

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey

Phillips County
Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	518	415	88	254
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	31.5	163	32.8	136	0.0	0	28.3	72
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	26.1	135	26.7	111	0.0	0	25.2	64
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	22.8	118	21.7	90	0.0	0	23.2	59
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	19.7	102	18.8	78	0.0	0	23.2	59
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	44.5	221	50.7	208	29.4	25	49.0	119
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	55.5	276	49.3	202	70.6	60	51.0	124
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	6.1	31	4.6	19	4.9	4	4.2	10
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	61.9	317	67.6	278	87.8	72	86.2	207
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.2	1	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	0.4	2	0.7	3	1.2	1	0.4	1
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	21.1	108	20.4	84	2.4	2	2.9	7
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	2.5	13	1.2	5	1.2	1	2.5	6
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	7.8	40	5.1	21	2.4	2	3.8	9
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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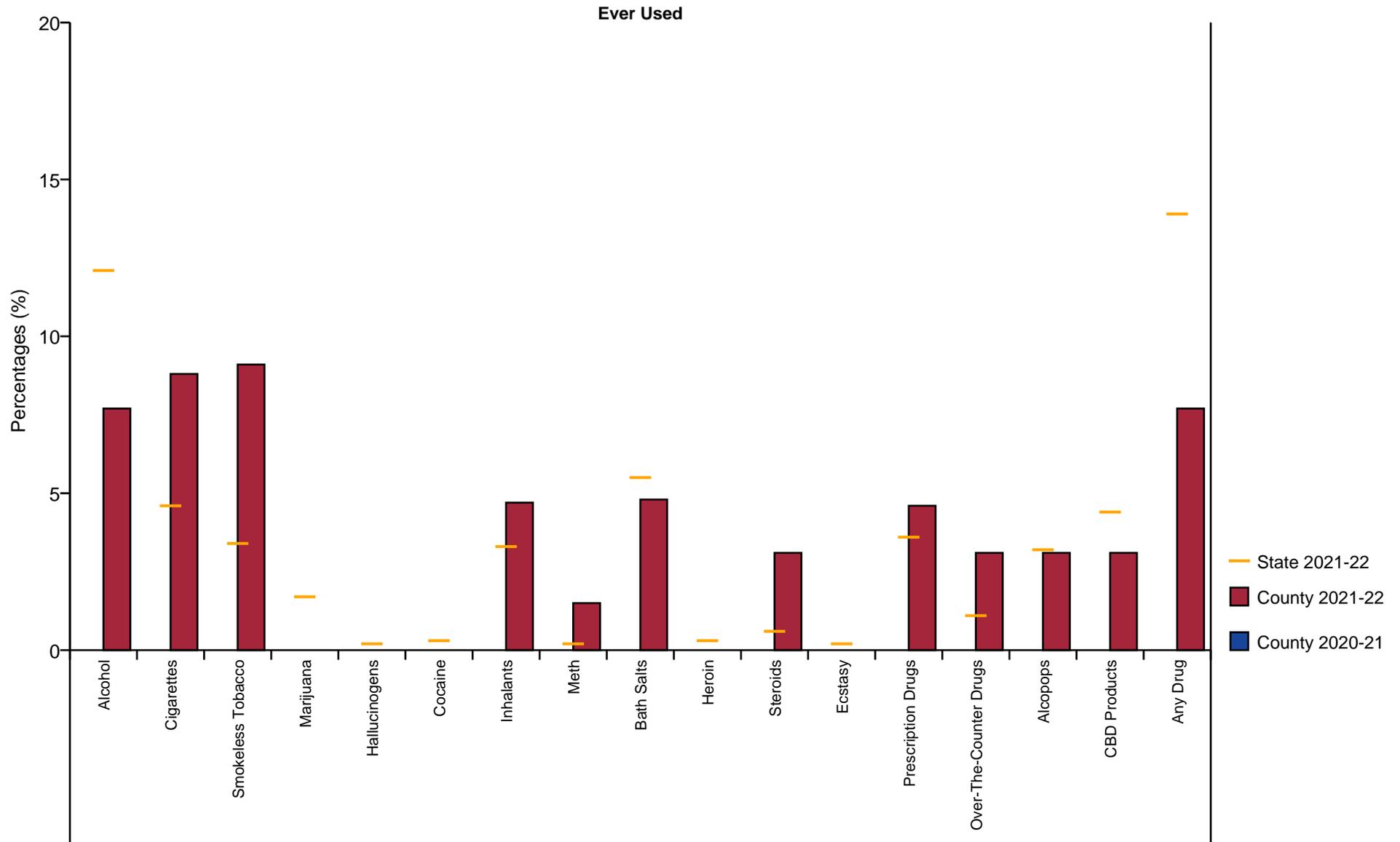
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Phillips County

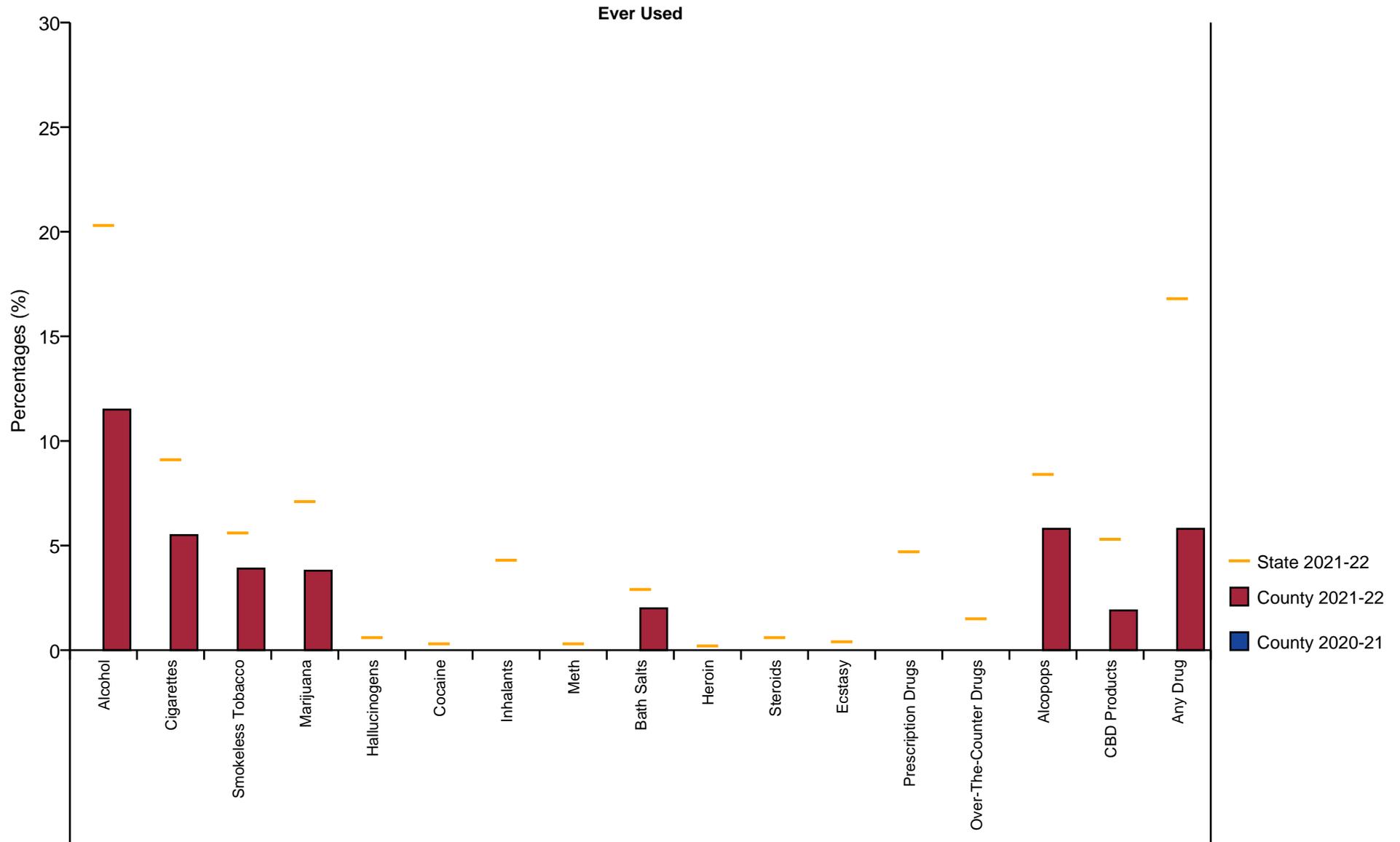


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Phillips County

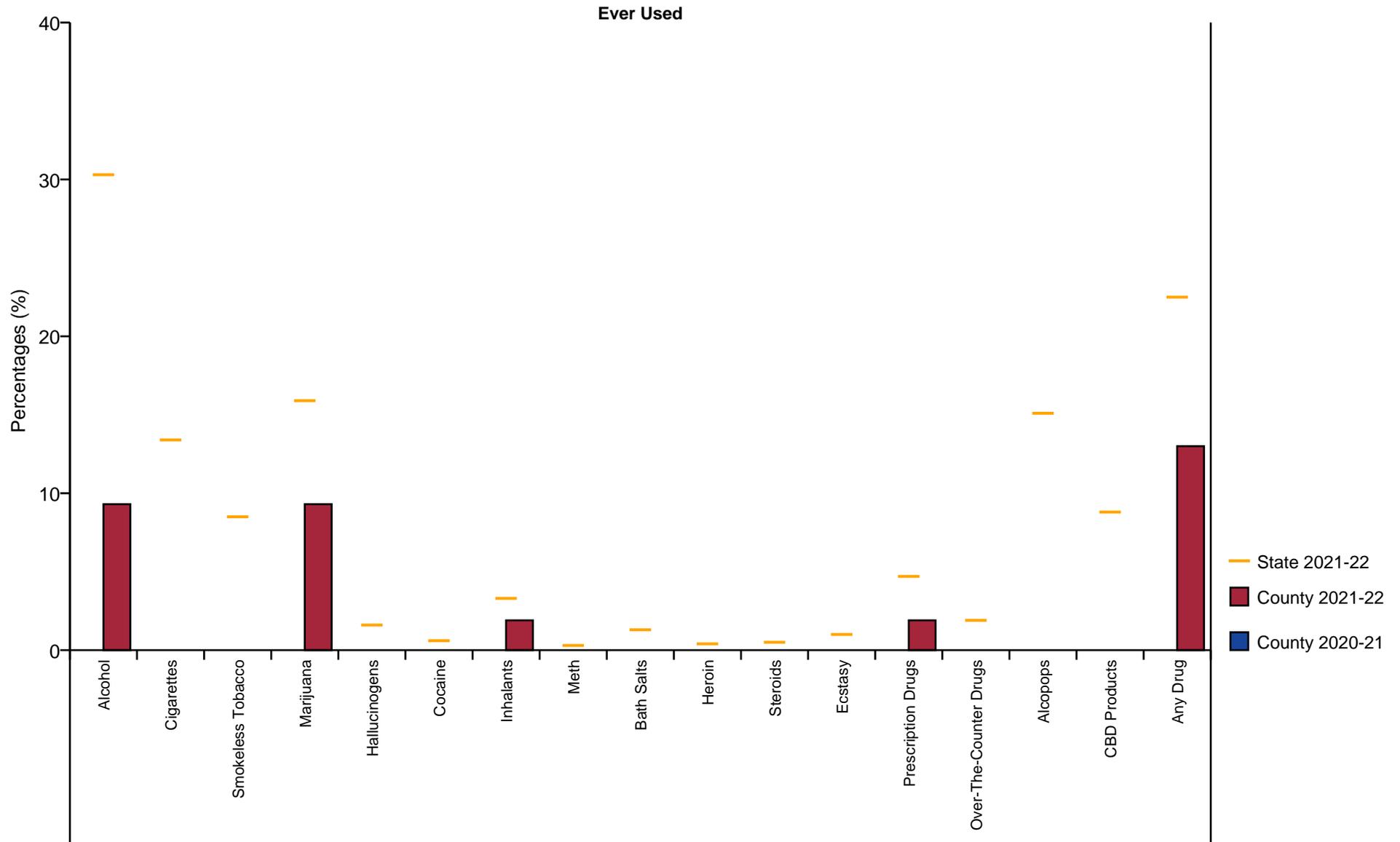


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Phillips County

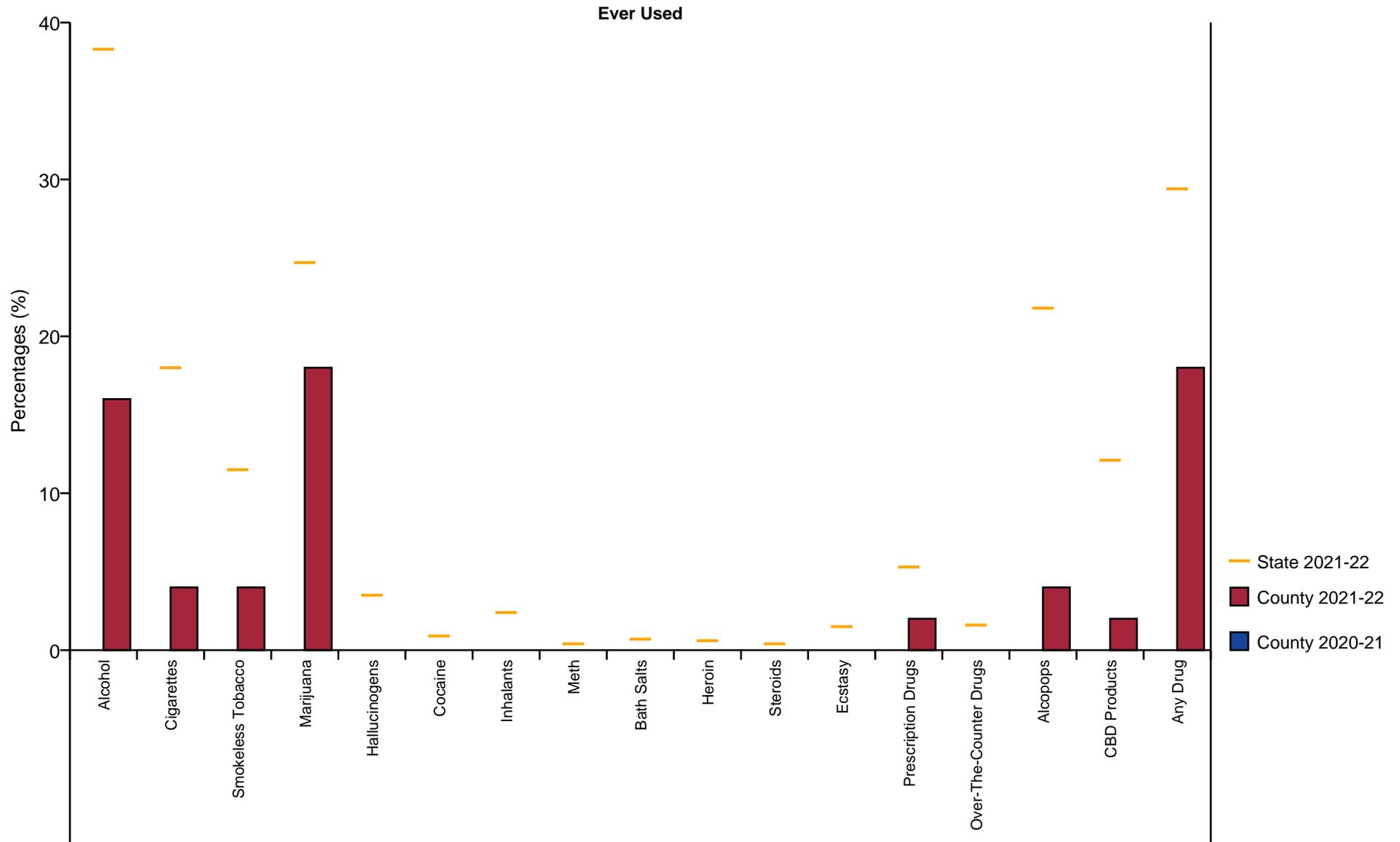


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Phillips County



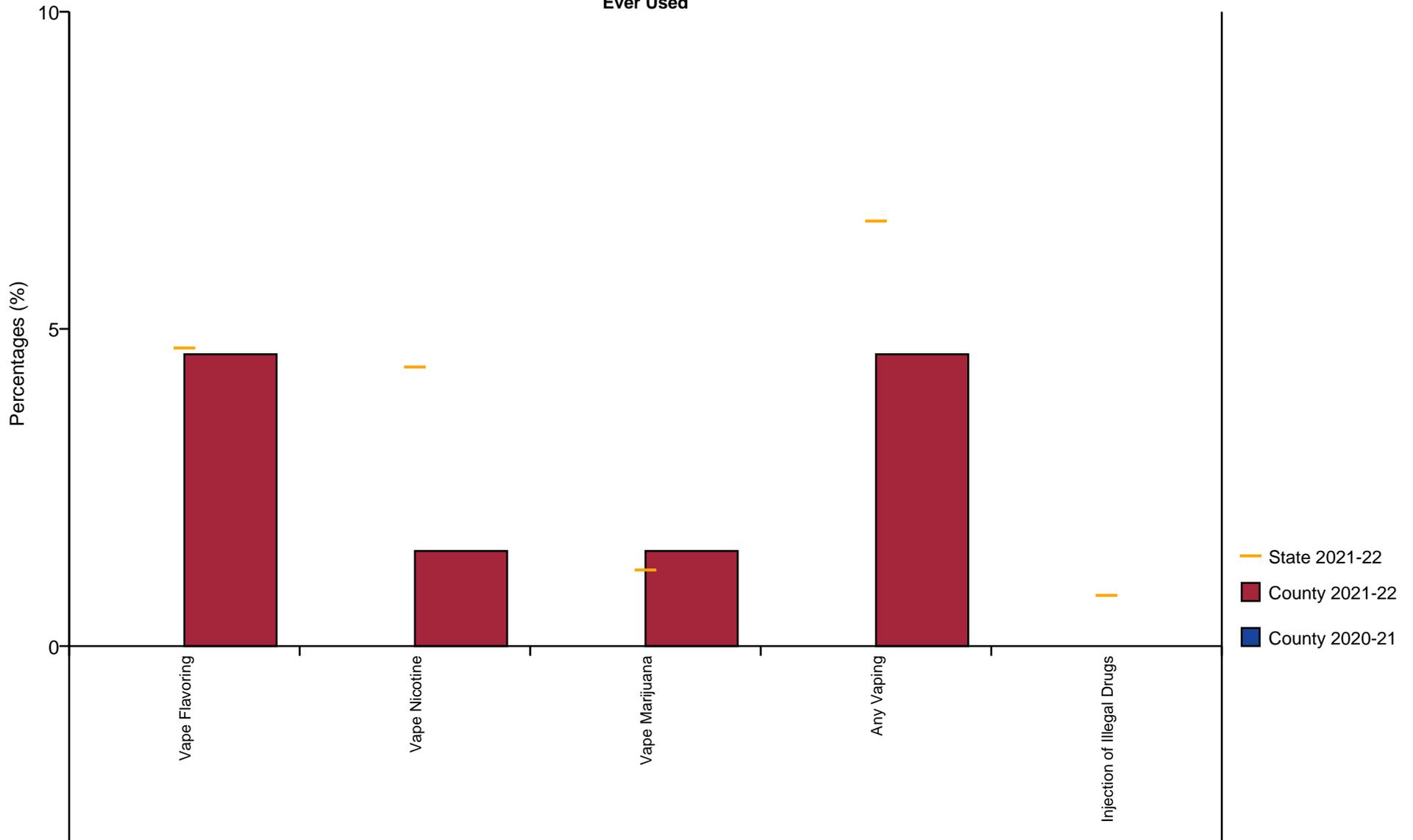
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Phillips County

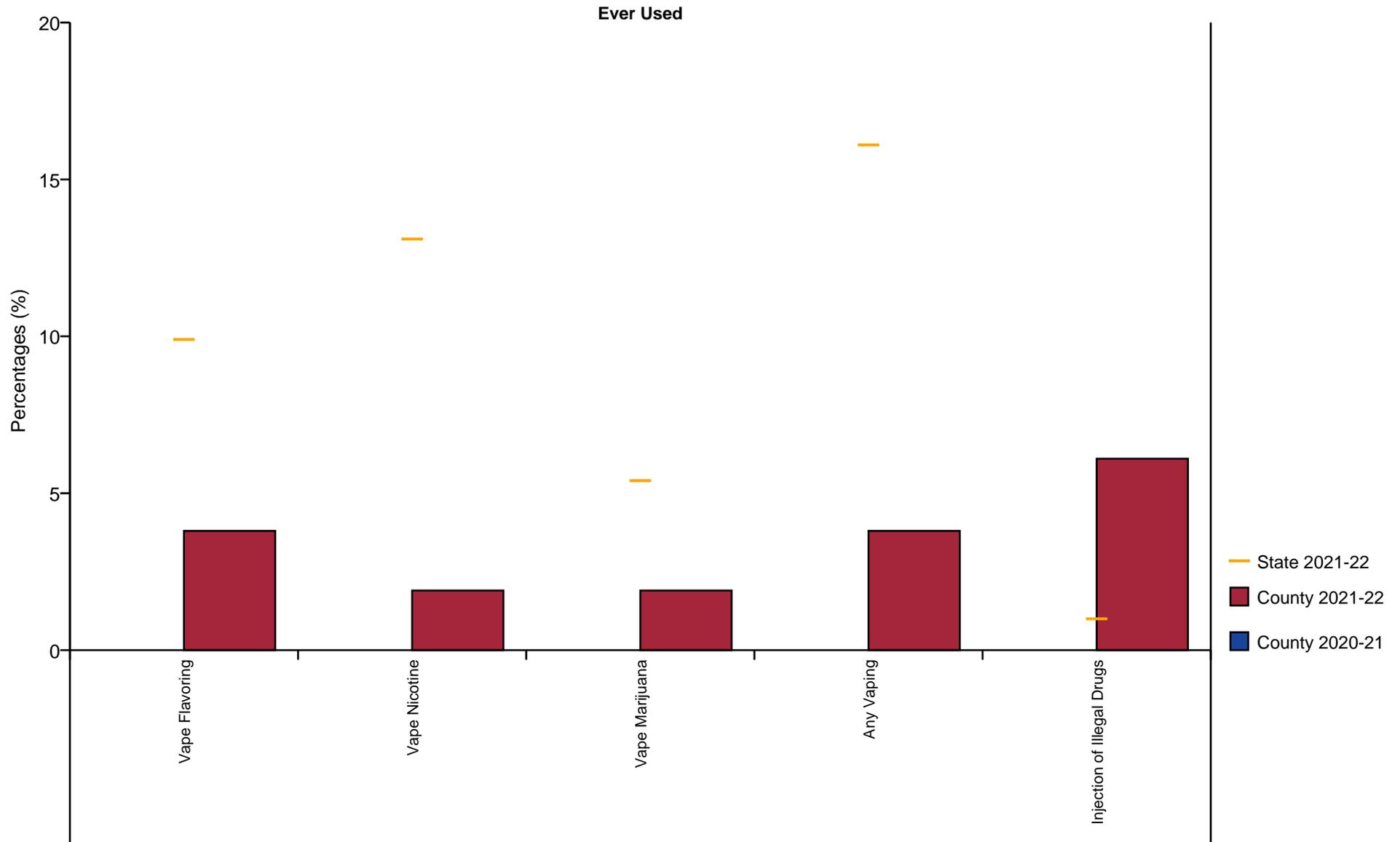
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

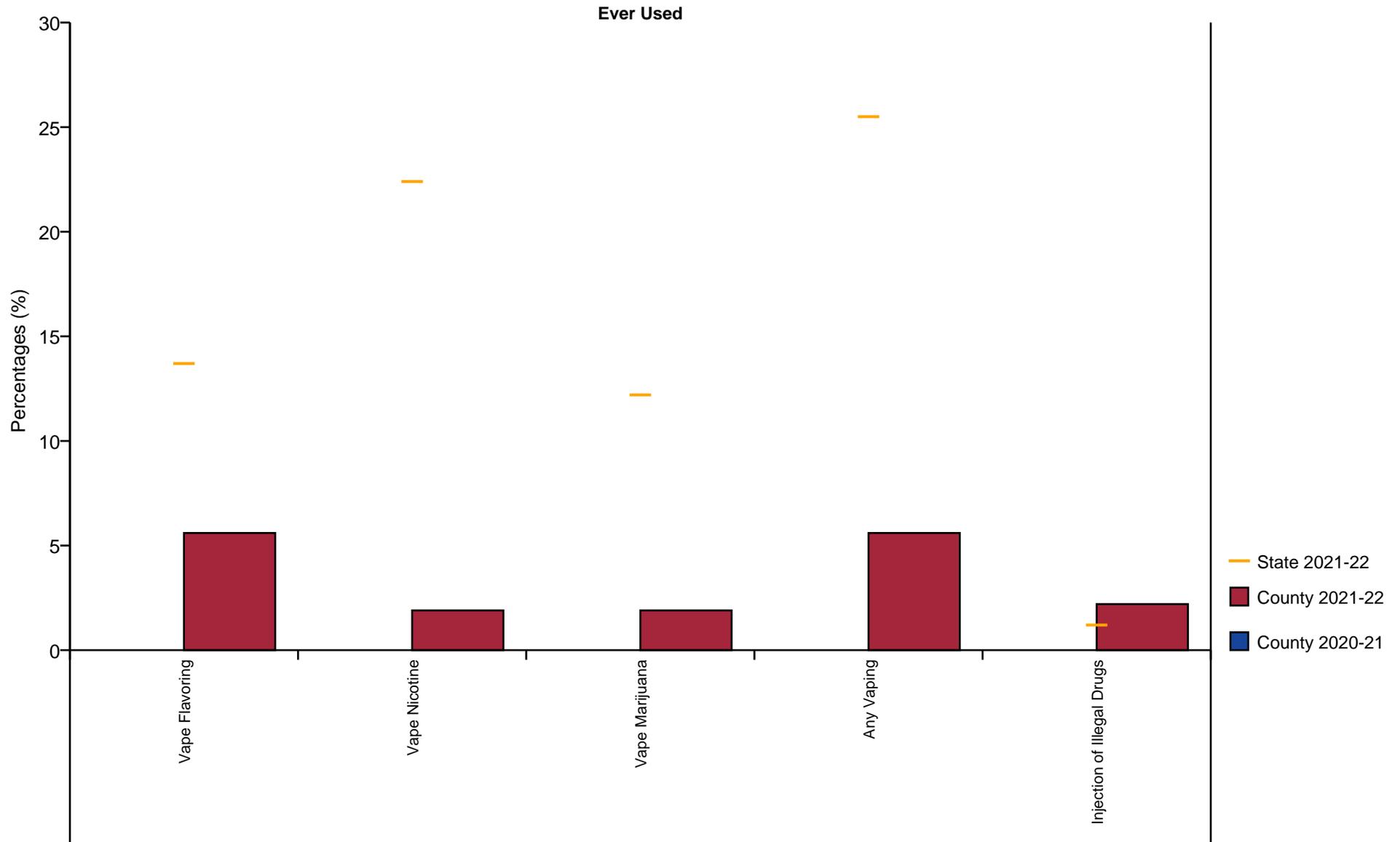
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Phillips County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Phillips County

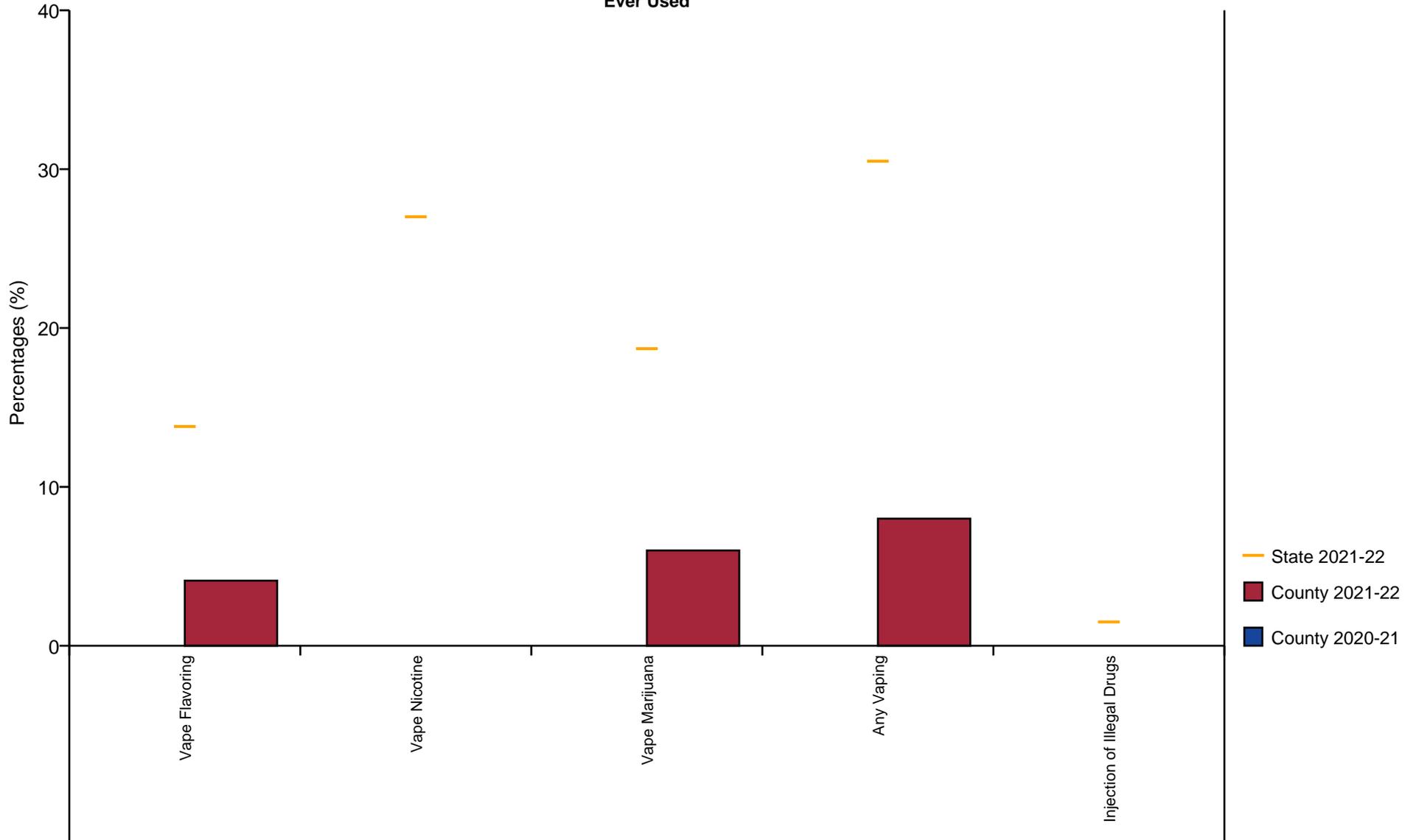


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Phillips County

Ever Used

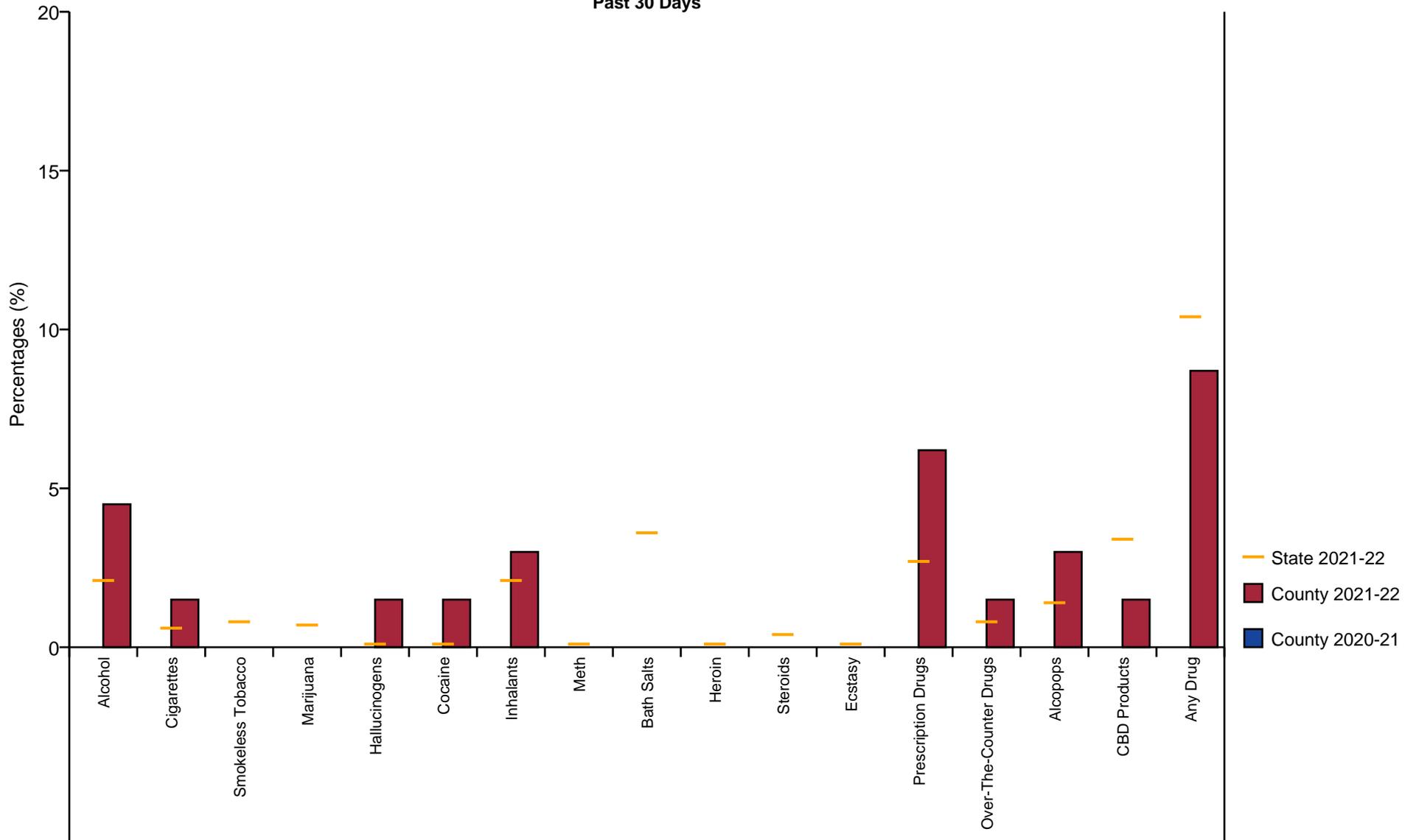


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Phillips County

Past 30 Days



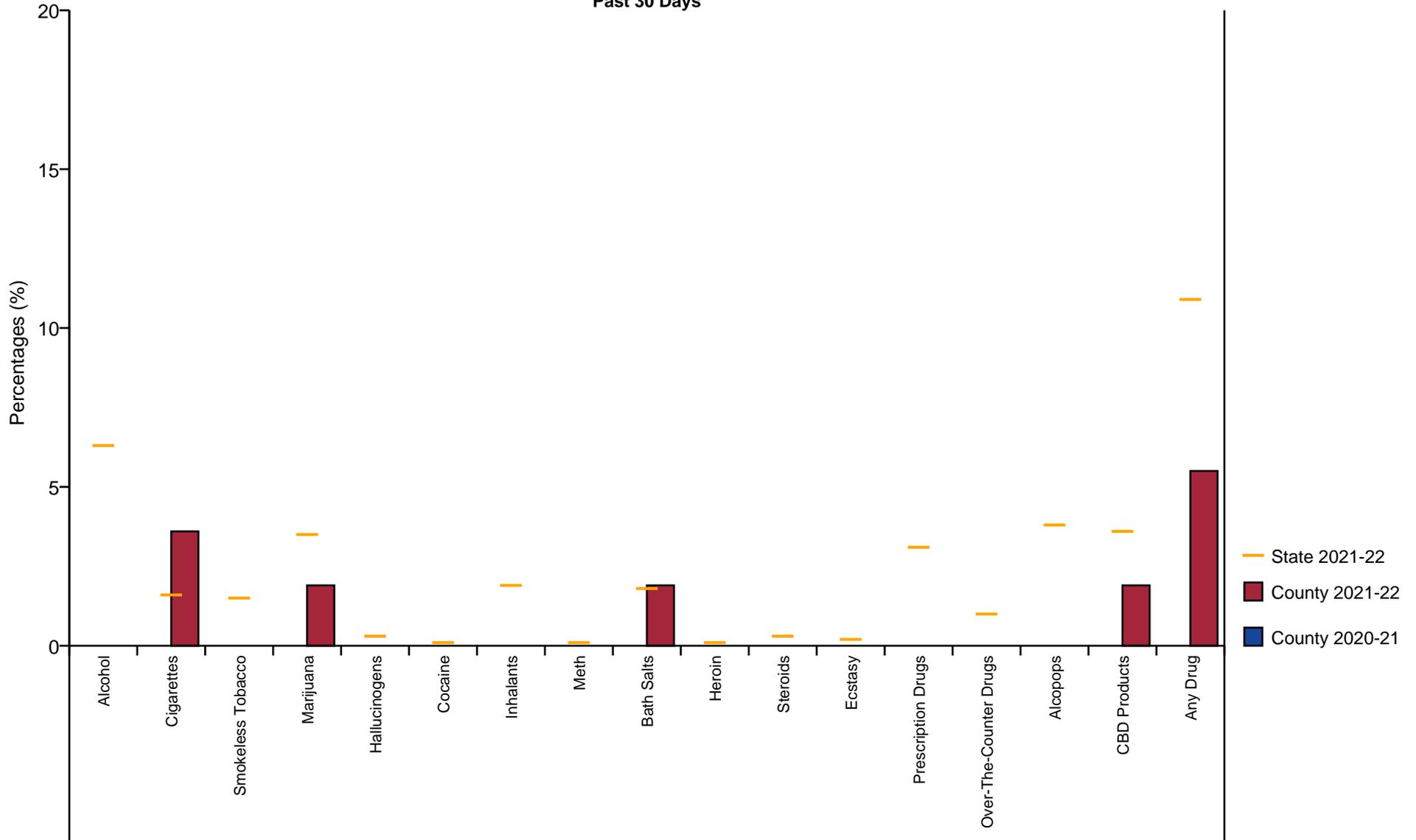
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Phillips County

