

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Perry County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	215	0	0	193
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	29.8	64	0.0	0	0.0	0	41.5	80
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	28.4	61	0.0	0	0.0	0	31.6	61
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	24.7	53	0.0	0	0.0	0	26.4	51
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.8	83	0.0	0	0.0	0	48.9	86
	state	49.2	30,196	49.4	17,772	50.3	21,561	50.3	20,503
Female	county	51.2	87	0.0	0	0.0	0	51.1	90
	state	50.8	31,158	50.6	18,200	49.7	21,323	49.7	20,290

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	7.4	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.3	13
	state	17.9	11,313	19.1	6,921	20.9	9,127	21.8	9,204
Black or African American	county	0.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.7	3
	state	15.2	9,605	12.3	4,453	13.6	5,942	14.4	6,086
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	2.3	1,478	2.6	950	2.5	1,085	2.7	1,127
Native American	county	4.5	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.6	1
	state	1.4	882	1.3	456	1.0	450	1.0	431
White	county	72.2	127	0.0	0	0.0	0	80.3	143
	state	52.2	32,956	55.4	20,117	52.0	22,691	49.7	20,995
Other	county	1.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.6	1
	state	2.4	1,484	2.1	760	2.0	865	1.9	803
Multi-Racial	county	11.9	21	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.6	17
	state	8.5	5,378	7.3	2,645	8.0	3,503	8.5	3,568

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

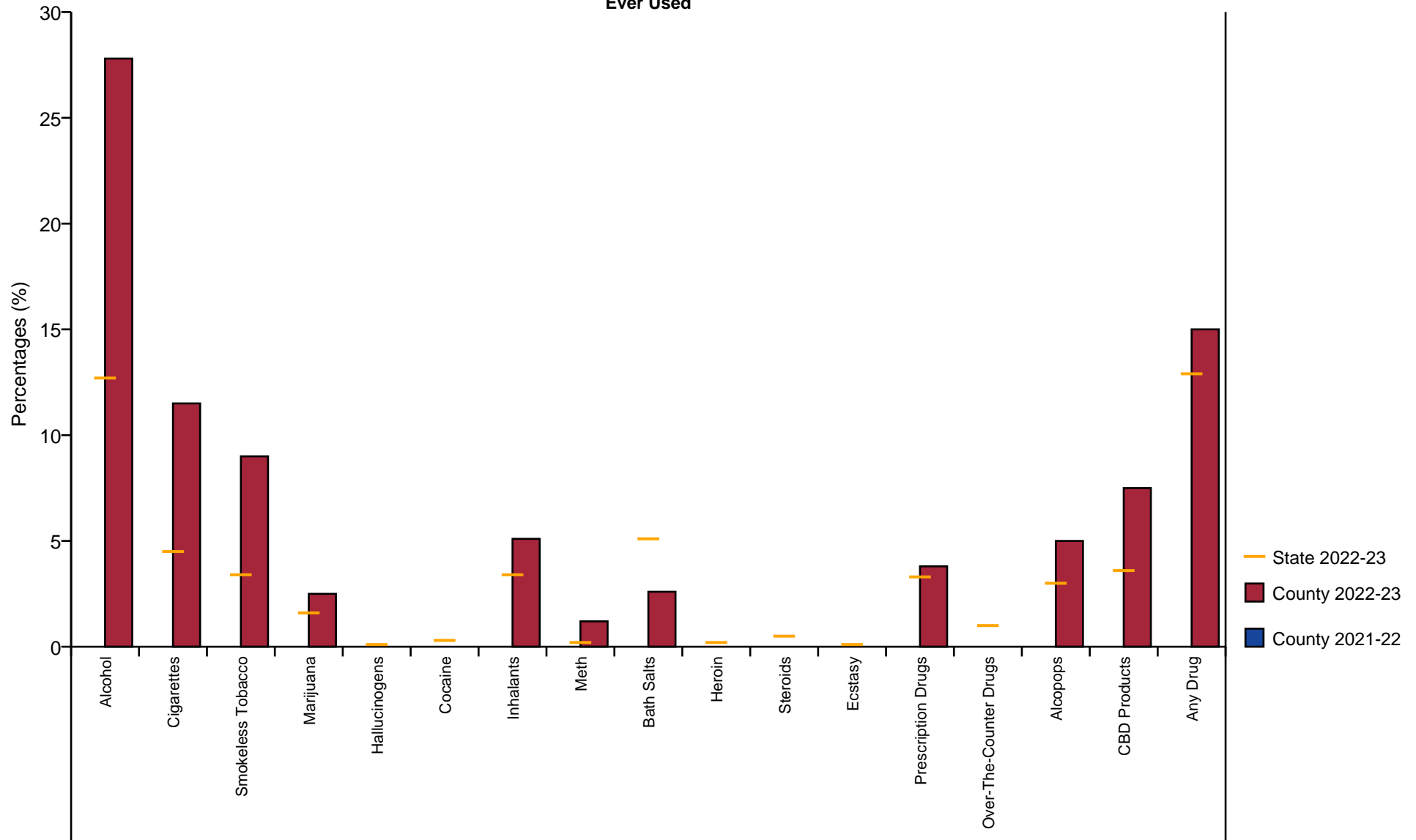
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Perry County

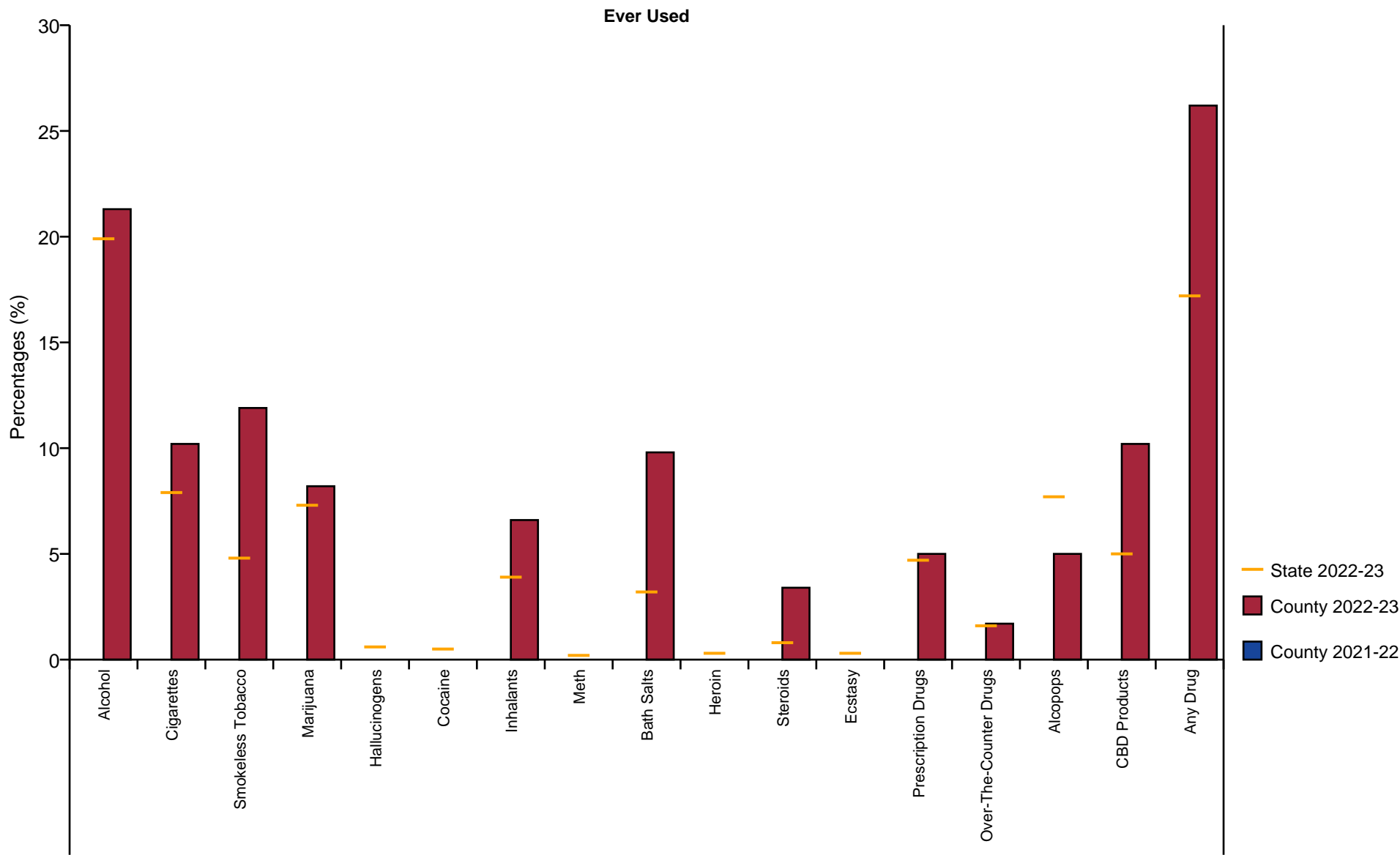
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

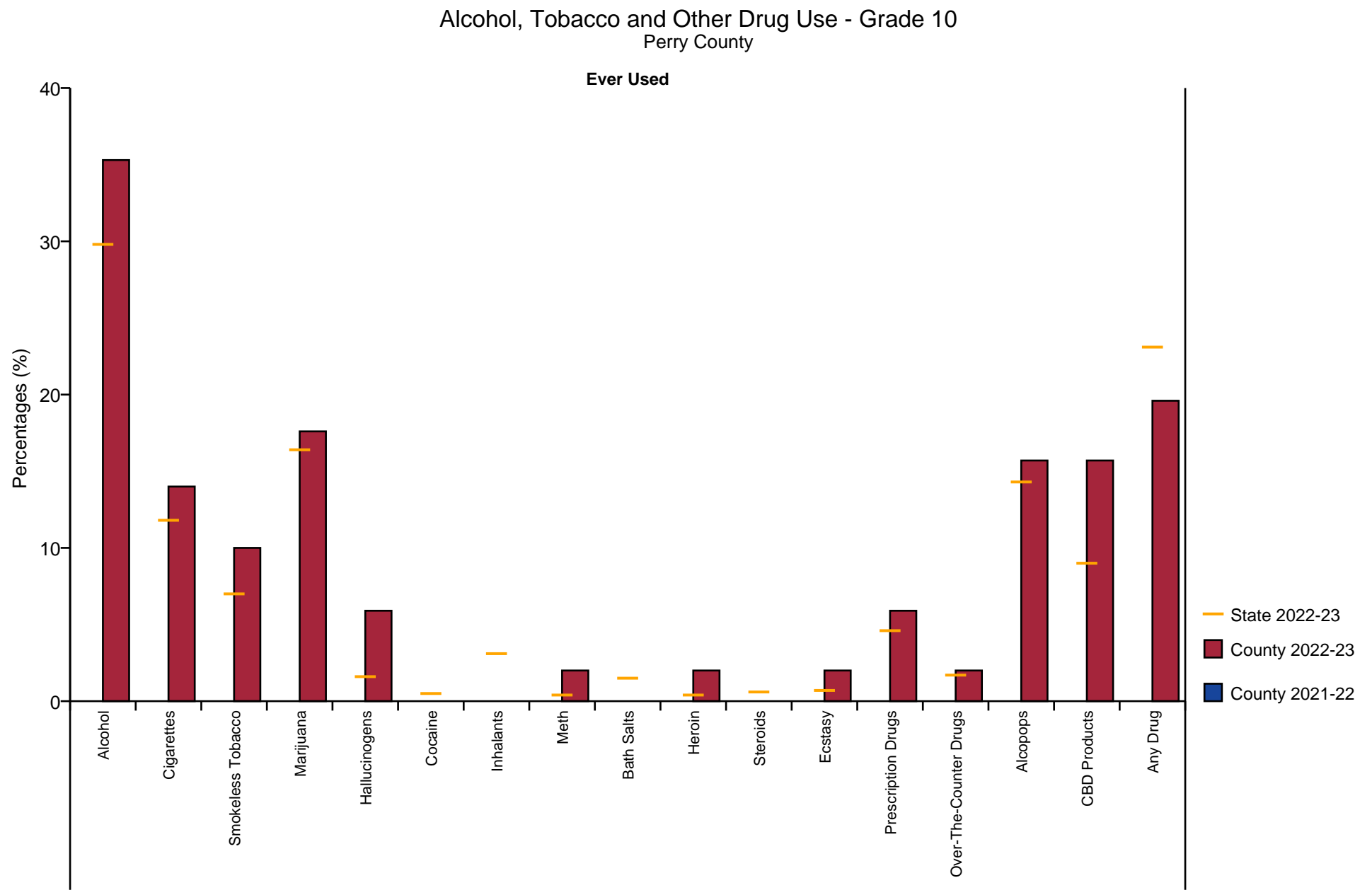
Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8
Perry County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

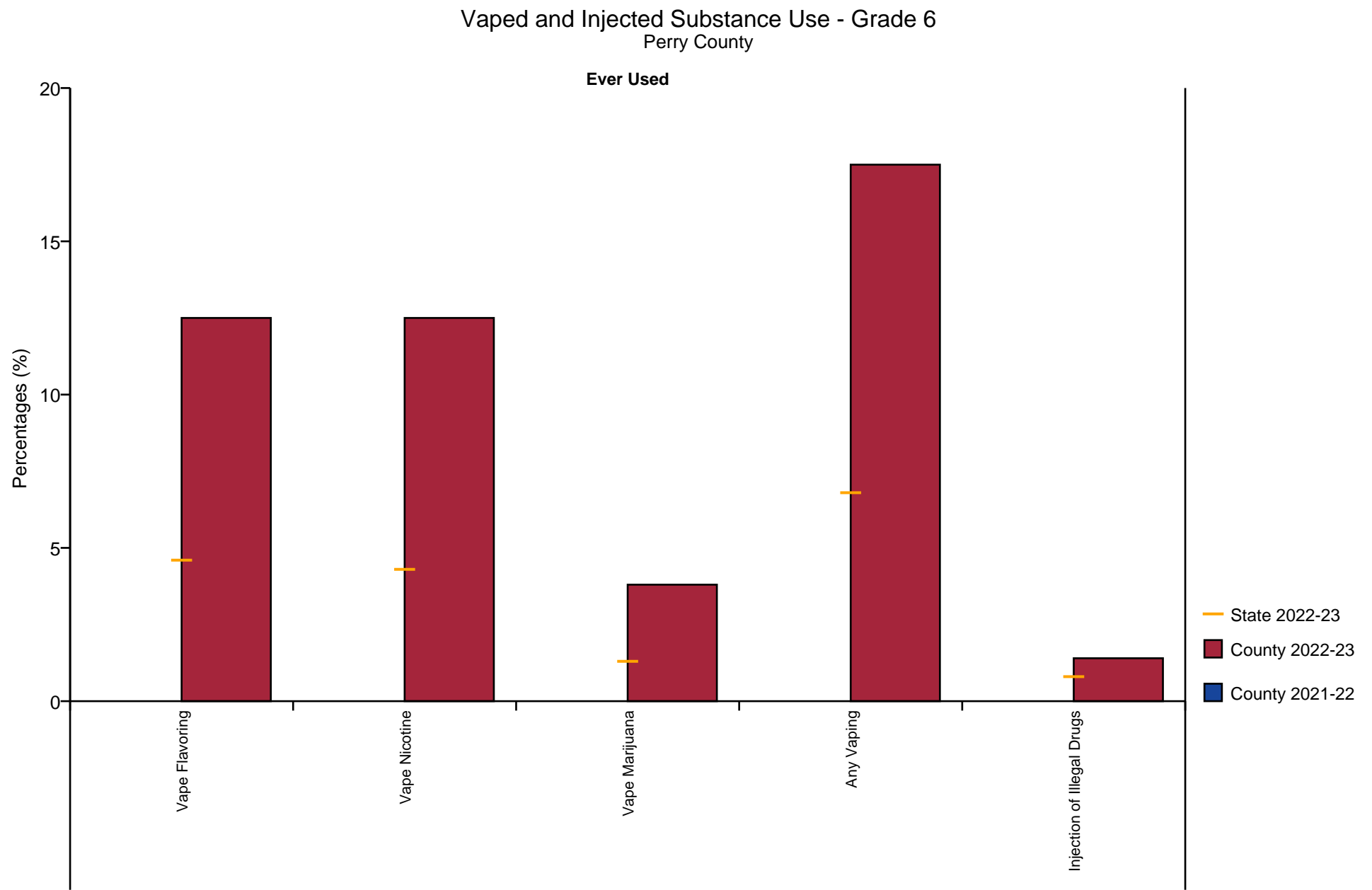


Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Perry County

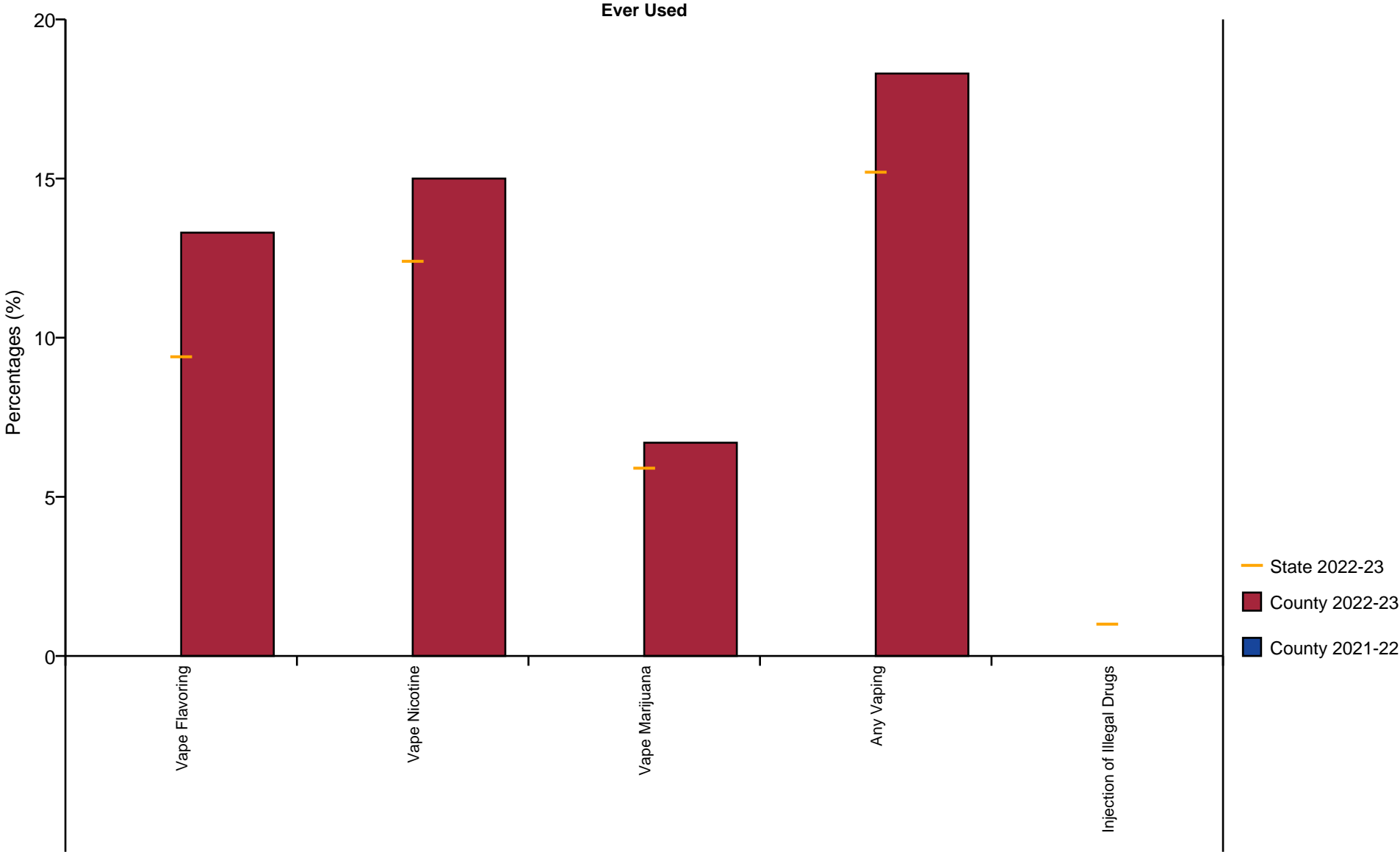


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Perry County

Ever Used

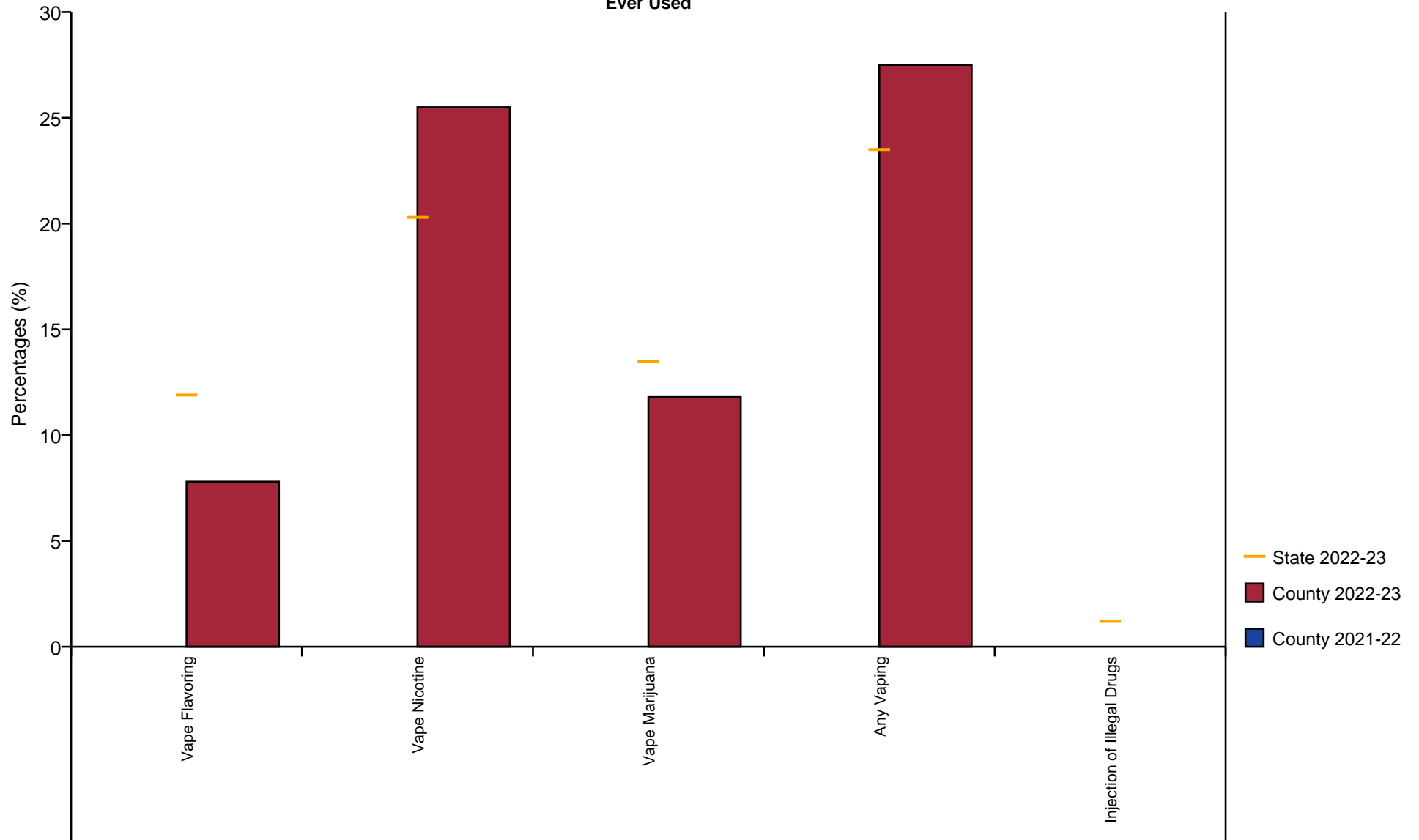
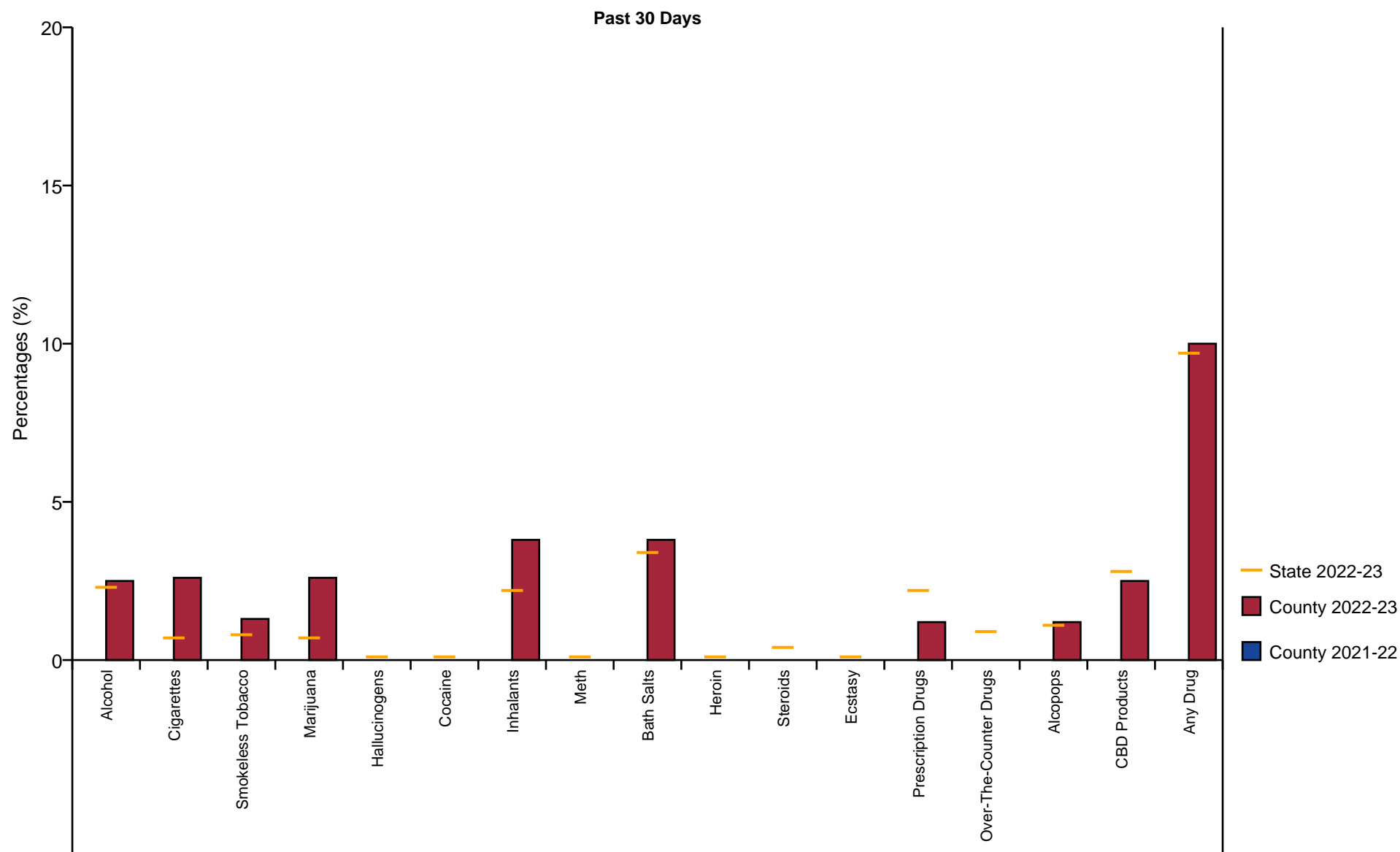


