

2023 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Nevada County

**Preliminary Profile
Report**

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



This page intentionally blank.

Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	9
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	9
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	10
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	12
4. AGE OF INITIATION	68
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	73
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	76
7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH	88
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	91
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	94
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	94
9.2 State and National Contacts	96
10. 2023 APNA SURVEY	97
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	104

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	17
3.7 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	18
3.8 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	20
3.10 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	21
3.11 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	22
3.12 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	23
3.13 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	24
3.14 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	25
3.15 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	26
3.16 Risk Factors - Grade 6	27
3.17 Risk Factors - Grade 8	28
3.18 Risk Factors - Grade 10	29
3.19 Protective Factors - Grade 6	30
3.20 Protective Factors - Grade 8	31
3.21 Protective Factors - Grade 10	32
3.22 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	33
3.23 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	34
3.24 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	35
3.25 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	36
3.26 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	37
3.27 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	38
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	70
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	71
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	72

This page intentionally blank.

1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	179	305	276	184
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	0.0	0	30.2	92	28.3	78	27.7	51
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	34.1	61	30.2	92	23.9	66	33.2	61
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	0.0	0	26.2	80	31.5	87	27.7	51
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.6	68	54.6	137	52.3	112	53.5	83
	state	49.4	17,772	50.3	21,561	50.3	20,503	50.4	18,792
Female	county	51.4	72	45.4	114	47.7	102	46.5	72
	state	50.6	18,200	49.7	21,323	49.7	20,290	49.6	18,470

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	9.4	13	12.9	32	10.6	23	19.5	30
	state	19.1	6,921	20.9	9,127	21.8	9,204	22.6	8,640
Black or African American	county	35.3	49	28.9	72	31.8	69	33.8	52
	state	12.3	4,453	13.6	5,942	14.4	6,086	13.4	5,123
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	2.6	950	2.5	1,085	2.7	1,127	2.9	1,109
Native American	county	2.9	4	0.8	2	0.9	2	0.0	0
	state	1.3	456	1.0	450	1.0	431	1.1	422
White	county	45.3	63	43.0	107	51.2	111	34.4	53
	state	55.4	20,117	52.0	22,691	49.7	20,995	49.9	19,112
Other	county	4.3	6	2.0	5	1.4	3	0.6	1
	state	2.1	760	2.0	865	1.9	803	1.8	705
Multi-Racial	county	2.9	4	11.6	29	4.1	9	11.7	18
	state	7.3	2,645	8.0	3,503	8.5	3,568	8.2	3,153

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	84.9	152	83.8	254	84.7	232	84.7	155
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	7.8	14	3.3	10	6.6	18	5.5	10
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.0	0	1.3	4	0.4	1	1.1	2
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	15.6	28	17.2	52	16.8	46	21.9	40
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	2.2	4	6.3	19	6.6	18	3.8	7
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	51.4	92	48.5	147	48.9	134	48.6	89
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	18.4	33	10.6	32	15.7	43	12.6	23
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.0	0	0.7	2	0.4	1	0.5	1
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	8.4	15	11.6	35	9.9	27	7.1	13
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	3.9	7	4.6	14	3.6	10	2.7	5
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	0.0	0	0.7	2	1.8	5	4.4	8
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	48.6	87	48.2	146	49.6	136	51.4	94
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	8.4	15	1.7	5	5.1	14	2.7	5
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	34.1	61	41.9	127	40.1	110	48.6	89
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	4.5	8	2.3	7	3.6	10	2.2	4
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	3.4	6	4.3	13	4.0	11	8.2	15
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

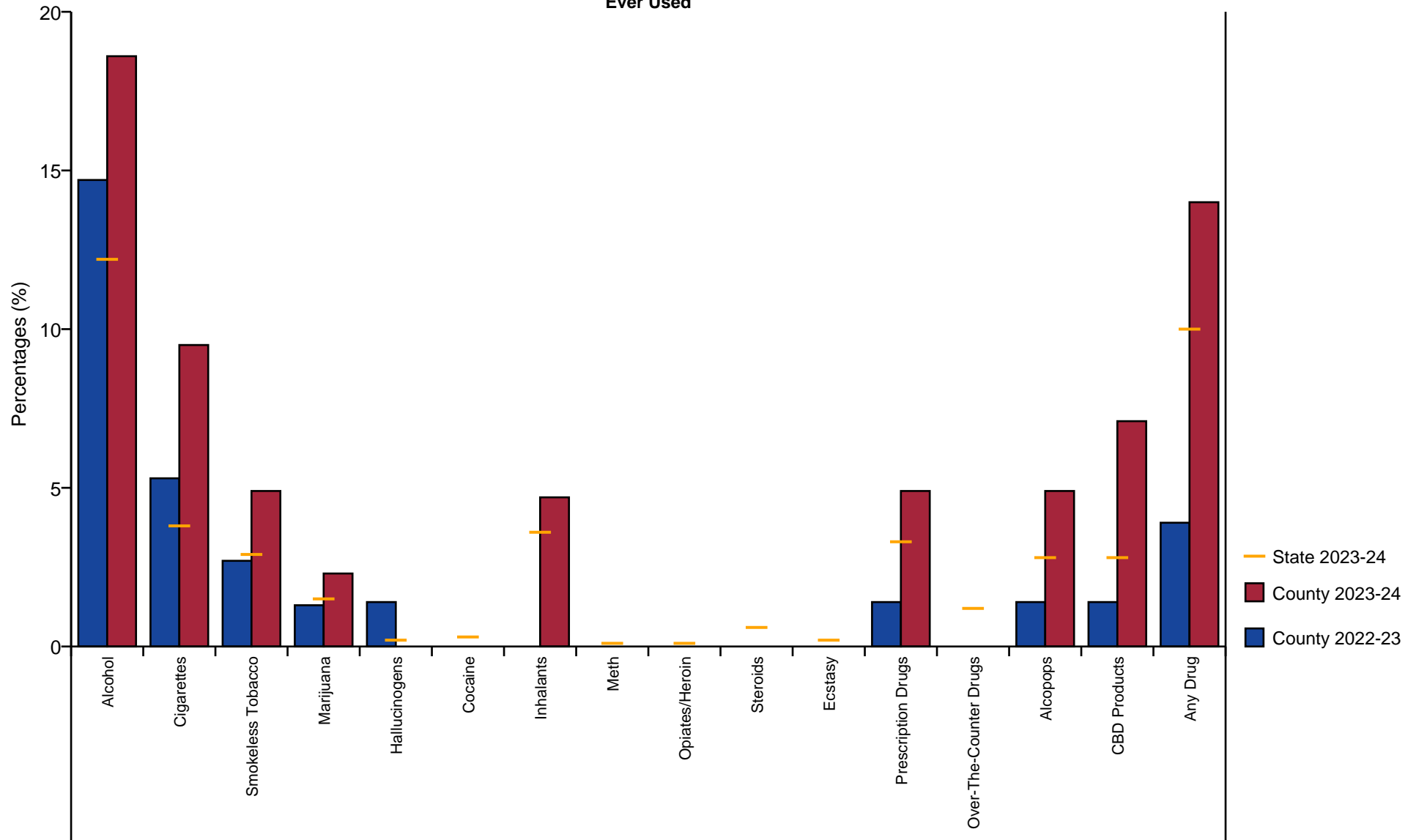
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Nevada County

Ever Used

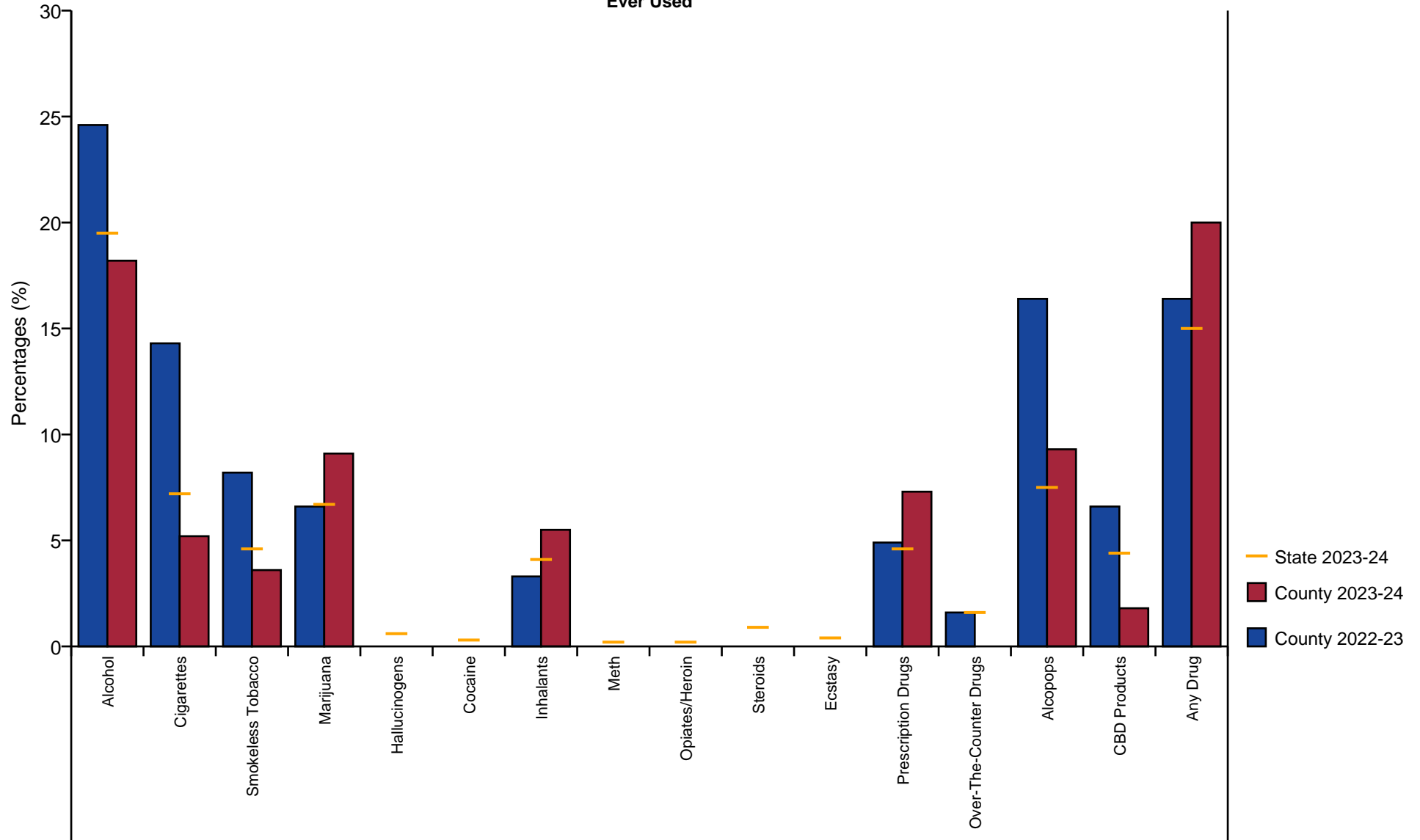


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Nevada County

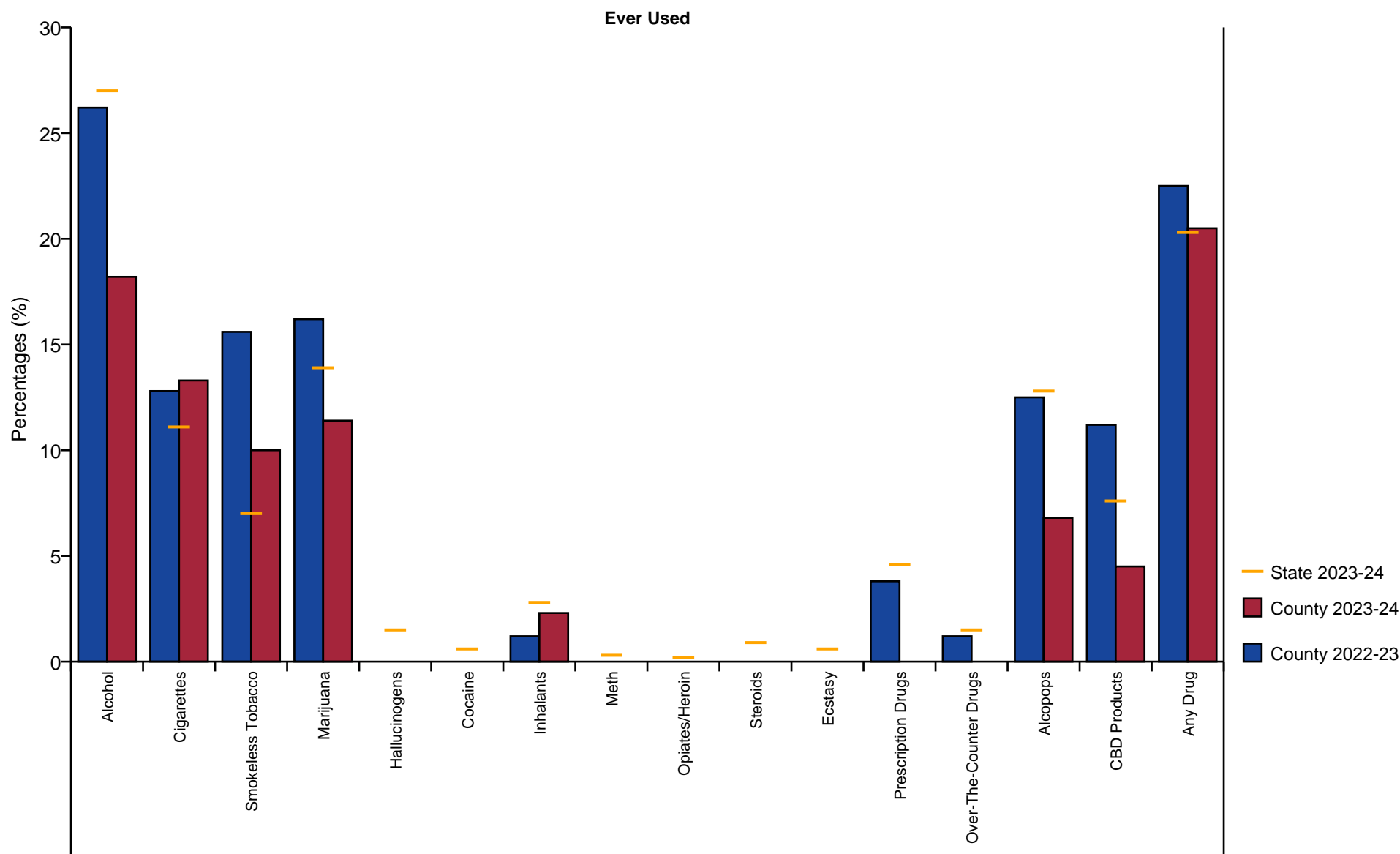
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Nevada County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Nevada County

Ever Used

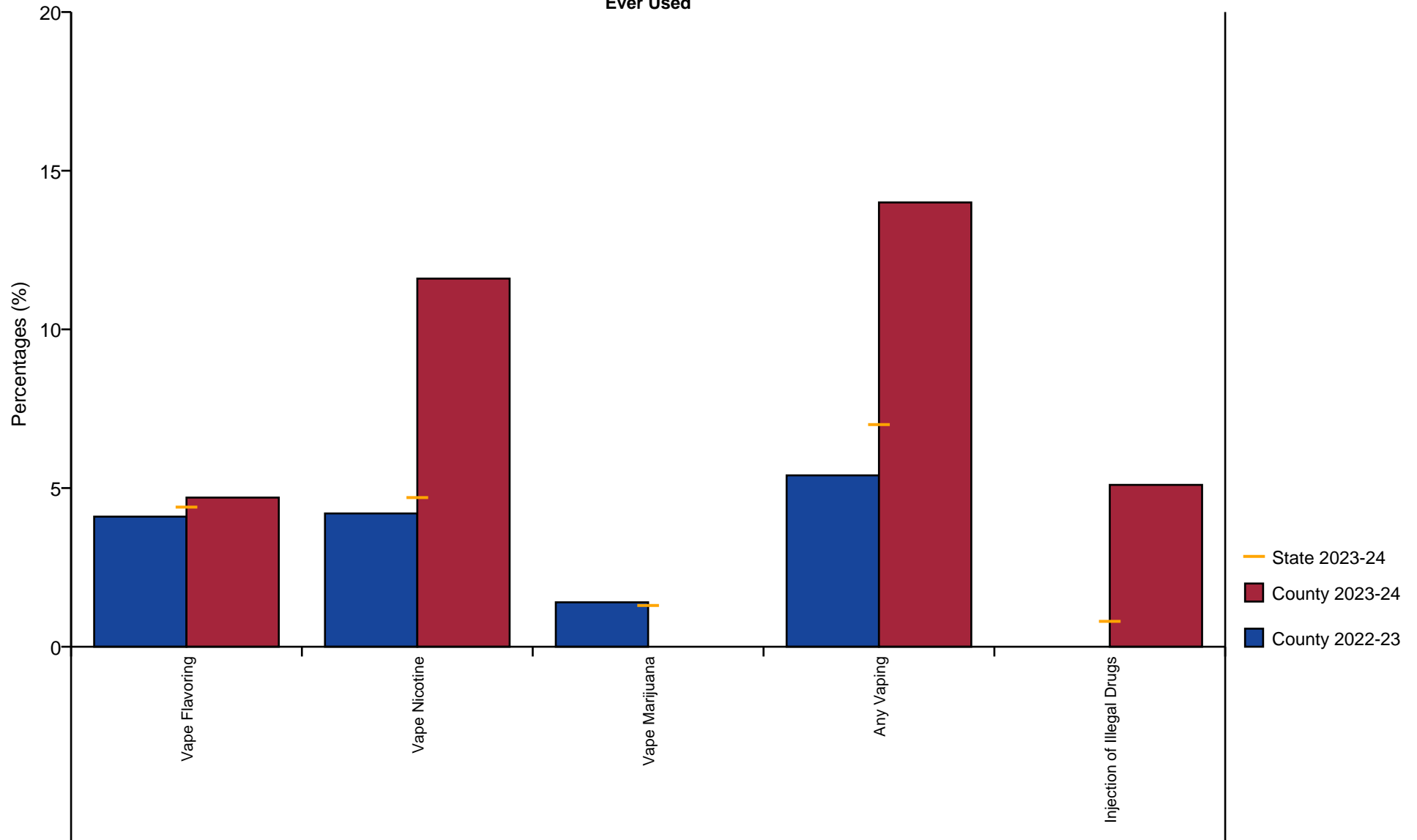


Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Nevada County

Ever Used

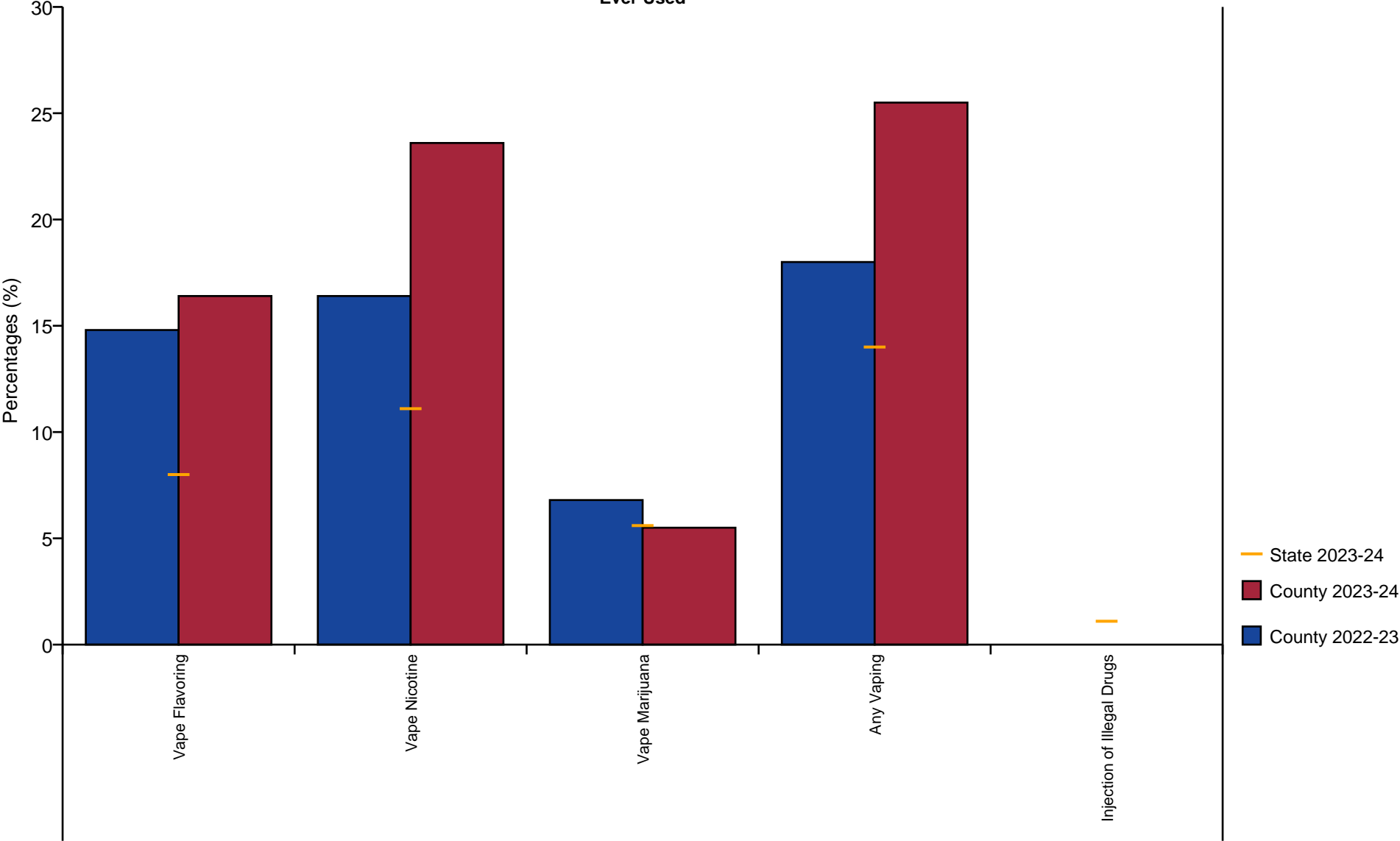


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

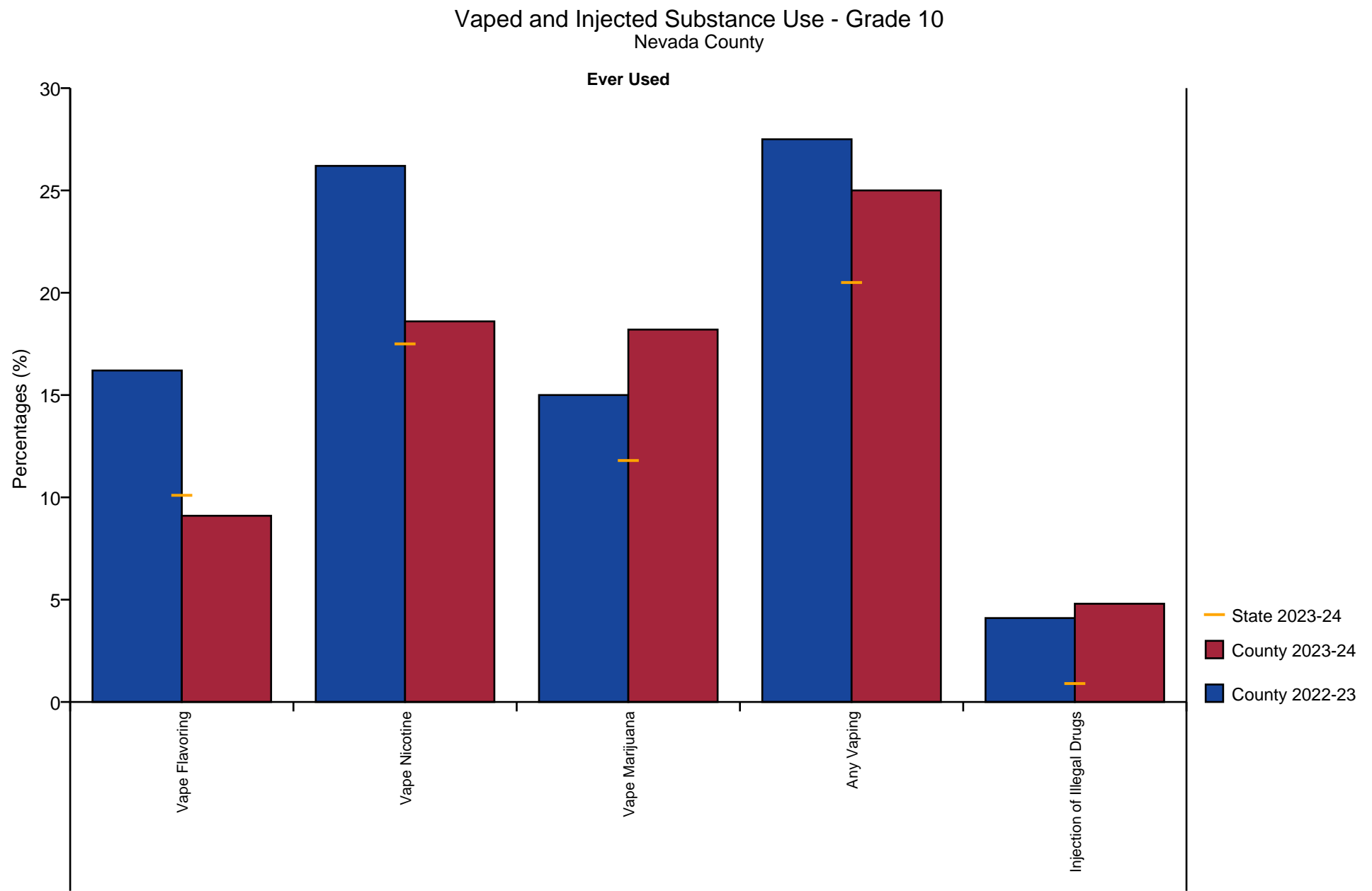
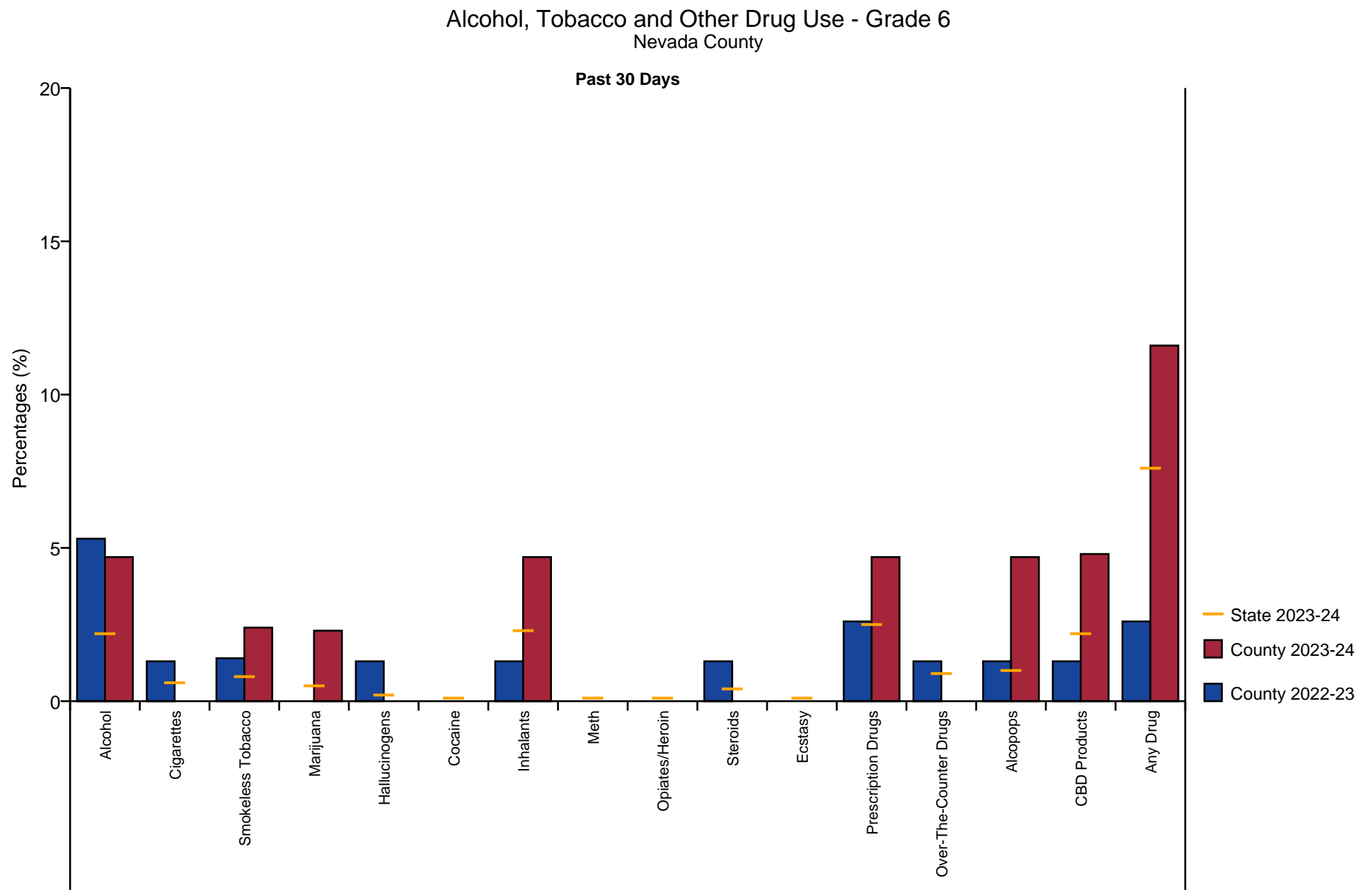
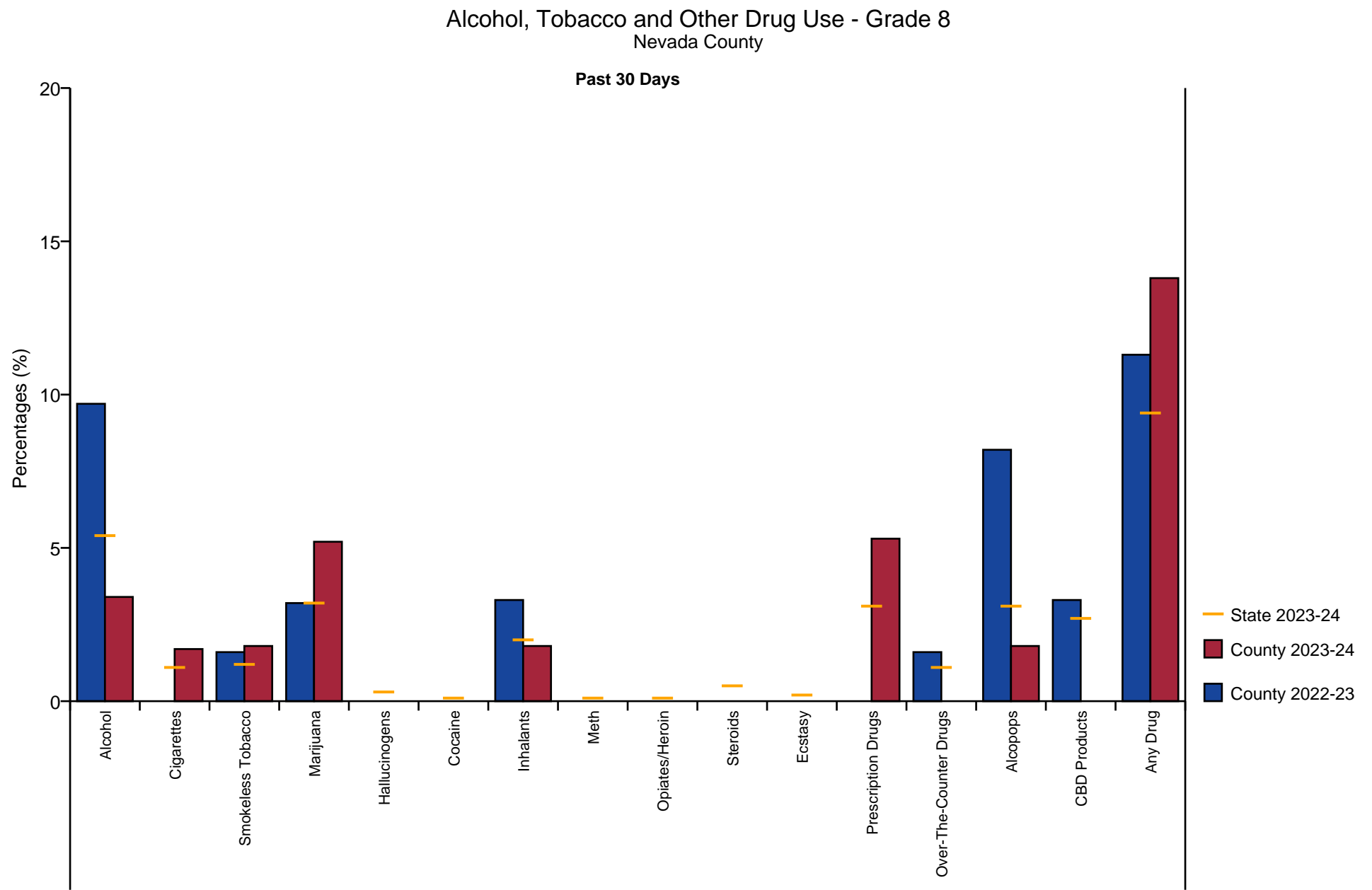


