

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Mississippi County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	1,312	904	209	623
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	28.0	368	36.0	325	30.6	64	20.7	129
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	29.7	390	25.1	227	38.8	81	26.5	165
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	22.2	291	23.3	211	0.0	0	33.7	210
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	20.0	263	15.6	141	0.0	0	19.1	119
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.2	619	45.5	392	43.4	86	49.2	272
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	50.8	638	54.5	470	56.6	112	50.8	281
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	7.4	96	11.2	101	8.7	18	12.9	76
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	44.9	584	48.9	440	66.3	138	33.8	199
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.5	6	1.2	11	1.0	2	0.9	5
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	0.5	7	0.9	8	1.0	2	0.2	1
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	37.9	493	26.1	235	13.5	28	43.5	256
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	1.8	23	2.3	21	1.4	3	1.0	6
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	7.0	91	9.2	83	8.2	17	7.7	45
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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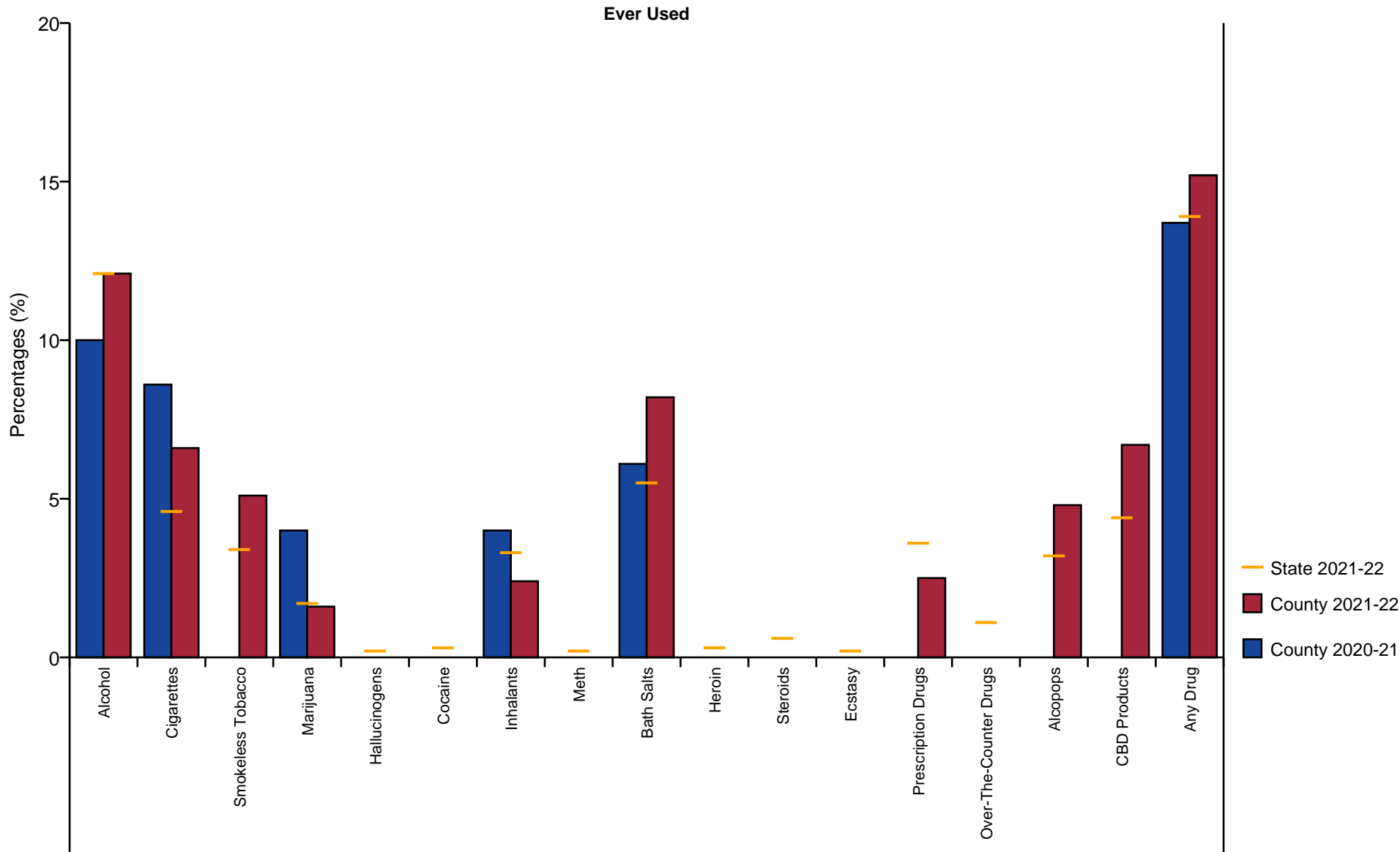
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

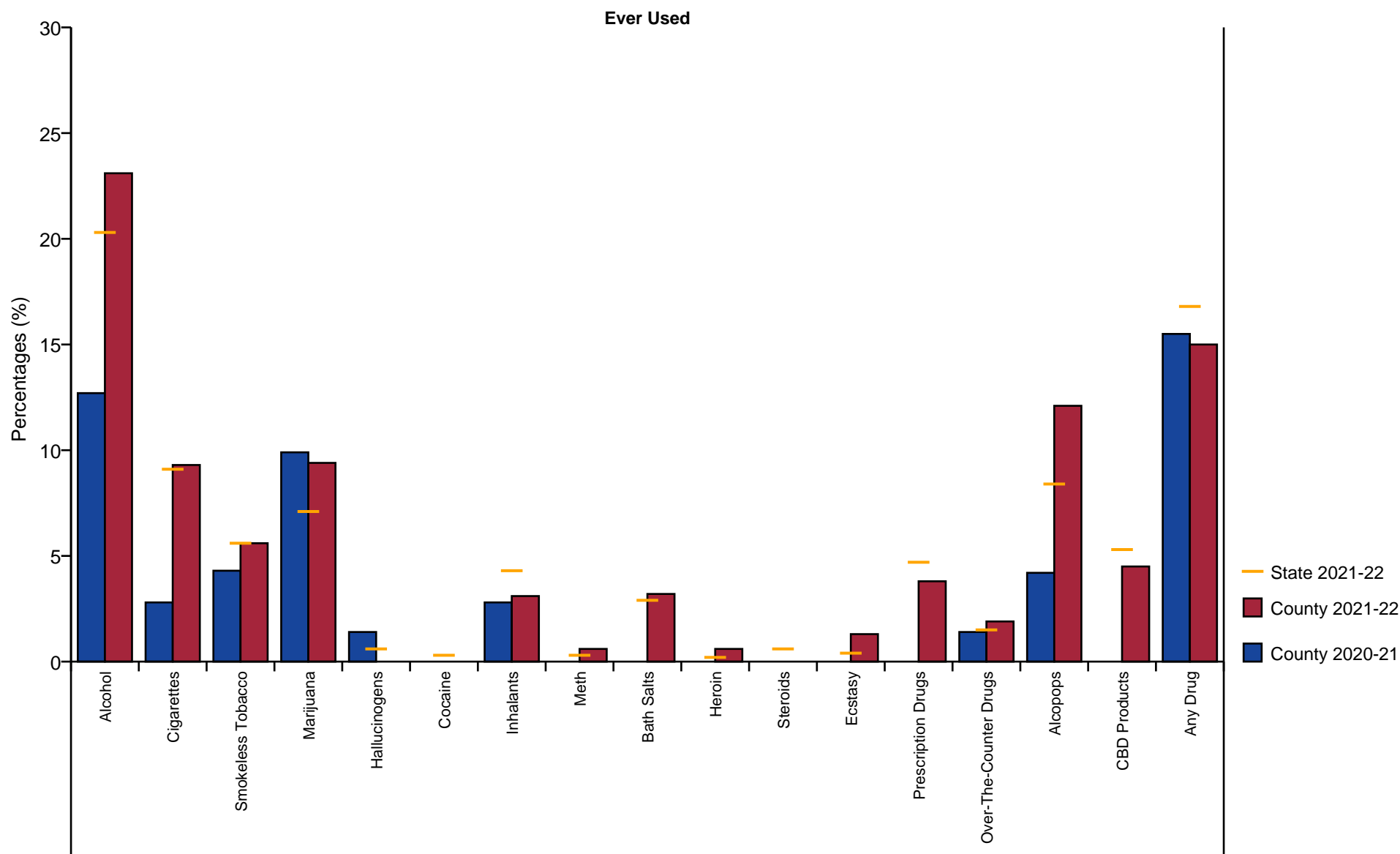
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Mississippi County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Mississippi County

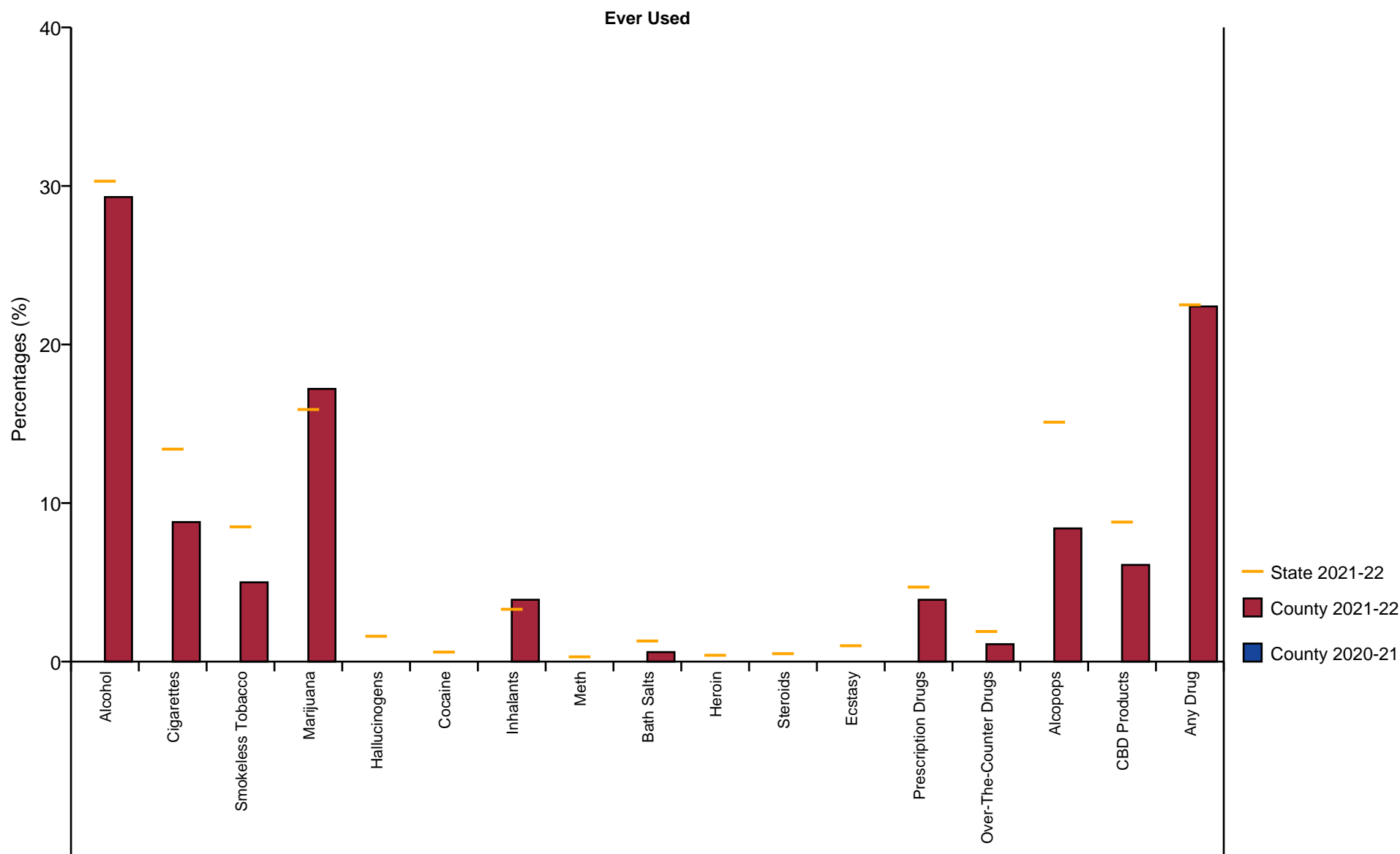


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Mississippi County

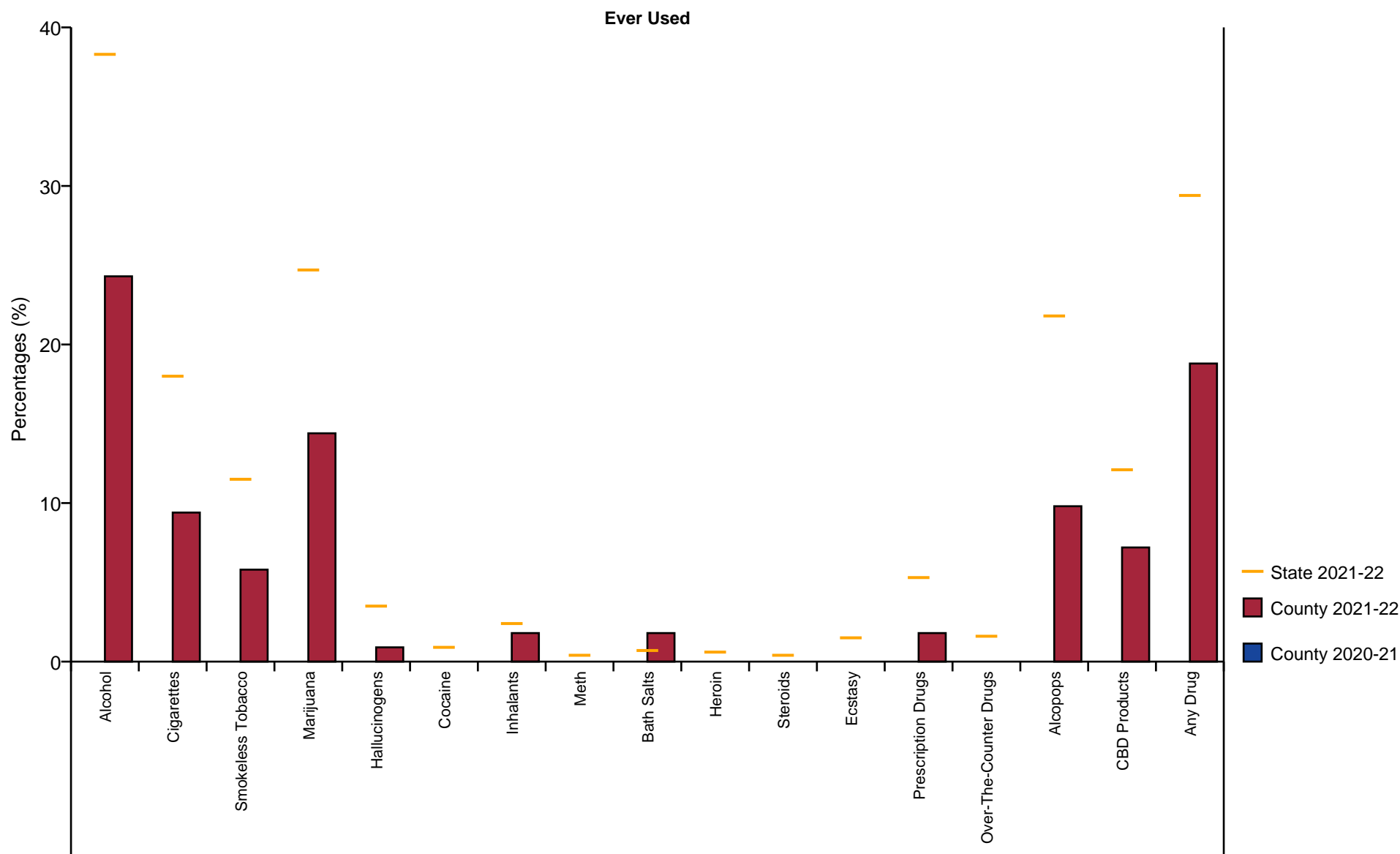


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

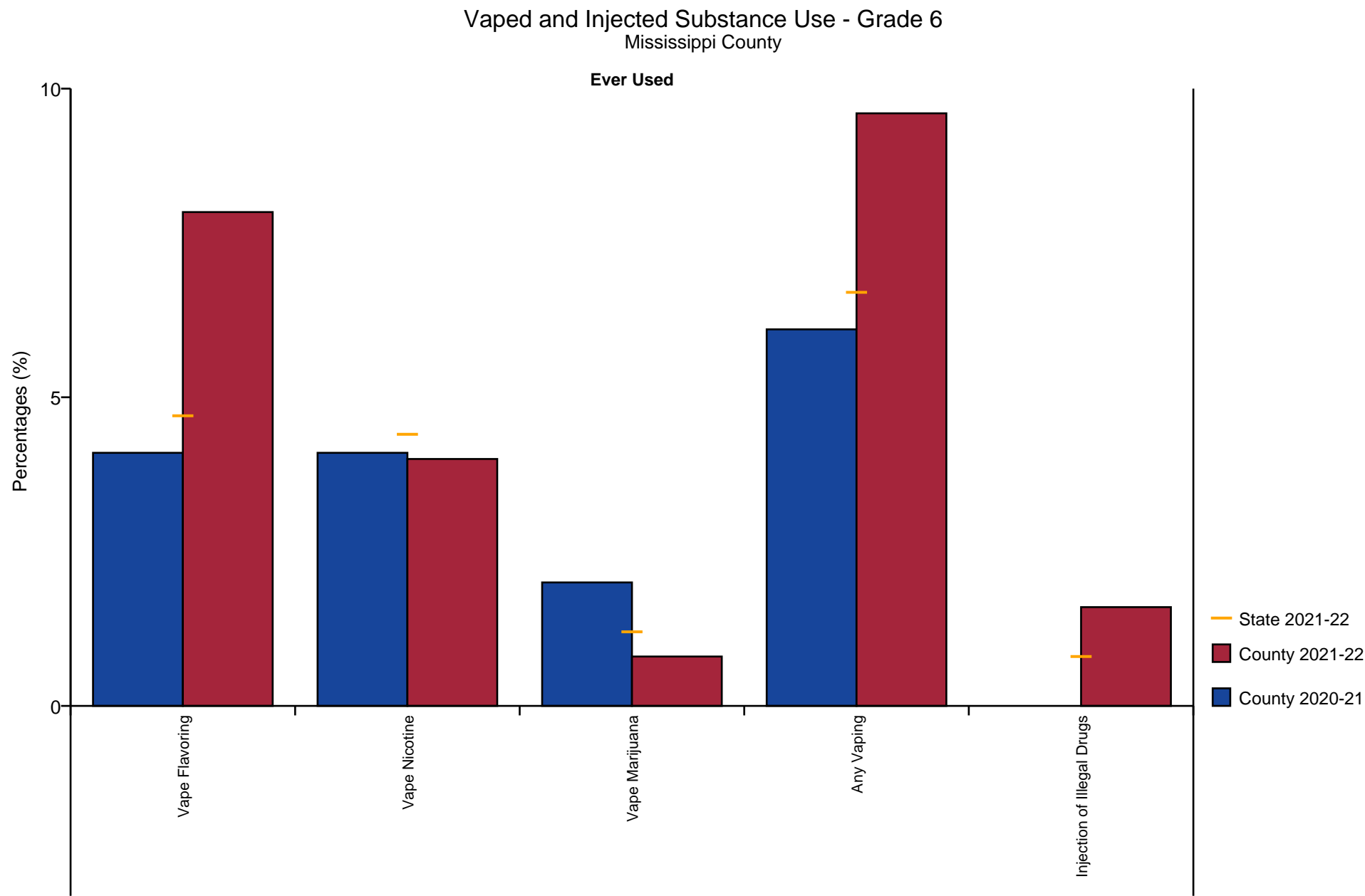
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Mississippi County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

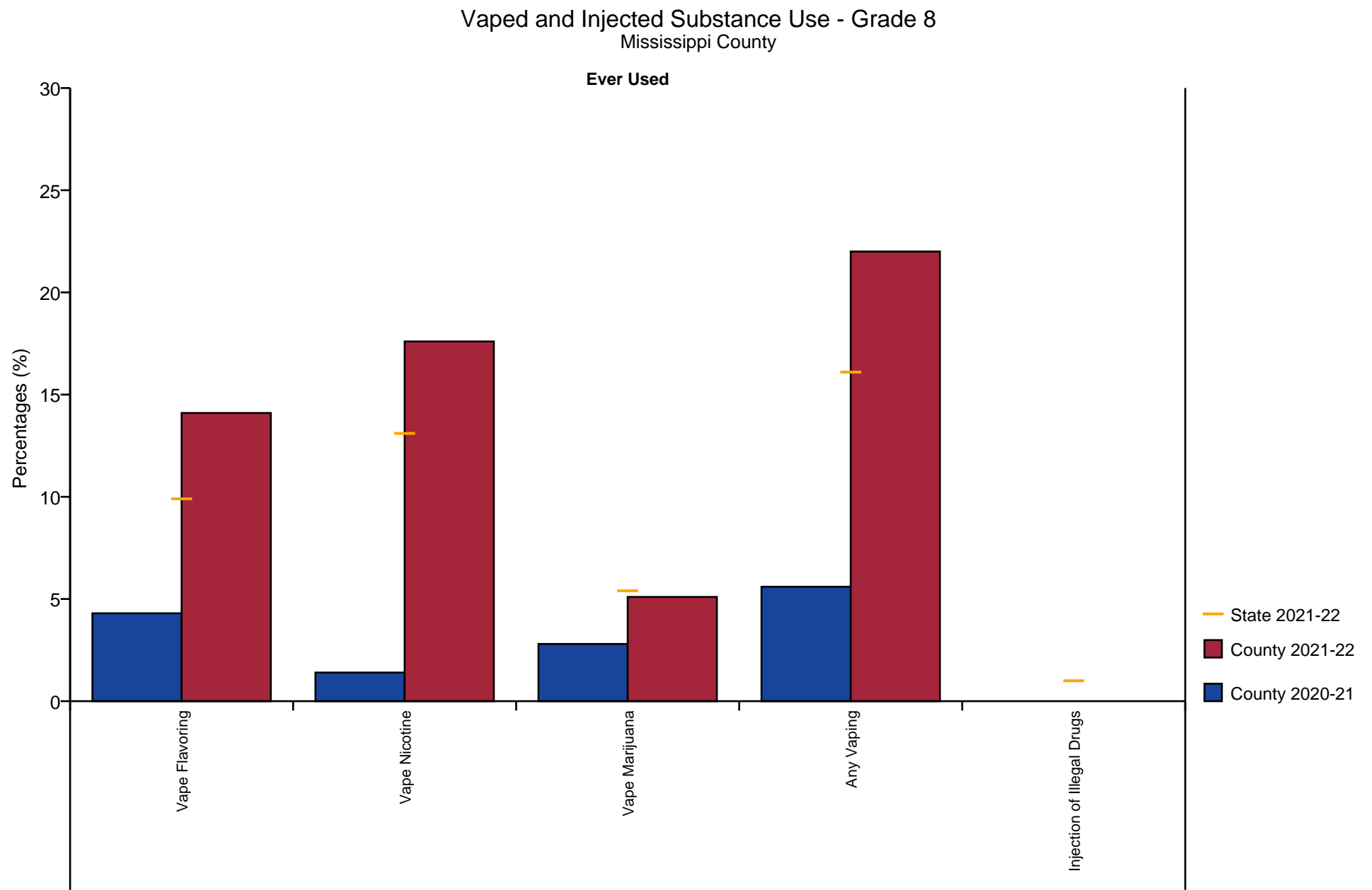
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

