	97.3	97.3	87.6	94.8	92.4	92.5	90.2	89.7	92.5	94.1
N of Valid	260	14,015	226	14,958	131	11,604	51	8,446	668	49,023
N of Miss	56	2,216	45	1,722	28	1,510	12	978	141	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	260	14,015	226	14,958	131	11,604	51	8,446	668	49,023
N of Miss	56	2,216	45	1,722	28	1,510	12	978	141	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.0	98.4	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.6	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	260	14,015	226	14,958	131	11,604	51	8,446	668	49,023
N of Miss	56	2,216	45	1,722	28	1,510	12	978	141	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.9	99.0	97.7	97.9	96.1	96.4	98.2	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.1	1.0	2.3	2.1	3.9	3.6	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	260	14,015	226	14,958	131	11,604	51	8,446	668	49,023
N of Miss	56	2,216	45	1,722	28	1,510	12	978	141	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	96.5	98.8	97.7	98.0	96.1	97.1	98.1	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	3.5	1.2	2.3	2.0	3.9	2.9	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	260	14,015	226	14,958	131	11,604	51	8,446	668	49,023
N of Miss	56	2,216	45	1,722	28	1,510	12	978	141	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.5	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	260	14,015	226	14,958	131	11,604	51	8,446	668	49,023
N of Miss	56	2,216	45	1,722	28	1,510	12	978	141	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	260	14,015	226	14,958	131	11,604	51	8,446	668	49,023
N of Miss	56	2,216	45	1,722	28	1,510	12	978	141	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.4	95.6	98.5	98.5	98.5	100.0	98.9	97.8	98.8
Yes	1.2	0.6	4.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.2
N of Valid	260	14,015	226	14,958	131	11,604	51	8,446	668	49,023
N of Miss	56	2,216	45	1,722	28	1,510	12	978	141	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.7	99.3	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	260	14,015	226	14,958	131	11,604	51	8,446	668	49,023
N of Miss	56	2,216	45	1,722	28	1,510	12	978	141	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	260	14,015	226	14,958	131	11,604	51	8,446	668	49,023
N of Miss	56	2,216	45	1,722	28	1,510	12	978	141	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	260	14,015	226	14,958	131	11,604	51	8,446	668	49,023
N of Miss	56	2,216	45	1,722	28	1,510	12	978	141	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.3	96.5	97.7	99.2	96.9	98.0	96.7	97.9	97.5
Yes	1.5	1.7	3.5	2.3	0.8	3.1	2.0	3.3	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	260	14,015	226	14,958	131	11,604	51	8,446	668	49,023
N of Miss	56	2,216	45	1,722	28	1,510	12	978	141	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.3	3.8	17.3	11.0	25.2	18.4	17.3	22.2	15.0	12.6
Yes	92.7	96.2	82.7	89.0	74.8	81.6	82.7	77.8	85.0	87.4
N of Valid	259	13,986	231	14,995	131	11,646	52	8,482	673	49,109
N of Miss	57	2,245	40	1,685	28	1,468	11	942	136	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	98.3	99.4	98.5	98.2	96.2	94.6	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.8	0.3	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.8	3.8	5.4	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	259	13,986	231	14,995	131	11,646	52	8,482	673	49,109
N of Miss	57	2,245	40	1,685	28	1,468	11	942	136	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	98.7	99.6	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	259	13,986	231	14,995	131	11,646	52	8,482	673	49,109
N of Miss	57	2,245	40	1,685	28	1,468	11	942	136	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	97.8	99.5	96.2	98.8	98.1	97.3	98.2	99.0
Yes	0.4	0.2	2.2	0.5	3.8	1.2	1.9	2.7	1.8	1.0
N of Valid	259	13,986	231	14,995	131	11,646	52	8,482	673	49,109
N of Miss	57	2,245	40	1,685	28	1,468	11	942	136	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	98.4	93.5	96.7	93.1	95.5	94.2	95.7	94.4	96.7
Yes	4.2	1.6	6.5	3.3	6.9	4.5	5.8	4.3	5.6	3.3
N of Valid	259	13,986	231	14,995	131	11,646	52	8,482	673	49,109
N of Miss	57	2,245	40	1,685	28	1,468	11	942	136	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	98.1	89.2	92.2	86.3	86.7	92.3	85.8	91.8	91.5
Yes	3.1	1.9	10.8	7.8	13.7	13.3	7.7	14.2	8.2	8.5
N of Valid	259	13,986	231	14,995	131	11,646	52	8,482	673	49,109
N of Miss	57	2,245	40	1,685	28	1,468	11	942	136	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.5	98.5	98.7	100.0	98.5	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	259	13,986	231	14,995	131	11,646	52	8,482	673	49,109
N of Miss	57	2,245	40	1,685	28	1,468	11	942	136	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	99.1	99.8	98.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	259	13,986	231	14,995	131	11,646	52	8,482	673	49,109
N of Miss	57	2,245	40	1,685	28	1,468	11	942	136	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	99.0	97.4	97.7	98.5	96.5	96.2	96.5	97.5	97.6
Yes	2.7	1.0	2.6	2.3	1.5	3.5	3.8	3.5	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	259	13,986	231	14,995	131	11,646	52	8,482	673	49,109
