

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Ouachita County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	848	589	150	335
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	28.4	241	25.3	149	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	28.1	238	41.3	243	36.7	55	17.9	60
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	22.6	192	0.0	0	34.7	52	41.2	138
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	20.9	177	26.8	158	0.0	0	27.2	91
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.0	286	51.4	220	54.0	75	49.1	132
	state	48.8	24,527	48.6	25,476	48.9	14,497	49.8	18,173
Female	county	52.0	310	48.6	208	46.0	64	50.9	137
	state	51.2	25,746	51.4	26,992	51.1	15,136	50.2	18,307

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	9.1	55	6.2	27	11.3	16	7.1	20
	state	17.0	8,815	18.1	9,909	18.2	5,517	20.7	7,811
Black or African American	county	37.4	225	37.8	166	23.9	34	33.8	95
	state	15.5	8,042	14.5	7,922	12.1	3,662	13.0	4,897
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.3	2	0.5	2	0.0	0	0.4	1
	state	2.5	1,312	2.6	1,402	2.6	788	2.6	963
Native American	county	1.0	6	0.9	4	0.7	1	0.7	2
	state	1.1	553	1.0	527	0.8	248	0.7	264
White	county	43.5	262	45.6	200	52.1	74	52.0	146
	state	54.8	28,419	54.7	29,931	58.2	17,585	54.4	20,502
Other	county	2.3	14	2.1	9	2.8	4	1.1	3
	state	1.6	846	1.6	901	1.2	374	1.2	467
Multi-Racial	county	6.3	38	7.1	31	9.2	13	5.0	14
	state	7.5	3,895	7.6	4,166	6.8	2,057	7.4	2,779

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

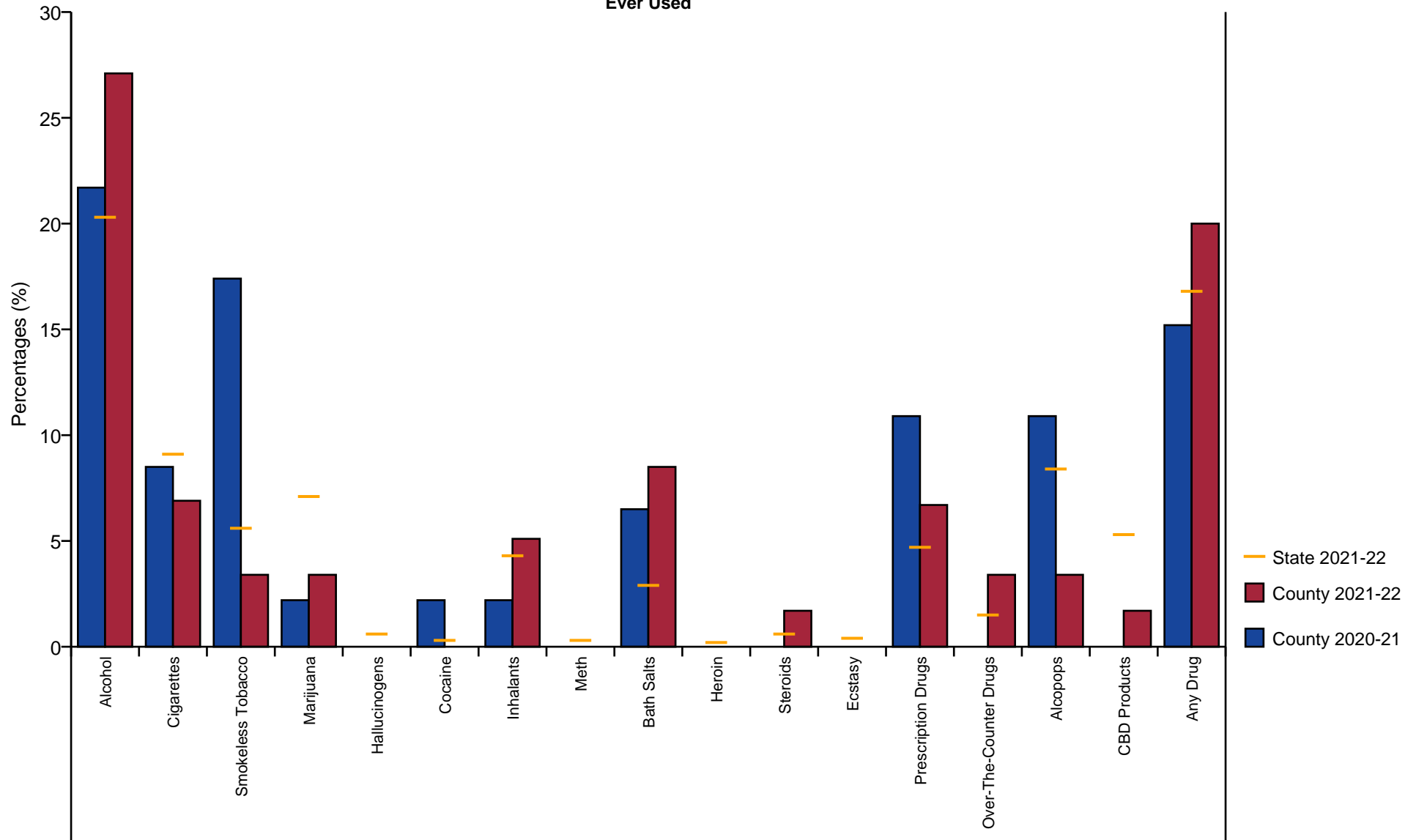
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Ouachita County

Ever Used



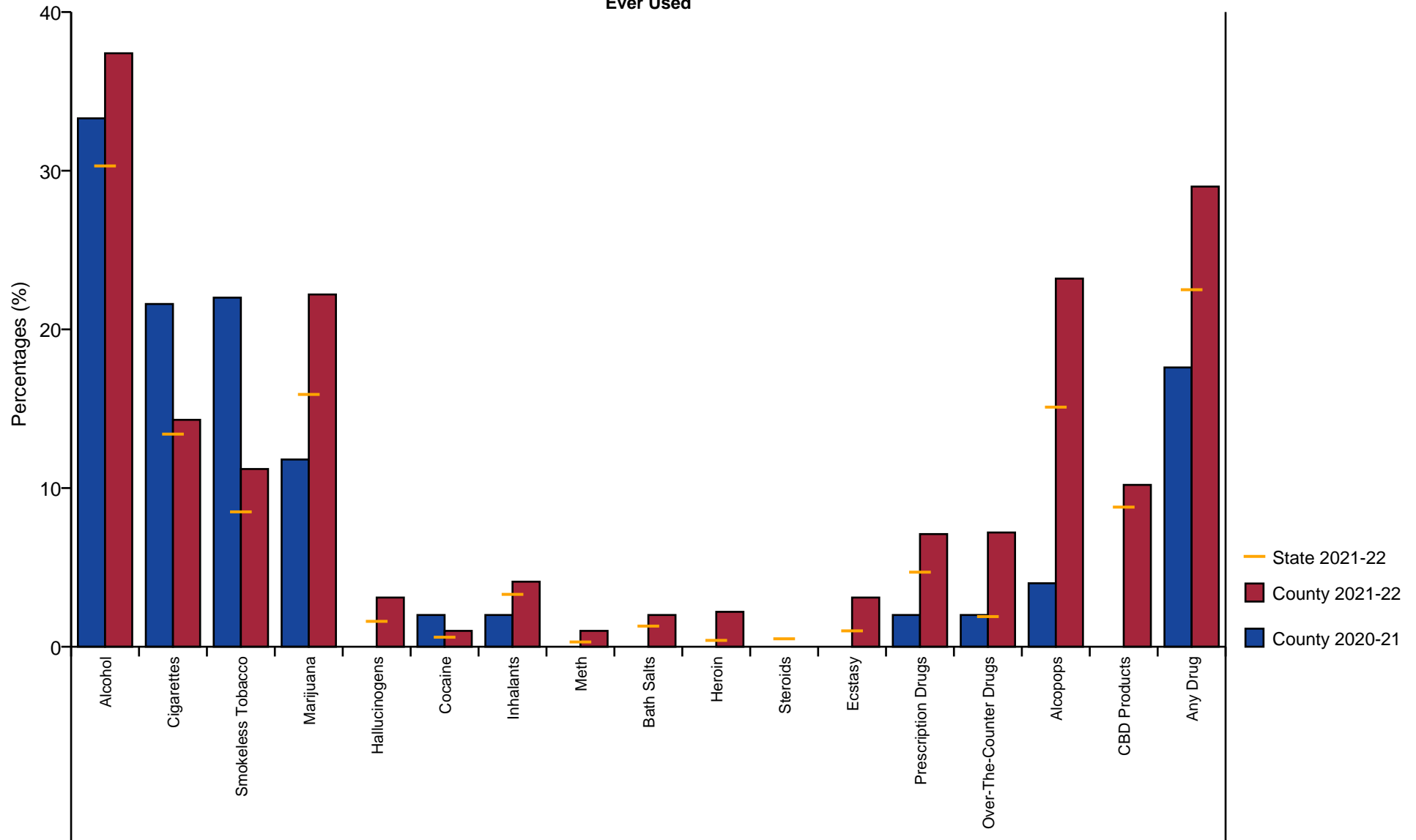
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Ouachita County

Ever Used

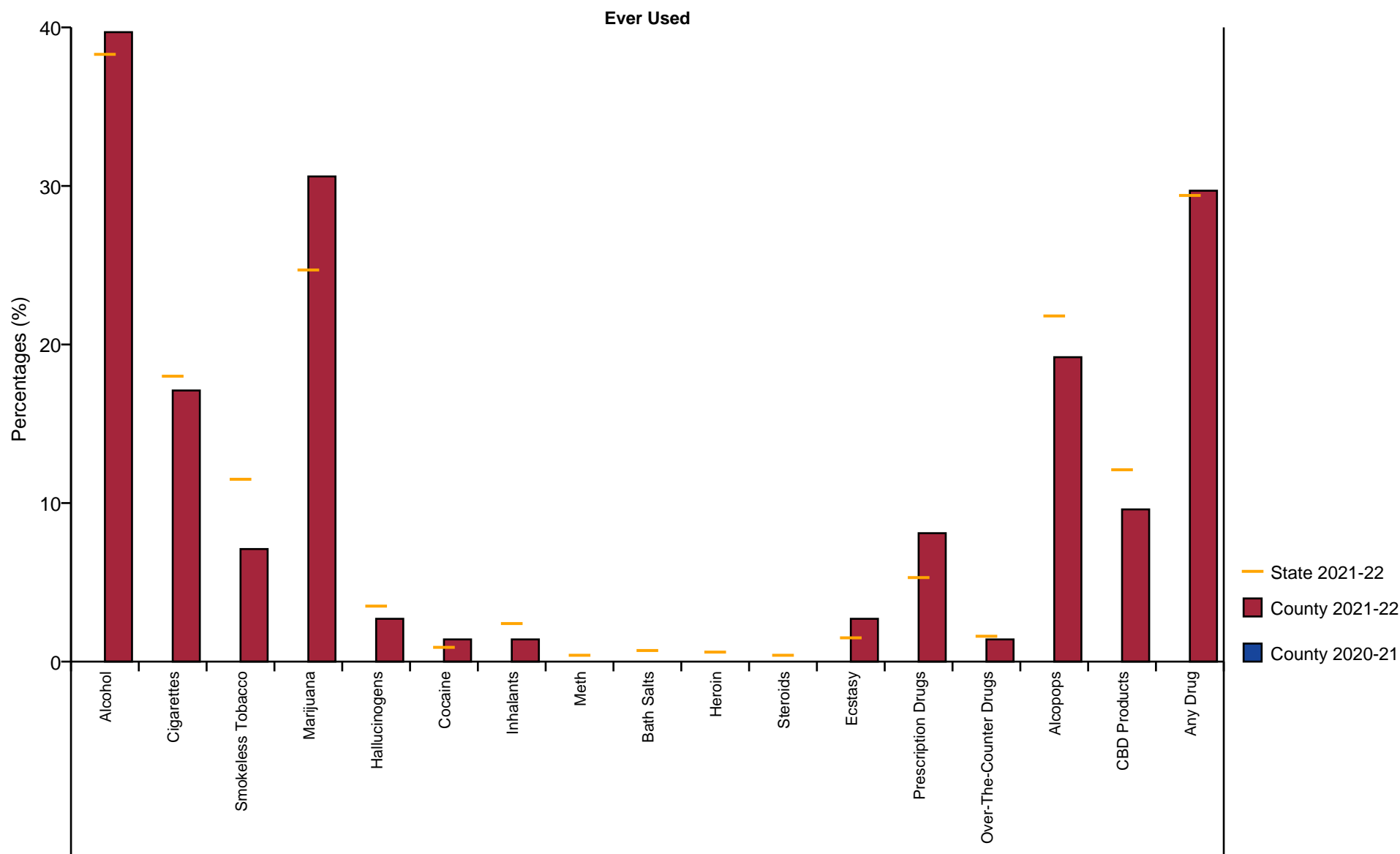


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Ouachita County



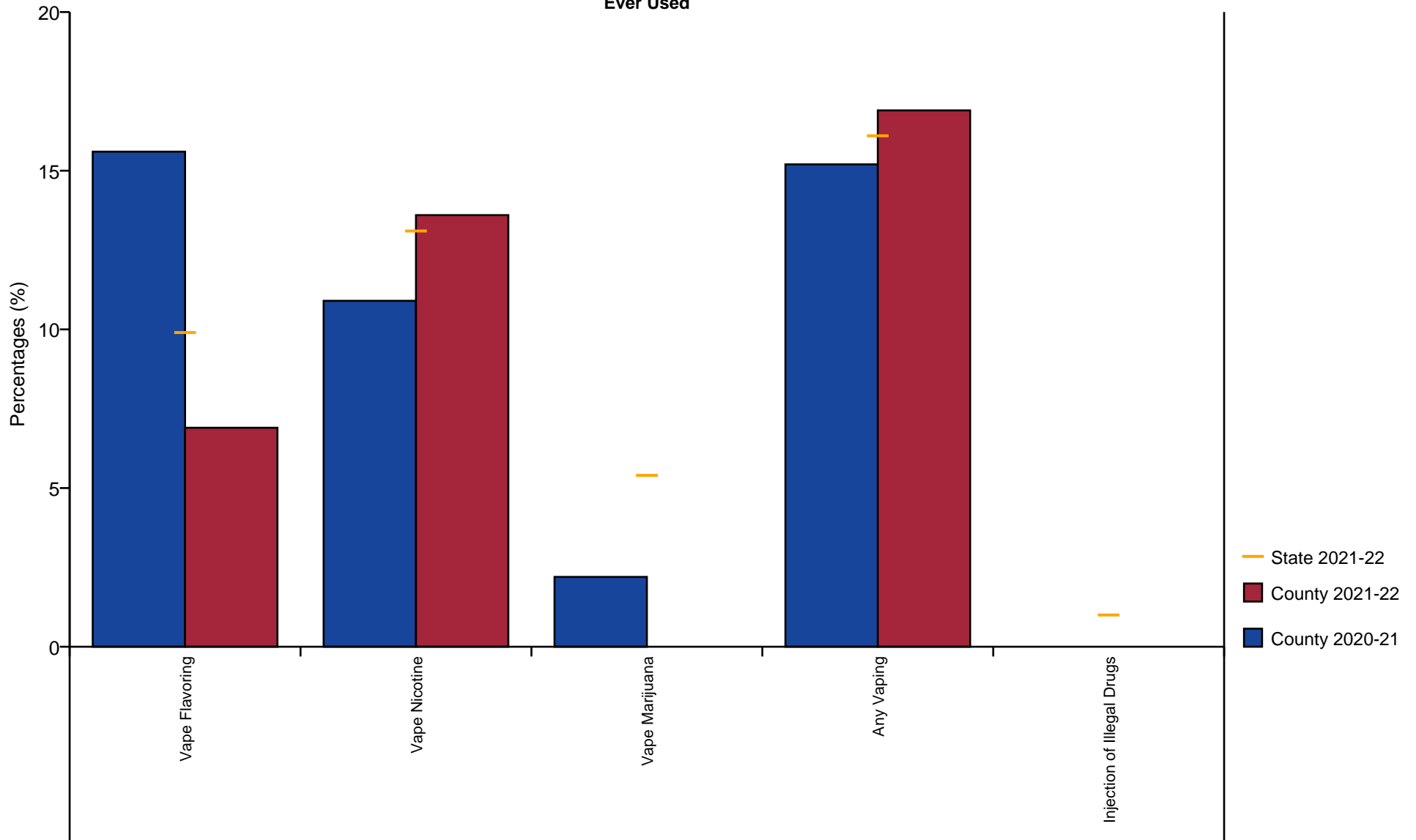
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Ouachita County