Figure 3.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



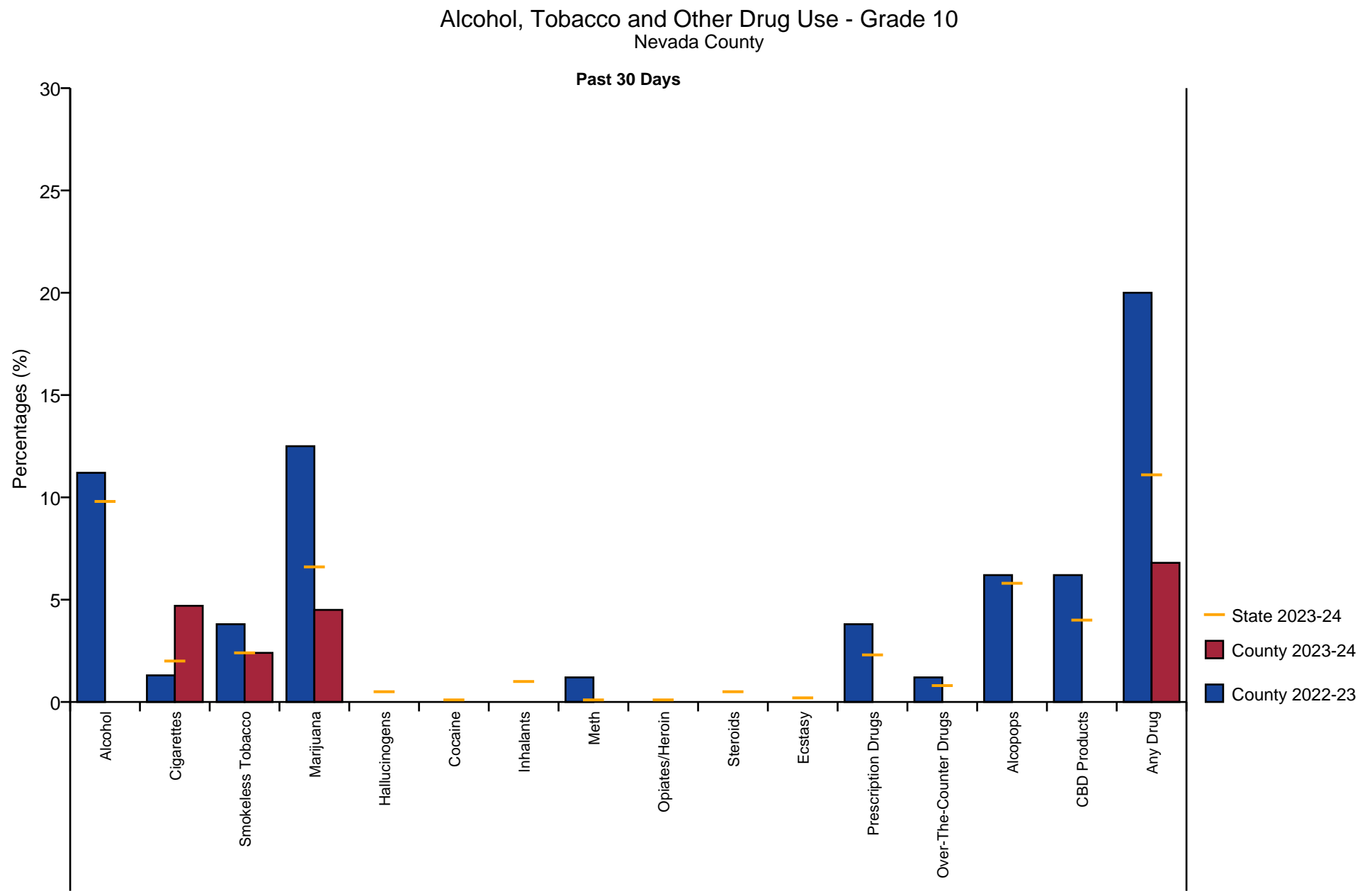
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

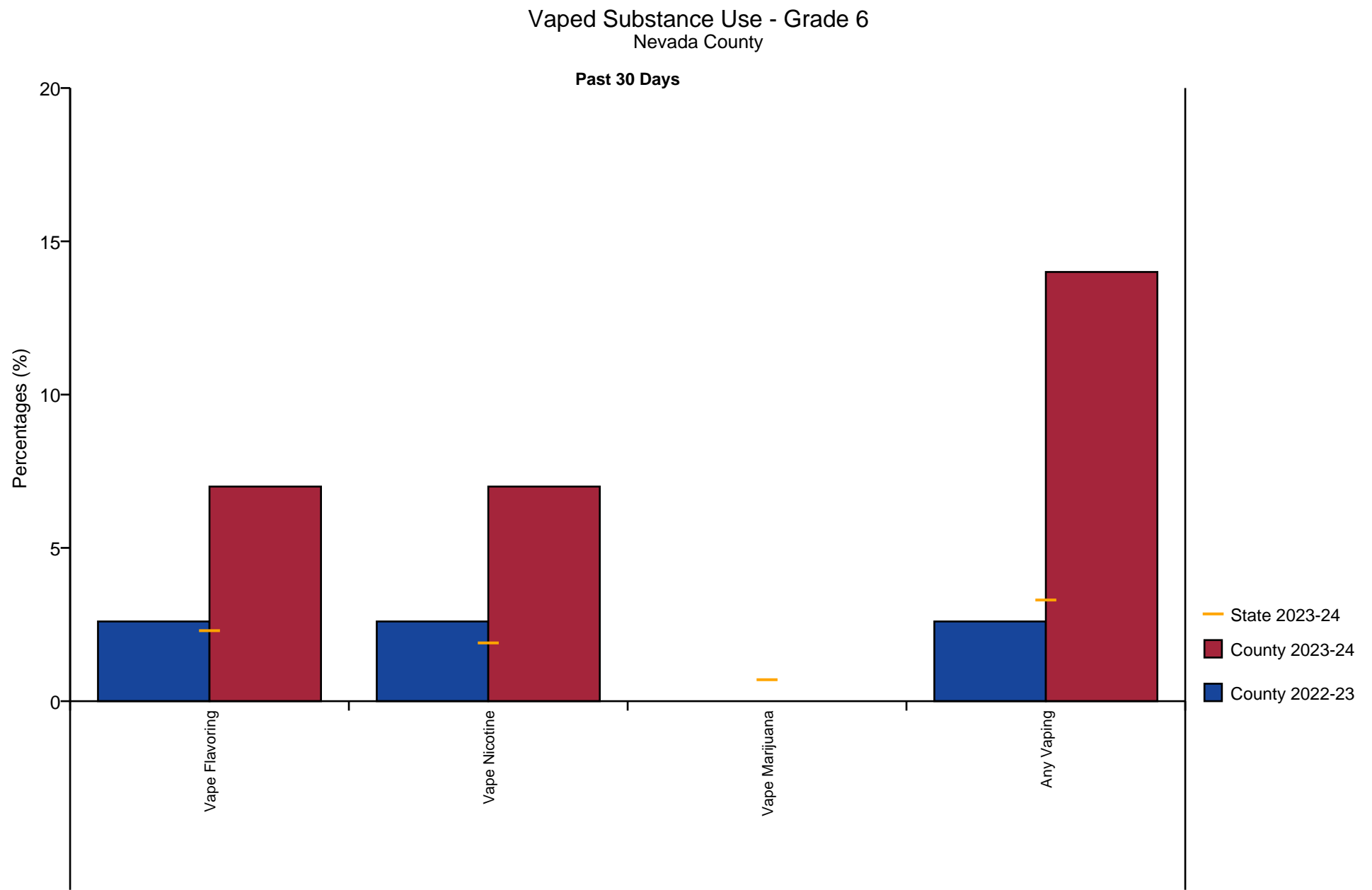


Figure 3.11: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

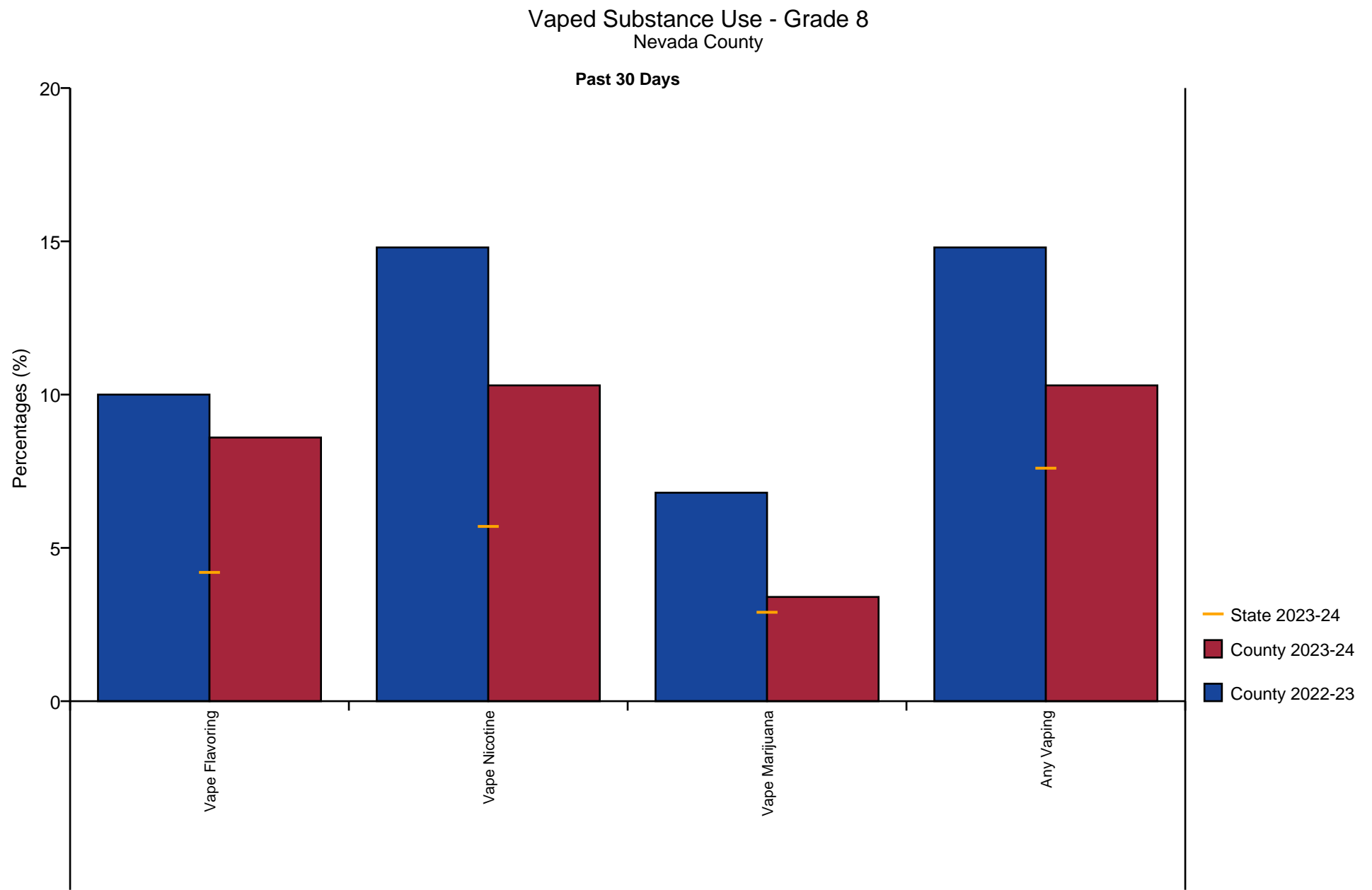


Figure 3.12: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

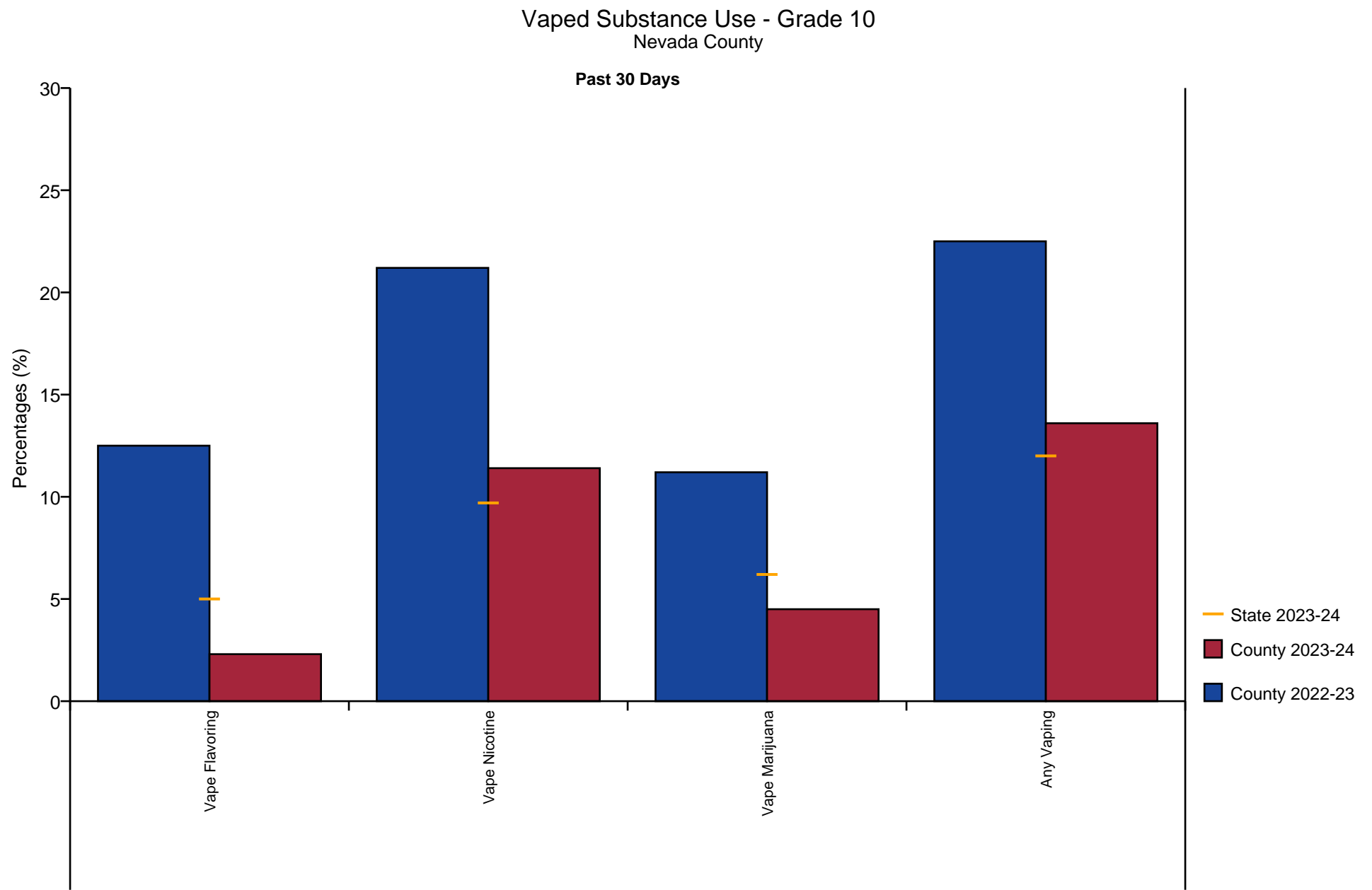
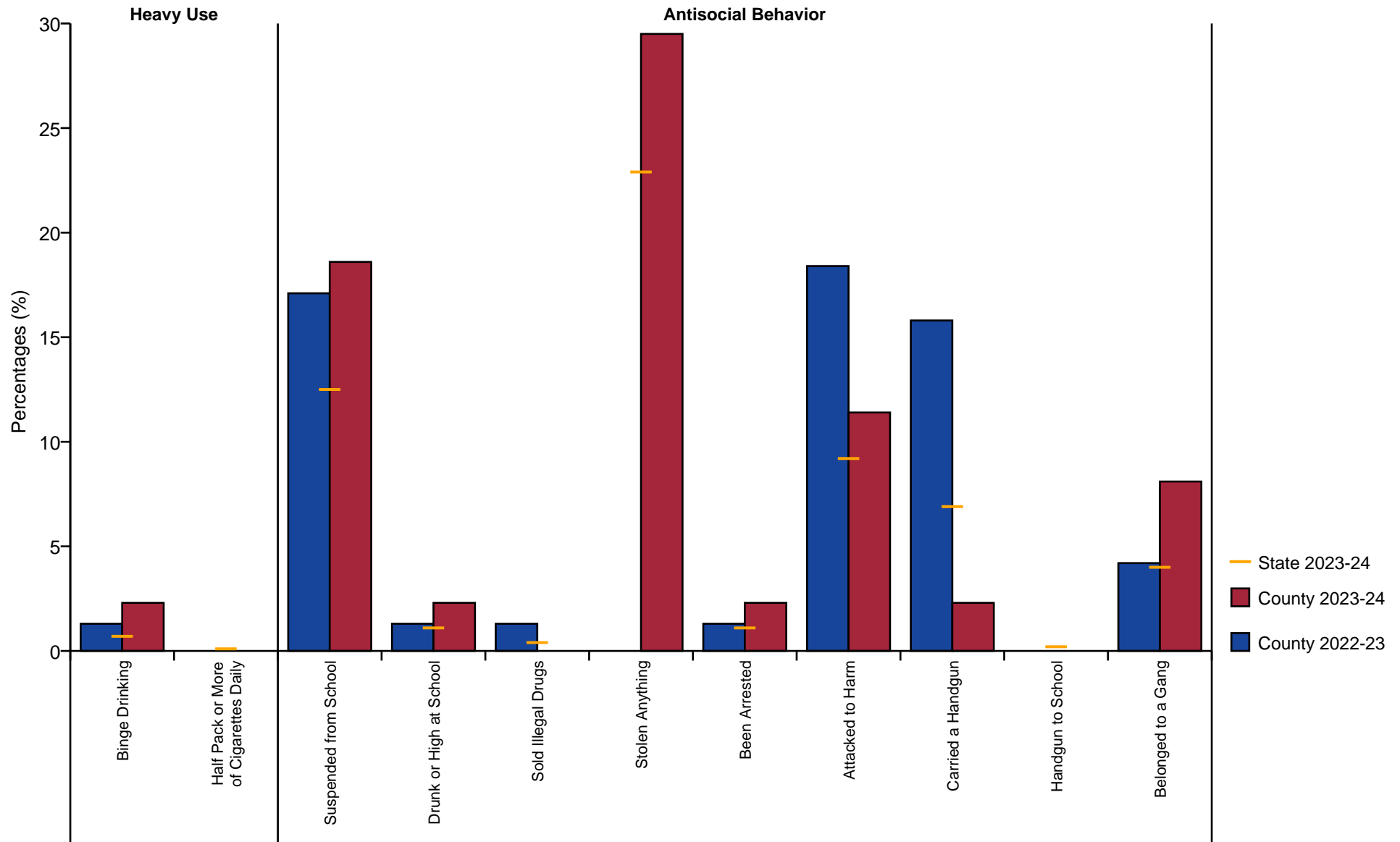


Figure 3.13: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

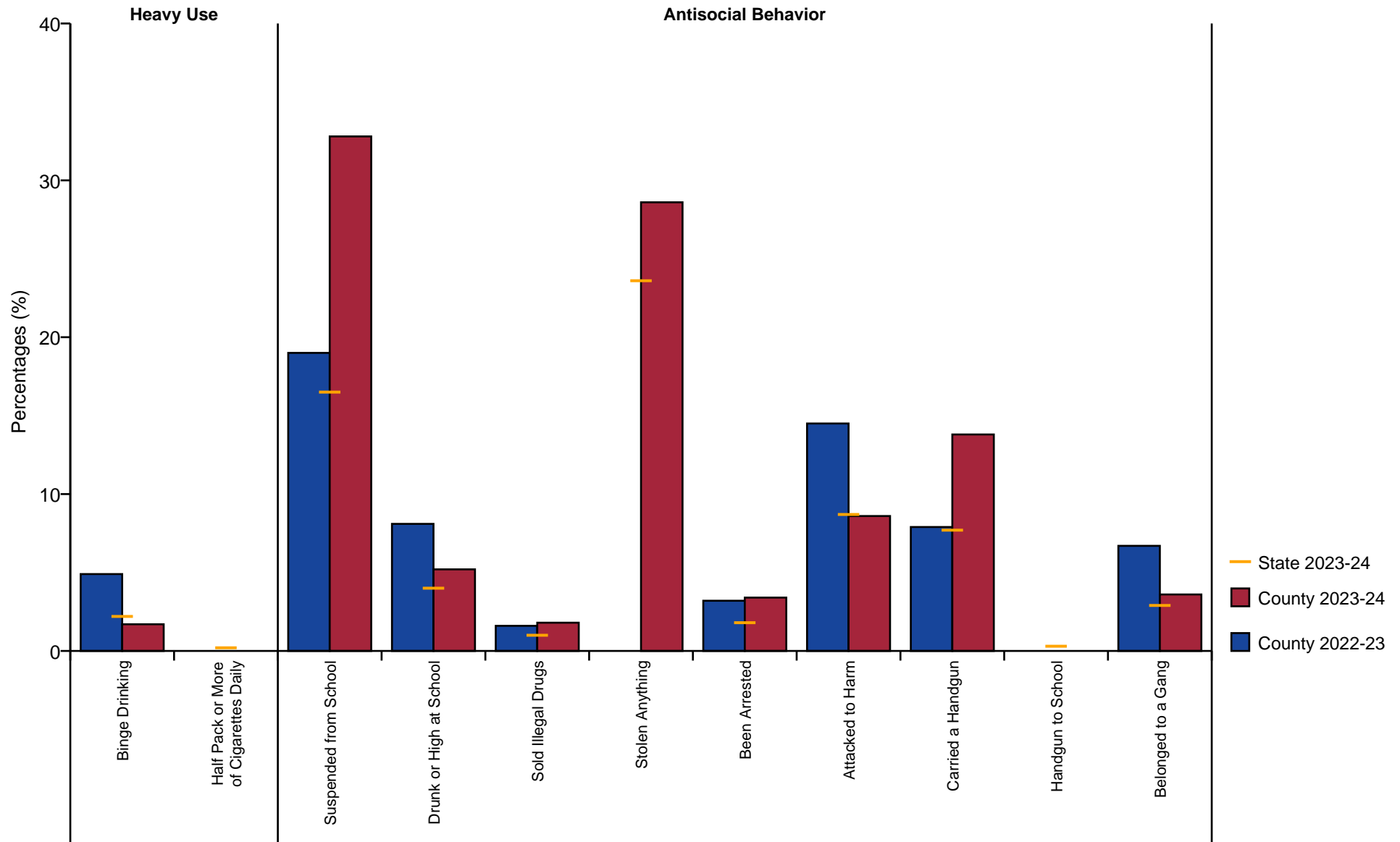
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Nevada County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

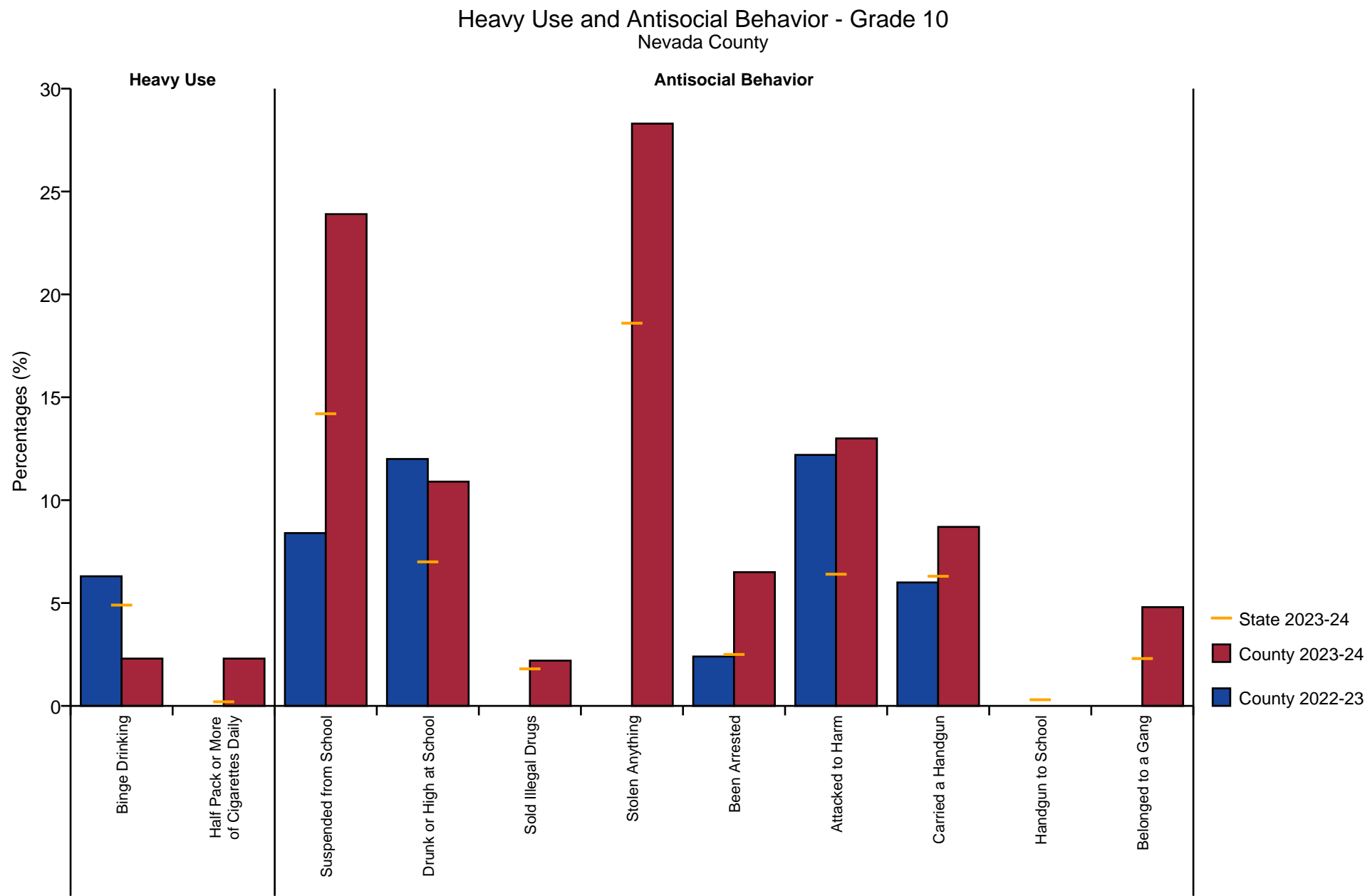
Figure 3.14: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Nevada County



