

# 2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey**

## Montgomery County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



This page intentionally blank.

## Contents

<b>1. INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>5</b>
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention . . . . .	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey . . . . .	8
<b>2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>3. CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>4. AGE OF INITIATION</b>	<b>59</b>
<b>5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM</b>	<b>82</b>
<b>9. PREVENTION RESOURCES</b>	<b>85</b>
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List . . . . .	85
9.2 State and National Contacts . . . . .	87
<b>10.2022 APNA SURVEY</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>11.FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES</b>	<b>95</b>

## List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	13
3.3 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	14
3.4 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	15
3.5 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	16
3.6 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	17
3.7 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	18
3.8 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	19
3.9 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 . . . . .	20
3.10 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 . . . . .	21
3.11 Risk Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	22
3.12 Risk Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	23
3.13 Protective Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	24
3.14 Protective Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	25
3.15 School Safety Profile - Grade 8 . . . . .	26
3.16 School Safety Profile - Grade 10 . . . . .	27
3.17 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	28
3.18 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	29
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 . . . . .	61
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 . . . . .	62

This page intentionally blank.

# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	180	171	192	213
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	0.0	0	34.5	59	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	33.3	60	34.5	59	36.5	70	32.9	70
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	27.6	53	31.0	66
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	46.7	49	54.9	50	44.1	52	58.8	77
	state	48.9	19,044	49.0	11,176	49.9	13,806	50.1	13,438
Female	county	53.3	56	45.1	41	55.9	66	41.2	54
	state	51.1	19,922	51.0	11,614	50.1	13,847	49.9	13,373

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	18.3	20	14.1	13	16.7	20	15.6	21
	state	18.2	7,376	18.6	4,319	21.2	6,054	22.6	6,346
Black or African American	county	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1
	state	14.1	5,685	12.0	2,795	12.9	3,701	13.8	3,883
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	2.5	1,020	2.6	597	2.4	693	2.7	749
Native American	county	0.9	1	3.3	3	0.0	0	0.7	1
	state	1.1	443	0.9	215	0.8	221	0.8	225
White	county	72.5	79	76.1	70	74.2	89	71.9	97
	state	53.9	21,802	57.2	13,303	53.3	15,261	50.5	14,192
Other	county	1.8	2	0.0	0	0.8	1	0.0	0
	state	1.8	747	1.4	325	1.4	411	1.4	388
Multi-Racial	county	5.5	6	6.5	6	8.3	10	11.1	15
	state	8.4	3,385	7.3	1,694	8.0	2,276	8.2	2,307



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

---

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

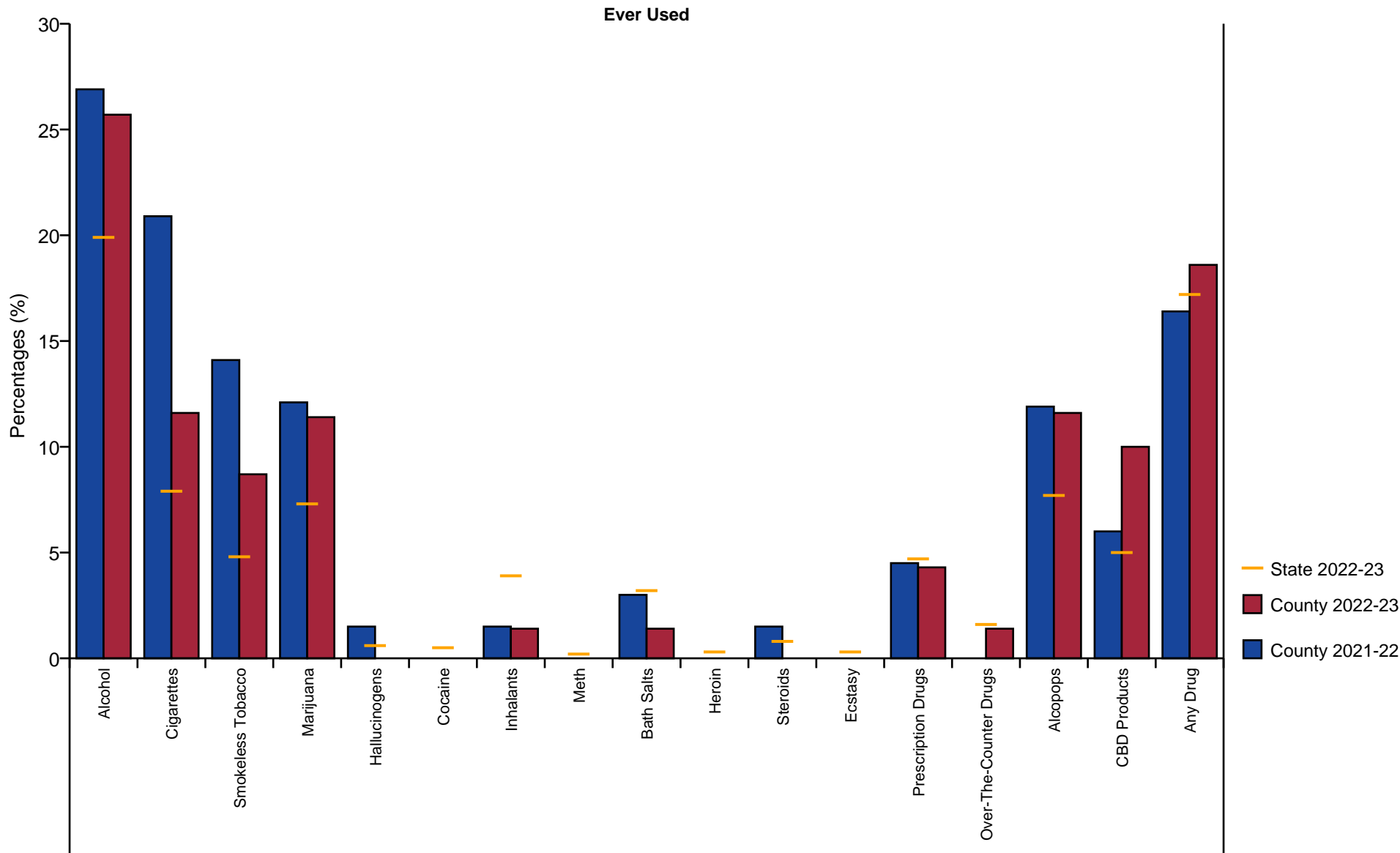
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8  
Montgomery County

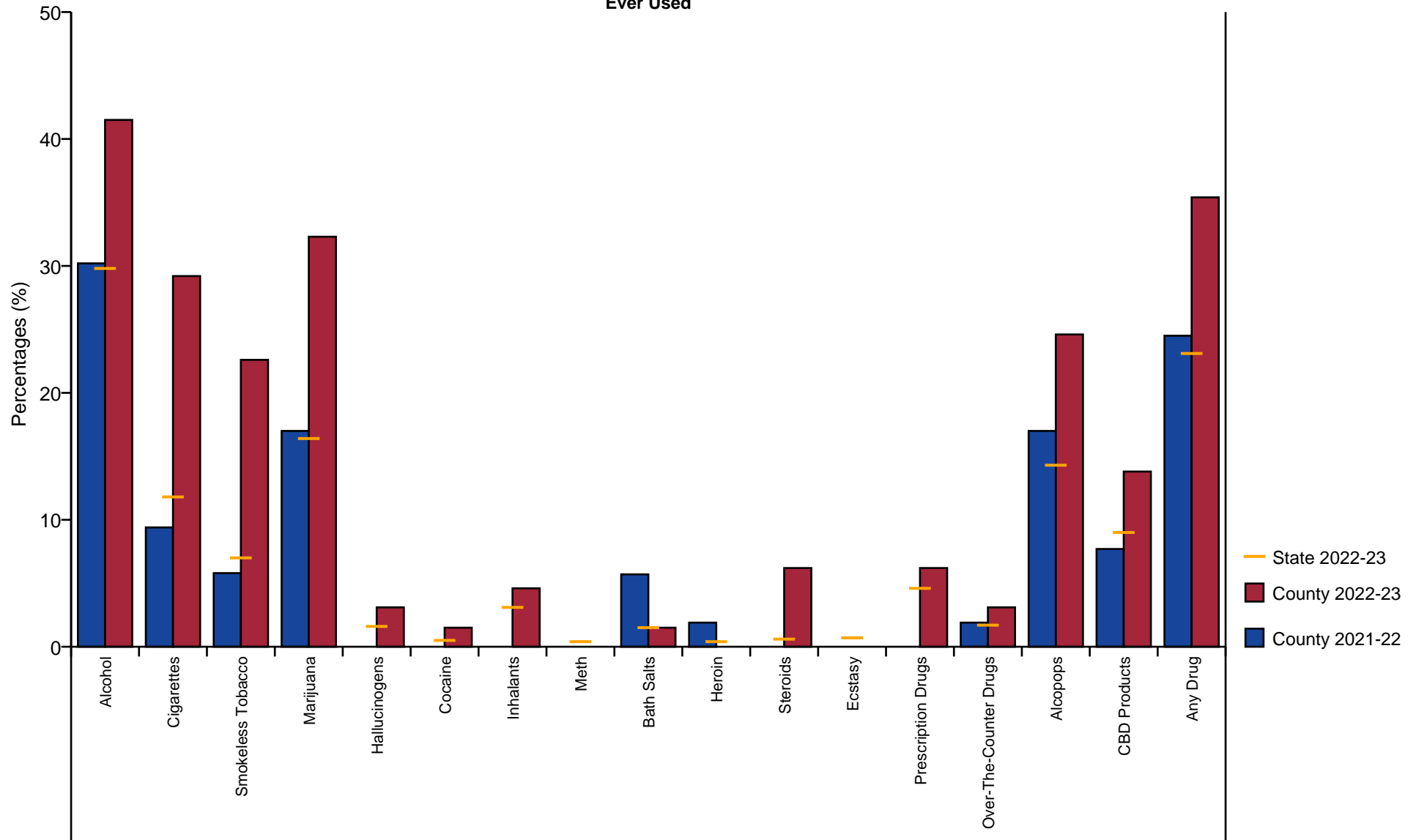


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Montgomery County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Montgomery County

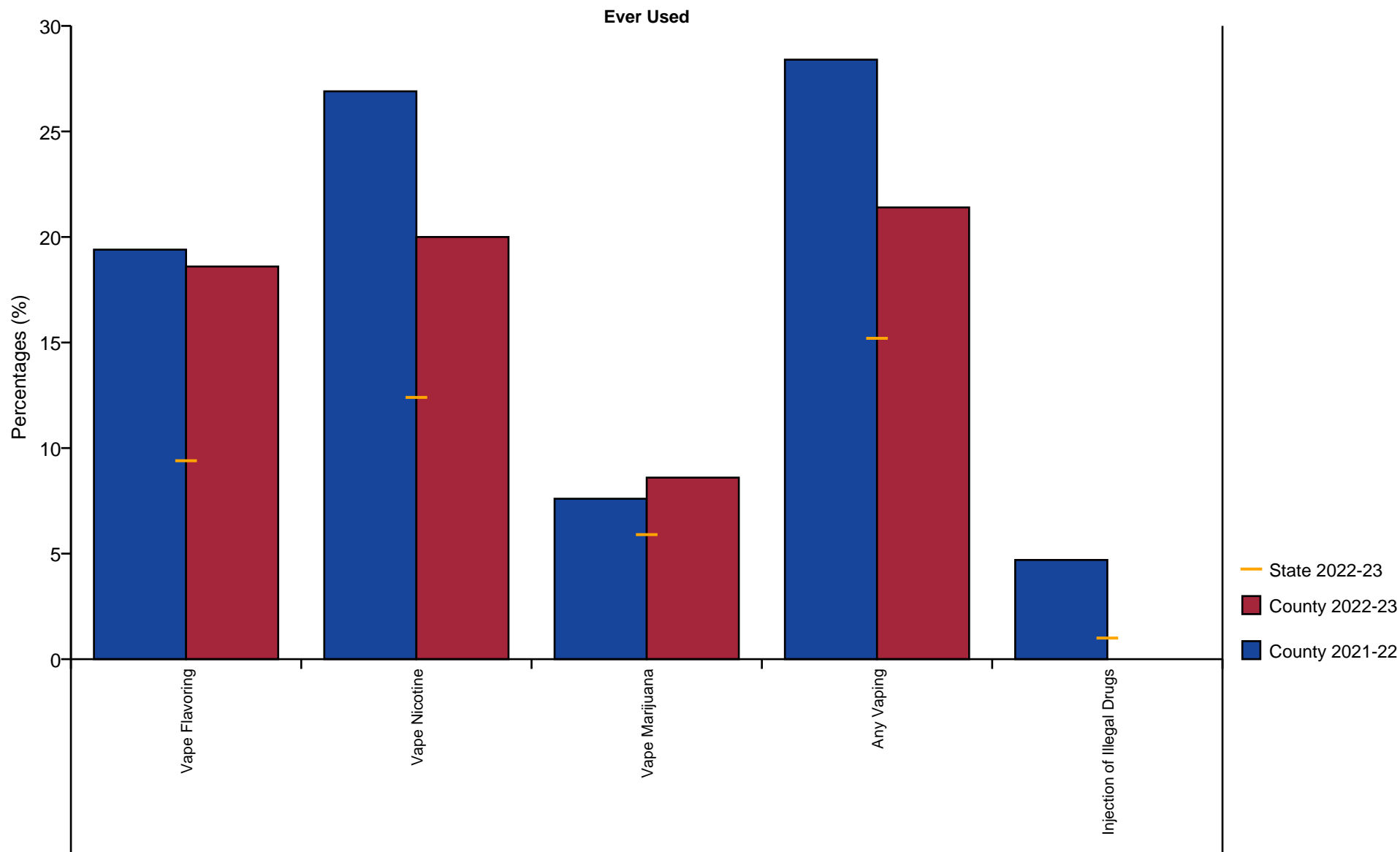


Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

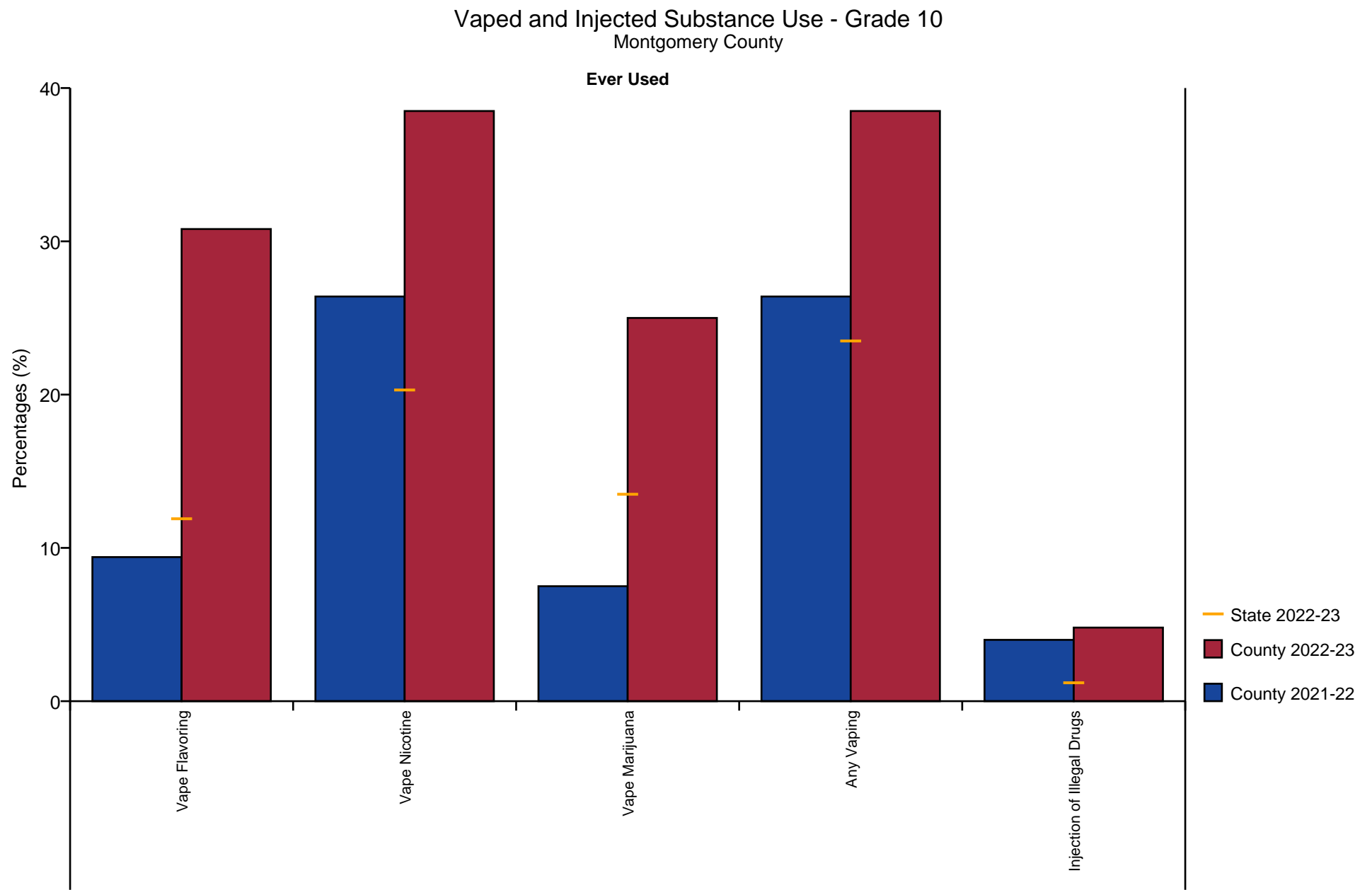
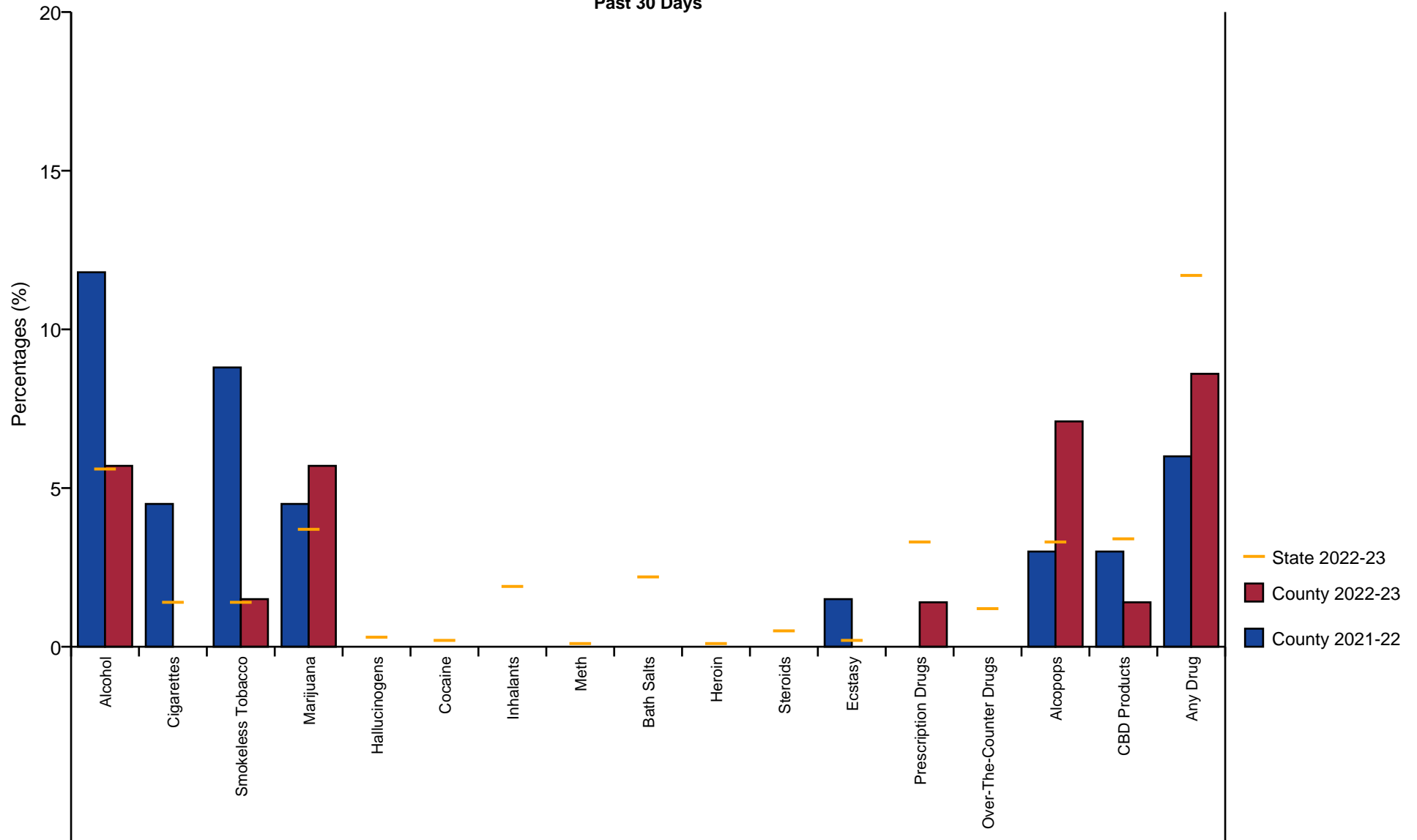