N of Miss	57	2,245	40	1,685	28	1,468	11	942	136	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.3	6.0	24.9	14.5	30.0	22.9	17.3	26.2	19.2	16.0
Yes	90.7	94.0	75.1	85.5	70.0	77.1	82.7	73.8	80.8	84.0
N of Valid	268	14,216	233	15,064	130	11,628	52	8,407	683	49,315
N of Miss	48	2,015	38	1,616	29	1,486	11	1,017	126	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.6	98.5	99.2	100.0	98.4	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	268	14,216	233	15,064	130	11,628	52	8,407	683	49,315
N of Miss	48	2,015	38	1,616	29	1,486	11	1,017	126	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	268	14,216	233	15,064	130	11,628	52	8,407	683	49,315
N of Miss	48	2,015	38	1,616	29	1,486	11	1,017	126	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	97.3	89.7	93.7	93.8	91.0	96.2	90.7	93.3	93.6
Yes	4.5	2.7	10.3	6.3	6.2	9.0	3.8	9.3	6.7	6.4
N of Valid	268	14,216	233	15,064	130	11,628	52	8,407	683	49,315
N of Miss	48	2,015	38	1,616	29	1,486	11	1,017	126	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	97.9	88.8	92.6	80.8	87.5	88.5	85.7	90.2	91.8
Yes	3.7	2.1	11.2	7.4	19.2	12.5	11.5	14.3	9.8	8.2
N of Valid	268	14,216	233	15,064	130	11,628	52	8,407	683	49,315
N of Miss	48	2,015	38	1,616	29	1,486	11	1,017	126	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.4	95.3	97.3	97.7	95.6	96.2	95.8	96.9	97.2
Yes	1.9	0.6	4.7	2.7	2.3	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.1	2.8
N of Valid	268	14,216	233	15,064	130	11,628	52	8,407	683	49,315
N of Miss	48	2,015	38	1,616	29	1,486	11	1,017	126	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.0	97.0	98.5	98.5	97.9	100.0	98.2	98.2	98.5
Yes	1.1	1.0	3.0	1.5	1.5	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	268	14,216	233	15,064	130	11,628	52	8,407	683	49,315
N of Miss	48	2,015	38	1,616	29	1,486	11	1,017	126	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.0	95.3	97.2	98.5	95.4	94.2	95.9	96.9	97.1
Yes	1.9	1.0	4.7	2.8	1.5	4.6	5.8	4.1	3.1	2.9
N of Valid	268	14,216	233	15,064	130	11,628	52	8,407	683	49,315
N of Miss	48	2,015	38	1,616	29	1,486	11	1,017	126	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.6	91.8	95.7	96.2	93.5	90.4	92.7	94.7	95.5
Yes	2.6	1.4	8.2	4.3	3.8	6.5	9.6	7.3	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	268	14,216	233	15,064	130	11,628	52	8,407	683	49,315
N of Miss	48	2,015	38	1,616	29	1,486	11	1,017	126	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.6	92.3	96.3	95.4	94.7	98.1	94.8	95.6	96.3
Yes	1.9	1.4	7.7	3.7	4.6	5.3	1.9	5.2	4.4	3.7
N of Valid	268	14,216	233	15,064	130	11,628	52	8,407	683	49,315
N of Miss	48	2,015	38	1,616	29	1,486	11	1,017	126	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.0	98.6	94.6	97.4	98.1	95.8	97.8	98.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.0	1.4	5.4	2.6	1.9	4.2	2.2	1.9
N of Valid	268	14,216	233	15,064	130	11,628	52	8,407	683	49,315
N of Miss	48	2,015	38	1,616	29	1,486	11	1,017	126	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.8	98.9	95.5	96.8	91.1	92.9	96.0	89.7	96.0	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.8	0.5	1.8	1.6	3.2	3.2	4.0	4.3	1.8	2.1
1 a day	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	2.4	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.4	0.0	2.3	0.8	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	257	13,883	223	14,621	124	11,227	50	8,157	654	47,888
N of Miss	59	2,348	48	2,059	35	1,887	13	1,267	155	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.1	1.9	10.5	6.1	16.8	12.9	19.2	19.3	9.6	8.8
Yes	96.9	98.1	89.5	93.9	83.2	87.1	80.8	80.7	90.4	91.2
N of Valid	256	13,972	229	14,965	131	11,573	52	8,436	668	48,946
N of Miss	60	2,259	42	1,715	28	1,541	11	988	141	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.1	99.0	96.2	96.4	94.2	92.7	98.4	97.5
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.9	1.0	3.8	3.6	5.8	7.3	1.6	2.5
N of Valid	256	13,972	229	14,965	131	11,573	52	8,436	668	48,946
N of Miss	60	2,259	42	1,715	28	1,541	11	988	141	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.0	96.9	97.5	96.2	96.6	99.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	3.1	2.5	3.8	3.4	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	256	13,972	229	14,965	131	11,573	52	8,436	668	48,946
N of Miss	60	2,259	42	1,715	28	1,541	11	988	141	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.8	98.3	99.2	99.2	98.1	98.1	96.7	98.7	98.7
Yes	1.2	0.2	1.7	0.8	0.8	1.9	1.9	3.3	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	256	13,972	229	14,965	131	11,573	52	8,436	668	48,946
N of Miss	60	2,259	42	1,715	28	1,541	11	988	141	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.7	99.2	96.2	98.1	100.0	98.2	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.8	3.8	1.9	0.0	1.8	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	256	13,972	229	14,965	131	11,573	52	8,436	668	48,946
N of Miss	60	2,259	42	1,715	28	1,541	11	988	141	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	97.4	98.6	98.5	97.5	96.2	97.3	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.8	0.4	2.6	1.4	1.5	2.5	3.8	2.7	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	256	13,972	229	14,965	131	11,573	52	8,436	668	48,946