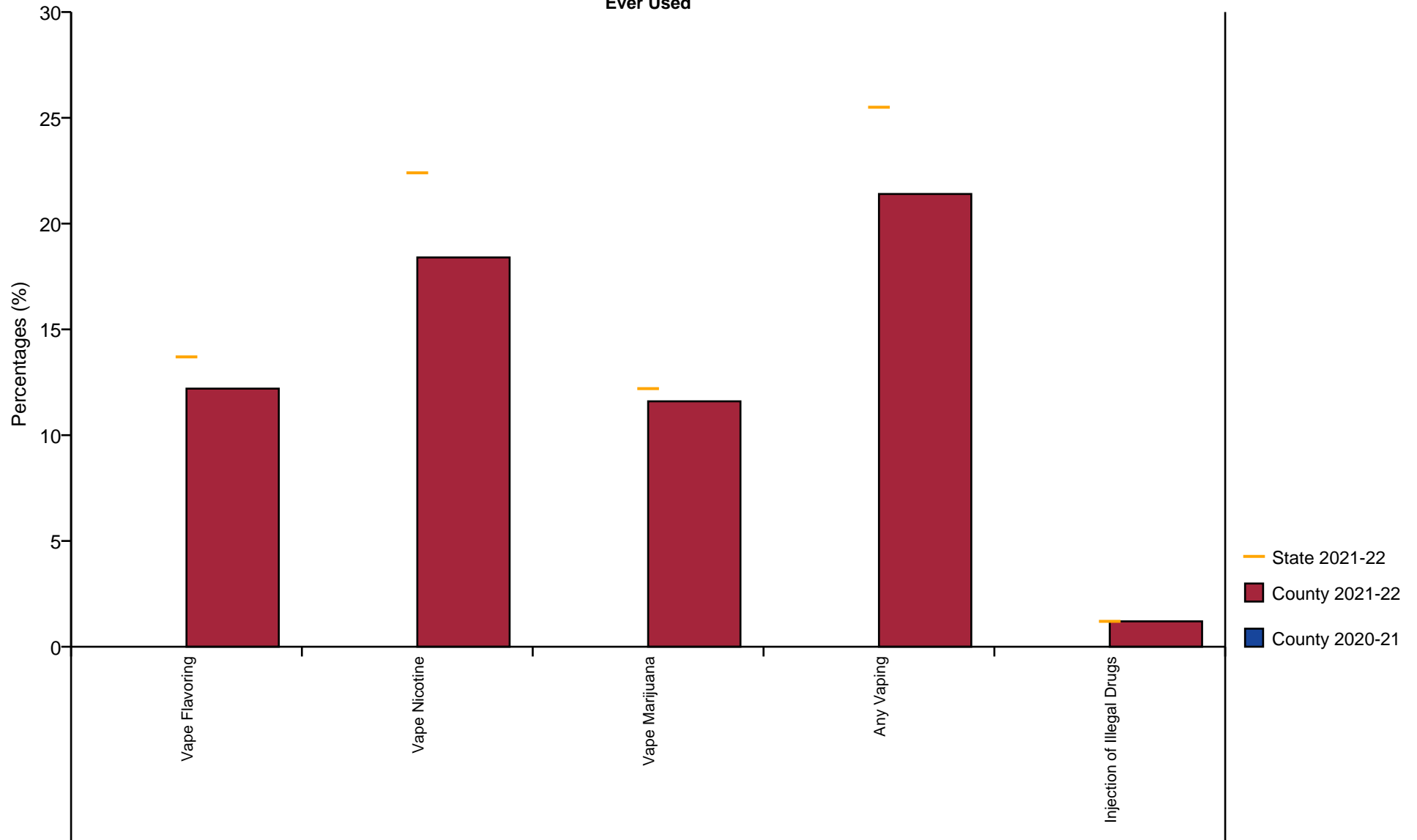


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Mississippi County

Ever Used

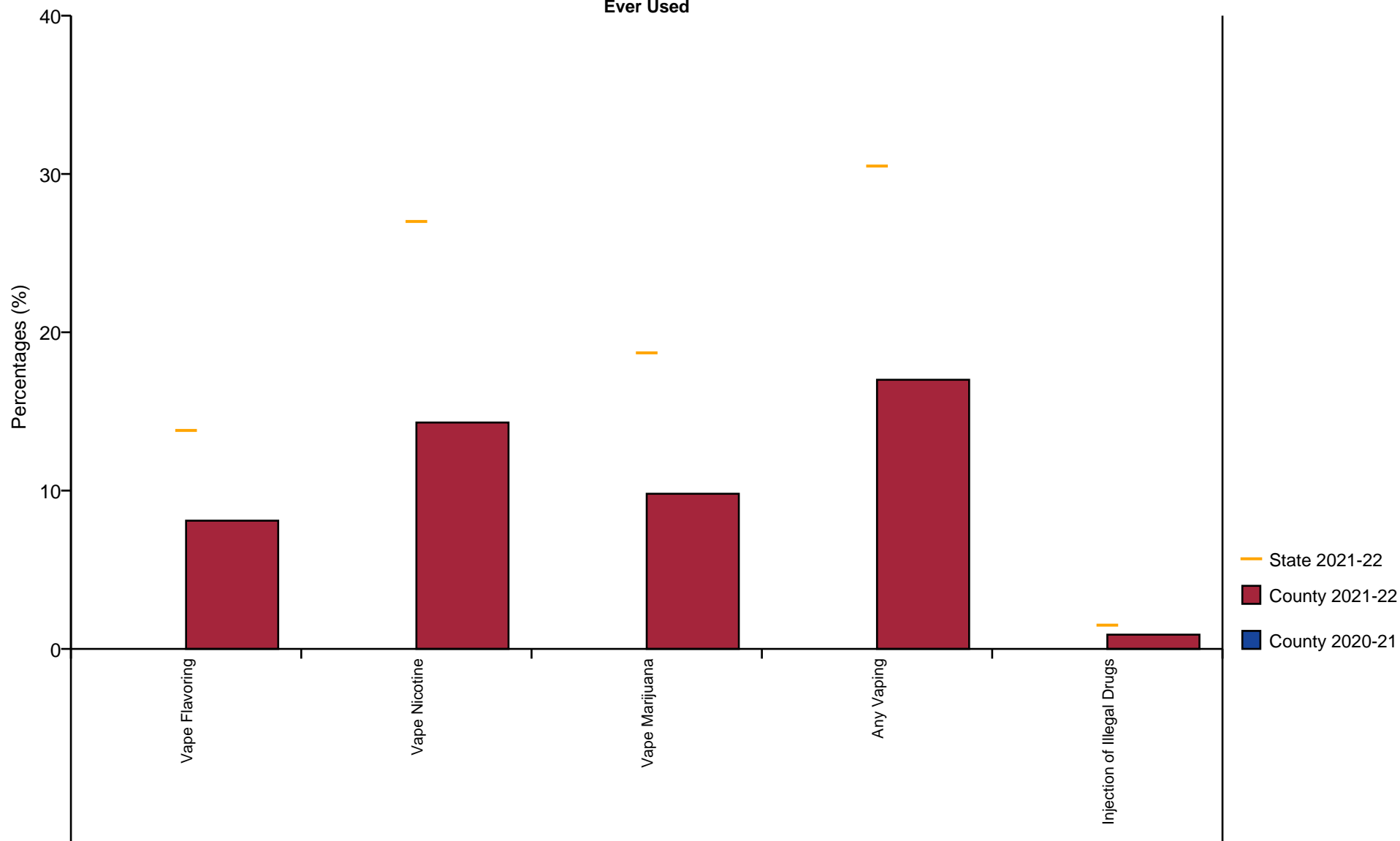


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Mississippi County

Ever Used

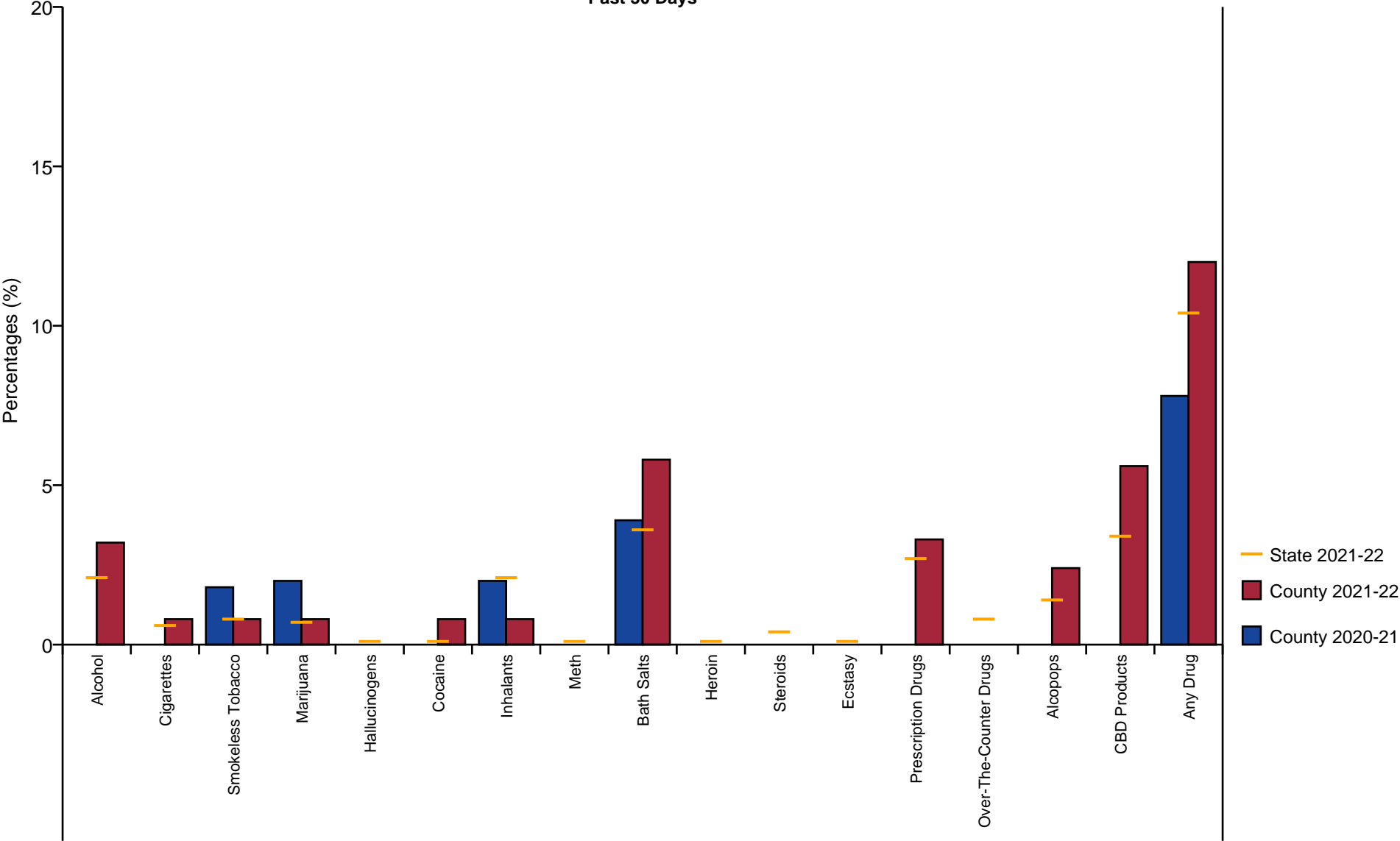


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Mississippi County

Past 30 Days

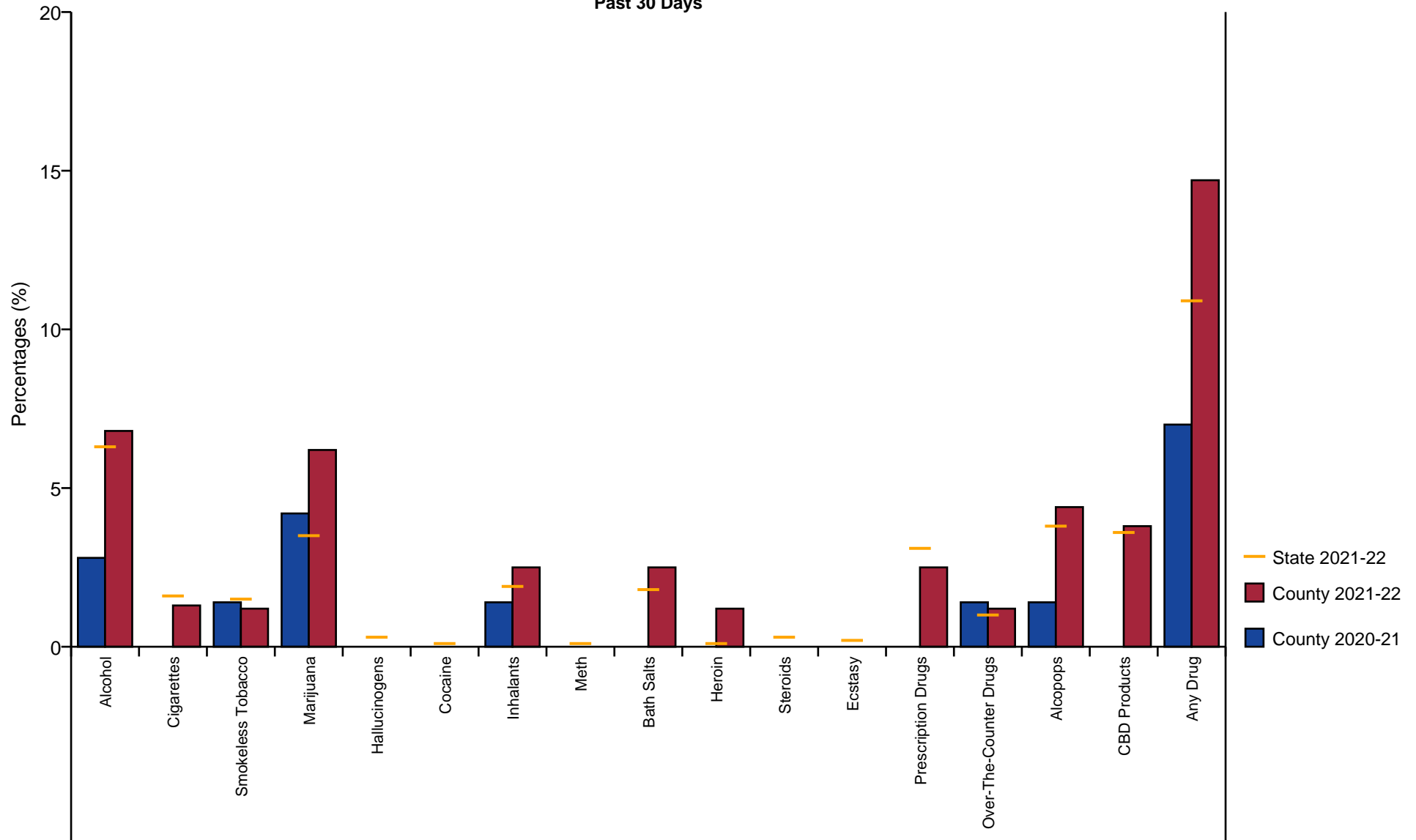


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Mississippi County

Past 30 Days

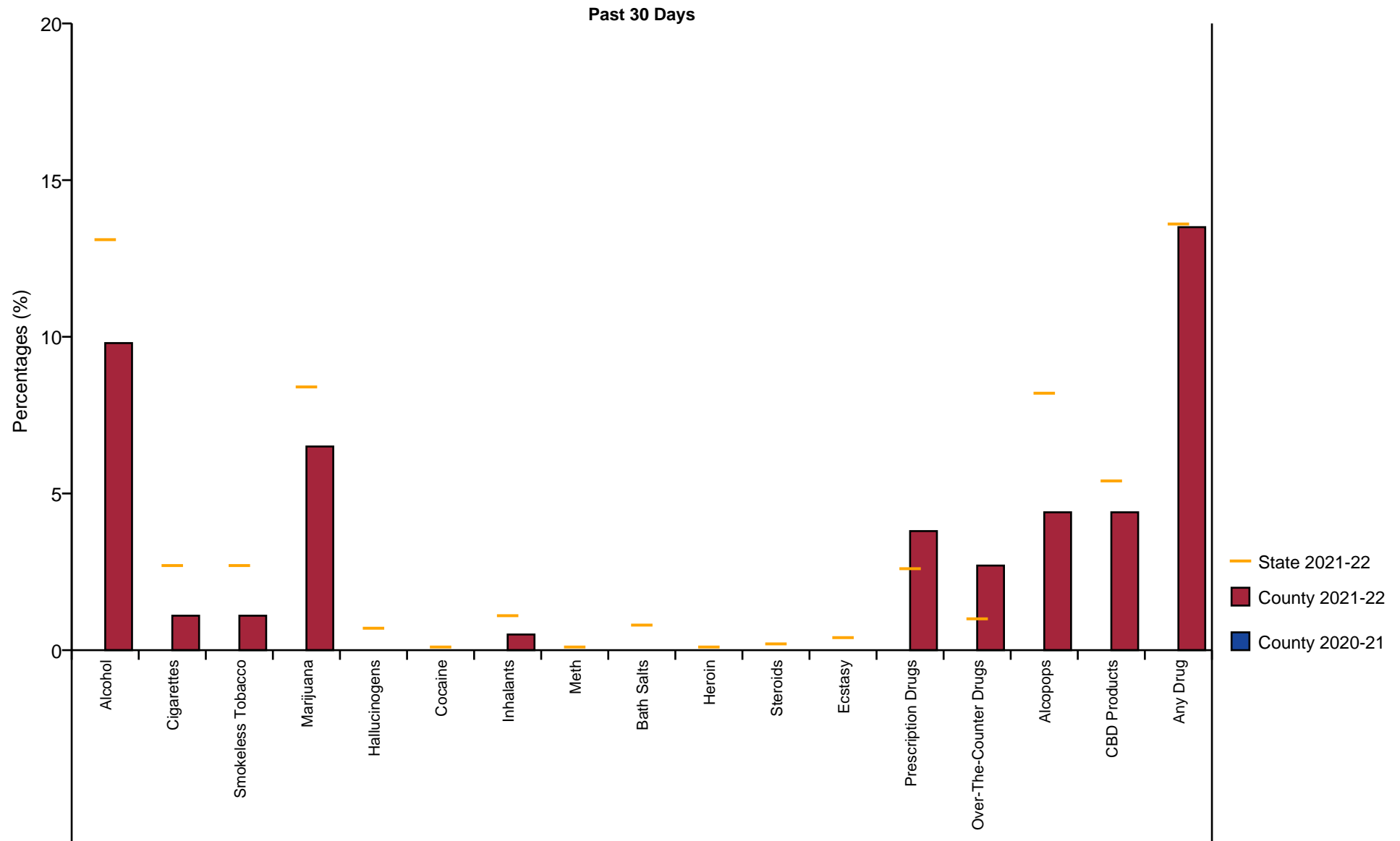


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Mississippi County

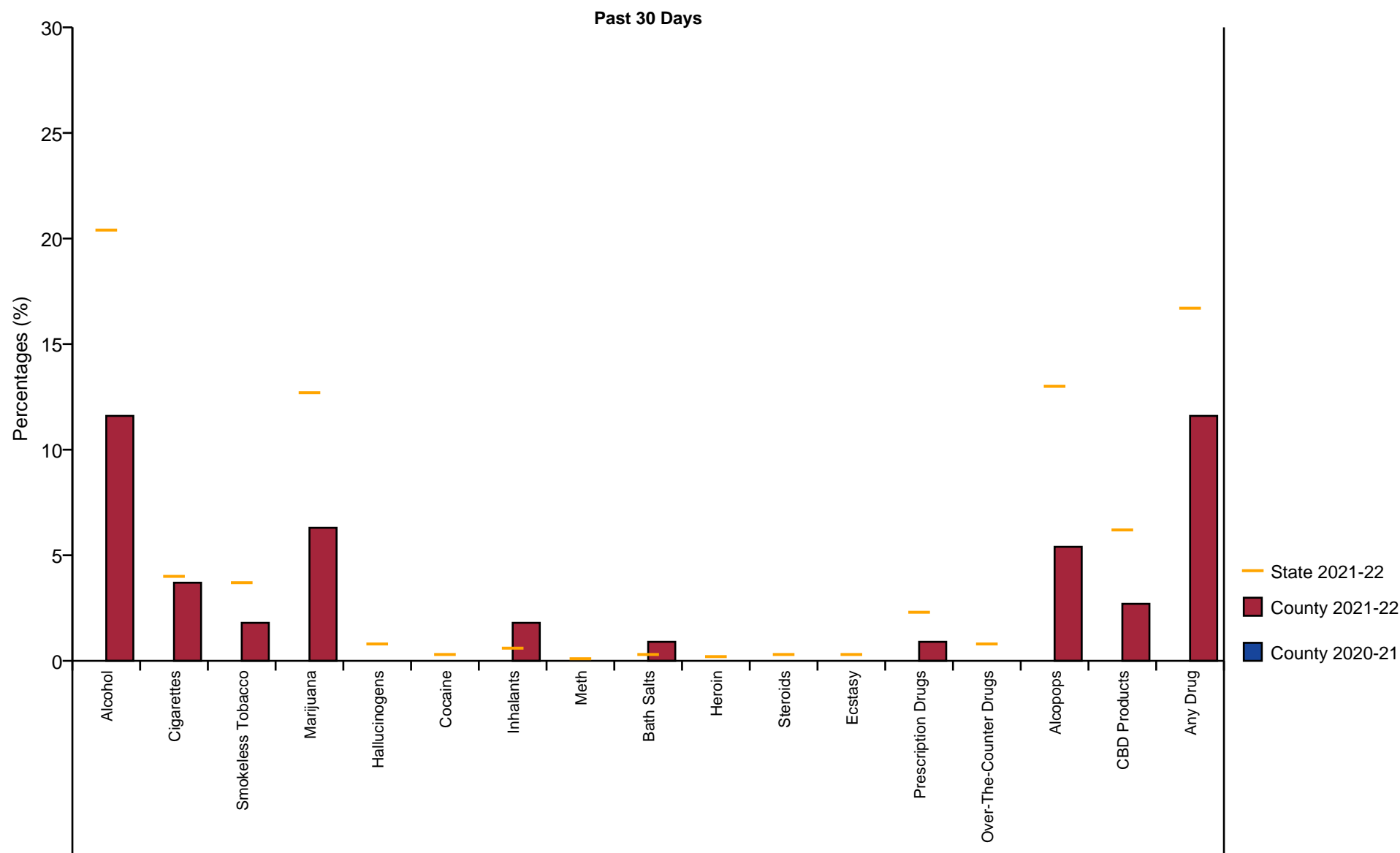


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Mississippi County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