Figure 3.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Perry County

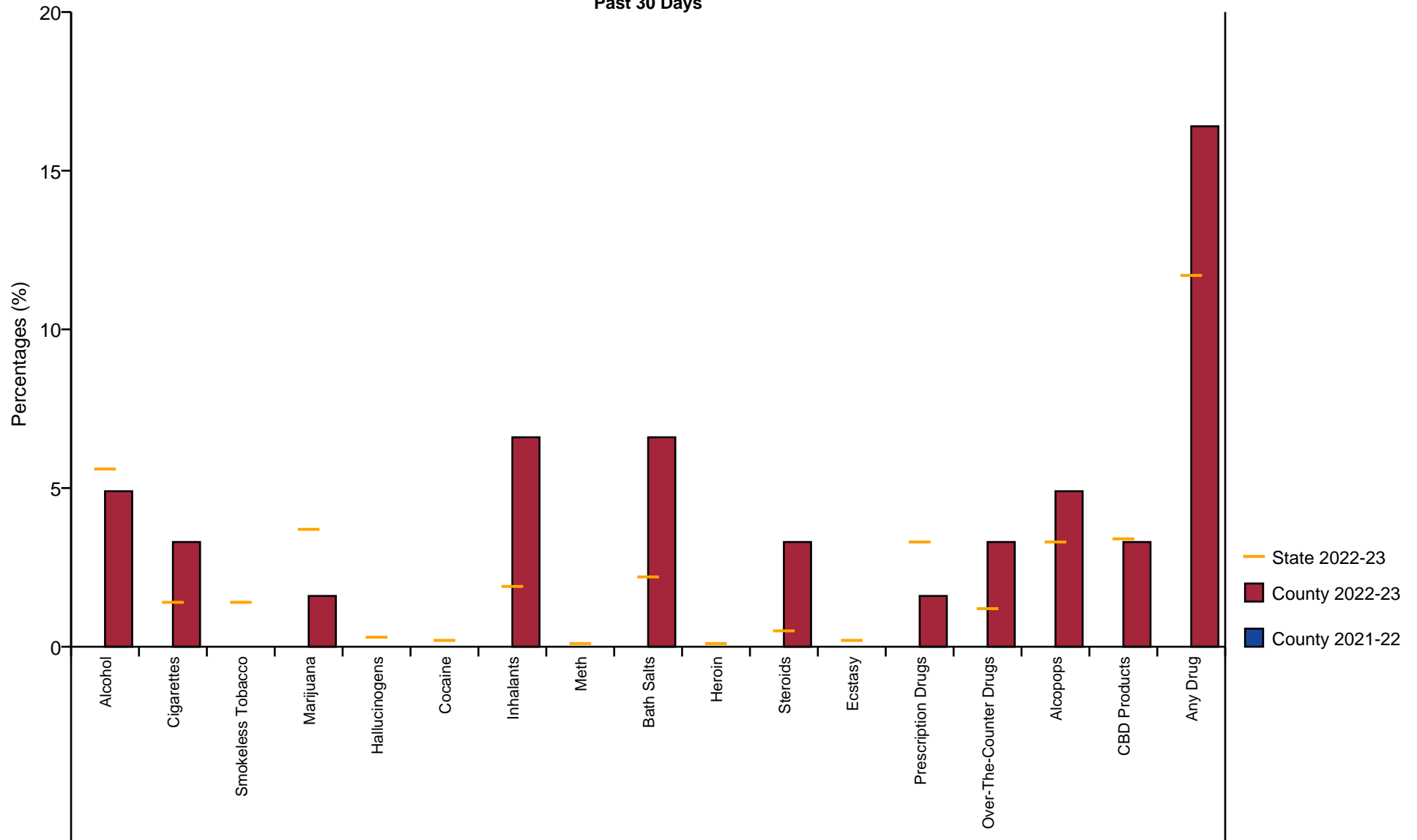


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Perry County

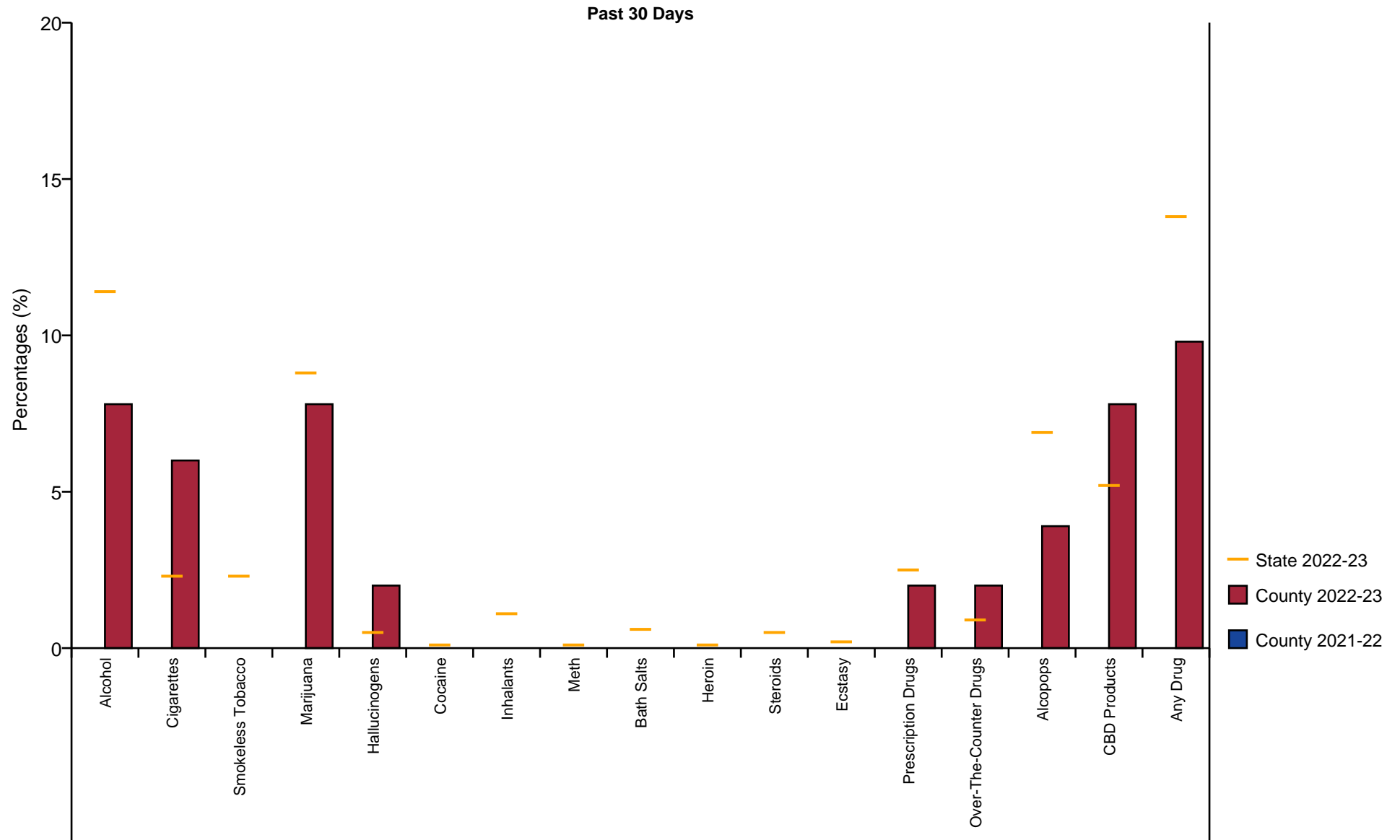
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Perry County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