N of Miss	60	2,259	42	1,715	28	1,541	11	988	141	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.6	95.2	96.5	94.7	93.6	88.5	91.3	95.4	95.5
Yes	2.7	1.4	4.8	3.5	5.3	6.4	11.5	8.7	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	256	13,972	229	14,965	131	11,573	52	8,436	668	48,946
N of Miss	60	2,259	42	1,715	28	1,541	11	988	141	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.1	2.1	9.8	5.2	9.2	10.1	11.8	14.0	7.3	7.0
Yes	96.9	97.9	90.2	94.8	90.8	89.9	88.2	86.0	92.7	93.0
N of Valid	254	13,924	225	14,910	130	11,567	51	8,443	660	48,844
N of Miss	62	2,307	46	1,770	29	1,547	12	981	149	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.1	99.3	97.7	97.8	96.1	95.1	98.8	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.7	2.3	2.2	3.9	4.9	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	254	13,924	225	14,910	130	11,567	51	8,443	660	48,844
N of Miss	62	2,307	46	1,770	29	1,547	12	981	149	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.8	98.8	96.9	97.3	96.1	97.1	98.3	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.2	3.1	2.7	3.9	2.9	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	254	13,924	225	14,910	130	11,567	51	8,443	660	48,844
N of Miss	62	2,307	46	1,770	29	1,547	12	981	149	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	98.2	99.5	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.1	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.8	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	254	13,924	225	14,910	130	11,567	51	8,443	660	48,844
N of Miss	62	2,307	46	1,770	29	1,547	12	981	149	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.4	97.7	98.7	100.0	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	2.3	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	254	13,924	225	14,910	130	11,567	51	8,443	660	48,844
N of Miss	62	2,307	46	1,770	29	1,547	12	981	149	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.2	98.9	98.5	98.5	96.1	98.5	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.5	3.9	1.5	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	254	13,924	225	14,910	130	11,567	51	8,443	660	48,844
N of Miss	62	2,307	46	1,770	29	1,547	12	981	149	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	98.6	96.0	97.1	97.7	94.9	96.1	93.8	96.8	96.4
Yes	2.8	1.4	4.0	2.9	2.3	5.1	3.9	6.2	3.2	3.6
N of Valid	254	13,924	225	14,910	130	11,567	51	8,443	660	48,844
N of Miss	62	2,307	46	1,770	29	1,547	12	981	149	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.9	1.1	3.5	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.0	3.4	2.6	2.1
Yes	98.1	98.9	96.5	98.2	97.7	97.3	98.0	96.6	97.4	97.9
N of Valid	257	13,909	227	14,937	130	11,558	51	8,440	665	48,844
N of Miss	59	2,322	44	1,743	29	1,556	12	984	144	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	257	13,909	227	14,937	130	11,558	51	8,440	665	48,844
N of Miss	59	2,322	44	1,743	29	1,556	12	984	144	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.6	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.4	98.0	99.6	99.2	99.5
Yes	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	257	13,909	227	14,937	130	11,558	51	8,440	665	48,844
N of Miss	59	2,322	44	1,743	29	1,556	12	984	144	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	257	13,909	227	14,937	130	11,558	51	8,440	665	48,844
N of Miss	59	2,322	44	1,743	29	1,556	12	984	144	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	257	13,909	227	14,937	130	11,558	51	8,440	665	48,844
N of Miss	59	2,322	44	1,743	29	1,556	12	984	144	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	257	13,909	227	14,937	130	11,558	51	8,440	665	48,844
N of Miss	59	2,322	44	1,743	29	1,556	12	984	144	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	257	13,909	227	14,937	130	11,558	51	8,440	665	48,844
N of Miss	59	2,322	44	1,743	29	1,556	12	984	144	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	257	13,909	227	14,937	130	11,558	51	8,440	665	48,844
N of Miss	59	2,322	44	1,743	29	1,556	12	984	144	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	257	13,909	227	14,937	130	11,558	51	8,440	665	48,844
N of Miss	59	2,322	44	1,743	29	1,556	12	984	144	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	257	13,909	227	14,937	130	11,558	51	8,440	665	48,844
N of Miss	59	2,322	44	1,743	29	1,556	12	984	144	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	257	13,909	227	14,937	130	11,558	51	8,440	665	48,844
N of Miss	59	2,322	44	1,743	29	1,556	12	984	144	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	257	13,909	227	14,937	130	11,558	51	8,440	665	48,844
N of Miss	59	2,322	44	1,743	29	1,556	12	984	144	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.2	99.6	99.0	99.2	98.8	100.0	98.5	99.1	98.9
Yes	1.5	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	261	13,927	228	14,725	125	11,292	50	8,254	664	48,198
N of Miss	55	2,304	43	1,955	34	1,822	13	1,170	145	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.0	77.1	61.3	62.3	44.7	51.4	43.1	49.6	63.2	61.9