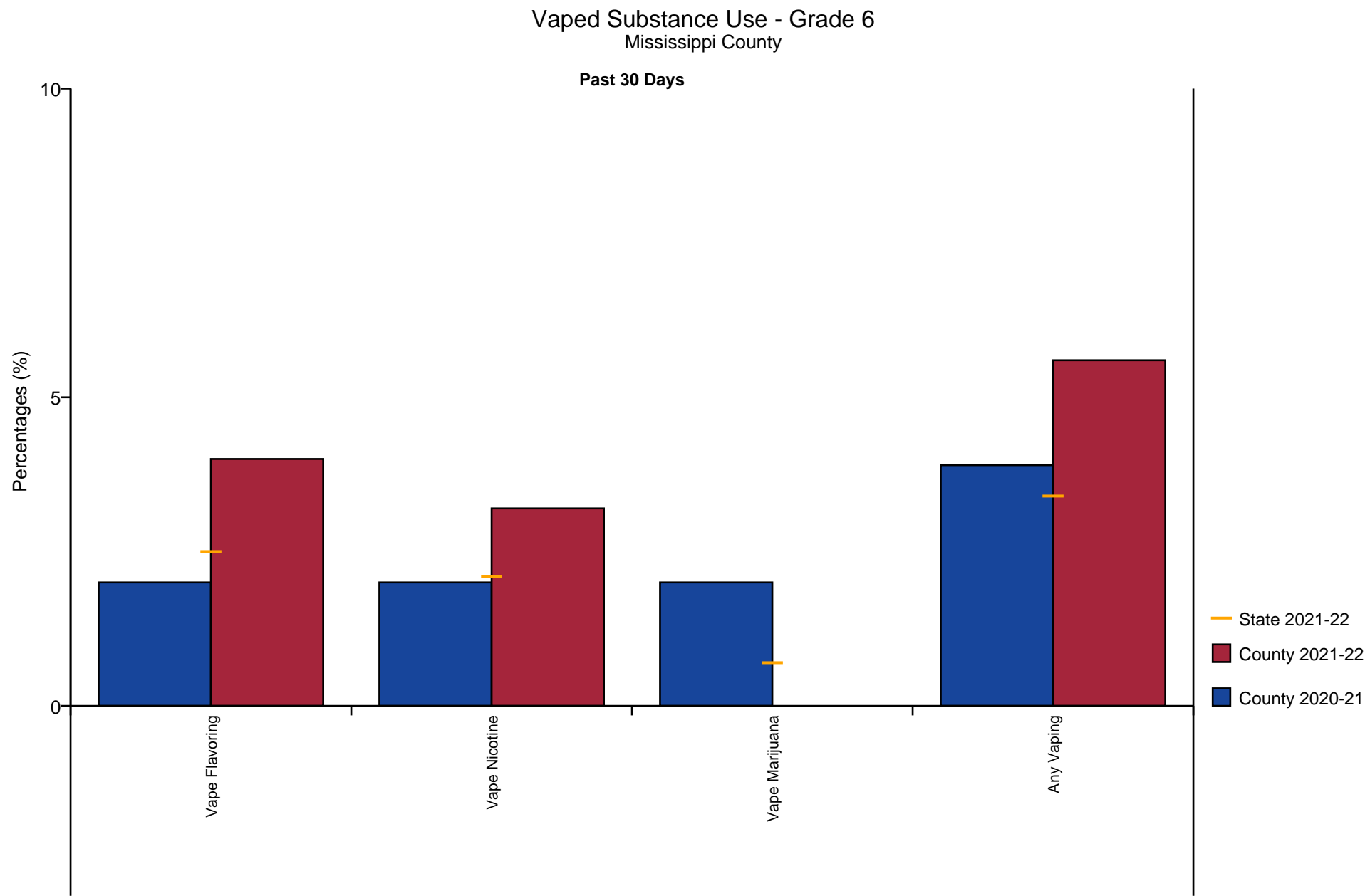


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

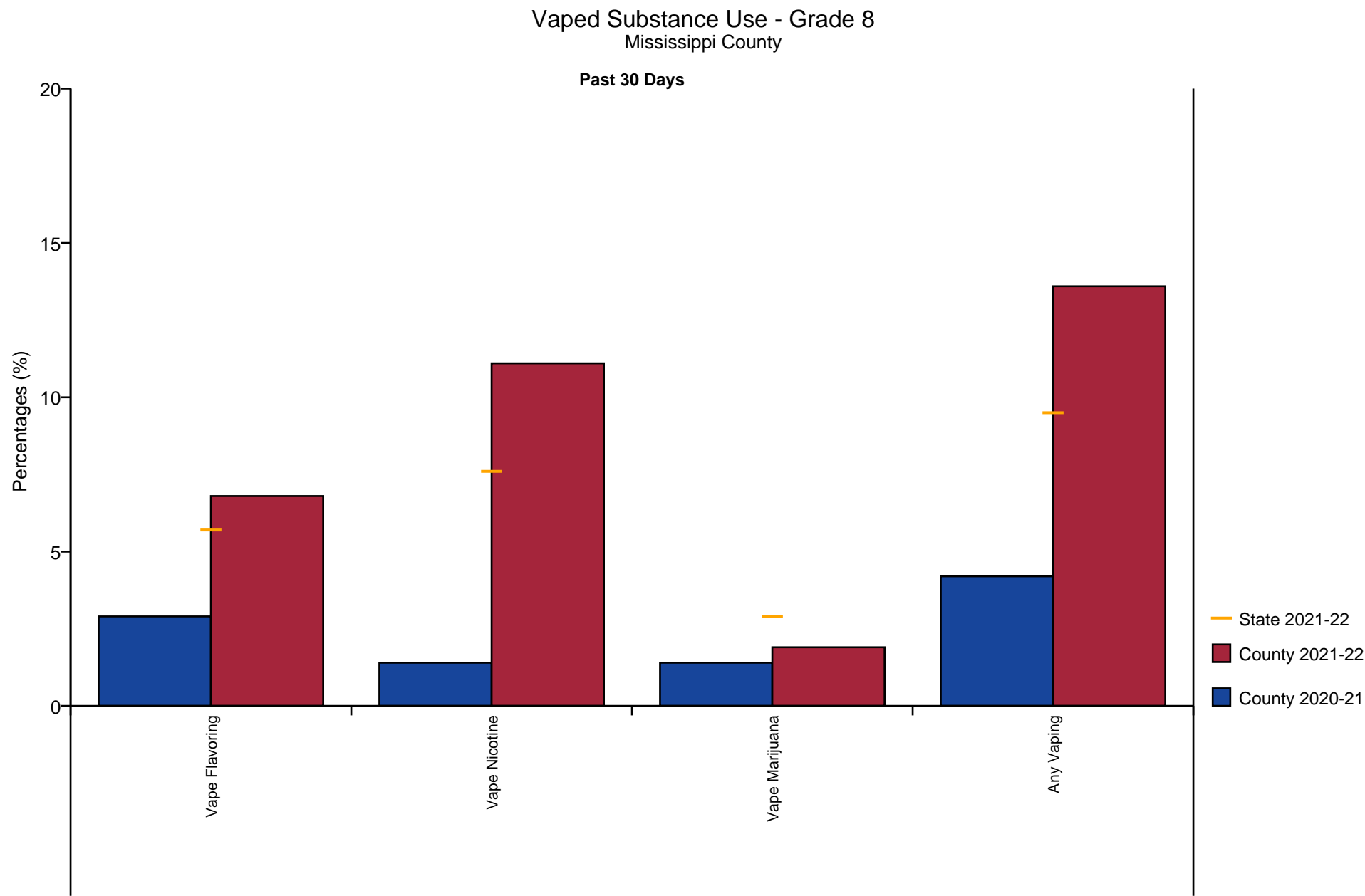


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

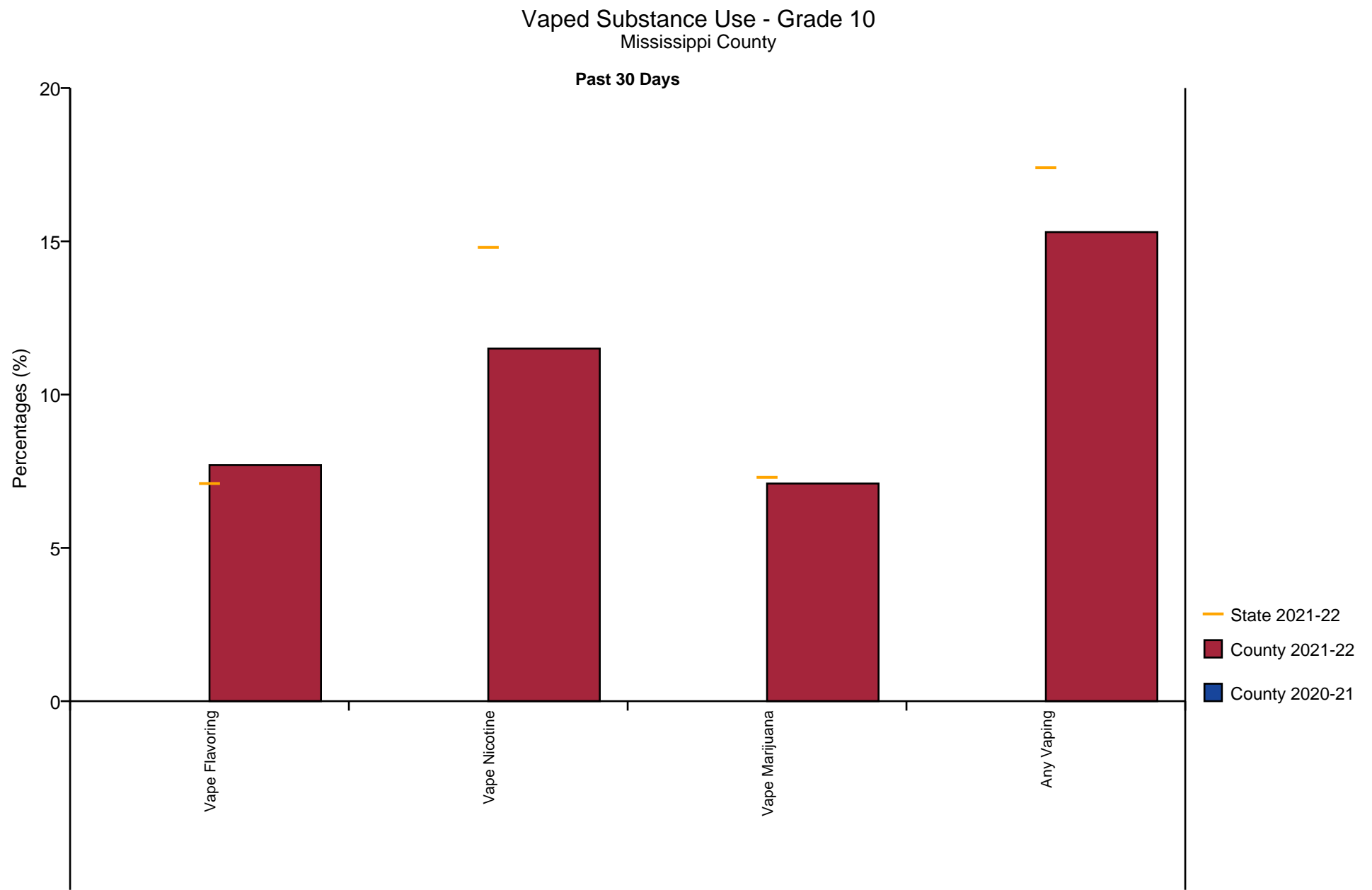


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12
Mississippi County

Past 30 Days

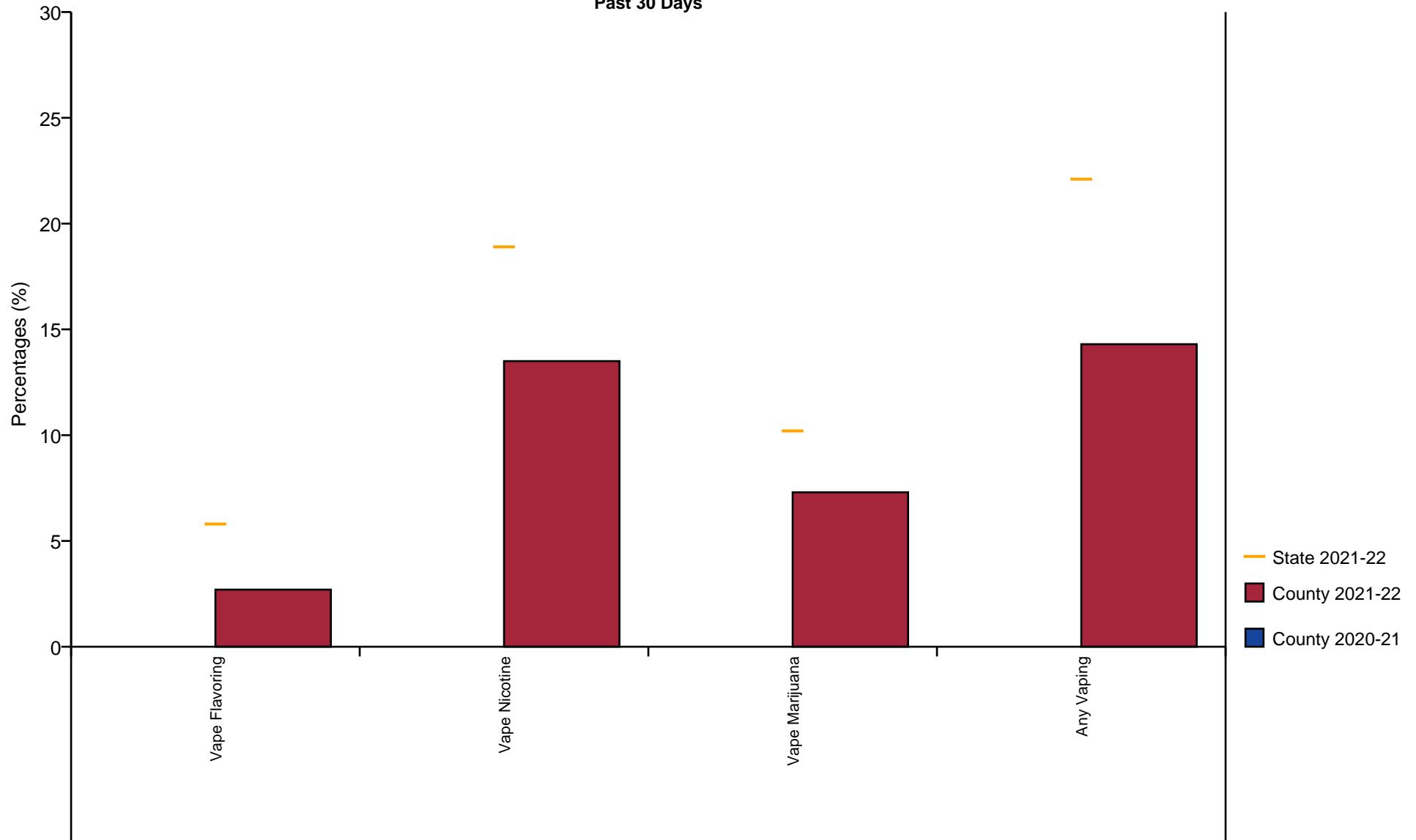


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

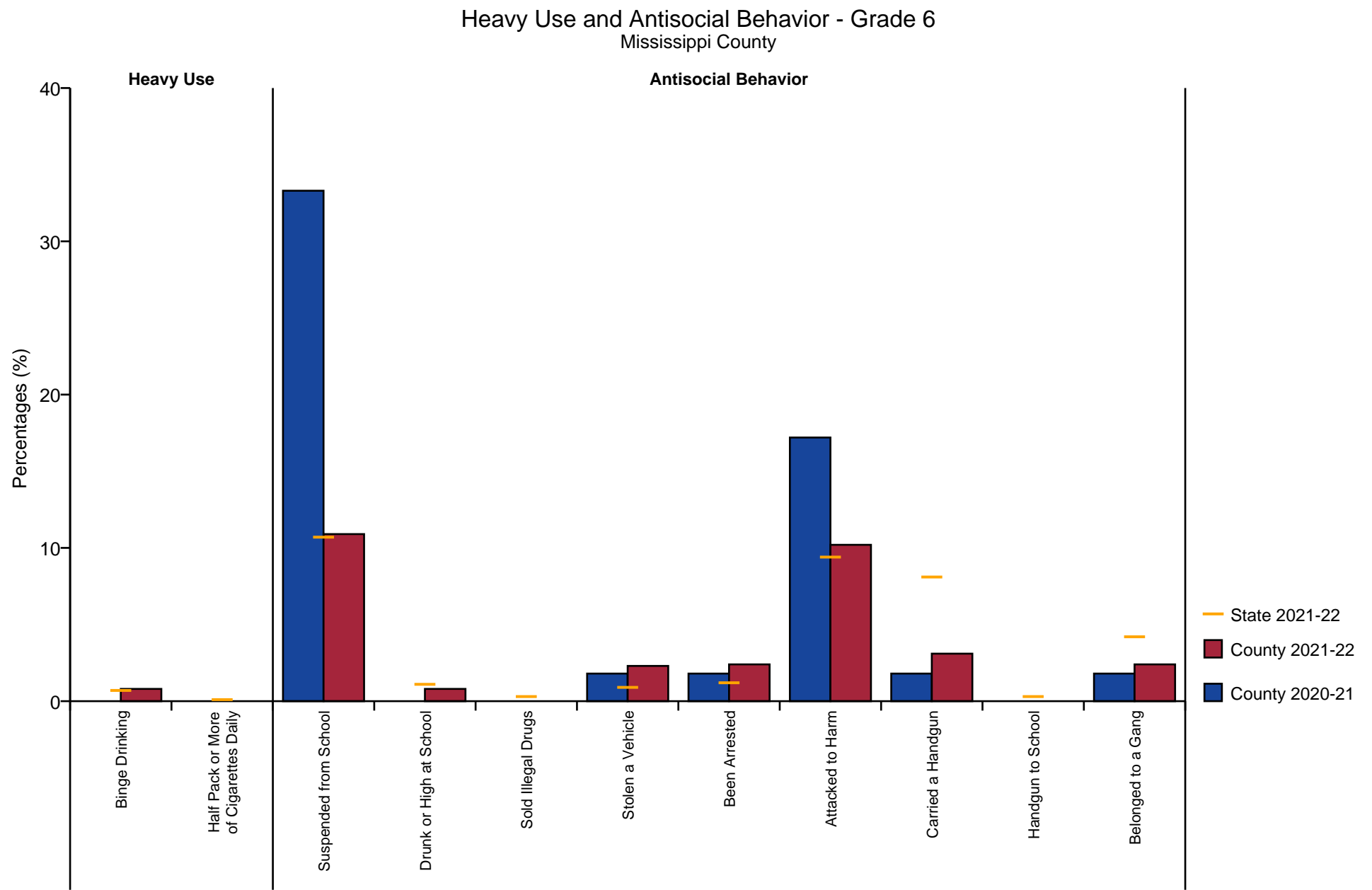


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

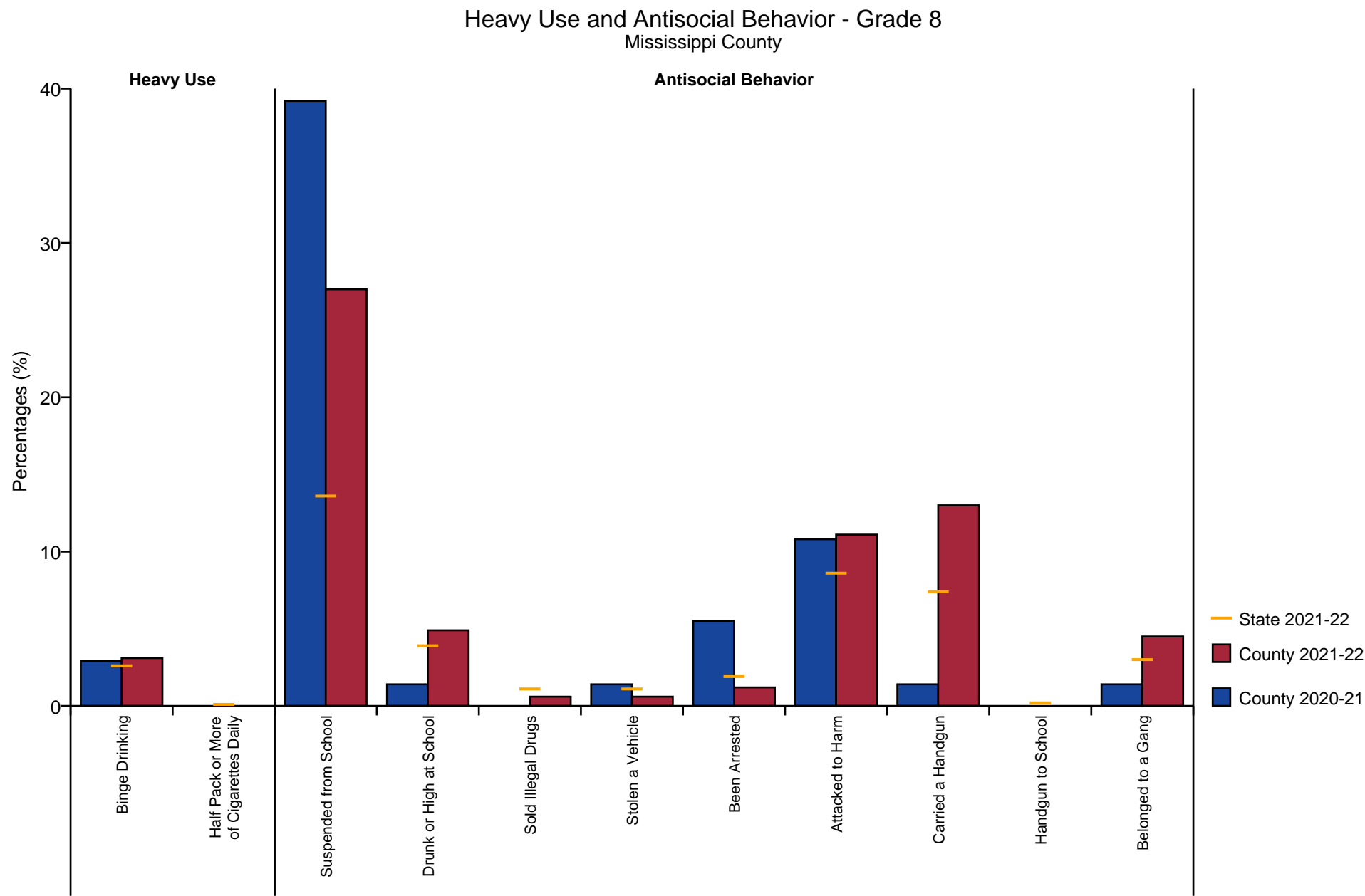


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

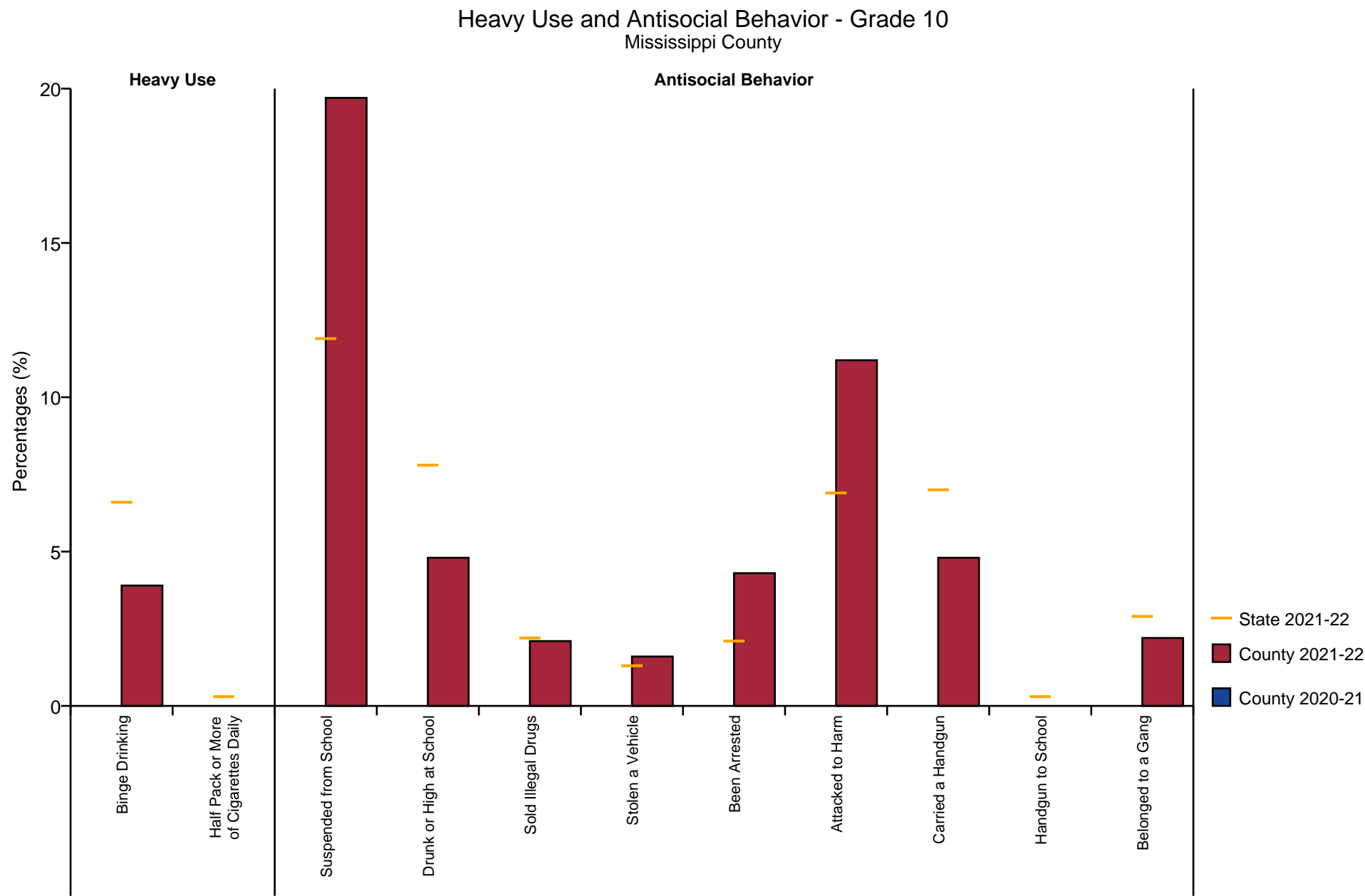


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

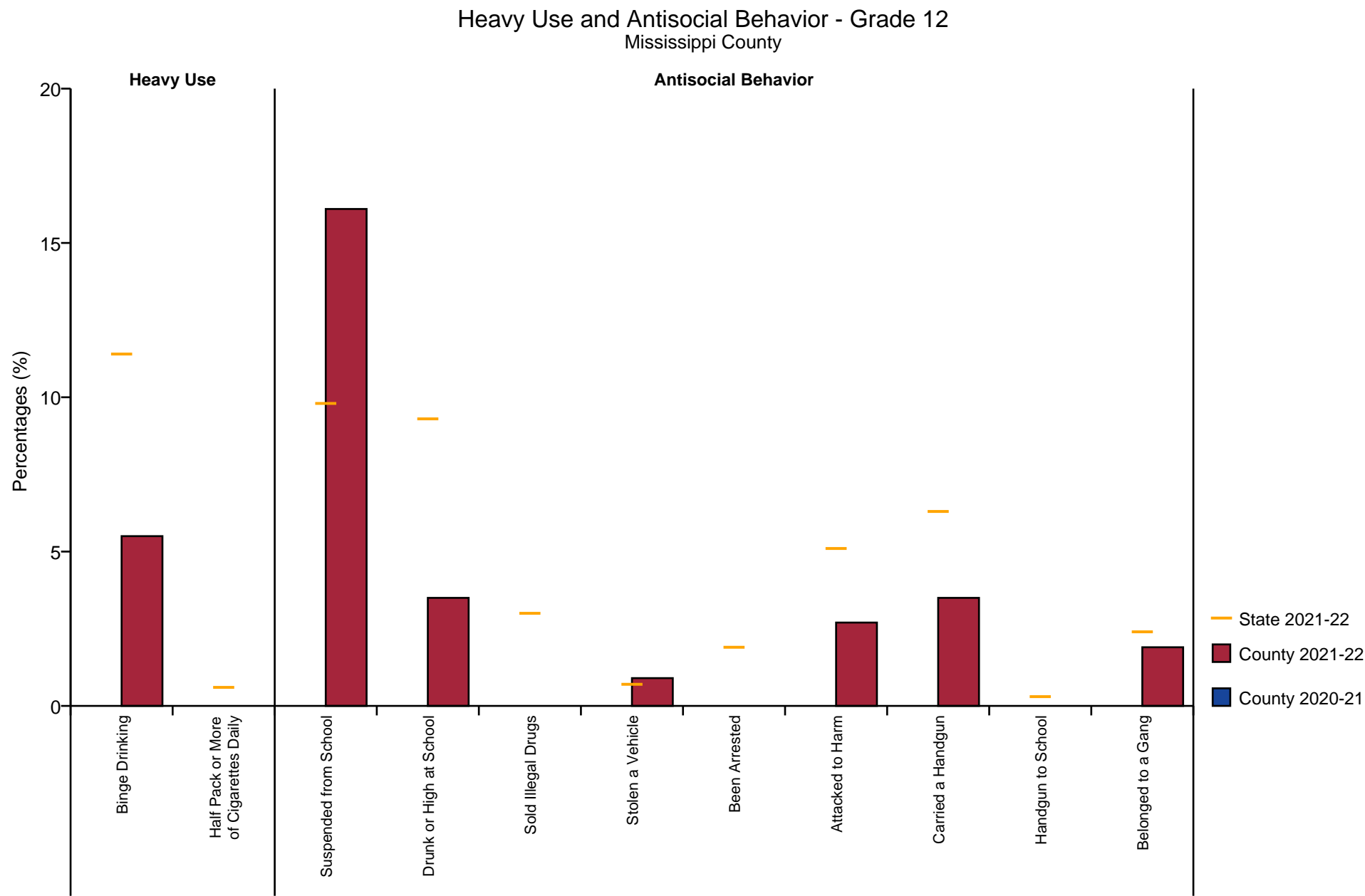
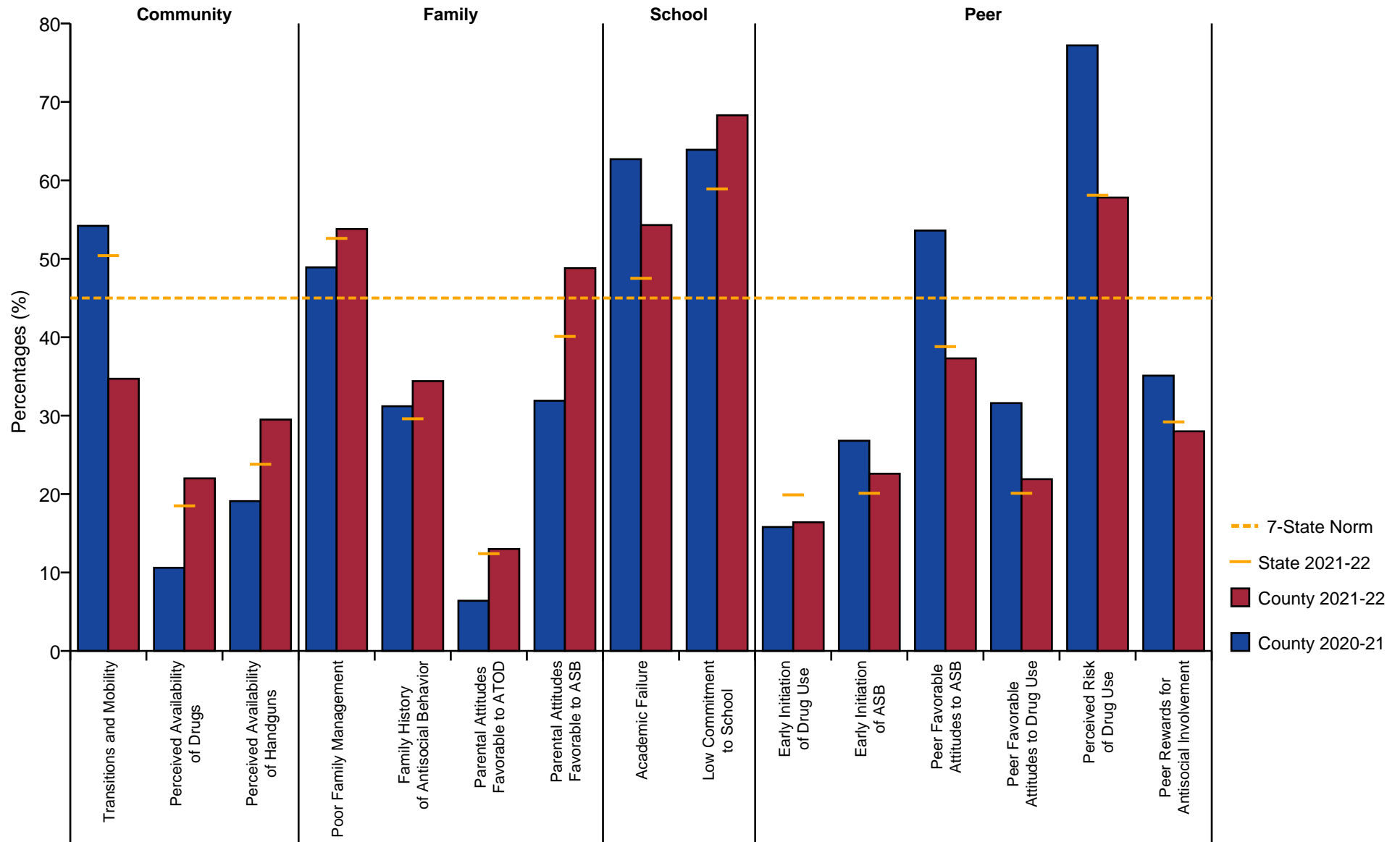


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

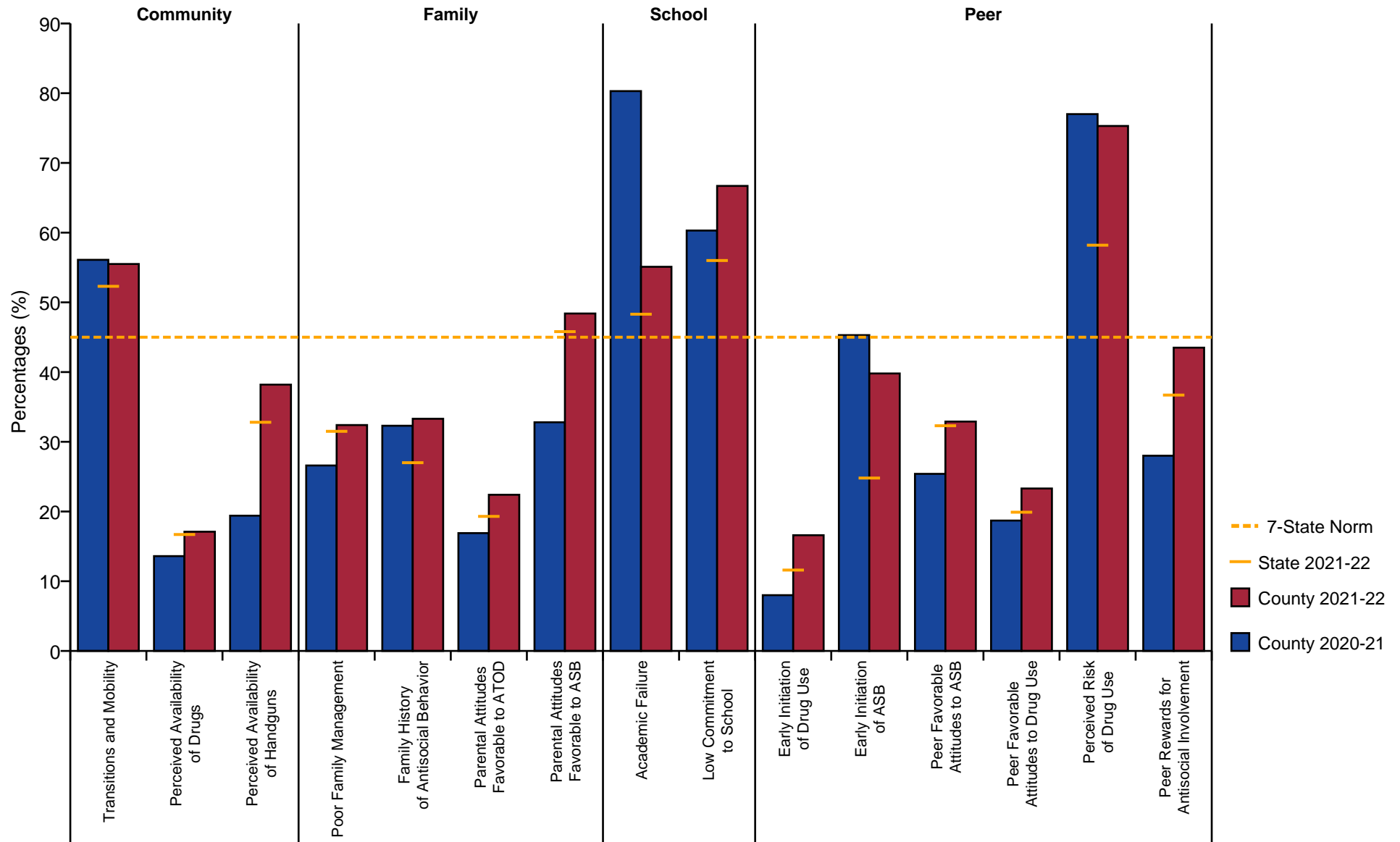
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Mississippi County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

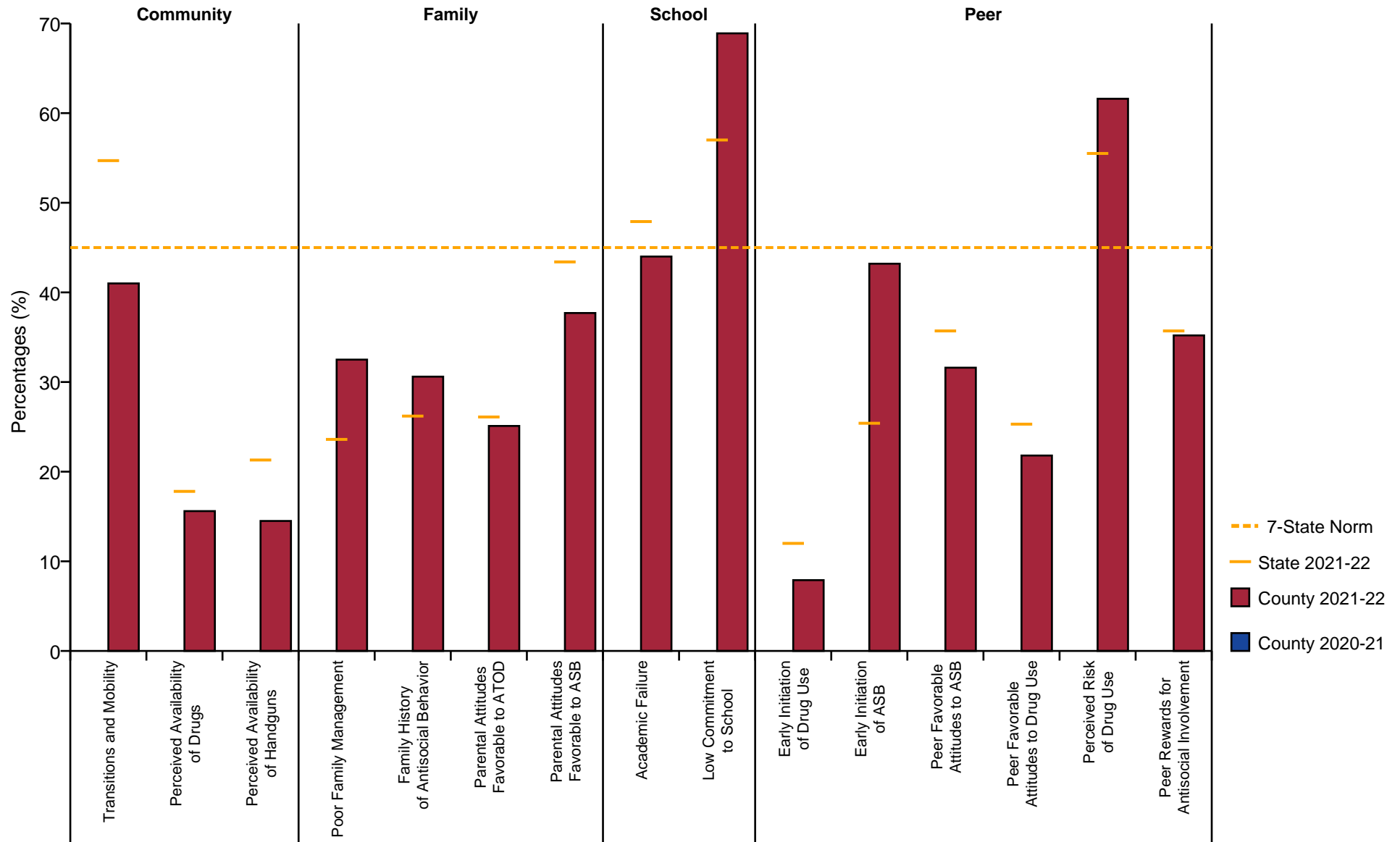
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Mississippi County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

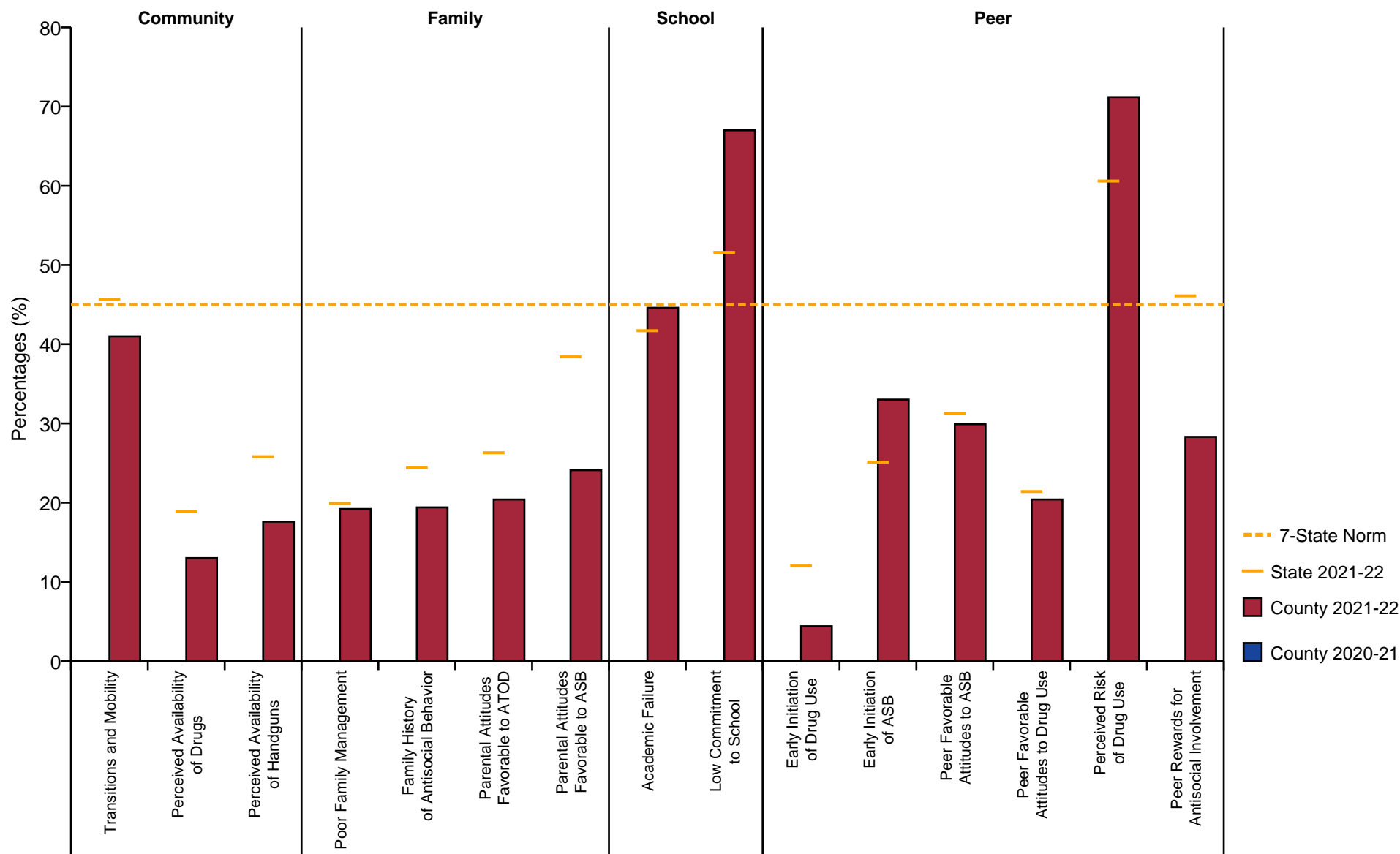
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Mississippi County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Mississippi County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6
Mississippi County