Ever Used

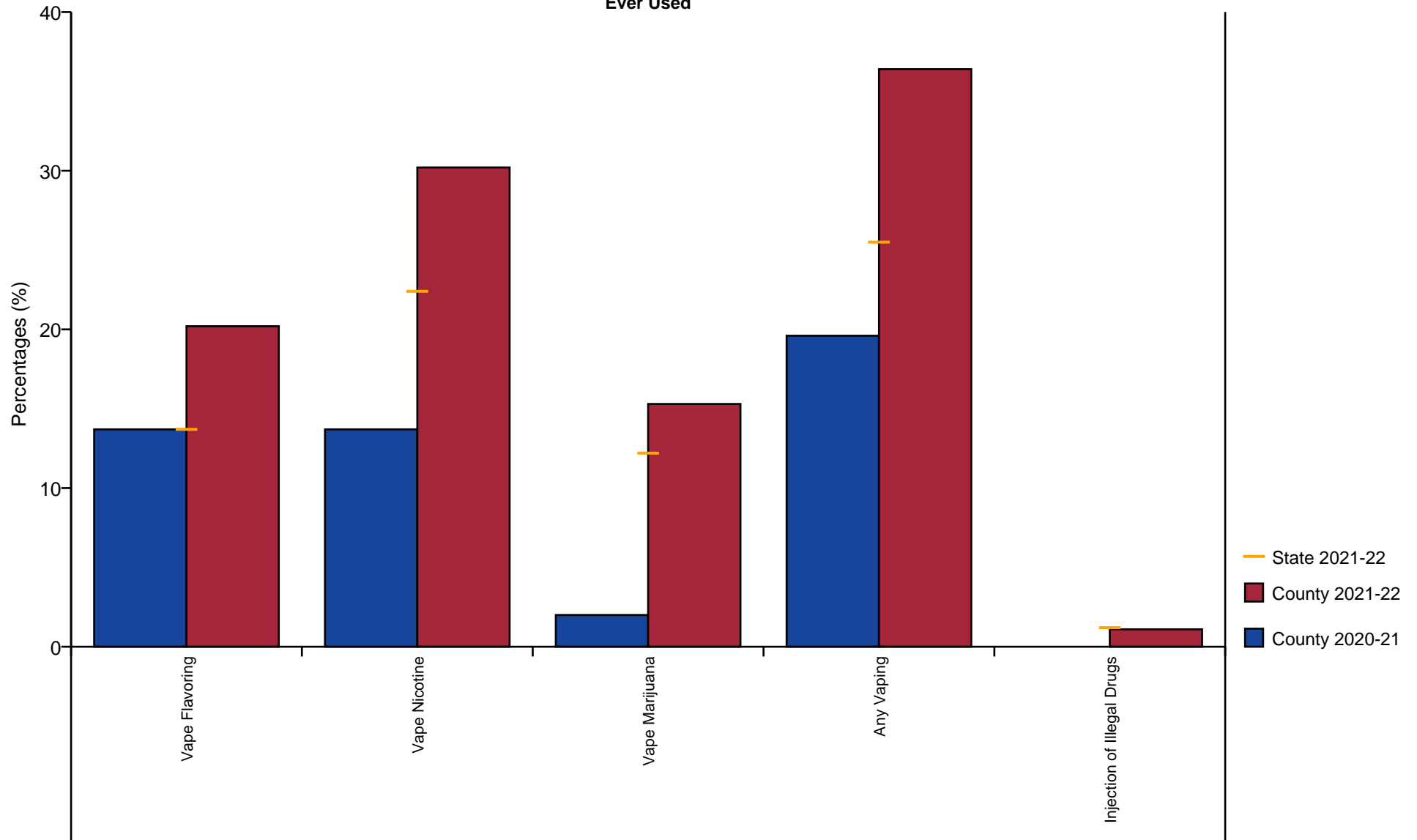


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Ouachita County

Ever Used

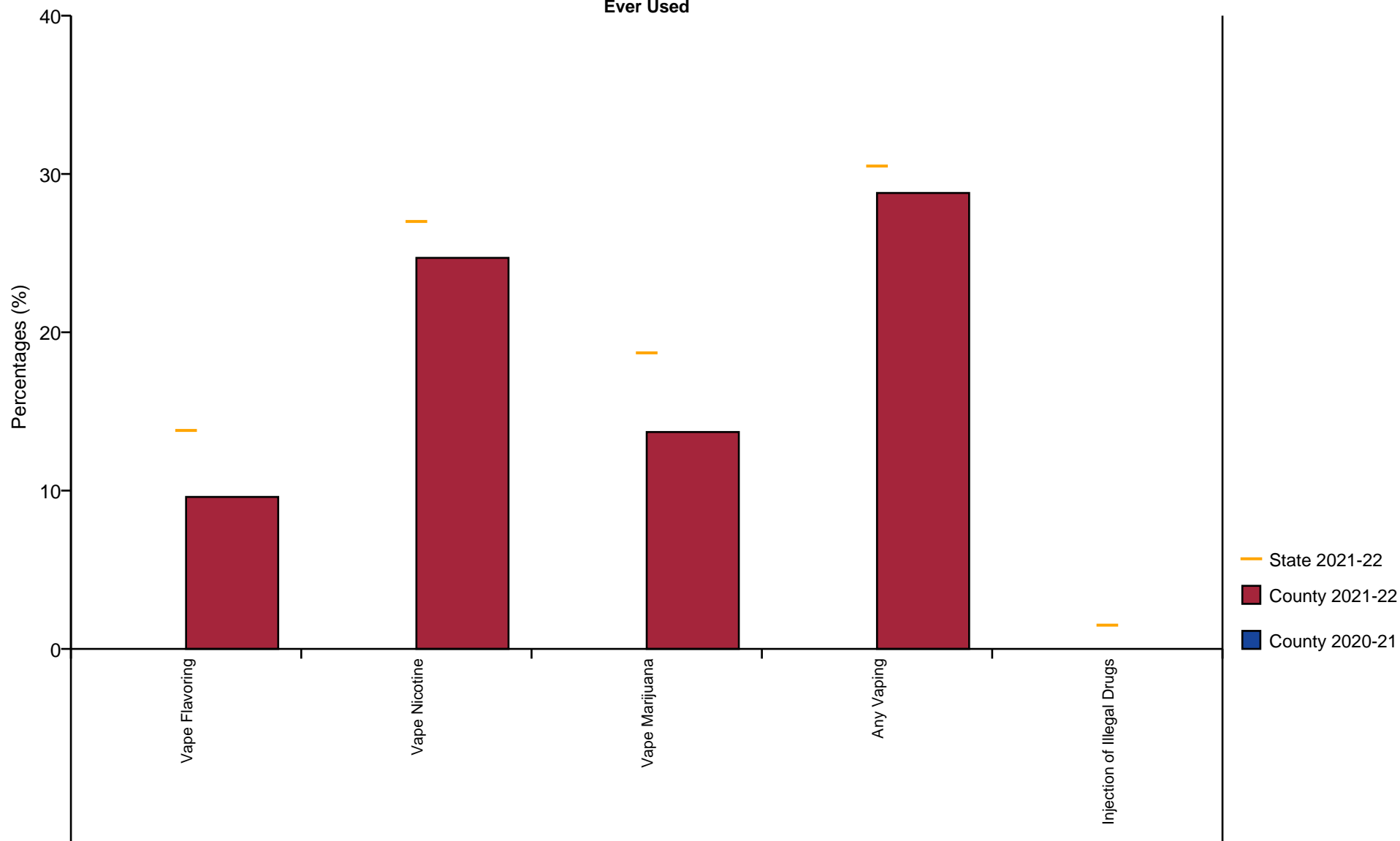


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Ouachita County

Ever Used

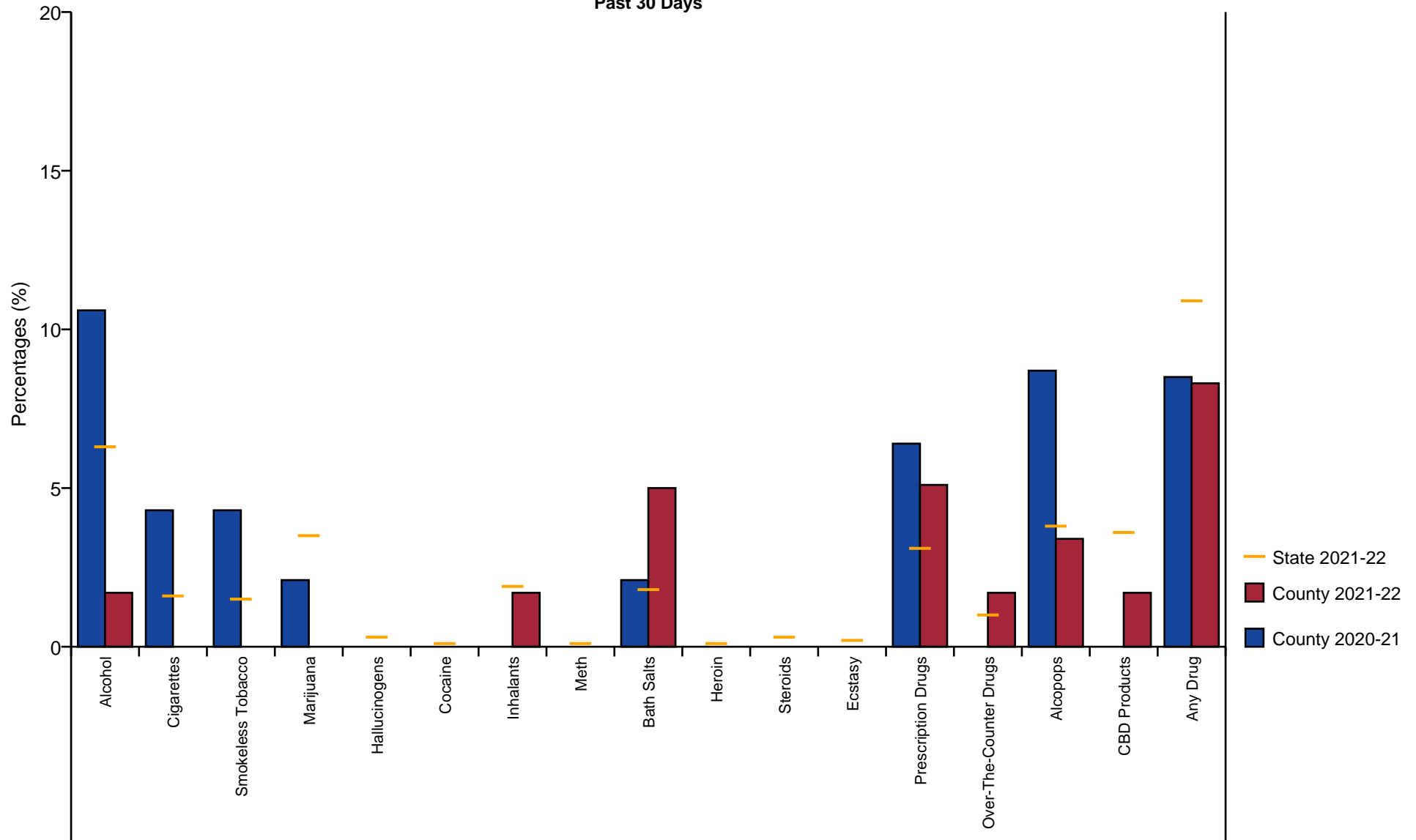


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Ouachita County

Past 30 Days

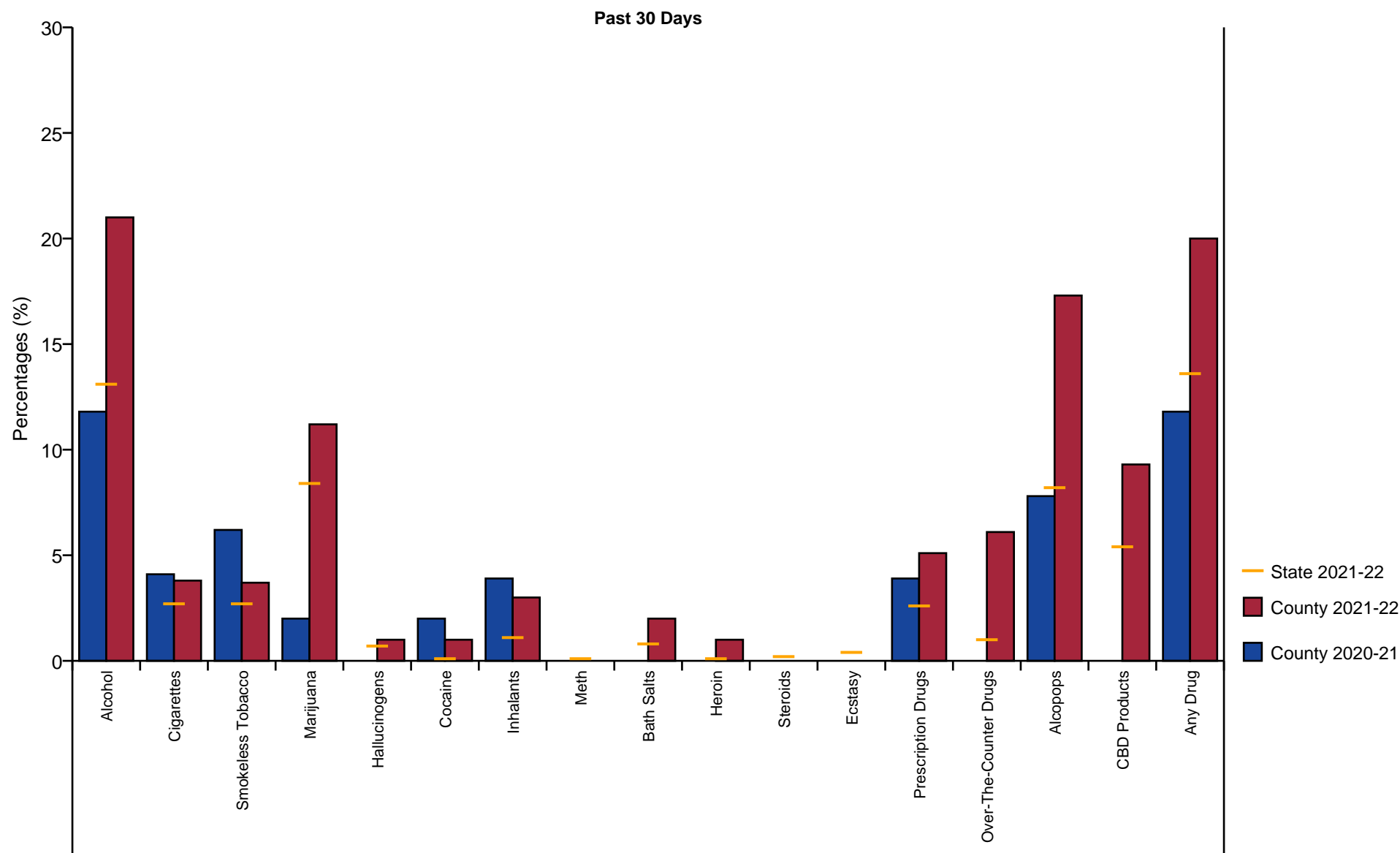


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Ouachita County



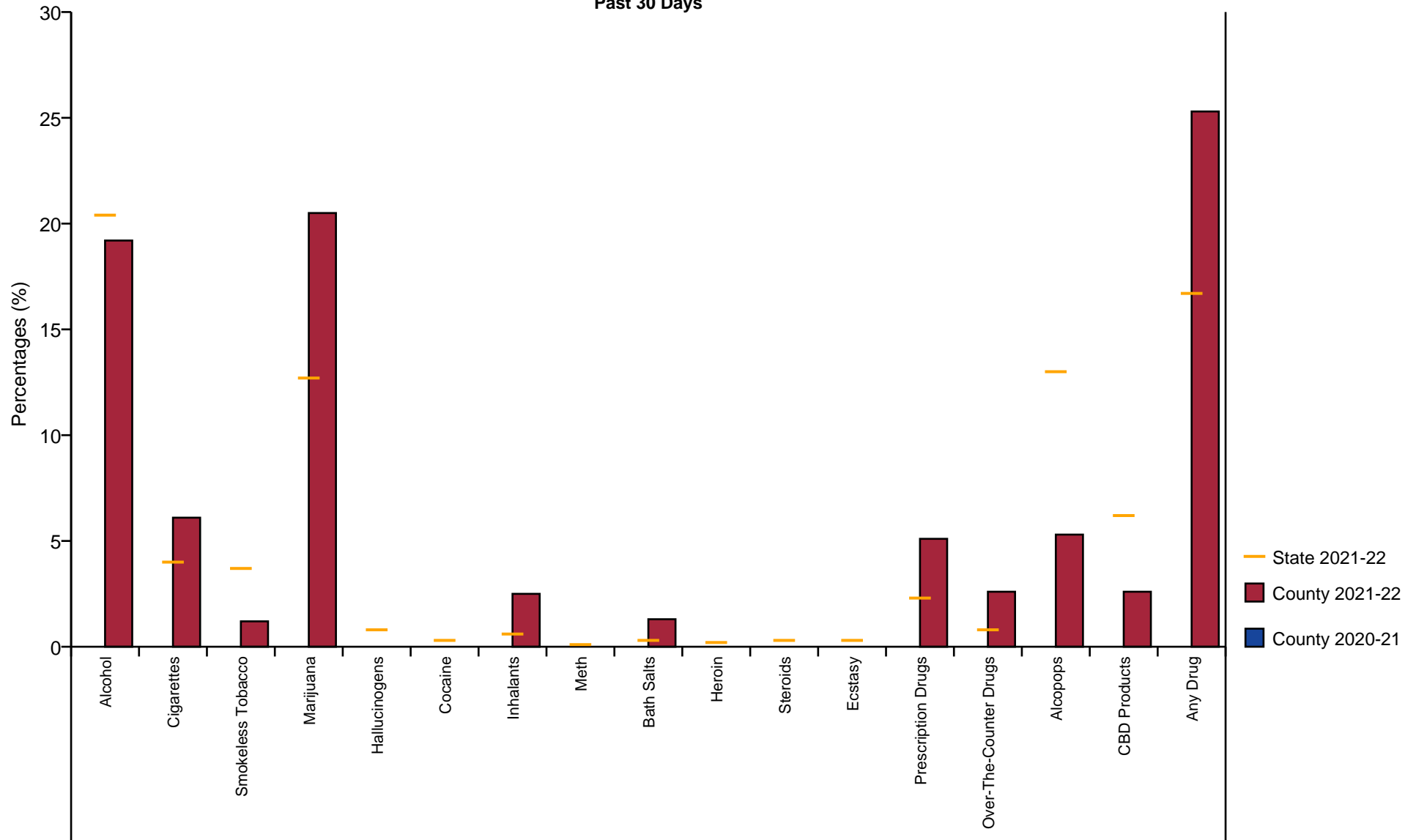
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Ouachita County

Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

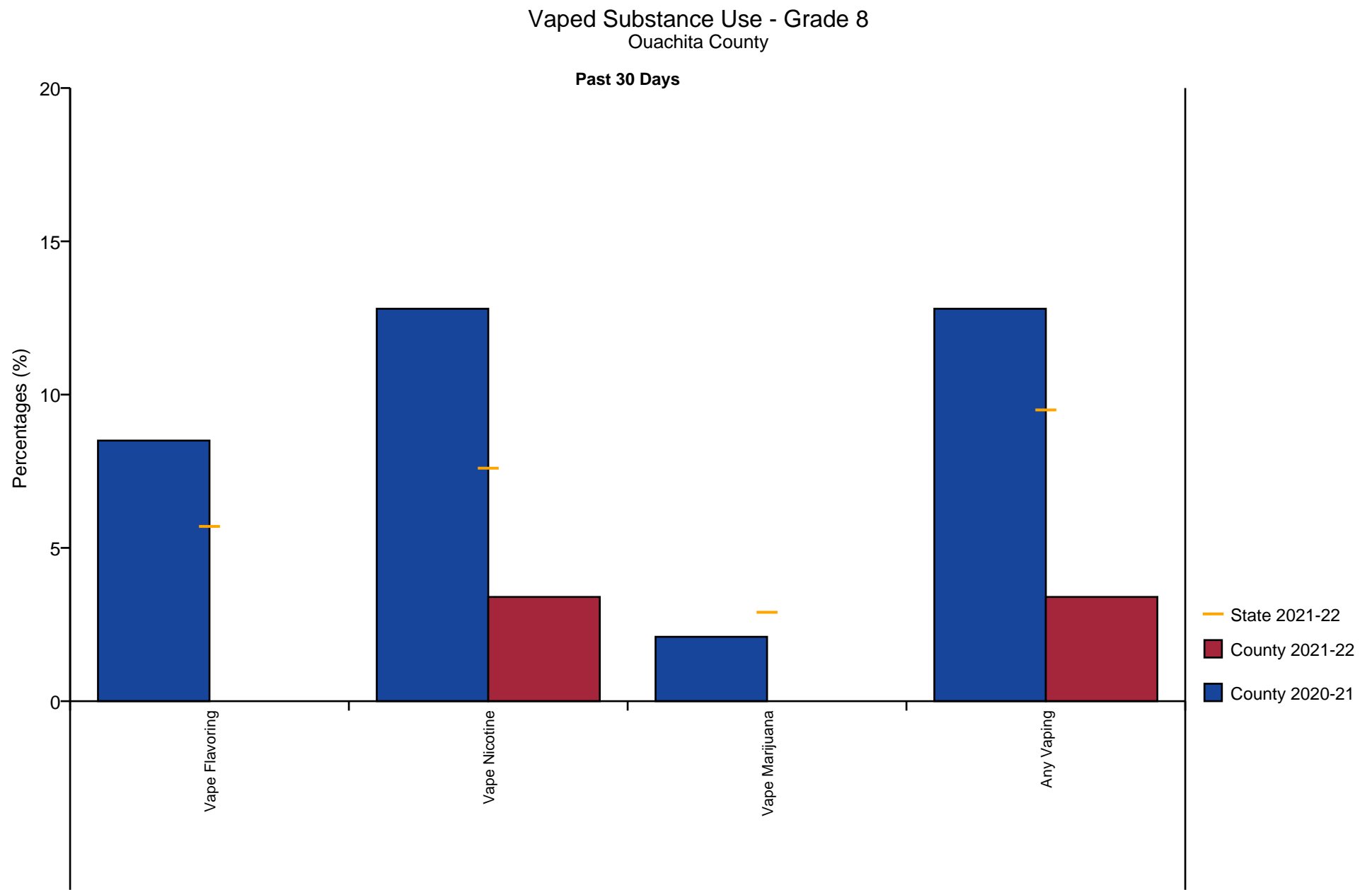


Figure 3.11: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10
Ouachita County

Past 30 Days

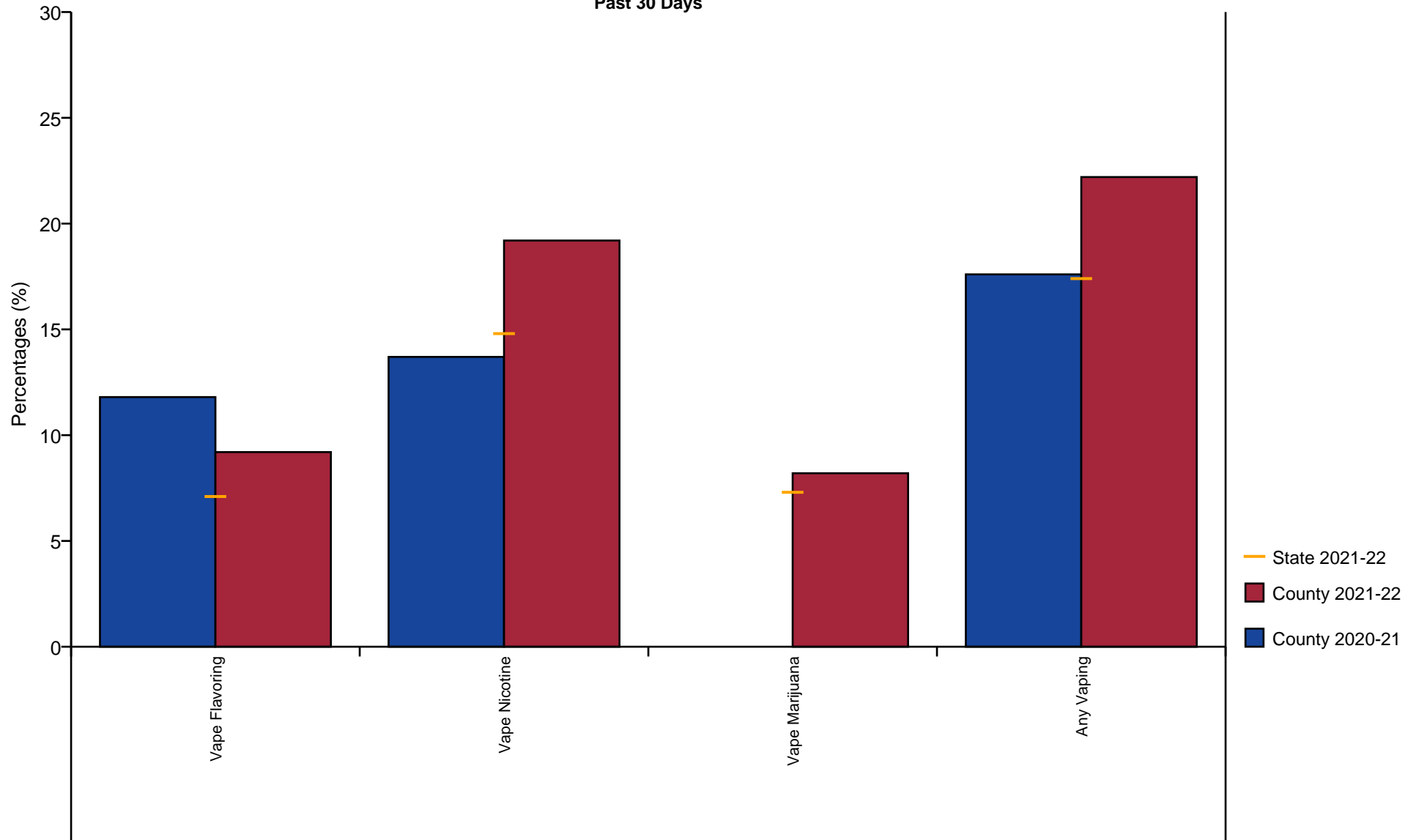


Figure 3.12: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Ouachita County

Past 30 Days

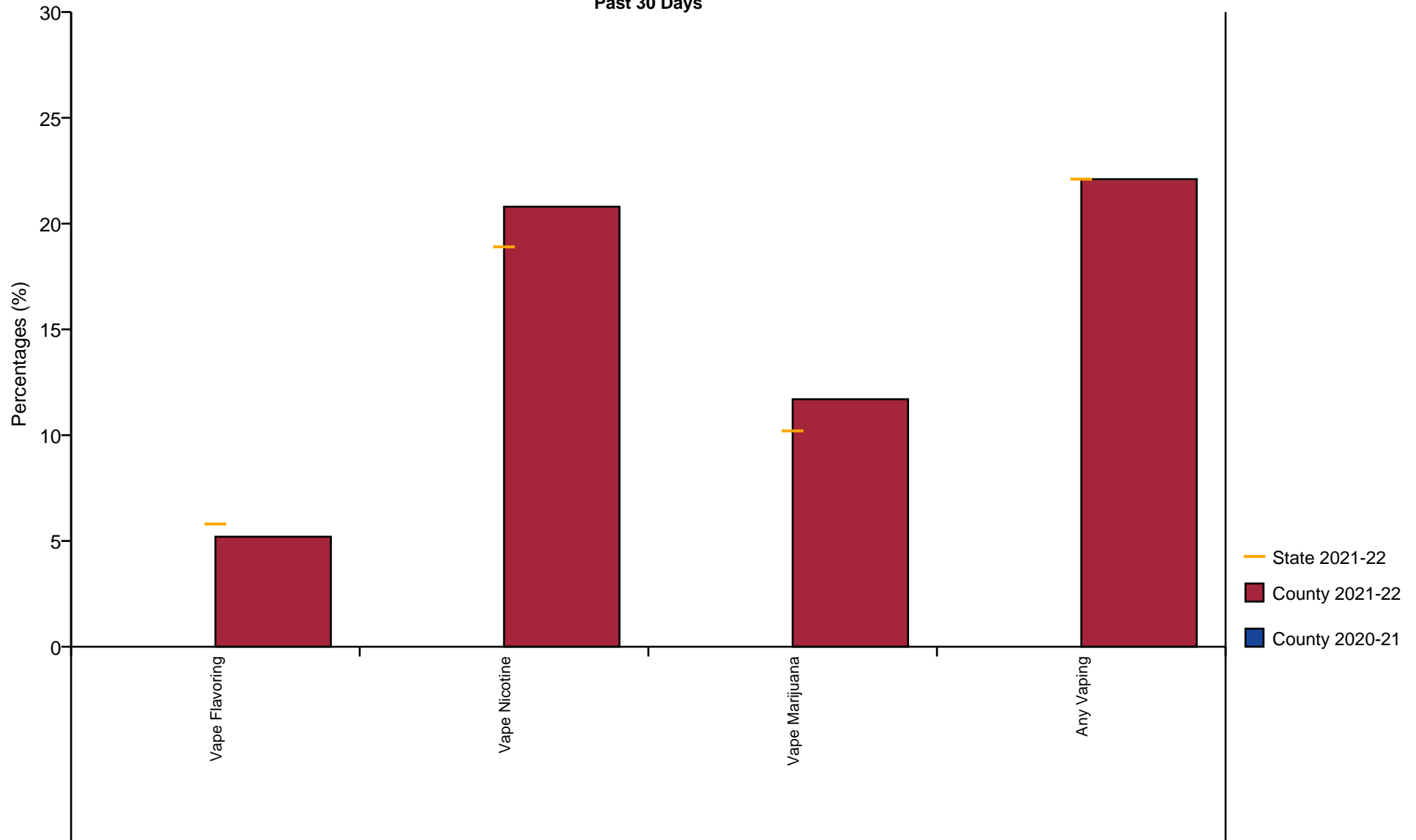


Figure 3.13: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Ouachita County

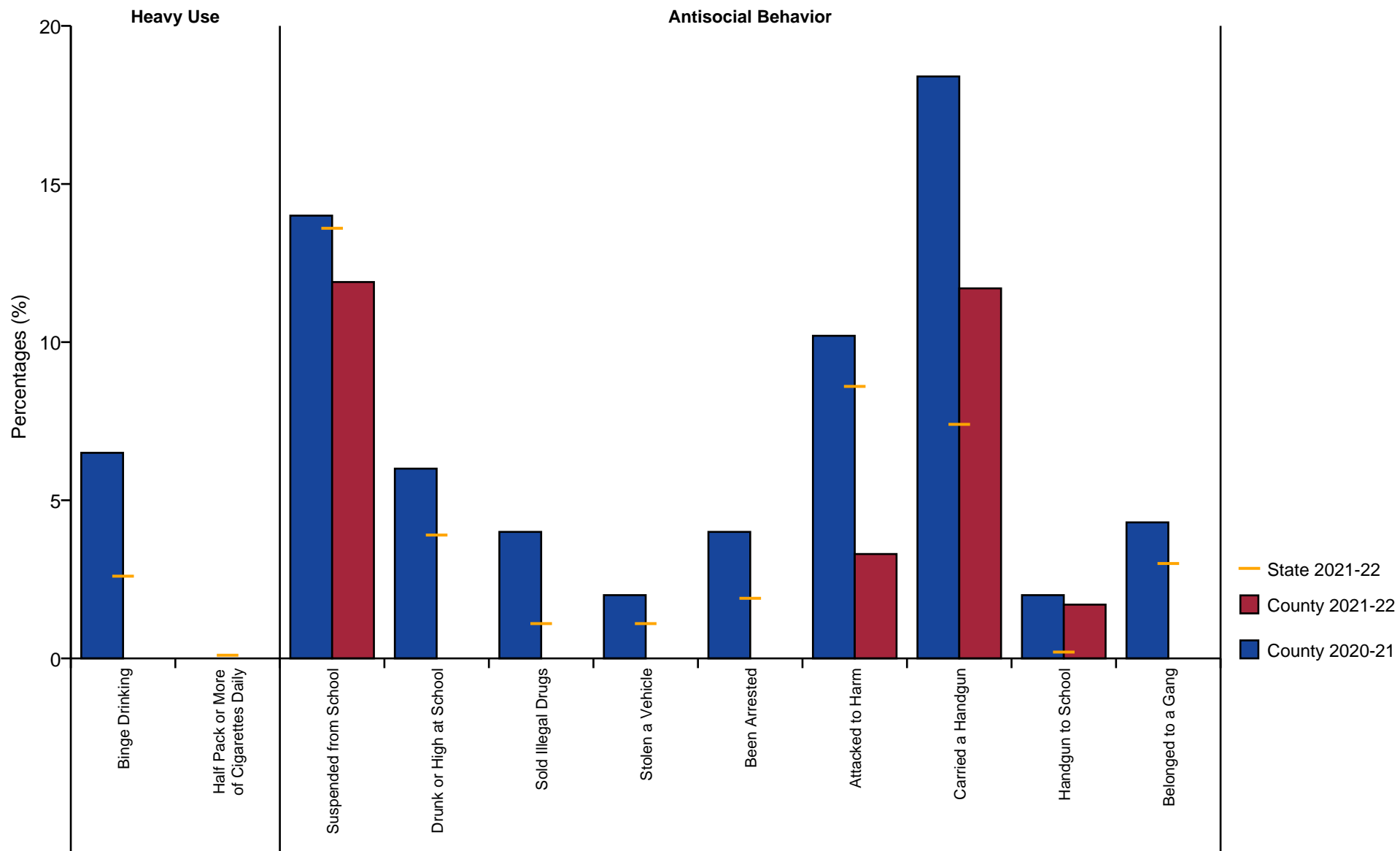


Figure 3.14: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Ouachita County

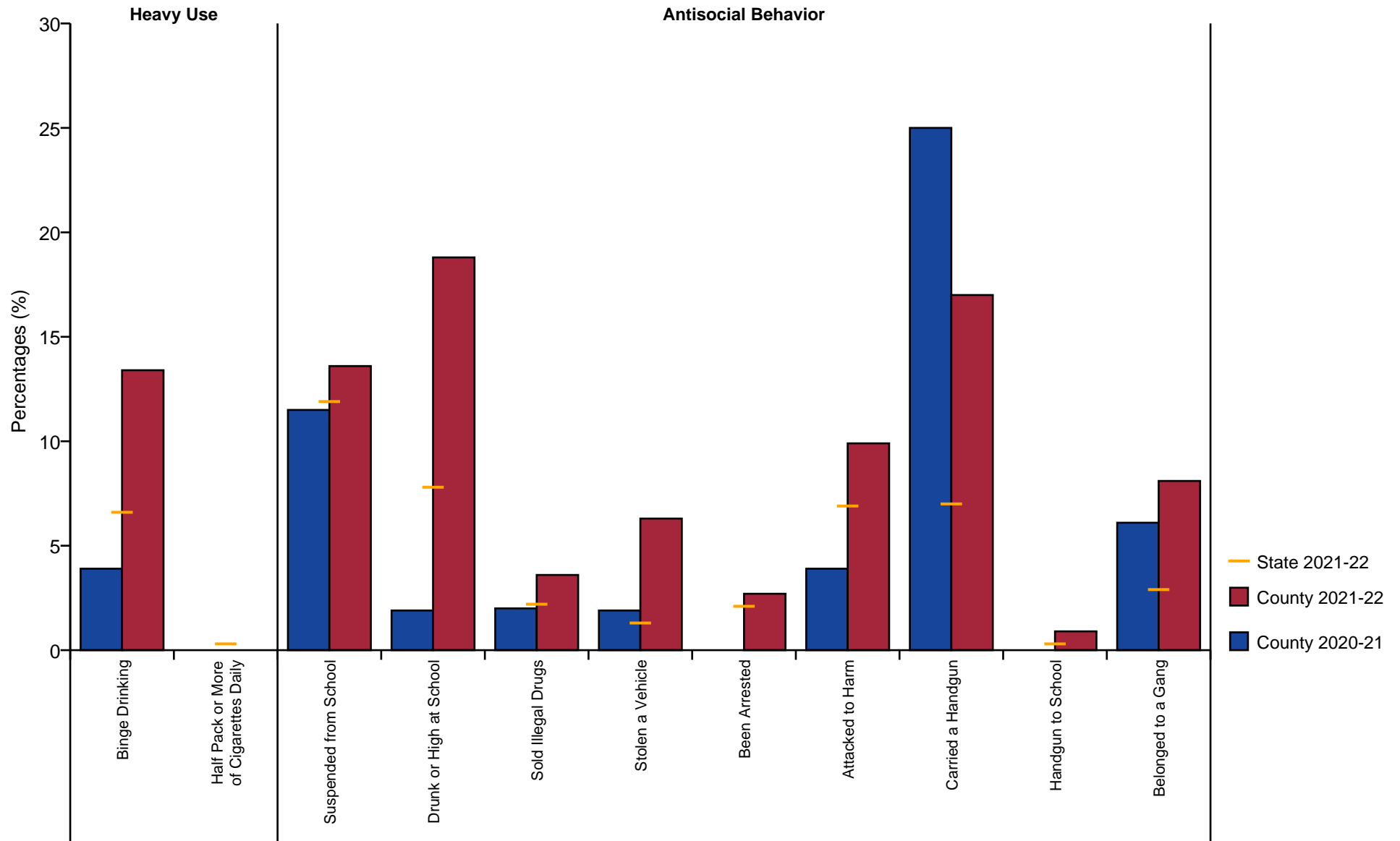


Figure 3.15: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Ouachita County

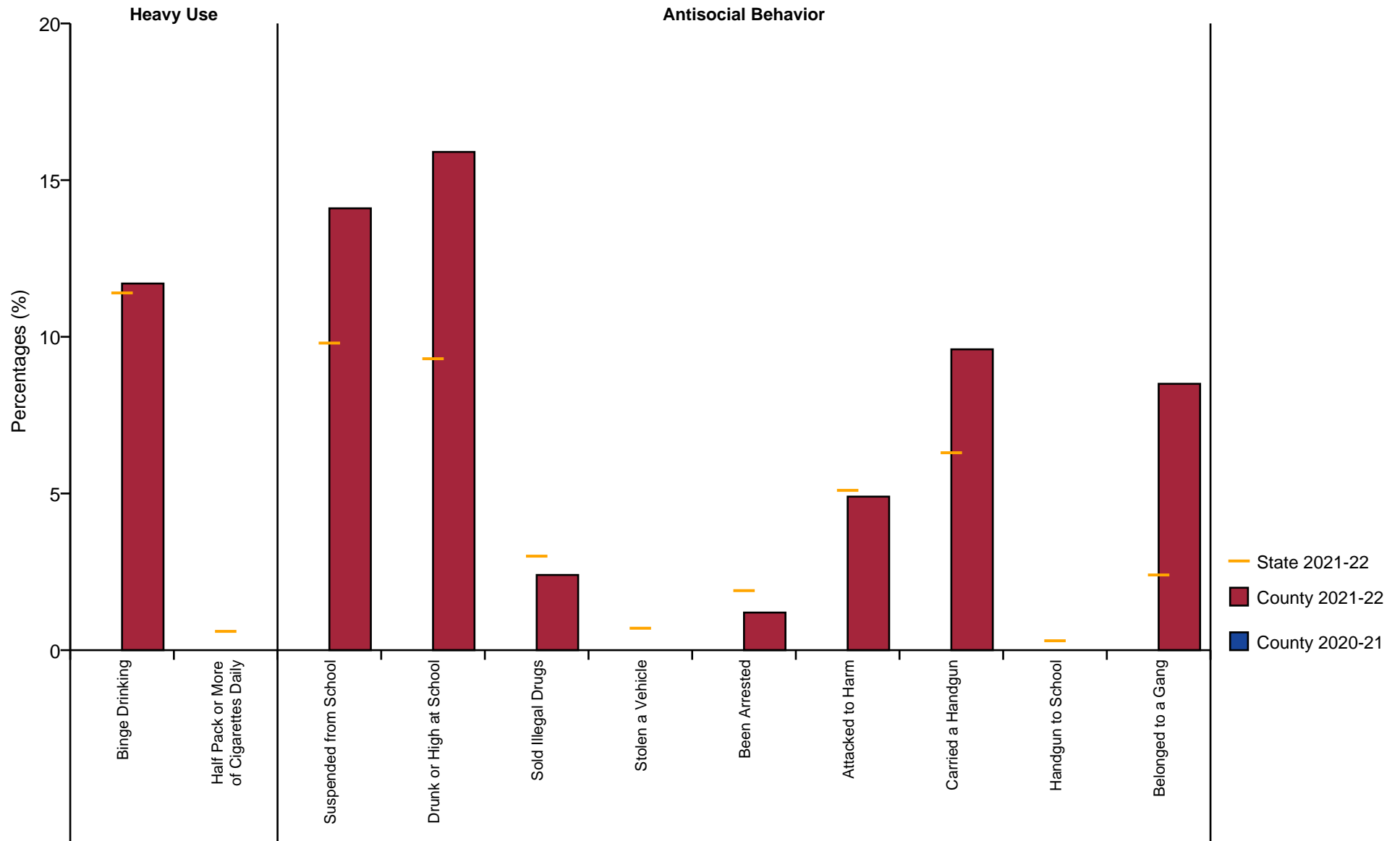
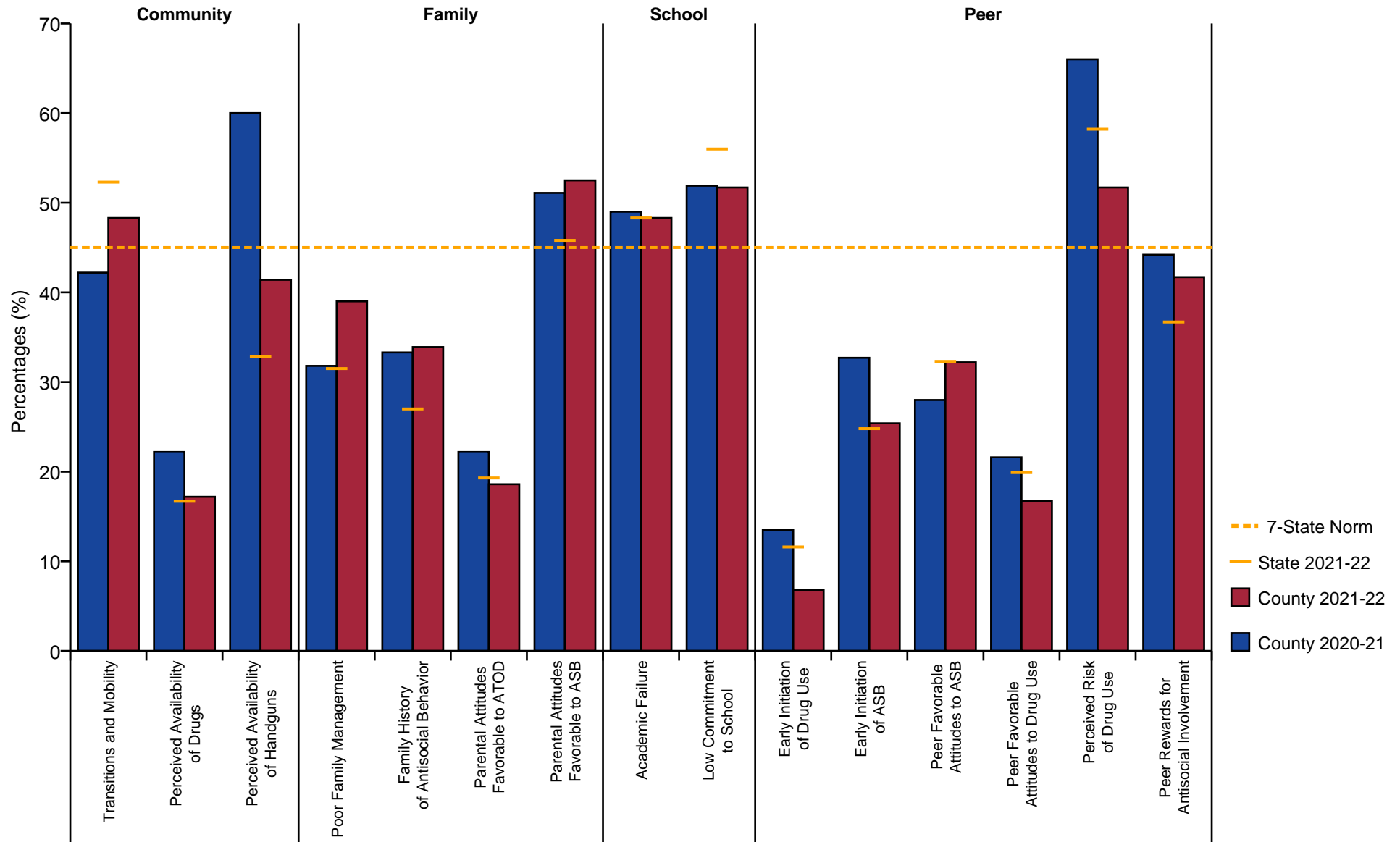


