



Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

Poinsett County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services
Division of Behavioral Sciences
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Contents

1 INTRODUCTION 16 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention 2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING 19 3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA 20 3.1 What are the numbers telling you? 4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES 21 5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE 67 6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVEN-**TION SERVICES** 73 7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE **MEASURES** 76 8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY **GRADE LEVEL** 78 9 PREVENTION RESOURCES 174

List of Tables

1	Student Totals	17
2	Grade	17
3	Sex	18
4	Ethnic Origin	18
5	Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition	46
6	Alcohol - Lifetime Use	48
7	Cigarettes - Lifetime Use	48
8	Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use	48
9	Marijuana - Lifetime Use	48
10	Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use	49
11	Cocaine - Lifetime Use	49
12	Inhalants - Lifetime Use	49
13	Sedatives - Lifetime Use	49
14	Meth - Lifetime Use	50
15	Stimulants - Lifetime Use	50
16	Heroin - Lifetime Use	50
17	Ecstasy - Lifetime Use	50
18	Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use	51
19	Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use	51
20	Alcopops - Lifetime Use	51

21	Any Drug - Lifetime Use	51	43	Stolen a Vehicle	56
22	Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use	51	44	Been Arrested	56
23	Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use	52	45	Attacked to Harm	56
24	Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use	52	46	Carried a Handgun	56
25	Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use	52	47	Handgun to School	57
26	Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use	52	48	Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment	57
27	Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use	53	49	Community Risk - High Community Disorganization	57
28	Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use	53	50	Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility	57
29	Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use	53	51	Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	57
30	Meth - Past 30 Day Use	53	52	Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs	57
31	Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use	54	53	Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns	58
32	Heroin - Past 30 Day Use	54	54	Family Risk - Poor Family Management	58
33	Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use	54	55	Family Risk - Family Conflict	58
34	Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use	54	56	Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior	58
35	Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use	55	57	Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD	58
36	Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use	55	58	Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB	58
37	Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use	55	59	School Risk - Academic Failure	59
38	Binge Drinking	55	60	School Risk - Low Commitment to School	59
39	Pack of Cigarettes	55	61	Peer Risk - Rebelliousness	59
40	Suspended from School	55	62	Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use	59
41	Drunk or High at School	56	63	Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB	59
42	Sold Illegal Drugs	56	64	Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB	59

65	Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use	60	87	Sources of Alcohol	64
66	Peer Risk - Intentions to Use	60	88	Location of Alcohol Use	64
67	Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use	60	89	I feel safe at my school	65
68	Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers	60	90	How often have you taken a handgun to school	65
69	Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs	60	91	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun	
70	Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking	60		to school.	66
71	Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	61	92	Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school	66
72	Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms	61	93	Avg Age of First Marijuana	67
73	Peer Risk - Gang Involvement	61	94	Avg Age of First Cigarettes	67
74	Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	95	Avg Age of First Alcohol	67
75	Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	96	Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use	67
76	Family Protective - Family Attachment	61	97	Avg Age of First School Suspension	68
77	Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI	62	98	Avg Age of First Been Arrested	68
78	Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI	62	99	Avg Age of First Carried a Gun	68
79	School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI	62	100	Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm	68
80	School Protective - School Rewards for PSI	62	101	Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang	68
81	Peer Protective - Religiosity	62	102	Cigarettes - Lifetime Use	73
82	Peer Protective - Social Skills	62	103	Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use	73
83	Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order	63	104	Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use	73
84	Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement	63	105	Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use	
85	Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	63			, 5
86	Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers	63	100	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	74

107	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	74
108	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	75
109	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	75
110	Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use	76
111	Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk	76
112	Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval	76
113	Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset	76
114	Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use	77
115	Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk	77
116	Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval	77
117	Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset	77
118	Sex	82
119	Age	82
120	Are you Hispanic or Latino?	82
121	What is your race? Black or African American	83
122	What is your race? Asian	83
123	What is your race? American Indian	83
124	What is your race? Alaska Native	83
125	What is your race? White	84
126	What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	84

127	What is your race? Other	84
128	What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	85
129	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother	85
130	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother	85
131	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother	86
132	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother	86
133	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt	86
134	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father	86
135	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather	87
136	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father	87
137	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather	87
138	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle	87
139	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults	88
140	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)	88
141	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)	88

142	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s) \dots	88
143	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)	89
144	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children	89
145	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	89
146	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects	90
147	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	90
148	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class	90
149	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	91
150	I feel safe at my school	91
151	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	91
152	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school	92
153	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	92
154	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	92
155	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?	93
156	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?	93
157	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?	93

158	How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	94
159	Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	94
160	How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	94
161	How interesting are most of your courses to you?	95
162	During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	95
163	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	95
164	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?	96
165	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	96
166	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?	96
167	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?	97
168	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?	97
169	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	97

170	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?	98	181	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	101
171	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:	00	182	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	102
172	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In	98	183	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?	102
	the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?	98	184	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?	102
173	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?	99	185	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?	103
171	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In		186	How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	103
174	the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?	99	187	How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	104
175	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	99	188	How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)? .	104
176	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In		189	How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	105
	the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?	100	190	How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?	105
177	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:		191	How old were you when you first: got suspended from school? $$.	106
	dropped out of school?	100	192	How old were you when you first: got arrested?	106
178	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:		193	How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?	107
		100	194	How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	107
179	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	101	195	How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?	108
180	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?	101	196	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?	108

197	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?	108
198	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?	109
199	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	109
200	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	109
201	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	110
202	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?	110
203	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?	110
204	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	111
205	At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	111
206	How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.	111
207	How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it	112
208	How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous	112
209	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	113
210	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?	113

211	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?	114
212	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	114
213	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	115
214	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?	115
215	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?	116
216	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	116
217	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?	117
218	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?	117
219	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?	118
220	Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	118
221	Have you ever belonged to a gang?	118
222	If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?	119
223	You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	119

224	You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would	
	you say or do?	119
225	You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	120
226	It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home	
	tonight.' What would you do now?	120
227	How often do you attend religious services or activities?	120
228	I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	121
229	I like to see how much I can get away with	121
230	I ignore rules that get in my way	121
231	I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school	122
232	It is important to think before you act	122
233	Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	122
234	At times I think I am no good at all	123
235	All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	123
236	In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	123
237	It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight	124
238	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it	124

239	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes	124
240	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.	125
241	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana	125
242	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	125
243	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	126
244	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?	126
245	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?	126
246	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	127
247	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	127
248	On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	127
249	On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?	128

250	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?	128	263	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	135
251	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	129	264	On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your	
252	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	129		lifetime?	135
	8 1	130	265	On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	136
254	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	130			-50
255	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during		266	On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	136
	the past 30 days?	131	267	On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates	
256	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in		201	during the past 30 days?	137
	order to get high in your lifetime?	131	268	On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	137
257	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the con-				
	tents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	132	269	On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	138
258	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	132	270	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or	
259	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	133		sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	138
260	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	133	271	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?	139
261	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without		272	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription	
	a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	134		medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or	
262	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	134		Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?	139

273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or		286	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol	?145
	Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	140	287	During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	146
274	On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?	140	288	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?	146
275	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?	141	289	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?	147
276	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade,		290	During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?	147
277	Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? . Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you	141	291	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?	148
211	had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	142	292	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?	148
278	Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	142	293	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood	
279	How often have you taken smokeless to bacco during the past 30 days?	142	204	think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?	148
280	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	143	294	neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling	149
281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	143	295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights	149
282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	144	296	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings	149
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	144	297	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti	150
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	145	298	If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in. $\ \ .$	150
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes,		299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it	150
	chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	145	300	I like my neighborhood	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	151	316	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood	151	317	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	156
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well	152	318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do	150	210		
	my best	152	319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in	
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood	152		your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving	157
306	Which of the following activities for people your age are available				
	in your community? sports teams?	153	320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in	
307	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?	153		your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and	
000	Name to Carlo Carl			driving (for example, through your church or temple or through	157
308	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?	153		youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H)	157
	in your community: boys and girls clubs:	155	321	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alco-	
309	Which of the following activities for people your age are available			hol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages	
	in your community? 4-H clubs?	153		in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example,	
310	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?	154		newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV)	157
	in your community. Service class.	10.	322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol	
311	If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154		prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No	158
312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka,		323	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink	
012	whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught		020	beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)	
	by the police?	154		regularly?	158
313	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she		324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke	
010	be caught by the police?	155	321	cigarettes?	158
314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	155	325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?	159
315	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example,		326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal	
	vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some	?155		something worth more than \$5?	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other prop-		342	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	164
	erty (without the owner's permission)?	159	343	Do you feel very close to your mother?	165
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?	160	344	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	165
329	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or			My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	165
	drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians -		346	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	166
	whether or not they live with you.	160	347	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	166
330	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	160	348	Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	166
221	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?		349	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	167
	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked rigarettes?		350	Do you feel very close to your father?	167
	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to	101	351	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	167
333	school?	161	352	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done	168
334	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?	162	353	People in my family have serious arguments	168
335	The rules in my family are clear.	162	354	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	168
336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other	162		It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished	169
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with	163		My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	169
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over. $\ . \ .$	163		How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	169
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	163	358	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?	
340	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use	164		How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?	170
341	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	164	360	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	170

361	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten? .	171	6	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	27
362	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	171	7	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	28
	, , , ,	1/1	8	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	29
363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	171	9	Risk Factors - Grade 6	30
	,		10	Risk Factors - Grade 8	31
364	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems	?172	11	Risk Factors - Grade 10	32
365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	170	12	Risk Factors - Grade 12	
	other drugs:	172	13	Protective Factors - Grade 6	34
366	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?	172	14	Protective Factors - Grade 8	35
367	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally		15	Protective Factors - Grade 10	36
	who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	173	16	Protective Factors - Grade 12	37
			17	School Safety Profile - Grade 6	38
368	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?	173	18	School Safety Profile - Grade 8	39
369	How honest were you in filling out this survey?	173	19	School Safety Profile - Grade 10	40
			20	School Safety Profile - Grade 12	41
List	of Figures		21	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	42
LIST	or Figures		22	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	43
1	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	22	23	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	44
2	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	23	24	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	45
3	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	24	25	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6	69
4	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	25	26	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8	70
5	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	26	27	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10	71

28	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12	72
29	Grade Chart	79
30	Gender Chart	80
31	Age Chart	81

1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:) The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.

Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	county	869	804	852	942
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

		2	006	2007		2008		2009	
Response	Group	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	25.5	222	24.9	200	26.3	224	29.3	276
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	county	24.7	215	28.9	232	31.0	264	26.6	251
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	county	28.5	248	25.0	201	21.8	186	22.6	213
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	county	21.2	184	21.3	171	20.9	178	21.4	202
-	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

		2	006	2007		2	800	2009	
Response	Group	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	50.9	428	50.6	398	48.6	409	47.9	441
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	county	49.1	413	49.4	389	51.4	433	52.1	479
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

		2006		2007		2008		2009	
Response	Group	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	3.8	35	4.0	34	4.6	41	3.9	40
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	county	7.1	66	5.6	47	6.9	62	9.6	99
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	county	0.2	2	0.6	5	0.1	1	0.9	9
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	county	3.2	30	3.3	28	2.5	22	5.1	52
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.2	2	0.3	3
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	county	82.6	764	83.6	703	81.6	729	76.3	783
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	county	0.1	1	0.4	3	0.2	2	0.7	7
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	county	2.9	27	2.5	21	3.8	34	3.2	33
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

	PI	ROBL	EM BEH	IAVIORS	5
YOUTH AT RISK	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	√				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	1			1
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	1	✓	✓	1
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	√	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	√	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	√	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	\	\			1
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	√	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	√	✓	✓	✓	1
Lack of Commitment to School	√	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	\		√	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	√	1
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	1	1	1	1	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

	Unacceptable	Unacceptable	Unacceptable	Unacceptable
Measure	Rate #1	Rate #2	Rate #3	Rate #4
30 Day				
Drug Use				
Antisocial				
Behavior				
Risk				
Factors				
Protective				
Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

 Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

- 1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
- The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school
- The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
- 4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
- 5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
- 6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
- 7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
- 8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
- 9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Poinsett County