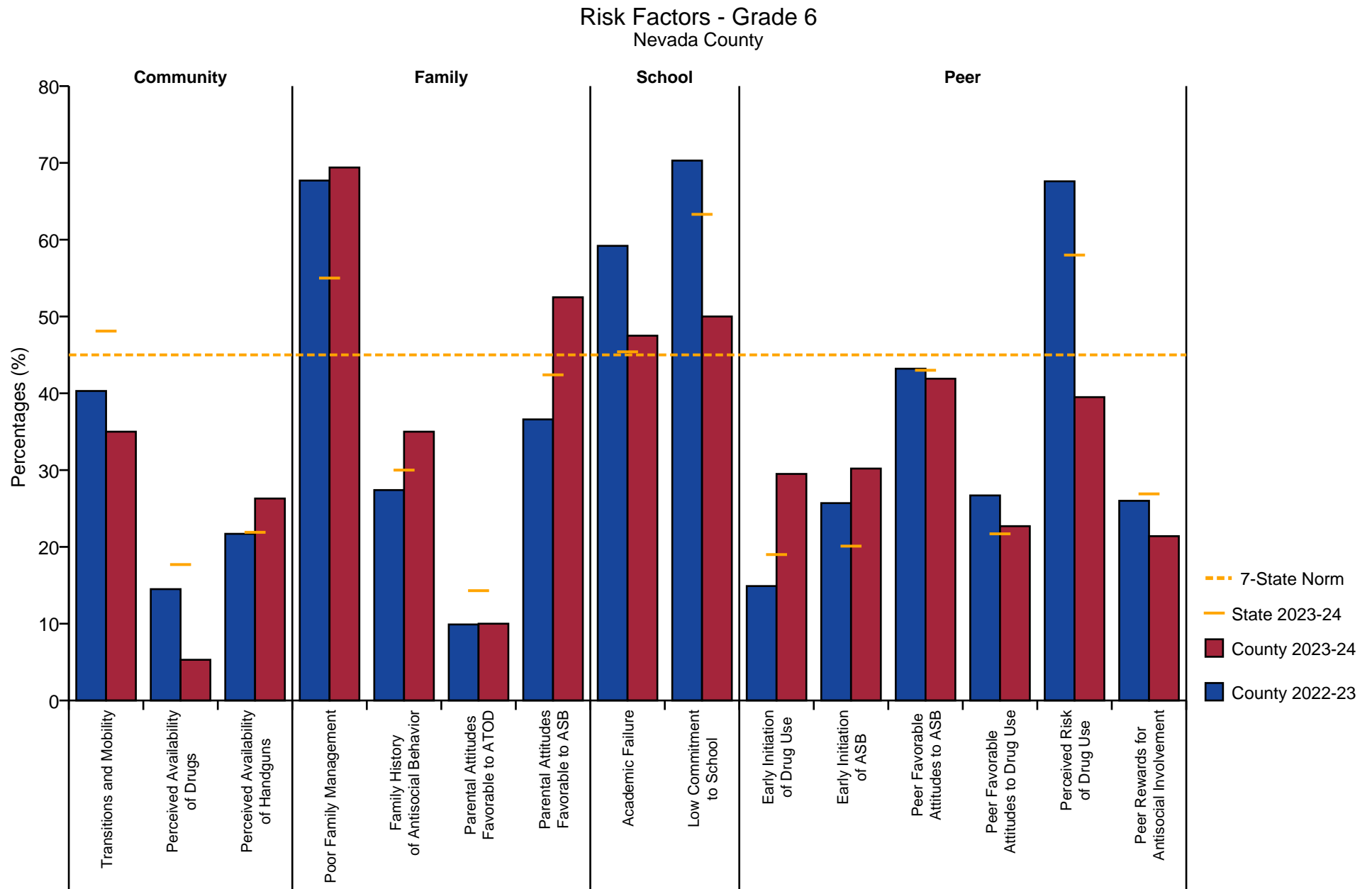
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.15: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

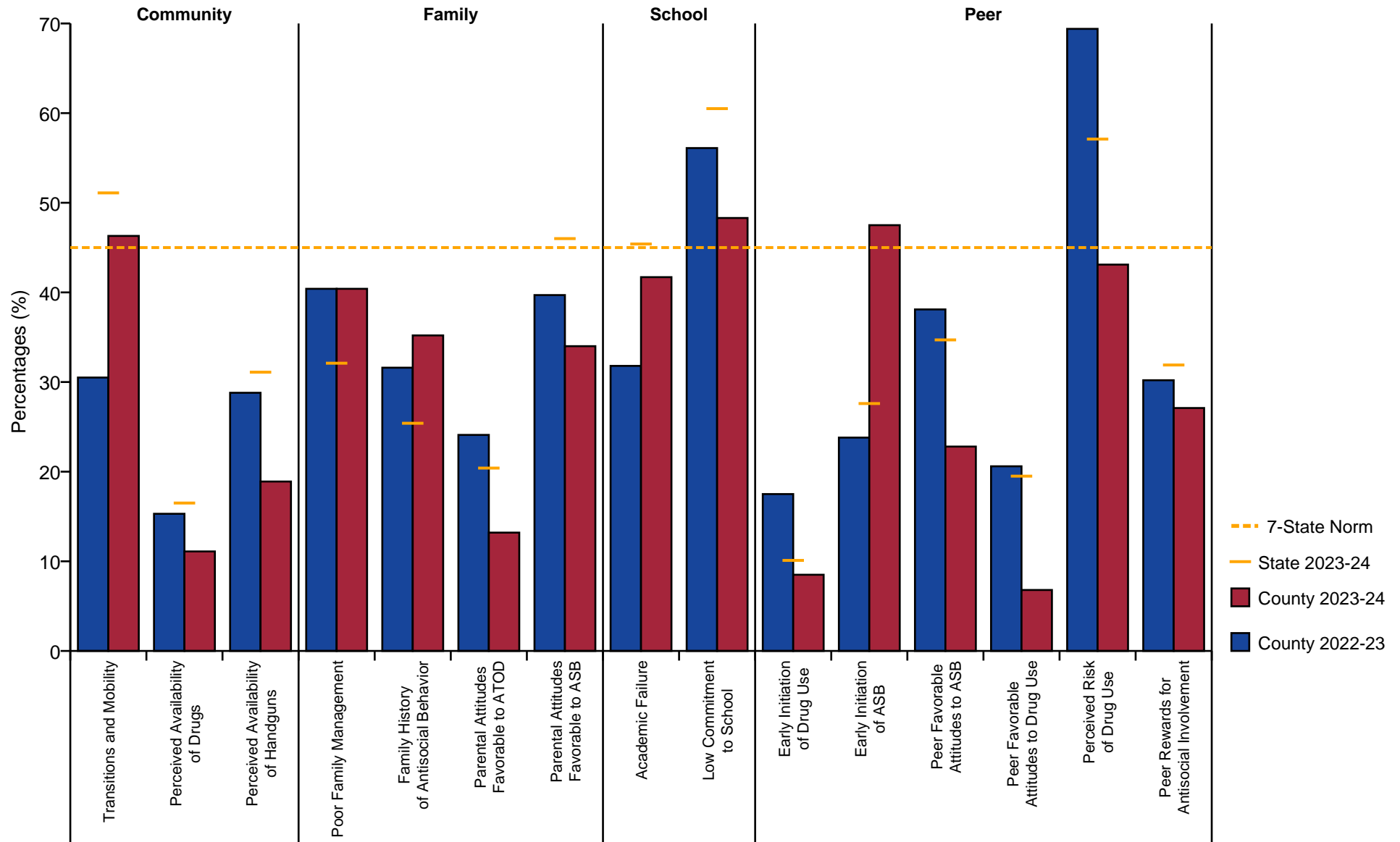
Figure 3.16: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

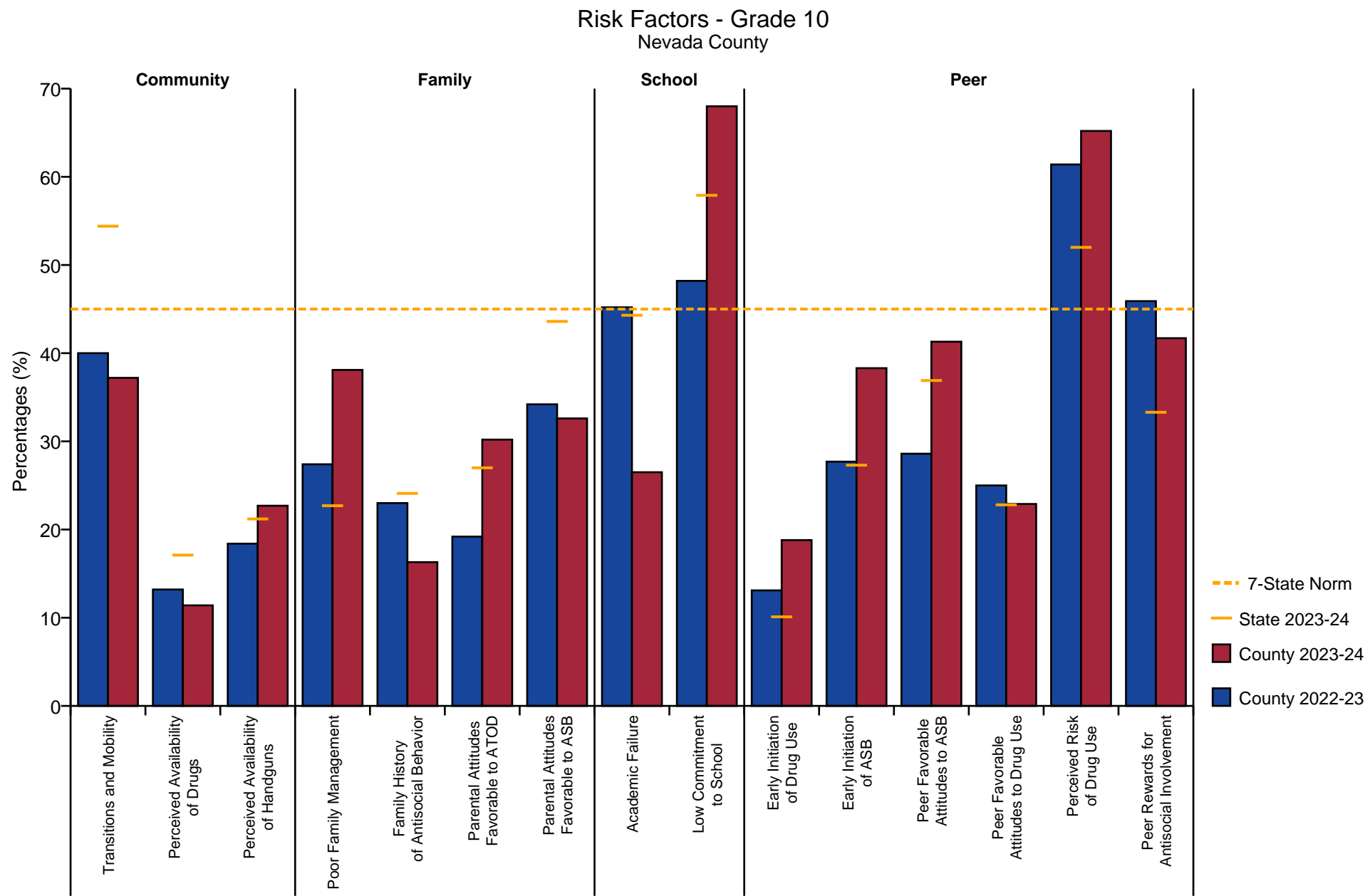
Figure 3.17: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Nevada County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.18: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.19: Protective Factors - Grade 6