Figure 3.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Montgomery County

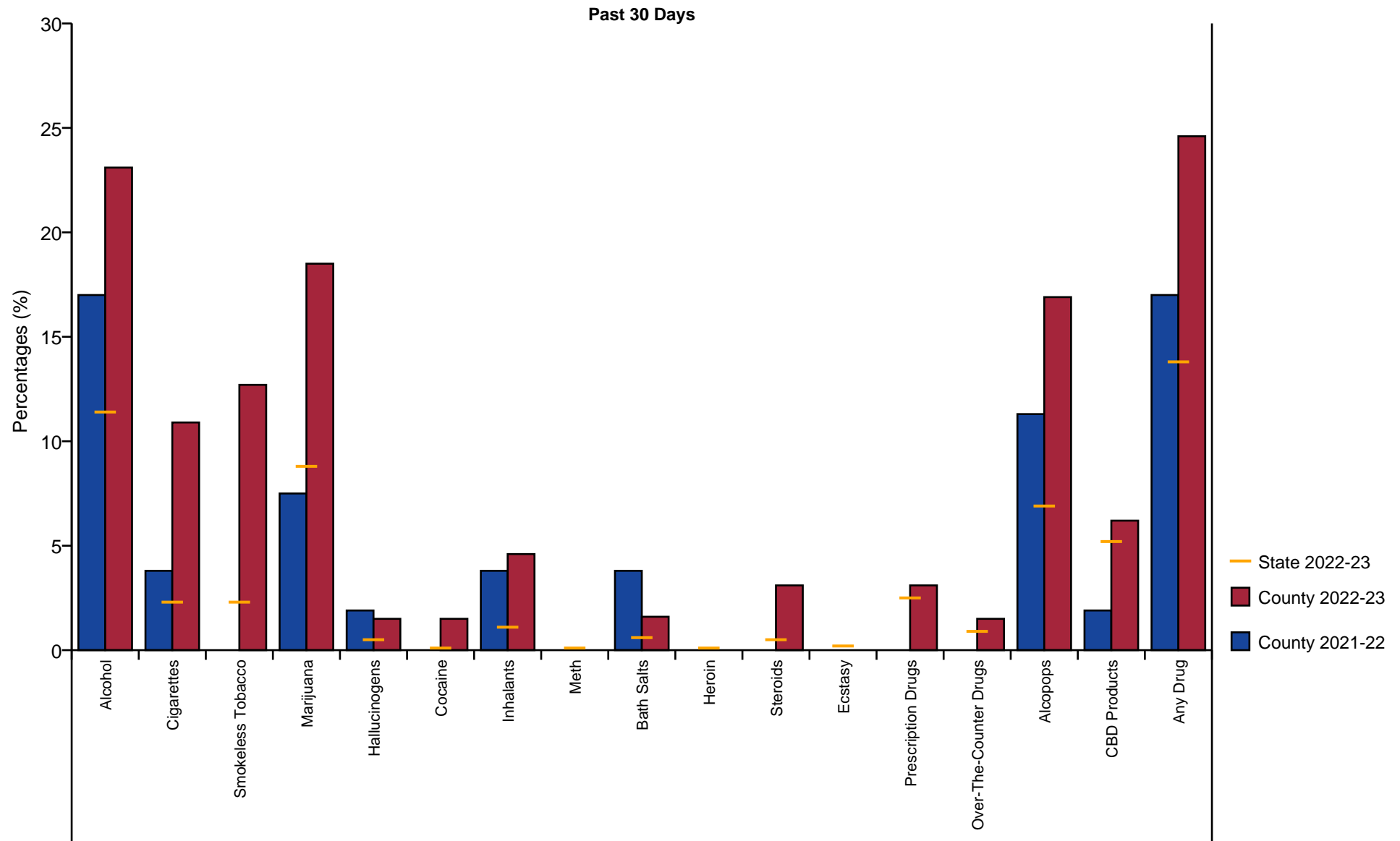
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10  
Montgomery County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.7: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

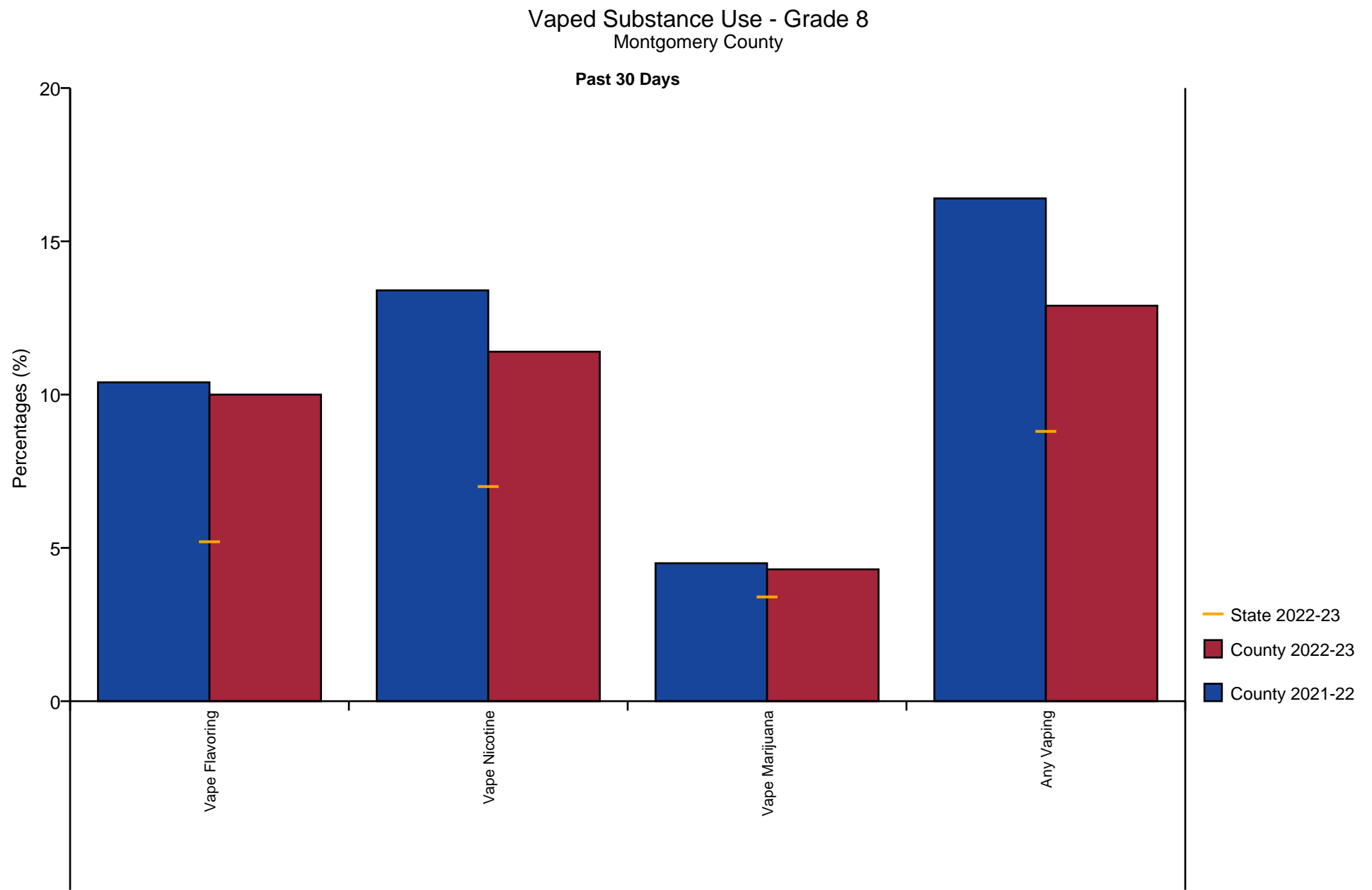


Figure 3.8: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Montgomery County

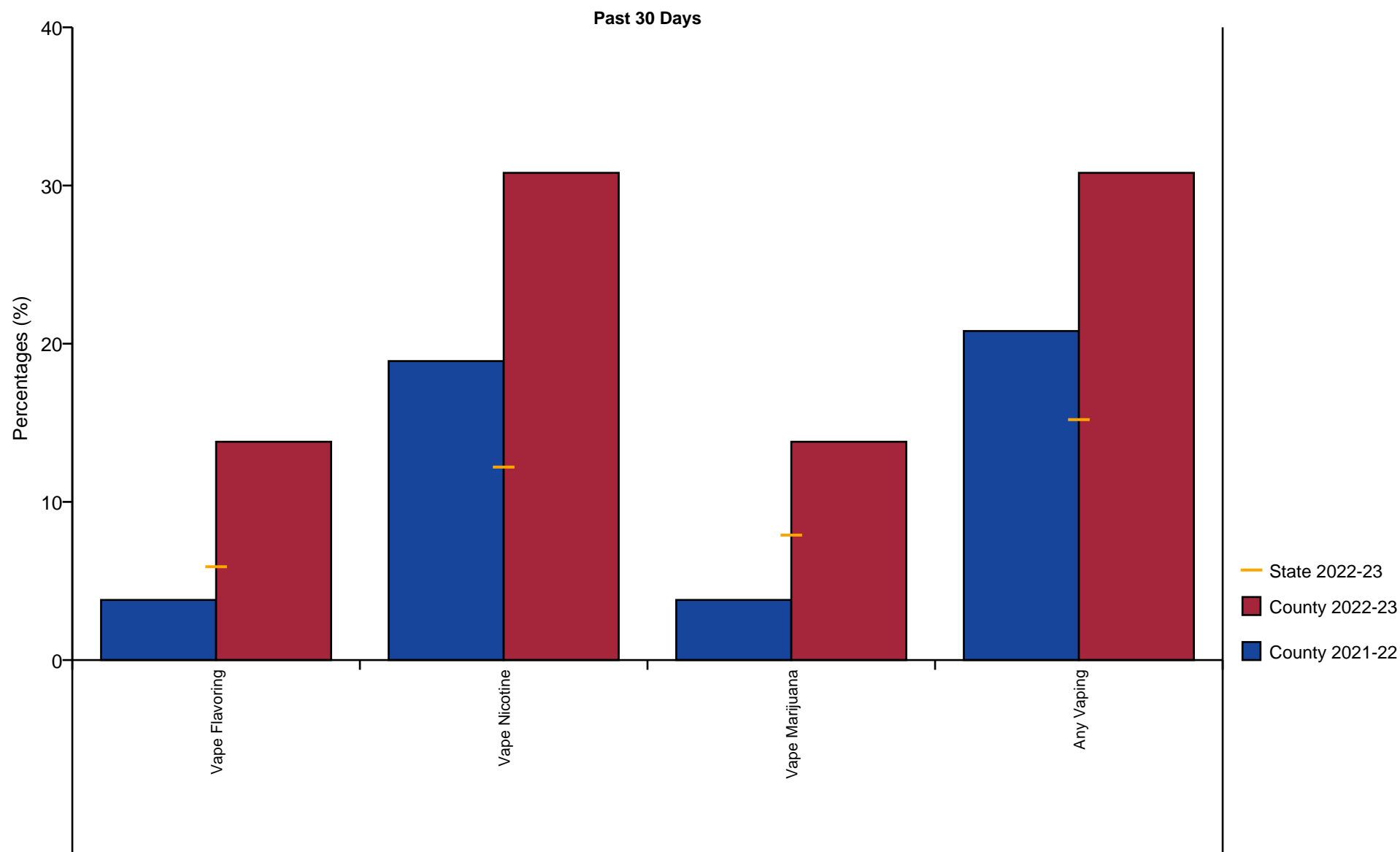


Figure 3.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

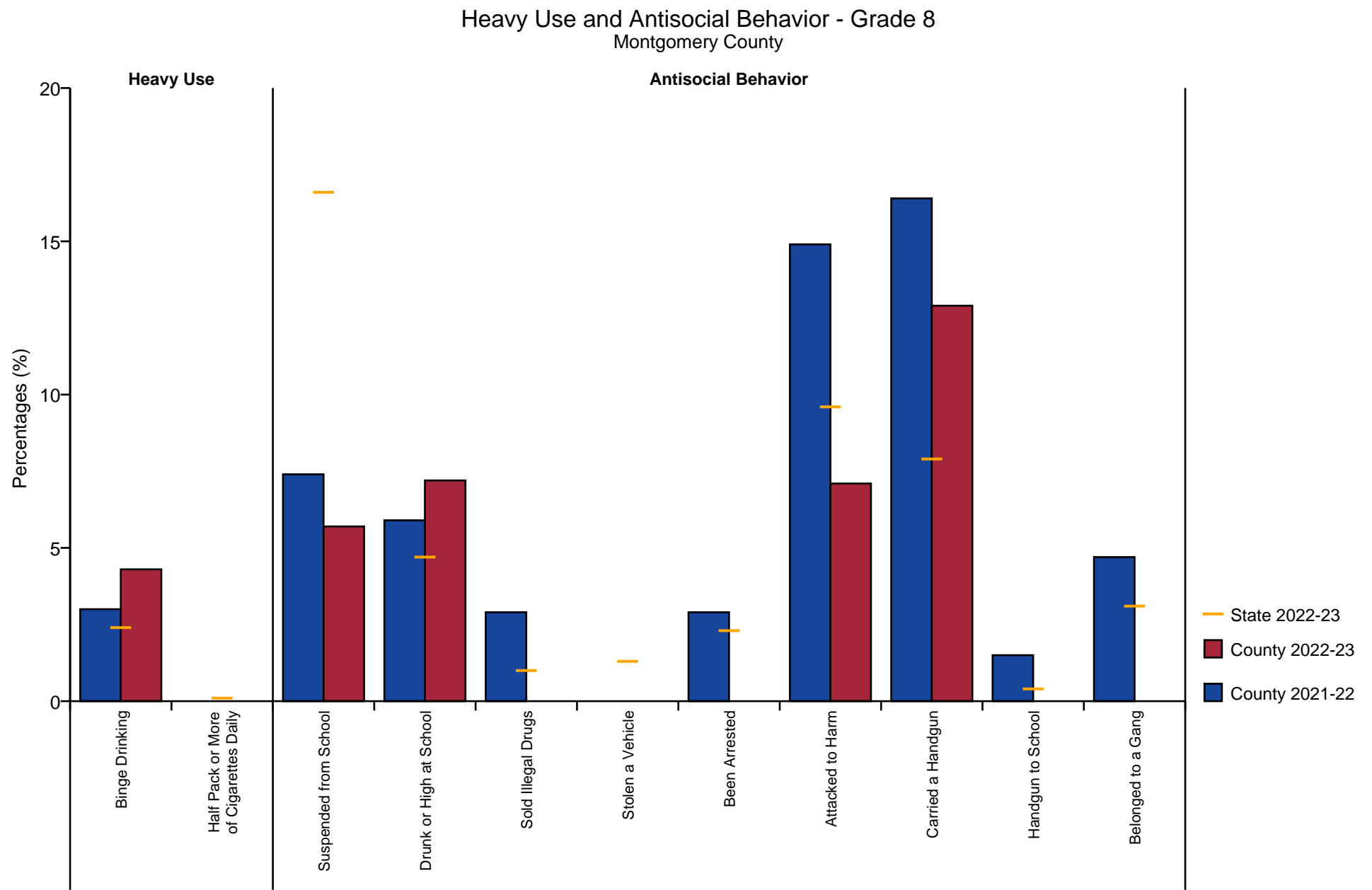


Figure 3.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

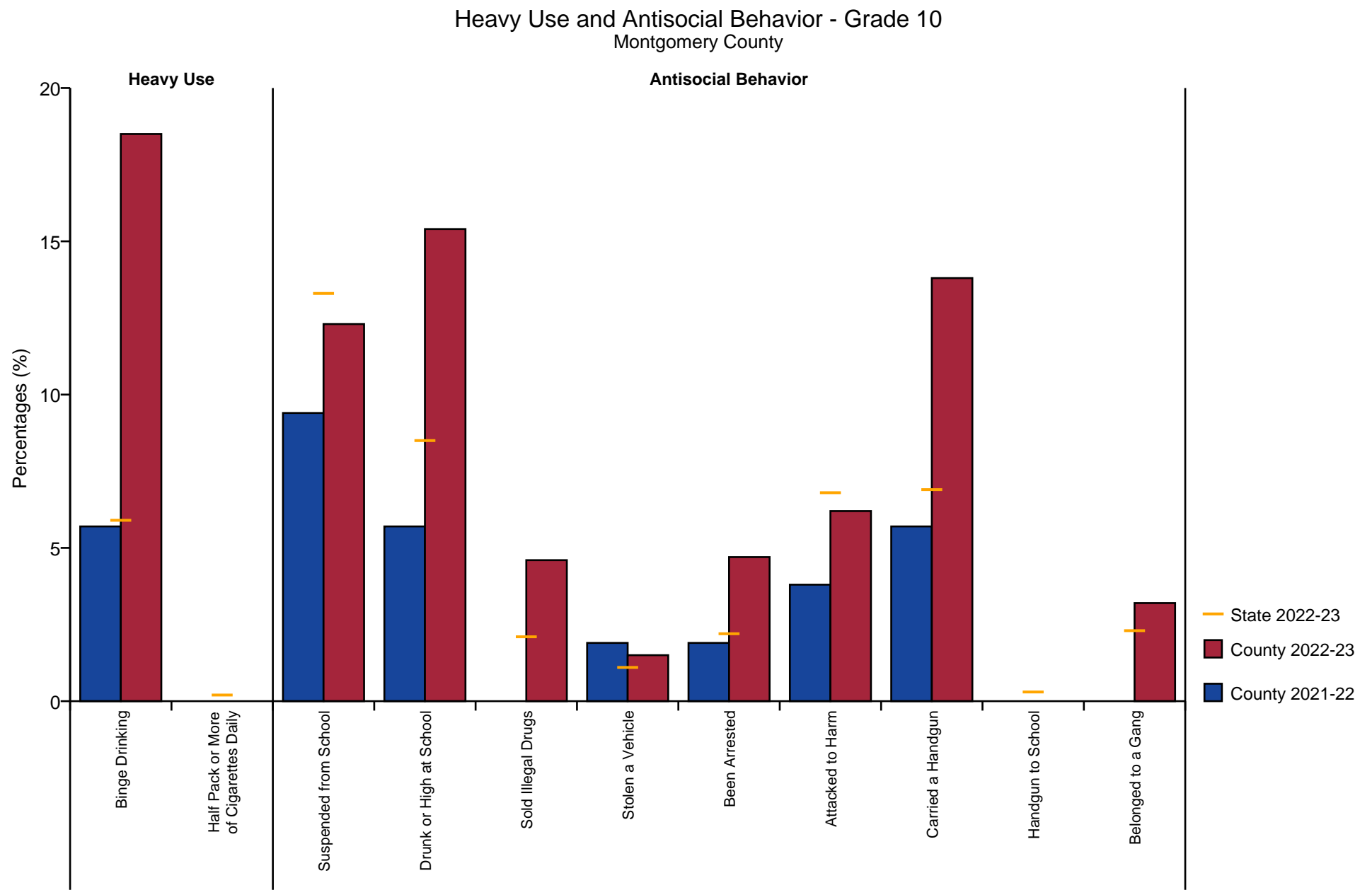
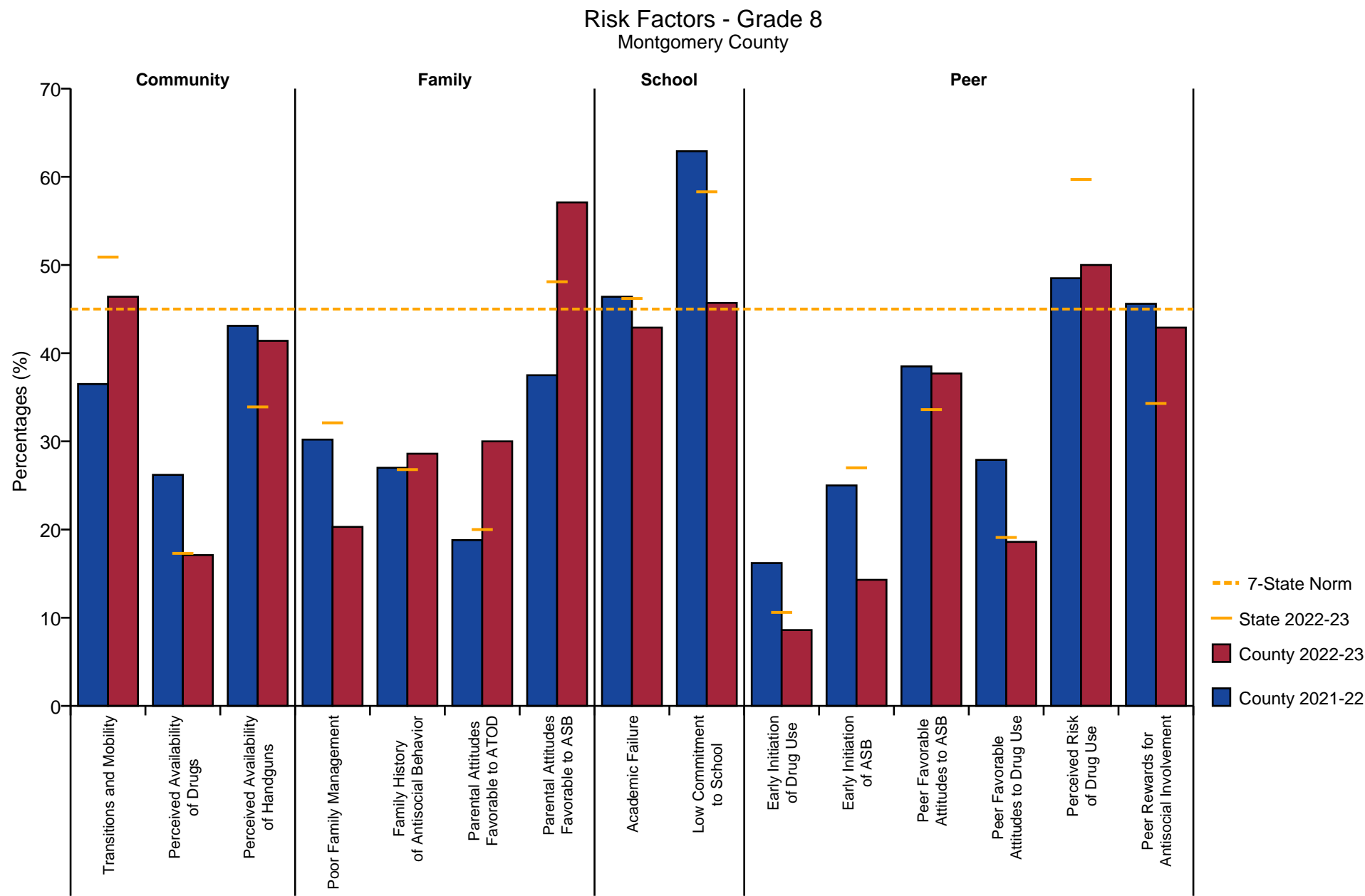