Figure 3.16: Risk Factors - Grade 8

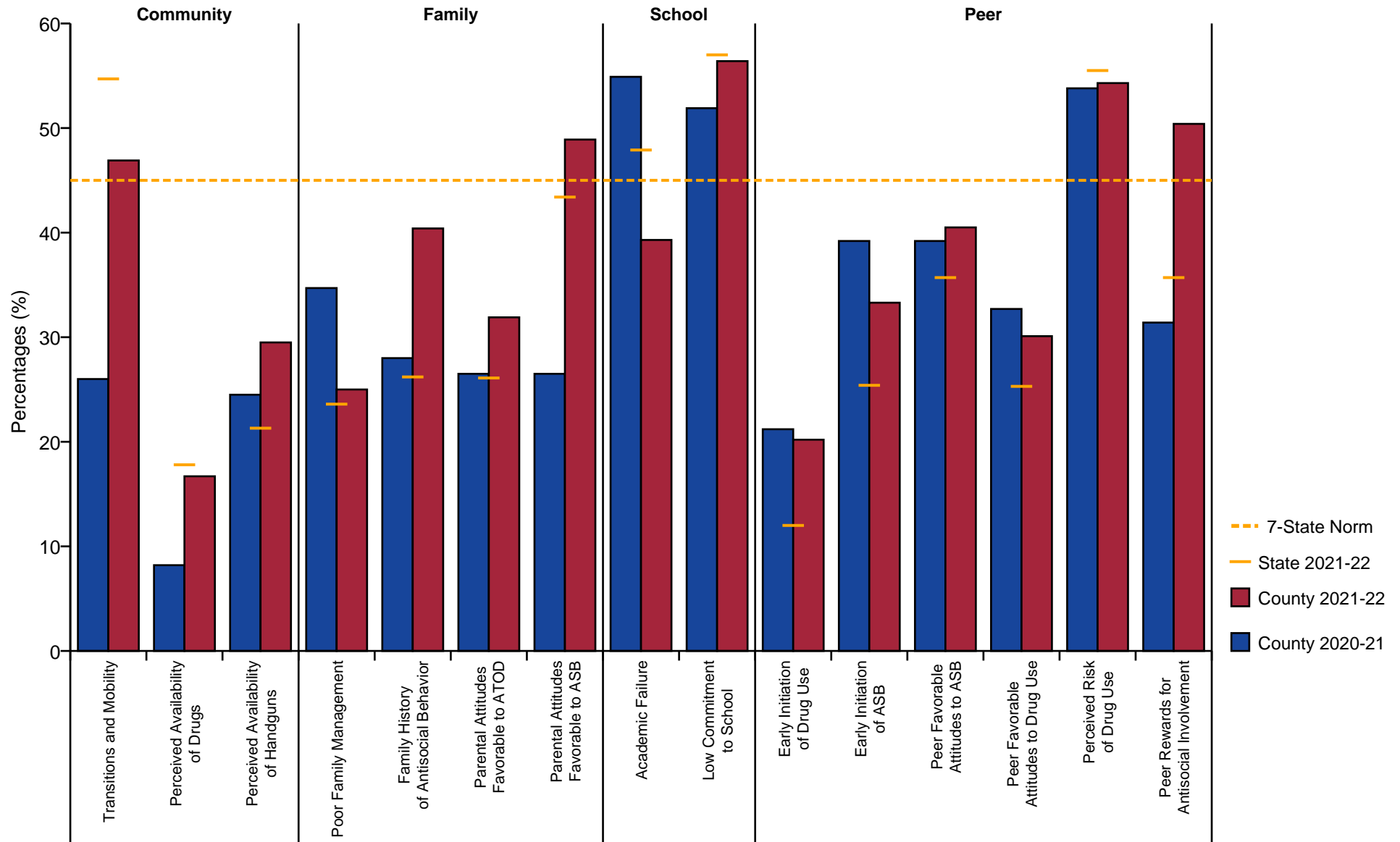
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Ouachita County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.17: Risk Factors - Grade 10

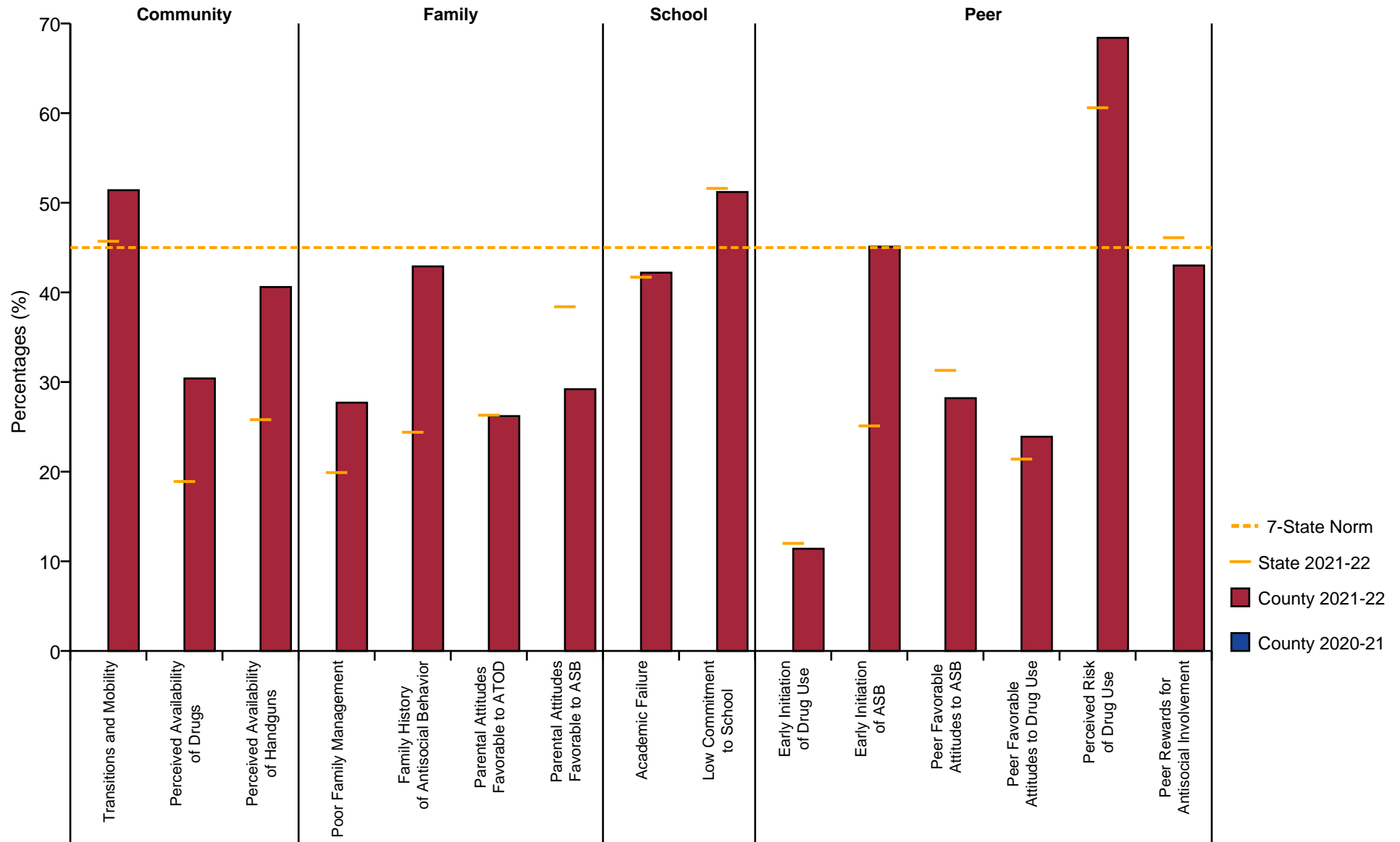
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Ouachita County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.18: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Ouachita County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.19: Protective Factors - Grade 8

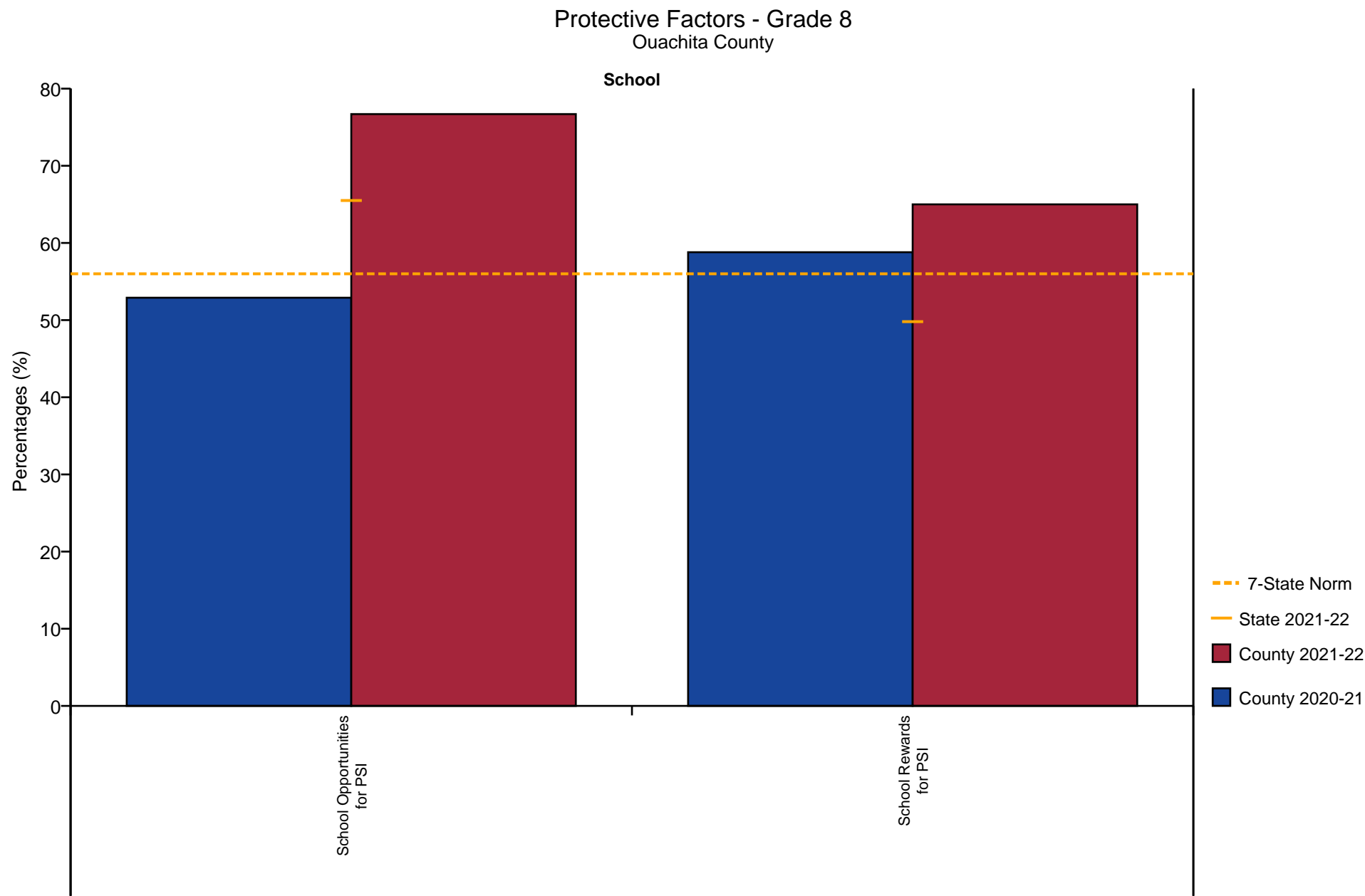


Figure 3.20: Protective Factors - Grade 10

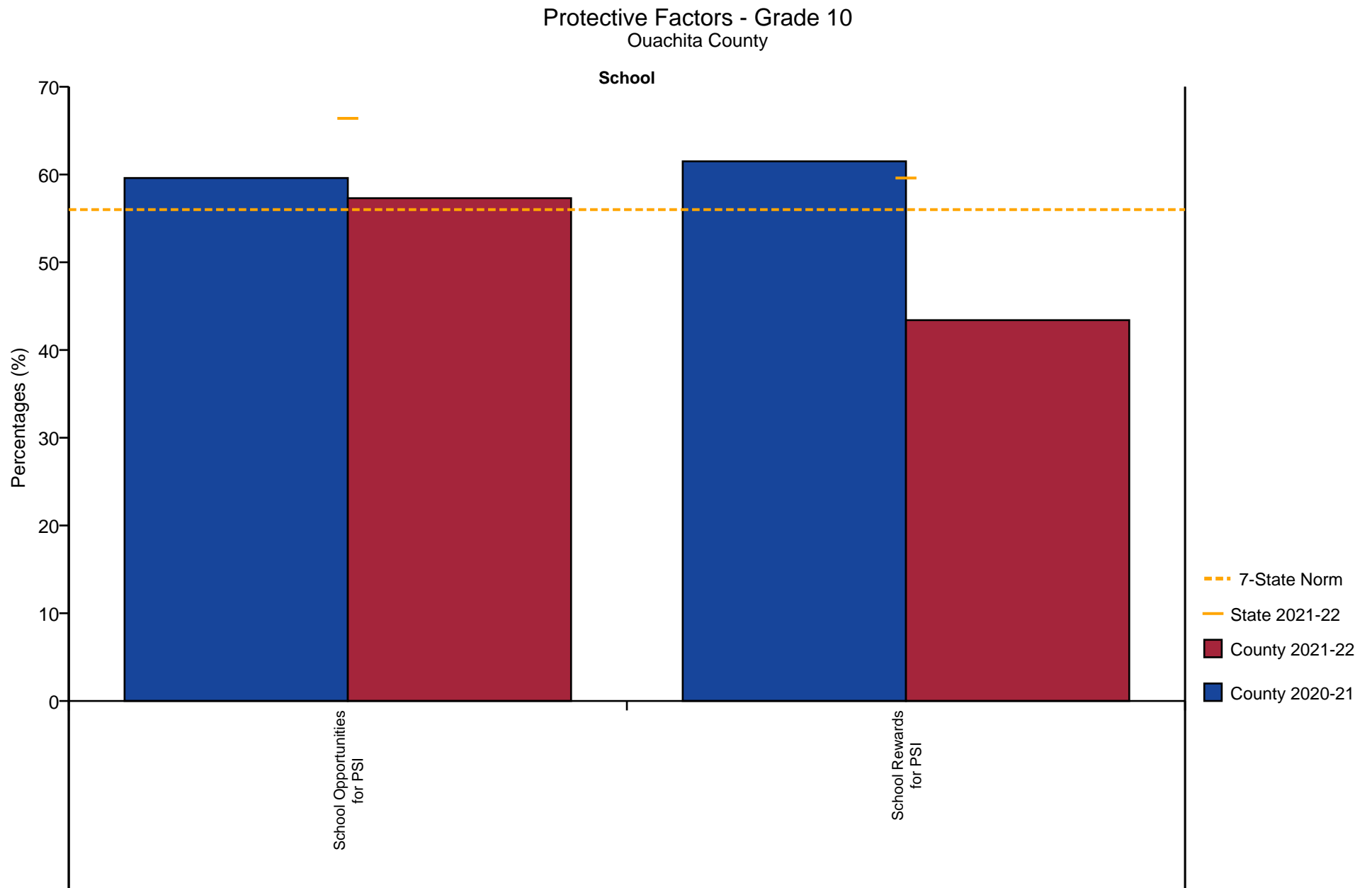


Figure 3.21: Protective Factors - Grade 12

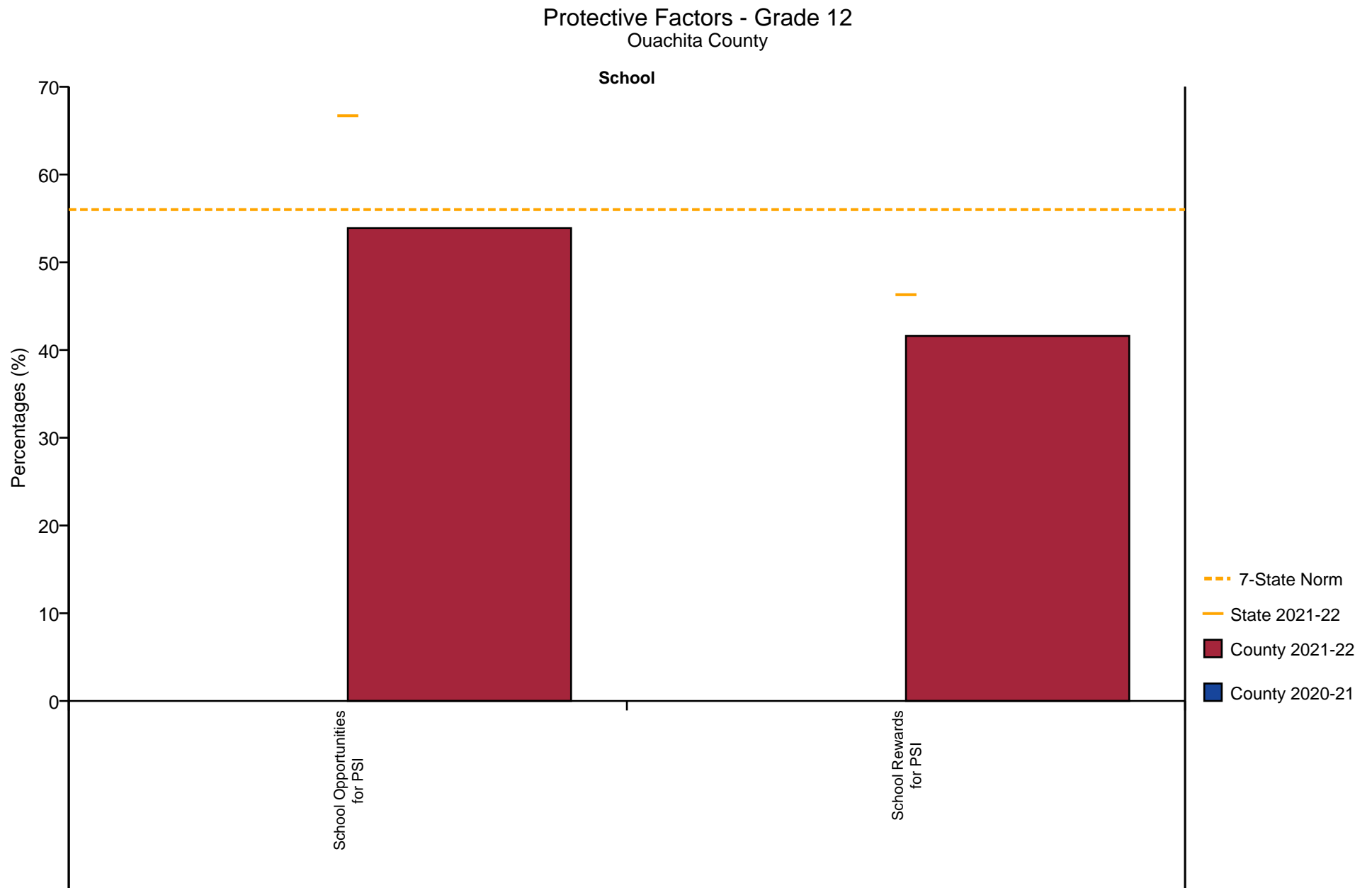


Figure 3.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

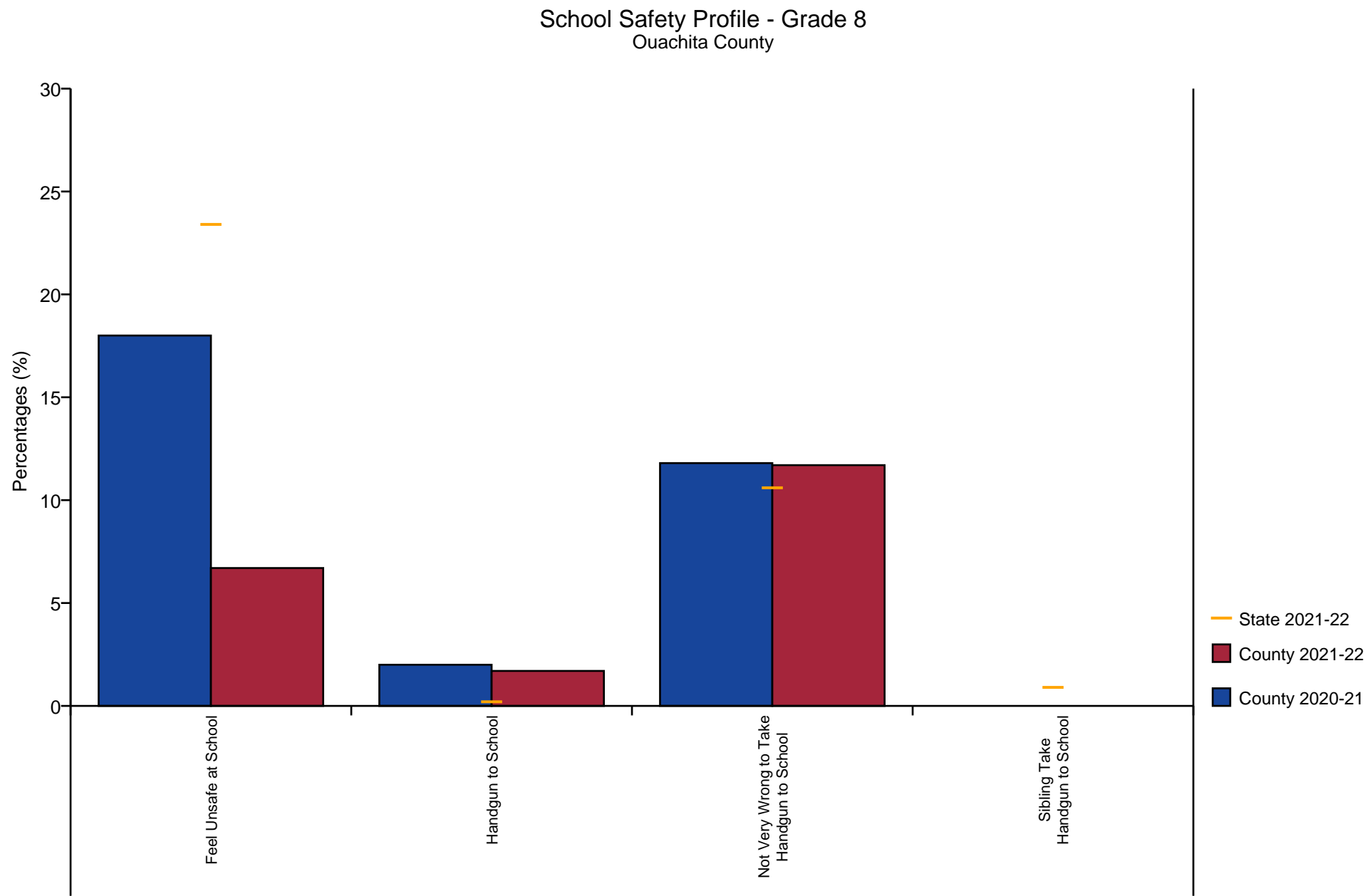


Figure 3.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10
Ouachita County

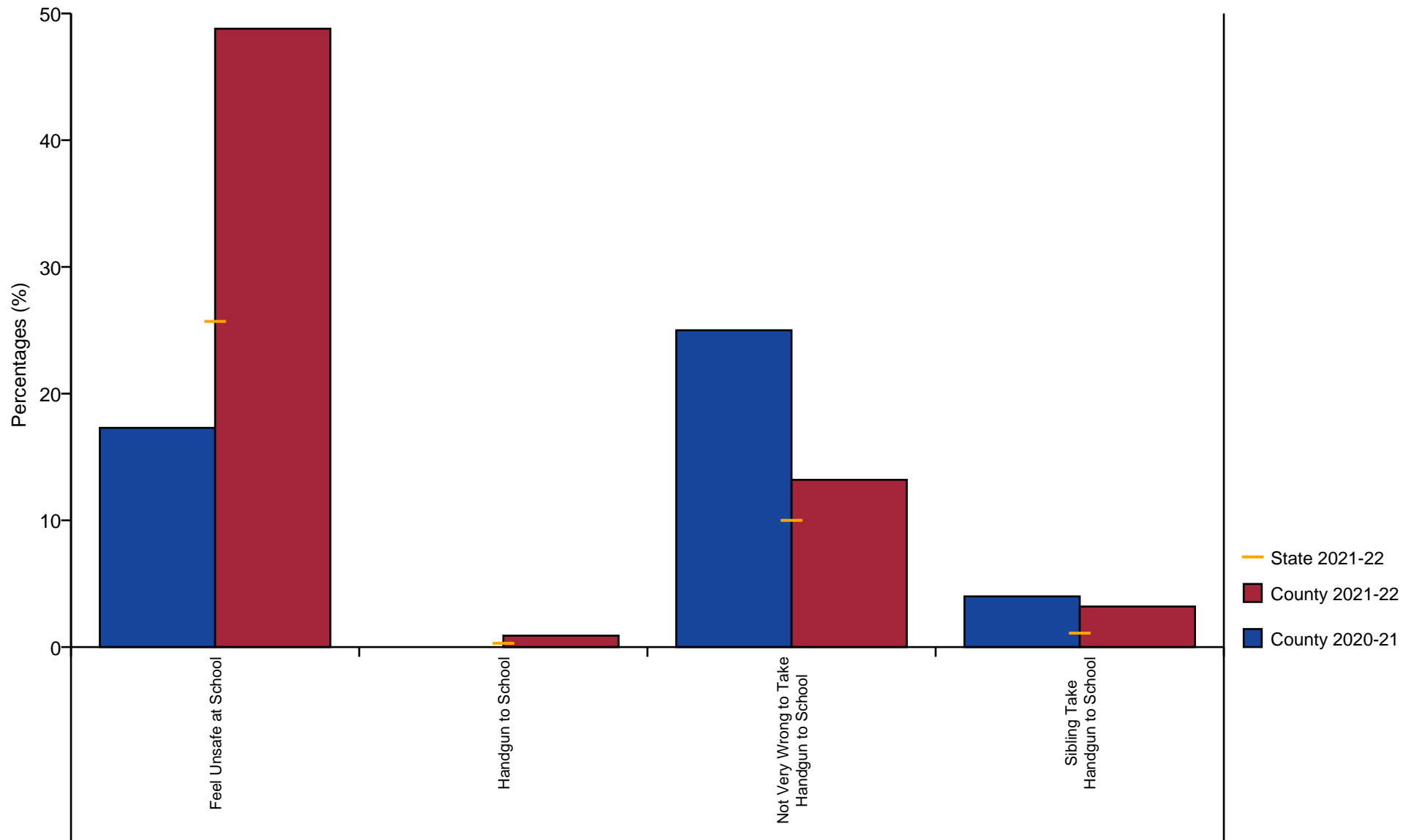


Figure 3.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

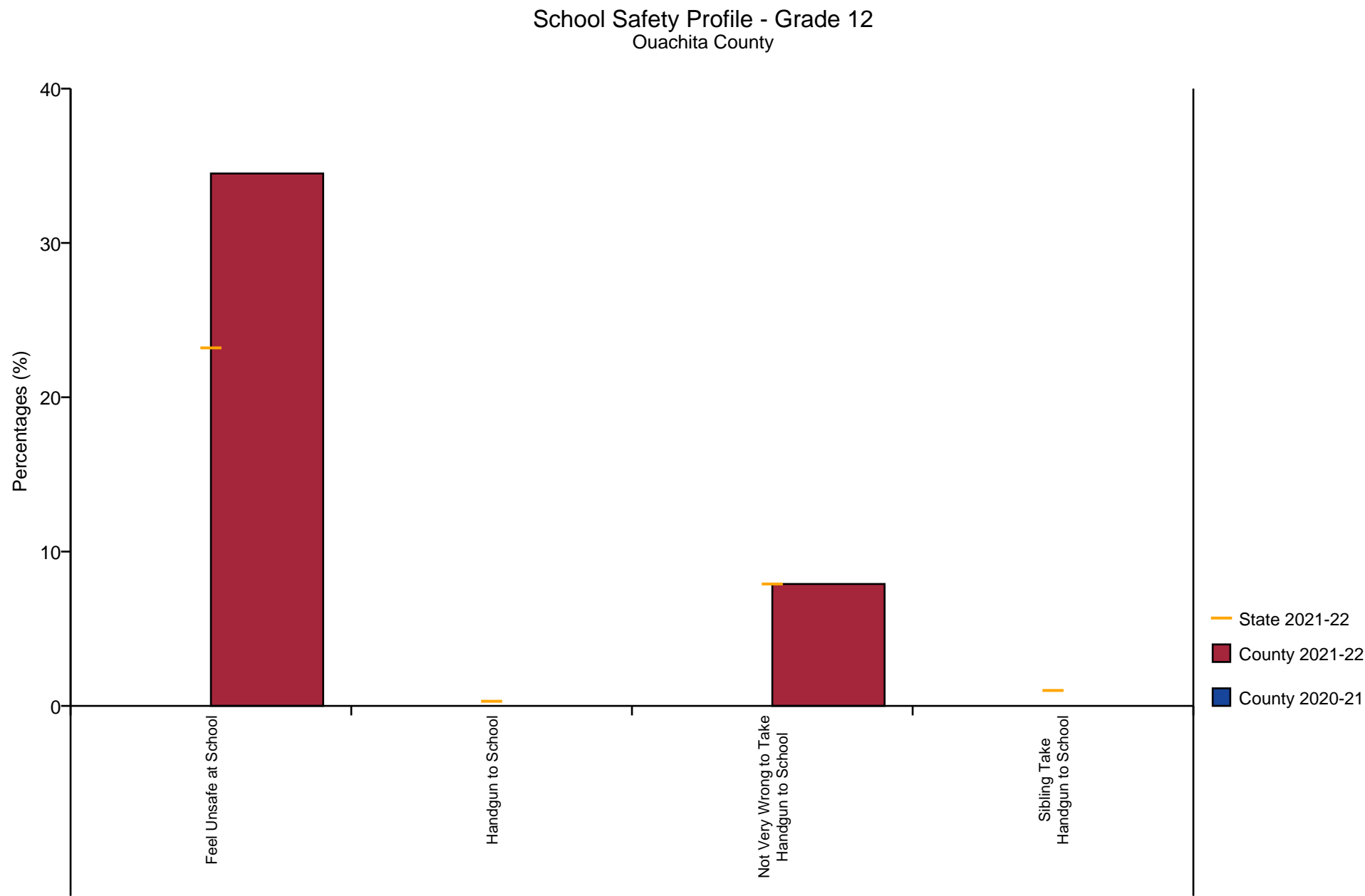
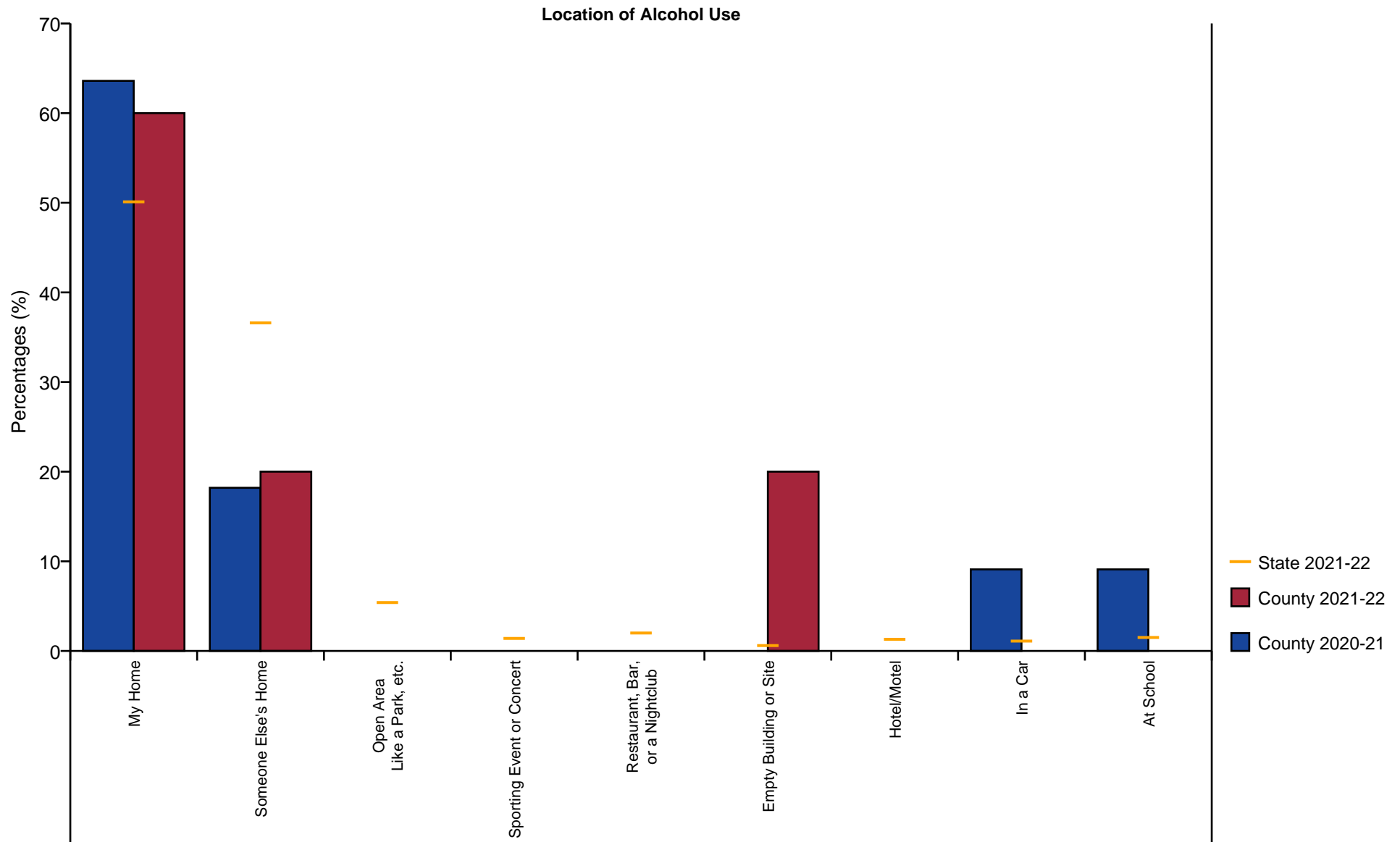