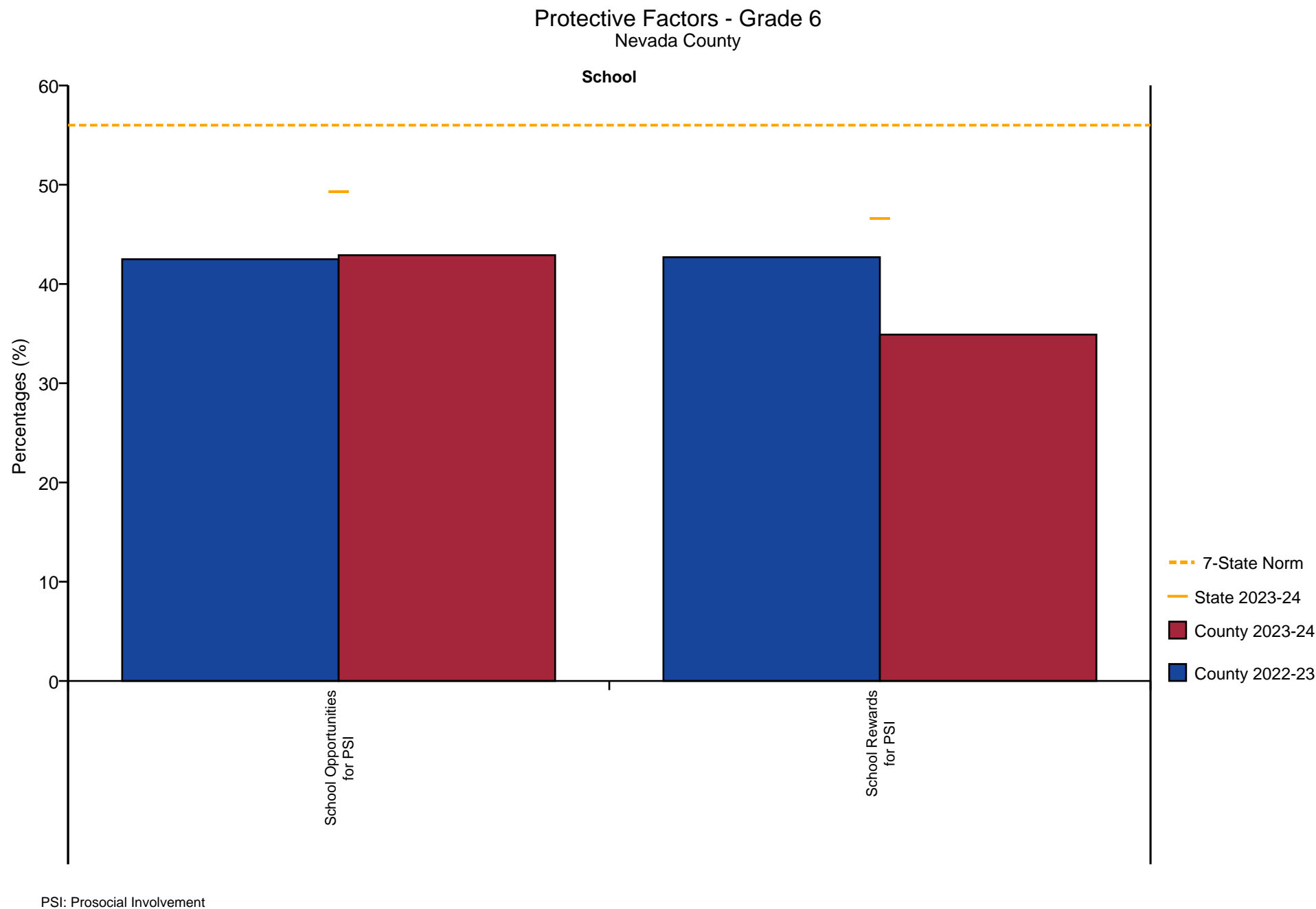


Figure 3.20: Protective Factors - Grade 8

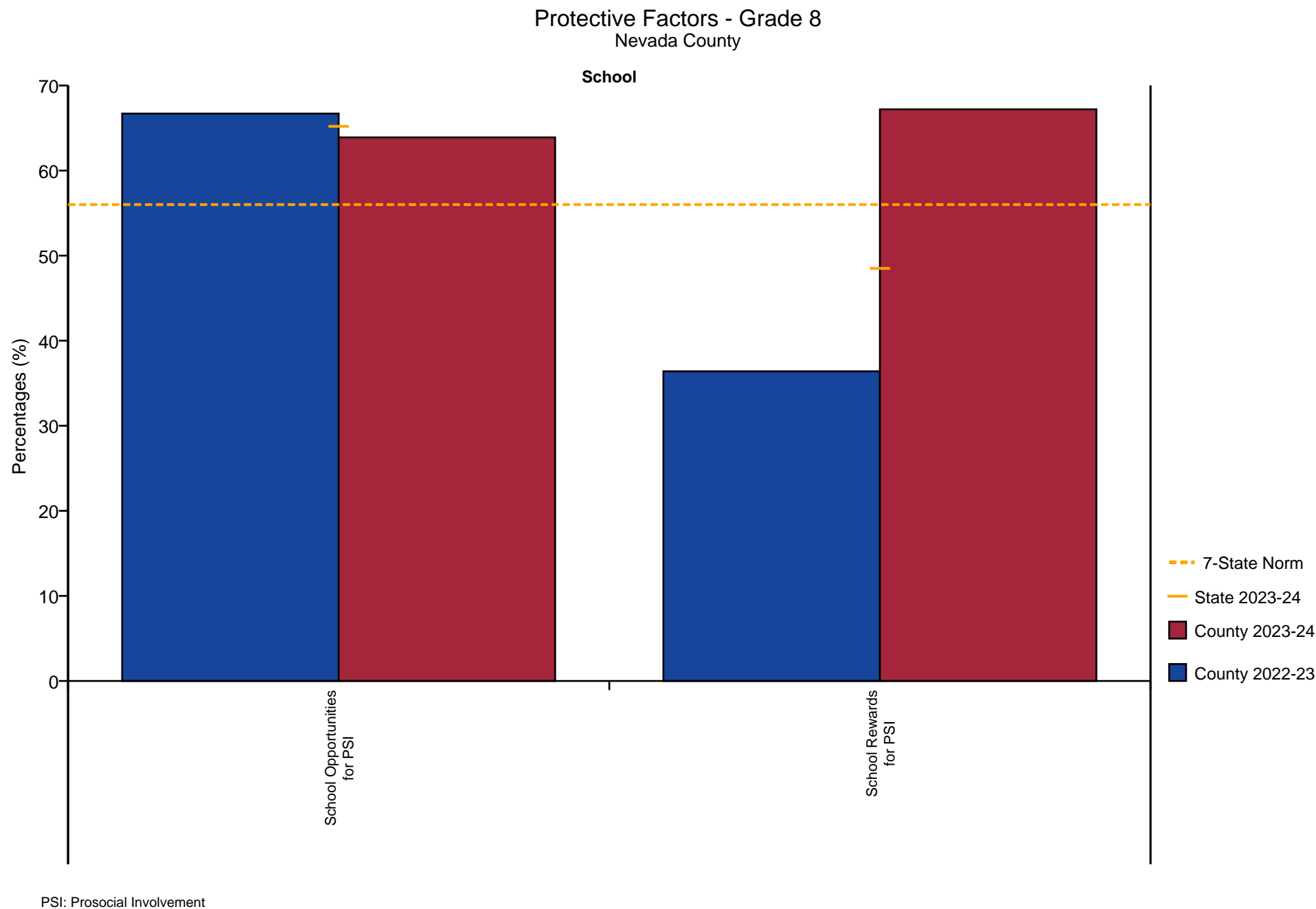


Figure 3.21: Protective Factors - Grade 10

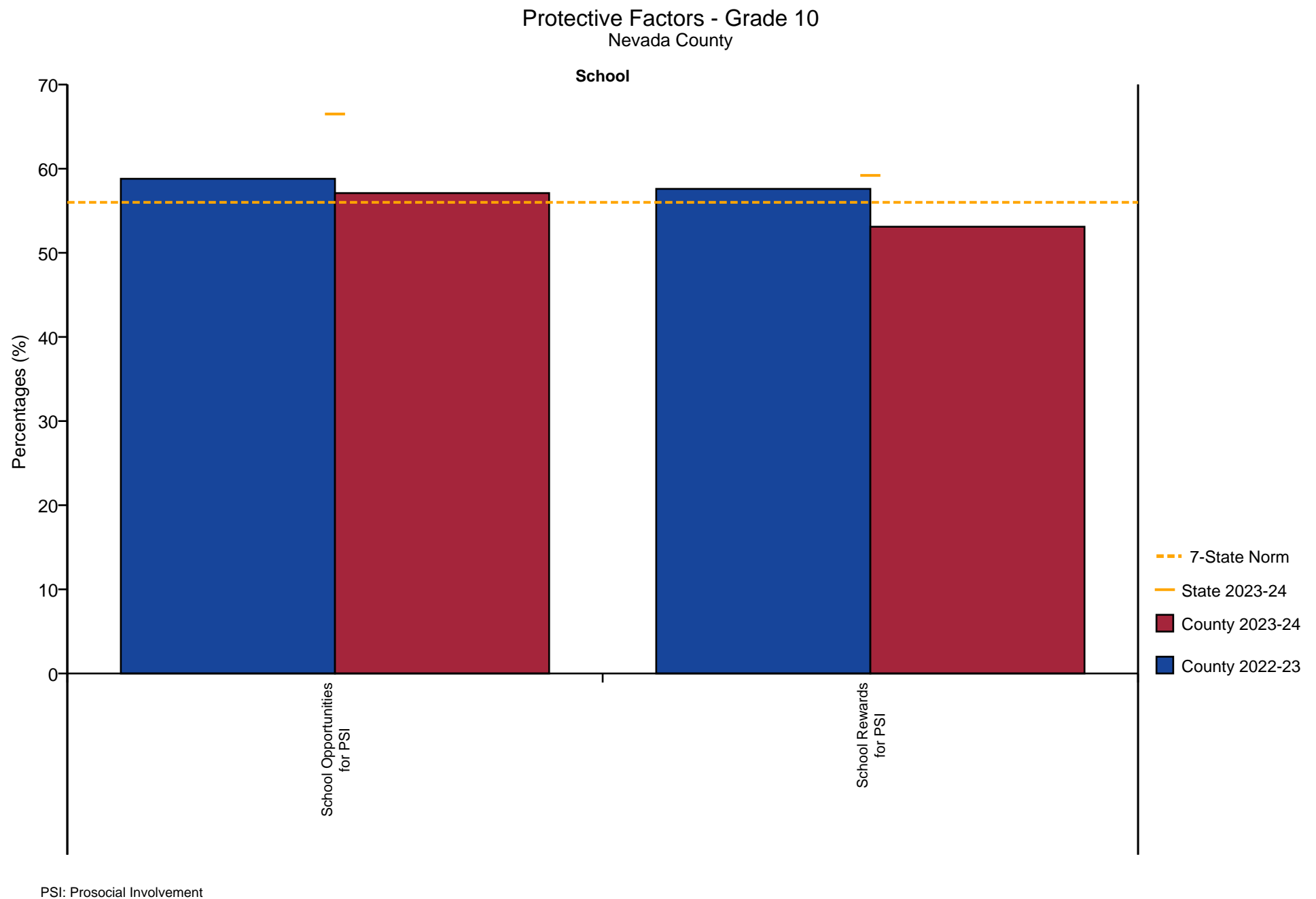


Figure 3.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

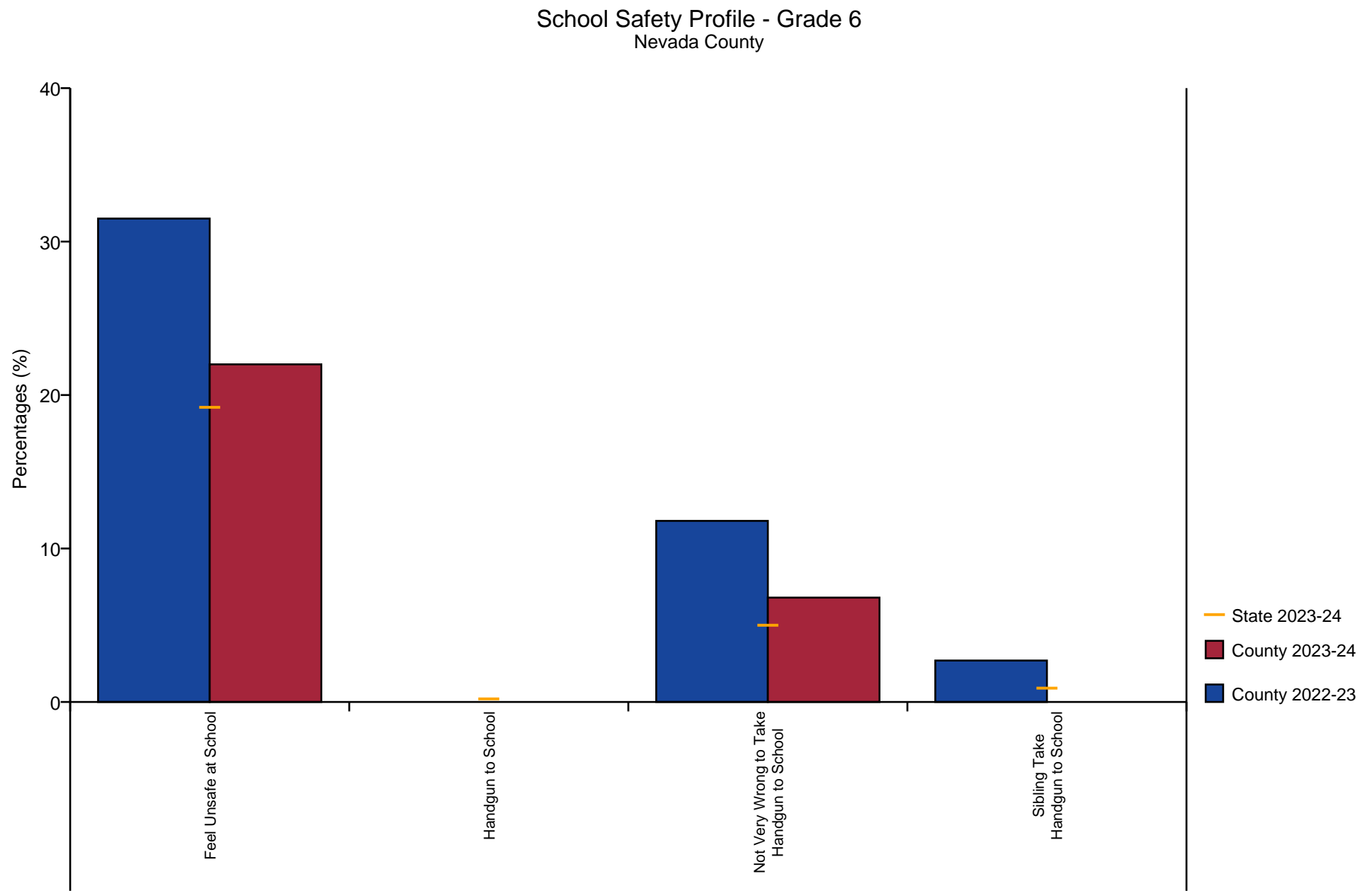


Figure 3.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

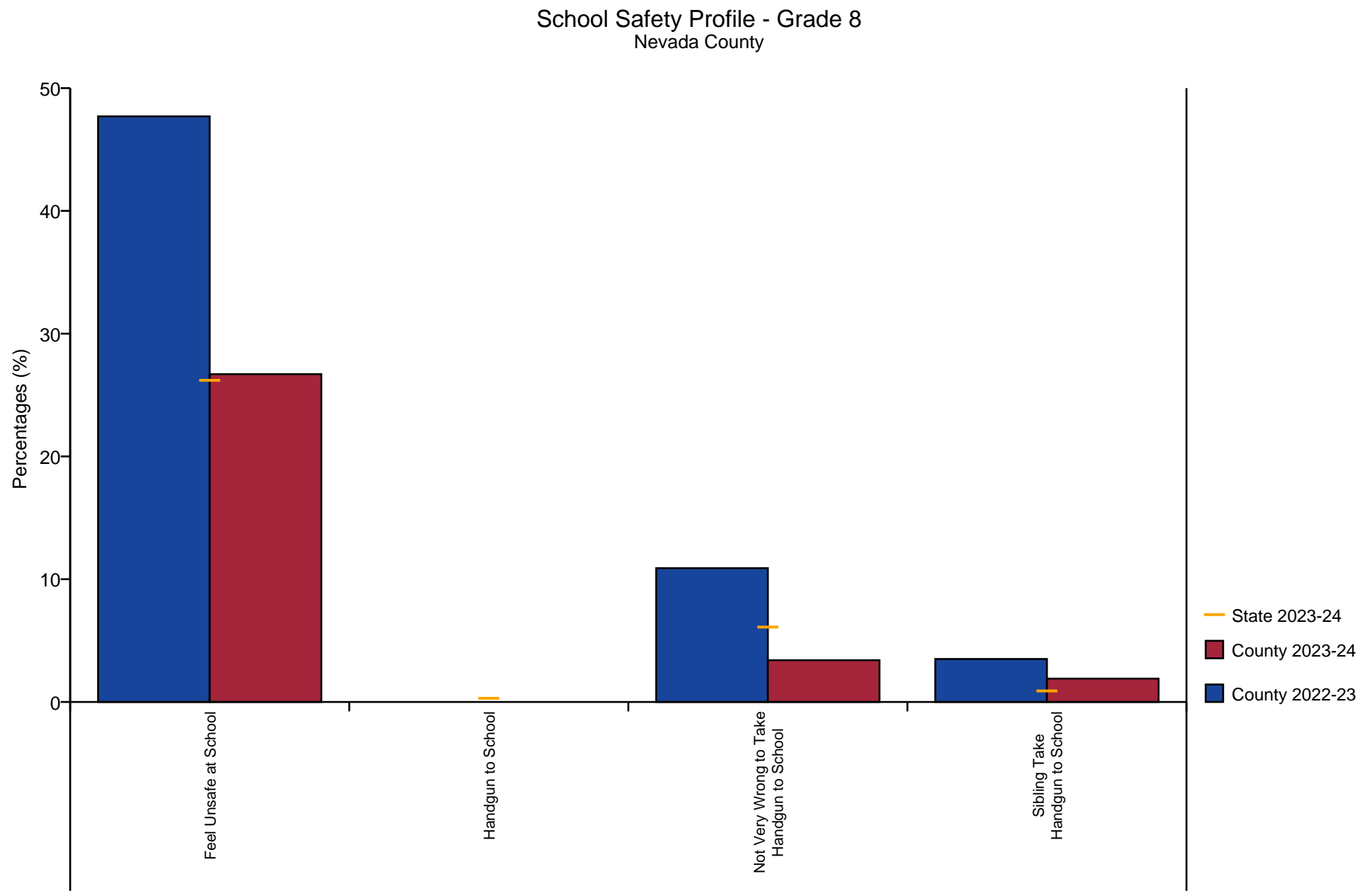


Figure 3.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

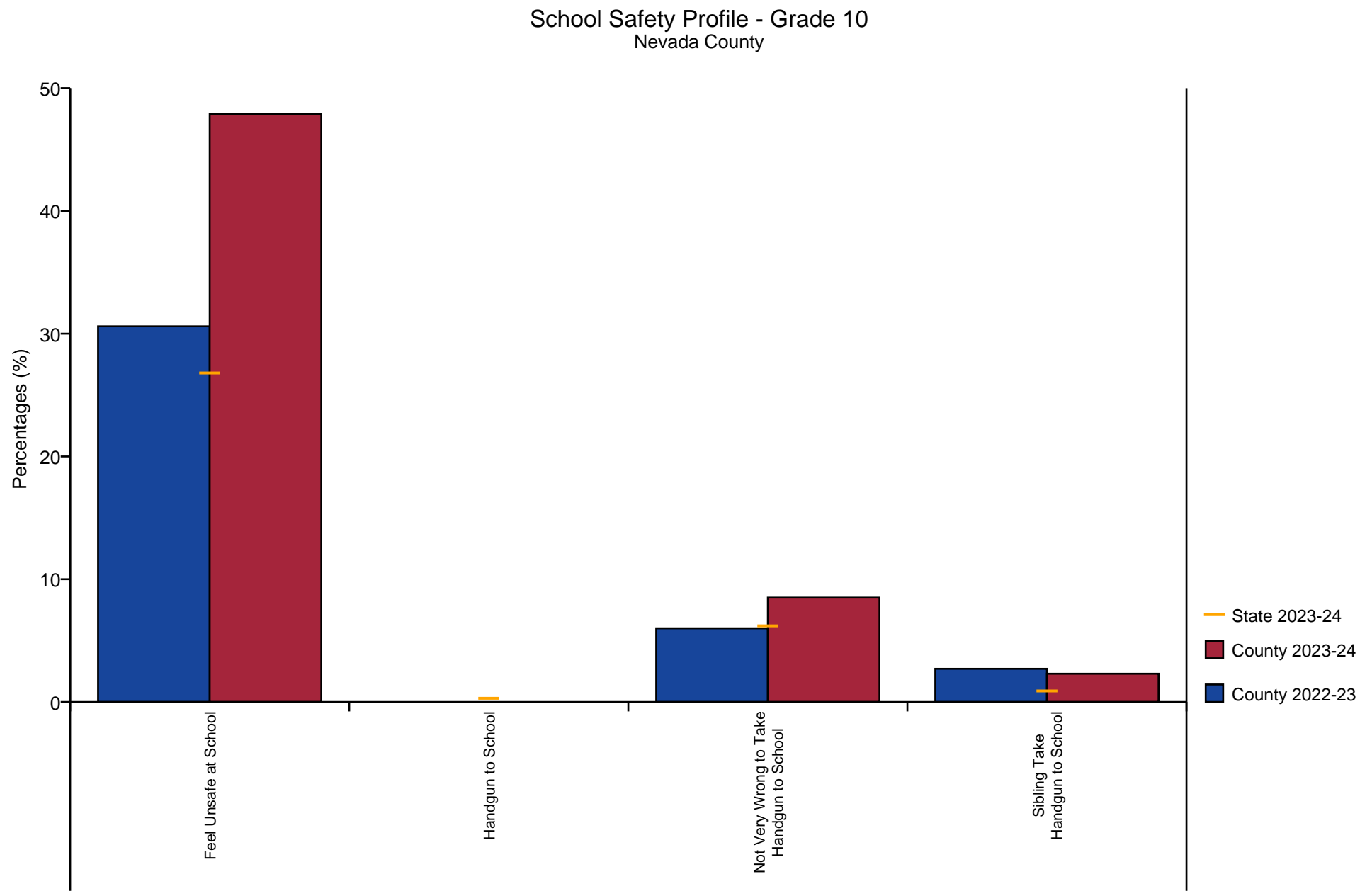
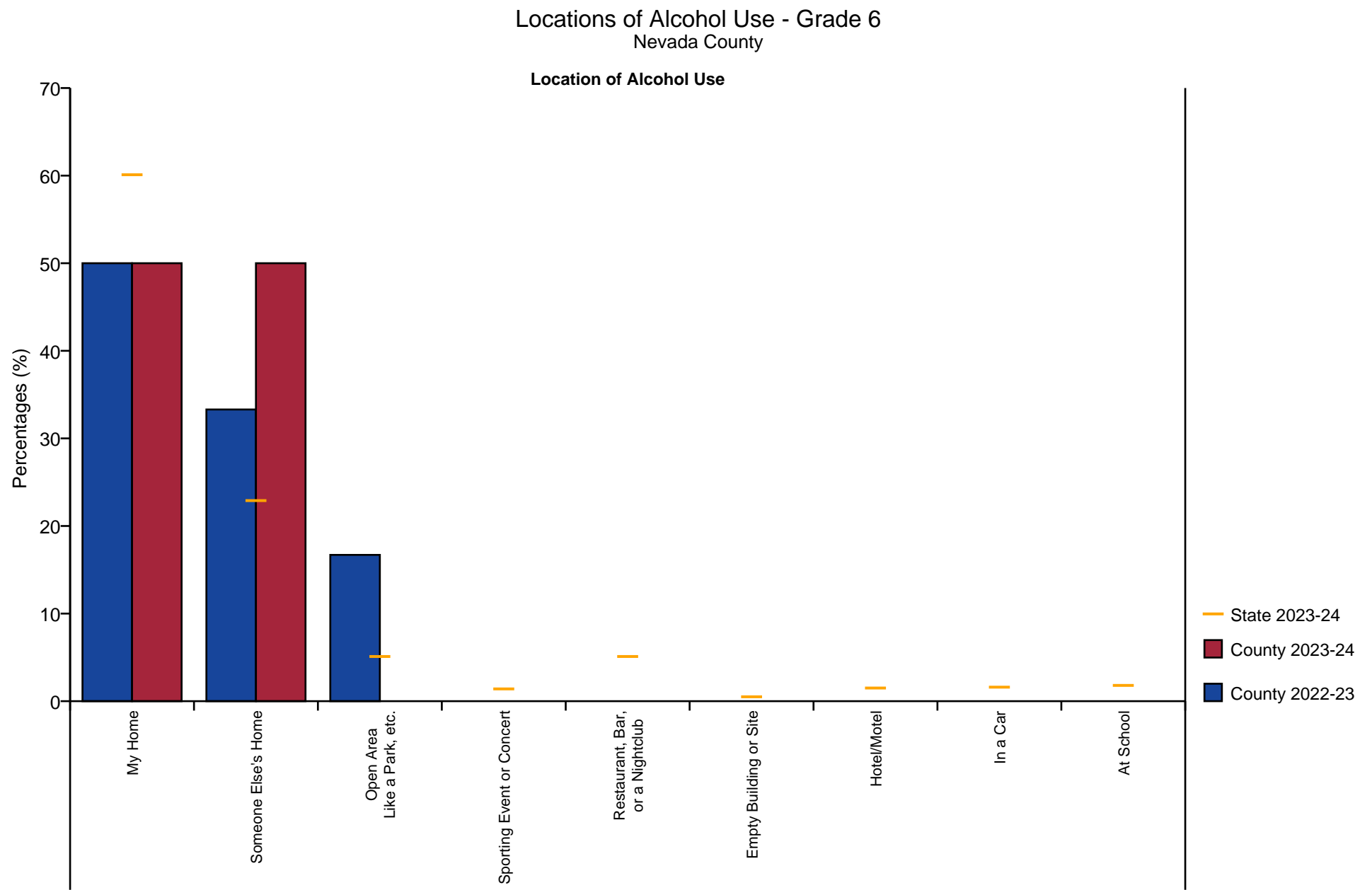
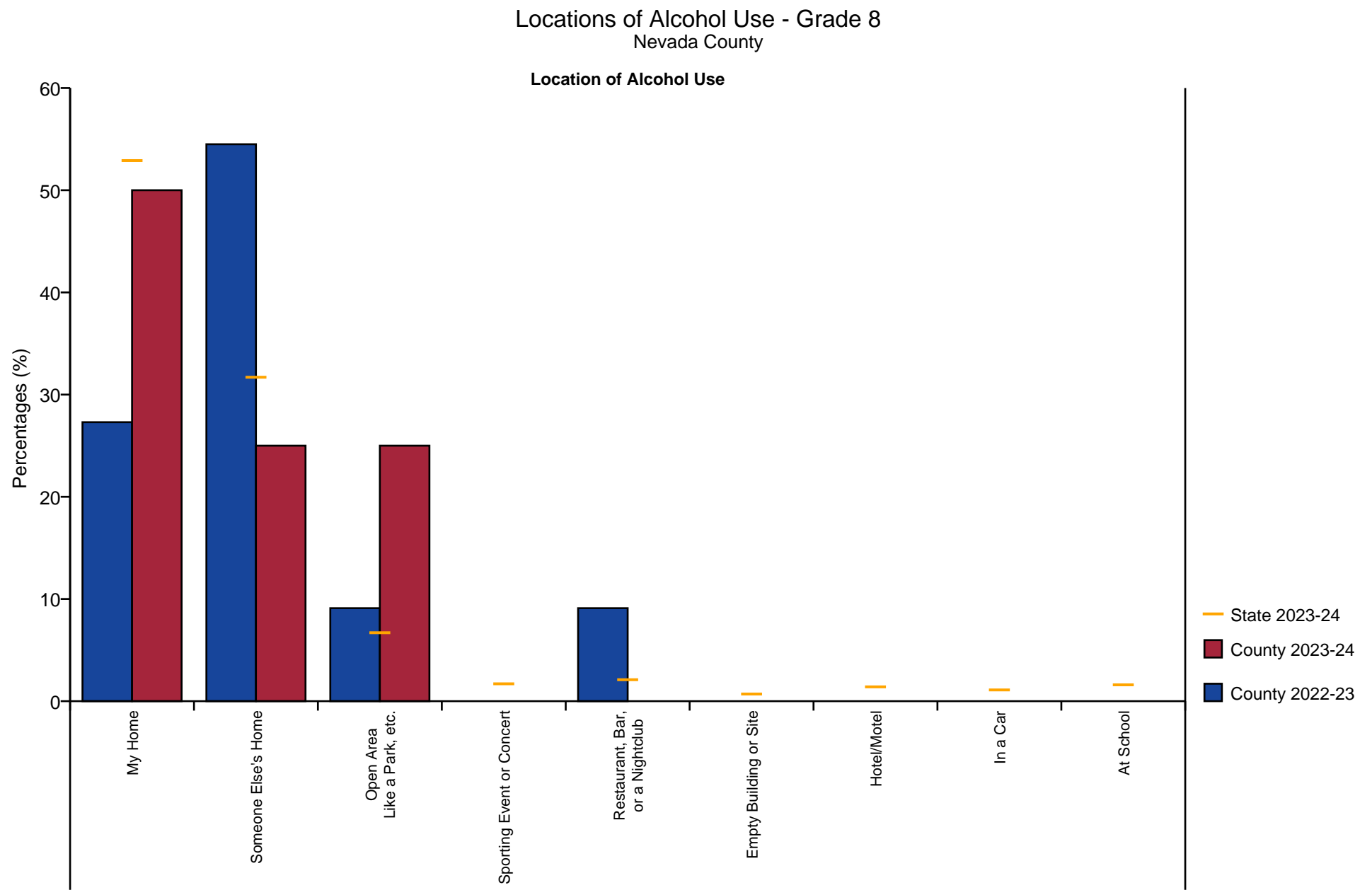


Figure 3.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



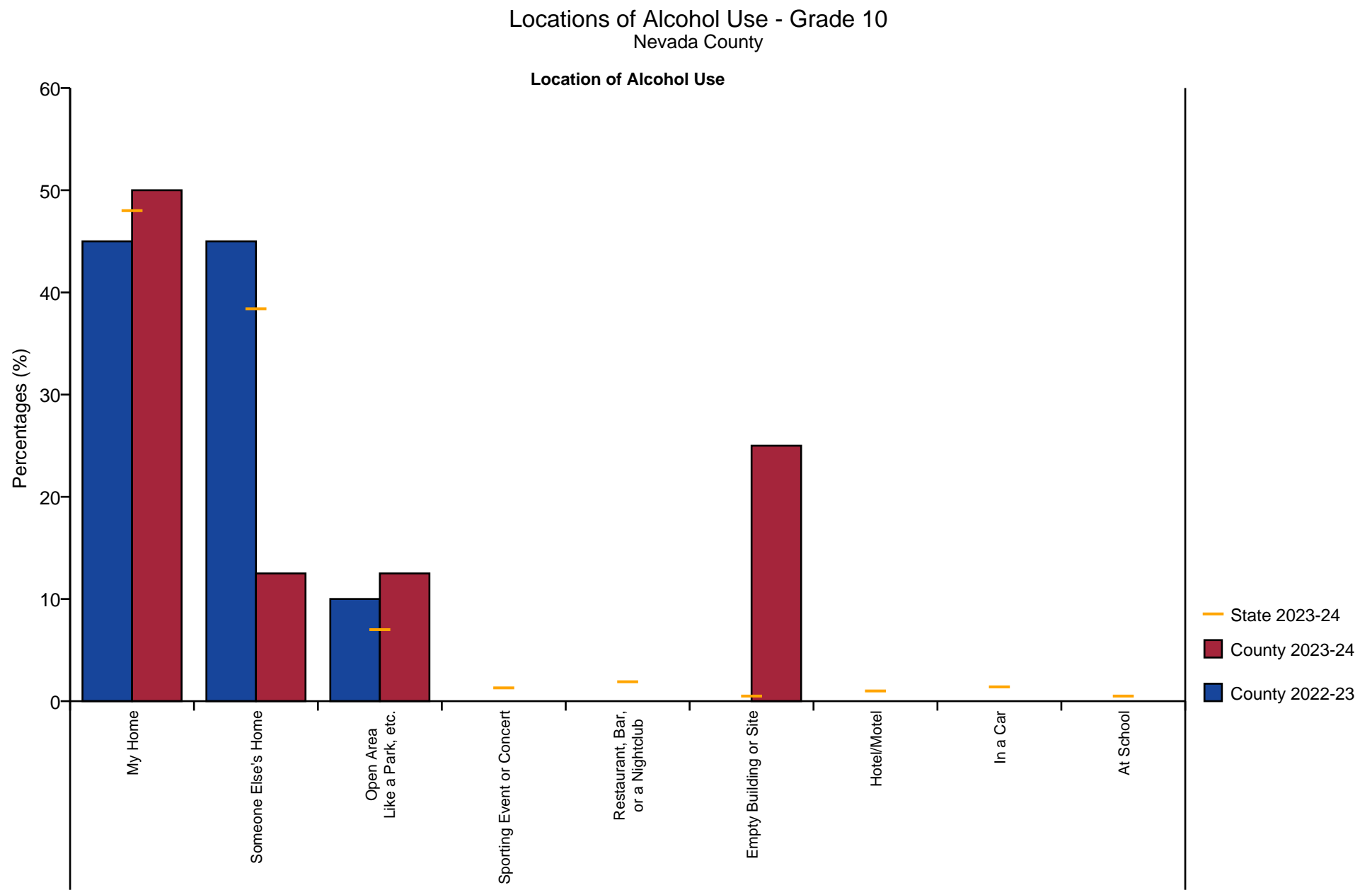
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	9.2	14.7	18.6
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	13.2	9.2	24.6	18.2
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	0.0	26.7	26.2	18.2
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
Combined	county	13.2	14.5	21.8	18.3
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.8	5.3	9.5
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	8.6	4.7	14.3	5.2
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	0.0	9.2	12.8	13.3
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
Combined	county	8.6	6.5	10.6	9.0
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.6	2.7	4.9
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	10.7	8.6	8.2	3.6
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	0.0	13.5	15.6	10.0
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
Combined	county	10.7	8.4	9.0	5.8
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.3
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	7.7	3.5	6.6	9.1
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	0.0	14.7	16.2	11.4
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
Combined	county	7.7	5.6	8.3	7.7
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
Combined	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	1.1	3.3	5.5
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	0.0	4.0	1.2	2.3
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.6	1.4	4.2
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.3	1.4	4.9
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	1.9	1.1	4.9	7.3
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	0.0	2.7	3.8	0.0
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
Combined	county	1.9	2.0	3.3	4.3
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	0.0	1.2	1.6	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	1.4	4.9
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	5.7	4.6	16.4	9.3
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
MTF		18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	0.0	10.7	12.5	6.8
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
MTF		36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
Combined	county	5.7	5.2	9.8	7.2
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.3	1.4	7.1
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	1.2	6.6	1.8
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	8.0	11.2	4.5
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
Combined	county	0.0	3.6	6.6	4.3
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.4	3.9	14.0
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	9.4	9.2	16.4	20.0
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	0.0	17.1	22.5	20.5
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
Combined	county	9.4	9.6	14.3	18.3
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	4.1	4.7
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	11.3	2.3	14.8	16.4
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	0.0	16.0	16.2	9.1
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
Combined	county	11.3	6.0	11.6	10.6
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	4.2	11.6
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	7.5	8.0	16.4	23.6
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	0.0	24.0	26.2	18.6
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
Combined	county	7.5	10.5	16.0	18.4
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	1.9	2.3	6.8	5.5
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	0.0	6.7	15.0	18.2
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
Combined	county	1.9	2.8	8.0	7.8
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	5.4	14.0
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	15.1	9.2	18.0	25.5
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	0.0	25.3	27.5	25.0
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
Combined	county	15.1	11.2	17.2	21.8
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.4	4.1	4.8
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	1.5	3.0
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.4	5.3	4.7
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	7.0	1.1	9.7	3.4
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	0.0	11.8	11.2	0.0
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	7.0	5.2	8.7	2.8
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.5	2.3	0.0	1.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.3	4.7
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
Combined	county	3.5	1.2	0.9	2.1
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.4	2.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	10.4	3.8	2.4
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
Combined	county	1.7	4.0	2.3	2.1
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	5.3	3.4	3.2	5.2
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	0.0	11.8	12.5	4.5
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
Combined	county	5.3	4.8	5.5	4.1
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	4.7
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	0.0	1.1	3.3	1.8
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	1.4	2.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.3	2.6	4.7
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	5.3
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	0.0	2.6	3.8	0.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
Combined	county	0.0	2.0	2.3	3.5
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	1.8	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	4.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.5	1.1	8.2	1.8
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	6.6	6.2	0.0
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
Combined	county	3.5	2.4	5.1	2.1
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.4	1.3	4.8
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	3.3	0.0
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	5.4	6.2	0.0
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
Combined	county	0.0	3.2	3.7	1.4
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	6.8	2.6	11.6
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	7.0	8.0	11.3	13.8
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	0.0	14.5	20.0	6.8
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
Combined	county	7.0	9.6	11.4	11.0
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	7.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	5.3	2.3	10.0	8.6
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	0.0	5.4	12.5	2.3
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
Combined	county	5.3	2.4	8.3	6.2
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	7.0
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	5.3	5.7	14.8	10.3
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	0.0	13.3	21.2	11.4
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
Combined	county	5.3	6.0	12.8	9.7
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.8	2.3	6.8	3.4
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	0.0	8.0	11.2	4.5
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
Combined	county	1.8	3.2	6.0	2.8
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	14.0
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	8.8	6.9	14.8	10.3
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	—
10	county	0.0	17.1	22.5	13.6
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	—
Combined	county	8.8	7.6	13.3	12.4
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.3
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	5.3	0.0	4.9	1.7
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	0.0	4.0	6.3	2.3
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	5.3	1.2	4.2	2.1
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	17.0	17.1	18.6
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	10.2	14.4	19.0	32.8
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	0.0	15.4	8.4	23.9
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
Combined	county	10.2	15.6	14.4	25.9
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.3
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	5.1	0.0	8.1	5.2
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	0.0	5.1	12.0	10.9
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
Combined	county	5.1	1.6	7.2	6.1
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.2
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.3	1.3	2.3
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	0.0	2.2	3.2	3.4
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	2.6	2.4	6.5
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.4	2.3	4.1
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	7.9	18.4	11.4
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	5.1	5.6	14.5	8.6
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	0.0	10.3	12.2	13.0
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
Combined	county	5.1	7.8	15.0	10.8
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	12.4	15.8	2.3
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	5.1	2.2	7.9	13.8
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	0.0	15.4	6.0	8.7
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
Combined	county	5.1	9.8	9.9	8.8
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.4	4.2	8.1
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	1.7	8.3	6.7	3.6
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	0.0	4.0	0.0	4.8
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
Combined	county	1.7	5.0	3.3	5.2
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	36.0	40.3	35.0
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	36.7	44.2	30.5	46.3
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	0.0	36.1	40.0	37.2
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
Combined	county	36.7	38.9	37.4	40.1
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	9.6	14.5	5.3
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	9.8	12.9	15.3	11.1
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	0.0	12.3	13.2	11.4
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
Combined	county	9.8	11.6	14.2	9.6
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	16.9	21.7	26.3
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	17.6	33.7	28.8	18.9
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	0.0	20.8	18.4	22.7
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
Combined	county	17.6	24.1	22.5	22.2
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	46.8	67.7	69.4
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	31.2	36.5	40.4	40.4
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	0.0	24.3	27.4	38.1
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
Combined	county	31.2	36.3	44.6	47.7
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	29.4	27.4	35.0
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	22.4	19.8	31.6	35.2
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	0.0	27.1	23.0	16.3
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
Combined	county	22.4	25.3	27.0	29.2
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	9.4	9.9	10.0
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	10.2	17.4	24.1	13.2
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	0.0	26.8	19.2	30.2
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
Combined	county	10.2	17.4	17.3	17.6
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	38.8	36.6	52.5
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	28.6	36.5	39.7	34.0
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	0.0	33.8	34.2	32.6
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
Combined	county	28.6	36.5	36.6	39.0
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	50.6	59.2	47.5
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	45.0	41.8	31.8	41.7
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	0.0	41.2	45.2	26.5
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
Combined	county	45.0	44.6	45.7	38.3
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	56.2	70.3	50.0
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	57.6	67.0	56.1	48.3
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	0.0	61.5	48.2	68.0
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
Combined	county	57.6	61.6	57.8	55.3
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	15.7	14.9	29.5
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	11.9	5.6	17.5	8.5
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	0.0	12.5	13.1	18.8
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
Combined	county	11.9	11.2	14.9	17.9
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	31.8	25.7	30.2
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	20.3	24.4	23.8	47.5
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	0.0	29.1	27.7	38.3
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
Combined	county	20.3	28.4	25.9	39.6
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	39.1	43.2	41.9
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	22.4	34.1	38.1	22.8
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	0.0	37.5	28.6	41.3
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
Combined	county	22.4	36.9	36.2	34.2
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	20.2	26.7	22.7
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	15.3	15.6	20.6	6.8
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	0.0	25.0	25.0	22.9
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
Combined	county	15.3	20.1	24.3	16.6
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	63.6	67.6	39.5
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	71.2	67.8	69.4	43.1
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	0.0	63.6	61.4	65.2
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
Combined	county	71.2	65.1	65.8	49.0
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	27.3	26.0	21.4
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	28.8	27.8	30.2	27.1
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	0.0	35.0	45.9	41.7
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
Combined	county	28.8	29.8	34.7	30.2
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	41.9	42.5	42.9
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	61.7	66.3	66.7	63.9
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	0.0	50.0	58.8	57.1
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
Combined	county	61.7	53.1	55.8	55.9
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	54.7	42.7	34.9
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	56.7	41.3	36.4	67.2
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	0.0	57.5	57.6	53.1
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
Combined	county	56.7	50.8	46.5	53.6
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	9.8	12.2	58.5	19.5
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	13.3	13.3	56.7	16.7
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	18.8	29.2	45.8	6.2
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
Combined	county	14.1	18.1	53.7	14.1
	state	7.3	16.6	54.8	21.3

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	93.2	6.8	0.0	0.0
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	96.6	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	91.5	4.3	0.0	4.3
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	94.0	4.7	0.0	1.3
	state	94.2	4.2	0.8	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	97.5	0.0	2.5
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	96.3	1.9	1.9
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	93.0	2.3	4.7
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	95.6	1.5	2.9
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	50.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	50.0	12.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	50.0	25.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	51.8	33.4	6.6	1.5	2.5	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.1

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	94.0	91.4	92.3
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	90.2	96.3	82.8	90.9
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	0.0	77.3	79.5	86.4
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
Combined	county	90.2	89.6	84.5	89.9
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.3	2.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	2.9	5.1
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	5.9	2.4	8.6	0.0
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	0.0	8.0	11.5	0.0
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
Combined	county	5.9	3.7	7.8	1.4
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.6
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	0.0	4.0	7.7	0.0
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	4.4	1.4
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.9	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	2.7	1.3	2.3
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
Combined	county	3.9	0.8	1.0	2.2
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	5.7	0.0
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	3.9	0.0	3.4	3.6
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	0.0	6.7	6.4	2.3
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
Combined	county	3.9	2.5	5.3	2.2
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	2.9	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.9	0.0	1.7	1.8
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.3	2.3
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
Combined	county	3.9	0.4	5.3	1.4
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	0.0	1.3	7.7	0.0
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
Combined	county	2.0	0.4	3.4	0.7
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.3
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.4	2.9	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	2.0	3.7	6.9	1.8
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	0.0	9.3	6.4	4.5
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
Combined	county	2.0	5.0	5.3	2.2
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	98.8	94.3	97.4
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	94.1	96.4	93.0	94.2
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	0.0	93.2	85.5	95.3
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
Combined	county	94.1	96.2	90.6	95.5
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	4.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	2.7	2.6	0.0
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.0
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.2	1.8	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	2.6	2.3
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.8
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.4	6.6	2.3
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	3.0	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	2.9	2.6
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	7.8	2.4	3.5	7.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	0.0	1.4	2.6	0.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	county	7.8	1.7	3.0	3.8
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	100.0	97.2	91.9
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	91.7	95.2	86.2	83.3
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	0.0	82.4	75.0	93.0
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
Combined	county	91.7	92.9	85.9	88.8
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.1	0.0	1.7	1.9
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	2.7	2.6	2.3
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	2.1	0.8	1.5	1.5
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.1	0.0	1.7	1.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	2.1	0.0	0.5	0.7
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.4	9.2	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	2.1	0.4	3.9	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	2.1	0.0	1.7	14.8
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	0.0	5.4	7.9	0.0
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
Combined	county	2.1	1.7	3.4	6.7
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.7
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	4.2	3.6	13.8	7.4
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	0.0	10.8	14.5	2.3
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
Combined	county	4.2	4.6	9.8	4.5
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	0.0	2.7	3.9	4.7
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
Combined	county	2.1	1.2	2.0	3.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	100.0	95.5	97.3
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	96.0	96.3	93.1	92.5
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	0.0	83.8	83.8	84.1
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
Combined	county	96.0	93.7	90.5	91.0
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	6.8	2.7	6.8
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	2.0	2.5	1.0	2.2
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.0	1.2	1.7	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	0.0	2.7	2.7	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	2.0	1.3	1.5	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	4.1	1.4	2.3
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.7
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.5
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.0	1.2	1.7	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	0.0	2.7	5.4	4.5
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
Combined	county	2.0	1.3	2.5	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.0	5.4
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	4.0	1.2	5.2	5.7
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	4.1	6.8	9.1
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
Combined	county	4.0	1.7	5.0	6.7
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	100.0	97.1	94.6
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	97.6	96.6	94.0
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	90.5	86.5	95.3
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
Combined	county	96.2	93.1	94.6
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	1.4	2.7	4.7
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
Combined	county	0.4	1.0	1.5
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.2	3.4	2.0
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.4	4.1	0.0
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
Combined	county	0.8	2.5	1.5
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	2.7	2.7	0.0
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.8	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.9	5.4
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	1.2	1.7	4.0
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	2.7	4.1	4.7
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
Combined	county	1.3	3.0	4.6
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	100.0	98.6	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	100.0	98.8	100.0	96.2
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	0.0	97.3	97.3	97.6
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
Combined	county	100.0	98.8	98.5	97.7
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	1.4	4.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.0	11.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.5	12.0	11.6	12.8
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	0.0	13.4	13.0	13.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	12.5	12.8	12.6	12.9
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.0	10.2	10.5
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	12.0	10.7	11.1	10.7
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	0.0	11.9	12.4	11.4
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
Combined	county	12.0	11.3	11.5	11.0
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	11.2	10.3	10.4
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	12.2	11.7	11.7	11.5
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	0.0	13.0	13.3	13.0
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	12.2	12.2	12.1	11.9
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	12.0	11.0	11.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	11.5	10.5	11.9	12.8
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	0.0	14.0	13.2	13.6
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
Combined	county	11.5	13.4	12.5	13.0
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.5	11.0	10.4
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.5	12.2	12.5	12.0
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	0.0	13.6	14.4	12.6
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
Combined	county	12.5	13.0	13.5	11.9
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.0	10.0	0.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	13.0	11.3	11.7	0.0
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	11.5	14.0	14.5
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
Combined	county	13.0	11.2	12.3	14.5
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.6	10.2	11.2
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.8	11.3	10.8	11.2
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	0.0	11.9	12.1	12.7
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
Combined	county	10.8	11.2	11.2	11.5
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