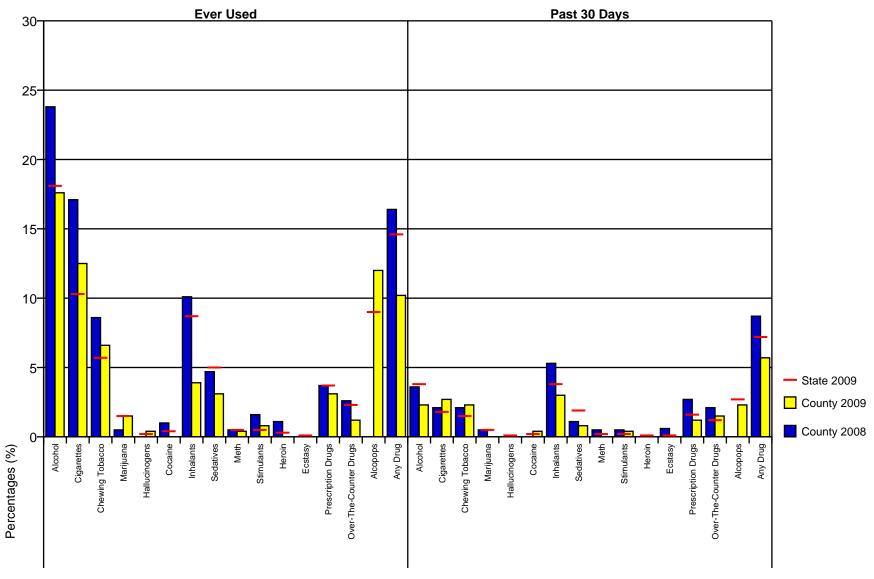


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Poinsett County

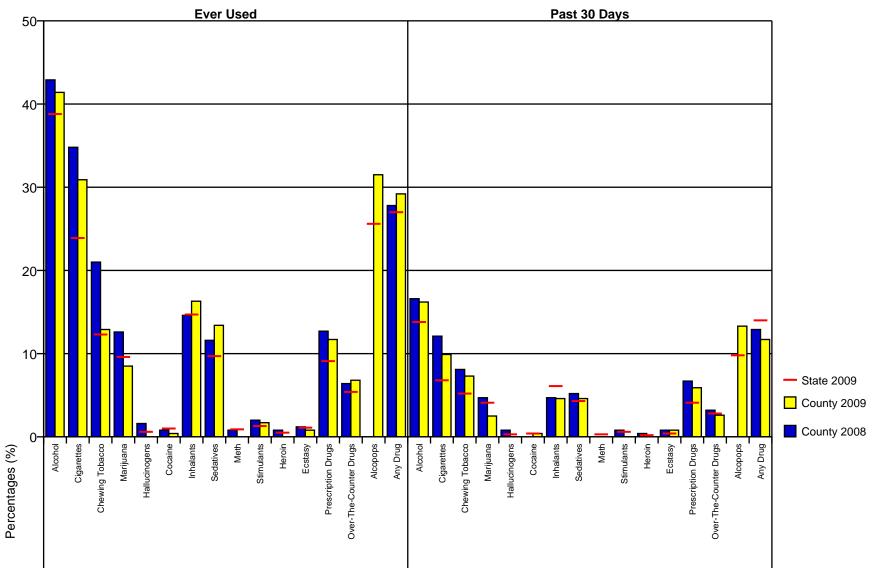


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Poinsett County

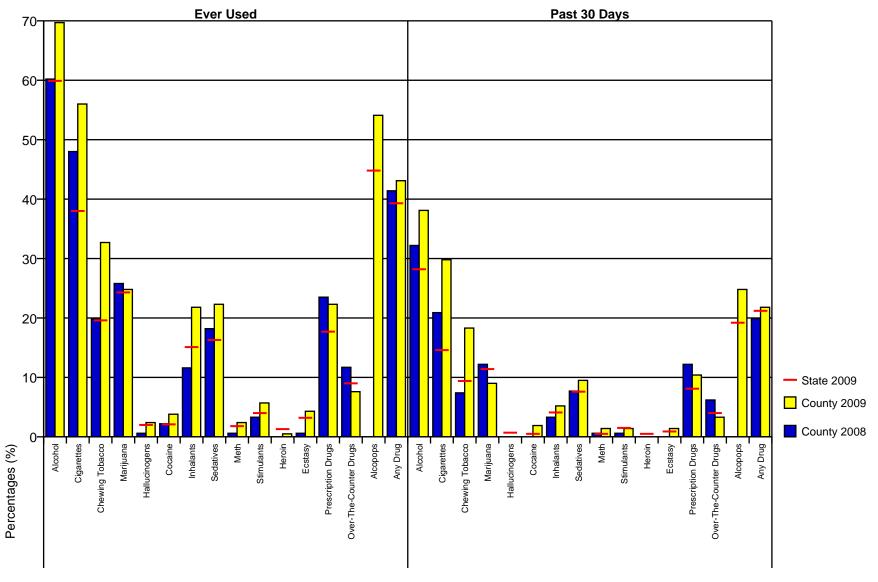


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Poinsett County

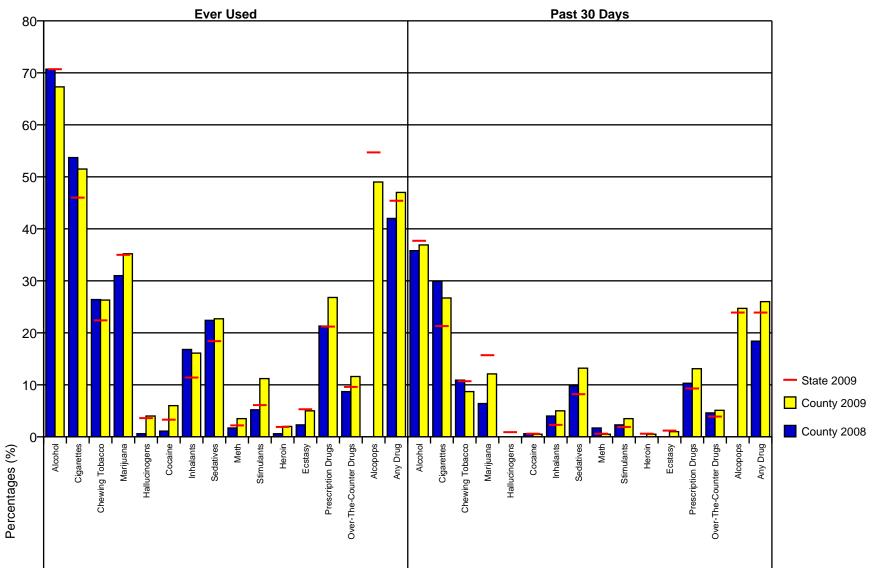


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Poinsett County

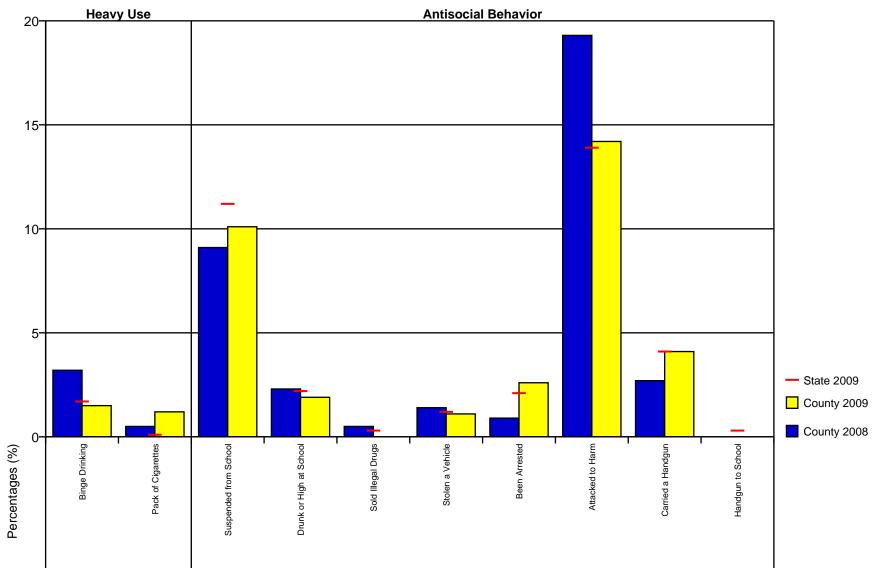


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Poinsett County

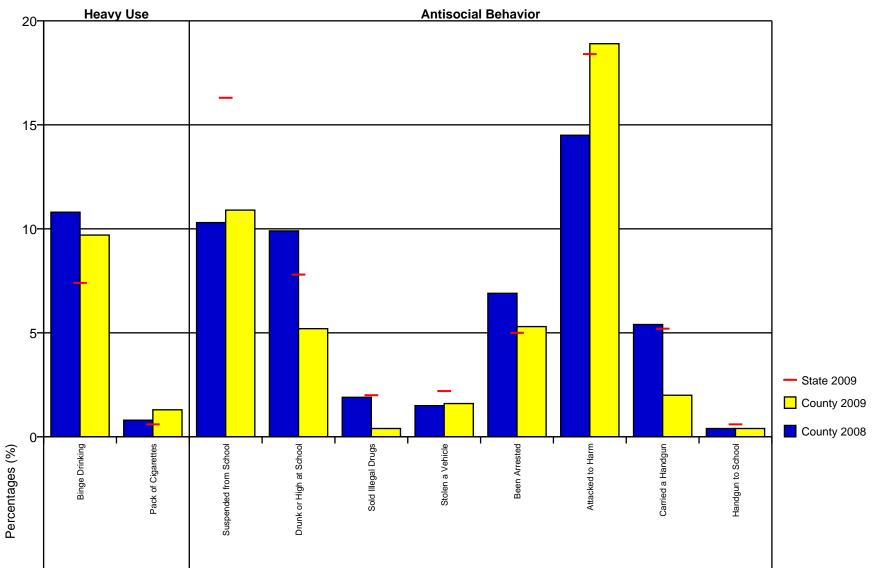


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Poinsett County

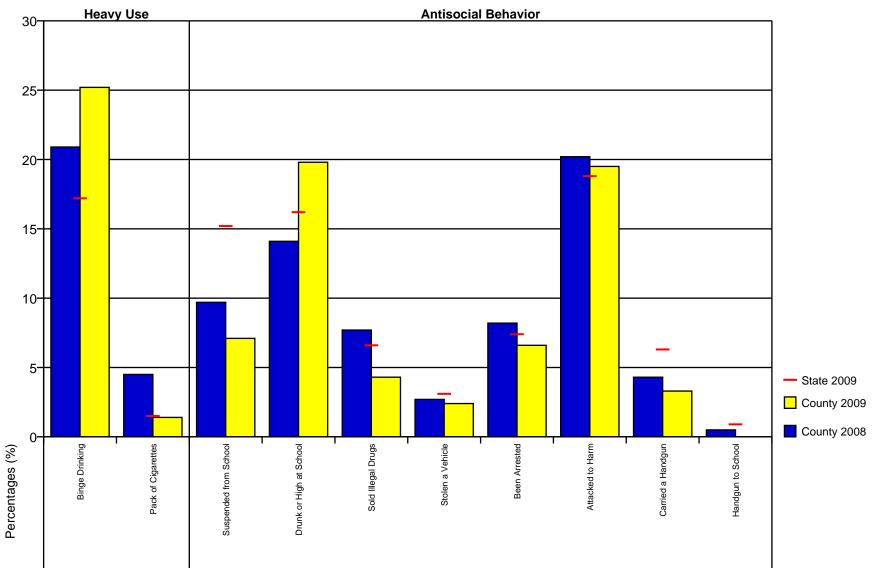


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Poinsett County

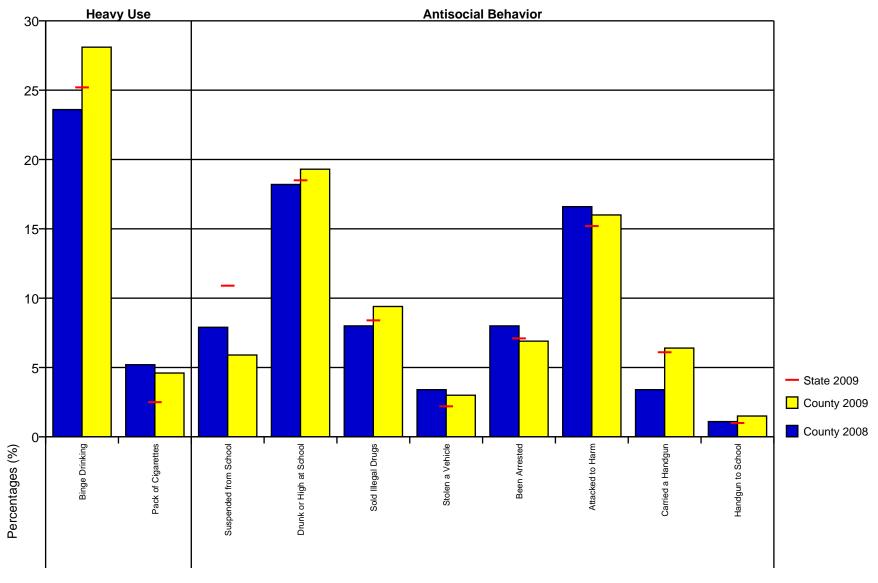


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

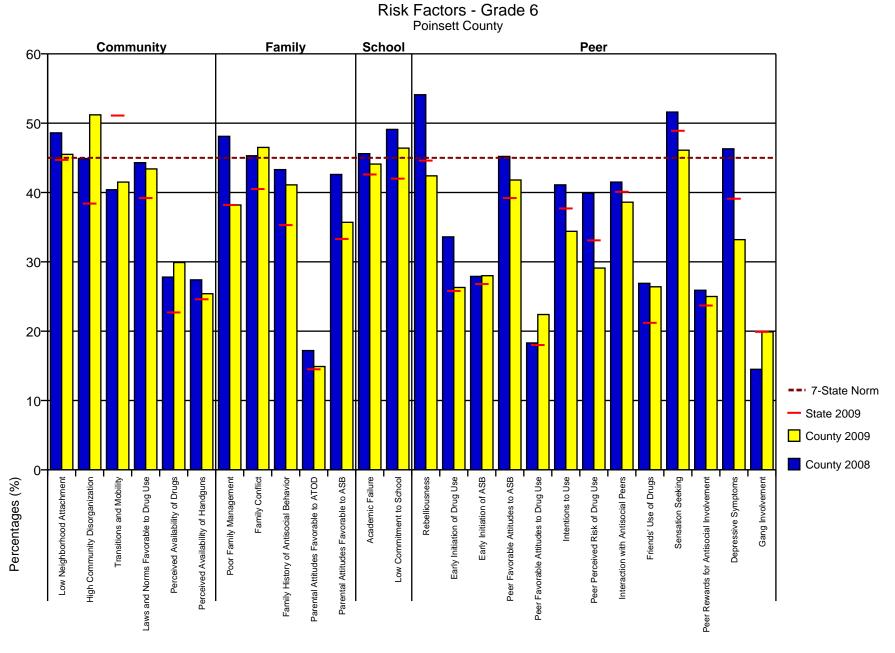


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 **Poinsett County** Community **Family** School Peer 60-50-40 30 20--- 7-State Norm 10-- State 2009 County 2009 County 2008 Poor Family Management High Community Disorganization Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use Perceived Availability of Drugs Perceived Availability of Handguns Family Conflict Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB Intentions to Use Interaction with Antisocial Peers Friends' Use of Drugs Sensation Seeking Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement Depressive Symptoms Gang Involvement Family History of Antisocial Behavior Academic Failure Low Commitment to School Early Initiation of Drug Use Early Initiation of ASB Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use Low Neighborhood Attachment Percentages (%)

Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

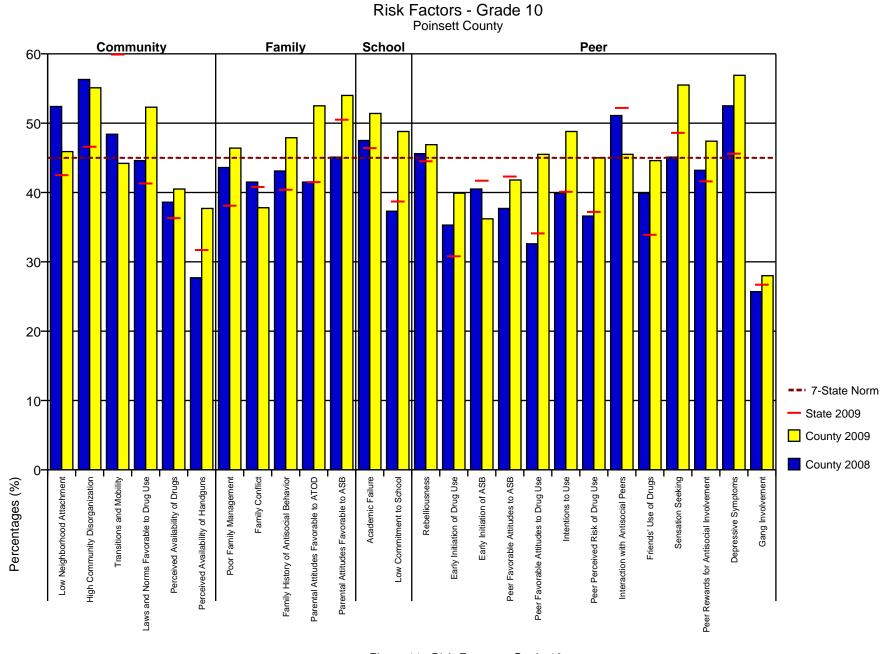


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

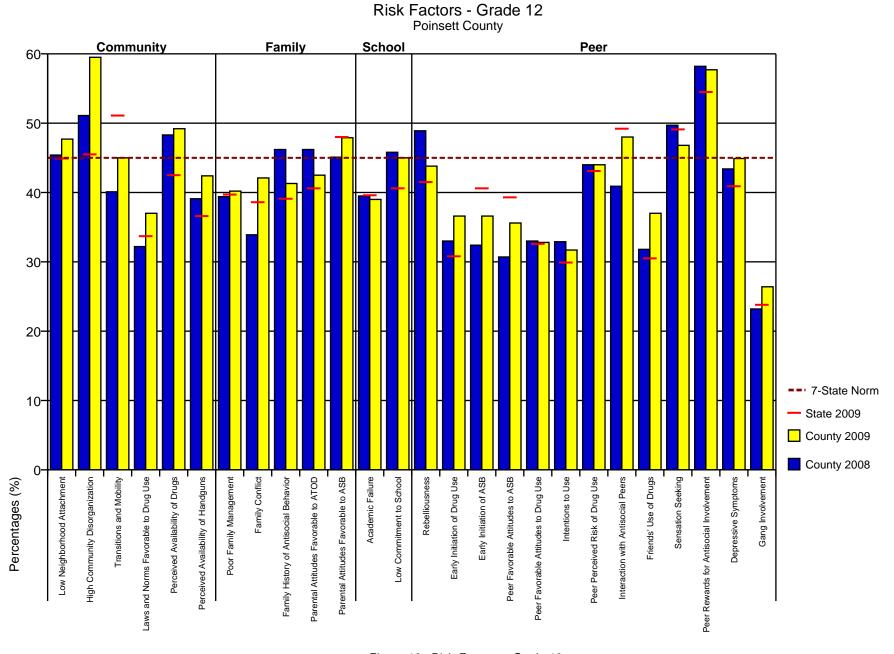


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Poinsett County Community Family School Peer 80 70-60-50-40-30-20 -- 7-State Norm State 2009 10-County 2009 County 2008 Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement Rewards for Prosocial Involvement Family Rewards for PSI School Opportunities for PSI Social Skills Prosocial Involvement Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement Percentages (%) Family Attachment Family Opportunities for PSI School Rewards for PSI Religiosity Belief in a Moral Order Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

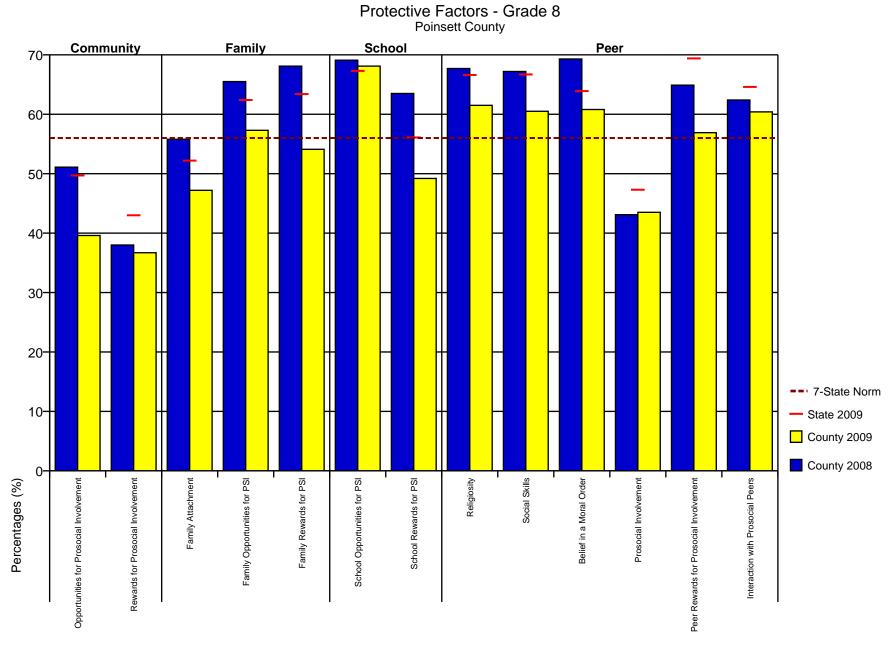


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

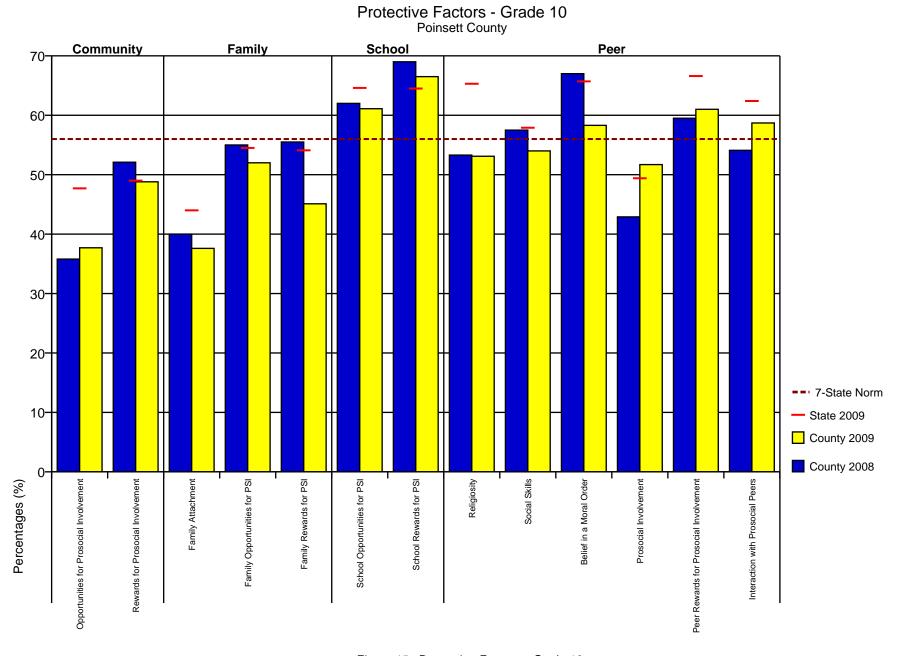


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Poinsett County Community Family School Peer 90 80-70-60-50-40-30-20+ -- 7-State Norm - State 2009 10 County 2009 County 2008 Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement Rewards for Prosocial Involvement Family Rewards for PSI Prosocial Involvement Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement Percentages (%) Family Attachment Family Opportunities for PSI School Opportunities for PSI School Rewards for PSI Religiosity Social Skills Belief in a Moral Order Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Protective Factors - Grade 12

Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Poinsett County

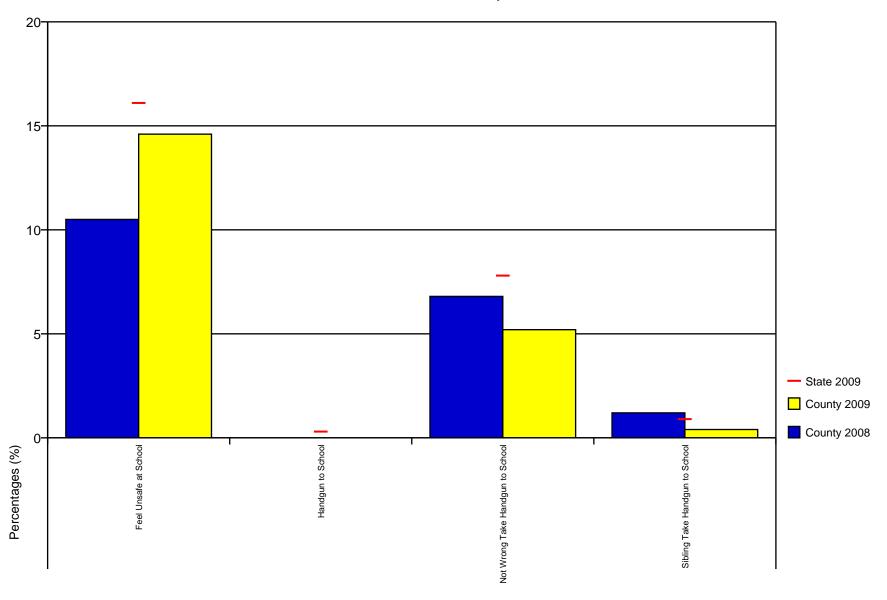


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Poinsett County

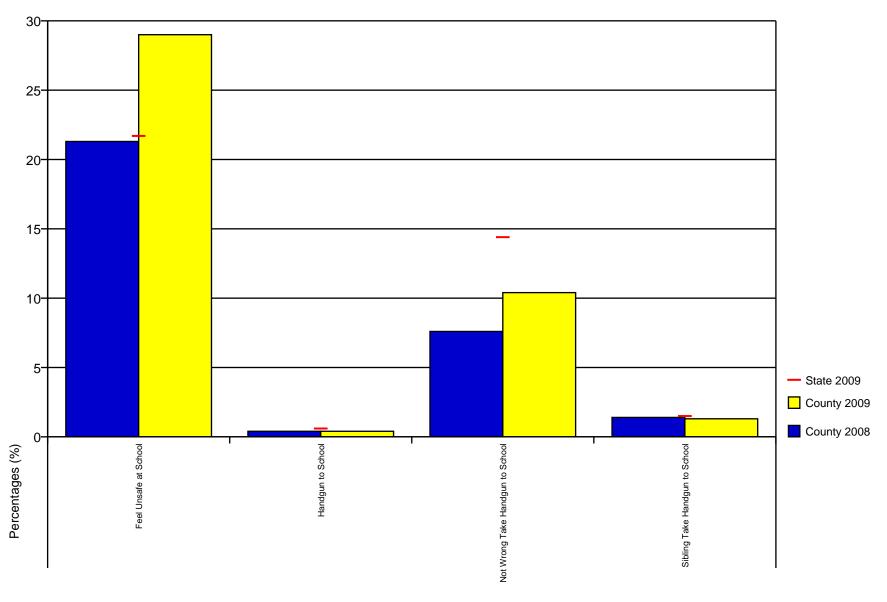


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Poinsett County

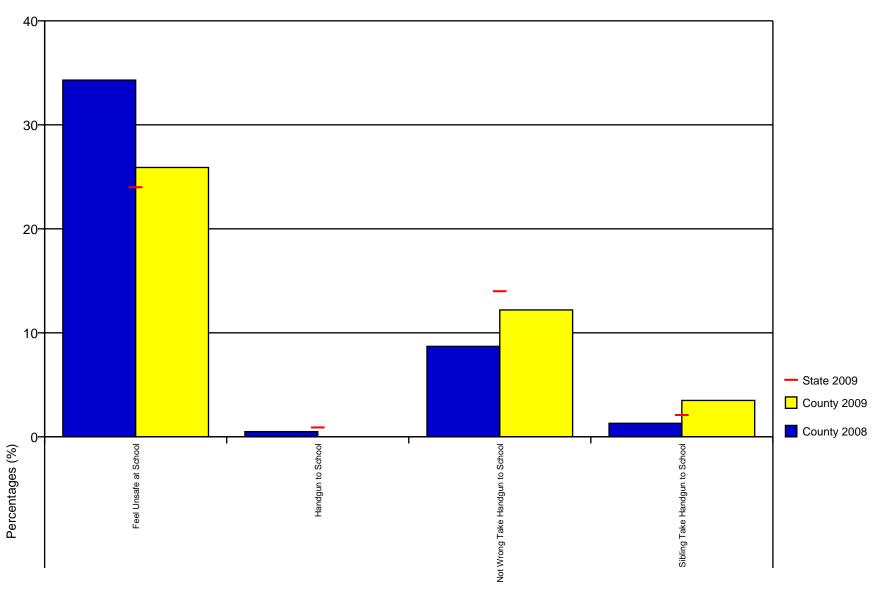


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Poinsett County

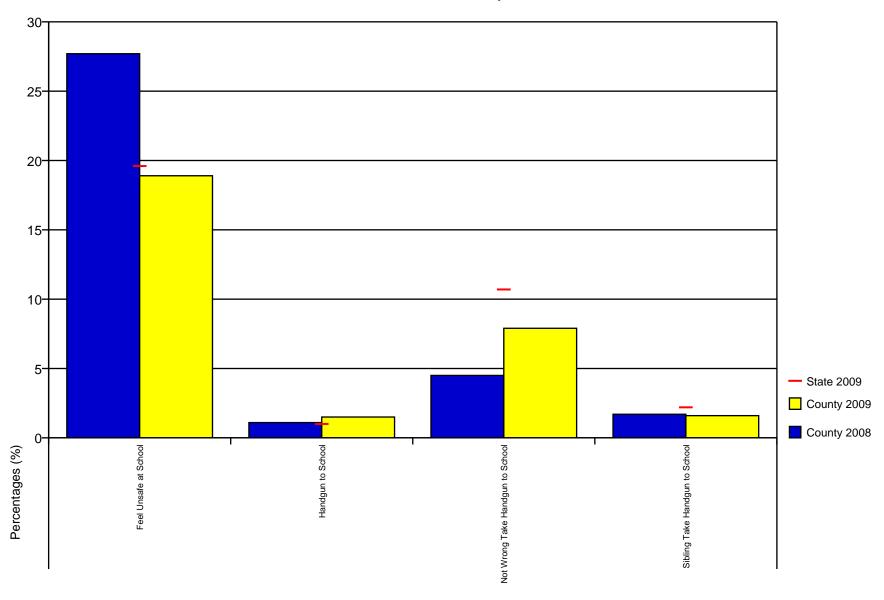


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Poinsett County

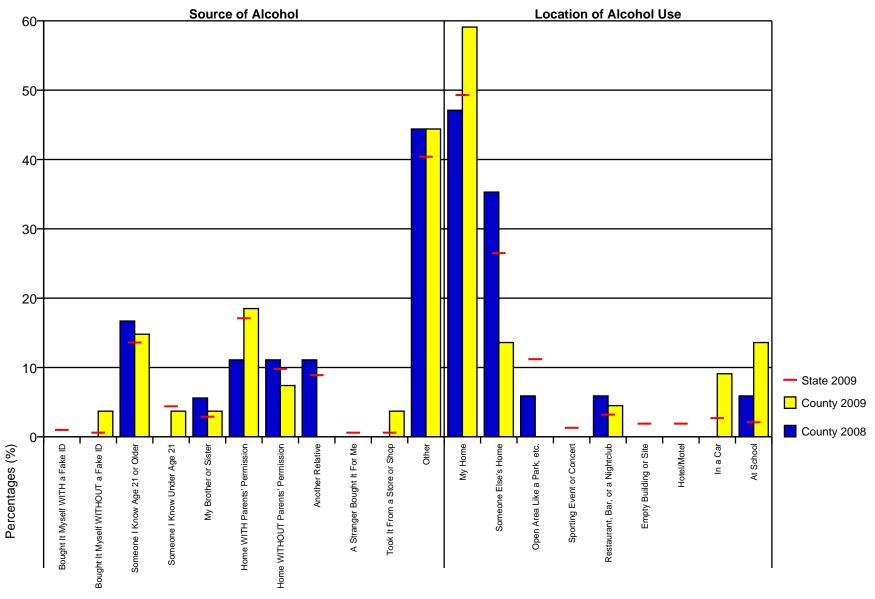


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Poinsett County

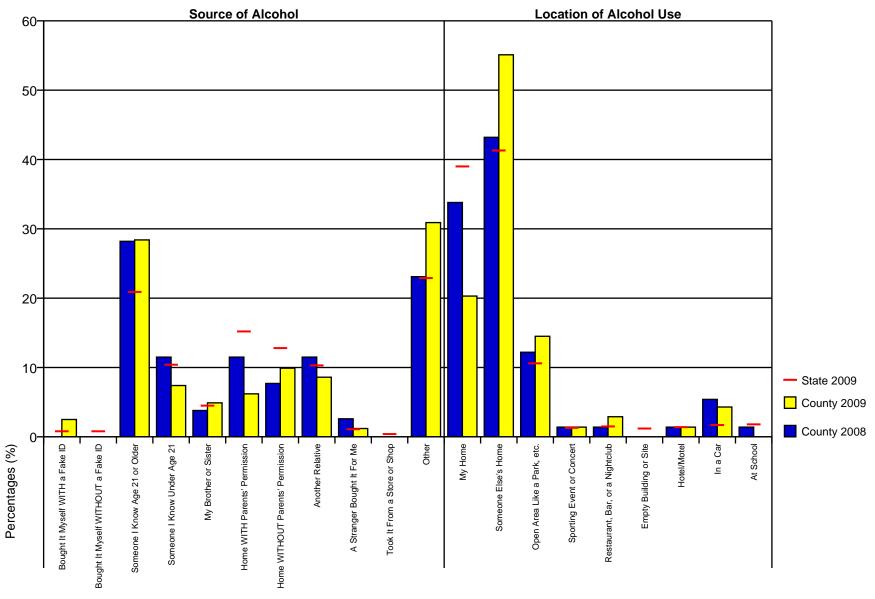


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Poinsett County

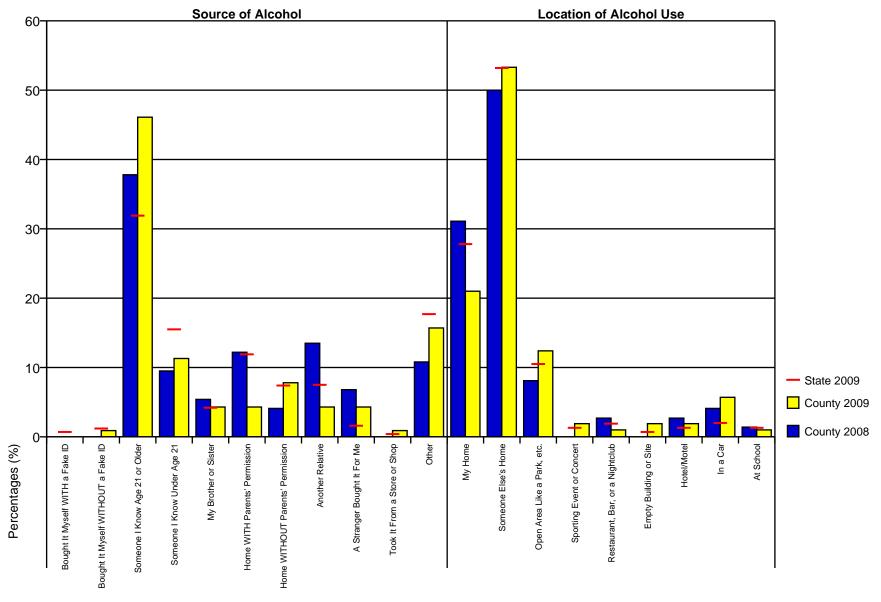


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Poinsett County

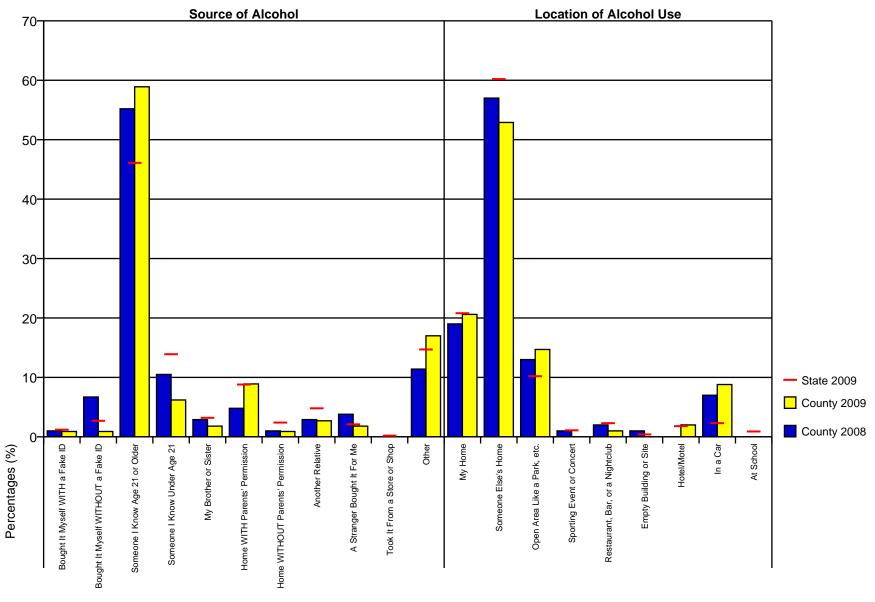


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

	Community Domain Risk Factors				
Low Neighborhood	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher				
Attachment	levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.				
Community	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population				
Disorganization	density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical				
	deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher				
	rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.				
Laws and Norms	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and to-				
Favorable Toward	bacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting				
Drug Use	smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been for				
	lowed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys				
	of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative atti-				
	tudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of				
	use.				
Perceived Availability	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other il-				
of Drugs	legal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by				
	adolescents.				
Perceived Availability	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of				
of Handguns	these substances by adolescents.				
	Community Domain Protective Factors				
Opportunities for	When opportunities are available in a community for positive				
Prosocial	participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use				
Involvement	and other problem behaviors.				
Rewards for	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond				
Prosocial	to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.				
Involvement					
	Family Domain Risk Factors				
Poor Family	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe				
Management	punishment with their children places them at higher risk for				
	substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' fail-				
	ure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's				
	behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse				
	whether or not there are family drug problems.				

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

	rotective Factor Scale Definition (continued)					
Family Conflict	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the					
	child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both					
	delinquency and drug use.					
Family History of	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem					
Antisocial Behavior	behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more					
	likely to engage in these behaviors.					
Parental Attitudes	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of					
Favorable Toward	alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely					
Drug Use	to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further					
	increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alco-					
	hol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the					
	parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.					
Parental Attitudes	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial					
Favorable Toward	behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), chil-					
Antisocial Behavior	dren are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.					
	Family Domain Protective Factors					
Family Attachment	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family					
	are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem					
	behaviors.					
Opportunities for	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to par-					
Prosocial	ticipate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the					
Involvement	family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem					
	behaviors.					
Rewards for Prosocial	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, en-					
Involvement	courage, and attend to things done well by their child, children					
	are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.					
	School Domain Risk Factors					
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic					
	failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It					
	appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons,					
	increases the risk of problem behaviors.					
Low Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hal-					
to School	lucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-					
	medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among					
	students who expect to attend college than among those who do					
	not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework,					
	and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively					
	related to drug use.					
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Opportunities for When young people are given more opportunities to Prosocial meaningfully in important activities at school, they at to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.	narticinate				
Involvement to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.	participate				
	re less likely				
1					
Rewards for When young people are recognized and rewarded for t	their contri-				
Prosocial butions at school, they are less likely to be involved in	n substance				
Involvement use and other problem behaviors.					
Individual/Peer Risk Factors					
Rebelliousness Young people who do not feel part of society, are no	•				
rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or resp	•				
who take an active rebellious stance toward society, a	_				
risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance fo					
a strong need for independence and normlessness ha	ave all been				
linked with drug use.					
Early Initiation Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The					
of Drug Use onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in	_				
use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug	use prior to				
the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse,	and a later				
age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict	lower drug				
involvement and a greater probability of discontinua	involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.				
Early Initiation Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being susp	ended from				
of Antisocial Behavior school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. m	akes young				
people more likely to be involved in substance abuse	3 .				
Attitudes Favorable During the elementary school years, most children ex	xpress anti-				
Toward Drug Use drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have	e difficulty				
imagining why people use drugs. However, in mid	ldle school,				
as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs	, their atti-				
tudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these	behaviors.				
Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug us	se are more				
likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, inc	luding drug				
use.					
Attitudes Favorable During the elementary school years, most children ex	xpress anti-				
Toward drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have	e difficulty				
Antisocial Behavior imagining why people engage in antisocial behavi	ors. How-				
	d to others				
ever, in middle school, as more youth are exposed	han ahifu sa				
ever, in middle school, as more youth are exposed who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes oft	ten sniit to-				
who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes oft	who express				
who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes oft ward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth v	who express ore likely to				

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.					
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.					
Friends' Use of Drugs	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.					
Depressive Symptoms	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.					
Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.					
	Individual/Peer Protective Factors					
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.					
Social Skills	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.					