Figure 3.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

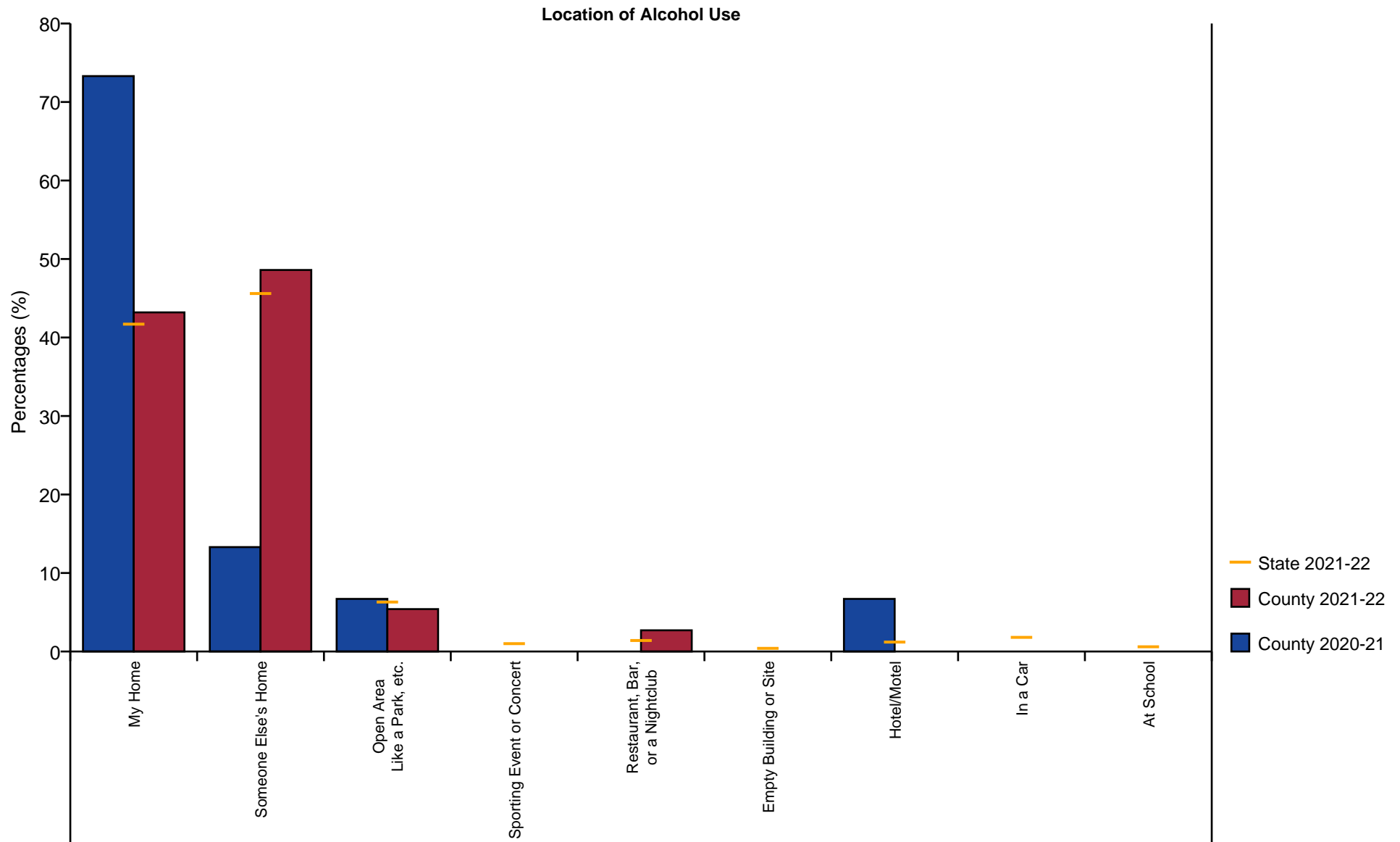
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Ouachita County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

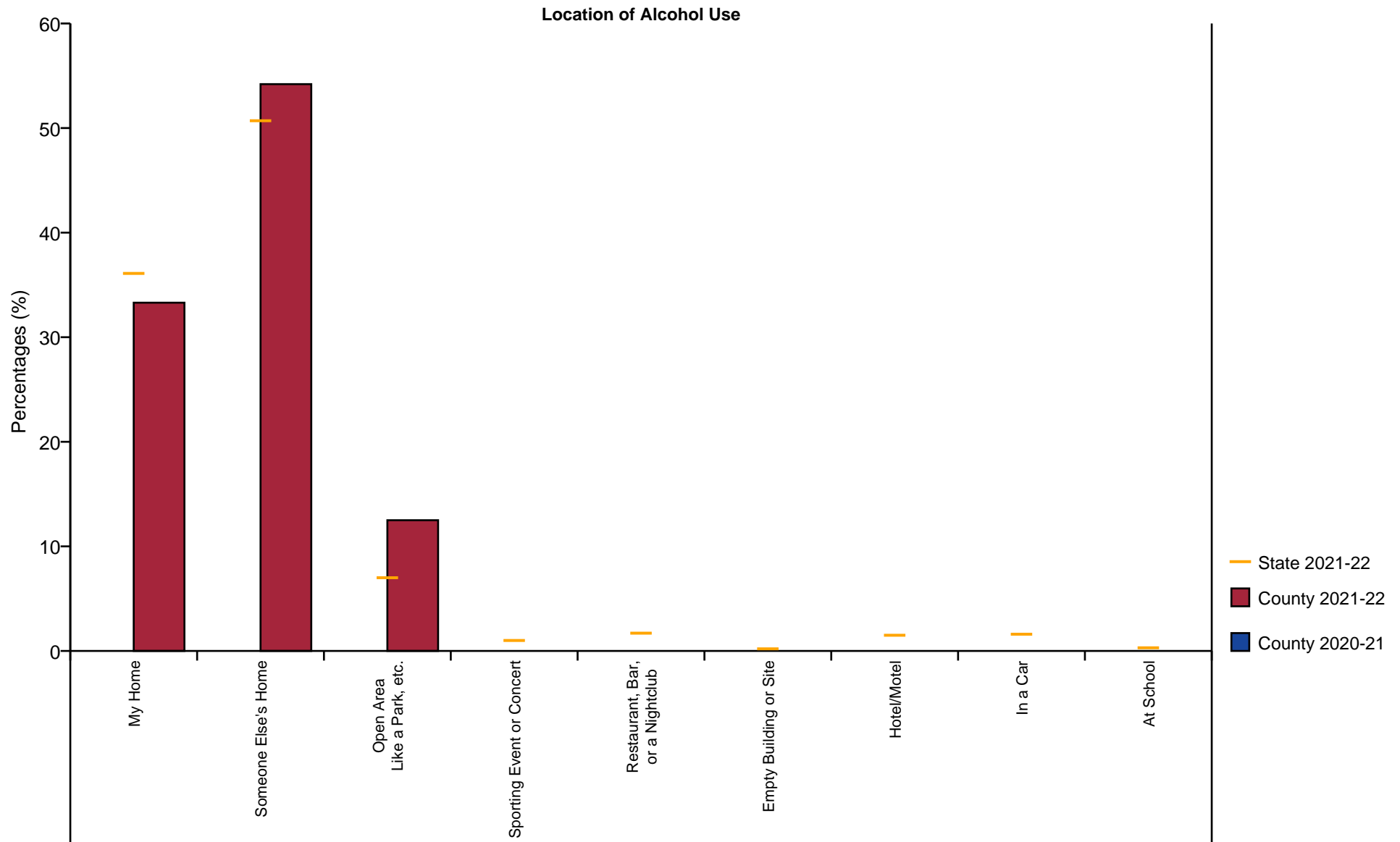
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Ouachita County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Ouachita County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.8	7.3	0.0	0.0
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	22.9	28.3	21.7	27.1
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	33.5	0.0	33.3	37.4
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	49.0	35.4	0.0	39.7
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	27.0	25.1	27.8	35.5
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.8	8.8	0.0	0.0
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	17.0	19.6	8.5	6.9
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	24.7	0.0	21.6	14.3
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	30.8	17.7	0.0	17.1
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	19.7	16.1	15.3	13.5
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.8	3.7	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	8.0	8.8	17.4	3.4
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	13.1	0.0	22.0	11.2
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	17.4	14.2	0.0	7.1
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	9.8	9.0	19.8	8.0
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	6.2	11.8	2.2	3.4
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	16.9	0.0	11.8	22.2
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	33.5	19.4	0.0	30.6
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	13.1	11.7	7.2	20.0
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	1.1	0.2	0.0	2.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.4	2.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.5	0.0	2.0	1.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.4
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	2.1	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.4	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	3.3	8.7	2.2	5.1
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	6.0	0.0	2.0	4.1
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	5.8	2.1	0.0	1.4
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	5.1	5.0	2.1	3.5
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	2.9	0.0	6.5	8.5
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	1.6	0.0	3.1	3.0
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.4	0.0	2.2
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	3.9	6.6	10.9	6.7
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	8.8	0.0	2.0	7.1
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	10.4	7.7	0.0	8.1
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	5.9	5.9	6.2	7.3
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	1.4	3.1	0.0	3.4
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	5.5	0.0	2.0	7.2
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	6.5	1.4	0.0	1.4
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	3.1	2.2	1.0	4.4
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.1	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	10.2	11.5	10.9	3.4
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	21.4	0.0	4.0	23.2
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	29.4	23.1	0.0	19.2
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	—	43.7
Combined	county	15.8	12.7	7.3	16.9
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.4	5.6	0.0	0.0
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	14.2	23.4	15.2	20.0
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	23.5	0.0	17.6	29.0
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	37.4	24.1	0.0	29.7
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	19.9	19.2	16.5	26.9
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.6	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.7	20.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	14.6	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.9	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.7	30.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.7
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.4	24.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	10.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.2	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	19.6	36.4
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.8
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	17.5	29.0
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	7.2	8.9	10.6	1.7
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	13.7	0.0	11.8	21.0
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	24.0	21.5	0.0	19.2
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	10.7	10.5	11.2	15.6
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	1.4	2.2	4.3	0.0
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	8.2	0.0	4.1	3.8
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	11.2	6.8	0.0	6.1
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	4.9	3.1	4.2	3.6
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	2.3	1.7	4.3	0.0
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	4.9	0.0	6.2	3.7
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	8.1	10.2	0.0	1.2
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	3.8	3.7	5.3	2.0
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.9	3.5	2.1	0.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	11.0	0.0	2.0	11.2
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	17.0	9.1	0.0	20.5
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	7.3	4.5	2.0	11.5
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.0	2.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	2.4	3.6	0.0	1.7
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	1.1	0.0	3.9	3.0
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	2.0	0.7	0.0	2.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	1.4	0.0	2.1	5.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	1.0	2.5
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	1.9	3.1	6.4	5.1
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	4.4	0.0	3.9	5.1
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	3.9	2.8	0.0	5.1
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	2.7	2.6	5.1	5.1
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.5	2.6	0.0	1.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	2.0	1.4	0.0	2.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	1.2	1.8	0.0	3.8
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	3.4	4.9	8.7	3.4
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	10.4	0.0	7.8	17.3
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	12.9	11.9	0.0	5.3
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	6.5	5.7	8.2	9.9
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.4	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	7.6	10.0	8.5	8.3
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	13.7	0.0	11.8	20.0
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	21.3	12.5	0.0	25.3
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	11.3	8.8	10.2	18.8
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.8	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.2	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.8	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.7	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	13.3	15.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.8	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.6	22.2
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	15.3	17.4
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	1.4	4.4	6.5	0.0
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	8.3	0.0	3.9	13.4
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	14.5	9.9	0.0	11.7
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	5.4	5.1	5.2	9.4
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	18.1	22.9	0.0	0.0
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	16.4	20.4	14.0	11.9
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	16.2	0.0	11.5	13.6
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	13.3	11.5	0.0	14.1
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	16.2	18.6	12.7	13.4
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	3.5	5.1	6.0	0.0
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	9.7	0.0	1.9	18.8
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	15.2	12.1	0.0	15.9
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	6.8	5.7	3.9	13.4
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	2.1	4.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.2	0.0	2.0	3.6
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	8.6	3.4	0.0	2.4
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	2.8	1.9	3.0	2.4
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.9	0.9	2.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.9	6.3
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.8
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	3.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	2.7	4.6	4.0	0.0
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	6.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	5.5	4.7	0.0	1.2
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	3.5	4.4	2.0	1.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.9	3.5	0.0	0.0
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	8.4	10.5	10.2	3.3
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	8.6	0.0	3.9	9.9
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	6.7	5.5	0.0	4.9
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.7
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.9	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	7.9	5.1	18.4	11.7
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	7.6	0.0	25.0	17.0
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	7.3	14.1	0.0	9.6
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	7.2	6.6	21.8	13.3
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.8	2.0	1.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.8	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.2	5.6	0.0	0.0
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	6.8	11.6	4.3	0.0
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	7.1	0.0	6.1	8.1
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	9.7	8.0	0.0	8.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	7.6	9.0	5.2	6.4
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	50.8	63.7	0.0	0.0
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	49.5	51.6	42.2	48.3
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	45.1	0.0	26.0	46.9
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	44.5	40.1	0.0	51.4
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	47.7	50.9	33.7	48.7
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	16.2	14.5	0.0	0.0
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	16.2	18.1	22.2	17.2
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	18.3	0.0	8.2	16.7
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	23.5	17.0	0.0	30.4
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	18.3	16.9	14.9	21.1
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	16.3	14.7	0.0	0.0
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	33.0	40.3	60.0	41.4
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	24.6	0.0	24.5	29.5
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	40.9	29.0	0.0	40.6
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	28.2	31.0	41.5	36.0
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	45.5	43.8	0.0	0.0
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	24.2	31.4	31.8	39.0
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	29.3	0.0	34.7	25.0
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	25.3	29.4	0.0	27.7
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	31.1	33.5	33.3	29.6
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	30.7	30.1	0.0	0.0
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	31.9	36.5	33.3	33.9
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	30.9	0.0	28.0	40.4
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	32.7	27.5	0.0	42.9
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	31.5	32.4	30.5	39.4
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.4	8.2	0.0	0.0
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	13.4	15.4	22.2	18.6
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	21.6	0.0	26.5	31.9
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	24.5	26.4	0.0	26.2
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	17.8	17.0	24.5	26.6
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	28.5	19.1	0.0	0.0
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	31.4	34.2	51.1	52.5
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	33.3	0.0	26.5	48.9
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	36.7	36.7	0.0	29.2
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	32.2	31.4	38.3	44.0
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	36.7	39.0	0.0	0.0
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	39.9	39.7	49.0	48.3
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	39.9	0.0	54.9	39.3
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	37.8	37.7	0.0	42.2
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	38.6	38.9	52.0	42.4
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	49.6	49.7	0.0	0.0
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	38.3	35.0	51.9	51.7
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	39.0	0.0	51.9	56.4
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	41.4	44.2	0.0	51.2
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	42.3	41.6	51.9	53.6
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	20.6	14.7	0.0	0.0
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	14.4	24.6	13.5	6.8
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	20.3	0.0	21.2	20.2
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	18.2	11.3	0.0	11.4
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	18.3	18.2	17.3	14.2
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	24.0	28.4	0.0	0.0
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	32.3	32.2	32.7	25.4
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	33.9	0.0	39.2	33.3
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	36.2	39.6	0.0	45.1
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	31.2	33.3	35.9	35.3
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	29.4	28.3	0.0	0.0
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	26.8	27.8	28.0	32.2
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	31.7	0.0	39.2	40.5
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	30.7	31.8	0.0	28.2
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	29.5	29.0	33.7	34.5
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.9	19.7	0.0	0.0
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	16.7	20.9	21.6	16.7
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	28.8	0.0	32.7	30.1
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	25.9	20.0	0.0	23.9
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	20.6	20.3	27.2	24.9
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	47.9	45.8	0.0	0.0
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	55.0	54.8	66.0	51.7
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	58.2	0.0	53.8	54.3
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	53.4	61.5	0.0	68.4
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	53.5	54.4	59.8	58.2
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	30.1	27.1	0.0	0.0
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	39.4	39.4	44.2	41.7
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	43.7	0.0	31.4	50.4
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	53.6	46.1	0.0	43.0
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	40.7	38.1	37.9	45.9
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	43.4	53.2	0.0	0.0
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	71.2	69.6	52.9	76.7
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	66.5	0.0	59.6	57.3
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	52.9	60.9	0.0	53.9
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	58.7	62.8	56.3	60.4
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	44.4	50.7	0.0	0.0
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	50.0	50.0	58.8	65.0
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	56.1	0.0	61.5	43.4
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	39.7	31.4	0.0	41.6
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	47.7	44.8	60.2	47.6
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
8	county	3.3	3.3	65.0	28.3
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	23.2	25.6	44.0	7.2
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	12.6	21.8	51.7	13.8
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	15.4	19.5	51.1	14.0
	state	6.8	17.3	57.1	18.7

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
8	county	98.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
8	county	88.3	11.7	0.0	0.0
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	86.8	11.4	1.8	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	92.1	4.5	3.4	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	89.0	9.1	1.9	0.0
	state	90.3	7.5	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
8	county	98.3	0.0	1.7
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	91.6	3.2	5.3
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	93.8	0.0	6.2
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	94.0	1.4	4.6
	state	94.2	1.0	4.8

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
8	county	60.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	43.2	48.6	5.4	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	33.3	54.2	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	40.9	48.5	7.6	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	41.8	45.2	6.3	1.1	1.7	0.4	1.3	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	86.0	86.4
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	66.7	57.1
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	0.0	61.1
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	75.8	65.9
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	5.6
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.2
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	4.7	1.7
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	2.1	24.5
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	0.0	19.4
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	3.3	17.0
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	4.7	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	2.1	19.4
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	0.0	2.8
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	3.3	9.2
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	1.7
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	0.0	8.2
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	5.6
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	5.7
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	5.1
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	12.5	9.2
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	0.0	11.1
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	6.6	8.7
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	7.0	3.4
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	4.2	12.2
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	5.6
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	5.5	7.9
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	4.7	1.7
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	8.3	9.2
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	0.0	5.6
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	6.6	6.1
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.0	1.4
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	4.7	5.1
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	12.5	4.1
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	0.0	8.3
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	8.8	5.7
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	92.9	96.5
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	89.4	88.5
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	0.0	88.7
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	91.0	90.6
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	2.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	2.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.4
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	1.1	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	2.4	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.1	6.2
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	0.0	7.0
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	2.2	4.9
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	2.4	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	4.2
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	0.0	1.4
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	1.1	2.2
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	2.8
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.8
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	2.4	1.8
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.0	4.2
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.1	2.2
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	2.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	4.3	2.1
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	3.4	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	2.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	4.8	1.8
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	8.5	2.1
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	0.0	4.2
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	6.7	2.7
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.2	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	85.5	88.1	94.9
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	0.0	82.2	67.4
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	76.9	0.0	76.4
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	86.0	85.1	77.4
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	2.1	0.0	6.9
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	1.5	0.0	3.5
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	1.1	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	3.5	0.0	2.8
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	2.2
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	5.0	7.1	1.7
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	0.0	6.7	12.6
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	3.5	0.0	11.1
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	3.6	6.9	9.3
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	9.0	7.1	1.7
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	0.0	4.4	26.3
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	14.7	0.0	8.3
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	8.6	5.7	14.2
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	2.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	1.4	4.8	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	0.0	8.9	6.3
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	0.7	0.0	1.4
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	1.0	6.9	3.1
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	97.7	98.3
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	79.2	81.2
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	0.0	71.8
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	87.9	82.7
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.0	7.3
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	0.0	11.3
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	0.0	6.6
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	4.2
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	2.1
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	6.2
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.0	2.8
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	3.5
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	8.3	6.2
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.0	7.0
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	4.4	4.9
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	2.3	1.7
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	12.5	8.3
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	0.0	7.0
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	7.7	6.2
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
8	county	98.3
	state	94.8
10	county	91.6
	state	89.9
12	county	85.7
	state	86.0
Combined	county	91.5
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	1.1
	state	2.2
12	county	5.7
	state	4.9
Combined	county	2.2
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
8	county	0.0
	state	1.2
10	county	2.1
	state	2.7
12	county	2.9
	state	2.9
Combined	county	1.8
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
8	county	0.0
	state	0.5
10	county	0.0
	state	1.1
12	county	0.0
	state	1.9
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	1.1
	state	1.3
12	county	1.4
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
8	county	0.0
	state	1.1
10	county	3.2
	state	1.5
12	county	4.3
	state	1.5
Combined	county	2.7
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
8	county	1.7
	state	2.9
10	county	5.3
	state	5.1
12	county	4.3
	state	6.2
Combined	county	4.0
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	97.6	93.2
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	95.7	95.9
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	0.0	97.2
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	96.6	95.6
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	2.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	1.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	2.4	1.7
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	1.1	1.3
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	2.4	3.4
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	2.1
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	1.1	1.8
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	2.1	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	1.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	3.1
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	1.8
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	2.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	11.3	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	11.9	12.2	11.5	13.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.5	0.0	14.5	13.4
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.8	15.3	0.0	15.4
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.8	13.8	13.3	14.4
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.4	0.0	0.0
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.7	10.6	10.0
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.3	0.0	12.5	12.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.6	13.5	0.0	13.7
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.2	12.1	11.9	12.6
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.4	0.0	0.0
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.2
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.1	0.0	12.9	13.2
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.6	14.5	0.0	14.4
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	13.0	12.8	12.4	13.4
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	10.3	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	13.2	12.4	11.4	0.0
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.2	0.0	13.7	14.1
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.4	15.9	0.0	16.3
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.5	14.7	12.8	15.1
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.9	10.7	0.0	0.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.2	12.4	12.0	12.5
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.2	0.0	13.4	13.7
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.4	15.4	0.0	15.0
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	14.0	13.8	12.8	14.1
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	10.8	0.0	0.0
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.9	11.5	11.0	11.4
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.4	0.0	11.8	12.4
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	13.9	15.7	0.0	15.0
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	13.0	12.9	11.4	12.8
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	10.6	0.0	0.0
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.4	11.7	10.8	11.1
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.6	0.0	12.1	12.3
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	13.5	13.0	0.0	12.5
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	12.0	11.8	11.4	12.3
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

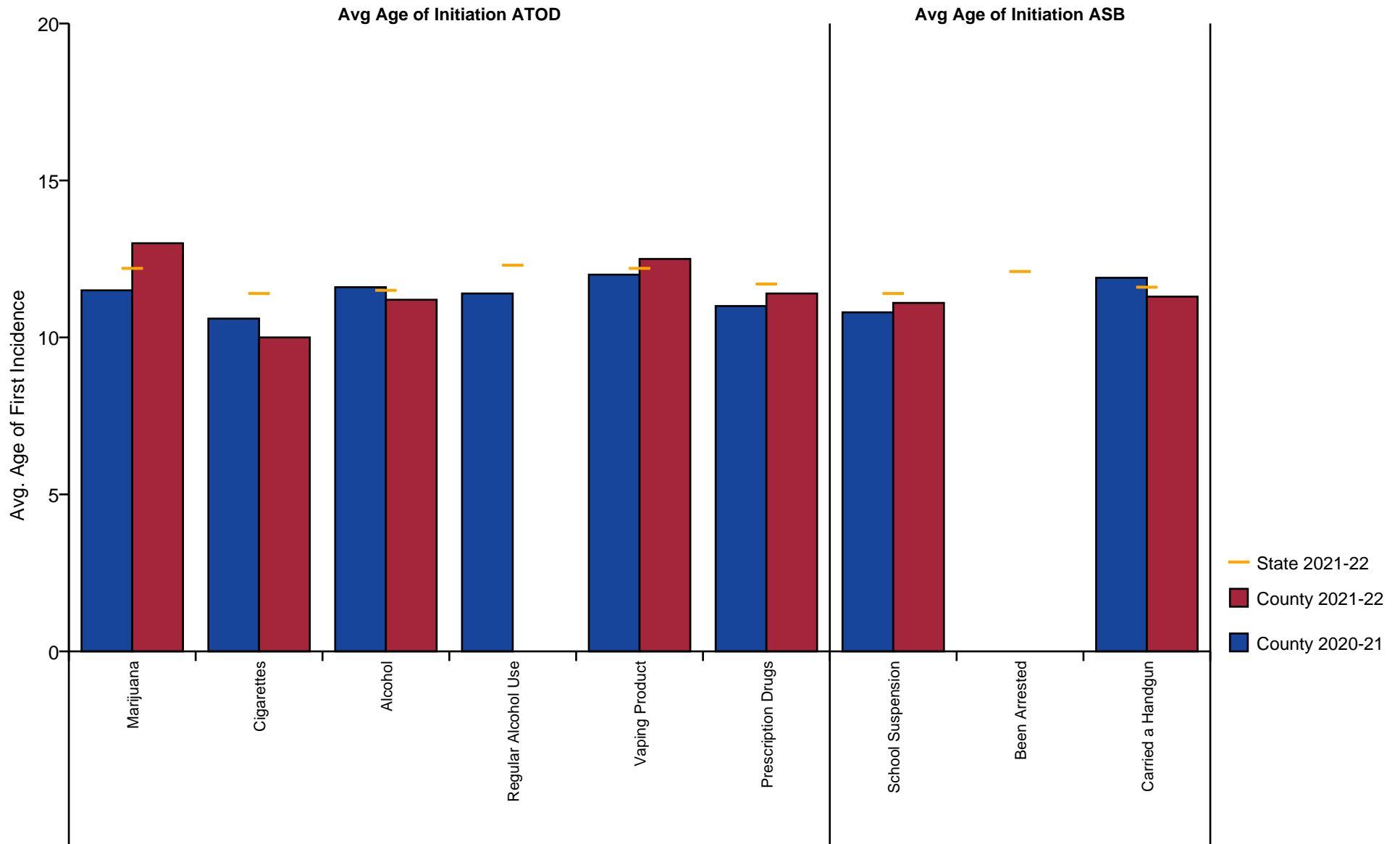
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	11.5	0.0	0.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	13.0	12.7	0.0	0.0
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	14.2	0.0	14.0	13.8
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.7	14.6	0.0	15.5
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	14.0	12.9	14.0	14.8
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	12.3	0.0	0.0
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.5	12.0	11.9	11.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.0	0.0	13.0	13.1
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	14.2	13.5	0.0	14.8
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.4	12.9	12.5	13.2
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