Past 30 Days



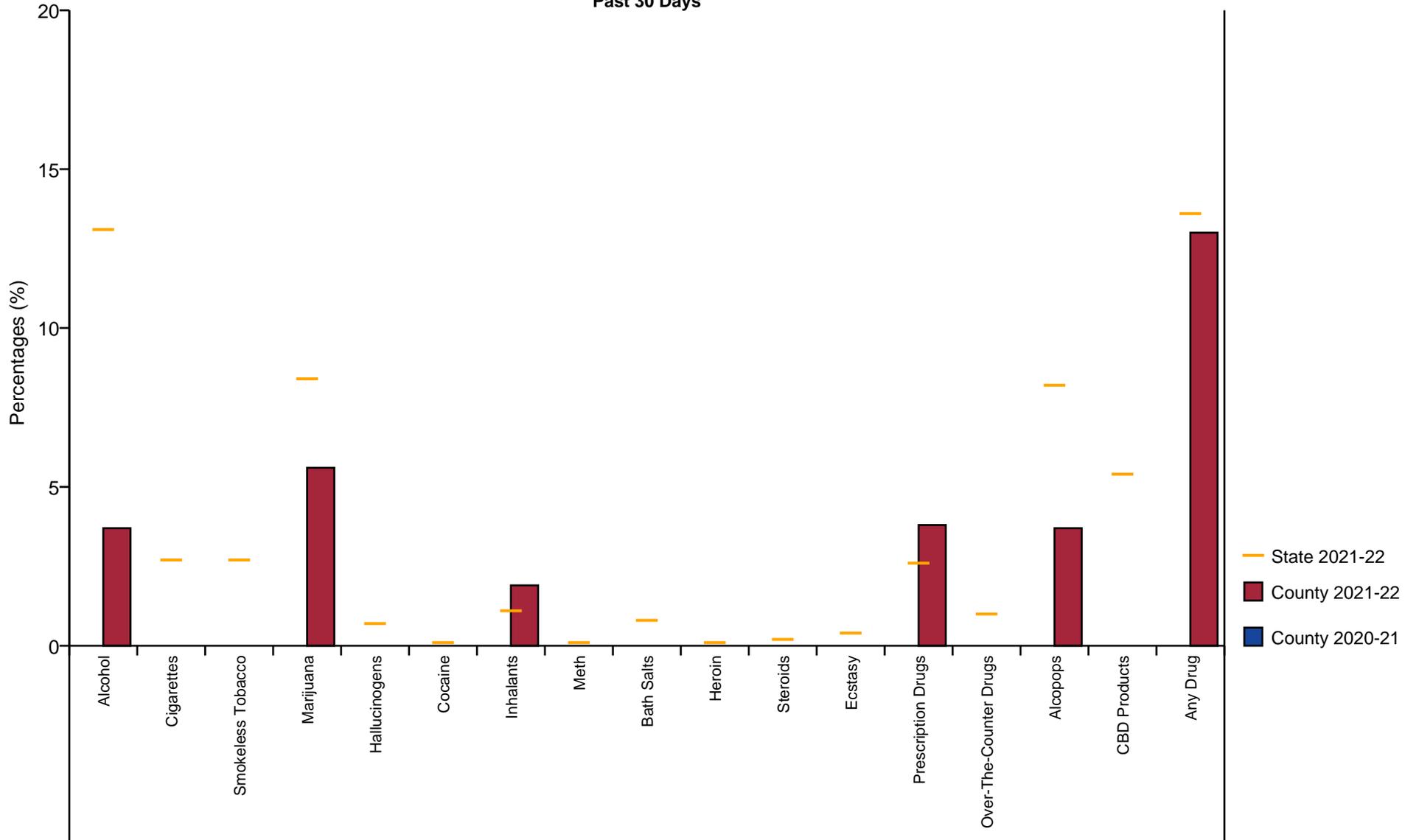
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Phillips County

Past 30 Days



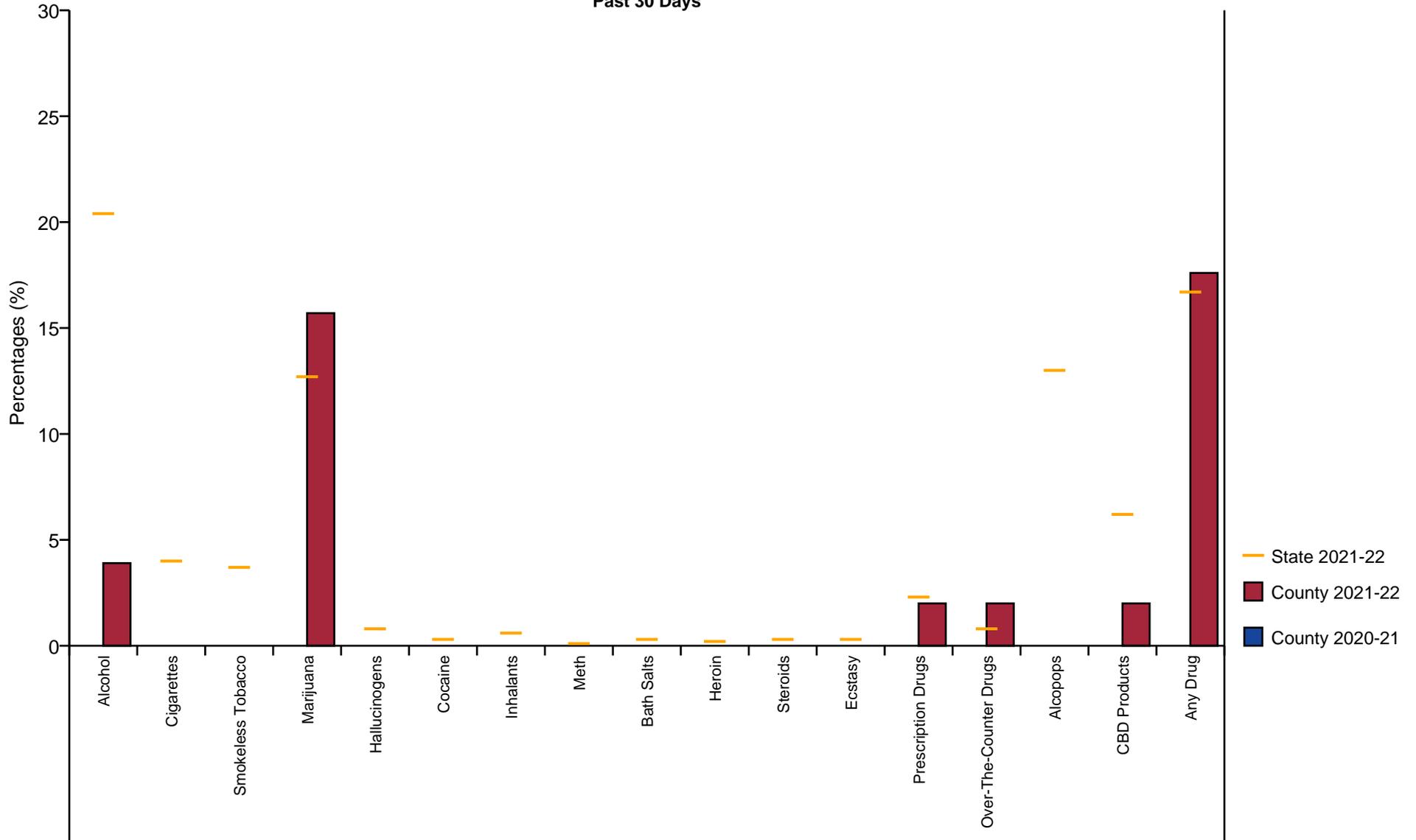
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Phillips County

Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 Phillips County

Past 30 Days

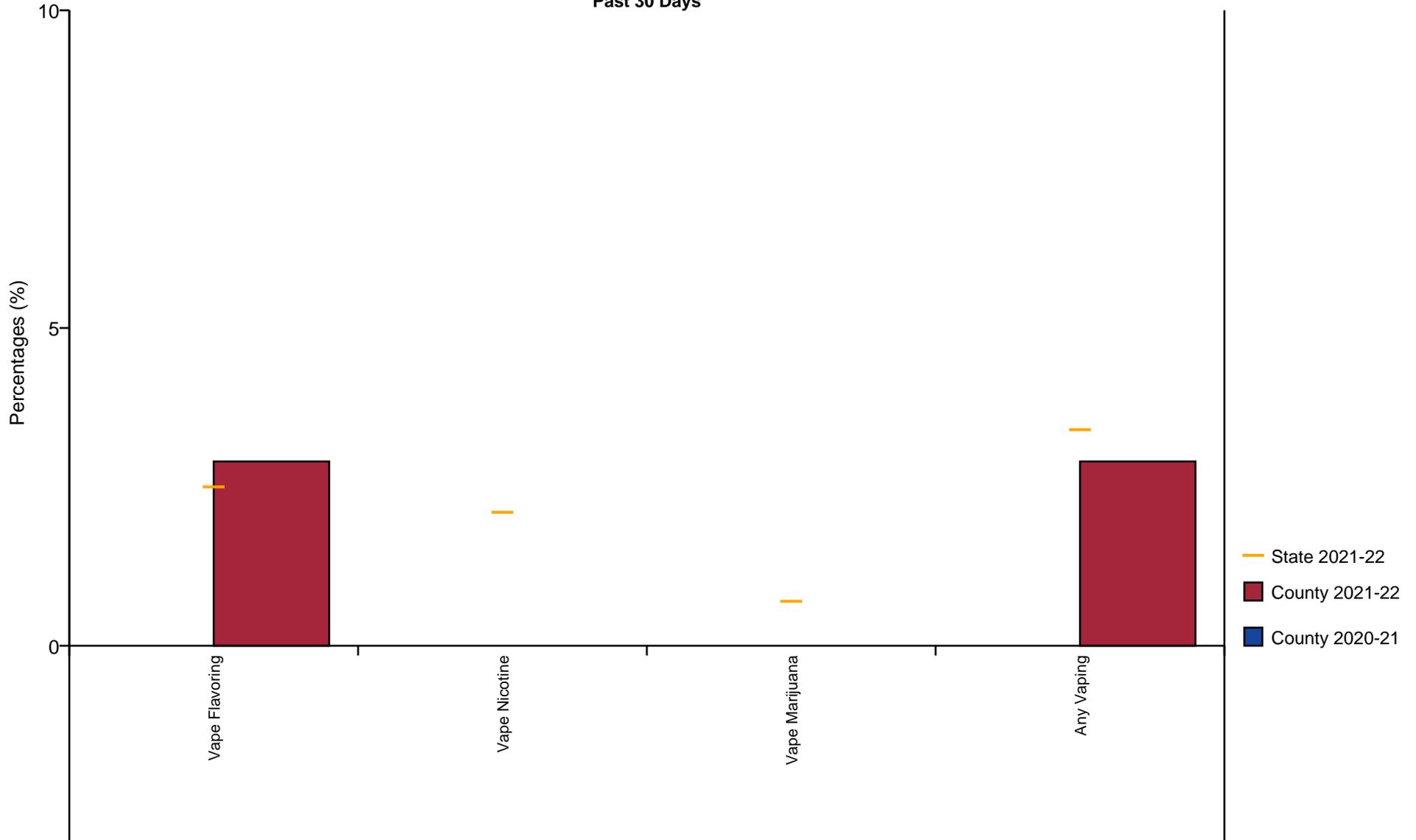


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Phillips County

Past 30 Days

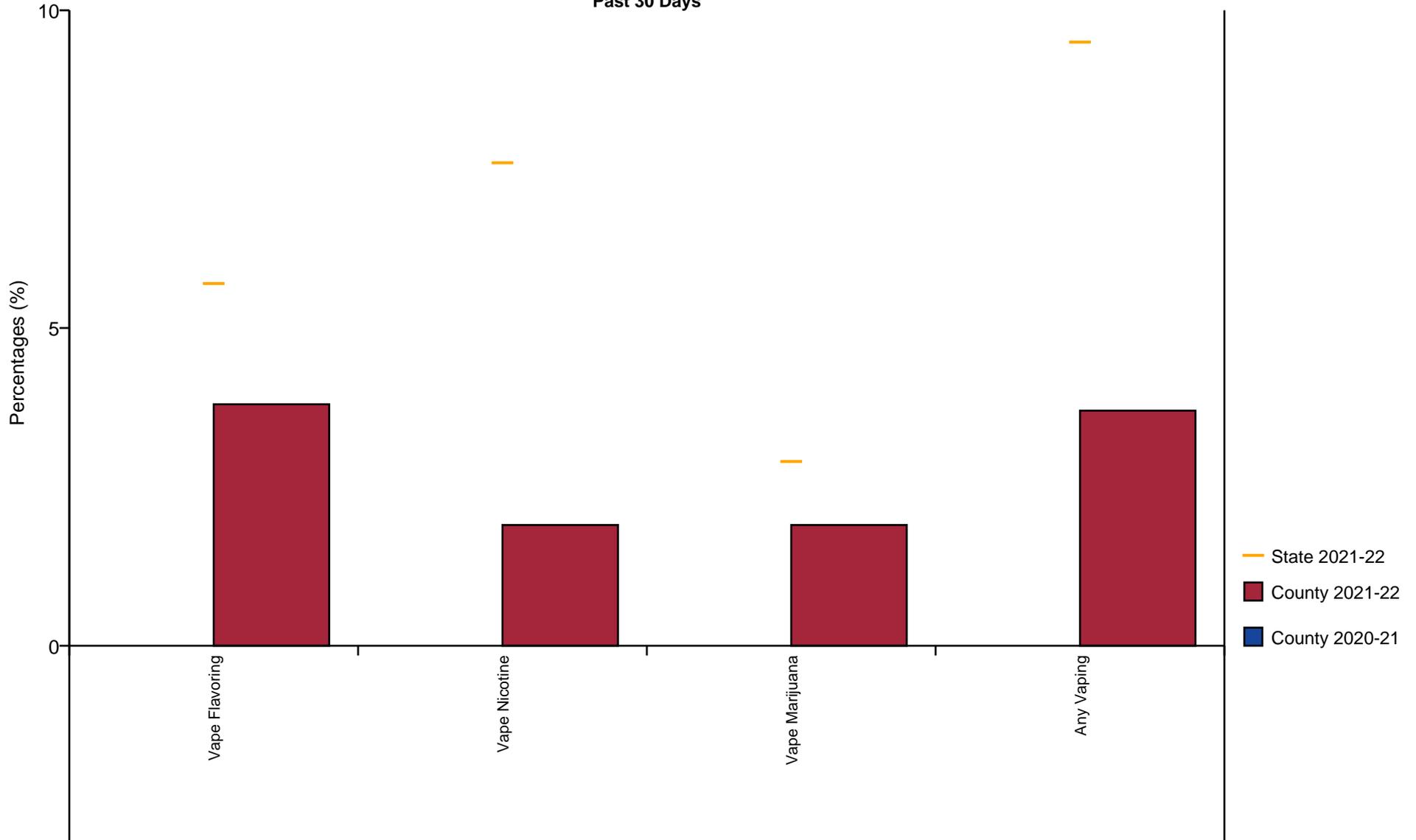


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Phillips County

Past 30 Days

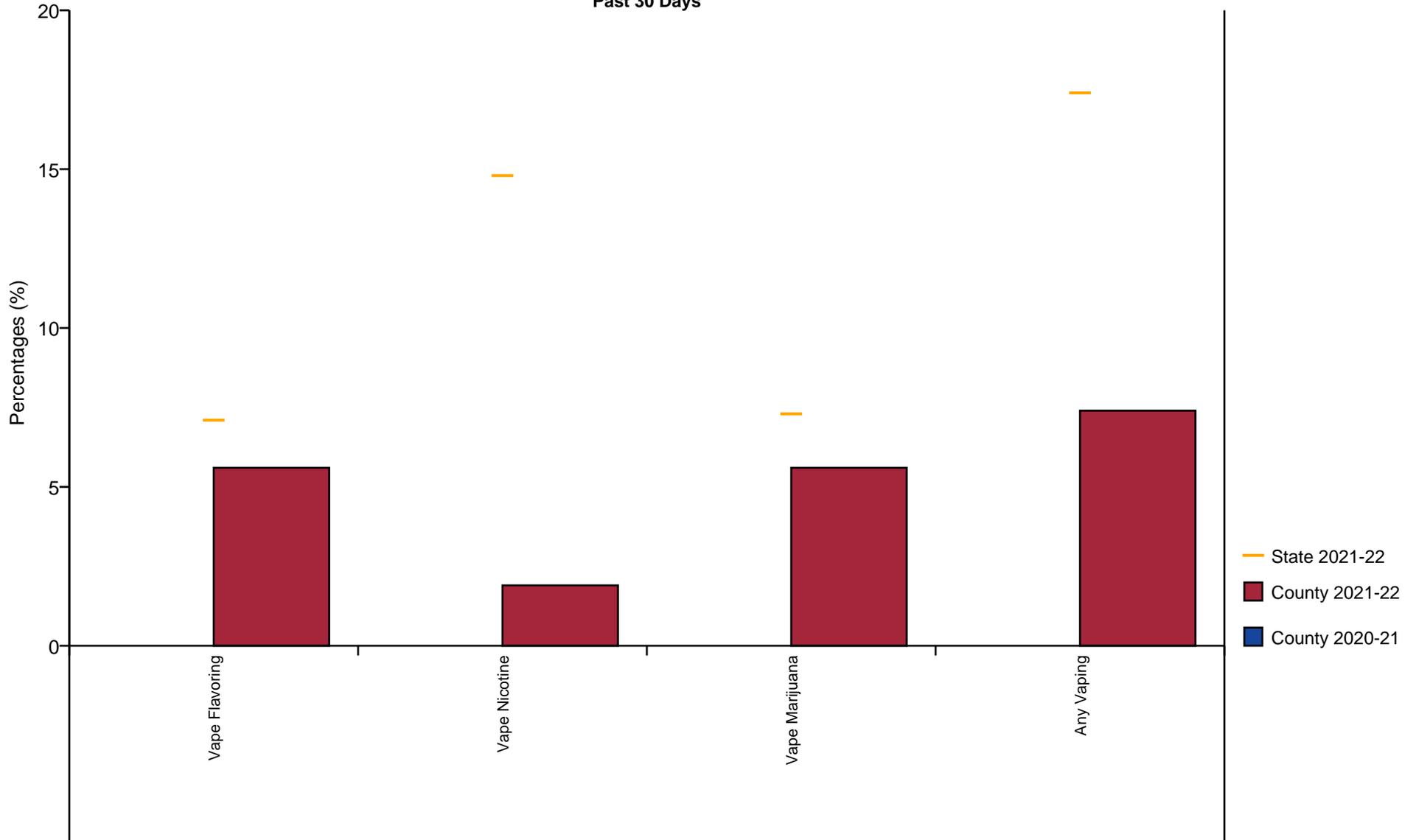


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Phillips County

Past 30 Days

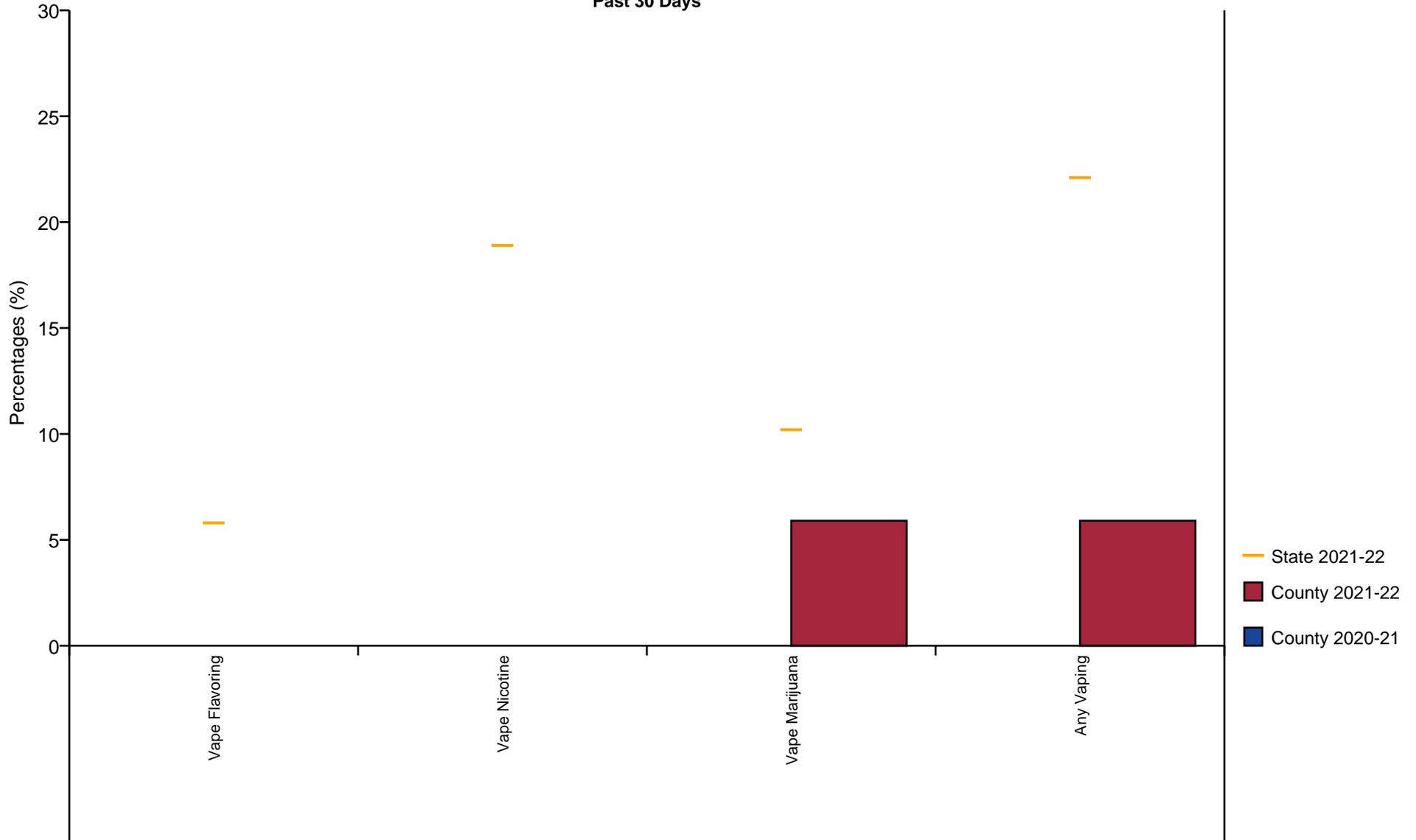


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Phillips County

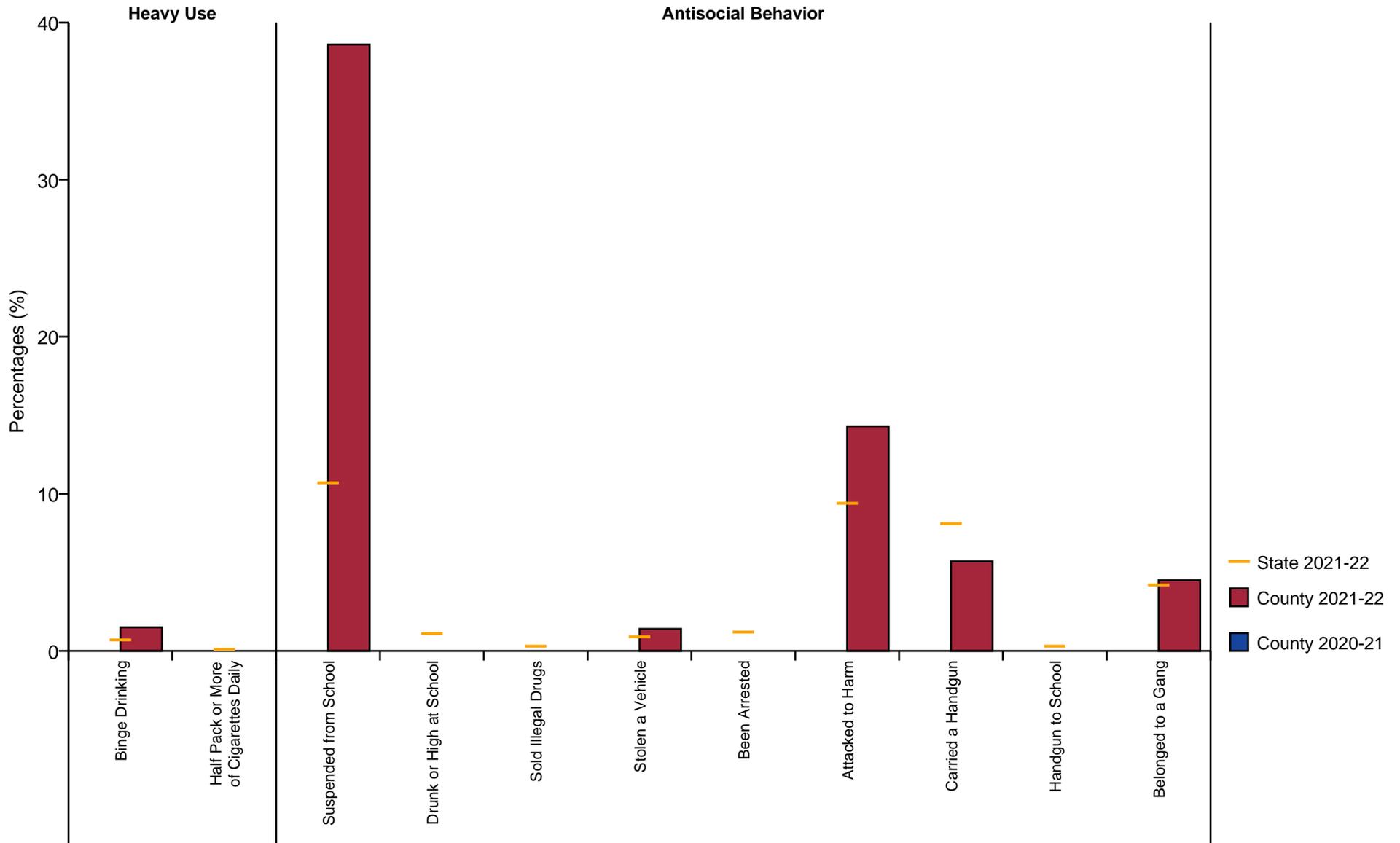


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Phillips County

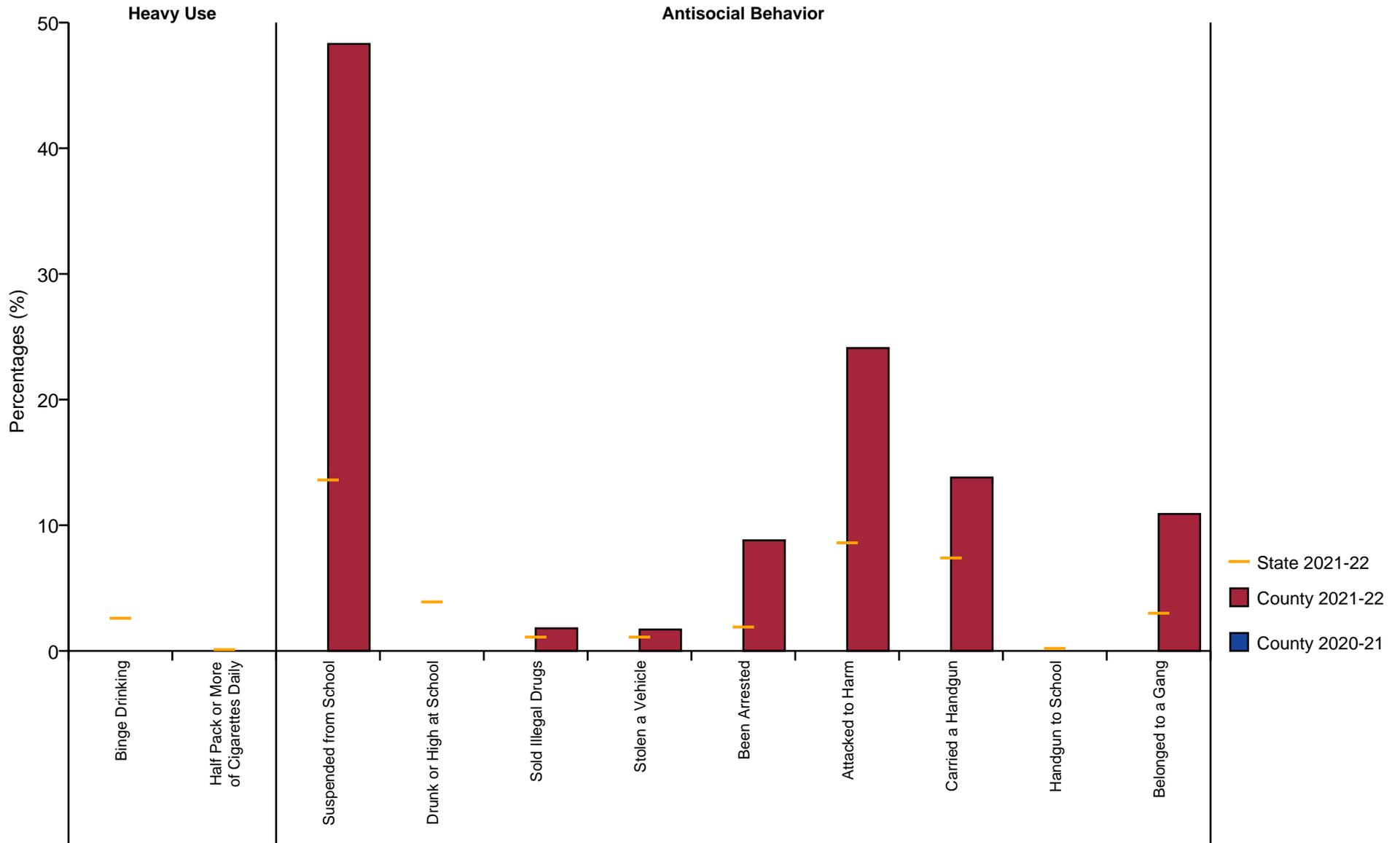


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Phillips County

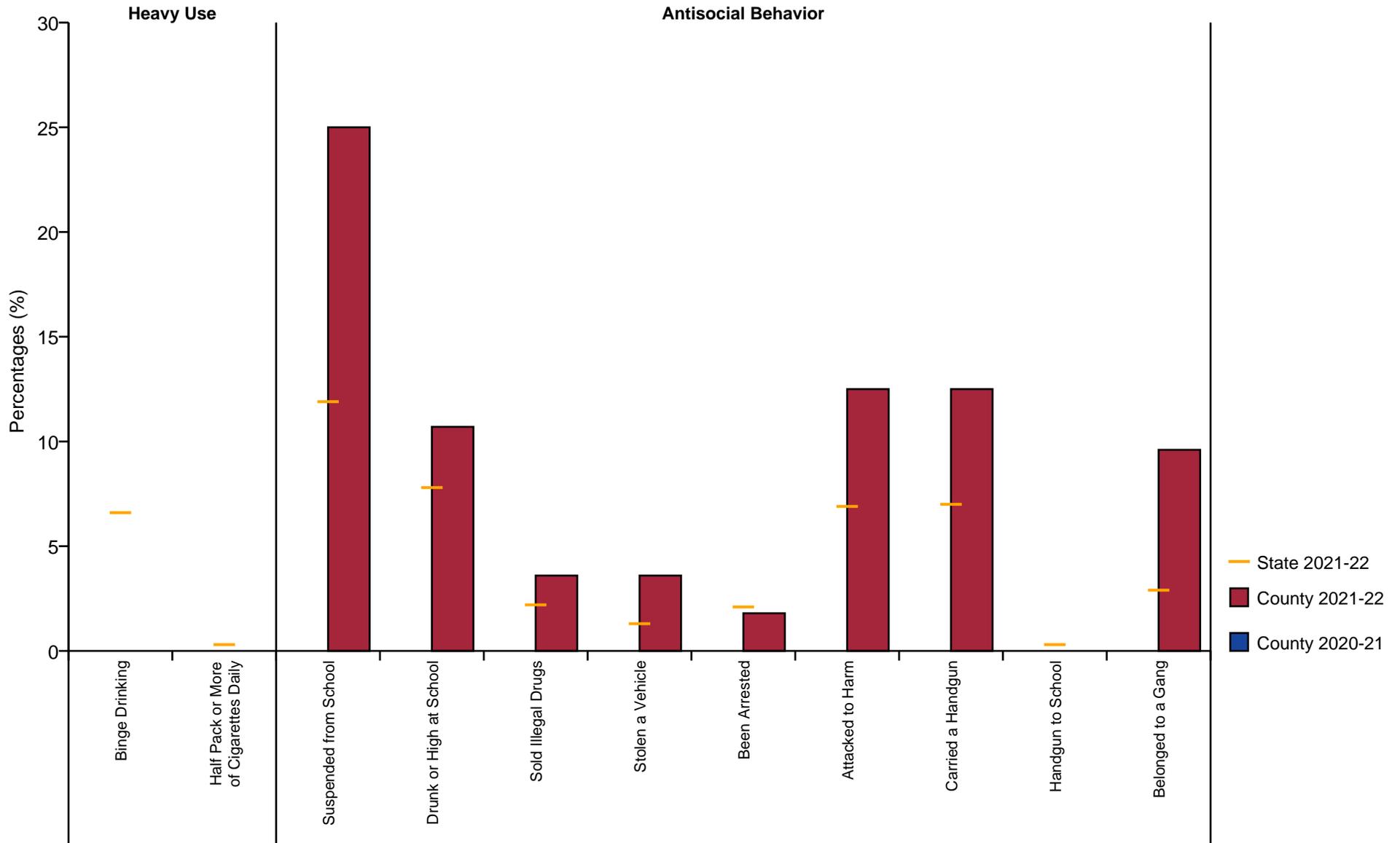


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Phillips County

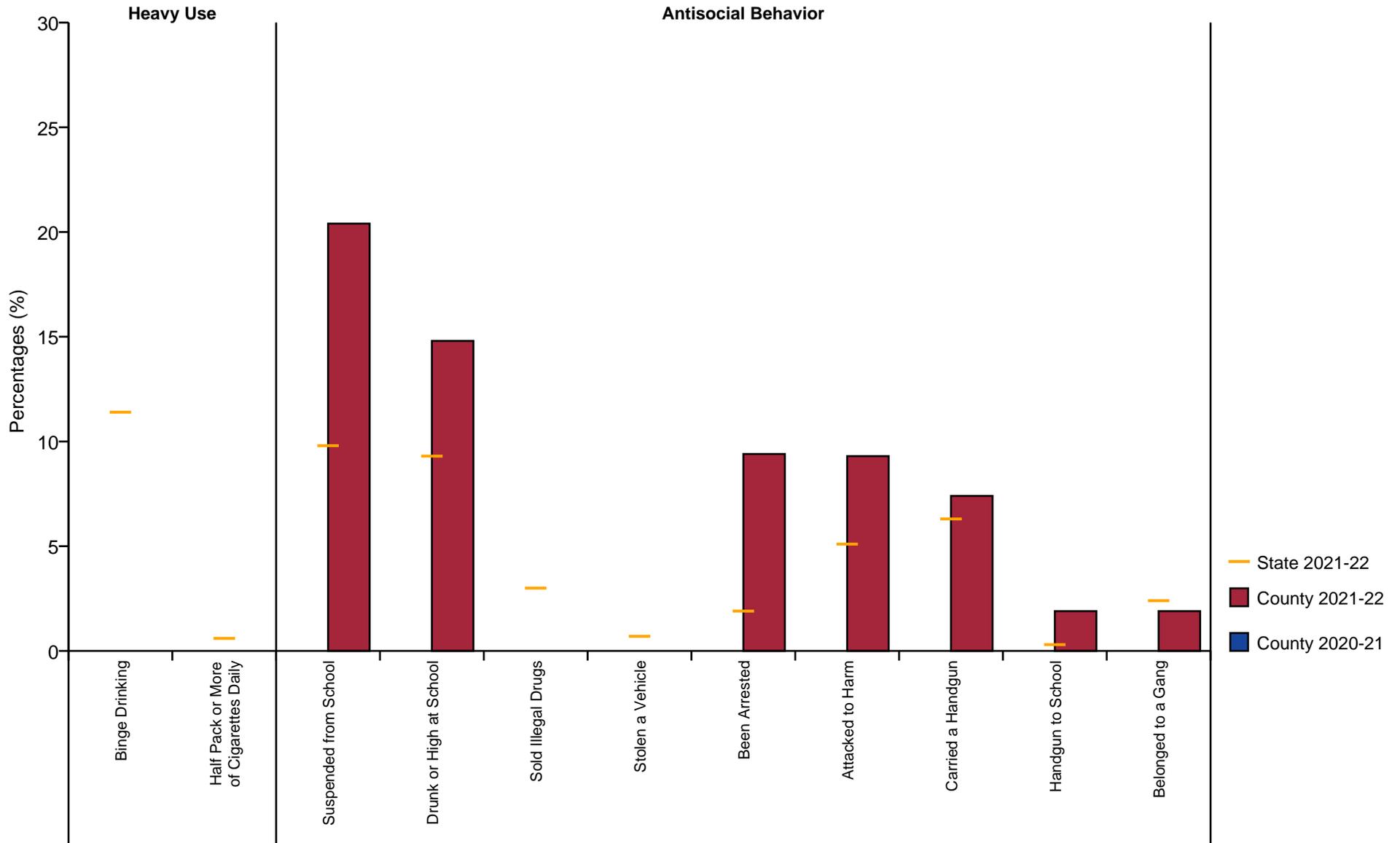
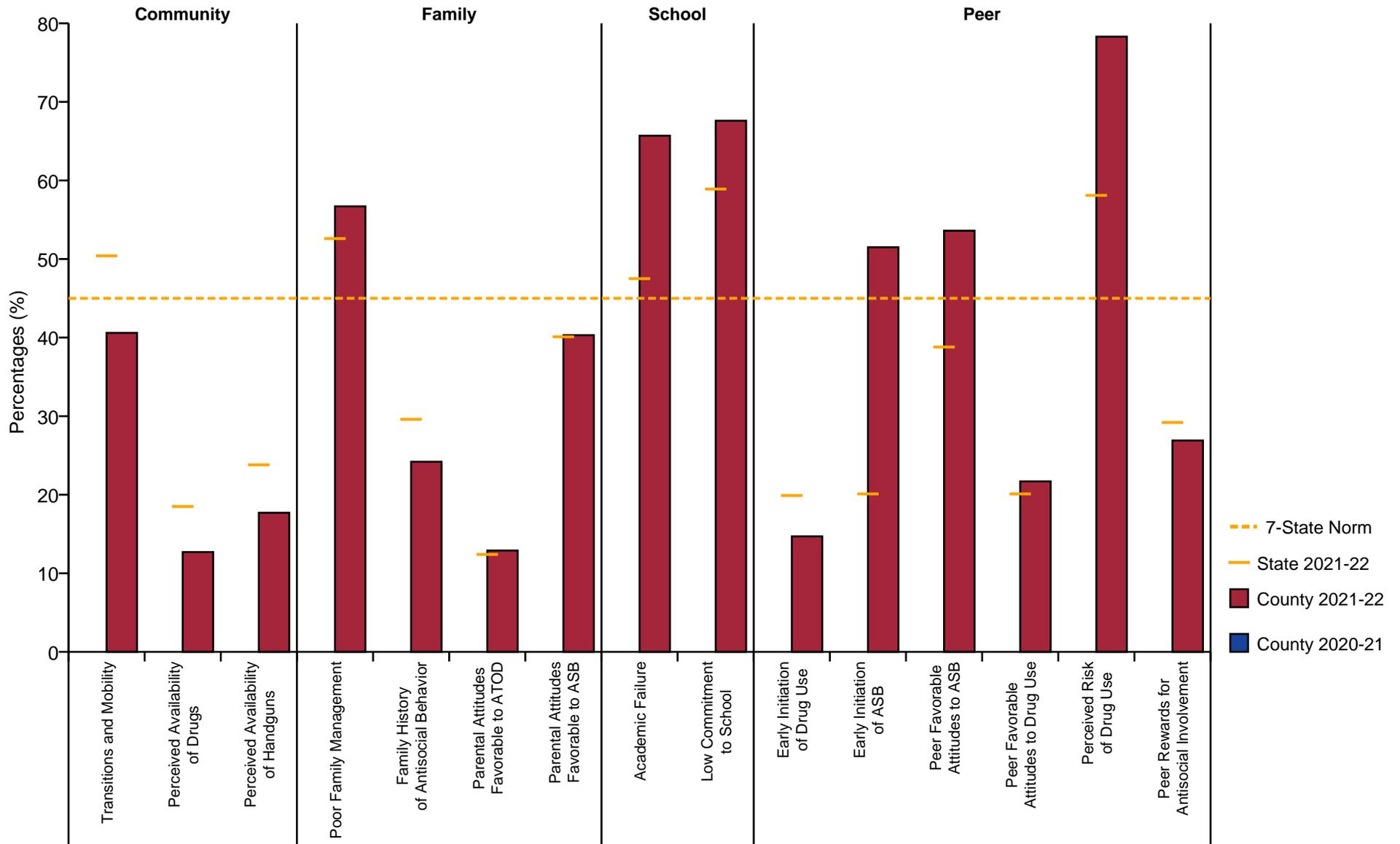


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

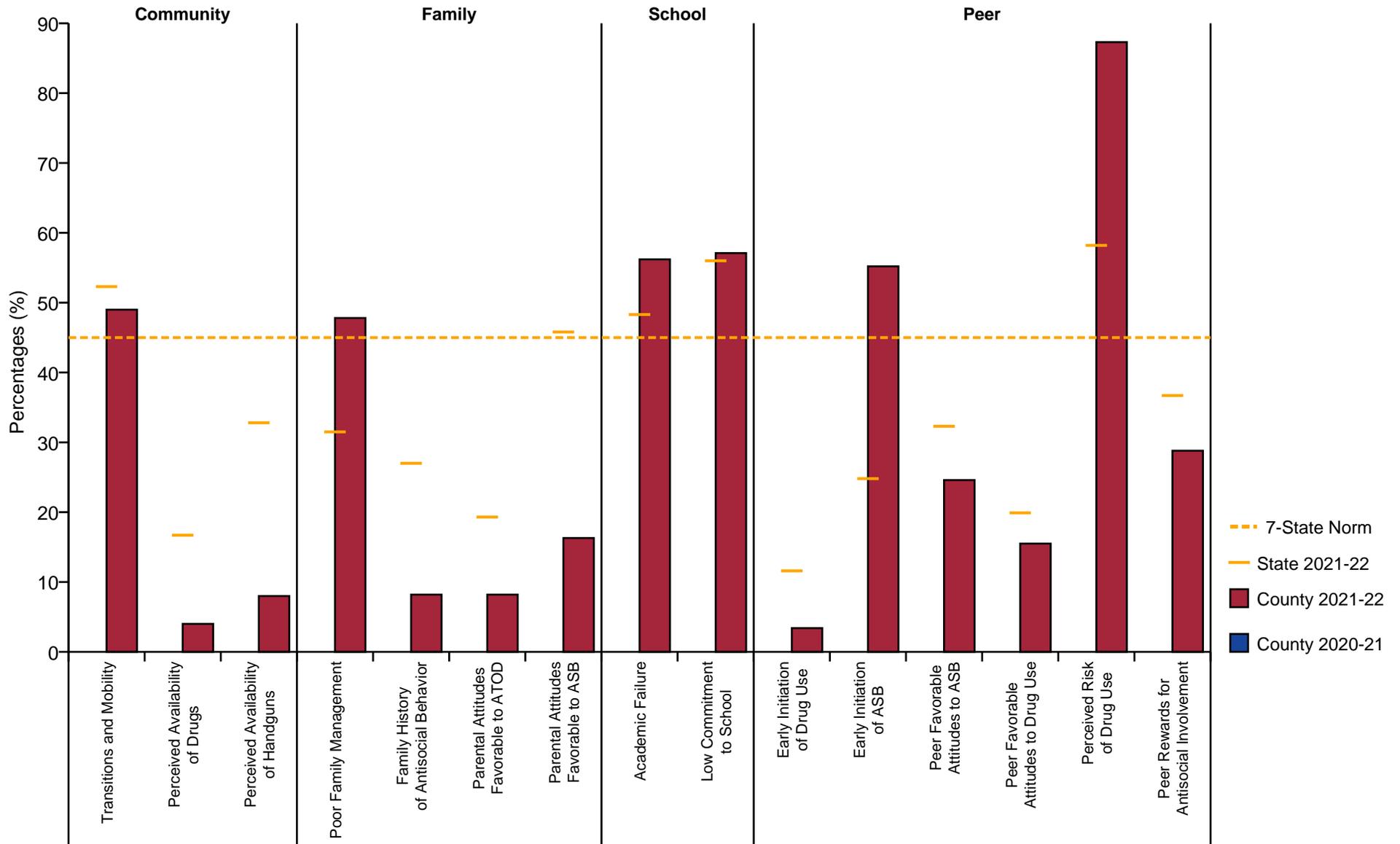
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Phillips County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

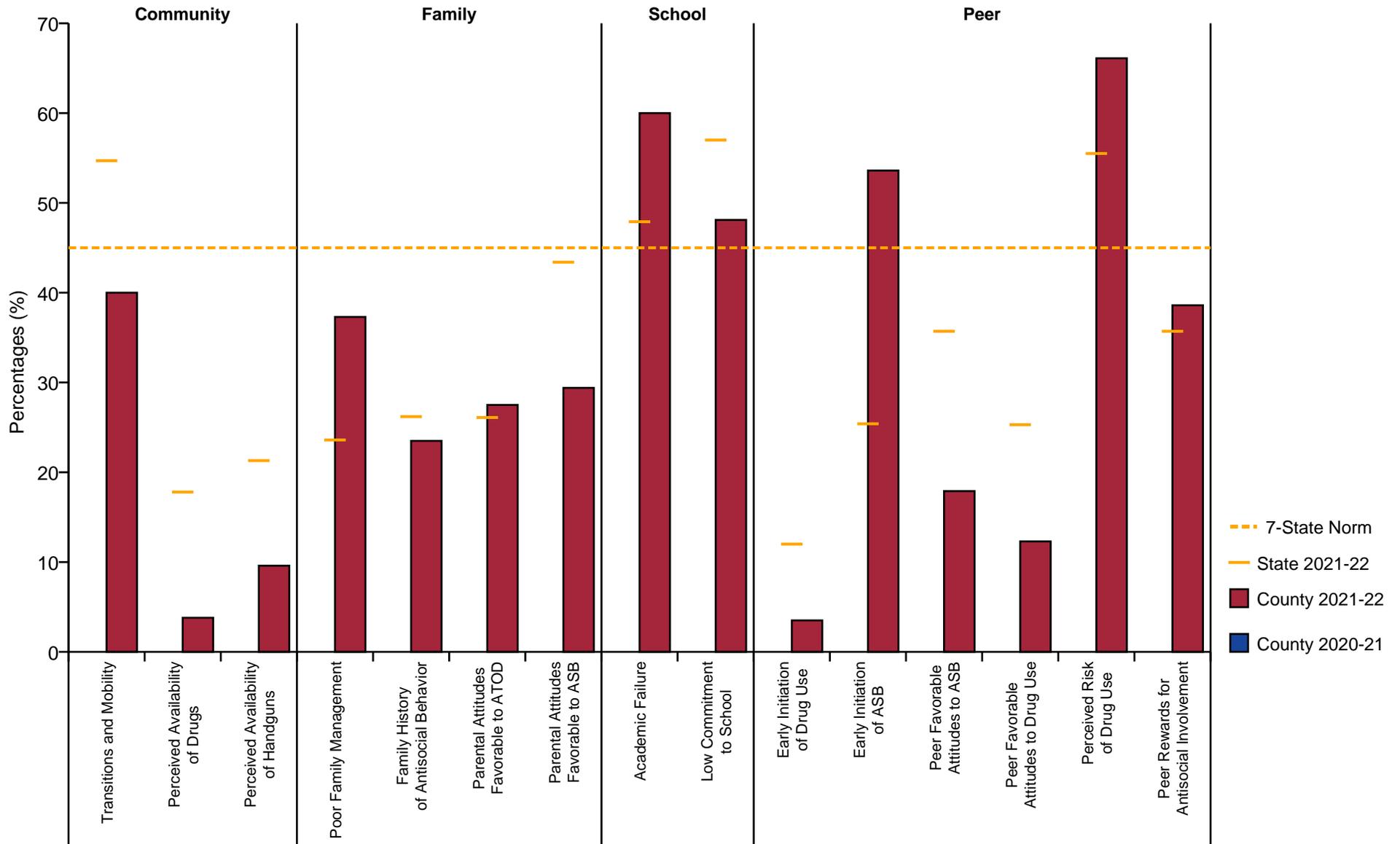
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Phillips County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

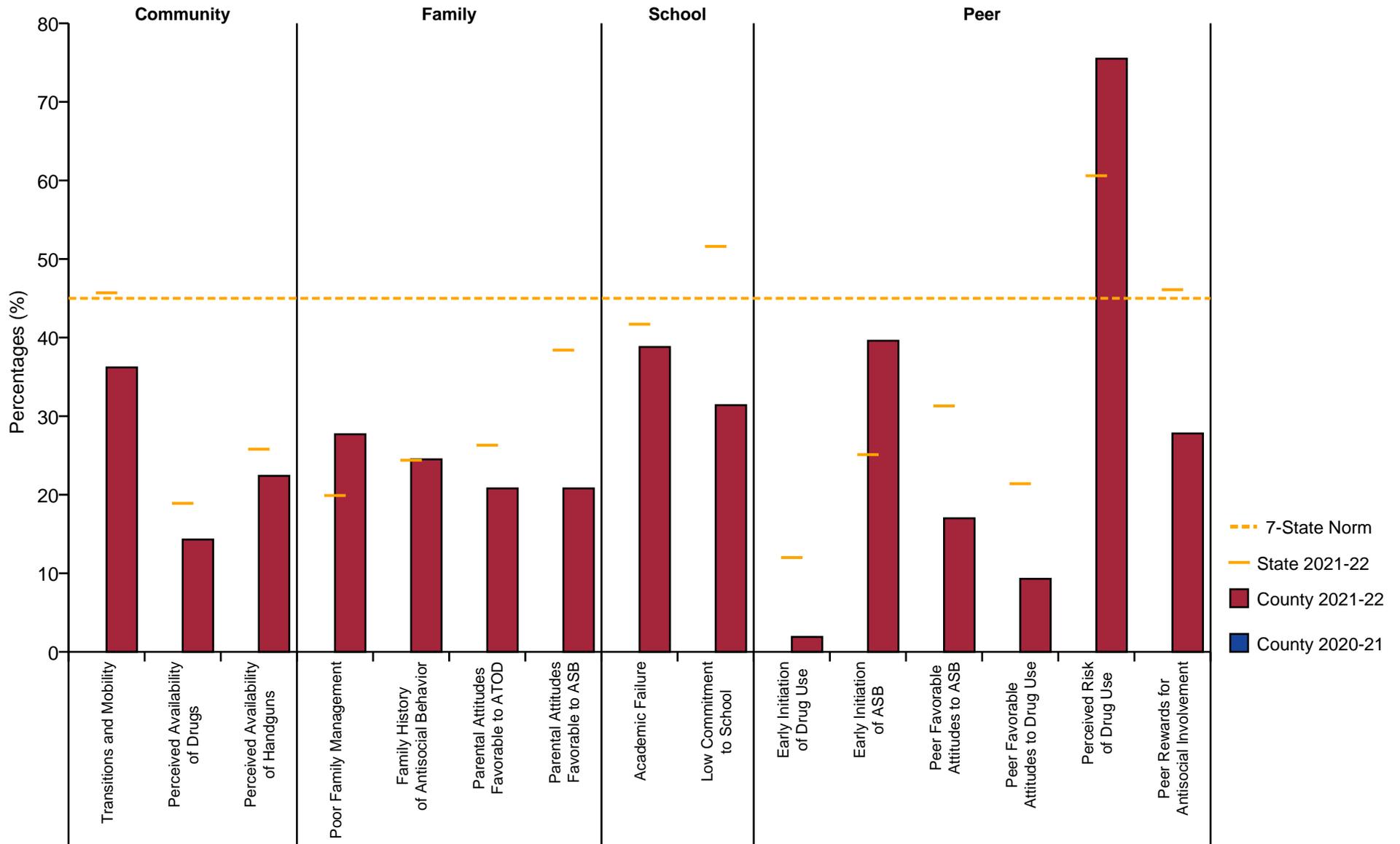
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Phillips County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Phillips County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Phillips County