School

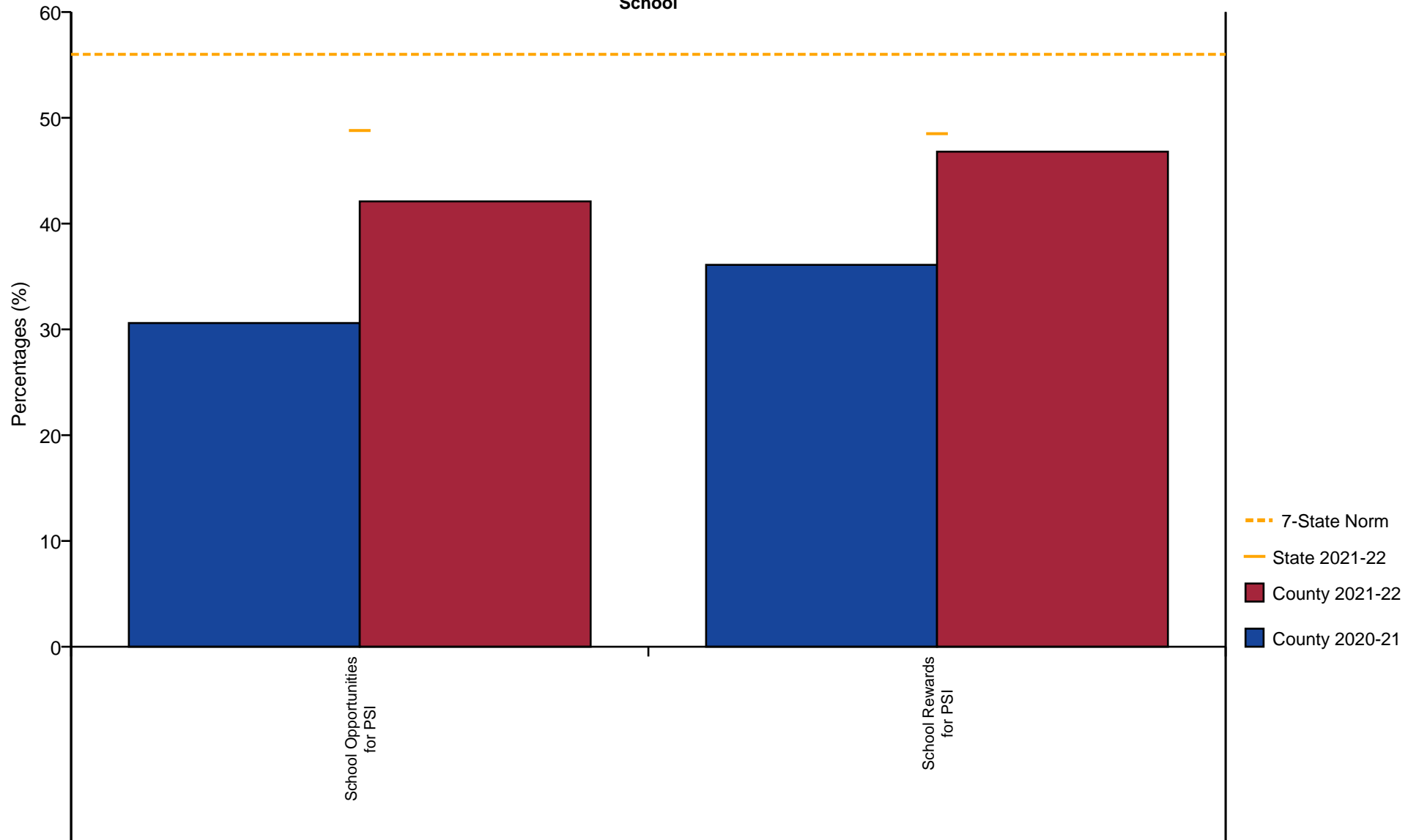


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

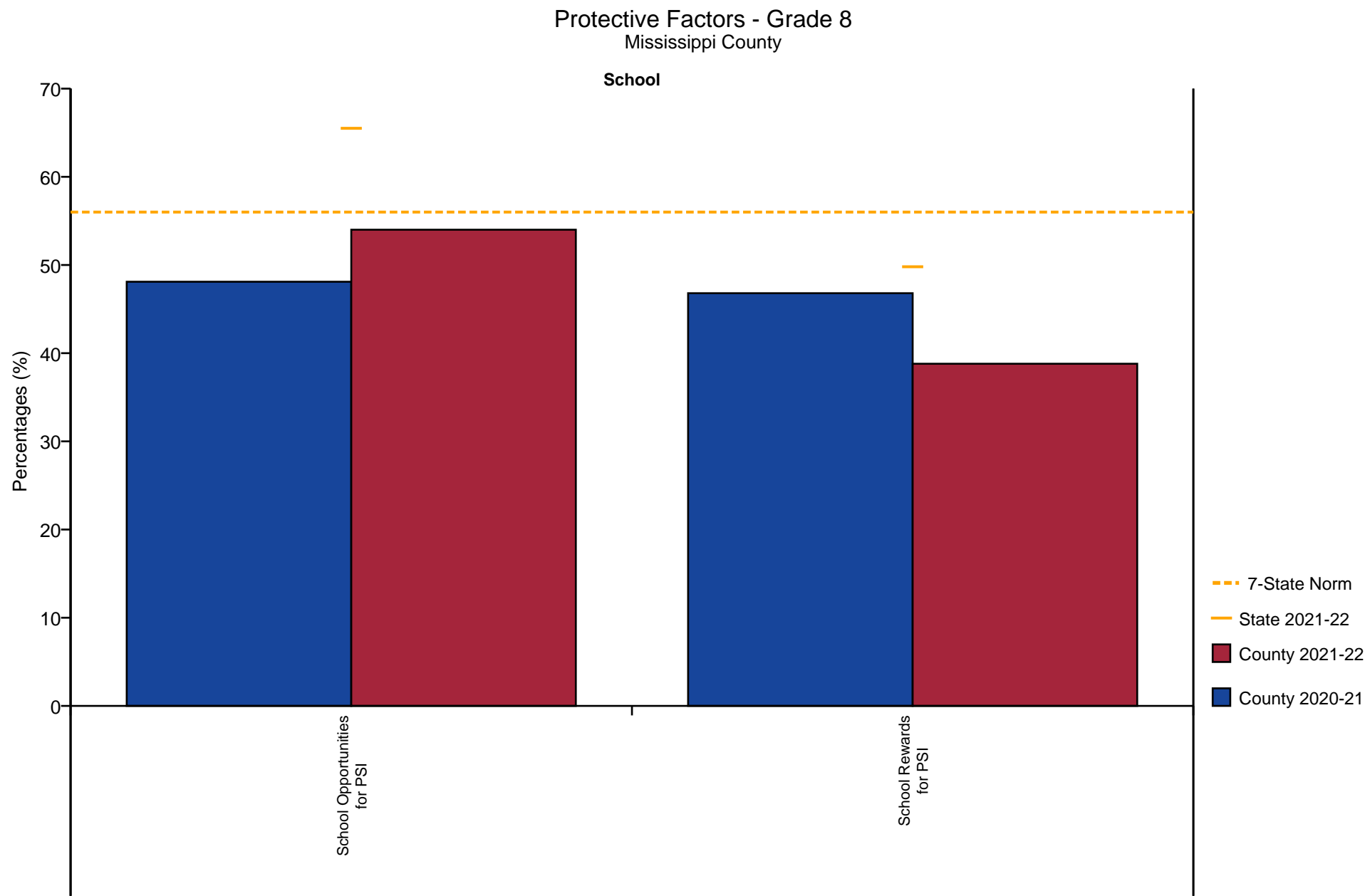


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

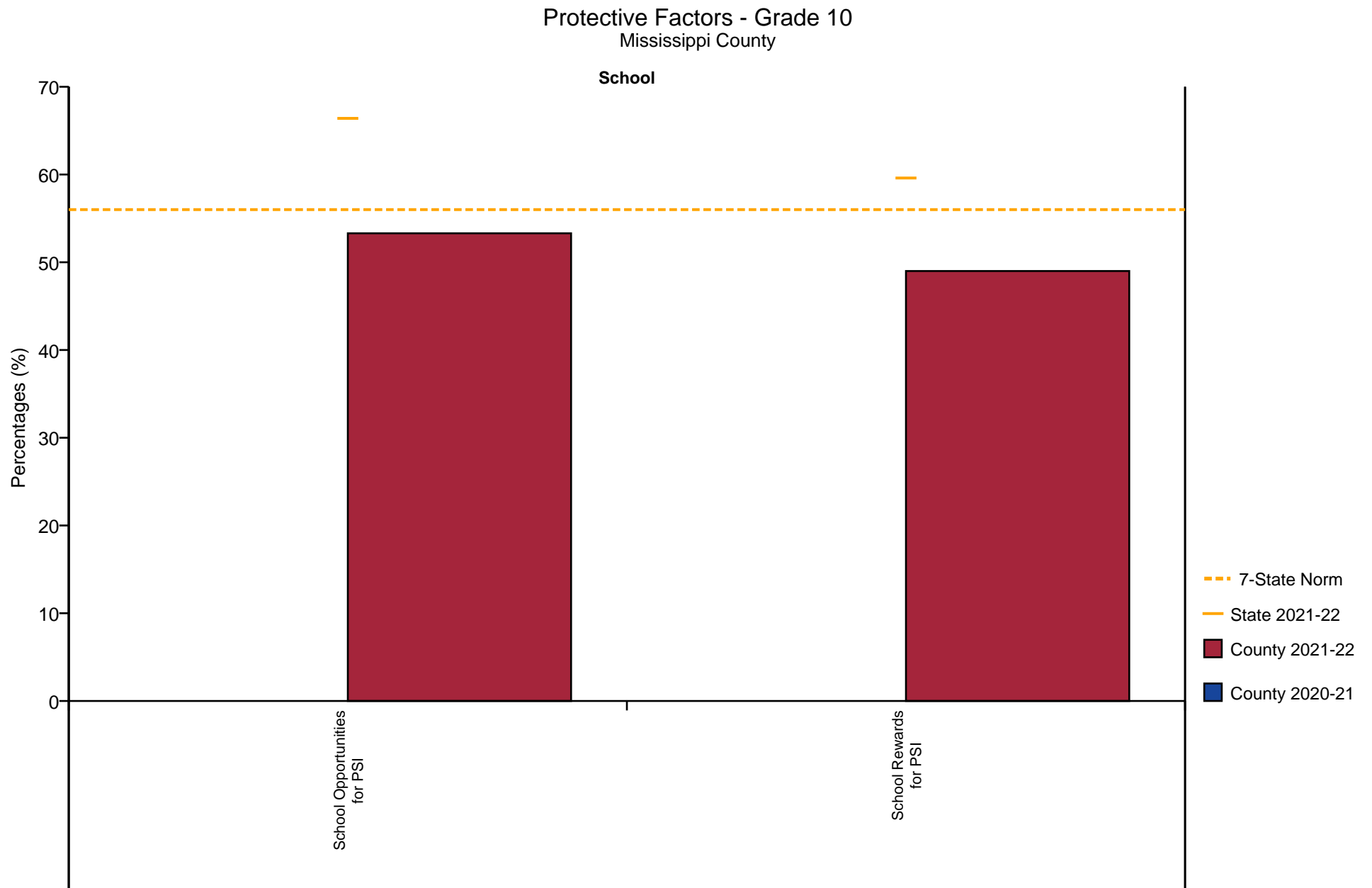


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

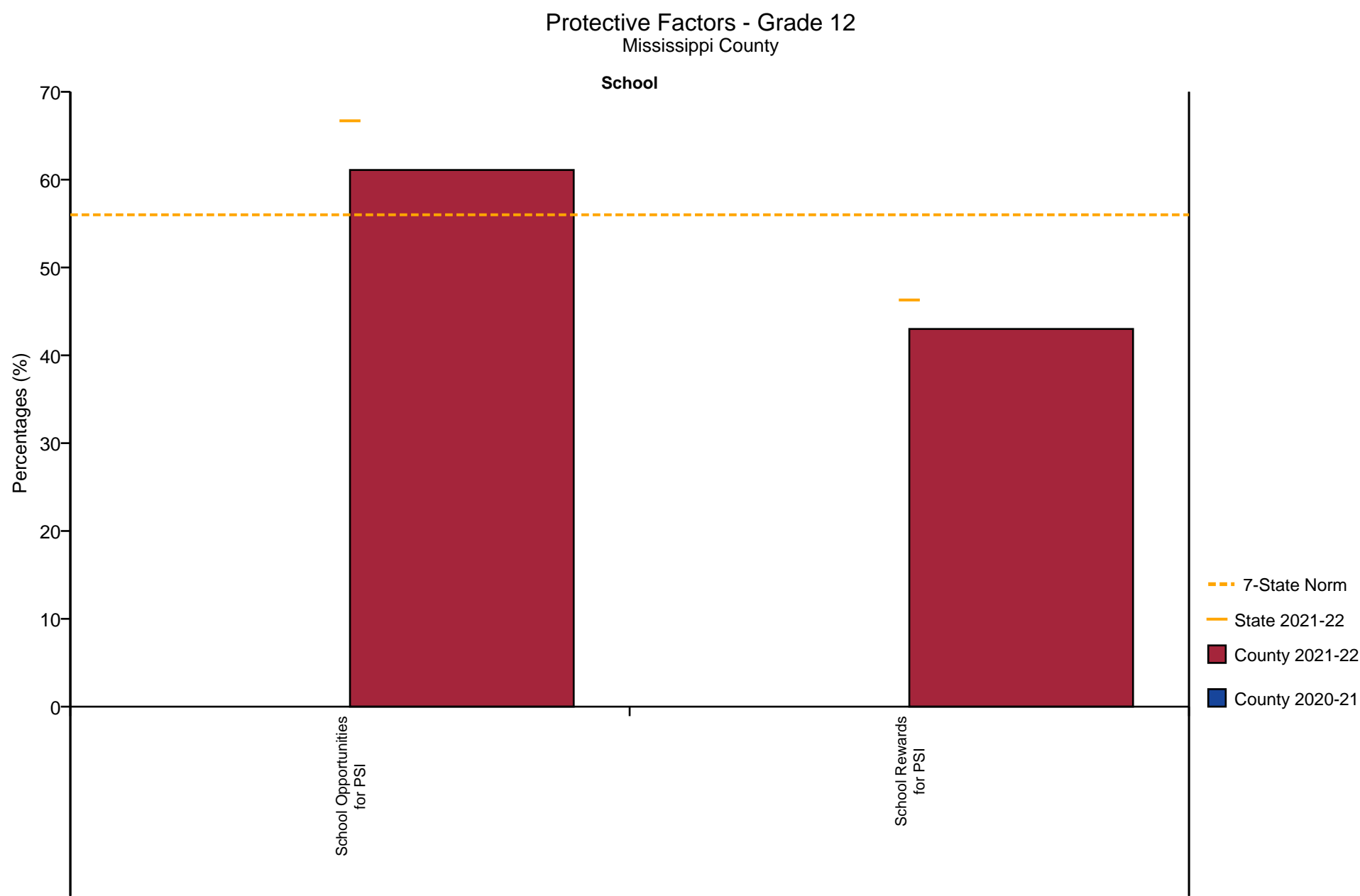


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

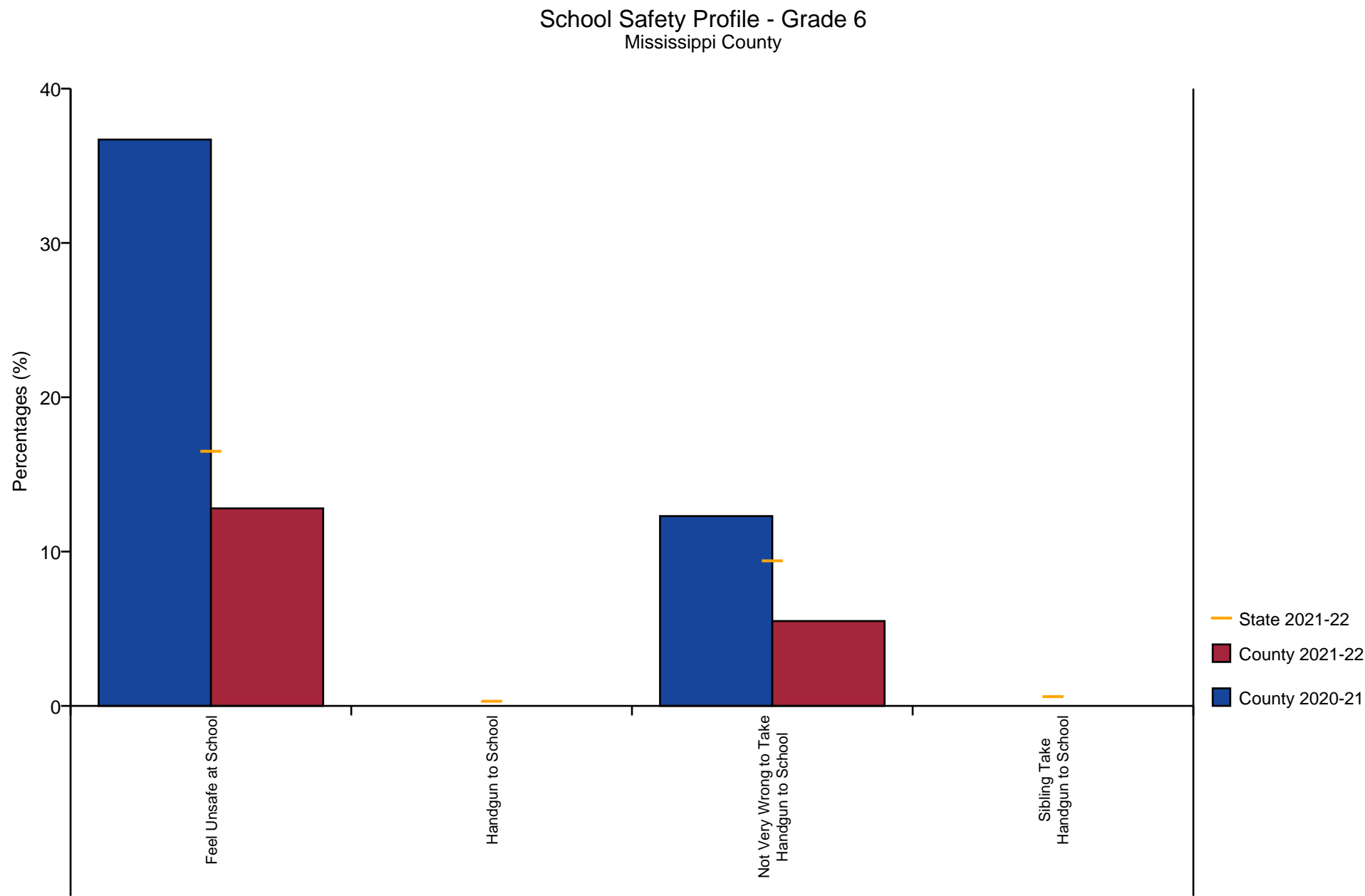


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

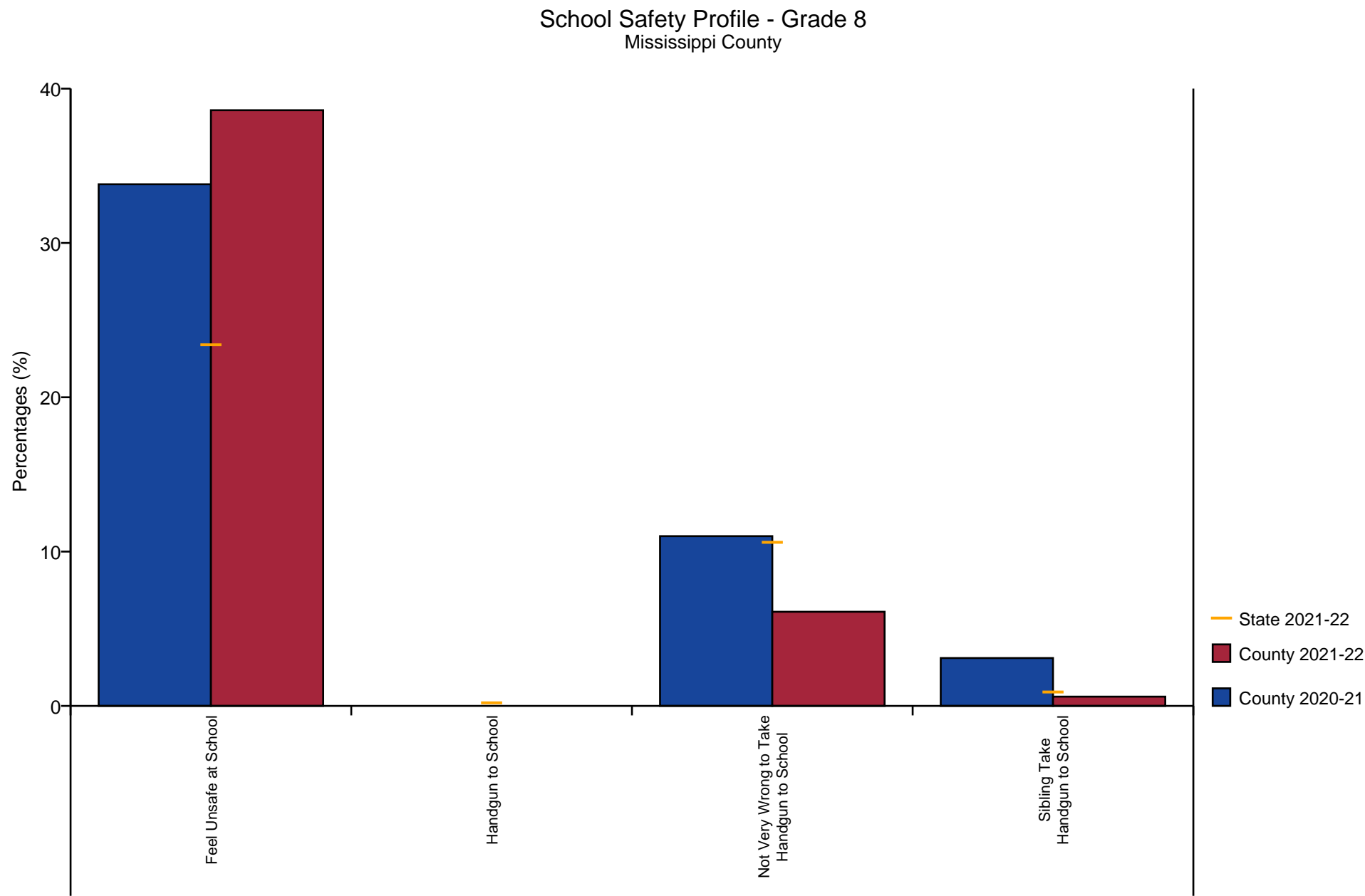


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

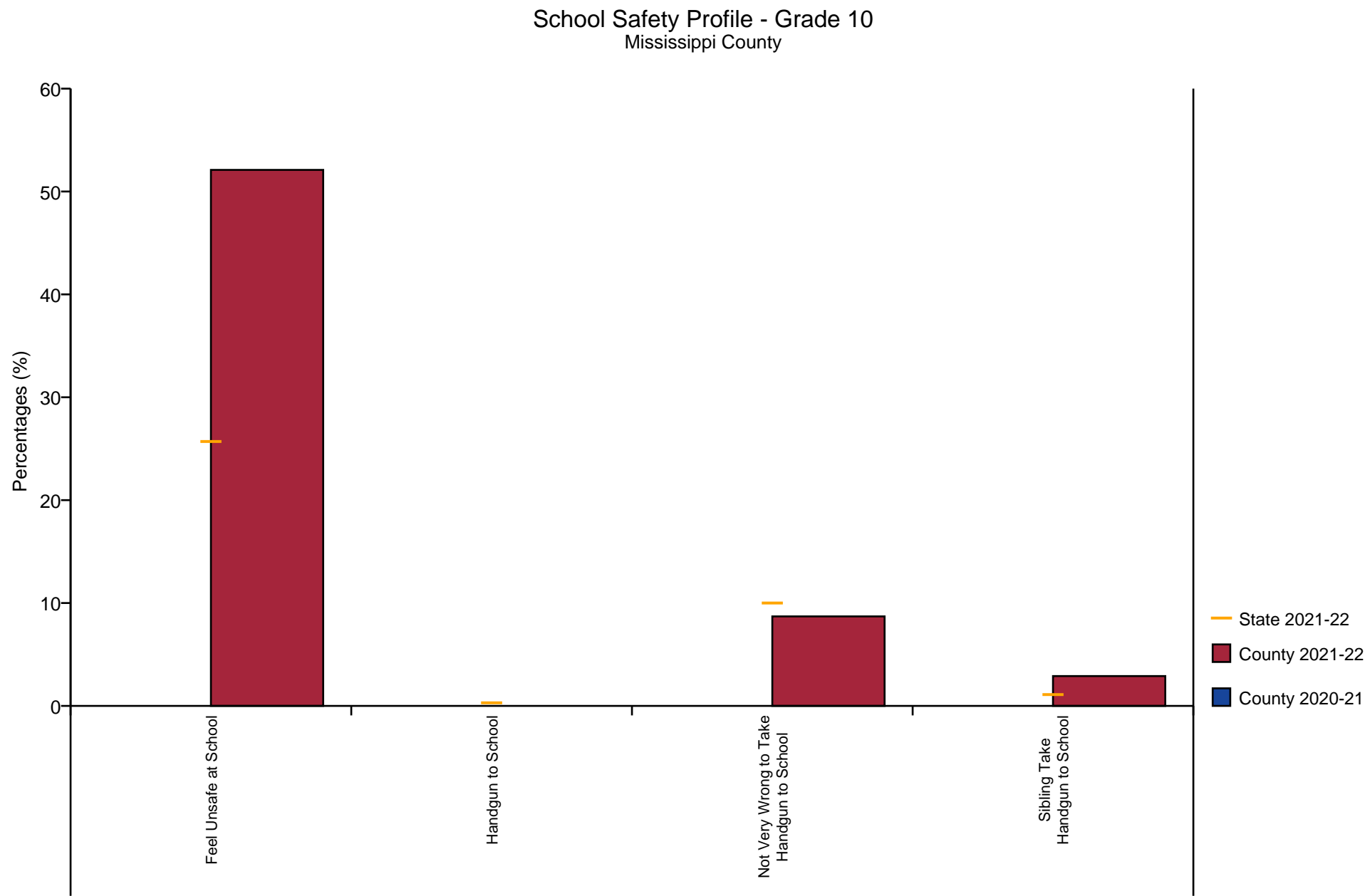


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

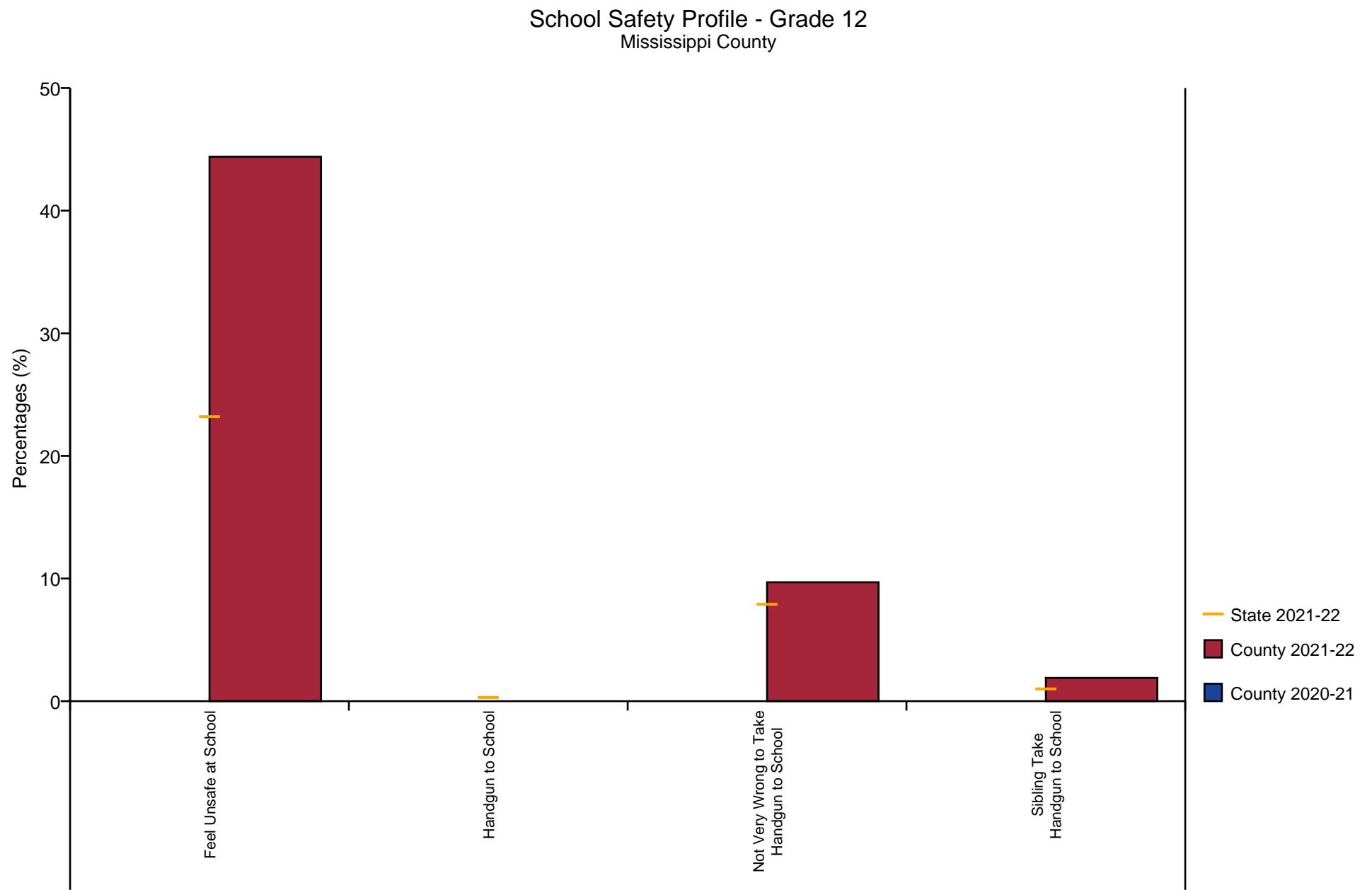
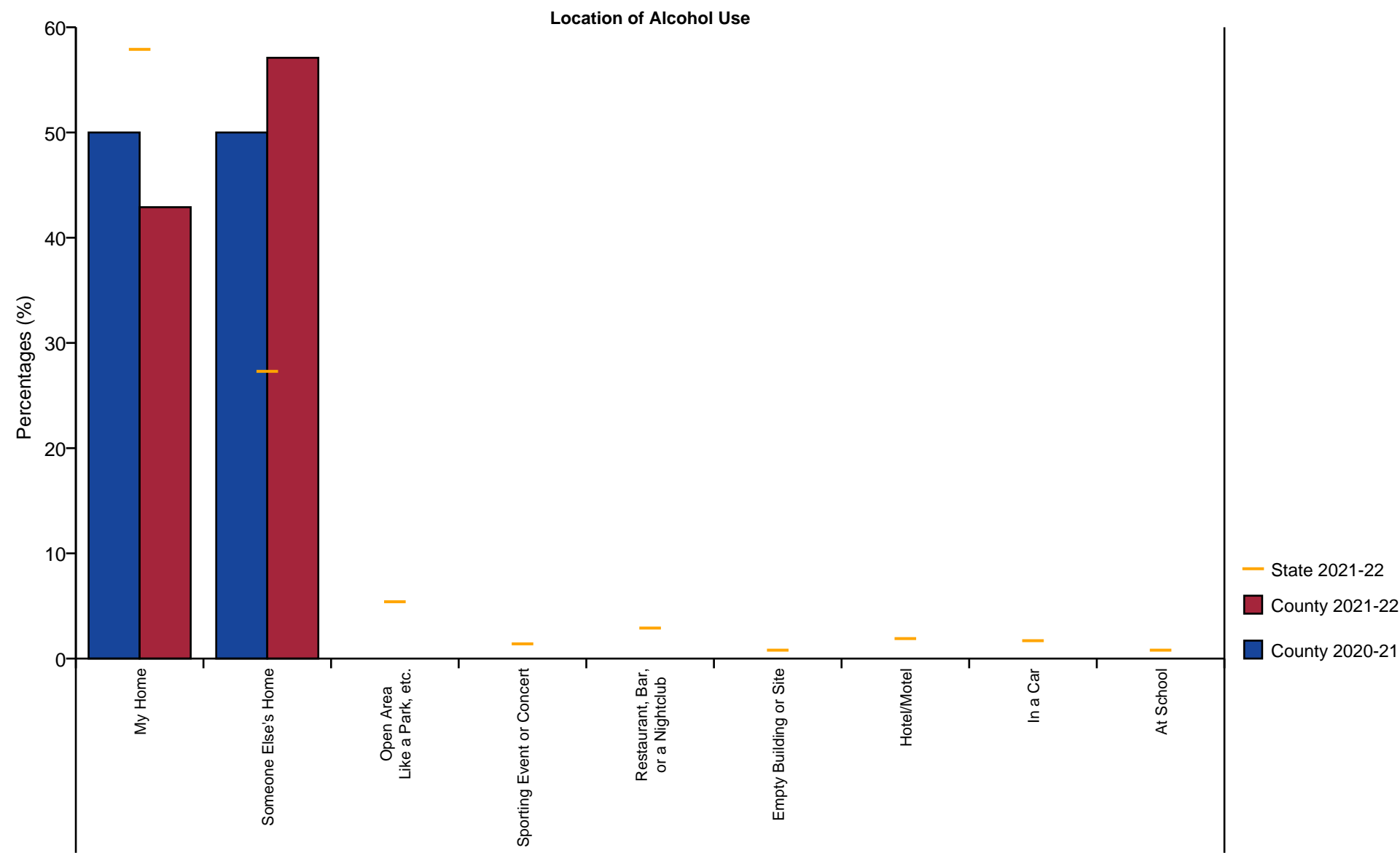


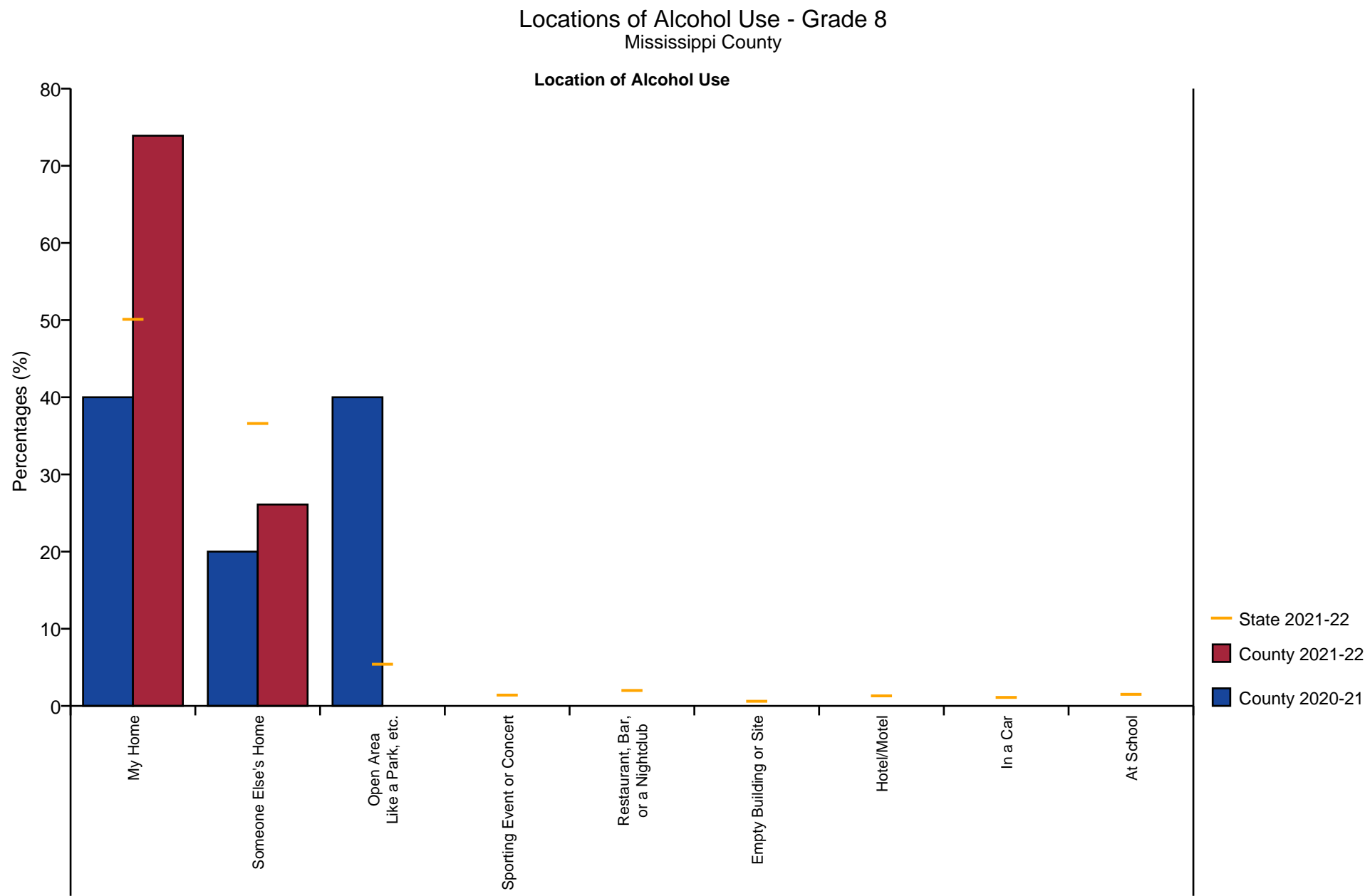
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6
Mississippi County



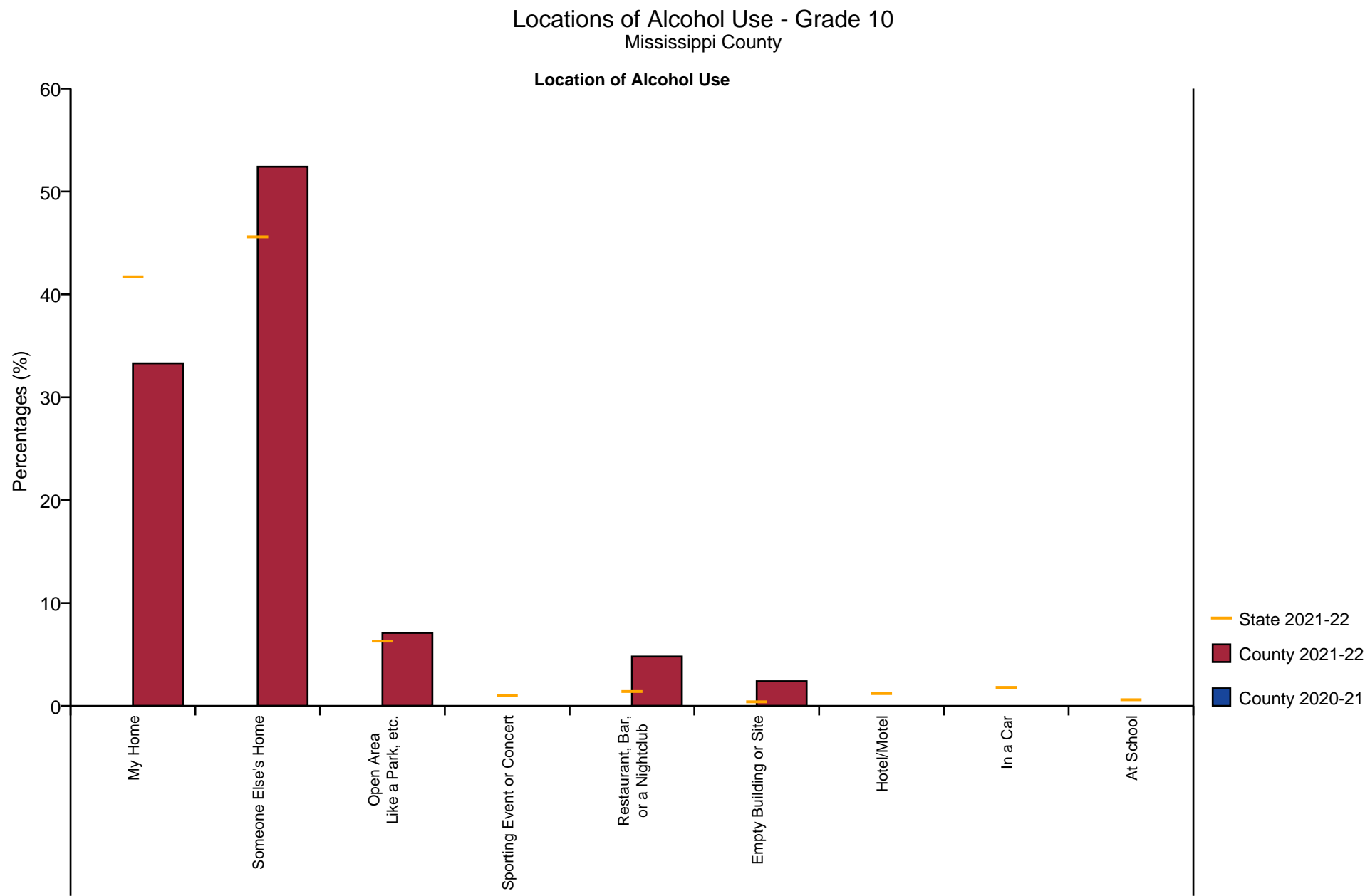
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



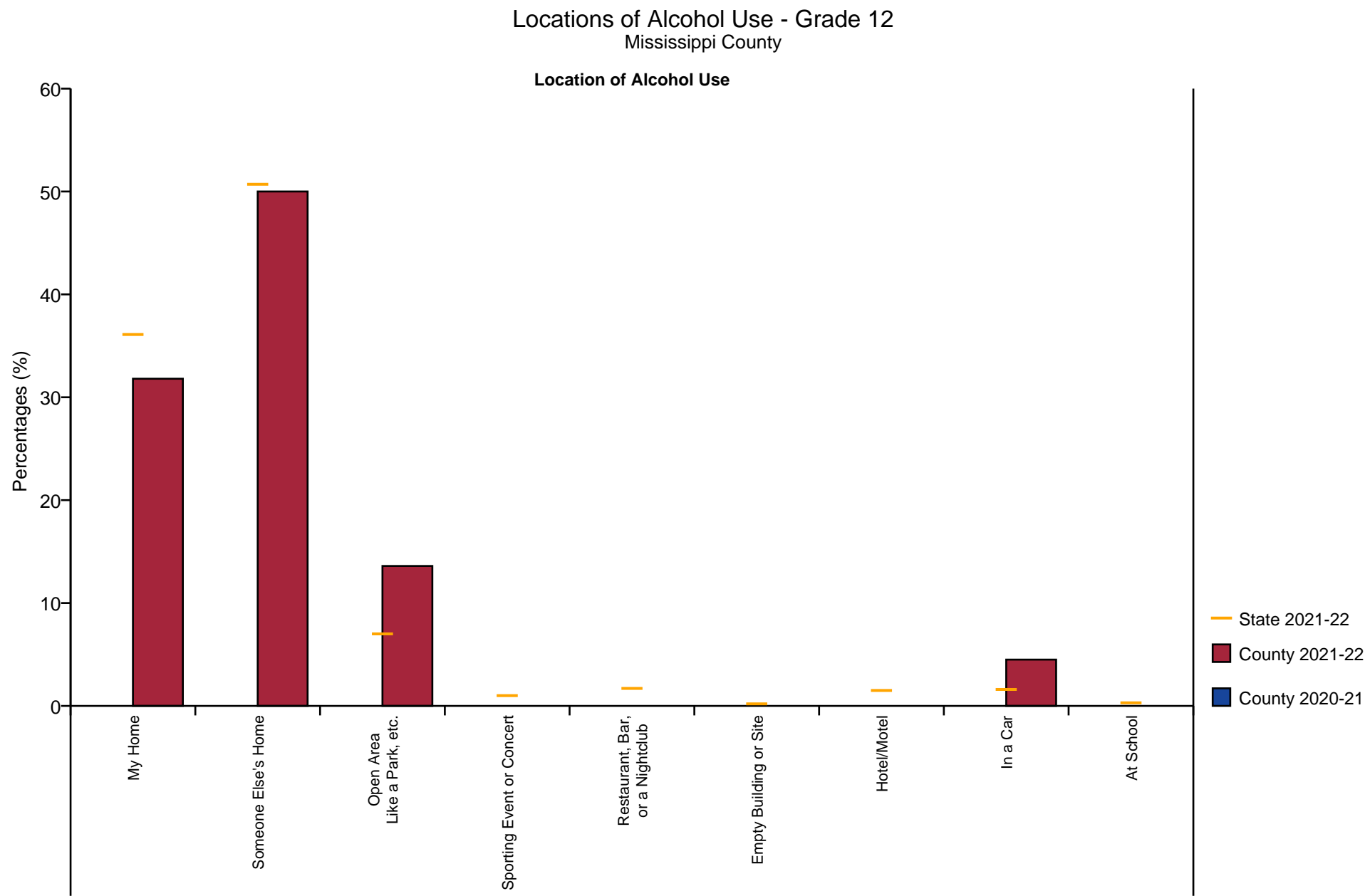
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.9	10.4	10.0	12.1
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	22.2	20.8	12.7	23.1
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	26.8	25.3	0.0	29.3
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	32.9	23.4	0.0	24.3
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	20.5	18.4	11.6	22.9
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.6	10.1	8.6	6.6
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	15.7	10.7	2.8	9.3
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	15.1	11.1	0.0	8.8
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	14.4	11.9	0.0	9.4
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	11.8	10.8	5.4	8.6
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	4.1	0.0	5.1
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	7.1	4.6	4.3	5.6
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	9.4	4.2	0.0	5.0
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	7.1	7.9	0.0	5.8
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	6.4	4.8	2.4	5.3
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	3.7	4.0	1.6
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	9.2	11.3	9.9	9.4
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	12.6	13.0	0.0	17.2
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	23.2	17.7	0.0	14.4
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	10.2	9.9	7.4	11.1
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	2.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.2	4.1	4.0	2.4
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	5.2	5.7	2.8	3.1
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	3.5	1.6	0.0	3.9
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	1.3	2.4	0.0	1.8
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.0
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	2.4	6.1	8.2
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	0.6	3.8	0.0	3.2
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	1.2	2.1	2.5	3.2
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	6.1	0.0	2.5
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	4.6	5.7	0.0	3.8
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	7.1	7.7	0.0	3.9
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	3.6	4.1	0.0	1.8
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	4.2	6.0	0.0	3.2
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	1.2	2.9	1.4	1.9
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.1
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.9
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	4.4	0.0	4.8
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	12.4	11.0	4.2	12.1
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	13.8	13.8	0.0	8.4
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	16.7	17.2	0.0	9.8
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	—	43.7
Combined	county	10.7	10.2	2.5	8.9
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.0	13.8	13.7	15.2
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	14.5	19.8	15.5	15.0
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	17.6	18.9	0.0	22.4
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	24.4	19.2	0.0	18.8
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	15.2	17.3	14.8	18.1
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	14.1
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	17.6
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.4
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.1	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	22.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.4
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.8	18.2
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	3.2
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	7.3	3.8	2.8	6.8
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	11.1	12.4	0.0	9.8
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	10.4	12.1	0.0	11.6
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	6.8	5.9	1.6	7.9
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.2	4.7	0.0	1.3
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	1.9	3.2	0.0	1.1
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	4.0	0.8	0.0	3.7
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	2.5	2.2	0.0	1.6
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	1.0	1.8	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	2.1	2.8	1.4	1.2
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	2.3	2.1	0.0	1.1
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	4.5	1.6	0.0	1.8
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.2
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.7	3.8	4.2	6.2
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	6.7	9.2	0.0	6.5
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	10.7	10.5	0.0	6.3
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	4.6	4.9	3.3	5.2
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	1.7	2.0	0.8
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	2.2	2.4	1.4	2.5
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.5
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	1.7	3.9	5.8
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.5
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.1
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	2.4	0.0	3.3
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	2.2	2.4	0.0	2.5
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	4.0	1.7	0.0	3.8
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.9	2.4	0.0	0.9
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	2.1	2.2	0.0	2.8
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.2
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	2.4
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	4.3	4.7	1.4	4.4
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	6.7	7.8	0.0	4.4
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	5.4	5.6	0.0	5.4
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	4.0	4.1	0.8	4.2
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.1	6.4	7.8	12.0
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	6.7	7.1	7.0	14.7
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	9.4	11.9	0.0	13.5
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	12.4	12.1	0.0	11.6
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	7.7	8.7	7.4	13.2
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	7.1	7.8	0.0	3.9
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	4.0	6.5	0.0	5.5
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	3.3	3.5	1.7	3.3
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	19.2	20.3	33.3	10.9
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	21.1	26.9	39.2	27.0
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	16.7	25.7	0.0	19.7
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	16.7	12.3	0.0	16.1
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	18.7	22.1	36.6	19.1
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	2.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	4.3	7.3	1.4	4.9
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	8.4	10.1	0.0	4.8
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	6.9	5.4	0.0	3.5
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	4.7	5.8	0.8	3.7
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.1	2.3	0.0	0.6
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	3.6	2.0	0.0	2.1
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	3.4	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	1.9	1.6	0.0	0.8
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7	1.8	2.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.6	3.7	1.4	0.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.6	3.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	3.0	3.1	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.4
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	2.0	1.8	2.4
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	3.8	4.6	5.5	1.2
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	6.6	6.0	0.0	4.3
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	4.7	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	3.9	3.6	3.8	2.2
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.0	11.1	17.2	10.2
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	12.8	18.3	10.8	11.1
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	10.9	10.0	0.0	11.2
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	6.0	7.0	0.0	2.7
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	9.1	12.1	13.6	9.3
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.8	6.3	1.8	3.1
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	4.3	9.7	1.4	13.0
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	6.9	8.0	0.0	4.8
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	3.4	4.7	0.0	3.5
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	5.2	7.3	1.5	6.4
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	2.2	3.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.5	7.3	1.8	2.4
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	5.1	7.8	1.4	4.5
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	8.1	10.5	0.0	2.2
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	4.3	4.7	0.0	1.9
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	5.2	7.8	1.6	2.8
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	53.5	49.1	54.2	34.7
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	48.1	49.0	56.1	55.5
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	47.5	51.7	0.0	41.0
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	47.3	44.3	0.0	41.0
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	49.4	49.0	55.3	43.6
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.7	19.4	10.6	22.0
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	17.5	19.8	13.6	17.1
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	25.0	17.3	0.0	15.6
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	16.4	17.6	0.0	13.0
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	18.1	18.8	12.4	16.9
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	18.8	22.0	19.1	29.5
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	27.3	26.1	19.4	38.2
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	25.1	24.7	0.0	14.5
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	25.7	20.2	0.0	17.6
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	24.0	23.4	19.3	24.8
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	45.5	44.3	48.9	53.8
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	34.1	32.7	26.6	32.4
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	29.4	34.1	0.0	32.5
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	29.8	30.7	0.0	19.2
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	35.6	36.9	36.0	34.6
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	30.4	39.0	31.2	34.4
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	36.0	37.6	32.3	33.3
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	25.4	36.7	0.0	30.6
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	23.6	28.4	0.0	19.4
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	29.5	36.5	31.9	30.1
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.2	11.8	6.4	13.0
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	14.8	17.1	16.9	22.4
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	24.1	23.0	0.0	25.1
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	23.0	20.2	0.0	20.4
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	16.5	16.9	12.5	20.8
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.8	32.2	31.9	48.8
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	39.3	37.9	32.8	48.4
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	32.2	29.9	0.0	37.7
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	26.9	29.8	0.0	24.1
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	31.8	32.8	32.4	40.5
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	45.0	43.9	62.7	54.3
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	40.9	52.6	80.3	55.1
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	41.1	44.4	0.0	44.0
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	39.3	34.6	0.0	44.6
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	41.8	44.7	72.6	49.3
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	45.2	54.9	63.9	68.3
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	43.8	57.0	60.3	66.7
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	50.0	57.4	0.0	68.9
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	45.3	56.3	0.0	67.0
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	45.9	56.2	61.9	67.8
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.1	23.0	15.8	16.4
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	18.3	14.1	8.0	16.6
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	9.5	12.6	0.0	7.9
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	9.1	10.8	0.0	4.4
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	13.1	16.4	11.4	11.4
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	29.1	31.0	26.8	22.6
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	33.0	41.6	45.3	39.8
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	33.2	42.6	0.0	43.2
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	32.3	38.8	0.0	33.0
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	31.8	37.6	37.4	35.9
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	28.6	36.3	53.6	37.3
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	27.5	24.8	25.4	32.9
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	27.8	24.5	0.0	31.6
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	16.7	25.6	0.0	29.9
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	25.8	29.0	37.8	32.9
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.5	21.9	31.6	21.9
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	19.8	14.5	18.7	23.3
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	19.2	23.5	0.0	21.8
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	13.4	13.8	0.0	20.4
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	16.1	19.1	24.2	21.9
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	55.7	52.3	77.2	57.8
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	59.0	63.2	77.0	75.3
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	59.3	60.6	0.0	61.6
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	59.1	72.9	0.0	71.2
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	58.1	60.2	77.1	66.4
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	24.4	35.3	35.1	28.0
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	30.8	32.9	28.0	43.5
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	27.5	32.7	0.0	35.2
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	40.8	32.6	0.0	28.3
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	30.2	33.6	31.1	34.6
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	60.5	52.1	30.6	42.1
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	63.5	53.8	48.1	54.0
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	57.8	53.2	0.0	53.3
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	60.6	59.4	0.0	61.1
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	60.8	53.9	40.4	52.6
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	55.3	53.1	36.1	46.8
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	52.9	41.8	46.8	38.8
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	60.4	62.6	0.0	49.0
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	60.6	40.3	0.0	43.0
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	56.7	50.4	42.1	44.6
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	6.4	6.4	52.8	34.4
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	12.7	25.9	50.0	11.4
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	21.1	31.1	40.0	7.9
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	17.6	26.9	40.7	14.8
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	15.0	23.6	45.6	15.8
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	94.5	3.9	1.6	0.0
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	93.9	4.9	1.2	0.0
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	91.3	6.2	1.0	1.5
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	90.3	6.2	2.7	0.9
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	92.5	5.3	1.5	0.7
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	96.1	0.6	3.2
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	91.2	2.9	5.9
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	97.2	1.9	0.9
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	95.7	1.4	2.9
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	42.9	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	73.9	26.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	33.3	52.4	7.1	0.0	4.8	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	31.8	50.0	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	43.6	45.7	6.4	0.0	2.1	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	93.5	93.5
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	97.1	83.0
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	0.0	77.8
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	0.0	77.7
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	95.6	82.6
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.5	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.9	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.3	4.8
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	0.0	5.9
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	0.0	6.7
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	0.0	9.8
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	1.8	6.7
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	1.3
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	0.0	4.4
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	0.0	3.6
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	0.0	2.5
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	0.0	3.3
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	1.8
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.8
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	4.8
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	1.5	5.2
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	0.0	8.3
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	0.0	4.5
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	1.8	6.0
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.0	2.6
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	0.0	2.2
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	3.6
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	0.0	2.5
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.4
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	2.9	2.0
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	0.0	3.9
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	0.0	4.5
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	1.8	3.2
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.0	1.8
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	1.6
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	0.0	1.3
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	0.0	5.6
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	0.0	6.2
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	0.9	3.7
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.9	95.0
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	100.0	95.4
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	0.0	94.5
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	0.0	90.9
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	98.3	94.2
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	0.0	1.8
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	0.0	1.2
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.6
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	0.0	2.7
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	0.0	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.0	1.6
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	0.9	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.5
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	2.5
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	0.0	2.0
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	0.0	3.8
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	0.0	3.6
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	0.9	3.0
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.9	97.9	94.2
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	87.0	98.5	84.8
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	89.4	0.0	85.0
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	92.3	0.0	85.7
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	91.6	98.3	87.0
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	1.7	0.0	4.5
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	2.5
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	2.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	2.6	0.0	4.5
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0	3.3
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	3.9	0.0	4.6
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	1.7	0.0	4.4
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	2.6	0.0	3.6
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	2.3	0.0	4.1
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0	2.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	7.2	1.5	10.6
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	6.1	0.0	10.0
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	3.4	0.0	7.1
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	4.0	0.9	8.0
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.9	0.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	2.1	1.7
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.9	1.5	1.3
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.7
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	2.6	0.0	2.7
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	2.4	1.7	1.8
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.7	99.2
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	97.0	91.9
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	0.0	85.6
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	0.0	88.3
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	96.5	90.8
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.0
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.0	5.7
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	0.0	2.7
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	0.0	2.9
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	2.3
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	2.7
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	0.9	0.2
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	2.3
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.0	1.8
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.4
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.5	0.7
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	4.0
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.0	1.8
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	0.9	2.0
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	1.5	4.0
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	0.0	4.6
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	0.0	4.5
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	1.8	3.4
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	99.2
	state	97.9
8	county	92.7
	state	94.8
10	county	91.3
	state	89.9
12	county	92.5
	state	86.0
Combined	county	93.7
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	2.0
	state	0.7
10	county	0.6
	state	2.2
12	county	2.8
	state	4.9
Combined	county	1.3
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.7
	state	1.2
10	county	1.2
	state	2.7
12	county	1.9
	state	2.9
Combined	county	0.9
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.5
10	county	1.2
	state	1.1
12	county	0.0
	state	1.9
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	0.6
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.7
	state	1.1
10	county	1.7
	state	1.5
12	county	0.0
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.7
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.8
	state	1.4
8	county	4.0
	state	2.9
10	county	4.0
	state	5.1
12	county	3.7
	state	6.2
Combined	county	3.3
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	100.0	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	98.5	98.0
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	0.0	99.4
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	0.0	99.1
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	99.1	99.1
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	11.2	11.0	12.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.9	13.3	0.0	13.8
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	15.0	15.1	0.0	15.2
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.9	13.6	12.0	13.6
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.9	10.0	10.9
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.1	11.9	13.0	11.1
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.1	11.3	0.0	12.2
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	14.0	12.4	0.0	14.5
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.3	11.5	10.8	12.1
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.6	11.0	10.7
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.5	12.0	12.0	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.4	13.0	0.0	13.7
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	15.1	14.5	0.0	15.0
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	12.9	12.5	11.7	13.0
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	11.5	10.0	11.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.2	12.9	13.0	12.6
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.0	13.4	0.0	14.4
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.5	15.5	0.0	16.3
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	13.9	13.7	12.0	14.4
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.8	10.0	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.5	12.7	12.0	12.3
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.4	14.1	0.0	13.8
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.6	15.2	0.0	15.2
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	13.7	13.1	11.5	13.4
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.3	11.0	10.0
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.9	12.0	11.8	11.2
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.8	12.8	0.0	12.1
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	13.8	13.4	0.0	12.5
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	12.9	12.3	11.6	11.9
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.7
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.3	11.7	11.5	11.6
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	11.9	12.0	0.0	12.0
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	12.5	13.5	0.0	13.0
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	11.5	11.7	11.3	11.9
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.2	10.7	10.0	10.7
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	12.1	11.9	12.2	13.0
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	13.5	13.6	0.0	13.4
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.9	16.2	0.0	12.5
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	13.2	12.8	11.8	12.8
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.1	10.9	11.0	10.3
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.0	11.8	13.0	12.0
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.0	13.3	0.0	13.3
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	14.2	12.9	0.0	14.6
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.3	12.0	11.8	12.4
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