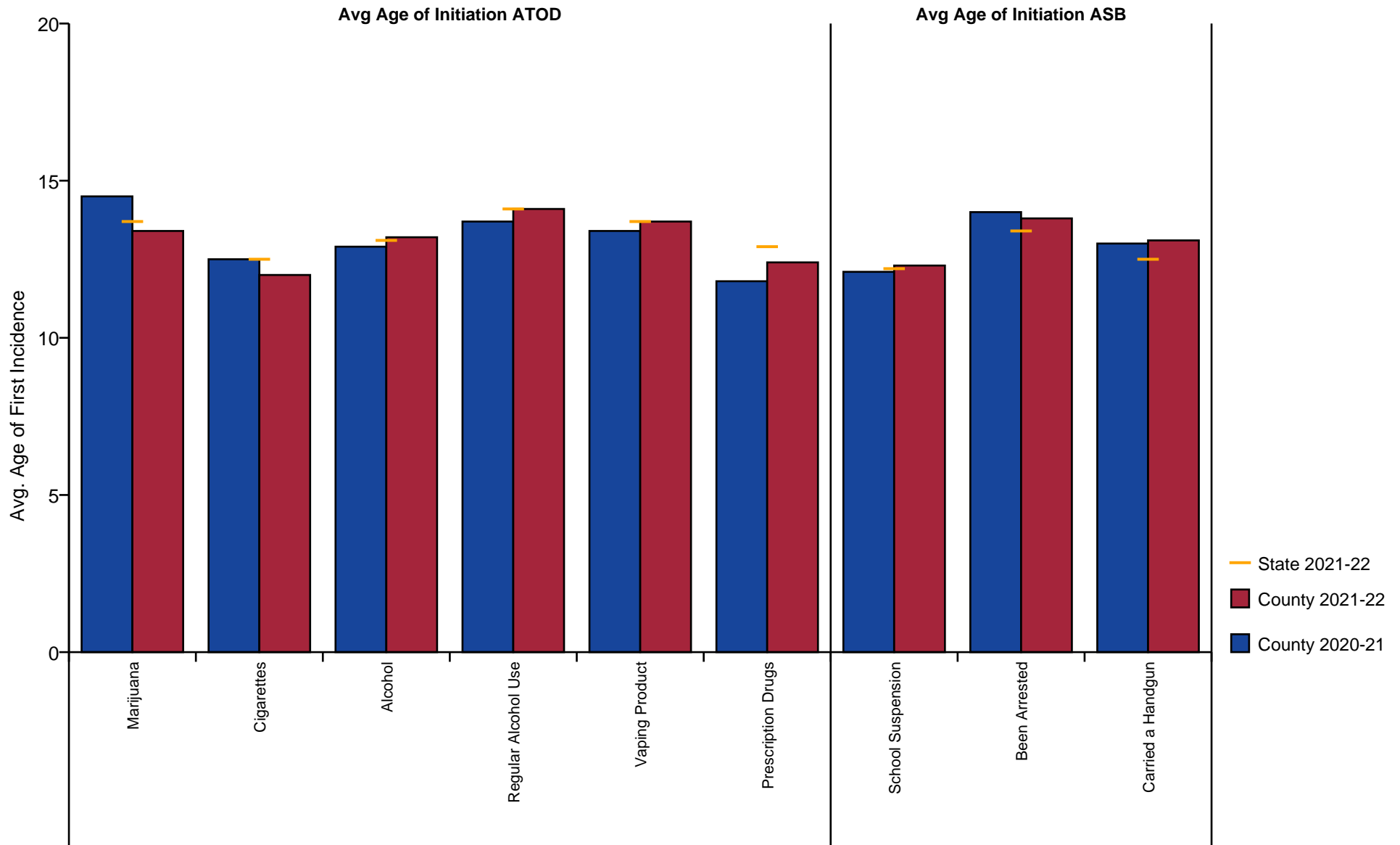
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Ouachita County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

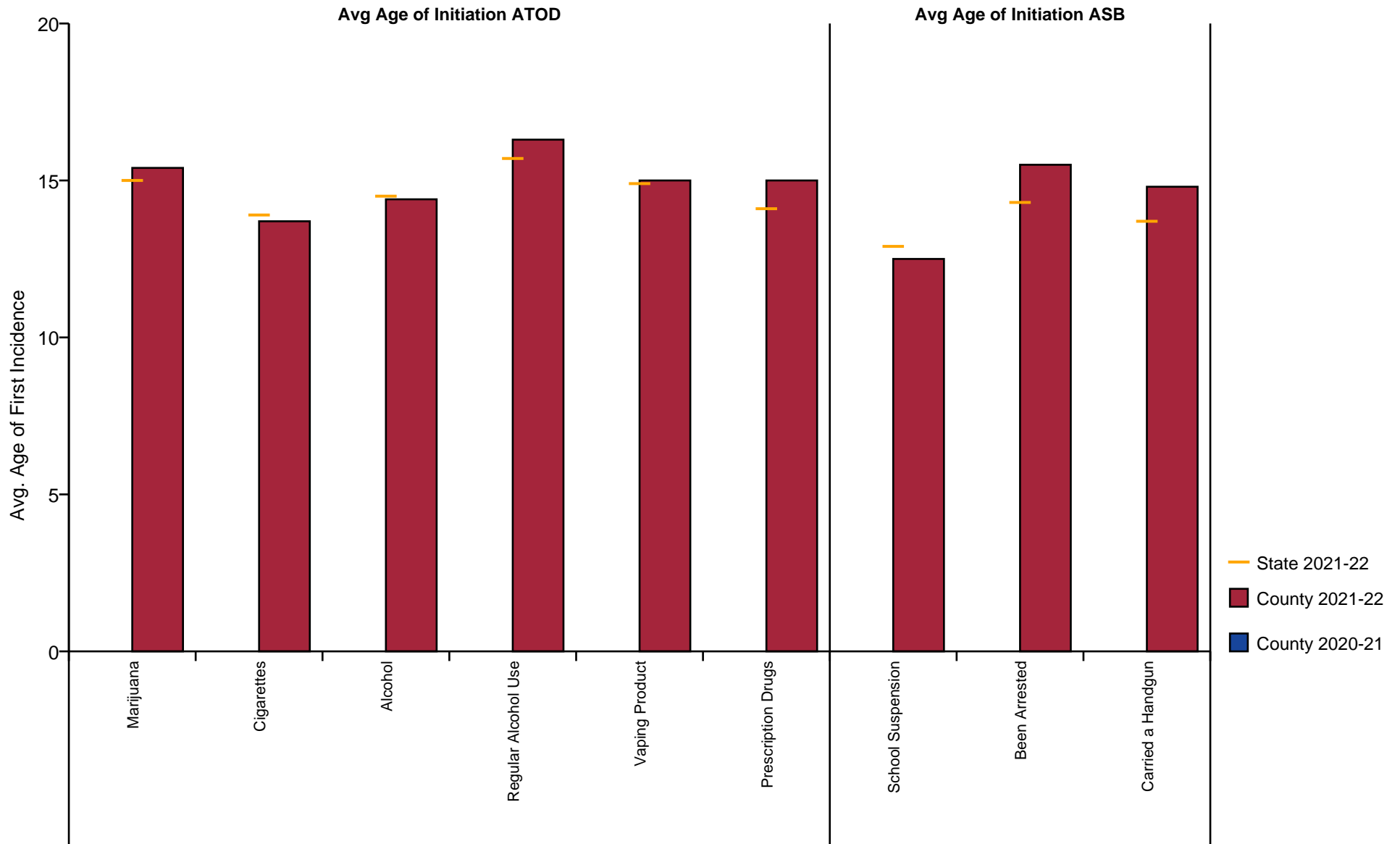
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Ouachita County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Ouachita County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.8	8.8	0.0	0.0
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	17.0	19.6	8.5	6.9
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	24.7	0.0	21.6	14.3
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	30.8	17.7	0.0	17.1
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	19.7	16.1	15.3	13.5
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.8	3.7	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	8.0	8.8	17.4	3.4
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	13.1	0.0	22.0	11.2
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	17.4	14.2	0.0	7.1
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	9.8	9.0	19.8	8.0
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.9	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.7	30.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.7
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.4	24.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	1.4	2.2	4.3	0.0
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	8.2	0.0	4.1	3.8
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	11.2	6.8	0.0	6.1
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	4.9	3.1	4.2	3.6
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	2.3	1.7	4.3	0.0
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	4.9	0.0	6.2	3.7
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	8.1	10.2	0.0	1.2
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	3.8	3.7	5.3	2.0
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.8	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.7	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	13.3	15.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
8	county	61.7	8.3	3.3	3.3	23.3
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	56.3	16.5	2.9	5.8	18.4
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	59.5	6.3	3.8	5.1	25.3
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	58.7	11.2	3.3	5.0	21.9
	state	64.3	8.9	2.6	5.2	19.0

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
8	county	13.3	18.3	35.0	25.0	8.3
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	28.6	31.4	30.5	4.8	4.8
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	46.3	22.0	18.3	3.7	9.8
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	30.8	25.1	27.5	9.3	7.3
	state	39.0	22.8	22.4	10.9	4.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
8	county	68.3	10.0	11.7	5.0	5.0
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	40.7	13.3	12.4	15.0	18.6
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	60.5	12.8	9.3	8.1	9.3
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	53.7	12.4	11.2	10.4	12.4
	state	57.8	12.4	11.3	9.6	8.9

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8	county	71.7	21.7	6.7	0.0
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	50.4	21.2	20.4	8.0
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	65.1	12.8	14.0	8.1
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	60.2	18.5	15.1	6.2
	state	61.8	20.6	12.7	4.9

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
8	county	91.5	6.8	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	64.5	10.9	6.4	2.7	15.5
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	77.1	3.6	2.4	2.4	14.5
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	75.0	7.5	3.6	2.0	11.9
	state	82.1	5.6	2.8	1.2	8.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	5.0	13.3	21.7	56.7	3.3
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	13.7	30.4	29.4	24.5	2.0
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	24.1	19.0	26.6	25.3	5.1
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	14.9	22.4	26.6	32.8	3.3
	state	14.5	19.1	26.9	34.5	5.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	6.7	21.7	21.7	45.0	5.0
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	13.0	25.0	32.0	26.0	4.0
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	22.8	21.5	25.3	24.1	6.3
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	14.6	23.0	27.2	30.1	5.0
	state	15.3	20.4	27.0	30.5	6.7

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	5.0	6.7	20.0	63.3	5.0
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	11.9	16.8	26.7	40.6	4.0
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	20.5	12.8	19.2	41.0	6.4
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	13.0	13.0	22.6	46.4	5.0
	state	13.2	10.2	23.3	46.2	7.1

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	86.4	10.2	1.7	0.0	1.7
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	69.8	5.2	4.2	1.0	19.8
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	75.3	1.4	2.7	0.0	20.5
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	75.9	5.3	3.1	0.4	15.4
	state	80.5	5.2	2.9	1.5	9.9

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	84.7	4.1	3.1	2.0	6.1
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	86.3	4.1	0.0	0.0	9.6
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	89.1	3.0	1.3	0.9	5.7
	state	89.2	3.3	1.8	1.0	4.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	93.1	5.2	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	79.8	5.1	4.0	0.0	11.1
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	90.4	2.7	1.4	0.0	5.5
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	86.5	4.3	2.2	0.0	7.0
	state	87.9	4.6	2.2	1.1	4.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	83.1	11.9	1.7	0.0	3.4
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	63.6	8.1	5.1	2.0	21.2
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	71.2	4.1	2.7	0.0	21.9
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	71.0	7.8	3.5	0.9	16.9
	state	77.3	6.3	3.4	1.8	11.2

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	96.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	80.8	2.0	5.1	0.0	12.1
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	79.2	3.9	2.6	1.3	13.0
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	84.3	3.0	3.0	0.4	9.4
	state	87.3	4.0	1.8	0.7	6.2

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	91.8	3.1	0.0	3.1	2.0
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	88.3	5.2	2.6	0.0	3.9
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	92.7	3.0	0.9	1.3	2.1
	state	93.9	2.6	1.1	0.5	1.9

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	90.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	6.1
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	94.8	0.0	1.3	1.3	2.6
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	94.4	0.4	0.9	0.9	3.4
	state	93.8	2.9	1.1	0.5	1.8

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	96.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	77.8	3.0	4.0	1.0	14.1
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	77.9	5.2	2.6	0.0	14.3
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	82.6	3.8	2.6	0.4	10.6
	state	84.9	5.0	2.2	1.0	7.0

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	83.3	93.2
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	77.1	62.1
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	0.0	71.8
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	80.0	73.3
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	2.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.0	2.1
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.4
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.1	1.3
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	4.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	2.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	11.9	5.1
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	14.6	18.9
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	0.0	4.2
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	13.3	10.7
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	7.1	1.7
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	12.5	20.0
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	0.0	19.7
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	10.0	15.1
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	4.8	0.0
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	2.1	7.4
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	0.0	2.8
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	3.3	4.0
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	2.4	0.0
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	0.0	7.4
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	0.0	4.2
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	1.1	4.4
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	2.4	0.0
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	4.2	6.3
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	0.0	2.8
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	3.3	3.6
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	2.4	0.0
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	8.3	9.5
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	0.0	7.0
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	5.6	6.2
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	9.5	1.7
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	4.2	14.7
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	0.0	4.2
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	6.7	8.0
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
8	county	4.8	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	7.4
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	2.8
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	2.2	4.0
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	39.0	25.4	22.0	11.9	1.7
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	22.9	14.6	25.0	32.3	5.2
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	22.9	12.9	25.7	28.6	10.0
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	27.1	16.9	24.4	25.8	5.8
	state	35.3	14.9	22.9	20.4	6.6

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	40.4	24.6	21.1	12.3	1.8
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	25.3	13.7	23.2	31.6	6.3
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	20.3	14.5	27.5	30.4	7.2
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	27.6	16.7	24.0	26.2	5.4
	state	35.3	14.5	22.8	21.3	6.1

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
8	county	63.2	14.0	14.0	8.8
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	34.7	9.5	18.9	36.8
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	35.3	13.2	11.8	39.7
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	42.3	11.8	15.5	30.5
	state	51.1	11.7	17.1	20.1

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
8	county	79.7	18.6	1.7
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	60.4	35.4	4.2
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	67.2	26.6	6.2
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	67.6	28.3	4.1
	state	69.6	25.5	4.9

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
8	county	35.1	59.6	3.5	1.8
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	30.2	49.0	17.7	3.1
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	19.7	50.0	19.7	10.6
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	28.3	52.1	14.6	5.0
	state	27.5	55.9	12.9	3.7

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
8	county	3.4	79.3	6.9	10.3
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	11.6	68.4	12.6	7.4
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	25.8	48.5	19.7	6.1
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	13.7	65.3	13.2	7.8
	state	14.3	63.9	13.9	7.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
8	county	59.3	16.9	23.7
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	46.8	23.4	29.8
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	63.6	19.7	16.7
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	55.3	20.5	24.2
	state	59.9	15.0	25.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
8	county	22.0	8.5	62.7	6.8	0.0
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	13.7	10.5	55.8	10.5	9.5
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	10.6	16.7	51.5	13.6	7.6
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	15.0	11.8	56.4	10.5	6.4
	state	16.4	17.2	49.3	12.6	4.5

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
8	county	31.0	29.3	24.1	12.1	3.4
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	44.1	29.0	14.0	10.8	2.2
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	28.6	23.8	28.6	12.7	6.3
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	36.0	27.6	21.0	11.7	3.7
	state	35.0	20.7	24.3	14.0	6.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
8	county	45.8	32.2	18.6	1.7	1.7
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	56.4	23.4	13.8	6.4	0.0
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	46.0	22.2	20.6	7.9	3.2
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	50.5	25.5	17.1	5.6	1.4
	state	42.2	25.2	21.4	7.8	3.4

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
8	county	59.3	30.5	8.5	1.7	0.0
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	59.6	20.2	11.7	5.3	3.2
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	56.2	15.6	12.5	7.8	7.8
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	58.5	21.7	11.1	5.1	3.7
	state	47.8	18.4	16.6	10.1	7.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
8	county	72.4	27.6
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	61.7	38.3
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	48.4	51.6
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	60.7	39.3
	state	57.2	42.8

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	10.2	16.9	39.0	13.6	20.3
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	21.1	14.7	28.4	22.1	13.7
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	22.2	17.5	23.8	15.9	20.6
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	18.4	16.1	30.0	18.0	17.5
	state	20.2	17.0	27.0	17.3	18.5

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	6.8	8.5	6.8	25.4	52.5
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	21.1	9.5	16.8	20.0	32.6
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	21.0	12.9	17.7	16.1	32.3
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	17.1	10.2	14.4	20.4	38.0
	state	14.3	11.0	18.6	17.3	38.7

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	20.3	16.9	13.6	18.6	30.5
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	23.7	14.0	16.1	21.5	24.7
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	22.6	14.5	27.4	11.3	24.2
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	22.4	15.0	18.7	17.8	26.2
	state	23.7	17.8	19.6	13.6	25.2

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	5.1	10.2	10.2	13.6	61.0
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	16.1	10.8	11.8	15.1	46.2
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	19.4	8.1	16.1	19.4	37.1
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	14.0	9.8	12.6	15.9	47.7
	state	12.9	9.8	15.8	16.8	44.8

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	10.2	16.9	18.6	13.6	40.7
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	23.4	12.8	23.4	21.3	19.1
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	22.2	15.9	14.3	28.6	19.0
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	19.4	14.8	19.4	21.3	25.0
	state	18.1	14.9	21.4	16.8	28.8

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	10.2	3.4	11.9	13.6	61.0
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	28.7	2.1	9.6	14.9	44.7
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	19.7	11.5	13.1	13.1	42.6
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	21.0	5.1	11.2	14.0	48.6
	state	17.0	10.1	13.8	14.7	44.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	0.0	59	1.7	59	0.0	59	5.1	59
Grade 10	3.8	106	21.0	100	11.2	98	5.1	98
Grade 12	6.1	82	19.2	78	20.5	78	5.1	78
Combined	3.6	247	15.6	237	11.5	235	5.1	235

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	88.1	59	75.0	60	50.9	57	84.5	58
Grade 10	81.4	102	59.8	102	37.3	102	81.0	100
Grade 12	75.6	78	60.8	74	21.3	75	78.1	73
Combined	81.2	239	64.0	236	35.5	234	81.0	231

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	98.3	59	96.6	59	98.3	59	96.6	59
Grade 10	93.6	94	91.5	94	85.7	91	95.7	93
Grade 12	92.1	63	87.9	66	87.7	65	100.0	65
Combined	94.4	216	91.8	219	89.8	215	97.2	217

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	91.7	60	86.7	60	91.7	60	86.7	60
Grade 10	67.7	96	62.2	98	58.8	97	81.4	97
Grade 12	69.7	66	65.2	69	56.1	66	85.1	67
Combined	74.8	222	69.6	227	66.8	223	83.9	224

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.5	136	6.8	133	6.8	132	3.0	133
Female	5.7	141	18.9	132	12.9	132	6.1	132
Combined	3.6	277	12.8	265	9.8	264	4.5	265

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.0	130	62.3	130	40.3	129	80.2	126
Female	81.2	133	62.4	133	33.8	130	84.4	128
Combined	80.6	263	62.4	263	37.1	259	82.3	254

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.7	120	92.6	122	91.6	119	98.3	121
Female	94.4	124	92.0	125	91.1	124	97.6	124
Combined	95.5	244	92.3	247	91.4	243	98.0	245

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	79.0	124	77.3	128	74.4	125	89.6	125
Female	79.5	127	71.1	128	71.7	127	84.4	128
Combined	79.3	251	74.2	256	73.0	252	87.0	253

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

- 35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?**

☐ Never

- Rarely

- Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ 0 times

○ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

O 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigs, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 54.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
55. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
56. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.			
<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?				
	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)? b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
104. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
Questions continue on back of page.		[SERIAL]			

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	50.9	50.6	47.2	49.1	50.5	49.5	49.1	49.8
Female	49.1	49.4	52.8	50.9	49.5	50.5	50.9	50.2
N of Valid	53	15,472	125	12,181	91	8,827	269	36,480
N of Miss	7	1,208	13	933	0	597	20	2,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
13	58.6	55.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3	23.4
14	39.7	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	8.1	17.7
15	1.7	3.1	46.0	58.8	0.0	0.0	22.5	21.0
16	0.0	0.1	48.2	38.3	0.0	0.5	23.2	12.9
17	0.0	0.0	5.1	2.6	64.4	64.5	22.8	16.4
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	34.4	32.9	10.9	8.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	58	16,378	137	12,917	90	9,312	285	38,607
N of Miss	2	302	1	197	1	112	4	611

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8	42.5
10th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	47.8	33.4
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	31.5	24.0
N of Valid	60	16,680	138	13,114	91	9,424	289	39,218
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	79.0	91.0	79.0	96.7	80.7	92.9	79.4
Yes	8.6	21.0	9.0	21.0	3.3	19.3	7.1	20.6
N of Valid	58	16,195	133	12,588	91	9,106	282	37,889
N of Miss	2	485	5	526	0	318	7	1,329

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.3	80.7	58.2	82.8	42.9	82.3	59.6	81.8
Yes	11.7	19.3	41.8	17.2	57.1	17.7	40.4	18.2
N of Valid	60	16,295	134	12,842	91	9,234	285	38,371
N of Miss	0	385	4	272	0	190	4	847

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.3	99.3	97.3	98.9	97.1	99.3	97.2
Yes	0.0	2.7	0.7	2.7	1.1	2.9	0.7	2.8
N of Valid	60	16,295	134	12,842	91	9,234	285	38,371
N of Miss	0	385	4	272	0	190	4	847

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	94.3	95.5	94.9	98.9	96.3	96.8	95.0
Yes	3.3	5.7	4.5	5.1	1.1	3.7	3.2	5.0
N of Valid	60	16,295	134	12,842	91	9,234	285	38,371
N of Miss	0	385	4	272	0	190	4	847

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	60	16,295	134	12,842	91	9,234	285	38,371
N of Miss	0	385	4	272	0	190	4	847

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.0	34.1	47.0	29.8	54.9	27.4	41.8	31.0
Yes	90.0	65.9	53.0	70.2	45.1	72.6	58.2	69.0
N of Valid	60	16,295	134	12,842	91	9,234	285	38,371
N of Miss	0	385	4	272	0	190	4	847

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.1	99.3	97.8	100.0	98.0	99.6	98.0
Yes	0.0	1.9	0.7	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.4	2.0
N of Valid	60	16,295	134	12,842	91	9,234	285	38,371
N of Miss	0	385	4	272	0	190	4	847

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	82.0	92.5	85.5	96.7	90.0	94.4	85.1
Yes	5.0	18.0	7.5	14.5	3.3	10.0	5.6	14.9
N of Valid	60	16,295	134	12,842	91	9,234	285	38,371
N of Miss	0	385	4	272	0	190	4	847

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	0.0	3.4	0.8	2.4	1.1	3.1	0.7	3.0
Some high school	1.7	5.0	11.7	11.3	16.1	15.7	10.9	9.7
Completed high school	20.0	14.3	22.7	17.3	29.9	19.2	24.4	16.4
Some college	15.0	9.7	13.3	12.3	11.5	13.3	13.1	11.4
Completed college	36.7	25.5	23.4	26.8	16.1	26.6	24.0	26.2
Graduate or professional school after college	6.7	11.3	14.8	12.0	11.5	11.6	12.0	11.6
Don't know	20.0	29.1	11.7	16.3	11.5	8.7	13.5	19.9
Does not apply	0.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	60	16,412	128	12,942	87	9,310	275	38,664
N of Miss	0	268	10	172	4	114	14	554

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.3	14.4	11.9	15.5	31.1	16.8	19.3	15.3
Yes	81.7	85.6	88.1	84.5	68.9	83.2	80.7	84.7
N of Valid	60	16,597	135	13,052	90	9,363	285	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	3	62	1	61	4	206

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	93.2	95.6	93.5	93.3	94.0	94.4	93.5
Yes	6.7	6.8	4.4	6.5	6.7	6.0	5.6	6.5
N of Valid	60	16,597	135	13,052	90	9,363	285	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	3	62	1	61	4	206

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.4	98.9	99.5	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	60	16,597	135	13,052	90	9,363	285	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	3	62	1	61	4	206

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	86.8	84.4	88.7	83.3	90.1	85.3	88.2
Yes	10.0	13.2	15.6	11.3	16.7	9.9	14.7	11.8
N of Valid	60	16,597	135	13,052	90	9,363	285	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	3	62	1	61	4	206

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	95.7	98.5	96.2	92.2	96.5	96.5	96.1
Yes	1.7	4.3	1.5	3.8	7.8	3.5	3.5	3.9
N of Valid	60	16,597	135	13,052	90	9,363	285	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	3	62	1	61	4	206

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.0	41.6	52.6	41.1	64.4	41.8	54.7	41.5
Yes	55.0	58.4	47.4	58.9	35.6	58.2	45.3	58.5
N of Valid	60	16,597	135	13,052	90	9,363	285	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	3	62	1	61	4	206

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.7	84.1	77.0	84.4	86.7	86.7	81.1	84.8
Yes	18.3	15.9	23.0	15.6	13.3	13.3	18.9	15.2
N of Valid	60	16,597	135	13,052	90	9,363	285	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	3	62	1	61	4	206

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	60	16,597	135	13,052	90	9,363	285	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	3	62	1	61	4	206

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	92.3	93.3	93.5	87.8	94.6	91.6	93.2
Yes	6.7	7.7	6.7	6.5	12.2	5.4	8.4	6.8
N of Valid	60	16,597	135	13,052	90	9,363	285	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	3	62	1	61	4	206

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	95.5	97.0	96.3	95.6	96.7	96.8	96.1
Yes	1.7	4.5	3.0	3.7	4.4	3.3	3.2	3.9
N of Valid	60	16,597	135	13,052	90	9,363	285	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	3	62	1	61	4	206

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	100.0	97.9	98.9	97.2	99.6	97.6
Yes	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.1	1.1	2.8	0.4	2.4
N of Valid	60	16,597	135	13,052	90	9,363	285	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	3	62	1	61	4	206

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.0	51.0	48.9	52.9	58.9	57.0	53.3	53.1
Yes	45.0	49.0	51.1	47.1	41.1	43.0	46.7	46.9
N of Valid	60	16,597	135	13,052	90	9,363	285	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	3	62	1	61	4	206

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	94.4	93.3	95.0	96.7	96.3	94.7	95.1
Yes	5.0	5.6	6.7	5.0	3.3	3.7	5.3	4.9
N of Valid	60	16,597	135	13,052	90	9,363	285	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	3	62	1	61	4	206

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	46.7	53.4	60.0	55.4	68.9	59.9	60.0	55.6
Yes	53.3	46.6	40.0	44.6	31.1	40.1	40.0	44.4
N of Valid	60	16,597	135	13,052	90	9,363	285	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	3	62	1	61	4	206

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	94.5	91.1	95.6	95.6	96.5	93.0	95.3
Yes	6.7	5.5	8.9	4.4	4.4	3.5	7.0	4.7
N of Valid	60	16,597	135	13,052	90	9,363	285	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	3	62	1	61	4	206

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	96.0	97.0	95.9	93.3	95.7	95.1	95.9
Yes	6.7	4.0	3.0	4.1	6.7	4.3	4.9	4.1
N of Valid	60	16,597	135	13,052	90	9,363	285	39,012
N of Miss	0	83	3	62	1	61	4	206

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.0	9.2	16.8	10.1	24.7	11.4	19.0	10.0
no	36.7	36.9	36.0	33.7	33.7	30.8	35.4	34.4
yes	46.7	48.1	40.8	47.9	34.8	47.5	40.1	47.9
YES!	1.7	5.8	6.4	8.3	6.7	10.3	5.5	7.7
N of Valid	60	16,284	125	12,770	89	9,155	274	38,209
N of Miss	0	396	13	344	2	269	15	1,009

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.7	9.8	10.3	10.8	15.7	11.3	10.2	10.5
no	42.4	48.7	43.7	46.8	39.3	43.6	42.0	46.8
yes	49.2	37.2	38.1	37.7	37.1	38.9	40.1	37.7
YES!	6.8	4.4	7.9	4.8	7.9	6.2	7.7	5.0
N of Valid	59	16,153	126	12,660	89	9,087	274	37,900
N of Miss	1	527	12	454	2	337	15	1,318

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	5.9	10.7	7.0	12.6	7.4	9.7	6.6
no	18.3	26.1	27.9	29.7	16.1	25.5	21.9	27.1
yes	53.3	53.4	42.6	51.2	48.3	52.1	46.8	52.4
YES!	25.0	14.6	18.9	12.2	23.0	15.1	21.6	13.9
N of Valid	60	16,195	122	12,684	87	9,111	269	37,990
N of Miss	0	485	16	430	4	313	20	1,228

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.7	1.7	3.2	1.9	4.5	2.6	3.3	2.0
no	8.3	6.7	3.2	6.0	9.1	6.9	6.2	6.5
yes	43.3	44.7	44.8	44.2	48.9	45.8	45.8	44.8
YES!	46.7	46.9	48.8	47.8	37.5	44.7	44.7	46.7
N of Valid	60	16,229	125	12,725	88	9,132	273	38,086
N of Miss	0	451	13	389	3	292	16	1,132

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.7	3.8	4.8	3.8	8.0	4.1	5.2	3.8
no	11.7	18.1	29.0	18.4	24.1	16.4	23.6	17.8
yes	66.7	54.6	52.4	56.7	49.4	55.5	54.6	55.5
YES!	20.0	23.5	13.7	21.0	18.4	24.1	16.6	22.8
N of Valid	60	16,169	124	12,696	87	9,115	271	37,980
N of Miss	0	511	14	418	4	309	18	1,238

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	6.4	23.2	7.4	12.6	6.9	15.4	6.8
no	3.3	17.0	25.6	18.4	21.8	16.3	19.5	17.3
yes	65.0	56.0	44.0	57.7	51.7	58.3	51.1	57.1
YES!	28.3	20.6	7.2	16.5	13.8	18.5	14.0	18.7
N of Valid	60	16,078	125	12,642	87	9,082	272	37,802
N of Miss	0	602	13	472	4	342	17	1,416

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.2	16.9	40.8	22.6	38.2	25.3	32.2	20.8
no	58.6	46.9	35.8	48.9	37.1	45.3	41.2	47.2
yes	31.0	29.4	20.0	23.9	19.1	24.3	22.1	26.3
YES!	5.2	6.8	3.3	4.6	5.6	5.2	4.5	5.7
N of Valid	58	16,155	120	12,670	89	9,119	267	37,944
N of Miss	2	525	18	444	2	305	22	1,274

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.0	11.3	19.8	13.1	18.0	13.0	17.0	12.3
no	36.7	41.5	42.1	44.2	38.2	38.5	39.6	41.7
yes	45.0	39.7	34.7	36.5	34.8	40.8	37.0	38.9
YES!	8.3	7.5	3.3	6.1	9.0	7.6	6.3	7.1
N of Valid	60	16,104	121	12,657	89	9,095	270	37,856
N of Miss	0	576	17	457	2	329	19	1,362