Belief in the Moral Order	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.					
Prosocial Involvement	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.					
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.					

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	20.4	19.8	23.8	17.6
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	county	51.2	52.3	42.9	41.4
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	county	63.7	66.8	60.2	69.7
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	county	70.9	72.7	70.7	67.3
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
Combined	county	51.0	52.1	48.3	46.8
	state	47.1	45.5	45.2	44.3

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	15.1	15.6	17.1	12.5
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	41.3	37.5	34.8	30.9
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	county	47.8	52.6	48.0	56.0
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	county	61.9	53.5	53.7	51.5
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
Combined	county	40.7	39.2	37.8	35.9
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	8.3	8.6	6.6
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	16.9	19.4	21.0	12.9
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	county	25.5	24.2	19.8	32.7
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	county	27.0	23.1	26.4	26.3
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
Combined	county	19.7	18.6	19.0	18.7
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.5
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	county	13.1	11.5	12.6	8.5
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	county	27.6	27.7	25.8	24.8
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	county	36.3	36.9	31.0	35.2
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
Combined	county	18.9	18.3	16.6	16.0
	state	17.3	15.5	15.4	15.8

Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.9	1.6	0.0
	state	1.5	0.7	8.0	0.6
	MTF	_	_	3.1	3.3
10	county	3.2	3.1	0.6	2.4
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
	MTF	_	_	6.3	5.5
12	county	1.6	1.2	0.6	4.0
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
	MTF	_	_	8.1	8.7
Combined	county	1.7	1.4	0.8	1.5
	state	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	8.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.4
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
	MTF	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	county	4.8	5.1	2.2	3.8
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
	MTF	4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	county	3.3	2.5	1.1	6.0
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
	MTF	8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
Combined	county	2.8	2.1	1.2	2.3
	state	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.6

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	6.8	12.1	10.1	3.9
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	county	18.6	13.1	14.6	16.3
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
	MTF	16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	county	23.0	20.5	11.6	21.8
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
	MTF	13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	county	16.4	12.5	16.8	16.1
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
	MTF	11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
Combined	county	16.4	14.6	13.3	14.0
	state	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.4

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.0	5.8	4.7	3.1
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	county	12.6	10.9	11.6	13.4
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
	MTF	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	county	24.2	28.7	18.2	22.3
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
	MTF	7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	county	30.4	20.1	22.4	22.7
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
	MTF	10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
Combined	county	17.7	16.1	13.8	14.5
	state	13.7	12.2	11.8	11.7

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.0
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
	MTF	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	county	5.6	6.2	0.6	2.4
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
	MTF	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	county	4.3	1.3	1.7	3.5
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
	MTF	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Combined	county	2.9	2.4	0.9	1.4
	state	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.8
	state	8.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.9	2.8	2.0	1.7
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
	MTF	7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	county	7.3	7.2	3.3	5.7
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
	MTF	11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	county	8.2	5.7	5.2	11.2
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
	MTF	12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
Combined	county	4.4	3.9	2.9	4.4
	state	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
	MTF	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	county	2.8	2.1	0.0	0.5
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	county	1.6	1.2	0.6	2.0
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Combined	county	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.6
	state	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.8
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
	MTF	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	county	4.0	4.6	0.6	4.3
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
	MTF	4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	county	3.3	1.3	2.3	5.0
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
	MTF	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
Combined	county	2.5	1.7	1.0	2.3
	state	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.7	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	23.5	22.3
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	21.3	26.8
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	14.9	15.0
	state	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.1

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.4	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.7	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.7	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.2

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	11.1	17.1	16.4	10.2
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	county	26.1	21.3	27.8	29.2
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	county	41.9	44.4	41.4	43.1
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	county	45.3	42.5	42.0	47.0
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
Combined	county	30.9	30.5	31.2	30.8
	state	28.5	27.4	30.6	30.0

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.5	1.6	3.6	2.3
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	county	24.3	16.8	16.6	16.2
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
	MTF	17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	county	33.9	35.2	32.2	38.1
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
	MTF	33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	county	48.9	40.9	35.8	36.9
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
	MTF	45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
Combined	county	27.1	22.7	21.1	21.8
	state	22.7	20.5	19.8	19.1

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.7	2.6	2.1	2.7
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	15.6	12.0	12.1	9.9
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
	MTF	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	county	20.2	27.8	20.9	29.8
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
	MTF	14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	county	31.6	23.8	29.9	26.7
	state	24.0	23.5	23.5 22.7	
	MTF	21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
Combined	county	17.2	16.1	15.7	16.1
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.2	2.1	2.1	2.3
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	6.1	7.4	8.1	7.3
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
	MTF	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	county	7.3	12.4	7.4	18.3
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
	MTF	5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	10.8	11.2	10.9	8.7
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
	MTF	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
Combined	county	6.7	8.1	7.1	8.7
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	8.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	5.6	5.9	4.7	2.5
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
	MTF	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	county	14.1	9.8	12.2	9.0
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
	MTF	14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	county	12.6	16.4	6.4	12.1
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
	MTF	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
Combined	county	8.3	7.7	5.7	5.4
	state	8.2	6.8	6.6	7.1