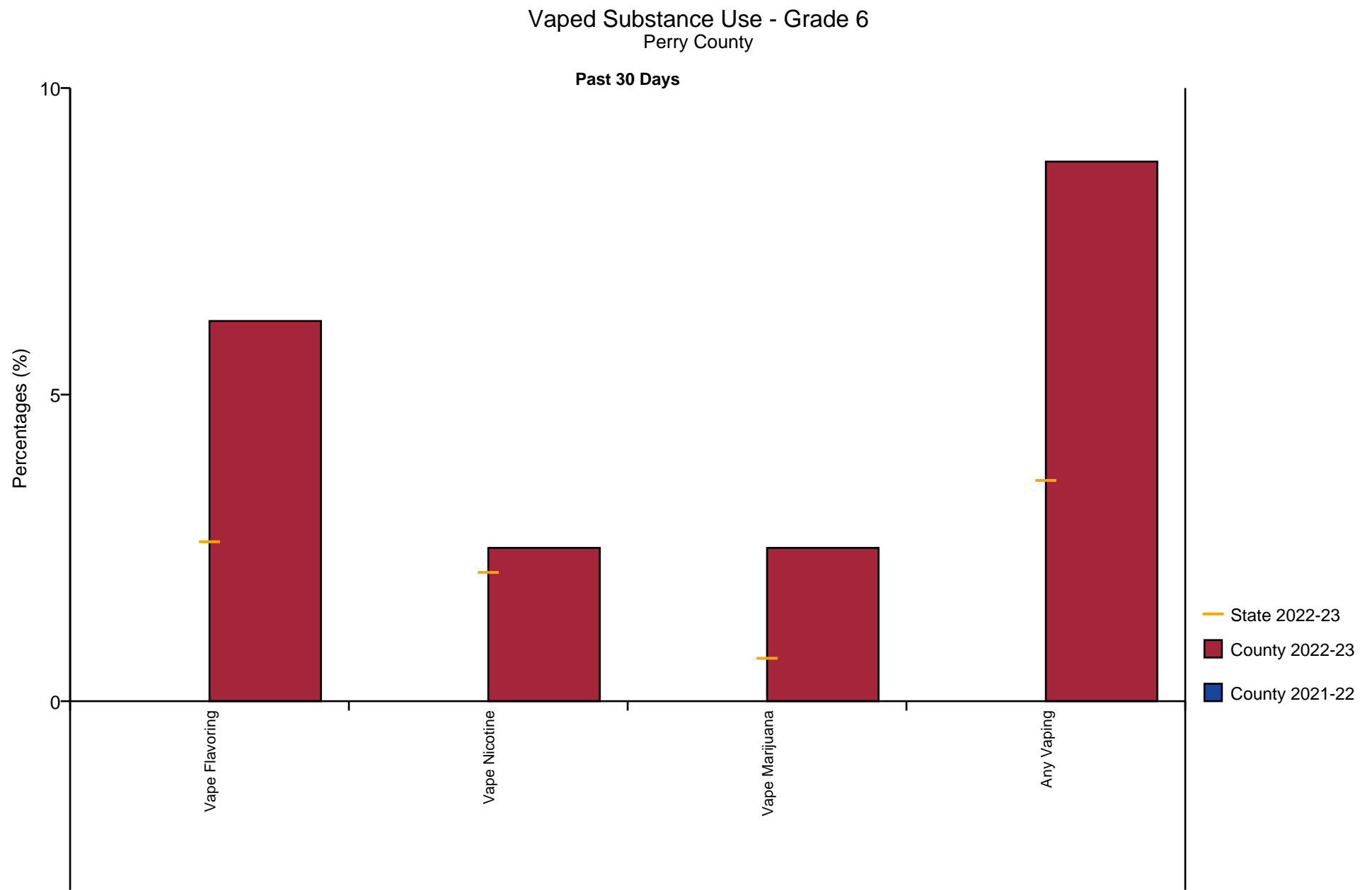


Figure 3.11: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

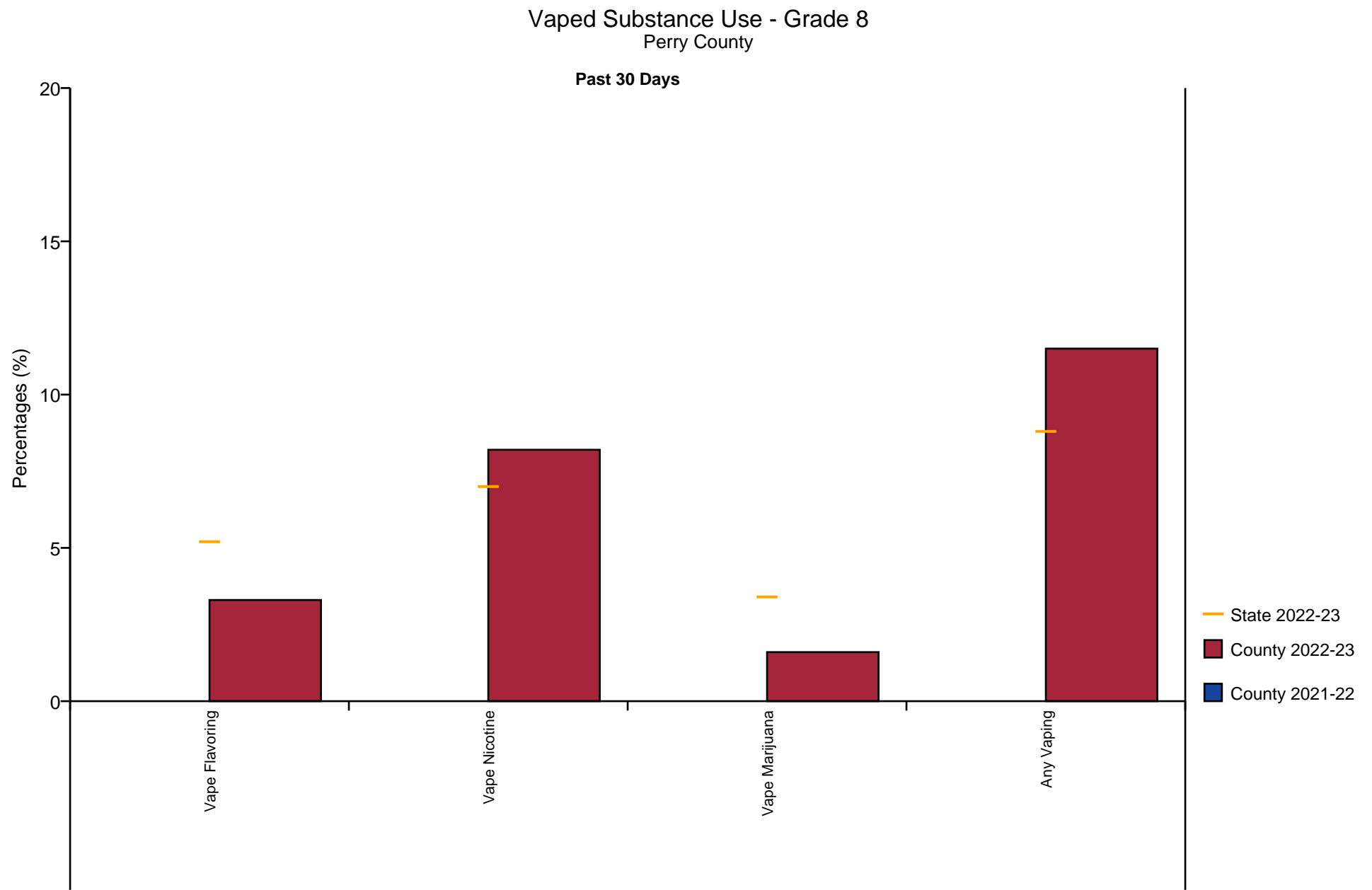


Figure 3.12: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

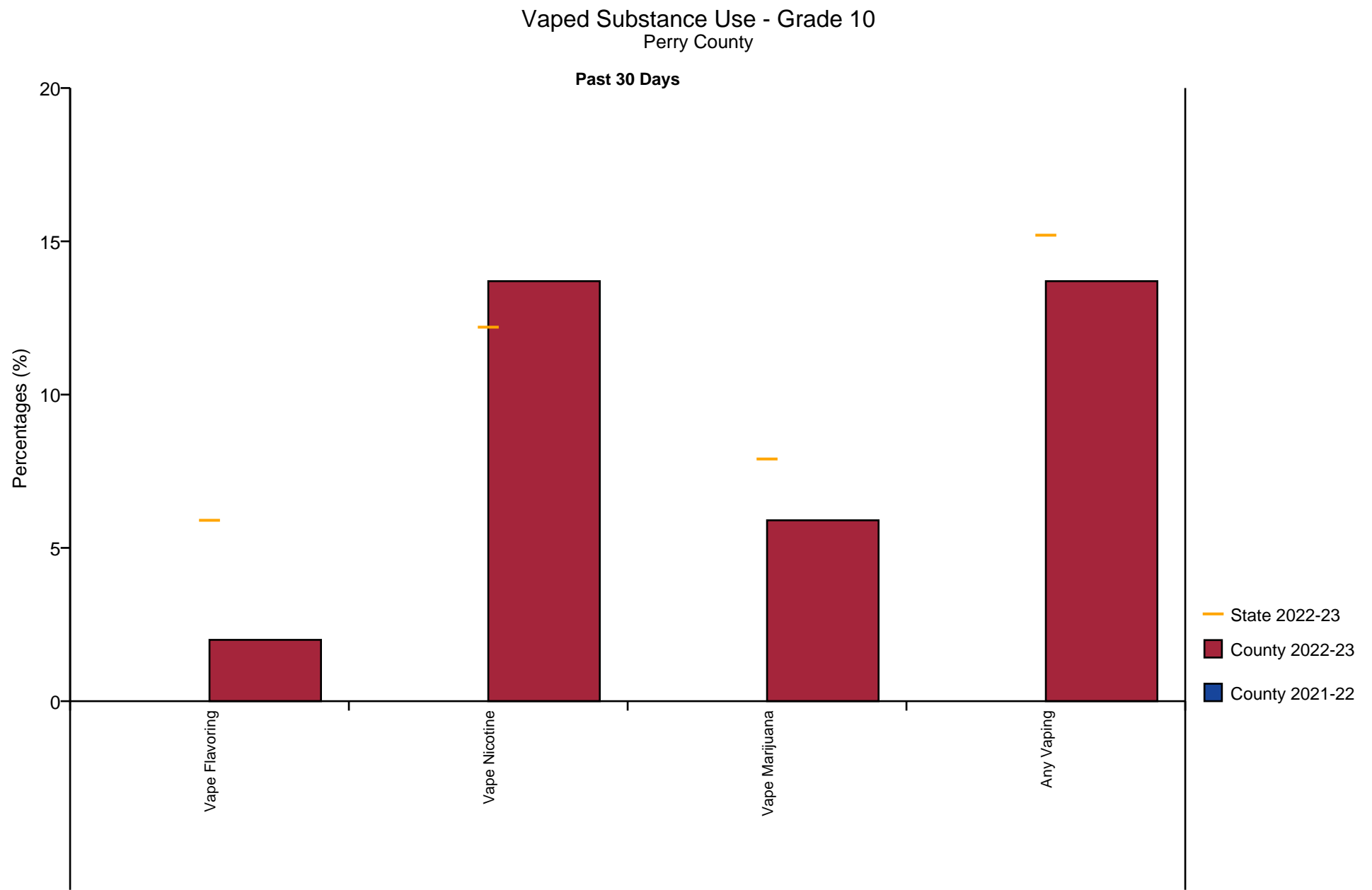


Figure 3.13: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

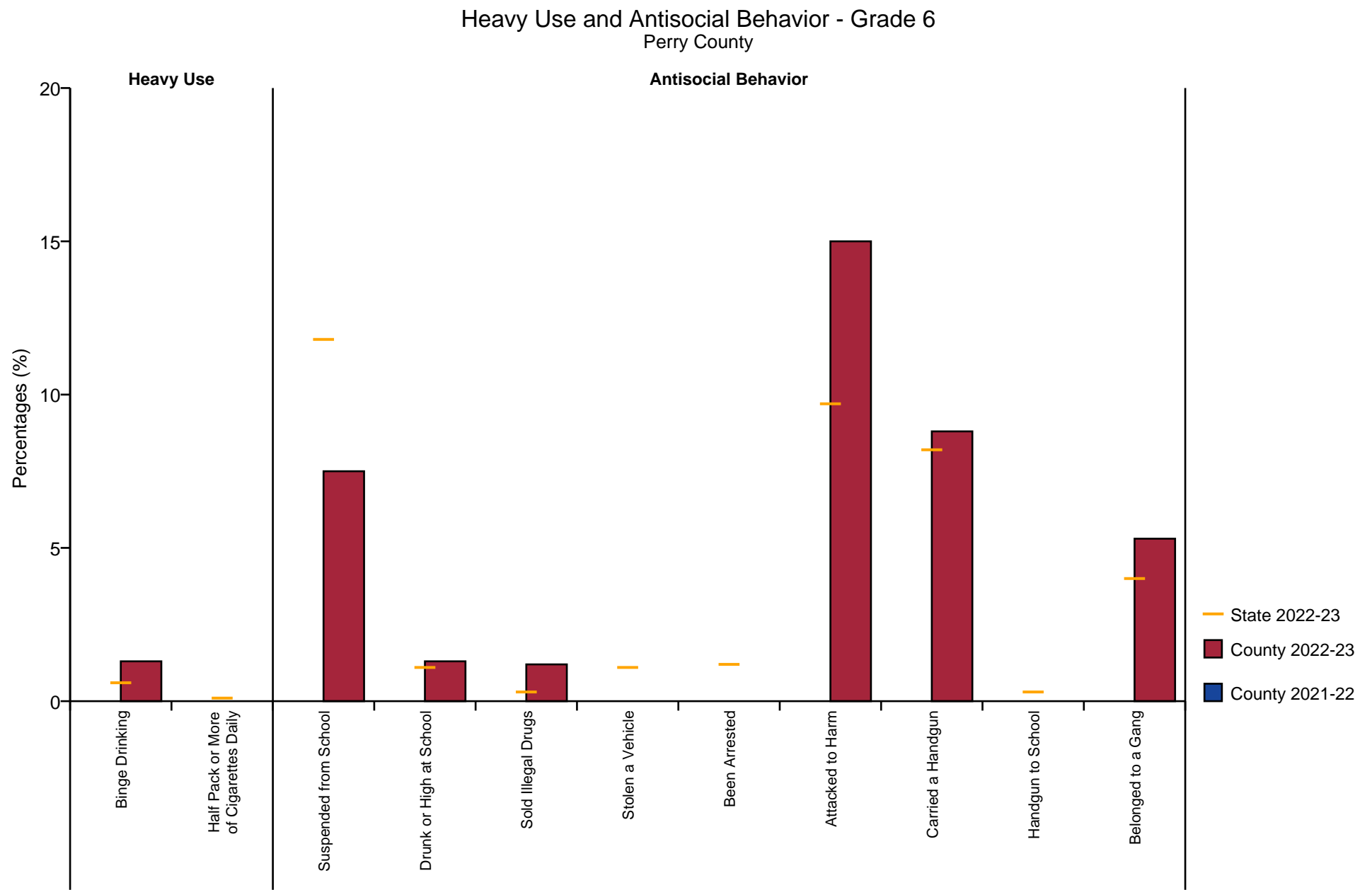


Figure 3.14: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

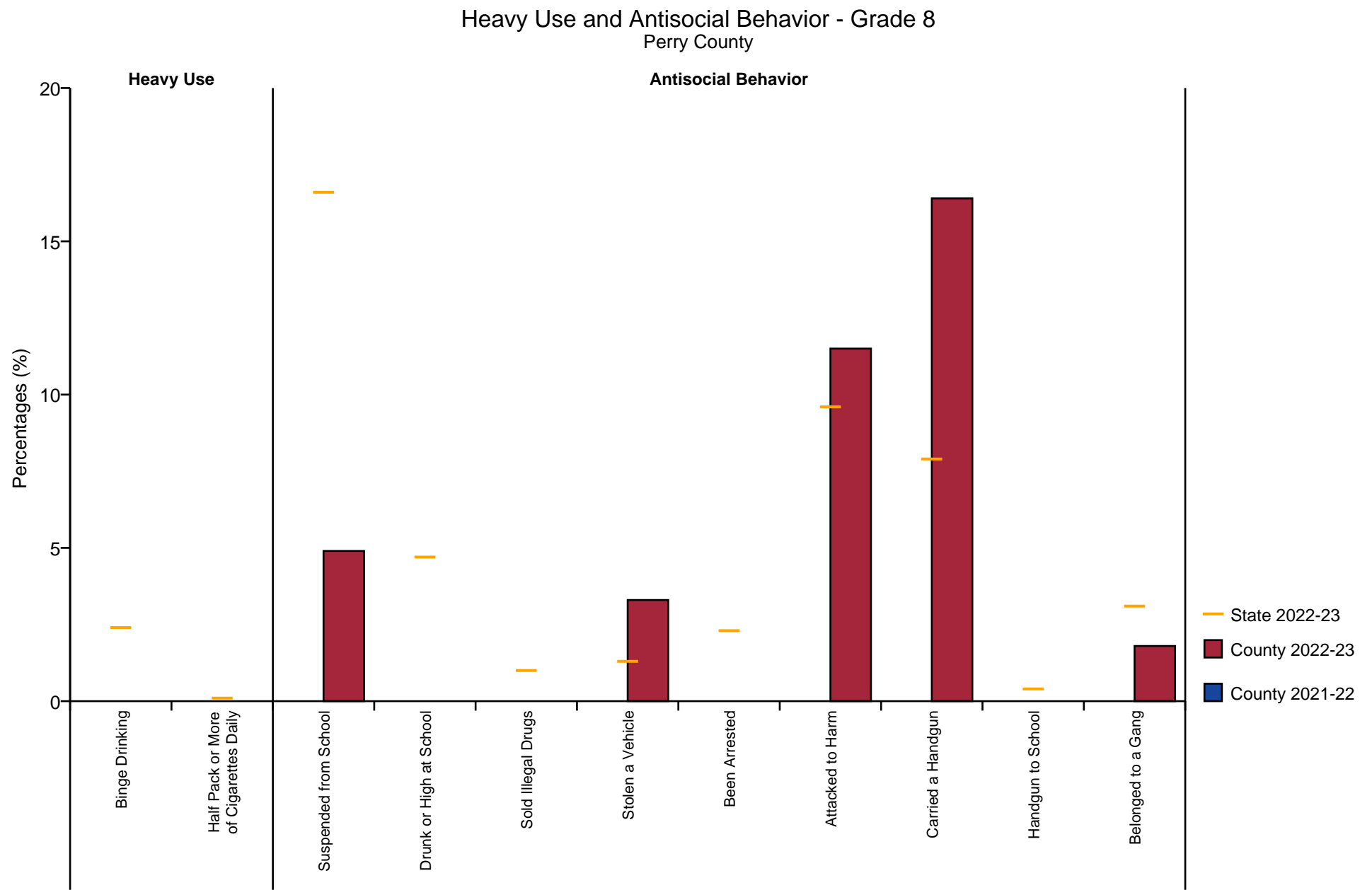


Figure 3.15: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

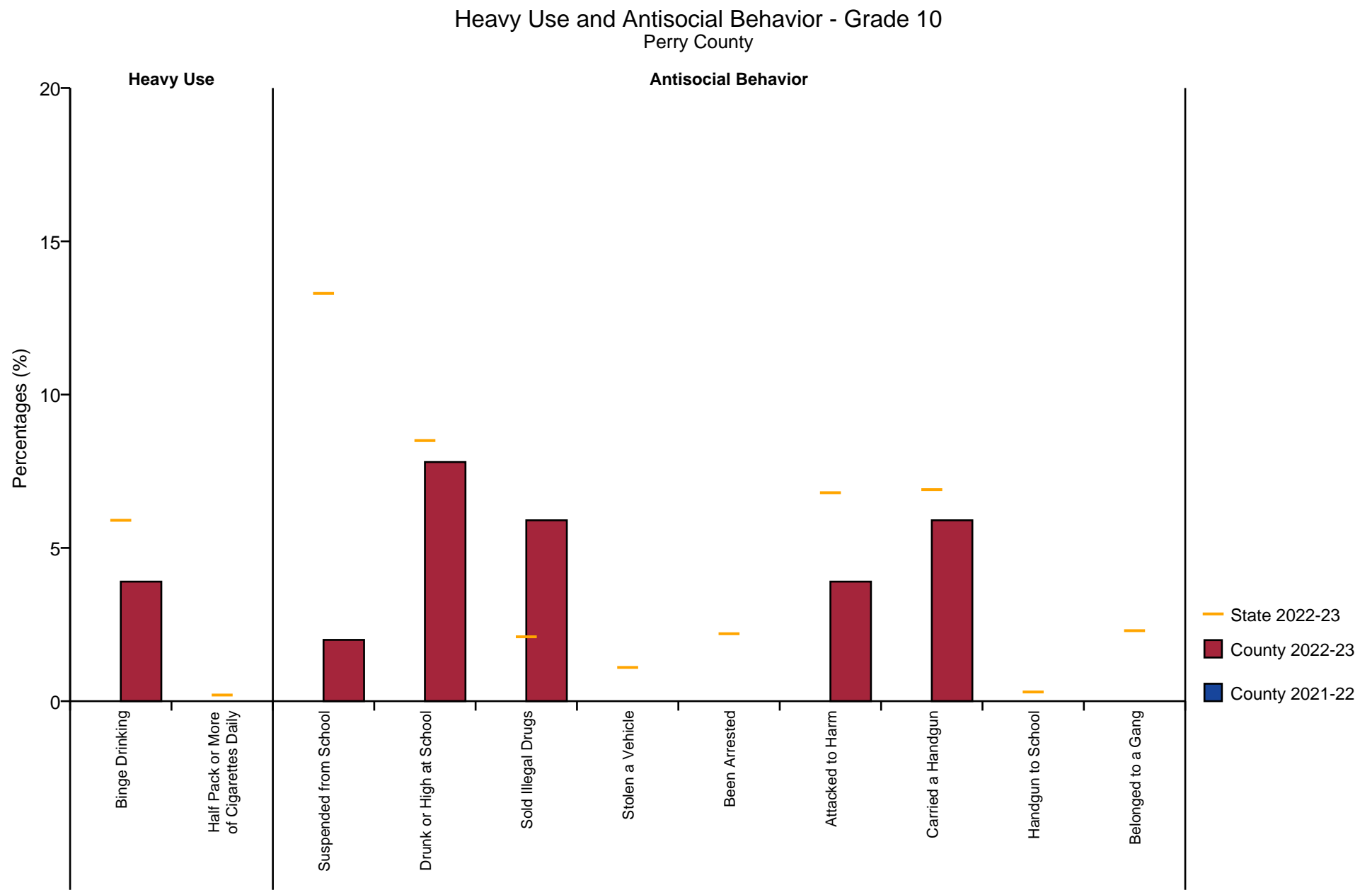
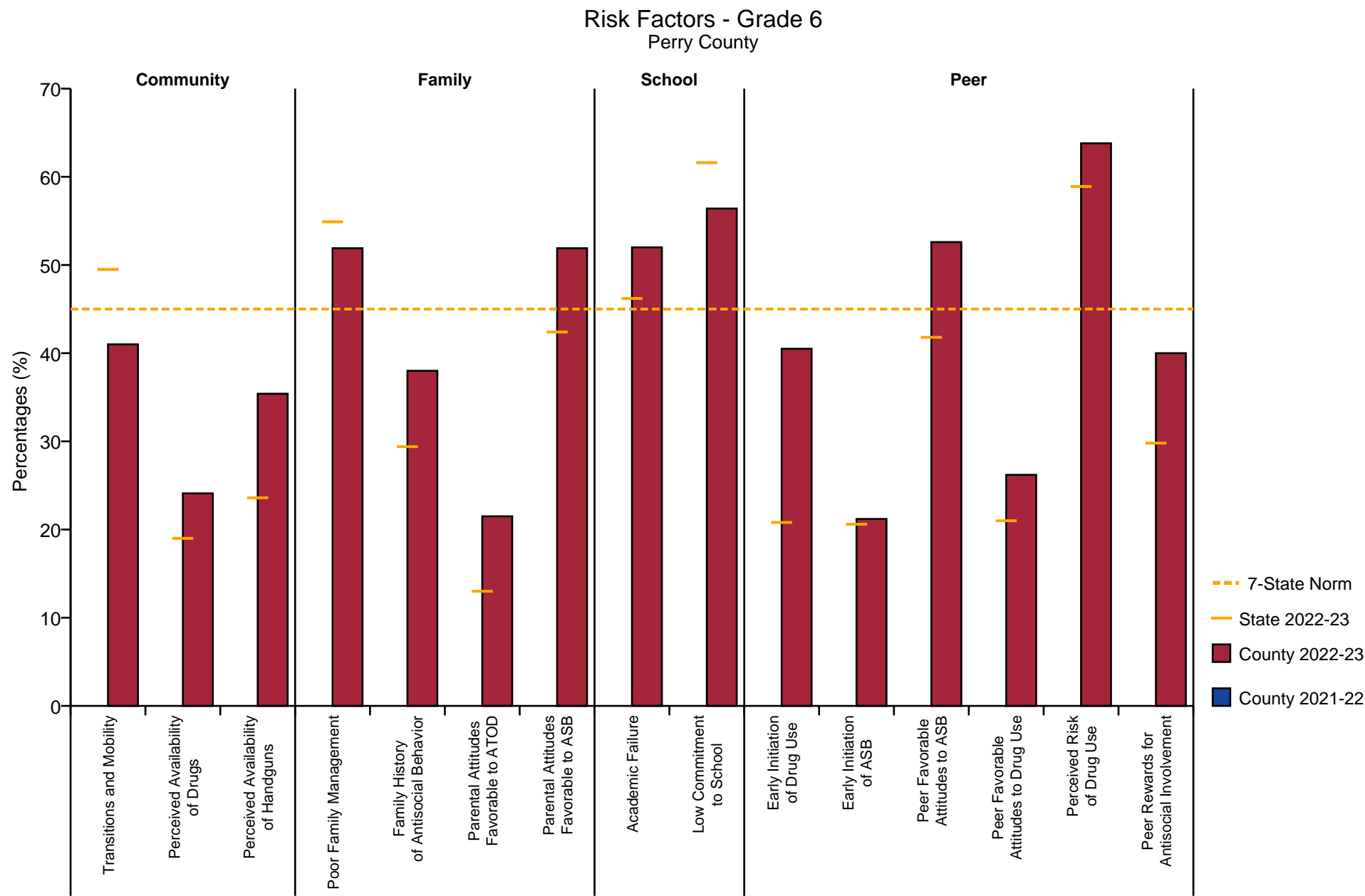
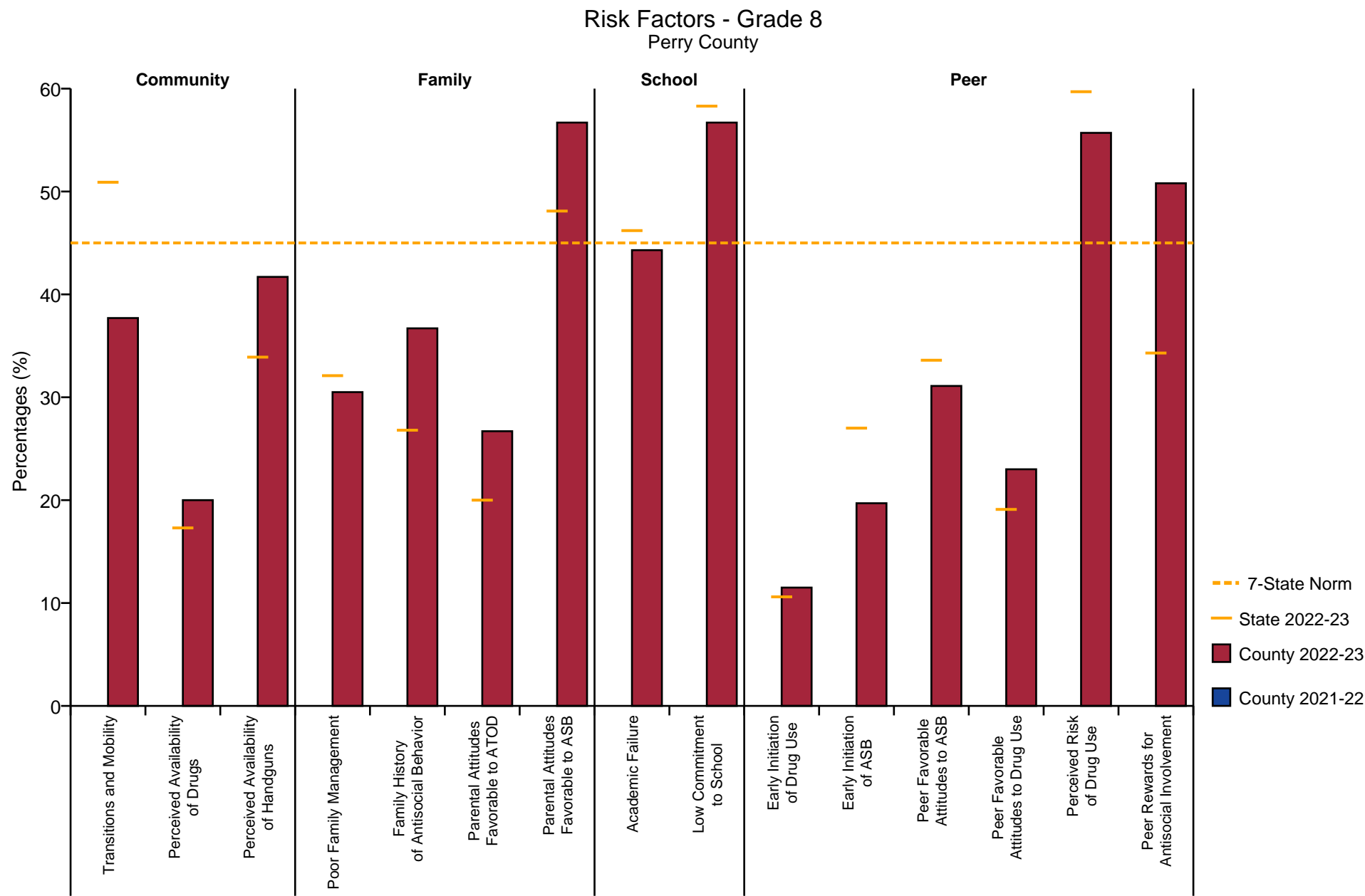


Figure 3.16: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

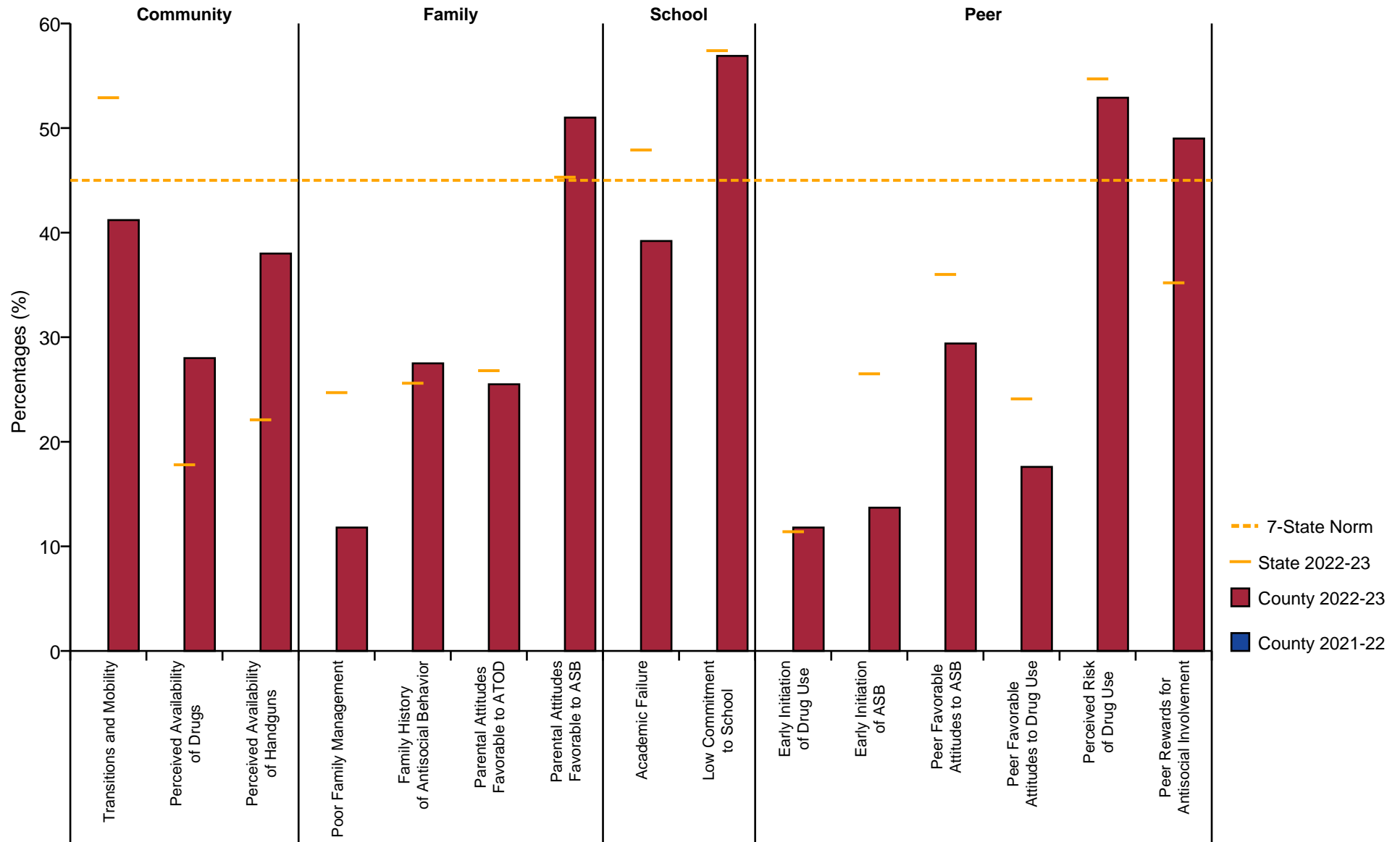
Figure 3.17: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.18: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Perry County

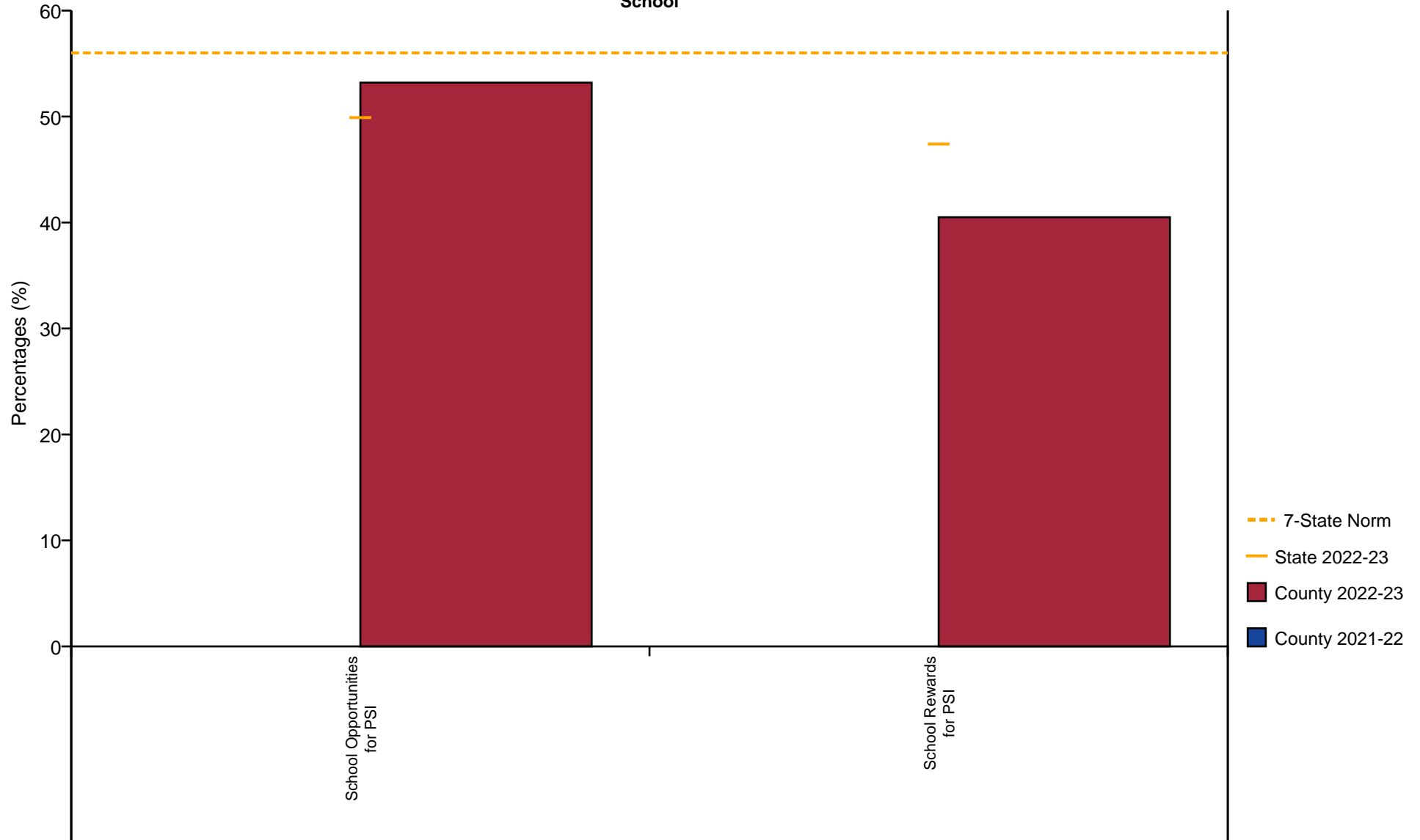


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.19: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Perry County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.20: Protective Factors - Grade 8