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.0	8.1	8.1	9.0	10.5	6.4	9.3	8.0
no	30.0	33.8	22.0	32.1	26.7	28.3	25.3	31.9
yes	46.7	44.9	48.8	45.3	51.2	47.2	49.1	45.6
YES!	13.3	13.2	21.1	13.5	11.6	18.1	16.4	14.4
N of Valid	60	16,135	123	12,673	86	9,109	269	37,917
N of Miss	0	545	15	441	5	315	20	1,301

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	3.6	5.8	3.1	4.7	3.5	4.2	3.4
no	10.5	16.3	16.7	15.1	11.6	13.9	13.7	15.3
yes	70.2	61.2	59.2	65.1	55.8	63.7	60.5	63.1
YES!	19.3	18.9	18.3	16.8	27.9	18.8	21.7	18.2
N of Valid	57	16,123	120	12,669	86	9,105	263	37,897
N of Miss	3	557	18	445	5	319	26	1,321

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.3	9.4	13.2	11.9	14.0	11.4	12.4	10.7
Rarely	18.3	18.3	27.3	21.5	20.9	21.3	23.2	20.1
Sometimes	41.7	40.1	34.7	40.5	43.0	39.9	39.0	40.2
Often	18.3	22.9	18.2	20.3	16.3	20.9	17.6	21.5
Almost always	13.3	9.3	6.6	5.9	5.8	6.5	7.9	7.5
N of Valid	60	16,278	121	12,750	86	9,141	267	38,169
N of Miss	0	402	17	364	5	283	22	1,049

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.3	5.0	3.4	3.7	1.2	4.1	3.8	4.4
Rarely	20.0	21.1	15.1	17.5	15.5	18.0	16.3	19.2
Sometimes	35.0	36.0	37.0	36.1	36.9	37.9	36.5	36.5
Often	23.3	22.4	26.1	25.8	22.6	24.6	24.3	24.1
Almost always	13.3	15.5	18.5	16.9	23.8	15.4	19.0	15.9
N of Valid	60	16,171	119	12,676	84	9,093	263	37,940
N of Miss	0	509	19	438	7	331	26	1,278

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.1
Rarely	1.7	3.2	3.3	4.0	2.4	4.1	2.6	3.7
Sometimes	15.0	15.1	12.4	19.6	13.1	19.6	13.2	17.7
Often	35.0	32.5	38.8	34.6	27.4	36.2	34.3	34.1
Almost always	48.3	48.3	44.6	40.4	57.1	39.1	49.4	43.4
N of Valid	60	16,241	121	12,726	84	9,124	265	38,091
N of Miss	0	439	17	388	7	300	24	1,127

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.4	6.1	11.7	8.2	6.7	8.3	8.2	7.4
Rarely	22.0	20.7	19.2	28.2	27.0	28.6	22.4	25.1
Sometimes	28.8	39.8	50.0	41.1	37.1	40.9	41.0	40.5
Often	33.9	23.8	16.7	17.5	18.0	17.4	20.9	20.2
Almost always	11.9	9.7	2.5	5.0	11.2	4.7	7.5	6.9
N of Valid	59	15,924	120	12,448	89	8,914	268	37,286
N of Miss	1	756	18	666	2	510	21	1,932

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.3	0.0	1.7	1.9	2.3
Mostly D's	11.7	4.7	4.4	5.7	4.7	4.5	6.2	5.0
Mostly C's	15.0	16.9	21.1	19.0	19.8	17.5	19.2	17.8
Mostly B's	41.7	36.1	27.2	34.7	47.7	34.1	37.3	35.1
Mostly A's	28.3	39.6	44.7	38.4	27.9	42.2	35.4	39.8
N of Valid	60	16,120	114	12,616	86	9,044	260	37,780
N of Miss	0	560	24	498	5	380	29	1,438

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	15.0	13.7	5.0	7.3	6.7	6.3	7.8	9.8
Quite important	30.0	21.5	21.0	15.2	16.9	15.0	21.6	17.8
Fairly important	25.0	34.7	27.7	34.4	32.6	34.5	28.7	34.5
Slightly important	28.3	24.8	38.7	35.1	31.5	34.9	34.0	30.6
Not at all important	1.7	5.3	7.6	8.0	12.4	9.3	7.8	7.2
N of Valid	60	16,152	119	12,646	89	9,067	268	37,865
N of Miss	0	528	19	468	2	357	21	1,353

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	63.3	55.6	65.8	58.4	56.3	50.9	62.1	55.4
1	16.7	13.3	12.0	12.8	6.9	14.1	11.4	13.3
2	10.0	10.1	6.0	9.6	10.3	11.0	8.3	10.1
3	1.7	8.1	6.0	7.1	11.5	9.0	6.8	8.0
4-5	5.0	8.3	5.1	7.5	8.0	8.5	6.1	8.1
6-10	3.3	3.0	2.6	3.0	5.7	4.2	3.8	3.3
11 or more	0.0	1.5	2.6	1.6	1.1	2.4	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	60	16,155	117	12,639	87	9,063	264	37,857
N of Miss	0	525	21	475	4	361	25	1,361

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.0	75.3	67.8	72.5	80.5	72.8	73.7	73.8
Little chance	16.7	12.8	14.8	14.3	6.9	14.8	12.6	13.8
Some chance	6.7	6.9	10.4	8.3	8.0	7.8	8.8	7.6
Pretty good chance	1.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	1.1	3.0	2.3	3.4
Very good chance	0.0	1.3	3.5	1.4	3.4	1.6	2.7	1.4
N of Valid	60	16,118	115	12,588	87	9,036	262	37,742
N of Miss	0	562	23	526	4	388	27	1,476

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.8	11.2	14.0	13.2	9.2	12.9	10.8	12.3
Little chance	16.9	17.1	23.7	19.6	17.2	17.7	20.0	18.1
Some chance	27.1	24.6	20.2	26.9	29.9	27.8	25.0	26.2
Pretty good chance	32.2	29.0	25.4	25.6	23.0	26.0	26.2	27.1
Very good chance	16.9	18.0	16.7	14.7	20.7	15.6	18.1	16.3
N of Valid	59	16,003	114	12,455	87	8,963	260	37,421
N of Miss	1	677	24	659	4	461	29	1,797

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	71.7	68.6	46.5	56.0	60.5	51.5	56.9	60.3
Little chance	13.3	14.1	14.0	15.9	11.6	16.5	13.1	15.3
Some chance	11.7	9.1	17.5	14.3	8.1	15.5	13.1	12.4
Pretty good chance	3.3	5.9	10.5	10.1	15.1	11.6	10.4	8.7
Very good chance	0.0	2.2	11.4	3.7	4.7	4.9	6.5	3.3
N of Valid	60	16,043	114	12,528	86	9,012	260	37,583
N of Miss	0	637	24	586	5	412	29	1,635

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.5	13.4	11.4	14.1	20.7	13.8	13.8	13.7
Little chance	27.1	17.3	27.2	17.7	10.3	15.6	21.5	17.0
Some chance	30.5	27.5	30.7	30.5	32.2	29.5	31.2	29.0
Pretty good chance	20.3	25.4	17.5	24.1	21.8	26.1	19.6	25.1
Very good chance	13.6	16.4	13.2	13.6	14.9	15.0	13.8	15.1
N of Valid	59	16,048	114	12,519	87	9,009	260	37,576
N of Miss	1	632	24	595	4	415	29	1,642

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	72.9	69.7	45.9	55.8	49.4	50.4	53.3	60.4
Little chance	10.2	10.7	11.7	12.9	17.6	14.6	13.3	12.4
Some chance	8.5	7.9	18.9	12.4	9.4	14.1	13.3	10.9
Pretty good chance	8.5	6.5	8.1	10.3	8.2	11.8	8.2	9.0
Very good chance	0.0	5.2	15.3	8.7	15.3	9.0	11.8	7.3
N of Valid	59	15,991	111	12,514	85	9,011	255	37,516
N of Miss	1	689	27	600	6	413	34	1,702

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	67.8	73.4	55.7	70.6	65.5	71.0	61.6	71.9
Little chance	15.3	11.2	12.2	13.1	10.7	13.4	12.4	12.4
Some chance	13.6	6.9	8.7	8.2	8.3	8.3	9.7	7.7
Pretty good chance	3.4	4.4	9.6	4.6	9.5	4.2	8.1	4.4
Very good chance	0.0	4.1	13.9	3.6	6.0	3.1	8.1	3.7
N of Valid	59	16,022	115	12,525	84	9,002	258	37,549
N of Miss	1	658	23	589	7	422	31	1,669

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	68.3	64.3	40.7	53.7	60.5	52.0	53.7	57.8
Little chance	10.0	11.5	13.3	12.9	12.8	13.3	12.4	12.4
Some chance	11.7	9.3	12.4	12.1	9.3	13.6	11.2	11.3
Pretty good chance	5.0	7.9	15.0	10.8	8.1	10.9	10.4	9.6
Very good chance	5.0	7.0	18.6	10.5	9.3	10.2	12.4	8.9
N of Valid	60	16,050	113	12,552	86	9,017	259	37,619
N of Miss	0	630	25	562	5	407	30	1,599

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	65.0	69.3	60.7	70.6	75.6	72.4	66.7	70.5
Little chance	23.3	15.4	17.9	15.8	11.6	15.6	17.1	15.6
Some chance	10.0	8.4	11.6	8.0	8.1	7.5	10.1	8.1
Pretty good chance	0.0	4.2	7.1	3.5	2.3	2.9	3.9	3.7
Very good chance	1.7	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.2
N of Valid	60	16,075	112	12,551	86	9,020	258	37,646
N of Miss	0	605	26	563	5	404	31	1,572

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	93.3	72.8	83.5	65.2	73.6	76.0	85.3
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.8
11	0.0	0.9	3.5	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.8
12	0.0	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.6
13	1.7	2.6	4.4	2.9	3.4	2.7	3.4	2.7
14	0.0	0.5	5.3	4.5	1.1	4.0	2.7	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	7.9	4.6	7.9	5.6	6.1	2.9
16	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.0	11.2	6.5	4.6	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.0	5.3	3.1	1.3
N of Valid	59	16,124	114	12,577	89	9,019	262	37,720
N of Miss	1	556	24	537	2	405	27	1,498

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.9	89.7	79.6	85.3	77.3	80.2	82.3	86.0
10 or younger	5.1	4.1	8.0	3.7	3.4	2.9	5.8	3.7
11	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.5
12	0.0	1.9	3.5	1.8	4.5	1.6	3.1	1.8
13	0.0	2.0	4.4	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.2
14	0.0	0.4	1.8	2.6	3.4	2.4	1.9	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.3	2.3	3.2	1.9	1.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.7	3.8	1.9	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.6	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	59	16,053	113	12,512	88	8,970	260	37,535
N of Miss	1	627	25	602	3	454	29	1,683

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	71.2	73.2	53.5	63.6	53.5	54.9	57.5	65.6
10 or younger	11.9	9.7	6.1	6.6	7.0	4.5	7.7	7.4
11	6.8	3.7	5.3	2.5	2.3	1.5	4.6	2.8
12	3.4	4.9	3.5	3.0	1.2	2.2	2.7	3.6
13	6.8	6.4	8.8	5.7	2.3	3.7	6.2	5.5
14	0.0	1.8	6.1	7.6	4.7	5.9	4.2	4.7
15	0.0	0.1	13.2	8.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	5.0
16	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.0	10.5	10.1	5.0	3.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	10.5	9.0	3.5	2.2
N of Valid	59	16,096	114	12,523	86	8,988	259	37,607
N of Miss	1	584	24	591	5	436	30	1,611

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	95.4	81.6	89.0	81.8	81.8	85.8	90.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7
13	0.0	1.9	4.4	1.4	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.4
14	0.0	0.6	4.4	2.6	0.0	1.3	1.9	1.4
15	0.0	0.0	7.0	4.4	2.3	2.7	3.8	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.2	8.0	6.2	3.4	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.0	6.5	2.7	1.6
N of Valid	59	16,113	114	12,537	88	9,005	261	37,655
N of Miss	1	567	24	577	3	419	28	1,563

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.1	81.1	74.6	80.0	60.5	79.7	71.8	80.4
10 or younger	10.2	7.0	5.3	5.7	11.6	4.8	8.5	6.0
11	0.0	3.3	5.3	2.3	2.3	1.5	3.1	2.5
12	1.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	5.8	2.3	3.9	3.2
13	5.1	3.7	5.3	3.4	7.0	2.9	5.8	3.4
14	0.0	1.4	1.8	2.7	3.5	3.0	1.9	2.2
15	0.0	0.1	1.8	2.0	5.8	2.6	2.7	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.6	2.3	1.9	1.9	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	59	16,123	114	12,564	86	9,012	259	37,699
N of Miss	1	557	24	550	5	412	30	1,519

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	97.8	95.7	97.0	90.8	96.8	95.0	97.3
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
12	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.4
13	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
14	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	3.4	0.7	1.9	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.5	1.1	0.1
N of Valid	59	16,105	115	12,562	87	9,021	261	37,688
N of Miss	1	575	23	552	4	403	28	1,530

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.8	91.4	84.3	91.6	89.3	92.5	87.2	91.7
10 or younger	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.4	0.0	1.6	1.9	2.4
11	1.7	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.8	1.0
12	3.4	1.5	2.6	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.1
13	1.7	2.0	4.3	1.1	2.4	0.7	3.1	1.4
14	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.9
15	0.0	0.1	3.5	1.3	2.4	0.9	2.3	0.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	2.4	1.0	1.2	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.4	1.5	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	59	16,044	115	12,527	84	8,999	258	37,570
N of Miss	1	636	23	587	7	425	31	1,648

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.2	85.5	60.9	75.7	72.4	70.8	72.0	78.7
10 or younger	0.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.1
11	0.0	2.1	2.6	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.3
12	3.4	4.1	6.1	2.8	1.1	1.0	3.8	2.9
13	3.4	5.4	5.2	5.0	2.3	2.6	3.8	4.6
14	0.0	1.3	7.0	7.2	2.3	6.3	3.8	4.4
15	0.0	0.1	12.2	5.9	5.7	6.6	7.3	3.6
16	0.0	0.0	4.3	1.3	8.0	7.0	4.6	2.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.7	4.8	1.9	1.2
N of Valid	59	16,104	115	12,544	87	9,018	261	37,666
N of Miss	1	576	23	570	4	406	28	1,552

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.1	95.4	86.1	93.6	91.9	93.4	88.5	94.3
10 or younger	5.1	1.5	2.6	1.2	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.2
11	1.7	0.7	2.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5
12	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.7
13	5.1	1.2	3.5	1.0	0.0	0.6	2.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.5	3.5	1.1	1.5	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.1	2.3	1.3	1.9	0.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	59	16,118	115	12,571	86	9,024	260	37,713
N of Miss	1	562	23	543	5	400	29	1,505

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	89.4	86.8	90.0	92.1	92.1	89.0	90.3
Wrong	11.7	8.4	11.4	7.6	4.5	5.8	9.1	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	3.4	1.7	1.9	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	60	16,185	114	12,616	89	9,040	263	37,841
N of Miss	0	495	24	498	2	384	26	1,377

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.6	57.2	60.2	58.5	71.3	65.9	67.2	59.7
Wrong	18.6	35.1	24.8	32.9	21.8	26.5	22.4	32.3
A little bit wrong	6.8	6.9	14.2	7.8	6.9	7.0	10.0	7.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	59	16,049	113	12,513	87	8,978	259	37,540
N of Miss	1	631	25	601	4	446	30	1,678

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	33.3	35.7	38.1	39.1	58.1	49.7	43.6	40.2
Wrong	43.3	39.6	34.5	36.6	29.1	31.9	34.7	36.8
A little bit wrong	23.3	21.7	23.9	21.6	10.5	16.7	19.3	20.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.9	3.5	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	60	16,037	113	12,517	86	8,983	259	37,537
N of Miss	0	643	25	597	5	441	30	1,681

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.3	73.7	73.5	73.1	75.9	77.8	75.4	74.5
Wrong	18.3	19.5	14.2	20.2	18.4	16.7	16.5	19.1
A little bit wrong	3.3	5.2	8.0	5.4	3.4	4.5	5.4	5.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.6	4.4	1.3	2.3	0.9	2.7	1.3
N of Valid	60	16,092	113	12,554	87	9,018	260	37,664
N of Miss	0	588	25	560	4	406	29	1,554

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.0	55.6	50.4	49.1	60.2	50.6	56.2	52.3
Wrong	30.5	32.1	29.2	34.2	25.0	30.1	28.1	32.3
A little bit wrong	8.5	10.5	19.5	14.1	13.6	16.1	15.0	13.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.8	0.9	2.5	1.1	3.1	0.8	2.4
N of Valid	59	16,130	113	12,581	88	9,022	260	37,733
N of Miss	1	550	25	533	3	402	29	1,485

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.7	70.8	46.9	56.2	62.5	51.9	59.6	61.4
Wrong	11.9	19.5	25.7	23.6	17.0	22.4	19.6	21.6
A little bit wrong	8.5	7.7	21.2	16.0	12.5	19.3	15.4	13.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.0	6.2	4.2	8.0	6.4	5.4	3.8
N of Valid	59	16,144	113	12,577	88	9,027	260	37,748
N of Miss	1	536	25	537	3	397	29	1,470

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.0	76.5	68.1	67.8	75.0	66.2	73.2	71.2
Wrong	16.7	18.2	18.6	22.9	11.4	21.5	15.7	20.6
A little bit wrong	3.3	4.3	9.7	7.0	10.2	8.6	8.4	6.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	3.5	2.3	3.4	3.6	2.7	2.0
N of Valid	60	16,153	113	12,577	88	9,026	261	37,756
N of Miss	0	527	25	537	3	398	28	1,462

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.7	75.7	51.3	58.2	52.3	50.4	58.6	63.8
Wrong	13.3	14.1	17.7	19.4	10.2	18.4	14.2	16.9
A little bit wrong	3.3	7.2	16.8	13.8	19.3	17.3	14.6	11.8
Not at all wrong	1.7	3.0	14.2	8.6	18.2	13.9	12.6	7.5
N of Valid	60	16,070	113	12,505	88	8,980	261	37,555
N of Miss	0	610	25	609	3	444	28	1,663

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	84.8	74.3	79.5	77.0	80.5	79.2	82.0
Wrong	5.0	11.9	14.2	16.1	17.2	15.0	13.1	14.0
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.5	9.7	3.4	4.6	3.4	6.5	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	60	16,134	113	12,564	87	9,009	260	37,707
N of Miss	0	546	25	550	4	415	29	1,511

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	51.7	66.2	68.2	72.3	79.8	80.9	68.1	71.8
Wrong	15.0	17.6	15.0	16.4	10.7	12.3	13.5	15.9
A little bit wrong	6.7	5.5	5.6	4.0	2.4	2.6	4.8	4.3
Not at all wrong	26.7	10.7	11.2	7.3	7.1	4.2	13.5	8.0
N of Valid	60	15,744	107	12,411	84	8,969	251	37,124
N of Miss	0	936	31	703	7	455	38	2,094

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	91.1	83.9	87.8	90.7	88.0	88.0	89.3
Wrong	5.0	7.4	11.6	9.8	8.1	8.6	8.9	8.5
A little bit wrong	3.3	1.1	3.6	1.4	1.2	2.4	2.7	1.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	60	16,129	112	12,565	86	9,018	258	37,712
N of Miss	0	551	26	549	5	406	31	1,506

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.7	69.4	50.4	57.2	65.1	54.7	60.2	61.8
Wrong	21.7	18.9	21.2	22.6	12.8	20.8	18.5	20.6
A little bit wrong	6.7	8.7	20.4	14.6	14.0	17.0	15.1	12.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.9	8.0	5.6	8.1	7.5	6.2	4.9
N of Valid	60	16,151	113	12,582	86	9,015	259	37,748
N of Miss	0	529	25	532	5	409	30	1,470

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.1	86.4	86.4	88.1	85.9	90.2	86.6	87.9
1 to 2 times	11.9	10.4	11.8	9.1	11.8	7.7	11.8	9.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	2.1	0.9	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	59	16,087	110	12,467	85	8,956	254	37,510
N of Miss	1	593	28	647	6	468	35	1,708

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.3	92.6	83.0	93.0	90.4	93.7	86.7	93.0
1 to 2 times	3.3	3.8	10.7	3.2	3.6	2.5	6.7	3.3
3 to 5 times	3.3	1.4	2.7	1.5	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.6
10+ times	5.0	1.6	3.6	1.8	4.8	1.9	4.3	1.7
N of Valid	60	16,001	112	12,409	83	8,927	255	37,337
N of Miss	0	679	26	705	8	497	34	1,881

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	96.4	97.8	97.6	97.0	97.6	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.4	1.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	58	15,980	111	12,422	82	8,925	251	37,327
N of Miss	2	700	27	692	9	499	38	1,891

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	93.7	98.7	100.0	99.3	97.2	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	3.6	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	60	16,049	111	12,442	82	8,934	253	37,425
N of Miss	0	631	27	672	9	490	36	1,793

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.7	36.4	24.1	33.0	31.7	34.1	29.5	34.7
1 to 2 times	16.7	23.0	17.9	20.1	14.6	16.0	16.5	20.4
3 to 5 times	25.0	15.8	20.5	15.4	17.1	15.2	20.5	15.5
6 to 9 times	5.0	5.8	8.0	6.8	8.5	7.2	7.5	6.5
10+ times	16.7	19.0	29.5	24.6	28.0	27.6	26.0	22.9
N of Valid	60	16,024	112	12,439	82	8,936	254	37,399
N of Miss	0	656	26	675	9	488	35	1,819

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.1	97.3	97.9	98.8	98.1	98.4	98.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	1.5	2.7	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	60	15,976	111	12,400	83	8,909	254	37,285
N of Miss	0	704	27	714	8	515	35	1,933

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.7	91.4	90.1	93.1	95.1	94.9	93.3	92.8
1 to 2 times	3.3	6.3	7.2	4.9	3.7	3.8	5.1	5.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	60	16,018	111	12,429	82	8,925	253	37,372
N of Miss	0	662	27	685	9	499	36	1,846

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	96.1	81.2	92.2	84.1	90.7	86.6	93.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	2.5	9.8	3.9	7.3	3.8	6.7	3.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.3	4.9	1.7	2.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.5	6.2	1.9	3.7	2.8	4.0	1.5
N of Valid	59	16,008	112	12,423	82	8,926	253	37,357
N of Miss	1	672	26	691	9	498	36	1,861

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7
1 to 2 times	1.7	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	60	16,002	110	12,424	82	8,919	252	37,345
N of Miss	0	678	28	690	9	505	37	1,873

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.5	87.1	64.5	79.7	77.1	76.6	75.0	82.1
1 to 2 times	6.8	5.3	10.9	6.2	3.6	5.1	7.5	5.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	2.4	6.4	3.2	2.4	3.1	3.6	2.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	1.0	2.7	1.5	2.4	1.4	2.0	1.2
10+ times	1.7	4.1	15.5	9.5	14.5	13.8	11.9	8.2
N of Valid	59	16,006	110	12,440	83	8,929	252	37,375
N of Miss	1	674	28	674	8	495	37	1,843

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	95.3	87.4	95.6	91.5	96.4	91.6	95.6
No, but would like to	0.0	1.7	4.5	1.5	0.0	1.2	2.0	1.5
Yes, in the past	0.0	2.0	4.5	1.7	2.4	1.2	2.8	1.7
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.0	3.6	1.1	6.1	1.1	3.6	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	56	15,293	111	11,912	82	8,534	249	35,739
N of Miss	4	1,387	27	1,202	9	890	40	3,479

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.2	17.2	19.4	19.2	28.9	23.2	20.4	19.3
Yes	0.0	2.8	8.3	2.6	8.4	2.3	6.4	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	89.8	80.0	72.2	78.2	62.7	74.5	73.2	78.1
N of Valid	59	15,769	108	12,245	83	8,773	250	36,787
N of Miss	1	911	30	869	8	651	39	2,431

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	5.0	12.6	9.6	10.7	14.6	10.8	10.2	11.5
Slight risk	6.7	6.0	8.7	6.0	8.5	5.6	8.1	5.9
Moderate risk	21.7	17.7	21.2	16.6	13.4	16.0	18.7	16.9
Great risk	65.0	59.4	58.7	62.7	58.5	63.5	60.2	61.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.7	4.3	1.9	4.0	4.9	4.1	2.8	4.2
N of Valid	60	15,987	104	12,408	82	8,914	246	37,309
N of Miss	0	693	34	706	9	510	43	1,909

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.0	23.7	37.9	33.5	46.2	41.2	34.9	31.1
Slight risk	31.7	26.1	24.3	27.5	29.5	25.4	27.8	26.4
Moderate risk	18.3	20.0	21.4	16.3	15.4	13.4	18.7	17.2
Great risk	30.0	23.7	15.5	17.5	5.1	15.2	15.8	19.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	6.6	1.0	5.1	3.8	4.7	2.9	5.7
N of Valid	60	15,805	103	12,227	78	8,763	241	36,795
N of Miss	0	875	35	887	13	661	48	2,423

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	6.8	18.4	25.5	23.2	34.6	28.5	23.8	22.4
Slight risk	15.3	14.5	19.6	21.3	30.8	23.3	22.2	18.9
Moderate risk	27.1	24.0	25.5	23.6	15.4	21.9	22.6	23.3
Great risk	45.8	36.5	28.4	26.7	12.8	21.7	27.6	29.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	6.7	1.0	5.2	6.4	4.6	3.8	5.7
N of Valid	59	15,786	102	12,259	78	8,817	239	36,862
N of Miss	1	894	36	855	13	607	50	2,356

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	6.7	16.4	14.3	15.8	21.5	15.5	14.8	16.0
Slight risk	18.3	18.3	24.8	18.8	15.2	19.7	20.1	18.8
Moderate risk	35.0	26.3	24.8	27.6	26.6	27.0	27.9	26.9
Great risk	40.0	35.0	33.3	33.8	30.4	33.8	34.0	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	0.0	4.0	2.9	3.9	6.3	4.0	3.3	4.0
N of Valid	60	15,932	105	12,354	79	8,871	244	37,157
N of Miss	0	748	33	760	12	553	45	2,061

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	5.0	14.2	9.6	13.0	21.5	13.4	12.3	13.6
Slight risk	10.0	10.8	15.4	13.0	8.9	14.7	11.9	12.4
Moderate risk	30.0	25.2	27.9	26.8	22.8	28.1	26.7	26.4
Great risk	55.0	45.3	45.2	43.1	40.5	39.8	46.1	43.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	0.0	4.5	1.9	4.1	6.3	4.0	2.9	4.3
N of Valid	60	15,929	104	12,368	79	8,889	243	37,186
N of Miss	0	751	34	746	12	535	46	2,032

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	5.0	12.6	10.5	10.6	15.0	10.4	10.6	11.4
Slight risk	10.0	5.7	7.6	6.1	5.0	5.3	7.3	5.7
Moderate risk	13.3	15.6	21.0	16.3	15.0	15.3	17.1	15.8
Great risk	68.3	58.9	56.2	60.2	56.2	62.2	59.2	60.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.3	7.1	4.8	6.8	8.8	6.9	5.7	7.0
N of Valid	60	15,914	105	12,357	80	8,879	245	37,150
N of Miss	0	766	33	757	11	545	44	2,068

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	6.7	12.6	9.8	10.6	15.2	10.1	10.8	11.3
Slight risk	3.3	3.9	7.8	4.6	6.3	3.8	6.2	4.1
Moderate risk	13.3	14.7	11.8	15.7	12.7	14.3	12.4	14.9
Great risk	73.3	61.6	65.7	62.0	58.2	64.3	65.1	62.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.3	7.3	4.9	7.0	7.6	7.5	5.4	7.2
N of Valid	60	15,888	102	12,327	79	8,861	241	37,076
N of Miss	0	792	36	787	12	563	48	2,142

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	5.0	14.6	13.7	14.2	24.1	14.7	14.9	14.5
Slight risk	13.3	16.4	30.4	21.1	19.0	21.0	22.4	19.1
Moderate risk	21.7	25.6	29.4	27.6	26.6	28.2	26.6	26.9
Great risk	56.7	37.8	24.5	32.6	25.3	31.2	32.8	34.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.3	5.5	2.0	4.6	5.1	4.9	3.3	5.0
N of Valid	60	15,917	102	12,355	79	8,885	241	37,157
N of Miss	0	763	36	759	12	539	48	2,061

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	6.7	14.8	13.0	15.2	22.8	16.4	14.6	15.3
Slight risk	21.7	17.4	25.0	22.6	21.5	22.8	23.0	20.4
Moderate risk	21.7	26.7	32.0	27.6	25.3	26.7	27.2	27.0
Great risk	45.0	33.4	26.0	28.4	24.1	28.1	30.1	30.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	7.6	4.0	6.1	6.3	6.0	5.0	6.7
N of Valid	60	15,920	100	12,367	79	8,882	239	37,169
N of Miss	0	760	38	747	12	542	50	2,049

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	5.0	13.6	11.9	12.8	20.5	13.2	13.0	13.2
Slight risk	6.7	8.3	16.8	11.4	12.8	12.1	13.0	10.2
Moderate risk	20.0	20.7	26.7	25.0	19.2	25.7	22.6	23.3
Great risk	63.3	49.3	40.6	44.6	41.0	42.7	46.4	46.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	8.1	4.0	6.3	6.4	6.4	5.0	7.1
N of Valid	60	15,911	101	12,362	78	8,882	239	37,155
N of Miss	0	769	37	752	13	542	50	2,063

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	94.4	88.8	91.5	92.9	88.5	92.0	92.0
Once or twice	3.4	4.1	7.5	5.2	4.8	6.5	5.6	5.0
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.5	0.0	2.3	0.8	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	58	15,329	107	11,766	84	8,518	249	35,613
N of Miss	2	1,351	31	1,348	7	906	40	3,605

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	98.5	96.3	97.3	98.8	96.3	98.0	97.6
Once or twice	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.4	1.3
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	56	15,561	107	11,990	83	8,649	246	36,200
N of Miss	4	1,119	31	1,124	8	775	43	3,018

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.1	90.9	85.7	86.6	82.9	82.0	86.5	87.3
Once or twice	6.9	6.9	8.6	8.7	9.8	10.7	8.6	8.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.9	3.9	2.4	2.2
Regularly in the past	0.0	1.0	3.8	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	58	15,522	105	11,946	82	8,618	245	36,086
N of Miss	2	1,158	33	1,168	9	806	44	3,132

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	98.4	96.2	97.3	93.9	96.0	96.4	97.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	1.1	2.8	1.8	4.9	2.7	2.8	1.7
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	59	15,573	106	12,012	82	8,619	247	36,204
N of Miss	1	1,107	32	1,102	9	805	42	3,014