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	_	_	0.9	0.9
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	MTF	_	_	1.7	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
	MTF	_	_	1.6	2.2
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	county	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.9
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
Combined	county state	0.6 1.2	0.1 0.5	0.1 0.4	0.8 0.4

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.7	4.2	5.3	3.0
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	county	7.5	6.8	4.7	4.6
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
	MTF	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	county	8.5	8.2	3.3	5.2
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
	MTF	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	county	4.9	5.7	4.0	5.0
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
	MTF	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
Combined	county	6.0	6.3	4.4	4.4
	state	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2
	•	•		•	•

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.8	1.6	1.1	0.8
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	county	7.9	4.5	5.2	4.6
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	county	13.7	17.9	7.7	9.5
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	county	17.9	14.5	9.8	13.2
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
	MTF	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
Combined	county	10.1	9.3	5.8	6.5
	state	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.2

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	2.8	1.0	0.6	1.4
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.1	0.6	1.7	0.5
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.4
	state	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
	MTF	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	county	4.0	2.1	0.6	1.4
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
	MTF	3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	county	6.0	1.9	2.3	3.5
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
	MTF	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
Combined	county	2.6	1.2	1.0	1.2
	state	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8
	state	8.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	county	1.2	0.5	0.0	1.4
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
	MTF	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
	MTF	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	0.4	8.0
	state	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.7	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.2	10.4
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.3	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.8	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.4

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.6	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.9	5.7	8.7	5.7
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	county	15.1	10.9	12.9	11.7
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	county	20.6	25.5	19.9	21.8
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	county	28.0	24.5	18.4	26.0
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
Combined	county	17.0	16.1	14.7	15.4
	state	14.8	13.2	15.5	15.8

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.0	4.1	3.2	1.5
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	county	20.7	13.0	10.8	9.7
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	county	25.1	23.2	20.9	25.2
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	county	32.8	31.4	23.6	28.1
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
Combined	county	20.5	17.2	14.1	15.0
	state	15.4	13.6	13.1	11.7

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	8.0	1.3
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	4.5	4.6	4.5	1.4
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	county	2.8	1.9	5.2	4.6
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
Combined	county	2.2	1.6	2.5	2.0
	state	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	8.6	7.2	9.1	10.1
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	county	17.5	11.7	10.3	10.9
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	county	14.6	11.2	9.7	7.1
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	county	12.6	4.2	7.9	5.9
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
Combined	county	13.3	8.9	9.4	8.7
	state	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.6

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.4	2.1	2.3	1.9
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	county	12.7	10.4	9.9	5.2
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	county	21.9	20.2	14.1	19.8
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	county	23.6	17.6	18.2	19.3
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
Combined	county	14.7	12.3	10.6	10.6
	state	12.2	10.1	10.0	10.3

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	5.8	3.6	1.9	0.4
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	county	10.2	10.2	7.7	4.3
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	county	10.6	9.1	8.0	9.4
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
Combined	county	6.9	5.8	4.1	3.1
	state	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.7	1.0	1.4	1.1
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	5.7	1.7	1.5	1.6
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	county	5.7	2.6	2.7	2.4
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	county	4.4	3.0	3.4	3.0
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Combined	county	4.6	2.0	2.1	1.9
	state	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.1

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.2	2.6	0.9	2.6
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	county	7.5	6.1	6.9	5.3
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	county	12.2	14.6	8.2	6.6
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	county	8.7	9.8	8.0	6.9
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Combined	county	8.0	8.2	5.8	5.2
	state	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.2

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.8	11.3	19.3	14.2
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	county	20.8	20.4	14.5	18.9
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	county	19.4	21.3	20.2	19.5
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	county	24.0	14.0	16.6	16.0
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
Combined	county	18.5	17.0	17.4	17.0
	state	16.5	16.0	16.3	16.6

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.2	5.2	2.7	4.1
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	county	8.1	4.8	5.4	2.0
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	county	6.9	6.6	4.3	3.3
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	county	4.4	0.6	3.4	6.4
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
Combined	county	5.7	4.4	4.0	3.9
	state	6.1	5.1	5.6	5.3

Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	1.2	8.0	8.0	0.6
10	county	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.0
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	county	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.5
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Combined	county	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	44.9	46.5	48.6	45.5
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	county	40.5	40.8	38.5	42.4
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	county	45.3	47.1	52.4	45.9
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	county	40.8	48.4	45.4	47.7
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
Combined	county	43.1	45.5	45.6	45.2
	state	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.6

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	47.4	41.7	44.9	51.2
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	county	48.8	44.7	43.1	44.1
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	county	60.7	66.5	56.3	55.1
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	county	51.4	47.5	51.1	59.5
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
Combined	county	52.5	50.1	48.3	52.1
	state	41.7	39.2	39.3	40.8

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	30.3	41.7	40.4	41.5
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	county	45.8	43.2	45.9	48.8
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	county	38.9	41.8	48.4	44.2
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	county	36.2	35.0	40.1	45.0
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
Combined	county	37.7	40.7	43.8	44.8
	state	46.7	55.0	55.0	53.8

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	69.4	44.0	44.3	43.4
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	county	27.4	34.8	33.9	36.3
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	county	20.3	47.8	44.6	52.3
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	county	11.2	30.6	32.2	37.0
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
Combined	county	32.8	39.5	38.3	42.2
	state	33.3	37.8	37.0	37.1

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	26.9	21.4	27.8	29.9
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	county	33.5	34.3	38.8	25.9
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	county	50.0	55.7	38.6	40.5
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	county	53.5	50.3	48.3	49.2
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
Combined	county	40.9	40.2	38.5	35.6
	state	35.7	32.6	32.2	30.9

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	31.6	27.4	27.4	25.4
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	county	43.9	35.0	40.5	37.4
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	county	36.5	44.3	27.7	37.7
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	county	47.7	34.4	39.1	42.4
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
Combined	county	39.4	35.4	34.3	35.3
	state	36.3	33.9	33.8	32.3

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	35.2	43.2	48.1	38.2
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	county	44.2	39.6	37.4	43.9
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	county	33.5	34.6	43.6	46.4
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	county	43.6	34.8	39.4	40.2
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
Combined	county	38.7	38.2	41.8	42.0
	state	38.5	37.7	39.2	38.9

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	40.9	38.1	45.3	46.5
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	county	57.1	53.1	50.5	54.7
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	county	48.9	43.2	41.5	37.8
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	county	41.8	33.5	33.9	42.1
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
Combined	county	47.3	42.5	43.2	45.6
	state	42.4	40.0	41.5	42.6

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	28.1	39.1	43.3	41.1
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	county	28.6	48.9	37.8	45.9
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	county	28.6	50.8	43.1	47.9
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	county	16.4	38.2	46.2	41.3
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
Combined	county	25.8	44.6	42.5	44.0
	state	17.9	37.6	37.7	37.4

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	9.5	16.8	17.2	14.9
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	county	34.2	35.3	25.7	29.8
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	county	40.7	41.2	41.5	52.5
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	county	41.4	34.0	46.2	42.5
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
Combined	county	31.5	31.9	32.1	33.7
	state	30.8	29.7	29.6	29.9

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	28.0	35.9	42.6	35.7
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	county	55.0	47.3	35.6	49.6
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	county	49.6	51.9	45.1	54.0
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	county	31.2	45.5	45.1	47.9
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
Combined	county	41.5	45.2	41.6	46.3
	state	40.9	43.6	43.9	44.0

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	45.2	44.4	45.6	44.1
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	county	48.0	47.0	40.8	43.9
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	county	50.2	48.4	47.5	51.4
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	county	37.4	38.0	39.5	39.0
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
Combined	county	45.6	44.7	43.2	44.7
	state	43.6	45.5	44.2	43.5

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	90.3	44.4	49.1	46.4
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	county	53.6	35.9	35.5	42.9
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	county	60.2	43.1	37.3	48.8
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	county	63.9	40.6	45.8	45.0
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
Combined	county	66.5	40.8	41.6	45.7
	state	63.5	39.6	39.5	39.0

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	43.5	44.7	54.1	42.4
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	county	44.0	38.8	39.4	41.4
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	county	50.2	48.5	45.6	46.9
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	county	46.9	39.9	48.9	43.8
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
Combined	county	46.3	42.9	46.5	43.5
	state	44.0	43.1	43.6	41.8

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	19.7	32.2	33.6	26.3
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	county	15.8	37.8	34.2	35.6
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	county	35.8	43.2	35.3	39.9
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	county	55.2	29.2	33.0	36.6
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
Combined	county	30.9	35.9	34.0	34.2
	state	25.8	29.5	28.9	28.3

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	24.2	24.0	27.9	28.0
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	county	38.5	35.5	33.8	35.5
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	county	40.7	40.9	40.5	36.2
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	county	44.4	33.9	32.4	36.6
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
Combined	county	36.7	33.7	33.5	33.7
	state	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.2

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	31.3	39.1	45.2	41.8
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	county	35.7	35.4	24.8	34.5
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	county	39.3	40.4	37.7	41.8
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	county	41.1	37.3	30.7	35.6
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
Combined	county	36.7	38.0	34.2	38.5
	state	38.0	37.7	38.2	38.6

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	16.3	22.3	18.3	22.4
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	county	33.0	26.6	24.0	25.9
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	county	35.4	39.4	32.6	45.5
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	county	34.6	31.1	33.0	32.8
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
Combined	county	29.7	29.7	26.3	30.9
	state	27.5	25.8	25.7	26.1

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	29.7	32.1	41.1	34.4
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	county	37.1	26.9	28.8	31.7
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	county	43.4	46.4	39.9	48.8
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	county	29.3	27.8	32.9	31.7
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
Combined	county	35.3	33.3	35.2	36.4
	state	33.1	32.3	33.2	34.0