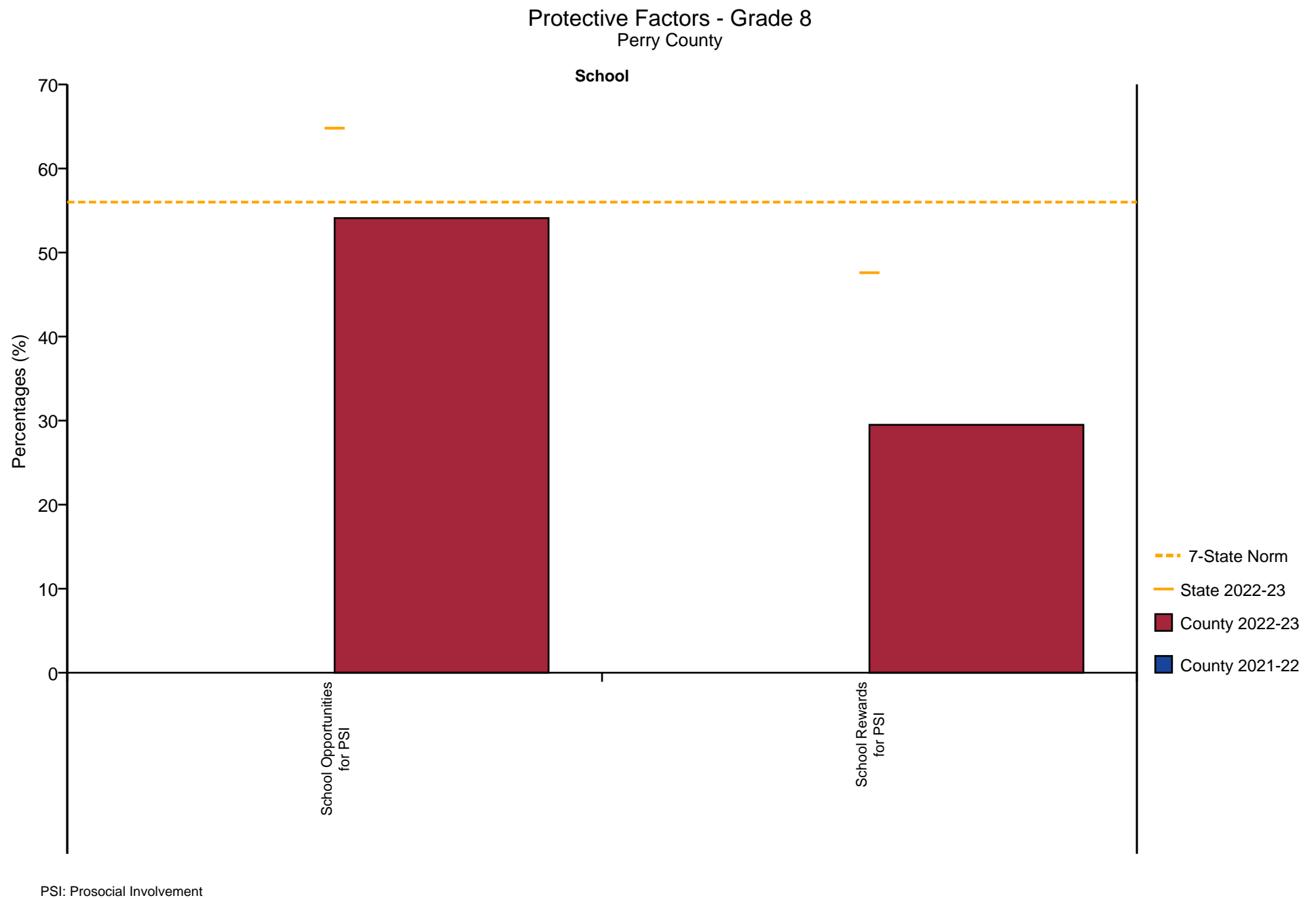


Figure 3.21: Protective Factors - Grade 10

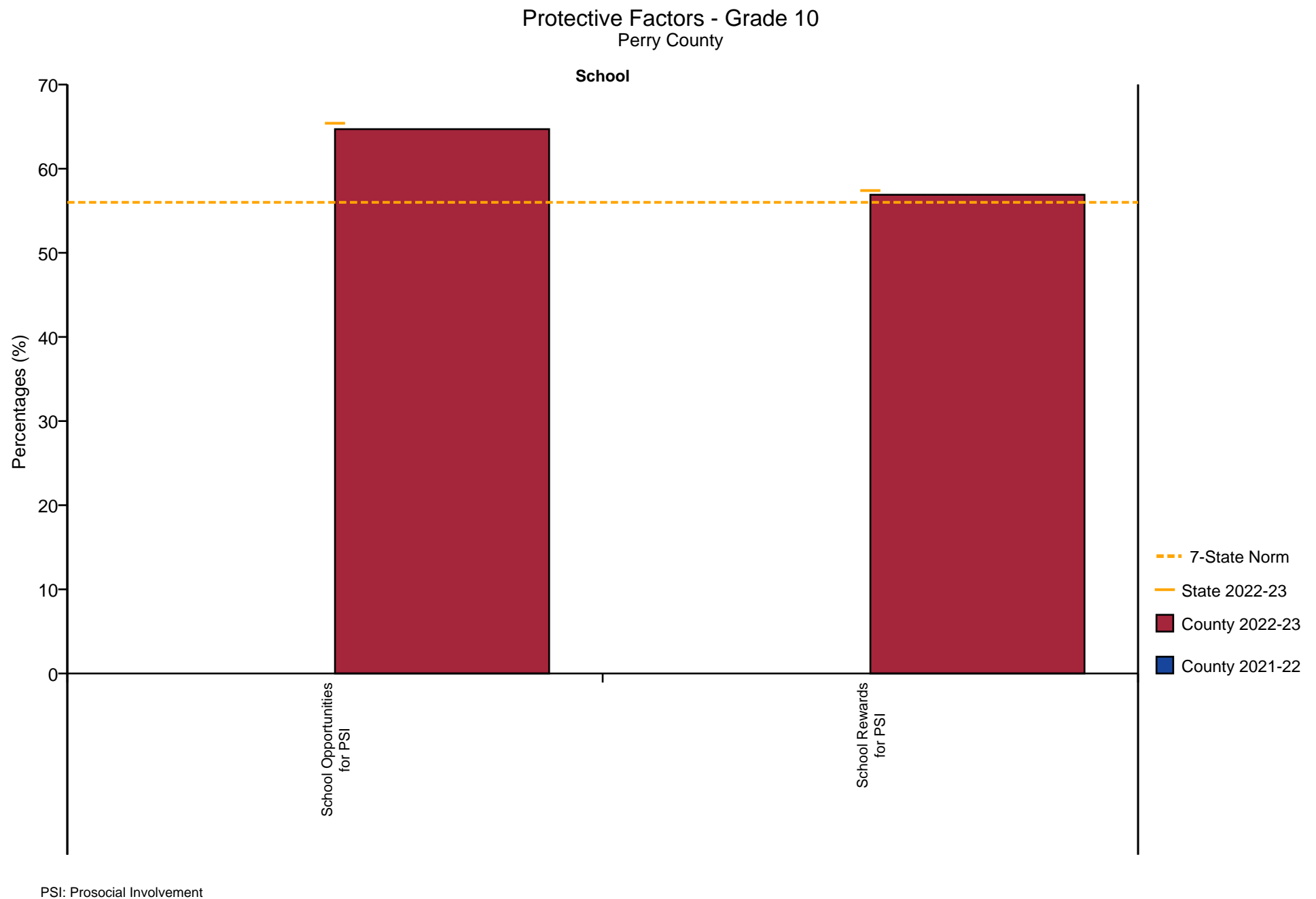


Figure 3.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

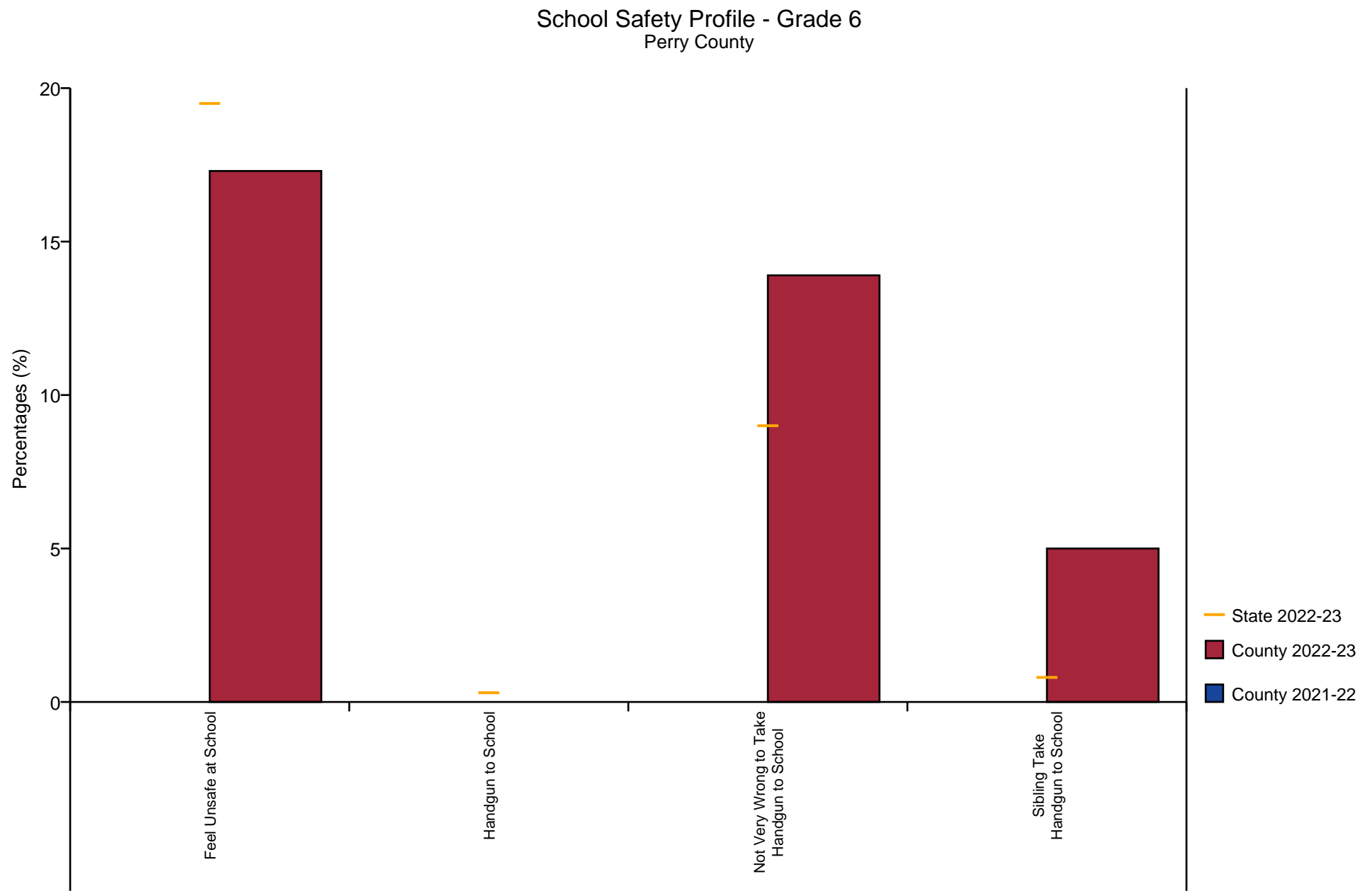


Figure 3.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

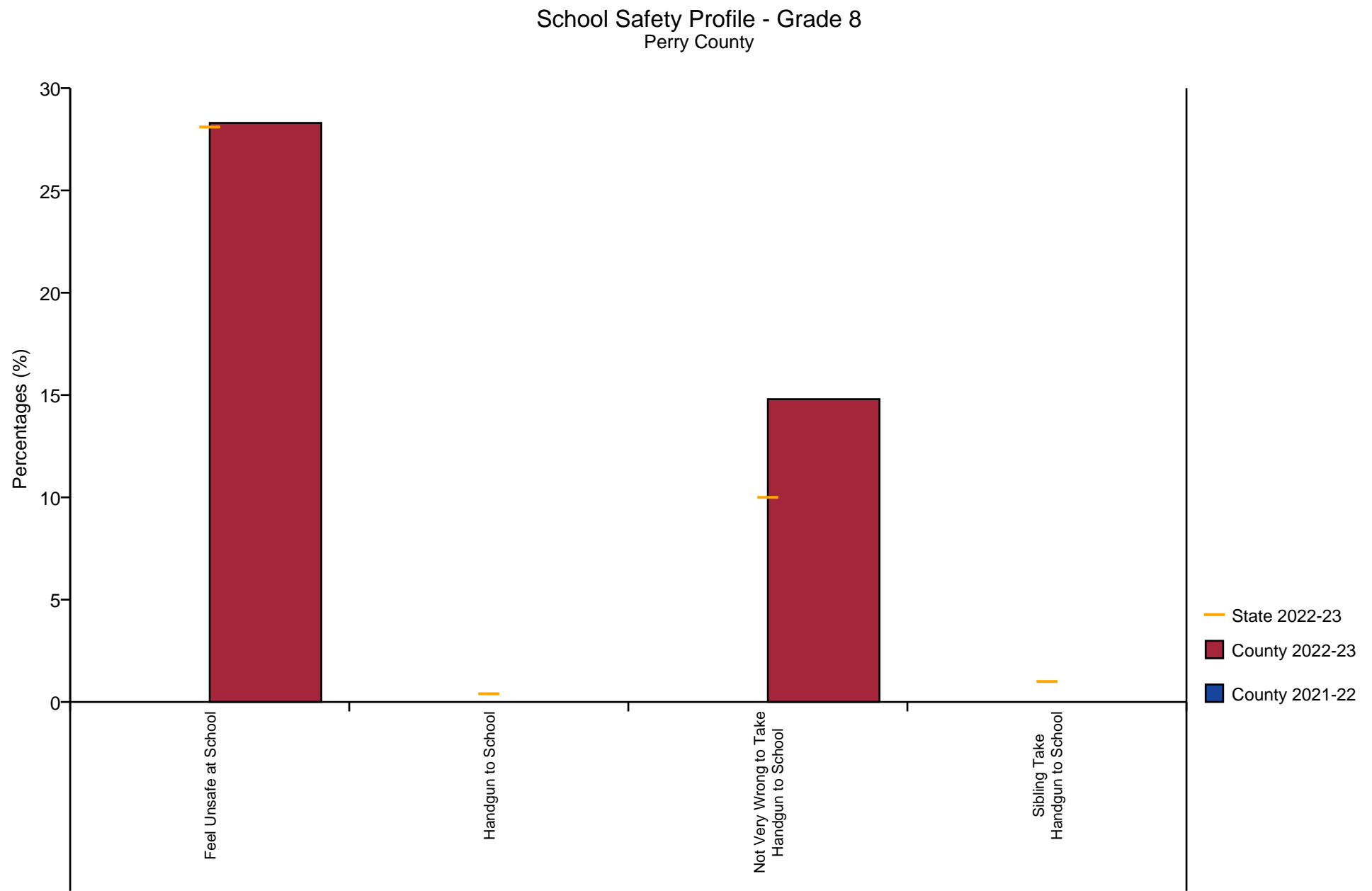


Figure 3.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

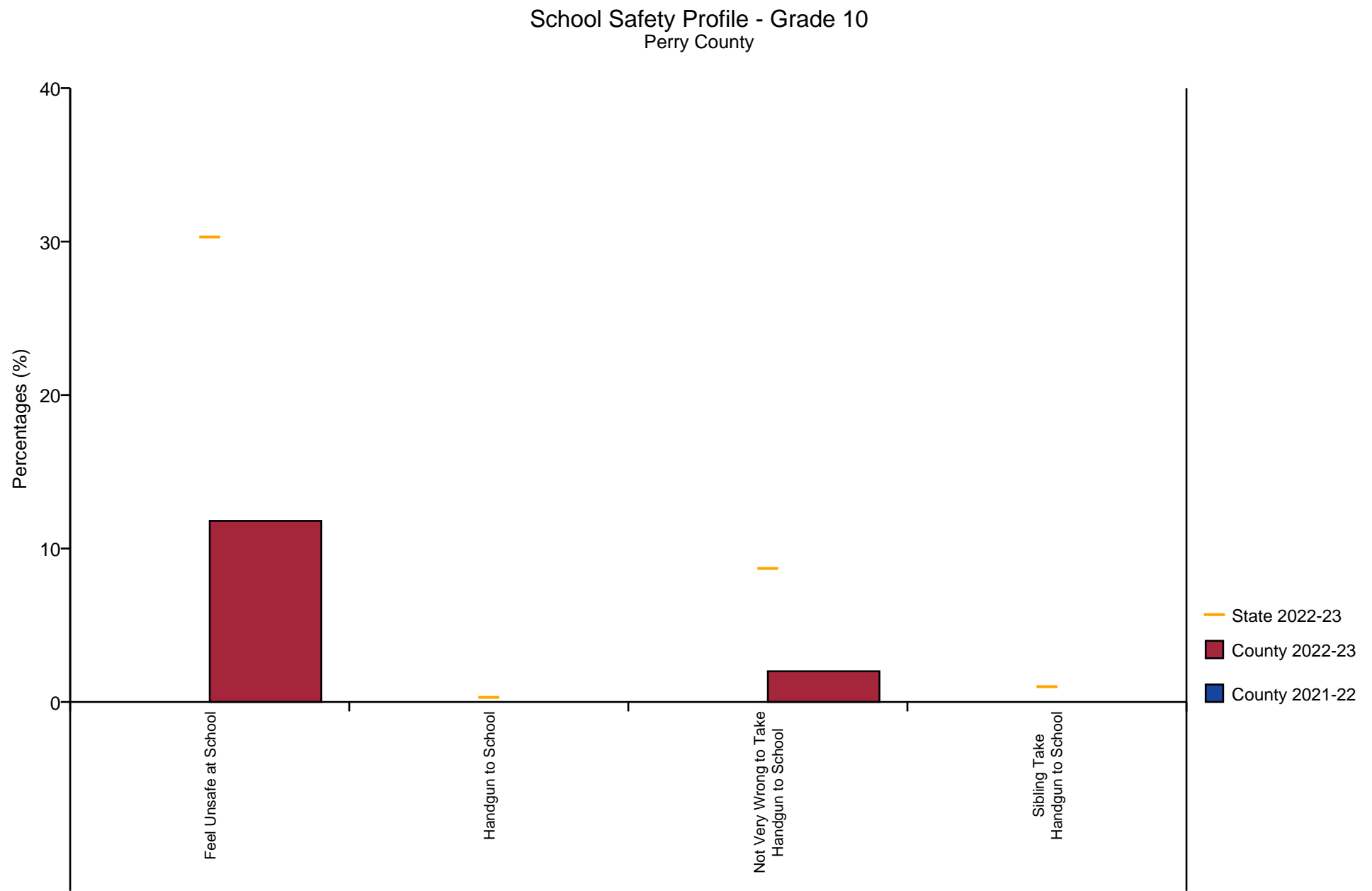
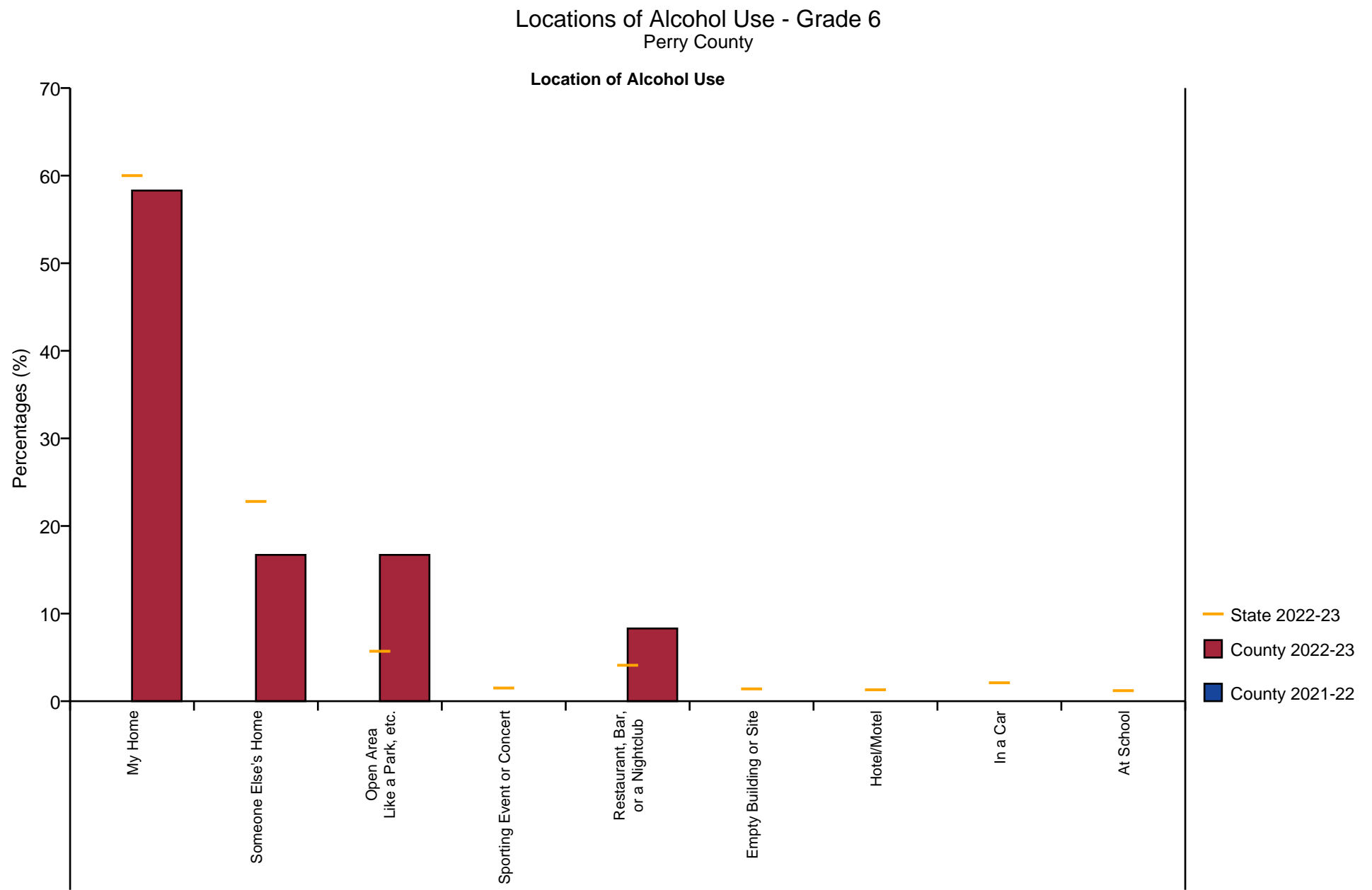
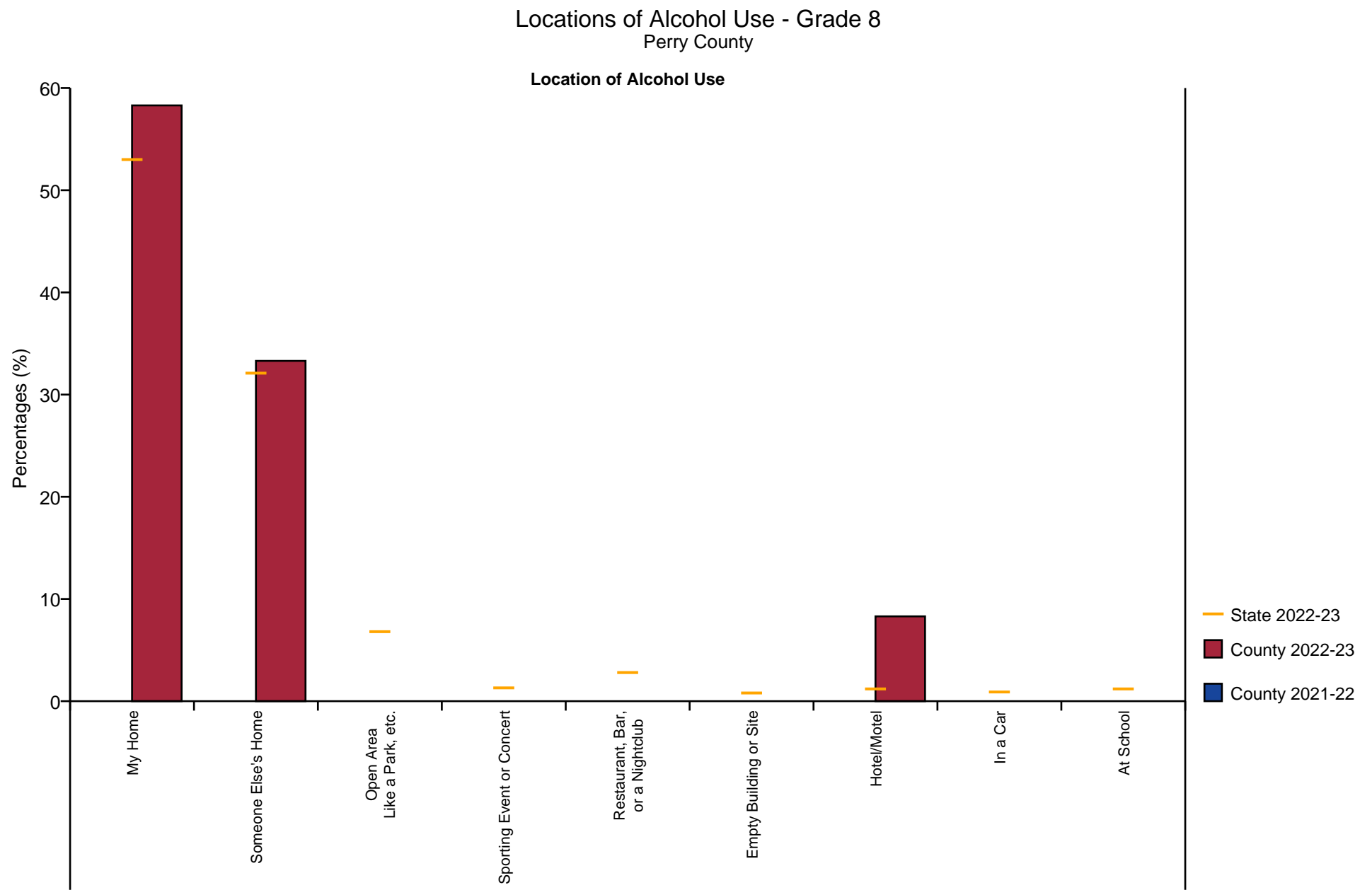


Figure 3.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

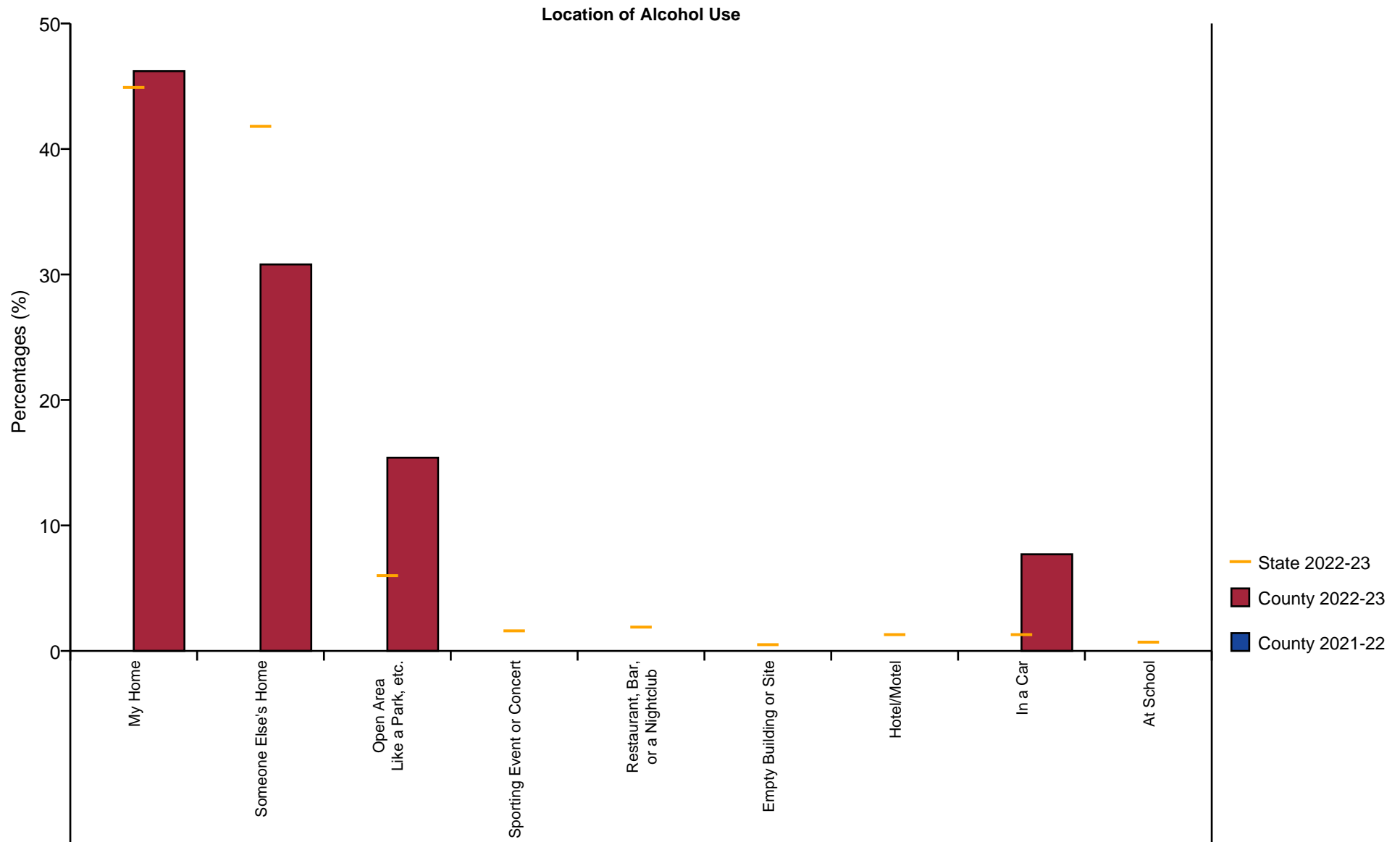
Figure 3.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Perry County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	30.8	0.0	0.0	27.8
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	29.8	0.0	0.0	21.3
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	41.2	0.0	0.0	35.3
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
Combined	county	33.8	0.0	0.0	27.7
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.3	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	10.5	0.0	0.0	10.2
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	28.8	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
Combined	county	21.7	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	17.5	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	8.6	0.0	0.0	11.9
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	19.2	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
Combined	county	15.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.6	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	10.5	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	21.6	0.0	0.0	17.6
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
Combined	county	13.8	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
Combined	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
Combined	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.6	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	10.7	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
Combined	county	7.5	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.8	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
Combined	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.8	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	5.4	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
Combined	county	4.4	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
Combined	county	3.8	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	17.9	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	23.5	0.0	0.0	15.7
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
Combined	county	17.8	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.9	0.0	0.0	15.0
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	21.1	0.0	0.0	26.2
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	25.5	0.0	0.0	19.6
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
Combined	county	24.4	0.0	0.0	19.8
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.3
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.5
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.4
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.8	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	10.5	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	19.6	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
Combined	county	13.2	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.1	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	15.4	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	7.8	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.4	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
MTF		2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
Combined	county	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.8	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	5.4	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
MTF		6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	7.8	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
MTF		18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
Combined	county	6.3	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.7	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	3.6	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
Combined	county	3.8	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.7	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
Combined	county	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
Combined	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.8	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	5.4	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
MTF		4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	7.8	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
MTF		11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
Combined	county	7.6	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	21.2	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	5.4	0.0	0.0	16.4
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	7.8	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
Combined	county	11.3	0.0	0.0	12.0
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
MTF		7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
MTF		10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.9	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	11.8	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
Combined	county	6.4	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	5.1	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	7.5	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
Combined	county	4.1	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.9	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	9.4	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
Combined	county	6.5	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
Combined	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
Combined	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.2	0.0	0.0	15.0
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	6.9	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	9.4	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
Combined	county	7.1	0.0	0.0	10.9
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.2	0.0	0.0	8.8
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	3.8	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
Combined	county	2.9	0.0	0.0	10.4
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.4	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	35.4	0.0	0.0	41.0
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	37.5	0.0	0.0	37.7
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	37.3	0.0	0.0	41.2
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
Combined	county	36.8	0.0	0.0	40.0
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	37.5	0.0	0.0	24.1
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	20.0	0.0	0.0	20.0
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	20.0	0.0	0.0	28.0
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
Combined	county	25.5	0.0	0.0	23.8
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	41.7	0.0	0.0	35.4
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	34.5	0.0	0.0	41.7
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	32.0	0.0	0.0	38.0
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
Combined	county	35.9	0.0	0.0	38.1
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	57.4	0.0	0.0	51.9
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	40.4	0.0	0.0	30.5
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	20.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
Combined	county	38.9	0.0	0.0	34.2
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	54.2	0.0	0.0	38.0
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	46.4	0.0	0.0	36.7
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	29.4	0.0	0.0	27.5
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
Combined	county	43.2	0.0	0.0	34.7
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	19.1	0.0	0.0	21.5
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	30.4	0.0	0.0	26.7
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	25.5	0.0	0.0	25.5
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
Combined	county	25.3	0.0	0.0	24.2
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	42.6	0.0	0.0	51.9
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	50.0	0.0	0.0	56.7
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	39.2	0.0	0.0	51.0
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
Combined	county	44.2	0.0	0.0	53.2
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	30.2	0.0	0.0	52.0
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	43.9	0.0	0.0	44.3
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	34.6	0.0	0.0	39.2
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
Combined	county	36.0	0.0	0.0	46.0
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	50.0	0.0	0.0	56.4
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	47.5	0.0	0.0	56.7
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	38.5	0.0	0.0	56.9
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
Combined	county	45.7	0.0	0.0	56.6
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.6	0.0	0.0	40.5
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	19.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	20.8	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
Combined	county	29.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.8	0.0	0.0	21.2
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	12.3	0.0	0.0	19.7
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	18.9	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
Combined	county	14.9	0.0	0.0	18.8
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	38.6	0.0	0.0	52.6
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	27.1	0.0	0.0	31.1
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	45.3	0.0	0.0	29.4
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
Combined	county	36.7	0.0	0.0	39.4
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	36.2	0.0	0.0	26.2
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	20.0	0.0	0.0	23.0
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	43.4	0.0	0.0	17.6
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
Combined	county	32.7	0.0	0.0	22.9
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	60.3	0.0	0.0	63.8
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	55.2	0.0	0.0	55.7
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	61.5	0.0	0.0	52.9
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
Combined	county	58.9	0.0	0.0	58.3
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	50.0	0.0	0.0	40.0
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	41.7	0.0	0.0	50.8
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	62.3	0.0	0.0	49.0
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
Combined	county	50.9	0.0	0.0	45.8
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	41.9	0.0	0.0	53.2
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	65.5	0.0	0.0	54.1
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	62.3	0.0	0.0	64.7
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
Combined	county	56.1	0.0	0.0	56.5
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	49.2	0.0	0.0	40.5
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	50.0	0.0	0.0	29.5
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	71.2	0.0	0.0	56.9
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
Combined	county	56.0	0.0	0.0	41.4
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.7	14.7	40.0	42.7
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	11.7	16.7	56.7	15.0
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	2.0	9.8	68.6	19.6
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
Combined	county	5.4	14.0	53.2	27.4
	state	8.0	17.9	53.9	20.3

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	86.1	7.6	3.8	2.5
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	85.2	9.8	4.9	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	89.0	6.8	3.1	1.0
	state	90.7	7.0	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	90.0	5.0	5.0
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	96.7	0.0	3.3
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	92.2	0.0	7.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
Combined	county	92.7	2.1	5.2
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	58.3	16.7	16.7	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	58.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	46.2	30.8	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	54.1	27.0	10.8	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7	2.7	0.0
	state	50.0	35.5	6.2	1.5	2.5	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	86.1
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	85.2
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	74.0
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	82.5
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	94.7
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	94.9
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	91.8
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	94.0
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents'
Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	80.0	0.0	0.0	88.0
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	73.7	0.0	0.0	91.5
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	68.0	0.0	0.0	84.0
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
Combined	county	73.7	0.0	0.0	88.0
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.3	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	10.5	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
Combined	county	8.6	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.9	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	19.3	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	26.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
Combined	county	18.4	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.4	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
Combined	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	93.9	0.0	0.0	96.1
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	91.1	0.0	0.0	93.4
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	82.0	0.0	0.0	83.7
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
Combined	county	89.0	0.0	0.0	91.9
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	6.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
Combined	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	6.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
Combined	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
Combined	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.1	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	12.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
Combined	county	5.8	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	93.3
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	0.0	91.5
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	0.0	87.8
	state	89.9	89.1
Combined	county	0.0	91.3
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	3.4
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	4.1
	state	2.7	3.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.2
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.0
	state	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	2.0
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	3.4
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.0	6.1
	state	1.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	3.3
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.0
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	4.1
	state	5.1	4.7
Combined	county	0.0	2.7
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	97.3
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	96.6
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	94.0
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	96.2
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH-OUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	13.2	0.0	0.0	12.6
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	14.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	13.3	0.0	0.0	12.9
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	0.0	0.0	10.2
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.7	0.0	0.0	12.2
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	13.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
Combined	county	11.9	0.0	0.0	11.4
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.6	0.0	0.0	10.9
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.9	0.0	0.0	13.4
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
Combined	county	11.6	0.0	0.0	11.4
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	0.0	0.0	10.2
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	13.3	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.2	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
Combined	county	13.1	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.4	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.5	0.0	0.0	11.7
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.8	0.0	0.0	13.3
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
Combined	county	12.9	0.0	0.0	12.1
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.3	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.7	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	10.5	0.0	0.0	12.0
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
Combined	county	10.9	0.0	0.0	11.3
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	0.0	0.0	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.0	0.0	0.0	10.8
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.2	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
Combined	county	11.5	0.0	0.0	11.3
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

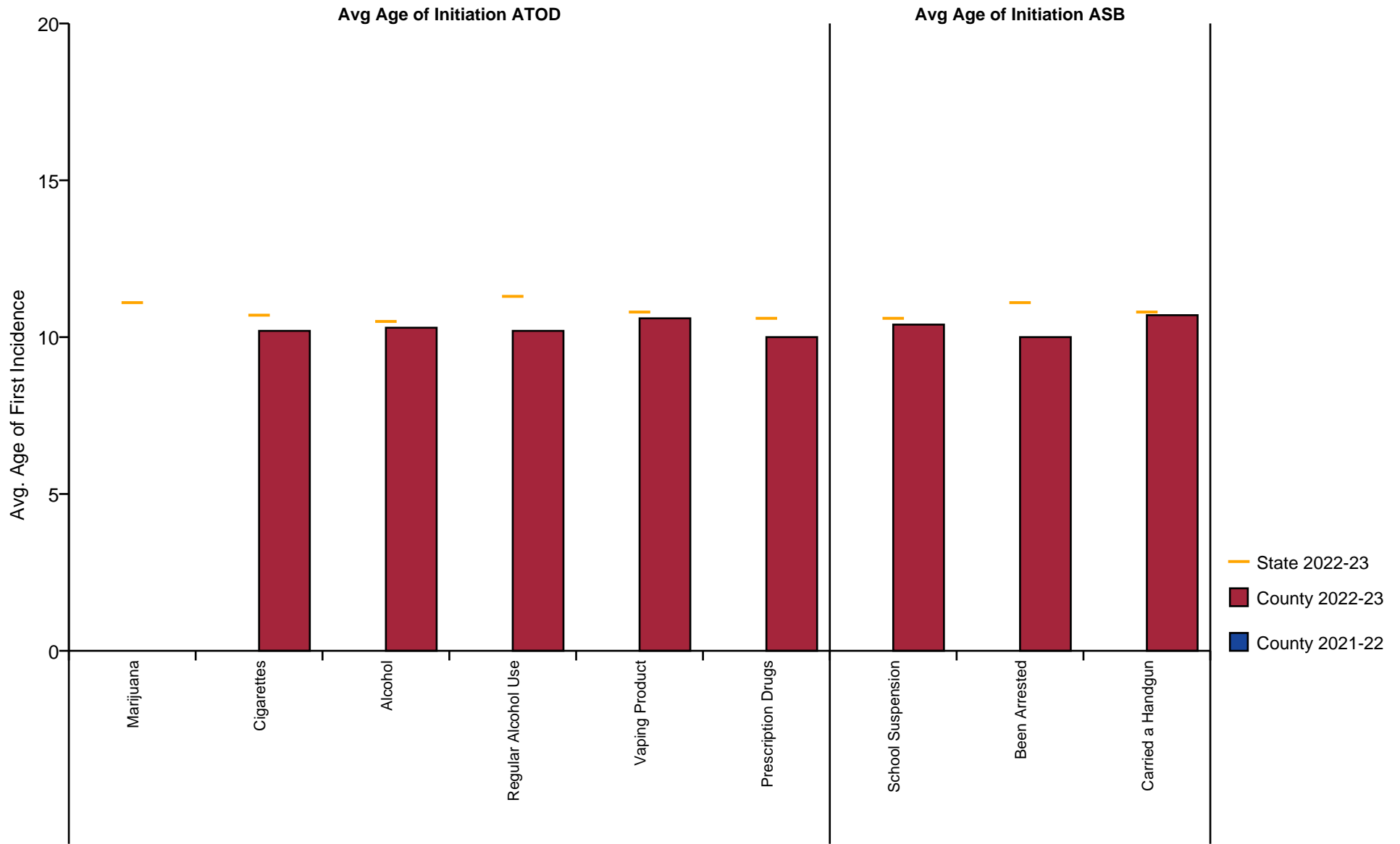
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	11.0	0.0	0.0	17.0
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
Combined	county	12.0	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.2	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.0	0.0	0.0	11.6
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	10.3	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
Combined	county	11.1	0.0	0.0	11.4
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Perry County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