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	61.7	61.3	56.3	65.2	59.5	68.5	58.7	64.3
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.3	9.0	16.5	9.1	6.3	8.6	11.2	8.9
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.4	3.8	2.7	3.3	2.6
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.3	4.9	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.0	5.2
I don't know	23.3	22.2	18.4	18.0	25.3	14.6	21.9	19.0
N of Valid	60	15,726	103	12,183	79	8,798	242	36,707
N of Miss	0	954	35	931	12	626	47	2,511

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.3	31.3	28.6	42.1	46.3	48.4	30.8	39.0
Rarely	18.3	23.3	31.4	23.5	22.0	21.1	25.1	22.8
Sometimes	35.0	25.6	30.5	21.0	18.3	18.9	27.5	22.4
Often	25.0	13.6	4.8	9.3	3.7	8.2	9.3	10.9
Almost always	8.3	6.3	4.8	4.1	9.8	3.4	7.3	4.9
N of Valid	60	15,664	105	12,075	82	8,667	247	36,406
N of Miss	0	1,016	33	1,039	9	757	42	2,812

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	88.1	86.2	79.1	83.5	79.1	81.8	81.6	84.2
1 time	6.8	5.1	4.4	5.3	3.0	5.8	4.6	5.4
2 or 3 times	0.0	4.6	6.6	6.3	6.0	6.3	4.6	5.6
4 or 5 times	1.7	1.2	4.4	1.8	6.0	1.9	4.1	1.5
6 or more times	3.4	2.9	5.5	3.2	6.0	4.2	5.1	3.3
N of Valid	59	15,495	91	11,935	67	8,615	217	36,045
N of Miss	1	1,185	47	1,179	24	809	72	3,173

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	45.8	56.9	39.6	42.5	25.4	26.0	36.9	44.7
0 times	54.2	41.3	52.7	54.2	67.2	66.7	57.6	51.7
1 time	0.0	0.7	3.3	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.3
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.6	3.3	1.2	6.0	2.4	3.2	1.2
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.0	2.2	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	59	15,495	91	11,992	67	8,677	217	36,164
N of Miss	1	1,185	47	1,122	24	747	72	3,054

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	93.7	79.0	86.9	80.8	79.6	84.4	88.1
1-2	1.7	4.7	16.0	9.0	12.8	12.4	11.4	8.0
3-5	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.4	2.6	4.6	0.8	2.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	4.0	0.9	2.6	2.0	2.5	0.9
N of Valid	59	15,693	100	12,111	78	8,736	237	36,540
N of Miss	1	987	38	1,003	13	688	52	2,678

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	96.5	88.8	91.6	79.5	87.3	88.5	92.7
1-2	0.0	1.9	4.1	3.6	9.0	4.6	4.7	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.5	3.8	2.2	2.1	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.8	2.6	1.1	1.7	0.6
10+	0.0	0.6	3.1	2.6	5.1	4.8	3.0	2.3
N of Valid	59	15,668	98	12,089	78	8,725	235	36,482
N of Miss	1	1,012	40	1,025	13	699	54	2,736

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.4
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	60	15,631	99	12,084	79	8,727	238	36,442
N of Miss	0	1,049	39	1,030	12	697	51	2,776

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	60	15,614	99	12,062	79	8,719	238	36,395
N of Miss	0	1,066	39	1,052	12	705	51	2,823

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	98.1	97.0	98.9	97.5	99.4	97.5	98.7
1-2	1.7	1.4	2.0	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.7	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	60	15,656	100	12,085	79	8,729	239	36,470
N of Miss	0	1,024	38	1,029	12	695	50	2,748

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	60	15,603	99	12,062	79	8,707	238	36,372
N of Miss	0	1,077	39	1,052	12	717	51	2,846

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.0	98.2	98.0	99.2	98.7	99.7	97.5	98.9
1-2	3.3	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.2	1.7	0.8
3-5	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	60	15,599	99	12,065	78	8,705	237	36,369
N of Miss	0	1,081	39	1,049	13	719	52	2,849

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	58	15,592	98	12,053	79	8,700	235	36,345
N of Miss	2	1,088	40	1,061	12	724	54	2,873

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	59	15,585	97	12,071	79	8,721	235	36,377
N of Miss	1	1,095	41	1,043	12	703	54	2,841

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	59	15,572	98	12,054	78	8,706	235	36,332
N of Miss	1	1,108	40	1,060	13	718	54	2,886

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	96.9	94.9	97.4	94.9	97.7	94.9	97.2
1-2	3.4	1.9	1.0	1.6	3.8	1.4	2.6	1.7
3-5	1.7	0.6	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.4
N of Valid	59	15,624	98	12,072	78	8,709	235	36,405
N of Miss	1	1,056	40	1,042	13	715	54	2,813

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	99.0	93.9	99.0	97.4	99.2	96.2	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.6	3.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5
3-5	1.7	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	1.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.3	0.1
N of Valid	59	15,613	99	12,059	78	8,717	236	36,389
N of Miss	1	1,067	39	1,055	13	707	53	2,829

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.4	86.6	93.4	88.3	88.6	90.6	94.0
1-2	0.0	1.7	7.2	4.0	6.5	6.6	5.2	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.5	1.3	2.6	1.3	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.5	2.6	0.9	1.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	59	15,580	97	12,035	77	8,694	233	36,309
N of Miss	1	1,100	41	1,079	14	730	56	2,909

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	96.2	82.7	91.8	94.7	87.0	90.1	92.6
1-2	3.4	2.8	11.2	5.5	1.3	8.1	6.0	5.0
3-5	0.0	0.6	4.1	1.7	0.0	2.9	1.7	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	2.6	1.0	1.3	0.5
10+	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	59	15,580	98	12,055	76	8,705	233	36,340
N of Miss	1	1,100	40	1,059	15	719	56	2,878

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	96.4	90.7	94.6	97.4	93.8	94.8	95.2
1-2	1.7	2.2	1.0	2.9	1.3	3.2	1.3	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.7	3.1	1.2	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5
10+	0.0	0.5	3.1	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.7	0.7
N of Valid	59	15,502	97	12,028	76	8,689	232	36,219
N of Miss	1	1,178	41	1,086	15	735	57	2,999

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	92.4	80.8	85.2	79.2	81.1	84.3	87.3
1-2	3.4	3.2	2.0	4.8	3.9	4.2	3.0	4.0
3-5	0.0	1.3	5.1	2.0	2.6	2.1	3.0	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.7
10+	0.0	2.4	12.1	7.1	13.0	11.8	9.4	6.2
N of Valid	59	15,649	99	12,080	77	8,725	235	36,454
N of Miss	1	1,031	39	1,034	14	699	54	2,764

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.1	91.8	92.7	88.3	89.8	92.7	93.9
1-2	0.0	1.6	3.1	2.9	5.2	4.0	3.0	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	2.6	1.7	0.9	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	3.1	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.5
10+	0.0	0.6	2.0	2.3	3.9	3.8	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	59	15,632	98	12,068	77	8,710	234	36,410
N of Miss	1	1,048	40	1,046	14	714	55	2,808

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	94.3	90.8	92.9	94.8	94.2	94.4	93.8
1-2	0.0	3.2	1.0	2.9	0.0	2.2	0.4	2.9
3-5	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.5
10+	0.0	1.1	6.1	2.3	2.6	2.3	3.4	1.8
N of Valid	59	15,624	98	12,067	77	8,715	234	36,406
N of Miss	1	1,056	40	1,047	14	709	55	2,812

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	72.9	79.7	62.6	69.7	60.3	61.7	64.5	72.1
1-2	22.0	10.4	8.1	10.6	9.6	9.0	12.1	10.1
3-5	1.7	4.7	6.1	7.0	9.6	8.3	6.1	6.3
6-9	1.7	1.8	7.1	3.6	1.4	4.5	3.9	3.0
10+	1.7	3.5	16.2	9.1	19.2	16.5	13.4	8.5
N of Valid	59	15,547	99	12,011	73	8,672	231	36,230
N of Miss	1	1,133	39	1,103	18	752	58	2,988

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	92.9	77.8	84.1	69.4	75.3	80.0	85.8
1-2	3.4	3.1	9.1	5.2	8.3	6.6	7.4	4.7
3-5	0.0	1.3	3.0	2.7	4.2	4.0	2.6	2.4
6-9	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	2.3	0.9	1.3
10+	0.0	1.9	9.1	6.6	16.7	11.8	9.1	5.8
N of Valid	59	15,530	99	11,986	72	8,658	230	36,174
N of Miss	1	1,150	39	1,128	19	766	59	3,044

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	96.9	98.4	97.3	96.5	97.8	98.4
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.9	2.7	2.0	1.7	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	60	15,514	96	11,979	73	8,661	229	36,154
N of Miss	0	1,166	42	1,135	18	763	60	3,064

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.4	98.6	99.1	99.1	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	59	15,493	99	11,965	72	8,657	230	36,115
N of Miss	1	1,187	39	1,149	19	767	59	3,103

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	95.7	95.9	96.7	98.6	97.6	96.5	96.5
1-2	3.4	2.5	1.0	2.0	0.0	1.4	1.3	2.1
3-5	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2
10+	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	59	15,521	98	11,982	73	8,662	230	36,165
N of Miss	1	1,159	40	1,132	18	762	59	3,053

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	60	15,478	98	11,972	74	8,660	232	36,110
N of Miss	0	1,202	40	1,142	17	764	57	3,108

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.5	97.1	98.0	98.7	100.0	99.3	97.0	98.2
1-2	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8
3-5	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
6-9	3.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2
10+	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	59	15,474	98	11,963	74	8,657	231	36,094
N of Miss	1	1,206	40	1,151	17	767	58	3,124

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	97.8	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.1
N of Valid	59	15,304	92	11,815	74	8,539	225	35,658
N of Miss	1	1,376	46	1,299	17	885	64	3,560

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	96.9	99.0	97.3	98.5	97.8	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.2	1.4	0.3	1.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	58	15,457	97	11,948	73	8,650	228	36,055
N of Miss	2	1,223	41	1,166	18	774	61	3,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	59	15,489	96	11,950	73	8,639	228	36,078
N of Miss	1	1,191	42	1,164	18	785	61	3,140

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.3	95.3	92.9	95.3	91.9	94.7	92.7	95.1
1-2	5.0	1.8	1.0	1.8	6.8	2.0	3.9	1.8
3-5	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
10+	0.0	1.5	5.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.6	1.5
N of Valid	60	15,487	99	11,977	74	8,655	233	36,119
N of Miss	0	1,193	39	1,137	17	769	56	3,099

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	98.5	92.8	98.1	98.6	98.4	95.6	98.4
1-2	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	3.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4
6-9	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	4.1	0.5	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5
N of Valid	59	15,504	97	11,965	73	8,650	229	36,119
N of Miss	1	1,176	41	1,149	18	774	60	3,099

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	91.6	76.8	84.9	80.8	78.2	83.1	86.1
1-2	1.7	3.8	5.1	4.4	5.5	4.1	4.3	4.1
3-5	0.0	2.2	5.1	3.7	4.1	4.7	3.5	3.3
6-9	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.9	2.7	3.0	1.7	1.7
10+	1.7	1.5	11.1	5.2	6.8	10.0	7.4	4.8
N of Valid	59	15,483	99	11,959	73	8,658	231	36,100
N of Miss	1	1,197	39	1,155	18	766	58	3,118

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	94.7	89.8	91.2	90.4	87.9	92.2	91.9
1-2	0.0	2.2	2.0	3.2	4.1	3.7	2.2	2.9
3-5	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.4	3.0	0.9	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.8
10+	1.7	1.6	6.1	2.8	2.7	4.0	3.9	2.6
N of Valid	59	15,449	98	11,951	73	8,637	230	36,037
N of Miss	1	1,231	40	1,163	18	787	59	3,181

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.4	86.9	69.8	77.6	75.3	73.0	75.9	80.5
1-2	10.2	4.8	5.2	5.6	1.4	5.2	5.3	5.2
3-5	1.7	2.4	4.2	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.1	2.9
6-9	0.0	1.1	1.0	2.0	0.0	1.6	0.4	1.5
10+	1.7	4.8	19.8	11.6	20.5	16.6	15.4	9.9
N of Valid	59	15,489	96	11,982	73	8,647	228	36,118
N of Miss	1	1,191	42	1,132	18	777	61	3,100

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	94.6	84.7	87.8	86.3	81.3	89.1	89.2
1-2	0.0	2.2	4.1	3.5	4.1	5.0	3.0	3.3
3-5	0.0	1.1	3.1	1.9	0.0	2.8	1.3	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.9	1.0
10+	0.0	1.7	6.1	5.5	9.6	9.3	5.7	4.8
N of Valid	59	15,488	98	11,967	73	8,652	230	36,107
N of Miss	1	1,192	40	1,147	18	772	59	3,111

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.1	90.1	79.8	86.3	90.4	86.2	86.5	87.9
1-2	5.2	4.4	5.1	4.9	2.7	4.5	4.3	4.6
3-5	0.0	1.9	4.0	2.6	1.4	2.3	2.2	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1
10+	1.7	2.7	11.1	5.0	5.5	5.7	7.0	4.2
N of Valid	58	15,485	99	11,966	73	8,661	230	36,112
N of Miss	2	1,195	39	1,148	18	763	59	3,106

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	96.6	96.5	90.0	92.8	90.7	88.4	91.9	93.4
Once	1.7	1.7	4.0	3.4	1.3	4.7	2.6	3.0
Twice	1.7	0.9	4.0	1.9	2.7	3.1	3.0	1.8
3-5 times	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.2	4.0	2.3	2.1	1.2
6-9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10 or more times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	59	14,915	100	11,440	75	8,321	234	34,676
N of Miss	1	1,765	38	1,674	16	1,103	55	4,542

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.5	86.6	61.5	75.3	67.1	65.4	71.1	77.8
At my home	5.1	6.7	16.7	10.3	11.0	12.5	11.8	9.3
At someone else's home	1.7	4.9	18.8	11.3	17.8	17.6	14.0	10.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.6	4.1	2.4	2.2	1.4
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At school	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	59	15,224	96	11,755	73	8,511	228	35,490
N of Miss	1	1,456	42	1,359	18	913	61	3,728

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	15.3	27.3	41.4	35.2	36.5	38.3	33.2	32.5
Somewhat disapprove	11.9	14.5	22.2	18.8	14.9	19.8	17.2	17.2
Strongly disapprove	57.6	45.6	24.2	35.0	25.7	31.7	33.2	38.8
Don't know or can't say	15.3	12.6	12.1	11.0	23.0	10.2	16.4	11.5
N of Valid	59	15,310	99	11,802	74	8,536	232	35,648
N of Miss	1	1,370	39	1,312	17	888	57	3,570

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.6	14.2	42.9	24.8	38.9	35.3	34.1	22.8
Yes	86.4	85.8	57.1	75.2	61.1	64.7	65.9	77.2
N of Valid	59	15,089	98	11,703	72	8,499	229	35,291
N of Miss	1	1,591	40	1,411	19	925	60	3,927

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	100.0	98.9	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	59	15,089	98	11,703	72	8,499	229	35,291
N of Miss	1	1,591	40	1,411	19	925	60	3,927

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.2	94.4	97.5	97.8	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.8	5.6	2.5	2.2	0.9
N of Valid	59	15,089	98	11,703	72	8,499	229	35,291
N of Miss	1	1,591	40	1,411	19	925	60	3,927

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	59	15,089	98	11,703	72	8,499	229	35,291
N of Miss	1	1,591	40	1,411	19	925	60	3,927

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	59	15,089	98	11,703	72	8,499	229	35,291
N of Miss	1	1,591	40	1,411	19	925	60	3,927

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	95.6	75.5	89.8	80.6	82.3	83.0	90.5
Yes	1.7	4.4	24.5	10.2	19.4	17.7	17.0	9.5
N of Valid	59	15,089	98	11,703	72	8,499	229	35,291
N of Miss	1	1,591	40	1,411	19	925	60	3,927

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	80.6	94.8	97.2	92.1	90.8	95.5
Yes	0.0	2.1	19.4	5.2	2.8	7.9	9.2	4.5
N of Valid	59	15,089	98	11,703	72	8,499	229	35,291
N of Miss	1	1,591	40	1,411	19	925	60	3,927

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.7	91.8	97.3	94.4	96.6	94.3	97.8
Yes	1.7	1.3	8.2	2.7	5.6	3.4	5.7	2.2
N of Valid	59	15,089	98	11,703	72	8,499	229	35,291
N of Miss	1	1,591	40	1,411	19	925	60	3,927

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	95.8	90.8	93.5	88.9	91.0	91.3	93.9
Yes	5.1	4.2	9.2	6.5	11.1	9.0	8.7	6.1
N of Valid	59	15,089	98	11,703	72	8,499	229	35,291
N of Miss	1	1,591	40	1,411	19	925	60	3,927

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	96.5	87.8	95.0	94.4	95.9	92.1	95.9
Yes	3.4	3.5	12.2	5.0	5.6	4.1	7.9	4.1
N of Valid	59	15,089	98	11,703	72	8,499	229	35,291
N of Miss	1	1,591	40	1,411	19	925	60	3,927

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	97.5	90.8	96.0	94.4	95.5	93.9	96.5
Yes	1.7	2.5	9.2	4.0	5.6	4.5	6.1	3.5
N of Valid	59	15,089	98	11,703	72	8,499	229	35,291
N of Miss	1	1,591	40	1,411	19	925	60	3,927

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.0	98.9	98.6	98.2	99.1	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.8	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	59	15,089	98	11,703	72	8,499	229	35,291
N of Miss	1	1,591	40	1,411	19	925	60	3,927

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	59	15,089	98	11,703	72	8,499	229	35,291
N of Miss	1	1,591	40	1,411	19	925	60	3,927

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	95.9	95.9	93.9	91.7	92.3	94.3	94.4
Yes	5.1	4.1	4.1	6.1	8.3	7.7	5.7	5.6
N of Valid	59	15,089	98	11,703	72	8,499	229	35,291
N of Miss	1	1,591	40	1,411	19	925	60	3,927

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.5	5.2	11.5	7.5	11.3	10.3	9.4	7.2
Yes	96.5	94.8	88.5	92.5	88.7	89.7	90.6	92.8
N of Valid	57	14,958	96	11,604	71	8,446	224	35,008
N of Miss	3	1,722	42	1,510	20	978	65	4,210

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	57	14,958	96	11,604	71	8,446	224	35,008
N of Miss	3	1,722	42	1,510	20	978	65	4,210

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	98.4	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.6	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	57	14,958	96	11,604	71	8,446	224	35,008
N of Miss	3	1,722	42	1,510	20	978	65	4,210

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	93.8	97.9	93.0	96.4	95.1	98.0
Yes	0.0	1.0	6.2	2.1	7.0	3.6	4.9	2.0
N of Valid	57	14,958	96	11,604	71	8,446	224	35,008
N of Miss	3	1,722	42	1,510	20	978	65	4,210

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.8	95.8	98.0	98.6	97.1	97.8	98.1
Yes	0.0	1.2	4.2	2.0	1.4	2.9	2.2	1.9
N of Valid	57	14,958	96	11,604	71	8,446	224	35,008
N of Miss	3	1,722	42	1,510	20	978	65	4,210

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.9	99.4	97.2	99.3	98.2	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.6	2.8	0.7	1.8	0.6
N of Valid	57	14,958	96	11,604	71	8,446	224	35,008
N of Miss	3	1,722	42	1,510	20	978	65	4,210

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.5	98.6	99.3	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	57	14,958	96	11,604	71	8,446	224	35,008
N of Miss	3	1,722	42	1,510	20	978	65	4,210

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.5	95.8	98.5	100.0	98.9	97.8	98.6
Yes	1.8	1.5	4.2	1.5	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	57	14,958	96	11,604	71	8,446	224	35,008
N of Miss	3	1,722	42	1,510	20	978	65	4,210

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	97.9	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	57	14,958	96	11,604	71	8,446	224	35,008
N of Miss	3	1,722	42	1,510	20	978	65	4,210

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	57	14,958	96	11,604	71	8,446	224	35,008
N of Miss	3	1,722	42	1,510	20	978	65	4,210

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	57	14,958	96	11,604	71	8,446	224	35,008
N of Miss	3	1,722	42	1,510	20	978	65	4,210

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	97.7	97.9	96.9	95.8	96.7	97.3	97.2
Yes	1.8	2.3	2.1	3.1	4.2	3.3	2.7	2.8
N of Valid	57	14,958	96	11,604	71	8,446	224	35,008
N of Miss	3	1,722	42	1,510	20	978	65	4,210

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.1	11.0	32.6	18.4	23.6	22.2	22.6	16.2
Yes	94.9	89.0	67.4	81.6	76.4	77.8	77.4	83.8
N of Valid	59	14,995	95	11,646	72	8,482	226	35,123
N of Miss	1	1,685	43	1,468	19	942	63	4,095

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	96.8	98.2	93.1	94.6	96.5	97.8
Yes	0.0	0.6	3.2	1.8	6.9	5.4	3.5	2.2
N of Valid	59	14,995	95	11,646	72	8,482	226	35,123
N of Miss	1	1,685	43	1,468	19	942	63	4,095

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	59	14,995	95	11,646	72	8,482	226	35,123
N of Miss	1	1,685	43	1,468	19	942	63	4,095

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	96.8	98.8	97.2	97.3	97.8	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.5	3.2	1.2	2.8	2.7	2.2	1.3
N of Valid	59	14,995	95	11,646	72	8,482	226	35,123
N of Miss	1	1,685	43	1,468	19	942	63	4,095

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	96.7	87.4	95.5	88.9	95.7	90.7	96.0
Yes	1.7	3.3	12.6	4.5	11.1	4.3	9.3	4.0
N of Valid	59	14,995	95	11,646	72	8,482	226	35,123
N of Miss	1	1,685	43	1,468	19	942	63	4,095

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	92.2	73.7	86.7	91.7	85.8	85.8	88.8
Yes	1.7	7.8	26.3	13.3	8.3	14.2	14.2	11.2
N of Valid	59	14,995	95	11,646	72	8,482	226	35,123
N of Miss	1	1,685	43	1,468	19	942	63	4,095

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.9	98.7	95.8	98.5	97.8	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.3	4.2	1.5	2.2	1.0
N of Valid	59	14,995	95	11,646	72	8,482	226	35,123
N of Miss	1	1,685	43	1,468	19	942	63	4,095

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	59	14,995	95	11,646	72	8,482	226	35,123
N of Miss	1	1,685	43	1,468	19	942	63	4,095

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.7	93.7	96.5	98.6	96.5	96.9	97.0
Yes	0.0	2.3	6.3	3.5	1.4	3.5	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	59	14,995	95	11,646	72	8,482	226	35,123
N of Miss	1	1,685	43	1,468	19	942	63	4,095

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.8	14.5	37.9	22.9	28.2	26.2	26.7	20.1
Yes	93.2	85.5	62.1	77.1	71.8	73.8	73.3	79.9
N of Valid	59	15,064	95	11,628	71	8,407	225	35,099
N of Miss	1	1,616	43	1,486	20	1,017	64	4,119

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.9	99.2	98.6	98.4	98.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	59	15,064	95	11,628	71	8,407	225	35,099
N of Miss	1	1,616	43	1,486	20	1,017	64	4,119

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	59	15,064	95	11,628	71	8,407	225	35,099
N of Miss	1	1,616	43	1,486	20	1,017	64	4,119

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	93.7	81.1	91.0	95.8	90.7	89.3	92.1
Yes	5.1	6.3	18.9	9.0	4.2	9.3	10.7	7.9
N of Valid	59	15,064	95	11,628	71	8,407	225	35,099
N of Miss	1	1,616	43	1,486	20	1,017	64	4,119

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	92.6	80.0	87.5	80.3	85.7	84.9	89.3
Yes	1.7	7.4	20.0	12.5	19.7	14.3	15.1	10.7
N of Valid	59	15,064	95	11,628	71	8,407	225	35,099
N of Miss	1	1,616	43	1,486	20	1,017	64	4,119

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.3	92.6	95.6	97.2	95.8	96.0	96.4
Yes	0.0	2.7	7.4	4.4	2.8	4.2	4.0	3.6
N of Valid	59	15,064	95	11,628	71	8,407	225	35,099
N of Miss	1	1,616	43	1,486	20	1,017	64	4,119

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.5	92.6	97.9	95.8	98.2	95.6	98.2
Yes	0.0	1.5	7.4	2.1	4.2	1.8	4.4	1.8
N of Valid	59	15,064	95	11,628	71	8,407	225	35,099
N of Miss	1	1,616	43	1,486	20	1,017	64	4,119

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.2	93.7	95.4	97.2	95.9	96.4	96.3
Yes	0.0	2.8	6.3	4.6	2.8	4.1	3.6	3.7
N of Valid	59	15,064	95	11,628	71	8,407	225	35,099
N of Miss	1	1,616	43	1,486	20	1,017	64	4,119

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	95.7	90.5	93.5	93.0	92.7	93.8	94.3
Yes	0.0	4.3	9.5	6.5	7.0	7.3	6.2	5.7
N of Valid	59	15,064	95	11,628	71	8,407	225	35,099
N of Miss	1	1,616	43	1,486	20	1,017	64	4,119

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	96.3	85.3	94.7	95.8	94.8	92.0	95.4
Yes	1.7	3.7	14.7	5.3	4.2	5.2	8.0	4.6
N of Valid	59	15,064	95	11,628	71	8,407	225	35,099
N of Miss	1	1,616	43	1,486	20	1,017	64	4,119

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	92.6	97.4	97.2	95.8	96.0	97.5
Yes	0.0	1.4	7.4	2.6	2.8	4.2	4.0	2.5
N of Valid	59	15,064	95	11,628	71	8,407	225	35,099
N of Miss	1	1,616	43	1,486	20	1,017	64	4,119

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	96.8	88.0	92.9	84.5	89.7	90.1	93.8
Less than 1 a day	0.0	1.6	4.3	3.2	4.2	4.3	3.2	2.8
1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.1	5.6	1.7	2.7	1.0
2-3 a day	0.0	0.6	4.3	1.4	4.2	2.3	3.2	1.3
4-6 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	59	14,621	92	11,227	71	8,157	222	34,005
N of Miss	1	2,059	46	1,887	20	1,267	67	5,213

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	6.1	18.8	12.9	28.2	19.3	17.3	11.6
Yes	98.3	93.9	81.2	87.1	71.8	80.7	82.7	88.4
N of Valid	59	14,965	96	11,573	71	8,436	226	34,974
N of Miss	1	1,715	42	1,541	20	988	63	4,244

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	92.7	96.4	88.7	92.7	93.4	96.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	7.3	3.6	11.3	7.3	6.6	3.4
N of Valid	59	14,965	96	11,573	71	8,436	226	34,974
N of Miss	1	1,715	42	1,541	20	988	63	4,244

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	99.0	97.5	95.8	96.6	98.2	97.9
Yes	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.5	4.2	3.4	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	59	14,965	96	11,573	71	8,436	226	34,974
N of Miss	1	1,715	42	1,541	20	988	63	4,244

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	97.9	98.1	100.0	96.7	99.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.9	0.0	3.3	0.9	1.8
N of Valid	59	14,965	96	11,573	71	8,436	226	34,974
N of Miss	1	1,715	42	1,541	20	988	63	4,244

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	93.8	98.1	97.2	98.2	96.5	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.8	6.2	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.5	1.4
N of Valid	59	14,965	96	11,573	71	8,436	226	34,974
N of Miss	1	1,715	42	1,541	20	988	63	4,244

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	93.8	97.5	93.0	97.3	95.1	97.9
Yes	0.0	1.4	6.2	2.5	7.0	2.7	4.9	2.1
N of Valid	59	14,965	96	11,573	71	8,436	226	34,974
N of Miss	1	1,715	42	1,541	20	988	63	4,244

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	96.5	91.7	93.6	93.0	91.3	93.8	94.3
Yes	1.7	3.5	8.3	6.4	7.0	8.7	6.2	5.7
N of Valid	59	14,965	96	11,573	71	8,436	226	34,974
N of Miss	1	1,715	42	1,541	20	988	63	4,244

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	5.2	8.4	10.1	14.3	14.0	8.5	9.0
Yes	98.3	94.8	91.6	89.9	85.7	86.0	91.5	91.0
N of Valid	59	14,910	95	11,567	70	8,443	224	34,920
N of Miss	1	1,770	43	1,547	21	981	65	4,298

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.9	97.8	94.3	95.1	97.8	97.8
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.1	2.2	5.7	4.9	2.2	2.2
N of Valid	59	14,910	95	11,567	70	8,443	224	34,920
N of Miss	1	1,770	43	1,547	21	981	65	4,298

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.8	97.9	97.3	97.1	97.1	98.2	97.9
Yes	0.0	1.2	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.9	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	59	14,910	95	11,567	70	8,443	224	34,920
N of Miss	1	1,770	43	1,547	21	981	65	4,298

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.1	100.0	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	59	14,910	95	11,567	70	8,443	224	34,920
N of Miss	1	1,770	43	1,547	21	981	65	4,298

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.9	98.7	98.6	99.1	99.1	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	59	14,910	95	11,567	70	8,443	224	34,920
N of Miss	1	1,770	43	1,547	21	981	65	4,298

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	96.8	98.5	95.7	98.5	97.3	98.7
Yes	0.0	1.1	3.2	1.5	4.3	1.5	2.7	1.3
N of Valid	59	14,910	95	11,567	70	8,443	224	34,920
N of Miss	1	1,770	43	1,547	21	981	65	4,298

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	97.1	94.7	94.9	95.7	93.8	96.0	95.6
Yes	1.7	2.9	5.3	5.1	4.3	6.2	4.0	4.4
N of Valid	59	14,910	95	11,567	70	8,443	224	34,920
N of Miss	1	1,770	43	1,547	21	981	65	4,298

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.8	1.8	4.1	2.7	2.8	3.4	4.4	2.5
Yes	93.2	98.2	95.9	97.3	97.2	96.6	95.6	97.5
N of Valid	59	14,937	97	11,558	72	8,440	228	34,935
N of Miss	1	1,743	41	1,556	19	984	61	4,283

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	59	14,937	97	11,558	72	8,440	228	34,935
N of Miss	1	1,743	41	1,556	19	984	61	4,283

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.5	99.0	99.4	98.6	99.6	98.7	99.5
Yes	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.4	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	59	14,937	97	11,558	72	8,440	228	34,935
N of Miss	1	1,743	41	1,556	19	984	61	4,283

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	99.4	97.9	99.0	100.0	99.1	98.2	99.2
Yes	3.4	0.6	2.1	1.0	0.0	0.9	1.8	0.8
N of Valid	59	14,937	97	11,558	72	8,440	228	34,935
N of Miss	1	1,743	41	1,556	19	984	61	4,283