School

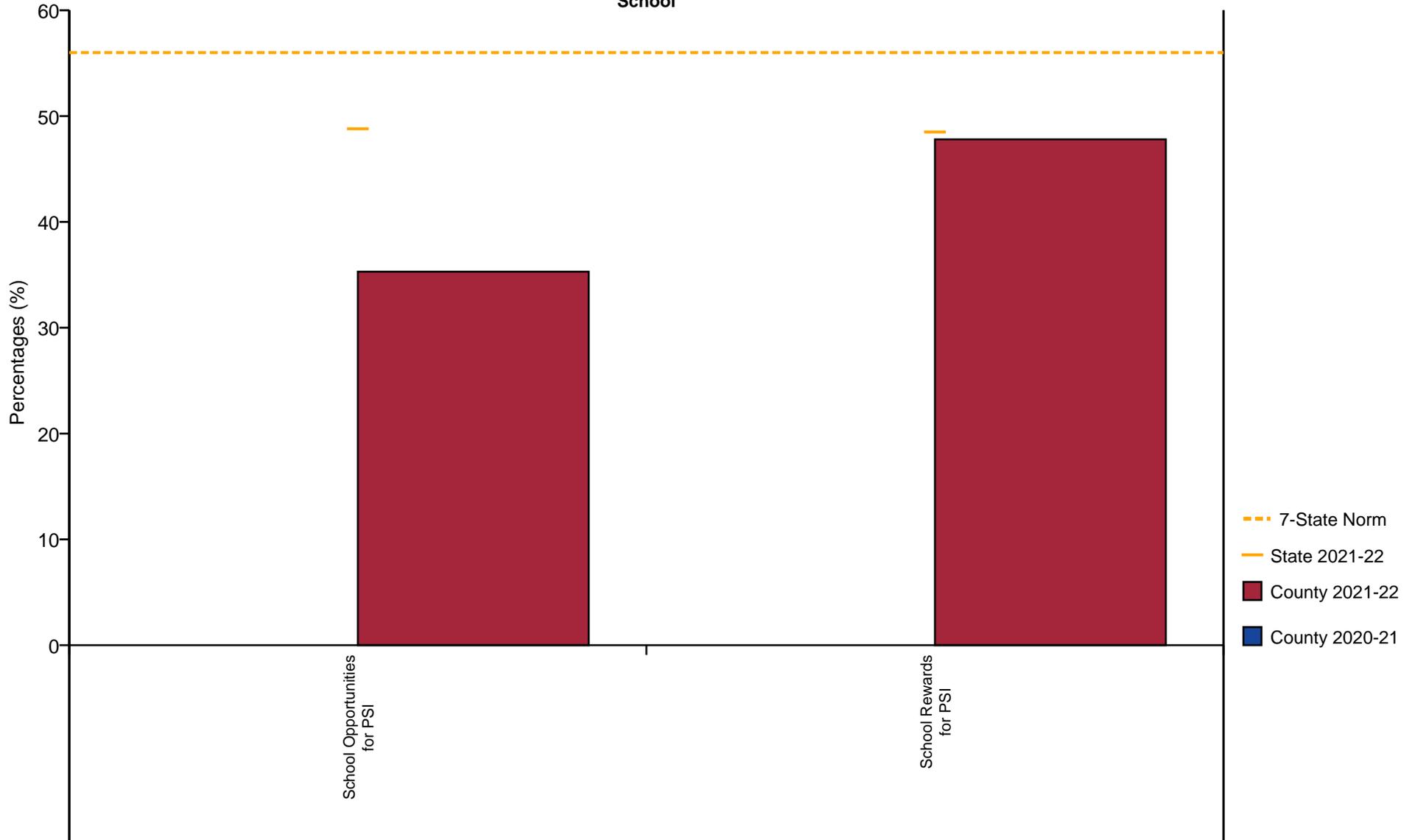


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Phillips County

School

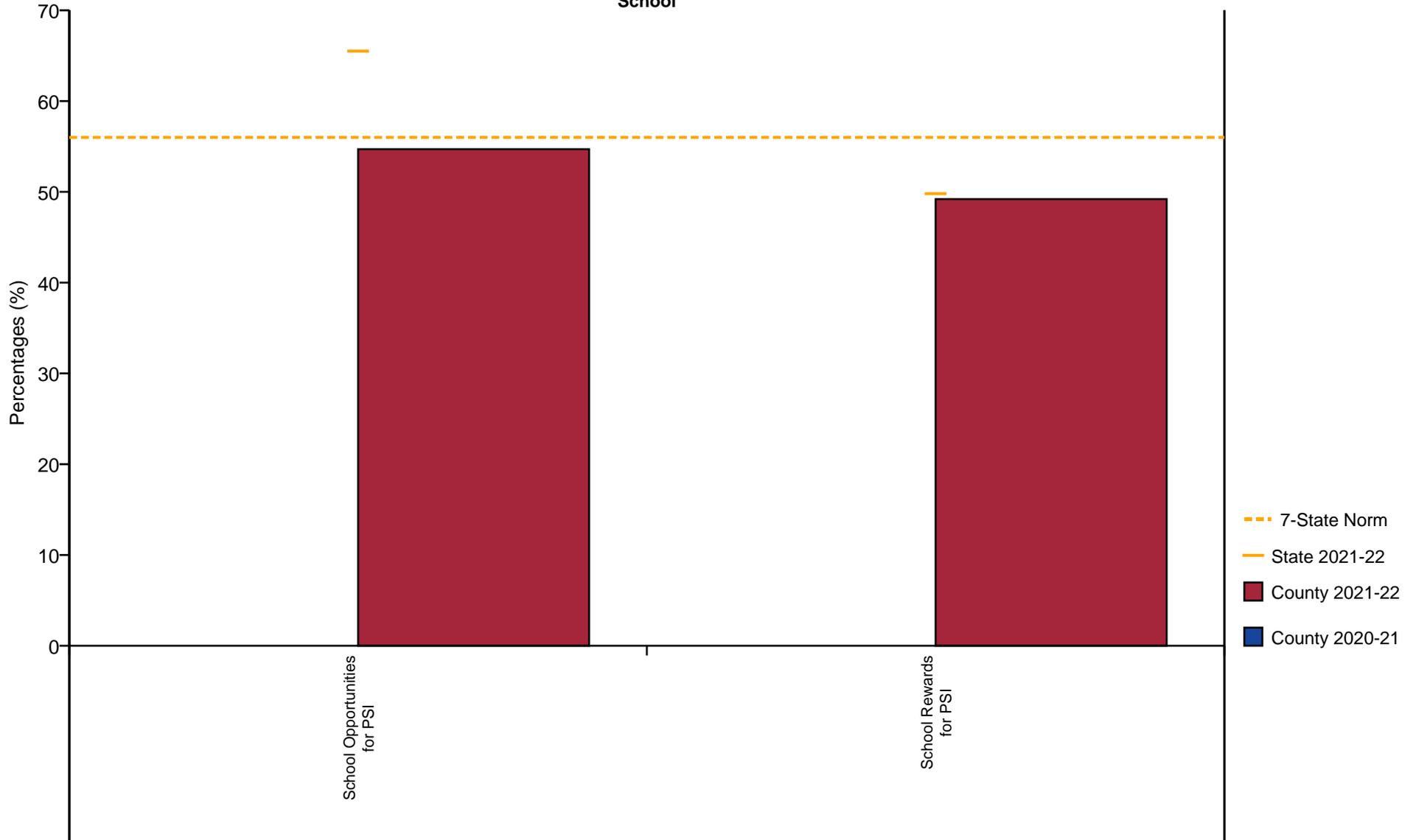


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Phillips County

School

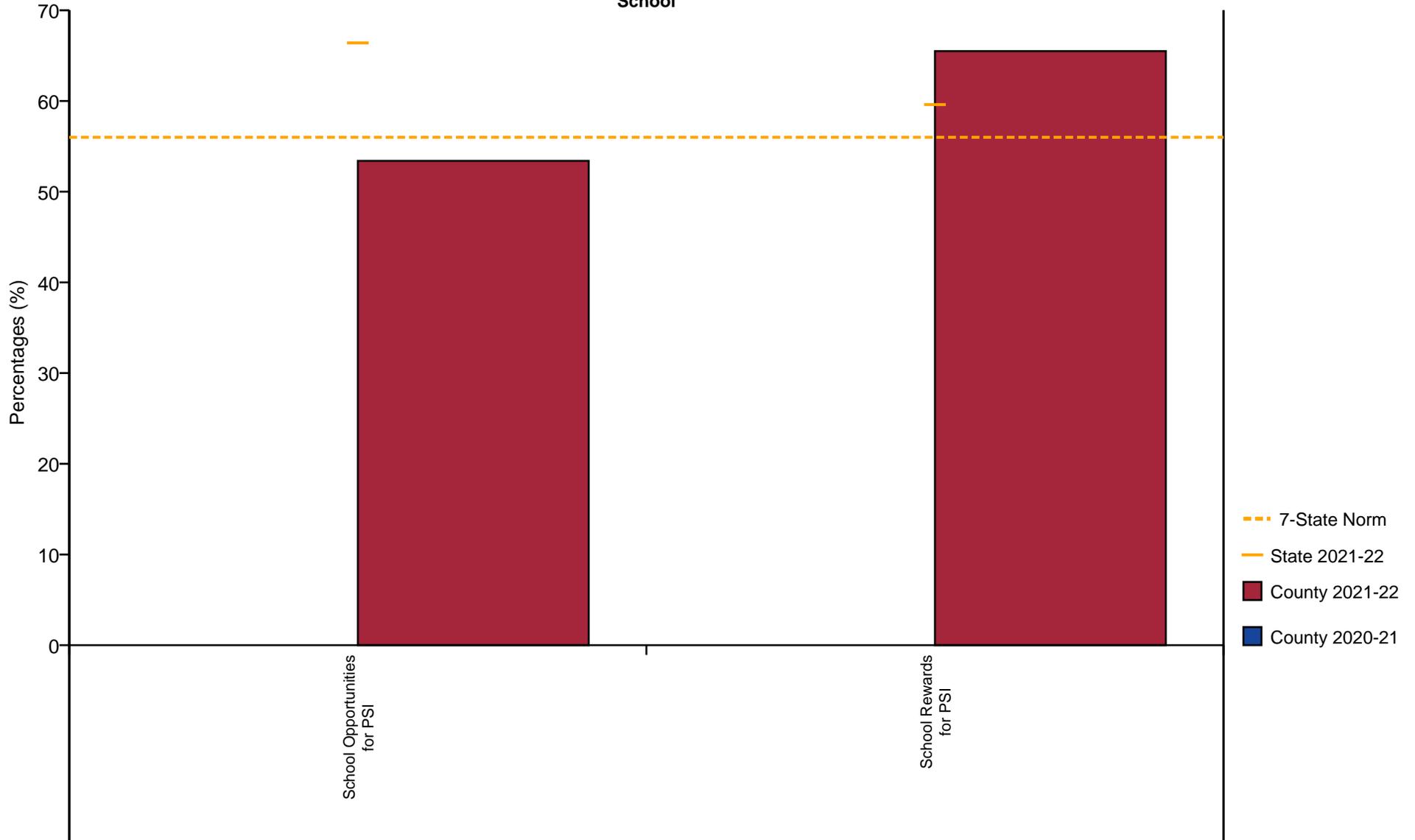


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Phillips County

School

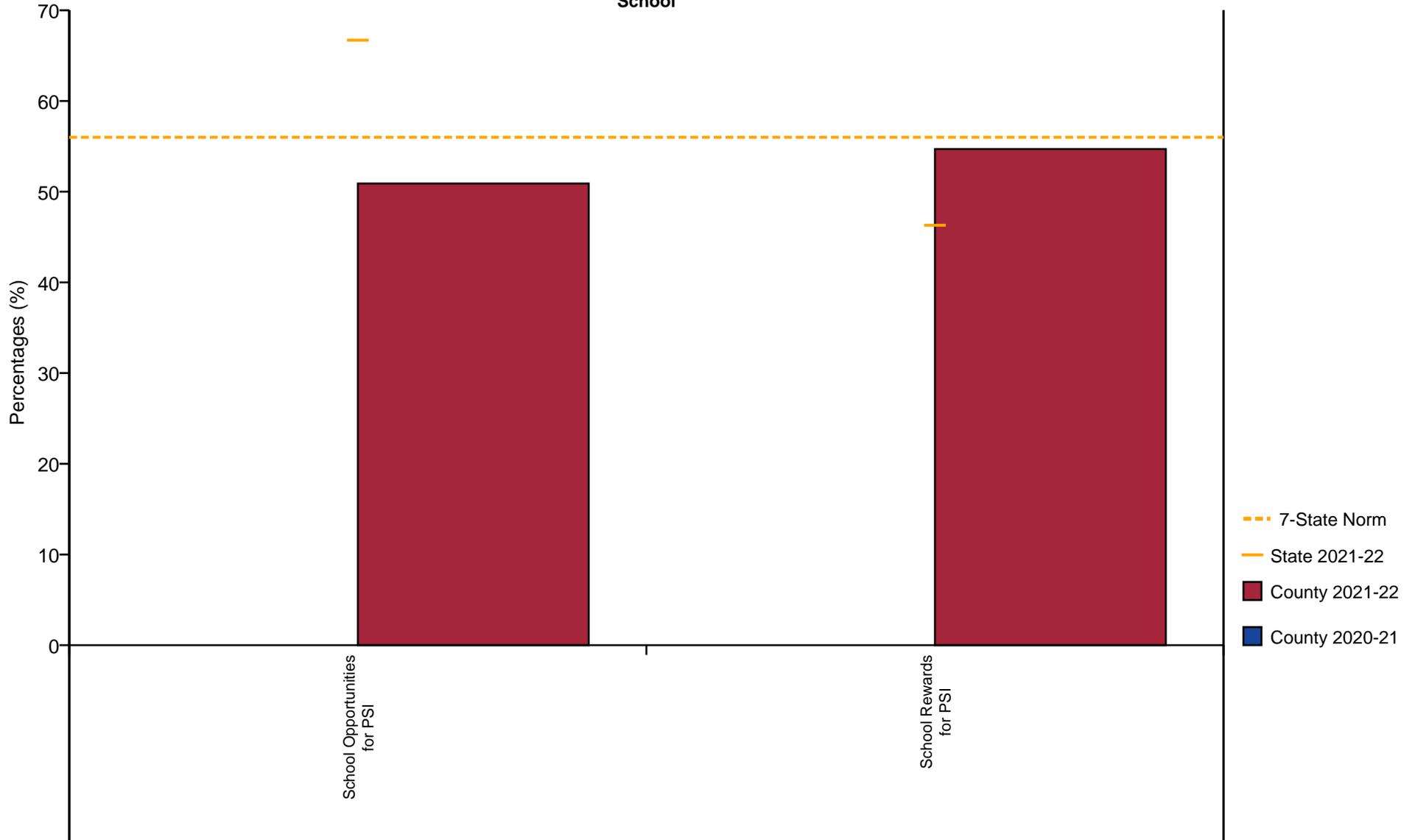


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Phillips County

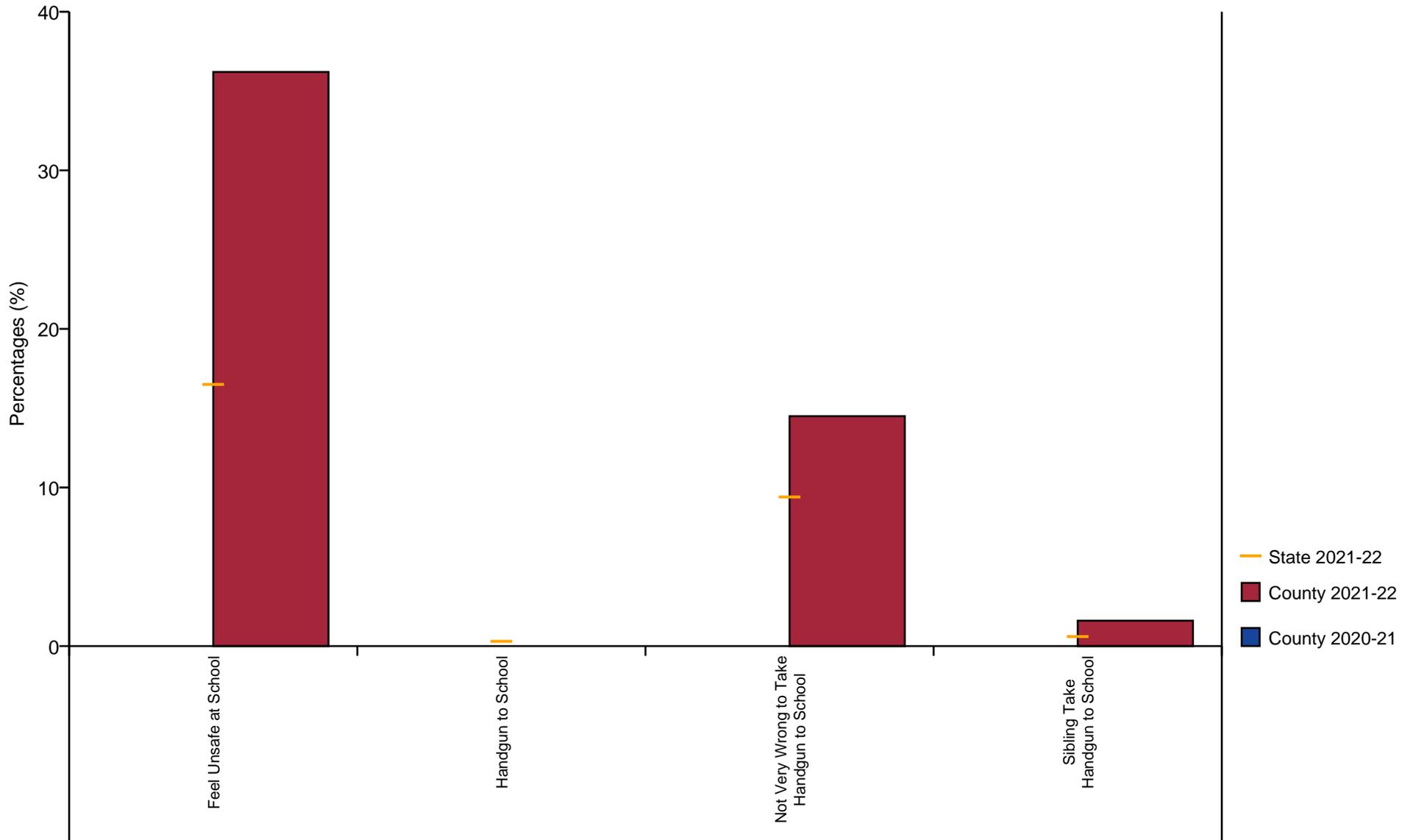


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Phillips County

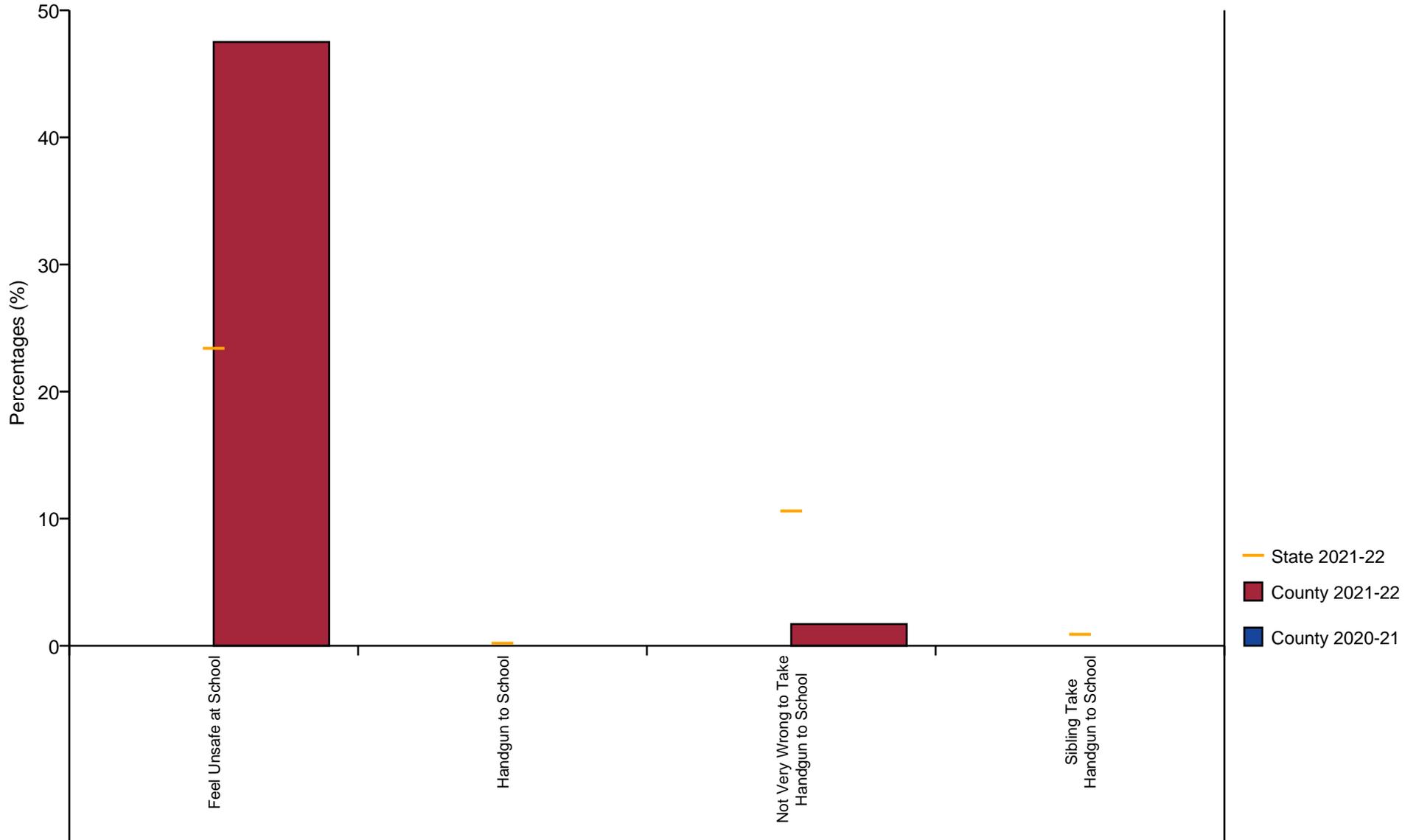


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Phillips County

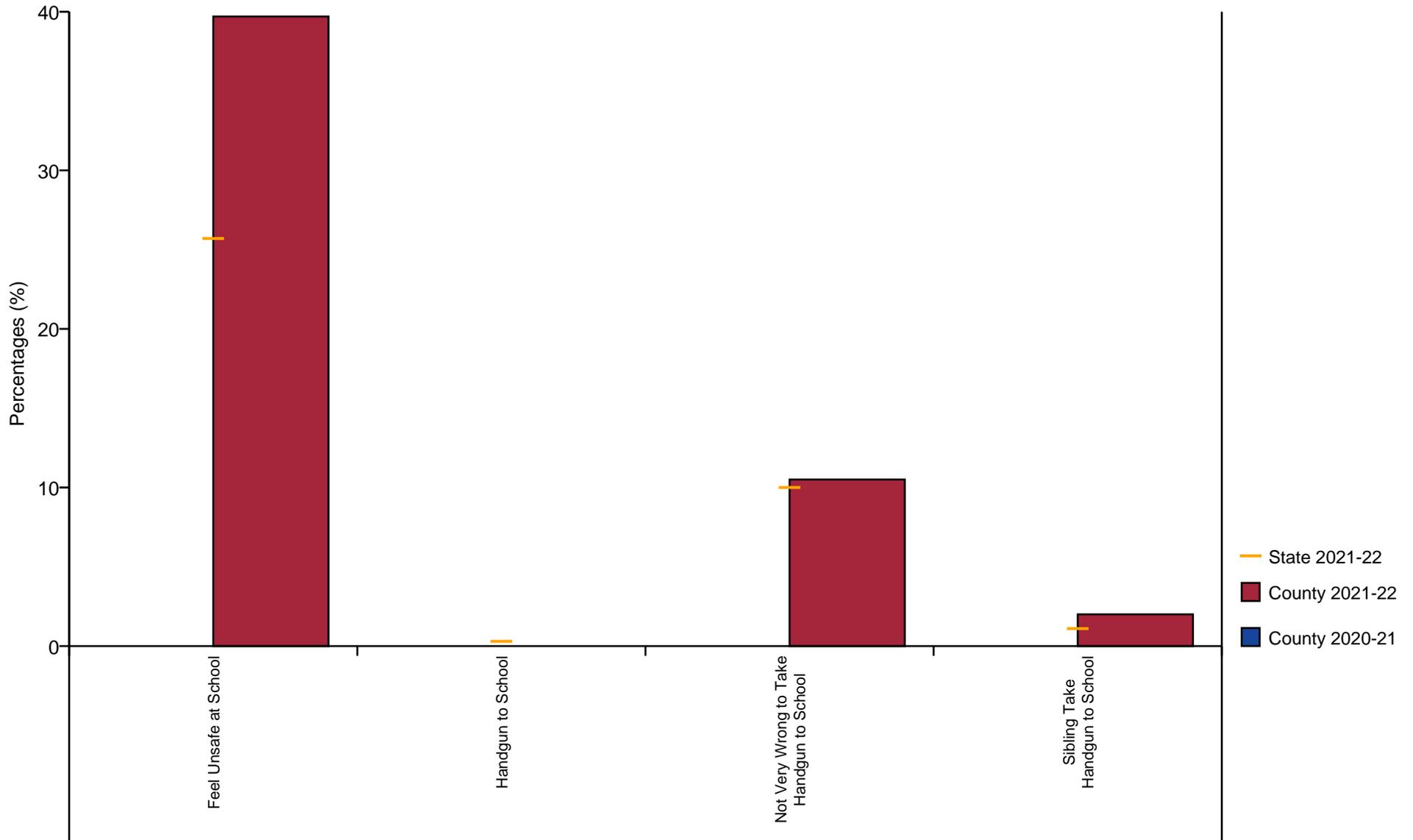


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Phillips County

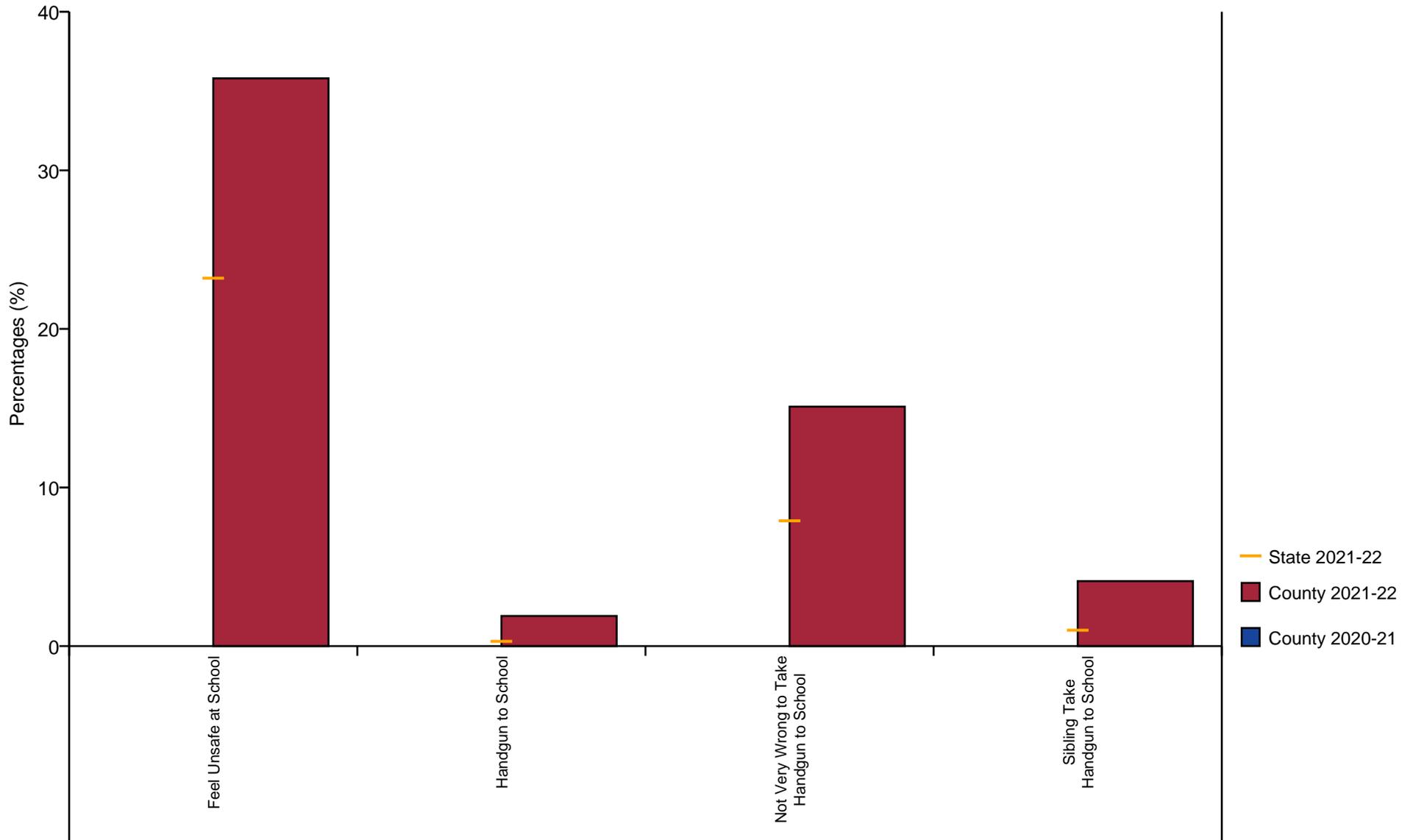
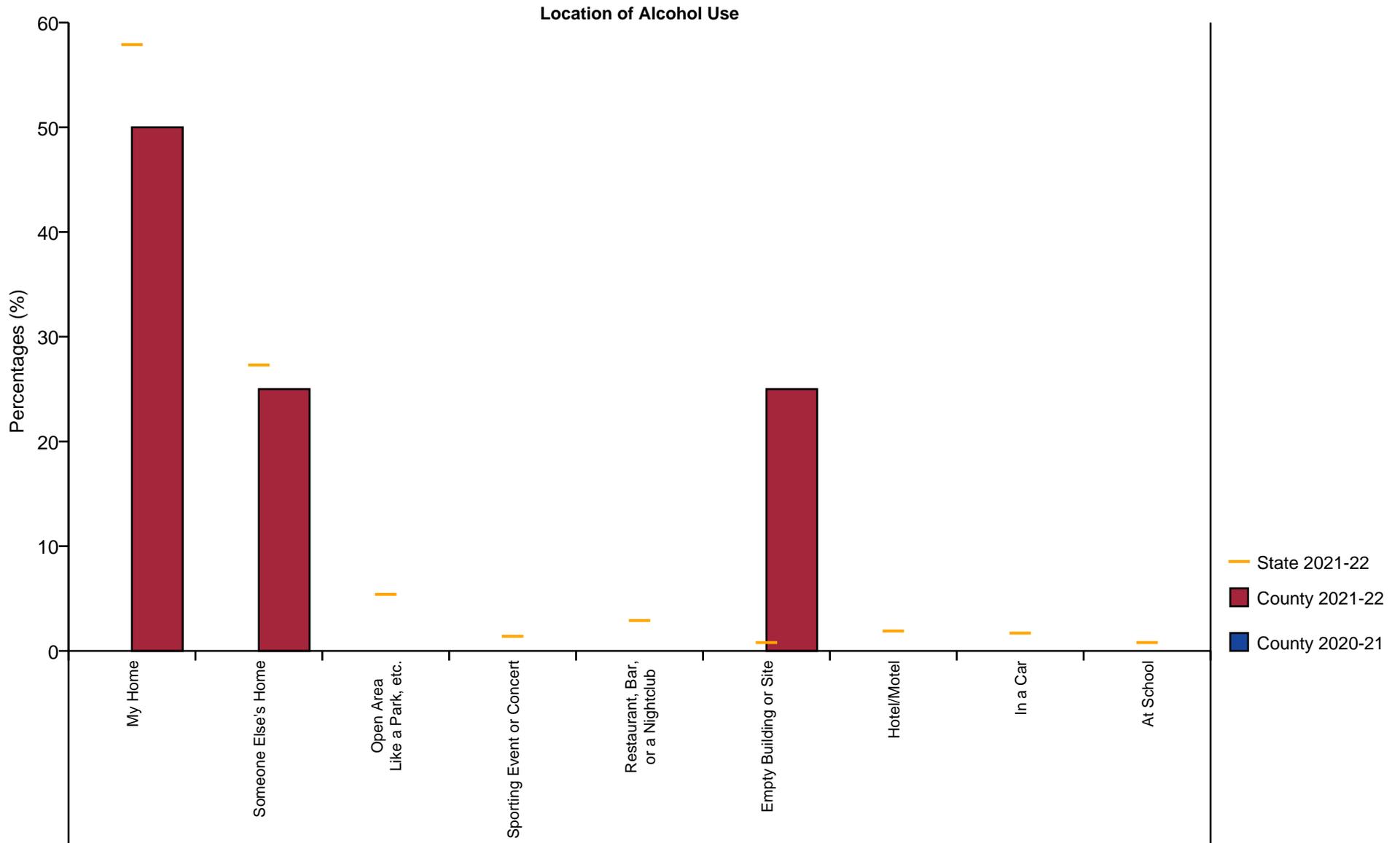


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

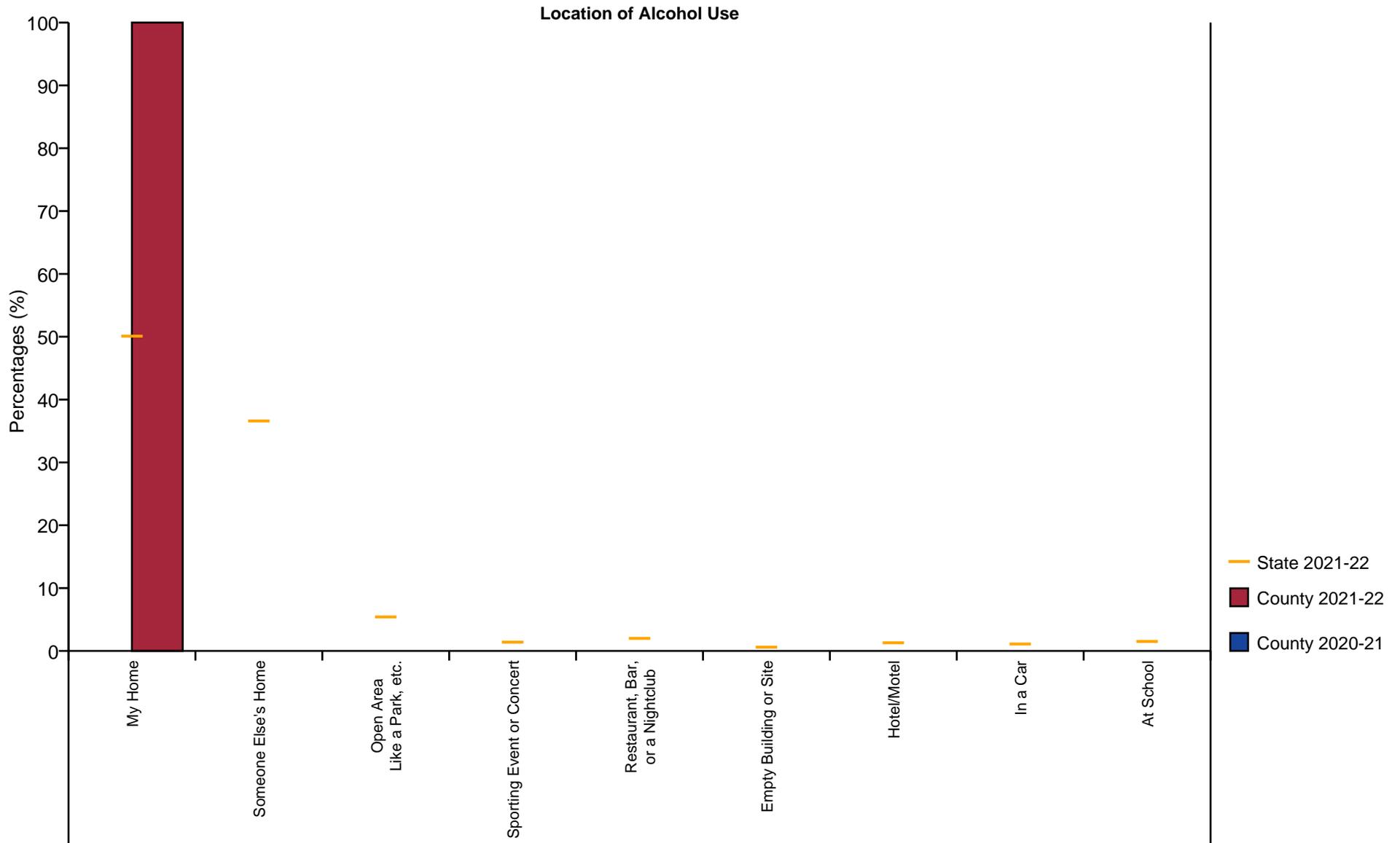
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Phillips County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

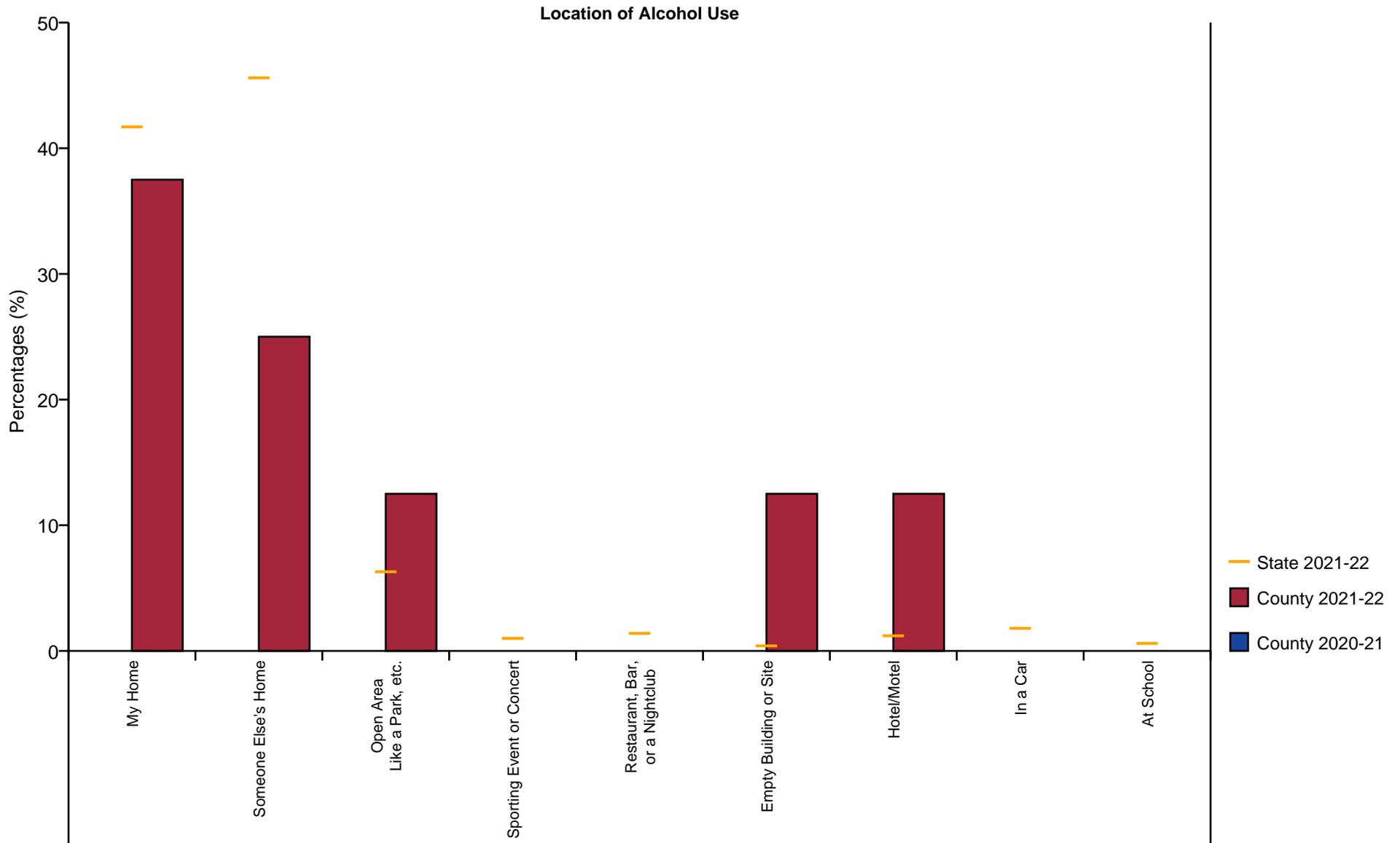
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Phillips County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

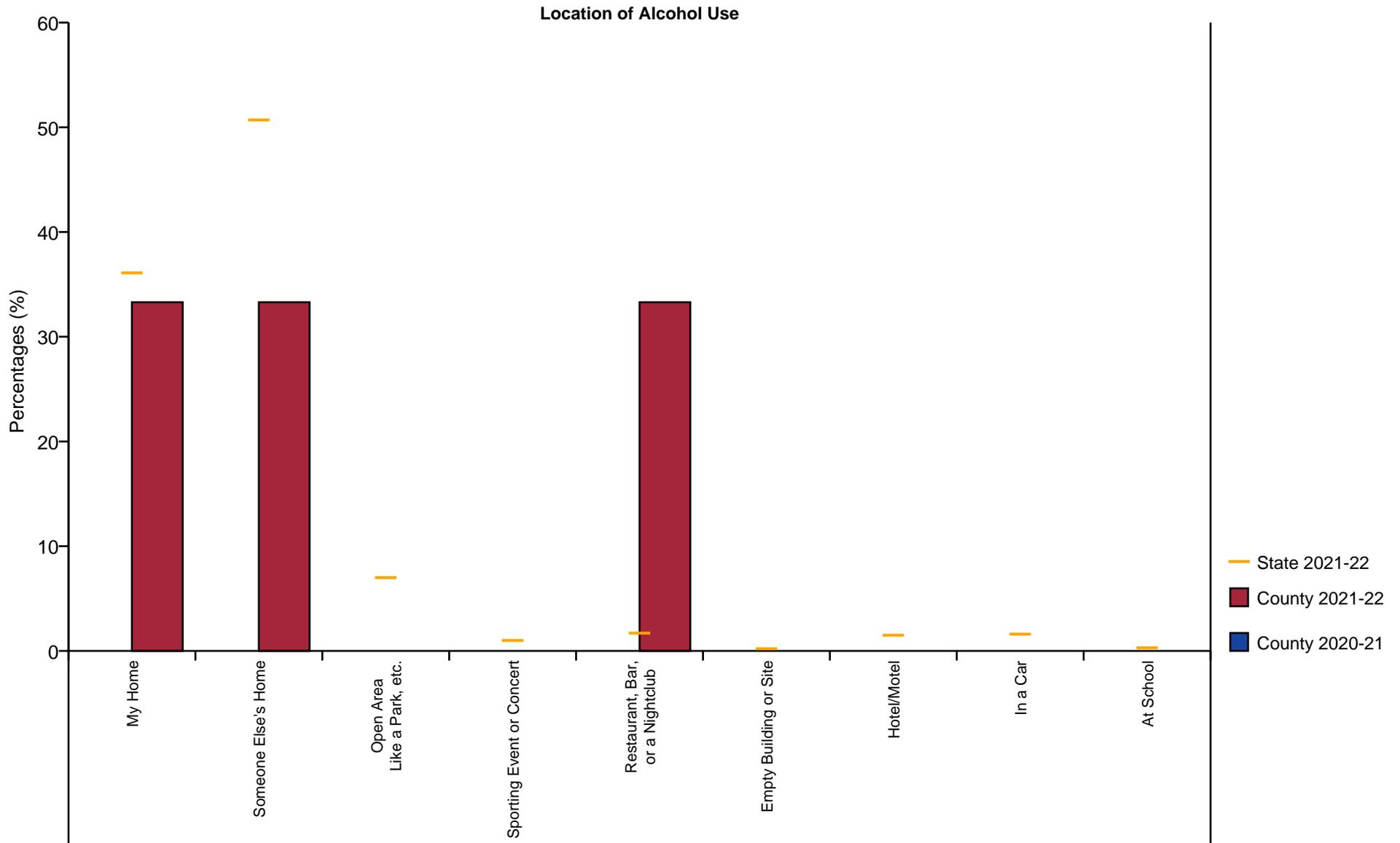
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Phillips County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Phillips County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.7	5.8	0.0	7.7
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	21.4	26.1	0.0	11.5
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	19.2	28.8	0.0	9.3
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	35.7	39.6	0.0	16.0
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	19.1	21.1	0.0	10.9
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.8	11.1	0.0	8.8
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	14.6	10.1	0.0	5.5
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	16.8	9.7	0.0	0.0
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	17.3	14.3	0.0	4.0
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	13.4	11.0	0.0	4.9
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.3	4.6	0.0	9.1
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	9.9	8.8	0.0	3.9
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	5.1	8.2	0.0	0.0
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	9.3	6.0	0.0	4.0
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	6.4	6.7	0.0	4.6
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	11.1	12.9	0.0	3.8
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	16.3	13.8	0.0	9.3
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	22.4	25.0	0.0	18.0
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	11.5	10.0	0.0	7.3
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	2.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	1.7	0.0	4.7
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	4.1	5.9	0.0	0.0
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	2.0	4.7	0.0	1.9
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	1.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	2.3	3.5	0.0	1.8
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	1.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.1	1.7	0.0	4.8
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	1.0	2.4	0.0	2.0
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	1.8	1.6	0.0	1.8
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	2.0	7.2	0.0	0.0
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	5.1	6.2	0.0	1.9
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	11.2	8.5	0.0	2.0
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	4.3	4.4	0.0	2.3
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	2.5	0.0	3.1
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	1.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	1.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	1.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.1	2.5	0.0	0.9
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.3	3.4	0.0	3.1
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	10.5	12.2	0.0	5.8
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	15.2	25.4	0.0	0.0
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	18.4	23.4	0.0	4.0
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	-	43.7
Combined	county	11.5	13.2	0.0	3.2
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	5.8	0.0	7.7
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	16.8	20.5	0.0	5.8
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	19.2	23.1	0.0	13.0
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	26.5	31.2	0.0	18.0
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	17.2	17.1	0.0	10.9
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	0.8	0.0	4.5
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	5.1	6.8	0.0	0.0
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	7.2	10.8	0.0	3.7
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	17.3	22.9	0.0	3.9
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	7.2	7.8	0.0	3.1
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.8	0.0	1.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	2.9	3.3	0.0	3.6
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	5.9	4.1	0.0	0.0
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	8.2	4.0	0.0	0.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	4.2	2.6	0.0	1.3
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	5.9	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	3.9	4.1	0.0	0.0
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	6.3	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	-	2.2
Combined	county	4.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	6.1	4.7	0.0	1.9
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	9.2	7.7	0.0	5.6
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	13.4	8.5	0.0	15.7
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	6.5	4.1	0.0	5.4
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	1.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	2.1	3.1	0.0	1.9
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.3
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.9
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	1.7	0.0	6.2
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	1.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	4.0	1.6	0.0	3.8
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	6.1	2.1	0.0	2.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
MTF		4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	2.9	1.9	0.0	3.2
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	1.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	3.4	0.0	3.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	4.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
MTF		4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	6.1	7.8	0.0	3.7
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
MTF		11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	12.2	17.0	0.0	0.0
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
MTF		18.1	18.5	-	15.3
Combined	county	5.6	6.1	0.0	1.8
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.3	1.7	0.0	8.7
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	9.1	9.0	0.0	5.5
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	12.1	13.8	0.0	13.0
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	17.3	12.8	0.0	17.6
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	10.3	7.8	0.0	10.9
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
MTF		8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
MTF		13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
MTF		13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	2.1	3.7	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	8.1	7.9	0.0	0.0
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	12.2	17.0	0.0	0.0
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	5.2	5.4	0.0	0.5
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	22.2	23.3	0.0	38.6
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	28.1	26.3	0.0	48.3
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	29.4	26.2	0.0	25.0
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	23.2	22.4	0.0	20.4
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	25.5	24.6	0.0	33.6
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	7.1	5.1	0.0	0.0
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	8.3	7.5	0.0	10.7
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	18.2	12.7	0.0	14.8
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	7.8	5.8	0.0	5.9
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	2.1	0.0	1.8
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	7.3	1.3	0.0	3.6
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	7.1	5.3	0.0	0.0
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	3.6	2.2	0.0	1.3
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	2.7	4.2	0.0	1.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	6.5	6.5	0.0	3.6
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	1.0	3.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.8	3.6	0.0	1.7
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	6.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	5.5	7.4	0.0	8.8
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	7.3	5.1	0.0	1.8
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	2.0	7.1	0.0	9.4
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	3.8	6.4	0.0	4.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.4	10.8	0.0	14.3
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	9.9	16.3	0.0	24.1
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	12.1	8.9	0.0	12.5
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	7.1	8.9	0.0	9.3
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	9.3	11.6	0.0	15.1
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.5	7.6	0.0	5.7
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	2.7	9.3	0.0	13.8
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	8.4	5.1	0.0	12.5
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	10.1	12.5	0.0	7.4
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	6.8	8.3	0.0	9.7
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.0	1.8	0.0	1.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.3	7.4	0.0	4.5
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	5.4	7.1	0.0	10.9
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	7.5	7.4	0.0	9.6
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	10.1	10.7	0.0	1.9
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	6.2	7.8	0.0	6.6
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	28.3	38.7	0.0	40.6
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	47.8	50.7	0.0	49.0
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	53.4	54.2	0.0	40.0
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	45.8	43.2	0.0	36.2
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	41.8	45.7	0.0	41.5
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.3	8.4	0.0	12.7
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	12.8	22.2	0.0	4.0
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	21.7	14.1	0.0	3.8
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	19.6	29.5	0.0	14.3
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	17.1	16.4	0.0	8.9
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	21.4	15.9	0.0	17.7
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	20.2	32.4	0.0	8.0
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	26.1	17.2	0.0	9.6
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	25.8	34.1	0.0	22.4
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	23.1	23.2	0.0	14.6
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	49.6	38.3	0.0	56.7
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	29.7	33.9	0.0	47.8
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	27.1	26.2	0.0	37.3
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	24.5	29.3	0.0	27.7
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	34.6	32.9	0.0	43.1
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	34.9	37.8	0.0	24.2
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	27.8	39.2	0.0	8.2
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	31.0	32.8	0.0	23.5
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	35.1	31.8	0.0	24.5
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	32.6	36.2	0.0	20.4
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.3	18.5	0.0	12.9
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	11.0	26.5	0.0	8.2
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	19.5	25.8	0.0	27.5
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	26.0	31.8	0.0	20.8
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	15.3	24.1	0.0	17.1
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	26.4	25.9	0.0	40.3
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	28.1	35.7	0.0	16.3
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	24.1	33.9	0.0	29.4
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	29.2	43.2	0.0	20.8
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	26.9	32.7	0.0	27.6
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	46.0	52.2	0.0	65.7
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	54.2	38.5	0.0	56.2
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	45.0	41.0	0.0	60.0
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	49.5	26.6	0.0	38.8
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	48.5	41.3	0.0	56.2
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	55.6	52.3	0.0	67.6
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	45.9	47.6	0.0	57.1
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	53.6	41.6	0.0	48.1
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	41.7	50.7	0.0	31.4
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	49.9	48.3	0.0	52.5
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	18.1	24.1	0.0	14.7
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	16.2	22.7	0.0	3.4
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	15.5	15.9	0.0	3.5
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	15.2	13.8	0.0	1.9
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	16.4	20.3	0.0	6.3
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	30.5	36.5	0.0	51.5
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	44.6	43.8	0.0	55.2
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	52.7	49.4	0.0	53.6
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	57.1	41.1	0.0	39.6
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	44.5	42.1	0.0	50.2
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	38.4	35.1	0.0	53.6
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	23.4	22.6	0.0	24.6
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	33.0	26.5	0.0	17.9
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	31.2	22.4	0.0	17.0
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	32.1	27.9	0.0	29.8
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	21.1	21.6	0.0	21.7
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	11.6	25.3	0.0	15.5
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	26.6	22.2	0.0	12.3
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	28.3	15.5	0.0	9.3
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	21.6	21.8	0.0	15.1
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	65.4	69.0	0.0	78.3
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	59.8	72.7	0.0	87.3
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	61.9	61.1	0.0	66.1
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	73.5	63.5	0.0	75.5
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	65.0	67.4	0.0	76.8
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	29.9	34.1	0.0	26.9
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	25.9	39.0	0.0	28.8
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	34.9	29.5	0.0	38.6
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	46.0	38.5	0.0	27.8
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	33.5	35.1	0.0	30.4
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	40.9	50.8	0.0	35.3
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	70.5	62.9	0.0	54.7
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	61.4	60.2	0.0	53.4
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	63.3	58.1	0.0	50.9
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	57.4	57.4	0.0	48.1
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	57.6	64.9	0.0	47.8
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	44.7	51.9	0.0	49.2
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	52.2	67.0	0.0	65.5
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	57.6	44.4	0.0	54.7
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	53.1	58.2	0.0	53.9
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	14.5	21.7	46.4	17.4
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	21.3	26.2	39.3	13.1
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	19.0	20.7	55.2	5.2
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	13.2	22.6	47.2	17.0
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	17.0	22.8	46.9	13.3
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	98.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	85.5	8.7	2.9	2.9
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	98.3	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	89.5	8.8	0.0	1.8
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	84.9	3.8	11.3	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	89.5	5.9	3.4	1.3
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		I don't have any brothers or sisters		
		No	Yes	
6	county	96.8	1.6	1.6
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	96.1	2.0	2.0
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	91.8	4.1	4.1
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	96.2	1.9	1.9
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	50.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	37.5	25.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	12.5	12.5	0.0	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	55.0	20.0	5.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	5.0	0.0	0.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	90.2
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	0.0	91.5
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	0.0	88.9
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	0.0	86.0
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	0.0	89.2
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.3
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	0.0	5.6
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	0.0	10.0
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	0.0	4.7
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	0.0	1.9
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	0.0	6.4
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	0.0	2.4
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.3
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	0.0	4.0
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.3
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	0.0	4.3
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	0.0	5.6
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	0.0	6.0
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	0.0	4.7
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	95.1
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	0.0	93.8
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	0.0	92.3
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	0.0	96.0
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	0.0	94.3
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.1
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.9
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	0.0	4.2
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	0.0	5.8
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	0.0	6.0
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.3
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	100.0	0.0	96.7
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	92.3	0.0	97.9
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	89.1	0.0	96.2
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	85.7	0.0	93.9
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	93.6	0.0	96.2
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	1.6	0.0	1.9
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	0.5
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	5.1	0.0	0.0
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	4.8	0.0	2.0
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	2.7	0.0	0.5
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	1.3	0.0	2.1
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	1.6	0.0	1.9
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	2.4	0.0	4.1
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	1.9
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	94.9
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	0.0	95.8
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	0.0	86.0
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	0.0	79.2
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	0.0	89.3
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.0	4.0
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	0.0	14.6
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.9
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	2.0
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.0	6.2
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	2.0
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	2.0
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.0	2.1
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.7
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	0.0	4.2
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	0.0	6.0
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	0.0	2.1
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	0.0	3.4
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	98.3
	state	97.9
8	county	95.8
	state	94.8
10	county	90.4
	state	89.9
12	county	92.0
	state	86.0
Combined	county	94.2
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	3.4
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	1.9
	state	2.2
12	county	6.0
	state	4.9
Combined	county	2.9
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	1.2
10	county	1.9
	state	2.7
12	county	0.0
	state	2.9
Combined	county	0.5
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.7
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.5
10	county	0.0
	state	1.1
12	county	0.0
	state	1.9
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	0.0
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	1.1
10	county	1.9
	state	1.5
12	county	2.0
	state	1.5
Combined	county	1.0
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	1.4
8	county	4.2
	state	2.9
10	county	3.8
	state	5.1
12	county	2.0
	state	6.2
Combined	county	2.4
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	95.2
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	0.0	100.0
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	0.0	96.2
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	0.0	95.9
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	0.0	96.7
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.9
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	4.1
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.5	0.0	14.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.4	12.2	0.0	12.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.6	14.3	0.0	13.5
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.6	14.1	0.0	15.2
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.8	13.3	0.0	14.4
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.9	10.3	0.0	11.0
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.4	0.0	10.0
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.4	11.3	0.0	12.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.5	12.8	0.0	10.0
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.2	11.2	0.0	10.9
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.3	0.0	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.5	11.8	0.0	11.0
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.3	13.7	0.0	13.7
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.6	14.0	0.0	15.0
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	12.9	12.4	0.0	12.8
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.3	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	11.4	11.7	0.0	0.0
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	13.5	14.6	0.0	14.5
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.6	15.8	0.0	16.0
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.0	13.6	0.0	15.2
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	10.9	0.0	11.5
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.6	12.6	0.0	12.0
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.0	14.4	0.0	14.3
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.1	15.4	0.0	16.5
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	13.9	13.4	0.0	13.9
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	10.0	0.0	10.3
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.3	0.0	0.0
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.5	14.3	0.0	13.5
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	13.4	13.0	0.0	17.0
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	13.0	12.0	0.0	12.5
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.4	0.0	10.8
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.9	11.5	0.0	11.2
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	13.0	13.1	0.0	11.5
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	13.6	12.6	0.0	13.1
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	12.4	11.8	0.0	11.5
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