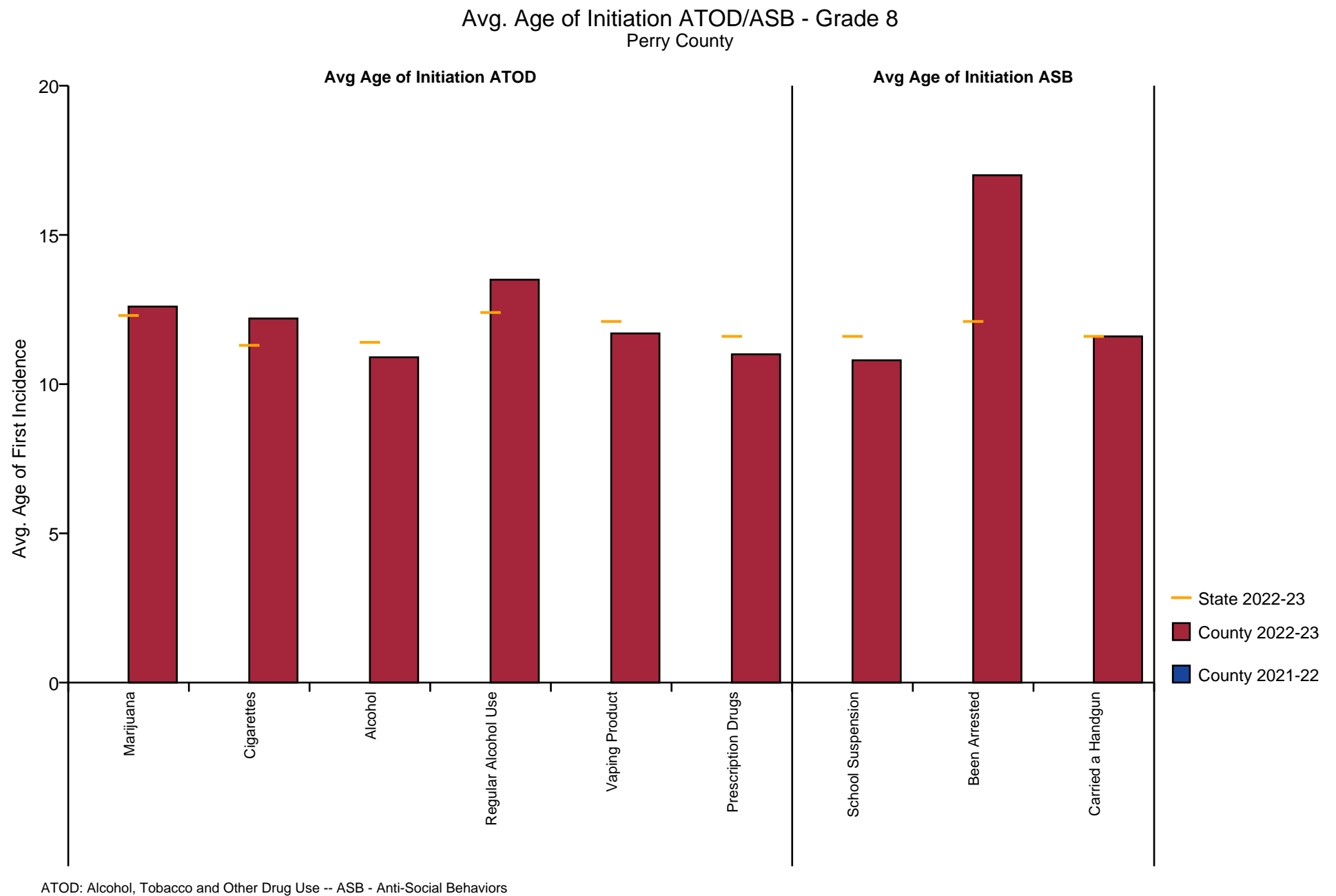
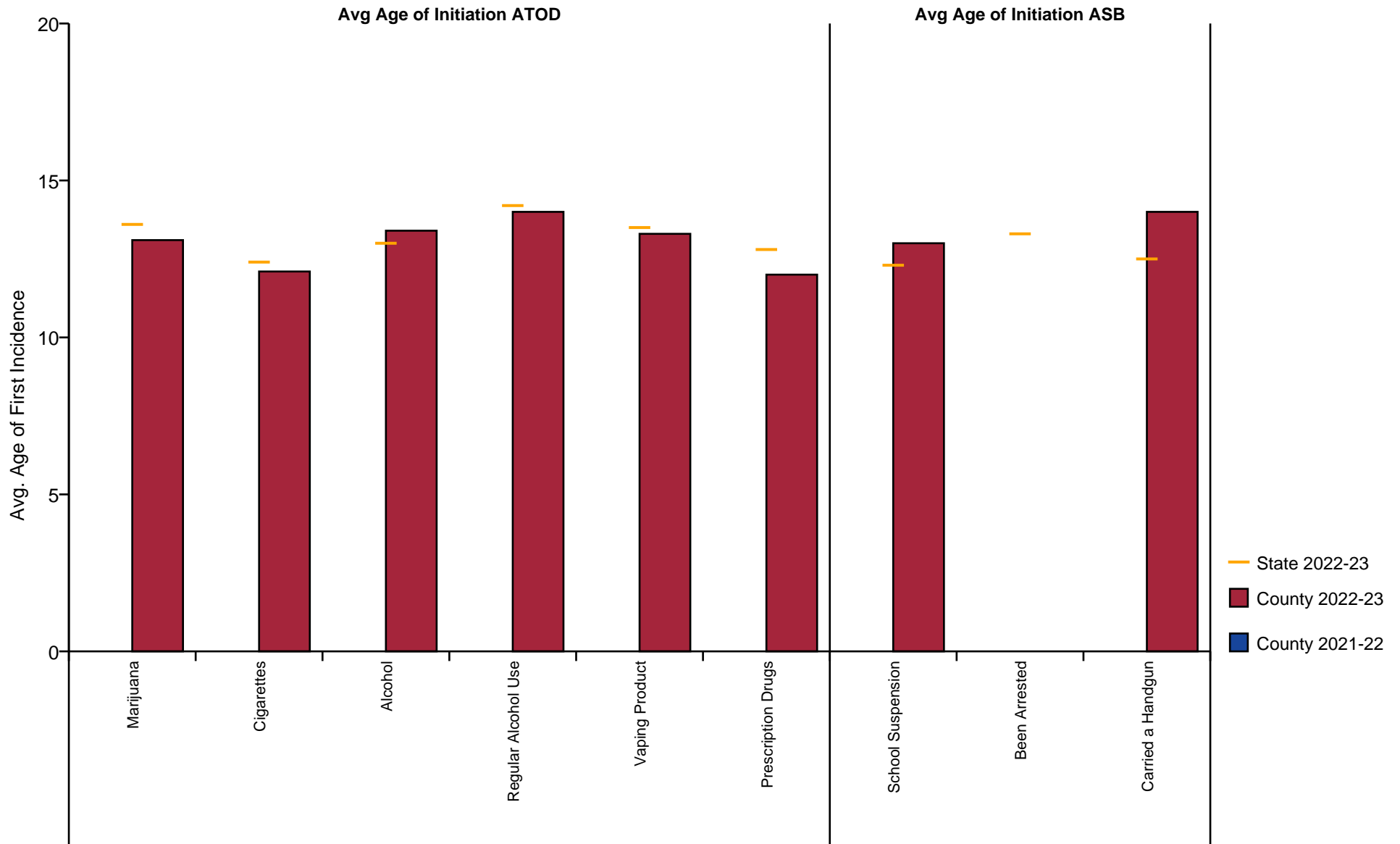


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Perry County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.3	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	10.5	0.0	0.0	10.2
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	28.8	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
Combined	county	21.7	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	17.5	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	8.6	0.0	0.0	11.9
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	19.2	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
Combined	county	15.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.1	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	15.4	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
Combined	county	7.8	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.4	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
Combined	county	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	53.2	16.5	5.1	6.3	19.0
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	59.0	4.9	1.6	6.6	27.9
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	73.5	2.0	6.1	4.1	14.3
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
Combined	county	60.3	9.0	4.2	5.8	20.6
	state	61.2	9.1	2.4	4.6	22.7

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	6.7	9.3	32.0	33.3	18.7
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	13.1	29.5	29.5	21.3	6.6
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	30.0	30.0	22.0	10.0	8.0
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
Combined	county	15.1	21.5	28.5	23.1	11.8
	state	32.8	21.9	25.5	13.3	6.5

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	78.5	10.1	7.6	2.5	1.3
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	57.4	14.8	6.6	13.1	8.2
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	41.2	11.8	19.6	17.6	9.8
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
Combined	county	61.8	12.0	10.5	9.9	5.8
	state	70.3	9.9	7.5	6.5	5.8

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	75.0	21.2	2.5	1.2
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	67.2	21.3	9.8	1.6
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	62.7	17.6	17.6	2.0
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
Combined	county	69.3	20.3	8.9	1.6
	state	72.6	16.9	7.8	2.7

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	88.6	6.3	3.8	0.0	1.3
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	86.9	4.9	1.6	1.6	4.9
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	76.5	7.8	2.0	0.0	13.7
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
Combined	county	84.8	6.3	2.6	0.5	5.8
	state	89.0	4.5	1.9	0.7	3.9

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.2	18.8	11.2	45.0	8.8
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	9.8	13.1	26.2	42.6	8.2
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	2.0	17.6	33.3	43.1	3.9
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
Combined	county	10.4	16.7	21.9	43.8	7.3
	state	16.5	14.8	24.7	37.9	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.5	12.5	21.2	36.2	12.5
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	9.8	11.5	34.4	34.4	9.8
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	5.9	27.5	27.5	37.3	2.0
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
Combined	county	12.0	16.1	27.1	35.9	8.9
	state	17.1	16.2	25.2	32.9	8.7

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.5	12.5	13.8	45.0	11.2
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	8.2	8.2	18.0	55.7	9.8
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	0.0	13.7	23.5	60.8	2.0
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
Combined	county	9.9	11.5	17.7	52.6	8.3
	state	15.9	7.9	19.1	48.1	9.1

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	87.5	8.8	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	85.0	5.0	5.0	0.0	5.0
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	74.5	9.8	2.0	2.0	11.8
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
Combined	county	83.2	7.9	2.1	0.5	6.3
	state	88.0	4.2	2.0	0.9	4.9

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.2	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.3
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	93.3	5.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	88.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
Combined	county	93.2	1.6	1.6	0.0	3.7
	state	93.4	2.2	1.2	0.6	2.7

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	87.5	5.0	2.5	0.0	5.0
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	86.7	5.0	3.3	0.0	5.0
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	92.2	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
Combined	county	88.5	5.8	2.1	0.0	3.7
	state	91.5	3.7	1.6	0.7	2.5

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	82.5	8.8	2.5	0.0	6.2
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	81.7	8.3	5.0	0.0	5.0
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	72.5	11.8	0.0	0.0	15.7
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
Combined	county	79.6	9.4	2.6	0.0	8.4
	state	85.2	5.4	2.4	1.2	5.8

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	91.8	3.3	4.9	0.0	0.0
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	86.3	3.9	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
Combined	county	92.7	3.1	1.6	0.0	2.6
	state	93.1	2.7	1.1	0.5	2.7

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.5	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	98.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	94.1	0.0	2.0	0.0	3.9
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
Combined	county	96.9	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	96.2	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.0

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.8	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	96.7	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	98.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
Combined	county	95.8	3.1	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	95.5	2.2	0.9	0.4	1.1

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.2	7.5	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	88.5	6.6	4.9	0.0	0.0
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	86.3	3.9	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
Combined	county	89.1	6.2	2.1	0.0	2.6
	state	91.0	3.7	1.4	0.7	3.2

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	85.5
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	88.3
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	78.0
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	84.4
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.0	15.0	12.5	2.5	5.0
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	28.3	25.0	30.0	15.0	1.7
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	25.5	7.8	33.3	31.4	2.0
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
Combined	county	42.9	16.2	23.6	14.1	3.1
	state	46.7	15.8	17.8	12.1	7.6

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.8	11.4	15.2	3.8	3.8
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	34.4	24.6	23.0	16.4	1.6
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	28.0	6.0	32.0	30.0	4.0
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
Combined	county	45.8	14.2	22.1	14.7	3.2
	state	46.7	15.3	17.9	13.3	6.8

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	74.7	11.4	7.6	6.3
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	54.2	16.9	16.9	11.9
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	38.0	6.0	20.0	36.0
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
Combined	county	58.5	11.7	13.8	16.0
	state	62.9	11.3	13.1	12.7

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	73.8	21.2	5.0
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	65.0	31.7	3.3
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	54.9	37.3	7.8
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
Combined	county	66.0	28.8	5.2
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	37.3	46.7	14.7	1.3
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	22.8	59.6	12.3	5.3
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	35.4	47.9	16.7	0.0
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
Combined	county	32.2	51.1	14.4	2.2
	state	26.7	53.2	15.5	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	12.8	56.4	14.1	16.7
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	20.0	53.3	11.7	15.0
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	8.0	66.0	20.0	6.0
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
Combined	county	13.8	58.0	14.9	13.3
	state	17.0	59.0	13.6	10.4

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	68.4	13.2	18.4
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	70.0	5.0	25.0
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	74.0	6.0	20.0
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
Combined	county	70.4	8.6	21.0
	state	59.3	13.5	27.2

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	17.3	22.7	46.7	9.3	4.0
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	18.6	16.9	54.2	5.1	5.1
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	14.0	10.0	70.0	2.0	4.0
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
Combined	county	16.8	17.4	55.4	6.0	4.3
	state	21.6	16.3	47.3	10.9	3.9

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	44.2	15.6	16.9	13.0	10.4
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	53.3	23.3	20.0	0.0	3.3
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	58.8	13.7	15.7	9.8	2.0
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
Combined	county	51.1	17.6	17.6	8.0	5.9
	state	43.3	21.9	20.0	9.6	5.2

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	51.9	19.5	15.6	3.9	9.1
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	67.8	22.0	10.2	0.0	0.0
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	62.7	15.7	15.7	3.9	2.0
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
Combined	county	59.9	19.3	13.9	2.7	4.3
	state	50.7	22.5	17.3	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	64.9	13.0	7.8	6.5	7.8
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	89.8	5.1	3.4	0.0	1.7
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	68.6	11.8	11.8	5.9	2.0
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
Combined	county	73.8	10.2	7.5	4.3	4.3
	state	63.4	16.0	10.9	5.2	4.5

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	66.2	33.8
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	62.1	37.9
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	71.4	28.6
	state	61.0	39.0
Combined	county	66.3	33.7
	state	63.9	36.1

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.2	13.0	32.5	23.4	13.0
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	16.7	26.7	25.0	15.0	16.7
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	15.7	13.7	23.5	27.5	19.6
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
Combined	county	17.0	17.6	27.7	21.8	16.0
	state	18.3	16.2	27.0	19.1	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.3	7.8	15.6	16.9	45.5
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	15.0	8.3	23.3	16.7	36.7
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	10.0	10.0	12.0	12.0	56.0
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
Combined	county	13.4	8.6	17.1	15.5	45.5
	state	12.8	10.0	16.9	18.2	42.0

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	24.7	18.2	22.1	13.0	22.1
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	35.0	13.3	20.0	10.0	21.7
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	20.0	18.0	14.0	16.0	32.0
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
Combined	county	26.7	16.6	19.3	12.8	24.6
	state	22.7	16.9	18.7	14.6	27.2

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.8	11.7	14.3	14.3	51.9
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	10.2	8.5	20.3	16.9	44.1
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	8.0	10.0	12.0	12.0	58.0
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
Combined	county	8.6	10.2	15.6	14.5	51.1
	state	11.0	8.1	14.1	17.0	49.8

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.2	9.5	21.6	20.3	36.5
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	18.6	15.3	18.6	23.7	23.7
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	17.6	9.8	23.5	7.8	41.2
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
Combined	county	15.8	11.4	21.2	17.9	33.7
	state	16.9	14.3	20.4	17.6	30.8

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.6	7.8	11.7	23.4	41.6
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	18.3	13.3	16.7	15.0	36.7
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	14.0	10.0	12.0	12.0	52.0
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
Combined	county	16.0	10.2	13.4	17.6	42.8
	state	15.6	9.5	12.2	14.9	47.6

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	2.6	76	2.5	79	2.6	78	1.2	80
Grade 8	3.3	60	4.9	61	1.6	61	1.6	61
Grade 10	6.0	50	7.8	51	7.8	51	2.0	51
Combined	3.8	186	4.7	191	3.7	190	1.6	192

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	73.7	76	59.2	76	52.1	71	75.0	72
Grade 8	86.0	57	69.0	58	56.4	55	77.8	54
Grade 10	88.2	51	70.6	51	35.4	48	95.7	47
Combined	81.5	184	65.4	185	48.9	174	81.5	173

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.7	79	89.9	79	100.0	79	98.7	79
Grade 8	98.3	60	93.3	60	96.7	60	100.0	60
Grade 10	94.1	51	96.1	51	91.8	49	100.0	50
Combined	97.4	190	92.6	190	96.8	188	99.5	189

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	93.7	79	88.8	80	93.8	80	95.0	80
Grade 8	88.5	61	80.3	61	86.9	61	95.1	61
Grade 10	82.4	51	86.0	50	68.6	51	94.0	50
Combined	89.0	191	85.3	191	84.9	192	94.8	191

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.4	83	3.5	85	1.2	85	0.0	86
Female	3.4	87	3.3	90	5.6	90	1.1	90
Combined	2.9	170	3.4	175	3.4	175	0.6	176

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	81.9	83	61.0	82	45.6	79	79.5	78
Female	82.6	86	71.3	87	51.2	80	82.5	80
Combined	82.2	169	66.3	169	48.4	159	81.0	158

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.5	86	90.7	86	97.6	85	100.0	85
Female	98.9	89	95.5	89	96.6	88	98.9	89
Combined	97.7	175	93.1	175	97.1	173	99.4	174

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.2	85	84.9	86	87.2	86	94.2	86
Female	91.1	90	86.5	89	83.3	90	96.6	89
Combined	89.7	175	85.7	175	85.2	176	95.4	175

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

- | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Can't say,
drug unfamiliar
Very easy
Fairly easy
Very difficult
Probably impossible

89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never
☒ 1 or 2 times
☐ 3 or 4 times
☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 7 or more times

101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No

102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never
- ☒ 1 or 2 times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times
- ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 7 or more times

103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

104. The rules in my family are clear.

105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

YES!
yes
no
NO!

Questions continue on back of page.

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[SERIAL]

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	42.5	50.5	53.6	50.6	53.2	49.5	48.9	50.3
Female	57.5	49.5	46.4	49.4	46.8	50.5	51.1	49.7
N of Valid	73	13,982	56	14,932	47	11,879	176	40,793
N of Miss	7	1,132	5	1,301	4	1,107	16	3,540

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	62.3	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.4	18.6
12	37.7	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	15.3	14.6
13	0.0	2.5	62.3	55.5	0.0	0.0	20.1	21.2
14	0.0	0.1	37.7	41.1	0.0	0.2	12.2	15.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	70.6	56.7	19.0	17.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	27.5	40.4	7.4	11.9
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.5	0.5	0.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	77	14,838	61	15,955	51	12,788	189	43,581
N of Miss	3	276	0	278	0	198	3	752

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.7	34.1
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	31.8	36.6
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	26.6	29.3
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	80	15,114	61	16,233	51	12,986	192	44,333
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	80.0	93.0	77.5	91.7	77.5	92.7	78.4
Yes	6.8	20.0	7.0	22.5	8.3	22.5	7.3	21.6
N of Valid	73	14,303	57	15,781	48	12,449	178	42,533
N of Miss	7	811	4	452	3	537	14	1,800

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	79.3	98.3	79.6	88.2	81.3	95.2	80.0
Yes	2.6	20.7	1.7	20.4	11.8	18.7	4.8	20.0
N of Valid	78	14,606	59	15,883	51	12,677	188	43,166
N of Miss	2	508	2	350	0	309	4	1,167

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.1	98.0	97.0	99.5	97.1
Yes	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.9	2.0	3.0	0.5	2.9
N of Valid	78	14,606	59	15,883	51	12,677	188	43,166
N of Miss	2	508	2	350	0	309	4	1,167

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.7	93.6	96.6	93.9	98.0	95.3	94.1	94.2
Yes	10.3	6.4	3.4	6.1	2.0	4.7	5.9	5.8
N of Valid	78	14,606	59	15,883	51	12,677	188	43,166
N of Miss	2	508	2	350	0	309	4	1,167

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	78	14,606	59	15,883	51	12,677	188	43,166
N of Miss	2	508	2	350	0	309	4	1,167

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.4	38.5	5.1	36.7	5.9	31.3	5.9	35.7
Yes	93.6	61.5	94.9	63.3	94.1	68.7	94.1	64.3
N of Valid	78	14,606	59	15,883	51	12,677	188	43,166
N of Miss	2	508	2	350	0	309	4	1,167

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.8	100.0	97.9	100.0	97.8
Yes	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.2
N of Valid	78	14,606	59	15,883	51	12,677	188	43,166
N of Miss	2	508	2	350	0	309	4	1,167

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.0	80.0	94.9	80.5	98.0	85.3	94.1	81.8
Yes	9.0	20.0	5.1	19.5	2.0	14.7	5.9	18.2
N of Valid	78	14,606	59	15,883	51	12,677	188	43,166
N of Miss	2	508	2	350	0	309	4	1,167

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	1.3	4.1	1.6	3.8	0.0	2.6	1.1	3.6
Some high school	2.6	2.7	6.6	4.7	7.8	10.9	5.3	5.9
Completed high school	10.5	9.6	18.0	13.6	19.6	16.9	15.4	13.2
Some college	10.5	7.1	13.1	10.5	15.7	11.6	12.8	9.7
Completed college	31.6	22.7	32.8	25.0	37.3	26.7	33.5	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	6.6	10.4	3.3	11.4	9.8	12.0	6.4	11.2
Don't know	34.2	41.2	24.6	29.2	9.8	17.5	24.5	29.8
Does not apply	2.6	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.7	1.1	1.9
N of Valid	76	14,521	61	15,969	51	12,797	188	43,287
N of Miss	4	593	0	264	0	189	4	1,046

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.0	12.0	24.6	13.7	13.7	15.6	19.8	13.7
Yes	80.0	88.0	75.4	86.3	86.3	84.4	80.2	86.3
N of Valid	80	14,957	61	16,164	51	12,945	192	44,066
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	267

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.2	93.7	93.4	93.4	92.2	93.4	88.0	93.5
Yes	18.8	6.3	6.6	6.6	7.8	6.6	12.0	6.5
N of Valid	80	14,957	61	16,164	51	12,945	192	44,066
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	267

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.4
Yes	2.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	80	14,957	61	16,164	51	12,945	192	44,066
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	267

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.2	85.9	80.3	87.1	78.4	88.3	82.3	87.1
Yes	13.8	14.1	19.7	12.9	21.6	11.7	17.7	12.9
N of Valid	80	14,957	61	16,164	51	12,945	192	44,066
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	267

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	94.6	95.1	95.1	98.0	96.1	95.3	95.2
Yes	6.2	5.4	4.9	4.9	2.0	3.9	4.7	4.8
N of Valid	80	14,957	61	16,164	51	12,945	192	44,066
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	267

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	38.8	38.2	29.5	40.5	37.3	41.5	35.4	40.0
Yes	61.2	61.8	70.5	59.5	62.7	58.5	64.6	60.0
N of Valid	80	14,957	61	16,164	51	12,945	192	44,066
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	267

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.5	85.5	90.2	84.4	78.4	84.8	81.8	84.9
Yes	22.5	14.5	9.8	15.6	21.6	15.2	18.2	15.1
N of Valid	80	14,957	61	16,164	51	12,945	192	44,066
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	267

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.5
Yes	2.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	80	14,957	61	16,164	51	12,945	192	44,066
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	267

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	91.4	88.5	92.6	86.3	93.2	89.6	92.4
Yes	7.5	8.6	11.5	7.4	13.7	6.8	10.4	7.6
N of Valid	80	14,957	61	16,164	51	12,945	192	44,066
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	267

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	94.5	95.1	95.1	98.0	96.2	94.3	95.2
Yes	8.8	5.5	4.9	4.9	2.0	3.8	5.7	4.8
N of Valid	80	14,957	61	16,164	51	12,945	192	44,066
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	267

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	97.0	100.0	97.8	100.0	97.6	97.9	97.5
Yes	5.0	3.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.4	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	80	14,957	61	16,164	51	12,945	192	44,066
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	267

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.0	50.3	65.6	49.1	37.3	52.1	55.7	50.4
Yes	40.0	49.7	34.4	50.9	62.7	47.9	44.3	49.6
N of Valid	80	14,957	61	16,164	51	12,945	192	44,066
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	267

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.8	94.6	98.4	94.9	94.1	95.5	93.2	95.0
Yes	11.2	5.4	1.6	5.1	5.9	4.5	6.8	5.0
N of Valid	80	14,957	61	16,164	51	12,945	192	44,066
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	267

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.0	52.5	45.9	52.1	74.5	55.0	57.3	53.1
Yes	45.0	47.5	54.1	47.9	25.5	45.0	42.7	46.9
N of Valid	80	14,957	61	16,164	51	12,945	192	44,066
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	267

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	94.6	95.1	95.0	96.1	95.5	93.2	95.0
Yes	10.0	5.4	4.9	5.0	3.9	4.5	6.8	5.0
N of Valid	80	14,957	61	16,164	51	12,945	192	44,066
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	267

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	95.4	98.4	96.0	100.0	95.8	97.9	95.7
Yes	3.8	4.6	1.6	4.0	0.0	4.2	2.1	4.3
N of Valid	80	14,957	61	16,164	51	12,945	192	44,066
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	267

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.3	8.9	4.9	8.8	19.6	10.3	11.1	9.3
no	47.4	35.5	54.1	38.0	23.5	34.4	43.2	36.1
yes	37.2	48.3	39.3	48.1	52.9	47.8	42.1	48.1
YES!	5.1	7.3	1.6	5.0	3.9	7.4	3.7	6.5
N of Valid	78	14,493	61	15,824	51	12,688	190	43,005
N of Miss	2	621	0	409	0	298	2	1,328

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.0	9.6	14.8	8.8	8.2	10.1	12.3	9.5
no	44.2	43.8	59.0	47.5	53.1	46.5	51.3	45.9
yes	32.5	38.8	23.0	39.0	36.7	38.4	30.5	38.8
YES!	10.4	7.7	3.3	4.7	2.0	5.0	5.9	5.8
N of Valid	77	14,347	61	15,636	49	12,570	187	42,553
N of Miss	3	767	0	597	2	416	5	1,780

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	4.3	3.3	5.8	6.0	7.4	4.8	5.8
no	14.1	18.6	32.8	27.0	48.0	30.0	29.1	25.1
yes	51.3	53.7	54.1	52.7	42.0	50.5	49.7	52.4
YES!	29.5	23.3	9.8	14.5	4.0	12.1	16.4	16.8
N of Valid	78	14,448	61	15,709	50	12,611	189	42,768
N of Miss	2	666	0	524	1	375	3	1,565

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	2.8	0.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2
no	5.1	9.5	3.3	6.6	2.0	6.1	3.7	7.4
yes	38.5	44.8	49.2	45.9	33.3	44.6	40.5	45.2
YES!	52.6	42.9	47.5	45.6	62.7	47.4	53.7	45.2
N of Valid	78	14,517	61	15,794	51	12,647	190	42,958
N of Miss	2	597	0	439	0	339	2	1,375

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.6	3.3	6.6	3.9	2.0	4.3	3.7	3.8
no	14.3	13.9	16.4	19.1	19.6	19.4	16.4	17.4
yes	45.5	52.4	57.4	54.9	58.8	57.0	52.9	54.7
YES!	37.7	30.4	19.7	22.1	19.6	19.3	27.0	24.1
N of Valid	77	14,380	61	15,699	51	12,610	189	42,689
N of Miss	3	734	0	534	0	376	3	1,644

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.7	6.1	11.7	8.6	2.0	9.5	5.4	8.0
no	14.7	13.4	16.7	19.6	9.8	20.9	14.0	17.9
yes	40.0	49.3	56.7	55.7	68.6	56.7	53.2	53.9
YES!	42.7	31.2	15.0	16.1	19.6	13.0	27.4	20.3
N of Valid	75	14,359	60	15,603	51	12,558	186	42,520
N of Miss	5	755	1	630	0	428	6	1,813

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.3	9.9	29.5	16.9	21.6	22.6	21.2	16.2
no	40.3	36.1	52.5	47.0	60.8	49.3	49.7	44.0
yes	32.5	39.9	16.4	29.3	13.7	23.7	22.2	31.2
YES!	13.0	14.1	1.6	6.9	3.9	4.3	6.9	8.5
N of Valid	77	14,371	61	15,671	51	12,570	189	42,612
N of Miss	3	743	0	562	0	416	3	1,721

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.2	9.3	15.0	10.6	5.9	13.4	11.8	11.0
no	30.3	32.8	48.3	41.9	62.7	43.7	44.9	39.4
yes	42.1	45.1	35.0	40.3	29.4	36.7	36.4	40.8
YES!	14.5	12.8	1.7	7.3	2.0	6.2	7.0	8.8
N of Valid	76	14,246	60	15,650	51	12,567	187	42,463
N of Miss	4	868	1	583	0	419	5	1,870