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	59	14,937	97	11,558	72	8,440	228	34,935
N of Miss	1	1,743	41	1,556	19	984	61	4,283

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	59	14,937	97	11,558	72	8,440	228	34,935
N of Miss	1	1,743	41	1,556	19	984	61	4,283

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	59	14,937	97	11,558	72	8,440	228	34,935
N of Miss	1	1,743	41	1,556	19	984	61	4,283

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	59	14,937	97	11,558	72	8,440	228	34,935
N of Miss	1	1,743	41	1,556	19	984	61	4,283

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	59	14,937	97	11,558	72	8,440	228	34,935
N of Miss	1	1,743	41	1,556	19	984	61	4,283

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	59	14,937	97	11,558	72	8,440	228	34,935
N of Miss	1	1,743	41	1,556	19	984	61	4,283

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.9	99.3	98.6	99.0	98.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.1	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.8	0.7
N of Valid	59	14,937	97	11,558	72	8,440	228	34,935
N of Miss	1	1,743	41	1,556	19	984	61	4,283

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	59	14,937	97	11,558	72	8,440	228	34,935
N of Miss	1	1,743	41	1,556	19	984	61	4,283

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	98.9	98.8	100.0	98.5	99.6	98.8
Yes	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.4	1.2
N of Valid	57	14,725	95	11,292	71	8,254	223	34,271
N of Miss	3	1,955	43	1,822	20	1,170	66	4,947

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	60.0	62.3	36.7	51.4	47.8	49.6	46.3	55.7
Wrong	26.7	22.5	25.5	25.2	17.4	24.0	23.3	23.8
A little bit wrong	13.3	10.5	18.4	14.4	13.0	16.1	15.4	13.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	4.7	19.4	9.0	21.7	10.2	15.0	7.4
N of Valid	60	15,252	98	11,739	69	8,521	227	35,512
N of Miss	0	1,428	40	1,375	22	903	62	3,706

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.3	68.8	49.0	58.2	54.5	55.8	55.9	62.2
Wrong	23.3	20.7	18.8	24.1	15.2	22.2	18.9	22.2
A little bit wrong	8.3	7.1	20.8	10.6	13.6	12.5	15.3	9.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	3.4	11.5	7.1	16.7	9.5	9.9	6.1
N of Valid	60	15,197	96	11,691	66	8,497	222	35,385
N of Miss	0	1,483	42	1,423	25	927	67	3,833

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.3	68.7	43.3	51.8	45.5	45.5	50.7	57.5
Wrong	23.3	16.0	15.5	19.0	10.6	16.5	16.1	17.1
A little bit wrong	6.7	8.9	18.6	14.4	18.2	17.3	15.2	12.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	6.4	22.7	14.9	25.8	20.7	17.9	12.6
N of Valid	60	15,187	97	11,684	66	8,497	223	35,368
N of Miss	0	1,493	41	1,430	25	927	66	3,850

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.3	77.3	61.9	72.9	76.1	74.1	69.2	75.1
Wrong	13.3	15.8	19.6	18.6	9.0	18.1	14.7	17.3
A little bit wrong	10.0	4.6	10.3	5.4	6.0	5.2	8.9	5.0
Not at all wrong	3.3	2.2	8.2	3.2	9.0	2.6	7.1	2.6
N of Valid	60	15,188	97	11,689	67	8,501	224	35,378
N of Miss	0	1,492	41	1,425	24	923	65	3,840

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	39.0	43.6	22.9	30.8	22.9	26.7	27.1	35.3
Very difficult	25.4	18.2	14.6	13.9	12.9	10.2	16.9	14.9
Fairly easy	22.0	20.0	25.0	25.2	25.7	24.6	24.4	22.9
Very easy	11.9	10.9	32.3	24.0	28.6	32.2	25.8	20.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.7	7.3	5.2	6.0	10.0	6.1	5.8	6.6
N of Valid	59	15,115	96	11,673	70	8,473	225	35,261
N of Miss	1	1,565	42	1,441	21	951	64	3,957

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	40.4	43.7	25.3	30.7	20.3	26.7	27.6	35.3
Very difficult	24.6	17.5	13.7	13.7	14.5	10.3	16.7	14.5
Fairly easy	21.1	20.0	23.2	25.0	27.5	24.5	24.0	22.8
Very easy	12.3	12.2	31.6	24.8	30.4	32.8	26.2	21.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.8	6.6	6.3	5.7	7.2	5.7	5.4	6.1
N of Valid	57	14,925	95	11,583	69	8,433	221	34,941
N of Miss	3	1,755	43	1,531	22	991	68	4,277

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	59.3	58.4	38.9	45.5	36.2	38.0	43.5	49.2
Sort of hard	13.6	18.9	21.1	21.2	13.0	18.8	16.6	19.6
Sort of easy	16.9	14.0	20.0	19.4	17.4	22.0	18.4	17.7
Very easy	10.2	8.6	20.0	13.9	33.3	21.2	21.5	13.4
N of Valid	59	15,093	95	11,663	69	8,460	223	35,216
N of Miss	1	1,587	43	1,451	22	964	66	4,002

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	50.8	52.6	24.0	38.8	37.7	33.3	35.3	43.4
Sort of hard	22.0	18.3	22.9	17.8	10.1	14.1	18.8	17.1
Sort of easy	20.3	16.1	25.0	22.1	10.1	23.6	19.2	19.9
Very easy	6.8	13.0	28.1	21.3	42.0	29.0	26.8	19.6
N of Valid	59	15,058	96	11,648	69	8,453	224	35,159
N of Miss	1	1,622	42	1,466	22	971	65	4,059

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.9	85.8	74.0	76.2	71.0	70.2	76.7	78.9
Sort of hard	12.1	9.3	14.6	14.8	17.4	17.6	14.8	13.1
Sort of easy	0.0	3.1	2.1	5.6	5.8	7.2	2.7	4.9
Very easy	0.0	1.8	9.4	3.4	5.8	4.9	5.8	3.1
N of Valid	58	15,012	96	11,623	69	8,445	223	35,080
N of Miss	2	1,668	42	1,491	22	979	66	4,138

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	58.6	67.2	53.7	62.1	50.7	57.4	54.1	63.2
Sort of hard	17.2	15.1	16.8	16.6	8.7	16.8	14.4	16.0
Sort of easy	17.2	9.8	9.5	10.9	18.8	12.7	14.4	10.9
Very easy	6.9	7.9	20.0	10.4	21.7	13.1	17.1	10.0
N of Valid	58	15,023	95	11,631	69	8,439	222	35,093
N of Miss	2	1,657	43	1,483	22	985	67	4,125

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.1	70.9	41.5	51.1	36.8	40.9	48.6	57.1
Sort of hard	13.8	12.3	18.1	14.4	8.8	12.8	14.1	13.1
Sort of easy	8.6	9.1	14.9	15.7	10.3	18.1	11.8	13.5
Very easy	3.4	7.6	25.5	18.8	44.1	28.2	25.5	16.3
N of Valid	58	14,987	94	11,608	68	8,420	220	35,015
N of Miss	2	1,693	44	1,506	23	1,004	69	4,203

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.0	70.5	52.7	61.3	58.8	58.1	58.9	64.5
Sort of hard	17.2	13.4	18.3	16.9	19.1	18.3	18.3	15.7
Sort of easy	5.2	9.2	10.8	11.7	8.8	12.5	8.7	10.8
Very easy	8.6	6.9	18.3	10.1	13.2	11.2	14.2	9.0
N of Valid	58	14,994	93	11,611	68	8,440	219	35,045
N of Miss	2	1,686	45	1,503	23	984	70	4,173

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.4	74.9	68.5	69.2	69.1	68.3	69.7	71.4
Sort of hard	8.6	11.5	12.0	14.0	17.6	15.0	12.8	13.2
Sort of easy	15.5	7.0	6.5	8.5	2.9	8.4	7.8	7.8
Very easy	3.4	6.6	13.0	8.3	10.3	8.2	9.6	7.5
N of Valid	58	14,962	92	11,594	68	8,432	218	34,988
N of Miss	2	1,718	46	1,520	23	992	71	4,230

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.2	83.1	74.2	75.9	70.6	71.8	75.7	78.0
Sort of hard	7.0	10.5	9.7	14.2	20.6	16.6	12.4	13.2
Sort of easy	5.3	4.0	6.5	5.9	2.9	6.6	5.0	5.3
Very easy	3.5	2.4	9.7	4.0	5.9	4.9	6.9	3.5
N of Valid	57	14,976	93	11,597	68	8,428	218	35,001
N of Miss	3	1,704	45	1,517	23	996	71	4,217

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	63.2	61.1	34.7	46.0	35.3	40.4	42.3	51.1
Sort of hard	14.0	12.6	9.5	11.7	13.2	9.9	11.8	11.7
Sort of easy	14.0	14.2	18.9	19.0	11.8	19.7	15.5	17.1
Very easy	8.8	12.1	36.8	23.4	39.7	30.0	30.5	20.1
N of Valid	57	14,976	95	11,623	68	8,430	220	35,029
N of Miss	3	1,704	43	1,491	23	994	69	4,189

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.4	77.9	69.6	83.8	80.3	86.4	65.4	81.9
Yes	57.6	22.1	30.4	16.2	19.7	13.6	34.6	18.1
N of Valid	59	14,793	92	11,447	66	8,332	217	34,572
N of Miss	1	1,887	46	1,667	25	1,092	72	4,646

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.8	94.5	95.7	95.7	100.0	96.3	95.4	95.3
Yes	10.2	5.5	4.3	4.3	0.0	3.7	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	59	14,793	92	11,447	66	8,332	217	34,572
N of Miss	1	1,887	46	1,667	25	1,092	72	4,646

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.1	89.9	94.6	90.9	92.4	91.2	92.2	90.6
Yes	11.9	10.1	5.4	9.1	7.6	8.8	7.8	9.4
N of Valid	59	14,793	92	11,447	66	8,332	217	34,572
N of Miss	1	1,887	46	1,667	25	1,092	72	4,646

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.3	28.9	37.0	23.5	25.8	20.4	39.6	25.0
Yes	40.7	71.1	63.0	76.5	74.2	79.6	60.4	75.0
N of Valid	59	14,793	92	11,447	66	8,332	217	34,572
N of Miss	1	1,887	46	1,667	25	1,092	72	4,646

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.7	75.4	80.4	79.4	77.1	81.3	80.7	78.2
Yes	14.3	24.6	19.6	20.6	22.9	18.7	19.3	21.8
N of Valid	56	14,614	97	11,281	70	8,215	223	34,110
N of Miss	4	2,066	41	1,833	21	1,209	66	5,108

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.5	30.9	35.4	29.8	28.6	31.2	32.0	30.6
1 or 2 times	30.5	32.7	22.9	31.7	24.3	30.3	25.3	31.8
3 or 4 times	20.3	19.8	22.9	20.4	18.6	19.7	20.9	20.0
5 or 6 times	10.2	8.8	10.4	9.6	14.3	9.7	11.6	9.3
7 or more times	8.5	7.8	8.3	8.6	14.3	9.1	10.2	8.4
N of Valid	59	14,868	96	11,437	70	8,320	225	34,625
N of Miss	1	1,812	42	1,677	21	1,104	64	4,593

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.2	56.0	71.3	58.8	77.1	76.8	68.9	62.0
Yes	44.8	44.0	28.7	41.2	22.9	23.2	31.1	38.0
N of Valid	58	14,678	94	11,322	70	8,232	222	34,232
N of Miss	2	2,002	44	1,792	21	1,192	67	4,986

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.9	26.4	31.2	26.2	30.4	29.7	31.7	27.1
1 or 2 times	37.3	36.4	20.8	25.3	23.2	23.7	25.9	29.7
3 or 4 times	18.6	24.3	26.0	30.5	21.7	29.0	22.8	27.5
5 or 6 times	5.1	7.6	18.8	11.6	21.7	11.4	16.1	9.8
7 or more times	5.1	5.2	3.1	6.5	2.9	6.2	3.6	5.9
N of Valid	59	14,802	96	11,418	69	8,296	224	34,516
N of Miss	1	1,878	42	1,696	22	1,128	65	4,702

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.2	60.1	47.9	55.7	44.3	57.3	48.4	58.0
Yes	45.8	39.9	52.1	44.3	55.7	42.7	51.6	42.0
N of Valid	59	14,693	94	11,342	70	8,237	223	34,272
N of Miss	1	1,987	44	1,772	21	1,187	66	4,946

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.8	4.8	7.4	5.4	5.8	5.6	6.7	5.2
no	0.0	7.2	9.5	6.4	11.6	6.4	7.6	6.8
yes	42.4	36.9	30.5	39.2	37.7	38.7	35.9	38.1
YES!	50.8	51.1	52.6	49.1	44.9	49.3	49.8	50.0
N of Valid	59	14,902	95	11,496	69	8,379	223	34,777
N of Miss	1	1,778	43	1,618	22	1,045	66	4,441

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	25.9	30.9	33.0	29.1	26.1	30.9	29.0	30.3
no	46.6	39.2	26.6	40.1	34.8	37.6	34.4	39.1
yes	17.2	20.6	28.7	20.9	20.3	21.2	23.1	20.8
YES!	10.3	9.4	11.7	9.8	18.8	10.4	13.6	9.8
N of Valid	58	14,809	94	11,425	69	8,344	221	34,578
N of Miss	2	1,871	44	1,689	22	1,080	68	4,640

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.5	8.8	6.3	6.3	5.5
no	1.7	4.4	3.2	4.6	7.4	5.8	4.1	4.8
yes	45.8	34.2	35.8	36.3	29.4	39.1	36.5	36.1
YES!	47.5	56.3	55.8	53.7	54.4	48.9	53.2	53.6
N of Valid	59	14,846	95	11,461	68	8,365	222	34,672
N of Miss	1	1,834	43	1,653	23	1,059	67	4,546

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.4	5.4	5.3	5.8	10.3	6.4	6.3	5.8
no	15.3	7.0	9.6	7.3	14.7	8.2	12.7	7.4
yes	30.5	28.3	36.2	33.1	32.4	35.9	33.5	31.7
YES!	50.8	59.2	48.9	53.8	42.6	49.5	47.5	55.1
N of Valid	59	14,836	94	11,462	68	8,351	221	34,649
N of Miss	1	1,844	44	1,652	23	1,073	68	4,569

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	6.9	9.6	7.6	17.6	9.6	10.9	7.8
no	6.8	10.3	10.6	13.0	17.6	16.6	11.8	12.7
yes	30.5	30.4	31.9	34.1	26.5	34.7	29.9	32.7
YES!	57.6	52.4	47.9	45.3	38.2	39.1	47.5	46.8
N of Valid	59	14,842	94	11,459	68	8,357	221	34,658
N of Miss	1	1,838	44	1,655	23	1,067	68	4,560

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	8.2	8.5	10.0	18.2	12.4	10.5	9.8
no	16.9	15.1	20.2	17.2	21.2	20.6	19.6	17.1
yes	42.4	36.6	37.2	38.4	33.3	37.1	37.4	37.3
YES!	35.6	40.1	34.0	34.4	27.3	29.9	32.4	35.7
N of Valid	59	14,849	94	11,467	66	8,351	219	34,667
N of Miss	1	1,831	44	1,647	25	1,073	70	4,551

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	4.7	8.4	5.7	6.0	7.0	6.8	5.6
no	8.5	7.5	8.4	7.6	11.9	9.5	9.5	8.0
yes	35.6	33.3	27.4	35.2	35.8	36.2	32.1	34.6
YES!	50.8	54.5	55.8	51.5	46.3	47.3	51.6	51.8
N of Valid	59	14,848	95	11,476	67	8,357	221	34,681
N of Miss	1	1,832	43	1,638	24	1,067	68	4,537

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.1	67.4	51.0	57.5	50.0	50.8	54.8	60.1
Yes	32.2	27.9	43.8	37.6	43.9	44.0	40.7	35.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.7	4.7	5.2	4.8	6.1	5.2	4.5	4.9
N of Valid	59	14,844	96	11,476	66	8,345	221	34,665
N of Miss	1	1,836	42	1,638	25	1,079	68	4,553

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.4	81.5	64.2	71.4	59.4	65.1	68.8	74.2
Yes	11.9	13.8	30.5	23.7	34.4	29.6	26.6	20.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.7	4.7	5.3	4.9	6.2	5.3	4.6	4.9
N of Valid	59	14,789	95	11,432	64	8,340	218	34,561
N of Miss	1	1,891	43	1,682	27	1,084	71	4,657

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.7	81.4	69.1	75.9	70.8	71.3	72.5	77.1
Yes	18.6	14.0	26.6	19.2	23.1	23.4	23.4	18.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.7	4.7	4.3	4.9	6.2	5.3	4.1	4.9
N of Valid	59	14,767	94	11,417	65	8,329	218	34,513
N of Miss	1	1,913	44	1,697	26	1,095	71	4,705

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	94.4	91.6	94.1	93.8	93.7	94.0	94.2
Yes	0.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.7	4.7	5.3	4.8	6.2	5.2	4.6	4.8
N of Valid	59	14,744	95	11,419	64	8,324	218	34,487
N of Miss	1	1,936	43	1,695	27	1,100	71	4,731

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.0	74.7	69.9	74.2	62.5	74.9	67.4	74.6
Yes	29.3	20.6	24.7	20.9	31.2	19.8	27.9	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.7	4.7	5.4	4.8	6.2	5.3	4.7	4.9
N of Valid	58	14,755	93	11,420	64	8,329	215	34,504
N of Miss	2	1,925	45	1,694	27	1,095	74	4,714

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.7	74.4	60.4	67.3	67.2	64.3	67.6	69.6
Yes	18.6	20.9	35.4	27.9	26.6	30.5	28.3	25.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.7	4.7	4.2	4.8	6.2	5.2	4.1	4.9
N of Valid	118	29,550	192	22,868	128	16,676	438	69,094
N of Miss	2	3,810	84	3,360	54	2,172	140	9,342

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	90.8	84.0	88.5	81.5	87.1	85.8	89.1
Yes	5.1	4.5	10.6	6.6	12.3	7.5	9.6	5.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.7	4.7	5.3	4.9	6.2	5.3	4.6	4.9
N of Valid	59	14,724	94	11,420	65	8,321	218	34,465
N of Miss	1	1,956	44	1,694	26	1,103	71	4,753

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	85.7	77.7	81.7	77.3	76.6	79.5	82.2
Wrong	11.9	10.0	13.8	12.1	10.6	14.4	12.3	11.7
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.4	5.3	4.7	7.6	6.8	5.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	3.2	1.5	4.5	2.2	2.7	1.4
N of Valid	59	14,862	94	11,461	66	8,348	219	34,671
N of Miss	1	1,818	44	1,653	25	1,076	70	4,547

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	91.1	79.8	87.3	82.5	81.9	84.3	87.7
Wrong	5.1	6.9	13.8	9.7	9.5	12.7	10.2	9.2
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.4	4.3	2.1	6.3	3.9	4.2	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	59	14,833	94	11,442	63	8,334	216	34,609
N of Miss	1	1,847	44	1,672	28	1,090	73	4,609

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	89.3	80.2	82.2	75.4	74.6	82.3	83.4
Wrong	5.1	6.5	5.5	9.5	12.3	12.7	7.4	9.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.8	8.8	5.4	9.2	7.7	6.5	4.8
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.4	5.5	2.9	3.1	5.1	3.7	2.8
N of Valid	59	14,808	91	11,417	65	8,328	215	34,553
N of Miss	1	1,872	47	1,697	26	1,096	74	4,665

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	93.0	90.3	91.6	95.4	90.0	92.2	91.8
Wrong	5.1	5.2	5.4	6.3	4.6	7.8	5.1	6.2
A little bit wrong	3.4	1.2	3.2	1.4	0.0	1.4	2.3	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	59	14,813	93	11,430	65	8,325	217	34,568
N of Miss	1	1,867	45	1,684	26	1,099	72	4,650

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	83.6	84.9	84.1	89.1	85.3	86.6	84.2
Wrong	8.5	13.6	14.0	13.3	7.8	12.2	10.6	13.2
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.3	1.1	2.1	3.1	1.8	2.3	2.1
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	59	14,816	93	11,430	64	8,337	216	34,583
N of Miss	1	1,864	45	1,684	27	1,087	73	4,635

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.3	81.4	79.8	80.5	81.5	80.4	79.4	80.9
Wrong	16.9	13.5	12.8	13.8	12.3	14.3	13.8	13.8
A little bit wrong	6.8	4.1	2.1	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	5.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	2.8	1.1
N of Valid	59	14,832	94	11,443	65	8,338	218	34,613
N of Miss	1	1,848	44	1,671	26	1,086	71	4,605

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	50.8	58.0	55.9	60.4	76.6	65.6	60.6	60.6
Wrong	30.5	25.6	20.4	24.4	15.6	22.2	21.8	24.4
A little bit wrong	18.6	13.8	18.3	12.9	7.8	10.3	15.3	12.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.6	5.4	2.3	0.0	1.9	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	59	14,807	93	11,419	64	8,321	216	34,547
N of Miss	1	1,873	45	1,695	27	1,103	73	4,671

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	72.9	72.9	55.9	65.6	46.2	60.4	57.6	67.5
1	8.5	10.5	7.5	11.1	6.2	10.1	7.4	10.6
2	5.1	6.1	17.2	8.0	9.2	8.9	11.5	7.4
3-4	3.4	5.2	7.5	7.1	9.2	8.6	6.9	6.6
5+	10.2	5.4	11.8	8.2	29.2	12.0	16.6	7.9
N of Valid	59	14,829	93	11,440	65	8,353	217	34,622
N of Miss	1	1,851	45	1,674	26	1,071	72	4,596

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.4	86.2	77.7	81.6	60.3	78.2	75.0	82.8
1	6.8	6.6	5.3	7.7	4.8	7.7	5.6	7.2
2	1.7	3.0	4.3	4.3	9.5	5.4	5.1	4.0
3-4	1.7	1.9	5.3	3.0	6.3	3.8	4.6	2.7
5+	3.4	2.2	7.4	3.4	19.0	4.9	9.7	3.2
N of Valid	59	14,768	94	11,390	63	8,311	216	34,469
N of Miss	1	1,912	44	1,724	28	1,113	73	4,749

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.4	83.4	74.2	81.0	61.9	80.5	72.6	81.9
1	8.5	7.9	3.2	7.8	4.8	7.0	5.1	7.6
2	5.1	3.6	9.7	4.5	7.9	4.5	7.9	4.1
3-4	0.0	2.2	6.5	2.9	7.9	3.0	5.1	2.6
5+	5.1	2.9	6.5	3.9	17.5	4.9	9.3	3.7
N of Valid	59	14,780	93	11,430	63	8,331	215	34,541
N of Miss	1	1,900	45	1,684	28	1,093	74	4,677

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	45.8	55.5	38.3	48.7	30.6	45.1	38.1	50.7
1	20.3	14.7	7.4	12.6	11.3	10.1	12.1	12.9
2	6.8	9.0	11.7	10.3	4.8	9.7	8.4	9.6
3-4	10.2	8.0	7.4	9.9	6.5	10.2	7.9	9.1
5+	16.9	12.8	35.1	18.6	46.8	25.0	33.5	17.7
N of Valid	59	14,808	94	11,413	62	8,324	215	34,545
N of Miss	1	1,872	44	1,701	29	1,100	74	4,673

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	35.1	26.9	30.2	26.6	19.7	29.9	28.3	27.5
Safe	59.6	57.6	49.0	56.0	50.0	52.8	52.1	55.9
Not safe	3.5	12.2	17.7	13.6	19.7	13.0	14.6	12.9
Very not safe	1.8	3.4	3.1	3.8	10.6	4.2	5.0	3.7
N of Valid	57	14,232	96	10,996	66	7,985	219	33,213
N of Miss	3	2,448	42	2,118	25	1,439	70	6,005

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	3.4	12.3	11.6	14.9	25.8	17.0	13.7	14.3
At a school	79.3	65.9	68.4	62.9	48.5	61.6	65.3	63.9
No preference	6.9	12.9	12.6	14.2	19.7	15.1	13.2	13.9
I don't know	10.3	8.8	7.4	7.9	6.1	6.3	7.8	7.9
N of Valid	58	14,570	95	11,259	66	8,194	219	34,023
N of Miss	2	2,110	43	1,855	25	1,230	70	5,195

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	59.3	61.1	46.8	57.0	63.6	61.8	55.3	59.9
No	16.9	12.3	23.4	16.0	19.7	18.6	20.5	15.0
I don't know	23.7	26.6	29.8	27.0	16.7	19.7	24.2	25.0
N of Valid	59	14,360	94	11,095	66	8,051	219	33,506
N of Miss	1	2,320	44	2,019	25	1,373	70	5,712

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	22.0	18.7	13.7	15.1	10.6	14.2	15.0	16.4
Somewhat better	8.5	17.6	10.5	17.1	16.7	16.4	11.8	17.2
Stayed the same	62.7	46.6	55.8	50.4	51.5	52.6	56.4	49.3
Somewhat worse	6.8	12.7	10.5	12.8	13.6	12.0	10.5	12.6
Much worse	0.0	4.3	9.5	4.6	7.6	4.8	6.4	4.5
N of Valid	59	14,501	95	11,230	66	8,177	220	33,908
N of Miss	1	2,179	43	1,884	25	1,247	69	5,310

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.0	33.5	44.1	36.3	28.6	35.6	36.0	35.0
Rarely	29.3	21.9	29.0	20.6	23.8	18.9	27.6	20.7
Sometimes	24.1	25.1	14.0	23.6	28.6	23.6	21.0	24.3
Often	12.1	13.6	10.8	14.0	12.7	15.0	11.7	14.0
Always	3.4	5.9	2.2	5.5	6.3	6.9	3.7	6.0
N of Valid	58	14,631	93	11,318	63	8,248	214	34,197
N of Miss	2	2,049	45	1,796	28	1,176	75	5,021

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.8	41.0	56.4	43.4	46.0	42.9	50.5	42.2
Rarely	32.2	26.5	23.4	25.2	22.2	22.9	25.5	25.2
Sometimes	18.6	22.0	13.8	20.7	20.6	21.1	17.1	21.4
Often	1.7	7.3	6.4	7.5	7.9	8.9	5.6	7.8
Always	1.7	3.2	0.0	3.2	3.2	4.2	1.4	3.4
N of Valid	59	14,581	94	11,282	63	8,232	216	34,095
N of Miss	1	2,099	44	1,832	28	1,192	73	5,123

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	59.3	45.3	59.6	49.3	56.2	50.1	58.5	47.8
Rarely	30.5	20.1	20.2	17.0	15.6	17.2	21.7	18.4
Sometimes	8.5	16.7	11.7	17.0	12.5	15.8	11.1	16.6
Often	1.7	10.4	5.3	10.1	7.8	9.7	5.1	10.1
Always	0.0	7.5	3.2	6.6	7.8	7.2	3.7	7.1
N of Valid	59	14,585	94	11,278	64	8,230	217	34,093
N of Miss	1	2,095	44	1,836	27	1,194	72	5,125

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.4	58.7	61.7	56.0	48.4	56.0	60.7	57.2
Yes	27.6	41.3	38.3	44.0	51.6	44.0	39.3	42.8
N of Valid	58	14,204	94	11,021	62	8,012	214	33,237
N of Miss	2	2,476	44	2,093	29	1,412	75	5,981

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.2	18.5	21.1	21.4	22.2	21.4	18.4	20.2
Most of the time	16.9	16.9	14.7	17.5	17.5	16.4	16.1	17.0
Some of the time	39.0	26.6	28.4	27.2	23.8	27.6	30.0	27.0
A little of the time	13.6	19.4	22.1	16.1	15.9	15.2	18.0	17.3
None of the time	20.3	18.6	13.7	17.8	20.6	19.4	17.5	18.5
N of Valid	59	14,664	95	11,338	63	8,259	217	34,261
N of Miss	1	2,016	43	1,776	28	1,165	72	4,957

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	6.8	13.3	21.1	15.0	21.0	15.2	17.1	14.3
Most of the time	8.5	10.6	9.5	11.6	12.9	10.9	10.2	11.0
Some of the time	6.8	16.7	16.8	19.3	17.7	20.9	14.4	18.6
A little of the time	25.4	17.5	20.0	17.7	16.1	16.6	20.4	17.3
None of the time	52.5	41.9	32.6	36.3	32.3	36.4	38.0	38.7
N of Valid	59	14,559	95	11,283	62	8,223	216	34,065
N of Miss	1	2,121	43	1,831	29	1,201	73	5,153

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.3	23.1	23.7	24.9	22.6	23.2	22.4	23.7
Most of the time	16.9	17.1	14.0	18.6	14.5	17.8	15.0	17.8
Some of the time	13.6	18.2	16.1	19.9	27.4	21.8	18.7	19.6
A little of the time	18.6	14.5	21.5	12.9	11.3	12.9	17.8	13.6
None of the time	30.5	27.1	24.7	23.6	24.2	24.3	26.2	25.2
N of Valid	59	14,552	93	11,268	62	8,225	214	34,045
N of Miss	1	2,128	45	1,846	29	1,199	75	5,173

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	5.1	11.6	16.1	13.5	19.4	14.1	14.0	12.9
Most of the time	10.2	9.3	10.8	10.4	8.1	10.0	9.8	9.8
Some of the time	10.2	14.1	11.8	16.6	16.1	17.7	12.6	15.8
A little of the time	13.6	16.0	15.1	17.5	19.4	17.2	15.9	16.8
None of the time	61.0	49.0	46.2	42.1	37.1	41.0	47.7	44.8
N of Valid	59	14,585	93	11,298	62	8,228	214	34,111
N of Miss	1	2,095	45	1,816	29	1,196	75	5,107

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.2	16.3	23.4	19.2	22.2	19.8	19.4	18.1
Most of the time	16.9	14.3	12.8	15.3	15.9	15.5	14.8	14.9
Some of the time	18.6	20.6	23.4	22.1	14.3	21.7	19.4	21.4
A little of the time	13.6	17.4	21.3	16.5	28.6	16.0	21.3	16.8
None of the time	40.7	31.4	19.1	26.9	19.0	26.8	25.0	28.8
N of Valid	59	14,517	94	11,279	63	8,231	216	34,027
N of Miss	1	2,163	44	1,835	28	1,193	73	5,191

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.2	16.7	28.7	17.3	19.7	17.1	21.0	17.0
Most of the time	3.4	9.6	2.1	10.8	11.5	10.1	5.1	10.1
Some of the time	11.9	12.2	9.6	14.7	13.1	15.3	11.2	13.8
A little of the time	13.6	14.6	14.9	14.7	13.1	15.1	14.0	14.7
None of the time	61.0	46.8	44.7	42.4	42.6	42.3	48.6	44.3
N of Valid	59	14,588	94	11,300	61	8,237	214	34,125
N of Miss	1	2,092	44	1,814	30	1,187	75	5,093