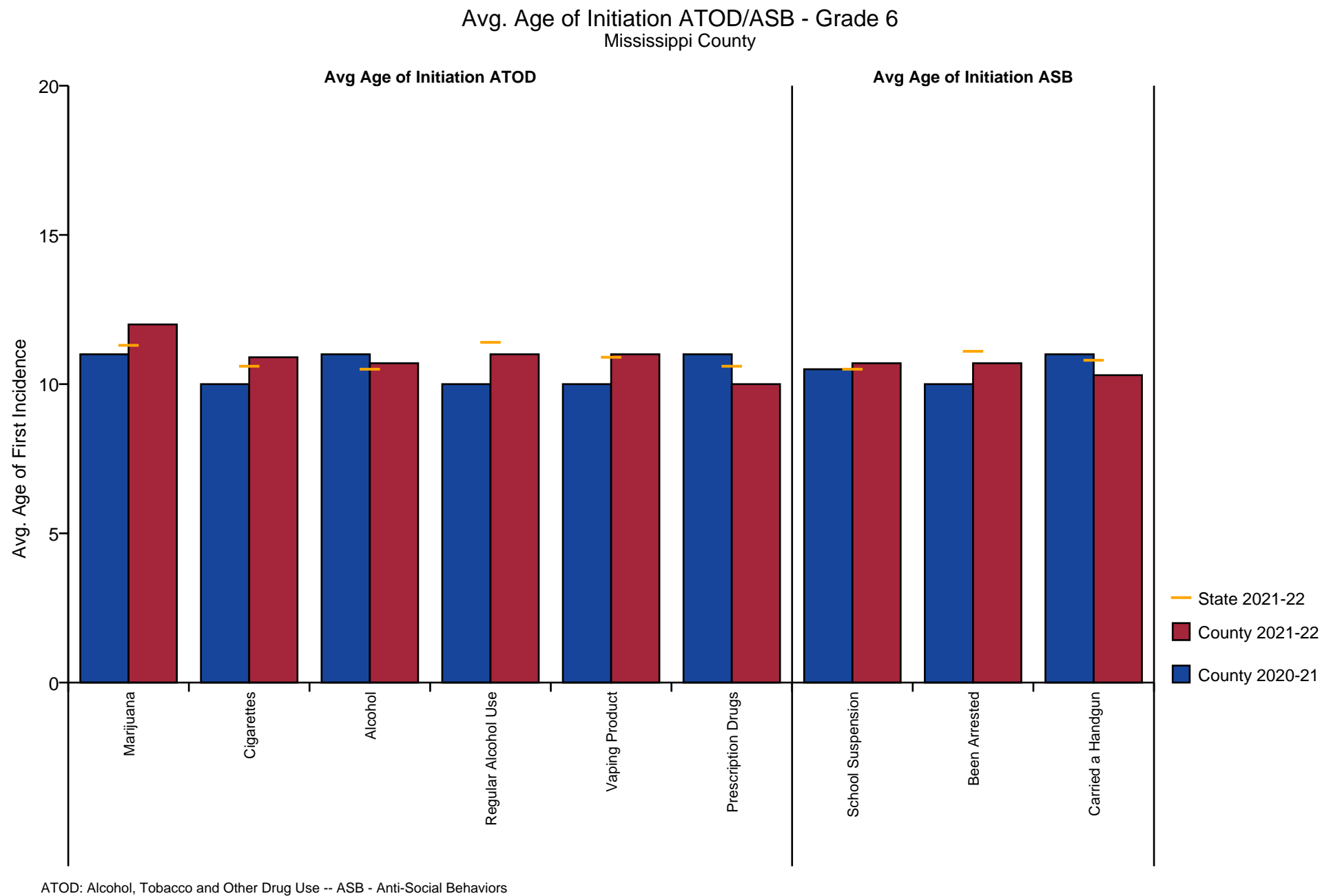
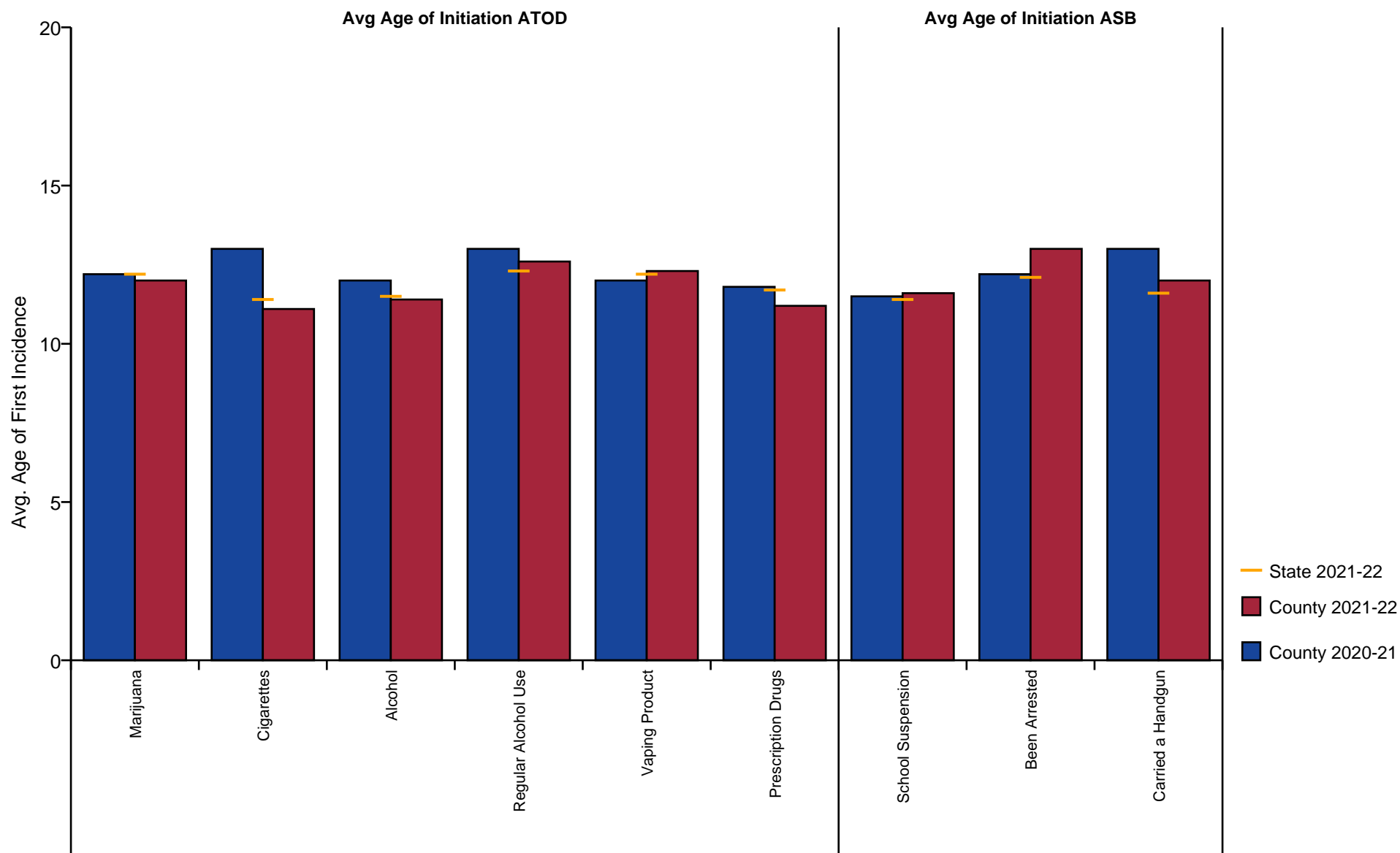


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

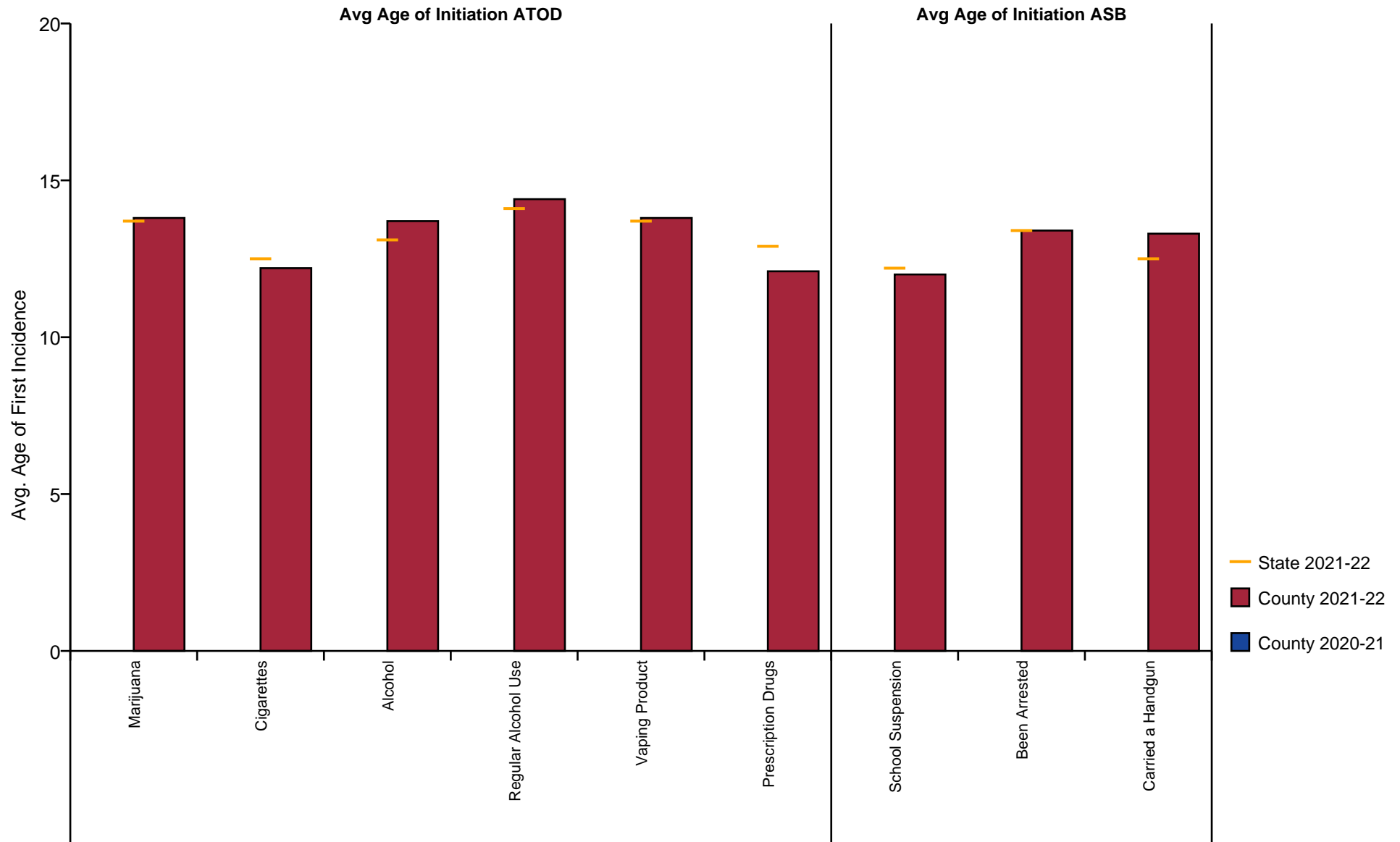
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Mississippi County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

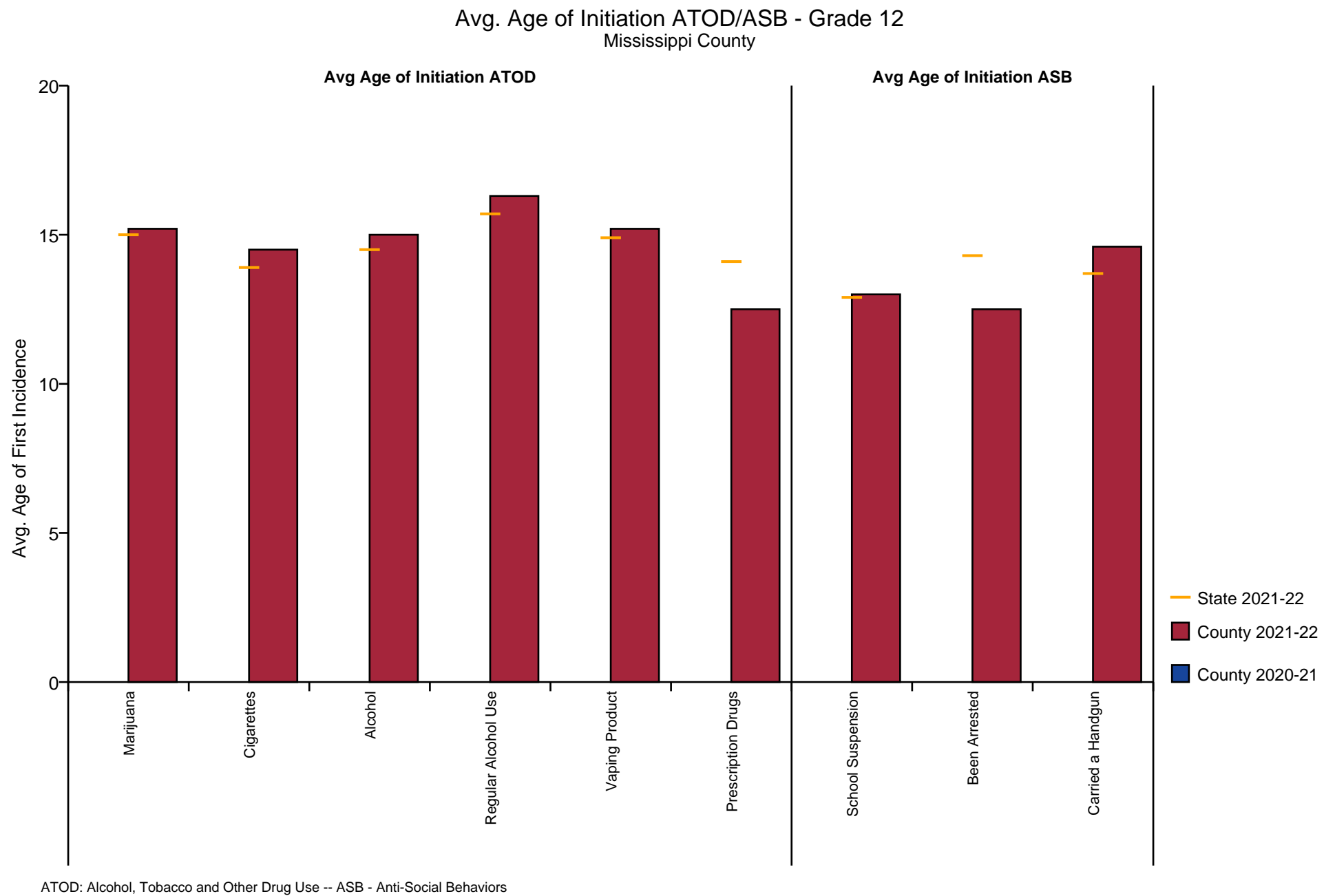
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Mississippi County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.6	10.1	8.6	6.6
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	15.7	10.7	2.8	9.3
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	15.1	11.1	0.0	8.8
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	14.4	11.9	0.0	9.4
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	11.8	10.8	5.4	8.6
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	4.1	0.0	5.1
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	7.1	4.6	4.3	5.6
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	9.4	4.2	0.0	5.0
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	7.1	7.9	0.0	5.8
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	6.4	4.8	2.4	5.3
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	17.6
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.4
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.2	4.7	0.0	1.3
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.9	3.2	0.0	1.1
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	4.0	0.8	0.0	3.7
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	2.5	2.2	0.0	1.6
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	1.0	1.8	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	2.1	2.8	1.4	1.2
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	2.3	2.1	0.0	1.1
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	4.5	1.6	0.0	1.8
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.2
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	50.0	16.1	2.4	9.7	21.8
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	56.4	10.4	4.9	6.1	22.1
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	57.0	4.8	4.3	7.5	26.3
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	64.0	13.5	1.8	0.9	19.8
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	56.7	10.4	3.6	6.3	22.9
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	28.0	16.0	24.0	19.2	12.8
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	51.6	18.9	19.5	6.9	3.1
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	37.4	27.3	16.6	10.2	8.6
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	55.2	21.9	14.3	6.7	1.9
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	42.5	21.5	18.6	10.6	6.8
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	82.4	11.2	1.6	4.8	0.0
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	61.2	11.2	8.1	11.9	7.5
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	63.7	7.3	9.8	10.4	8.8
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	77.7	6.2	7.1	5.4	3.6
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	69.7	9.0	7.1	8.6	5.6
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	83.6	9.4	5.5	1.6
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	64.8	21.6	8.0	5.6
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	67.4	15.0	13.0	4.7
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	64.6	15.9	8.8	10.6
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	69.6	15.8	9.2	5.4
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.5	3.9	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	83.2	9.3	1.2	0.6	5.6
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	81.9	5.3	4.3	0.5	8.0
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	87.5	0.0	0.9	1.8	9.8
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	86.1	5.1	2.0	0.7	6.1
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	11.7	15.6	27.3	38.3	7.0
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	22.4	16.8	23.6	27.3	9.9
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	18.6	18.1	28.7	29.8	4.8
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	26.8	16.1	18.8	30.4	8.0
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	19.7	16.8	25.1	31.1	7.3
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.4	16.4	21.9	33.6	11.7
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	22.2	16.0	23.5	24.7	13.6
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	19.3	23.0	19.3	30.5	8.0
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	30.4	11.6	20.5	27.7	9.8
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	21.6	17.5	21.2	29.0	10.7
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.8	7.8	18.0	47.7	11.7
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	21.2	5.6	27.5	32.5	13.1
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	19.0	9.0	24.9	38.6	8.5
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	23.6	8.2	21.8	36.4	10.0
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	19.6	7.7	23.5	38.5	10.7
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	82.4	4.4	3.8	2.5	6.9
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	81.6	3.9	3.9	1.7	8.9
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	85.7	1.8	0.9	0.0	11.6
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	85.7	3.1	2.4	1.2	7.5
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	94.9	2.6	0.6	0.0	1.9
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	88.4	5.0	1.7	1.7	3.3
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	90.2	4.5	2.7	0.0	2.7
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	92.8	3.3	1.2	0.5	2.1
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.0	4.0	1.6	0.8	1.6
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	85.9	6.4	1.3	1.9	4.5
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	87.8	5.6	1.7	1.1	3.9
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	91.9	3.6	0.9	0.0	3.6
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	89.0	5.1	1.4	1.0	3.5
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	90.4	4.8	1.6	0.8	2.4
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	78.0	6.9	3.8	2.5	8.8
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	78.6	6.6	3.3	1.6	9.9
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	83.0	3.6	0.9	0.0	12.5
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	81.8	5.7	2.6	1.4	8.5
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.8	2.4	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	88.9	4.9	1.9	0.0	4.3
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	88.5	3.8	0.5	1.1	6.0
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	86.5	4.5	1.8	0.0	7.2
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	90.0	4.0	1.0	0.5	4.5
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	98.1	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	92.9	4.4	1.1	0.0	1.6
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	92.7	3.7	2.8	0.0	0.9
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	95.8	2.3	1.0	0.0	0.9
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.0	3.2	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	93.2	4.3	0.6	0.6	1.2
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	92.3	2.8	1.1	1.1	2.8
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	97.3	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	94.3	3.1	0.7	0.7	1.2
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.4	4.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	86.4	6.2	2.5	0.0	4.9
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	84.7	4.9	1.6	1.6	7.1
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	85.7	5.4	1.8	0.0	7.1
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	87.5	5.3	1.5	0.7	5.0
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	93.8	91.9
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	97.1	80.9
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	0.0	79.3
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	0.0	81.7
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	95.7	83.0
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.9	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	4.0
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	1.5	7.0
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	0.0	9.5
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	0.0	3.7
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	1.7	6.5
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.2	4.0
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	2.9	10.8
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	0.0	10.1
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	0.0	9.2
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	3.4	8.8
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	2.5
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	0.0	2.8
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	0.0	4.6
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	0.0	2.8
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	0.0	3.2
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	0.0	2.2
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.9
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	1.6
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	2.9	3.8
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	5.0
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	0.0	3.7
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	2.6	3.7
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	0.8
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	0.0	5.7
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	0.0	5.6
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	0.0	8.3
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	0.9	5.1
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	2.4
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	0.0	6.4
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	0.0	6.1
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	0.0	2.8
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	0.9	4.7
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	2.8
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	2.8
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.9
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	51.6	18.0	13.9	4.9	11.5
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	39.0	19.5	24.7	6.5	10.4
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	43.9	11.7	21.7	15.6	7.2
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	45.0	9.2	15.6	19.3	11.0
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	44.4	14.7	19.6	11.5	9.7
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	54.9	18.0	13.9	4.1	9.0
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	41.6	19.5	24.2	6.7	8.1
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	43.3	10.7	23.0	17.4	5.6
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	43.0	9.3	18.7	19.6	9.3
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	45.3	14.4	20.5	12.1	7.7
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	74.0	11.4	8.9	5.7
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	56.2	14.4	16.3	13.1
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	60.9	8.4	16.2	14.5
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	63.6	5.6	10.3	20.6
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	63.0	10.1	13.5	13.3
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	87.5	12.5	0.0
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	67.1	29.7	3.2
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	69.2	23.8	7.0
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	79.6	19.4	0.9
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	74.6	22.2	3.2
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	29.1	53.0	15.4	2.6
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	16.4	54.6	24.3	4.6
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	15.2	49.7	27.9	7.3
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	26.7	43.6	19.8	9.9
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	20.7	50.7	22.6	6.0
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	23.1	52.9	15.7	8.3
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	9.7	63.6	14.9	11.7
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	16.2	57.8	13.9	12.1
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	27.2	51.5	13.6	7.8
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	18.0	57.2	14.5	10.3
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	57.5	15.8	26.7
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	48.7	17.3	34.0
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	36.5	30.6	32.9
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	62.1	22.3	15.5
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	49.4	22.0	28.6
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	25.6	9.4	51.3	6.8	6.8
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	19.0	15.0	45.1	14.4	6.5
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	20.0	15.9	50.0	8.2	5.9
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	20.2	18.3	50.0	4.8	6.7
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	21.0	14.7	48.9	9.0	6.4
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	24.2	22.5	25.8	20.8	6.7
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	31.8	23.8	29.1	11.9	3.3
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	25.6	19.0	28.0	20.2	7.1
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	35.8	10.4	30.2	16.0	7.5
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	29.0	19.4	28.3	17.2	6.1
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	33.6	31.1	21.0	8.4	5.9
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	42.4	23.8	26.5	4.6	2.6
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	32.1	29.1	24.2	7.3	7.3
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	39.0	21.0	25.7	6.7	7.6
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	36.7	26.5	24.4	6.7	5.7
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	44.2	20.0	16.7	10.8	8.3
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	36.8	21.1	20.4	13.2	8.6
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	31.7	14.4	24.0	13.8	16.2
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	38.1	17.1	17.1	15.2	12.4
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	37.1	18.0	20.0	13.2	11.6
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	56.6	43.4
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	57.4	42.6
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	56.0	44.0
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	59.8	40.2
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	57.3	42.7
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.2	16.8	23.5	24.4	15.1
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	18.1	16.1	30.3	14.8	20.6
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	22.5	17.9	18.5	16.2	24.9
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	20.8	15.1	27.4	15.1	21.7
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	20.4	16.6	24.6	17.4	21.0
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.3	10.1	9.2	23.5	42.9
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	13.2	10.5	16.4	14.5	45.4
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	21.8	8.8	14.7	14.7	40.0
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	16.0	10.4	20.8	13.2	39.6
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	16.6	9.9	15.2	16.3	42.0
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	23.9	12.8	17.1	12.8	33.3
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	21.1	16.4	18.4	17.1	27.0
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	23.8	13.4	21.5	14.0	27.3
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	21.2	17.3	16.3	15.4	29.8
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	22.6	14.9	18.7	14.9	29.0
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.6	13.4	11.8	15.1	52.1
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	12.6	9.3	13.9	17.2	47.0
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	13.3	12.7	16.2	17.3	40.5
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	14.3	10.5	17.1	18.1	40.0
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	12.0	11.5	14.8	17.0	44.7
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.5	15.4	12.8	20.5	36.8
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	18.4	9.9	24.3	14.5	32.9
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	19.2	8.7	23.3	17.4	31.4
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	17.1	12.4	21.9	19.0	29.5
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	17.6	11.2	21.1	17.6	32.6
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.5	9.2	10.1	11.8	50.4
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	19.2	7.9	13.9	13.9	45.0
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	20.2	9.2	9.8	11.6	49.1
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	17.1	10.5	10.5	16.2	45.7
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	19.0	9.1	11.1	13.1	47.6
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.8	124	3.2	125	0.8	125	3.3	122
Grade 8	1.3	158	6.8	162	6.2	161	2.5	160
Grade 10	1.1	186	9.8	183	6.5	184	3.8	182
Grade 12	3.7	107	11.6	112	6.3	111	0.9	111
Combined	1.6	575	7.9	582	5.2	581	2.8	575

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	73.7	118	64.4	118	50.4	113	82.3	113
Grade 8	75.3	150	56.6	152	32.9	146	75.5	143
Grade 10	77.1	179	62.7	177	32.0	178	77.9	172
Grade 12	71.8	103	56.4	101	22.8	101	67.3	101
Combined	74.9	550	60.2	548	34.4	538	76.2	529

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.2	123	99.2	123	100.0	123	100.0	122
Grade 8	98.7	156	94.9	156	94.2	155	96.2	156
Grade 10	96.5	173	96.6	176	89.1	174	99.4	175
Grade 12	98.1	107	93.6	109	87.9	107	98.2	109
Combined	98.0	559	96.1	564	92.7	559	98.4	562

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	91.9	124	91.1	124	95.2	124	97.6	124
Grade 8	87.9	157	80.9	157	79.4	155	95.5	156
Grade 10	85.5	172	78.8	179	63.8	174	91.3	173
Grade 12	87.2	109	81.1	111	66.7	108	90.7	108
Combined	87.9	562	82.5	571	75.6	561	93.8	561

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.2	249	5.6	249	4.4	248	2.4	247
Female	1.9	263	10.1	268	6.7	268	3.4	264
Combined	1.6	512	7.9	517	5.6	516	2.9	511

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	72.3	235	58.6	237	36.1	233	74.5	231
Female	76.8	254	60.4	250	32.5	246	79.4	243
Combined	74.6	489	59.5	487	34.2	479	77.0	474

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

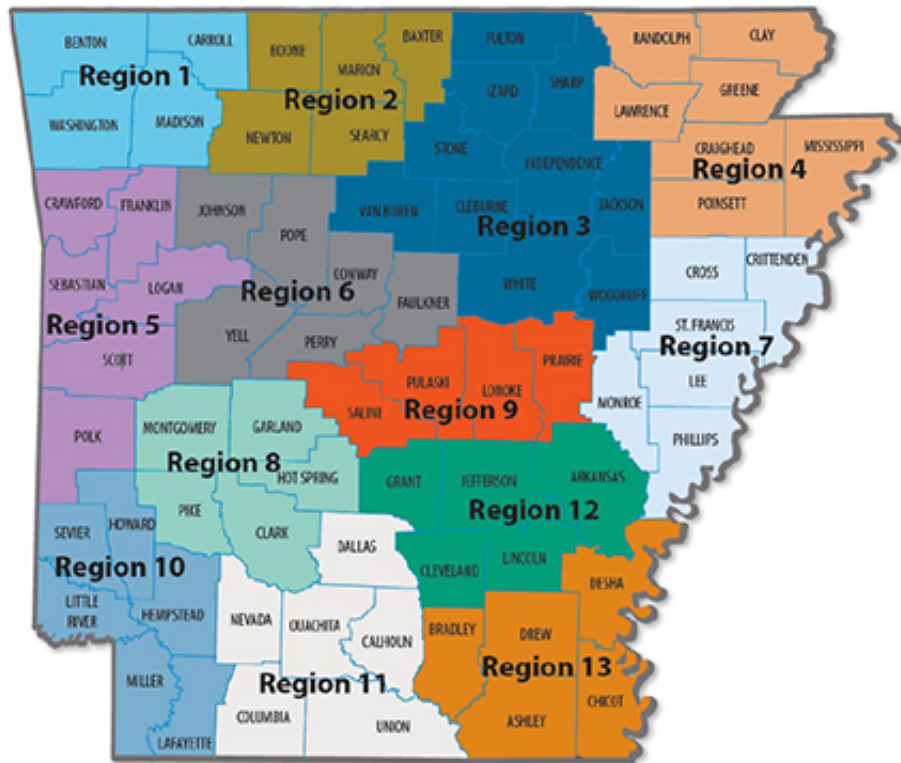
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.1	241	97.1	245	92.1	242	98.4	245
Female	98.4	256	95.7	257	92.9	255	98.8	255
Combined	97.8	497	96.4	502	92.6	497	98.6	500

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.3	244	81.8	247	76.5	243	95.0	241
Female	87.5	257	82.1	262	73.2	257	93.1	259
Combined	87.4	501	81.9	509	74.8	500	94.0	500

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.							
		<div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very difficult</div> <div>Probably impossible</div>					
88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
		<div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div>					
89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H). <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.). <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.							
99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times <input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times <input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Questions continue on back of page.							