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.9	8.8	18.0	8.2	3.9	9.0	13.8	8.6
no	35.1	33.7	21.3	32.7	31.4	33.0	29.6	33.1
yes	31.2	43.6	55.7	45.1	51.0	44.7	44.4	44.5
YES!	16.9	13.9	4.9	14.0	13.7	13.3	12.2	13.8
N of Valid	77	14,259	61	15,695	51	12,611	189	42,565
N of Miss	3	855	0	538	0	375	3	1,768

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.3	4.3	8.2	3.3	5.9	3.3	4.8	3.6
no	18.2	15.9	19.7	17.2	15.7	15.7	18.0	16.3
yes	46.8	54.4	59.0	61.8	70.6	64.6	57.1	60.1
YES!	33.8	25.4	13.1	17.7	7.8	16.4	20.1	19.9
N of Valid	77	14,308	61	15,676	51	12,589	189	42,573
N of Miss	3	806	0	557	0	397	3	1,760

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.3	7.6	15.0	9.7	7.8	11.6	9.5	9.6
Rarely	19.0	14.4	15.0	19.1	23.5	21.4	18.9	18.2
Sometimes	27.8	36.4	40.0	39.4	33.3	40.8	33.2	38.8
Often	21.5	24.1	21.7	22.9	25.5	20.4	22.6	22.6
Almost always	25.3	17.5	8.3	8.9	9.8	5.8	15.8	10.9
N of Valid	79	14,591	60	15,832	51	12,667	190	43,090
N of Miss	1	523	1	401	0	319	2	1,243

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.8	9.9	5.1	4.5	2.0	3.3	5.3	6.0
Rarely	32.5	27.4	22.0	20.0	23.5	16.6	26.7	21.5
Sometimes	27.3	31.6	30.5	35.5	31.4	36.1	29.4	34.4
Often	9.1	16.7	16.9	23.4	33.3	26.6	18.2	22.1
Almost always	23.4	14.5	25.4	16.6	9.8	17.3	20.3	16.1
N of Valid	77	14,475	59	15,726	51	12,586	187	42,787
N of Miss	3	639	2	507	0	400	5	1,546

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.9
Rarely	0.0	1.8	6.6	2.9	0.0	3.9	2.1	2.8
Sometimes	12.8	8.5	11.5	15.5	13.7	19.8	12.6	14.4
Often	30.8	23.8	27.9	33.8	39.2	35.5	32.1	30.9
Almost always	55.1	65.2	54.1	46.9	47.1	39.6	52.6	50.9
N of Valid	78	14,509	61	15,775	51	12,640	190	42,924
N of Miss	2	605	0	458	0	346	2	1,409

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.9	4.7	13.1	6.2	6.0	8.1	7.4	6.3
Rarely	6.5	11.8	16.4	22.1	30.0	28.3	16.0	20.5
Sometimes	31.2	32.8	42.6	40.8	48.0	41.2	39.4	38.2
Often	31.2	30.5	19.7	22.4	14.0	17.3	22.9	23.6
Almost always	27.3	20.1	8.2	8.4	2.0	5.1	14.4	11.4
N of Valid	77	14,220	61	15,521	50	12,404	188	42,145
N of Miss	3	894	0	712	1	582	4	2,188

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.3	1.4	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.4
Mostly D's	2.6	2.5	4.9	3.9	2.0	5.0	3.2	3.7
Mostly C's	6.4	11.5	11.5	15.9	5.9	18.7	7.9	15.3
Mostly B's	41.0	36.3	36.1	37.6	45.1	34.9	40.5	36.4
Mostly A's	48.7	48.3	47.5	41.4	45.1	39.9	47.4	43.3
N of Valid	78	14,451	61	15,742	51	12,554	190	42,747
N of Miss	2	663	0	491	0	432	2	1,586

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	30.7	28.9	13.1	12.7	5.9	6.9	18.2	16.5
Quite important	33.3	27.6	21.3	20.5	17.6	14.4	25.1	21.1
Fairly important	20.0	26.9	29.5	35.2	43.1	36.5	29.4	32.8
Slightly important	13.3	13.5	23.0	26.3	29.4	34.0	20.9	24.2
Not at all important	2.7	3.2	13.1	5.2	3.9	8.2	6.4	5.4
N of Valid	75	14,529	61	15,783	51	12,585	187	42,897
N of Miss	5	585	0	450	0	401	5	1,436

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	43.6	51.5	56.7	54.7	66.7	58.7	54.0	54.8
1	15.4	13.3	8.3	12.9	5.9	12.7	10.6	13.0
2	15.4	9.9	8.3	9.7	9.8	9.0	11.6	9.6
3	9.0	9.0	13.3	8.4	9.8	7.2	10.6	8.3
4-5	9.0	10.3	8.3	8.9	5.9	7.6	7.9	9.0
6-10	6.4	4.1	1.7	3.7	2.0	3.0	3.7	3.6
11 or more	1.3	1.9	3.3	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	78	14,453	60	15,756	51	12,602	189	42,811
N of Miss	2	661	1	477	0	384	3	1,522

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.0	87.3	70.0	77.7	64.7	73.1	74.9	79.6
Little chance	11.2	7.4	20.0	11.1	25.5	14.0	17.8	10.7
Some chance	2.5	3.0	6.7	6.4	7.8	7.9	5.2	5.7
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.6	1.7	3.5	0.0	3.6	1.0	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	80	14,451	60	15,687	51	12,564	191	42,702
N of Miss	0	663	1	546	0	422	1	1,631

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.9	6.9	20.0	10.9	15.7	13.0	14.2	10.2
Little chance	10.1	9.6	13.3	16.4	19.6	18.4	13.7	14.7
Some chance	11.4	19.6	30.0	25.4	35.3	28.0	23.7	24.2
Pretty good chance	31.6	32.7	18.3	29.6	21.6	26.3	24.7	29.7
Very good chance	38.0	31.1	18.3	17.8	7.8	14.3	23.7	21.3
N of Valid	79	14,401	60	15,565	51	12,470	190	42,436
N of Miss	1	713	1	668	0	516	2	1,897

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.8	85.0	57.4	71.8	47.1	57.6	63.5	72.0
Little chance	13.8	8.3	23.0	13.0	17.6	15.7	17.7	12.2
Some chance	6.2	3.7	8.2	8.1	15.7	13.6	9.4	8.3
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.9	11.5	5.4	15.7	9.6	8.3	5.5
Very good chance	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.7	3.9	3.5	1.0	2.0
N of Valid	80	14,375	61	15,639	51	12,508	192	42,522
N of Miss	0	739	0	594	0	478	0	1,811

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.7	11.1	15.3	14.0	11.8	14.9	11.2	13.3
Little chance	9.0	11.6	15.3	17.7	19.6	18.0	13.8	15.7
Some chance	17.9	22.1	25.4	27.9	37.3	30.3	25.5	26.6
Pretty good chance	20.5	28.0	30.5	24.8	17.6	23.6	22.9	25.5
Very good chance	44.9	27.2	13.6	15.5	13.7	13.2	26.6	18.8
N of Valid	78	14,369	59	15,605	51	12,496	188	42,470
N of Miss	2	745	2	628	0	490	4	1,863

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.8	88.2	62.3	71.9	40.0	56.2	65.8	72.8
Little chance	8.9	5.8	11.5	9.9	14.0	12.1	11.1	9.2
Some chance	6.3	2.8	16.4	7.5	22.0	12.4	13.7	7.4
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.8	6.6	6.3	16.0	10.9	6.3	6.1
Very good chance	0.0	1.3	3.3	4.4	8.0	8.4	3.2	4.5
N of Valid	79	14,341	61	15,605	50	12,510	190	42,456
N of Miss	1	773	0	628	1	476	2	1,877

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	74.4	80.3	60.7	74.4	68.6	71.4	68.4	75.5
Little chance	11.5	9.0	9.8	10.6	19.6	12.1	13.2	10.5
Some chance	6.4	4.5	11.5	6.7	5.9	8.1	7.9	6.4
Pretty good chance	2.6	2.6	9.8	4.4	5.9	4.7	5.8	3.9
Very good chance	5.1	3.6	8.2	3.9	0.0	3.8	4.7	3.8
N of Valid	78	14,338	61	15,592	51	12,487	190	42,417
N of Miss	2	776	0	641	0	499	2	1,916

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.5	84.6	57.4	68.1	41.2	56.6	61.8	70.3
Little chance	10.1	7.1	14.8	10.6	11.8	12.0	12.0	9.9
Some chance	7.6	3.7	6.6	7.8	19.6	11.6	10.5	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.4	13.1	7.2	17.6	10.3	9.9	6.5
Very good chance	1.3	2.2	8.2	6.3	9.8	9.4	5.8	5.8
N of Valid	79	14,368	61	15,630	51	12,539	191	42,537
N of Miss	1	746	0	603	0	447	1	1,796

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.6	76.5	55.7	67.7	52.0	68.2	63.0	70.8
Little chance	10.3	13.3	16.4	16.5	26.0	16.0	16.4	15.3
Some chance	3.8	5.5	9.8	8.3	16.0	9.3	9.0	7.7
Pretty good chance	5.1	2.4	11.5	4.5	4.0	3.9	6.9	3.6
Very good chance	5.1	2.3	6.6	3.0	2.0	2.6	4.8	2.6
N of Valid	78	14,397	61	15,638	50	12,533	189	42,568
N of Miss	2	717	0	595	1	453	3	1,765

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.0	91.8	93.2	84.3	83.6	93.2	92.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
12	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.8	5.9	1.7	1.6	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	4.9	2.5	2.0	3.0	2.1	1.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.6	7.8	4.3	2.6	1.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	79	14,552	61	15,693	51	12,550	191	42,795
N of Miss	1	562	0	540	0	436	1	1,538

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.6	95.0	91.8	90.8	82.0	86.8	87.9	91.0
10 or younger	8.9	3.2	1.6	3.8	8.0	3.6	6.3	3.5
11	2.5	1.3	3.3	1.5	0.0	1.2	2.1	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.5	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	4.0	1.8	1.1	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	4.0	2.4	1.1	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.9	0.5	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	79	14,478	61	15,617	50	12,489	190	42,584
N of Miss	1	636	0	616	1	497	2	1,749

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	63.3	80.9	63.9	74.0	56.9	64.6	61.8	73.6
10 or younger	27.8	13.0	21.3	10.3	5.9	7.2	19.9	10.3
11	7.6	4.5	6.6	3.8	0.0	2.4	5.2	3.6
12	1.3	1.2	3.3	4.4	7.8	3.2	3.7	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	3.3	5.6	3.9	5.5	2.1	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	15.7	7.3	4.2	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.9	7.7	1.0	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	5.9	1.9	2.1	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	79	14,498	61	15,635	51	12,512	191	42,645
N of Miss	1	616	0	598	0	474	1	1,688

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.9	98.2	93.4	96.0	94.1	90.2	94.2	95.0
10 or younger	3.8	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.6
11	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	5.9	2.4	2.1	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.9	0.0	1.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	79	14,492	61	15,659	51	12,509	191	42,660
N of Miss	1	622	0	574	0	477	1	1,673

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.2	86.3	93.4	78.7	86.3	78.4	88.5	81.2
10 or younger	8.8	7.8	4.9	6.9	3.9	6.1	6.2	7.0
11	5.0	4.3	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.3	2.1	3.2
12	0.0	1.5	0.0	4.6	0.0	2.9	0.0	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.6	5.3	2.0	3.2	1.0	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.9	3.4	1.0	1.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.9	2.9	1.0	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	80	14,519	61	15,669	51	12,543	192	42,731
N of Miss	0	595	0	564	0	443	0	1,602

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.7	98.4	97.4	100.0	96.9	99.0	97.7
10 or younger	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
N of Valid	80	14,496	61	15,652	51	12,532	192	42,680
N of Miss	0	618	0	581	0	454	0	1,653

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.5	90.8	85.2	91.0	98.0	91.7	91.7	91.2
10 or younger	3.8	4.8	8.2	3.0	0.0	2.5	4.2	3.5
11	2.5	2.9	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.8
12	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	80	14,472	61	15,632	51	12,498	192	42,602
N of Miss	0	642	0	601	0	488	0	1,731

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.9	94.1	85.2	87.0	72.5	78.4	83.8	86.9
10 or younger	5.1	2.6	1.6	1.6	3.9	1.0	3.7	1.8
11	3.8	2.3	3.3	2.1	0.0	1.3	2.6	1.9
12	1.3	0.8	8.2	3.9	5.9	2.7	4.7	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	1.6	4.2	3.9	4.5	1.6	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.9	6.1	1.0	2.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.8	4.7	2.1	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.2	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	79	14,503	61	15,667	51	12,538	191	42,708
N of Miss	1	611	0	566	0	448	1	1,625

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	97.5	95.1	95.4	94.1	93.8	96.4	95.6
10 or younger	1.2	1.6	3.3	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.6
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.2	0.5	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	80	14,477	61	15,680	51	12,552	192	42,709
N of Miss	0	637	0	553	0	434	0	1,624

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.1	91.0	85.2	90.0	98.0	91.3	89.0	90.7
Wrong	7.6	6.8	9.8	7.6	2.0	6.4	6.8	7.0
A little bit wrong	3.8	1.4	4.9	2.0	0.0	1.7	3.1	1.7
Not at all wrong	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	79	14,583	61	15,748	51	12,599	191	42,930
N of Miss	1	531	0	485	0	387	1	1,403

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	60.8	59.5	60.7	52.9	68.6	55.3	62.8	55.8
Wrong	32.9	33.0	34.4	37.1	27.5	33.7	31.9	34.7
A little bit wrong	5.1	6.5	4.9	9.2	3.9	9.9	4.7	8.5
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	79	14,449	61	15,593	51	12,487	191	42,529
N of Miss	1	665	0	640	0	499	1	1,804

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	41.6	43.3	34.4	34.3	39.2	38.1	38.6	38.5
Wrong	26.0	38.0	39.3	40.4	41.2	37.4	34.4	38.7
A little bit wrong	28.6	15.6	24.6	22.0	17.6	21.6	24.3	19.7
Not at all wrong	3.9	3.1	1.6	3.3	2.0	3.0	2.6	3.1
N of Valid	77	14,432	61	15,600	51	12,500	189	42,532
N of Miss	3	682	0	633	0	486	3	1,801

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.0	80.8	77.0	72.3	76.5	72.6	76.0	75.3
Wrong	17.5	13.9	18.0	20.6	21.6	20.2	18.8	18.2
A little bit wrong	3.8	3.7	4.9	5.5	0.0	5.8	3.1	5.0
Not at all wrong	3.8	1.6	0.0	1.5	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	80	14,510	61	15,683	51	12,536	192	42,729
N of Miss	0	604	0	550	0	450	0	1,604

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	53.8	67.0	57.4	54.6	45.1	48.2	52.6	56.9
Wrong	35.0	25.6	26.2	33.0	43.1	34.4	34.4	30.9
A little bit wrong	10.0	5.8	14.8	10.5	11.8	15.0	12.0	10.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.9	0.0	2.5	1.0	1.9
N of Valid	80	14,515	61	15,689	51	12,559	192	42,763
N of Miss	0	599	0	544	0	427	0	1,570

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.0	85.7	65.6	71.7	60.8	58.1	70.3	72.5
Wrong	8.8	9.9	23.0	18.9	25.5	23.4	17.7	17.2
A little bit wrong	7.5	3.2	11.5	7.6	13.7	14.7	10.4	8.2
Not at all wrong	3.8	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	3.8	1.6	2.2
N of Valid	80	14,515	61	15,684	51	12,564	192	42,763
N of Miss	0	599	0	549	0	422	0	1,570

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.0	87.6	73.8	77.6	72.5	68.7	76.0	78.4
Wrong	17.5	10.1	19.7	17.6	23.5	22.5	19.8	16.5
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.7	4.9	3.8	3.9	7.0	3.1	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	80	14,536	61	15,711	51	12,562	192	42,809
N of Miss	0	578	0	522	0	424	0	1,524

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	90.1	75.4	76.0	60.8	58.3	77.1	75.6
Wrong	8.8	7.1	14.8	14.5	19.6	19.4	13.5	13.4
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.8	8.2	6.6	13.7	14.0	6.8	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.9	5.9	8.2	2.6	3.8
N of Valid	80	14,462	61	15,612	51	12,501	192	42,575
N of Miss	0	652	0	621	0	485	0	1,758

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	91.9	88.5	84.7	86.0	79.7	88.0	85.7
Wrong	7.5	6.2	8.2	12.2	14.0	15.6	9.4	11.1
A little bit wrong	2.5	1.1	1.6	2.3	0.0	3.7	1.6	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	80	14,512	61	15,688	50	12,552	191	42,752
N of Miss	0	602	0	545	1	434	1	1,581

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.3	65.7	53.3	64.6	75.5	69.7	65.8	66.5
Wrong	10.7	15.0	20.0	18.0	14.3	17.2	14.7	16.8
A little bit wrong	5.3	5.8	8.3	5.6	2.0	5.1	5.4	5.5
Not at all wrong	14.7	13.5	18.3	11.8	8.2	8.0	14.1	11.2
N of Valid	75	13,515	60	15,201	49	12,316	184	41,032
N of Miss	5	1,599	1	1,032	2	670	8	3,301

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	95.3	95.0	91.6	96.1	88.6	94.7	92.0
Wrong	5.1	3.7	3.3	6.9	3.9	9.0	4.2	6.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.0
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.7	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	79	14,499	60	15,681	51	12,567	190	42,747
N of Miss	1	615	1	552	0	419	2	1,586

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.0	85.3	67.2	71.4	62.7	59.5	69.3	72.6
Wrong	21.2	10.2	21.3	18.5	17.6	22.5	20.3	16.9
A little bit wrong	2.5	3.2	9.8	7.7	17.6	13.4	8.9	7.8
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.0	4.6	1.6	2.7
N of Valid	80	14,534	61	15,703	51	12,576	192	42,813
N of Miss	0	580	0	530	0	410	0	1,520

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.5	88.2	95.1	83.4	98.0	86.7	94.8	86.0
1 to 2 times	5.0	9.1	3.3	12.6	2.0	10.4	3.6	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+ times	2.5	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.7
N of Valid	80	14,496	61	15,618	51	12,503	192	42,617
N of Miss	0	618	0	615	0	483	0	1,716

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	91.8	83.6	92.1	94.1	93.1	89.6	92.3
1 to 2 times	2.5	4.8	8.2	4.2	3.9	3.3	4.7	4.1
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.5	3.3	1.6	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.5
6 to 9 times	2.5	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.5
10+ times	2.5	1.5	3.3	1.6	0.0	1.7	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	80	14,435	61	15,547	51	12,458	192	42,440
N of Miss	0	679	0	686	0	528	0	1,893

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.0	94.1	97.9	97.9	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	5.9	1.1	1.6	0.6
3 to 5 times	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	80	14,410	60	15,530	51	12,439	191	42,379
N of Miss	0	704	1	703	0	547	1	1,954

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	96.7	98.7	100.0	98.9	99.0	98.8
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	3.3	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	80	14,472	61	15,581	51	12,472	192	42,525
N of Miss	0	642	0	652	0	514	0	1,808

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.3	43.0	27.9	35.5	15.7	32.7	26.8	37.2
1 to 2 times	23.1	24.8	23.0	23.1	13.7	18.4	20.5	22.3
3 to 5 times	7.7	14.3	19.7	16.1	21.6	15.2	15.3	15.2
6 to 9 times	10.3	5.1	8.2	5.7	19.6	7.3	12.1	6.0
10+ times	25.6	12.8	21.3	19.5	29.4	26.4	25.3	19.3
N of Valid	78	14,346	61	15,566	51	12,469	190	42,381
N of Miss	2	768	0	667	0	517	2	1,952

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.8	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.8	100.0	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	80	14,391	59	15,520	50	12,415	189	42,326
N of Miss	0	723	2	713	1	571	3	2,007

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.0	90.3	88.5	90.4	96.1	93.2	89.1	91.2
1 to 2 times	10.0	6.9	6.6	7.0	3.9	4.8	7.3	6.3
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.4
6 to 9 times	2.5	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.3
10+ times	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	80	14,438	61	15,592	51	12,461	192	42,491
N of Miss	0	676	0	641	0	525	0	1,842

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.9	100.0	95.3	92.2	91.5	97.4	95.4
1 to 2 times	1.3	0.8	0.0	2.9	0.0	4.1	0.5	2.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	5.9	2.2	1.6	0.9
N of Valid	79	14,428	61	15,579	51	12,463	191	42,470
N of Miss	1	686	0	654	0	523	1	1,863

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	80	14,419	61	15,558	51	12,456	192	42,433
N of Miss	0	695	0	675	0	530	0	1,900

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.6	95.0	86.9	88.6	76.5	82.5	84.8	89.0
1 to 2 times	6.3	2.9	4.9	4.9	7.8	5.9	6.3	4.5
3 to 5 times	3.8	0.9	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.6	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.7
10+ times	1.3	0.8	4.9	3.6	13.7	7.7	5.8	3.9
N of Valid	79	14,408	61	15,569	51	12,456	191	42,433
N of Miss	1	706	0	664	0	530	1	1,900

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.3	94.1	94.6	95.3	100.0	96.4	93.9	95.2
No, but would like to	5.3	1.9	3.6	1.6	0.0	1.2	3.4	1.6
Yes, in the past	5.3	2.5	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.3	2.2	2.0
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	75	13,585	56	14,941	48	11,931	179	40,457
N of Miss	5	1,529	5	1,292	3	1,055	13	3,876

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.8	19.9	6.6	18.4	12.2	21.0	13.9	19.7
Yes	5.2	3.0	1.6	2.8	0.0	2.2	2.7	2.7
I have never belonged to a gang	74.0	77.1	91.8	78.8	87.8	76.8	83.4	77.6
N of Valid	77	14,093	61	15,326	49	12,246	187	41,665
N of Miss	3	1,021	0	907	2	740	5	2,668

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.8	19.6	8.2	13.5	2.0	11.2	8.9	14.9
Slight risk	11.2	7.5	4.9	6.5	9.8	5.9	8.9	6.7
Moderate risk	18.8	16.5	21.3	18.1	15.7	17.4	18.8	17.4
Great risk	51.2	50.9	59.0	57.4	72.5	61.5	59.4	56.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	5.4	6.6	4.5	0.0	4.0	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	80	14,355	61	15,543	51	12,454	192	42,352
N of Miss	0	759	0	690	0	532	0	1,981

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.3	23.7	15.0	23.5	32.7	33.5	21.8	26.5
Slight risk	22.8	21.1	25.0	27.0	30.6	27.2	25.5	25.1
Moderate risk	20.3	19.7	23.3	21.0	14.3	16.9	19.7	19.4
Great risk	26.6	25.5	28.3	22.3	20.4	17.6	25.5	22.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	10.0	8.3	6.2	2.0	4.8	7.4	7.1
N of Valid	79	14,233	60	15,373	49	12,270	188	41,876
N of Miss	1	881	1	860	2	716	4	2,457

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.5	22.0	14.8	18.5	11.8	22.9	15.1	21.0
Slight risk	7.5	9.8	9.8	15.2	31.4	20.6	14.6	15.0
Moderate risk	23.8	20.8	23.0	24.7	35.3	24.9	26.6	23.4
Great risk	40.0	36.9	42.6	35.2	19.6	26.7	35.4	33.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.2	10.5	9.8	6.4	2.0	4.9	8.3	7.3
N of Valid	80	14,101	61	15,319	51	12,308	192	41,728
N of Miss	0	1,013	0	914	0	678	0	2,605

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.0	21.9	21.3	17.1	5.9	15.7	16.2	18.3
Slight risk	20.3	16.0	8.2	18.1	23.5	18.1	17.3	17.4
Moderate risk	26.6	22.1	32.8	26.7	37.3	28.7	31.4	25.7
Great risk	30.4	35.0	32.8	33.9	33.3	33.8	31.9	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.8	5.0	4.9	4.1	0.0	3.7	3.1	4.3
N of Valid	79	14,280	61	15,485	51	12,400	191	42,165
N of Miss	1	834	0	748	0	586	1	2,168

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.5	21.1	11.5	14.9	4.0	13.1	12.0	16.5
Slight risk	11.2	9.9	11.5	11.0	14.0	12.4	12.0	11.0
Moderate risk	16.2	20.9	18.0	24.5	34.0	27.1	21.5	24.1
Great risk	50.0	42.6	52.5	45.2	46.0	43.4	49.7	43.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	5.6	6.6	4.4	2.0	4.0	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	80	14,252	61	15,486	50	12,414	191	42,152
N of Miss	0	862	0	747	1	572	1	2,181

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.2	20.3	10.0	13.5	2.0	11.0	10.5	15.0
Slight risk	6.2	5.0	10.0	5.9	2.0	5.8	6.3	5.6
Moderate risk	10.0	13.0	16.7	15.7	13.7	16.0	13.1	14.9
Great risk	57.5	52.8	53.3	57.7	74.5	60.6	60.7	56.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	8.9	10.0	7.2	7.8	6.6	9.4	7.6
N of Valid	80	14,246	60	15,452	51	12,403	191	42,101
N of Miss	0	868	1	781	0	583	1	2,232

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.9	20.1	6.6	13.6	0.0	10.9	9.5	15.0
Slight risk	3.8	3.9	8.2	4.2	2.0	3.9	4.7	4.0
Moderate risk	11.5	11.3	9.8	14.1	15.7	15.3	12.1	13.5
Great risk	57.7	55.8	63.9	60.7	74.5	63.0	64.2	59.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	8.9	11.5	7.4	7.8	6.9	9.5	7.8
N of Valid	78	14,190	61	15,426	51	12,376	190	41,992
N of Miss	2	924	0	807	0	610	2	2,341

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.2	20.4	9.8	15.1	2.0	13.8	10.4	16.5
Slight risk	18.8	10.6	13.1	15.5	17.6	18.8	16.7	14.8
Moderate risk	11.2	20.7	26.2	25.3	33.3	28.6	21.9	24.7
Great risk	45.0	40.3	42.6	38.6	43.1	34.1	43.8	37.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	8.0	8.2	5.5	3.9	4.6	7.3	6.1
N of Valid	80	14,261	61	15,486	51	12,400	192	42,147
N of Miss	0	853	0	747	0	586	0	2,186

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.5	20.9	9.8	15.3	5.9	14.9	12.0	17.1
Slight risk	12.5	10.7	11.5	16.9	27.5	21.7	16.1	16.2
Moderate risk	21.2	21.0	34.4	26.6	27.5	28.1	27.1	25.2
Great risk	36.2	35.7	34.4	33.3	37.3	29.3	35.9	32.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.5	11.8	9.8	7.9	2.0	6.0	8.9	8.7
N of Valid	80	14,240	61	15,480	51	12,403	192	42,123
N of Miss	0	874	0	753	0	583	0	2,210

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.5	20.4	8.2	14.2	0.0	12.7	9.9	15.9
Slight risk	12.5	5.8	8.2	7.9	13.7	10.2	11.5	7.9
Moderate risk	13.8	14.0	18.0	19.4	23.5	24.4	17.7	19.1
Great risk	45.0	47.4	55.7	50.2	60.8	46.2	52.6	48.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.2	12.4	9.8	8.3	2.0	6.5	8.3	9.1
N of Valid	80	14,226	61	15,469	51	12,414	192	42,109
N of Miss	0	888	0	764	0	572	0	2,224

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.0	96.6	88.1	95.2	90.0	93.0	89.8	95.0
Once or twice	6.4	2.7	8.5	3.6	8.0	4.3	7.5	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.7	2.0	1.6	1.1	0.9
Regularly in the past	2.6	0.2	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.4
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	78	13,680	59	14,844	50	11,847	187	40,371
N of Miss	2	1,434	2	1,389	1	1,139	5	3,962

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.7	99.2	100.0	98.6	100.0	97.7	99.5	98.6
Once or twice	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.8
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	75	13,962	60	15,135	50	12,090	185	41,187
N of Miss	5	1,152	1	1,098	1	896	7	3,146

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.5	95.5	89.8	92.1	86.0	88.2	88.2	92.1
Once or twice	9.0	3.7	8.5	5.9	6.0	8.1	8.0	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	1.3	0.4	0.0	1.0	4.0	1.9	1.6	1.0
Regularly in the past	1.3	0.4	1.7	0.8	2.0	1.4	1.6	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	78	13,945	59	15,091	50	12,046	187	41,082
N of Miss	2	1,169	2	1,142	1	940	5	3,251

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	97.4	99.3	96.7	98.6	94.0	97.7	96.2	98.6
Less than one cigarette per day	1.3	0.5	3.3	0.9	4.0	1.5	2.7	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.5	1.1	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	76	14,001	60	15,171	50	12,111	186	41,283
N of Miss	4	1,113	1	1,062	1	875	6	3,050

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	53.2	58.5	59.0	61.1	73.5	64.6	60.3	61.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	16.5	9.8	4.9	8.7	2.0	8.8	9.0	9.1
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	5.1	2.5	1.6	2.2	6.1	2.6	4.2	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	6.3	3.8	6.6	4.8	4.1	5.2	5.8	4.6
I don't know	19.0	25.6	27.9	23.2	14.3	18.8	20.6	22.7
N of Valid	79	14,069	61	15,292	49	12,279	189	41,640
N of Miss	1	1,045	0	941	2	707	3	2,693