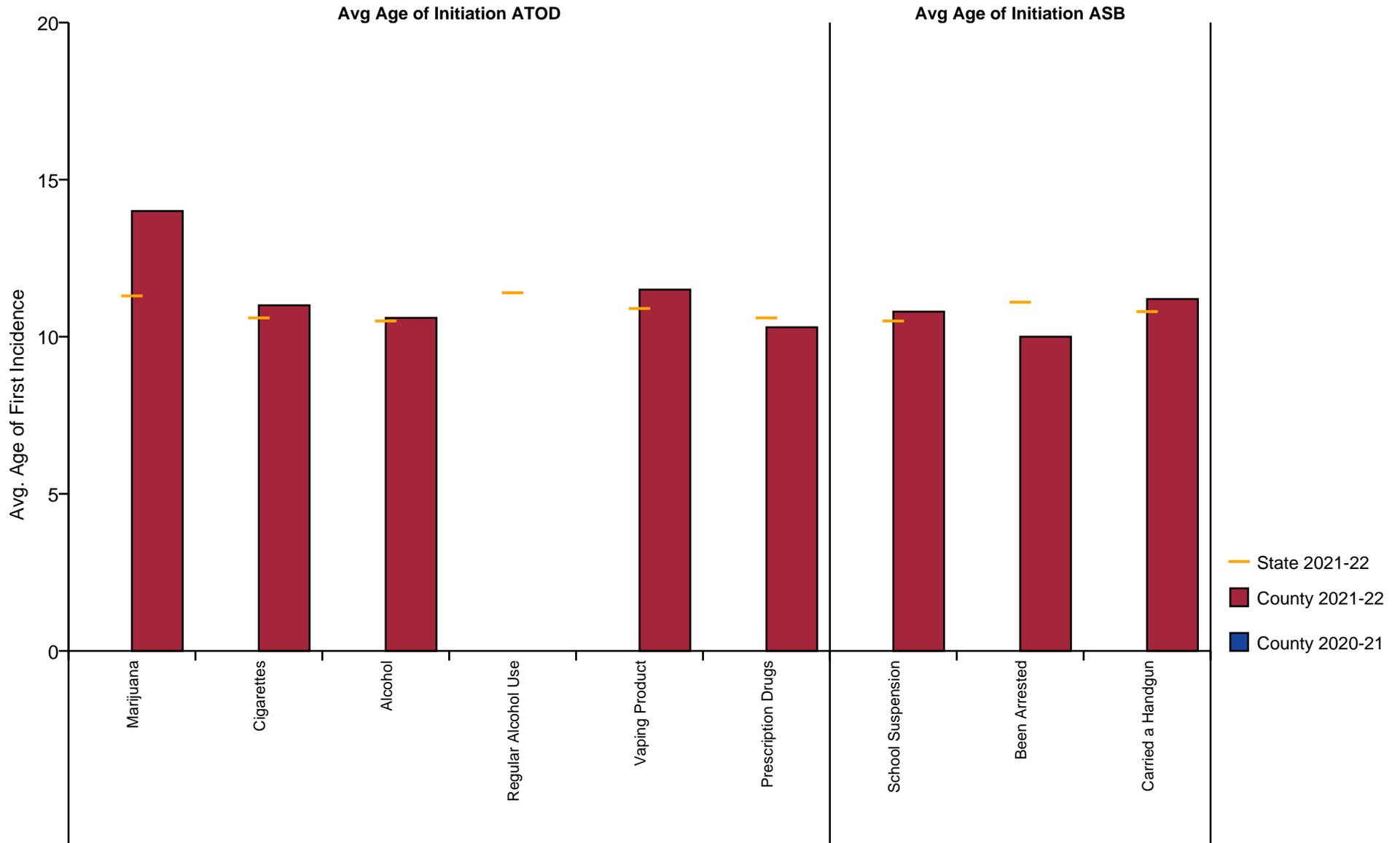
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	10.5	0.0	10.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	13.0	13.2	0.0	11.6
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	13.6	14.3	0.0	12.8
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.2	14.5	0.0	15.2
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	13.5	13.2	0.0	13.1
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	10.6	0.0	11.2
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	13.3	12.2	0.0	12.0
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	14.4	12.6	0.0	14.2
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	15.0	13.9	0.0	16.2
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	13.1	12.1	0.0	13.2
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

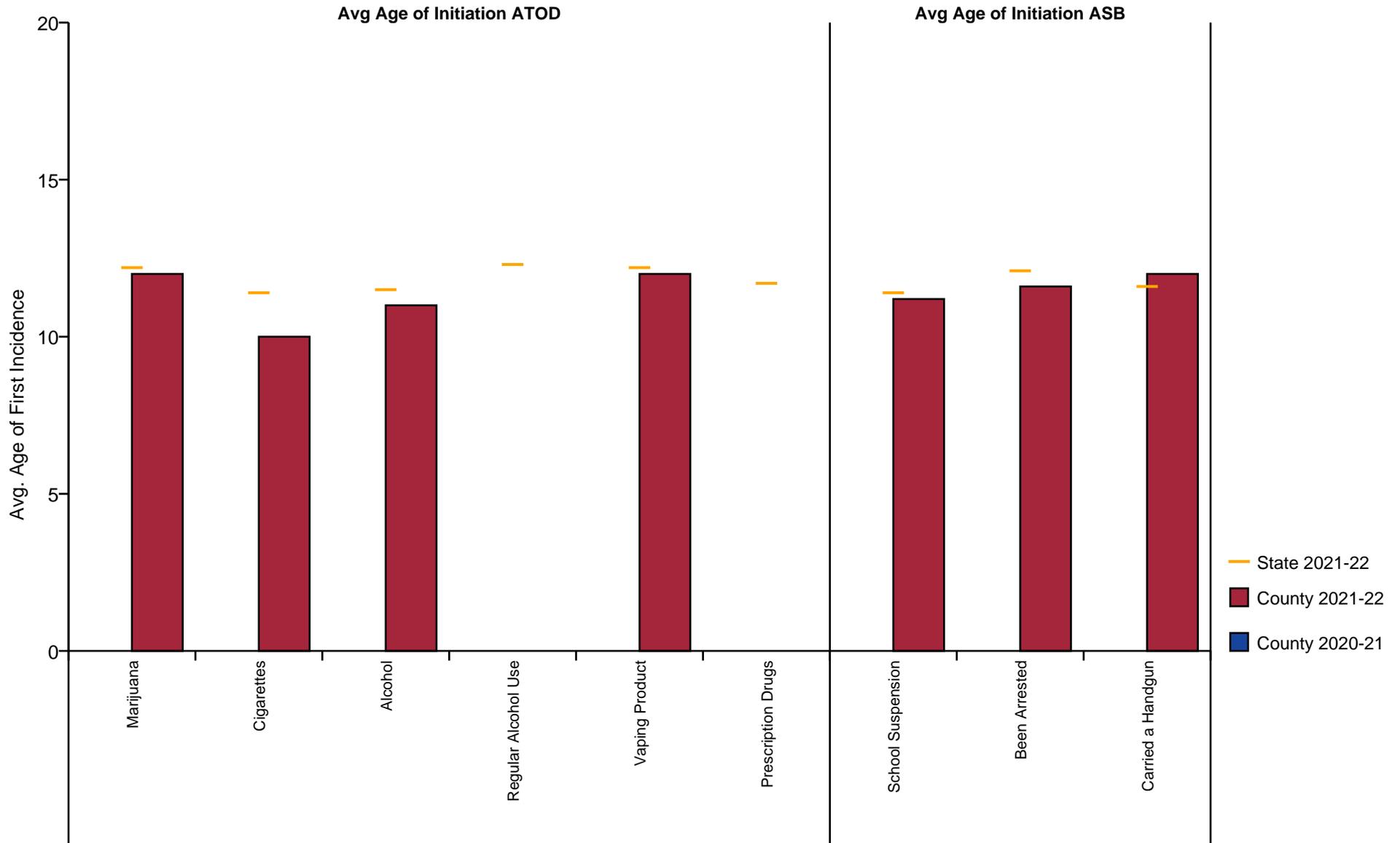
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Phillips County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

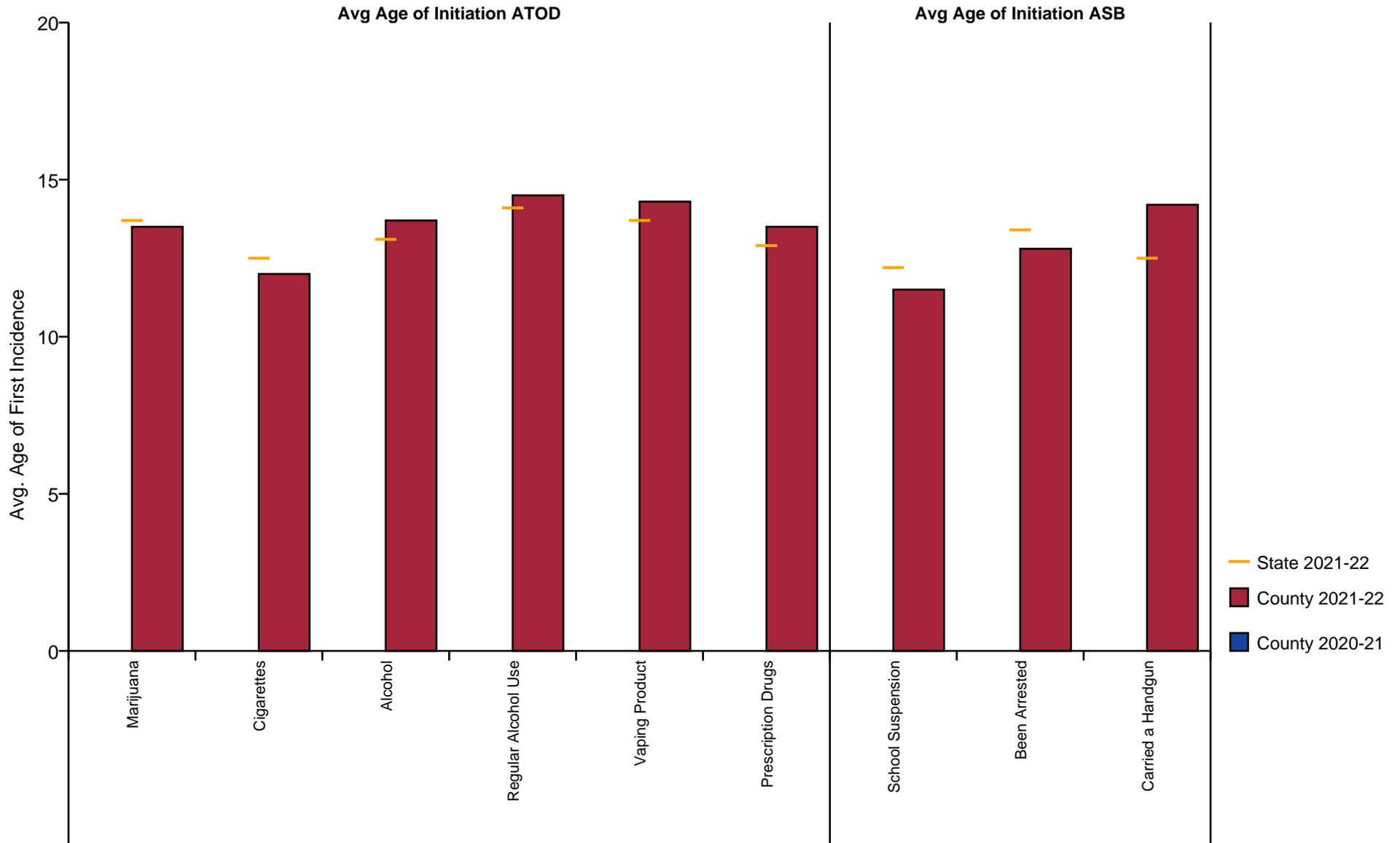
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Phillips County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

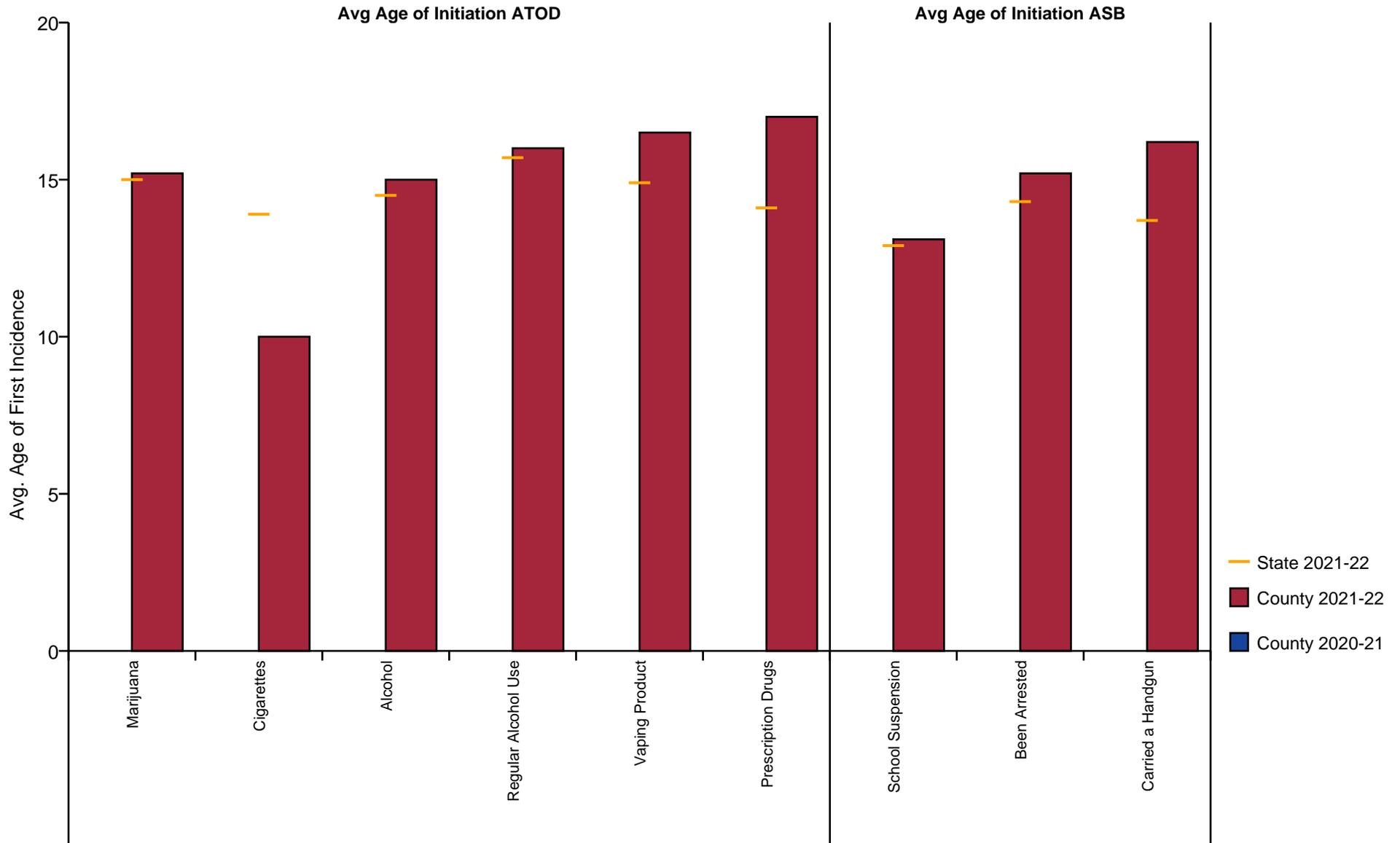
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Phillips County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Phillips County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.8	11.1	0.0	8.8
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	14.6	10.1	0.0	5.5
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	16.8	9.7	0.0	0.0
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	17.3	14.3	0.0	4.0
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	13.4	11.0	0.0	4.9
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.3	4.6	0.0	9.1
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	9.9	8.8	0.0	3.9
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	5.1	8.2	0.0	0.0
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	9.3	6.0	0.0	4.0
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	6.4	6.7	0.0	4.6
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.8	0.0	1.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	2.9	3.3	0.0	3.6
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	5.9	4.1	0.0	0.0
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	8.2	4.0	0.0	0.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	4.2	2.6	0.0	1.3
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	5.9	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	3.9	4.1	0.0	0.0
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	6.3	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	4.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	51.5	4.4	0.0	7.4	36.8
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	46.3	11.1	5.6	5.6	31.5
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	48.2	10.7	0.0	5.4	35.7
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	57.7	13.5	1.9	1.9	25.0
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	50.9	9.6	1.7	5.2	32.6
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	42.0	20.3	18.8	8.7	10.1
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	51.9	11.1	22.2	5.6	9.3
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	59.3	20.4	16.7	1.9	1.9
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	67.3	14.3	8.2	4.1	6.1
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	54.0	16.8	16.8	5.3	7.1
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	85.1	10.4	3.0	0.0	1.5
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	89.8	1.7	3.4	1.7	3.4
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	73.2	3.6	14.3	1.8	7.1
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	85.2	9.3	1.9	0.0	3.7
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	83.5	6.4	5.5	0.8	3.8
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	81.2	11.6	2.9	4.3
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	86.2	8.6	3.4	1.7
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	73.7	19.3	7.0	0.0
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	83.3	11.1	3.7	1.9
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	81.1	12.6	4.2	2.1
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.1	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	94.8	3.4	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	98.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	98.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	97.0	1.7	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	33.3	13.0	17.4	27.5	8.7
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	60.0	5.5	7.3	20.0	7.3
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	33.9	19.6	19.6	19.6	7.1
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	34.6	9.6	11.5	36.5	7.7
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	40.1	12.1	14.2	25.9	7.8
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	36.8	5.9	20.6	26.5	10.3
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	61.1	3.7	7.4	22.2	5.6
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	37.5	8.9	16.1	26.8	10.7
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	32.7	7.7	11.5	40.4	7.7
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	41.7	6.5	14.3	28.7	8.7
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	36.8	5.9	14.7	33.8	8.8
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	60.4	5.7	7.5	20.8	5.7
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	39.3	1.8	17.9	28.6	12.5
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	34.6	3.8	13.5	40.4	7.7
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	42.4	4.4	13.5	31.0	8.7
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.5	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	98.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	98.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	98.6	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	98.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	98.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	94.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	97.3	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.5
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.4	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	96.2	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	94.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	95.9	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	95.5	3.2	0.9	0.0	0.5
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.4	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	96.2	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	94.4	3.7	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	92.0	4.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	94.6	2.7	1.8	0.0	0.9
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	98.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	98.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	99.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	98.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	94.4	3.7	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	94.1	2.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	96.9	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.4
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.1	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	96.2	1.9	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	94.4	3.7	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	96.9	1.8	0.4	0.9	0.0
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.1	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	96.3	1.9	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	92.6	5.6	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	94.1	2.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	95.2	2.6	0.9	0.9	0.4
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	93.8
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	0.0	95.8
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	0.0	92.2
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	0.0	97.9
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	0.0	94.8
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.1
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	0.0	4.2
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	0.0	2.0
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	0.0	2.1
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	0.0	2.8
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.5
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	0.0	2.1
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	0.0	2.1
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	0.0	2.0
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	0.0	2.1
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	0.0	2.1
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.1
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	0.0	2.1
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	0.0	2.1
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.9
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	0.0	4.2
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	3.9
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.4
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.9	17.7	0.0	3.2	16.1
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	72.9	6.2	0.0	2.1	18.8
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	51.9	13.5	7.7	5.8	21.2
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	54.0	10.0	6.0	16.0	14.0
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	60.4	12.3	3.3	6.6	17.5
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.0	16.7	0.0	3.3	15.0
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	74.5	4.3	0.0	2.1	19.1
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	54.9	11.8	9.8	3.9	19.6
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	52.0	12.0	6.0	16.0	14.0
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	61.5	11.5	3.8	6.2	16.8
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	85.7	3.2	6.3	4.8
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	96.0	2.0	2.0	0.0
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	76.9	11.5	11.5	0.0
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	69.4	8.2	10.2	12.2
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	82.2	6.1	7.5	4.2
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	90.5	7.9	1.6
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	95.9	4.1	0.0
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	90.2	7.8	2.0
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	91.8	4.1	4.1
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	92.0	6.1	1.9
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	22.6	43.5	25.8	8.1
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	22.4	38.8	20.4	18.4
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	13.6	52.3	27.3	6.8
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	19.1	53.2	21.3	6.4
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	19.8	46.5	23.8	9.9
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	34.9	42.9	12.7	9.5
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	32.7	53.1	4.1	10.2
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	25.5	46.8	17.0	10.6
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	20.8	52.1	22.9	4.2
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	29.0	48.3	14.0	8.7
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	30.0	20.0	50.0
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	22.9	41.7	35.4
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	19.6	47.8	32.6
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	34.8	43.5	21.7
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	27.0	37.0	36.0
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	30.0	13.3	36.7	8.3	11.7
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	34.7	18.4	32.7	10.2	4.1
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	15.6	22.2	40.0	17.8	4.4
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	34.0	21.3	31.9	10.6	2.1
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	28.9	18.4	35.3	11.4	6.0
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	18.0	18.0	19.7	21.3	23.0
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	31.2	12.5	18.8	16.7	20.8
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	26.5	12.2	36.7	10.2	14.3
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	32.7	4.1	30.6	16.3	16.3
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	26.6	12.1	26.1	16.4	18.8
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	30.5	16.9	25.4	20.3	6.8
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	37.5	16.7	25.0	4.2	16.7
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	27.1	18.8	33.3	12.5	8.3
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	40.8	4.1	32.7	10.2	12.2
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	33.8	14.2	28.9	12.3	10.8
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	16.9	8.5	11.9	11.9	50.8
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	27.1	10.4	12.5	8.3	41.7
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	31.2	2.1	29.2	8.3	29.2
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	30.6	8.2	20.4	14.3	26.5
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	26.0	7.4	18.1	10.8	37.7
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	50.0	50.0
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	63.8	36.2
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	62.8	37.2
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	68.9	31.1
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	60.6	39.4
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	29.5	11.5	29.5	8.2	21.3
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	32.7	8.2	14.3	18.4	26.5
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	22.9	12.5	37.5	8.3	18.8
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	12.5	10.4	16.7	25.0	35.4
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	24.8	10.7	24.8	14.6	25.2
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.3	3.3	24.6	14.8	36.1
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	22.4	10.2	10.2	16.3	40.8
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	22.4	10.2	24.5	16.3	26.5
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	12.5	14.6	16.7	14.6	41.7
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	19.8	9.2	19.3	15.5	36.2
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	28.3	5.0	10.0	23.3	33.3
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	24.5	14.3	8.2	12.2	40.8
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	18.8	18.8	20.8	12.5	29.2
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	20.4	20.4	10.2	16.3	32.7
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	23.3	14.1	12.1	16.5	34.0
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	24.6	8.2	8.2	11.5	47.5
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	22.9	8.3	8.3	12.5	47.9
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	27.1	10.4	14.6	16.7	31.2
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	10.2	10.2	14.3	16.3	49.0
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	21.4	9.2	11.2	14.1	44.2
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	27.9	13.1	16.4	14.8	27.9
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	28.6	12.2	14.3	12.2	32.7
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	26.5	14.3	20.4	18.4	20.4
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	16.7	12.5	22.9	10.4	37.5
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	25.1	13.0	18.4	14.0	29.5
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	27.9	1.6	16.4	6.6	47.5
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	28.6	4.1	12.2	6.1	49.0
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	20.4	16.3	22.4	16.3	24.5
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	14.6	6.2	16.7	10.4	52.1
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	23.2	6.8	16.9	9.7	43.5
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.5	67	4.5	66	0.0	66	6.2	65
Grade 8	3.6	55	0.0	53	1.9	53	0.0	53
Grade 10	0.0	53	3.7	54	5.6	54	3.8	53
Grade 12	0.0	49	3.9	51	15.7	51	2.0	51
Combined	1.3	224	3.1	224	5.4	224	3.2	222

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	52.4	63	39.7	63	30.6	62	54.0	63
Grade 8	35.8	53	28.6	49	23.1	52	30.6	49
Grade 10	62.7	51	53.8	52	28.8	52	49.0	51
Grade 12	62.7	51	61.2	49	18.0	50	57.4	47
Combined	53.2	218	45.5	213	25.5	216	48.1	210

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	62	100.0	62	100.0	62	96.8	62
Grade 8	98.0	49	100.0	49	95.9	49	100.0	49
Grade 10	100.0	51	100.0	51	92.2	51	98.0	51
Grade 12	95.8	48	93.8	48	85.4	48	97.9	48
Combined	98.6	210	98.6	210	93.8	210	98.1	210

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.4	64	96.9	65	95.3	64	98.4	64
Grade 8	98.0	49	100.0	50	94.0	50	100.0	50
Grade 10	94.1	51	94.1	51	71.2	52	88.0	50
Grade 12	98.0	49	88.0	50	67.3	49	95.8	48
Combined	97.2	213	94.9	216	82.8	215	95.8	212

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.9	109	3.7	108	3.7	107	2.9	105
Female	1.0	105	2.8	107	7.4	108	3.7	108
Combined	0.9	214	3.3	215	5.6	215	3.3	213

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	48.0	102	36.4	99	27.2	103	40.0	95
Female	57.4	108	52.3	107	23.8	105	54.2	107
Combined	52.9	210	44.7	206	25.5	208	47.5	202

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

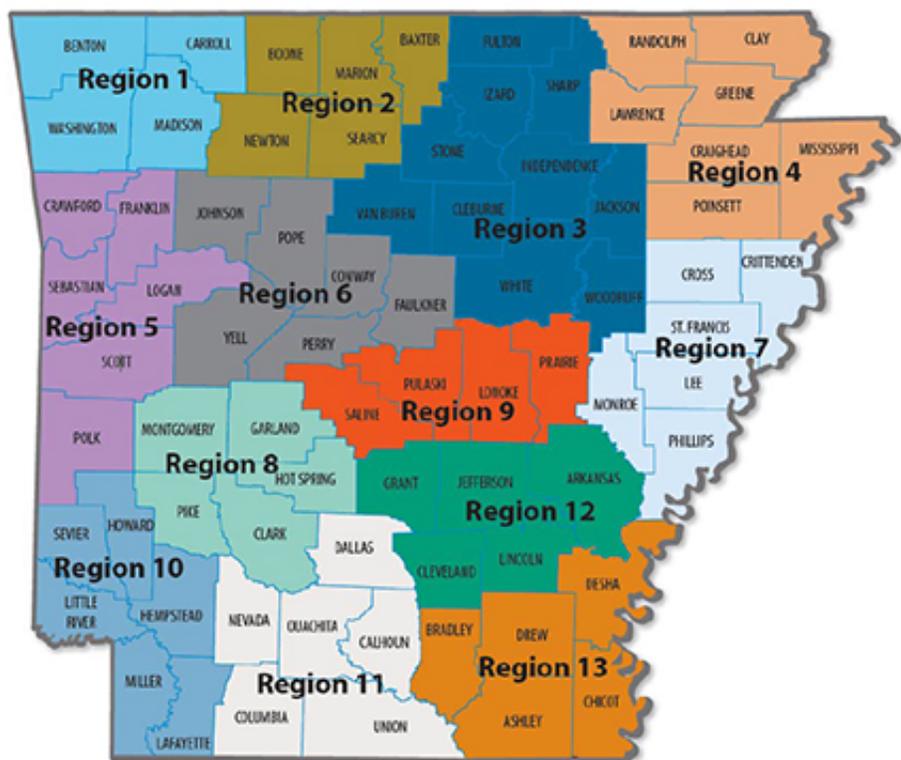
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	99.0	98	99.0	98	96.9	98	100.0	98
Female	98.1	103	98.1	103	92.2	103	96.1	103
Combined	98.5	201	98.5	201	94.5	201	98.0	201

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.0	101	99.0	102	89.1	101	99.0	100
Female	96.1	103	90.5	105	76.2	105	92.2	103
Combined	97.1	204	94.7	207	82.5	206	95.6	203

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764
Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org
Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy
North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education
NARMC/NAPHE
Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7
Harrison, AR 72601
Cell: 870-688-8352
Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
P.O. Box 2733
Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501
Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian
Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)
Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.
Fort Smith, AR 72904
Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C
Fort Smith, AR 72901
Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org
Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:					
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>				

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Never
- Rarely
- Often
- Almost always
- Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's
- Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>							
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>							
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>							
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>							
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>							
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>							
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>							
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>							
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>							
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>							