Wrong	12.9	15.9	21.7	22.5	25.0	25.2	21.6	24.0	18.9	21.5
A little bit wrong	6.4	5.2	13.0	10.5	19.7	14.4	15.7	16.1	12.0	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.8	3.9	4.7	10.6	9.0	19.6	10.2	5.9	5.8
N of Valid	264	14,457	230	15,252	132	11,739	51	8,521	677	49,969
N of Miss	52	1,774	41	1,428	27	1,375	12	903	132	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.3	83.2	65.8	68.8	54.2	58.2	46.2	55.8	66.5	68.3
Wrong	15.5	12.4	22.5	20.7	25.2	24.1	23.1	22.2	20.4	19.3
A little bit wrong	5.7	3.2	8.7	7.1	9.9	10.6	17.3	12.5	8.4	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.3	3.0	3.4	10.7	7.1	13.5	9.5	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	264	14,351	231	15,197	131	11,691	52	8,497	678	49,736
N of Miss	52	1,880	40	1,483	28	1,423	11	927	131	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.6	86.4	66.8	68.7	53.8	51.8	36.5	45.5	68.1	65.8
Wrong	8.3	9.2	17.5	16.0	17.7	19.0	25.0	16.5	14.5	14.8
A little bit wrong	6.4	2.7	10.5	8.9	13.8	14.4	23.1	17.3	10.5	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.7	5.2	6.4	14.6	14.9	15.4	20.7	6.8	9.5
N of Valid	264	14,322	229	15,187	130	11,684	52	8,497	675	49,690
N of Miss	52	1,909	42	1,493	29	1,430	11	927	134	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.8	86.0	74.7	77.3	68.7	72.9	71.7	74.1	76.8	78.2
Wrong	10.2	10.3	18.8	15.8	21.4	18.6	20.8	18.1	16.1	15.3
A little bit wrong	4.5	2.3	4.4	4.6	6.9	5.4	3.8	5.2	4.9	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.3	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.8	2.6	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	265	14,340	229	15,188	131	11,689	53	8,501	678	49,718
N of Miss	51	1,891	42	1,492	28	1,425	10	923	131	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	62.5	62.3	41.2	43.6	31.8	30.8	31.4	26.7	46.9	43.0
Very difficult	11.6	14.7	17.1	18.2	14.4	13.9	7.8	10.2	13.7	14.8
Fairly easy	9.3	8.1	20.6	20.0	21.2	25.2	21.6	24.6	16.4	18.6
Very easy	5.4	3.5	15.4	10.9	28.0	24.0	25.5	32.2	14.8	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.2	11.5	5.7	7.3	4.5	6.0	13.7	6.1	8.2	8.0
N of Valid	259	14,137	228	15,115	132	11,673	51	8,473	670	49,398
N of Miss	57	2,094	43	1,565	27	1,441	12	951	139	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.1	62.7	41.3	43.7	29.8	30.7	33.3	26.7	46.8	43.1
Very difficult	9.8	14.1	16.9	17.5	13.7	13.7	3.9	10.3	12.5	14.4
Fairly easy	9.0	8.6	21.3	20.0	28.2	25.0	27.5	24.5	18.4	18.7
Very easy	8.2	4.4	16.0	12.2	24.4	24.8	21.6	32.8	15.1	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	10.3	4.4	6.6	3.8	5.7	13.7	5.7	7.1	7.3
N of Valid	255	13,926	225	14,925	131	11,583	51	8,433	662	48,867
N of Miss	61	2,305	46	1,755	28	1,531	12	991	147	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.6	76.2	55.5	58.4	48.5	45.5	50.0	38.0	61.5	57.0
Sort of hard	9.3	11.9	18.1	18.9	20.8	21.2	14.0	18.8	14.9	17.4
Sort of easy	8.1	6.9	18.5	14.0	17.7	19.4	20.0	22.0	14.4	14.6
Very easy	7.0	5.0	7.9	8.6	13.1	13.9	16.0	21.2	9.2	11.0
N of Valid	258	14,083	227	15,093	130	11,663	50	8,460	665	49,299
N of Miss	58	2,148	44	1,587	29	1,451	13	964	144	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.9	72.2	47.8	52.6	39.2	38.8	44.0	33.3	55.5	51.6
Sort of hard	11.4	13.2	22.1	18.3	18.5	17.8	10.0	14.1	16.3	16.0
Sort of easy	8.2	8.1	18.6	16.1	23.1	22.1	12.0	23.6	15.0	16.5
Very easy	7.5	6.5	11.5	13.0	19.2	21.3	34.0	29.0	13.2	15.9
N of Valid	255	14,054	226	15,058	130	11,648	50	8,453	661	49,213
N of Miss	61	2,177	45	1,622	29	1,466	13	971	148	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.8	92.7	86.7	85.8	76.7	76.2	86.0	70.2	86.7	82.8
Sort of hard	6.6	4.9	7.1	9.3	14.7	14.8	10.0	17.6	8.6	10.8
Sort of easy	0.8	1.4	4.4	3.1	7.0	5.6	0.0	7.2	3.2	3.9
Very easy	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	3.4	4.0	4.9	1.5	2.5
N of Valid	257	13,978	226	15,012	129	11,623	50	8,445	662	49,058
N of Miss	59	2,253	45	1,668	30	1,491	13	979	147	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.4	76.2	63.9	67.2	55.4	62.1	68.0	57.4	65.1	66.9
Sort of hard	14.0	11.6	16.3	15.1	20.0	16.6	10.0	16.8	15.7	14.7
Sort of easy	7.0	6.7	10.6	9.8	13.8	10.9	12.0	12.7	9.9	9.7
Very easy	8.6	5.5	9.3	7.9	10.8	10.4	10.0	13.1	9.3	8.7
N of Valid	257	13,983	227	15,023	130	11,631	50	8,439	664	49,076
N of Miss	59	2,248	44	1,657	29	1,483	13	985	145	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.7	89.2	67.8	70.9	51.2	51.1	48.0	40.9	70.7	66.3
Sort of hard	5.9	6.1	11.5	12.3	16.3	14.4	12.0	12.8	10.3	11.1
Sort of easy	4.3	2.7	12.8	9.1	19.4	15.7	16.0	18.1	11.1	10.4
Very easy	2.0	2.0	7.9	7.6	13.2	18.8	24.0	28.2	7.9	12.2
N of Valid	253	13,934	227	14,987	129	11,608	50	8,420	659	48,949
N of Miss	63	2,297	44	1,693	30	1,506	13	1,004	150	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.7	85.5	69.5	70.5	61.1	61.3	74.5	58.1	73.7	70.5
Sort of hard	7.8	7.3	14.5	13.4	22.1	16.9	7.8	18.3	12.9	13.3
Sort of easy	4.7	4.1	7.7	9.2	9.2	11.7	9.8	12.5	7.0	8.9
Very easy	3.9	3.0	8.2	6.9	7.6	10.1	7.8	11.2	6.4	7.3