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.7	31.2	13.1	29.3	30.0	38.9	15.1	32.8
Rarely	9.3	19.3	29.5	22.8	30.0	23.9	21.5	21.9
Sometimes	32.0	26.3	29.5	26.7	22.0	23.2	28.5	25.5
Often	33.3	14.8	21.3	14.5	10.0	9.9	23.1	13.3
Almost always	18.7	8.4	6.6	6.7	8.0	4.1	11.8	6.5
N of Valid	75	14,013	61	15,251	50	12,194	186	41,458
N of Miss	5	1,101	0	982	1	792	6	2,875

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	79.2	86.9	80.3	85.3	84.0	83.1	80.9	85.2
1 time	6.9	5.4	11.5	5.7	4.0	6.1	7.7	5.7
2 or 3 times	5.6	3.7	4.9	4.7	4.0	5.8	4.9	4.7
4 or 5 times	2.8	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.4
6 or more times	5.6	2.8	1.6	2.9	6.0	3.2	4.4	3.0
N of Valid	72	13,946	61	15,097	50	12,126	183	41,169
N of Miss	8	1,168	0	1,136	1	860	9	3,164

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	51.9	53.8	44.3	57.5	31.4	43.7	44.0	52.2
0 times	44.3	44.7	55.7	40.6	64.7	53.3	53.4	45.8
1 time	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
6 or more times	2.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	79	13,954	61	15,132	51	12,193	191	41,279
N of Miss	1	1,160	0	1,101	0	793	1	3,054

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.7	95.1	94.4	92.2	88.6	95.3	93.8
1-2	1.3	1.9	4.9	4.3	7.8	7.6	4.2	4.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	79	14,050	61	15,229	51	12,228	191	41,507
N of Miss	1	1,064	0	1,004	0	758	1	2,826

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	99.3	98.4	96.3	92.2	91.2	96.3	95.8
1-2	1.3	0.5	1.6	1.9	0.0	3.8	1.1	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.6	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
10+	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.9	2.7	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	78	14,017	61	15,203	51	12,219	190	41,439
N of Miss	2	1,097	0	1,030	0	767	2	2,894

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.5	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	79	13,890	61	15,176	51	12,201	191	41,267
N of Miss	1	1,224	0	1,057	0	785	1	3,066

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	78	13,969	61	15,170	51	12,166	190	41,305
N of Miss	2	1,145	0	1,063	0	820	2	3,028

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	97.8	93.4	98.1	100.0	98.9	96.3	98.3
1-2	3.8	1.6	3.3	1.3	0.0	0.8	2.6	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	3.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	79	13,988	61	15,208	51	12,217	191	41,413
N of Miss	1	1,126	0	1,025	0	769	1	2,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	80	13,847	61	15,146	51	12,172	192	41,165
N of Miss	0	1,267	0	1,087	0	814	0	3,168

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	96.6	93.4	97.8	100.0	99.4	96.4	97.9
1-2	3.8	2.2	4.9	1.4	0.0	0.4	3.1	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	80	13,799	61	15,139	51	12,181	192	41,119
N of Miss	0	1,315	0	1,094	0	805	0	3,214

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	80	13,752	61	15,112	51	12,168	192	41,032
N of Miss	0	1,362	0	1,121	0	818	0	3,301

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	79	13,699	60	15,103	51	12,188	190	40,990
N of Miss	1	1,415	1	1,130	0	798	2	3,343

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	96.7	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	3.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	80	13,785	61	15,110	51	12,177	192	41,072
N of Miss	0	1,329	0	1,123	0	809	0	3,261

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.8	98.4	96.7	98.0	97.5	98.4	97.3
1-2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.8	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	80	13,829	61	15,156	51	12,195	192	41,180
N of Miss	0	1,285	0	1,077	0	791	0	3,153

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	96.7	98.8	98.0	99.1	98.4	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	80	13,841	61	15,136	51	12,183	192	41,160
N of Miss	0	1,273	0	1,097	0	803	0	3,173

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.4	100.0	97.6	96.1	94.1	98.4	97.2
1-2	1.3	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	3.7	0.5	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.2	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	79	13,839	61	15,120	51	12,154	191	41,113
N of Miss	1	1,275	0	1,113	0	832	1	3,220

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.9	95.1	96.7	96.1	93.1	96.9	96.4
1-2	0.0	0.9	4.9	2.4	2.0	4.6	2.1	2.6
3-5	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.5	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	80	13,846	61	15,120	51	12,187	192	41,153
N of Miss	0	1,268	0	1,113	0	799	0	3,180

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.2	96.7	96.6	92.2	94.8	95.8	96.3
1-2	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.0	3.9	2.7	2.1	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.8
6-9	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	80	13,582	61	15,018	51	12,040	192	40,640
N of Miss	0	1,532	0	1,215	0	946	0	3,693

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.9	91.8	93.0	86.3	87.8	92.7	93.1
1-2	2.5	1.3	3.3	3.0	3.9	3.8	3.1	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	4.9	1.3	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.2	9.8	6.1	2.6	2.7
N of Valid	80	13,923	61	15,199	51	12,219	192	41,341
N of Miss	0	1,191	0	1,034	0	767	0	2,992

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	99.3	98.4	96.6	94.1	92.1	96.9	96.2
1-2	1.3	0.5	1.6	1.7	0.0	3.3	1.0	1.8
3-5	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	3.9	2.6	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	79	13,857	61	15,174	51	12,208	191	41,239
N of Miss	1	1,257	0	1,059	0	778	1	3,094

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	97.4	96.7	94.8	98.0	94.1	95.8	95.5
1-2	6.2	1.6	1.6	2.6	0.0	2.4	3.1	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	80	13,869	61	15,172	51	12,199	192	41,240
N of Miss	0	1,245	0	1,061	0	787	0	3,093

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	72.2	87.3	78.7	80.1	64.7	70.2	72.3	79.6
1-2	13.9	8.6	8.2	10.4	19.6	11.5	13.6	10.1
3-5	5.1	2.3	4.9	4.5	3.9	6.8	4.7	4.4
6-9	2.5	0.6	3.3	1.6	0.0	3.3	2.1	1.8
10+	6.3	1.2	4.9	3.4	11.8	8.3	7.3	4.1
N of Valid	79	13,866	61	15,144	51	12,155	191	41,165
N of Miss	1	1,248	0	1,089	0	831	1	3,168

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	98.4	91.8	92.7	82.4	83.6	91.7	91.9
1-2	1.2	1.0	4.9	2.8	2.0	5.3	2.6	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	3.3	1.6	2.0	2.7	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7
10+	1.2	0.3	0.0	2.3	13.7	6.9	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	80	13,812	61	15,117	51	12,137	192	41,066
N of Miss	0	1,302	0	1,116	0	849	0	3,267

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	94.1	98.4	98.4	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	3.9	0.9	1.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	80	13,694	60	15,107	51	12,129	191	40,930
N of Miss	0	1,420	1	1,126	0	857	1	3,403

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	80	13,750	61	15,083	51	12,132	192	40,965
N of Miss	0	1,364	0	1,150	0	854	0	3,368

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	96.6	93.4	96.1	100.0	96.9	95.8	96.5
1-2	2.6	2.1	1.6	2.3	0.0	1.9	1.6	2.1
3-5	2.6	0.6	3.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	78	13,779	61	15,121	51	12,148	190	41,048
N of Miss	2	1,335	0	1,112	0	838	2	3,285

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.6	99.0	99.7
1-2	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.2	1.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	80	13,693	61	15,082	51	12,122	192	40,897
N of Miss	0	1,421	0	1,151	0	864	0	3,436

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	94.9	90.2	96.8	100.0	98.5	95.8	96.7
1-2	1.3	2.3	4.9	1.4	0.0	0.6	2.1	1.5
3-5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
10+	1.3	1.4	3.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.9
N of Valid	78	13,642	61	15,052	51	12,116	190	40,810
N of Miss	2	1,472	0	1,181	0	870	2	3,523

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	77	13,490	59	14,907	51	11,960	187	40,357
N of Miss	3	1,624	2	1,326	0	1,026	5	3,976

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.3	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	80	13,561	59	15,021	51	12,102	190	40,684
N of Miss	0	1,553	2	1,212	0	884	2	3,649

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	96.6	99.2	100.0	99.4	98.9	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	80	13,651	59	15,050	51	12,132	190	40,833
N of Miss	0	1,463	2	1,183	0	854	2	3,500

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	96.7	95.0	95.3	94.1	95.4	95.3	95.8
1-2	2.5	1.3	3.3	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.6	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.1	0.5	0.8
6-9	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	80	13,688	60	15,071	51	12,132	191	40,891
N of Miss	0	1,426	1	1,162	0	854	1	3,442

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.0	98.3	98.4	98.0	98.3	99.0	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.5	2.0	0.5	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	80	13,720	60	15,056	51	12,128	191	40,904
N of Miss	0	1,394	1	1,177	0	858	1	3,429

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.0	97.0	95.0	92.3	84.3	85.7	92.1	91.9
1-2	1.2	1.9	0.0	3.5	7.8	4.6	2.6	3.3
3-5	3.8	0.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	3.4	2.6	1.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	3.3	1.5	5.9	4.4	2.6	2.0
N of Valid	80	13,718	60	15,062	51	12,116	191	40,896
N of Miss	0	1,396	1	1,171	0	870	1	3,437

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.5	96.4	89.8	95.0	84.3	91.0	89.5	94.3
1-2	5.0	1.7	3.4	2.1	2.0	3.1	3.7	2.3
3-5	1.2	0.6	3.4	1.1	5.9	1.9	3.2	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.5
10+	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.4	7.8	3.0	3.2	1.8
N of Valid	80	13,559	59	14,950	51	12,000	190	40,509
N of Miss	0	1,555	2	1,283	0	986	2	3,824

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.5	95.7	85.0	87.6	74.5	79.7	83.2	88.0
1-2	8.8	2.3	5.0	4.7	9.8	5.7	7.9	4.2
3-5	0.0	0.7	5.0	2.2	2.0	3.3	2.1	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.9
10+	3.8	1.0	5.0	4.5	11.8	9.8	6.3	4.9
N of Valid	80	13,707	60	15,053	51	12,126	191	40,886
N of Miss	0	1,407	1	1,180	0	860	1	3,447

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	98.7	93.3	94.1	88.2	86.5	93.2	93.4
1-2	0.0	0.7	5.0	2.2	0.0	4.0	1.6	2.2
3-5	2.5	0.2	1.7	1.3	0.0	2.1	1.6	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6
10+	1.3	0.2	0.0	2.0	11.8	6.2	3.7	2.7
N of Valid	79	13,705	60	15,043	51	12,109	190	40,857
N of Miss	1	1,409	1	1,190	0	877	2	3,476

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.5	95.4	86.7	90.6	92.2	88.1	88.5	91.5
1-2	5.0	2.6	5.0	4.0	7.8	4.7	5.8	3.7
3-5	2.5	0.8	3.3	1.9	0.0	1.9	2.1	1.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7
10+	5.0	0.9	5.0	2.7	0.0	4.3	3.7	2.5
N of Valid	80	13,725	60	15,064	51	12,117	191	40,906
N of Miss	0	1,389	1	1,169	0	869	1	3,427

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	92.2	98.3	96.6	96.9	100.0	93.6	95.7	96.4
Once	5.2	1.0	1.7	1.6	0.0	2.6	2.7	1.7
Twice	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.8	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.9
3-5 times	2.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	77	13,167	59	14,482	49	11,598	185	39,247
N of Miss	3	1,947	2	1,751	2	1,388	7	5,086

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	84.4	93.6	80.3	87.1	73.5	76.9	80.2	86.2
At my home	9.1	3.8	11.5	6.9	12.2	10.3	10.7	6.9
At someone else's home	2.6	1.5	6.6	4.2	8.2	9.6	5.3	4.9
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	2.6	0.4	0.0	0.9	4.1	1.4	2.1	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	77	13,388	61	14,782	49	11,886	187	40,056
N of Miss	3	1,726	0	1,451	2	1,100	5	4,277

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.2	22.6	27.9	27.0	15.7	34.7	21.9	27.8
Somewhat disapprove	5.0	9.0	18.0	15.1	27.5	19.0	15.1	14.2
Strongly disapprove	62.5	54.8	47.5	45.3	43.1	35.4	52.6	45.5
Don't know or can't say	11.2	13.6	6.6	12.7	13.7	10.9	10.4	12.4
N of Valid	80	13,389	61	14,853	51	11,928	192	40,170
N of Miss	0	1,725	0	1,380	0	1,058	0	4,163

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.9	6.6	14.8	13.1	26.0	23.2	17.5	14.0
Yes	86.1	93.4	85.2	86.9	74.0	76.8	82.5	86.0
N of Valid	72	13,219	61	14,676	50	11,860	183	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	0	1,557	1	1,126	9	4,578

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	72	13,219	61	14,676	50	11,860	183	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	0	1,557	1	1,126	9	4,578

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	72	13,219	61	14,676	50	11,860	183	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	0	1,557	1	1,126	9	4,578

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	72	13,219	61	14,676	50	11,860	183	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	0	1,557	1	1,126	9	4,578

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	72	13,219	61	14,676	50	11,860	183	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	0	1,557	1	1,126	9	4,578

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	98.3	95.1	96.1	92.0	91.2	95.1	95.4
Yes	2.8	1.7	4.9	3.9	8.0	8.8	4.9	4.6
N of Valid	72	13,219	61	14,676	50	11,860	183	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	0	1,557	1	1,126	9	4,578

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.4	92.0	95.7	97.8	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	8.0	4.3	2.2	2.0
N of Valid	72	13,219	61	14,676	50	11,860	183	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	0	1,557	1	1,126	9	4,578

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.4	98.4	98.6	100.0	97.6	98.9	98.6
Yes	1.4	0.6	1.6	1.4	0.0	2.4	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	72	13,219	61	14,676	50	11,860	183	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	0	1,557	1	1,126	9	4,578

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	97.2	91.8	95.5	98.0	93.2	95.1	95.4
Yes	4.2	2.8	8.2	4.5	2.0	6.8	4.9	4.6
N of Valid	72	13,219	61	14,676	50	11,860	183	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	0	1,557	1	1,126	9	4,578

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	98.9	98.4	97.3	92.0	95.3	96.2	97.2
Yes	2.8	1.1	1.6	2.7	8.0	4.7	3.8	2.8
N of Valid	72	13,219	61	14,676	50	11,860	183	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	0	1,557	1	1,126	9	4,578

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.9	100.0	97.8	96.0	96.0	98.4	97.6
Yes	1.4	1.1	0.0	2.2	4.0	4.0	1.6	2.4
N of Valid	72	13,219	61	14,676	50	11,860	183	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	0	1,557	1	1,126	9	4,578

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	72	13,219	61	14,676	50	11,860	183	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	0	1,557	1	1,126	9	4,578

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	72	13,219	61	14,676	50	11,860	183	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	0	1,557	1	1,126	9	4,578

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	97.6	93.4	96.0	96.0	94.3	95.1	96.0
Yes	4.2	2.4	6.6	4.0	4.0	5.7	4.9	4.0
N of Valid	72	13,219	61	14,676	50	11,860	183	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	0	1,557	1	1,126	9	4,578

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.3	2.9	5.1	4.6	8.2	6.9	6.0	4.7
Yes	94.7	97.1	94.9	95.4	91.8	93.1	94.0	95.3
N of Valid	75	13,050	59	14,557	49	11,752	183	39,359
N of Miss	5	2,064	2	1,676	2	1,234	9	4,974

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	75	13,050	59	14,557	49	11,752	183	39,359
N of Miss	5	2,064	2	1,676	2	1,234	9	4,974

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.0	99.6	98.9	99.8
Yes	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.4	1.1	0.2
N of Valid	75	13,050	59	14,557	49	11,752	183	39,359
N of Miss	5	2,064	2	1,676	2	1,234	9	4,974

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	95.9	98.3	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	4.1	1.7	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	75	13,050	59	14,557	49	11,752	183	39,359
N of Miss	5	2,064	2	1,676	2	1,234	9	4,974

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.1	100.0	98.4	99.5	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	75	13,050	59	14,557	49	11,752	183	39,359
N of Miss	5	2,064	2	1,676	2	1,234	9	4,974

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.8	98.3	99.6	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.7
Yes	1.3	0.2	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	75	13,050	59	14,557	49	11,752	183	39,359
N of Miss	5	2,064	2	1,676	2	1,234	9	4,974

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	75	13,050	59	14,557	49	11,752	183	39,359
N of Miss	5	2,064	2	1,676	2	1,234	9	4,974

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.3	98.8	98.0	98.5	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	75	13,050	59	14,557	49	11,752	183	39,359
N of Miss	5	2,064	2	1,676	2	1,234	9	4,974

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.6	98.3	99.4	98.0	99.2	98.4	99.4
Yes	1.3	0.4	1.7	0.6	2.0	0.8	1.6	0.6
N of Valid	75	13,050	59	14,557	49	11,752	183	39,359
N of Miss	5	2,064	2	1,676	2	1,234	9	4,974

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	75	13,050	59	14,557	49	11,752	183	39,359
N of Miss	5	2,064	2	1,676	2	1,234	9	4,974

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	75	13,050	59	14,557	49	11,752	183	39,359
N of Miss	5	2,064	2	1,676	2	1,234	9	4,974

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.2	98.3	97.6	100.0	97.1	98.9	97.6
Yes	1.3	1.8	1.7	2.4	0.0	2.9	1.1	2.4
N of Valid	75	13,050	59	14,557	49	11,752	183	39,359
N of Miss	5	2,064	2	1,676	2	1,234	9	4,974

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.0	3.8	8.5	9.8	16.0	15.5	12.0	9.5
Yes	88.0	96.2	91.5	90.2	84.0	84.5	88.0	90.5
N of Valid	75	13,062	59	14,577	50	11,782	184	39,421
N of Miss	5	2,052	2	1,656	1	1,204	8	4,912

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.4	99.5	99.2
Yes	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	75	13,062	59	14,577	50	11,782	184	39,421
N of Miss	5	2,052	2	1,656	1	1,204	8	4,912

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	75	13,062	59	14,577	50	11,782	184	39,421
N of Miss	5	2,052	2	1,656	1	1,204	8	4,912

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	75	13,062	59	14,577	50	11,782	184	39,421
N of Miss	5	2,052	2	1,656	1	1,204	8	4,912

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	98.4	93.2	97.0	94.0	96.1	94.0	97.2
Yes	5.3	1.6	6.8	3.0	6.0	3.9	6.0	2.8
N of Valid	75	13,062	59	14,577	50	11,782	184	39,421
N of Miss	5	2,052	2	1,656	1	1,204	8	4,912

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.2	98.3	93.4	90.0	88.9	95.7	93.6
Yes	2.7	1.8	1.7	6.6	10.0	11.1	4.3	6.4
N of Valid	75	13,062	59	14,577	50	11,782	184	39,421
N of Miss	5	2,052	2	1,656	1	1,204	8	4,912

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.5	100.0	98.8	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	75	13,062	59	14,577	50	11,782	184	39,421
N of Miss	5	2,052	2	1,656	1	1,204	8	4,912

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	75	13,062	59	14,577	50	11,782	184	39,421
N of Miss	5	2,052	2	1,656	1	1,204	8	4,912

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	99.0	98.3	97.8	96.0	96.9	96.7	97.9
Yes	4.0	1.0	1.7	2.2	4.0	3.1	3.3	2.1
N of Valid	75	13,062	59	14,577	50	11,782	184	39,421
N of Miss	5	2,052	2	1,656	1	1,204	8	4,912

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.5	6.1	11.7	13.5	22.0	19.7	15.6	12.9
Yes	85.5	93.9	88.3	86.5	78.0	80.3	84.4	87.1
N of Valid	76	13,241	60	14,704	50	11,795	186	39,740
N of Miss	4	1,873	1	1,529	1	1,191	6	4,593

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	76	13,241	60	14,704	50	11,795	186	39,740
N of Miss	4	1,873	1	1,529	1	1,191	6	4,593

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	76	13,241	60	14,704	50	11,795	186	39,740
N of Miss	4	1,873	1	1,529	1	1,191	6	4,593

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	97.1	95.0	94.0	90.0	91.9	92.5	94.4
Yes	7.9	2.9	5.0	6.0	10.0	8.1	7.5	5.6
N of Valid	76	13,241	60	14,704	50	11,795	186	39,740
N of Miss	4	1,873	1	1,529	1	1,191	6	4,593

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	98.0	95.0	93.7	92.0	89.9	94.6	94.0
Yes	3.9	2.0	5.0	6.3	8.0	10.1	5.4	6.0
N of Valid	76	13,241	60	14,704	50	11,795	186	39,740
N of Miss	4	1,873	1	1,529	1	1,191	6	4,593

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.3	98.3	97.2	96.0	96.2	97.8	97.6
Yes	1.3	0.7	1.7	2.8	4.0	3.8	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	76	13,241	60	14,704	50	11,795	186	39,740
N of Miss	4	1,873	1	1,529	1	1,191	6	4,593

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.9	98.3	98.4	100.0	98.3	98.4	98.6
Yes	2.6	1.1	1.7	1.6	0.0	1.7	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	76	13,241	60	14,704	50	11,795	186	39,740
N of Miss	4	1,873	1	1,529	1	1,191	6	4,593

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	96.7	97.4	100.0	96.5	98.9	97.7
Yes	0.0	0.8	3.3	2.6	0.0	3.5	1.1	2.3
N of Valid	76	13,241	60	14,704	50	11,795	186	39,740
N of Miss	4	1,873	1	1,529	1	1,191	6	4,593

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	95.0	96.2	96.0	94.3	97.3	96.4
Yes	0.0	1.6	5.0	3.8	4.0	5.7	2.7	3.6
N of Valid	76	13,241	60	14,704	50	11,795	186	39,740
N of Miss	4	1,873	1	1,529	1	1,191	6	4,593

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.5	96.7	96.4	96.0	95.4	97.3	96.8
Yes	1.3	1.5	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.6	2.7	3.2
N of Valid	76	13,241	60	14,704	50	11,795	186	39,740
N of Miss	4	1,873	1	1,529	1	1,191	6	4,593

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.9	96.0	97.5	98.9	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	4.0	2.5	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	76	13,241	60	14,704	50	11,795	186	39,740
N of Miss	4	1,873	1	1,529	1	1,191	6	4,593

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	94.5	98.9	96.7	96.5	91.8	92.8	94.5	96.2
Less than 1 a day	1.4	0.5	3.3	1.6	2.0	3.1	2.2	1.7
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
2-3 a day	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.8	4.1	1.5	2.2	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	73	12,773	60	14,195	49	11,431	182	38,399
N of Miss	7	2,341	1	2,038	2	1,555	10	5,934

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.9	2.2	6.6	6.3	16.3	13.0	8.1	6.9
Yes	96.1	97.8	93.4	93.7	83.7	87.0	91.9	93.1
N of Valid	76	13,017	61	14,523	49	11,759	186	39,299
N of Miss	4	2,097	0	1,710	2	1,227	6	5,034

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.0	98.0	96.4	98.9	98.5
Yes	1.3	0.2	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.6	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	76	13,017	61	14,523	49	11,759	186	39,299
N of Miss	4	2,097	0	1,710	2	1,227	6	5,034

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	98.6	93.9	96.8	97.8	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.4	6.1	3.2	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	76	13,017	61	14,523	49	11,759	186	39,299
N of Miss	4	2,097	0	1,710	2	1,227	6	5,034

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	95.9	98.2	98.9	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	4.1	1.8	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	76	13,017	61	14,523	49	11,759	186	39,299
N of Miss	4	2,097	0	1,710	2	1,227	6	5,034

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.1	98.0	98.2	98.9	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.8	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	76	13,017	61	14,523	49	11,759	186	39,299
N of Miss	4	2,097	0	1,710	2	1,227	6	5,034

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.6	98.4	98.5	91.8	97.3	96.8	98.5
Yes	1.3	0.4	1.6	1.5	8.2	2.7	3.2	1.5
N of Valid	76	13,017	61	14,523	49	11,759	186	39,299
N of Miss	4	2,097	0	1,710	2	1,227	6	5,034

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.3	98.4	96.6	93.9	93.9	96.8	96.4
Yes	2.6	1.7	1.6	3.4	6.1	6.1	3.2	3.6
N of Valid	76	13,017	61	14,523	49	11,759	186	39,299
N of Miss	4	2,097	0	1,710	2	1,227	6	5,034

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.7	2.6	8.5	5.8	12.2	10.9	8.7	6.3
Yes	93.3	97.4	91.5	94.2	87.8	89.1	91.3	93.7
N of Valid	75	12,926	59	14,450	49	11,642	183	39,018
N of Miss	5	2,188	2	1,783	2	1,344	9	5,315

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	100.0	97.5	100.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	75	12,926	59	14,450	49	11,642	183	39,018
N of Miss	5	2,188	2	1,783	2	1,344	9	5,315

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.6	98.4	95.9	96.5	97.8	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.4	1.6	4.1	3.5	2.2	1.7
N of Valid	75	12,926	59	14,450	49	11,642	183	39,018
N of Miss	5	2,188	2	1,783	2	1,344	9	5,315

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.0	98.8	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.2	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	75	12,926	59	14,450	49	11,642	183	39,018
N of Miss	5	2,188	2	1,783	2	1,344	9	5,315

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.6	98.3	99.2	98.0	98.7	98.4	99.2
Yes	1.3	0.4	1.7	0.8	2.0	1.3	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	75	12,926	59	14,450	49	11,642	183	39,018
N of Miss	5	2,188	2	1,783	2	1,344	9	5,315

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.5	96.6	99.0	93.9	98.2	96.7	98.9
Yes	1.3	0.5	3.4	1.0	6.1	1.8	3.3	1.1
N of Valid	75	12,926	59	14,450	49	11,642	183	39,018
N of Miss	5	2,188	2	1,783	2	1,344	9	5,315

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	98.2	100.0	96.8	95.9	95.3	97.3	96.8
Yes	4.0	1.8	0.0	3.2	4.1	4.7	2.7	3.2
N of Valid	75	12,926	59	14,450	49	11,642	183	39,018
N of Miss	5	2,188	2	1,783	2	1,344	9	5,315

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.7	1.1	3.4	2.0	6.0	2.7	3.8	1.9
Yes	97.3	98.9	96.6	98.0	94.0	97.3	96.2	98.1
N of Valid	75	12,994	59	14,511	50	11,733	184	39,238
N of Miss	5	2,120	2	1,722	1	1,253	8	5,095

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.7	98.0	99.6	98.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.3	2.0	0.4	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	75	12,994	59	14,511	50	11,733	184	39,238
N of Miss	5	2,120	2	1,722	1	1,253	8	5,095

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	98.9	99.5
Yes	2.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	75	12,994	59	14,511	50	11,733	184	39,238
N of Miss	5	2,120	2	1,722	1	1,253	8	5,095

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	96.0	99.2	98.9	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	4.0	0.8	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	75	12,994	59	14,511	50	11,733	184	39,238
N of Miss	5	2,120	2	1,722	1	1,253	8	5,095

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	96.6	99.7	98.0	99.6	98.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	3.4	0.3	2.0	0.4	1.6	0.3
N of Valid	75	12,994	59	14,511	50	11,733	184	39,238
N of Miss	5	2,120	2	1,722	1	1,253	8	5,095

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	75	12,994	59	14,511	50	11,733	184	39,238
N of Miss	5	2,120	2	1,722	1	1,253	8	5,095

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	96.0	99.8	98.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	4.0	0.2	1.1	0.2
N of Valid	75	12,994	59	14,511	50	11,733	184	39,238
N of Miss	5	2,120	2	1,722	1	1,253	8	5,095

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	75	12,994	59	14,511	50	11,733	184	39,238
N of Miss	5	2,120	2	1,722	1	1,253	8	5,095

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	75	12,994	59	14,511	50	11,733	184	39,238
N of Miss	5	2,120	2	1,722	1	1,253	8	5,095

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.8	98.0	99.7	98.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	2.0	0.3	1.1	0.2
N of Valid	75	12,994	59	14,511	50	11,733	184	39,238
N of Miss	5	2,120	2	1,722	1	1,253	8	5,095

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.6	98.0	99.5	98.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.4	2.0	0.5	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	75	12,994	59	14,511	50	11,733	184	39,238
N of Miss	5	2,120	2	1,722	1	1,253	8	5,095

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	75	12,994	59	14,511	50	11,733	184	39,238
N of Miss	5	2,120	2	1,722	1	1,253	8	5,095

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.2	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.8	99.4	99.0
Yes	1.4	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	72	12,842	58	14,251	49	11,434	179	38,527
N of Miss	8	2,272	3	1,982	2	1,552	13	5,806