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	43.2	50.9	53.1	50.6	48.6	49.1	51.4	49.5	49.2	50.1
Female	56.8	49.1	46.9	49.4	51.4	50.9	48.6	50.5	50.8	49.9
N of Valid	118	15,231	143	15,472	183	12,181	109	8,827	553	51,711
N of Miss	11	1,000	22	1,208	27	933	10	597	70	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	48.4	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	15.5
12	48.4	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	12.8
13	3.2	2.9	58.3	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	37.4	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	9.9	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	4.3	3.1	58.2	58.8	0.0	0.0	20.8	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	41.3	38.3	0.0	0.5	14.0	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.6	66.4	64.5	13.0	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	30.3	32.9	5.9	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.1	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	124	15,943	163	16,378	208	12,917	119	9,312	614	54,550
N of Miss	5	288	2	302	2	197	0	112	9	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.5	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	33.7	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	19.1	17.0
N of Valid	129	16,231	165	16,680	210	13,114	119	9,424	623	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.8	79.9	84.3	79.0	85.5	79.0	90.4	80.7	87.2	79.5
Yes	9.2	20.1	15.7	21.0	14.5	21.0	9.6	19.3	12.8	20.5
N of Valid	119	15,253	159	16,195	200	12,588	114	9,106	592	53,142
N of Miss	10	978	6	485	10	526	5	318	31	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.8	80.4	65.2	80.7	48.1	82.8	45.3	82.3	57.7	81.4
Yes	24.2	19.6	34.8	19.3	51.9	17.2	54.7	17.7	42.3	18.6
N of Valid	124	15,723	164	16,295	208	12,842	117	9,234	613	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	1	385	2	272	2	190	10	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	97.6	98.8	97.3	99.5	97.3	99.1	97.1	98.9	97.3
Yes	2.4	2.4	1.2	2.7	0.5	2.7	0.9	2.9	1.1	2.7
N of Valid	124	15,723	164	16,295	208	12,842	117	9,234	613	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	1	385	2	272	2	190	10	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	94.0	93.3	94.3	96.6	94.9	100.0	96.3	96.4	94.7
Yes	3.2	6.0	6.7	5.7	3.4	5.1	0.0	3.7	3.6	5.3
N of Valid	124	15,723	164	16,295	208	12,842	117	9,234	613	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	1	385	2	272	2	190	10	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	124	15,723	164	16,295	208	12,842	117	9,234	613	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	1	385	2	272	2	190	10	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	25.8	38.0	39.0	34.1	55.8	29.8	54.7	27.4	45.0	33.1
Yes	74.2	62.0	61.0	65.9	44.2	70.2	45.3	72.6	55.0	66.9
N of Valid	124	15,723	164	16,295	208	12,842	117	9,234	613	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	1	385	2	272	2	190	10	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	97.9	100.0	98.1	99.0	97.8	100.0	98.0	99.2	98.0
Yes	2.4	2.1	0.0	1.9	1.0	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.8	2.0
N of Valid	124	15,723	164	16,295	208	12,842	117	9,234	613	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	1	385	2	272	2	190	10	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.9	80.0	90.2	82.0	90.4	85.5	96.6	90.0	91.8	83.6
Yes	8.1	20.0	9.8	18.0	9.6	14.5	3.4	10.0	8.2	16.4
N of Valid	124	15,723	164	16,295	208	12,842	117	9,234	613	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	1	385	2	272	2	190	10	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.0	4.1	2.5	3.4	1.9	2.4	0.8	3.1	2.3	3.3
Some high school	6.3	3.3	6.2	5.0	8.7	11.3	14.3	15.7	8.6	7.9
Completed high school	6.3	9.3	14.2	14.3	21.6	17.3	25.2	19.2	17.2	14.4
Some college	4.8	7.4	8.6	9.7	13.9	12.3	19.3	13.3	11.7	10.3
Completed college	26.2	21.6	27.2	25.5	25.5	26.8	21.8	26.6	25.4	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	6.3	9.9	11.7	11.3	5.8	12.0	6.7	11.6	7.6	11.1
Don't know	44.4	42.3	28.4	29.1	21.2	16.3	10.9	8.7	25.9	26.3
Does not apply	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.7	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.9
N of Valid	126	15,552	162	16,412	208	12,942	119	9,310	615	54,216
N of Miss	3	679	3	268	2	172	0	114	8	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.4	12.5	14.6	14.4	17.7	15.5	18.5	16.8	16.8	14.5
Yes	83.6	87.5	85.4	85.6	82.3	84.5	81.5	83.2	83.2	85.5
N of Valid	128	16,088	164	16,597	209	13,052	119	9,363	620	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	94.0	93.9	93.2	96.2	93.5	95.8	94.0	95.2	93.6
Yes	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.8	3.8	6.5	4.2	6.0	4.8	6.4
N of Valid	128	16,088	164	16,597	209	13,052	119	9,363	620	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	128	16,088	164	16,597	209	13,052	119	9,363	620	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.9	85.4	85.4	86.8	83.3	88.7	85.7	90.1	84.8	87.4
Yes	14.1	14.6	14.6	13.2	16.7	11.3	14.3	9.9	15.2	12.6
N of Valid	128	16,088	164	16,597	209	13,052	119	9,363	620	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.6	94.5	95.7	95.7	94.7	96.2	96.6	96.5	94.5	95.6
Yes	9.4	5.5	4.3	4.3	5.3	3.8	3.4	3.5	5.5	4.4
N of Valid	128	16,088	164	16,597	209	13,052	119	9,363	620	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.2	38.4	49.4	41.6	61.2	41.1	63.9	41.8	57.6	40.6
Yes	43.8	61.6	50.6	58.4	38.8	58.9	36.1	58.2	42.4	59.4
N of Valid	128	16,088	164	16,597	209	13,052	119	9,363	620	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.9	85.7	81.1	84.1	83.7	84.4	86.6	86.7	84.0	85.1
Yes	14.1	14.3	18.9	15.9	16.3	15.6	13.4	13.3	16.0	14.9
N of Valid	128	16,088	164	16,597	209	13,052	119	9,363	620	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	128	16,088	164	16,597	209	13,052	119	9,363	620	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.8	91.0	89.0	92.3	92.8	93.5	93.3	94.6	91.3	92.6
Yes	10.2	9.0	11.0	7.7	7.2	6.5	6.7	5.4	8.7	7.4
N of Valid	128	16,088	164	16,597	209	13,052	119	9,363	620	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	94.5	95.1	95.5	95.2	96.3	96.6	96.7	95.2	95.6
Yes	6.2	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.8	3.7	3.4	3.3	4.8	4.4
N of Valid	128	16,088	164	16,597	209	13,052	119	9,363	620	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	97.1	98.2	97.6	96.7	97.9	96.6	97.2	96.9	97.4
Yes	3.9	2.9	1.8	2.4	3.3	2.1	3.4	2.8	3.1	2.6
N of Valid	128	16,088	164	16,597	209	13,052	119	9,363	620	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	44.5	50.8	53.0	51.0	60.3	52.9	58.0	57.0	54.7	52.4
Yes	55.5	49.2	47.0	49.0	39.7	47.1	42.0	43.0	45.3	47.6
N of Valid	128	16,088	164	16,597	209	13,052	119	9,363	620	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	94.8	95.7	94.4	94.3	95.0	98.3	96.3	95.6	95.0
Yes	4.7	5.2	4.3	5.6	5.7	5.0	1.7	3.7	4.4	5.0
N of Valid	128	16,088	164	16,597	209	13,052	119	9,363	620	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.5	52.8	50.0	53.4	54.1	55.4	66.4	59.9	55.6	54.8
Yes	44.5	47.2	50.0	46.6	45.9	44.6	33.6	40.1	44.4	45.2
N of Valid	128	16,088	164	16,597	209	13,052	119	9,363	620	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	94.8	95.1	94.5	95.7	95.6	99.2	96.5	96.0	95.2
Yes	5.5	5.2	4.9	5.5	4.3	4.4	0.8	3.5	4.0	4.8
N of Valid	128	16,088	164	16,597	209	13,052	119	9,363	620	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	95.6	97.0	96.0	92.8	95.9	94.1	95.7	95.0	95.8
Yes	3.1	4.4	3.0	4.0	7.2	4.1	5.9	4.3	5.0	4.2
N of Valid	128	16,088	164	16,597	209	13,052	119	9,363	620	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	19.8	9.4	11.2	9.2	13.2	10.1	12.4	11.4	13.9	9.8
no	34.1	36.2	46.6	36.9	40.1	33.7	32.7	30.8	39.2	34.9
yes	40.5	47.4	37.3	48.1	40.6	47.9	45.1	47.5	40.5	47.8
YES!	5.6	7.1	5.0	5.8	6.1	8.3	9.7	10.3	6.4	7.5
N of Valid	126	15,633	161	16,284	197	12,770	113	9,155	597	53,842
N of Miss	3	598	4	396	13	344	6	269	26	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.6	9.5	9.3	9.8	12.8	10.8	13.6	11.3	11.5	10.2
no	48.0	45.1	47.2	48.7	45.1	46.8	46.4	43.6	46.5	46.3
yes	32.5	37.9	40.4	37.2	38.5	37.7	35.5	38.9	37.2	37.8
YES!	8.9	7.5	3.1	4.4	3.6	4.8	4.5	6.2	4.8	5.7
N of Valid	123	15,504	161	16,153	195	12,660	110	9,087	589	53,404
N of Miss	6	727	4	527	15	454	9	337	34	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	3.8	8.6	5.9	12.4	7.0	3.6	7.4	7.9	5.8
no	21.0	17.9	21.6	26.1	26.8	29.7	25.9	25.5	24.0	24.4
yes	54.0	54.4	50.0	53.4	46.4	51.2	55.4	52.1	50.7	53.0
YES!	21.0	23.9	19.8	14.6	14.4	12.2	15.2	15.1	17.4	16.8
N of Valid	124	15,564	162	16,195	194	12,684	112	9,111	592	53,554
N of Miss	5	667	3	485	16	430	7	313	31	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.6	2.8	3.1	1.7	4.6	1.9	2.7	2.6	3.2	2.2
no	11.0	10.9	7.5	6.7	15.2	6.0	14.3	6.9	12.1	7.8
yes	49.6	45.0	51.6	44.7	47.2	44.2	47.3	45.8	48.9	44.9
YES!	37.8	41.3	37.9	46.9	33.0	47.8	35.7	44.7	35.8	45.1
N of Valid	127	15,636	161	16,229	197	12,725	112	9,132	597	53,722
N of Miss	2	595	4	451	13	389	7	292	26	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.6	3.0	6.3	3.8	8.7	3.8	3.5	4.1	5.6	3.6
no	14.4	13.2	19.0	18.1	22.1	18.4	15.9	16.4	18.4	16.5
yes	48.8	51.1	57.6	54.6	54.4	56.7	59.3	55.5	55.0	54.3
YES!	35.2	32.7	17.1	23.5	14.9	21.0	21.2	24.1	21.0	25.7
N of Valid	125	15,542	158	16,169	195	12,696	113	9,115	591	53,522
N of Miss	4	689	7	511	15	418	6	309	32	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	5.0	12.7	6.4	21.1	7.4	17.6	6.9	15.0	6.3
no	6.4	11.6	25.9	17.0	31.1	18.4	26.9	16.3	23.6	15.6
yes	52.8	48.3	50.0	56.0	40.0	57.7	40.7	58.3	45.6	54.6
YES!	34.4	35.2	11.4	20.6	7.9	16.5	14.8	18.5	15.8	23.5
N of Valid	125	15,463	158	16,078	190	12,642	108	9,082	581	53,265
N of Miss	4	768	7	602	20	472	11	342	42	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	9.3	19.6	16.9	27.4	22.6	21.9	25.3	19.5	17.5
no	36.8	36.8	50.6	46.9	48.7	48.9	43.9	45.3	45.8	44.2
yes	43.2	39.7	24.7	29.4	19.3	23.9	28.1	24.3	27.4	30.2
YES!	15.2	14.1	5.1	6.8	4.6	4.6	6.1	5.2	7.2	8.1
N of Valid	125	15,506	158	16,155	197	12,670	114	9,119	594	53,450
N of Miss	4	725	7	525	13	444	5	305	29	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	9.2	15.7	11.3	19.9	13.1	13.2	13.0	15.4	11.4
no	39.3	33.8	37.7	41.5	37.8	44.2	35.1	38.5	37.6	39.4
yes	42.6	44.3	37.7	39.7	34.2	36.5	44.7	40.8	38.9	40.5
YES!	8.2	12.6	8.8	7.5	8.2	6.1	7.0	7.6	8.1	8.7
N of Valid	122	15,349	159	16,104	196	12,657	114	9,095	591	53,205
N of Miss	7	882	6	576	14	457	5	329	32	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.0	8.2	11.9	8.1	5.1	9.0	3.5	6.4	7.9	8.1
no	41.7	34.8	38.4	33.8	29.1	32.1	29.8	28.3	34.4	32.7
yes	34.6	44.0	39.0	44.9	51.5	45.3	47.4	47.2	43.8	45.1
YES!	12.6	13.1	10.7	13.2	14.3	13.5	19.3	18.1	13.9	14.1
N of Valid	127	15,338	159	16,135	196	12,673	114	9,109	596	53,255
N of Miss	2	893	6	545	14	441	5	315	27	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	3.9	5.6	3.6	3.6	3.1	6.1	3.5	4.5	3.5
no	14.6	16.0	16.0	16.3	20.9	15.1	14.0	13.9	17.0	15.5
yes	56.1	54.2	56.8	61.2	64.3	65.1	60.5	63.7	59.8	60.5
YES!	26.0	25.9	21.6	18.9	11.2	16.8	19.3	18.8	18.7	20.4
N of Valid	123	15,444	162	16,123	196	12,669	114	9,105	595	53,341
N of Miss	6	787	3	557	14	445	5	319	28	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.2	7.3	13.0	9.4	15.9	11.9	17.7	11.4	14.2	9.7
Rarely	15.0	14.3	16.0	18.3	23.1	21.5	17.7	21.3	18.4	18.4
Sometimes	48.8	36.2	45.1	40.1	44.1	40.5	44.2	39.9	45.4	39.0
Often	12.6	22.8	18.5	22.9	10.3	20.3	15.9	20.9	14.1	21.9
Almost always	13.4	19.4	7.4	9.3	6.7	5.9	4.4	6.5	7.9	11.0
N of Valid	127	15,729	162	16,278	195	12,750	113	9,141	597	53,898
N of Miss	2	502	3	402	15	364	6	283	26	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.5	10.8	4.3	5.0	6.2	3.7	2.7	4.1	4.9	6.2
Rarely	25.8	26.8	16.1	21.1	11.9	17.5	6.2	18.0	14.9	21.4
Sometimes	34.4	32.5	36.6	36.0	38.1	36.1	45.1	37.9	38.3	35.3
Often	14.8	16.5	21.1	22.4	27.3	25.8	20.4	24.6	21.6	21.9
Almost always	19.5	13.4	21.7	15.5	16.5	16.9	25.7	15.4	20.3	15.2
N of Valid	128	15,579	161	16,171	194	12,676	113	9,093	596	53,519
N of Miss	1	652	4	509	16	438	6	331	27	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.0
Rarely	0.8	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.6	4.0	1.8	4.1	2.3	3.2
Sometimes	7.9	8.5	19.0	15.1	17.3	19.6	21.2	19.6	16.5	15.0
Often	19.7	22.8	33.1	32.5	36.2	34.6	34.5	36.2	31.6	30.8
Almost always	70.9	66.1	45.4	48.3	41.3	40.4	40.7	39.1	48.6	50.0
N of Valid	127	15,638	163	16,241	196	12,726	113	9,124	599	53,729
N of Miss	2	593	2	439	14	388	6	300	24	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.1	4.5	9.4	6.1	9.7	8.2	9.4	8.3	8.4	6.5
Rarely	8.9	11.3	25.0	20.7	33.7	28.2	33.0	28.6	26.0	21.1
Sometimes	28.5	31.7	35.6	39.8	41.8	41.1	35.8	40.9	36.2	37.9
Often	34.1	30.3	22.5	23.8	11.2	17.5	16.0	17.4	20.0	23.1
Almost always	24.4	22.2	7.5	9.7	3.6	5.0	5.7	4.7	9.4	11.4
N of Valid	123	15,342	160	15,924	196	12,448	106	8,914	585	52,628
N of Miss	6	889	5	756	14	666	13	510	38	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.3	0.9	1.7	2.2	2.2
Mostly D's	1.6	3.1	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.7	7.1	4.5	4.7	4.4
Mostly C's	10.9	12.3	21.5	16.9	18.5	19.0	19.6	17.5	17.9	16.2
Mostly B's	35.7	37.0	36.8	36.1	37.9	34.7	40.2	34.1	37.6	35.7
Mostly A's	50.4	45.8	34.4	39.6	35.4	38.4	32.1	42.2	37.7	41.6
N of Valid	129	15,508	163	16,120	195	12,616	112	9,044	599	53,288
N of Miss	0	723	2	560	15	498	7	380	24	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	32.0	31.9	13.0	13.7	7.1	7.3	6.2	6.3	13.8	16.3
Quite important	28.1	28.2	13.6	21.5	13.6	15.2	12.5	15.0	16.5	20.9
Fairly important	27.3	25.0	34.0	34.7	28.8	34.4	24.1	34.5	29.0	31.7
Slightly important	8.6	12.3	27.2	24.8	41.4	35.1	45.5	34.9	31.3	25.3
Not at all important	3.9	2.6	12.3	5.3	9.1	8.0	11.6	9.3	9.3	5.8
N of Valid	128	15,609	162	16,152	198	12,646	112	9,067	600	53,474
N of Miss	1	622	3	528	12	468	7	357	23	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	36.6	51.7	45.0	55.6	58.2	58.4	37.2	50.9	46.1	54.3
1	21.1	13.4	12.5	13.3	9.2	12.8	8.8	14.1	12.5	13.3
2	11.4	10.2	14.4	10.1	8.2	9.6	8.8	11.0	10.6	10.2
3	11.4	8.9	11.2	8.1	9.7	7.1	12.4	9.0	11.0	8.3
4-5	12.2	9.5	8.1	8.3	9.2	7.5	20.4	8.5	11.7	8.5
6-10	6.5	4.0	6.2	3.0	3.6	3.0	7.1	4.2	5.6	3.5
11 or more	0.8	2.3	2.5	1.5	2.0	1.6	5.3	2.4	2.5	1.9
N of Valid	123	15,569	160	16,155	196	12,639	113	9,063	592	53,426
N of Miss	6	662	5	525	14	475	6	361	31	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.8	87.6	77.2	75.3	81.5	72.5	90.3	72.8	83.5	77.8
Little chance	5.6	6.6	12.3	12.8	7.7	14.3	7.1	14.8	8.4	11.7
Some chance	4.8	3.2	8.6	6.9	6.2	8.3	1.8	7.8	5.7	6.3
Pretty good chance	0.8	1.7	1.9	3.6	2.1	3.5	0.9	3.0	1.5	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	2.6	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	125	15,530	162	16,118	195	12,588	113	9,036	595	53,272
N of Miss	4	701	3	562	15	526	6	388	28	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.9	6.4	9.5	11.2	13.9	13.2	13.5	12.9	10.7	10.6
Little chance	13.1	9.1	16.5	17.1	16.0	19.6	15.3	17.7	15.4	15.5
Some chance	17.2	19.3	26.6	24.6	18.7	26.9	18.9	27.8	20.6	24.1
Pretty good chance	30.3	32.2	29.1	29.0	29.4	25.6	27.0	26.0	29.1	28.6
Very good chance	34.4	33.1	18.4	18.0	21.9	14.7	25.2	15.6	24.2	21.2
N of Valid	122	15,508	158	16,003	187	12,455	111	8,963	578	52,929
N of Miss	7	723	7	677	23	659	8	461	45	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.4	85.0	67.9	68.6	65.3	56.0	72.6	51.5	70.4	67.5
Little chance	11.9	8.2	13.8	14.1	9.3	15.9	8.8	16.5	11.0	13.2
Some chance	4.8	3.5	10.7	9.1	11.4	14.3	6.2	15.5	8.8	9.8
Pretty good chance	3.2	2.1	5.7	5.9	8.8	10.1	8.8	11.6	6.8	6.8
Very good chance	0.8	1.2	1.9	2.2	5.2	3.7	3.5	4.9	3.0	2.7
N of Valid	126	15,433	159	16,043	193	12,528	113	9,012	591	53,016
N of Miss	3	798	6	637	17	586	6	412	32	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	13.4	10.2	9.6	13.4	18.3	14.1	15.9	13.8	14.5	12.7
Little chance	6.3	11.4	22.3	17.3	21.5	17.7	20.4	15.6	18.2	15.4
Some chance	13.4	21.3	29.3	27.5	26.7	30.5	27.4	29.5	24.7	26.7
Pretty good chance	29.9	28.1	24.8	25.4	18.8	24.1	19.5	26.1	23.0	26.0
Very good chance	37.0	29.1	14.0	16.4	14.7	13.6	16.8	15.0	19.7	19.2
N of Valid	127	15,458	157	16,048	191	12,519	113	9,009	588	53,034
N of Miss	2	773	8	632	19	595	6	415	35	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.7	88.5	67.1	69.7	57.0	55.8	66.1	50.4	67.6	68.6
Little chance	8.7	5.3	9.3	10.7	9.3	12.9	11.6	14.6	9.6	10.3
Some chance	4.0	2.7	6.2	7.9	12.4	12.4	8.0	14.1	8.1	8.5
Pretty good chance	0.8	1.9	9.3	6.5	11.4	10.3	6.2	11.8	7.6	7.0
Very good chance	0.8	1.6	8.1	5.2	9.8	8.7	8.0	9.0	7.1	5.6
N of Valid	126	15,381	161	15,991	193	12,514	112	9,011	592	52,897
N of Miss	3	850	4	689	17	600	7	413	31	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.9	80.2	68.3	73.4	65.4	70.6	77.5	71.0	72.4	74.3
Little chance	7.3	9.1	13.0	11.2	10.5	13.1	9.0	13.4	10.2	11.4
Some chance	3.2	4.4	4.3	6.9	9.4	8.2	5.4	8.3	6.0	6.7
Pretty good chance	2.4	2.8	8.1	4.4	8.4	4.6	4.5	4.2	6.3	3.9
Very good chance	3.2	3.5	6.2	4.1	6.3	3.6	3.6	3.1	5.1	3.6
N of Valid	124	15,364	161	16,022	191	12,525	111	9,002	587	52,913
N of Miss	5	867	4	658	19	589	8	422	36	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.4	84.4	61.2	64.3	63.7	53.7	77.7	52.0	69.7	65.6
Little chance	11.2	6.8	11.2	11.5	7.3	12.9	6.2	13.3	9.0	10.7
Some chance	1.6	3.6	8.1	9.3	9.8	12.1	7.1	13.6	7.1	9.0
Pretty good chance	4.8	2.8	11.9	7.9	10.4	10.8	5.4	10.9	8.6	7.6
Very good chance	0.0	2.5	7.5	7.0	8.8	10.5	3.6	10.2	5.6	7.0
N of Valid	125	15,422	160	16,050	193	12,552	112	9,017	590	53,041
N of Miss	4	809	5	630	17	562	7	407	33	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.7	77.9	68.5	69.3	68.2	70.6	79.5	72.4	73.3	72.6
Little chance	9.5	12.4	17.9	15.4	15.4	15.8	11.6	15.6	14.1	14.6
Some chance	4.8	5.3	7.4	8.4	7.2	8.0	7.1	7.5	6.7	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.4	2.3	2.5	4.2	5.6	3.5	0.9	2.9	3.2	3.3
Very good chance	1.6	2.1	3.7	2.7	3.6	2.0	0.9	1.7	2.7	2.2
N of Valid	126	15,457	162	16,075	195	12,551	112	9,020	595	53,103
N of Miss	3	774	3	605	15	563	7	404	28	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.4	86.5	93.3	80.4	83.5	83.2	73.6	86.7	89.1
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	2.5	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7
11	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8
12	0.8	0.2	4.9	1.7	3.7	1.7	0.9	1.2	2.9	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.6	1.6	2.9	0.9	2.7	1.2	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.5	5.3	4.5	2.7	4.0	2.9	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	4.6	2.7	5.6	2.5	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.0	3.5	6.5	1.2	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.3	5.3	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	128	15,615	163	16,124	189	12,577	113	9,019	593	53,335
N of Miss	1	616	2	556	21	537	6	405	30	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	94.6	87.1	89.7	88.9	85.3	89.4	80.2	89.7	88.5
10 or younger	1.6	3.4	6.7	4.1	3.2	3.7	1.8	2.9	3.5	3.6
11	3.2	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.4
12	0.8	0.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.8	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	2.5	2.0	1.1	2.6	0.0	2.2	1.0	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	2.1	2.6	1.8	2.4	1.2	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.3	0.9	3.2	0.7	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.7	3.8	0.5	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	126	15,539	163	16,053	190	12,512	113	8,970	592	53,074
N of Miss	3	692	2	627	20	602	6	454	31	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.8	82.0	66.7	73.2	62.8	63.6	65.5	54.9	69.3	70.4
10 or younger	8.7	12.1	13.0	9.7	3.7	6.6	3.5	4.5	7.3	8.8
11	2.4	4.3	3.7	3.7	1.6	2.5	0.0	1.5	2.0	3.2
12	2.4	1.2	8.6	4.9	3.7	3.0	0.0	2.2	4.0	2.9
13	0.8	0.1	5.6	6.4	4.7	5.7	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.8	7.9	7.6	2.7	5.9	3.7	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	12.6	8.9	6.2	8.3	5.2	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.0	9.7	10.1	2.9	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.8	9.0	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	127	15,508	162	16,096	191	12,523	113	8,988	593	53,115
N of Miss	2	723	3	584	19	591	6	436	30	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.4	93.8	95.4	92.6	89.0	90.2	81.8	93.9	92.5
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
11	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.6	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	4.4	0.9	2.7	1.0	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.2	0.0	6.2	0.7	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.1	6.5	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	128	15,563	162	16,113	190	12,537	112	9,005	592	53,218
N of Miss	1	668	3	567	20	577	7	419	31	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	81.9	86.5	65.4	81.1	61.0	80.0	68.8	79.7	68.2	82.2
10 or younger	9.4	8.2	11.7	7.0	14.4	5.7	8.0	4.8	11.4	6.7
11	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.3	4.8	2.3	0.9	1.5	3.4	2.9
12	4.7	1.5	8.6	3.5	4.3	3.4	4.5	2.3	5.6	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	9.9	3.7	6.4	3.4	3.6	2.9	5.4	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	2.1	2.7	3.6	3.0	1.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	5.3	2.0	7.1	2.6	3.2	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.6	0.9	1.9	0.7	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	1.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	127	15,590	162	16,123	187	12,564	112	9,012	588	53,289
N of Miss	2	641	3	557	23	550	7	412	35	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	98.7	98.8	97.8	93.2	97.0	96.5	96.8	96.3	97.7
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4
11	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	126	15,564	162	16,105	190	12,562	113	9,021	591	53,252
N of Miss	3	667	3	575	20	552	6	403	32	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	91.0	85.8	91.4	93.6	91.6	95.6	92.5	92.0	91.5
10 or younger	4.8	4.5	3.1	2.9	1.1	2.4	0.9	1.6	2.4	3.0
11	0.0	3.0	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.6
12	0.8	1.2	2.5	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	5.6	2.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	126	15,523	162	16,044	188	12,527	113	8,999	589	53,093
N of Miss	3	708	3	636	22	587	6	425	34	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.5	94.8	80.4	85.5	75.8	75.7	85.0	70.8	82.8	83.4
10 or younger	0.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.3
11	3.9	2.3	3.1	2.1	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.6
12	0.8	0.8	4.9	4.1	2.1	2.8	0.0	1.0	2.2	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	7.4	5.4	3.7	5.0	0.0	2.6	3.2	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.3	5.8	7.2	4.4	6.3	3.4	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.5	5.9	4.4	6.6	3.9	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.3	4.4	7.0	1.2	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	4.8	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	127	15,557	163	16,104	190	12,544	113	9,018	593	53,223
N of Miss	2	674	2	576	20	570	6	406	30	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	97.0	97.5	95.4	92.7	93.6	94.7	93.4	95.6	95.1
10 or younger	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.6	1.2	2.7	0.9	2.0	1.4
11	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	2.7	1.3	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	126	15,531	162	16,118	191	12,571	113	9,024	592	53,244
N of Miss	3	700	3	562	19	543	6	400	31	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	90.6	93.9	89.4	91.3	90.0	90.3	92.1	92.5	90.4
Wrong	3.9	7.2	4.9	8.4	6.2	7.6	6.2	5.8	5.3	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.8	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	128	15,677	164	16,185	195	12,616	113	9,040	600	53,518
N of Miss	1	554	1	495	15	498	6	384	23	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.1	64.0	59.9	57.2	63.2	58.5	76.1	65.9	64.9	61.0
Wrong	29.7	30.4	30.2	35.1	30.1	32.9	16.5	26.5	27.5	31.7
A little bit wrong	6.2	4.8	9.3	6.9	6.7	7.8	6.4	7.0	7.3	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	128	15,554	162	16,049	193	12,513	109	8,978	592	53,094
N of Miss	1	677	3	631	17	601	10	446	31	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	39.1	46.0	38.9	35.7	49.5	39.1	53.6	49.7	45.1	41.9
Wrong	42.2	36.8	37.0	39.6	33.7	36.6	31.8	31.9	36.1	36.8
A little bit wrong	17.2	14.5	21.0	21.7	15.3	21.6	13.6	16.7	16.9	18.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	2.7	3.1	2.9	1.6	2.8	0.9	1.7	1.9	2.6
N of Valid	128	15,509	162	16,037	190	12,517	110	8,983	590	53,046
N of Miss	1	722	3	643	20	597	9	441	33	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	81.6	67.5	73.7	72.8	73.1	79.1	77.8	74.8	76.6
Wrong	15.7	13.3	25.2	19.5	20.9	20.2	16.4	16.7	20.1	17.4
A little bit wrong	0.8	3.7	4.3	5.2	4.2	5.4	3.6	4.5	3.4	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	3.1	1.6	2.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	127	15,592	163	16,092	191	12,554	110	9,018	591	53,256
N of Miss	2	639	2	588	19	560	9	406	32	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.9	70.2	60.4	55.6	55.7	49.1	66.4	50.6	61.4	57.5
Wrong	27.6	23.3	25.0	32.1	29.2	34.2	19.5	30.1	25.8	29.7
A little bit wrong	3.1	5.1	13.4	10.5	12.5	14.1	11.5	16.1	10.6	10.7
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	127	15,604	164	16,130	192	12,581	113	9,022	596	53,337
N of Miss	2	627	1	550	18	533	6	402	27	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.9	86.5	66.5	70.8	65.8	56.2	61.9	51.9	69.6	68.8
Wrong	11.7	9.4	20.7	19.5	22.3	23.6	14.2	22.4	18.1	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.3	3.2	10.4	7.7	8.8	16.0	17.7	19.3	9.5	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	2.4	2.0	3.1	4.2	6.2	6.4	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	128	15,613	164	16,144	193	12,577	113	9,027	598	53,361
N of Miss	1	618	1	536	17	537	6	397	25	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	87.8	77.8	76.5	75.1	67.8	74.3	66.2	77.9	76.0
Wrong	10.9	9.8	16.7	18.2	18.7	22.9	14.2	21.5	15.6	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.1	1.8	5.6	4.3	4.1	7.0	8.8	8.6	5.2	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.9	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.6	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	128	15,610	162	16,153	193	12,577	113	9,026	596	53,366
N of Miss	1	621	3	527	17	537	6	398	27	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	91.1	67.3	75.7	55.0	58.2	57.1	50.4	66.7	71.8
Wrong	3.9	6.4	13.6	14.1	19.4	19.4	13.4	18.4	13.3	13.8
A little bit wrong	3.1	1.6	13.6	7.2	17.8	13.8	10.7	17.3	12.2	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	5.6	3.0	7.9	8.6	18.8	13.9	7.8	5.6
N of Valid	127	15,536	162	16,070	191	12,505	112	8,980	592	53,091
N of Miss	2	695	3	610	19	609	7	444	31	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.1	92.3	83.9	84.8	83.2	79.5	85.0	80.5	86.5	85.0
Wrong	2.3	6.0	13.0	11.9	14.7	16.1	10.6	15.0	10.8	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.2	1.9	2.5	2.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.2	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	128	15,611	161	16,134	191	12,564	113	9,009	593	53,318
N of Miss	1	620	4	546	19	550	6	415	30	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	54.1	65.9	60.9	66.2	71.1	72.3	81.1	80.9	67.0	70.1
Wrong	16.2	14.4	16.6	17.6	15.8	16.4	9.9	12.3	14.9	15.5
A little bit wrong	6.3	5.9	6.0	5.5	3.7	4.0	1.8	2.6	4.4	4.7
Not at all wrong	23.4	13.8	16.6	10.7	9.5	7.3	7.2	4.2	13.7	9.6
N of Valid	111	14,701	151	15,744	190	12,411	111	8,969	563	51,825
N of Miss	18	1,530	14	936	20	703	8	455	60	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.6	95.7	92.6	91.1	92.3	87.8	92.0	88.0	93.5	91.1
Wrong	0.8	3.4	7.4	7.4	7.2	9.8	6.2	8.6	5.7	7.0
A little bit wrong	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.4	0.9	2.4	0.7	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	127	15,564	162	16,129	194	12,565	113	9,018	596	53,276
N of Miss	2	667	3	551	16	549	6	406	27	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.6	86.1	64.8	69.4	67.4	57.2	64.6	54.7	69.6	68.9
Wrong	9.4	9.7	21.6	18.9	15.0	22.6	15.9	20.8	15.8	17.4
A little bit wrong	5.5	3.0	8.0	8.7	13.0	14.6	8.8	17.0	9.2	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.1	5.6	2.9	4.7	5.6	10.6	7.5	5.4	3.8
N of Valid	128	15,607	162	16,151	193	12,582	113	9,015	596	53,355
N of Miss	1	624	3	529	17	532	6	409	27	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.1	89.3	73.0	86.4	80.3	88.1	83.9	90.2	80.9	88.3
1 to 2 times	7.0	8.4	20.2	10.4	16.0	9.1	13.4	7.7	14.7	9.0
3 to 5 times	3.9	1.5	3.1	2.1	3.7	1.9	2.7	1.6	3.4	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	3.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	128	15,543	163	16,087	188	12,467	112	8,956	591	53,053
N of Miss	1	688	2	593	22	647	7	468	32	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	91.9	87.0	92.6	95.2	93.0	96.5	93.7	93.6	92.6
1 to 2 times	0.8	4.9	3.7	3.8	3.2	3.2	0.0	2.5	2.2	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.4	3.1	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
10+ times	0.8	1.4	4.3	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	127	15,471	162	16,001	188	12,409	113	8,927	590	52,808
N of Miss	2	760	3	679	22	705	6	497	33	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.4	98.9	97.9	97.8	100.0	97.0	99.2	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	128	15,460	161	15,980	189	12,422	112	8,925	590	52,787
N of Miss	1	771	4	700	21	692	7	499	33	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	99.1	99.4	98.9	98.4	98.7	99.1	99.3	98.6	98.9
1 to 2 times	2.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	128	15,505	163	16,049	186	12,442	113	8,934	590	52,930
N of Miss	1	726	2	631	24	672	6	490	33	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	46.4	43.6	39.5	36.4	39.9	33.0	46.0	34.1	42.3	37.3
1 to 2 times	18.4	25.4	21.6	23.0	19.7	20.1	8.8	16.0	17.9	21.8
3 to 5 times	18.4	13.2	13.6	15.8	13.8	15.4	24.8	15.2	16.8	14.9
6 to 9 times	3.2	4.9	4.3	5.8	7.4	6.8	4.4	7.2	5.1	6.0
10+ times	13.6	12.9	21.0	19.0	19.1	24.6	15.9	27.6	17.9	20.0
N of Valid	125	15,390	162	16,024	188	12,439	113	8,936	588	52,789
N of Miss	4	841	3	656	22	675	6	488	35	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	98.8	98.8	98.1	95.7	97.9	100.0	98.1	97.8	98.3
1 to 2 times	2.4	0.9	1.2	1.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	1.5	2.0	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	127	15,430	161	15,976	187	12,400	112	8,909	587	52,715
N of Miss	2	801	4	704	23	714	7	515	36	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.8	90.6	88.9	91.4	88.8	93.1	97.3	94.9	90.7	92.1
1 to 2 times	9.4	7.0	8.0	6.3	8.0	4.9	1.8	3.8	7.1	5.8
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	128	15,467	162	16,018	188	12,429	113	8,925	591	52,839
N of Miss	1	764	3	662	22	685	6	499	32	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.9	95.1	96.1	95.2	92.2	96.5	90.7	96.3	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.8	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.9	0.0	3.8	1.9	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.9	0.9	2.8	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	128	15,474	163	16,008	188	12,423	113	8,926	592	52,831
N of Miss	1	757	2	672	22	691	6	498	31	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	128	15,468	162	16,002	187	12,424	113	8,919	590	52,813
N of Miss	1	763	3	678	23	690	6	505	33	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.5	95.2	83.2	87.1	81.9	79.7	87.5	76.6	86.1	86.0
1 to 2 times	3.9	2.9	9.3	5.3	5.3	6.2	0.0	5.1	5.1	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.8	1.2	2.4	4.3	3.2	0.9	3.1	2.0	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	0.7	1.0
10+ times	0.8	0.8	5.6	4.1	8.0	9.5	9.8	13.8	6.1	6.1
N of Valid	128	15,450	161	16,006	188	12,440	112	8,929	589	52,825
N of Miss	1	781	4	674	22	674	7	495	34	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	93.7	95.5	95.3	95.6	95.6	96.3	96.4	95.6	95.1
No, but would like to	2.4	2.1	0.0	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.6	2.6	3.2	2.0	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.8	2.0
Yes, belong now	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	123	14,687	157	15,293	183	11,912	108	8,534	571	50,426
N of Miss	6	1,544	8	1,387	27	1,202	11	890	52	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.6	17.9	20.4	17.2	22.2	19.2	33.6	23.2	22.9	18.9
Yes	4.0	3.5	4.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	1.8	2.3	3.3	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	78.4	78.7	75.3	80.0	75.1	78.2	64.5	74.5	73.9	78.3
N of Valid	125	15,138	162	15,769	185	12,245	110	8,773	582	51,925