N of Valid	257	13,961	220	14,994	131	11,611	51	8,440	659	49,006
N of Miss	59	2,270	51	1,686	28	1,503	12	984	150	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.2	85.4	76.7	74.9	76.3	69.2	82.0	68.3	78.8	75.4
Sort of hard	7.5	7.0	8.1	11.5	11.5	14.0	6.0	15.0	8.3	11.4
Sort of easy	5.1	4.0	8.5	7.0	9.2	8.5	8.0	8.4	7.3	6.8
Very easy	6.3	3.6	6.7	6.6	3.1	8.3	4.0	8.2	5.6	6.4
N of Valid	255	13,906	223	14,962	131	11,594	50	8,432	659	48,894
N of Miss	61	2,325	48	1,718	28	1,520	13	992	150	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.0	89.8	84.9	83.1	78.3	75.9	84.0	71.8	85.1	81.4
Sort of hard	6.7	6.5	9.3	10.5	12.4	14.2	10.0	16.6	9.0	11.3
Sort of easy	1.2	2.2	4.0	4.0	7.0	5.9	2.0	6.6	3.3	4.4
Very easy	3.1	1.5	1.8	2.4	2.3	4.0	4.0	4.9	2.6	2.9
N of Valid	255	13,929	225	14,976	129	11,597	50	8,428	659	48,930
N of Miss	61	2,302	46	1,704	30	1,517	13	996	150	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.8	81.5	54.3	61.1	43.5	46.0	48.0	40.4	61.4	59.7
Sort of hard	6.0	8.4	13.5	12.6	13.0	11.7	2.0	9.9	9.6	10.7
Sort of easy	7.9	6.1	16.6	14.2	20.6	19.0	20.0	19.7	14.3	14.0
Very easy	6.3	4.1	15.7	12.1	22.9	23.4	30.0	30.0	14.6	15.6
N of Valid	252	13,903	223	14,976	131	11,623	50	8,430	656	48,932
N of Miss	64	2,328	48	1,704	28	1,491	13	994	153	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.6	74.8	79.7	77.9	80.9	83.8	83.3	86.4	78.6	79.9
Yes	24.4	25.2	20.3	22.1	19.1	16.2	16.7	13.6	21.4	20.1
N of Valid	250	13,637	222	14,793	131	11,447	48	8,332	651	48,209
N of Miss	66	2,594	49	1,887	28	1,667	15	1,092	158	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	94.2	93.2	94.5	96.2	95.7	97.9	96.3	94.6	95.0
Yes	5.6	5.8	6.8	5.5	3.8	4.3	2.1	3.7	5.4	5.0
N of Valid	250	13,637	222	14,793	131	11,447	48	8,332	651	48,209
N of Miss	66	2,594	49	1,887	28	1,667	15	1,092	158	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	91.9	91.9	89.9	92.4	90.9	95.8	91.2	92.8	90.9
Yes	6.8	8.1	8.1	10.1	7.6	9.1	4.2	8.8	7.2	9.1
N of Valid	250	13,637	222	14,793	131	11,447	48	8,332	651	48,209
N of Miss	66	2,594	49	1,887	28	1,667	15	1,092	158	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	28.0	30.1	30.2	28.9	26.7	23.5	18.8	20.4	27.8	26.4
Yes	72.0	69.9	69.8	71.1	73.3	76.5	81.2	79.6	72.2	73.6
N of Valid	250	13,637	222	14,793	131	11,447	48	8,332	651	48,209
N of Miss	66	2,594	49	1,887	28	1,667	15	1,092	158	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.6	73.5	72.3	75.4	77.6	79.4	89.6	81.3	75.1	76.8
Yes	26.4	26.5	27.7	24.6	22.4	20.6	10.4	18.7	24.9	23.2
N of Valid	242	13,687	224	14,614	125	11,281	48	8,215	639	47,797
N of Miss	74	2,544	47	2,066	34	1,833	15	1,209	170	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.9	35.2	34.5	30.9	34.4	29.8	34.7	31.2	34.3	31.9
1 or 2 times	31.9	34.3	29.6	32.7	25.0	31.7	24.5	30.3	29.2	32.5
3 or 4 times	21.5	18.2	18.1	19.8	18.0	20.4	26.5	19.7	20.0	19.5
5 or 6 times	3.2	6.7	8.8	8.8	12.5	9.6	4.1	9.7	7.0	8.5
7 or more times	9.6	5.6	8.8	7.8	10.2	8.6	10.2	9.1	9.5	7.6
N of Valid	251	13,944	226	14,868	128	11,437	49	8,320	654	48,569
N of Miss	65	2,287	45	1,812	31	1,677	14	1,104	155	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	38.4	47.7	52.5	56.0	70.5	58.8	71.4	76.8	52.3	57.9
Yes	61.6	52.3	47.5	44.0	29.5	41.2	28.6	23.2	47.7	42.1
N of Valid	242	13,762	221	14,678	129	11,322	49	8,232	641	47,994
N of Miss	74	2,469	50	2,002	30	1,792	14	1,192	168	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	24.5	31.6	26.8	26.4	26.9	26.2	39.6	29.7	26.9	28.4
1 or 2 times	47.3	42.3	32.6	36.4	28.5	25.3	20.8	23.7	36.4	33.3
3 or 4 times	14.9	17.4	27.2	24.3	30.0	30.5	22.9	29.0	22.9	24.6
5 or 6 times	9.1	5.8	7.6	7.6	7.7	11.6	8.3	11.4	8.2	8.7
7 or more times	4.1	2.9	5.8	5.2	6.9	6.5	8.3	6.2	5.6	5.0
N of Valid	241	13,819	224	14,802	130	11,418	48	8,296	643	48,335
N of Miss	75	2,412	47	1,878	29	1,696	15	1,128	166	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.7	68.7	60.3	60.1	50.8	55.7	64.6	57.3	61.1	61.0
Yes	33.3	31.3	39.7	39.9	49.2	44.3	35.4	42.7	38.9	39.0
N of Valid	237	13,612	224	14,693	126	11,342	48	8,237	635	47,884
N of Miss	79	2,619	47	1,987	33	1,772	15	1,187	174	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.0	6.0	8.5	4.8	10.1	5.4	4.1	5.6	8.7	5.4
no	8.2	6.7	7.6	7.2	3.9	6.4	4.1	6.4	6.8	6.7
yes	34.0	31.9	34.8	36.9	37.2	39.2	40.8	38.7	35.4	36.3
YES!	48.8	55.4	49.1	51.1	48.8	49.1	51.0	49.3	49.1	51.5
N of Valid	244	13,803	224	14,902	129	11,496	49	8,379	646	48,580
N of Miss	72	2,428	47	1,778	30	1,618	14	1,045	163	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	40.3	38.5	35.3	30.9	32.3	29.1	40.8	30.9	37.0	32.6
no	32.1	34.6	35.3	39.2	36.2	40.1	34.7	37.6	34.2	37.8
yes	18.5	18.5	18.3	20.6	19.7	20.9	18.4	21.2	18.7	20.2
YES!	9.1	8.4	11.2	9.4	11.8	9.8	6.1	10.4	10.1	9.4
N of Valid	243	13,726	224	14,809	127	11,425	49	8,344	643	48,304
N of Miss	73	2,505	47	1,871	32	1,689	14	1,080	166	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.2	6.5	12.6	5.1	7.8	5.5	4.3	6.3	9.0	5.8
no	6.0	4.7	2.3	4.4	3.9	4.6	2.1	5.8	4.0	4.7
yes	32.1	28.2	26.6	34.2	38.0	36.3	34.0	39.1	31.5	33.8
YES!	54.6	60.6	58.6	56.3	50.4	53.7	59.6	48.9	55.5	55.6