Figure 3.11: Risk Factors - Grade 8

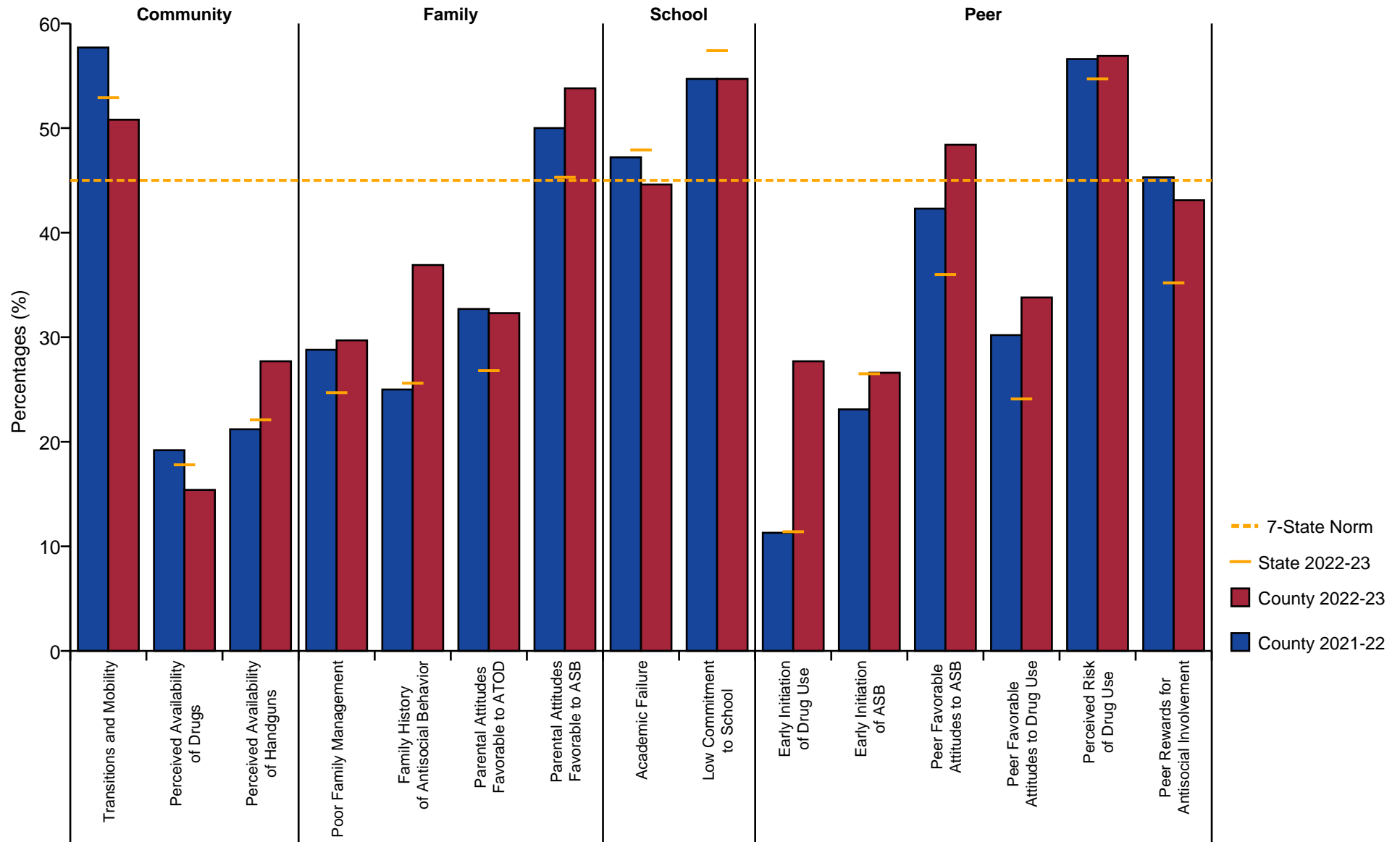


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors



Figure 3.12: Risk Factors - Grade 10

### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Montgomery County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.13: Protective Factors - Grade 8

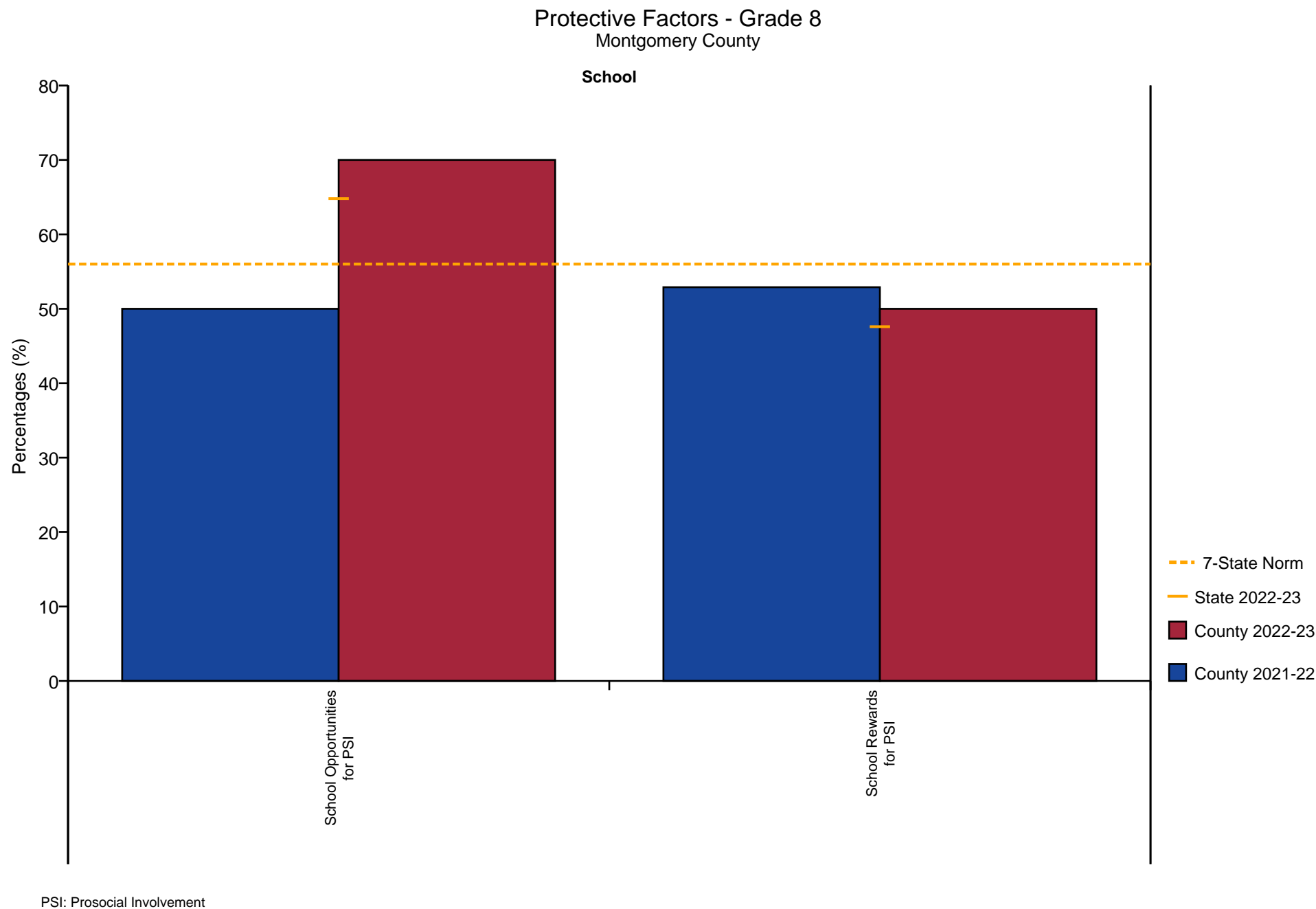


Figure 3.14: Protective Factors - Grade 10

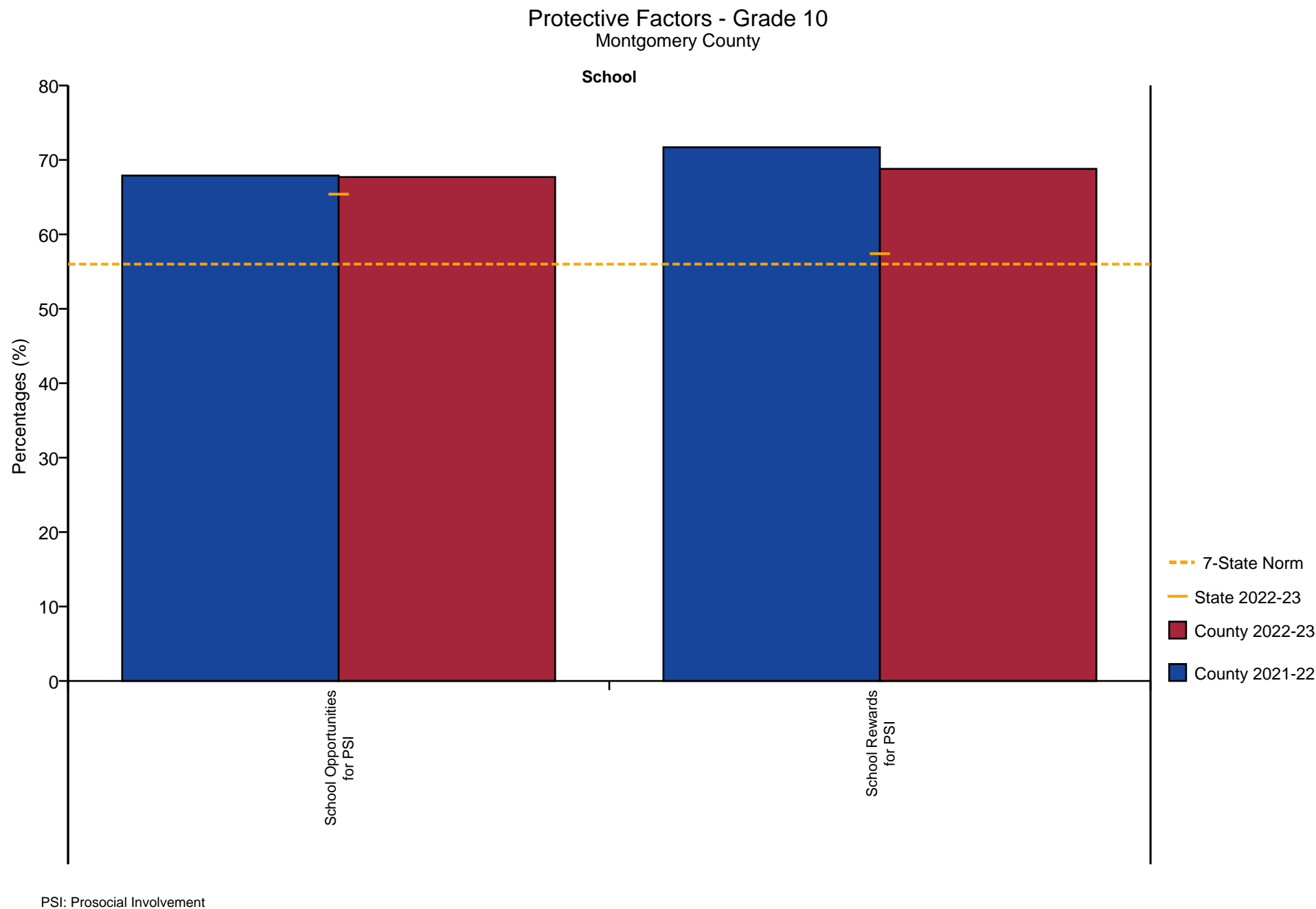


Figure 3.15: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

### School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Montgomery County

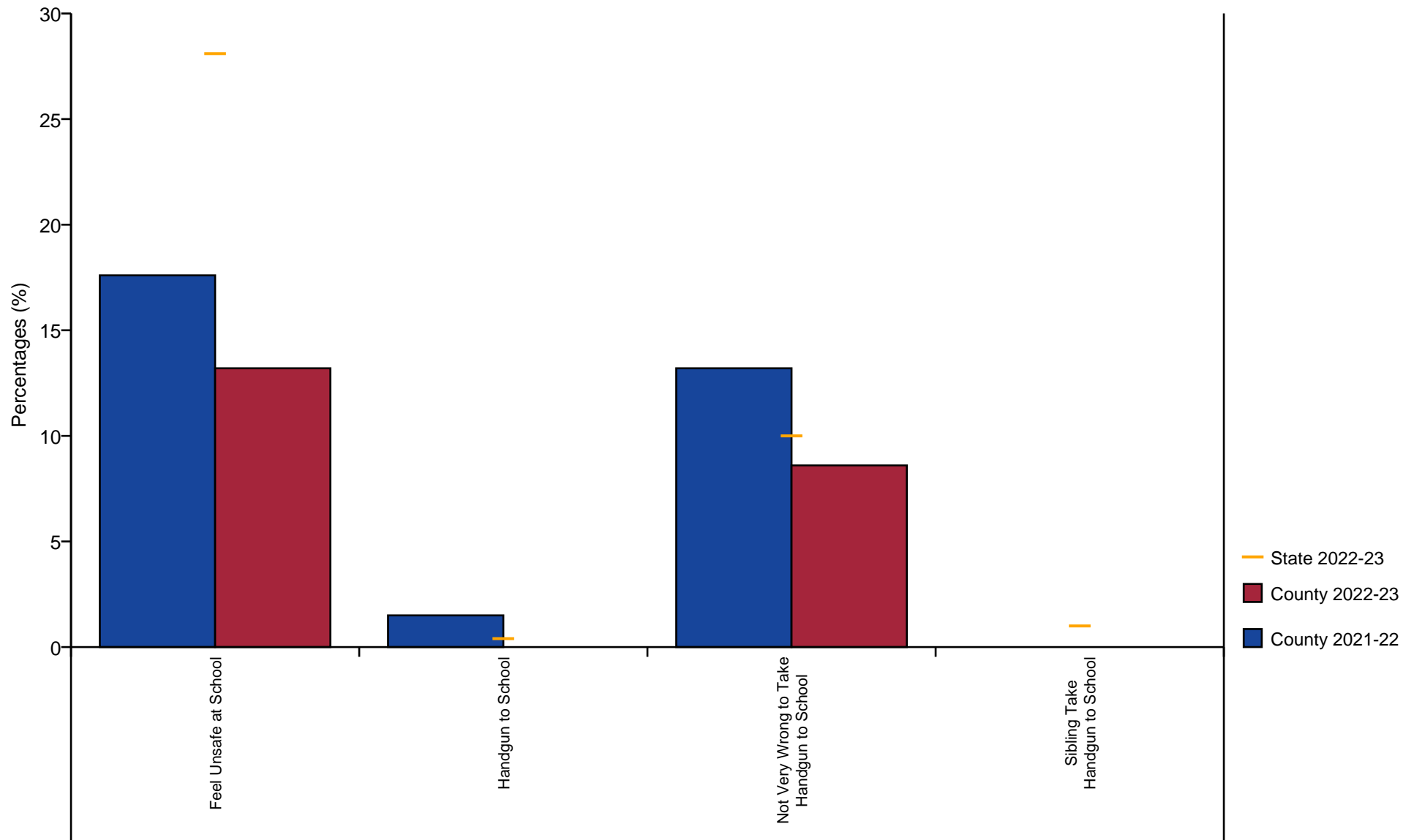


Figure 3.16: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

### School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Montgomery County

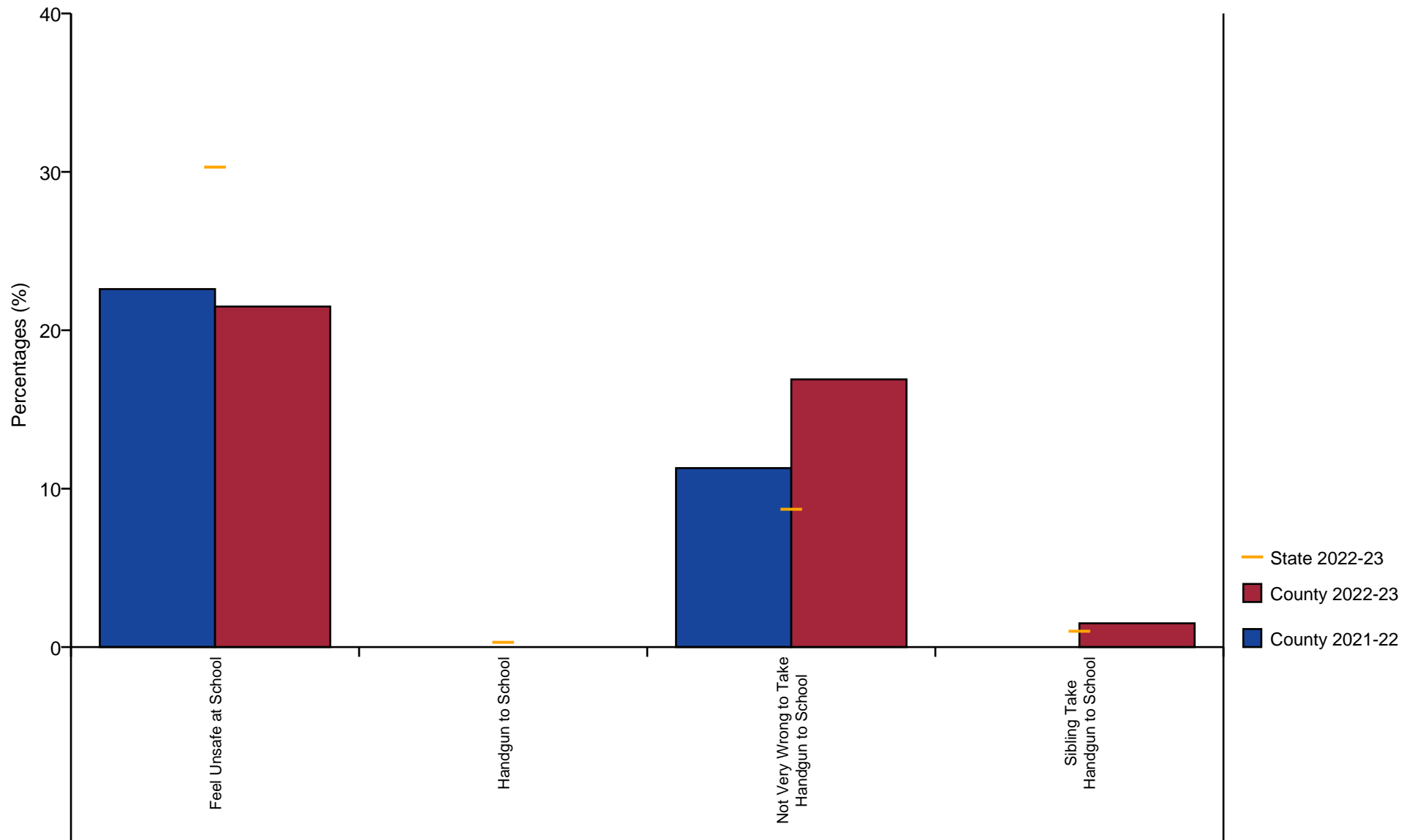
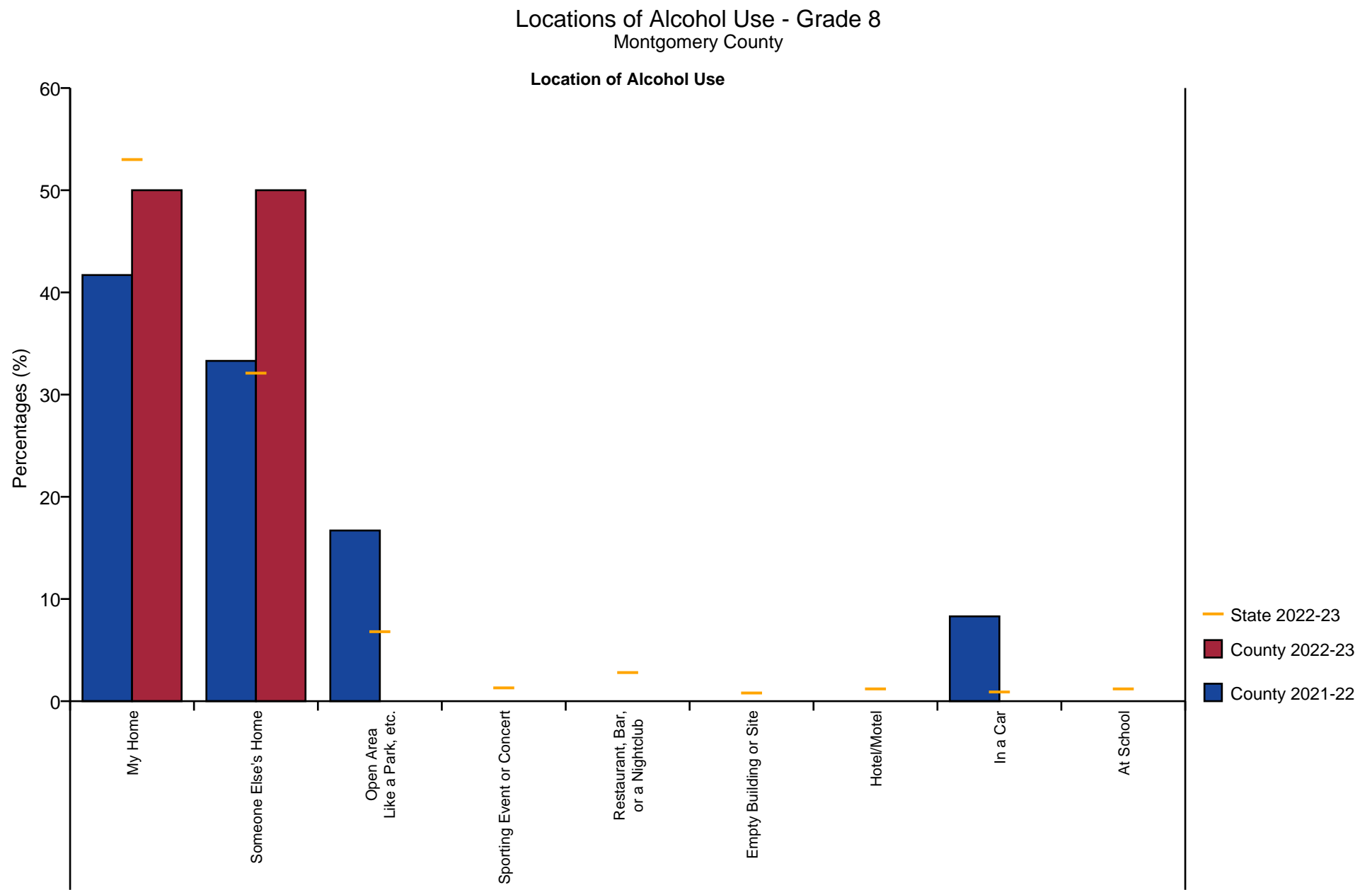
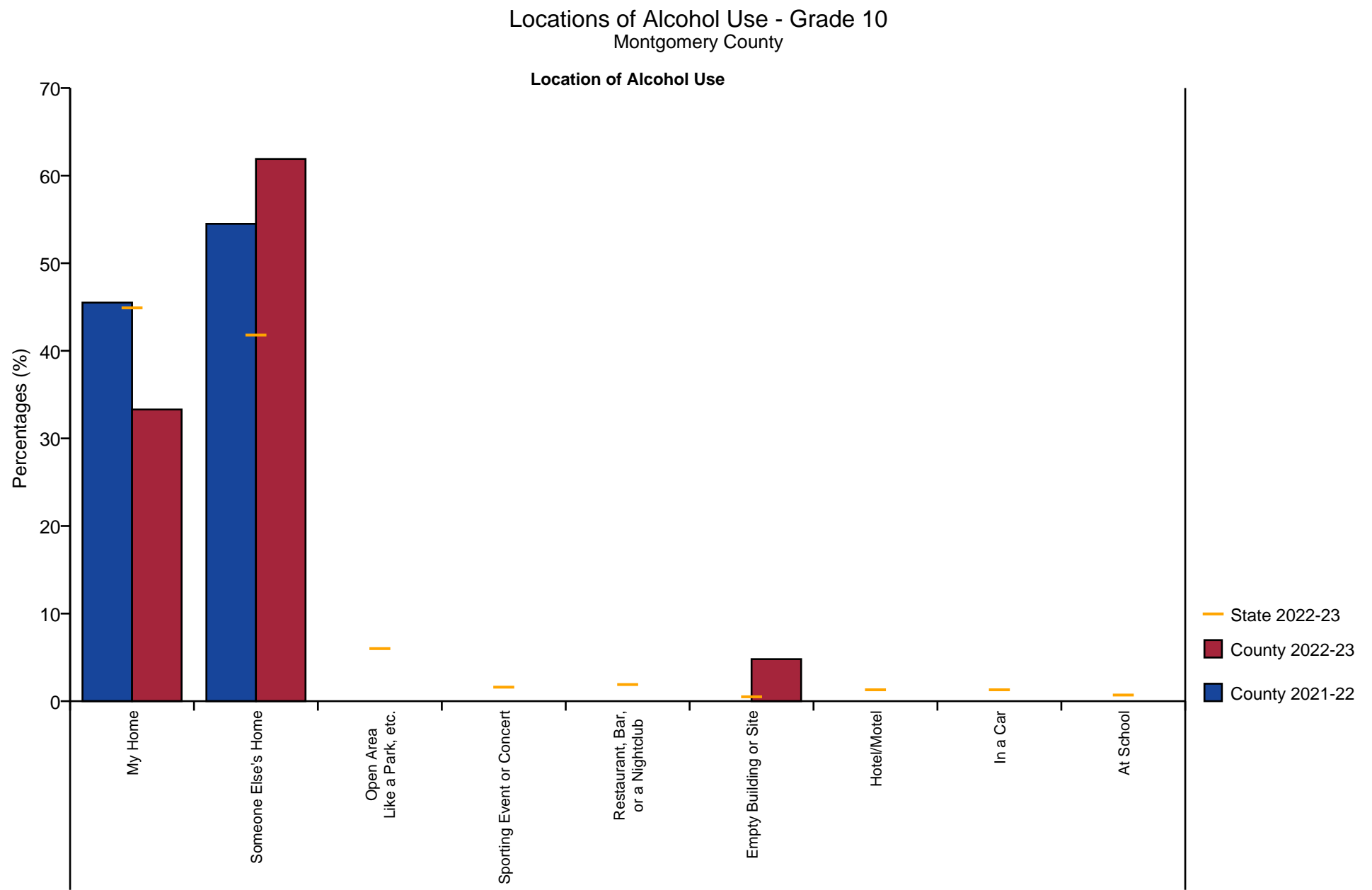


Figure 3.17: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.18: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.



Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	26.7	28.1	26.9	25.7
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	30.2	41.5
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>33.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	21.7	22.8	20.9	11.6
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.4	29.2
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>20.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	8.5	18.5	14.1	8.7
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.8	22.6
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	20.0	8.8	12.1	11.4
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.0	32.3
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>21.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	3.4	1.8	1.5	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
Combined	county	3.4	0.9	0.8	1.5
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	13.3	8.8	1.5	1.4
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
Combined	county	13.3	6.9	0.8	3.0
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	1.7	3.5	3.0	1.4
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	1.5
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
Combined	county	1.7	2.6	4.2	1.5
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
Combined	county	1.7	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	1.8	1.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.8	3.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	10.0	3.6	4.5	4.3
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
Combined	county	10.0	5.2	2.5	5.2
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.7	5.4	0.0	1.4
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.1
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
Combined	county	1.7	4.3	0.8	2.2
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	18.6	14.0	11.9	11.6
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.0	24.6
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>17.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.0	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.7	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	11.9	0.0	0.0
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	33.3	24.6	16.4	18.6
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	24.5	35.4
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>26.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	25.0	19.4	18.6
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.4	30.8
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>24.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	33.3	26.9	20.0
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	26.4	38.5
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>28.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	7.0	7.6	8.6
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.5	25.0
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>16.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	8.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	35.1	28.4	21.4
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	26.4	38.5
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>29.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	11.7	8.8	11.8	5.7
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.0	23.1
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	7.1	5.3	4.5	0.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	10.9
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	5.0	5.3	8.8	1.5
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
MTF		2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	6.9	1.8	4.5	5.7
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
MTF		6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.5	18.5
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
MTF		18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	15.5	3.6	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.6
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
Combined	county	15.5	2.6	1.7	2.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	1.6
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	1.7	0.7
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	3.3	3.6	0.0	1.4
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	11.9	3.6	3.0	7.1
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
MTF		4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.3	16.9
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
MTF		11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	23.3	5.3	6.0	8.6
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.0	24.6
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>16.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	16.1	10.4	10.0
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
MTF		7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	13.8
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
MTF		10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	25.0	13.4	11.4
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	18.9	30.8
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>20.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.8	4.5	4.3
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	13.8
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	26.8	16.4	12.9
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.8	30.8
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>21.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	6.8	3.6	3.0	4.3
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	18.5
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>11.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	3.3	7.0	7.4	5.7
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.4	12.3
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	10.0	3.5	5.9	7.2
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	15.4
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>11.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	5.0	1.8	2.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.5
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	4.7
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	10.0	8.8	14.9	7.1
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	6.2
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	18.6	0.0	0.0
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	11.7	10.7	16.4	12.9
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	13.8
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	5.0	3.6	4.7	0.0
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	37.3	0.0	0.0
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	60.0	49.1	36.5	46.4
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	57.7	50.8
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>48.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	8.6	0.0	0.0
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	32.2	21.8	26.2	17.1
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	19.2	15.4
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	20.7	0.0	0.0
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	52.5	46.3	43.1	41.4
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	21.2	27.7
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>34.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	41.4	0.0	0.0
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	35.0	30.4	30.2	20.3
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	28.8	29.7
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>24.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	20.3	0.0	0.0
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	36.7	50.0	27.0	28.6
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	25.0	36.9
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>32.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	8.5	0.0	0.0
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	26.7	25.0	18.8	30.0
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	32.7	32.3
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>31.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	33.9	0.0	0.0
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	55.0	48.2	37.5	57.1
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	50.0	53.8
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>55.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	58.3	47.4	46.4	42.9
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	47.2	44.6
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>43.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	54.2	0.0	0.0
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	61.0	47.4	62.9	45.7
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	54.7	54.7
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>50.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	15.3	0.0	0.0
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	23.7	17.2	16.2	8.6
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.3	27.7
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	18.6	0.0	0.0
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	25.9	24.1	25.0	14.3
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	23.1	26.6
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>20.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	25.9	0.0	0.0
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	40.4	28.6	38.5	37.7
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	42.3	48.4
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>42.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	11.9	0.0	0.0
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	29.3	34.5	27.9	18.6
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	30.2	33.8
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	52.5	0.0	0.0
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	51.7	59.6	48.5	50.0
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	56.6	56.9
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>53.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	33.9	0.0	0.0
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	46.7	43.1	45.6	42.9
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	45.3	43.1
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>43.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	40.7	0.0	0.0
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	50.0	70.2	50.0	70.0
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	67.9	67.7
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>68.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	55.2	0.0	0.0
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	50.0	67.2	52.9	50.0
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	71.7	68.8
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>59.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
8	county	0.0	13.2	63.2	23.5
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	7.7	13.8	60.0	18.5
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
Combined	county	3.8	13.5	61.7	21.1
	state	9.0	20.1	56.2	14.7

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
8	county	91.4	7.1	1.4	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	83.1	13.8	1.5	1.5
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	87.4	10.4	1.5	0.7
	state	90.6	7.1	1.9	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
8	county	95.7	0.0	4.3
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	92.3	1.5	6.2
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
Combined	county	94.1	0.7	5.2
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6



Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
8	county	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	33.3	61.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	40.0	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.2	37.8	6.3	1.5	2.2	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.9

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.4	0.0	0.0
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	75.9	80.3	82.9
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	0.0	77.4	65.6
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>74.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.9	1.6
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	5.6	9.1	5.7
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	0.0	13.2	16.4
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	1.9	4.5	1.4
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	0.0	7.5	9.8
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.9	1.5	2.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	7.4	6.1	5.7
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	0.0	3.8	8.2
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	7.4	6.1	1.4
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	0.0	3.8	4.9
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	1.9	3.0	7.1
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	0.0	1.9	6.6
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	4.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.9	1.6
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	9.3	1.5	5.7
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	0.0	3.8	16.4
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.2	0.0	0.0
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	94.5	85.9	94.3
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	0.0	94.1	77.8
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>86.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself  
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21  
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.6	3.1	1.4
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	2.0	9.5
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.6	1.4
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	3.9	11.1
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.8	1.6	1.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents'  
Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	3.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.0	3.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	5.5	4.7	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	3.9	1.6
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.8	3.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	3.6	6.2	2.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	0.0	2.0	6.3
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	98.1	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	69.6	76.8	79.7	84.1
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	82.4	67.7
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>76.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	4.8
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.8	4.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	10.7	5.4	4.7	4.3
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	19.6	17.9	14.1	11.6
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.8	21.0
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>16.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.8	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.2
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	5.4	8.9	7.8	1.4
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>



## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	81.0	90.9	89.1	87.1
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	94.1	74.2
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>81.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	5.2	1.8	3.1	2.9
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	8.1
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	3.4	1.8	1.6	2.9
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	4.8
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	3.4	1.8	0.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.6
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.7	0.0	3.1	4.3
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	5.2	0.0	1.6	1.4
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	10.3	7.3	9.4	8.6
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>9.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
8	county	91.9	88.6
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	96.1	81.0
	state	89.9	89.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>85.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
8	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	4.8
	state	2.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
8	county	1.6	1.4
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	3.9	1.6
	state	2.7	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
8	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
8	county	3.2	4.3
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
8	county	1.6	1.4
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.0	4.8
	state	1.5	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
8	county	6.5	7.1
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	12.7
	state	5.1	4.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>9.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	98.2	95.3	97.1
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	0.0	100.0	92.1
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>94.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH-OUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

<b>Grade</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2020-21</b>	<b>2021-22</b>	<b>2022-23</b>
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	11.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	11.9	12.3	12.0	13.0
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.2	13.4
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	11.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.4	11.4	11.8	11.8
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.3	12.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	10.6	0.0	0.0
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.8	11.1	11.4	12.0
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.2	12.8
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.2	12.2	12.6	11.8
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.5	13.6
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	11.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.6	11.8	12.3	12.3
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.5	12.6
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.4	11.0	11.3	11.6
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.0	11.7
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	11.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.1	10.9	11.8	12.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.1	12.6
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

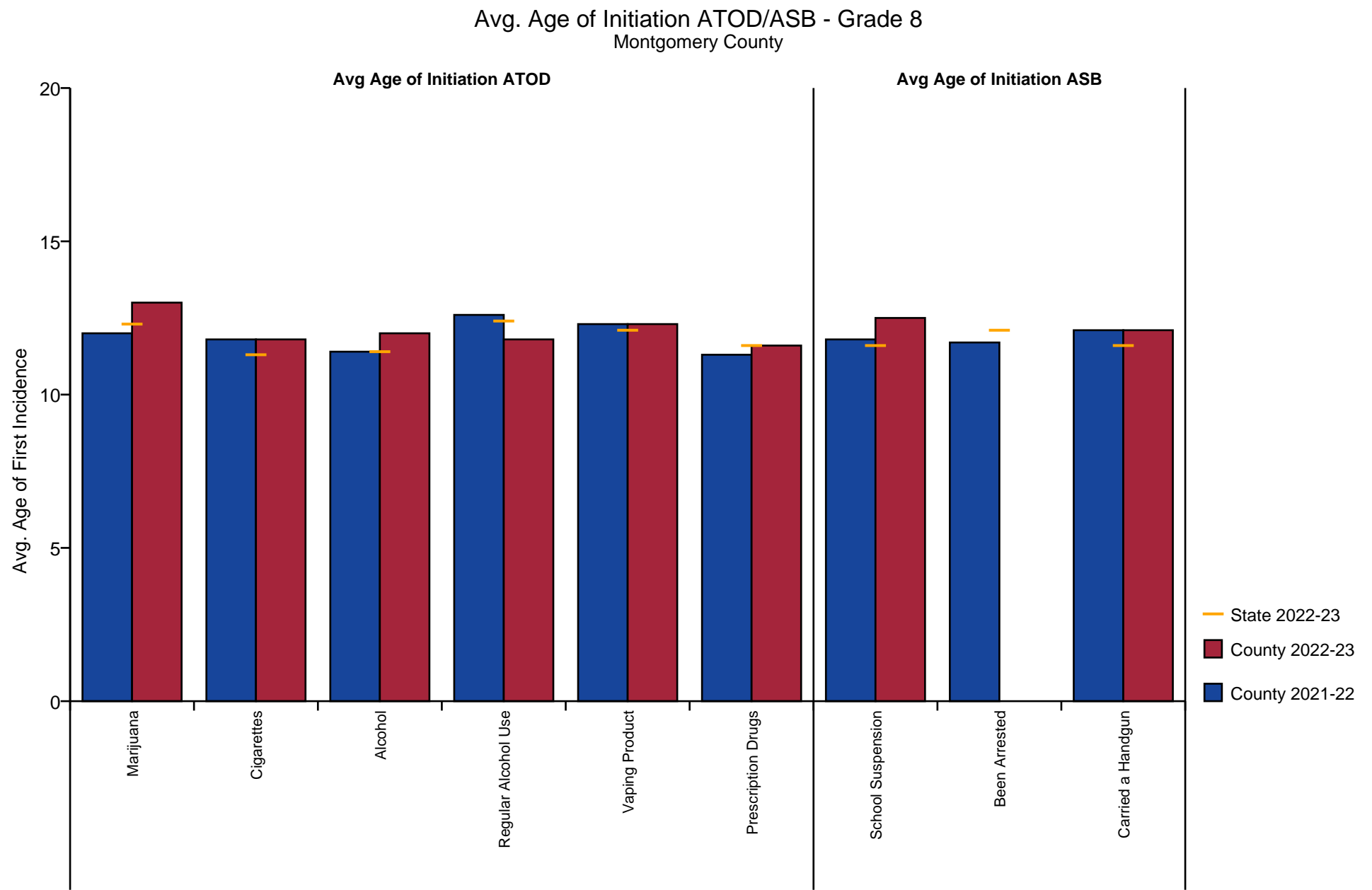
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	11.0	12.0	11.7	0.0
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.5
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	11.4	0.0	0.0
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.8	10.0	12.1	12.1
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.7	12.7
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>



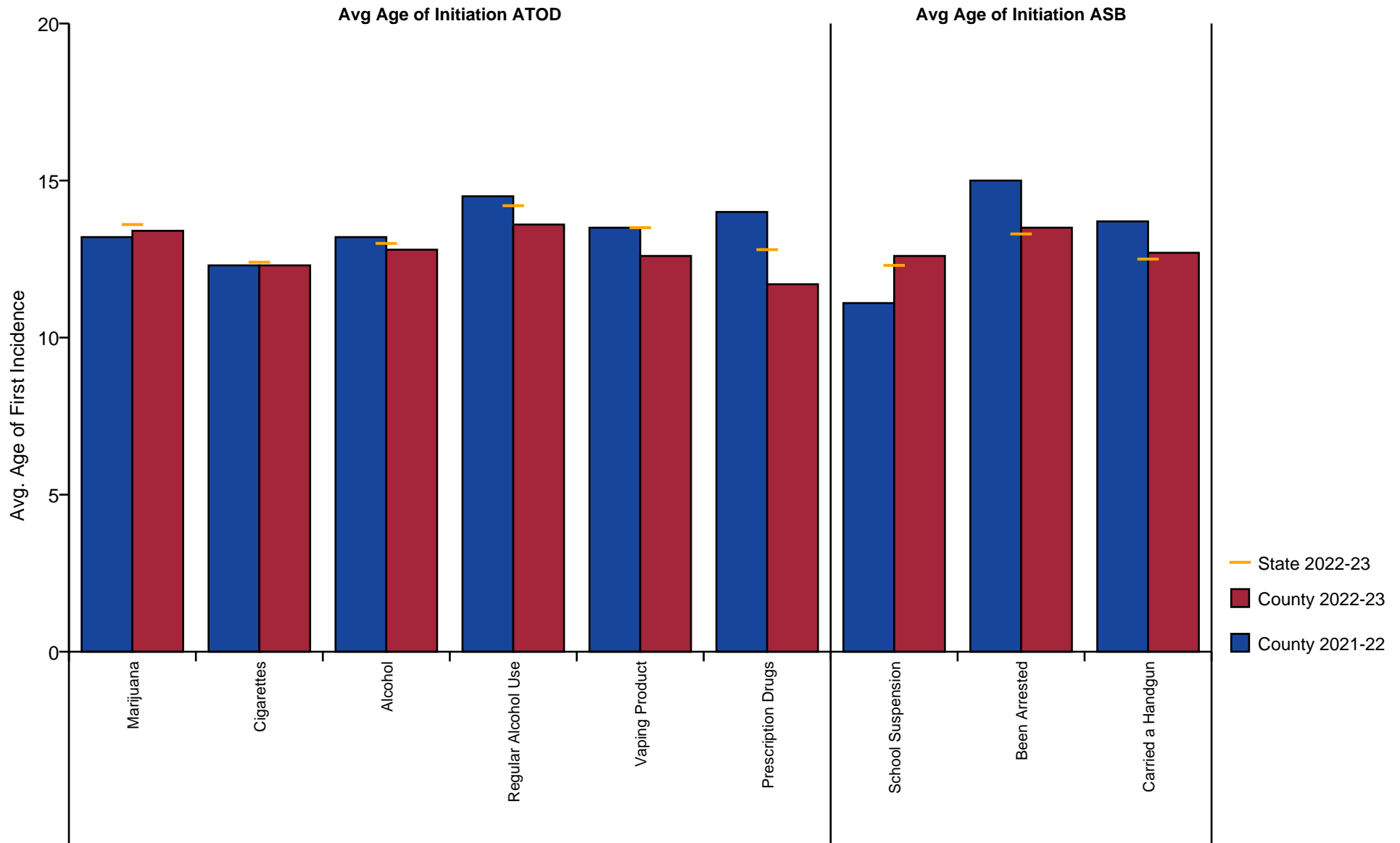
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Montgomery County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	21.7	22.8	20.9	11.6
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.4	29.2
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>20.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	8.5	18.5	14.1	8.7
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.8	22.6
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	33.3	26.9	20.0
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	26.4	38.5
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>28.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	7.1	5.3	4.5	0.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	10.9
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	5.0	5.3	8.8	1.5
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	25.0	13.4	11.4
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	18.9	30.8
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>20.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
8	county	60.0	8.6	2.9	4.3	24.3
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	70.3	9.4	6.2	1.6	12.5
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
Combined	county	64.9	9.0	4.5	3.0	18.7
	state	62.7	8.7	2.4	5.0	21.2

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
8	county	2.9	21.4	38.6	27.1	10.0
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	21.5	10.8	44.6	16.9	6.2
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
Combined	county	11.9	16.3	41.5	22.2	8.1
	state	33.6	23.3	25.1	12.5	5.6

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

---

<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
8	county	65.7	11.4	8.6	7.1	7.1
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	40.0	18.5	10.8	10.8	20.0
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
Combined	county	53.3	14.8	9.6	8.9	13.3
	state	63.0	11.2	9.5	8.6	7.7

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8	county	71.4	17.1	10.0	1.4
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	47.7	21.5	21.5	9.2
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
Combined	county	60.0	19.3	15.6	5.2
	state	66.1	20.3	10.2	3.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
8	county	85.7	1.4	2.9	1.4	8.6
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	66.2	7.7	4.6	1.5	20.0
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
Combined	county	76.3	4.4	3.7	1.5	14.1
	state	85.9	5.3	2.4	0.9	5.4

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	7.1	17.1	21.4	50.0	4.3
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	16.9	29.2	23.1	27.7	3.1
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
Combined	county	11.9	23.0	22.2	39.3	3.7
	state	14.5	17.0	26.8	36.6	5.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	7.1	8.6	37.1	40.0	7.1
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	15.4	32.3	23.1	24.6	4.6
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
Combined	county	11.1	20.0	30.4	32.6	5.9
	state	15.1	19.0	27.3	31.5	7.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	5.7	5.7	11.4	68.6	8.6
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	15.4	21.5	18.5	40.0	4.6
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
Combined	county	10.4	13.3	14.8	54.8	6.7
	state	13.5	8.9	21.7	48.4	7.5



Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	80.0	5.7	4.3	1.4	8.6
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	61.5	3.1	6.2	4.6	24.6
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
Combined	county	71.1	4.4	5.2	3.0	16.3
	state	84.1	5.1	2.7	1.3	6.8

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	91.4	0.0	2.9	0.0	5.7
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	75.0	4.7	1.6	1.6	17.2
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
Combined	county	83.6	2.2	2.2	0.7	11.2
	state	90.7	3.0	1.6	0.8	3.9

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	81.4	7.1	4.3	2.9	4.3
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	69.2	7.7	1.5	6.2	15.4
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
Combined	county	75.6	7.4	3.0	4.4	9.6
	state	89.5	4.3	1.9	0.9	3.4

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	78.6	5.7	4.3	2.9	8.6
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	61.5	3.1	6.2	4.6	24.6
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
Combined	county	70.4	4.4	5.2	3.7	16.3
	state	81.1	6.2	3.0	1.6	8.0

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	88.6	4.3	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	69.2	6.2	1.5	1.5	21.5
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
Combined	county	79.3	5.2	0.7	0.7	14.1
	state	90.7	3.4	1.4	0.6	3.9

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	95.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	86.2	4.6	4.6	0.0	4.6
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
Combined	county	91.1	3.0	2.2	0.0	3.7
	state	94.6	2.4	1.0	0.4	1.5

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	90.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	86.2	4.6	1.5	1.5	6.2
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
Combined	county	88.1	5.2	0.7	0.7	5.2
	state	94.5	2.5	1.1	0.5	1.4

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	87.1	4.3	0.0	0.0	8.6
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	69.2	6.2	1.5	1.5	21.5
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
Combined	county	78.5	5.2	0.7	0.7	14.8
	state	88.3	4.4	1.9	0.8	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	94.6	0.0	0.0
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	73.2	76.9	81.4
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	0.0	74.0	64.5
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>73.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	3.6	0.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	14.3	10.8	7.1
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	0.0	12.0	4.8
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	16.1	9.2	11.4
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	0.0	12.0	27.4
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>18.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	5.4	1.5	5.7
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	4.0	6.5
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	3.6	4.6	1.4
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.0	4.0	1.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	5.4	6.2	2.9
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	0.0	2.0	6.5
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	3.6	6.2	4.3
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	0.0	6.0	11.3
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	8.9	6.2	2.9
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	0.0	4.0	9.7
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	3.6	3.1	2.9
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	4.0	14.5
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	40.0	20.0	20.0	11.4	8.6
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	32.3	18.5	20.0	27.7	1.5
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
Combined	county	36.3	19.3	20.0	19.3	5.2
	state	38.6	16.2	22.5	16.5	6.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	34.3	21.4	22.9	12.9	8.6
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	33.3	15.9	19.0	31.7	0.0
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
Combined	county	33.8	18.8	21.1	21.8	4.5
	state	38.5	15.7	22.2	17.8	5.8

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
8	county	60.0	12.9	15.7	11.4
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	46.2	15.4	9.2	29.2
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
Combined	county	53.3	14.1	12.6	20.0
	state	54.1	12.4	16.7	16.8

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
8	county	68.6	27.1	4.3
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	60.0	33.8	6.2
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
Combined	county	64.4	30.4	5.2
	state	71.6	23.8	4.6

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.



Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
8	county	25.0	63.2	11.8	0.0
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	29.2	52.3	9.2	9.2
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
Combined	county	27.1	57.9	10.5	4.5
	state	25.1	54.6	15.8	4.5

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
8	county	10.1	65.2	13.0	11.6
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	16.9	50.8	23.1	9.2
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
Combined	county	13.4	58.2	17.9	10.4
	state	16.2	60.5	14.3	9.1

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
8	county	65.2	10.1	24.6
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	50.0	23.4	26.6
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
Combined	county	57.9	16.5	25.6
	state	59.6	13.9	26.5

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
8	county	23.2	17.4	55.1	2.9	1.4
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	16.9	12.3	49.2	15.4	6.2
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
Combined	county	20.1	14.9	52.2	9.0	3.7
	state	18.4	16.6	49.1	11.6	4.2

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
8	county	41.4	34.3	12.9	5.7	5.7
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	62.5	20.3	15.6	1.6	0.0
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
Combined	county	51.5	27.6	14.2	3.7	3.0
	state	46.1	22.1	19.2	8.6	4.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
8	county	60.9	18.8	13.0	2.9	4.3
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	68.8	12.5	18.8	0.0	0.0
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
Combined	county	64.7	15.8	15.8	1.5	2.3
	state	54.2	22.1	16.0	5.3	2.4

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
8	county	65.7	17.1	7.1	4.3	5.7
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	84.4	7.8	4.7	1.6	1.6
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
Combined	county	74.6	12.7	6.0	3.0	3.7
	state	65.9	15.1	10.4	4.9	3.7

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
8	county	72.1	27.9
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	61.9	38.1
	state	61.0	39.0
Combined	county	67.2	32.8
	state	63.0	37.0

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	10.0	18.6	32.9	21.4	17.1
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	23.4	6.2	21.9	25.0	23.4
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
Combined	county	16.4	12.7	27.6	23.1	20.1
	state	19.3	17.5	27.5	17.3	18.4

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	5.7	5.7	11.4	35.7	41.4
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	15.6	9.4	6.2	17.2	51.6
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
Combined	county	10.4	7.5	9.0	26.9	46.3
	state	13.3	10.5	17.9	18.1	40.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	18.8	13.0	26.1	18.8	23.2
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	25.0	10.9	17.2	23.4	23.4
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
Combined	county	21.8	12.0	21.8	21.1	23.3
	state	23.8	17.8	19.3	14.0	25.0

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	4.3	5.7	8.6	22.9	58.6
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	7.8	7.8	15.6	20.3	48.4
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
Combined	county	6.0	6.7	11.9	21.6	53.7
	state	11.4	8.4	15.0	17.2	48.0

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	8.7	13.0	21.7	27.5	29.0
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	12.5	17.2	17.2	18.8	34.4
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
Combined	county	10.5	15.0	19.5	23.3	31.6
	state	17.1	14.8	21.2	17.4	29.4

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	7.1	7.1	11.4	24.3	50.0
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	20.3	10.9	6.2	10.9	51.6
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
Combined	county	13.4	9.0	9.0	17.9	50.7
	state	16.0	10.2	12.9	15.0	45.8

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	0.0	69	5.7	70	5.7	70	1.4	70
Grade 10	10.9	64	23.1	65	18.5	65	3.1	65
<b>Combined</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>135</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	86.2	65	71.2	66	51.5	66	92.2	64
Grade 10	84.1	63	57.1	63	34.9	63	82.0	61
<b>Combined</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>125</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	98.6	70	91.4	70	92.9	70	100.0	70
Grade 10	92.3	65	90.8	65	87.7	65	96.9	65
<b>Combined</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>135</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	94.3	70	82.9	70	82.9	70	98.6	70
Grade 10	71.9	64	68.8	64	68.8	64	90.6	64
<b>Combined</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>134</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	5.9	119	11.8	119	5.9	119	5.0	119
Female	3.8	79	16.0	81	16.0	81	0.0	81
<b>Combined</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>200</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	75.2	113	55.0	111	35.2	108	77.8	108
Female	80.5	77	63.3	79	42.1	76	82.7	75
<b>Combined</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>183</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.7	116	92.2	116	91.4	116	97.4	116
Female	91.4	81	91.4	81	88.9	81	98.8	81
<b>Combined</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>197</b>

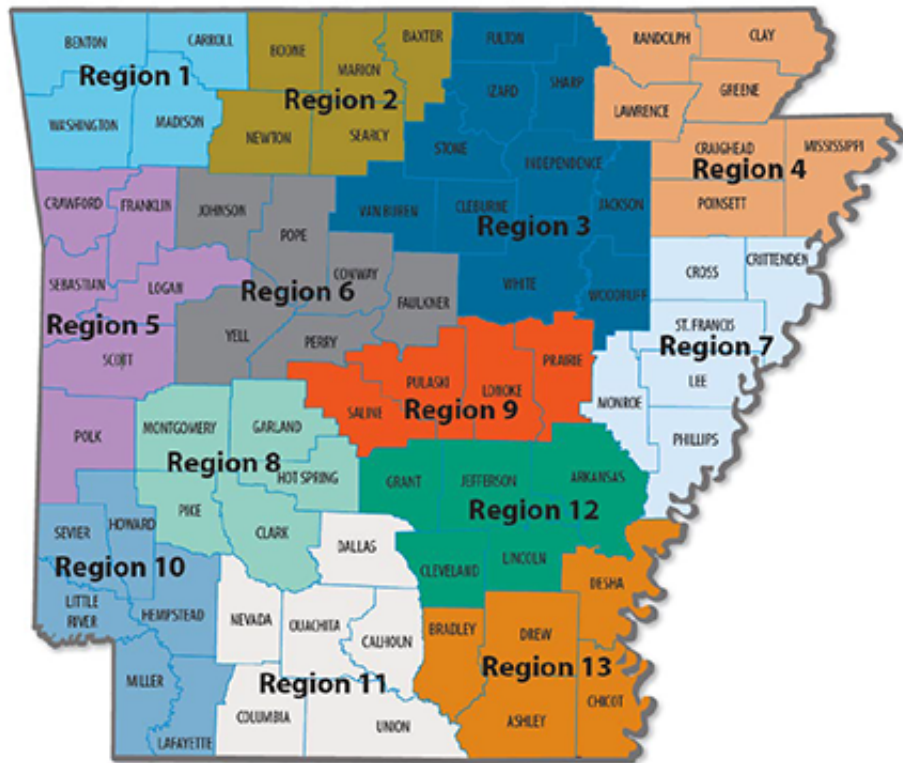
Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.6	116	76.7	116	81.0	116	94.0	116
Female	76.5	81	77.8	81	72.8	81	93.8	81
<b>Combined</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>197</b>



## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@sainc.org](mailto:hmillers@sainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@sainc.org](mailto:gperez@sainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

**23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**24. How old were you when you first:**

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

- ☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

☐ Rarely

- Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ 0 times

○ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

O 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 54.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 55.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 56.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**





79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.								
<b>88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?</b>	Probably impossible Very difficult Fairly easy Very easy Can't say, drug unfamiliar	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
<b>89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>	<div>Sort of hard Sort of easy Very hard Very easy</div>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
<b>90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
<b>91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
<b>92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?</b>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
<b>93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
<b>94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
<b>95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
<b>96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
<b>97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
<b>98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)</b>								
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.								
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).								
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).								
<input type="checkbox"/> No								
<b>99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?</b>	No	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>				
<b>100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?</b>	Never	<input type="radio"/>	5 or 6 times	<input type="radio"/>	1 or 2 times	<input type="radio"/>	7 or more times	<input type="radio"/>
	3 or 4 times	<input type="radio"/>						
<b>101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?</b>	No	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>				
<b>102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?</b>	Never	<input type="radio"/>	5 or 6 times	<input type="radio"/>	1 or 2 times	<input type="radio"/>	3 or 4 times	<input type="radio"/>
	7 or more times	<input type="radio"/>						
<b>103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?</b>	No	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>				

# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	60.6	50.6	56.9	49.5	58.8	50.1
Female	39.4	49.4	43.1	50.5	41.2	49.9
N of Valid	66	14,932	65	11,879	131	26,811
N of Miss	4	1,301	1	1,107	5	2,408

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
13	47.1	55.5	0.0	0.0	24.3	30.8
14	50.0	41.1	0.0	0.2	25.7	22.9
15	2.9	2.9	51.5	56.7	26.5	26.8
16	0.0	0.1	45.5	40.4	22.1	18.0
17	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.5	1.5	1.1
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	70	15,955	66	12,788	136	28,743
N of Miss	0	278	0	198	0	476

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	51.5	55.6
10th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	48.5	44.4
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	70	16,233	66	12,986	136	29,219
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.3	77.5	84.6	77.5	84.4	77.5
Yes	15.7	22.5	15.4	22.5	15.6	22.5
N of Valid	70	15,781	65	12,449	135	28,230
N of Miss	0	452	1	537	1	989

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	79.6	98.4	81.3	97.7	80.3
Yes	2.9	20.4	1.6	18.7	2.3	19.7
N of Valid	69	15,883	64	12,677	133	28,560
N of Miss	1	350	2	309	3	659

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.1	100.0	97.0	99.2	97.0
Yes	1.4	2.9	0.0	3.0	0.8	3.0
N of Valid	69	15,883	64	12,677	133	28,560
N of Miss	1	350	2	309	3	659

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.8	93.9	90.6	95.3	91.7	94.5
Yes	7.2	6.1	9.4	4.7	8.3	5.5
N of Valid	69	15,883	64	12,677	133	28,560
N of Miss	1	350	2	309	3	659

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7
Yes	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	69	15,883	64	12,677	133	28,560
N of Miss	1	350	2	309	3	659

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.7	36.7	7.8	31.3	8.3	34.3
Yes	91.3	63.3	92.2	68.7	91.7	65.7
N of Valid	69	15,883	64	12,677	133	28,560
N of Miss	1	350	2	309	3	659

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	97.8	100.0	97.9	98.5	97.9
Yes	2.9	2.2	0.0	2.1	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	69	15,883	64	12,677	133	28,560
N of Miss	1	350	2	309	3	659

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.8	80.5	90.6	85.3	91.7	82.6
Yes	7.2	19.5	9.4	14.7	8.3	17.4
N of Valid	69	15,883	64	12,677	133	28,560
N of Miss	1	350	2	309	3	659

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	1.4	3.8	3.1	2.6	2.2	3.3
Some high school	4.3	4.7	4.6	10.9	4.4	7.5
Completed high school	14.3	13.6	13.8	16.9	14.1	15.1
Some college	10.0	10.5	13.8	11.6	11.9	11.0
Completed college	25.7	25.0	33.8	26.7	29.6	25.8
Graduate or professional school after college	10.0	11.4	7.7	12.0	8.9	11.7
Don't know	28.6	29.2	20.0	17.5	24.4	24.0
Does not apply	5.7	1.8	3.1	1.7	4.4	1.8
N of Valid	70	15,969	65	12,797	135	28,766
N of Miss	0	264	1	189	1	453

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.7	13.7	26.2	15.6	20.7	14.5
Yes	84.3	86.3	73.8	84.4	79.3	85.5
N of Valid	70	16,164	65	12,945	135	29,109
N of Miss	0	69	1	41	1	110



Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	93.4	87.7	93.4	89.6	93.4
Yes	8.6	6.6	12.3	6.6	10.4	6.6
N of Valid	70	16,164	65	12,945	135	29,109
N of Miss	0	69	1	41	1	110

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.5
Yes	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	70	16,164	65	12,945	135	29,109
N of Miss	0	69	1	41	1	110

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.7	87.1	87.7	88.3	86.7	87.6
Yes	14.3	12.9	12.3	11.7	13.3	12.4
N of Valid	70	16,164	65	12,945	135	29,109
N of Miss	0	69	1	41	1	110

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	95.1	93.8	96.1	96.3	95.6
Yes	1.4	4.9	6.2	3.9	3.7	4.4
N of Valid	70	16,164	65	12,945	135	29,109
N of Miss	0	69	1	41	1	110

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.7	40.5	40.0	41.5	43.0	41.0
Yes	54.3	59.5	60.0	58.5	57.0	59.0
N of Valid	70	16,164	65	12,945	135	29,109
N of Miss	0	69	1	41	1	110

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.7	84.4	84.6	84.8	80.0	84.5
Yes	24.3	15.6	15.4	15.2	20.0	15.5
N of Valid	70	16,164	65	12,945	135	29,109
N of Miss	0	69	1	41	1	110

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.6
Yes	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	70	16,164	65	12,945	135	29,109
N of Miss	0	69	1	41	1	110

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	92.6	90.8	93.2	91.1	92.9
Yes	8.6	7.4	9.2	6.8	8.9	7.1
N of Valid	70	16,164	65	12,945	135	29,109
N of Miss	0	69	1	41	1	110

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	95.1	92.3	96.2	95.6	95.6
Yes	1.4	4.9	7.7	3.8	4.4	4.4
N of Valid	70	16,164	65	12,945	135	29,109
N of Miss	0	69	1	41	1	110

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.8	100.0	97.6	99.3	97.7
Yes	1.4	2.2	0.0	2.4	0.7	2.3
N of Valid	70	16,164	65	12,945	135	29,109
N of Miss	0	69	1	41	1	110

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.4	49.1	61.5	52.1	51.1	50.4
Yes	58.6	50.9	38.5	47.9	48.9	49.6
N of Valid	70	16,164	65	12,945	135	29,109
N of Miss	0	69	1	41	1	110

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	94.9	92.3	95.5	91.1	95.2
Yes	10.0	5.1	7.7	4.5	8.9	4.8
N of Valid	70	16,164	65	12,945	135	29,109
N of Miss	0	69	1	41	1	110

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.0	52.1	58.5	55.0	54.1	53.4
Yes	50.0	47.9	41.5	45.0	45.9	46.6
N of Valid	70	16,164	65	12,945	135	29,109
N of Miss	0	69	1	41	1	110

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	95.0	95.4	95.5	94.1	95.2
Yes	7.1	5.0	4.6	4.5	5.9	4.8
N of Valid	70	16,164	65	12,945	135	29,109
N of Miss	0	69	1	41	1	110

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	96.0	96.9	95.8	97.0	95.9
Yes	2.9	4.0	3.1	4.2	3.0	4.1
N of Valid	70	16,164	65	12,945	135	29,109
N of Miss	0	69	1	41	1	110

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	8.8	7.7	10.3	8.1	9.5
no	37.1	38.0	35.4	34.4	36.3	36.4
yes	50.0	48.1	47.7	47.8	48.9	48.0
YES!	4.3	5.0	9.2	7.4	6.7	6.1
N of Valid	70	15,824	65	12,688	135	28,512
N of Miss	0	409	1	298	1	707

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.7	8.8	3.1	10.1	6.0	9.4
no	52.2	47.5	50.0	46.5	51.1	47.0
yes	36.2	39.0	42.2	38.4	39.1	38.7
YES!	2.9	4.7	4.7	5.0	3.8	4.9
N of Valid	69	15,636	64	12,570	133	28,206
N of Miss	1	597	2	416	3	1,013

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	5.8	4.6	7.4	4.5	6.5
no	37.7	27.0	20.0	30.0	29.1	28.4
yes	50.7	52.7	61.5	50.5	56.0	51.7
YES!	7.2	14.5	13.8	12.1	10.4	13.4
N of Valid	69	15,709	65	12,611	134	28,320
N of Miss	1	524	1	375	2	899

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	1.9	1.5	1.9	0.7	1.9
no	2.9	6.6	12.3	6.1	7.4	6.4
yes	45.7	45.9	43.1	44.6	44.4	45.4
YES!	51.4	45.6	43.1	47.4	47.4	46.4
N of Valid	70	15,794	65	12,647	135	28,441
N of Miss	0	439	1	339	1	778

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	3.9	4.7	4.3	2.2	4.1
no	7.1	19.1	18.8	19.4	12.7	19.2
yes	64.3	54.9	64.1	57.0	64.2	55.9
YES!	28.6	22.1	12.5	19.3	20.9	20.9
N of Valid	70	15,699	64	12,610	134	28,309
N of Miss	0	534	2	376	2	910

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	8.6	7.7	9.5	3.8	9.0
no	13.2	19.6	13.8	20.9	13.5	20.1
yes	63.2	55.7	60.0	56.7	61.7	56.2
YES!	23.5	16.1	18.5	13.0	21.1	14.7
N of Valid	68	15,603	65	12,558	133	28,161
N of Miss	2	630	1	428	3	1,058



Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.6	16.9	11.1	22.6	11.4	19.4
no	50.7	47.0	52.4	49.3	51.5	48.0
yes	29.0	29.3	34.9	23.7	31.8	26.8
YES!	8.7	6.9	1.6	4.3	5.3	5.7
N of Valid	69	15,671	63	12,570	132	28,241
N of Miss	1	562	3	416	4	978

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.7	10.6	6.5	13.4	7.6	11.8
no	49.3	41.9	46.8	43.7	48.1	42.7
yes	39.1	40.3	38.7	36.7	38.9	38.7
YES!	2.9	7.3	8.1	6.2	5.3	6.8
N of Valid	69	15,650	62	12,567	131	28,217
N of Miss	1	583	4	419	5	1,002

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	8.2	7.7	9.0	6.7	8.5
no	30.0	32.7	32.3	33.0	31.1	32.8
yes	48.6	45.1	49.2	44.7	48.9	45.0
YES!	15.7	14.0	10.8	13.3	13.3	13.7
N of Valid	70	15,695	65	12,611	135	28,306
N of Miss	0	538	1	375	1	913

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	3.3	3.1	3.3	1.5	3.3
no	20.3	17.2	15.6	15.7	18.0	16.5
yes	65.2	61.8	75.0	64.6	69.9	63.1
YES!	14.5	17.7	6.2	16.4	10.5	17.1
N of Valid	69	15,676	64	12,589	133	28,265
N of Miss	1	557	2	397	3	954

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.1	9.7	12.7	11.6	9.8	10.5
Rarely	20.0	19.1	27.0	21.4	23.3	20.1
Sometimes	40.0	39.4	33.3	40.8	36.8	40.1
Often	27.1	22.9	19.0	20.4	23.3	21.8
Almost always	5.7	8.9	7.9	5.8	6.8	7.5
N of Valid	70	15,832	63	12,667	133	28,499
N of Miss	0	401	3	319	3	720

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.9	4.5	6.2	3.3	4.5	3.9
Rarely	32.9	20.0	28.1	16.6	30.6	18.5
Sometimes	31.4	35.5	31.2	36.1	31.3	35.8
Often	17.1	23.4	18.8	26.6	17.9	24.8
Almost always	15.7	16.6	15.6	17.3	15.7	16.9
N of Valid	70	15,726	64	12,586	134	28,312
N of Miss	0	507	2	400	2	907

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.8	3.1	1.2	1.5	1.0
Rarely	1.4	2.9	3.1	3.9	2.2	3.4
Sometimes	15.7	15.5	20.3	19.8	17.9	17.4
Often	32.9	33.8	35.9	35.5	34.3	34.6
Almost always	50.0	46.9	37.5	39.6	44.0	43.7
N of Valid	70	15,775	64	12,640	134	28,415
N of Miss	0	458	2	346	2	804

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.9	6.2	6.2	8.1	4.4	7.1
Rarely	17.1	22.1	18.5	28.3	17.8	24.9
Sometimes	47.1	40.8	49.2	41.2	48.1	41.0
Often	31.4	22.4	20.0	17.3	25.9	20.1
Almost always	1.4	8.4	6.2	5.1	3.7	6.9
N of Valid	70	15,521	65	12,404	135	27,925
N of Miss	0	712	1	582	1	1,294

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.7	1.4
Mostly D's	1.4	3.9	0.0	5.0	0.7	4.4
Mostly C's	24.3	15.9	23.1	18.7	23.7	17.1
Mostly B's	44.3	37.6	44.6	34.9	44.4	36.4
Mostly A's	28.6	41.4	32.3	39.9	30.4	40.7
N of Valid	70	15,742	65	12,554	135	28,296
N of Miss	0	491	1	432	1	923

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	4.3	12.7	6.2	6.9	5.2	10.1
Quite important	22.9	20.5	9.4	14.4	16.4	17.8
Fairly important	38.6	35.2	39.1	36.5	38.8	35.8
Slightly important	31.4	26.3	39.1	34.0	35.1	29.7
Not at all important	2.9	5.2	6.2	8.2	4.5	6.5
N of Valid	70	15,783	64	12,585	134	28,368
N of Miss	0	450	2	401	2	851

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	65.7	54.7	50.8	58.7	58.5	56.5
1	10.0	12.9	16.9	12.7	13.3	12.9
2	7.1	9.7	7.7	9.0	7.4	9.4
3	4.3	8.4	10.8	7.2	7.4	7.9
4-5	7.1	8.9	7.7	7.6	7.4	8.3
6-10	1.4	3.7	6.2	3.0	3.7	3.4
11 or more	4.3	1.6	0.0	1.6	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	70	15,756	65	12,602	135	28,358
N of Miss	0	477	1	384	1	861

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	70.0	77.7	56.9	73.1	63.7	75.7
Little chance	10.0	11.1	20.0	14.0	14.8	12.4
Some chance	10.0	6.4	12.3	7.9	11.1	7.1
Pretty good chance	7.1	3.5	6.2	3.6	6.7	3.5
Very good chance	2.9	1.2	4.6	1.4	3.7	1.3
N of Valid	70	15,687	65	12,564	135	28,251
N of Miss	0	546	1	422	1	968