N of Miss	4	1,093	3	911	25	869	9	651	41	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.7	18.3	17.8	12.6	16.1	10.7	23.2	10.8	17.0	13.5
Slight risk	12.5	6.7	4.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	2.7	5.6	6.5	6.1
Moderate risk	19.5	15.9	19.6	17.7	19.9	16.6	14.3	16.0	18.7	16.6
Great risk	48.4	53.1	49.7	59.4	54.3	62.7	51.8	63.5	51.3	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	6.0	8.0	4.3	3.8	4.0	8.0	4.1	6.6	4.7
N of Valid	128	15,402	163	15,987	186	12,408	112	8,914	589	52,711
N of Miss	1	829	2	693	24	706	7	510	34	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.7	22.1	35.8	23.7	36.9	33.5	52.3	41.2	35.7	28.5
Slight risk	24.4	20.4	24.7	26.1	27.8	27.5	19.3	25.4	24.6	24.6
Moderate risk	18.1	19.5	14.2	20.0	13.4	16.3	11.9	13.4	14.4	17.9
Great risk	26.8	26.7	15.4	23.7	17.1	17.5	9.2	15.2	17.3	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	11.3	9.9	6.6	4.8	5.1	7.3	4.7	8.0	7.3
N of Valid	127	15,274	162	15,805	187	12,227	109	8,763	585	52,069
N of Miss	2	957	3	875	23	887	10	661	38	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.8	20.6	26.2	18.4	27.9	23.2	39.8	28.5	27.3	21.9
Slight risk	12.0	9.6	17.5	14.5	27.3	21.3	24.1	23.3	20.7	16.2
Moderate risk	21.6	19.4	25.0	24.0	21.3	23.6	17.6	21.9	21.7	22.2
Great risk	37.6	38.6	20.6	36.5	18.0	26.7	11.1	21.7	21.7	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.0	11.7	10.6	6.7	5.5	5.2	7.4	4.6	8.7	7.5
N of Valid	125	15,162	160	15,786	183	12,259	108	8,817	576	52,024
N of Miss	4	1,069	5	894	27	855	11	607	47	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.6	21.0	20.4	16.4	19.5	15.8	23.4	15.5	19.0	17.5
Slight risk	20.5	16.5	20.4	18.3	16.2	18.8	16.2	19.7	18.3	18.1
Moderate risk	22.8	21.9	27.2	26.3	23.8	27.6	21.6	27.0	24.1	25.4
Great risk	37.0	35.1	25.9	35.0	36.2	33.8	29.7	33.8	32.3	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	5.5	6.2	4.0	4.3	3.9	9.0	4.0	6.3	4.4
N of Valid	127	15,317	162	15,932	185	12,354	111	8,871	585	52,474
N of Miss	2	914	3	748	25	760	8	553	38	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.6	19.9	19.4	14.2	18.7	13.0	22.7	13.4	18.3	15.5
Slight risk	9.4	9.6	8.1	10.8	10.2	13.0	6.4	14.7	8.7	11.6
Moderate risk	24.4	20.9	26.2	25.2	23.5	26.8	30.0	28.1	25.7	24.8
Great risk	46.5	43.6	38.8	45.3	42.2	43.1	33.6	39.8	40.6	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	6.0	7.5	4.5	5.3	4.1	7.3	4.0	6.7	4.8
N of Valid	127	15,296	160	15,929	187	12,368	110	8,889	584	52,482
N of Miss	2	935	5	751	23	746	9	535	39	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.5	19.0	16.2	12.6	15.2	10.6	24.1	10.4	16.6	13.7
Slight risk	3.1	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.4	6.1	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.6
Moderate risk	7.8	13.1	14.4	15.6	17.4	16.3	11.6	15.3	13.4	15.0
Great risk	64.8	53.7	53.1	58.9	55.4	60.2	49.1	62.2	55.7	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	9.0	10.6	7.1	6.5	6.8	9.8	6.9	9.4	7.6
N of Valid	128	15,273	160	15,914	184	12,357	112	8,879	584	52,423
N of Miss	1	958	5	766	26	757	7	545	39	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.8	19.0	17.6	12.6	15.8	10.6	23.4	10.1	17.6	13.6
Slight risk	2.3	3.7	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.6	0.0	3.8	2.9	4.0
Moderate risk	10.2	11.3	17.0	14.7	13.7	15.7	11.7	14.3	13.4	13.9
Great risk	60.9	56.7	49.1	61.6	59.6	62.0	49.5	64.3	55.1	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	9.3	11.9	7.3	7.1	7.0	15.3	7.5	11.0	7.8
N of Valid	128	15,210	159	15,888	183	12,327	111	8,861	581	52,286
N of Miss	1	1,021	6	792	27	787	8	563	42	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.7	19.1	22.4	14.6	18.6	14.2	26.8	14.7	19.7	15.8
Slight risk	15.6	10.7	16.8	16.4	18.1	21.1	16.1	21.0	16.8	16.6
Moderate risk	27.3	19.5	23.6	25.6	28.7	27.6	18.8	28.2	25.1	24.8
Great risk	38.3	42.2	27.3	37.8	29.8	32.6	30.4	31.2	31.1	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	8.5	9.9	5.5	4.8	4.6	8.0	4.9	7.3	6.1
N of Valid	128	15,282	161	15,917	188	12,355	112	8,885	589	52,439
N of Miss	1	949	4	763	22	759	7	539	34	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.4	19.5	22.2	14.8	19.3	15.2	30.4	16.4	21.6	16.5
Slight risk	16.4	10.9	16.0	17.4	23.0	22.6	11.6	22.8	17.5	17.6
Moderate risk	21.9	20.9	23.5	26.7	19.3	27.6	20.5	26.7	21.2	25.2
Great risk	33.6	36.4	24.7	33.4	30.5	28.4	27.7	28.1	29.0	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	12.4	13.6	7.6	8.0	6.1	9.8	6.0	10.7	8.4
N of Valid	128	15,247	162	15,920	187	12,367	112	8,882	589	52,416
N of Miss	1	984	3	760	23	747	7	542	34	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.8	19.1	21.2	13.6	19.0	12.8	23.6	13.2	19.6	14.9
Slight risk	7.8	5.9	5.6	8.3	9.0	11.4	8.2	12.1	7.7	9.0
Moderate risk	18.0	13.7	27.5	20.7	24.9	25.0	21.8	25.7	23.5	20.5
Great risk	47.7	48.4	32.5	49.3	38.6	44.6	36.4	42.7	38.5	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	12.9	13.1	8.1	8.5	6.3	10.0	6.4	10.7	8.8
N of Valid	128	15,258	160	15,911	189	12,362	110	8,882	587	52,413
N of Miss	1	973	5	769	21	752	9	542	36	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.9	96.6	94.4	94.4	95.0	91.5	94.2	88.5	94.7	93.4
Once or twice	4.2	2.5	4.3	4.1	2.8	5.2	2.9	6.5	3.6	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.3	0.9	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.7	0.5	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	118	14,699	162	15,329	179	11,766	104	8,518	563	50,312
N of Miss	11	1,532	3	1,351	31	1,348	15	906	60	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.2	98.8	98.5	98.9	97.3	98.2	96.3	98.8	98.0
Once or twice	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	124	14,943	162	15,561	183	11,990	109	8,649	578	51,143
N of Miss	5	1,288	3	1,119	27	1,124	10	775	45	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.4	95.4	90.7	90.9	91.2	86.6	90.6	82.0	91.4	89.7
Once or twice	4.1	3.8	8.0	6.9	5.5	8.7	5.7	10.7	6.0	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.7	2.5	2.8	3.9	1.4	1.7
Regularly in the past	2.5	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.8	0.9	2.7	1.2	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	122	14,911	162	15,522	181	11,946	106	8,618	571	50,997
N of Miss	7	1,320	3	1,158	29	1,168	13	806	52	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.4	98.7	98.4	98.9	97.3	96.3	96.0	98.4	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.8	2.7	1.2	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	124	14,972	158	15,573	186	12,012	107	8,619	575	51,176
N of Miss	5	1,259	7	1,107	24	1,102	12	805	48	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	50.0	59.8	56.4	61.3	57.0	65.2	64.0	68.5	56.7	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	16.1	9.2	10.4	9.0	4.8	9.1	13.5	8.6	10.4	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.4	2.4	4.9	2.6	4.3	2.4	1.8	2.7	3.6	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	9.7	3.4	6.1	4.9	7.5	5.3	0.9	5.5	6.3	4.7
I don't know	21.8	25.2	22.1	22.2	26.3	18.0	19.8	14.6	22.9	20.8
N of Valid	124	15,119	163	15,726	186	12,183	111	8,798	584	51,826
N of Miss	5	1,112	2	954	24	931	8	626	39	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	28.0	32.5	51.6	31.3	37.4	42.1	55.2	48.4	42.5	37.1
Rarely	16.0	20.2	18.9	23.3	27.3	23.5	21.9	21.1	21.5	22.1
Sometimes	24.0	24.8	19.5	25.6	16.6	21.0	14.3	18.9	18.6	23.1
Often	19.2	13.9	6.9	13.6	10.2	9.3	6.7	8.2	10.6	11.8
Almost always	12.8	8.5	3.1	6.3	8.6	4.1	1.9	3.4	6.8	5.9
N of Valid	125	15,025	159	15,664	187	12,075	105	8,667	576	51,431
N of Miss	4	1,206	6	1,016	23	1,039	14	757	47	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	88.4	87.9	80.4	86.2	84.4	83.5	86.8	81.8	84.6	85.3
1 time	1.7	5.0	7.0	5.1	2.8	5.3	1.9	5.8	3.5	5.3
2 or 3 times	7.4	3.6	6.3	4.6	8.9	6.3	7.5	6.3	7.6	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.8	0.9	1.9	0.7	1.4
6 or more times	1.7	2.5	5.7	2.9	3.4	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.5	3.1
N of Valid	121	14,833	158	15,495	179	11,935	106	8,615	564	50,878
N of Miss	8	1,398	7	1,185	31	1,179	13	809	59	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	49.2	52.1	50.3	56.9	44.1	42.5	41.3	26.0	46.4	46.8
0 times	48.4	46.4	46.5	41.3	52.5	54.2	56.0	66.7	50.6	50.1
1 time	0.8	0.6	1.9	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.0	2.1	0.9	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.9	2.4	0.3	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3
6 or more times	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.7	0.5	0.9	2.2	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	126	14,855	159	15,495	179	11,992	109	8,677	573	51,019
N of Miss	3	1,376	6	1,185	31	1,122	10	747	50	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	97.9	93.2	93.7	90.2	86.9	88.4	79.6	92.1	90.9
1-2	2.4	1.8	3.7	4.7	7.1	9.0	6.2	12.4	5.0	6.2
3-5	0.8	0.2	1.9	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.7	4.6	1.7	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	1.1	0.8	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.9	2.0	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	125	15,100	162	15,693	183	12,111	112	8,736	582	51,640
N of Miss	4	1,131	3	987	27	1,003	7	688	41	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	93.8	96.5	93.5	91.6	93.7	87.3	94.8	94.6
1-2	0.8	0.5	3.7	1.9	3.3	3.6	1.8	4.6	2.6	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.6	2.6	2.7	4.8	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	125	15,084	161	15,668	184	12,089	111	8,725	581	51,566
N of Miss	4	1,147	4	1,012	26	1,025	8	699	42	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	123	14,976	156	15,631	182	12,084	112	8,727	573	51,418
N of Miss	6	1,255	9	1,049	28	1,030	7	697	50	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	125	15,020	160	15,614	183	12,062	112	8,719	580	51,415
N of Miss	4	1,211	5	1,066	27	1,052	7	705	43	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	97.9	97.5	98.1	99.5	98.9	98.2	99.4	98.6	98.4
1-2	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	123	15,059	161	15,656	182	12,085	110	8,729	576	51,529
N of Miss	6	1,172	4	1,024	28	1,029	9	695	47	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	122	14,959	159	15,603	181	12,062	110	8,707	572	51,331
N of Miss	7	1,272	6	1,077	29	1,052	9	717	51	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.2	96.4	97.5	98.2	100.0	99.2	99.1	99.7	97.9	98.2
1-2	2.5	2.3	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.2
3-5	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	121	14,893	159	15,599	182	12,065	110	8,705	572	51,262
N of Miss	8	1,338	6	1,081	28	1,049	9	719	51	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	122	14,858	160	15,592	182	12,053	111	8,700	575	51,203
N of Miss	7	1,373	5	1,088	28	1,061	8	724	48	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	122	14,801	157	15,585	183	12,071	111	8,721	573	51,178
N of Miss	7	1,430	8	1,095	27	1,043	8	703	50	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	123	14,910	158	15,572	183	12,054	111	8,706	575	51,242
N of Miss	6	1,321	7	1,108	27	1,060	8	718	48	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	97.3	97.5	96.9	96.2	97.4	99.1	97.7	97.2	97.3
1-2	2.5	1.4	2.5	1.9	3.3	1.6	0.9	1.4	2.4	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	122	14,934	160	15,624	182	12,072	111	8,709	575	51,339
N of Miss	7	1,297	5	1,056	28	1,042	8	715	48	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.2	98.8	99.0	97.3	99.0	100.0	99.2	98.8	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	122	14,956	160	15,613	184	12,059	111	8,717	577	51,345
N of Miss	7	1,275	5	1,067	26	1,055	8	707	46	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	96.9	97.4	96.1	93.4	94.5	88.6	96.7	95.5
1-2	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.7	3.3	4.0	2.8	6.6	1.9	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.5	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.8	2.6	1.2	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	125	14,927	160	15,580	180	12,035	109	8,694	574	51,236
N of Miss	4	1,304	5	1,100	30	1,079	10	730	49	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	98.6	95.6	96.2	95.6	91.8	94.6	87.0	95.8	94.3
1-2	2.4	1.2	2.5	2.8	2.7	5.5	2.7	8.1	2.6	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.9	1.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	123	14,944	159	15,580	182	12,055	112	8,705	576	51,284
N of Miss	6	1,287	6	1,100	28	1,059	7	719	47	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	96.6	96.2	96.4	95.6	94.6	97.3	93.8	95.8	95.6
1-2	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.2	3.3	2.9	1.8	3.2	2.4	2.4
3-5	1.6	0.6	1.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
10+	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	124	14,737	159	15,502	181	12,028	112	8,689	576	50,956
N of Miss	5	1,494	6	1,178	29	1,086	7	735	47	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	97.9	88.9	92.4	88.5	85.2	86.5	81.1	90.0	90.4
1-2	2.4	1.3	4.9	3.2	3.8	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.3	0.5	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.0	1.4
6-9	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.6
10+	0.0	0.4	4.3	2.4	6.0	7.1	7.2	11.8	4.5	4.5
N of Valid	125	15,023	162	15,649	182	12,080	111	8,725	580	51,477
N of Miss	4	1,208	3	1,031	28	1,034	8	699	43	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	98.1	97.1	92.9	92.7	92.7	89.8	95.8	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.6	4.4	2.9	3.7	4.0	2.3	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.3	2.8	1.7	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.6	2.3	0.9	3.8	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	125	14,993	159	15,632	183	12,068	109	8,710	576	51,403
N of Miss	4	1,238	6	1,048	27	1,046	10	714	47	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	97.5	93.2	94.3	92.3	92.9	97.3	94.2	94.3	94.9
1-2	3.2	1.6	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.2	3.1	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.1	2.8	2.3	0.0	2.3	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	125	14,978	161	15,624	181	12,067	110	8,715	577	51,384
N of Miss	4	1,253	4	1,056	29	1,047	9	709	46	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.9	87.9	76.9	79.7	70.7	69.7	75.7	61.7	77.1	76.7
1-2	9.7	8.2	11.2	10.4	11.6	10.6	7.2	9.0	10.2	9.6
3-5	0.0	2.1	6.9	4.7	7.2	7.0	5.4	8.3	5.2	5.1
6-9	0.8	0.8	1.9	1.8	3.9	3.6	2.7	4.5	2.4	2.4
10+	1.6	1.0	3.1	3.5	6.6	9.1	9.0	16.5	5.0	6.3
N of Valid	124	14,927	160	15,547	181	12,011	111	8,672	576	51,157
N of Miss	5	1,304	5	1,133	29	1,103	8	752	47	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.3	90.6	92.9	82.8	84.1	85.6	75.3	88.9	89.5
1-2	1.6	0.9	3.1	3.1	7.2	5.2	6.3	6.6	4.7	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	3.1	1.3	1.7	2.7	2.7	4.0	1.9	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.8	1.3	0.0	2.3	0.9	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	3.1	1.9	5.6	6.6	5.4	11.8	3.7	4.2
N of Valid	125	14,909	159	15,530	180	11,986	111	8,658	575	51,083
N of Miss	4	1,322	6	1,150	30	1,128	8	766	48	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.4	99.1	96.5	99.8	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	123	14,793	158	15,514	182	11,979	111	8,661	574	50,947
N of Miss	6	1,438	7	1,166	28	1,135	8	763	49	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	125	14,860	157	15,493	180	11,965	111	8,657	573	50,975
N of Miss	4	1,371	8	1,187	30	1,149	8	767	50	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	96.7	96.9	95.7	96.1	96.7	98.2	97.6	97.0	96.6
1-2	1.6	2.0	1.2	2.5	2.2	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.6	2.0
3-5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	125	14,876	160	15,521	180	11,982	111	8,662	576	51,041
N of Miss	4	1,355	5	1,159	30	1,132	8	762	47	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	125	14,776	157	15,478	179	11,972	112	8,660	573	50,886
N of Miss	4	1,455	8	1,202	31	1,142	7	764	50	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.8	94.5	96.8	97.1	99.4	98.7	98.2	99.3	96.8	97.1
1-2	2.5	2.5	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.3
3-5	2.5	1.2	3.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.1	1.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	3.3	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	122	14,725	157	15,474	179	11,963	110	8,657	568	50,819
N of Miss	7	1,506	8	1,206	31	1,151	9	767	55	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	121	14,540	156	15,304	175	11,815	111	8,539	563	50,198
N of Miss	8	1,691	9	1,376	35	1,299	8	885	60	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.5	99.6	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	122	14,656	158	15,457	178	11,948	112	8,650	570	50,711
N of Miss	7	1,575	7	1,223	32	1,166	7	774	53	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	122	14,726	160	15,489	178	11,950	111	8,639	571	50,804
N of Miss	7	1,505	5	1,191	32	1,164	8	785	52	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	96.4	96.2	95.3	96.1	95.3	98.2	94.7	96.8	95.5
1-2	0.8	1.5	0.6	1.8	2.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.7
3-5	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4
10+	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.5	0.6	1.4	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	122	14,773	156	15,487	181	11,977	111	8,655	570	50,892
N of Miss	7	1,458	9	1,193	29	1,137	8	769	53	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.9	98.1	98.5	98.9	98.1	100.0	98.4	99.1	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	123	14,804	159	15,504	179	11,965	112	8,650	573	50,923
N of Miss	6	1,427	6	1,176	31	1,149	7	774	50	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	96.8	87.9	91.6	91.6	84.9	90.2	78.2	91.1	89.2
1-2	2.4	2.0	3.8	3.8	1.7	4.4	0.9	4.1	2.3	3.5
3-5	1.6	0.6	4.5	2.2	1.7	3.7	2.7	4.7	2.6	2.5
6-9	0.8	0.2	1.9	0.9	1.1	1.9	1.8	3.0	1.4	1.3
10+	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.5	3.9	5.2	4.5	10.0	2.6	3.5
N of Valid	124	14,807	157	15,483	179	11,959	112	8,658	572	50,907
N of Miss	5	1,424	8	1,197	31	1,155	7	766	51	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.3	95.6	95.5	94.7	93.9	91.2	92.8	87.9	94.0	93.0
1-2	3.4	1.8	0.6	2.2	1.7	3.2	3.6	3.7	2.1	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.7	2.6	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.8	3.0	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.7
10+	2.5	1.7	0.6	1.6	2.2	2.8	1.8	4.0	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	119	14,677	155	15,449	181	11,951	111	8,637	566	50,714
N of Miss	10	1,554	10	1,231	29	1,163	8	787	57	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	95.6	82.4	86.9	81.6	77.6	85.7	73.0	85.7	84.9
1-2	1.6	2.3	4.4	4.8	3.9	5.6	1.8	5.2	3.1	4.3
3-5	0.0	0.8	3.8	2.4	3.9	3.2	0.9	3.5	2.4	2.3
6-9	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.1	1.7	2.0	0.0	1.6	1.2	1.2
10+	2.4	1.0	6.9	4.8	8.9	11.6	11.6	16.6	7.5	7.3
N of Valid	124	14,841	159	15,489	179	11,982	112	8,647	574	50,959
N of Miss	5	1,390	6	1,191	31	1,132	7	777	49	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.8	94.9	94.6	88.4	87.8	90.2	81.3	92.8	92.0
1-2	0.8	0.6	2.6	2.2	5.0	3.5	4.5	5.0	3.3	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.2	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.7	3.3	5.5	2.7	9.3	2.1	3.5
N of Valid	124	14,819	156	15,488	181	11,967	112	8,652	573	50,926
N of Miss	5	1,412	9	1,192	29	1,147	7	772	50	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.0	95.3	85.9	90.1	87.8	86.3	91.9	86.2	89.0	90.1
1-2	4.0	2.7	6.4	4.4	5.6	4.9	3.6	4.5	5.1	4.0
3-5	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.6	0.9	2.3	1.4	1.8
6-9	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.9
10+	1.6	0.9	4.5	2.7	3.9	5.0	3.6	5.7	3.5	3.2
N of Valid	125	14,808	156	15,485	180	11,966	111	8,661	572	50,920
N of Miss	4	1,423	9	1,195	30	1,148	8	763	51	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	96.7	98.1	96.1	96.5	93.0	92.8	93.5	88.4	94.8	94.7
Once	1.6	1.2	0.6	1.7	5.2	3.4	2.8	4.7	2.7	2.4
Twice	1.6	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.9	0.9	3.1	1.1	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.9	2.3	1.1	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	123	14,220	154	14,915	172	11,440	107	8,321	556	48,896
N of Miss	6	2,011	11	1,765	38	1,674	12	1,103	67	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.3	93.9	85.0	86.6	76.8	75.3	80.2	65.4	83.5	82.4
At my home	2.4	3.5	11.1	6.7	7.7	10.3	6.3	12.5	7.2	7.6
At someone else's home	3.3	1.7	3.9	4.9	12.2	11.3	9.9	17.6	7.6	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.6	2.7	2.4	1.1	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	123	14,402	153	15,224	181	11,755	111	8,511	568	49,892
N of Miss	6	1,829	12	1,456	29	1,359	8	913	55	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	18.2	21.6	31.1	27.3	37.0	35.2	49.1	38.3	33.7	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	9.9	9.0	9.3	14.5	12.2	18.8	11.6	19.8	10.8	14.8
Strongly disapprove	57.9	54.9	39.8	45.6	35.4	35.0	25.0	31.7	39.3	43.4
Don't know or can't say	14.0	14.5	19.9	12.6	15.5	11.0	14.3	10.2	16.2	12.4
N of Valid	121	14,467	161	15,310	181	11,802	112	8,536	575	50,115
N of Miss	8	1,764	4	1,370	29	1,312	7	888	48	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.5	6.5	17.0	14.2	22.2	24.8	22.3	35.3	17.4	18.1
Yes	93.5	93.5	83.0	85.8	77.8	75.2	77.7	64.7	82.6	81.9
N of Valid	124	14,186	153	15,089	180	11,703	112	8,499	569	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	12	1,591	30	1,411	7	925	54	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	98.9	99.6	99.1	98.9	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	124	14,186	153	15,089	180	11,703	112	8,499	569	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	12	1,591	30	1,411	7	925	54	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.2	99.1	97.5	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.8	0.9	2.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	124	14,186	153	15,089	180	11,703	112	8,499	569	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	12	1,591	30	1,411	7	925	54	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	124	14,186	153	15,089	180	11,703	112	8,499	569	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	12	1,591	30	1,411	7	925	54	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	124	14,186	153	15,089	180	11,703	112	8,499	569	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	12	1,591	30	1,411	7	925	54	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	98.2	94.1	95.6	93.3	89.8	90.2	82.3	93.3	92.7
Yes	4.8	1.8	5.9	4.4	6.7	10.2	9.8	17.7	6.7	7.3
N of Valid	124	14,186	153	15,089	180	11,703	112	8,499	569	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	12	1,591	30	1,411	7	925	54	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.7	97.9	95.6	94.8	96.4	92.1	97.5	96.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.3	2.1	4.4	5.2	3.6	7.9	2.5	3.4
N of Valid	124	14,186	153	15,089	180	11,703	112	8,499	569	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	12	1,591	30	1,411	7	925	54	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	99.3	98.7	96.7	97.3	98.2	96.6	98.2	98.2
Yes	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.3	3.3	2.7	1.8	3.4	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	124	14,186	153	15,089	180	11,703	112	8,499	569	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	12	1,591	30	1,411	7	925	54	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	97.4	94.8	95.8	91.7	93.5	95.5	91.0	94.0	94.9
Yes	4.8	2.6	5.2	4.2	8.3	6.5	4.5	9.0	6.0	5.1
N of Valid	124	14,186	153	15,089	180	11,703	112	8,499	569	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	12	1,591	30	1,411	7	925	54	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.9	97.4	96.5	97.8	95.0	96.4	95.9	97.5	96.7
Yes	1.6	1.1	2.6	3.5	2.2	5.0	3.6	4.1	2.5	3.3
N of Valid	124	14,186	153	15,089	180	11,703	112	8,499	569	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	12	1,591	30	1,411	7	925	54	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.7	98.0	97.5	96.1	96.0	95.5	95.5	96.8	97.2
Yes	2.4	1.3	2.0	2.5	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.5	3.2	2.8
N of Valid	124	14,186	153	15,089	180	11,703	112	8,499	569	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	12	1,591	30	1,411	7	925	54	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.7	98.9	98.9	98.2	98.2	98.9	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	124	14,186	153	15,089	180	11,703	112	8,499	569	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	12	1,591	30	1,411	7	925	54	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	124	14,186	153	15,089	180	11,703	112	8,499	569	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	12	1,591	30	1,411	7	925	54	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.6	98.7	95.9	94.4	93.9	93.8	92.3	96.3	95.3
Yes	1.6	2.4	1.3	4.1	5.6	6.1	6.2	7.7	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	124	14,186	153	15,089	180	11,703	112	8,499	569	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	12	1,591	30	1,411	7	925	54	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.0	2.7	4.6	5.2	5.5	7.5	9.1	10.3	5.8	5.9
Yes	95.0	97.3	95.4	94.8	94.5	92.5	90.9	89.7	94.2	94.1
N of Valid	121	14,015	153	14,958	182	11,604	110	8,446	566	49,023
N of Miss	8	2,216	12	1,722	28	1,510	9	978	57	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	121	14,015	153	14,958	182	11,604	110	8,446	566	49,023
N of Miss	8	2,216	12	1,722	28	1,510	9	978	57	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	100.0	98.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	121	14,015	153	14,958	182	11,604	110	8,446	566	49,023
N of Miss	8	2,216	12	1,722	28	1,510	9	978	57	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	98.7	99.0	98.9	97.9	98.2	96.4	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.8	0.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.8	3.6	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	121	14,015	153	14,958	182	11,604	110	8,446	566	49,023
N of Miss	8	2,216	12	1,722	28	1,510	9	978	57	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.5	100.0	98.8	98.4	98.0	97.3	97.1	98.6	98.5
Yes	1.7	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.7	2.9	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	121	14,015	153	14,958	182	11,604	110	8,446	566	49,023
N of Miss	8	2,216	12	1,722	28	1,510	9	978	57	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.4	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	121	14,015	153	14,958	182	11,604	110	8,446	566	49,023
N of Miss	8	2,216	12	1,722	28	1,510	9	978	57	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	121	14,015	153	14,958	182	11,604	110	8,446	566	49,023
N of Miss	8	2,216	12	1,722	28	1,510	9	978	57	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	99.3	98.5	98.4	98.5	100.0	98.9	99.1	98.8
Yes	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	121	14,015	153	14,958	182	11,604	110	8,446	566	49,023
N of Miss	8	2,216	12	1,722	28	1,510	9	978	57	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	121	14,015	153	14,958	182	11,604	110	8,446	566	49,023
N of Miss	8	2,216	12	1,722	28	1,510	9	978	57	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	121	14,015	153	14,958	182	11,604	110	8,446	566	49,023
N of Miss	8	2,216	12	1,722	28	1,510	9	978	57	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	121	14,015	153	14,958	182	11,604	110	8,446	566	49,023
N of Miss	8	2,216	12	1,722	28	1,510	9	978	57	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.3	98.0	97.7	96.2	96.9	96.4	96.7	97.0	97.5
Yes	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.3	3.8	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	121	14,015	153	14,958	182	11,604	110	8,446	566	49,023
N of Miss	8	2,216	12	1,722	28	1,510	9	978	57	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.8	3.8	15.2	11.0	15.0	18.4	14.3	22.2	13.0	12.6
Yes	94.2	96.2	84.8	89.0	85.0	81.6	85.7	77.8	87.0	87.4
N of Valid	120	13,986	151	14,995	180	11,646	112	8,482	563	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	14	1,685	30	1,468	7	942	60	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	99.3	99.4	96.1	98.2	95.5	94.6	97.5	98.4
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.6	3.9	1.8	4.5	5.4	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	120	13,986	151	14,995	180	11,646	112	8,482	563	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	14	1,685	30	1,468	7	942	60	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	120	13,986	151	14,995	180	11,646	112	8,482	563	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	14	1,685	30	1,468	7	942	60	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.5	99.4	98.8	95.5	97.3	98.4	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	4.5	2.7	1.6	1.0
N of Valid	120	13,986	151	14,995	180	11,646	112	8,482	563	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	14	1,685	30	1,468	7	942	60	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	98.4	95.4	96.7	95.6	95.5	96.4	95.7	95.9	96.7
Yes	3.3	1.6	4.6	3.3	4.4	4.5	3.6	4.3	4.1	3.3
N of Valid	120	13,986	151	14,995	180	11,646	112	8,482	563	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	14	1,685	30	1,468	7	942	60	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.1	89.4	92.2	90.0	86.7	92.9	85.8	92.0	91.5
Yes	2.5	1.9	10.6	7.8	10.0	13.3	7.1	14.2	8.0	8.5
N of Valid	120	13,986	151	14,995	180	11,646	112	8,482	563	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	14	1,685	30	1,468	7	942	60	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.5	100.0	98.7	99.1	98.5	99.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	120	13,986	151	14,995	180	11,646	112	8,482	563	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	14	1,685	30	1,468	7	942	60	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	120	13,986	151	14,995	180	11,646	112	8,482	563	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	14	1,685	30	1,468	7	942	60	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.0	98.7	97.7	98.3	96.5	97.3	96.5	98.2	97.6
Yes	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.3	1.7	3.5	2.7	3.5	1.8	2.4
N of Valid	120	13,986	151	14,995	180	11,646	112	8,482	563	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	14	1,685	30	1,468	7	942	60	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.1	6.0	19.1	14.5	20.7	22.9	18.3	26.2	17.0	16.0
Yes	91.9	94.0	80.9	85.5	79.3	77.1	81.7	73.8	83.0	84.0
N of Valid	124	14,216	157	15,064	179	11,628	109	8,407	569	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	8	1,616	31	1,486	10	1,017	54	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.6	98.9	99.2	100.0	98.4	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	124	14,216	157	15,064	179	11,628	109	8,407	569	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	8	1,616	31	1,486	10	1,017	54	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	124	14,216	157	15,064	179	11,628	109	8,407	569	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	8	1,616	31	1,486	10	1,017	54	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	97.3	93.0	93.7	90.5	91.0	96.3	90.7	93.5	93.6
Yes	4.0	2.7	7.0	6.3	9.5	9.0	3.7	9.3	6.5	6.4
N of Valid	124	14,216	157	15,064	179	11,628	109	8,407	569	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	8	1,616	31	1,486	10	1,017	54	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	97.9	89.2	92.6	89.9	87.5	90.8	85.7	91.2	91.8
Yes	4.0	2.1	10.8	7.4	10.1	12.5	9.2	14.3	8.8	8.2
N of Valid	124	14,216	157	15,064	179	11,628	109	8,407	569	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	8	1,616	31	1,486	10	1,017	54	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.4	97.5	97.3	97.2	95.6	95.4	95.8	97.2	97.2
Yes	1.6	0.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	4.4	4.6	4.2	2.8	2.8
N of Valid	124	14,216	157	15,064	179	11,628	109	8,407	569	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	8	1,616	31	1,486	10	1,017	54	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.0	96.8	98.5	97.8	97.9	100.0	98.2	98.1	98.5
Yes	1.6	1.0	3.2	1.5	2.2	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	124	14,216	157	15,064	179	11,628	109	8,407	569	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	8	1,616	31	1,486	10	1,017	54	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.0	96.2	97.2	95.0	95.4	96.3	95.9	96.3	97.1
Yes	1.6	1.0	3.8	2.8	5.0	4.6	3.7	4.1	3.7	2.9
N of Valid	124	14,216	157	15,064	179	11,628	109	8,407	569	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	8	1,616	31	1,486	10	1,017	54	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.6	94.3	95.7	94.4	93.5	91.7	92.7	94.9	95.5
Yes	0.8	1.4	5.7	4.3	5.6	6.5	8.3	7.3	5.1	4.5
N of Valid	124	14,216	157	15,064	179	11,628	109	8,407	569	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	8	1,616	31	1,486	10	1,017	54	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.6	93.6	96.3	93.9	94.7	97.2	94.8	95.3	96.3