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
 - I bought them myself with a fake ID
 - I bought them myself without a fake ID
 - I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
 - I got them from someone I know under age 21
 - I got them from my brother or sister
 - I got them from home with my parents' permission
 - I got them from home without my parents' permission
 - I got them from another relative
 - A stranger bought them for me
 - I took them from a store or shop
 - Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
 - I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
 - I got them on the Internet
 - I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
 - I got them from a family member
 - I got them from a friend
 - A stranger got them for me
 - I took them from a store or shop
 - I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- Less than 1 a day
- 1 a day
- 2-3 a day
- 4-6 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents with permission
- I got it from home without permission
- I got it from a relative with permission
- I got it from a relative without permission
- I got it from a friend's home with permission
- I got it from a friend's home without permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- | | Very wrong | A little bit wrong | Not at all wrong |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. smoke tobacco? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. smoke marijuana? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	50.7	50.9	62.7	50.6	36.8	49.1	44.8	49.5	49.0	50.1
Female	49.3	49.1	37.3	49.4	63.2	50.9	55.2	50.5	51.0	49.9
N of Valid	69	15,231	59	15,472	57	12,181	58	8,827	243	51,711
N of Miss	3	1,000	5	1,208	2	933	1	597	11	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
11	44.9	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	15.5
12	42.0	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	12.8
13	11.6	2.9	46.0	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	47.6	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	6.3	3.1	49.2	58.8	0.0	0.0	13.3	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	49.2	38.3	0.0	0.5	11.7	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.6	68.4	64.5	16.1	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	29.8	32.9	6.9	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	69	15,943	63	16,378	59	12,917	57	9,312	248	54,550
N of Miss	3	288	1	302	0	197	2	112	6	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.3	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.2	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	23.2	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	23.2	17.0
N of Valid	72	16,231	64	16,680	59	13,114	59	9,424	254	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.2	79.9	98.3	79.0	93.2	79.0	96.6	80.7	95.8	79.5
Yes	4.8	20.1	1.7	21.0	6.8	21.0	3.4	19.3	4.2	20.5
N of Valid	63	15,253	60	16,195	59	12,588	58	9,106	240	53,142
N of Miss	9	978	4	485	0	526	1	318	14	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	13.9	80.4	6.2	80.7	8.6	82.8	1.7	82.3	7.9	81.4
Yes	86.1	19.6	93.8	19.3	91.4	17.2	98.3	17.7	92.1	18.6
N of Valid	72	15,723	64	16,295	58	12,842	59	9,234	253	54,094
N of Miss	0	508	0	385	1	272	0	190	1	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	97.6	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.1	100.0	97.3
Yes	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.7
N of Valid	72	15,723	64	16,295	58	12,842	59	9,234	253	54,094
N of Miss	0	508	0	385	1	272	0	190	1	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	94.0	98.4	94.3	98.3	94.9	100.0	96.3	98.4	94.7
Yes	2.8	6.0	1.6	5.7	1.7	5.1	0.0	3.7	1.6	5.3
N of Valid	72	15,723	64	16,295	58	12,842	59	9,234	253	54,094
N of Miss	0	508	0	385	1	272	0	190	1	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	72	15,723	64	16,295	58	12,842	59	9,234	253	54,094
N of Miss	0	508	0	385	1	272	0	190	1	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.1	38.0	93.8	34.1	94.8	29.8	93.2	27.4	93.7	33.1
Yes	6.9	62.0	6.2	65.9	5.2	70.2	6.8	72.6	6.3	66.9
N of Valid	72	15,723	64	16,295	58	12,842	59	9,234	253	54,094
N of Miss	0	508	0	385	1	272	0	190	1	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.1	100.0	97.8	100.0	98.0	100.0	98.0
Yes	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
N of Valid	72	15,723	64	16,295	58	12,842	59	9,234	253	54,094
N of Miss	0	508	0	385	1	272	0	190	1	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.7	80.0	96.9	82.0	96.6	85.5	100.0	90.0	96.0	83.6
Yes	8.3	20.0	3.1	18.0	3.4	14.5	0.0	10.0	4.0	16.4
N of Valid	72	15,723	64	16,295	58	12,842	59	9,234	253	54,094
N of Miss	0	508	0	385	1	272	0	190	1	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Completed grade school or less	5.6	4.1	3.2	3.4	1.7	2.4	1.7	3.1	3.2	3.3
Some high school	5.6	3.3	12.7	5.0	15.5	11.3	18.6	15.7	12.7	7.9
Completed high school	15.5	9.3	17.5	14.3	20.7	17.3	32.2	19.2	21.1	14.4
Some college	12.7	7.4	1.6	9.7	8.6	12.3	11.9	13.3	8.8	10.3
Completed college	25.4	21.6	19.0	25.5	29.3	26.8	20.3	26.6	23.5	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	9.9	9.9	6.3	11.3	8.6	12.0	6.8	11.6	8.0	11.1
Don't know	25.4	42.3	38.1	29.1	12.1	16.3	8.5	8.7	21.5	26.3
Does not apply	0.0	2.1	1.6	1.8	3.4	1.7	0.0	1.9	1.2	1.9
N of Valid	71	15,552	63	16,412	58	12,942	59	9,310	251	54,216
N of Miss	1	679	1	268	1	172	0	114	3	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	18.3	12.5	23.4	14.4	16.9	15.5	25.4	16.8	20.9	14.5
Yes	81.7	87.5	76.6	85.6	83.1	84.5	74.6	83.2	79.1	85.5
N of Valid	71	16,088	64	16,597	59	13,052	59	9,363	253	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	94.0	95.3	93.2	98.3	93.5	93.2	94.0	96.0	93.6
Yes	2.8	6.0	4.7	6.8	1.7	6.5	6.8	6.0	4.0	6.4
N of Valid	71	16,088	64	16,597	59	13,052	59	9,363	253	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	99.4	96.9	99.3	98.3	99.4	100.0	99.5	98.4	99.4
Yes	1.4	0.6	3.1	0.7	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.6
N of Valid	71	16,088	64	16,597	59	13,052	59	9,363	253	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	66.2	85.4	73.4	86.8	74.6	88.7	74.6	90.1	71.9	87.4
Yes	33.8	14.6	26.6	13.2	25.4	11.3	25.4	9.9	28.1	12.6
N of Valid	71	16,088	64	16,597	59	13,052	59	9,363	253	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.7	94.5	92.2	95.7	91.5	96.2	96.6	96.5	92.1	95.6
Yes	11.3	5.5	7.8	4.3	8.5	3.8	3.4	3.5	7.9	4.4
N of Valid	71	16,088	64	16,597	59	13,052	59	9,363	253	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	74.6	38.4	64.1	41.6	61.0	41.1	76.3	41.8	69.2	40.6
Yes	25.4	61.6	35.9	58.4	39.0	58.9	23.7	58.2	30.8	59.4
N of Valid	71	16,088	64	16,597	59	13,052	59	9,363	253	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.3	85.7	87.5	84.1	89.8	84.4	81.4	86.7	86.6	85.1
Yes	12.7	14.3	12.5	15.9	10.2	15.6	18.6	13.3	13.4	14.9
N of Valid	71	16,088	64	16,597	59	13,052	59	9,363	253	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	96.9	99.4	98.3	99.5	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.1	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	71	16,088	64	16,597	59	13,052	59	9,363	253	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	85.9	91.0	92.2	92.3	91.5	93.5	89.8	94.6	89.7	92.6
Yes	14.1	9.0	7.8	7.7	8.5	6.5	10.2	5.4	10.3	7.4
N of Valid	71	16,088	64	16,597	59	13,052	59	9,363	253	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.0	94.5	95.3	95.5	98.3	96.3	100.0	96.7	96.4	95.6
Yes	7.0	5.5	4.7	4.5	1.7	3.7	0.0	3.3	3.6	4.4
N of Valid	71	16,088	64	16,597	59	13,052	59	9,363	253	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	97.1	98.4	97.6	100.0	97.9	100.0	97.2	99.6	97.4
Yes	0.0	2.9	1.6	2.4	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.8	0.4	2.6
N of Valid	71	16,088	64	16,597	59	13,052	59	9,363	253	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	56.3	50.8	59.4	51.0	44.1	52.9	64.4	57.0	56.1	52.4
Yes	43.7	49.2	40.6	49.0	55.9	47.1	35.6	43.0	43.9	47.6
N of Valid	71	16,088	64	16,597	59	13,052	59	9,363	253	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	94.8	98.4	94.4	96.6	95.0	100.0	96.3	98.0	95.0
Yes	2.8	5.2	1.6	5.6	3.4	5.0	0.0	3.7	2.0	5.0
N of Valid	71	16,088	64	16,597	59	13,052	59	9,363	253	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	54.9	52.8	53.1	53.4	47.5	55.4	72.9	59.9	56.9	54.8
Yes	45.1	47.2	46.9	46.6	52.5	44.6	27.1	40.1	43.1	45.2
N of Valid	71	16,088	64	16,597	59	13,052	59	9,363	253	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	94.8	98.4	94.5	100.0	95.6	100.0	96.5	99.2	95.2
Yes	1.4	5.2	1.6	5.5	0.0	4.4	0.0	3.5	0.8	4.8
N of Valid	71	16,088	64	16,597	59	13,052	59	9,363	253	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	95.6	98.4	96.0	91.5	95.9	96.6	95.7	96.4	95.8
Yes	1.4	4.4	1.6	4.0	8.5	4.1	3.4	4.3	3.6	4.2
N of Valid	71	16,088	64	16,597	59	13,052	59	9,363	253	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	17.6	9.4	31.2	9.2	27.6	10.1	26.4	11.4	25.5	9.8
no	41.2	36.2	28.1	36.9	31.0	33.7	32.1	30.8	33.3	34.9
yes	36.8	47.4	39.1	48.1	36.2	47.9	37.7	47.5	37.4	47.8
YES!	4.4	7.1	1.6	5.8	5.2	8.3	3.8	10.3	3.7	7.5
N of Valid	68	15,633	64	16,284	58	12,770	53	9,155	243	53,842
N of Miss	4	598	0	396	1	344	6	269	11	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	13.4	9.5	18.8	9.8	21.4	10.8	11.3	11.3	16.2	10.2
no	34.3	45.1	43.8	48.7	28.6	46.8	28.3	43.6	34.2	46.3
yes	44.8	37.9	28.1	37.2	46.4	37.7	58.5	38.9	43.8	37.8
YES!	7.5	7.5	9.4	4.4	3.6	4.8	1.9	6.2	5.8	5.7
N of Valid	67	15,504	64	16,153	56	12,660	53	9,087	240	53,404
N of Miss	5	727	0	527	3	454	6	337	14	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.5	3.8	16.7	5.9	8.6	7.0	3.8	7.4	8.4	5.8
no	10.4	17.9	15.0	26.1	6.9	29.7	17.0	25.5	12.2	24.4
yes	53.7	54.4	35.0	53.4	56.9	51.2	56.6	52.1	50.4	53.0
YES!	31.3	23.9	33.3	14.6	27.6	12.2	22.6	15.1	29.0	16.8
N of Valid	67	15,564	60	16,195	58	12,684	53	9,111	238	53,554
N of Miss	5	667	4	485	1	430	6	313	16	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	14.5	2.8	7.9	1.7	6.9	1.9	5.7	2.6	9.1	2.2
no	26.1	10.9	11.1	6.7	13.8	6.0	11.3	6.9	16.0	7.8
yes	34.8	45.0	34.9	44.7	46.6	44.2	58.5	45.8	42.8	44.9
YES!	24.6	41.3	46.0	46.9	32.8	47.8	24.5	44.7	32.1	45.1
N of Valid	69	15,636	63	16,229	58	12,725	53	9,132	243	53,722
N of Miss	3	595	1	451	1	389	6	292	11	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.0	3.0	9.8	3.8	6.9	3.8	5.9	4.1	6.4	3.6
no	12.1	13.2	11.5	18.1	24.1	18.4	17.6	16.4	16.1	16.5
yes	45.5	51.1	44.3	54.6	48.3	56.7	60.8	55.5	49.2	54.3
YES!	39.4	32.7	34.4	23.5	20.7	21.0	15.7	24.1	28.4	25.7
N of Valid	66	15,542	61	16,169	58	12,696	51	9,115	236	53,522
N of Miss	6	689	3	511	1	418	8	309	18	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	14.5	5.0	21.3	6.4	19.0	7.4	13.2	6.9	17.0	6.3
no	21.7	11.6	26.2	17.0	20.7	18.4	22.6	16.3	22.8	15.6
yes	46.4	48.3	39.3	56.0	55.2	57.7	47.2	58.3	46.9	54.6
YES!	17.4	35.2	13.1	20.6	5.2	16.5	17.0	18.5	13.3	23.5
N of Valid	69	15,463	61	16,078	58	12,642	53	9,082	241	53,265
N of Miss	3	768	3	602	1	472	6	342	13	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.0	9.3	30.2	16.9	29.3	22.6	30.2	25.3	22.4	17.5
no	34.3	36.8	34.9	46.9	34.5	48.9	37.7	45.3	35.3	44.2
yes	44.8	39.7	19.0	29.4	31.0	23.9	26.4	24.3	30.7	30.2
YES!	17.9	14.1	15.9	6.8	5.2	4.6	5.7	5.2	11.6	8.1
N of Valid	67	15,506	63	16,155	58	12,670	53	9,119	241	53,450
N of Miss	5	725	1	525	1	444	6	305	13	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.1	9.2	21.0	11.3	22.4	13.1	5.7	13.0	13.8	11.4
no	22.7	33.8	19.4	41.5	29.3	44.2	20.8	38.5	23.0	39.4
yes	51.5	44.3	45.2	39.7	39.7	36.5	62.3	40.8	49.4	40.5
YES!	19.7	12.6	14.5	7.5	8.6	6.1	11.3	7.6	13.8	8.7
N of Valid	66	15,349	62	16,104	58	12,657	53	9,095	239	53,205
N of Miss	6	882	2	576	1	457	6	329	15	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.8	8.2	9.4	8.1	12.1	9.0	3.8	6.4	8.6	8.1
no	39.7	34.8	28.1	33.8	34.5	32.1	11.3	28.3	29.2	32.7
yes	38.2	44.0	32.8	44.9	48.3	45.3	67.9	47.2	45.7	45.1
YES!	13.2	13.1	29.7	13.2	5.2	13.5	17.0	18.1	16.5	14.1
N of Valid	68	15,338	64	16,135	58	12,673	53	9,109	243	53,255
N of Miss	4	893	0	545	1	441	6	315	11	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.5	3.9	12.7	3.6	8.6	3.1	5.7	3.5	8.7	3.5
no	16.4	16.0	14.3	16.3	15.5	15.1	17.0	13.9	15.8	15.5
yes	59.7	54.2	49.2	61.2	53.4	65.1	52.8	63.7	53.9	60.5
YES!	16.4	25.9	23.8	18.9	22.4	16.8	24.5	18.8	21.6	20.4
N of Valid	67	15,444	63	16,123	58	12,669	53	9,105	241	53,341
N of Miss	5	787	1	557	1	445	6	319	13	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	5.9	7.3	22.2	9.4	22.8	11.9	13.2	11.4	15.8	9.7
Rarely	17.6	14.3	17.5	18.3	21.1	21.5	17.0	21.3	18.3	18.4
Sometimes	54.4	36.2	33.3	40.1	29.8	40.5	45.3	39.9	41.1	39.0
Often	8.8	22.8	17.5	22.9	22.8	20.3	13.2	20.9	15.4	21.9
Almost always	13.2	19.4	9.5	9.3	3.5	5.9	11.3	6.5	9.5	11.0
N of Valid	68	15,729	63	16,278	57	12,750	53	9,141	241	53,898
N of Miss	4	502	1	402	2	364	6	283	13	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	10.3	10.8	9.8	5.0	5.3	3.7	7.8	4.1	8.4	6.2
Rarely	23.5	26.8	13.1	21.1	19.3	17.5	15.7	18.0	18.1	21.4
Sometimes	26.5	32.5	37.7	36.0	33.3	36.1	35.3	37.9	32.9	35.3
Often	16.2	16.5	19.7	22.4	22.8	25.8	27.5	24.6	21.1	21.9
Almost always	23.5	13.4	19.7	15.5	19.3	16.9	13.7	15.4	19.4	15.2
N of Valid	68	15,579	61	16,171	57	12,676	51	9,093	237	53,519
N of Miss	4	652	3	509	2	438	8	331	17	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	2.9	0.7	1.6	1.0	3.4	1.3	0.0	1.1	2.1	1.0
Rarely	4.3	2.0	1.6	3.2	1.7	4.0	1.9	4.1	2.5	3.2
Sometimes	8.7	8.5	12.7	15.1	6.9	19.6	11.5	19.6	9.9	15.0
Often	27.5	22.8	20.6	32.5	34.5	34.6	28.8	36.2	27.7	30.8
Almost always	56.5	66.1	63.5	48.3	53.4	40.4	57.7	39.1	57.9	50.0
N of Valid	69	15,638	63	16,241	58	12,726	52	9,124	242	53,729
N of Miss	3	593	1	439	1	388	7	300	12	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	3.1	4.5	14.1	6.1	3.8	8.2	4.1	8.3	6.5	6.5
Rarely	6.2	11.3	14.1	20.7	26.4	28.2	24.5	28.6	16.9	21.1
Sometimes	36.9	31.7	35.9	39.8	43.4	41.1	44.9	40.9	39.8	37.9
Often	23.1	30.3	17.2	23.8	20.8	17.5	14.3	17.4	19.0	23.1
Almost always	30.8	22.2	18.8	9.7	5.7	5.0	12.2	4.7	17.7	11.4
N of Valid	65	15,342	64	15,924	53	12,448	49	8,914	231	52,628
N of Miss	7	889	0	756	6	666	10	510	23	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly F's	11.6	1.8	6.2	2.7	5.5	2.3	8.0	1.7	8.0	2.2
Mostly D's	7.2	3.1	6.2	4.7	9.1	5.7	4.0	4.5	6.7	4.4
Mostly C's	11.6	12.3	40.6	16.9	29.1	19.0	28.0	17.5	26.9	16.2
Mostly B's	44.9	37.0	39.1	36.1	36.4	34.7	34.0	34.1	39.1	35.7
Mostly A's	24.6	45.8	7.8	39.6	20.0	38.4	26.0	42.2	19.3	41.6
N of Valid	69	15,508	64	16,120	55	12,616	50	9,044	238	53,288
N of Miss	3	723	0	560	4	498	9	380	16	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	50.0	31.9	40.6	13.7	18.2	7.3	7.4	6.3	30.9	16.3
Quite important	20.0	28.2	15.6	21.5	16.4	15.2	22.2	15.0	18.5	20.9
Fairly important	17.1	25.0	28.1	34.7	41.8	34.4	38.9	34.5	30.5	31.7
Slightly important	10.0	12.3	7.8	24.8	18.2	35.1	27.8	34.9	15.2	25.3
Not at all important	2.9	2.6	7.8	5.3	5.5	8.0	3.7	9.3	4.9	5.8
N of Valid	70	15,609	64	16,152	55	12,646	54	9,067	243	53,474
N of Miss	2	622	0	528	4	468	5	357	11	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	31.9	51.7	52.4	55.6	56.4	58.4	69.8	50.9	51.2	54.3
1	8.7	13.4	7.9	13.3	14.5	12.8	9.4	14.1	10.0	13.3
2	14.5	10.2	1.6	10.1	7.3	9.6	3.8	11.0	7.1	10.2
3	11.6	8.9	11.1	8.1	12.7	7.1	3.8	9.0	10.0	8.3
4-5	27.5	9.5	17.5	8.3	1.8	7.5	9.4	8.5	15.0	8.5
6-10	0.0	4.0	6.3	3.0	3.6	3.0	3.8	4.2	3.3	3.5
11 or more	5.8	2.3	3.2	1.5	3.6	1.6	0.0	2.4	3.3	1.9
N of Valid	69	15,569	63	16,155	55	12,639	53	9,063	240	53,426
N of Miss	3	662	1	525	4	475	6	361	14	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	91.0	87.6	91.5	75.3	91.2	72.5	96.3	72.8	92.4	77.8
Little chance	1.5	6.6	6.8	12.8	5.3	14.3	0.0	14.8	3.4	11.7
Some chance	4.5	3.2	0.0	6.9	1.8	8.3	0.0	7.8	1.7	6.3
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.7	1.7	3.6	1.8	3.5	3.7	3.0	1.7	2.9
Very good chance	3.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	67	15,530	59	16,118	57	12,588	54	9,036	237	53,272
N of Miss	5	701	5	562	2	526	5	388	17	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	7.5	6.4	10.2	11.2	8.9	13.2	13.0	12.9	9.7	10.6
Little chance	9.0	9.1	8.5	17.1	5.4	19.6	1.9	17.7	6.4	15.5
Some chance	10.4	19.3	8.5	24.6	16.1	26.9	22.2	27.8	14.0	24.1
Pretty good chance	35.8	32.2	37.3	29.0	37.5	25.6	35.2	26.0	36.4	28.6
Very good chance	37.3	33.1	35.6	18.0	32.1	14.7	27.8	15.6	33.5	21.2
N of Valid	67	15,508	59	16,003	56	12,455	54	8,963	236	52,929
N of Miss	5	723	5	677	3	659	5	461	18	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	85.1	85.0	84.7	68.6	71.9	56.0	84.9	51.5	81.8	67.5
Little chance	7.5	8.2	8.5	14.1	10.5	15.9	5.7	16.5	8.1	13.2
Some chance	6.0	3.5	3.4	9.1	8.8	14.3	1.9	15.5	5.1	9.8
Pretty good chance	1.5	2.1	1.7	5.9	1.8	10.1	7.5	11.6	3.0	6.8
Very good chance	0.0	1.2	1.7	2.2	7.0	3.7	0.0	4.9	2.1	2.7
N of Valid	67	15,433	59	16,043	57	12,528	53	9,012	236	53,016
N of Miss	5	798	5	637	2	586	6	412	18	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	13.4	10.2	15.3	13.4	15.8	14.1	25.9	13.8	17.3	12.7
Little chance	16.4	11.4	8.5	17.3	14.0	17.7	11.1	15.6	12.7	15.4
Some chance	23.9	21.3	25.4	27.5	22.8	30.5	18.5	29.5	22.8	26.7
Pretty good chance	16.4	28.1	25.4	25.4	24.6	24.1	25.9	26.1	22.8	26.0
Very good chance	29.9	29.1	25.4	16.4	22.8	13.6	18.5	15.0	24.5	19.2
N of Valid	67	15,458	59	16,048	57	12,519	54	9,009	237	53,034
N of Miss	5	773	5	632	2	595	5	415	17	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	92.4	88.5	86.4	69.7	61.4	55.8	64.2	50.4	77.0	68.6
Little chance	4.5	5.3	1.7	10.7	7.0	12.9	7.5	14.6	5.1	10.3
Some chance	1.5	2.7	5.1	7.9	7.0	12.4	7.5	14.1	5.1	8.5
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.9	0.0	6.5	10.5	10.3	7.5	11.8	4.3	7.0
Very good chance	1.5	1.6	6.8	5.2	14.0	8.7	13.2	9.0	8.5	5.6
N of Valid	66	15,381	59	15,991	57	12,514	53	9,011	235	52,897
N of Miss	6	850	5	689	2	600	6	413	19	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	80.3	80.2	77.6	73.4	63.2	70.6	73.6	71.0	73.9	74.3
Little chance	12.1	9.1	3.4	11.2	7.0	13.1	7.5	13.4	7.7	11.4
Some chance	3.0	4.4	10.3	6.9	5.3	8.2	9.4	8.3	6.8	6.7
Pretty good chance	4.5	2.8	1.7	4.4	15.8	4.6	7.5	4.2	7.3	3.9
Very good chance	0.0	3.5	6.9	4.1	8.8	3.6	1.9	3.1	4.3	3.6
N of Valid	66	15,364	58	16,022	57	12,525	53	9,002	234	52,913
N of Miss	6	867	6	658	2	589	6	422	20	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	85.1	84.4	89.8	64.3	73.2	53.7	85.2	52.0	83.5	65.6
Little chance	10.4	6.8	1.7	11.5	3.6	12.9	9.3	13.3	6.4	10.7
Some chance	3.0	3.6	3.4	9.3	14.3	12.1	1.9	13.6	5.5	9.0
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.8	1.7	7.9	1.8	10.8	0.0	10.9	0.8	7.6
Very good chance	1.5	2.5	3.4	7.0	7.1	10.5	3.7	10.2	3.8	7.0
N of Valid	67	15,422	59	16,050	56	12,552	54	9,017	236	53,041
N of Miss	5	809	5	630	3	562	5	407	18	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	68.2	77.9	76.3	69.3	73.7	70.6	88.9	72.4	76.3	72.6
Little chance	13.6	12.4	6.8	15.4	14.0	15.8	1.9	15.6	9.3	14.6
Some chance	7.6	5.3	8.5	8.4	7.0	8.0	5.6	7.5	7.2	7.2
Pretty good chance	3.0	2.3	6.8	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.7	2.9	4.2	3.3
Very good chance	7.6	2.1	1.7	2.7	1.8	2.0	0.0	1.7	3.0	2.2
N of Valid	66	15,457	59	16,075	57	12,551	54	9,020	236	53,103
N of Miss	6	774	5	605	2	563	5	404	18	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.1	98.4	96.6	93.3	86.0	83.5	69.8	73.6	88.1	89.1
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
11	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.8
12	1.5	0.2	0.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.6	1.8	2.9	3.8	2.7	1.7	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	5.3	4.5	5.7	4.0	2.5	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	4.6	5.7	5.6	2.1	2.0
16	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.9	6.5	0.8	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	11.3	5.3	2.5	1.0
N of Valid	68	15,615	58	16,124	57	12,577	53	9,019	236	53,335
N of Miss	4	616	6	556	2	537	6	405	18	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.6	94.6	96.6	89.7	96.5	85.3	98.1	80.2	95.8	88.5
10 or younger	2.9	3.4	3.4	4.1	1.8	3.7	1.9	2.9	2.5	3.6
11	1.5	1.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.4
12	2.9	0.4	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.8	2.6	0.0	2.4	0.4	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	68	15,539	58	16,053	57	12,512	53	8,970	236	53,074
N of Miss	4	692	6	627	2	602	6	454	18	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	88.2	82.0	75.9	73.2	78.9	63.6	71.7	54.9	79.2	70.4
10 or younger	5.9	12.1	12.1	9.7	3.5	6.6	3.8	4.5	6.4	8.8
11	4.4	4.3	3.4	3.7	0.0	2.5	1.9	1.5	2.5	3.2
12	1.5	1.2	5.2	4.9	1.8	3.0	0.0	2.2	2.1	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	3.4	6.4	0.0	5.7	1.9	3.7	1.3	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	5.3	7.6	0.0	5.9	1.3	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.5	8.9	1.9	8.3	3.0	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	7.5	10.1	1.7	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	11.3	9.0	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	68	15,508	58	16,096	57	12,523	53	8,988	236	53,115
N of Miss	4	723	6	584	2	591	6	436	18	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	98.4	100.0	95.4	96.5	89.0	96.3	81.8	98.3	92.5
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.8	2.6	0.0	1.3	0.4	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.4	0.0	2.7	0.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.7	6.2	0.8	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.5	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	68	15,563	58	16,113	57	12,537	54	9,005	237	53,218
N of Miss	4	668	6	567	2	577	5	419	17	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	52.2	86.5	50.0	81.1	45.6	80.0	59.3	79.7	51.7	82.2
10 or younger	29.9	8.2	20.7	7.0	26.3	5.7	5.6	4.8	21.2	6.7
11	9.0	3.7	10.3	3.3	8.8	2.3	3.7	1.5	8.1	2.9
12	6.0	1.5	8.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.7	2.3	5.5	2.7
13	1.5	0.1	6.9	3.7	7.0	3.4	11.1	2.9	6.4	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.4	1.8	2.7	7.4	3.0	3.0	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.3	2.0	3.7	2.6	2.1	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.7	1.9	0.8	0.5
17 or older	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.1	1.9	1.2	1.3	0.2
N of Valid	67	15,590	58	16,123	57	12,564	54	9,012	236	53,289
N of Miss	5	641	6	557	2	550	5	412	18	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.5	98.7	91.4	97.8	92.9	97.0	88.7	96.8	93.2	97.7
10 or younger	1.5	0.6	3.4	0.4	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.4
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.6	3.6	0.5	1.9	0.4	2.1	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.7	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.8	0.5	0.9	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	68	15,564	58	16,105	56	12,562	53	9,021	235	53,252
N of Miss	4	667	6	575	3	552	6	403	19	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	91.0	91.0	93.1	91.4	89.5	91.6	92.6	92.5	91.5	91.5
10 or younger	3.0	4.5	1.7	2.9	1.8	2.4	0.0	1.6	1.7	3.0
11	1.5	3.0	1.7	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.6
12	4.5	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.7	2.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	3.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.5	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.1	5.6	1.5	1.7	0.3
N of Valid	67	15,523	58	16,044	57	12,527	54	8,999	236	53,093
N of Miss	5	708	6	636	2	587	5	425	18	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.1	94.8	98.2	85.5	94.7	75.7	92.6	70.8	94.9	83.4
10 or younger	1.5	2.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.3
11	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6
12	4.4	0.8	1.8	4.1	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.0	1.7	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.4	0.0	5.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	3.5	7.2	0.0	6.3	0.8	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	5.9	0.0	6.6	0.4	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	3.7	7.0	0.8	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.7	4.8	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	68	15,557	57	16,104	57	12,544	54	9,018	236	53,223
N of Miss	4	674	7	576	2	570	5	406	18	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.5	97.0	100.0	95.4	96.5	93.6	98.1	93.4	97.4	95.1
10 or younger	3.0	1.8	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.4
11	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	66	15,531	55	16,118	57	12,571	54	9,024	232	53,244
N of Miss	6	700	9	562	2	543	5	400	22	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.5	90.6	98.3	89.4	89.5	90.0	84.9	92.1	89.5	90.4
Wrong	8.7	7.2	1.7	8.4	8.8	7.6	3.8	5.8	5.9	7.4
A little bit wrong	2.9	1.6	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.8	11.3	1.7	3.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	2.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	69	15,677	58	16,185	57	12,616	53	9,040	237	53,518
N of Miss	3	554	6	495	2	498	6	384	17	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	66.2	64.0	74.1	57.2	67.9	58.5	74.1	65.9	70.3	61.0
Wrong	30.9	30.4	22.4	35.1	21.4	32.9	20.4	26.5	24.2	31.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	4.8	3.4	6.9	10.7	7.8	5.6	7.0	4.7	6.5
Not at all wrong	2.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	68	15,554	58	16,049	56	12,513	54	8,978	236	53,094
N of Miss	4	677	6	631	3	601	5	446	18	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	46.4	46.0	63.2	35.7	62.5	39.1	83.3	49.7	62.7	41.9
Wrong	24.6	36.8	22.8	39.6	30.4	36.6	13.0	31.9	22.9	36.8
A little bit wrong	20.3	14.5	8.8	21.7	7.1	21.6	3.7	16.7	10.6	18.7
Not at all wrong	8.7	2.7	5.3	2.9	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.7	3.8	2.6
N of Valid	69	15,509	57	16,037	56	12,517	54	8,983	236	53,046
N of Miss	3	722	7	643	3	597	5	441	18	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	66.7	81.6	67.2	73.7	78.9	73.1	85.2	77.8	73.9	76.6
Wrong	18.8	13.3	8.6	19.5	14.0	20.2	7.4	16.7	12.6	17.4
A little bit wrong	8.7	3.7	8.6	5.2	3.5	5.4	5.6	4.5	6.7	4.7
Not at all wrong	5.8	1.4	15.5	1.6	3.5	1.3	1.9	0.9	6.7	1.3
N of Valid	69	15,592	58	16,092	57	12,554	54	9,018	238	53,256
N of Miss	3	639	6	588	2	560	5	406	16	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	68.1	70.2	81.0	55.6	64.9	49.1	74.1	50.6	71.8	57.5
Wrong	21.7	23.3	13.8	32.1	21.1	34.2	16.7	30.1	18.5	29.7
A little bit wrong	5.8	5.1	3.4	10.5	12.3	14.1	7.4	16.1	7.1	10.7
Not at all wrong	4.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.9	3.1	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	69	15,604	58	16,130	57	12,581	54	9,022	238	53,337
N of Miss	3	627	6	550	2	533	5	402	16	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.8	86.5	86.2	70.8	77.2	56.2	85.2	51.9	84.0	68.8
Wrong	8.8	9.4	6.9	19.5	14.0	23.6	9.3	22.4	9.7	18.0
A little bit wrong	1.5	3.2	1.7	7.7	8.8	16.0	3.7	19.3	3.8	10.3
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.0	5.2	2.0	0.0	4.2	1.9	6.4	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	68	15,613	58	16,144	57	12,577	54	9,027	237	53,361
N of Miss	4	618	6	536	2	537	5	397	17	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	79.7	87.8	86.4	76.5	86.0	67.8	88.9	66.2	84.9	76.0
Wrong	14.5	9.8	11.9	18.2	12.3	22.9	7.4	21.5	11.7	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.9	1.8	1.7	4.3	1.8	7.0	3.7	8.6	2.5	4.9
Not at all wrong	2.9	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.3	0.0	3.6	0.8	1.6
N of Valid	69	15,610	59	16,153	57	12,577	54	9,026	239	53,366
N of Miss	3	621	5	527	2	537	5	398	15	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.4	91.1	87.9	75.7	61.4	58.2	57.4	50.4	74.8	71.8
Wrong	8.7	6.4	1.7	14.1	12.3	19.4	13.0	18.4	8.8	13.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.6	8.6	7.2	17.5	13.8	16.7	17.3	10.1	8.8
Not at all wrong	2.9	0.9	1.7	3.0	8.8	8.6	13.0	13.9	6.3	5.6
N of Valid	69	15,536	58	16,070	57	12,505	54	8,980	238	53,091
N of Miss	3	695	6	610	2	609	5	444	16	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.4	92.3	94.6	84.8	82.5	79.5	90.7	80.5	89.0	85.0
Wrong	7.2	6.0	3.6	11.9	12.3	16.1	7.4	15.0	7.6	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.5	5.3	3.4	1.9	3.4	2.5	2.5
Not at all wrong	2.9	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	69	15,611	56	16,134	57	12,564	54	9,009	236	53,318
N of Miss	3	620	8	546	2	550	5	415	18	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	44.9	65.9	57.1	66.2	71.4	72.3	79.6	80.9	62.1	70.1
Wrong	21.7	14.4	8.9	17.6	16.1	16.4	13.0	12.3	15.3	15.5
A little bit wrong	14.5	5.9	7.1	5.5	3.6	4.0	1.9	2.6	7.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	18.8	13.8	26.8	10.7	8.9	7.3	5.6	4.2	15.3	9.6
N of Valid	69	14,701	56	15,744	56	12,411	54	8,969	235	51,825
N of Miss	3	1,530	8	936	3	703	5	455	19	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.9	95.7	96.5	91.1	91.1	87.8	94.4	88.0	92.8	91.1
Wrong	5.8	3.4	1.8	7.4	7.1	9.8	3.7	8.6	4.7	7.0
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	2.9	0.4	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	69	15,564	57	16,129	56	12,565	54	9,018	236	53,276
N of Miss	3	667	7	551	3	549	5	406	18	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	81.2	86.1	86.2	69.4	73.7	57.2	83.3	54.7	81.1	68.9
Wrong	11.6	9.7	8.6	18.9	19.3	22.6	11.1	20.8	12.6	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.9	3.0	3.4	8.7	7.0	14.6	3.7	17.0	4.2	9.9
Not at all wrong	4.3	1.1	1.7	2.9	0.0	5.6	1.9	7.5	2.1	3.8
N of Valid	69	15,607	58	16,151	57	12,582	54	9,015	238	53,355
N of Miss	3	624	6	529	2	532	5	409	16	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	61.4	89.3	51.7	86.4	75.0	88.1	79.6	90.2	66.4	88.3
1 to 2 times	32.9	8.4	20.7	10.4	17.9	9.1	11.1	7.7	21.4	9.0
3 to 5 times	4.3	1.5	17.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	7.4	1.6	7.6	1.8
6 to 9 times	1.4	0.4	3.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	6.9	0.6	5.4	0.5	1.9	0.3	3.4	0.5
N of Valid	70	15,543	58	16,087	56	12,467	54	8,956	238	53,053
N of Miss	2	688	6	593	3	647	5	468	16	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.3	91.9	86.2	92.6	87.5	93.0	92.6	93.7	90.3	92.6
1 to 2 times	4.3	4.9	6.9	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.7	2.5	4.6	3.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.4	3.4	1.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.8	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	3.4	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.5
10+ times	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.6	7.1	1.8	3.7	1.9	2.9	1.6
N of Valid	70	15,471	58	16,001	56	12,409	54	8,927	238	52,808
N of Miss	2	760	6	679	3	705	5	497	16	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.7	98.2	98.9	96.4	97.8	100.0	97.0	98.7	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.7	1.8	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	70	15,460	56	15,980	56	12,422	54	8,925	236	52,787
N of Miss	2	771	8	700	3	692	5	499	18	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.6	99.1	98.3	98.9	96.4	98.7	100.0	99.3	98.3	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	70	15,505	58	16,049	55	12,442	54	8,934	237	52,930
N of Miss	2	726	6	631	4	672	5	490	17	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	52.9	43.6	43.1	36.4	52.7	33.0	57.4	34.1	51.5	37.3
1 to 2 times	17.1	25.4	34.5	23.0	14.5	20.1	20.4	16.0	21.5	21.8
3 to 5 times	14.3	13.2	5.2	15.8	16.4	15.4	7.4	15.2	11.0	14.9
6 to 9 times	7.1	4.9	3.4	5.8	5.5	6.8	0.0	7.2	4.2	6.0
10+ times	8.6	12.9	13.8	19.0	10.9	24.6	14.8	27.6	11.8	20.0
N of Valid	70	15,390	58	16,024	55	12,439	54	8,936	237	52,789
N of Miss	2	841	6	656	4	675	5	488	17	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	98.8	91.2	98.1	98.2	97.9	90.6	98.1	95.3	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.9	5.3	1.5	0.0	1.7	7.5	1.5	3.0	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	3.5	0.2	1.8	0.3	1.9	0.2	1.7	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	15,430	57	15,976	56	12,400	53	8,909	236	52,715
N of Miss	2	801	7	704	3	714	6	515	18	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	85.7	90.6	75.9	91.4	87.5	93.1	90.7	94.9	84.9	92.1
1 to 2 times	12.9	7.0	17.2	6.3	5.4	4.9	5.6	3.8	10.5	5.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.3	5.2	1.4	3.6	1.0	1.9	0.8	2.5	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
10+ times	1.4	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.8	0.5	1.9	0.3	1.7	0.6
N of Valid	70	15,467	58	16,018	56	12,429	54	8,925	238	52,839
N of Miss	2	764	6	662	3	685	5	499	16	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	98.9	100.0	96.1	89.3	92.2	85.2	90.7	94.1	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.5	7.1	3.9	11.1	3.8	4.2	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.6	1.9	3.7	2.8	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	70	15,474	57	16,008	56	12,423	54	8,926	237	52,831
N of Miss	2	757	7	672	3	691	5	498	17	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.7	99.6	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.4	0.0
N of Valid	70	15,468	56	16,002	56	12,424	54	8,919	236	52,813
N of Miss	2	763	8	678	3	690	5	505	18	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.1	95.2	94.8	87.1	98.2	79.7	98.1	76.6	97.0	86.0