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.4	10.9	17.7	13.0	10.8	11.8
Little chance	11.8	16.4	14.5	18.4	13.1	17.3
Some chance	29.4	25.4	35.5	28.0	32.3	26.6
Pretty good chance	45.6	29.6	19.4	26.3	33.1	28.1
Very good chance	8.8	17.8	12.9	14.3	10.8	16.2
N of Valid	68	15,565	62	12,470	130	28,035
N of Miss	2	668	4	516	6	1,184

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	60.0	71.8	48.4	57.6	54.5	65.5
Little chance	17.1	13.0	17.2	15.7	17.2	14.2
Some chance	12.9	8.1	12.5	13.6	12.7	10.6
Pretty good chance	8.6	5.4	14.1	9.6	11.2	7.3
Very good chance	1.4	1.7	7.8	3.5	4.5	2.5
N of Valid	70	15,639	64	12,508	134	28,147
N of Miss	0	594	2	478	2	1,072

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.7	14.0	18.8	14.9	11.9	14.4
Little chance	12.9	17.7	17.2	18.0	14.9	17.8
Some chance	24.3	27.9	25.0	30.3	24.6	29.0
Pretty good chance	37.1	24.8	28.1	23.6	32.8	24.3
Very good chance	20.0	15.5	10.9	13.2	15.7	14.5
N of Valid	70	15,605	64	12,496	134	28,101
N of Miss	0	628	2	490	2	1,118

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.9	71.9	47.7	56.2	61.2	64.9
Little chance	10.1	9.9	20.0	12.1	14.9	10.9
Some chance	8.7	7.5	7.7	12.4	8.2	9.7
Pretty good chance	2.9	6.3	9.2	10.9	6.0	8.3
Very good chance	4.3	4.4	15.4	8.4	9.7	6.2
N of Valid	69	15,605	65	12,510	134	28,115
N of Miss	1	628	1	476	2	1,104



Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	71.0	74.4	58.5	71.4	64.9	73.1
Little chance	5.8	10.6	15.4	12.1	10.4	11.3
Some chance	13.0	6.7	7.7	8.1	10.4	7.3
Pretty good chance	7.2	4.4	7.7	4.7	7.5	4.5
Very good chance	2.9	3.9	10.8	3.8	6.7	3.8
N of Valid	69	15,592	65	12,487	134	28,079
N of Miss	1	641	1	499	2	1,140

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	65.7	68.1	40.0	56.6	53.3	63.0
Little chance	11.4	10.6	18.5	12.0	14.8	11.2
Some chance	8.6	7.8	10.8	11.6	9.6	9.5
Pretty good chance	7.1	7.2	10.8	10.3	8.9	8.6
Very good chance	7.1	6.3	20.0	9.4	13.3	7.7
N of Valid	70	15,630	65	12,539	135	28,169
N of Miss	0	603	1	447	1	1,050

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	62.9	67.7	64.6	68.2	63.7	67.9
Little chance	22.9	16.5	12.3	16.0	17.8	16.3
Some chance	8.6	8.3	12.3	9.3	10.4	8.8
Pretty good chance	4.3	4.5	6.2	3.9	5.2	4.2
Very good chance	1.4	3.0	4.6	2.6	3.0	2.8
N of Valid	70	15,638	65	12,533	135	28,171
N of Miss	0	595	1	453	1	1,048

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.9	93.2	72.3	83.6	83.0	88.9
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.9
11	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	1.4	1.8	4.6	1.7	3.0	1.7
13	4.3	2.5	4.6	3.0	4.4	2.7
14	1.4	0.6	9.2	4.3	5.2	2.3
15	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.5	2.2	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	15,693	65	12,550	135	28,243
N of Miss	0	540	1	436	1	976

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.6	90.8	70.3	86.8	79.9	89.0
10 or younger	2.9	3.8	9.4	3.6	6.0	3.7
11	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.4
12	2.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.7
13	4.3	1.7	10.9	1.8	7.5	1.8
14	0.0	0.4	1.6	2.4	0.7	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	4.7	1.9	2.2	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	70	15,617	64	12,489	134	28,106
N of Miss	0	616	2	497	2	1,113

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	80.0	74.0	53.8	64.6	67.4	69.8
10 or younger	2.9	10.3	9.2	7.2	5.9	8.9
11	4.3	3.8	4.6	2.4	4.4	3.2
12	4.3	4.4	1.5	3.2	3.0	3.9
13	7.1	5.6	13.8	5.5	10.4	5.6
14	1.4	1.6	10.8	7.3	5.9	4.1
15	0.0	0.1	1.5	7.7	0.7	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	4.6	1.9	2.2	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	15,635	65	12,512	135	28,147
N of Miss	0	598	1	474	1	1,072

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.3	96.0	70.8	90.2	83.0	93.4
10 or younger	1.4	0.6	1.5	0.4	1.5	0.5
11	0.0	0.4	3.1	0.2	1.5	0.3
12	2.9	0.8	1.5	0.5	2.2	0.7
13	1.4	1.4	3.1	1.1	2.2	1.3
14	0.0	0.5	9.2	2.4	4.4	1.3
15	0.0	0.1	10.8	3.9	5.2	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	15,659	65	12,509	135	28,168
N of Miss	0	574	1	477	1	1,051

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.3	78.7	78.5	78.4	86.7	78.6
10 or younger	1.4	6.9	6.2	6.1	3.7	6.6
11	0.0	2.8	1.5	2.3	0.7	2.6
12	1.4	4.6	1.5	2.9	1.5	3.8
13	0.0	5.3	4.6	3.2	2.2	4.4
14	2.9	1.4	3.1	3.4	3.0	2.3
15	0.0	0.1	3.1	2.9	1.5	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	15,669	65	12,543	135	28,212
N of Miss	0	564	1	443	1	1,007

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	97.4	93.8	96.9	97.0	97.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.4
13	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
14	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	70	15,652	64	12,532	134	28,184
N of Miss	0	581	2	454	2	1,035

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.0	91.0	86.2	91.7	88.1	91.3
10 or younger	1.4	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.8
11	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.2
12	2.9	1.5	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.3
13	2.9	1.9	1.5	1.1	2.2	1.6
14	1.4	0.7	3.1	1.1	2.2	0.9
15	0.0	0.1	3.1	1.3	1.5	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	15,632	65	12,498	135	28,130
N of Miss	0	601	1	488	1	1,089



Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.7	87.0	59.4	78.4	73.1	83.2
10 or younger	1.4	1.6	4.7	1.0	3.0	1.4
11	1.4	2.1	7.8	1.3	4.5	1.8
12	4.3	3.9	6.2	2.7	5.2	3.3
13	5.7	4.2	9.4	4.5	7.5	4.3
14	1.4	1.1	6.2	6.1	3.7	3.3
15	0.0	0.1	4.7	4.7	2.2	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	15,667	64	12,538	134	28,205
N of Miss	0	566	2	448	2	1,014

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.9	95.4	90.8	93.8	91.9	94.7
10 or younger	1.4	1.7	4.6	1.4	3.0	1.5
11	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	2.9	0.8	1.5	0.7	2.2	0.7
13	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7
15	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	70	15,680	65	12,552	135	28,232
N of Miss	0	553	1	434	1	987

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	90.0	83.1	91.3	87.4	90.6
Wrong	7.1	7.6	13.8	6.4	10.4	7.1
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	70	15,748	65	12,599	135	28,347
N of Miss	0	485	1	387	1	872

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.8	52.9	61.9	55.3	62.9	54.0
Wrong	33.3	37.1	30.2	33.7	31.8	35.6
A little bit wrong	2.9	9.2	6.3	9.9	4.5	9.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	69	15,593	63	12,487	132	28,080
N of Miss	1	640	3	499	4	1,139

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	30.0	34.3	36.9	38.1	33.3	36.0
Wrong	44.3	40.4	29.2	37.4	37.0	39.1
A little bit wrong	22.9	22.0	27.7	21.6	25.2	21.8
Not at all wrong	2.9	3.3	6.2	3.0	4.4	3.1
N of Valid	70	15,600	65	12,500	135	28,100
N of Miss	0	633	1	486	1	1,119

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.7	72.3	67.7	72.6	67.2	72.5
Wrong	26.1	20.6	24.6	20.2	25.4	20.4
A little bit wrong	4.3	5.5	4.6	5.8	4.5	5.6
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.5	3.1	1.4	3.0	1.5
N of Valid	69	15,683	65	12,536	134	28,219
N of Miss	1	550	1	450	2	1,000

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	58.0	54.6	40.6	48.2	49.6	51.8
Wrong	29.0	33.0	29.7	34.4	29.3	33.6
A little bit wrong	13.0	10.5	25.0	15.0	18.8	12.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.9	4.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	69	15,689	64	12,559	133	28,248
N of Miss	1	544	2	427	3	971

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.0	71.7	47.7	58.1	59.3	65.7
Wrong	20.0	18.9	16.9	23.4	18.5	20.9
A little bit wrong	7.1	7.6	24.6	14.7	15.6	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.8	10.8	3.8	6.7	2.7
N of Valid	70	15,684	65	12,564	135	28,248
N of Miss	0	549	1	422	1	971

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.7	77.6	55.4	68.7	65.9	73.7
Wrong	18.6	17.6	27.7	22.5	23.0	19.8
A little bit wrong	5.7	3.8	13.8	7.0	9.6	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	3.1	1.7	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	70	15,711	65	12,562	135	28,273
N of Miss	0	522	1	424	1	946

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.0	76.0	50.0	58.3	65.7	68.1
Wrong	5.7	14.5	29.7	19.4	17.2	16.7
A little bit wrong	11.4	6.6	7.8	14.0	9.7	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.9	2.9	12.5	8.2	7.5	5.3
N of Valid	70	15,612	64	12,501	134	28,113
N of Miss	0	621	2	485	2	1,106

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	84.7	73.8	79.7	80.7	82.5
Wrong	10.0	12.2	18.5	15.6	14.1	13.7
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.3	6.2	3.7	4.4	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	70	15,688	65	12,552	135	28,240
N of Miss	0	545	1	434	1	979

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.3	64.6	76.9	69.7	69.4	66.9
Wrong	18.8	18.0	10.8	17.2	14.9	17.6
A little bit wrong	8.7	5.6	6.2	5.1	7.5	5.4
Not at all wrong	10.1	11.8	6.2	8.0	8.2	10.1
N of Valid	69	15,201	65	12,316	134	27,517
N of Miss	1	1,032	1	670	2	1,702

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	91.6	86.2	88.6	91.1	90.3
Wrong	4.3	6.9	10.8	9.0	7.4	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.7	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	70	15,681	65	12,567	135	28,248
N of Miss	0	552	1	419	1	971

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.4	71.4	47.7	59.5	60.0	66.1
Wrong	17.1	18.5	21.5	22.5	19.3	20.3
A little bit wrong	10.0	7.7	21.5	13.4	15.6	10.2
Not at all wrong	1.4	2.4	9.2	4.6	5.2	3.4
N of Valid	70	15,703	65	12,576	135	28,279
N of Miss	0	530	1	410	1	940

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.3	83.4	87.7	86.7	91.1	84.9
1 to 2 times	4.3	12.6	12.3	10.4	8.1	11.6
3 to 5 times	1.4	2.6	0.0	2.0	0.7	2.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	70	15,618	65	12,503	135	28,121
N of Miss	0	615	1	483	1	1,098



Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.1	92.1	86.2	93.1	86.7	92.6
1 to 2 times	7.1	4.2	3.1	3.3	5.2	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
6 to 9 times	2.9	0.5	1.5	0.5	2.2	0.5
10+ times	1.4	1.6	7.7	1.7	4.4	1.6
N of Valid	70	15,547	65	12,458	135	28,005
N of Miss	0	686	1	528	1	1,214

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.0	95.4	97.9	97.8	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.2	3.1	0.4	1.5	0.3
N of Valid	70	15,530	65	12,439	135	27,969
N of Miss	0	703	1	547	1	1,250

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.7	98.5	98.9	99.3	98.8
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	0.1
N of Valid	70	15,581	65	12,472	135	28,053
N of Miss	0	652	1	514	1	1,166

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	27.1	35.5	30.8	32.7	28.9	34.3
1 to 2 times	15.7	23.1	10.8	18.4	13.3	21.0
3 to 5 times	14.3	16.1	20.0	15.2	17.0	15.7
6 to 9 times	7.1	5.7	3.1	7.3	5.2	6.4
10+ times	35.7	19.5	35.4	26.4	35.6	22.6
N of Valid	70	15,566	65	12,469	135	28,035
N of Miss	0	667	1	517	1	1,184

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	97.7	95.3	97.8	97.8	97.8
1 to 2 times	0.0	1.9	4.7	1.7	2.2	1.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	15,520	64	12,415	134	27,935
N of Miss	0	713	2	571	2	1,284

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.9	90.4	93.8	93.2	93.3	91.7
1 to 2 times	4.3	7.0	4.6	4.8	4.4	6.0
3 to 5 times	2.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	70	15,592	65	12,461	135	28,053
N of Miss	0	641	1	525	1	1,166

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.8	95.3	84.6	91.5	88.8	93.6
1 to 2 times	2.9	2.9	9.2	4.1	6.0	3.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.4
10+ times	4.3	0.7	4.6	2.2	4.5	1.3
N of Valid	69	15,579	65	12,463	134	28,042
N of Miss	1	654	1	523	2	1,177

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	69	15,558	65	12,456	134	28,014
N of Miss	1	675	1	530	2	1,205

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.7	88.6	66.2	82.5	76.3	85.9
1 to 2 times	1.4	4.9	7.7	5.9	4.4	5.3
3 to 5 times	2.9	2.0	4.6	2.9	3.7	2.4
6 to 9 times	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.5	0.9
10+ times	8.6	3.6	20.0	7.7	14.1	5.4
N of Valid	70	15,569	65	12,456	135	28,025
N of Miss	0	664	1	530	1	1,194

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	95.3	95.2	96.4	97.7	95.8
No, but would like to	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.4
Yes, in the past	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.7
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.0	3.2	0.9	1.5	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	69	14,941	62	11,931	131	26,872
N of Miss	1	1,292	4	1,055	5	2,347

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.0	18.4	15.6	21.0	12.7	19.5
Yes	0.0	2.8	3.1	2.2	1.5	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	90.0	78.8	81.2	76.8	85.8	77.9
N of Valid	70	15,326	64	12,246	134	27,572
N of Miss	0	907	2	740	2	1,647

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	5.7	13.5	9.2	11.2	7.4	12.5
Slight risk	7.1	6.5	6.2	5.9	6.7	6.2
Moderate risk	15.7	18.1	27.7	17.4	21.5	17.8
Great risk	64.3	57.4	53.8	61.5	59.3	59.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	4.5	3.1	4.0	5.2	4.3
N of Valid	70	15,543	65	12,454	135	27,997
N of Miss	0	690	1	532	1	1,222

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.0	23.5	35.4	33.5	23.9	27.9
Slight risk	33.3	27.0	27.7	27.2	30.6	27.1
Moderate risk	20.3	21.0	12.3	16.9	16.4	19.2
Great risk	29.0	22.3	21.5	17.6	25.4	20.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.3	6.2	3.1	4.8	3.7	5.6
N of Valid	69	15,373	65	12,270	134	27,643
N of Miss	1	860	1	716	2	1,576

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	4.4	18.5	28.1	22.9	15.9	20.4
Slight risk	19.1	15.2	21.9	20.6	20.5	17.6
Moderate risk	20.6	24.7	18.8	24.9	19.7	24.8
Great risk	50.0	35.2	28.1	26.7	39.4	31.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	6.4	3.1	4.9	4.5	5.7
N of Valid	68	15,319	64	12,308	132	27,627
N of Miss	2	914	2	678	4	1,592

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	7.1	17.1	18.5	15.7	12.6	16.5
Slight risk	20.0	18.1	23.1	18.1	21.5	18.1
Moderate risk	27.1	26.7	26.2	28.7	26.7	27.6
Great risk	40.0	33.9	29.2	33.8	34.8	33.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	4.1	3.1	3.7	4.4	3.9
N of Valid	70	15,485	65	12,400	135	27,885
N of Miss	0	748	1	586	1	1,334

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	7.1	14.9	20.0	13.1	13.3	14.1
Slight risk	7.1	11.0	12.3	12.4	9.6	11.6
Moderate risk	27.1	24.5	24.6	27.1	25.9	25.7
Great risk	52.9	45.2	38.5	43.4	45.9	44.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	4.4	4.6	4.0	5.2	4.2
N of Valid	70	15,486	65	12,414	135	27,900
N of Miss	0	747	1	572	1	1,319



Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	5.7	13.5	10.8	11.0	8.1	12.4
Slight risk	1.4	5.9	6.2	5.8	3.7	5.9
Moderate risk	15.7	15.7	18.5	16.0	17.0	15.8
Great risk	68.6	57.7	58.5	60.6	63.7	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	7.2	6.2	6.6	7.4	6.9
N of Valid	70	15,452	65	12,403	135	27,855
N of Miss	0	781	1	583	1	1,364

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	5.7	13.6	9.2	10.9	7.4	12.4
Slight risk	0.0	4.2	4.6	3.9	2.2	4.1
Moderate risk	12.9	14.1	15.4	15.3	14.1	14.6
Great risk	72.9	60.7	66.2	63.0	69.6	61.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	7.4	4.6	6.9	6.7	7.2
N of Valid	70	15,426	65	12,376	135	27,802
N of Miss	0	807	1	610	1	1,417

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	7.1	15.1	16.9	13.8	11.9	14.5
Slight risk	17.1	15.5	29.2	18.8	23.0	17.0
Moderate risk	21.4	25.3	23.1	28.6	22.2	26.8
Great risk	50.0	38.6	27.7	34.1	39.3	36.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.3	5.5	3.1	4.6	3.7	5.1
N of Valid	70	15,486	65	12,400	135	27,886
N of Miss	0	747	1	586	1	1,333

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	7.1	15.3	15.4	14.9	11.1	15.1
Slight risk	8.6	16.9	32.3	21.7	20.0	19.0
Moderate risk	37.1	26.6	23.1	28.1	30.4	27.3
Great risk	40.0	33.3	24.6	29.3	32.6	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	7.9	4.6	6.0	5.9	7.1
N of Valid	70	15,480	65	12,403	135	27,883
N of Miss	0	753	1	583	1	1,336

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	5.7	14.2	15.4	12.7	10.4	13.5
Slight risk	5.7	7.9	21.5	10.2	13.3	8.9
Moderate risk	11.4	19.4	18.5	24.4	14.8	21.7
Great risk	68.6	50.2	40.0	46.2	54.8	48.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	8.3	4.6	6.5	6.7	7.5
N of Valid	70	15,469	65	12,414	135	27,883
N of Miss	0	764	1	572	1	1,336

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.3	95.2	77.4	93.0	84.7	94.2
Once or twice	7.2	3.6	9.7	4.3	8.4	3.9
Once in a while but not regularly	1.4	0.7	6.5	1.6	3.8	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	4.8	0.7	2.3	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	69	14,844	62	11,847	131	26,691
N of Miss	1	1,389	4	1,139	5	2,528

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.5	98.6	87.3	97.7	93.1	98.2
Once or twice	1.5	0.7	6.3	1.2	3.8	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.2	3.2	0.2	1.5	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.2	3.2	0.4	1.5	0.3
N of Valid	68	15,135	63	12,090	131	27,225
N of Miss	2	1,098	3	896	5	1,994

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.4	92.1	70.8	88.2	79.9	90.4
Once or twice	8.7	5.9	15.4	8.1	11.9	6.9
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	1.0	4.6	1.9	2.2	1.4
Regularly in the past	2.9	0.8	6.2	1.4	4.5	1.1
Regularly now	0.0	0.2	3.1	0.4	1.5	0.3
N of Valid	69	15,091	65	12,046	134	27,137
N of Miss	1	1,142	1	940	2	2,082

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	98.6	89.1	97.7	94.7	98.2
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.9	6.2	1.5	3.0	1.2
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.3	4.7	0.5	2.3	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	69	15,171	64	12,111	133	27,282
N of Miss	1	1,062	2	875	3	1,937

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.0	61.1	70.3	64.6	64.9	62.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.6	8.7	9.4	8.8	9.0	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.9	2.2	6.2	2.6	4.5	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.3	4.8	1.6	5.2	3.0	5.0
I don't know	24.3	23.2	12.5	18.8	18.7	21.2
N of Valid	70	15,292	64	12,279	134	27,571
N of Miss	0	941	2	707	2	1,648

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.9	29.3	21.5	38.9	11.9	33.6
Rarely	21.4	22.8	10.8	23.9	16.3	23.3
Sometimes	38.6	26.7	44.6	23.2	41.5	25.1
Often	27.1	14.5	16.9	9.9	22.2	12.5
Almost always	10.0	6.7	6.2	4.1	8.1	5.6
N of Valid	70	15,251	65	12,194	135	27,445
N of Miss	0	982	1	792	1	1,774

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	91.3	85.3	81.5	83.1	86.6	84.3
1 time	1.4	5.7	6.2	6.1	3.7	5.9
2 or 3 times	4.3	4.7	6.2	5.8	5.2	5.2
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.7	1.5
6 or more times	2.9	2.9	4.6	3.2	3.7	3.0
N of Valid	69	15,097	65	12,126	134	27,223
N of Miss	1	1,136	1	860	2	1,996

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	52.9	57.5	41.5	43.7	47.4	51.4
0 times	47.1	40.6	50.8	53.3	48.9	46.3
1 time	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	3.1	0.6	1.5	0.5
N of Valid	70	15,132	65	12,193	135	27,325
N of Miss	0	1,101	1	793	1	1,894

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.3	94.4	76.9	88.6	85.9	91.8
1-2	1.4	4.3	10.8	7.6	5.9	5.8
3-5	2.9	0.9	6.2	2.3	4.4	1.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.4
10+	1.4	0.2	4.6	0.8	3.0	0.5
N of Valid	70	15,229	65	12,228	135	27,457
N of Miss	0	1,004	1	758	1	1,762

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.3	96.3	81.5	91.2	88.1	94.1
1-2	2.9	1.9	10.8	3.8	6.7	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.5
10+	2.9	0.7	4.6	2.7	3.7	1.6
N of Valid	70	15,203	65	12,219	135	27,422
N of Miss	0	1,030	1	767	1	1,797

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.5	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
N of Valid	70	15,176	65	12,201	135	27,377
N of Miss	0	1,057	1	785	1	1,842



Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.9	99.3	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.7	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	70	15,170	65	12,166	135	27,336
N of Miss	0	1,063	1	820	1	1,883

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.1	95.4	98.9	97.8	98.5
1-2	0.0	1.3	4.6	0.8	2.2	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	15,208	65	12,217	135	27,425
N of Miss	0	1,025	1	769	1	1,794

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	70	15,146	64	12,172	134	27,318
N of Miss	0	1,087	2	814	2	1,901