N of Valid	249	13,789	222	14,846	129	11,461	47	8,365	647	48,461
N of Miss	67	2,442	49	1,834	30	1,653	16	1,059	162	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.2	7.3	10.9	5.4	9.4	5.8	8.5	6.4	10.9	6.2
no	7.7	6.1	5.9	7.0	9.4	7.3	2.1	8.2	7.0	7.0
yes	24.8	21.5	24.5	28.3	33.1	33.1	38.3	35.9	27.3	28.8
YES!	55.3	65.0	58.6	59.2	48.0	53.8	51.1	49.5	54.7	57.9
N of Valid	246	13,687	220	14,836	127	11,462	47	8,351	640	48,336
N of Miss	70	2,544	51	1,844	32	1,652	16	1,073	169	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.9	8.1	12.7	6.9	11.6	7.6	14.3	9.6	11.9	7.9
no	8.5	7.1	12.7	10.3	15.5	13.0	16.3	16.6	11.9	11.1
yes	26.6	25.2	28.2	30.4	28.7	34.1	32.7	34.7	28.0	30.6
YES!	54.0	59.6	46.4	52.4	44.2	45.3	36.7	39.1	48.1	50.5
N of Valid	248	13,739	220	14,842	129	11,459	49	8,357	646	48,397
N of Miss	68	2,492	51	1,838	30	1,655	14	1,067	163	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.3	6.8	14.2	8.2	17.1	10.0	22.4	12.4	12.8	9.0
no	6.5	9.4	8.7	15.1	17.1	17.2	22.4	20.6	10.6	14.9
yes	29.8	33.0	30.6	36.6	37.2	38.4	30.6	37.1	31.6	36.1
YES!	56.3	50.8	46.6	40.1	28.7	34.4	24.5	29.9	45.0	40.0
N of Valid	245	13,779	219	14,849	129	11,467	49	8,351	642	48,446
N of Miss	71	2,452	52	1,831	30	1,647	14	1,073	167	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	5.5	10.8	4.7	9.3	5.7	8.2	7.0	9.0	5.5
no	7.4	6.3	9.0	7.5	7.0	7.6	12.2	9.5	8.2	7.5
yes	29.9	27.6	26.1	33.3	32.6	35.2	28.6	36.2	29.0	32.6
YES!	55.3	60.7	54.1	54.5	51.2	51.5	51.0	47.3	53.7	54.3
N of Valid	244	13,761	222	14,848	129	11,476	49	8,357	644	48,442
N of Miss	72	2,470	49	1,832	30	1,638	14	1,067	165	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.0	79.0	68.2	67.4	57.0	57.5	53.1	50.8	68.2	65.5
Yes	18.5	16.9	26.0	27.9	40.6	37.6	42.9	44.0	27.3	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.1	5.8	4.7	2.3	4.8	4.1	5.2	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	248	13,815	223	14,844	128	11,476	49	8,345	648	48,480
N of Miss	68	2,416	48	1,836	31	1,638	14	1,079	161	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.9	90.5	76.9	81.5	67.2	71.4	64.0	65.1	79.0	78.8
Yes	5.3	5.4	17.2	13.8	30.4	23.7	32.0	29.6	16.3	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.1	5.9	4.7	2.4	4.9	4.0	5.3	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	247	13,754	221	14,789	125	11,432	50	8,340	643	48,315
N of Miss	69	2,477	50	1,891	34	1,682	13	1,084	166	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.4	87.1	76.7	81.4	72.8	75.9	78.0	71.3	80.1	80.0
Yes	8.1	8.8	17.0	14.0	24.8	19.2	18.0	23.4	15.2	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.1	6.3	4.7	2.4	4.9	4.0	5.3	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	246	13,754	223	14,767	125	11,417	50	8,329	644	48,267
N of Miss	70	2,477	48	1,913	34	1,697	13	1,095	165	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	95.3	90.1	94.4	96.0	94.1	96.0	93.7	93.7	94.5
Yes	0.4	0.6	2.7	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.1	7.2	4.7	2.4	4.8	4.0	5.2	5.0	4.6
N of Valid	248	13,748	222	14,744	126	11,419	50	8,324	646	48,235
N of Miss	68	2,483	49	1,936	33	1,695	13	1,100	163	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.0	79.0	67.3	74.7	80.8	74.2	74.0	74.9	74.5	75.9
Yes	17.1	16.8	25.9	20.6	16.8	20.9	22.0	19.8	20.5	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.1	6.8	4.7	2.4	4.8	4.0	5.3	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	245	13,702	220	14,755	125	11,420	50	8,329	640	48,206
N of Miss	71	2,529	51	1,925	34	1,694	13	1,095	169	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.7	84.2	70.9	74.4	62.2	67.3	62.0	64.3	73.4	73.8
Yes	11.8	11.7	22.9	20.9	35.4	27.9	34.0	30.5	22.0	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.1	6.3	4.7	2.4	4.8	4.0	5.2	4.6	4.6
N of Valid	492	27,468	446	29,550	254	22,868	100	16,676	1,292	96,562
N of Miss	140	4,994	96	3,810	64	3,360	26	2,172	326	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.9	93.2	84.8	90.8	90.4	88.5	90.0	87.1	89.0	90.3
Yes	3.2	2.7	8.0	4.5	7.2	6.6	6.0	7.5	5.9	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.1	7.1	4.7	2.4	4.9	4.0	5.3	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	247	13,690	224	14,724	125	11,420	50	8,321	646	48,155
N of Miss	69	2,541	47	1,956	34	1,694	13	1,103	163	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.9	90.0	89.3	85.7	73.4	81.7	79.6	76.6	86.4	84.4
Wrong	6.9	7.1	7.1	10.0	14.8	12.1	8.2	14.4	8.6	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.2	3.1	3.4	7.8	4.7	10.2	6.8	3.9	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	248	13,794	224	14,862	128	11,461	49	8,348	649	48,465
N of Miss	68	2,437	47	1,818	31	1,653	14	1,076	160	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	94.2	92.9	91.1	82.9	87.3	87.5	81.9	91.2	89.5
Wrong	4.9	4.4	5.8	6.9	10.1	9.7	6.2	12.7	6.3	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.4	3.9	2.1	4.2	3.9	1.5	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	3.1	0.8	2.1	1.5	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	247	13,752	224	14,833	129	11,442	48	8,334	648	48,361