1 to 2 times	1.4	2.9	3.4	5.3	1.8	6.2	0.0	5.1	1.7	4.8
3 to 5 times	1.4	0.8	1.7	2.4	0.0	3.2	1.9	3.1	1.3	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0
10+ times	0.0	0.8	0.0	4.1	0.0	9.5	0.0	13.8	0.0	6.1
N of Valid	69	15,450	58	16,006	56	12,440	54	8,929	237	52,825
N of Miss	3	781	6	674	3	674	5	495	17	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.0	93.7	85.5	95.3	90.4	95.6	98.1	96.4	92.0	95.1
No, but would like to	1.5	2.1	3.6	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.7
Yes, in the past	3.0	2.6	9.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	0.0	1.2	3.5	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.0	7.7	1.1	1.9	1.1	3.1	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	67	14,687	55	15,293	52	11,912	52	8,534	226	50,426
N of Miss	5	1,544	9	1,387	7	1,202	7	890	28	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	26.5	17.9	27.3	17.2	37.7	19.2	34.6	23.2	31.1	18.9
Yes	4.4	3.5	5.5	2.8	11.3	2.6	1.9	2.3	5.7	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	69.1	78.7	67.3	80.0	50.9	78.2	63.5	74.5	63.2	78.3
N of Valid	68	15,138	55	15,769	53	12,245	52	8,773	228	51,925
N of Miss	4	1,093	9	911	6	869	7	651	26	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	33.3	18.3	58.9	12.6	30.4	10.7	32.1	10.8	38.5	13.5
Slight risk	10.1	6.7	1.8	6.0	3.6	6.0	3.8	5.6	5.1	6.1
Moderate risk	10.1	15.9	10.7	17.7	7.1	16.6	11.3	16.0	9.8	16.6
Great risk	37.7	53.1	23.2	59.4	50.0	62.7	49.1	63.5	39.7	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	6.0	5.4	4.3	8.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	6.8	4.7
N of Valid	69	15,402	56	15,987	56	12,408	53	8,914	234	52,711
N of Miss	3	829	8	693	3	706	6	510	20	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	31.9	22.1	58.2	23.7	41.8	33.5	54.7	41.2	45.7	28.5
Slight risk	30.4	20.4	14.5	26.1	25.5	27.5	22.6	25.4	23.7	24.6
Moderate risk	10.1	19.5	7.3	20.0	14.5	16.3	5.7	13.4	9.5	17.9
Great risk	17.4	26.7	14.5	23.7	12.7	17.5	11.3	15.2	14.2	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	11.3	5.5	6.6	5.5	5.1	5.7	4.7	6.9	7.3
N of Valid	69	15,274	55	15,805	55	12,227	53	8,763	232	52,069
N of Miss	3	957	9	875	4	887	6	661	22	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	34.8	20.6	62.5	18.4	39.6	23.2	51.9	28.5	46.7	21.9
Slight risk	13.6	9.6	8.9	14.5	20.8	21.3	15.4	23.3	14.5	16.2
Moderate risk	21.2	19.4	7.1	24.0	20.8	23.6	13.5	21.9	15.9	22.2
Great risk	18.2	38.6	16.1	36.5	13.2	26.7	13.5	21.7	15.4	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	11.7	5.4	6.7	5.7	5.2	5.8	4.6	7.5	7.5
N of Valid	66	15,162	56	15,786	53	12,259	52	8,817	227	52,024
N of Miss	6	1,069	8	894	6	855	7	607	27	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	31.9	21.0	58.5	16.4	30.4	15.8	32.1	15.5	37.7	17.5
Slight risk	23.2	16.5	7.5	18.3	12.5	18.8	3.8	19.7	12.6	18.1
Moderate risk	10.1	21.9	1.9	26.3	28.6	27.6	13.2	27.0	13.4	25.4
Great risk	26.1	35.1	24.5	35.0	21.4	33.8	43.4	33.8	28.6	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	5.5	7.5	4.0	7.1	3.9	7.5	4.0	7.8	4.4
N of Valid	69	15,317	53	15,932	56	12,354	53	8,871	231	52,474
N of Miss	3	914	11	748	3	760	6	553	23	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	33.8	19.9	59.3	14.2	30.9	13.0	32.1	13.4	38.7	15.5
Slight risk	8.8	9.6	5.6	10.8	9.1	13.0	7.5	14.7	7.8	11.6
Moderate risk	16.2	20.9	5.6	25.2	16.4	26.8	7.5	28.1	11.7	24.8
Great risk	32.4	43.6	20.4	45.3	38.2	43.1	45.3	39.8	33.9	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	6.0	9.3	4.5	5.5	4.1	7.5	4.0	7.8	4.8
N of Valid	68	15,296	54	15,929	55	12,368	53	8,889	230	52,482
N of Miss	4	935	10	751	4	746	6	535	24	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	34.8	19.0	57.4	12.6	37.5	10.6	30.2	10.4	39.7	13.7
Slight risk	7.2	5.2	5.6	5.7	8.9	6.1	7.5	5.3	7.3	5.6
Moderate risk	17.4	13.1	1.9	15.6	17.9	16.3	5.7	15.3	11.2	15.0
Great risk	31.9	53.7	25.9	58.9	26.8	60.2	45.3	62.2	32.3	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	9.0	9.3	7.1	8.9	6.8	11.3	6.9	9.5	7.6
N of Valid	69	15,273	54	15,914	56	12,357	53	8,879	232	52,423
N of Miss	3	958	10	766	3	757	6	545	22	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	34.8	19.0	59.3	12.6	35.7	10.6	30.8	10.1	39.8	13.6
Slight risk	5.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	0.0	4.6	3.8	3.8	3.5	4.0
Moderate risk	14.5	11.3	3.7	14.7	14.3	15.7	3.8	14.3	9.5	13.9
Great risk	34.8	56.7	24.1	61.6	42.9	62.0	53.8	64.3	38.5	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	9.3	9.3	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.7	7.5	8.7	7.8
N of Valid	69	15,210	54	15,888	56	12,327	52	8,861	231	52,286
N of Miss	3	1,021	10	792	3	787	7	563	23	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	33.3	19.1	60.0	14.6	33.9	14.2	34.6	14.7	40.1	15.8
Slight risk	13.0	10.7	5.5	16.4	19.6	21.1	9.6	21.0	12.1	16.6
Moderate risk	17.4	19.5	7.3	25.6	19.6	27.6	11.5	28.2	14.2	24.8
Great risk	27.5	42.2	20.0	37.8	19.6	32.6	36.5	31.2	25.9	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	8.5	7.3	5.5	7.1	4.6	7.7	4.9	7.8	6.1
N of Valid	69	15,282	55	15,917	56	12,355	52	8,885	232	52,439
N of Miss	3	949	9	763	3	759	7	539	22	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	36.8	19.5	61.1	14.8	37.5	15.2	32.7	16.4	41.7	16.5
Slight risk	5.9	10.9	3.7	17.4	8.9	22.6	7.7	22.8	6.5	17.6
Moderate risk	20.6	20.9	7.4	26.7	16.1	27.6	11.5	26.7	14.3	25.2
Great risk	26.5	36.4	22.2	33.4	26.8	28.4	40.4	28.1	28.7	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	12.4	5.6	7.6	10.7	6.1	7.7	6.0	8.7	8.4
N of Valid	68	15,247	54	15,920	56	12,367	52	8,882	230	52,416
N of Miss	4	984	10	760	3	747	7	542	24	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	36.8	19.1	60.4	13.6	39.3	12.8	34.6	13.2	42.4	14.9
Slight risk	5.9	5.9	5.7	8.3	1.8	11.4	3.8	12.1	4.4	9.0
Moderate risk	14.7	13.7	7.5	20.7	17.9	25.0	13.5	25.7	13.5	20.5
Great risk	33.8	48.4	20.8	49.3	28.6	44.6	40.4	42.7	31.0	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	12.9	5.7	8.1	12.5	6.3	7.7	6.4	8.7	8.8
N of Valid	68	15,258	53	15,911	56	12,362	52	8,882	229	52,413
N of Miss	4	973	11	769	3	752	7	542	25	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	90.9	96.6	96.1	94.4	100.0	91.5	96.0	88.5	95.4	93.4
Once or twice	6.1	2.5	0.0	4.1	0.0	5.2	2.0	6.5	2.3	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	2.0	2.3	0.9	1.1
Regularly in the past	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	3.9	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	66	14,699	51	15,329	49	11,766	50	8,518	216	50,312
N of Miss	6	1,532	13	1,351	10	1,348	9	906	38	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.5	100.0	97.3	100.0	96.3	100.0	98.0
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	68	14,943	54	15,561	51	11,990	49	8,649	222	51,143
N of Miss	4	1,288	10	1,119	8	1,124	10	775	32	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	91.2	95.4	94.5	90.9	100.0	86.6	96.0	82.0	95.1	89.7
Once or twice	4.4	3.8	3.6	6.9	0.0	8.7	4.0	10.7	3.1	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.5	0.0	3.9	0.0	1.7
Regularly in the past	4.4	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.7	1.3	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	68	14,911	55	15,522	53	11,946	50	8,618	226	50,997
N of Miss	4	1,320	9	1,158	6	1,168	9	806	28	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	98.5	99.4	96.4	98.4	100.0	97.3	100.0	96.0	98.7	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	1.5	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.7	0.4	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	3.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	67	14,972	55	15,573	53	12,012	49	8,619	224	51,176
N of Miss	5	1,259	9	1,107	6	1,102	10	805	30	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	51.5	59.8	46.3	61.3	48.2	65.2	57.7	68.5	50.9	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	4.4	9.2	11.1	9.0	10.7	9.1	13.5	8.6	9.6	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	0.0	2.4	5.6	2.6	0.0	2.4	1.9	2.7	1.7	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	7.4	3.4	5.6	4.9	5.4	5.3	1.9	5.5	5.2	4.7
I don't know	36.8	25.2	31.5	22.2	35.7	18.0	25.0	14.6	32.6	20.8
N of Valid	68	15,119	54	15,726	56	12,183	52	8,798	230	51,826
N of Miss	4	1,112	10	954	3	931	7	626	24	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	42.0	32.5	51.9	31.3	59.3	42.1	67.3	48.4	54.0	37.1
Rarely	20.3	20.2	11.1	23.3	20.4	23.5	14.3	21.1	16.8	22.1
Sometimes	18.8	24.8	22.2	25.6	16.7	21.0	8.2	18.9	16.8	23.1
Often	8.7	13.9	5.6	13.6	1.9	9.3	4.1	8.2	5.3	11.8
Almost always	10.1	8.5	9.3	6.3	1.9	4.1	6.1	3.4	7.1	5.9
N of Valid	69	15,025	54	15,664	54	12,075	49	8,667	226	51,431
N of Miss	3	1,206	10	1,016	5	1,039	10	757	28	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	82.1	87.9	77.8	86.2	85.2	83.5	86.3	81.8	82.7	85.3
1 time	9.0	5.0	5.6	5.1	0.0	5.3	5.9	5.8	5.3	5.3
2 or 3 times	3.0	3.6	7.4	4.6	11.1	6.3	2.0	6.3	5.8	5.0
4 or 5 times	4.5	1.0	0.0	1.2	3.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.4
6 or more times	1.5	2.5	9.3	2.9	0.0	3.2	3.9	4.2	3.5	3.1
N of Valid	67	14,833	54	15,495	54	11,935	51	8,615	226	50,878
N of Miss	5	1,398	10	1,185	5	1,179	8	809	28	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	42.0	52.1	46.3	56.9	47.2	42.5	43.1	26.0	44.5	46.8
0 times	55.1	46.4	50.0	41.3	47.2	54.2	52.9	66.7	51.5	50.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.7	1.9	1.3	0.0	2.1	0.9	1.1
2 or 3 times	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.2	2.0	2.4	1.3	1.0
4 or 5 times	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.3
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.0	2.2	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	69	14,855	54	15,495	53	11,992	51	8,677	227	51,019
N of Miss	3	1,376	10	1,185	6	1,122	8	747	27	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.5	97.9	100.0	93.7	96.3	86.9	96.1	79.6	96.9	90.9
1-2	4.5	1.8	0.0	4.7	3.7	9.0	3.9	12.4	3.1	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.4	0.0	4.6	0.0	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	66	15,100	53	15,693	54	12,111	51	8,736	224	51,640
N of Miss	6	1,131	11	987	5	1,003	8	688	30	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.3	98.1	96.5	94.4	91.6	84.3	87.3	94.6	94.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.9	3.7	3.6	5.9	4.6	2.7	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	2.0	2.2	0.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.9	2.6	7.8	4.8	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	66	15,084	53	15,668	54	12,089	51	8,725	224	51,566
N of Miss	6	1,147	11	1,012	5	1,025	8	699	30	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.5	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	67	14,976	53	15,631	54	12,084	50	8,727	224	51,418
N of Miss	5	1,255	11	1,049	5	1,030	9	697	30	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	67	15,020	53	15,614	54	12,062	51	8,719	225	51,415
N of Miss	5	1,211	11	1,066	5	1,052	8	705	29	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.0	97.9	100.0	98.1	98.1	98.9	100.0	99.4	98.7	98.4
1-2	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6-9	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	66	15,059	53	15,656	53	12,085	51	8,729	223	51,529
N of Miss	6	1,172	11	1,024	6	1,029	8	695	31	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	66	14,959	53	15,603	54	12,062	51	8,707	224	51,331
N of Miss	6	1,272	11	1,077	5	1,052	8	717	30	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	96.4	98.1	98.2	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.7	99.6	98.2
1-2	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	66	14,893	53	15,599	54	12,065	51	8,705	224	51,262
N of Miss	6	1,338	11	1,081	5	1,049	8	719	30	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	66	14,858	53	15,592	54	12,053	51	8,700	224	51,203
N of Miss	6	1,373	11	1,088	5	1,061	8	724	30	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	65	14,801	53	15,585	54	12,071	51	8,721	223	51,178
N of Miss	7	1,430	11	1,095	5	1,043	8	703	31	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	66	14,910	52	15,572	54	12,054	51	8,706	223	51,242
N of Miss	6	1,321	12	1,108	5	1,060	8	718	31	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	93.8	97.3	100.0	96.9	96.2	97.4	98.0	97.7	96.8	97.3
1-2	3.1	1.4	0.0	1.9	3.8	1.6	2.0	1.4	2.3	1.6
3-5	3.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	65	14,934	53	15,624	53	12,072	51	8,709	222	51,339
N of Miss	7	1,297	11	1,056	6	1,042	8	715	32	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.5	99.2	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.0	98.0	99.2	99.1	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
3-5	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	66	14,956	53	15,613	53	12,059	51	8,717	223	51,345
N of Miss	6	1,275	11	1,067	6	1,055	8	707	31	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.5	99.3	100.0	97.4	100.0	93.4	100.0	88.6	99.5	95.5
1-2	1.5	0.6	0.0	1.7	0.0	4.0	0.0	6.6	0.5	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	65	14,927	52	15,580	54	12,035	51	8,694	222	51,236
N of Miss	7	1,304	12	1,100	5	1,079	8	730	32	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.0	98.6	100.0	96.2	96.3	91.8	100.0	87.0	98.2	94.3
1-2	3.0	1.2	0.0	2.8	3.7	5.5	0.0	8.1	1.8	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	66	14,944	52	15,580	54	12,055	51	8,705	223	51,284
N of Miss	6	1,287	12	1,100	5	1,059	8	719	31	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.5	96.6	98.1	96.4	100.0	94.6	98.0	93.8	98.6	95.6
1-2	1.5	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.9	0.0	3.2	0.5	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	65	14,737	52	15,502	54	12,028	51	8,689	222	50,956
N of Miss	7	1,494	12	1,178	5	1,086	8	735	32	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	97.9	98.1	92.4	98.1	85.2	100.0	81.1	99.1	90.4
1-2	0.0	1.3	0.0	3.2	1.9	4.8	0.0	4.2	0.4	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.3	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.1	0.4	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	7.1	0.0	11.8	0.0	4.5
N of Valid	69	15,023	54	15,649	54	12,080	51	8,725	228	51,477
N of Miss	3	1,208	10	1,031	5	1,034	8	699	26	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.3	98.1	97.1	94.4	92.7	94.1	89.8	96.9	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.6	3.7	2.9	2.0	4.0	1.8	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.7	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.3	2.0	3.8	0.4	1.4
N of Valid	68	14,993	54	15,632	54	12,068	51	8,710	227	51,403
N of Miss	4	1,238	10	1,048	5	1,046	8	714	27	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.1	97.5	96.2	94.3	94.4	92.9	100.0	94.2	96.9	94.9
1-2	1.5	1.6	1.9	3.2	3.7	2.9	0.0	2.2	1.8	2.5
3-5	1.5	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.4	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.3
N of Valid	68	14,978	53	15,624	54	12,067	51	8,715	226	51,384
N of Miss	4	1,253	11	1,056	5	1,047	8	709	28	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	92.3	87.9	88.5	79.7	90.7	69.7	84.0	61.7	89.1	76.7
1-2	6.2	8.2	5.8	10.4	9.3	10.6	6.0	9.0	6.8	9.6
3-5	0.0	2.1	1.9	4.7	0.0	7.0	8.0	8.3	2.3	5.1
6-9	1.5	0.8	1.9	1.8	0.0	3.6	2.0	4.5	1.4	2.4
10+	0.0	1.0	1.9	3.5	0.0	9.1	0.0	16.5	0.5	6.3
N of Valid	65	14,927	52	15,547	54	12,011	50	8,672	221	51,157
N of Miss	7	1,304	12	1,133	5	1,103	9	752	33	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	98.3	96.2	92.9	90.7	84.1	82.0	75.3	92.7	89.5
1-2	0.0	0.9	1.9	3.1	7.4	5.2	4.0	6.6	3.2	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.3	0.0	2.7	2.0	4.0	0.9	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	2.0	2.3	0.5	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.9	1.9	6.6	10.0	11.8	2.7	4.2
N of Valid	64	14,909	52	15,530	54	11,986	50	8,658	220	51,083
N of Miss	8	1,322	12	1,150	5	1,128	9	766	34	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.4	100.0	96.5	100.0	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	64	14,793	51	15,514	54	11,979	49	8,661	218	50,947
N of Miss	8	1,438	13	1,166	5	1,135	10	763	36	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	63	14,860	52	15,493	54	11,965	50	8,657	219	50,975
N of Miss	9	1,371	12	1,187	5	1,149	9	767	35	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.3	96.7	100.0	95.7	98.1	96.7	100.0	97.6	98.2	96.6
1-2	3.1	2.0	0.0	2.5	1.9	2.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	2.0
3-5	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	64	14,876	52	15,521	54	11,982	50	8,662	220	51,041
N of Miss	8	1,355	12	1,159	5	1,132	9	762	34	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	65	14,776	52	15,478	54	11,972	50	8,660	221	50,886
N of Miss	7	1,455	12	1,202	5	1,142	9	764	33	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.2	94.5	98.0	97.1	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.3	98.2	97.1
1-2	3.2	2.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.3
3-5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
10+	1.6	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	63	14,725	51	15,474	54	11,963	50	8,657	218	50,819
N of Miss	9	1,506	13	1,206	5	1,151	9	767	36	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	62	14,540	52	15,304	54	11,815	50	8,539	218	50,198
N of Miss	10	1,691	12	1,376	5	1,299	9	885	36	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	63	14,656	52	15,457	54	11,948	50	8,650	219	50,711
N of Miss	9	1,575	12	1,223	5	1,166	9	774	35	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.9	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.5
1-2	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	65	14,726	52	15,489	54	11,950	50	8,639	221	50,804
N of Miss	7	1,505	12	1,191	5	1,164	9	785	33	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.4	96.4	100.0	95.3	98.1	95.3	98.0	94.7	97.7	95.5
1-2	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	0.5	1.7
3-5	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4
10+	3.1	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	65	14,773	51	15,487	54	11,977	50	8,655	220	50,892
N of Miss	7	1,458	13	1,193	5	1,137	9	769	34	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.9	98.9	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.1	100.0	98.4	99.1	98.5
1-2	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6
3-5	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	65	14,804	52	15,504	51	11,965	50	8,650	218	50,923
N of Miss	7	1,427	12	1,176	8	1,149	9	774	36	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.9	96.8	94.2	91.6	100.0	84.9	96.0	78.2	96.8	89.2
1-2	0.0	2.0	3.8	3.8	0.0	4.4	2.0	4.1	1.4	3.5
3-5	1.5	0.6	0.0	2.2	0.0	3.7	2.0	4.7	0.9	2.5
6-9	1.5	0.2	1.9	0.9	0.0	1.9	0.0	3.0	0.9	1.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	5.2	0.0	10.0	0.0	3.5
N of Valid	65	14,807	52	15,483	54	11,959	50	8,658	221	50,907
N of Miss	7	1,424	12	1,197	5	1,155	9	766	33	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.9	95.6	98.1	94.7	100.0	91.2	98.0	87.9	98.2	93.0
1-2	3.1	1.8	0.0	2.2	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.7	0.9	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	3.0	0.5	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7
10+	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.8	2.0	4.0	0.5	2.3
N of Valid	65	14,677	52	15,449	54	11,951	50	8,637	221	50,714
N of Miss	7	1,554	12	1,231	5	1,163	9	787	33	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.5	95.6	98.1	86.9	98.1	77.6	100.0	73.0	98.6	84.9
1-2	0.0	2.3	1.9	4.8	1.9	5.6	0.0	5.2	0.9	4.3
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.4	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.5	0.0	2.3
6-9	1.5	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	1.2
10+	0.0	1.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	11.6	0.0	16.6	0.0	7.3
N of Valid	65	14,841	52	15,489	53	11,982	50	8,647	220	50,959
N of Miss	7	1,390	12	1,191	6	1,132	9	777	34	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.5	98.8	98.1	94.6	98.1	87.8	94.0	81.3	97.3	92.0
1-2	1.5	0.6	1.9	2.2	0.0	3.5	2.0	5.0	1.4	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.8	0.9	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	5.5	2.0	9.3	0.5	3.5
N of Valid	65	14,819	52	15,488	54	11,967	50	8,652	221	50,926
N of Miss	7	1,412	12	1,192	5	1,147	9	772	33	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.4	95.3	96.2	90.1	94.4	86.3	95.9	86.2	95.5	90.1
1-2	1.5	2.7	1.9	4.4	5.6	4.9	4.1	4.5	3.2	4.0
3-5	1.5	0.8	1.9	1.9	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.3	0.9	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9
10+	1.5	0.9	0.0	2.7	0.0	5.0	0.0	5.7	0.5	3.2
N of Valid	65	14,808	52	15,485	54	11,966	49	8,661	220	50,920
N of Miss	7	1,423	12	1,195	5	1,148	10	763	34	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.4	98.1	100.0	96.5	91.7	92.8	95.7	88.4	96.6	94.7
Once	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.7	6.2	3.4	4.3	4.7	2.9	2.4
Twice	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.9	0.0	3.1	0.0	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.1	1.2	0.0	2.3	0.5	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	64	14,220	49	14,915	48	11,440	47	8,321	208	48,896
N of Miss	8	2,011	15	1,765	11	1,674	12	1,103	46	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.5	93.9	90.0	86.6	84.6	75.3	94.0	65.4	90.7	82.4
At my home	3.2	3.5	10.0	6.7	5.8	10.3	2.0	12.5	5.1	7.6
At someone else's home	1.6	1.7	0.0	4.9	3.8	11.3	2.0	17.6	1.9	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.6	0.0	2.4	0.5	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	62	14,402	50	15,224	52	11,755	50	8,511	214	49,892
N of Miss	10	1,829	14	1,456	7	1,359	9	913	40	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	27.7	21.6	43.1	27.3	44.2	35.2	40.0	38.3	38.1	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	7.7	9.0	5.9	14.5	13.5	18.8	14.0	19.8	10.1	14.8
Strongly disapprove	40.0	54.9	27.5	45.6	26.9	35.0	34.0	31.7	32.6	43.4
Don't know or can't say	24.6	14.5	23.5	12.6	15.4	11.0	12.0	10.2	19.3	12.4
N of Valid	65	14,467	51	15,310	52	11,802	50	8,536	218	50,115
N of Miss	7	1,764	13	1,370	7	1,312	9	888	36	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	9.8	6.5	8.5	14.2	11.1	24.8	14.0	35.3	10.8	18.1
Yes	90.2	93.5	91.5	85.8	88.9	75.2	86.0	64.7	89.2	81.9
N of Valid	61	14,186	47	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	212	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	17	1,591	5	1,411	9	925	42	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.0	98.9	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	61	14,186	47	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	212	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	17	1,591	5	1,411	9	925	42	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	100.0	97.5	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	61	14,186	47	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	212	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	17	1,591	5	1,411	9	925	42	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	61	14,186	47	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	212	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	17	1,591	5	1,411	9	925	42	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	61	14,186	47	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	212	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	17	1,591	5	1,411	9	925	42	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.7	98.2	100.0	95.6	94.4	89.8	90.0	82.3	95.3	92.7
Yes	3.3	1.8	0.0	4.4	5.6	10.2	10.0	17.7	4.7	7.3
N of Valid	61	14,186	47	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	212	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	17	1,591	5	1,411	9	925	42	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	97.9	98.1	94.8	98.0	92.1	99.1	96.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.1	1.9	5.2	2.0	7.9	0.9	3.4
N of Valid	61	14,186	47	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	212	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	17	1,591	5	1,411	9	925	42	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.7	100.0	97.3	100.0	96.6	100.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.7	0.0	3.4	0.0	1.8
N of Valid	61	14,186	47	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	212	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	17	1,591	5	1,411	9	925	42	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	97.4	93.6	95.8	100.0	93.5	98.0	91.0	97.6	94.9
Yes	1.6	2.6	6.4	4.2	0.0	6.5	2.0	9.0	2.4	5.1
N of Valid	61	14,186	47	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	212	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	17	1,591	5	1,411	9	925	42	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.7	98.9	100.0	96.5	100.0	95.0	100.0	95.9	99.1	96.7
Yes	3.3	1.1	0.0	3.5	0.0	5.0	0.0	4.1	0.9	3.3
N of Valid	61	14,186	47	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	212	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	17	1,591	5	1,411	9	925	42	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.7	100.0	97.5	100.0	96.0	96.0	95.5	99.1	97.2
Yes	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.5	0.0	4.0	4.0	4.5	0.9	2.8
N of Valid	61	14,186	47	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	212	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	17	1,591	5	1,411	9	925	42	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.2	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	61	14,186	47	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	212	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	17	1,591	5	1,411	9	925	42	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	61	14,186	47	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	212	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	17	1,591	5	1,411	9	925	42	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.7	97.6	95.7	95.9	94.4	93.9	94.0	92.3	95.3	95.3
Yes	3.3	2.4	4.3	4.1	5.6	6.1	6.0	7.7	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	61	14,186	47	15,089	54	11,703	50	8,499	212	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	17	1,591	5	1,411	9	925	42	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	4.9	2.7	6.2	5.2	7.7	7.5	4.0	10.3	5.7	5.9
Yes	95.1	97.3	93.8	94.8	92.3	92.5	96.0	89.7	94.3	94.1
N of Valid	61	14,015	48	14,958	52	11,604	50	8,446	211	49,023
N of Miss	11	2,216	16	1,722	7	1,510	9	978	43	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	61	14,015	48	14,958	52	11,604	50	8,446	211	49,023
N of Miss	11	2,216	16	1,722	7	1,510	9	978	43	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.4	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	61	14,015	48	14,958	52	11,604	50	8,446	211	49,023
N of Miss	11	2,216	16	1,722	7	1,510	9	978	43	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	97.9	99.0	98.1	97.9	100.0	96.4	99.1	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.1	1.0	1.9	2.1	0.0	3.6	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	61	14,015	48	14,958	52	11,604	50	8,446	211	49,023
N of Miss	11	2,216	16	1,722	7	1,510	9	978	43	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.0	100.0	97.1	99.5	98.5
Yes	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.9	0.5	1.5
N of Valid	61	14,015	48	14,958	52	11,604	50	8,446	211	49,023
N of Miss	11	2,216	16	1,722	7	1,510	9	978	43	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	97.9	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	61	14,015	48	14,958	52	11,604	50	8,446	211	49,023
N of Miss	11	2,216	16	1,722	7	1,510	9	978	43	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	97.9	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	61	14,015	48	14,958	52	11,604	50	8,446	211	49,023
N of Miss	11	2,216	16	1,722	7	1,510	9	978	43	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	99.4	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.9	99.5	98.8
Yes	1.6	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.2
N of Valid	61	14,015	48	14,958	52	11,604	50	8,446	211	49,023
N of Miss	11	2,216	16	1,722	7	1,510	9	978	43	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	97.9	99.3	100.0	99.0	98.0	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	61	14,015	48	14,958	52	11,604	50	8,446	211	49,023
N of Miss	11	2,216	16	1,722	7	1,510	9	978	43	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	97.9	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	61	14,015	48	14,958	52	11,604	50	8,446	211	49,023
N of Miss	11	2,216	16	1,722	7	1,510	9	978	43	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	97.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	61	14,015	48	14,958	52	11,604	50	8,446	211	49,023
N of Miss	11	2,216	16	1,722	7	1,510	9	978	43	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	98.3	95.8	97.7	94.2	96.9	94.0	96.7	95.7	97.5
Yes	1.6	1.7	4.2	2.3	5.8	3.1	6.0	3.3	4.3	2.5
N of Valid	61	14,015	48	14,958	52	11,604	50	8,446	211	49,023
N of Miss	11	2,216	16	1,722	7	1,510	9	978	43	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.3	3.8	2.1	11.0	3.8	18.4	6.1	22.2	3.8	12.6
Yes	96.7	96.2	97.9	89.0	96.2	81.6	93.9	77.8	96.2	87.4
N of Valid	61	13,986	47	14,995	53	11,646	49	8,482	210	49,109
N of Miss	11	2,245	17	1,685	6	1,468	10	942	44	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	99.7	97.9	99.4	100.0	98.2	100.0	94.6	99.0	98.4
Yes	1.6	0.3	2.1	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	5.4	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	61	13,986	47	14,995	53	11,646	49	8,482	210	49,109
N of Miss	11	2,245	17	1,685	6	1,468	10	942	44	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	61	13,986	47	14,995	53	11,646	49	8,482	210	49,109
N of Miss	11	2,245	17	1,685	6	1,468	10	942	44	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	97.9	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	97.3	99.5	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.7	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	61	13,986	47	14,995	53	11,646	49	8,482	210	49,109
N of Miss	11	2,245	17	1,685	6	1,468	10	942	44	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.4	100.0	96.7	98.1	95.5	100.0	95.7	99.5	96.7
Yes	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.3	1.9	4.5	0.0	4.3	0.5	3.3
N of Valid	61	13,986	47	14,995	53	11,646	49	8,482	210	49,109
N of Miss	11	2,245	17	1,685	6	1,468	10	942	44	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.1	100.0	92.2	100.0	86.7	98.0	85.8	99.5	91.5
Yes	0.0	1.9	0.0	7.8	0.0	13.3	2.0	14.2	0.5	8.5
N of Valid	61	13,986	47	14,995	53	11,646	49	8,482	210	49,109
N of Miss	11	2,245	17	1,685	6	1,468	10	942	44	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	99.8	97.9	99.5	100.0	98.7	98.0	98.5	98.6	99.2
Yes	1.6	0.2	2.1	0.5	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	61	13,986	47	14,995	53	11,646	49	8,482	210	49,109
N of Miss	11	2,245	17	1,685	6	1,468	10	942	44	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	61	13,986	47	14,995	53	11,646	49	8,482	210	49,109
N of Miss	11	2,245	17	1,685	6	1,468	10	942	44	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.0	97.9	97.7	98.1	96.5	95.9	96.5	98.1	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	2.1	2.3	1.9	3.5	4.1	3.5	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	61	13,986	47	14,995	53	11,646	49	8,482	210	49,109
N of Miss	11	2,245	17	1,685	6	1,468	10	942	44	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	6.2	6.0	4.2	14.5	7.8	22.9	2.1	26.2	5.2	16.0
Yes	93.8	94.0	95.8	85.5	92.2	77.1	97.9	73.8	94.8	84.0
N of Valid	65	14,216	48	15,064	51	11,628	47	8,407	211	49,315
N of Miss	7	2,015	16	1,616	8	1,486	12	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.4	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	65	14,216	48	15,064	51	11,628	47	8,407	211	49,315
N of Miss	7	2,015	16	1,616	8	1,486	12	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.7
Yes	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	65	14,216	48	15,064	51	11,628	47	8,407	211	49,315
N of Miss	7	2,015	16	1,616	8	1,486	12	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.9	97.3	95.8	93.7	98.0	91.0	97.9	90.7	97.2	93.6
Yes	3.1	2.7	4.2	6.3	2.0	9.0	2.1	9.3	2.8	6.4
N of Valid	65	14,216	48	15,064	51	11,628	47	8,407	211	49,315
N of Miss	7	2,015	16	1,616	8	1,486	12	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.5	97.9	97.9	92.6	100.0	87.5	100.0	85.7	99.1	91.8
Yes	1.5	2.1	2.1	7.4	0.0	12.5	0.0	14.3	0.9	8.2
N of Valid	65	14,216	48	15,064	51	11,628	47	8,407	211	49,315
N of Miss	7	2,015	16	1,616	8	1,486	12	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	97.3	100.0	95.6	100.0	95.8	100.0	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.7	0.0	4.4	0.0	4.2	0.0	2.8
N of Valid	65	14,216	48	15,064	51	11,628	47	8,407	211	49,315
N of Miss	7	2,015	16	1,616	8	1,486	12	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.0	97.9	98.5	98.0	97.9	97.9	98.2	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.0	2.1	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	65	14,216	48	15,064	51	11,628	47	8,407	211	49,315
N of Miss	7	2,015	16	1,616	8	1,486	12	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.0	97.9	97.2	100.0	95.4	100.0	95.9	99.5	97.1
Yes	0.0	1.0	2.1	2.8	0.0	4.6	0.0	4.1	0.5	2.9
N of Valid	65	14,216	48	15,064	51	11,628	47	8,407	211	49,315
N of Miss	7	2,015	16	1,616	8	1,486	12	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.9	98.6	97.9	95.7	100.0	93.5	97.9	92.7	98.1	95.5