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.0	77.0	54.1	63.1	50.0	53.9	59.7	65.0
Wrong	18.8	16.3	26.2	23.0	36.0	24.3	25.7	21.1
A little bit wrong	7.5	4.8	13.1	9.7	10.0	13.8	9.9	9.3
Not at all wrong	3.8	1.8	6.6	4.2	4.0	8.0	4.7	4.6
N of Valid	80	13,392	61	14,803	50	11,926	191	40,121
N of Miss	0	1,722	0	1,430	1	1,060	1	4,212

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.5	83.2	63.9	70.4	58.8	60.5	68.6	71.7
Wrong	15.2	12.6	24.6	20.1	23.5	23.2	20.4	18.5
A little bit wrong	5.1	2.8	11.5	6.6	9.8	9.7	8.4	6.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.4	0.0	3.0	7.8	6.6	2.6	3.5
N of Valid	79	13,297	61	14,757	51	11,876	191	39,930
N of Miss	1	1,817	0	1,476	0	1,110	1	4,403

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.5	86.2	68.9	69.2	54.9	52.6	70.8	69.9
Wrong	11.2	9.3	18.0	16.4	13.7	18.6	14.1	14.7
A little bit wrong	5.0	2.8	8.2	8.3	15.7	14.0	8.9	8.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.7	4.9	6.2	15.7	14.8	6.2	7.2
N of Valid	80	13,291	61	14,738	51	11,868	192	39,897
N of Miss	0	1,823	0	1,495	0	1,118	0	4,436

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.8	86.0	75.4	78.1	78.0	73.9	79.6	79.5
Wrong	11.2	10.5	19.7	15.5	16.0	17.4	15.2	14.4
A little bit wrong	5.0	2.3	1.6	4.4	6.0	5.8	4.2	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	3.3	2.1	0.0	2.9	1.0	2.0
N of Valid	80	13,301	61	14,752	50	11,876	191	39,929
N of Miss	0	1,813	0	1,481	1	1,110	1	4,404

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.0	63.1	28.3	44.0	25.5	31.9	42.9	46.7
Very difficult	15.0	15.1	25.0	18.2	7.8	13.7	16.2	15.8
Fairly easy	12.5	8.2	30.0	19.6	33.3	26.1	23.6	17.8
Very easy	2.5	3.4	15.0	11.3	31.4	22.8	14.1	12.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	10.2	1.7	7.0	2.0	5.5	3.1	7.6
N of Valid	80	13,116	60	14,663	51	11,859	191	39,638
N of Miss	0	1,998	1	1,570	0	1,127	1	4,695

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.8	63.4	34.4	44.1	28.0	31.6	45.8	46.7
Very difficult	11.4	14.5	24.6	17.4	6.0	13.6	14.2	15.3
Fairly easy	15.2	9.2	23.0	19.6	32.0	25.4	22.1	17.9
Very easy	3.8	4.1	16.4	12.7	30.0	24.0	14.7	13.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.8	8.8	1.6	6.2	4.0	5.3	3.2	6.8
N of Valid	79	12,920	61	14,551	50	11,779	190	39,250
N of Miss	1	2,194	0	1,682	1	1,207	2	5,083

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	65.0	75.8	46.7	57.6	40.0	45.8	52.6	60.1
Sort of hard	21.2	12.3	28.3	19.8	22.0	21.5	23.7	17.8
Sort of easy	6.2	7.1	15.0	14.2	18.0	19.1	12.1	13.3
Very easy	7.5	4.8	10.0	8.5	20.0	13.7	11.6	8.8
N of Valid	80	13,083	60	14,628	50	11,845	190	39,556
N of Miss	0	2,031	1	1,605	1	1,141	2	4,777

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.6	71.9	39.0	52.4	40.0	39.7	52.1	55.0
Sort of hard	7.6	13.9	28.8	18.2	8.0	17.2	14.4	16.5
Sort of easy	11.4	8.3	16.9	16.2	28.0	22.4	17.6	15.5
Very easy	11.4	5.9	15.3	13.1	24.0	20.6	16.0	13.0
N of Valid	79	13,032	59	14,603	50	11,843	188	39,478
N of Miss	1	2,082	2	1,630	1	1,143	4	4,855

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	96.2	92.5	83.3	84.6	72.0	76.0	85.6	84.6
Sort of hard	2.6	5.3	8.3	10.2	10.0	14.6	6.4	9.9
Sort of easy	1.3	1.3	3.3	3.3	14.0	6.1	5.3	3.5
Very easy	0.0	0.9	5.0	1.9	4.0	3.3	2.7	2.0
N of Valid	78	12,981	60	14,562	50	11,811	188	39,354
N of Miss	2	2,133	1	1,671	1	1,175	4	4,979

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	64.6	76.4	58.3	66.1	48.0	61.6	58.2	68.1
Sort of hard	15.2	12.1	15.0	15.4	14.0	16.3	14.8	14.6
Sort of easy	8.9	6.6	8.3	10.5	16.0	11.7	10.6	9.6
Very easy	11.4	4.9	18.3	8.0	22.0	10.4	16.4	7.7
N of Valid	79	12,981	60	14,573	50	11,816	189	39,370
N of Miss	1	2,133	1	1,660	1	1,170	3	4,963

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.8	88.6	63.3	69.5	40.0	50.0	66.1	69.9
Sort of hard	7.6	6.3	11.7	12.7	8.0	14.2	9.0	11.1
Sort of easy	5.1	2.9	15.0	9.8	24.0	17.2	13.2	9.8
Very easy	2.5	2.1	10.0	8.1	28.0	18.6	11.6	9.3
N of Valid	79	12,946	60	14,535	50	11,809	189	39,290
N of Miss	1	2,168	1	1,698	1	1,177	3	5,043

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.1	84.9	66.1	70.2	56.0	60.9	71.8	72.2
Sort of hard	5.1	8.0	20.3	13.6	18.0	17.6	13.3	13.0
Sort of easy	6.3	4.3	5.1	9.1	14.0	12.3	8.0	8.5
Very easy	2.5	2.8	8.5	7.1	12.0	9.2	6.9	6.3
N of Valid	79	12,949	59	14,564	50	11,810	188	39,323
N of Miss	1	2,165	2	1,669	1	1,176	4	5,010

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.5	85.0	65.0	74.0	68.0	67.2	71.4	75.6
Sort of hard	3.8	7.1	16.7	11.6	12.0	14.1	10.1	10.9
Sort of easy	10.1	4.1	10.0	7.5	8.0	9.9	9.5	7.1
Very easy	7.6	3.7	8.3	6.9	12.0	8.7	9.0	6.4
N of Valid	79	12,846	60	14,460	50	11,680	189	38,986
N of Miss	1	2,268	1	1,773	1	1,306	3	5,347

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.0	89.2	79.7	81.7	70.0	74.0	81.8	81.8
Sort of hard	6.4	7.2	13.6	11.6	14.0	15.2	10.7	11.2
Sort of easy	0.0	2.3	5.1	4.3	12.0	7.0	4.8	4.5
Very easy	2.6	1.4	1.7	2.5	4.0	3.9	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	78	12,907	59	14,553	50	11,804	187	39,264
N of Miss	2	2,207	2	1,680	1	1,182	5	5,069

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.7	81.0	54.2	60.5	38.0	46.1	58.5	62.9
Sort of hard	11.4	9.0	16.9	12.6	6.0	12.1	11.7	11.3
Sort of easy	7.6	5.9	16.9	14.4	20.0	19.5	13.8	13.1
Very easy	6.3	4.1	11.9	12.5	36.0	22.2	16.0	12.7
N of Valid	79	12,924	59	14,539	50	11,793	188	39,256
N of Miss	1	2,190	2	1,694	1	1,193	4	5,077

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.3	73.2	67.8	76.1	80.0	82.1	64.3	77.0
Yes	48.7	26.8	32.2	23.9	20.0	17.9	35.7	23.0
N of Valid	76	12,682	59	14,353	50	11,649	185	38,684
N of Miss	4	2,432	2	1,880	1	1,337	7	5,649

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.8	93.4	94.9	94.1	92.0	95.6	90.8	94.3
Yes	13.2	6.6	5.1	5.9	8.0	4.4	9.2	5.7
N of Valid	76	12,682	59	14,353	50	11,649	185	38,684
N of Miss	4	2,432	2	1,880	1	1,337	7	5,649

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	92.4	88.1	89.4	86.0	90.0	89.7	90.5
Yes	6.6	7.6	11.9	10.6	14.0	10.0	10.3	9.5
N of Valid	76	12,682	59	14,353	50	11,649	185	38,684
N of Miss	4	2,432	2	1,880	1	1,337	7	5,649

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.3	31.2	39.0	30.6	34.0	25.2	42.7	29.2
Yes	48.7	68.8	61.0	69.4	66.0	74.8	57.3	70.8
N of Valid	76	12,682	59	14,353	50	11,649	185	38,684
N of Miss	4	2,432	2	1,880	1	1,337	7	5,649

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.9	73.7	71.7	76.3	86.3	79.0	77.8	76.3
Yes	23.1	26.3	28.3	23.7	13.7	21.0	22.2	23.7
N of Valid	78	12,732	60	14,181	51	11,476	189	38,389
N of Miss	2	2,382	1	2,052	0	1,510	3	5,944

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	32.1	35.5	29.5	29.9	39.2	29.9	33.2	31.8
1 or 2 times	37.2	34.9	41.0	34.1	27.5	31.9	35.8	33.7
3 or 4 times	21.8	18.3	14.8	20.0	7.8	20.1	15.8	19.5
5 or 6 times	5.1	6.0	6.6	8.8	13.7	9.8	7.9	8.2
7 or more times	3.8	5.3	8.2	7.2	11.8	8.3	7.4	6.9
N of Valid	78	12,951	61	14,362	51	11,670	190	38,983
N of Miss	2	2,163	0	1,871	0	1,316	2	5,350

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.5	48.3	66.7	58.1	76.5	61.5	69.7	55.9
Yes	32.5	51.7	33.3	41.9	23.5	38.5	30.3	44.1
N of Valid	77	12,767	60	14,205	51	11,566	188	38,538
N of Miss	3	2,347	1	2,028	0	1,420	4	5,795

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	47.4	32.6	41.0	27.1	35.3	27.0	42.0	28.9
1 or 2 times	32.9	42.1	34.4	37.4	31.4	25.3	33.0	35.3
3 or 4 times	14.5	16.9	13.1	22.9	23.5	30.3	16.5	23.1
5 or 6 times	3.9	5.7	8.2	7.8	5.9	11.2	5.9	8.1
7 or more times	1.3	2.7	3.3	4.8	3.9	6.2	2.7	4.5
N of Valid	76	12,855	61	14,318	51	11,616	188	38,789
N of Miss	4	2,259	0	1,915	0	1,370	4	5,544

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.1	68.6	45.9	60.0	45.1	54.7	50.3	61.2
Yes	42.9	31.4	54.1	40.0	54.9	45.3	49.7	38.8
N of Valid	77	12,707	61	14,206	51	11,530	189	38,443
N of Miss	3	2,407	0	2,027	0	1,456	3	5,890

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.5	6.0	3.3	4.8	0.0	5.5	2.1	5.4
no	8.9	6.4	10.0	7.2	11.8	7.1	10.0	6.9
yes	27.8	34.2	33.3	38.2	31.4	39.2	30.5	37.2
YES!	60.8	53.4	53.3	49.7	56.9	48.3	57.4	50.5
N of Valid	79	12,868	60	14,396	51	11,702	190	38,966
N of Miss	1	2,246	1	1,837	0	1,284	2	5,367

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	35.9	38.0	23.3	30.5	26.5	29.0	29.4	32.5
no	30.8	34.6	41.7	39.9	40.8	38.6	36.9	37.8
yes	20.5	18.8	23.3	20.8	20.4	22.2	21.4	20.5
YES!	12.8	8.6	11.7	8.8	12.2	10.2	12.3	9.1
N of Valid	78	12,796	60	14,296	49	11,630	187	38,722
N of Miss	2	2,318	1	1,937	2	1,356	5	5,611

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	7.3	3.4	5.1	0.0	5.6	4.2	6.0
no	8.9	4.9	1.7	4.6	3.9	4.4	5.3	4.7
yes	19.0	28.9	35.6	34.4	31.4	37.2	27.5	33.4
YES!	64.6	58.9	59.3	55.9	64.7	52.7	63.0	55.9
N of Valid	79	12,847	59	14,351	51	11,672	189	38,870
N of Miss	1	2,267	2	1,882	0	1,314	3	5,463

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	7.9	6.7	5.5	2.0	5.9	5.3	6.4
no	9.0	5.8	5.0	7.3	3.9	7.6	6.3	6.9
yes	17.9	22.7	30.0	28.4	23.5	32.7	23.3	27.8
YES!	66.7	63.6	58.3	58.9	70.6	53.8	65.1	58.9
N of Valid	78	12,755	60	14,331	51	11,656	189	38,742
N of Miss	2	2,359	1	1,902	0	1,330	3	5,591

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	8.4	3.3	7.0	3.9	8.0	3.7	7.8
no	10.1	7.3	8.3	9.7	7.8	13.1	8.9	9.9
yes	22.8	25.9	30.0	31.8	27.5	34.7	26.3	30.7
YES!	63.3	58.4	58.3	51.5	60.8	44.2	61.1	51.6
N of Valid	79	12,786	60	14,340	51	11,660	190	38,786
N of Miss	1	2,328	1	1,893	0	1,326	2	5,547

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	7.8	1.7	8.2	13.7	10.7	6.3	8.8
no	15.2	10.8	20.0	16.9	17.6	19.7	17.4	15.7
yes	35.4	34.3	36.7	36.5	29.4	37.9	34.2	36.2
YES!	44.3	47.1	41.7	38.4	39.2	31.7	42.1	39.3
N of Valid	79	12,841	60	14,329	51	11,662	190	38,832
N of Miss	1	2,273	1	1,904	0	1,324	2	5,501

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	6.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	6.0	2.1	5.6
no	8.9	6.9	3.4	8.0	3.9	8.0	5.8	7.7
yes	31.6	29.4	40.7	33.3	41.2	35.4	37.0	32.7
YES!	54.4	57.7	55.9	53.9	54.9	50.5	55.0	54.1
N of Valid	79	12,805	59	14,345	51	11,671	189	38,821
N of Miss	1	2,309	2	1,888	0	1,315	3	5,512

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.8	78.7	61.7	67.7	47.1	58.4	60.7	68.6
Yes	26.2	16.9	35.0	27.7	45.1	36.9	34.0	26.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.4	3.3	4.6	7.8	4.6	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	80	12,840	60	14,355	51	11,680	191	38,875
N of Miss	0	2,274	1	1,878	0	1,306	1	5,458

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.5	89.8	81.7	81.2	64.7	72.0	79.6	81.3
Yes	7.5	5.9	15.0	14.2	27.5	23.3	15.2	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.3	3.3	4.6	7.8	4.7	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	80	12,780	60	14,296	51	11,648	191	38,724
N of Miss	0	2,334	1	1,937	0	1,338	1	5,609

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.8	87.7	80.0	82.4	64.7	77.9	77.5	82.8
Yes	11.2	8.0	16.7	13.0	27.5	17.5	17.3	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.3	3.3	4.6	7.8	4.7	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	80	12,753	60	14,286	51	11,633	191	38,672
N of Miss	0	2,361	1	1,947	0	1,353	1	5,661

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	94.9	96.7	94.4	92.2	94.4	92.7	94.6
Yes	5.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.1	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.3	3.3	4.6	7.8	4.6	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	80	12,756	60	14,265	51	11,623	191	38,644
N of Miss	0	2,358	1	1,968	0	1,363	1	5,689

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.5	79.0	80.0	74.2	72.5	74.1	79.1	75.8
Yes	12.5	16.7	16.7	21.2	19.6	21.2	15.7	19.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.3	3.3	4.6	7.8	4.7	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	80	12,732	60	14,259	51	11,624	191	38,615
N of Miss	0	2,382	1	1,974	0	1,362	1	5,718

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.8	83.1	65.0	74.3	54.9	68.2	66.0	75.4
Yes	21.2	12.5	31.7	21.1	37.3	27.1	28.8	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.3	3.3	4.6	7.8	4.7	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	160	25,514	120	28,588	102	23,318	382	77,420
N of Miss	0	4,714	2	3,878	0	2,654	2	11,246

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.1	93.1	88.3	90.9	88.2	89.1	89.5	91.1
Yes	3.8	2.6	8.3	4.5	3.9	6.2	5.3	4.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.3	3.3	4.6	7.8	4.7	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	79	12,721	60	14,263	51	11,638	190	38,622
N of Miss	1	2,393	1	1,970	0	1,348	2	5,711

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.7	89.6	80.0	85.5	84.3	81.9	81.1	85.8
Wrong	10.1	7.5	13.3	10.2	11.8	12.3	11.6	10.0
A little bit wrong	7.6	2.1	6.7	3.3	0.0	4.4	5.3	3.2
Not at all wrong	2.5	0.7	0.0	1.0	3.9	1.4	2.1	1.0
N of Valid	79	12,836	60	14,342	51	11,680	190	38,858
N of Miss	1	2,278	1	1,891	0	1,306	2	5,475

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	93.8	85.0	91.2	86.3	87.4	87.4	90.9
Wrong	8.9	4.8	13.3	6.8	7.8	9.7	10.0	7.0
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.4	3.9	2.0	2.1	1.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	79	12,819	60	14,305	51	11,656	190	38,780
N of Miss	1	2,295	1	1,928	0	1,330	2	5,553

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	94.8	86.7	88.6	85.7	81.5	89.9	88.5
Wrong	5.1	3.5	10.0	7.0	6.1	10.2	6.9	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	3.3	3.1	6.1	5.5	2.7	3.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	2.0	2.8	0.5	1.5
N of Valid	79	12,770	60	14,278	49	11,646	188	38,694
N of Miss	1	2,344	1	1,955	2	1,340	4	5,639

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	94.5	95.0	93.1	92.0	91.4	94.2	93.0
Wrong	3.8	4.1	5.0	5.1	8.0	6.3	5.3	5.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	79	12,783	60	14,278	50	11,657	189	38,718
N of Miss	1	2,331	1	1,955	1	1,329	3	5,615

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	83.1	78.3	80.5	88.2	81.9	83.2	81.8
Wrong	13.9	13.9	18.3	16.0	11.8	14.7	14.7	14.9
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.4	3.3	3.1	0.0	2.8	2.1	2.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	79	12,782	60	14,283	51	11,654	190	38,719
N of Miss	1	2,332	1	1,950	0	1,332	2	5,614

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	84.6	76.7	80.4	76.5	79.2	79.5	81.4
Wrong	12.7	11.0	15.0	14.3	19.6	14.8	15.3	13.4
A little bit wrong	2.5	3.2	8.3	4.3	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	79	12,787	60	14,312	51	11,666	190	38,765
N of Miss	1	2,327	1	1,921	0	1,320	2	5,568

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	51.3	62.8	53.3	56.8	54.9	58.9	52.9	59.4
Wrong	25.6	23.8	25.0	25.8	23.5	24.6	24.9	24.8
A little bit wrong	16.7	10.9	16.7	14.7	19.6	13.9	17.5	13.2
Not at all wrong	6.4	2.5	5.0	2.8	2.0	2.5	4.8	2.6
N of Valid	78	12,780	60	14,294	51	11,650	189	38,724
N of Miss	2	2,334	1	1,939	0	1,336	3	5,609

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	73.8	81.9	50.0	72.1	51.0	64.8	60.2	73.2
1	11.2	8.3	20.0	10.8	15.7	11.5	15.2	10.2
2	3.8	4.1	8.3	6.4	9.8	7.9	6.8	6.1
3-4	7.5	2.7	8.3	5.0	11.8	7.0	8.9	4.9
5+	3.8	2.9	13.3	5.7	11.8	8.8	8.9	5.7
N of Valid	80	12,813	60	14,318	51	11,694	191	38,825
N of Miss	0	2,301	1	1,915	0	1,292	1	5,508

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.1	92.7	81.4	86.6	68.6	82.8	82.0	87.5
1	2.5	4.2	6.8	6.3	9.8	7.2	5.8	5.9
2	0.0	1.5	3.4	3.2	7.8	4.1	3.2	2.9
3-4	3.8	0.7	3.4	1.9	7.8	2.6	4.8	1.7
5+	2.5	0.9	5.1	2.1	5.9	3.3	4.2	2.0
N of Valid	79	12,739	59	14,256	51	11,644	189	38,639
N of Miss	1	2,375	2	1,977	0	1,342	3	5,694

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.5	89.5	70.0	83.7	80.0	81.7	78.3	85.0
1	11.4	6.1	13.3	7.8	6.0	7.6	10.6	7.2
2	2.5	2.1	5.0	3.4	2.0	4.1	3.2	3.1
3-4	0.0	1.2	6.7	2.3	6.0	2.7	3.7	2.0
5+	2.5	1.2	5.0	2.9	6.0	3.9	4.2	2.6
N of Valid	79	12,766	60	14,270	50	11,657	189	38,693
N of Miss	1	2,348	1	1,963	1	1,329	3	5,640

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	64.1	67.8	36.7	54.9	33.3	48.0	47.1	57.1
1	15.4	13.7	23.3	14.6	13.7	12.8	17.5	13.8
2	5.1	6.9	15.0	9.4	23.5	10.6	13.2	8.9
3-4	5.1	4.9	5.0	8.1	9.8	9.6	6.3	7.5
5+	10.3	6.7	20.0	12.9	19.6	19.1	15.9	12.7
N of Valid	78	12,777	60	14,275	51	11,670	189	38,722
N of Miss	2	2,337	1	1,958	0	1,316	3	5,611

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	37.3	29.9	22.8	25.2	35.4	25.0	32.2	26.7
Safe	46.7	50.4	59.6	54.5	47.9	54.7	51.1	53.2
Not safe	14.7	14.8	12.3	16.1	16.7	15.5	14.4	15.5
Very not safe	1.3	4.9	5.3	4.3	0.0	4.7	2.2	4.6
N of Valid	75	12,272	57	13,756	48	11,191	180	37,219
N of Miss	5	2,842	4	2,477	3	1,795	12	7,114

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	12.8	18.8	20.0	15.7	8.0	16.8	13.8	17.0
At a school	56.4	56.0	53.3	60.7	66.0	60.2	58.0	59.0
No preference	14.1	12.2	11.7	13.8	20.0	14.9	14.9	13.6
I don't know	16.7	12.9	15.0	9.9	6.0	8.2	13.3	10.4
N of Valid	78	12,620	60	14,113	50	11,457	188	38,190
N of Miss	2	2,494	1	2,120	1	1,529	4	6,143

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	68.4	58.5	70.0	60.6	74.0	58.4	70.4	59.3
No	13.2	12.8	5.0	12.4	6.0	15.7	8.6	13.5
I don't know	18.4	28.7	25.0	26.9	20.0	25.9	21.0	27.2
N of Valid	76	12,338	60	13,880	50	11,290	186	37,508
N of Miss	4	2,776	1	2,353	1	1,696	6	6,825

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	17.3	28.2	18.6	19.9	14.0	16.5	16.8	21.6
Somewhat better	22.7	15.6	16.9	16.9	10.0	16.3	17.4	16.3
Stayed the same	46.7	43.5	54.2	47.9	70.0	50.6	55.4	47.3
Somewhat worse	9.3	9.4	5.1	11.5	2.0	11.7	6.0	10.9
Much worse	4.0	3.2	5.1	3.7	4.0	4.9	4.3	3.9
N of Valid	75	12,372	59	13,977	50	11,450	184	37,799
N of Miss	5	2,742	2	2,256	1	1,536	8	6,534

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.2	37.5	53.3	44.1	58.8	48.6	51.1	43.3
Rarely	15.6	21.6	23.3	22.9	13.7	21.1	17.6	21.9
Sometimes	16.9	21.6	20.0	19.8	15.7	18.6	17.6	20.0
Often	13.0	11.7	0.0	9.0	9.8	8.1	8.0	9.6
Always	10.4	7.6	3.3	4.3	2.0	3.6	5.9	5.2
N of Valid	77	12,528	60	14,085	51	11,511	188	38,124
N of Miss	3	2,586	1	2,148	0	1,475	4	6,209

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	51.9	43.7	67.8	52.3	62.7	56.4	59.9	50.7
Rarely	19.5	23.4	22.0	23.0	15.7	21.1	19.3	22.5
Sometimes	15.6	19.9	10.2	16.6	15.7	15.2	13.9	17.3
Often	3.9	8.1	0.0	5.6	3.9	4.9	2.7	6.2
Always	9.1	4.8	0.0	2.5	2.0	2.4	4.3	3.2
N of Valid	77	12,396	59	14,013	51	11,477	187	37,886
N of Miss	3	2,718	2	2,220	0	1,509	5	6,447

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	64.9	58.4	89.8	64.3	68.6	67.8	73.8	63.4
Rarely	13.0	17.9	5.1	15.8	11.8	14.2	10.2	16.0
Sometimes	7.8	11.8	3.4	10.5	11.8	10.2	7.5	10.9
Often	6.5	5.7	0.0	5.3	5.9	4.5	4.3	5.2
Always	7.8	6.2	1.7	4.1	2.0	3.3	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	77	12,426	59	14,006	51	11,469	187	37,901
N of Miss	3	2,688	2	2,227	0	1,517	5	6,432

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.2	65.5	62.1	64.7	71.4	61.0	66.3	63.9
Yes	33.8	34.5	37.9	35.3	28.6	39.0	33.7	36.1
N of Valid	77	12,135	58	13,676	49	11,175	184	36,986
N of Miss	3	2,979	3	2,557	2	1,811	8	7,347

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.2	16.4	16.7	17.7	15.7	21.3	17.0	18.3
Most of the time	13.0	13.5	26.7	17.1	13.7	18.0	17.6	16.2
Some of the time	32.5	26.1	25.0	27.5	23.5	27.5	27.7	27.0
A little of the time	23.4	22.8	15.0	18.9	27.5	15.5	21.8	19.1
None of the time	13.0	21.2	16.7	18.8	19.6	17.8	16.0	19.3
N of Valid	77	12,602	60	14,127	51	11,552	188	38,281
N of Miss	3	2,512	1	2,106	0	1,434	4	6,052

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.3	12.0	15.0	12.4	10.0	14.3	13.4	12.8
Most of the time	7.8	9.0	8.3	10.1	10.0	11.1	8.6	10.0
Some of the time	15.6	15.1	23.3	16.9	12.0	19.1	17.1	16.9
A little of the time	16.9	18.3	16.7	18.3	12.0	17.9	15.5	18.2
None of the time	45.5	45.6	36.7	42.4	56.0	37.6	45.5	42.0
N of Valid	77	12,498	60	14,033	50	11,484	187	38,015
N of Miss	3	2,616	1	2,200	1	1,502	5	6,318

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	24.7	20.3	35.0	22.8	20.0	25.1	26.7	22.7
Most of the time	18.2	14.8	13.3	17.3	18.0	18.4	16.6	16.9
Some of the time	22.1	17.6	20.0	18.8	14.0	19.8	19.3	18.7
A little of the time	13.0	15.7	10.0	14.6	16.0	13.3	12.8	14.6
None of the time	22.1	31.6	21.7	26.4	32.0	23.3	24.6	27.2
N of Valid	77	12,398	60	14,002	50	11,463	187	37,863
N of Miss	3	2,716	1	2,231	1	1,523	5	6,470

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	7.8	10.2	10.2	10.4	8.0	12.7	8.6	11.0
Most of the time	11.7	7.5	8.5	7.9	10.0	9.1	10.2	8.1
Some of the time	14.3	12.2	20.3	13.9	12.0	16.3	15.6	14.1
A little of the time	14.3	16.6	16.9	17.1	12.0	17.3	14.5	17.0
None of the time	51.9	53.6	44.1	50.7	58.0	44.7	51.1	49.8
N of Valid	77	12,507	59	14,056	50	11,505	186	38,068
N of Miss	3	2,607	2	2,177	1	1,481	6	6,265

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.2	16.4	18.6	15.7	17.6	18.8	15.8	16.9
Most of the time	9.5	13.2	15.3	14.1	9.8	15.6	11.4	14.3
Some of the time	21.6	18.7	18.6	20.8	23.5	21.7	21.2	20.4
A little of the time	20.3	18.0	23.7	18.2	7.8	16.5	17.9	17.6
None of the time	36.5	33.7	23.7	31.2	41.2	27.3	33.7	30.8
N of Valid	74	12,304	59	13,984	51	11,487	184	37,775
N of Miss	6	2,810	2	2,249	0	1,499	8	6,558

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.6	14.9	18.3	15.5	14.0	16.6	16.0	15.6
Most of the time	7.8	8.1	13.3	10.0	10.0	10.5	10.2	9.5
Some of the time	11.7	10.9	16.7	11.9	12.0	14.1	13.4	12.2
A little of the time	23.4	14.8	15.0	15.0	12.0	15.1	17.6	14.9
None of the time	41.6	51.3	36.7	47.6	52.0	43.7	42.8	47.6
N of Valid	77	12,509	60	14,056	50	11,509	187	38,074
N of Miss	3	2,605	1	2,177	1	1,477	5	6,259