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.8	98.4	99.4	99.3	98.5
1-2	0.0	1.4	1.6	0.4	0.7	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	15,139	64	12,181	134	27,320
N of Miss	0	1,094	2	805	2	1,899

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	70	15,112	65	12,168	135	27,280
N of Miss	0	1,121	1	818	1	1,939

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	70	15,103	65	12,188	135	27,291
N of Miss	0	1,130	1	798	1	1,928

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	96.9	99.5	98.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.7	0.1
N of Valid	69	15,110	65	12,177	134	27,287
N of Miss	1	1,123	1	809	2	1,932

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	96.7	96.9	97.5	97.8	97.1
1-2	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	70	15,156	65	12,195	135	27,351
N of Miss	0	1,077	1	791	1	1,868

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.8	98.5	99.1	99.3	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	15,136	65	12,183	135	27,319
N of Miss	0	1,097	1	803	1	1,900

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	97.6	81.5	94.1	88.9	96.0
1-2	1.4	1.7	9.2	3.7	5.2	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.5	6.2	1.2	3.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10+	2.9	0.2	3.1	0.6	3.0	0.4
N of Valid	70	15,120	65	12,154	135	27,274
N of Miss	0	1,113	1	832	1	1,945

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.9	96.7	83.1	93.1	88.1	95.1
1-2	5.7	2.4	12.3	4.6	8.9	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	3.1	1.5	1.5	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	1.4	0.1	1.5	0.5	1.5	0.3
N of Valid	70	15,120	65	12,187	135	27,307
N of Miss	0	1,113	1	799	1	1,912

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	96.6	93.8	94.8	96.3	95.8
1-2	1.4	2.0	0.0	2.7	0.7	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.5	4.6	1.0	2.2	0.7
N of Valid	70	15,018	65	12,040	135	27,058
N of Miss	0	1,215	1	946	1	2,161

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.6	93.0	69.2	87.8	79.3	90.7
1-2	4.3	3.0	6.2	3.8	5.2	3.4
3-5	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.6
10+	7.1	2.2	21.5	6.1	14.1	3.9
N of Valid	70	15,199	65	12,219	135	27,418
N of Miss	0	1,034	1	767	1	1,801

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	96.6	86.2	92.1	91.1	94.6
1-2	1.4	1.7	4.6	3.3	3.0	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.7	4.6	1.4	2.2	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
10+	2.9	0.7	4.6	2.6	3.7	1.5
N of Valid	70	15,174	65	12,208	135	27,382
N of Miss	0	1,059	1	778	1	1,837

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.0	94.8	86.2	94.1	88.1	94.5
1-2	5.7	2.6	4.6	2.4	5.2	2.5
3-5	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.5
10+	4.3	1.0	6.2	2.0	5.2	1.4
N of Valid	70	15,172	65	12,199	135	27,371
N of Miss	0	1,061	1	787	1	1,848

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	74.3	80.1	58.5	70.2	66.7	75.7
1-2	12.9	10.4	9.2	11.5	11.1	10.9
3-5	2.9	4.5	7.7	6.8	5.2	5.5
6-9	1.4	1.6	3.1	3.3	2.2	2.3
10+	8.6	3.4	21.5	8.3	14.8	5.6
N of Valid	70	15,144	65	12,155	135	27,299
N of Miss	0	1,089	1	831	1	1,920



Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.6	92.7	67.7	83.6	78.5	88.6
1-2	2.9	2.8	12.3	5.3	7.4	3.9
3-5	0.0	1.6	3.1	2.7	1.5	2.1
6-9	1.4	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.0
10+	7.1	2.3	16.9	6.9	11.9	4.4
N of Valid	70	15,117	65	12,137	135	27,254
N of Miss	0	1,116	1	849	1	1,965

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	96.9	98.4	98.5	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	70	15,107	65	12,129	135	27,236
N of Miss	0	1,126	1	857	1	1,983

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.5	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	15,083	65	12,132	135	27,215
N of Miss	0	1,150	1	854	1	2,004

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	96.1	95.4	96.9	97.0	96.4
1-2	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	70	15,121	65	12,148	135	27,269
N of Miss	0	1,112	1	838	1	1,950

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	15,082	65	12,122	135	27,204
N of Miss	0	1,151	1	864	1	2,015

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	96.8	98.5	98.5	98.5	97.6
1-2	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	70	15,052	65	12,116	135	27,168
N of Miss	0	1,181	1	870	1	2,051

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	14,907	65	11,960	135	26,867
N of Miss	0	1,326	1	1,026	1	2,352

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	69	15,021	65	12,102	134	27,123
N of Miss	1	1,212	1	884	2	2,096

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.2	93.8	99.4	97.0	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.1	0.4	1.5	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.7	0.1
N of Valid	70	15,050	65	12,132	135	27,182
N of Miss	0	1,183	1	854	1	2,037

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	95.3	93.8	95.4	94.8	95.3
1-2	2.9	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.7
3-5	1.4	0.9	4.6	1.1	3.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	0.7	1.6
N of Valid	70	15,071	65	12,132	135	27,203
N of Miss	0	1,162	1	854	1	2,016

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.4	96.9	98.3	97.8	98.3
1-2	1.4	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.5	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	70	15,056	65	12,128	135	27,184
N of Miss	0	1,177	1	858	1	2,035

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.4	92.3	75.4	85.7	82.1	89.4
1-2	5.8	3.5	7.7	4.6	6.7	4.0
3-5	1.4	1.9	4.6	3.4	3.0	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.8	0.7	1.2
10+	4.3	1.5	10.8	4.4	7.5	2.8
N of Valid	69	15,062	65	12,116	134	27,178
N of Miss	1	1,171	1	870	2	2,041

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.0	95.0	86.2	91.0	88.1	93.3
1-2	7.1	2.1	6.2	3.1	6.7	2.5
3-5	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
10+	1.4	1.4	6.2	3.0	3.7	2.1
N of Valid	70	14,950	65	12,000	135	26,950
N of Miss	0	1,283	1	986	1	2,269

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	80.0	87.6	61.5	79.7	71.1	84.1
1-2	5.7	4.7	3.1	5.7	4.4	5.1
3-5	4.3	2.2	6.2	3.3	5.2	2.7
6-9	1.4	1.0	4.6	1.5	3.0	1.3
10+	8.6	4.5	24.6	9.8	16.3	6.8
N of Valid	70	15,053	65	12,126	135	27,179
N of Miss	0	1,180	1	860	1	2,040

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.4	94.1	75.0	86.5	83.6	90.7
1-2	0.0	2.2	4.7	4.0	2.2	3.0
3-5	2.9	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.8
10+	5.7	2.0	17.2	6.2	11.2	3.9
N of Valid	70	15,043	64	12,109	134	27,152
N of Miss	0	1,190	2	877	2	2,067

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.4	90.6	69.2	88.1	75.6	89.5
1-2	7.1	4.0	7.7	4.7	7.4	4.3
3-5	4.3	1.9	1.5	1.9	3.0	1.9
6-9	2.9	0.8	6.2	1.0	4.4	0.9
10+	4.3	2.7	15.4	4.3	9.6	3.4
N of Valid	70	15,064	65	12,117	135	27,181
N of Miss	0	1,169	1	869	1	2,038



Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	95.7	96.9	86.2	93.6	91.0	95.5
Once	0.0	1.6	1.5	2.6	0.7	2.1
Twice	0.0	0.8	4.6	1.7	2.2	1.2
3-5 times	1.4	0.4	4.6	1.2	3.0	0.8
6-9 times	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2
10 or more times	1.4	0.1	3.1	0.5	2.2	0.3
N of Valid	69	14,482	65	11,598	134	26,080
N of Miss	1	1,751	1	1,388	2	3,139

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	80.0	87.1	67.2	76.9	73.9	82.5
At my home	10.0	6.9	10.9	10.3	10.4	8.4
At someone else's home	10.0	4.2	20.3	9.6	14.9	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.7	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	70	14,782	64	11,886	134	26,668
N of Miss	0	1,451	2	1,100	2	2,551

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	24.3	27.0	33.8	34.7	28.9	30.4
Somewhat disapprove	17.1	15.1	18.5	19.0	17.8	16.8
Strongly disapprove	52.9	45.3	30.8	35.4	42.2	40.9
Don't know or can't say	5.7	12.7	16.9	10.9	11.1	11.9
N of Valid	70	14,853	65	11,928	135	26,781
N of Miss	0	1,380	1	1,058	1	2,438

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.1	13.1	34.4	23.2	25.2	17.6
Yes	82.9	86.9	65.6	76.8	74.8	82.4
N of Valid	70	14,676	61	11,860	131	26,536
N of Miss	0	1,557	5	1,126	5	2,683

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.6	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	70	14,676	61	11,860	131	26,536
N of Miss	0	1,557	5	1,126	5	2,683

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.3	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	70	14,676	61	11,860	131	26,536
N of Miss	0	1,557	5	1,126	5	2,683

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	96.7	99.6	98.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.3	0.4	1.5	0.3
N of Valid	70	14,676	61	11,860	131	26,536
N of Miss	0	1,557	5	1,126	5	2,683

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	14,676	61	11,860	131	26,536
N of Miss	0	1,557	5	1,126	5	2,683

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	96.1	83.6	91.2	89.3	93.9
Yes	5.7	3.9	16.4	8.8	10.7	6.1
N of Valid	70	14,676	61	11,860	131	26,536
N of Miss	0	1,557	5	1,126	5	2,683

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.4	90.2	95.7	94.7	97.2
Yes	1.4	1.6	9.8	4.3	5.3	2.8
N of Valid	70	14,676	61	11,860	131	26,536
N of Miss	0	1,557	5	1,126	5	2,683

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.6	96.7	97.6	96.9	98.2
Yes	2.9	1.4	3.3	2.4	3.1	1.8
N of Valid	70	14,676	61	11,860	131	26,536
N of Miss	0	1,557	5	1,126	5	2,683

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	95.5	91.8	93.2	93.1	94.5
Yes	5.7	4.5	8.2	6.8	6.9	5.5
N of Valid	70	14,676	61	11,860	131	26,536
N of Miss	0	1,557	5	1,126	5	2,683

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.3	95.1	95.3	96.9	96.4
Yes	1.4	2.7	4.9	4.7	3.1	3.6
N of Valid	70	14,676	61	11,860	131	26,536
N of Miss	0	1,557	5	1,126	5	2,683

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	97.8	93.4	96.0	93.1	97.0
Yes	7.1	2.2	6.6	4.0	6.9	3.0
N of Valid	70	14,676	61	11,860	131	26,536
N of Miss	0	1,557	5	1,126	5	2,683

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.2	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	70	14,676	61	11,860	131	26,536
N of Miss	0	1,557	5	1,126	5	2,683

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.5	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	70	14,676	61	11,860	131	26,536
N of Miss	0	1,557	5	1,126	5	2,683

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	96.0	83.6	94.3	89.3	95.2
Yes	5.7	4.0	16.4	5.7	10.7	4.8
N of Valid	70	14,676	61	11,860	131	26,536
N of Miss	0	1,557	5	1,126	5	2,683

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.7	4.6	22.2	6.9	13.5	5.6
Yes	94.3	95.4	77.8	93.1	86.5	94.4
N of Valid	70	14,557	63	11,752	133	26,309
N of Miss	0	1,676	3	1,234	3	2,910

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	70	14,557	63	11,752	133	26,309
N of Miss	0	1,676	3	1,234	3	2,910

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	70	14,557	63	11,752	133	26,309
N of Miss	0	1,676	3	1,234	3	2,910

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.3	90.5	98.3	94.7	98.9
Yes	1.4	0.7	9.5	1.7	5.3	1.1
N of Valid	70	14,557	63	11,752	133	26,309
N of Miss	0	1,676	3	1,234	3	2,910

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.1	88.9	98.4	94.0	98.8
Yes	1.4	0.9	11.1	1.6	6.0	1.2
N of Valid	70	14,557	63	11,752	133	26,309
N of Miss	0	1,676	3	1,234	3	2,910

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.6
Yes	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	70	14,557	63	11,752	133	26,309
N of Miss	0	1,676	3	1,234	3	2,910



Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.8	99.4	98.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.2	0.6	1.5	0.4
N of Valid	70	14,557	63	11,752	133	26,309
N of Miss	0	1,676	3	1,234	3	2,910

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.8	98.4	98.5	98.5	98.6
Yes	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	70	14,557	63	11,752	133	26,309
N of Miss	0	1,676	3	1,234	3	2,910

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	70	14,557	63	11,752	133	26,309
N of Miss	0	1,676	3	1,234	3	2,910

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	70	14,557	63	11,752	133	26,309
N of Miss	0	1,676	3	1,234	3	2,910

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	70	14,557	63	11,752	133	26,309
N of Miss	0	1,676	3	1,234	3	2,910

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	97.6	93.7	97.1	95.5	97.4
Yes	2.9	2.4	6.3	2.9	4.5	2.6
N of Valid	70	14,557	63	11,752	133	26,309
N of Miss	0	1,676	3	1,234	3	2,910

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.9	9.8	32.3	15.5	23.7	12.4
Yes	84.1	90.2	67.7	84.5	76.3	87.6
N of Valid	69	14,577	62	11,782	131	26,359
N of Miss	1	1,656	4	1,204	5	2,860

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	95.2	98.4	97.7	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.3	1.0
N of Valid	69	14,577	62	11,782	131	26,359
N of Miss	1	1,656	4	1,204	5	2,860

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	69	14,577	62	11,782	131	26,359
N of Miss	1	1,656	4	1,204	5	2,860

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	95.2	98.9	97.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.5	4.8	1.1	2.3	0.8
N of Valid	69	14,577	62	11,782	131	26,359
N of Miss	1	1,656	4	1,204	5	2,860

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	97.0	93.5	96.1	94.7	96.6
Yes	4.3	3.0	6.5	3.9	5.3	3.4
N of Valid	69	14,577	62	11,782	131	26,359
N of Miss	1	1,656	4	1,204	5	2,860

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.4	93.4	79.0	88.9	84.0	91.3
Yes	11.6	6.6	21.0	11.1	16.0	8.7
N of Valid	69	14,577	62	11,782	131	26,359
N of Miss	1	1,656	4	1,204	5	2,860

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	96.8	98.8	98.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.5	3.2	1.2	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	69	14,577	62	11,782	131	26,359
N of Miss	1	1,656	4	1,204	5	2,860

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.7	99.2	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	69	14,577	62	11,782	131	26,359
N of Miss	1	1,656	4	1,204	5	2,860

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.8	90.3	96.9	94.7	97.4
Yes	1.4	2.2	9.7	3.1	5.3	2.6
N of Valid	69	14,577	62	11,782	131	26,359
N of Miss	1	1,656	4	1,204	5	2,860

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.6	13.5	35.5	19.7	26.5	16.2
Yes	81.4	86.5	64.5	80.3	73.5	83.8
N of Valid	70	14,704	62	11,795	132	26,499
N of Miss	0	1,529	4	1,191	4	2,720

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.6	98.4	99.3	98.5	99.5
Yes	1.4	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.5	0.5
N of Valid	70	14,704	62	11,795	132	26,499
N of Miss	0	1,529	4	1,191	4	2,720

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.7	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	70	14,704	62	11,795	132	26,499
N of Miss	0	1,529	4	1,191	4	2,720

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	94.0	95.2	91.9	93.9	93.1
Yes	7.1	6.0	4.8	8.1	6.1	6.9
N of Valid	70	14,704	62	11,795	132	26,499
N of Miss	0	1,529	4	1,191	4	2,720

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.6	93.7	72.6	89.9	81.1	92.0
Yes	11.4	6.3	27.4	10.1	18.9	8.0
N of Valid	70	14,704	62	11,795	132	26,499
N of Miss	0	1,529	4	1,191	4	2,720

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	97.2	93.5	96.2	93.9	96.7
Yes	5.7	2.8	6.5	3.8	6.1	3.3
N of Valid	70	14,704	62	11,795	132	26,499
N of Miss	0	1,529	4	1,191	4	2,720

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.4	98.4	98.3	98.5	98.4
Yes	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	70	14,704	62	11,795	132	26,499
N of Miss	0	1,529	4	1,191	4	2,720

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	97.4	93.5	96.5	95.5	97.0
Yes	2.9	2.6	6.5	3.5	4.5	3.0
N of Valid	70	14,704	62	11,795	132	26,499
N of Miss	0	1,529	4	1,191	4	2,720

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	96.2	88.7	94.3	92.4	95.4
Yes	4.3	3.8	11.3	5.7	7.6	4.6
N of Valid	70	14,704	62	11,795	132	26,499
N of Miss	0	1,529	4	1,191	4	2,720



Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	96.4	90.3	95.4	93.9	96.0
Yes	2.9	3.6	9.7	4.6	6.1	4.0
N of Valid	70	14,704	62	11,795	132	26,499
N of Miss	0	1,529	4	1,191	4	2,720

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.9	85.5	97.5	91.7	98.3
Yes	2.9	1.1	14.5	2.5	8.3	1.7
N of Valid	70	14,704	62	11,795	132	26,499
N of Miss	0	1,529	4	1,191	4	2,720

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	92.6	96.5	83.9	92.8	88.5	94.8
Less than 1 a day	2.9	1.6	8.1	3.1	5.4	2.3
1 a day	2.9	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.8
2-3 a day	0.0	0.8	3.2	1.5	1.5	1.1
4-6 a day	0.0	0.3	3.2	0.7	1.5	0.5
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	1.5	0.2	1.6	0.5	1.5	0.4
N of Valid	68	14,195	62	11,431	130	25,626
N of Miss	2	2,038	4	1,555	6	3,593

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.9	6.3	25.8	13.0	18.9	9.3
Yes	87.1	93.7	74.2	87.0	81.1	90.7
N of Valid	70	14,523	62	11,759	132	26,282
N of Miss	0	1,710	4	1,227	4	2,937

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	99.0	91.9	96.4	94.7	97.8
Yes	2.9	1.0	8.1	3.6	5.3	2.2
N of Valid	70	14,523	62	11,759	132	26,282
N of Miss	0	1,710	4	1,227	4	2,937

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.6	95.2	96.8	96.2	97.8
Yes	2.9	1.4	4.8	3.2	3.8	2.2
N of Valid	70	14,523	62	11,759	132	26,282
N of Miss	0	1,710	4	1,227	4	2,937

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.3	98.4	98.2	98.5	98.8
Yes	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	70	14,523	62	11,759	132	26,282
N of Miss	0	1,710	4	1,227	4	2,937

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	99.1	96.8	98.2	96.2	98.7
Yes	4.3	0.9	3.2	1.8	3.8	1.3
N of Valid	70	14,523	62	11,759	132	26,282
N of Miss	0	1,710	4	1,227	4	2,937

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.5	95.2	97.3	97.0	98.0
Yes	1.4	1.5	4.8	2.7	3.0	2.0
N of Valid	70	14,523	62	11,759	132	26,282
N of Miss	0	1,710	4	1,227	4	2,937

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	96.6	88.7	93.9	90.2	95.4
Yes	8.6	3.4	11.3	6.1	9.8	4.6
N of Valid	70	14,523	62	11,759	132	26,282
N of Miss	0	1,710	4	1,227	4	2,937

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.4	5.8	19.0	10.9	15.0	8.1
Yes	88.6	94.2	81.0	89.1	85.0	91.9
N of Valid	70	14,450	63	11,642	133	26,092
N of Miss	0	1,783	3	1,344	3	3,127

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	95.2	97.5	97.7	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.8	4.8	2.5	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	70	14,450	63	11,642	133	26,092
N of Miss	0	1,783	3	1,344	3	3,127

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.4	98.4	96.5	98.5	97.5
Yes	1.4	1.6	1.6	3.5	1.5	2.5
N of Valid	70	14,450	63	11,642	133	26,092
N of Miss	0	1,783	3	1,344	3	3,127

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.5	100.0	98.8	99.2	99.2
Yes	1.4	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	70	14,450	63	11,642	133	26,092
N of Miss	0	1,783	3	1,344	3	3,127

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	99.2	100.0	98.7	97.7	99.0
Yes	4.3	0.8	0.0	1.3	2.3	1.0
N of Valid	70	14,450	63	11,642	133	26,092
N of Miss	0	1,783	3	1,344	3	3,127

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.0	95.2	98.2	97.0	98.6
Yes	1.4	1.0	4.8	1.8	3.0	1.4
N of Valid	70	14,450	63	11,642	133	26,092
N of Miss	0	1,783	3	1,344	3	3,127

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	96.8	87.3	95.3	90.2	96.2
Yes	7.1	3.2	12.7	4.7	9.8	3.8
N of Valid	70	14,450	63	11,642	133	26,092
N of Miss	0	1,783	3	1,344	3	3,127

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.9	2.0	7.9	2.7	5.3	2.3
Yes	97.1	98.0	92.1	97.3	94.7	97.7
N of Valid	70	14,511	63	11,733	133	26,244
N of Miss	0	1,722	3	1,253	3	2,975

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	70	14,511	63	11,733	133	26,244
N of Miss	0	1,722	3	1,253	3	2,975

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.5	98.4	99.4	98.5	99.5
Yes	1.4	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.5	0.5
N of Valid	70	14,511	63	11,733	133	26,244
N of Miss	0	1,722	3	1,253	3	2,975

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	96.8	99.2	98.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	3.2	0.8	1.5	0.7
N of Valid	70	14,511	63	11,733	133	26,244
N of Miss	0	1,722	3	1,253	3	2,975

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.6	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	70	14,511	63	11,733	133	26,244
N of Miss	0	1,722	3	1,253	3	2,975



Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.7
Yes	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	70	14,511	63	11,733	133	26,244
N of Miss	0	1,722	3	1,253	3	2,975

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	70	14,511	63	11,733	133	26,244
N of Miss	0	1,722	3	1,253	3	2,975

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	70	14,511	63	11,733	133	26,244
N of Miss	0	1,722	3	1,253	3	2,975

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	70	14,511	63	11,733	133	26,244
N of Miss	0	1,722	3	1,253	3	2,975

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.7	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	70	14,511	63	11,733	133	26,244
N of Miss	0	1,722	3	1,253	3	2,975

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.5	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	70	14,511	63	11,733	133	26,244
N of Miss	0	1,722	3	1,253	3	2,975

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.8	99.2	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.8	0.1
N of Valid	70	14,511	63	11,733	133	26,244
N of Miss	0	1,722	3	1,253	3	2,975

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	95.2	98.8	97.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	1.0	4.8	1.2	2.3	1.1
N of Valid	69	14,251	62	11,434	131	25,685
N of Miss	1	1,982	4	1,552	5	3,534

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.7	63.1	45.3	53.9	50.7	59.0
Wrong	27.1	23.0	23.4	24.3	25.4	23.6
A little bit wrong	12.9	9.7	15.6	13.8	14.2	11.5
Not at all wrong	4.3	4.2	15.6	8.0	9.7	5.9
N of Valid	70	14,803	64	11,926	134	26,729
N of Miss	0	1,430	2	1,060	2	2,490