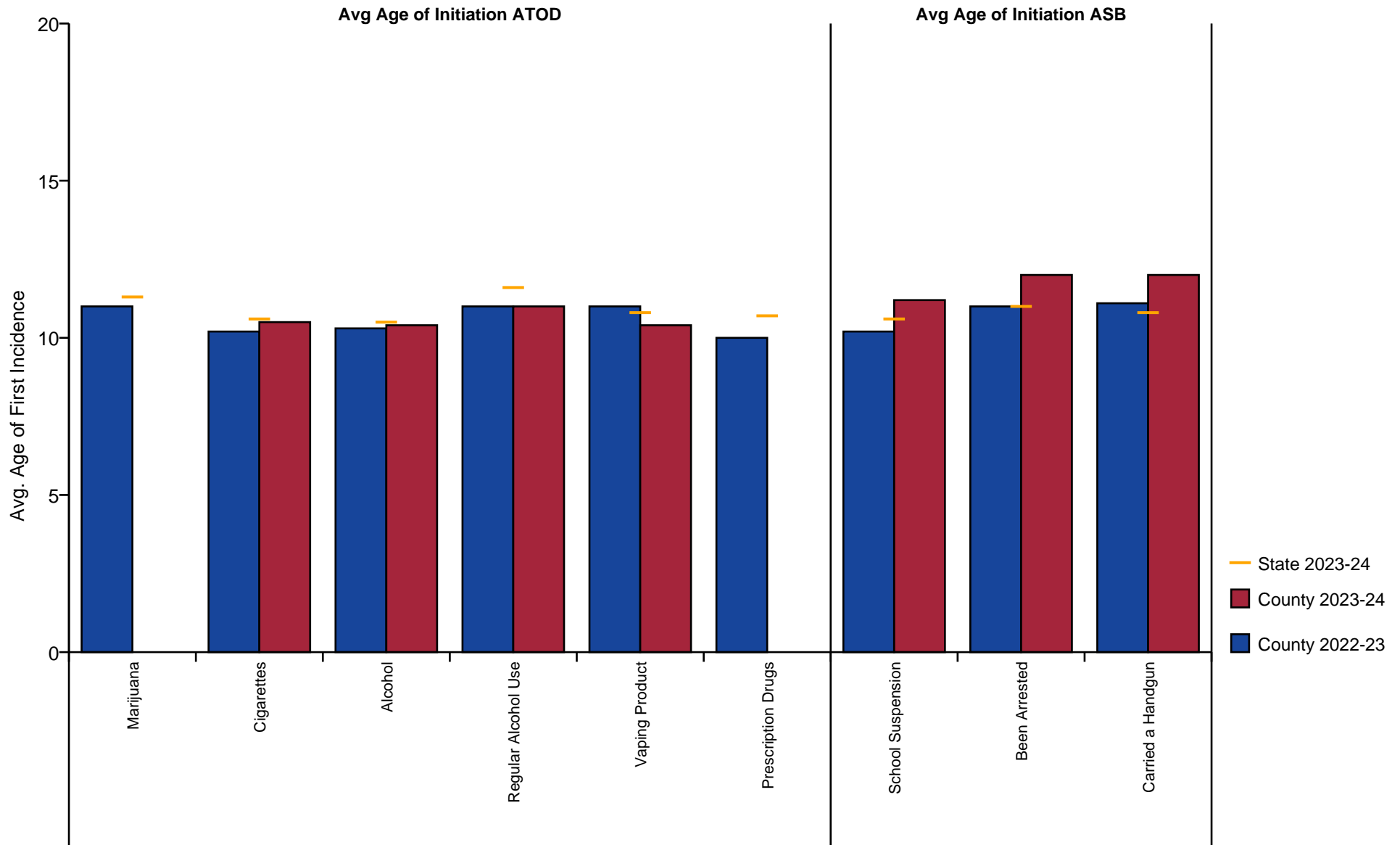
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	11.0	12.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	0.0	11.7	13.5	13.5
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	0.0	13.5	12.7	13.3
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
Combined	county	0.0	12.4	12.2	13.2
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.5	11.1	12.0
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.7	10.8	12.1	12.1
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	11.6	12.0	12.8
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
Combined	county	10.7	11.0	11.6	12.4
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Nevada County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

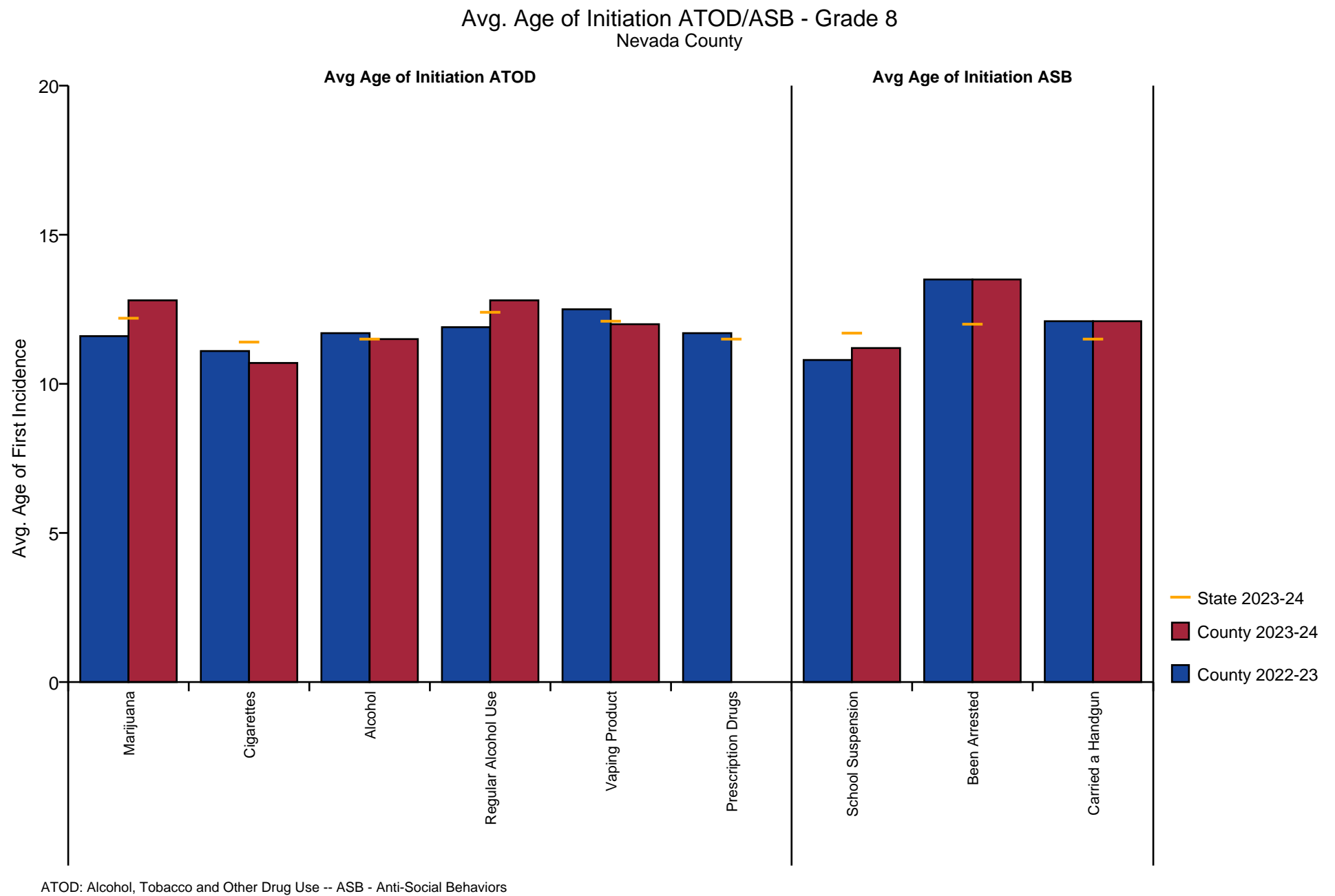
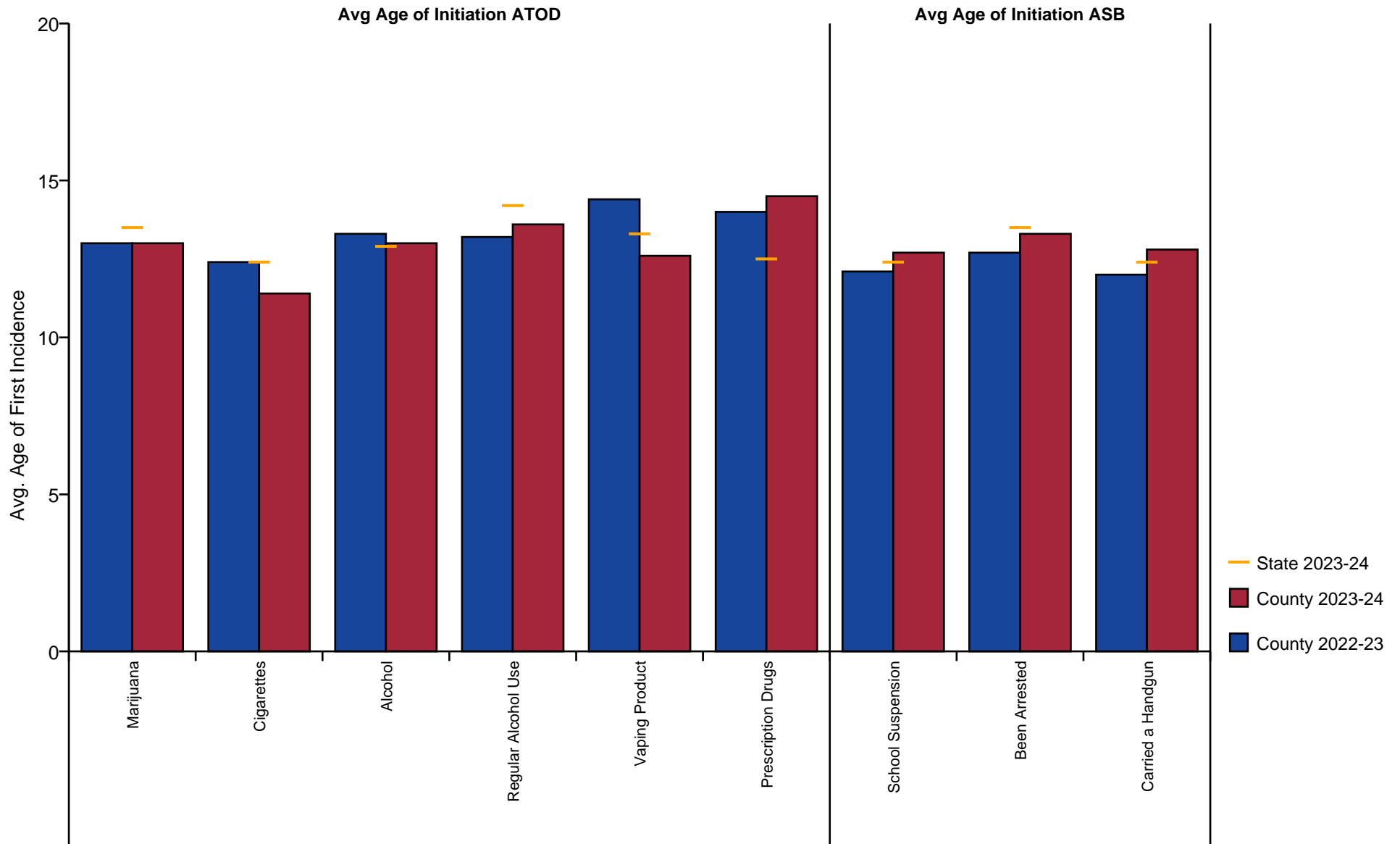


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Nevada County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.8	5.3	9.5
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	8.6	4.7	14.3	5.2
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	0.0	9.2	12.8	13.3
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
Combined	county	8.6	6.5	10.6	9.0
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.6	2.7	4.9
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	10.7	8.6	8.2	3.6
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	13.5	15.6	10.0
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
Combined	county	10.7	8.4	9.0	5.8
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	4.2	11.6
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	7.5	8.0	16.4	23.6
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	0.0	24.0	26.2	18.6
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
Combined	county	7.5	10.5	16.0	18.4
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.5	2.3	0.0	1.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.3	4.7
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
Combined	county	3.5	1.2	0.9	2.1
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.4	2.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	10.4	3.8	2.4
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	1.7	4.0	2.3	2.1
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	7.0
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	5.3	5.7	14.8	10.3
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	0.0	13.3	21.2	11.4
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
Combined	county	5.3	6.0	12.8	9.7
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	48.7	5.1	2.6	5.1	38.5
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	44.8	13.8	1.7	5.2	34.5
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	53.3	6.7	0.0	2.2	37.8
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
Combined	county	48.6	9.2	1.4	4.2	36.6
	state	61.2	8.8	2.4	4.3	23.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	28.6	23.8	26.2	14.3	7.1
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	12.3	21.1	36.8	22.8	7.0
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	46.7	22.2	15.6	11.1	4.4
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
Combined	county	27.8	22.2	27.1	16.7	6.2
	state	32.8	21.6	25.4	13.7	6.4

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	73.8	9.5	7.1	7.1	2.4
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	66.1	15.3	0.0	3.4	15.3
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	62.5	8.3	14.6	4.2	10.4
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
Combined	county	67.1	11.4	6.7	4.7	10.1
	state	72.6	9.3	7.0	6.0	5.1

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	84.1	13.6	0.0	2.3
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	77.6	17.2	3.4	1.7
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	68.8	20.8	6.2	4.2
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
Combined	county	76.7	17.3	3.3	2.7
	state	74.1	17.3	6.6	2.0

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	90.9	0.0	2.3	4.5	2.3
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	79.3	13.8	0.0	0.0	6.9
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	89.1	0.0	2.2	0.0	8.7
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
Combined	county	85.8	5.4	1.4	1.4	6.1
	state	90.3	4.3	1.7	0.7	3.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.3	4.7	16.3	51.2	11.6
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	13.8	8.6	27.6	48.3	1.7
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	28.3	15.2	30.4	19.6	6.5
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
Combined	county	19.0	9.5	25.2	40.1	6.1
	state	16.2	12.7	23.7	40.8	6.6

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.9	9.3	18.6	44.2	7.0
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	15.5	10.3	24.1	48.3	1.7
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	31.1	13.3	22.2	22.2	11.1
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
Combined	county	21.9	11.0	21.9	39.0	6.2
	state	16.7	13.6	23.9	36.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.4	2.4	9.5	59.5	7.1
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	15.5	1.7	13.8	67.2	1.7
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	28.3	6.5	23.9	28.3	13.0
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
Combined	county	21.2	3.4	15.8	52.7	6.8
	state	15.9	6.4	18.3	49.5	10.0

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.6	0.0	9.3	39.5	32.6
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	17.5	0.0	1.8	63.2	17.5
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	26.7	0.0	4.4	55.6	13.3
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
Combined	county	20.7	0.0	4.8	53.8	20.7
	state	15.4	1.8	5.9	55.4	21.4

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.6	0.0	9.3	37.2	34.9
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	17.2	1.7	3.4	53.4	24.1
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	26.1	0.0	6.5	43.5	23.9
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
Combined	county	20.4	0.7	6.1	45.6	27.2
	state	15.3	1.6	5.3	49.7	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	88.4	4.7	4.7	2.3	0.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	76.4	18.2	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	81.4	7.0	4.7	0.0	7.0
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
Combined	county	81.6	10.6	2.8	0.7	4.3
	state	89.3	4.0	1.8	0.9	4.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	94.5	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	81.8	6.8	4.5	2.3	4.5
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
Combined	county	92.2	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
	state	94.1	2.0	1.0	0.6	2.2

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.3
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	83.6	12.7	0.0	1.8	1.8
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	90.9	4.5	2.3	0.0	2.3
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
Combined	county	89.4	6.3	1.4	0.7	2.1
	state	92.7	3.3	1.4	0.7	1.9

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	86.0	4.7	4.7	2.3	2.3
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	74.5	20.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	75.0	11.4	6.8	0.0	6.8
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
Combined	county	78.2	12.7	3.5	0.7	4.9
	state	86.6	5.2	2.3	1.2	4.7

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	89.7	6.9	1.7	0.0	1.7
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	88.6	4.5	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
Combined	county	90.3	6.2	0.7	0.0	2.8
	state	94.5	2.2	0.9	0.3	2.1

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	95.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
Combined	county	97.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	96.9	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.8

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	91.4	5.2	1.7	0.0	1.7
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	97.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
Combined	county	93.8	4.1	0.7	0.0	1.4
	state	96.2	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.9

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	86.0	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	89.7	6.9	1.7	0.0	1.7
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	86.4	6.8	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
Combined	county	87.6	9.0	0.7	0.0	2.8
	state	92.7	3.1	1.2	0.5	2.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	96.5	97.2	84.6
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	86.0	92.3	84.7	78.4
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	0.0	78.4	74.0	86.4
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
Combined	county	86.0	89.5	85.1	82.8
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	5.1
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	10.0	2.6	8.5	11.8
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	0.0	6.8	6.5	4.5
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
Combined	county	10.0	2.9	5.3	7.5
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.5	1.4	2.6
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	0.0	5.1	10.2	3.9
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	0.0	14.9	18.2	9.1
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
Combined	county	0.0	7.6	10.1	5.2
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	2.6	5.1	2.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	0.0	4.1	6.5	2.3
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	2.1	4.3	1.5
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	0.0	2.6	3.4	7.8
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	1.9	6.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.6
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	2.0	5.1	3.4	2.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	0.0	5.4	6.5	0.0
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
Combined	county	2.0	3.8	3.4	1.5
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	7.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	2.0	2.6	5.1	7.8
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
Combined	county	2.0	0.8	5.3	5.2
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	10.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	2.0	3.8	8.5	2.0
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	0.0	2.7	10.4	2.3
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
Combined	county	2.0	2.1	6.7	4.5
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.4	3.9	2.3
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
Combined	county	2.0	1.3	1.9	0.7
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.2	13.5	10.8	8.1	5.4
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	55.6	9.3	24.1	3.7	7.4
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	47.7	11.4	18.2	15.9	6.8
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
Combined	county	54.8	11.1	18.5	8.9	6.7
	state	48.2	15.8	16.7	10.9	8.4

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.1	22.2	2.8	8.3	5.6
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	58.5	5.7	18.9	9.4	7.5
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	47.7	11.4	15.9	18.2	6.8
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
Combined	county	55.6	12.0	13.5	12.0	6.8
	state	48.0	15.1	17.3	12.2	7.5

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	84.2	5.3	5.3	5.3
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	77.4	5.7	7.5	9.4
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	64.3	2.4	14.3	19.0
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
Combined	county	75.2	4.5	9.0	11.3
	state	64.3	11.1	12.5	12.2

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	62.5	35.0	2.5
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	63.0	35.2	1.9
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	83.7	11.6	4.7
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
Combined	county	69.3	27.7	2.9
	state	76.3	19.0	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.6	8.1	29.7	21.6	18.9
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	22.6	17.0	32.1	9.4	18.9
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	19.0	11.9	23.8	16.7	28.6
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
Combined	county	21.2	12.9	28.8	15.2	22.0
	state	16.3	17.1	29.6	21.1	15.9

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.7	8.3	11.1	11.1	52.8
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	11.3	13.2	18.9	22.6	34.0
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	11.9	2.4	19.0	26.2	40.5
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
Combined	county	13.0	8.4	16.8	20.6	41.2
	state	11.5	10.8	18.1	20.5	39.1

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.6	17.6	11.8	11.8	41.2
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	17.0	9.4	20.8	18.9	34.0
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	19.5	4.9	17.1	19.5	39.0
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
Combined	county	18.0	10.2	17.2	17.2	37.5
	state	20.8	17.9	19.9	16.1	25.3

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.1	5.6	13.9	8.3	61.1
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	7.5	5.7	24.5	18.9	43.4
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	11.9	7.1	16.7	14.3	50.0
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
Combined	county	9.9	6.1	19.1	14.5	50.4
	state	9.4	8.2	14.5	18.8	49.3

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.3	11.4	17.1	22.9	34.3
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	13.5	9.6	28.8	15.4	32.7
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	11.9	4.8	26.2	26.2	31.0
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
Combined	county	13.2	8.5	24.8	20.9	32.6
	state	16.1	15.9	22.3	18.9	26.8

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.4	11.1	5.6	13.9	50.0
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	11.3	13.2	11.3	20.8	43.4
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	16.7	4.8	14.3	19.0	45.2
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
Combined	county	15.3	9.9	10.7	18.3	45.8
	state	13.9	9.5	12.7	16.5	47.4

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	43	4.7	43	2.3	43	4.7	43	0.0	43	0.0	42
Grade 8	1.7	58	3.4	58	5.2	58	5.3	57	0.0	58	0.0	57
Grade 10	4.7	43	0.0	44	4.5	44	0.0	44	0.0	44	0.0	43
Combined	2.1	144	2.8	145	4.1	145	3.5	144	0.0	145	0.0	142

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	78.0	41	66.7	42	62.5	40	79.5	39	71.4	28	72.4	29
Grade 8	75.0	56	56.4	55	61.4	57	76.4	55	75.0	44	78.7	47
Grade 10	63.6	44	57.8	45	27.9	43	65.9	41	65.7	35	69.2	39
Combined	72.3	141	59.9	142	51.4	140	74.1	135	71.0	107	73.9	115

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.5	40	97.5	40	97.5	40	100.0	40	100.0	39	100.0	40
Grade 8	100.0	53	98.1	53	98.1	53	98.1	53	100.0	53	100.0	53
Grade 10	97.7	43	90.7	43	93.0	43	97.7	43	97.6	42	97.7	43
Combined	98.5	136	95.6	136	96.3	136	98.5	136	99.3	134	99.3	136

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.6	41	95.1	41	92.7	41	97.6	41	97.5	40	97.4	39
Grade 8	88.9	54	84.9	53	88.9	54	92.6	54	98.1	53	98.1	54
Grade 10	72.7	44	75.0	44	70.5	44	93.0	43	95.5	44	95.5	44
Combined	86.3	139	84.8	138	84.2	139	94.2	138	97.1	137	97.1	137

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.8	78	2.6	77	3.9	77	5.3	76	0.0	77	0.0	76
Female	1.3	76	3.9	77	6.5	77	1.3	77	0.0	77	0.0	75
Combined	2.6	154	3.2	154	5.2	154	3.3	153	0.0	154	0.0	151

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	64.9	74	55.3	76	50.7	73	65.3	72	65.6	61	65.6	61
Female	74.3	74	59.5	74	50.0	74	78.9	71	75.0	56	77.4	62
Combined	69.6	148	57.3	150	50.3	147	72.0	143	70.1	117	71.5	123

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

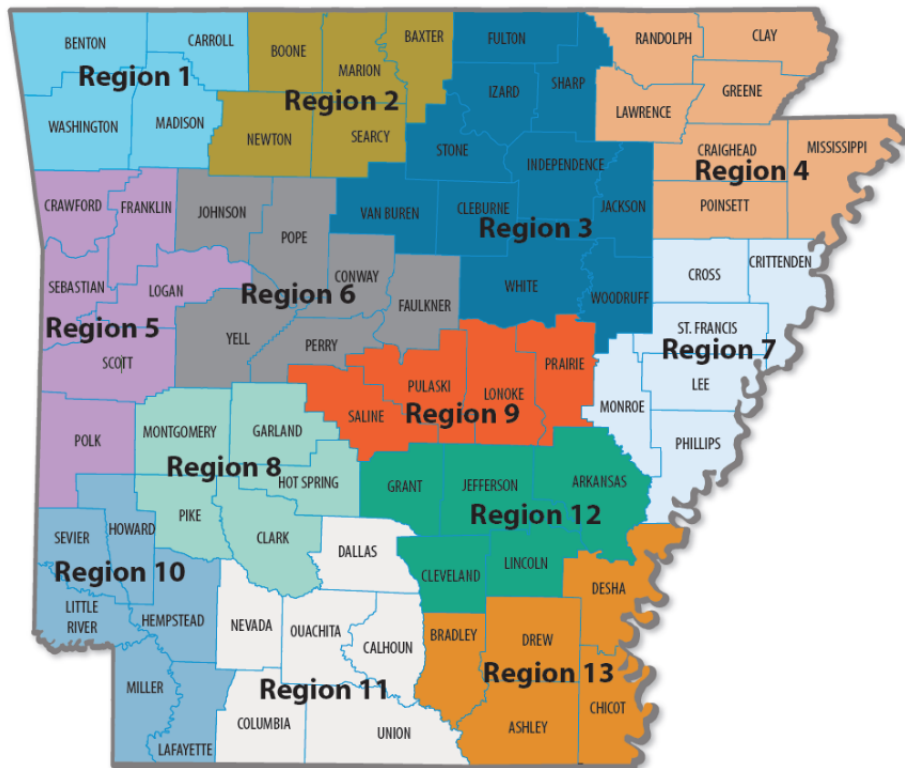
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.6	72	94.4	72	94.4	72	98.6	72	98.6	70	98.6	72
Female	98.6	72	95.8	72	98.6	72	100.0	72	100.0	72	100.0	72
Combined	98.6	144	95.1	144	96.5	144	99.3	144	99.3	142	99.3	144

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	86.3	73	81.9	72	80.8	73	93.1	72	95.8	72	95.8	72
Female	89.2	74	87.8	74	86.5	74	97.3	74	98.6	73	98.6	73
Combined	87.8	147	84.9	146	83.7	147	95.2	146	97.2	145	97.2	145

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

236007

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	41.7	50.9	52.5	50.6	66.7	49.6	53.5	50.4
Female	58.3	49.1	47.5	49.4	33.3	50.4	46.5	49.6
N of Valid	48	13,155	59	13,525	48	10,582	155	37,262
N of Miss	3	997	2	1,031	3	893	8	2,921

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
11	38.0	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9	19.4
12	54.0	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	17.0	14.7
13	8.0	2.7	31.7	54.0	0.0	0.0	14.5	20.5
14	0.0	0.1	60.0	43.1	4.1	0.2	23.9	15.7
15	0.0	0.0	8.3	2.6	40.8	55.0	15.7	16.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	40.8	41.8	12.6	12.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	2.9	4.4	0.8
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	50	13,866	60	14,279	49	11,309	159	39,454
N of Miss	1	286	1	277	2	166	4	729

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3	35.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	37.4	36.2
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	31.3	28.6
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	51	14,152	61	14,556	51	11,475	163	40,183
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.6	78.5	81.0	78.1	78.7	75.9	80.5	77.6
Yes	18.4	21.5	19.0	21.9	21.3	24.1	19.5	22.4
N of Valid	49	13,420	58	14,139	47	11,023	154	38,582
N of Miss	2	732	3	417	4	452	9	1,601

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.9	79.9	59.0	80.8	52.0	83.5	53.5	81.3
Yes	52.1	20.1	41.0	19.2	48.0	16.5	46.5	18.7
N of Valid	48	13,653	61	14,212	50	11,156	159	39,021
N of Miss	3	499	0	344	1	319	4	1,162

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	97.0	100.0	97.1	100.0	97.1	98.7	97.1
Yes	4.2	3.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.9	1.3	2.9
N of Valid	48	13,653	61	14,212	50	11,156	159	39,021
N of Miss	3	499	0	344	1	319	4	1,162

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	94.0	95.1	93.8	96.0	95.2	95.6	94.3
Yes	4.2	6.0	4.9	6.2	4.0	4.8	4.4	5.7
N of Valid	48	13,653	61	14,212	50	11,156	159	39,021
N of Miss	3	499	0	344	1	319	4	1,162

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	48	13,653	61	14,212	50	11,156	159	39,021
N of Miss	3	499	0	344	1	319	4	1,162

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.9	39.5	44.3	35.3	54.0	30.9	48.4	35.5
Yes	52.1	60.5	55.7	64.7	46.0	69.1	51.6	64.5
N of Valid	48	13,653	61	14,212	50	11,156	159	39,021
N of Miss	3	499	0	344	1	319	4	1,162

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.5	98.4	97.7	100.0	97.4	99.4	97.5
Yes	0.0	2.5	1.6	2.3	0.0	2.6	0.6	2.5
N of Valid	48	13,653	61	14,212	50	11,156	159	39,021
N of Miss	3	499	0	344	1	319	4	1,162

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	78.9	83.6	80.6	88.0	84.3	87.4	81.1
Yes	8.3	21.1	16.4	19.4	12.0	15.7	12.6	18.9
N of Valid	48	13,653	61	14,212	50	11,156	159	39,021
N of Miss	3	499	0	344	1	319	4	1,162

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.0	11.6	9.8	13.1	15.7	15.7	13.0	13.3
Yes	86.0	88.4	90.2	86.9	84.3	84.3	87.0	86.7
N of Valid	50	14,058	61	14,493	51	11,421	162	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	0	54	1	211

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	94.2	91.8	93.4	96.1	93.4	95.1	93.7
Yes	2.0	5.8	8.2	6.6	3.9	6.6	4.9	6.3
N of Valid	50	14,058	61	14,493	51	11,421	162	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	0	54	1	211

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.4	98.0	99.6	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	50	14,058	61	14,493	51	11,421	162	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	0	54	1	211

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.0	85.6	75.4	87.5	76.5	89.1	77.8	87.3
Yes	18.0	14.4	24.6	12.5	23.5	10.9	22.2	12.7
N of Valid	50	14,058	61	14,493	51	11,421	162	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	0	54	1	211

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	94.7	95.1	95.3	98.0	96.1	95.7	95.3
Yes	6.0	5.3	4.9	4.7	2.0	3.9	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	50	14,058	61	14,493	51	11,421	162	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	0	54	1	211

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.0	36.5	45.9	39.1	56.9	41.5	51.9	38.9
Yes	46.0	63.5	54.1	60.9	43.1	58.5	48.1	61.1
N of Valid	50	14,058	61	14,493	51	11,421	162	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	0	54	1	211

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.0	86.6	82.0	84.7	92.2	84.4	87.0	85.3
Yes	12.0	13.4	18.0	15.3	7.8	15.6	13.0	14.7
N of Valid	50	14,058	61	14,493	51	11,421	162	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	0	54	1	211

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	50	14,058	61	14,493	51	11,421	162	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	0	54	1	211

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	91.6	93.4	92.8	92.2	93.5	93.2	92.6
Yes	6.0	8.4	6.6	7.2	7.8	6.5	6.8	7.4
N of Valid	50	14,058	61	14,493	51	11,421	162	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	0	54	1	211

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	94.4	93.4	95.2	98.0	96.3	96.9	95.2
Yes	0.0	5.6	6.6	4.8	2.0	3.7	3.1	4.8
N of Valid	50	14,058	61	14,493	51	11,421	162	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	0	54	1	211

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.3	95.1	97.6	96.1	98.0	96.3	97.6
Yes	2.0	2.7	4.9	2.4	3.9	2.0	3.7	2.4
N of Valid	50	14,058	61	14,493	51	11,421	162	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	0	54	1	211

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.0	50.1	47.5	51.3	41.2	52.8	46.9	51.3
Yes	48.0	49.9	52.5	48.7	58.8	47.2	53.1	48.7
N of Valid	50	14,058	61	14,493	51	11,421	162	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	0	54	1	211

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	95.2	96.7	95.3	100.0	95.5	96.9	95.3
Yes	6.0	4.8	3.3	4.7	0.0	4.5	3.1	4.7
N of Valid	50	14,058	61	14,493	51	11,421	162	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	0	54	1	211

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.0	53.2	49.2	53.0	49.0	56.4	50.0	54.0
Yes	48.0	46.8	50.8	47.0	51.0	43.6	50.0	46.0
N of Valid	50	14,058	61	14,493	51	11,421	162	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	0	54	1	211