N of Miss	69	2,479	47	1,847	30	1,672	15	1,090	161	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	94.9	94.2	89.3	79.1	82.2	79.6	74.6	90.0	86.7
Wrong	4.5	3.6	3.1	6.5	10.9	9.5	10.2	12.7	5.7	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.9	1.3	2.8	4.7	5.4	8.2	7.7	2.3	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.4	5.4	2.9	2.0	5.1	2.0	2.2
N of Valid	247	13,725	223	14,808	129	11,417	49	8,328	648	48,278
N of Miss	69	2,506	48	1,872	30	1,697	14	1,096	161	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	94.8	92.0	93.0	88.4	91.6	95.9	90.0	92.7	92.7
Wrong	3.7	3.8	5.8	5.2	7.0	6.3	2.0	7.8	4.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.2	3.1	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	246	13,752	224	14,813	129	11,430	49	8,325	648	48,320
N of Miss	70	2,479	47	1,867	30	1,684	14	1,099	161	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.6	85.6	86.1	83.6	88.9	84.1	85.7	85.3	85.3	84.6
Wrong	14.6	12.1	10.3	13.6	7.9	13.3	12.2	12.2	11.6	12.9
A little bit wrong	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	3.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	247	13,716	223	14,816	126	11,430	49	8,337	645	48,299
N of Miss	69	2,515	48	1,864	33	1,684	14	1,087	164	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.8	85.9	82.1	81.4	81.2	80.5	85.7	80.4	83.6	82.3
Wrong	10.5	10.3	15.7	13.5	10.9	13.8	12.2	14.3	12.5	12.8
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.7	1.3	4.1	6.2	4.6	2.0	4.2	3.1	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	247	13,729	223	14,832	128	11,443	49	8,338	647	48,342
N of Miss	69	2,502	48	1,848	31	1,671	14	1,086	162	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.2	64.6	63.1	58.0	61.4	60.4	65.3	65.6	62.2	61.8
Wrong	20.8	22.8	23.9	25.6	15.7	24.4	20.4	22.2	20.8	23.9
A little bit wrong	13.9	10.5	10.4	13.8	16.5	12.9	14.3	10.3	13.2	12.0
Not at all wrong	4.1	2.1	2.7	2.6	6.3	2.3	0.0	1.9	3.7	2.3
N of Valid	245	13,715	222	14,807	127	11,419	49	8,321	643	48,262
N of Miss	71	2,516	49	1,873	32	1,695	14	1,103	166	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	80.1	81.5	71.6	72.9	53.2	65.6	61.2	60.4	70.5	71.4
1	8.9	8.4	8.1	10.5	19.8	11.1	10.2	10.1	10.9	10.0
2	5.3	4.5	7.2	6.1	7.9	8.0	10.2	8.9	6.8	6.6
3-4	2.8	2.5	6.8	5.2	9.5	7.1	10.2	8.6	6.1	5.5
5+	2.8	3.1	6.3	5.4	9.5	8.2	8.2	12.0	5.8	6.5
N of Valid	246	13,708	222	14,829	126	11,440	49	8,353	643	48,330
N of Miss	70	2,523	49	1,851	33	1,674	14	1,071	166	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

		Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
		County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0		89.4	92.2	81.9	86.2	78.4	81.6	77.6	78.2	83.8	85.4
1		5.7	4.4	7.7	6.6	9.6	7.7	10.2	7.7	7.5	6.4
2		2.4	1.6	4.1	3.0	2.4	4.3	2.0	5.4	3.0	3.4
3-4		0.4	0.7	3.2	1.9	5.6	3.0	6.1	3.8	2.8	2.2
5+		2.0	1.0	3.2	2.2	4.0	3.4	4.1	4.9	3.0	2.6
N of Valid		246	13,625	221	14,768	125	11,390	49	8,311	641	48,094
N of Miss		70	2,606	50	1,912	34	1,724	14	1,113	168	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

		Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
		County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0		87.2	88.9	79.7	83.4	77.8	81.0	83.7	80.5	82.5	83.9
1		7.0	6.2	5.9	7.9	11.1	7.8	4.1	7.0	7.2	7.2
2		2.9	2.3	6.8	3.6	1.6	4.5	2.0	4.5	3.9	3.6
3-4		1.2	1.2	2.7	2.2	5.6	2.9	4.1	3.0	2.8	2.2
5+		1.6	1.4	5.0	2.9	4.0	3.9	6.1	4.9	3.6	3.1
N of Valid		243	13,659	222	14,780	126	11,430	49	8,331	640	48,200
N of Miss		73	2,572	49	1,900	33	1,684	14	1,093	169	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	64.1	67.0	51.1	55.5	42.1	48.7	49.0	45.1	54.1	55.3
1	16.3	14.0	16.7	14.7	20.6	12.6	8.2	10.1	16.7	13.2
2	6.1	7.1	6.8	9.0	6.3	10.3	10.2	9.7	6.7	8.9
3-4	6.1	4.9	10.4	8.0	11.9	9.9	8.2	10.2	8.9	7.9
5+	7.3	7.0	14.9	12.8	19.0	18.6	24.5	25.0	13.6	14.6
N of Valid	245	13,652	221	14,808	126	11,413	49	8,324	641	48,197
N of Miss	71	2,579	50	1,872	33	1,701	14	1,100	168	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	26.0	31.0	27.3	26.9	24.6	26.6	19.6	29.9	25.6	28.5
Safe	52.8	53.7	51.7	57.6	54.0	56.0	56.5	52.8	52.9	55.3
Not safe	13.2	11.4	15.3	12.2	15.1	13.6	19.6	13.0	14.8	12.4
Very not safe	8.1	3.9	5.7	3.4	6.3	3.8	4.3	4.2	6.7	3.8
N of Valid	235	13,127	209	14,232	126	10,996	46	7,985	616	46,340
N of Miss	81	3,104	62	2,448	33	2,118	17	1,439	193	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	14.6	14.7	12.8	12.3	6.2	14.9	15.2	17.0	12.3	14.4
At a school	60.8	63.2	62.8	65.9	68.8	62.9	56.5	61.6	62.8	63.7
No preference	12.9	10.6	13.8	12.9	18.0	14.2	19.6	15.1	14.7	13.0
I don't know	11.7	11.5	10.6	8.8	7.0	7.9	8.7	6.3	10.1	8.9
N of Valid	240	13,454	218	14,570	128	11,259	46	8,194	632	47,477
N of Miss	76	2,777	53	2,110	31	1,855	17	1,230	177	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	47.3	59.6	59.2	61.1	56.3	57.0	53.3	61.8	53.6	59.8
No	16.0	12.0	15.6	12.3	11.9	16.0	28.9	18.6	16.0	14.2
I don't know	36.7	28.4	25.1	26.6	31.7	27.0	17.8	19.7	30.4	26.0
N of Valid	237	13,201	211	14,360	126	11,095	45	8,051	619	46,707