Yes	2.4	1.4	6.4	3.7	6.1	5.3	2.8	5.2	4.7	3.7
N of Valid	124	14,216	157	15,064	179	11,628	109	8,407	569	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	8	1,616	31	1,486	10	1,017	54	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	98.7	98.6	97.2	97.4	97.2	95.8	98.1	98.1
Yes	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.4	2.8	2.6	2.8	4.2	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	124	14,216	157	15,064	179	11,628	109	8,407	569	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	8	1,616	31	1,486	10	1,017	54	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.9	93.4	96.8	90.2	92.9	92.4	89.7	93.7	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.6	1.6	4.6	3.2	3.8	4.3	2.9	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.4	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.0	2.3	0.9	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	121	13,883	152	14,621	174	11,227	105	8,157	552	47,888
N of Miss	8	2,348	13	2,059	36	1,887	14	1,267	71	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.8	1.9	8.1	6.1	14.4	12.9	11.7	19.3	9.2	8.8
Yes	99.2	98.1	91.9	93.9	85.6	87.1	88.3	80.7	90.8	91.2
N of Valid	119	13,972	149	14,965	174	11,573	111	8,436	553	48,946
N of Miss	10	2,259	16	1,715	36	1,541	8	988	70	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.0	94.3	96.4	97.3	92.7	97.1	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	5.7	3.6	2.7	7.3	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	119	13,972	149	14,965	174	11,573	111	8,436	553	48,946
N of Miss	10	2,259	16	1,715	36	1,541	8	988	70	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	97.7	97.5	97.3	96.6	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.4	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	119	13,972	149	14,965	174	11,573	111	8,436	553	48,946
N of Miss	10	2,259	16	1,715	36	1,541	8	988	70	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	99.4	98.1	100.0	96.7	99.8	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.9	0.0	3.3	0.2	1.3
N of Valid	119	13,972	149	14,965	174	11,573	111	8,436	553	48,946
N of Miss	10	2,259	16	1,715	36	1,541	8	988	70	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.2	97.7	98.1	98.2	98.2	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.8	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	119	13,972	149	14,965	174	11,573	111	8,436	553	48,946
N of Miss	10	2,259	16	1,715	36	1,541	8	988	70	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	99.3	98.6	96.0	97.5	98.2	97.3	98.0	98.4
Yes	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.4	4.0	2.5	1.8	2.7	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	119	13,972	149	14,965	174	11,573	111	8,436	553	48,946
N of Miss	10	2,259	16	1,715	36	1,541	8	988	70	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	96.0	96.5	95.4	93.6	95.5	91.3	96.6	95.5
Yes	0.0	1.4	4.0	3.5	4.6	6.4	4.5	8.7	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	119	13,972	149	14,965	174	11,573	111	8,436	553	48,946
N of Miss	10	2,259	16	1,715	36	1,541	8	988	70	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.8	2.1	7.3	5.2	8.7	10.1	7.5	14.0	6.3	7.0
Yes	99.2	97.9	92.7	94.8	91.3	89.9	92.5	86.0	93.7	93.0
N of Valid	121	13,924	151	14,910	173	11,567	107	8,443	552	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,307	14	1,770	37	1,547	12	981	71	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.3	99.4	97.8	97.2	95.1	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.7	0.6	2.2	2.8	4.9	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	121	13,924	151	14,910	173	11,567	107	8,443	552	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,307	14	1,770	37	1,547	12	981	71	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	98.8	98.8	97.3	98.1	97.1	99.1	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.2	2.7	1.9	2.9	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	121	13,924	151	14,910	173	11,567	107	8,443	552	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,307	14	1,770	37	1,547	12	981	71	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.8	98.9	100.0	98.1	99.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	121	13,924	151	14,910	173	11,567	107	8,443	552	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,307	14	1,770	37	1,547	12	981	71	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.4	98.7	100.0	99.1	99.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	121	13,924	151	14,910	173	11,567	107	8,443	552	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,307	14	1,770	37	1,547	12	981	71	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.3	98.9	98.3	98.5	100.0	98.5	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	121	13,924	151	14,910	173	11,567	107	8,443	552	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,307	14	1,770	37	1,547	12	981	71	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.6	96.0	97.1	96.0	94.9	96.3	93.8	96.7	96.4
Yes	0.8	1.4	4.0	2.9	4.0	5.1	3.7	6.2	3.3	3.6
N of Valid	121	13,924	151	14,910	173	11,567	107	8,443	552	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,307	14	1,770	37	1,547	12	981	71	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.8	0.6	2.7	0.9	3.4	0.9	2.1
Yes	100.0	98.9	98.0	98.2	99.4	97.3	99.1	96.6	99.1	97.9
N of Valid	122	13,909	150	14,937	174	11,558	111	8,440	557	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,322	15	1,743	36	1,556	8	984	66	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	122	13,909	150	14,937	174	11,558	111	8,440	557	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,322	15	1,743	36	1,556	8	984	66	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	122	13,909	150	14,937	174	11,558	111	8,440	557	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,322	15	1,743	36	1,556	8	984	66	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	122	13,909	150	14,937	174	11,558	111	8,440	557	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,322	15	1,743	36	1,556	8	984	66	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	122	13,909	150	14,937	174	11,558	111	8,440	557	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,322	15	1,743	36	1,556	8	984	66	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	122	13,909	150	14,937	174	11,558	111	8,440	557	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,322	15	1,743	36	1,556	8	984	66	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	122	13,909	150	14,937	174	11,558	111	8,440	557	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,322	15	1,743	36	1,556	8	984	66	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	122	13,909	150	14,937	174	11,558	111	8,440	557	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,322	15	1,743	36	1,556	8	984	66	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	122	13,909	150	14,937	174	11,558	111	8,440	557	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,322	15	1,743	36	1,556	8	984	66	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	122	13,909	150	14,937	174	11,558	111	8,440	557	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,322	15	1,743	36	1,556	8	984	66	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	122	13,909	150	14,937	174	11,558	111	8,440	557	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,322	15	1,743	36	1,556	8	984	66	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	122	13,909	150	14,937	174	11,558	111	8,440	557	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,322	15	1,743	36	1,556	8	984	66	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.2	100.0	99.0	98.8	98.8	99.1	98.5	99.1	98.9
Yes	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	122	13,927	148	14,725	166	11,292	106	8,254	542	48,198
N of Miss	7	2,304	17	1,955	44	1,822	13	1,170	81	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.5	77.1	62.4	62.3	60.9	51.4	59.5	49.6	62.7	61.9
Wrong	22.6	15.9	18.5	22.5	17.9	25.2	21.6	24.0	19.8	21.5
A little bit wrong	6.5	5.2	12.7	10.5	13.4	14.4	13.5	16.1	11.7	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.8	6.4	4.7	7.8	9.0	5.4	10.2	5.8	5.8
N of Valid	124	14,457	157	15,252	179	11,739	111	8,521	571	49,969
N of Miss	5	1,774	8	1,428	31	1,375	8	903	52	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.2	83.2	67.5	68.8	65.7	58.2	74.3	55.8	70.6	68.3
Wrong	13.7	12.4	20.4	20.7	19.8	24.1	12.8	22.2	17.3	19.3
A little bit wrong	5.6	3.2	8.9	7.1	7.6	10.6	7.3	12.5	7.5	7.7
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.3	3.2	3.4	7.0	7.1	5.5	9.5	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	124	14,351	157	15,197	172	11,691	109	8,497	562	49,736
N of Miss	5	1,880	8	1,483	38	1,423	10	927	61	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	86.4	65.2	68.7	47.1	51.8	58.3	45.5	62.6	65.8
Wrong	10.5	9.2	14.2	16.0	16.7	19.0	8.3	16.5	13.0	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.7	12.3	8.9	17.2	14.4	18.5	17.3	12.8	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.7	8.4	6.4	19.0	14.9	14.8	20.7	11.6	9.5
N of Valid	124	14,322	155	15,187	174	11,684	108	8,497	561	49,690
N of Miss	5	1,909	10	1,493	36	1,430	11	927	62	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	86.0	73.1	77.3	75.1	72.9	80.6	74.1	78.1	78.2
Wrong	11.3	10.3	22.4	15.8	16.2	18.6	10.2	18.1	15.7	15.3
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.4	3.7	5.2	3.7	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.3	0.0	2.2	4.0	3.2	5.6	2.6	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	124	14,340	156	15,188	173	11,689	108	8,501	561	49,718
N of Miss	5	1,891	9	1,492	37	1,425	11	923	62	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	51.6	62.3	39.0	43.6	43.9	30.8	45.0	26.7	44.4	43.0
Very difficult	18.0	14.7	19.5	18.2	11.7	13.9	9.2	10.2	14.7	14.8
Fairly easy	13.9	8.1	24.7	20.0	21.7	25.2	15.6	24.6	19.6	18.6
Very easy	4.9	3.5	6.5	10.9	15.6	24.0	19.3	32.2	11.5	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	11.5	10.4	7.3	7.2	6.0	11.0	6.1	9.7	8.0
N of Valid	122	14,137	154	15,115	180	11,673	109	8,473	565	49,398
N of Miss	7	2,094	11	1,565	30	1,441	10	951	58	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	54.9	62.7	41.6	43.7	43.3	30.7	43.0	26.7	45.3	43.1
Very difficult	18.0	14.1	19.5	17.5	10.7	13.7	9.3	10.3	14.4	14.4
Fairly easy	13.9	8.6	24.2	20.0	23.0	25.0	18.7	24.5	20.5	18.7
Very easy	4.1	4.4	6.7	12.2	17.4	24.8	19.6	32.8	12.1	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	10.3	8.1	6.6	5.6	5.7	9.3	5.7	7.7	7.3
N of Valid	122	13,926	149	14,925	178	11,583	107	8,433	556	48,867
N of Miss	7	2,305	16	1,755	32	1,531	12	991	67	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.1	76.2	58.2	58.4	57.2	45.5	53.2	38.0	59.3	57.0
Sort of hard	15.4	11.9	21.6	18.9	13.3	21.2	12.8	18.8	15.9	17.4
Sort of easy	8.1	6.9	11.1	14.0	18.3	19.4	16.5	22.0	13.8	14.6
Very easy	7.3	5.0	9.2	8.6	11.1	13.9	17.4	21.2	11.0	11.0
N of Valid	123	14,083	153	15,093	180	11,663	109	8,460	565	49,299
N of Miss	6	2,148	12	1,587	30	1,451	10	964	58	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	67.5	72.2	49.3	52.6	49.7	38.8	50.0	33.3	53.6	51.6
Sort of hard	17.9	13.2	20.4	18.3	19.0	17.8	13.0	14.1	18.0	16.0
Sort of easy	8.9	8.1	18.4	16.1	18.4	22.1	17.6	23.6	16.2	16.5
Very easy	5.7	6.5	11.8	13.0	12.8	21.3	19.4	29.0	12.3	15.9
N of Valid	123	14,054	152	15,058	179	11,648	108	8,453	562	49,213
N of Miss	6	2,177	13	1,622	31	1,466	11	971	61	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.4	92.7	89.5	85.8	77.2	76.2	83.3	70.2	85.2	82.8
Sort of hard	4.9	4.9	5.9	9.3	11.7	14.8	9.3	17.6	8.2	10.8
Sort of easy	0.0	1.4	3.3	3.1	9.4	5.6	4.6	7.2	4.8	3.9
Very easy	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.7	3.4	2.8	4.9	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	122	13,978	152	15,012	180	11,623	108	8,445	562	49,058
N of Miss	7	2,253	13	1,668	30	1,491	11	979	61	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.5	76.2	61.8	67.2	71.5	62.1	65.7	57.4	67.6	66.9
Sort of hard	18.9	11.6	19.7	15.1	14.0	16.6	16.7	16.8	17.1	14.7
Sort of easy	4.1	6.7	7.2	9.8	8.9	10.9	9.3	12.7	7.5	9.7
Very easy	6.6	5.5	11.2	7.9	5.6	10.4	8.3	13.1	7.8	8.7
N of Valid	122	13,983	152	15,023	179	11,631	108	8,439	561	49,076
N of Miss	7	2,248	13	1,657	31	1,483	11	985	62	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.2	89.2	59.9	70.9	53.3	51.1	55.6	40.9	62.5	66.3
Sort of hard	9.0	6.1	17.1	12.3	11.7	14.4	10.2	12.8	12.3	11.1
Sort of easy	3.3	2.7	9.9	9.1	16.1	15.7	11.1	18.1	10.7	10.4
Very easy	2.5	2.0	13.2	7.6	18.9	18.8	23.1	28.2	14.6	12.2
N of Valid	122	13,934	152	14,987	180	11,608	108	8,420	562	48,949
N of Miss	7	2,297	13	1,693	30	1,506	11	1,004	61	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.2	85.5	74.2	70.5	69.8	61.3	75.9	58.1	72.9	70.5
Sort of hard	11.4	7.3	9.3	13.4	11.2	16.9	7.4	18.3	10.0	13.3
Sort of easy	7.3	4.1	10.6	9.2	8.9	11.7	5.6	12.5	8.4	8.9
Very easy	8.1	3.0	6.0	6.9	10.1	10.1	11.1	11.2	8.7	7.3
N of Valid	123	13,961	151	14,994	179	11,611	108	8,440	561	49,006
N of Miss	6	2,270	14	1,686	31	1,503	11	984	62	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.8	85.4	79.6	74.9	80.0	69.2	77.6	68.3	79.6	75.4
Sort of hard	10.0	7.0	9.2	11.5	6.7	14.0	9.3	15.0	8.6	11.4
Sort of easy	5.0	4.0	7.9	7.0	9.4	8.5	8.4	8.4	7.9	6.8
Very easy	4.2	3.6	3.3	6.6	3.9	8.3	4.7	8.2	3.9	6.4
N of Valid	120	13,906	152	14,962	180	11,594	107	8,432	559	48,894
N of Miss	9	2,325	13	1,718	30	1,520	12	992	64	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.4	89.8	84.8	83.1	80.0	75.9	85.2	71.8	83.2	81.4
Sort of hard	9.8	6.5	9.3	10.5	8.9	14.2	9.3	16.6	9.3	11.3
Sort of easy	4.9	2.2	3.3	4.0	7.8	5.9	2.8	6.6	5.0	4.4
Very easy	0.8	1.5	2.6	2.4	3.3	4.0	2.8	4.9	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	122	13,929	151	14,976	180	11,597	108	8,428	561	48,930
N of Miss	7	2,302	14	1,704	30	1,517	11	996	62	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.0	81.5	56.2	61.1	60.9	46.0	63.6	40.4	63.0	59.7
Sort of hard	11.4	8.4	14.4	12.6	8.4	11.7	5.6	9.9	10.1	10.7
Sort of easy	8.9	6.1	16.3	14.2	16.2	19.0	10.3	19.7	13.5	14.0
Very easy	5.7	4.1	13.1	12.1	14.5	23.4	20.6	30.0	13.3	15.6
N of Valid	123	13,903	153	14,976	179	11,623	107	8,430	562	48,932
N of Miss	6	2,328	12	1,704	31	1,491	12	994	61	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.8	74.8	80.9	77.9	76.4	83.8	85.2	86.4	80.3	79.9
Yes	19.2	25.2	19.1	22.1	23.6	16.2	14.8	13.6	19.7	20.1
N of Valid	120	13,637	152	14,793	178	11,447	108	8,332	558	48,209
N of Miss	9	2,594	13	1,887	32	1,667	11	1,092	65	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	94.2	94.7	94.5	95.5	95.7	97.2	96.3	95.7	95.0
Yes	4.2	5.8	5.3	5.5	4.5	4.3	2.8	3.7	4.3	5.0
N of Valid	120	13,637	152	14,793	178	11,447	108	8,332	558	48,209
N of Miss	9	2,594	13	1,887	32	1,667	11	1,092	65	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	91.9	92.1	89.9	94.4	90.9	90.7	91.2	92.7	90.9
Yes	7.5	8.1	7.9	10.1	5.6	9.1	9.3	8.8	7.3	9.1
N of Valid	120	13,637	152	14,793	178	11,447	108	8,332	558	48,209
N of Miss	9	2,594	13	1,887	32	1,667	11	1,092	65	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	24.2	30.1	21.7	28.9	25.8	23.5	22.2	20.4	23.7	26.4
Yes	75.8	69.9	78.3	71.1	74.2	76.5	77.8	79.6	76.3	73.6
N of Valid	120	13,637	152	14,793	178	11,447	108	8,332	558	48,209
N of Miss	9	2,594	13	1,887	32	1,667	11	1,092	65	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.8	73.5	75.0	75.4	84.7	79.4	85.4	81.3	81.3	76.8
Yes	19.2	26.5	25.0	24.6	15.3	20.6	14.6	18.7	18.7	23.2
N of Valid	120	13,687	156	14,614	176	11,281	103	8,215	555	47,797
N of Miss	9	2,544	9	2,066	34	1,833	16	1,209	68	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.1	35.2	22.6	30.9	32.2	29.8	34.9	31.2	30.9	31.9
1 or 2 times	29.4	34.3	29.7	32.7	32.2	31.7	26.4	30.3	29.8	32.5
3 or 4 times	21.0	18.2	27.1	19.8	19.8	20.4	17.9	19.7	21.7	19.5
5 or 6 times	8.4	6.7	10.3	8.8	9.6	9.6	14.2	9.7	10.4	8.5
7 or more times	5.0	5.6	10.3	7.8	6.2	8.6	6.6	9.1	7.2	7.6
N of Valid	119	13,944	155	14,868	177	11,437	106	8,320	557	48,569
N of Miss	10	2,287	10	1,812	33	1,677	13	1,104	66	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.4	47.7	58.7	56.0	71.4	58.8	81.0	76.8	70.6	57.9
Yes	24.6	52.3	41.3	44.0	28.6	41.2	19.0	23.2	29.4	42.1
N of Valid	122	13,762	155	14,678	175	11,322	105	8,232	557	47,994
N of Miss	7	2,469	10	2,002	35	1,792	14	1,192	66	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	55.4	31.6	29.5	26.4	35.6	26.2	35.2	29.7	38.1	28.4
1 or 2 times	22.3	42.3	46.2	36.4	29.4	25.3	28.6	23.7	32.4	33.3
3 or 4 times	10.7	17.4	17.3	24.3	20.9	30.5	23.8	29.0	18.2	24.6
5 or 6 times	8.3	5.8	4.5	7.6	7.3	11.6	9.5	11.4	7.2	8.7
7 or more times	3.3	2.9	2.6	5.2	6.8	6.5	2.9	6.2	4.1	5.0
N of Valid	121	13,819	156	14,802	177	11,418	105	8,296	559	48,335
N of Miss	8	2,412	9	1,878	33	1,696	14	1,128	64	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.6	68.7	54.7	60.1	50.9	55.7	63.1	57.3	58.1	61.0
Yes	31.4	31.3	45.3	39.9	49.1	44.3	36.9	42.7	41.9	39.0
N of Valid	118	13,612	150	14,693	173	11,342	103	8,237	544	47,884
N of Miss	11	2,619	15	1,987	37	1,772	16	1,187	79	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	6.0	5.9	4.8	12.4	5.4	10.1	5.6	8.8	5.4
no	10.1	6.7	9.2	7.2	4.5	6.4	5.5	6.4	7.2	6.7
yes	34.5	31.9	34.9	36.9	41.8	39.2	36.7	38.7	37.3	36.3
YES!	49.6	55.4	50.0	51.1	41.2	49.1	47.7	49.3	46.7	51.5
N of Valid	119	13,803	152	14,902	177	11,496	109	8,379	557	48,580
N of Miss	10	2,428	13	1,778	33	1,618	10	1,045	66	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	34.2	38.5	28.3	30.9	29.1	29.1	33.6	30.9	30.9	32.6
no	29.2	34.6	42.1	39.2	38.9	40.1	37.4	37.6	37.4	37.8
yes	25.8	18.5	20.4	20.6	20.6	20.9	17.8	21.2	21.1	20.2
YES!	10.8	8.4	9.2	9.4	11.4	9.8	11.2	10.4	10.6	9.4
N of Valid	120	13,726	152	14,809	175	11,425	107	8,344	554	48,304
N of Miss	9	2,505	13	1,871	35	1,689	12	1,080	69	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	6.5	5.2	5.1	9.1	5.5	9.3	6.3	7.3	5.8
no	4.9	4.7	3.9	4.4	6.8	4.6	5.6	5.8	5.4	4.7
yes	28.7	28.2	31.8	34.2	27.3	36.3	31.5	39.1	29.6	33.8
YES!	60.7	60.6	59.1	56.3	56.8	53.7	53.7	48.9	57.7	55.6
N of Valid	122	13,789	154	14,846	176	11,461	108	8,365	560	48,461
N of Miss	7	2,442	11	1,834	34	1,653	11	1,059	63	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	7.3	6.5	5.4	9.7	5.8	12.0	6.4	7.9	6.2
no	5.0	6.1	8.4	7.0	9.7	7.3	7.4	8.2	7.9	7.0
yes	31.7	21.5	24.0	28.3	32.6	33.1	34.3	35.9	30.3	28.8
YES!	60.0	65.0	61.0	59.2	48.0	53.8	46.3	49.5	53.9	57.9
N of Valid	120	13,687	154	14,836	175	11,462	108	8,351	557	48,336
N of Miss	9	2,544	11	1,844	35	1,652	11	1,073	66	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	8.1	6.5	6.9	12.0	7.6	12.0	9.6	8.9	7.9
no	9.1	7.1	9.7	10.3	10.3	13.0	16.7	16.6	11.1	11.1
yes	24.8	25.2	29.0	30.4	32.0	34.1	38.0	34.7	30.8	30.6
YES!	61.2	59.6	54.8	52.4	45.7	45.3	33.3	39.1	49.2	50.5
N of Valid	121	13,739	155	14,842	175	11,459	108	8,357	559	48,397
N of Miss	8	2,492	10	1,838	35	1,655	11	1,067	64	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.9	6.8	13.2	8.2	15.9	10.0	18.1	12.4	13.2	9.0
no	15.6	9.4	13.2	15.1	21.6	17.2	19.0	20.6	17.5	14.9
yes	24.6	33.0	35.5	36.6	28.4	38.4	37.1	37.1	31.2	36.1
YES!	54.9	50.8	38.2	40.1	34.1	34.4	25.7	29.9	38.2	40.0
N of Valid	122	13,779	152	14,849	176	11,467	105	8,351	555	48,446
N of Miss	7	2,452	13	1,831	34	1,647	14	1,073	68	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	5.5	5.8	4.7	9.7	5.7	9.4	7.0	7.6	5.5
no	5.0	6.3	4.5	7.5	9.1	7.6	4.7	9.5	6.1	7.5
yes	21.5	27.6	37.7	33.3	38.3	35.2	39.6	36.2	34.7	32.6
YES!	68.6	60.7	51.9	54.5	42.9	51.5	46.2	47.3	51.6	54.3
N of Valid	121	13,761	154	14,848	175	11,476	106	8,357	556	48,442
N of Miss	8	2,470	11	1,832	35	1,638	13	1,067	67	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.0	79.0	63.0	67.4	57.5	57.5	64.8	50.8	65.8	65.5
Yes	18.0	16.9	33.8	27.9	36.2	37.6	34.3	44.0	31.2	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.1	3.2	4.7	6.3	4.8	0.9	5.2	3.0	4.6
N of Valid	122	13,815	154	14,844	174	11,476	108	8,345	558	48,480
N of Miss	7	2,416	11	1,836	36	1,638	11	1,079	65	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	90.5	77.1	81.5	65.3	71.4	74.1	65.1	77.7	78.8
Yes	0.8	5.4	19.6	13.8	28.3	23.7	25.0	29.6	19.3	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.1	3.3	4.7	6.4	4.9	0.9	5.3	3.1	4.7
N of Valid	121	13,754	153	14,789	173	11,432	108	8,340	555	48,315
N of Miss	8	2,477	12	1,891	37	1,682	11	1,084	68	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.9	87.1	81.7	81.4	78.0	75.9	82.4	71.3	82.7	80.0
Yes	9.1	8.8	15.0	14.0	15.6	19.2	16.7	23.4	14.2	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.1	3.3	4.7	6.4	4.9	0.9	5.3	3.1	4.7
N of Valid	121	13,754	153	14,767	173	11,417	108	8,329	555	48,267
N of Miss	8	2,477	12	1,913	37	1,697	11	1,095	68	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	95.3	96.1	94.4	91.2	94.1	97.2	93.7	95.7	94.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.9	1.1	1.9	1.0	1.4	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.1	3.2	4.7	5.9	4.8	0.9	5.2	2.9	4.6
N of Valid	122	13,748	154	14,744	170	11,419	108	8,324	554	48,235
N of Miss	7	2,483	11	1,936	40	1,695	11	1,100	69	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.2	79.0	65.6	74.7	64.7	74.2	78.7	74.9	68.6	75.9
Yes	30.8	16.8	31.2	20.6	28.9	20.9	20.4	19.8	28.3	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.1	3.2	4.7	6.4	4.8	0.9	5.3	3.1	4.7
N of Valid	120	13,702	154	14,755	173	11,420	108	8,329	555	48,206
N of Miss	9	2,529	11	1,925	37	1,694	11	1,095	68	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.5	84.2	67.1	74.4	69.2	67.3	79.6	64.3	74.6	73.8
Yes	12.5	11.7	29.7	20.9	23.8	27.9	19.4	30.5	22.2	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.1	3.2	4.7	7.0	4.8	0.9	5.2	3.2	4.6
N of Valid	240	27,468	310	29,550	344	22,868	216	16,676	1,110	96,562
N of Miss	18	4,994	20	3,810	76	3,360	22	2,172	136	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	93.2	90.8	90.8	86.7	88.5	90.7	87.1	91.3	90.3
Yes	0.8	2.7	5.9	4.5	6.4	6.6	8.4	7.5	5.4	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.1	3.3	4.7	6.9	4.9	0.9	5.3	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	121	13,690	152	14,724	173	11,420	107	8,321	553	48,155
N of Miss	8	2,541	13	1,956	37	1,694	12	1,103	70	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	90.0	85.3	85.7	85.2	81.7	87.2	76.6	86.9	84.4
Wrong	8.1	7.1	9.6	10.0	11.4	12.1	6.4	14.4	9.2	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.8	2.2	4.5	3.4	1.7	4.7	4.6	6.8	2.8	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	123	13,794	156	14,862	176	11,461	109	8,348	564	48,465
N of Miss	6	2,437	9	1,818	34	1,653	10	1,076	59	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	94.2	91.0	91.1	88.4	87.3	90.7	81.9	90.7	89.5
Wrong	5.7	4.4	7.7	6.9	8.1	9.7	7.5	12.7	7.3	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.1	0.9	3.9	1.3	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	123	13,752	156	14,833	173	11,442	107	8,334	559	48,361
N of Miss	6	2,479	9	1,847	37	1,672	12	1,090	64	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	94.9	88.4	89.3	79.9	82.2	81.3	74.6	86.0	86.7
Wrong	4.1	3.6	5.8	6.5	9.2	9.5	6.5	12.7	6.6	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	4.5	2.8	6.3	5.4	8.4	7.7	4.8	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.4	4.6	2.9	3.7	5.1	2.5	2.2
N of Valid	123	13,725	155	14,808	174	11,417	107	8,328	559	48,278
N of Miss	6	2,506	10	1,872	36	1,697	12	1,096	64	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	94.8	93.6	93.0	93.7	91.6	89.9	90.0	93.2	92.7
Wrong	4.9	3.8	2.6	5.2	5.7	6.3	8.3	7.8	5.2	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	3.2	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.9	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	122	13,752	156	14,813	175	11,430	109	8,325	562	48,320
N of Miss	7	2,479	9	1,867	35	1,684	10	1,099	61	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.9	85.6	83.8	83.6	83.9	84.1	90.8	85.3	85.0	84.6
Wrong	13.8	12.1	14.9	13.6	12.6	13.3	7.3	12.2	12.5	12.9
A little bit wrong	3.3	1.9	1.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.8	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	123	13,716	154	14,816	174	11,430	109	8,337	560	48,299
N of Miss	6	2,515	11	1,864	36	1,684	10	1,087	63	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.3	85.9	79.4	81.4	82.2	80.5	88.0	80.4	82.3	82.3
Wrong	13.8	10.3	13.5	13.5	10.9	13.8	11.1	14.3	12.3	12.8
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.7	6.5	4.1	4.6	4.6	0.9	4.2	4.1	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.0	2.3	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	123	13,729	155	14,832	174	11,443	108	8,338	560	48,342
N of Miss	6	2,502	10	1,848	36	1,671	11	1,086	63	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.3	64.6	55.1	58.0	66.5	60.4	79.4	65.6	64.2	61.8
Wrong	29.3	22.8	23.1	25.6	21.4	24.4	11.2	22.2	21.6	23.9
A little bit wrong	8.9	10.5	19.2	13.8	9.2	12.9	6.5	10.3	11.4	12.0
Not at all wrong	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.7	2.3
N of Valid	123	13,715	156	14,807	173	11,419	107	8,321	559	48,262
N of Miss	6	2,516	9	1,873	37	1,695	12	1,103	64	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.7	81.5	66.0	72.9	61.5	65.6	70.9	60.4	68.6	71.4
1	10.6	8.4	12.8	10.5	8.0	11.1	4.5	10.1	9.2	10.0
2	4.9	4.5	5.1	6.1	6.9	8.0	4.5	8.9	5.5	6.6
3-4	2.4	2.5	9.6	5.2	8.0	7.1	9.1	8.6	7.5	5.5
5+	2.4	3.1	6.4	5.4	15.5	8.2	10.9	12.0	9.2	6.5
N of Valid	123	13,708	156	14,829	174	11,440	110	8,353	563	48,330
N of Miss	6	2,523	9	1,851	36	1,674	9	1,071	60	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.4	92.2	83.1	86.2	73.8	81.6	78.9	78.2	81.7	85.4
1	5.0	4.4	10.4	6.6	8.7	7.7	3.7	7.7	7.4	6.4
2	0.8	1.6	0.6	3.0	5.8	4.3	5.5	5.4	3.2	3.4
3-4	0.0	0.7	2.6	1.9	4.7	3.0	5.5	3.8	3.2	2.2
5+	0.8	1.0	3.2	2.2	7.0	3.4	6.4	4.9	4.5	2.6
N of Valid	121	13,625	154	14,768	172	11,390	109	8,311	556	48,094
N of Miss	8	2,606	11	1,912	38	1,724	10	1,113	67	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.1	88.9	81.9	83.4	78.0	81.0	79.8	80.5	82.1	83.9
1	5.8	6.2	7.7	7.9	3.5	7.8	1.8	7.0	4.8	7.2
2	1.7	2.3	1.9	3.6	5.8	4.5	6.4	4.5	3.9	3.6
3-4	0.8	1.2	4.5	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.2
5+	1.7	1.4	3.9	2.9	9.8	3.9	9.2	4.9	6.3	3.1
N of Valid	121	13,659	155	14,780	173	11,430	109	8,331	558	48,200
N of Miss	8	2,572	10	1,900	37	1,684	10	1,093	65	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	63.6	67.0	48.1	55.5	48.3	48.7	57.4	45.1	53.3	55.3
1	17.4	14.0	18.8	14.7	11.0	12.6	6.5	10.1	13.7	13.2
2	6.6	7.1	9.7	9.0	12.8	10.3	6.5	9.7	9.4	8.9
3-4	5.0	4.9	9.7	8.0	6.4	9.9	8.3	10.2	7.4	7.9
5+	7.4	7.0	13.6	12.8	21.5	18.6	21.3	25.0	16.2	14.6
N of Valid	121	13,652	154	14,808	172	11,413	108	8,324	555	48,197
N of Miss	8	2,579	11	1,872	38	1,701	11	1,100	68	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	29.1	31.0	16.4	26.9	15.2	26.6	26.7	29.9	20.7	28.5
Safe	53.0	53.7	54.6	57.6	49.7	56.0	43.6	52.8	50.7	55.3
Not safe	15.4	11.4	24.3	12.2	27.9	13.6	19.8	13.0	22.6	12.4
Very not safe	2.6	3.9	4.6	3.4	7.3	3.8	9.9	4.2	6.0	3.8
N of Valid	117	13,127	152	14,232	165	10,996	101	7,985	535	46,340
N of Miss	12	3,104	13	2,448	45	2,118	18	1,439	88	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	23.1	14.7	9.7	12.3	16.2	14.9	27.2	17.0	18.0	14.4
At a school	52.9	63.2	63.6	65.9	57.8	62.9	51.5	61.6	57.2	63.7
No preference	15.7	10.6	14.9	12.9	13.9	14.2	13.6	15.1	14.5	13.0
I don't know	8.3	11.5	11.7	8.8	12.1	7.9	7.8	6.3	10.3	8.9
N of Valid	121	13,454	154	14,570	173	11,259	103	8,194	551	47,477
N of Miss	8	2,777	11	2,110	37	1,855	16	1,230	72	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	57.5	59.6	48.7	61.1	36.5	57.0	62.1	61.8	49.4	59.8
No	15.8	12.0	17.3	12.3	30.6	16.0	22.3	18.6	22.0	14.2
I don't know	26.7	28.4	34.0	26.6	32.9	27.0	15.5	19.7	28.6	26.0
N of Valid	120	13,201	156	14,360	170	11,095	103	8,051	549	46,707
N of Miss	9	3,030	9	2,320	40	2,019	16	1,373	74	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	25.6	25.1	19.0	18.7	20.0	15.1	20.2	14.2	21.0	18.9
Somewhat better	9.4	16.1	15.0	17.6	15.9	17.1	18.3	16.4	14.7	16.9
Stayed the same	51.3	43.5	45.1	46.6	50.0	50.4	50.0	52.6	48.9	47.7
Somewhat worse	6.8	11.2	14.4	12.7	8.2	12.8	4.8	12.0	9.0	12.2
Much worse	6.8	4.2	6.5	4.3	5.9	4.6	6.7	4.8	6.4	4.4
N of Valid	117	13,222	153	14,501	170	11,230	104	8,177	544	47,130
N of Miss	12	3,009	12	2,179	40	1,884	15	1,247	79	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	24.2	28.7	31.8	33.5	25.6	36.3	35.8	35.6	29.0	33.2
Rarely	22.5	19.1	23.8	21.9	19.0	20.6	10.4	18.9	19.4	20.3
Sometimes	25.8	25.6	29.1	25.1	28.0	23.6	30.2	23.6	28.3	24.6
Often	20.8	16.6	11.9	13.6	20.2	14.0	16.0	15.0	17.2	14.8
Always	6.7	9.9	3.3	5.9	7.1	5.5	7.5	6.9	6.1	7.1
N of Valid	120	13,391	151	14,631	168	11,318	106	8,248	545	47,588
N of Miss	9	2,840	14	2,049	42	1,796	13	1,176	78	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.6	32.8	42.4	41.0	32.1	43.4	39.0	42.9	36.7	39.6
Rarely	31.1	25.9	23.8	26.5	29.1	25.2	21.0	22.9	26.5	25.4
Sometimes	21.0	25.4	26.5	22.0	24.2	20.7	25.7	21.1	24.4	22.5
Often	8.4	10.7	4.6	7.3	7.3	7.5	6.7	8.9	6.7	8.6
Always	5.9	5.2	2.6	3.2	7.3	3.2	7.6	4.2	5.7	3.9
N of Valid	119	13,252	151	14,581	165	11,282	105	8,232	540	47,347
N of Miss	10	2,979	14	2,099	45	1,832	14	1,192	83	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.2	38.1	36.8	45.3	31.7	49.3	38.1	50.1	37.1	45.1
Rarely	20.0	20.2	21.1	20.1	14.4	17.0	17.1	17.2	18.0	18.9
Sometimes	16.7	19.0	20.4	16.7	24.0	17.0	17.1	15.8	20.0	17.3
Often	10.8	12.1	13.2	10.4	13.8	10.1	15.2	9.7	13.2	10.7
Always	8.3	10.5	8.6	7.5	16.2	6.6	12.4	7.2	11.6	8.1
N of Valid	120	13,291	152	14,585	167	11,278	105	8,230	544	47,384
N of Miss	9	2,940	13	2,095	43	1,836	14	1,194	79	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.6	59.2	57.4	58.7	56.0	56.0	59.8	56.0	57.3	57.7
Yes	43.4	40.8	42.6	41.3	44.0	44.0	40.2	44.0	42.7	42.3
N of Valid	113	13,018	148	14,204	166	11,021	102	8,012	529	46,255
N of Miss	16	3,213	17	2,476	44	2,093	17	1,412	94	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.2	15.7	18.1	18.5	22.5	21.4	20.8	21.4	20.4	18.9
Most of the time	16.8	14.0	16.1	16.9	17.9	17.5	15.1	16.4	16.6	16.1
Some of the time	23.5	24.8	30.3	26.6	18.5	27.2	27.4	27.6	24.6	26.4
A little of the time	24.4	23.1	14.8	19.4	16.2	16.1	15.1	15.2	17.4	18.9
None of the time	15.1	22.4	20.6	18.6	24.9	17.8	21.7	19.4	21.0	19.6
N of Valid	119	13,398	155	14,664	173	11,338	106	8,259	553	47,659
N of Miss	10	2,833	10	2,016	37	1,776	13	1,165	70	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.3	11.7	13.2	13.3	21.8	15.0	16.0	15.2	16.6	13.6
Most of the time	10.1	9.5	10.5	10.6	8.8	11.6	10.4	10.9	9.9	10.6
Some of the time	9.2	14.4	16.4	16.7	14.7	19.3	20.8	20.9	15.2	17.4
A little of the time	23.5	18.1	14.5	17.5	14.7	17.7	13.2	16.6	16.3	17.5
None of the time	42.9	46.3	45.4	41.9	40.0	36.3	39.6	36.4	42.0	40.9
N of Valid	119	13,247	152	14,559	170	11,283	106	8,223	547	47,312
N of Miss	10	2,984	13	2,121	40	1,831	13	1,201	76	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	23.9	19.8	21.1	23.1	23.8	24.9	21.2	23.2	22.6	22.6
Most of the time	12.8	14.5	16.4	17.1	13.4	18.6	17.3	17.8	14.9	16.9
Some of the time	17.1	16.9	18.4	18.2	21.5	19.9	16.3	21.8	18.7	18.9
A little of the time	12.8	15.9	17.1	14.5	14.0	12.9	15.4	12.9	14.9	14.2
None of the time	33.3	32.9	27.0	27.1	27.3	23.6	29.8	24.3	29.0	27.4
N of Valid	117	13,192	152	14,552	172	11,268	104	8,225	545	47,237
N of Miss	12	3,039	13	2,128	38	1,846	15	1,199	78	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	7.6	10.2	12.6	11.6	13.3	13.5	14.3	14.1	12.0	12.1
Most of the time	13.4	8.3	9.3	9.3	12.7	10.4	10.5	10.0	11.5	9.4
Some of the time	11.8	12.1	13.9	14.1	16.2	16.6	17.1	17.7	14.8	14.7
A little of the time	15.1	15.7	17.2	16.0	17.3	17.5	18.1	17.2	17.0	16.5
None of the time	52.1	53.7	47.0	49.0	40.5	42.1	40.0	41.0	44.7	47.3
N of Valid	119	13,261	151	14,585	173	11,298	105	8,228	548	47,372
N of Miss	10	2,970	14	2,095	37	1,816	14	1,196	75	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.5	16.2	18.4	16.3	19.2	19.2	17.1	19.8	17.6	17.6
Most of the time	15.4	13.4	9.9	14.3	8.7	15.3	12.4	15.5	11.2	14.5
Some of the time	12.8	17.7	24.3	20.6	23.3	22.1	21.9	21.7	21.1	20.4
A little of the time	20.5	17.6	14.5	17.4	17.4	16.5	19.0	16.0	17.6	17.0
None of the time	36.8	35.1	32.9	31.4	31.4	26.9	29.5	26.8	32.6	30.6
N of Valid	117	13,092	152	14,517	172	11,279	105	8,231	546	47,119
N of Miss	12	3,139	13	2,163	38	1,835	14	1,193	77	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.5	14.9	19.2	16.7	20.2	17.3	17.1	17.1	19.0	16.4
Most of the time	9.2	8.5	7.9	9.6	9.2	10.8	10.5	10.1	9.1	9.7
Some of the time	10.1	11.1	13.9	12.2	9.8	14.7	10.5	15.3	11.1	13.1
A little of the time	11.8	13.9	13.9	14.6	11.6	14.7	16.2	15.1	13.1	14.5
None of the time	50.4	51.6	45.0	46.8	49.1	42.4	45.7	42.3	47.6	46.3
N of Valid	119	13,257	151	14,588	173	11,300	105	8,237	548	47,382
N of Miss	10	2,974	14	2,092	37	1,814	14	1,187	75	8,067