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	95.2	98.4	95.3	98.0	95.4	98.1	95.3
Yes	2.0	4.8	1.6	4.7	2.0	4.6	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	50	14,058	61	14,493	51	11,421	162	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	0	54	1	211

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.0	95.6	91.8	96.3	98.0	95.8	91.4	95.9
Yes	16.0	4.4	8.2	3.7	2.0	4.2	8.6	4.1
N of Valid	50	14,058	61	14,493	51	11,421	162	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	0	54	1	211

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	23.8	8.9	13.1	8.5	22.0	9.8	19.0	9.0
no	35.7	35.6	36.1	36.9	36.0	32.9	35.9	35.3
yes	38.1	48.5	49.2	49.3	34.0	49.3	41.2	49.0
YES!	2.4	7.0	1.6	5.2	8.0	8.0	3.9	6.6
N of Valid	42	13,633	61	14,231	50	11,112	153	38,976
N of Miss	9	519	0	325	1	363	10	1,207

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	25.0	10.1	14.8	8.6	16.7	9.8	18.1	9.5
no	35.0	44.7	52.5	47.5	47.9	46.9	46.3	46.4
yes	30.0	38.1	26.2	38.8	33.3	38.9	29.5	38.6
YES!	10.0	7.1	6.6	5.1	2.1	4.4	6.0	5.6
N of Valid	40	13,493	61	14,085	48	10,980	149	38,558
N of Miss	11	659	0	471	3	495	14	1,625

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.3	4.1	8.3	5.7	10.0	7.0	7.2	5.5
no	23.3	19.0	8.3	26.7	30.0	30.0	19.6	24.9
yes	48.8	54.1	45.0	53.7	48.0	52.1	47.1	53.4
YES!	25.6	22.8	38.3	14.0	12.0	10.9	26.1	16.2
N of Valid	43	13,568	60	14,124	50	11,025	153	38,717
N of Miss	8	584	1	432	1	450	10	1,466

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.1	2.6	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
no	7.1	8.8	6.6	6.3	10.4	5.4	7.9	6.9
yes	50.0	44.4	41.0	45.5	39.6	45.2	43.0	45.0
YES!	35.7	44.2	52.5	46.5	50.0	47.3	47.0	45.9
N of Valid	42	13,618	61	14,200	48	11,051	151	38,869
N of Miss	9	534	0	356	3	424	12	1,314

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	3.5	0.0	3.6	6.1	4.0	2.7	3.7
no	9.8	14.4	13.6	19.6	18.4	19.4	14.1	17.8
yes	36.6	51.5	50.8	55.6	59.2	57.2	49.7	54.6
YES!	51.2	30.5	35.6	21.2	16.3	19.4	33.6	23.9
N of Valid	41	13,536	59	14,153	49	11,032	149	38,721
N of Miss	10	616	2	403	2	443	14	1,462

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	6.1	13.3	7.8	18.8	8.1	14.1	7.3
no	12.2	13.1	13.3	18.4	29.2	18.6	18.1	16.6
yes	58.5	48.9	56.7	57.1	45.8	58.9	53.7	54.8
YES!	19.5	31.8	16.7	16.7	6.2	14.4	14.1	21.3
N of Valid	41	13,453	60	14,039	48	10,982	149	38,474
N of Miss	10	699	1	517	3	493	14	1,709

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.0	9.8	18.3	16.3	20.8	21.3	17.9	15.4
no	53.5	37.4	36.7	47.0	50.0	48.3	45.7	44.0
yes	25.6	39.3	30.0	29.9	22.9	25.2	26.5	31.9
YES!	7.0	13.6	15.0	6.8	6.2	5.2	9.9	8.7
N of Valid	43	13,524	60	14,115	48	11,010	151	38,649
N of Miss	8	628	1	441	3	465	12	1,534

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	18.6	9.2	11.9	10.5	10.2	12.7	13.2	10.7
no	41.9	33.9	23.7	41.6	42.9	42.8	35.1	39.3
yes	30.2	44.5	47.5	40.7	40.8	38.2	40.4	41.3
YES!	9.3	12.4	16.9	7.3	6.1	6.2	11.3	8.8
N of Valid	43	13,348	59	14,080	49	10,999	151	38,427
N of Miss	8	804	2	476	2	476	12	1,756

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.5	8.4	5.0	8.5	2.0	8.6	6.0	8.5
no	25.0	33.4	21.7	32.2	24.5	31.4	23.5	32.4
yes	45.0	44.3	55.0	44.9	55.1	45.5	52.3	44.9
YES!	17.5	13.8	18.3	14.4	18.4	14.5	18.1	14.2
N of Valid	40	13,397	60	14,106	49	11,028	149	38,531
N of Miss	11	755	1	450	2	447	14	1,652

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.1	4.2	8.3	3.7	4.1	3.4	6.6	3.8
no	14.3	15.6	15.0	17.0	38.8	14.9	22.5	15.9
yes	45.2	54.7	55.0	62.8	42.9	66.0	48.3	60.9
YES!	33.3	25.5	21.7	16.6	14.3	15.7	22.5	19.4
N of Valid	42	13,459	60	14,082	49	10,996	151	38,537
N of Miss	9	693	1	474	2	479	12	1,646

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.7	8.0	13.3	10.7	10.0	12.5	9.8	10.3
Rarely	9.3	15.2	11.7	20.0	36.0	21.5	19.0	18.7
Sometimes	44.2	37.6	36.7	40.0	36.0	40.2	38.6	39.2
Often	25.6	22.9	28.3	21.3	10.0	20.3	21.6	21.6
Almost always	16.3	16.2	10.0	8.1	8.0	5.5	11.1	10.2
N of Valid	43	13,687	60	14,257	50	11,085	153	39,029
N of Miss	8	465	1	299	1	390	10	1,154

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.8	9.3	1.7	4.2	2.0	3.3	2.6	5.7
Rarely	38.1	25.7	27.1	19.2	8.0	15.8	23.8	20.5
Sometimes	33.3	31.0	28.8	33.6	36.0	35.8	32.5	33.3
Often	9.5	18.6	16.9	24.6	28.0	27.1	18.5	23.2
Almost always	14.3	15.4	25.4	18.4	26.0	18.0	22.5	17.2
N of Valid	42	13,586	59	14,139	50	11,025	151	38,750
N of Miss	9	566	2	417	1	450	12	1,433

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8
Rarely	7.1	1.8	3.3	3.0	2.0	3.3	3.9	2.6
Sometimes	0.0	8.7	11.7	15.4	20.0	18.9	11.2	14.0
Often	19.0	23.8	36.7	34.7	40.0	35.6	32.9	31.1
Almost always	73.8	65.2	48.3	46.1	38.0	41.2	52.0	51.4
N of Valid	42	13,605	60	14,194	50	11,063	152	38,862
N of Miss	9	547	1	362	1	412	11	1,321

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.3	5.0	6.8	6.3	10.0	7.9	6.6	6.3
Rarely	7.0	13.1	20.3	22.2	20.0	27.5	16.4	20.5
Sometimes	27.9	32.7	35.6	40.6	48.0	41.2	37.5	38.0
Often	34.9	30.1	23.7	22.6	20.0	18.9	25.7	24.2
Almost always	27.9	19.2	13.6	8.3	2.0	4.4	13.8	11.0
N of Valid	43	13,385	59	13,924	50	10,850	152	38,159
N of Miss	8	767	2	632	1	625	11	2,024

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	2.3	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.1
Mostly Ds	4.5	2.0	6.6	3.2	4.0	4.0	5.2	3.0
Mostly Cs	20.5	11.3	27.9	16.0	6.0	16.1	18.7	14.4
Mostly Bs	43.2	36.5	44.3	37.8	50.0	36.2	45.8	36.9
Mostly As	29.5	49.0	21.3	42.0	40.0	42.6	29.7	44.6
N of Valid	44	13,541	61	14,128	50	10,995	155	38,664
N of Miss	7	611	0	428	1	480	8	1,519

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	40.9	26.4	18.0	11.6	4.1	6.6	20.1	15.4
Quite important	29.5	28.5	23.0	20.3	10.2	15.0	20.8	21.7
Fairly important	20.5	27.3	34.4	35.6	44.9	35.2	33.8	32.6
Slightly important	9.1	14.7	14.8	26.7	28.6	34.0	17.5	24.6
Not at all important	0.0	3.2	9.8	5.7	12.2	9.1	7.8	5.8
N of Valid	44	13,579	61	14,147	49	11,006	154	38,732
N of Miss	7	573	0	409	2	469	9	1,451

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	56.8	51.1	41.7	54.4	42.9	57.5	46.4	54.1
1	18.2	14.3	15.0	13.4	10.2	13.5	14.4	13.7
2	11.4	10.8	18.3	10.2	16.3	10.1	15.7	10.4
3	6.8	9.4	10.0	8.8	20.4	7.4	12.4	8.6
4-5	2.3	9.6	8.3	8.5	8.2	7.0	6.5	8.4
6-10	2.3	3.4	5.0	3.3	0.0	3.0	2.6	3.3
11 or more	2.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	44	13,507	60	14,153	49	10,993	153	38,653
N of Miss	7	645	1	403	2	482	10	1,530

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.6	88.9	89.8	79.0	75.0	71.7	84.8	80.4
Little chance	6.8	6.1	1.7	10.9	14.6	13.9	7.3	10.1
Some chance	0.0	2.9	1.7	6.2	2.1	8.9	1.3	5.8
Pretty good chance	2.3	1.5	6.8	2.9	8.3	4.0	6.0	2.7
Very good chance	2.3	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	44	13,504	59	14,089	48	10,879	151	38,472
N of Miss	7	648	2	467	3	596	12	1,711

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	2.3	6.7	6.8	10.5	10.4	13.5	6.6	10.0
Little chance	2.3	9.5	11.9	15.7	16.7	18.5	10.6	14.3
Some chance	6.8	19.1	20.3	25.7	29.2	27.3	19.2	23.8
Pretty good chance	38.6	33.9	27.1	29.7	22.9	26.2	29.1	30.2
Very good chance	50.0	30.8	33.9	18.3	20.8	14.6	34.4	21.6
N of Valid	44	13,493	59	13,987	48	10,796	151	38,276
N of Miss	7	659	2	569	3	679	12	1,907

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.3	86.4	79.7	73.5	57.4	59.4	73.6	74.1
Little chance	9.5	7.2	3.4	12.3	19.1	15.2	10.1	11.3
Some chance	4.8	3.6	3.4	8.1	12.8	13.2	6.8	8.0
Pretty good chance	2.4	1.9	6.8	4.6	6.4	8.8	5.4	4.8
Very good chance	0.0	0.8	6.8	1.4	4.3	3.4	4.1	1.8
N of Valid	42	13,431	59	14,029	47	10,832	148	38,292
N of Miss	9	721	2	527	4	643	15	1,891

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.3	11.3	13.8	14.7	10.4	16.7	11.4	14.0
Little chance	9.3	12.3	15.5	18.7	22.9	20.0	16.1	16.8
Some chance	14.0	22.8	24.1	28.8	39.6	30.5	26.2	27.2
Pretty good chance	32.6	28.4	25.9	24.0	16.7	22.1	24.8	25.0
Very good chance	34.9	25.2	20.7	13.8	10.4	10.7	21.5	16.9
N of Valid	43	13,458	58	14,003	48	10,828	149	38,289
N of Miss	8	694	3	553	3	647	14	1,894

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.3	89.9	81.0	73.7	46.8	59.0	70.7	75.2
Little chance	4.8	4.6	3.4	9.7	17.0	12.2	8.2	8.6
Some chance	7.1	2.5	0.0	7.1	14.9	12.0	6.8	6.9
Pretty good chance	2.4	1.8	3.4	5.7	8.5	9.7	4.8	5.5
Very good chance	2.4	1.2	12.1	3.8	12.8	7.1	9.5	3.9
N of Valid	42	13,376	58	14,005	47	10,850	147	38,231
N of Miss	9	776	3	551	4	625	16	1,952

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.0	82.3	71.2	76.3	54.2	72.2	70.0	77.3
Little chance	2.3	7.9	6.8	9.9	20.8	12.3	10.0	9.9
Some chance	7.0	4.4	5.1	6.5	18.8	7.6	10.0	6.1
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.5	8.5	3.8	6.2	4.3	5.3	3.5
Very good chance	4.7	2.9	8.5	3.5	0.0	3.7	4.7	3.3
N of Valid	43	13,374	59	14,009	48	10,842	150	38,225
N of Miss	8	778	2	547	3	633	13	1,958

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.8	85.8	66.1	70.6	62.5	59.1	67.1	72.6
Little chance	9.5	6.1	15.3	10.4	8.3	11.8	11.4	9.3
Some chance	7.1	3.4	0.0	7.5	14.6	10.9	6.7	7.0
Pretty good chance	7.1	2.6	3.4	6.4	4.2	9.5	4.7	6.0
Very good chance	2.4	2.0	15.3	5.2	10.4	8.7	10.1	5.1
N of Valid	42	13,400	59	14,027	48	10,863	149	38,290
N of Miss	9	752	2	529	3	612	14	1,893

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.8	73.5	62.7	66.3	56.2	66.1	63.8	68.8
Little chance	9.5	15.4	15.3	16.7	20.8	16.4	15.4	16.2
Some chance	9.5	5.7	6.8	8.8	14.6	9.9	10.1	8.1
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.7	6.8	5.0	6.2	4.3	4.7	4.0
Very good chance	7.1	2.6	8.5	3.2	2.1	3.2	6.0	3.0
N of Valid	42	13,423	59	14,039	48	10,851	149	38,313
N of Miss	9	729	2	517	3	624	14	1,870

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.4	93.2	93.6	72.9	85.9	88.7	93.1
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	6.2	0.9	2.0	0.8
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.7	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	5.1	2.2	4.2	2.7	3.3	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	8.3	3.6	2.6	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.6	1.3	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	44	13,596	59	14,090	48	10,875	151	38,561
N of Miss	7	556	2	466	3	600	12	1,622

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.4	95.6	94.9	92.1	81.2	88.0	88.1	92.1
10 or younger	9.1	3.1	3.4	3.1	6.2	3.4	6.0	3.2
11	2.3	0.9	0.0	1.4	6.2	1.3	2.6	1.2
12	2.3	0.2	1.7	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.3	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	4.2	1.7	1.3	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.1	2.1	0.7	0.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	44	13,524	59	14,014	48	10,818	151	38,356
N of Miss	7	628	2	542	3	657	12	1,827

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	76.7	82.7	78.0	74.6	64.6	67.9	73.3	75.6
10 or younger	14.0	11.9	6.8	9.4	6.2	6.7	8.7	9.5
11	9.3	3.9	5.1	4.0	6.2	2.3	6.7	3.5
12	0.0	1.1	1.7	4.6	2.1	3.4	1.3	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	8.5	5.7	2.1	4.8	4.0	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	8.3	5.9	2.7	2.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.2	6.9	2.0	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	1.9	1.3	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	43	13,525	59	14,042	48	10,838	150	38,405
N of Miss	8	627	2	514	3	637	13	1,778

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	98.4	93.2	95.9	89.4	92.3	93.3	95.8
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
11	2.3	0.6	1.7	0.5	2.1	0.3	2.0	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.5	6.4	1.9	2.7	0.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	2.7	0.7	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	44	13,536	59	14,057	47	10,828	150	38,421
N of Miss	7	616	2	499	4	647	13	1,762

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	70.5	85.3	61.0	78.1	75.0	77.6	68.2	80.5
10 or younger	15.9	8.3	20.3	6.5	6.2	6.2	14.6	7.1
11	4.5	4.7	3.4	3.3	2.1	2.2	3.3	3.4
12	2.3	1.4	6.8	5.3	0.0	2.7	3.3	3.2
13	4.5	0.1	5.1	5.4	10.4	3.4	6.6	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.3	2.1	3.8	2.0	1.6
15	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.2	0.7	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.7	1.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	44	13,569	59	14,077	48	10,868	151	38,514
N of Miss	7	583	2	479	3	607	12	1,669

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	98.8	96.6	97.7	93.8	96.8	96.0	97.8
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.2	0.7	0.3
12	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.3	2.1	0.8	1.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	43	13,523	59	14,077	48	10,845	150	38,445
N of Miss	8	629	2	479	3	630	13	1,738

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	92.2	86.4	91.0	83.0	91.9	87.9	91.6
10 or younger	0.0	4.4	5.1	3.4	2.1	2.5	2.7	3.5
11	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.6	4.3	1.0	1.3	1.6
12	4.7	0.8	1.7	1.3	2.1	0.9	2.7	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.7	2.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.7	6.4	1.2	4.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.4	0.7	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	43	13,477	59	14,019	47	10,822	149	38,318
N of Miss	8	675	2	537	4	653	14	1,865

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.4	94.4	79.7	87.5	81.2	81.4	82.7	88.2
10 or younger	7.0	2.4	5.1	1.7	2.1	1.3	4.7	1.8
11	4.7	2.3	1.7	2.1	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.9
12	0.0	0.7	5.1	3.8	6.2	2.8	4.0	2.4
13	0.0	0.1	5.1	3.9	6.2	4.0	4.0	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.9	4.2	4.7	2.7	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.4	0.0	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	43	13,504	59	14,045	48	10,855	150	38,404
N of Miss	8	648	2	511	3	620	13	1,779

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	97.5	100.0	95.7	95.8	95.4	98.7	96.2
10 or younger	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	43	13,507	59	14,051	48	10,861	150	38,419
N of Miss	8	645	2	505	3	614	13	1,764

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.6	54.0	57.6	47.6	61.7	51.5	60.7	51.0
Wrong	31.8	36.3	30.5	40.7	21.3	36.9	28.0	38.1
A little bit wrong	4.5	8.5	11.9	10.7	12.8	10.7	10.0	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	4.3	0.8	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	44	13,615	59	14,125	47	10,911	150	38,651
N of Miss	7	537	2	431	4	564	13	1,532

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	46.5	39.3	45.8	31.7	36.2	34.9	43.0	35.3
Wrong	37.2	39.5	37.3	40.7	38.3	40.1	37.6	40.1
A little bit wrong	11.6	17.8	13.6	24.0	17.0	22.4	14.1	21.4
Not at all wrong	4.7	3.4	3.4	3.5	8.5	2.6	5.4	3.2
N of Valid	43	13,403	59	13,948	47	10,790	149	38,141
N of Miss	8	749	2	608	4	685	14	2,042

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.7	79.4	84.2	71.4	62.5	70.8	73.8	74.1
Wrong	18.2	14.6	8.8	21.0	16.7	21.8	14.1	19.0
A little bit wrong	6.8	4.2	5.3	5.9	14.6	6.0	8.7	5.4
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.7	6.2	1.5	3.4	1.6
N of Valid	44	13,532	57	14,058	48	10,855	149	38,445
N of Miss	7	620	4	498	3	620	14	1,738

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.7	65.8	69.5	52.3	43.8	46.0	62.3	55.3
Wrong	20.5	26.3	25.4	34.7	39.6	37.4	28.5	32.5
A little bit wrong	6.8	6.2	5.1	11.1	12.5	14.2	7.9	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.9	4.2	2.4	1.3	1.9
N of Valid	44	13,551	59	14,089	48	10,886	151	38,526
N of Miss	7	601	2	467	3	589	12	1,657

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	85.6	77.6	71.4	56.2	57.8	73.3	72.5
Wrong	9.1	10.0	17.2	19.7	29.2	26.3	18.7	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.5	3.3	3.4	7.2	8.3	12.8	5.3	7.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.7	6.2	3.1	2.7	1.9
N of Valid	44	13,552	58	14,098	48	10,889	150	38,539
N of Miss	7	600	3	458	3	586	13	1,644

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	95.0	96.6	93.9	91.5	93.8	94.0	94.2
Wrong	6.8	3.4	3.4	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	4.3	0.8	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	44	13,507	59	14,086	47	10,869	150	38,462
N of Miss	7	645	2	470	4	606	13	1,721

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.6	86.7	89.8	75.7	62.5	65.7	80.8	76.7
Wrong	11.4	10.7	10.2	19.5	33.3	25.7	17.9	18.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.7	0.0	3.8	2.1	6.8	0.7	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	2.1	1.8	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	44	13,564	59	14,121	48	10,900	151	38,585
N of Miss	7	588	2	435	3	575	12	1,598

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.7	90.0	84.7	75.4	57.4	59.9	79.9	76.2
Wrong	2.3	7.3	13.6	16.1	23.4	22.2	13.4	14.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.7	0.0	6.2	10.6	12.3	3.4	6.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.7	2.3	8.5	5.5	3.4	2.7
N of Valid	43	13,514	59	14,037	47	10,853	149	38,404
N of Miss	8	638	2	519	4	622	14	1,779

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.9	91.4	94.9	83.6	70.2	78.8	86.0	85.0
Wrong	4.5	6.5	5.1	13.2	23.4	17.4	10.7	12.0
A little bit wrong	4.5	1.2	0.0	2.4	4.3	2.9	2.7	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	44	13,547	59	14,098	47	10,890	150	38,535
N of Miss	7	605	2	458	4	585	13	1,648

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	95.0	94.9	91.2	85.4	88.0	91.3	91.7
Wrong	4.7	3.7	5.1	7.3	10.4	10.1	6.7	6.9
A little bit wrong	2.3	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	4.2	0.7	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	43	13,522	59	14,094	48	10,895	150	38,511
N of Miss	8	630	2	462	3	580	13	1,672

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.1	85.7	77.6	72.9	68.8	61.4	76.7	74.1
Wrong	13.6	10.3	17.2	18.8	20.8	24.0	17.3	17.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.7	3.4	6.5	6.2	11.4	3.3	6.6
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.3	1.7	1.8	4.2	3.2	2.7	2.0
N of Valid	44	13,542	58	14,101	48	10,896	150	38,539
N of Miss	7	610	3	455	3	579	13	1,644

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	81.4	87.5	67.2	83.5	76.1	85.8	74.1	85.5
1 or 2 times	18.6	9.7	25.9	12.9	15.2	11.0	20.4	11.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.9	3.4	2.6	6.5	2.2	3.4	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.5	2.2	0.5	1.4	0.5
N of Valid	43	13,494	58	14,043	46	10,791	147	38,328
N of Miss	8	658	3	513	5	684	16	1,855

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	93.1	86.2	92.3	91.3	93.7	91.2	93.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	4.1	3.4	4.2	0.0	2.9	1.4	3.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.1	6.9	1.4	2.2	1.3	3.4	1.3
6 to 9 times	2.3	0.4	1.7	0.6	2.2	0.4	2.0	0.5
10+ times	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.5	4.3	1.7	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	44	13,450	58	13,979	46	10,763	148	38,192
N of Miss	7	702	3	577	5	712	15	1,991

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.6	98.2	99.0	97.8	98.2	98.6	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.3	2.2	0.5	1.4	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	44	13,458	57	13,996	46	10,767	147	38,221
N of Miss	7	694	4	560	5	708	16	1,962

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	70.5	77.1	71.4	76.4	71.7	81.4	71.2	78.1
1 or 2 times	22.7	16.7	19.6	16.3	19.6	12.2	20.5	15.3
3 to 5 times	6.8	3.5	7.1	4.0	0.0	3.3	4.8	3.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	6.5	1.2	2.1	1.1
10+ times	0.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.9
N of Valid	44	13,429	56	13,955	46	10,732	146	38,116
N of Miss	7	723	5	601	5	743	17	2,067

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.8	41.6	48.3	34.4	42.2	32.0	46.6	36.2
1 or 2 times	27.9	24.8	19.0	21.7	22.2	18.1	22.6	21.8
3 to 5 times	9.3	15.0	17.2	16.4	13.3	16.0	13.7	15.8
6 to 9 times	2.3	5.6	0.0	6.2	0.0	7.1	0.7	6.2
10+ times	11.6	13.0	15.5	21.3	22.2	26.8	16.4	20.0
N of Valid	43	13,373	58	13,976	45	10,764	146	38,113
N of Miss	8	779	3	580	6	711	17	2,070

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	98.9	96.6	98.2	93.5	97.5	95.9	98.2
1 or 2 times	2.3	0.8	3.4	1.5	4.3	2.1	3.4	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.1	0.7	0.1
N of Valid	44	13,421	58	13,960	46	10,729	148	38,110
N of Miss	7	731	3	596	5	746	15	2,073

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.6	90.8	91.4	91.3	87.0	93.6	89.2	91.8
1 or 2 times	11.4	6.7	6.9	6.5	8.7	4.7	8.8	6.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.0	1.4	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	2.2	0.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	44	13,472	58	13,997	46	10,764	148	38,233
N of Miss	7	680	3	559	5	711	15	1,950

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	98.9	94.8	96.0	89.1	93.0	93.9	96.2
1 or 2 times	2.3	0.9	5.2	2.5	6.5	3.2	4.7	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	4.3	1.9	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	44	13,451	58	13,999	46	10,755	148	38,205
N of Miss	7	701	3	557	5	720	15	1,978

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	44	13,444	57	13,992	46	10,760	147	38,196
N of Miss	7	708	4	564	5	715	16	1,987

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.9	95.3	79.3	89.4	89.1	85.3	85.8	90.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	2.8	13.8	5.0	0.0	5.1	5.4	4.3
3 to 5 times	2.3	0.8	0.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.7
6 to 9 times	4.5	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.7
10+ times	2.3	0.7	6.9	2.9	8.7	6.5	6.1	3.1
N of Valid	44	13,431	58	13,985	46	10,766	148	38,182
N of Miss	7	721	3	571	5	709	15	2,001

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.2	94.3	92.7	95.5	95.2	96.6	92.5	95.4
No, but would like to	2.7	1.6	3.6	1.5	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.4
Yes, in the past	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.9	4.8	1.3	1.5	2.0
Yes, belong now	2.7	1.0	3.6	0.9	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	5.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1
N of Valid	37	12,760	55	13,433	42	10,361	134	36,554
N of Miss	14	1,392	6	1,123	9	1,114	29	3,629

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	22.5	21.2	34.5	19.7	24.4	22.4	27.9	21.0
Yes	5.0	3.2	3.6	2.6	6.7	2.1	5.0	2.7
I have never belonged to a gang	72.5	75.6	61.8	77.7	68.9	75.5	67.1	76.3
N of Valid	40	13,148	55	13,784	45	10,572	140	37,504
N of Miss	11	1,004	6	772	6	903	23	2,679

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.3	20.5	19.0	13.4	26.7	11.3	20.5	15.3
Slight risk	4.7	6.6	5.2	5.8	8.9	5.2	6.2	5.9
Moderate risk	9.3	16.3	15.5	17.4	20.0	17.8	15.1	17.1
Great risk	65.1	51.0	56.9	58.7	42.2	60.8	54.8	56.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.7	5.5	3.4	4.5	2.2	5.0	3.4	5.0
N of Valid	43	13,386	58	13,966	45	10,763	146	38,115
N of Miss	8	766	3	590	6	712	17	2,068

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.8	23.5	13.8	22.7	33.3	29.2	22.8	24.8
Slight risk	11.9	20.0	24.1	26.8	35.6	29.3	24.1	25.1
Moderate risk	14.3	20.2	20.7	21.2	15.6	17.3	17.2	19.7
Great risk	45.2	25.9	39.7	22.9	11.1	18.3	32.4	22.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	10.3	1.7	6.5	4.4	5.8	3.4	7.6
N of Valid	42	13,261	58	13,828	45	10,629	145	37,718
N of Miss	9	891	3	728	6	846	18	2,465

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.9	22.1	17.9	17.5	31.8	19.2	23.1	19.6
Slight risk	7.0	8.6	7.1	14.1	22.7	19.7	11.9	13.7
Moderate risk	11.6	19.2	28.6	24.4	25.0	25.9	22.4	23.0
Great risk	58.1	39.3	44.6	37.1	18.2	29.3	40.6	35.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.3	10.9	1.8	6.8	2.3	5.9	2.1	8.0
N of Valid	43	13,139	56	13,765	44	10,618	143	37,522
N of Miss	8	1,013	5	791	7	857	20	2,661

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.3	22.5	28.1	16.4	34.8	14.9	26.7	18.1
Slight risk	16.3	15.1	14.0	16.8	6.5	17.3	12.3	16.4
Moderate risk	11.6	21.5	15.8	26.0	34.8	27.3	20.5	24.8
Great risk	53.5	35.4	38.6	36.5	21.7	35.9	37.7	35.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.3	5.4	3.5	4.3	2.2	4.7	2.7	4.8
N of Valid	43	13,303	57	13,910	46	10,734	146	37,947
N of Miss	8	849	4	646	5	741	17	2,236

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.3	21.5	15.5	14.5	28.3	12.6	21.8	16.4
Slight risk	7.0	8.6	5.2	9.2	15.2	10.7	8.8	9.4
Moderate risk	14.0	19.5	32.8	23.8	21.7	26.8	23.8	23.1
Great risk	53.5	44.5	43.1	47.8	32.6	44.8	42.9	45.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.3	5.9	3.4	4.7	2.2	5.1	2.7	5.2
N of Valid	43	13,295	58	13,910	46	10,739	147	37,944
N of Miss	8	857	3	646	5	736	16	2,239

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.6	21.2	17.5	13.4	26.1	11.1	20.5	15.5
Slight risk	0.0	5.0	5.3	5.8	4.3	5.5	3.4	5.5
Moderate risk	14.0	12.9	10.5	15.4	17.4	15.5	13.7	14.5
Great risk	58.1	51.7	63.2	58.0	41.3	60.4	54.8	56.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	9.2	3.5	7.4	10.9	7.5	7.5	8.0
N of Valid	43	13,255	57	13,885	46	10,726	146	37,866
N of Miss	8	897	4	671	5	749	17	2,317

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.9	21.0	17.2	13.3	26.1	11.0	21.1	15.3
Slight risk	7.0	3.6	1.7	3.8	2.2	3.3	3.4	3.6
Moderate risk	7.0	10.9	5.2	13.8	23.9	14.8	11.6	13.1
Great risk	55.8	54.7	69.0	61.6	37.0	63.2	55.1	59.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	9.8	6.9	7.5	10.9	7.8	8.8	8.4
N of Valid	43	13,199	58	13,866	46	10,708	147	37,773
N of Miss	8	953	3	690	5	767	16	2,410