N of Miss	79	3,030	60	2,320	33	2,019	18	1,373	190	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	24.2	25.1	22.5	18.7	14.1	15.1	6.5	14.2	20.2	18.9
Somewhat better	15.3	16.1	15.5	17.6	16.4	17.1	21.7	16.4	16.1	16.9
Stayed the same	40.3	43.5	44.6	46.6	50.8	50.4	52.2	52.6	44.8	47.7
Somewhat worse	14.0	11.2	12.7	12.7	13.3	12.8	13.0	12.0	13.3	12.2
Much worse	6.4	4.2	4.7	4.3	5.5	4.6	6.5	4.8	5.6	4.4
N of Valid	236	13,222	213	14,501	128	11,230	46	8,177	623	47,130
N of Miss	80	3,009	58	2,179	31	1,884	17	1,247	186	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.9	28.7	38.1	33.5	46.5	36.3	44.4	35.6	39.8	33.2
Rarely	15.5	19.1	23.7	21.9	19.7	20.6	13.3	18.9	19.0	20.3
Sometimes	21.0	25.6	20.0	25.1	18.9	23.6	15.6	23.6	19.8	24.6
Often	17.2	16.6	10.2	13.6	11.0	14.0	22.2	15.0	13.9	14.8
Always	9.4	9.9	7.9	5.9	3.9	5.5	4.4	6.9	7.4	7.1
N of Valid	233	13,391	215	14,631	127	11,318	45	8,248	620	47,588
N of Miss	83	2,840	56	2,049	32	1,796	18	1,176	189	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.2	32.8	44.7	41.0	55.1	43.4	44.4	42.9	46.3	39.6
Rarely	22.7	25.9	27.9	26.5	18.1	25.2	24.4	22.9	23.7	25.4
Sometimes	22.3	25.4	18.1	22.0	18.9	20.7	13.3	21.1	19.5	22.5
Often	6.1	10.7	6.0	7.3	4.7	7.5	13.3	8.9	6.3	8.6
Always	5.7	5.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.9
N of Valid	229	13,252	215	14,581	127	11,282	45	8,232	616	47,347
N of Miss	87	2,979	56	2,099	32	1,832	18	1,192	193	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.9	38.1	45.4	45.3	63.0	49.3	51.1	50.1	50.7	45.1
Rarely	16.5	20.2	20.4	20.1	11.8	17.0	13.3	17.2	16.6	18.9
Sometimes	16.5	19.0	20.4	16.7	13.4	17.0	15.6	15.8	17.1	17.3
Often	10.8	12.1	8.8	10.4	7.9	10.1	17.8	9.7	10.0	10.7
Always	7.4	10.5	5.1	7.5	3.9	6.6	2.2	7.2	5.5	8.1
N of Valid	231	13,291	216	14,585	127	11,278	45	8,230	619	47,384
N of Miss	85	2,940	55	2,095	32	1,836	18	1,194	190	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.7	59.2	58.0	58.7	64.0	56.0	62.8	56.0	58.3	57.7
Yes	45.3	40.8	42.0	41.3	36.0	44.0	37.2	44.0	41.7	42.3
N of Valid	234	13,018	212	14,204	125	11,021	43	8,012	614	46,255
N of Miss	82	3,213	59	2,476	34	2,093	20	1,412	195	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.2	15.7	25.9	18.5	20.6	21.4	25.0	21.4	21.9	18.9
Most of the time	19.9	14.0	10.6	16.9	14.3	17.5	6.8	16.4	14.6	16.1
Some of the time	19.9	24.8	25.5	26.6	26.2	27.2	15.9	27.6	22.9	26.4
A little of the time	23.4	23.1	14.8	19.4	14.3	16.1	13.6	15.2	17.8	18.9
None of the time	18.6	22.4	23.1	18.6	24.6	17.8	38.6	19.4	22.9	19.6
N of Valid	231	13,398	216	14,664	126	11,338	44	8,259	617	47,659
N of Miss	85	2,833	55	2,016	33	1,776	19	1,165	192	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.5	11.7	19.8	13.3	18.1	15.0	18.2	15.2	17.0	13.6
Most of the time	9.6	9.5	10.1	10.6	9.4	11.6	11.4	10.9	9.9	10.6
Some of the time	13.5	14.4	16.6	16.7	15.7	19.3	6.8	20.9	14.6	17.4
A little of the time	24.0	18.1	16.1	17.5	20.5	17.7	18.2	16.6	20.1	17.5
None of the time	39.3	46.3	37.3	41.9	36.2	36.3	45.5	36.4	38.4	40.9
N of Valid	229	13,247	217	14,559	127	11,283	44	8,223	617	47,312
N of Miss	87	2,984	54	2,121	32	1,831	19	1,201	192	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.7	19.8	24.8	23.1	29.0	24.9	25.0	23.2	23.7	22.6
Most of the time	18.3	14.5	14.3	17.1	14.5	18.6	15.9	17.8	16.0	16.9
Some of the time	17.5	16.9	17.1	18.2	16.1	19.9	9.1	21.8	16.5	18.9
A little of the time	13.1	15.9	14.8	14.5	8.9	12.9	18.2	12.9	13.2	14.2
None of the time	31.4	32.9	29.0	27.1	31.5	23.6	31.8	24.3	30.6	27.4
N of Valid	229	13,192	210	14,552	124	11,268	44	8,225	607	47,237
N of Miss	87	3,039	61	2,128	35	1,846	19	1,199	202	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.4	10.2	19.3	11.6	15.4	13.5	18.2	14.1	16.2	12.1
Most of the time	11.2	8.3	9.0	9.3	10.6	10.4	13.6	10.0	10.5	9.4
Some of the time	10.8	12.1	13.7	14.1	13.8	16.6	2.3	17.7	11.8	14.7
A little of the time	18.1	15.7	10.8	16.0	13.8	17.5	18.2	17.2	14.7	16.5
None of the time	46.6	53.7	47.2	49.0	46.3	42.1	47.7	41.0	46.8	47.3
N of Valid	232	13,261	212	14,585	123	11,298	44	8,228	611	47,372
N of Miss	84	2,970	59	2,095	36	1,816	19	1,196	198	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.1	16.2	21.2	16.3	25.8	19.2	25.0	19.8	22.0	17.6
Most of the time	14.7	13.4	11.8	14.3	9.7	15.3	11.4	15.5	12.4	14.5
Some of the time	18.8	17.7	22.6	20.6	26.6	22.1	13.6	21.7	21.4	20.4
A little of the time	18.3	17.6	17.9	17.4	12.9	16.5	11.4	16.0	16.6	17.0
None of the time	28.1	35.1	26.4	31.4	25.0	26.9	38.6	26.8	27.6	30.6
N of Valid	224	13,092	212	14,517	124	11,279	44	8,231	604	47,119
N of Miss	92	3,139	59	2,163	35	1,835	19	1,193	205	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.1	14.9	25.5	16.7	20.8	17.3	22.7	17.1	20.8	16.4
Most of the time	10.9	8.5	6.1	9.6	10.4	10.8	9.1	10.1	9.0	9.7
Some of the time	12.6	11.1	10.8	12.2	11.2	14.7	2.3	15.3	11.0	13.1
A little of the time	14.3	13.9	12.7	14.6	16.0	14.7	15.9	15.1	14.2	14.5
None of the time	46.1	51.6	44.8	46.8	41.6	42.4	50.0	42.3	45.0	46.3
N of Valid	230	13,257	212	14,588	125	11,300	44	8,237	611	47,382
N of Miss	86	2,974	59	2,092	34	1,814	19	1,187	198	8,067