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.9	70.4	53.1	60.5	63.4	66.0
Wrong	21.4	20.1	18.8	23.2	20.1	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.3	6.6	14.1	9.7	9.0	8.0
Not at all wrong	1.4	3.0	14.1	6.6	7.5	4.6
N of Valid	70	14,757	64	11,876	134	26,633
N of Miss	0	1,476	2	1,110	2	2,586

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.1	69.2	51.6	52.6	64.9	61.8
Wrong	5.7	16.4	17.2	18.6	11.2	17.4
A little bit wrong	11.4	8.3	6.2	14.0	9.0	10.8
Not at all wrong	5.7	6.2	25.0	14.8	14.9	10.0
N of Valid	70	14,738	64	11,868	134	26,606
N of Miss	0	1,495	2	1,118	2	2,613

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	78.1	71.9	73.9	79.1	76.2
Wrong	12.9	15.5	18.8	17.4	15.7	16.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	4.4	3.1	5.8	1.5	5.0
Not at all wrong	1.4	2.1	6.2	2.9	3.7	2.4
N of Valid	70	14,752	64	11,876	134	26,628
N of Miss	0	1,481	2	1,110	2	2,591

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	40.0	44.0	32.3	31.9	36.3	38.6
Very difficult	20.0	18.2	18.5	13.7	19.3	16.2
Fairly easy	20.0	19.6	20.0	26.1	20.0	22.5
Very easy	11.4	11.3	27.7	22.8	19.3	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	7.0	1.5	5.5	5.2	6.3
N of Valid	70	14,663	65	11,859	135	26,522
N of Miss	0	1,570	1	1,127	1	2,697

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	34.3	44.1	33.3	31.6	33.8	38.5
Very difficult	21.4	17.4	15.9	13.6	18.8	15.7
Fairly easy	22.9	19.6	19.0	25.4	21.1	22.2
Very easy	12.9	12.7	31.7	24.0	21.8	17.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	6.2	0.0	5.3	4.5	5.8
N of Valid	70	14,551	63	11,779	133	26,330
N of Miss	0	1,682	3	1,207	3	2,889

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	48.6	57.6	43.1	45.8	45.9	52.3
Sort of hard	30.0	19.8	20.0	21.5	25.2	20.5
Sort of easy	11.4	14.2	18.5	19.1	14.8	16.4
Very easy	10.0	8.5	18.5	13.7	14.1	10.8
N of Valid	70	14,628	65	11,845	135	26,473
N of Miss	0	1,605	1	1,141	1	2,746

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	45.7	52.4	35.4	39.7	40.7	46.7
Sort of hard	25.7	18.2	24.6	17.2	25.2	17.8
Sort of easy	15.7	16.2	18.5	22.4	17.0	19.0
Very easy	12.9	13.1	21.5	20.6	17.0	16.5
N of Valid	70	14,603	65	11,843	135	26,446
N of Miss	0	1,630	1	1,143	1	2,773

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.7	84.6	81.5	76.0	83.7	80.8
Sort of hard	11.4	10.2	9.2	14.6	10.4	12.2
Sort of easy	2.9	3.3	3.1	6.1	3.0	4.5
Very easy	0.0	1.9	6.2	3.3	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	70	14,562	65	11,811	135	26,373
N of Miss	0	1,671	1	1,175	1	2,846

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	58.6	66.1	52.3	61.6	55.6	64.1
Sort of hard	22.9	15.4	20.0	16.3	21.5	15.8
Sort of easy	12.9	10.5	10.8	11.7	11.9	11.0
Very easy	5.7	8.0	16.9	10.4	11.1	9.1
N of Valid	70	14,573	65	11,816	135	26,389
N of Miss	0	1,660	1	1,170	1	2,830

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	65.7	69.5	51.6	50.0	59.0	60.7
Sort of hard	10.0	12.7	14.1	14.2	11.9	13.4
Sort of easy	15.7	9.8	17.2	17.2	16.4	13.1
Very easy	8.6	8.1	17.2	18.6	12.7	12.8
N of Valid	70	14,535	64	11,809	134	26,344
N of Miss	0	1,698	2	1,177	2	2,875



Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.1	70.2	69.2	60.9	73.3	66.0
Sort of hard	8.6	13.6	15.4	17.6	11.9	15.4
Sort of easy	11.4	9.1	4.6	12.3	8.1	10.6
Very easy	2.9	7.1	10.8	9.2	6.7	8.0
N of Valid	70	14,564	65	11,810	135	26,374
N of Miss	0	1,669	1	1,176	1	2,845

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.6	74.0	80.0	67.2	79.3	71.0
Sort of hard	11.4	11.6	7.7	14.1	9.6	12.7
Sort of easy	5.7	7.5	4.6	9.9	5.2	8.6
Very easy	4.3	6.9	7.7	8.7	5.9	7.7
N of Valid	70	14,460	65	11,680	135	26,140
N of Miss	0	1,773	1	1,306	1	3,079

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.0	81.7	81.5	74.0	84.3	78.2
Sort of hard	8.7	11.6	9.2	15.2	9.0	13.2
Sort of easy	4.3	4.3	4.6	7.0	4.5	5.5
Very easy	0.0	2.5	4.6	3.9	2.2	3.1
N of Valid	69	14,553	65	11,804	134	26,357
N of Miss	1	1,680	1	1,182	2	2,862

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	60.0	60.5	46.2	46.1	53.3	54.1
Sort of hard	12.9	12.6	15.4	12.1	14.1	12.4
Sort of easy	15.7	14.4	9.2	19.5	12.6	16.7
Very easy	11.4	12.5	29.2	22.2	20.0	16.8
N of Valid	70	14,539	65	11,793	135	26,332
N of Miss	0	1,694	1	1,193	1	2,887

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.9	76.1	71.9	82.1	72.4	78.8
Yes	27.1	23.9	28.1	17.9	27.6	21.2
N of Valid	70	14,353	64	11,649	134	26,002
N of Miss	0	1,880	2	1,337	2	3,217

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	94.1	93.8	95.6	92.5	94.8
Yes	8.6	5.9	6.2	4.4	7.5	5.2
N of Valid	70	14,353	64	11,649	134	26,002
N of Miss	0	1,880	2	1,337	2	3,217

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	89.4	90.6	90.0	90.3	89.7
Yes	10.0	10.6	9.4	10.0	9.7	10.3
N of Valid	70	14,353	64	11,649	134	26,002
N of Miss	0	1,880	2	1,337	2	3,217

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	35.7	30.6	40.6	25.2	38.1	28.2
Yes	64.3	69.4	59.4	74.8	61.9	71.8
N of Valid	70	14,353	64	11,649	134	26,002
N of Miss	0	1,880	2	1,337	2	3,217

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.0	76.3	81.2	79.0	78.0	77.5
Yes	25.0	23.7	18.8	21.0	22.0	22.5
N of Valid	68	14,181	64	11,476	132	25,657
N of Miss	2	2,052	2	1,510	4	3,562

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	22.9	29.9	18.8	29.9	20.9	29.9
1 or 2 times	34.3	34.1	35.9	31.9	35.1	33.1
3 or 4 times	27.1	20.0	23.4	20.1	25.4	20.1
5 or 6 times	11.4	8.8	9.4	9.8	10.4	9.3
7 or more times	4.3	7.2	12.5	8.3	8.2	7.7
N of Valid	70	14,362	64	11,670	134	26,032
N of Miss	0	1,871	2	1,316	2	3,187

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.3	58.1	64.1	61.5	62.1	59.6
Yes	39.7	41.9	35.9	38.5	37.9	40.4
N of Valid	68	14,205	64	11,566	132	25,771
N of Miss	2	2,028	2	1,420	4	3,448

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.7	27.1	33.8	27.0	35.8	27.1
1 or 2 times	34.8	37.4	29.2	25.3	32.1	32.0
3 or 4 times	18.8	22.9	18.5	30.3	18.7	26.2
5 or 6 times	7.2	7.8	13.8	11.2	10.4	9.3
7 or more times	1.4	4.8	4.6	6.2	3.0	5.4
N of Valid	69	14,318	65	11,616	134	25,934
N of Miss	1	1,915	1	1,370	2	3,285

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.8	60.0	40.0	54.7	52.2	57.6
Yes	36.2	40.0	60.0	45.3	47.8	42.4
N of Valid	69	14,206	65	11,530	134	25,736
N of Miss	1	2,027	1	1,456	2	3,483

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	4.8	10.8	5.5	7.4	5.1
no	1.4	7.2	6.2	7.1	3.7	7.1
yes	44.3	38.2	38.5	39.2	41.5	38.7
YES!	50.0	49.7	44.6	48.3	47.4	49.1
N of Valid	70	14,396	65	11,702	135	26,098
N of Miss	0	1,837	1	1,284	1	3,121

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	34.3	30.5	27.7	29.0	31.1	29.8
no	47.1	39.9	36.9	38.6	42.2	39.4
yes	14.3	20.8	30.8	22.2	22.2	21.4
YES!	4.3	8.8	4.6	10.2	4.4	9.4
N of Valid	70	14,296	65	11,630	135	25,926
N of Miss	0	1,937	1	1,356	1	3,293

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.4	5.1	7.8	5.6	4.5	5.3
no	1.4	4.6	6.2	4.4	3.8	4.5
yes	37.7	34.4	42.2	37.2	39.8	35.6
YES!	59.4	55.9	43.8	52.7	51.9	54.5
N of Valid	69	14,351	64	11,672	133	26,023
N of Miss	1	1,882	2	1,314	3	3,196

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.4	5.5	7.7	5.9	4.5	5.7
no	2.9	7.3	10.8	7.6	6.7	7.4
yes	29.0	28.4	41.5	32.7	35.1	30.3
YES!	66.7	58.9	40.0	53.8	53.7	56.6
N of Valid	69	14,331	65	11,656	134	25,987
N of Miss	1	1,902	1	1,330	2	3,232

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	7.0	7.7	8.0	3.7	7.5
no	10.0	9.7	15.4	13.1	12.6	11.2
yes	35.7	31.8	40.0	34.7	37.8	33.1
YES!	54.3	51.5	36.9	44.2	45.9	48.2
N of Valid	70	14,340	65	11,660	135	26,000
N of Miss	0	1,893	1	1,326	1	3,219

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	8.2	10.8	10.7	5.2	9.3
no	18.6	16.9	24.6	19.7	21.5	18.1
yes	42.9	36.5	40.0	37.9	41.5	37.1
YES!	38.6	38.4	24.6	31.7	31.9	35.4
N of Valid	70	14,329	65	11,662	135	25,991
N of Miss	0	1,904	1	1,324	1	3,228



Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	4.9	9.2	6.0	4.4	5.4
no	4.3	8.0	7.7	8.0	5.9	8.0
yes	42.9	33.3	33.8	35.4	38.5	34.3
YES!	52.9	53.9	49.2	50.5	51.1	52.3
N of Valid	70	14,345	65	11,671	135	26,016
N of Miss	0	1,888	1	1,315	1	3,203

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.1	67.7	46.2	58.4	57.0	63.5
Yes	28.6	27.7	47.7	36.9	37.8	31.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.6	6.2	4.6	5.2	4.6
N of Valid	70	14,355	65	11,680	135	26,035
N of Miss	0	1,878	1	1,306	1	3,184

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.4	81.2	61.5	72.0	66.7	77.1
Yes	24.3	14.2	30.8	23.3	27.4	18.3
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.6	7.7	4.7	5.9	4.6
N of Valid	70	14,296	65	11,648	135	25,944
N of Miss	0	1,937	1	1,338	1	3,275

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.9	82.4	66.2	77.9	69.6	80.4
Yes	22.9	13.0	27.7	17.5	25.2	15.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.6	6.2	4.7	5.2	4.6
N of Valid	70	14,286	65	11,633	135	25,919
N of Miss	0	1,947	1	1,353	1	3,300

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	94.4	92.3	94.4	94.1	94.4
Yes	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.7	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.6	6.2	4.6	5.2	4.6
N of Valid	70	14,265	65	11,623	135	25,888
N of Miss	0	1,968	1	1,363	1	3,331

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.0	74.2	69.2	74.1	74.8	74.2
Yes	15.7	21.2	24.6	21.2	20.0	21.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.6	6.2	4.7	5.2	4.6
N of Valid	70	14,259	65	11,624	135	25,883
N of Miss	0	1,974	1	1,362	1	3,336

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.6	74.3	60.0	68.2	64.4	71.6
Yes	27.1	21.1	33.8	27.1	30.4	23.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.6	6.2	4.7	5.2	4.6
N of Valid	140	28,588	130	23,318	270	51,906
N of Miss	0	3,878	2	2,654	2	6,532

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	90.9	83.1	89.1	87.4	90.1
Yes	4.3	4.5	9.2	6.2	6.7	5.3
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.6	7.7	4.7	5.9	4.6
N of Valid	70	14,263	65	11,638	135	25,901
N of Miss	0	1,970	1	1,348	1	3,318

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.6	85.5	75.4	81.9	77.0	83.9
Wrong	12.9	10.2	15.4	12.3	14.1	11.2
A little bit wrong	8.6	3.3	6.2	4.4	7.4	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	3.1	1.4	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	70	14,342	65	11,680	135	26,022
N of Miss	0	1,891	1	1,306	1	3,197

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	91.2	76.9	87.4	85.2	89.5
Wrong	5.7	6.8	15.4	9.7	10.4	8.1
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.4	6.2	2.0	3.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	70	14,305	65	11,656	135	25,961
N of Miss	0	1,928	1	1,330	1	3,258

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	88.6	75.4	81.5	80.0	85.4
Wrong	8.6	7.0	12.3	10.2	10.4	8.4
A little bit wrong	5.7	3.1	7.7	5.5	6.7	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.3	4.6	2.8	3.0	2.0
N of Valid	70	14,278	65	11,646	135	25,924
N of Miss	0	1,955	1	1,340	1	3,295

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.6	93.1	90.8	91.4	94.8	92.3
Wrong	1.4	5.1	6.2	6.3	3.7	5.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.1	3.1	1.6	1.5	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	70	14,278	65	11,657	135	25,935
N of Miss	0	1,955	1	1,329	1	3,284

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	80.5	81.5	81.9	83.0	81.1
Wrong	14.3	16.0	16.9	14.7	15.6	15.4
A little bit wrong	1.4	3.1	1.5	2.8	1.5	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	70	14,283	65	11,654	135	25,937
N of Miss	0	1,950	1	1,332	1	3,282

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	80.4	81.5	79.2	83.0	79.8
Wrong	14.3	14.3	12.3	14.8	13.3	14.6
A little bit wrong	1.4	4.3	6.2	4.8	3.7	4.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	70	14,312	65	11,666	135	25,978
N of Miss	0	1,921	1	1,320	1	3,241

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	44.3	56.8	47.7	58.9	45.9	57.7
Wrong	40.0	25.8	27.7	24.6	34.1	25.3
A little bit wrong	12.9	14.7	15.4	13.9	14.1	14.3
Not at all wrong	2.9	2.8	9.2	2.5	5.9	2.6
N of Valid	70	14,294	65	11,650	135	25,944
N of Miss	0	1,939	1	1,336	1	3,275

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	71.0	72.1	60.0	64.8	65.7	68.8
1	11.6	10.8	12.3	11.5	11.9	11.1
2	5.8	6.4	3.1	7.9	4.5	7.1
3-4	8.7	5.0	16.9	7.0	12.7	5.9
5+	2.9	5.7	7.7	8.8	5.2	7.1
N of Valid	69	14,318	65	11,694	134	26,012
N of Miss	1	1,915	1	1,292	2	3,207

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.7	86.6	76.9	82.8	83.5	84.9
1	2.9	6.3	7.7	7.2	5.3	6.7
2	4.4	3.2	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.6
3-4	2.9	1.9	6.2	2.6	4.5	2.2
5+	0.0	2.1	4.6	3.3	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	68	14,256	65	11,644	133	25,900
N of Miss	2	1,977	1	1,342	3	3,319

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.8	83.7	73.8	81.7	78.9	82.8
1	7.4	7.8	12.3	7.6	9.8	7.7
2	5.9	3.4	3.1	4.1	4.5	3.7
3-4	2.9	2.3	6.2	2.7	4.5	2.5
5+	0.0	2.9	4.6	3.9	2.3	3.3
N of Valid	68	14,270	65	11,657	133	25,927
N of Miss	2	1,963	1	1,329	3	3,292



Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	58.0	54.9	46.2	48.0	52.2	51.8
1	14.5	14.6	12.3	12.8	13.4	13.8
2	8.7	9.4	4.6	10.6	6.7	9.9
3-4	10.1	8.1	10.8	9.6	10.4	8.8
5+	8.7	12.9	26.2	19.1	17.2	15.7
N of Valid	69	14,275	65	11,670	134	25,945
N of Miss	1	1,958	1	1,316	2	3,274

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	25.0	25.2	29.2	25.0	27.1	25.1
Safe	63.2	54.5	52.3	54.7	57.9	54.6
Not safe	11.8	16.1	9.2	15.5	10.5	15.8
Very not safe	0.0	4.3	9.2	4.7	4.5	4.5
N of Valid	68	13,756	65	11,191	133	24,947
N of Miss	2	2,477	1	1,795	3	4,272

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	10.1	15.7	16.9	16.8	13.4	16.2
At a school	65.2	60.7	50.8	60.2	58.2	60.5
No preference	13.0	13.8	23.1	14.9	17.9	14.3
I don't know	11.6	9.9	9.2	8.2	10.4	9.1
N of Valid	69	14,113	65	11,457	134	25,570
N of Miss	1	2,120	1	1,529	2	3,649

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	65.2	60.6	50.0	58.4	57.9	59.6
No	10.1	12.4	23.4	15.7	16.5	13.9
I don't know	24.6	26.9	26.6	25.9	25.6	26.5
N of Valid	69	13,880	64	11,290	133	25,170
N of Miss	1	2,353	2	1,696	3	4,049

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	23.2	19.9	16.9	16.5	20.1	18.4
Somewhat better	17.4	16.9	12.3	16.3	14.9	16.6
Stayed the same	55.1	47.9	49.2	50.6	52.2	49.1
Somewhat worse	2.9	11.5	15.4	11.7	9.0	11.6
Much worse	1.4	3.7	6.2	4.9	3.7	4.2
N of Valid	69	13,977	65	11,450	134	25,427
N of Miss	1	2,256	1	1,536	2	3,792

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	41.4	44.1	62.5	48.6	51.5	46.1
Rarely	34.3	22.9	20.3	21.1	27.6	22.1
Sometimes	12.9	19.8	15.6	18.6	14.2	19.2
Often	5.7	9.0	1.6	8.1	3.7	8.6
Always	5.7	4.3	0.0	3.6	3.0	4.0
N of Valid	70	14,085	64	11,511	134	25,596
N of Miss	0	2,148	2	1,475	2	3,623

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	60.9	52.3	68.8	56.4	64.7	54.2
Rarely	18.8	23.0	12.5	21.1	15.8	22.1
Sometimes	13.0	16.6	18.8	15.2	15.8	16.0
Often	2.9	5.6	0.0	4.9	1.5	5.3
Always	4.3	2.5	0.0	2.4	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	69	14,013	64	11,477	133	25,490
N of Miss	1	2,220	2	1,509	3	3,729

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	65.7	64.3	84.4	67.8	74.6	65.9
Rarely	17.1	15.8	7.8	14.2	12.7	15.1
Sometimes	7.1	10.5	4.7	10.2	6.0	10.4
Often	4.3	5.3	1.6	4.5	3.0	4.9
Always	5.7	4.1	1.6	3.3	3.7	3.7
N of Valid	70	14,006	64	11,469	134	25,475
N of Miss	0	2,227	2	1,517	2	3,744

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.1	64.7	61.9	61.0	67.2	63.0
Yes	27.9	35.3	38.1	39.0	32.8	37.0
N of Valid	68	13,676	63	11,175	131	24,851
N of Miss	2	2,557	3	1,811	5	4,368

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.0	17.7	23.4	21.3	16.4	19.3
Most of the time	18.6	17.1	6.2	18.0	12.7	17.5
Some of the time	32.9	27.5	21.9	27.5	27.6	27.5
A little of the time	21.4	18.9	25.0	15.5	23.1	17.3
None of the time	17.1	18.8	23.4	17.8	20.1	18.4
N of Valid	70	14,127	64	11,552	134	25,679
N of Miss	0	2,106	2	1,434	2	3,540

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	5.7	12.4	15.6	14.3	10.4	13.3
Most of the time	5.7	10.1	9.4	11.1	7.5	10.5
Some of the time	11.4	16.9	6.2	19.1	9.0	17.9
A little of the time	35.7	18.3	17.2	17.9	26.9	18.1
None of the time	41.4	42.4	51.6	37.6	46.3	40.2
N of Valid	70	14,033	64	11,484	134	25,517
N of Miss	0	2,200	2	1,502	2	3,702

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.8	22.8	25.0	25.1	21.8	23.8
Most of the time	13.0	17.3	10.9	18.4	12.0	17.8
Some of the time	26.1	18.8	17.2	19.8	21.8	19.3
A little of the time	18.8	14.6	23.4	13.3	21.1	14.0
None of the time	23.2	26.4	23.4	23.3	23.3	25.0
N of Valid	69	14,002	64	11,463	133	25,465
N of Miss	1	2,231	2	1,523	3	3,754

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	4.3	10.4	7.8	12.7	6.0	11.4
Most of the time	5.7	7.9	7.8	9.1	6.7	8.4
Some of the time	8.6	13.9	15.6	16.3	11.9	15.0
A little of the time	22.9	17.1	20.3	17.3	21.6	17.2
None of the time	58.6	50.7	48.4	44.7	53.7	48.0
N of Valid	70	14,056	64	11,505	134	25,561
N of Miss	0	2,177	2	1,481	2	3,658

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.7	15.7	12.5	18.8	10.5	17.1
Most of the time	13.0	14.1	17.2	15.6	15.0	14.8
Some of the time	21.7	20.8	17.2	21.7	19.5	21.2
A little of the time	27.5	18.2	18.8	16.5	23.3	17.4
None of the time	29.0	31.2	34.4	27.3	31.6	29.4
N of Valid	69	13,984	64	11,487	133	25,471
N of Miss	1	2,249	2	1,499	3	3,748

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	7.1	15.5	20.3	16.6	13.4	16.0
Most of the time	7.1	10.0	10.9	10.5	9.0	10.2
Some of the time	11.4	11.9	6.2	14.1	9.0	12.9
A little of the time	24.3	15.0	10.9	15.1	17.9	15.0
None of the time	50.0	47.6	51.6	43.7	50.7	45.8
N of Valid	70	14,056	64	11,509	134	25,565
N of Miss	0	2,177	2	1,477	2	3,654