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.3	20.8	13.8	14.3	28.3	13.0	19.0	16.2
Slight risk	4.7	9.3	8.6	13.6	15.2	15.8	9.5	12.7
Moderate risk	16.3	19.0	27.6	24.4	30.4	28.5	25.2	23.7
Great risk	51.2	42.6	48.3	42.0	19.6	37.1	40.1	40.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	8.3	1.7	5.7	6.5	5.6	6.1	6.6
N of Valid	43	13,259	58	13,899	46	10,720	147	37,878
N of Miss	8	893	3	657	5	755	16	2,305

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.9	21.2	15.5	14.8	31.1	13.8	21.9	16.7
Slight risk	9.3	9.4	10.3	14.0	13.3	18.3	11.0	13.6
Moderate risk	18.6	19.4	24.1	25.3	22.2	27.8	21.9	23.9
Great risk	44.2	37.5	48.3	37.6	22.2	32.6	39.0	36.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	12.5	1.7	8.3	11.1	7.5	6.2	9.6
N of Valid	43	13,222	58	13,875	45	10,735	146	37,832
N of Miss	8	930	3	681	6	740	17	2,351

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.4	21.1	15.5	13.8	28.3	12.2	21.2	15.9
Slight risk	2.4	4.8	1.7	6.5	6.5	8.1	3.4	6.4
Moderate risk	9.5	13.2	13.8	18.8	23.9	23.8	15.8	18.3
Great risk	59.5	47.9	67.2	52.2	28.3	48.0	52.7	49.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	13.1	1.7	8.8	13.0	7.9	6.8	10.0
N of Valid	42	13,201	58	13,857	46	10,727	146	37,785
N of Miss	9	951	3	699	5	748	17	2,398

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.6	21.1	17.5	13.3	26.7	11.1	20.7	15.4
Slight risk	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.8
Moderate risk	9.3	6.5	1.8	6.3	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.9
Great risk	39.5	39.7	63.2	60.1	55.6	68.6	53.8	55.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	32.6	30.5	17.5	18.6	13.3	14.1	20.7	21.4
N of Valid	43	13,069	57	13,881	45	10,737	145	37,687
N of Miss	8	1,083	4	675	6	738	18	2,496

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.6	21.0	17.2	13.2	26.1	11.1	20.4	15.3
Slight risk	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.6
Moderate risk	9.3	5.5	3.4	5.5	6.5	4.8	6.1	5.3
Great risk	37.2	36.0	53.4	52.2	43.5	63.0	45.6	49.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	34.9	35.7	24.1	27.4	23.9	19.8	27.2	28.1
N of Valid	43	13,028	58	13,873	46	10,737	147	37,638
N of Miss	8	1,124	3	683	5	738	16	2,545

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.1	97.1	96.4	95.4	90.0	93.0	94.2	95.3
Once or twice	4.9	2.2	3.6	3.5	5.0	4.5	4.4	3.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.5	0.7	0.7	0.4
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.5	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	41	12,733	56	13,393	40	10,190	137	36,316
N of Miss	10	1,419	5	1,163	11	1,285	26	3,867

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	97.6	99.2	98.2	98.8	97.6	97.6	97.9	98.6
Once or twice	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.8
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.2	2.4	0.4	1.4	0.2
N of Valid	42	12,953	56	13,642	42	10,419	140	37,014
N of Miss	9	1,199	5	914	9	1,056	23	3,169

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.5	96.2	94.8	92.8	86.7	88.9	91.0	92.9
Once or twice	9.5	3.0	1.7	5.5	11.1	7.4	6.9	5.2
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.8	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.0
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	42	12,910	58	13,587	45	10,401	145	36,898
N of Miss	9	1,242	3	969	6	1,074	18	3,285

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	98.3	98.9	95.3	98.0	97.9	98.8
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.7	2.3	1.4	1.4	0.8
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.0	0.7	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	43	13,018	58	13,647	43	10,423	144	37,088
N of Miss	8	1,134	3	909	8	1,052	19	3,095

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	48.7	60.8	44.8	59.2	53.3	64.3	48.6	61.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	5.1	8.9	13.8	9.2	6.7	8.1	9.2	8.8
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.6	2.4	1.7	2.5	0.0	2.2	1.4	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.1	3.4	5.2	4.6	2.2	5.0	4.2	4.3
I don't know	38.5	24.5	34.5	24.5	37.8	20.4	36.6	23.3
N of Valid	39	13,102	58	13,770	45	10,561	142	37,433
N of Miss	12	1,050	3	786	6	914	21	2,750

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	28.6	30.9	12.3	29.8	46.7	39.0	27.8	32.8
Rarely	23.8	19.6	21.1	22.2	22.2	23.2	22.2	21.6
Sometimes	26.2	25.8	36.8	26.6	15.6	23.5	27.1	25.4
Often	14.3	15.2	22.8	15.0	11.1	10.3	16.7	13.7
Almost always	7.1	8.5	7.0	6.4	4.4	3.9	6.2	6.4
N of Valid	42	13,016	57	13,726	45	10,471	144	37,213
N of Miss	9	1,136	4	830	6	1,004	19	2,970

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	74.4	87.3	84.5	85.4	86.7	84.7	82.2	85.9
1 time	4.7	5.2	6.9	5.7	6.7	5.5	6.2	5.5
2 or 3 times	11.6	3.8	5.2	4.7	4.4	5.3	6.8	4.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.4	0.0	1.7	0.7	1.4
6 or more times	9.3	2.5	1.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	4.1	2.7
N of Valid	43	12,898	58	13,542	45	10,338	146	36,778
N of Miss	8	1,254	3	1,014	6	1,137	17	3,405

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	46.5	54.1	43.9	58.3	51.1	42.9	46.9	52.5
0 times	51.2	44.3	52.6	40.0	44.4	54.5	49.7	45.6
1 time	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.2	0.9	0.7	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.2	2.2	0.2	1.4	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	43	12,922	57	13,563	45	10,407	145	36,892
N of Miss	8	1,230	4	993	6	1,068	18	3,291

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	97.8	96.6	94.6	100.0	90.2	97.2	94.5
1-2	4.7	1.8	0.0	4.1	0.0	6.7	1.4	4.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	3.4	1.0	0.0	1.9	1.4	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	43	13,147	58	13,746	44	10,528	145	37,421
N of Miss	8	1,005	3	810	7	947	18	2,762

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	99.5	94.8	96.8	95.5	93.4	95.9	96.8
1-2	2.3	0.3	3.4	1.8	0.0	2.7	2.1	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	4.5	0.5	1.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	43	13,108	58	13,708	44	10,499	145	37,315
N of Miss	8	1,044	3	848	7	976	18	2,868

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	42	12,963	56	13,697	44	10,494	142	37,154
N of Miss	9	1,189	5	859	7	981	21	3,029

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	42	13,061	58	13,678	43	10,480	143	37,219
N of Miss	9	1,091	3	878	8	995	20	2,964

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	97.7	98.2	98.0	100.0	99.0	97.9	98.2
1-2	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.3	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	2.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	43	13,078	57	13,722	43	10,512	143	37,312
N of Miss	8	1,074	4	834	8	963	20	2,871

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	43	12,930	58	13,685	44	10,481	145	37,096
N of Miss	8	1,222	3	871	7	994	18	3,087

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	42	12,908	57	13,660	43	10,482	142	37,050
N of Miss	9	1,244	4	896	8	993	21	3,133

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	43	12,778	57	13,641	44	10,483	144	36,902
N of Miss	8	1,374	4	915	7	992	19	3,281

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	43	12,907	57	13,670	44	10,471	144	37,048
N of Miss	8	1,245	4	886	7	1,004	19	3,135

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	97.5	94.7	96.9	100.0	97.7	96.5	97.3
1-2	4.7	1.4	1.8	1.9	0.0	1.3	2.1	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	43	12,974	57	13,688	44	10,483	144	37,145
N of Miss	8	1,178	4	868	7	992	19	3,038

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	42	12,979	58	13,675	44	10,479	144	37,133
N of Miss	9	1,173	3	881	7	996	19	3,050

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	99.3	98.3	97.8	97.7	95.1	97.9	97.6
1-2	2.3	0.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.1	0.7	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.4	2.3	1.0	1.4	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	43	12,990	58	13,663	44	10,458	145	37,111
N of Miss	8	1,162	3	893	7	1,017	18	3,072

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	99.0	98.2	96.9	100.0	94.2	97.9	96.9
1-2	2.3	0.8	0.0	2.3	0.0	3.9	0.7	2.2
3-5	2.3	0.1	1.8	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	43	12,981	56	13,648	44	10,476	143	37,105
N of Miss	8	1,171	5	908	7	999	20	3,078

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	97.8	100.0	97.3	100.0	96.0	98.6	97.1
1-2	4.8	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.2	1.4	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	42	12,809	58	13,598	44	10,452	144	36,859
N of Miss	9	1,343	3	958	7	1,023	19	3,324

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.0	98.1	89.7	94.3	88.6	90.3	90.3	94.5
1-2	7.0	1.1	6.9	2.6	4.5	3.1	6.2	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.6	6.8	4.8	2.8	2.1
N of Valid	43	13,065	58	13,724	44	10,509	145	37,298
N of Miss	8	1,087	3	832	7	966	18	2,885

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	96.6	97.1	95.5	93.8	97.2	96.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.4	1.5	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.3	1.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	43	13,011	58	13,696	44	10,489	145	37,196
N of Miss	8	1,141	3	860	7	986	18	2,987

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.0	97.7	91.4	95.8	97.7	95.0	93.8	96.2
1-2	7.0	1.4	5.2	2.2	0.0	2.1	4.1	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.8	2.3	1.6	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	43	13,009	58	13,680	44	10,488	145	37,177
N of Miss	8	1,143	3	876	7	987	18	3,006

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.4	87.8	81.8	80.5	81.8	73.0	81.7	81.0
1-2	14.0	8.7	10.9	10.5	11.4	10.6	12.0	9.9
3-5	2.3	2.0	5.5	4.2	2.3	6.9	3.5	4.2
6-9	2.3	0.6	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.7	0.7	1.6
10+	0.0	0.8	1.8	3.0	4.5	6.8	2.1	3.3
N of Valid	43	12,974	55	13,640	44	10,445	142	37,059
N of Miss	8	1,178	6	916	7	1,030	21	3,124

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	98.5	90.9	93.3	88.6	86.1	92.3	93.1
1-2	2.3	0.9	5.5	3.0	2.3	4.5	3.5	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.2	2.3	2.5	1.4	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.6
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.9	6.8	5.7	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	43	12,918	55	13,621	44	10,418	142	36,957
N of Miss	8	1,234	6	935	7	1,057	21	3,226

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	41	12,796	55	13,584	43	10,418	139	36,798
N of Miss	10	1,356	6	972	8	1,057	24	3,385

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	43	12,867	55	13,569	44	10,407	142	36,843
N of Miss	8	1,285	6	987	7	1,068	21	3,340

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	96.4	94.5	95.9	97.7	97.2	95.8	96.4
1-2	2.3	2.1	3.6	2.3	2.3	1.6	2.8	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	2.3	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	43	12,896	55	13,614	44	10,426	142	36,936
N of Miss	8	1,256	6	942	7	1,049	21	3,247

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	43	12,778	55	13,572	44	10,416	142	36,766
N of Miss	8	1,374	6	984	7	1,059	21	3,417

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	43	12,753	55	13,556	44	10,390	142	36,699
N of Miss	8	1,399	6	1,000	7	1,085	21	3,484

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	43	12,668	55	13,479	44	10,364	142	36,511
N of Miss	8	1,484	6	1,077	7	1,111	21	3,672

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	42	12,758	55	13,532	44	10,375	141	36,665
N of Miss	9	1,394	6	1,024	7	1,100	22	3,518

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.1	96.7	92.7	95.4	100.0	95.4	95.7	95.9
1-2	2.4	1.4	1.8	1.6	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	2.4	1.3	3.6	1.6	0.0	1.5	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	41	12,822	55	13,559	44	10,402	140	36,783
N of Miss	10	1,330	6	997	7	1,073	23	3,400

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.6
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	43	12,818	55	13,572	44	10,388	142	36,778
N of Miss	8	1,334	6	984	7	1,087	21	3,405

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.1	97.2	90.7	92.5	93.2	87.2	92.8	92.7
1-2	2.4	1.7	5.6	3.5	2.3	4.2	3.6	3.1
3-5	2.4	0.6	1.9	1.8	0.0	3.2	1.4	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.6	1.4	0.8
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.4	2.3	3.8	0.7	1.7
N of Valid	41	12,828	54	13,550	44	10,388	139	36,766
N of Miss	10	1,324	7	1,006	7	1,087	24	3,417

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.9	97.2	98.2	95.6	95.5	92.4	95.7	95.3
1-2	4.8	1.3	0.0	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.9
3-5	2.4	0.5	1.8	0.9	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	42	12,727	55	13,546	44	10,380	141	36,653
N of Miss	9	1,425	6	1,010	7	1,095	22	3,530

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.4	95.3	76.4	88.9	81.4	82.5	81.6	89.3
1-2	4.7	2.7	18.2	4.4	7.0	5.0	10.6	4.0
3-5	4.7	0.8	0.0	1.9	4.7	2.8	2.8	1.8
6-9	2.3	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.9
10+	0.0	0.9	5.5	3.6	7.0	8.3	4.3	4.0
N of Valid	43	12,856	55	13,547	43	10,400	141	36,803
N of Miss	8	1,296	6	1,009	8	1,075	22	3,380

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.7	94.5	94.4	81.8	88.2	92.2	94.1
1-2	0.0	0.8	3.6	2.2	6.8	3.4	3.5	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	4.5	2.0	1.4	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.6
10+	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	4.5	5.3	2.1	2.2
N of Valid	42	12,846	55	13,541	44	10,387	141	36,774
N of Miss	9	1,306	6	1,015	7	1,088	22	3,409

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	95.6	83.6	92.0	90.9	89.9	89.4	92.7
1-2	0.0	2.6	12.7	3.7	4.5	3.8	6.3	3.3
3-5	2.3	0.7	0.0	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
10+	2.3	0.8	1.8	1.7	2.3	3.7	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	43	12,835	55	13,547	44	10,382	142	36,764
N of Miss	8	1,317	6	1,009	7	1,093	21	3,419

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	95.1	98.4	98.2	97.2	95.3	94.7	96.4	96.9
Once	4.9	1.0	1.8	1.4	4.7	2.3	3.6	1.5
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	41	12,335	55	13,130	43	9,978	139	35,443
N of Miss	10	1,817	6	1,426	8	1,497	24	4,740

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	90.0	94.2	92.6	88.0	81.8	79.7	88.4	87.8
at my home	5.0	3.5	3.7	6.4	9.1	9.7	5.8	6.3
at someone elses home	5.0	1.3	1.9	3.8	2.3	7.8	2.9	4.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.4	1.4	0.8
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.5	0.1	1.4	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	40	12,549	54	13,354	44	10,232	138	36,135
N of Miss	11	1,603	7	1,202	7	1,243	25	4,048

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	26.2	23.2	21.8	26.2	40.9	32.6	29.1	27.0
Somewhat disapprove	16.7	8.3	12.7	14.5	13.6	17.5	14.2	13.2
Strongly disapprove	35.7	56.3	52.7	48.2	31.8	39.8	41.1	48.6
Don't know or can't say	21.4	12.2	12.7	11.1	13.6	10.2	15.6	11.2
N of Valid	42	12,561	55	13,438	44	10,257	141	36,256
N of Miss	9	1,591	6	1,118	7	1,218	22	3,927

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.7	5.8	9.1	12.5	13.6	20.5	10.1	12.4
Yes	92.3	94.2	90.9	87.5	86.4	79.5	89.9	87.6
N of Valid	39	12,389	55	13,248	44	10,151	138	35,788
N of Miss	12	1,763	6	1,308	7	1,324	25	4,395

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	97.7	99.5	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.5	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	39	12,389	55	13,248	44	10,151	138	35,788
N of Miss	12	1,763	6	1,308	7	1,324	25	4,395

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	39	12,389	55	13,248	44	10,151	138	35,788
N of Miss	12	1,763	6	1,308	7	1,324	25	4,395

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	39	12,389	55	13,248	44	10,151	138	35,788
N of Miss	12	1,763	6	1,308	7	1,324	25	4,395

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	97.7	99.8	99.3	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.2	0.7	0.1
N of Valid	39	12,389	55	13,248	44	10,151	138	35,788
N of Miss	12	1,763	6	1,308	7	1,324	25	4,395

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	98.4	100.0	96.1	100.0	92.3	98.6	95.8
Yes	5.1	1.6	0.0	3.9	0.0	7.7	1.4	4.2
N of Valid	39	12,389	55	13,248	44	10,151	138	35,788
N of Miss	12	1,763	6	1,308	7	1,324	25	4,395

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.4	98.2	100.0	96.5	98.6	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.6	1.8	0.0	3.5	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	39	12,389	55	13,248	44	10,151	138	35,788
N of Miss	12	1,763	6	1,308	7	1,324	25	4,395

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	99.4	98.2	98.8	97.7	98.2	97.8	98.8
Yes	2.6	0.6	1.8	1.2	2.3	1.8	2.2	1.2
N of Valid	39	12,389	55	13,248	44	10,151	138	35,788
N of Miss	12	1,763	6	1,308	7	1,324	25	4,395

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.4	96.4	95.3	97.7	93.3	97.8	95.5
Yes	0.0	2.6	3.6	4.7	2.3	6.7	2.2	4.5
N of Valid	39	12,389	55	13,248	44	10,151	138	35,788
N of Miss	12	1,763	6	1,308	7	1,324	25	4,395

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	98.2	97.2	97.7	96.0	98.6	97.4
Yes	0.0	1.1	1.8	2.8	2.3	4.0	1.4	2.6
N of Valid	39	12,389	55	13,248	44	10,151	138	35,788
N of Miss	12	1,763	6	1,308	7	1,324	25	4,395

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	99.0	100.0	97.8	100.0	96.7	99.3	97.9
Yes	2.6	1.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	3.3	0.7	2.1
N of Valid	39	12,389	55	13,248	44	10,151	138	35,788
N of Miss	12	1,763	6	1,308	7	1,324	25	4,395

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.7	99.3	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.7	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	39	12,389	55	13,248	44	10,151	138	35,788
N of Miss	12	1,763	6	1,308	7	1,324	25	4,395

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	39	12,389	55	13,248	44	10,151	138	35,788
N of Miss	12	1,763	6	1,308	7	1,324	25	4,395

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	98.2	96.5	95.5	94.9	97.8	96.5
Yes	0.0	2.1	1.8	3.5	4.5	5.1	2.2	3.5
N of Valid	39	12,389	55	13,248	44	10,151	138	35,788
N of Miss	12	1,763	6	1,308	7	1,324	25	4,395

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.6	2.2	5.8	4.0	4.7	6.1	4.5	4.0
Yes	97.4	97.8	94.2	96.0	95.3	93.9	95.5	96.0
N of Valid	38	12,257	52	13,073	43	10,103	133	35,433
N of Miss	13	1,895	9	1,483	8	1,372	30	4,750

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	95.3	99.7	98.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	4.7	0.3	1.5	0.2
N of Valid	38	12,257	52	13,073	43	10,103	133	35,433
N of Miss	13	1,895	9	1,483	8	1,372	30	4,750

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	38	12,257	52	13,073	43	10,103	133	35,433
N of Miss	13	1,895	9	1,483	8	1,372	30	4,750

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.6	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	38	12,257	52	13,073	43	10,103	133	35,433
N of Miss	13	1,895	9	1,483	8	1,372	30	4,750

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	38	12,257	52	13,073	43	10,103	133	35,433
N of Miss	13	1,895	9	1,483	8	1,372	30	4,750

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	38	12,257	52	13,073	43	10,103	133	35,433
N of Miss	13	1,895	9	1,483	8	1,372	30	4,750

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	38	12,257	52	13,073	43	10,103	133	35,433
N of Miss	13	1,895	9	1,483	8	1,372	30	4,750

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.8	97.7	98.6	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	2.3	1.4	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	38	12,257	52	13,073	43	10,103	133	35,433
N of Miss	13	1,895	9	1,483	8	1,372	30	4,750

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	97.7	99.3	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	38	12,257	52	13,073	43	10,103	133	35,433
N of Miss	13	1,895	9	1,483	8	1,372	30	4,750

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	38	12,257	52	13,073	43	10,103	133	35,433
N of Miss	13	1,895	9	1,483	8	1,372	30	4,750

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	38	12,257	52	13,073	43	10,103	133	35,433
N of Miss	13	1,895	9	1,483	8	1,372	30	4,750

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.7	92.3	98.2	100.0	97.6	96.2	98.2
Yes	2.6	1.3	7.7	1.8	0.0	2.4	3.8	1.8
N of Valid	38	12,257	52	13,073	43	10,103	133	35,433
N of Miss	13	1,895	9	1,483	8	1,372	30	4,750

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.1	3.6	16.7	8.5	7.0	13.2	11.2	8.1
Yes	91.9	96.4	83.3	91.5	93.0	86.8	88.8	91.9
N of Valid	37	12,243	54	13,106	43	10,088	134	35,437
N of Miss	14	1,909	7	1,450	8	1,387	29	4,746

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.4	97.7	98.8	98.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.6	2.3	1.2	1.5	0.7
N of Valid	37	12,243	54	13,106	43	10,088	134	35,437
N of Miss	14	1,909	7	1,450	8	1,387	29	4,746

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.1	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	37	12,243	54	13,106	43	10,088	134	35,437
N of Miss	14	1,909	7	1,450	8	1,387	29	4,746

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	37	12,243	54	13,106	43	10,088	134	35,437
N of Miss	14	1,909	7	1,450	8	1,387	29	4,746

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.4	85.2	97.2	100.0	96.7	93.3	97.5
Yes	2.7	1.6	14.8	2.8	0.0	3.3	6.7	2.5
N of Valid	37	12,243	54	13,106	43	10,088	134	35,437
N of Miss	14	1,909	7	1,450	8	1,387	29	4,746

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.3	92.6	94.2	97.7	90.7	95.5	94.6
Yes	2.7	1.7	7.4	5.8	2.3	9.3	4.5	5.4
N of Valid	37	12,243	54	13,106	43	10,088	134	35,437
N of Miss	14	1,909	7	1,450	8	1,387	29	4,746

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	37	12,243	54	13,106	43	10,088	134	35,437
N of Miss	14	1,909	7	1,450	8	1,387	29	4,746

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	37	12,243	54	13,106	43	10,088	134	35,437
N of Miss	14	1,909	7	1,450	8	1,387	29	4,746

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	99.1	98.1	98.2	95.3	97.4	97.0	98.3
Yes	2.7	0.9	1.9	1.8	4.7	2.6	3.0	1.7
N of Valid	37	12,243	54	13,106	43	10,088	134	35,437
N of Miss	14	1,909	7	1,450	8	1,387	29	4,746

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.4	5.7	21.6	12.0	13.6	16.5	17.2	11.1
Yes	84.6	94.3	78.4	88.0	86.4	83.5	82.8	88.9
N of Valid	39	12,436	51	13,209	44	10,115	134	35,760
N of Miss	12	1,716	10	1,347	7	1,360	29	4,423

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.7	99.4	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.3	0.6	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	39	12,436	51	13,209	44	10,115	134	35,760
N of Miss	12	1,716	10	1,347	7	1,360	29	4,423

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	39	12,436	51	13,209	44	10,115	134	35,760
N of Miss	12	1,716	10	1,347	7	1,360	29	4,423

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	97.2	88.2	94.4	95.5	93.2	92.5	95.0
Yes	5.1	2.8	11.8	5.6	4.5	6.8	7.5	5.0
N of Valid	39	12,436	51	13,209	44	10,115	134	35,760
N of Miss	12	1,716	10	1,347	7	1,360	29	4,423

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.3	96.1	94.7	90.9	91.4	94.8	95.0
Yes	2.6	1.7	3.9	5.3	9.1	8.6	5.2	5.0
N of Valid	39	12,436	51	13,209	44	10,115	134	35,760
N of Miss	12	1,716	10	1,347	7	1,360	29	4,423

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.0	97.6	97.7	97.0	98.5	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.7	2.0	2.4	2.3	3.0	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	39	12,436	51	13,209	44	10,115	134	35,760
N of Miss	12	1,716	10	1,347	7	1,360	29	4,423

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.7	98.7	92.2	98.4	100.0	98.6	94.0	98.6
Yes	10.3	1.3	7.8	1.6	0.0	1.4	6.0	1.4
N of Valid	39	12,436	51	13,209	44	10,115	134	35,760
N of Miss	12	1,716	10	1,347	7	1,360	29	4,423

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	99.1	98.0	97.8	100.0	97.0	98.5	98.0
Yes	2.6	0.9	2.0	2.2	0.0	3.0	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	39	12,436	51	13,209	44	10,115	134	35,760
N of Miss	12	1,716	10	1,347	7	1,360	29	4,423

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	98.6	92.2	96.7	100.0	95.6	94.8	97.0
Yes	7.7	1.4	7.8	3.3	0.0	4.4	5.2	3.0
N of Valid	39	12,436	51	13,209	44	10,115	134	35,760
N of Miss	12	1,716	10	1,347	7	1,360	29	4,423

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.7	98.4	98.0	96.7	97.7	96.0	95.5	97.1
Yes	10.3	1.6	2.0	3.3	2.3	4.0	4.5	2.9
N of Valid	39	12,436	51	13,209	44	10,115	134	35,760
N of Miss	12	1,716	10	1,347	7	1,360	29	4,423

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	97.7	98.1	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.3	1.9	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	39	12,436	51	13,209	44	10,115	134	35,760
N of Miss	12	1,716	10	1,347	7	1,360	29	4,423

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.1	98.0	97.2	93.0	94.3	97.0	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	4.7	2.6	1.5	1.4
1 a day	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	2.3	0.7	1.5	0.4
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	41	11,947	50	12,753	43	9,748	134	34,448
N of Miss	10	2,205	11	1,803	8	1,727	29	5,735

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.7	1.6	7.5	5.4	15.9	10.6	9.0	5.6
Yes	97.3	98.4	92.5	94.6	84.1	89.4	91.0	94.4
N of Valid	37	12,192	53	13,113	44	10,088	134	35,393
N of Miss	14	1,960	8	1,443	7	1,387	29	4,790

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	93.2	97.2	97.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	6.8	2.8	2.2	1.1
N of Valid	37	12,192	53	13,113	44	10,088	134	35,393
N of Miss	14	1,960	8	1,443	7	1,387	29	4,790

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.7	100.0	97.5	100.0	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.3
N of Valid	37	12,192	53	13,113	44	10,088	134	35,393
N of Miss	14	1,960	8	1,443	7	1,387	29	4,790

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	97.7	98.3	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.3	1.7	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	37	12,192	53	13,113	44	10,088	134	35,393
N of Miss	14	1,960	8	1,443	7	1,387	29	4,790

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.2	99.2	100.0	98.7	98.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.8	0.8	0.0	1.3	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	37	12,192	53	13,113	44	10,088	134	35,393
N of Miss	14	1,960	8	1,443	7	1,387	29	4,790

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.6	95.5	97.9	98.5	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.4	4.5	2.1	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	37	12,192	53	13,113	44	10,088	134	35,393
N of Miss	14	1,960	8	1,443	7	1,387	29	4,790

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	98.9	94.3	97.2	90.9	95.0	93.3	97.2
Yes	5.4	1.1	5.7	2.8	9.1	5.0	6.7	2.8
N of Valid	37	12,192	53	13,113	44	10,088	134	35,393
N of Miss	14	1,960	8	1,443	7	1,387	29	4,790

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.4	2.1	6.0	5.2	4.7	9.3	5.4	5.3
Yes	94.6	97.9	94.0	94.8	95.3	90.7	94.6	94.7
N of Valid	37	12,152	50	13,109	43	10,072	130	35,333
N of Miss	14	2,000	11	1,447	8	1,403	33	4,850

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	95.3	97.7	98.5	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	4.7	2.3	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	37	12,152	50	13,109	43	10,072	130	35,333
N of Miss	14	2,000	11	1,447	8	1,403	33	4,850

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	99.6	98.0	98.4	100.0	97.2	98.5	98.5
Yes	2.7	0.4	2.0	1.6	0.0	2.8	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	37	12,152	50	13,109	43	10,072	130	35,333
N of Miss	14	2,000	11	1,447	8	1,403	33	4,850

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	37	12,152	50	13,109	43	10,072	130	35,333
N of Miss	14	2,000	11	1,447	8	1,403	33	4,850

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.0	99.3	100.0	98.9	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	37	12,152	50	13,109	43	10,072	130	35,333
N of Miss	14	2,000	11	1,447	8	1,403	33	4,850

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	37	12,152	50	13,109	43	10,072	130	35,333
N of Miss	14	2,000	11	1,447	8	1,403	33	4,850

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	98.7	96.0	97.4	95.3	95.9	95.4	97.4
Yes	5.4	1.3	4.0	2.6	4.7	4.1	4.6	2.6
N of Valid	37	12,152	50	13,109	43	10,072	130	35,333
N of Miss	14	2,000	11	1,447	8	1,403	33	4,850

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.9	3.8	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.3	1.5
Yes	100.0	99.1	96.2	98.4	97.6	98.0	97.7	98.5
N of Valid	37	12,136	53	13,059	42	10,071	132	35,266
N of Miss	14	2,016	8	1,497	9	1,404	31	4,917

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	95.2	99.6	98.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	4.8	0.4	1.5	0.2
N of Valid	37	12,136	53	13,059	42	10,071	132	35,266
N of Miss	14	2,016	8	1,497	9	1,404	31	4,917

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	37	12,136	53	13,059	42	10,071	132	35,266
N of Miss	14	2,016	8	1,497	9	1,404	31	4,917

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	37	12,136	53	13,059	42	10,071	132	35,266
N of Miss	14	2,016	8	1,497	9	1,404	31	4,917

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	37	12,136	53	13,059	42	10,071	132	35,266
N of Miss	14	2,016	8	1,497	9	1,404	31	4,917

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	37	12,136	53	13,059	42	10,071	132	35,266
N of Miss	14	2,016	8	1,497	9	1,404	31	4,917

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	37	12,136	53	13,059	42	10,071	132	35,266
N of Miss	14	2,016	8	1,497	9	1,404	31	4,917

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	97.6	99.6	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.4	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	37	12,136	53	13,059	42	10,071	132	35,266
N of Miss	14	2,016	8	1,497	9	1,404	31	4,917

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	37	12,136	53	13,059	42	10,071	132	35,266
N of Miss	14	2,016	8	1,497	9	1,404	31	4,917