Yes	3.1	1.4	2.1	4.3	0.0	6.5	2.1	7.3	1.9	4.5
N of Valid	65	14,216	48	15,064	51	11,628	47	8,407	211	49,315
N of Miss	7	2,015	16	1,616	8	1,486	12	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.6	95.8	96.3	100.0	94.7	100.0	94.8	99.1	96.3
Yes	0.0	1.4	4.2	3.7	0.0	5.3	0.0	5.2	0.9	3.7
N of Valid	65	14,216	48	15,064	51	11,628	47	8,407	211	49,315
N of Miss	7	2,015	16	1,616	8	1,486	12	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.5	99.6	100.0	98.6	96.1	97.4	100.0	95.8	98.6	98.1
Yes	1.5	0.4	0.0	1.4	3.9	2.6	0.0	4.2	1.4	1.9
N of Valid	65	14,216	48	15,064	51	11,628	47	8,407	211	49,315
N of Miss	7	2,015	16	1,616	8	1,486	12	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.4	98.9	100.0	96.8	100.0	92.9	93.6	89.7	98.0	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.2	2.1	4.3	0.5	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	2.1	1.7	0.5	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.1	0.8	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	61	13,883	46	14,621	49	11,227	47	8,157	203	47,888
N of Miss	11	2,348	18	2,059	10	1,887	12	1,267	51	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	5.1	1.9	4.2	6.1	14.0	12.9	20.8	19.3	10.7	8.8
Yes	94.9	98.1	95.8	93.9	86.0	87.1	79.2	80.7	89.3	91.2
N of Valid	59	13,972	48	14,965	50	11,573	48	8,436	205	48,946
N of Miss	13	2,259	16	1,715	9	1,541	11	988	49	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.3	99.8	100.0	99.0	96.0	96.4	85.4	92.7	95.1	97.5
Yes	1.7	0.2	0.0	1.0	4.0	3.6	14.6	7.3	4.9	2.5
N of Valid	59	13,972	48	14,965	50	11,573	48	8,436	205	48,946
N of Miss	13	2,259	16	1,715	9	1,541	11	988	49	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	100.0	97.5	100.0	96.6	100.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	3.4	0.0	1.6
N of Valid	59	13,972	48	14,965	50	11,573	48	8,436	205	48,946
N of Miss	13	2,259	16	1,715	9	1,541	11	988	49	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.3	99.8	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.1	100.0	96.7	99.5	98.7
Yes	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.0	3.3	0.5	1.3
N of Valid	59	13,972	48	14,965	50	11,573	48	8,436	205	48,946
N of Miss	13	2,259	16	1,715	9	1,541	11	988	49	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	98.0	98.1	93.8	98.2	98.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.9	6.2	1.8	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	59	13,972	48	14,965	50	11,573	48	8,436	205	48,946
N of Miss	13	2,259	16	1,715	9	1,541	11	988	49	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.3	99.6	100.0	98.6	98.0	97.5	97.9	97.3	98.5	98.4
Yes	1.7	0.4	0.0	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.7	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	59	13,972	48	14,965	50	11,573	48	8,436	205	48,946
N of Miss	13	2,259	16	1,715	9	1,541	11	988	49	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.3	98.6	95.8	96.5	94.0	93.6	97.9	91.3	96.6	95.5
Yes	1.7	1.4	4.2	3.5	6.0	6.4	2.1	8.7	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	59	13,972	48	14,965	50	11,573	48	8,436	205	48,946
N of Miss	13	2,259	16	1,715	9	1,541	11	988	49	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.7	2.1	4.2	5.2	9.6	10.1	8.0	14.0	5.8	7.0
Yes	98.3	97.9	95.8	94.8	90.4	89.9	92.0	86.0	94.2	93.0
N of Valid	58	13,924	48	14,910	52	11,567	50	8,443	208	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,307	16	1,770	7	1,547	9	981	46	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.6	99.8	100.0	99.3	98.1	97.8	94.0	95.1	97.1	98.4
Yes	3.4	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.9	2.2	6.0	4.9	2.9	1.6
N of Valid	58	13,924	48	14,910	52	11,567	50	8,443	208	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,307	16	1,770	7	1,547	9	981	46	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.8	98.1	97.3	100.0	97.1	99.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.7	0.0	2.9	0.5	1.6
N of Valid	58	13,924	48	14,910	52	11,567	50	8,443	208	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,307	16	1,770	7	1,547	9	981	46	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.3	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.1	99.5	99.2
Yes	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	58	13,924	48	14,910	52	11,567	50	8,443	208	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,307	16	1,770	7	1,547	9	981	46	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	58	13,924	48	14,910	52	11,567	50	8,443	208	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,307	16	1,770	7	1,547	9	981	46	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.9	98.1	98.5	98.0	98.5	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	58	13,924	48	14,910	52	11,567	50	8,443	208	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,307	16	1,770	7	1,547	9	981	46	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.6	95.8	97.1	96.2	94.9	98.0	93.8	97.6	96.4
Yes	0.0	1.4	4.2	2.9	3.8	5.1	2.0	6.2	2.4	3.6
N of Valid	58	13,924	48	14,910	52	11,567	50	8,443	208	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,307	16	1,770	7	1,547	9	981	46	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	4.8	1.1	0.0	1.8	3.8	2.7	4.1	3.4	3.3	2.1
Yes	95.2	98.9	100.0	98.2	96.2	97.3	95.9	96.6	96.7	97.9
N of Valid	62	13,909	49	14,937	52	11,558	49	8,440	212	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,322	15	1,743	7	1,556	10	984	42	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	62	13,909	49	14,937	52	11,558	49	8,440	212	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,322	15	1,743	7	1,556	10	984	42	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	62	13,909	49	14,937	52	11,558	49	8,440	212	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,322	15	1,743	7	1,556	10	984	42	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.8	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.1	99.0	100.0	99.1	98.6	99.3
Yes	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	62	13,909	49	14,937	52	11,558	49	8,440	212	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,322	15	1,743	7	1,556	10	984	42	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	62	13,909	49	14,937	52	11,558	49	8,440	212	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,322	15	1,743	7	1,556	10	984	42	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	62	13,909	49	14,937	52	11,558	49	8,440	212	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,322	15	1,743	7	1,556	10	984	42	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	62	13,909	49	14,937	52	11,558	49	8,440	212	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,322	15	1,743	7	1,556	10	984	42	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	62	13,909	49	14,937	52	11,558	49	8,440	212	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,322	15	1,743	7	1,556	10	984	42	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	62	13,909	49	14,937	52	11,558	49	8,440	212	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,322	15	1,743	7	1,556	10	984	42	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.0	99.6	99.1	99.7
Yes	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.4	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	62	13,909	49	14,937	52	11,558	49	8,440	212	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,322	15	1,743	7	1,556	10	984	42	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	95.9	99.0	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	4.1	1.0	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	62	13,909	49	14,937	52	11,558	49	8,440	212	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,322	15	1,743	7	1,556	10	984	42	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.8	99.5	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	62	13,909	49	14,937	52	11,558	49	8,440	212	48,844
N of Miss	10	2,322	15	1,743	7	1,556	10	984	42	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.2	93.9	99.0	97.8	98.8	100.0	98.5	98.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	6.1	1.0	2.2	1.2	0.0	1.5	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	64	13,927	49	14,725	45	11,292	47	8,254	205	48,198
N of Miss	8	2,304	15	1,955	14	1,822	12	1,170	49	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.2	77.1	90.0	62.3	70.6	51.4	76.0	49.6	81.0	61.9
Wrong	10.8	15.9	10.0	22.5	23.5	25.2	12.0	24.0	13.9	21.5
A little bit wrong	3.1	5.2	0.0	10.5	2.0	14.4	6.0	16.1	2.8	10.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.8	0.0	4.7	3.9	9.0	6.0	10.2	2.3	5.8
N of Valid	65	14,457	50	15,252	51	11,739	50	8,521	216	49,969
N of Miss	7	1,774	14	1,428	8	1,375	9	903	38	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.9	83.2	89.8	68.8	68.6	58.2	77.6	55.8	80.8	68.3
Wrong	12.5	12.4	8.2	20.7	25.5	24.1	20.4	22.2	16.4	19.3
A little bit wrong	1.6	3.2	2.0	7.1	3.9	10.6	2.0	12.5	2.3	7.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	0.0	3.4	2.0	7.1	0.0	9.5	0.5	4.7
N of Valid	64	14,351	49	15,197	51	11,691	49	8,497	213	49,736
N of Miss	8	1,880	15	1,483	8	1,423	10	927	41	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.9	86.4	84.0	68.7	57.7	51.8	57.1	45.5	72.1	65.8
Wrong	9.4	9.2	10.0	16.0	13.5	19.0	10.2	16.5	10.7	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.7	6.0	8.9	17.3	14.4	12.2	17.3	9.3	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.7	0.0	6.4	11.5	14.9	20.4	20.7	7.9	9.5
N of Valid	64	14,322	50	15,187	52	11,684	49	8,497	215	49,690
N of Miss	8	1,909	14	1,493	7	1,430	10	927	39	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.6	86.0	90.0	77.3	74.0	72.9	83.3	74.1	84.9	78.2
Wrong	7.8	10.3	10.0	15.8	14.0	18.6	12.5	18.1	10.8	15.3
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.3	0.0	4.6	8.0	5.4	4.2	5.2	3.3	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.2	4.0	3.2	0.0	2.6	0.9	2.3
N of Valid	64	14,340	50	15,188	50	11,689	48	8,501	212	49,718
N of Miss	8	1,891	14	1,492	9	1,425	11	923	42	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	62.9	62.3	72.9	43.6	51.9	30.8	54.0	26.7	60.4	43.0
Very difficult	17.7	14.7	6.2	18.2	13.5	13.9	10.0	10.2	12.3	14.8
Fairly easy	0.0	8.1	0.0	20.0	7.7	25.2	6.0	24.6	3.3	18.6
Very easy	3.2	3.5	2.1	10.9	5.8	24.0	16.0	32.2	6.6	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.1	11.5	18.8	7.3	21.2	6.0	14.0	6.1	17.5	8.0
N of Valid	62	14,137	48	15,115	52	11,673	50	8,473	212	49,398
N of Miss	10	2,094	16	1,565	7	1,441	9	951	42	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	65.0	62.7	74.5	43.7	54.9	30.7	52.0	26.7	61.5	43.1
Very difficult	16.7	14.1	4.3	17.5	11.8	13.7	12.0	10.3	11.5	14.4
Fairly easy	0.0	8.6	0.0	20.0	9.8	25.0	6.0	24.5	3.8	18.7
Very easy	3.3	4.4	2.1	12.2	3.9	24.8	16.0	32.8	6.2	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.0	10.3	19.1	6.6	19.6	5.7	14.0	5.7	16.8	7.3
N of Valid	60	13,926	47	14,925	51	11,583	50	8,433	208	48,867
N of Miss	12	2,305	17	1,755	8	1,531	9	991	46	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	81.2	76.2	88.2	58.4	71.2	45.5	63.3	38.0	76.4	57.0
Sort of hard	7.8	11.9	3.9	18.9	13.5	21.2	10.2	18.8	8.8	17.4
Sort of easy	7.8	6.9	3.9	14.0	9.6	19.4	10.2	22.0	7.9	14.6
Very easy	3.1	5.0	3.9	8.6	5.8	13.9	16.3	21.2	6.9	11.0
N of Valid	64	14,083	51	15,093	52	11,663	49	8,460	216	49,299
N of Miss	8	2,148	13	1,587	7	1,451	10	964	38	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	81.0	72.2	90.0	52.6	65.4	38.8	65.3	33.3	75.7	51.6
Sort of hard	14.3	13.2	4.0	18.3	17.3	17.8	8.2	14.1	11.2	16.0
Sort of easy	3.2	8.1	4.0	16.1	13.5	22.1	10.2	23.6	7.5	16.5
Very easy	1.6	6.5	2.0	13.0	3.8	21.3	16.3	29.0	5.6	15.9
N of Valid	63	14,054	50	15,058	52	11,648	49	8,453	214	49,213
N of Miss	9	2,177	14	1,622	7	1,466	10	971	40	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	95.2	92.7	96.0	85.8	86.5	76.2	79.6	70.2	89.7	82.8
Sort of hard	1.6	4.9	2.0	9.3	9.6	14.8	10.2	17.6	5.6	10.8
Sort of easy	1.6	1.4	2.0	3.1	1.9	5.6	4.1	7.2	2.3	3.9
Very easy	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.8	1.9	3.4	6.1	4.9	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	63	13,978	50	15,012	52	11,623	49	8,445	214	49,058
N of Miss	9	2,253	14	1,668	7	1,491	10	979	40	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	82.3	76.2	92.0	67.2	76.9	62.1	71.4	57.4	80.8	66.9
Sort of hard	9.7	11.6	2.0	15.1	13.5	16.6	6.1	16.8	8.0	14.7
Sort of easy	3.2	6.7	2.0	9.8	9.6	10.9	10.2	12.7	6.1	9.7
Very easy	4.8	5.5	4.0	7.9	0.0	10.4	12.2	13.1	5.2	8.7
N of Valid	62	13,983	50	15,023	52	11,631	49	8,439	213	49,076
N of Miss	10	2,248	14	1,657	7	1,483	10	985	41	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	90.3	89.2	92.0	70.9	67.3	51.1	54.2	40.9	76.9	66.3
Sort of hard	3.2	6.1	2.0	12.3	15.4	14.4	10.4	12.8	7.5	11.1
Sort of easy	3.2	2.7	4.0	9.1	11.5	15.7	6.2	18.1	6.1	10.4
Very easy	3.2	2.0	2.0	7.6	5.8	18.8	29.2	28.2	9.4	12.2
N of Valid	62	13,934	50	14,987	52	11,608	48	8,420	212	48,949
N of Miss	10	2,297	14	1,693	7	1,506	11	1,004	42	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	85.7	85.5	94.0	70.5	78.8	61.3	71.4	58.1	82.7	70.5
Sort of hard	6.3	7.3	2.0	13.4	15.4	16.9	14.3	18.3	9.3	13.3
Sort of easy	3.2	4.1	2.0	9.2	1.9	11.7	6.1	12.5	3.3	8.9
Very easy	4.8	3.0	2.0	6.9	3.8	10.1	8.2	11.2	4.7	7.3
N of Valid	63	13,961	50	14,994	52	11,611	49	8,440	214	49,006
N of Miss	9	2,270	14	1,686	7	1,503	10	984	40	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	90.3	85.4	94.0	74.9	84.6	69.2	79.6	68.3	87.3	75.4
Sort of hard	4.8	7.0	2.0	11.5	7.7	14.0	8.2	15.0	5.6	11.4
Sort of easy	4.8	4.0	2.0	7.0	5.8	8.5	4.1	8.4	4.2	6.8
Very easy	0.0	3.6	2.0	6.6	1.9	8.3	8.2	8.2	2.8	6.4
N of Valid	62	13,906	50	14,962	52	11,594	49	8,432	213	48,894
N of Miss	10	2,325	14	1,718	7	1,520	10	992	41	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	93.5	89.8	96.0	83.1	82.7	75.9	79.6	71.8	88.3	81.4
Sort of hard	1.6	6.5	2.0	10.5	11.5	14.2	12.2	16.6	6.6	11.3
Sort of easy	3.2	2.2	2.0	4.0	5.8	5.9	4.1	6.6	3.8	4.4
Very easy	1.6	1.5	0.0	2.4	0.0	4.0	4.1	4.9	1.4	2.9
N of Valid	62	13,929	50	14,976	52	11,597	49	8,428	213	48,930
N of Miss	10	2,302	14	1,704	7	1,517	10	996	41	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	85.7	81.5	96.0	61.1	76.9	46.0	69.4	40.4	82.2	59.7
Sort of hard	3.2	8.4	2.0	12.6	11.5	11.7	8.2	9.9	6.1	10.7
Sort of easy	6.3	6.1	2.0	14.2	11.5	19.0	10.2	19.7	7.5	14.0
Very easy	4.8	4.1	0.0	12.1	0.0	23.4	12.2	30.0	4.2	15.6
N of Valid	63	13,903	50	14,976	52	11,623	49	8,430	214	48,932
N of Miss	9	2,328	14	1,704	7	1,491	10	994	40	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	77.0	74.8	82.0	77.9	89.6	83.8	91.5	86.4	84.5	79.9
Yes	23.0	25.2	18.0	22.1	10.4	16.2	8.5	13.6	15.5	20.1
N of Valid	61	13,637	50	14,793	48	11,447	47	8,332	206	48,209
N of Miss	11	2,594	14	1,887	11	1,667	12	1,092	48	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.8	94.2	94.0	94.5	91.7	95.7	93.6	96.3	92.7	95.0
Yes	8.2	5.8	6.0	5.5	8.3	4.3	6.4	3.7	7.3	5.0
N of Valid	61	13,637	50	14,793	48	11,447	47	8,332	206	48,209
N of Miss	11	2,594	14	1,887	11	1,667	12	1,092	48	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.5	91.9	94.0	89.9	100.0	90.9	85.1	91.2	91.7	90.9
Yes	11.5	8.1	6.0	10.1	0.0	9.1	14.9	8.8	8.3	9.1
N of Valid	61	13,637	50	14,793	48	11,447	47	8,332	206	48,209
N of Miss	11	2,594	14	1,887	11	1,667	12	1,092	48	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	31.1	30.1	20.0	28.9	16.7	23.5	21.3	20.4	22.8	26.4
Yes	68.9	69.9	80.0	71.1	83.3	76.5	78.7	79.6	77.2	73.6
N of Valid	61	13,637	50	14,793	48	11,447	47	8,332	206	48,209
N of Miss	11	2,594	14	1,887	11	1,667	12	1,092	48	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	72.6	73.5	60.8	75.4	79.6	79.4	91.3	81.3	75.5	76.8
Yes	27.4	26.5	39.2	24.6	20.4	20.6	8.7	18.7	24.5	23.2
N of Valid	62	13,687	51	14,614	49	11,281	46	8,215	208	47,797
N of Miss	10	2,544	13	2,066	10	1,833	13	1,209	46	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	42.2	35.2	43.1	30.9	28.6	29.8	43.5	31.2	39.5	31.9
1 or 2 times	31.2	34.3	17.6	32.7	26.5	31.7	19.6	30.3	24.3	32.5
3 or 4 times	10.9	18.2	31.4	19.8	30.6	20.4	19.6	19.7	22.4	19.5
5 or 6 times	6.2	6.7	5.9	8.8	4.1	9.6	8.7	9.7	6.2	8.5
7 or more times	9.4	5.6	2.0	7.8	10.2	8.6	8.7	9.1	7.6	7.6
N of Valid	64	13,944	51	14,868	49	11,437	46	8,320	210	48,569
N of Miss	8	2,287	13	1,812	10	1,677	13	1,104	44	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	71.4	47.7	49.0	56.0	56.0	58.8	78.3	76.8	63.8	57.9
Yes	28.6	52.3	51.0	44.0	44.0	41.2	21.7	23.2	36.2	42.1
N of Valid	63	13,762	51	14,678	50	11,322	46	8,232	210	47,994
N of Miss	9	2,469	13	2,002	9	1,792	13	1,192	44	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	49.2	31.6	48.0	26.4	40.0	26.2	46.8	29.7	46.2	28.4
1 or 2 times	31.7	42.3	18.0	36.4	32.0	25.3	25.5	23.7	27.1	33.3
3 or 4 times	12.7	17.4	20.0	24.3	18.0	30.5	19.1	29.0	17.1	24.6
5 or 6 times	1.6	5.8	12.0	7.6	6.0	11.6	4.3	11.4	5.7	8.7
7 or more times	4.8	2.9	2.0	5.2	4.0	6.5	4.3	6.2	3.8	5.0
N of Valid	63	13,819	50	14,802	50	11,418	47	8,296	210	48,335
N of Miss	9	2,412	14	1,878	9	1,696	12	1,128	44	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	75.4	68.7	81.6	60.1	79.6	55.7	76.1	57.3	78.0	61.0
Yes	24.6	31.3	18.4	39.9	20.4	44.3	23.9	42.7	22.0	39.0
N of Valid	61	13,612	49	14,693	49	11,342	46	8,237	205	47,884
N of Miss	11	2,619	15	1,987	10	1,772	13	1,187	49	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	15.9	6.0	20.8	4.8	19.6	5.4	10.2	5.6	16.6	5.4
no	4.8	6.7	6.2	7.2	7.8	6.4	8.2	6.4	6.6	6.7
yes	33.3	31.9	35.4	36.9	31.4	39.2	34.7	38.7	33.6	36.3
YES!	46.0	55.4	37.5	51.1	41.2	49.1	46.9	49.3	43.1	51.5
N of Valid	63	13,803	48	14,902	51	11,496	49	8,379	211	48,580
N of Miss	9	2,428	16	1,778	8	1,618	10	1,045	43	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	49.2	38.5	60.4	30.9	39.2	29.1	51.0	30.9	49.8	32.6
no	22.2	34.6	16.7	39.2	29.4	40.1	26.5	37.6	23.7	37.8
yes	20.6	18.5	14.6	20.6	21.6	20.9	20.4	21.2	19.4	20.2
YES!	7.9	8.4	8.3	9.4	9.8	9.8	2.0	10.4	7.1	9.4
N of Valid	63	13,726	48	14,809	51	11,425	49	8,344	211	48,304
N of Miss	9	2,505	16	1,871	8	1,689	10	1,080	43	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	17.5	6.5	22.9	5.1	21.6	5.5	14.3	6.3	19.0	5.8
no	7.9	4.7	4.2	4.4	0.0	4.6	10.2	5.8	5.7	4.7
yes	23.8	28.2	22.9	34.2	35.3	36.3	32.7	39.1	28.4	33.8
YES!	50.8	60.6	50.0	56.3	43.1	53.7	42.9	48.9	46.9	55.6
N of Valid	63	13,789	48	14,846	51	11,461	49	8,365	211	48,461
N of Miss	9	2,442	16	1,834	8	1,653	10	1,059	43	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	16.4	7.3	27.7	5.4	21.6	5.8	10.2	6.4	18.8	6.2
no	8.2	6.1	6.4	7.0	0.0	7.3	10.2	8.2	6.2	7.0
yes	19.7	21.5	21.3	28.3	35.3	33.1	30.6	35.9	26.4	28.8
YES!	55.7	65.0	44.7	59.2	43.1	53.8	49.0	49.5	48.6	57.9
N of Valid	61	13,687	47	14,836	51	11,462	49	8,351	208	48,336
N of Miss	11	2,544	17	1,844	8	1,652	10	1,073	46	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	17.2	8.1	35.4	6.9	21.6	7.6	20.4	9.6	23.1	7.9
no	7.8	7.1	10.4	10.3	29.4	13.0	30.6	16.6	18.9	11.1
yes	21.9	25.2	18.8	30.4	29.4	34.1	20.4	34.7	22.6	30.6
YES!	53.1	59.6	35.4	52.4	19.6	45.3	28.6	39.1	35.4	50.5
N of Valid	64	13,739	48	14,842	51	11,459	49	8,357	212	48,397
N of Miss	8	2,492	16	1,838	8	1,655	10	1,067	42	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.9	6.8	22.9	8.2	17.6	10.0	17.0	12.4	15.8	9.0
no	6.3	9.4	8.3	15.1	13.7	17.2	25.5	20.6	12.9	14.9
yes	42.9	33.0	22.9	36.6	47.1	38.4	29.8	37.1	36.4	36.1
YES!	42.9	50.8	45.8	40.1	21.6	34.4	27.7	29.9	34.9	40.0
N of Valid	63	13,779	48	14,849	51	11,467	47	8,351	209	48,446
N of Miss	9	2,452	16	1,831	8	1,647	12	1,073	45	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.4	5.5	20.8	4.7	17.6	5.7	12.2	7.0	14.6	5.5
no	10.9	6.3	8.3	7.5	3.9	7.6	12.2	9.5	9.0	7.5
yes	23.4	27.6	25.0	33.3	41.2	35.2	32.7	36.2	30.2	32.6
YES!	56.2	60.7	45.8	54.5	37.3	51.5	42.9	47.3	46.2	54.3
N of Valid	64	13,761	48	14,848	51	11,476	49	8,357	212	48,442
N of Miss	8	2,470	16	1,832	8	1,638	10	1,067	42	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.1	79.0	89.8	67.4	76.5	57.5	68.8	50.8	81.0	65.5
Yes	9.7	16.9	10.2	27.9	21.6	37.6	27.1	44.0	16.7	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.2	4.1	0.0	4.7	2.0	4.8	4.2	5.2	2.4	4.6
N of Valid	62	13,815	49	14,844	51	11,476	48	8,345	210	48,480
N of Miss	10	2,416	15	1,836	8	1,638	11	1,079	44	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.2	90.5	93.9	81.5	72.5	71.4	67.3	65.1	83.0	78.8
Yes	3.2	5.4	6.1	13.8	25.5	23.7	28.6	29.6	15.1	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	0.0	4.7	2.0	4.9	4.1	5.3	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	63	13,754	49	14,789	51	11,432	49	8,340	212	48,315
N of Miss	9	2,477	15	1,891	8	1,682	10	1,084	42	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.5	87.1	91.8	81.4	90.2	75.9	85.7	71.3	89.6	80.0
Yes	7.9	8.8	8.2	14.0	7.8	19.2	10.2	23.4	8.5	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	0.0	4.7	2.0	4.9	4.1	5.3	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	63	13,754	49	14,767	51	11,417	49	8,329	212	48,267
N of Miss	9	2,477	15	1,913	8	1,697	10	1,095	42	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.8	95.3	100.0	94.4	96.1	94.1	91.8	93.7	96.2	94.5
Yes	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.1	4.1	1.0	1.9	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	0.0	4.7	2.0	4.8	4.1	5.2	1.9	4.6
N of Valid	63	13,748	49	14,744	51	11,419	49	8,324	212	48,235
N of Miss	9	2,483	15	1,936	8	1,695	10	1,100	42	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	69.4	79.0	63.3	74.7	70.6	74.2	71.4	74.9	68.7	75.9
Yes	29.0	16.8	36.7	20.6	27.5	20.9	24.5	19.8	29.4	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	0.0	4.7	2.0	4.8	4.1	5.3	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	62	13,702	49	14,755	51	11,420	49	8,329	211	48,206
N of Miss	10	2,529	15	1,925	8	1,694	10	1,095	43	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.5	84.2	95.9	74.4	90.2	67.3	91.8	64.3	92.0	73.8
Yes	7.9	11.7	4.1	20.9	7.8	27.9	4.1	30.5	6.1	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	0.0	4.7	2.0	4.8	4.1	5.2	1.9	4.6
N of Valid	126	27,468	98	29,550	102	22,868	98	16,676	424	96,562
N of Miss	18	4,994	30	3,810	16	3,360	20	2,172	84	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.1	93.2	98.0	90.8	96.1	88.5	87.8	87.1	93.4	90.3
Yes	6.3	2.7	2.0	4.5	2.0	6.6	8.2	7.5	4.7	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	0.0	4.7	2.0	4.9	4.1	5.3	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	63	13,690	49	14,724	51	11,420	49	8,321	212	48,155
N of Miss	9	2,541	15	1,956	8	1,694	10	1,103	42	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.3	90.0	98.0	85.7	88.2	81.7	89.6	76.6	91.4	84.4
Wrong	9.7	7.1	2.0	10.0	11.8	12.1	4.2	14.4	7.1	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.2	0.0	3.4	0.0	4.7	2.1	6.8	0.5	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.5	4.2	2.2	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	62	13,794	49	14,862	51	11,461	48	8,348	210	48,465
N of Miss	10	2,437	15	1,818	8	1,653	11	1,076	44	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.8	94.2	95.9	91.1	92.2	87.3	87.5	81.9	93.3	89.5
Wrong	3.2	4.4	2.0	6.9	7.8	9.7	8.3	12.7	5.2	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.5	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.5	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	62	13,752	49	14,833	51	11,442	48	8,334	210	48,361
N of Miss	10	2,479	15	1,847	8	1,672	11	1,090	44	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.5	94.9	91.8	89.3	76.5	82.2	75.0	74.6	84.8	86.7
Wrong	6.5	3.6	4.1	6.5	15.7	9.5	10.4	12.7	9.0	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	2.0	2.8	5.9	5.4	4.2	7.7	2.9	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.4	2.0	2.9	10.4	5.1	3.3	2.2
N of Valid	62	13,725	49	14,808	51	11,417	48	8,328	210	48,278
N of Miss	10	2,506	15	1,872	8	1,697	11	1,096	44	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.3	94.8	100.0	93.0	84.3	91.6	89.6	90.0	91.0	92.7
Wrong	6.5	3.8	0.0	5.2	13.7	6.3	8.3	7.8	7.1	5.5
A little bit wrong	3.2	0.8	0.0	1.2	2.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	62	13,752	49	14,813	51	11,430	48	8,325	210	48,320
N of Miss	10	2,479	15	1,867	8	1,684	11	1,099	44	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.1	85.6	91.8	83.6	78.4	84.1	89.6	85.3	86.7	84.6
Wrong	11.3	12.1	4.1	13.6	19.6	13.3	8.3	12.2	11.0	12.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.9	4.1	2.3	2.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.4	2.1
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.6	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	62	13,716	49	14,816	51	11,430	48	8,337	210	48,299
N of Miss	10	2,515	15	1,864	8	1,684	11	1,087	44	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.5	85.9	100.0	81.4	86.3	80.5	87.5	80.4	89.5	82.3
Wrong	4.8	10.3	0.0	13.5	13.7	13.8	8.3	14.3	6.7	12.8
A little bit wrong	8.1	2.7	0.0	4.1	0.0	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.3	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	62	13,729	49	14,832	51	11,443	48	8,338	210	48,342
N of Miss	10	2,502	15	1,848	8	1,671	11	1,086	44	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	66.1	64.6	83.3	58.0	76.5	60.4	83.3	65.6	76.6	61.8
Wrong	17.7	22.8	14.6	25.6	19.6	24.4	8.3	22.2	15.3	23.9
A little bit wrong	9.7	10.5	0.0	13.8	3.9	12.9	2.1	10.3	4.3	12.0
Not at all wrong	6.5	2.1	2.1	2.6	0.0	2.3	6.2	1.9	3.8	2.3
N of Valid	62	13,715	48	14,807	51	11,419	48	8,321	209	48,262
N of Miss	10	2,516	16	1,873	8	1,695	11	1,103	45	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	81.0	81.5	90.0	72.9	76.0	65.6	63.3	60.4	77.8	71.4
1	4.8	8.4	2.0	10.5	4.0	11.1	6.1	10.1	4.2	10.0
2	4.8	4.5	6.0	6.1	2.0	8.0	4.1	8.9	4.2	6.6
3-4	7.9	2.5	0.0	5.2	10.0	7.1	4.1	8.6	5.7	5.5
5+	1.6	3.1	2.0	5.4	8.0	8.2	22.4	12.0	8.0	6.5
N of Valid	63	13,708	50	14,829	50	11,440	49	8,353	212	48,330
N of Miss	9	2,523	14	1,851	9	1,674	10	1,071	42	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	90.5	92.2	89.8	86.2	84.3	81.6	69.4	78.2	84.0	85.4
1	4.8	4.4	6.1	6.6	3.9	7.7	6.1	7.7	5.2	6.4
2	3.2	1.6	2.0	3.0	2.0	4.3	6.1	5.4	3.3	3.4
3-4	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.9	3.9	3.0	8.2	3.8	3.3	2.2
5+	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.2	5.9	3.4	10.2	4.9	4.2	2.6
N of Valid	63	13,625	49	14,768	51	11,390	49	8,311	212	48,094
N of Miss	9	2,606	15	1,912	8	1,724	10	1,113	42	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	93.7	88.9	94.0	83.4	82.4	81.0	75.5	80.5	86.9	83.9
1	3.2	6.2	2.0	7.9	2.0	7.8	2.0	7.0	2.3	7.2
2	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.6	3.9	4.5	4.1	4.5	3.3	3.6
3-4	0.0	1.2	2.0	2.2	9.8	2.9	6.1	3.0	4.2	2.2
5+	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.9	2.0	3.9	12.2	4.9	3.3	3.1
N of Valid	63	13,659	50	14,780	51	11,430	49	8,331	213	48,200
N of Miss	9	2,572	14	1,900	8	1,684	10	1,093	41	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	76.2	67.0	80.0	55.5	68.6	48.7	59.2	45.1	71.4	55.3
1	4.8	14.0	6.0	14.7	3.9	12.6	8.2	10.1	5.6	13.2
2	7.9	7.1	4.0	9.0	9.8	10.3	2.0	9.7	6.1	8.9
3-4	6.3	4.9	6.0	8.0	5.9	9.9	8.2	10.2	6.6	7.9
5+	4.8	7.0	4.0	12.8	11.8	18.6	22.4	25.0	10.3	14.6
N of Valid	63	13,652	50	14,808	51	11,413	49	8,324	213	48,197
N of Miss	9	2,579	14	1,872	8	1,701	10	1,100	41	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very Safe	22.6	31.0	22.4	26.9	13.6	26.6	19.1	29.9	19.8	28.5
Safe	43.5	53.7	38.8	57.6	52.3	56.0	53.2	52.8	46.5	55.3
Not safe	25.8	11.4	20.4	12.2	27.3	13.6	21.3	13.0	23.8	12.4
Very not safe	8.1	3.9	18.4	3.4	6.8	3.8	6.4	4.2	9.9	3.8
N of Valid	62	13,127	49	14,232	44	10,996	47	7,985	202	46,340
N of Miss	10	3,104	15	2,448	15	2,118	12	1,439	52	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Online classes	34.9	14.7	32.7	12.3	25.5	14.9	20.8	17.0	29.0	14.4
At a school	42.9	63.2	53.1	65.9	46.8	62.9	52.1	61.6	48.3	63.7
No preference	12.7	10.6	4.1	12.9	17.0	14.2	22.9	15.1	14.0	13.0
I don't know	9.5	11.5	10.2	8.8	10.6	7.9	4.2	6.3	8.7	8.9
N of Valid	63	13,454	49	14,570	47	11,259	48	8,194	207	47,477
N of Miss	9	2,777	15	2,110	12	1,855	11	1,230	47	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	30.0	59.6	22.9	61.1	19.6	57.0	34.8	61.8	27.0	59.8
No	20.0	12.0	41.7	12.3	47.8	16.0	43.5	18.6	37.0	14.2
I don't know	50.0	28.4	35.4	26.6	32.6	27.0	21.7	19.7	36.0	26.0
N of Valid	60	13,201	48	14,360	46	11,095	46	8,051	200	46,707
N of Miss	12	3,030	16	2,320	13	2,019	13	1,373	54	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Much better	30.0	25.1	34.7	18.7	15.6	15.1	34.0	14.2	28.9	18.9
Somewhat better	13.3	16.1	18.4	17.6	22.2	17.1	21.3	16.4	18.4	16.9
Stayed the same	36.7	43.5	32.7	46.6	40.0	50.4	31.9	52.6	35.3	47.7
Somewhat worse	8.3	11.2	10.2	12.7	17.8	12.8	10.6	12.0	11.4	12.2
Much worse	11.7	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	2.1	4.8	6.0	4.4
N of Valid	60	13,222	49	14,501	45	11,230	47	8,177	201	47,130
N of Miss	12	3,009	15	2,179	14	1,884	12	1,247	53	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	18.0	28.7	31.2	33.5	26.5	36.3	32.7	35.6	26.6	33.2
Rarely	18.0	19.1	12.5	21.9	12.2	20.6	4.1	18.9	12.1	20.3
Sometimes	19.7	25.6	18.8	25.1	36.7	23.6	30.6	23.6	26.1	24.6
Often	21.3	16.6	16.7	13.6	10.2	14.0	16.3	15.0	16.4	14.8
Always	23.0	9.9	20.8	5.9	14.3	5.5	16.3	6.9	18.8	7.1
N of Valid	61	13,391	48	14,631	49	11,318	49	8,248	207	47,588
N of Miss	11	2,840	16	2,049	10	1,796	10	1,176	47	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	30.5	32.8	37.5	41.0	27.1	43.4	40.8	42.9	33.8	39.6
Rarely	16.9	25.9	16.7	26.5	18.8	25.2	4.1	22.9	14.2	25.4
Sometimes	25.4	25.4	25.0	22.0	33.3	20.7	32.7	21.1	28.9	22.5
Often	20.3	10.7	4.2	7.3	12.5	7.5	10.2	8.9	12.3	8.6
Always	6.8	5.2	16.7	3.2	8.3	3.2	12.2	4.2	10.8	3.9
N of Valid	59	13,252	48	14,581	48	11,282	49	8,232	204	47,347
N of Miss	13	2,979	16	2,099	11	1,832	10	1,192	50	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	16.9	38.1	27.1	45.3	31.2	49.3	30.6	50.1	26.0	45.1
Rarely	8.5	20.2	10.4	20.1	2.1	17.0	8.2	17.2	7.4	18.9
Sometimes	11.9	19.0	12.5	16.7	29.2	17.0	20.4	15.8	18.1	17.3
Often	11.9	12.1	8.3	10.4	8.3	10.1	14.3	9.7	10.8	10.7
Always	50.8	10.5	41.7	7.5	29.2	6.6	26.5	7.2	37.7	8.1
N of Valid	59	13,291	48	14,585	48	11,278	49	8,230	204	47,384
N of Miss	13	2,940	16	2,095	11	1,836	10	1,194	50	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	50.0	59.2	63.8	58.7	62.8	56.0	68.9	56.0	60.6	57.7
Yes	50.0	40.8	36.2	41.3	37.2	44.0	31.1	44.0	39.4	42.3
N of Valid	58	13,018	47	14,204	43	11,021	45	8,012	193	46,255
N of Miss	14	3,213	17	2,476	16	2,093	14	1,412	61	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	29.5	15.7	32.7	18.5	22.9	21.4	12.5	21.4	24.8	18.9
Most of the time	11.5	14.0	8.2	16.9	12.5	17.5	10.4	16.4	10.7	16.1
Some of the time	29.5	24.8	14.3	26.6	37.5	27.2	16.7	27.6	24.8	26.4
A little of the time	8.2	23.1	18.4	19.4	8.3	16.1	25.0	15.2	14.6	18.9
None of the time	21.3	22.4	26.5	18.6	18.8	17.8	35.4	19.4	25.2	19.6
N of Valid	61	13,398	49	14,664	48	11,338	48	8,259	206	47,659
N of Miss	11	2,833	15	2,016	11	1,776	11	1,165	48	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	21.3	11.7	22.4	13.3	22.4	15.0	12.5	15.2	19.8	13.6
Most of the time	3.3	9.5	10.2	10.6	10.2	11.6	14.6	10.9	9.2	10.6
Some of the time	24.6	14.4	10.2	16.7	24.5	19.3	16.7	20.9	19.3	17.4
A little of the time	14.8	18.1	16.3	17.5	16.3	17.7	14.6	16.6	15.5	17.5
None of the time	36.1	46.3	40.8	41.9	26.5	36.3	41.7	36.4	36.2	40.9
N of Valid	61	13,247	49	14,559	49	11,283	48	8,223	207	47,312
N of Miss	11	2,984	15	2,121	10	1,831	11	1,201	47	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	28.3	19.8	24.5	23.1	18.8	24.9	20.4	23.2	23.3	22.6
Most of the time	5.0	14.5	14.3	17.1	18.8	18.6	20.4	17.8	14.1	16.9
Some of the time	10.0	16.9	8.2	18.2	20.8	19.9	10.2	21.8	12.1	18.9
A little of the time	23.3	15.9	12.2	14.5	12.5	12.9	16.3	12.9	16.5	14.2
None of the time	33.3	32.9	40.8	27.1	29.2	23.6	32.7	24.3	34.0	27.4
N of Valid	60	13,192	49	14,552	48	11,268	49	8,225	206	47,237
N of Miss	12	3,039	15	2,128	11	1,846	10	1,199	48	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	24.6	10.2	22.9	11.6	27.1	13.5	10.2	14.1	21.4	12.1
Most of the time	8.2	8.3	8.3	9.3	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.2	9.4
Some of the time	8.2	12.1	8.3	14.1	14.6	16.6	14.3	17.7	11.2	14.7
A little of the time	11.5	15.7	12.5	16.0	16.7	17.5	16.3	17.2	14.1	16.5
None of the time	47.5	53.7	47.9	49.0	31.2	42.1	49.0	41.0	44.2	47.3
N of Valid	61	13,261	48	14,585	48	11,298	49	8,228	206	47,372
N of Miss	11	2,970	16	2,095	11	1,816	10	1,196	48	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	27.9	16.2	28.6	16.3	26.5	19.2	16.7	19.8	25.1	17.6
Most of the time	13.1	13.4	12.2	14.3	14.3	15.3	12.5	15.5	13.0	14.5
Some of the time	16.4	17.7	14.3	20.6	20.4	22.1	22.9	21.7	18.4	20.4
A little of the time	14.8	17.6	12.2	17.4	18.4	16.5	10.4	16.0	14.0	17.0
None of the time	27.9	35.1	32.7	31.4	20.4	26.9	37.5	26.8	29.5	30.6
N of Valid	61	13,092	49	14,517	49	11,279	48	8,231	207	47,119
N of Miss	11	3,139	15	2,163	10	1,835	11	1,193	47	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	27.9	14.9	28.6	16.7	20.4	17.3	14.6	17.1	23.2	16.4
Most of the time	1.6	8.5	4.1	9.6	16.3	10.8	6.2	10.1	6.8	9.7
Some of the time	16.4	11.1	12.2	12.2	22.4	14.7	16.7	15.3	16.9	13.1
A little of the time	6.6	13.9	6.1	14.6	16.3	14.7	10.4	15.1	9.7	14.5
None of the time	47.5	51.6	49.0	46.8	24.5	42.4	52.1	42.3	43.5	46.3
N of Valid	61	13,257	49	14,588	49	11,300	48	8,237	207	47,382
N of Miss	11	2,974	15	2,092	10	1,814	11	1,187	47	8,067