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	37	12,136	53	13,059	42	10,071	132	35,266
N of Miss	14	2,016	8	1,497	9	1,404	31	4,917

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	37	12,136	53	13,059	42	10,071	132	35,266
N of Miss	14	2,016	8	1,497	9	1,404	31	4,917

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	37	12,136	53	13,059	42	10,071	132	35,266
N of Miss	14	2,016	8	1,497	9	1,404	31	4,917

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	99.2	100.0	98.9	95.2	99.1	97.0	99.1
Yes	5.1	0.8	0.0	1.1	4.8	0.9	3.0	0.9
N of Valid	39	11,970	52	12,842	42	9,827	133	34,639
N of Miss	12	2,182	9	1,714	9	1,648	30	5,544

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.6	78.9	66.0	65.6	61.4	57.0	67.4	67.8
Wrong	19.5	15.4	18.9	22.0	13.6	23.8	17.4	20.2
A little bit wrong	4.9	4.2	7.5	8.8	15.9	12.6	9.4	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.6	7.5	3.6	9.1	6.7	5.8	3.8
N of Valid	41	12,467	53	13,334	44	10,219	138	36,020
N of Miss	10	1,685	8	1,222	7	1,256	25	4,163

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.0	84.8	77.8	72.1	59.1	61.7	71.9	73.5
Wrong	19.5	11.7	11.1	19.3	13.6	23.2	14.4	17.8
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.5	7.4	6.1	20.5	9.5	10.1	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	3.7	2.5	6.8	5.6	3.6	2.9
N of Valid	41	12,411	54	13,286	44	10,181	139	35,878
N of Miss	10	1,741	7	1,270	7	1,294	24	4,305

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.9	87.9	68.5	72.2	56.8	57.9	69.1	73.6
Wrong	9.8	8.3	20.4	15.9	13.6	18.3	15.1	14.0
A little bit wrong	4.9	2.5	3.7	7.4	18.2	13.0	8.6	7.3
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.3	7.4	4.5	11.4	10.8	7.2	5.2
N of Valid	41	12,367	54	13,250	44	10,173	139	35,790
N of Miss	10	1,785	7	1,306	7	1,302	24	4,393

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	87.0	81.5	79.0	74.4	75.4	81.2	80.7
Wrong	9.8	9.7	11.1	15.5	18.6	17.4	13.0	14.0
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.3	3.7	3.7	2.3	5.1	2.9	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	3.7	1.8	4.7	2.1	2.9	1.6
N of Valid	41	12,404	54	13,274	43	10,172	138	35,850
N of Miss	10	1,748	7	1,282	8	1,303	25	4,333

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	91.9	90.7	87.9	81.8	88.0	88.3	89.3
Wrong	5.1	6.4	7.4	9.5	13.6	9.3	8.8	8.4
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.7	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.2	4.5	1.1	2.2	1.0
N of Valid	39	12,303	54	13,280	44	10,187	137	35,770
N of Miss	12	1,849	7	1,276	7	1,288	26	4,413

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	92.5	92.5	88.3	84.1	88.0	89.1	89.7
Wrong	7.5	5.9	5.7	9.3	11.4	9.4	8.0	8.1
A little bit wrong	2.5	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.2	4.5	1.1	2.2	1.0
N of Valid	40	12,274	53	13,254	44	10,166	137	35,694
N of Miss	11	1,878	8	1,302	7	1,309	26	4,489

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.6	83.9	83.0	71.8	65.9	62.6	76.3	73.4
Wrong	11.9	11.6	13.2	18.6	11.4	22.5	12.2	17.3
A little bit wrong	7.1	3.2	1.9	6.9	18.2	10.0	8.6	6.5
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.2	1.9	2.7	4.5	4.9	2.9	2.8
N of Valid	42	12,534	53	13,364	44	10,238	139	36,136
N of Miss	9	1,618	8	1,192	7	1,237	24	4,047

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	88.5	90.7	77.1	59.1	66.7	80.6	78.1
Wrong	7.3	8.8	9.3	16.6	20.5	20.8	12.2	15.1
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.9	0.0	4.3	15.9	8.1	5.8	4.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	4.5	4.4	1.4	2.3
N of Valid	41	12,496	54	13,349	44	10,216	139	36,061
N of Miss	10	1,656	7	1,207	7	1,259	24	4,122

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	90.5	88.9	76.1	61.4	61.7	80.6	77.0
Wrong	2.4	6.5	9.3	13.8	13.6	17.5	8.6	12.3
A little bit wrong	4.9	1.8	1.9	6.3	13.6	11.6	6.5	6.2
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.2	0.0	3.8	11.4	9.2	4.3	4.4
N of Valid	41	12,465	54	13,336	44	10,206	139	36,007
N of Miss	10	1,687	7	1,220	7	1,269	24	4,176

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	90.4	90.7	84.3	81.8	81.1	88.5	85.5
Wrong	4.9	7.2	9.3	11.8	13.6	14.2	9.4	10.9
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.5	0.0	2.6	0.0	3.2	0.7	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	4.5	1.4	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	41	12,477	54	13,345	44	10,211	139	36,033
N of Miss	10	1,675	7	1,211	7	1,264	24	4,150

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.5	93.7	98.1	90.4	88.6	90.4	94.9	91.5
Wrong	2.5	4.9	1.9	7.8	6.8	7.7	3.6	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	4.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	40	12,381	54	13,332	44	10,219	138	35,932
N of Miss	11	1,771	7	1,224	7	1,256	25	4,251

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.5	94.1	96.3	90.4	88.6	90.3	94.2	91.7
Wrong	2.5	4.6	3.7	7.8	6.8	7.8	4.3	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	40	12,362	54	13,300	44	10,202	138	35,864
N of Miss	11	1,790	7	1,256	7	1,273	25	4,319

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	62.2	63.4	55.6	45.8	47.7	33.0	54.8	48.2
Very difficult	13.5	14.8	9.3	17.7	11.4	14.4	11.1	15.8
Fairly easy	10.8	7.9	24.1	18.9	18.2	24.6	18.5	16.7
Very easy	8.1	3.2	3.7	10.0	15.9	21.2	8.9	10.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.4	10.7	7.4	7.6	6.8	6.8	6.7	8.4
N of Valid	37	12,260	54	13,199	44	10,152	135	35,611
N of Miss	14	1,892	7	1,357	7	1,323	28	4,572

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	61.1	64.0	58.5	45.1	47.7	32.5	55.6	48.0
Very difficult	22.2	13.9	5.7	17.0	11.4	14.0	12.0	15.1
Fairly easy	2.8	8.5	18.9	19.6	15.9	24.9	13.5	17.3
Very easy	8.3	4.2	9.4	11.8	18.2	22.4	12.0	12.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	9.4	7.5	6.6	6.8	6.3	6.8	7.5
N of Valid	36	12,101	53	13,059	44	10,074	133	35,234
N of Miss	15	2,051	8	1,497	7	1,401	30	4,949

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.2	77.1	75.9	59.7	54.5	45.7	72.3	61.7
Sort of hard	7.7	11.6	11.1	18.7	13.6	21.6	10.9	17.1
Sort of easy	0.0	6.8	5.6	13.3	18.2	19.3	8.0	12.8
Very easy	5.1	4.4	7.4	8.4	13.6	13.3	8.8	8.4
N of Valid	39	12,210	54	13,181	44	10,115	137	35,506
N of Miss	12	1,942	7	1,375	7	1,360	26	4,677

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.1	73.6	74.1	54.1	61.4	41.0	72.3	57.1
Sort of hard	12.8	12.9	14.8	17.5	9.1	17.9	12.4	16.0
Sort of easy	0.0	7.8	3.7	15.3	15.9	20.9	6.6	14.3
Very easy	5.1	5.6	7.4	13.1	13.6	20.2	8.8	12.6
N of Valid	39	12,168	54	13,162	44	10,108	137	35,438
N of Miss	12	1,984	7	1,394	7	1,367	26	4,745

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.7	92.4	96.3	85.4	84.1	75.5	91.9	85.0
Sort of hard	2.6	5.0	1.9	9.8	6.8	15.7	3.7	9.9
Sort of easy	0.0	1.5	0.0	3.0	4.5	5.2	1.5	3.1
Very easy	2.6	1.1	1.9	1.8	4.5	3.5	2.9	2.0
N of Valid	38	12,118	54	13,133	44	10,089	136	35,340
N of Miss	13	2,034	7	1,423	7	1,386	27	4,843

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.7	78.1	81.1	68.9	68.2	61.5	74.8	70.0
Sort of hard	13.2	11.4	9.4	14.7	9.1	17.3	10.4	14.3
Sort of easy	5.3	6.0	3.8	9.3	11.4	11.0	6.7	8.7
Very easy	7.9	4.4	5.7	7.1	11.4	10.2	8.1	7.1
N of Valid	38	12,133	53	13,129	44	10,098	135	35,360
N of Miss	13	2,019	8	1,427	7	1,377	28	4,823

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.9	88.7	83.0	71.2	63.6	52.1	79.1	71.7
Sort of hard	2.7	6.5	3.8	12.2	4.5	14.9	3.7	11.0
Sort of easy	0.0	2.8	7.5	9.3	18.2	16.0	9.0	9.0
Very easy	5.4	2.0	5.7	7.2	13.6	17.0	8.2	8.2
N of Valid	37	12,077	53	13,130	44	10,086	134	35,293
N of Miss	14	2,075	8	1,426	7	1,389	29	4,890

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.5	85.4	90.6	72.1	75.0	61.9	85.2	73.7
Sort of hard	5.3	7.9	5.7	13.4	13.6	17.5	8.1	12.7
Sort of easy	2.6	3.8	1.9	8.1	4.5	11.7	3.0	7.6
Very easy	2.6	3.0	1.9	6.3	6.8	8.9	3.7	5.9
N of Valid	38	12,097	53	13,124	44	10,096	135	35,317
N of Miss	13	2,055	8	1,432	7	1,379	28	4,866

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.1	89.9	90.6	81.8	77.3	72.7	86.7	82.0
Sort of hard	5.3	6.6	5.7	11.4	11.4	16.0	7.4	11.1
Sort of easy	0.0	2.2	0.0	4.3	4.5	6.8	1.5	4.3
Very easy	2.6	1.3	3.8	2.5	6.8	4.5	4.4	2.7
N of Valid	38	12,059	53	13,116	44	10,079	135	35,254
N of Miss	13	2,093	8	1,440	7	1,396	28	4,929

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.2	80.8	77.4	62.0	64.3	47.5	75.2	64.3
Sort of hard	5.3	8.6	5.7	12.2	2.4	12.6	4.5	11.1
Sort of easy	5.3	6.2	7.5	14.1	14.3	18.0	9.0	12.5
Very easy	5.3	4.4	9.4	11.8	19.0	21.9	11.3	12.2
N of Valid	38	12,068	53	13,074	42	10,075	133	35,217
N of Miss	13	2,084	8	1,482	9	1,400	30	4,966

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.1	73.2	75.9	76.8	81.4	81.4	78.0	76.9
Yes	22.9	26.8	24.1	23.2	18.6	18.6	22.0	23.1
N of Valid	35	11,936	54	12,968	43	9,971	132	34,875
N of Miss	16	2,216	7	1,588	8	1,504	31	5,308

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	93.2	88.9	93.7	93.0	95.1	92.4	94.0
Yes	2.9	6.8	11.1	6.3	7.0	4.9	7.6	6.0
N of Valid	35	11,936	54	12,968	43	9,971	132	34,875
N of Miss	16	2,216	7	1,588	8	1,504	31	5,308

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	92.1	92.6	89.6	93.0	89.9	92.4	90.5
Yes	8.6	7.9	7.4	10.4	7.0	10.1	7.6	9.5
N of Valid	35	11,936	54	12,968	43	9,971	132	34,875
N of Miss	16	2,216	7	1,588	8	1,504	31	5,308

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	25.7	31.1	29.6	30.4	20.9	25.6	25.8	29.3
Yes	74.3	68.9	70.4	69.6	79.1	74.4	74.2	70.7
N of Valid	35	11,936	54	12,968	43	9,971	132	34,875
N of Miss	16	2,216	7	1,588	8	1,504	31	5,308

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.2	76.2	76.9	77.6	78.9	81.2	79.7	78.1
Yes	15.8	23.8	23.1	22.4	21.1	18.8	20.3	21.9
N of Valid	38	11,869	52	12,887	38	9,823	128	34,579
N of Miss	13	2,283	9	1,669	13	1,652	35	5,604

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	50.0	38.0	24.1	31.3	46.5	29.9	38.7	33.2
1 or 2 times	22.5	35.6	44.4	34.1	25.6	32.2	32.1	34.1
3 or 4 times	10.0	16.1	20.4	20.0	18.6	19.8	16.8	18.6
5 or 6 times	17.5	5.8	1.9	7.9	4.7	10.1	7.3	7.8
7 or more times	0.0	4.5	9.3	6.7	4.7	8.0	5.1	6.3
N of Valid	40	12,084	54	13,062	43	9,975	137	35,121
N of Miss	11	2,068	7	1,494	8	1,500	26	5,062

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.5	47.7	68.5	56.5	72.1	59.2	69.3	54.2
Yes	32.5	52.3	31.5	43.5	27.9	40.8	30.7	45.8
N of Valid	40	11,919	54	12,939	43	9,876	137	34,734
N of Miss	11	2,233	7	1,617	8	1,599	26	5,449

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	52.5	33.3	53.7	27.1	55.8	27.2	54.0	29.3
1 or 2 times	30.0	41.6	33.3	36.5	20.9	24.7	28.5	34.9
3 or 4 times	15.0	17.3	7.4	23.8	14.0	30.0	11.7	23.3
5 or 6 times	2.5	5.5	1.9	7.7	4.7	12.1	2.9	8.2
7 or more times	0.0	2.4	3.7	4.9	4.7	6.1	2.9	4.4
N of Valid	40	11,992	54	13,026	43	9,939	137	34,957
N of Miss	11	2,160	7	1,530	8	1,536	26	5,226

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	19	6,002	27	6,569	18	5,379	64	17,950
N of Miss	32	8,150	34	7,987	33	6,096	99	22,233

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1	827	0	870	2	638	3	2,335
N of Miss	50	13,325	61	13,686	49	10,837	160	37,848

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	0	170	0	166	0	115	0	451
N of Miss	51	13,982	61	14,390	51	11,360	163	39,732

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	6	569	5	565	3	331	14	1,465
N of Miss	45	13,583	56	13,991	48	11,144	149	38,718

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1	427	2	519	3	474	6	1,420
N of Miss	50	13,725	59	14,037	48	11,001	157	38,763

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	10	3,293	11	3,701	17	2,743	38	9,737
N of Miss	41	10,859	50	10,855	34	8,732	125	30,446

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	4	2,298	10	2,149	6	1,358	20	5,805
N of Miss	47	11,854	51	12,407	45	10,117	143	34,378

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.5	67.2	65.4	58.4	66.7	53.0	66.4	59.8
Yes	32.5	32.8	34.6	41.6	33.3	47.0	33.6	40.2
N of Valid	40	11,796	52	12,896	39	9,871	131	34,563
N of Miss	11	2,356	9	1,660	12	1,604	32	5,620

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.3	6.7	11.1	5.3	14.0	5.1	11.8	5.7
no	20.5	6.3	11.1	6.6	7.0	6.0	12.5	6.3
yes	25.6	33.8	24.1	38.9	37.2	40.2	28.7	37.5
YES!	43.6	53.3	53.7	49.2	41.9	48.6	47.1	50.4
N of Valid	39	12,006	54	13,064	43	10,026	136	35,096
N of Miss	12	2,146	7	1,492	8	1,449	27	5,087

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	33.3	37.7	37.0	31.0	44.2	28.3	38.2	32.5
no	38.5	35.6	31.5	38.8	30.2	40.1	33.1	38.1
yes	17.9	18.1	20.4	20.9	14.0	21.9	17.6	20.2
YES!	10.3	8.6	11.1	9.3	11.6	9.8	11.0	9.2
N of Valid	39	11,944	54	13,021	43	9,991	136	34,956
N of Miss	12	2,208	7	1,535	8	1,484	27	5,227

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.2	7.5	9.4	5.8	16.3	5.7	12.7	6.4
no	0.0	5.1	9.4	4.5	2.3	4.2	4.5	4.6
yes	31.6	28.1	20.8	34.1	32.6	36.0	27.6	32.6
YES!	55.3	59.3	60.4	55.5	48.8	54.2	55.2	56.4
N of Valid	38	11,968	53	13,040	43	9,988	134	34,996
N of Miss	13	2,184	8	1,516	8	1,487	29	5,187

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.5	8.3	14.8	6.2	16.7	5.7	15.0	6.8
no	10.8	5.4	3.7	5.8	4.8	6.1	6.0	5.8
yes	10.8	20.1	29.6	28.1	28.6	32.1	24.1	26.5
YES!	64.9	66.3	51.9	59.8	50.0	56.1	54.9	60.9
N of Valid	37	11,900	54	13,013	42	9,988	133	34,901
N of Miss	14	2,252	7	1,543	9	1,487	30	5,282

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.4	9.2	20.4	7.3	18.6	7.0	18.4	7.8
no	5.1	6.6	14.8	9.2	20.9	11.5	14.0	9.0
yes	25.6	25.4	20.4	32.1	23.3	34.4	22.8	30.5
YES!	53.8	58.9	44.4	51.3	37.2	47.0	44.9	52.7
N of Valid	39	11,928	54	13,016	43	9,994	136	34,938
N of Miss	12	2,224	7	1,540	8	1,481	27	5,245

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.8	8.5	18.5	9.3	25.6	10.6	19.1	9.4
no	15.4	11.7	18.5	16.6	16.3	19.8	16.9	15.8
yes	23.1	33.0	25.9	36.8	37.2	37.5	28.7	35.7
YES!	48.7	46.8	37.0	37.3	20.9	32.2	35.3	39.1
N of Valid	39	11,968	54	13,035	43	10,005	136	35,008
N of Miss	12	2,184	7	1,521	8	1,470	27	5,175

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.3	6.7	11.3	5.6	20.9	5.6	14.1	6.0
no	2.6	6.6	1.9	7.3	4.7	7.7	3.0	7.2
yes	35.9	28.2	34.0	33.8	34.9	35.4	34.8	32.3
YES!	51.3	58.5	52.8	53.4	39.5	51.3	48.1	54.5
N of Valid	39	11,935	53	13,029	43	10,008	135	34,972
N of Miss	12	2,217	8	1,527	8	1,467	28	5,211

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.0	78.2	64.8	69.1	76.7	59.6	68.6	69.5
Yes	32.5	17.4	33.3	26.4	18.6	35.1	28.5	25.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.3	1.9	4.5	4.7	5.2	2.9	4.7
N of Valid	40	11,986	54	13,000	43	9,973	137	34,959
N of Miss	11	2,166	7	1,556	8	1,502	26	5,224

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.6	89.7	79.6	81.7	79.1	73.4	80.9	82.1
Yes	12.8	6.0	18.5	13.8	16.3	21.4	16.2	13.3
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.3	1.9	4.5	4.7	5.2	2.9	4.6
N of Valid	39	11,945	54	12,959	43	9,964	136	34,868
N of Miss	12	2,207	7	1,597	8	1,511	27	5,315

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.9	87.7	77.8	83.3	83.7	78.4	79.4	83.4
Yes	20.5	8.1	20.4	12.2	11.6	16.3	17.6	11.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.3	1.9	4.5	4.7	5.3	2.9	4.6
N of Valid	39	11,924	54	12,941	43	9,941	136	34,806
N of Miss	12	2,228	7	1,615	8	1,534	27	5,377

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	94.9	96.3	94.6	93.0	93.9	95.6	94.5
Yes	0.0	0.9	1.9	0.9	2.3	0.9	1.5	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.3	1.9	4.5	4.7	5.2	2.9	4.6
N of Valid	40	11,911	54	12,934	43	9,945	137	34,790
N of Miss	11	2,241	7	1,622	8	1,530	26	5,393

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.0	77.9	68.5	75.2	81.0	74.3	69.9	75.9
Yes	37.5	17.7	29.6	20.3	14.3	20.5	27.2	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.3	1.9	4.5	4.8	5.2	2.9	4.6
N of Valid	40	11,891	54	12,928	42	9,943	136	34,762
N of Miss	11	2,261	7	1,628	9	1,532	27	5,421

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.5	82.5	63.0	75.9	83.7	69.6	69.3	76.3
Yes	35.0	13.2	35.2	19.6	11.6	25.2	27.7	19.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.3	1.9	4.5	4.7	5.2	2.9	4.7
N of Valid	80	23,854	108	25,878	86	19,948	274	69,680
N of Miss	22	4,450	14	3,234	16	3,002	52	10,686

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	93.1	94.4	91.4	95.2	89.1	95.6	91.3
Yes	0.0	2.6	3.7	4.1	0.0	5.6	1.5	4.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.3	1.9	4.5	4.8	5.3	2.9	4.7
N of Valid	40	11,870	54	12,889	42	9,924	136	34,683
N of Miss	11	2,282	7	1,667	9	1,551	27	5,500

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	88.0	88.7	84.1	74.4	80.2	84.6	84.3
Wrong	7.5	8.7	9.4	11.6	16.3	13.6	11.0	11.2
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.5	1.9	3.4	7.0	4.9	3.7	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.3	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	40	11,988	53	13,008	43	9,974	136	34,970
N of Miss	11	2,164	8	1,548	8	1,501	27	5,213

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.5	94.2	96.2	90.6	81.4	85.9	91.9	90.5
Wrong	0.0	4.4	3.8	7.5	16.3	10.9	6.6	7.4
A little bit wrong	2.5	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.3	0.7	1.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	40	11,976	53	12,997	43	9,959	136	34,932
N of Miss	11	2,176	8	1,559	8	1,516	27	5,251

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.5	94.8	94.3	89.2	83.7	82.1	91.9	89.1
Wrong	0.0	3.4	3.8	6.9	9.3	10.3	4.4	6.7
A little bit wrong	2.5	1.0	1.9	2.7	4.7	5.3	2.9	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	2.3	2.4	0.7	1.4
N of Valid	40	11,929	53	12,960	43	9,942	136	34,831
N of Miss	11	2,223	8	1,596	8	1,533	27	5,352

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.5	94.7	96.2	92.8	88.4	91.4	94.1	93.1
Wrong	2.5	3.8	1.9	5.4	9.3	6.6	4.4	5.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	2.3	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	40	11,953	53	12,987	43	9,954	136	34,894
N of Miss	11	2,199	8	1,569	8	1,521	27	5,289

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	100.0	97.2	98.1	96.6	93.0	95.6	97.1	96.5
Wrong	0.0	2.3	1.9	3.0	4.7	3.8	2.2	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	2.3	0.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	40	11,911	53	12,965	43	9,953	136	34,829
N of Miss	11	2,241	8	1,591	8	1,522	27	5,354

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	100.0	97.1	98.1	96.6	92.9	95.5	97.0	96.4
Wrong	0.0	2.3	1.9	2.9	4.8	3.8	2.2	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	39	11,875	53	12,946	42	9,951	134	34,772
N of Miss	12	2,277	8	1,610	9	1,524	29	5,411

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.5	81.8	90.6	80.1	79.1	81.2	83.1	81.0
Wrong	20.0	14.9	7.5	16.1	18.6	15.4	14.7	15.5
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.7	1.9	3.2	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	40	11,908	53	12,950	43	9,933	136	34,791
N of Miss	11	2,244	8	1,606	8	1,542	27	5,392

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	83.9	88.7	79.9	81.4	78.5	85.3	80.9
Wrong	10.0	11.5	7.5	14.7	14.0	15.7	10.3	13.9
A little bit wrong	5.0	3.3	3.8	4.4	2.3	4.8	3.7	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	2.3	1.0	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	40	11,915	53	12,965	43	9,939	136	34,819
N of Miss	11	2,237	8	1,591	8	1,536	27	5,364

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.0	62.9	69.8	58.8	69.0	60.4	65.2	60.7
Wrong	32.5	24.0	18.9	25.6	26.2	25.0	25.2	24.9
A little bit wrong	7.5	10.7	9.4	13.1	2.4	12.6	6.7	12.2
Not at all wrong	5.0	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.0	3.0	2.3
N of Valid	40	11,890	53	12,932	42	9,893	135	34,715
N of Miss	11	2,262	8	1,624	9	1,582	28	5,468

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.0	82.6	77.8	74.9	81.4	68.2	81.0	75.6
1	12.5	8.5	7.4	10.0	4.7	10.6	8.0	9.6
2	0.0	3.7	1.9	6.0	9.3	7.9	3.6	5.8
3-4	2.5	2.4	3.7	4.5	4.7	6.3	3.6	4.3
5+	0.0	2.8	9.3	4.5	0.0	7.0	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	40	11,947	54	12,965	43	9,958	137	34,870
N of Miss	11	2,205	7	1,591	8	1,517	26	5,313

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.5	93.3	96.2	88.6	93.0	84.7	94.1	89.1
1	5.0	3.9	1.9	5.7	0.0	6.3	2.2	5.3
2	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.7	2.3	4.0	0.7	2.5
3-4	2.5	0.6	1.9	1.3	4.7	2.5	2.9	1.4
5+	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.7
N of Valid	40	11,874	53	12,906	43	9,941	136	34,721
N of Miss	11	2,278	8	1,650	8	1,534	27	5,462

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.0	89.4	92.6	84.2	93.0	82.3	92.0	85.5
1	5.0	6.2	3.7	7.6	0.0	7.5	2.9	7.1
2	0.0	2.1	0.0	3.5	0.0	4.0	0.0	3.2
3-4	0.0	1.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.7	1.5	1.9
5+	5.0	1.3	1.9	2.5	4.7	3.4	3.6	2.4
N of Valid	40	11,879	54	12,940	43	9,949	137	34,768
N of Miss	11	2,273	7	1,616	8	1,526	26	5,415

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	75.0	69.1	66.7	58.0	67.4	51.2	69.3	59.9
1	5.0	13.5	13.0	13.9	7.0	13.1	8.8	13.5
2	12.5	6.5	0.0	9.3	16.3	10.1	8.8	8.6
3-4	2.5	4.8	1.9	7.6	4.7	9.0	2.9	7.1
5+	5.0	6.1	18.5	11.2	4.7	16.6	10.2	11.0
N of Valid	40	11,890	54	12,914	43	9,952	137	34,756
N of Miss	11	2,262	7	1,642	8	1,523	26	5,427

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	61.3	54.9	41.7	60.2	48.7	60.2	49.2	58.4
No	12.9	14.3	29.2	13.4	30.8	14.4	25.4	14.0
I don't know	25.8	30.9	29.2	26.4	20.5	25.4	25.4	27.6
N of Valid	31	11,221	48	12,366	39	9,421	118	33,008
N of Miss	20	2,931	13	2,190	12	2,054	45	7,175

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.6	14.6	22.6	16.5	19.0	18.2	21.2	16.3
Most of the time	8.1	14.6	17.0	17.7	11.9	19.3	12.9	17.1
Some of the time	29.7	28.5	32.1	30.1	23.8	30.3	28.8	29.6
A little of the time	21.6	25.5	9.4	20.3	16.7	16.7	15.2	21.1
None of the time	18.9	16.8	18.9	15.4	28.6	15.5	22.0	15.9
N of Valid	37	11,915	53	13,005	42	9,919	132	34,839
N of Miss	14	2,237	8	1,551	9	1,556	31	5,344

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.7	11.2	11.3	11.6	11.9	11.8	13.0	11.5
Most of the time	8.3	9.9	13.2	10.9	2.4	11.7	8.4	10.8
Some of the time	11.1	15.8	18.9	18.6	19.0	20.2	16.8	18.1
A little of the time	11.1	21.7	22.6	20.0	26.2	19.7	20.6	20.5
None of the time	52.8	41.3	34.0	38.9	40.5	36.6	41.2	39.1
N of Valid	36	11,768	53	12,912	42	9,862	131	34,542
N of Miss	15	2,384	8	1,644	9	1,613	32	5,641

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.6	19.5	17.0	21.2	19.5	21.9	18.0	20.8
Most of the time	17.6	15.8	9.4	18.6	4.9	19.5	10.2	17.9
Some of the time	11.8	18.3	20.8	20.5	17.1	21.2	17.2	19.9
A little of the time	11.8	17.2	18.9	16.0	19.5	14.8	17.2	16.1
None of the time	41.2	29.3	34.0	23.7	39.0	22.7	37.5	25.3
N of Valid	34	11,690	53	12,869	41	9,835	128	34,394
N of Miss	17	2,462	8	1,687	10	1,640	35	5,789

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.1	9.3	7.5	9.2	11.9	9.6	9.9	9.4
Most of the time	5.6	7.8	5.7	8.3	7.1	8.5	6.1	8.2
Some of the time	13.9	12.9	24.5	14.5	16.7	16.3	19.1	14.5
A little of the time	8.3	18.5	18.9	18.5	14.3	19.4	14.5	18.8
None of the time	61.1	51.5	43.4	49.6	50.0	46.2	50.4	49.3
N of Valid	36	11,775	53	12,918	42	9,861	131	34,554
N of Miss	15	2,377	8	1,638	9	1,614	32	5,629

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.3	17.5	13.5	14.6	11.9	16.4	13.2	16.1
Most of the time	11.4	15.3	9.6	16.4	4.8	16.1	8.5	15.9
Some of the time	17.1	19.7	28.8	23.2	26.2	24.1	24.8	22.3
A little of the time	22.9	18.9	15.4	18.9	26.2	18.8	20.9	18.9
None of the time	34.3	28.6	32.7	26.9	31.0	24.6	32.6	26.8
N of Valid	35	11,609	52	12,812	42	9,868	129	34,289
N of Miss	16	2,543	9	1,744	9	1,607	34	5,894

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.4	14.1	11.3	13.9	16.7	13.7	15.3	13.9
Most of the time	11.1	9.0	13.2	9.9	4.8	9.5	9.9	9.5
Some of the time	5.6	11.3	11.3	12.5	14.3	14.7	10.7	12.7
A little of the time	13.9	16.1	20.8	16.6	19.0	16.8	18.3	16.5
None of the time	50.0	49.6	43.4	47.1	45.2	45.3	45.8	47.4
N of Valid	36	11,793	53	12,931	42	9,876	131	34,600
N of Miss	15	2,359	8	1,625	9	1,599	32	5,583