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	31.8	34.4	39.9	29.1
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	county	43.0	40.8	33.9	39.8
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	county	32.6	38.3	36.6	45.0
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	county	34.5	37.3	44.0	44.0
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
Combined	county	35.4	37.8	38.2	38.9
	state	35.9	35.9	35.9	37.3

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	39.1	32.0	41.5	38.6
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	county	56.1	49.1	45.6	48.4
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	county	47.1	62.4	51.1	45.5
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	county	46.9	44.0	40.9	48.0
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
Combined	county	47.2	47.1	44.8	44.9
	state	49.5	47.4	47.9	48.0

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	25.5	21.8	26.9	26.4
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	county	44.8	40.4	36.5	32.8
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	county	36.3	46.0	39.9	44.6
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	county	27.1	26.8	31.8	37.0
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
Combined	county	33.7	34.3	33.8	34.6
	state	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.8

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	47.5	53.4	51.6	46.1
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	county	49.5	46.5	46.2	44.7
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	county	48.1	47.7	45.1	55.5
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	county	49.2	52.7	49.7	46.8
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
Combined	county	48.5	49.8	48.1	48.0
	state	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.2

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	22.4	20.8	25.9	25.0
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	county	49.5	42.5	40.7	44.8
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	county	47.3	44.7	43.2	47.4
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	county	55.1	53.6	58.2	57.7
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
Combined	county	43.2	40.1	41.2	42.5
	state	38.8	37.4	38.0	38.2

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	42.9	42.6	46.3	33.2
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	county	50.0	46.6	49.6	52.0
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	county	49.8	57.7	52.5	56.9
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	county	45.0	40.9	43.4	44.9
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
Combined	county	47.1	47.2	48.1	46.3
	state	43.9	42.6	42.1	42.2

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	21.8	18.0	14.5	19.9
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	county	18.9	20.8	16.3	13.4
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	county	20.2	24.9	25.7	28.0
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	county	18.8	17.1	23.2	26.4
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
Combined	county	20.0	20.4	19.3	21.4
	state	22.6	22.4	23.0	22.6

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	44.7	43.4	37.9	28.2
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	county	61.5	45.0	51.1	39.6
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	county	67.4	36.6	35.8	37.7
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	county	68.3	40.1	34.7	44.0
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
Combined	county	60.4	41.4	40.8	36.9
	state	72.9	48.0	48.0	46.9

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	52.4	51.6	48.9	51.4
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	county	41.5	41.7	38.0	36.7
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	county	53.7	48.7	52.1	48.8
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	county	50.3	45.3	52.9	52.8
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
Combined	county	49.7	46.7	47.2	47.3
	state	49.3	48.1	48.6	47.3

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	55.0	54.2	56.7	57.3
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	county	53.7	45.2	55.8	47.2
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	county	37.9	41.6	40.0	37.6
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	county	49.1	59.9	55.0	58.6
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
Combined	county	48.6	49.7	52.1	50.5
	state	52.7	52.7	53.1	51.2

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	66.3	58.1	60.5	56.2
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	county	60.3	58.4	65.5	57.3
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	county	53.1	56.0	55.0	52.0
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	county	44.0	57.8	54.3	51.3
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
Combined	county	56.3	57.6	59.1	54.4
	state	58.9	59.5	59.2	57.9

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	61.5	56.3	52.3	53.8
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	county	61.7	55.2	68.1	54.1
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	county	59.0	53.3	55.5	45.1
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	county	48.8	60.1	57.0	52.3
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
Combined	county	58.1	56.1	58.6	51.5
	state	57.2	57.5	57.7	56.2

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	37.2	38.3	42.8	51.3
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	county	61.0	68.0	69.1	68.1
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	county	60.1	60.8	62.0	61.1
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	county	54.4	64.7	59.3	57.7
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
Combined	county	53.3	58.1	58.7	59.5
	state	58.8	61.0	60.9	61.0

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	69.0	55.8	59.1	57.8
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	county	57.0	50.0	63.5	49.2
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	county	66.0	62.1	69.0	66.5
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	county	42.7	46.5	50.3	43.6
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
Combined	county	59.6	53.7	60.8	54.4
	state	58.1	57.8	57.9	56.9

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	64.8	71.4	54.8	60.9
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	county	58.7	59.6	67.7	61.5
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	county	64.2	56.1	53.3	53.1
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	county	85.8	89.0	88.6	81.7
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
Combined	county	67.6	67.8	65.9	63.9
	state	71.1	69.6	69.5	68.5

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	69.9	70.2	70.1	67.7
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	county	64.6	67.7	67.2	60.5
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	county	51.7	54.1	57.5	54.0
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	county	64.1	66.9	68.2	65.2
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
Combined	county	62.2	64.7	66.0	62.1
	state	65.1	65.9	66.0	65.5

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	70.3	59.5	59.8	61.7
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	county	61.5	62.3	69.3	60.8
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	county	64.4	62.2	67.0	58.3
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	county	47.5	50.9	49.7	53.0
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
Combined	county	61.7	59.2	62.2	58.8
	state	62.3	62.6	62.1	61.1

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	42.7	40.4	35.9	40.1
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	county	39.3	44.3	43.1	43.5
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	county	44.7	48.7	42.9	51.7
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	county	35.0	39.8	39.0	36.1
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
Combined	county	40.8	43.5	40.3	42.8
	state	46.7	45.9	46.1	46.0

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	59.5	65.3	51.4	60.9
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	county	60.6	62.9	64.9	56.9
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	county	57.2	52.3	59.5	61.0
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	county	45.5	53.6	39.5	45.3
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
Combined	county	56.2	58.8	54.9	56.4
	state	63.9	63.4	63.2	64.1

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	81.3	60.2	47.0	51.7
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	county	79.8	61.4	62.4	60.4
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	county	86.4	56.1	54.1	58.7
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	county	87.7	53.0	58.8	52.5
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
Combined	county	83.7	58.0	55.8	55.8
	state	85.5	61.5	61.5	60.8

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

_		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	county	0.0	3.7	14.8	3.7	3.7	18.5	7.4	0.0	0.0	3.7	44.4
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	county	2.5	0.0	28.4	7.4	4.9	6.2	9.9	8.6	1.2	0.0	30.9
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	county	0.0	0.9	46.1	11.3	4.3	4.3	7.8	4.3	4.3	0.9	15.7
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	county	0.9	0.9	58.9	6.2	1.8	8.9	0.9	2.7	1.8	0.0	17.0
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	county	0.9	0.9	43.6	8.1	3.6	7.5	6.0	4.5	2.4	0.6	22.1
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	59.1	13.6	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	9.1	13.6
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	county	20.3	55.1	14.5	1.4	2.9	0.0	1.4	4.3	0.0
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	county	21.0	53.3	12.4	1.9	1.0	1.9	1.9	5.7	1.0
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	county	20.6	52.9	14.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.0	8.8	0.0
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	county	23.5	50.7	12.8	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.7	6.7	1.3
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4

Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	6.7	7.8	45.1	40.3
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	county	8.9	20.2	51.2	19.8
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	county	11.3	14.6	54.2	19.8
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	county	5.5	13.4	58.7	22.4
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	county	8.1	13.9	51.8	26.3
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	county	98.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	county	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

				A Little	Not Wrong
		Very Wrong	Wrong	Bit Wrong	at All
6	county	94.8	3.7	1.1	0.4
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	county	89.6	6.8	2.8	0.8
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	county	87.8	8.5	1.9	1.9
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	county	92.1	4.5	2.0	1.5
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	county	91.2	5.8	1.9	1.1
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

				I don't
				have any brothers or
		No	Yes	sisters
6	county	96.3	0.4	3.3
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	county	94.6	1.3	4.0
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	county	90.9	3.5	5.6
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	county	92.7	1.6	5.7
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	county	93.8	1.6	4.5
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with Never. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than Never.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Crada	Cuarin	2006	2007	2000	2000
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	13.0	11.5	11.0
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.5	12.0	12.5	12.4
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	county	11.3	13.1	13.1	13.5
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	12.0	14.9	14.4	14.3
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	10.9	13.6	13.5	13.7
	state	10.8	13.6	13.7	13.6

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.4
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	county	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.2
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	county	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.0
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.5	13.5	13.3	12.9
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
Combined	county	11.4	12.0	12.0	11.8
	state	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.1

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.5	11.8	11.7	11.9
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.6	12.8	13.2	13.0
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	county	13.6	14.6	14.1	13.8
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.0	12.8	12.6	12.7
	state	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.7
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	county	10.6	12.4	12.3	12.4
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	11.8	14.2	13.4	14.2
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	county	13.2	15.4	15.3	14.8
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
Combined	county	11.4	14.3	13.8	14.0
	state	11.0	14.1	14.1	14.1

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.3	10.4	10.7	10.5
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	10.6	11.1	11.4	11.3
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	10.9	12.6	12.3	12.0
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	11.2	13.3	12.8	12.4
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
Combined	county	10.7	12.0	11.8	11.6
	state	10.7	12.0	12.0	12.0

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	11.0	10.5	10.6
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.3	12.4	12.6	11.6
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	10.6	14.1	13.5	13.7
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	county	10.8	14.7	14.5	14.8
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	10.4	13.7	13.5	13.3
	state	10.4	13.5	13.5	13.5

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	11.0	11.0	10.3
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	county	10.2	12.6	11.9	11.2
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	county	10.4	13.4	13.1	12.2
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	county	10.3	13.8	13.8	14.6
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
Combined	county	10.2	12.7	12.5	12.1
	state	10.2	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.5
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.6	11.8	11.7	11.7
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	county	11.1	13.0	12.8	13.1
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	county	11.3	14.0	13.7	13.3
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	10.8	12.4	12.1	12.1
	state	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.2

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.5
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.4	12.1	12.6	11.8
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	county	10.2	13.4	14.1	13.7
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	county	10.2	14.7	15.4	14.7
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
Combined	county	10.2	12.7	13.1	12.5
	state	10.2	12.4	12.5	12.3

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6 Poinsett County

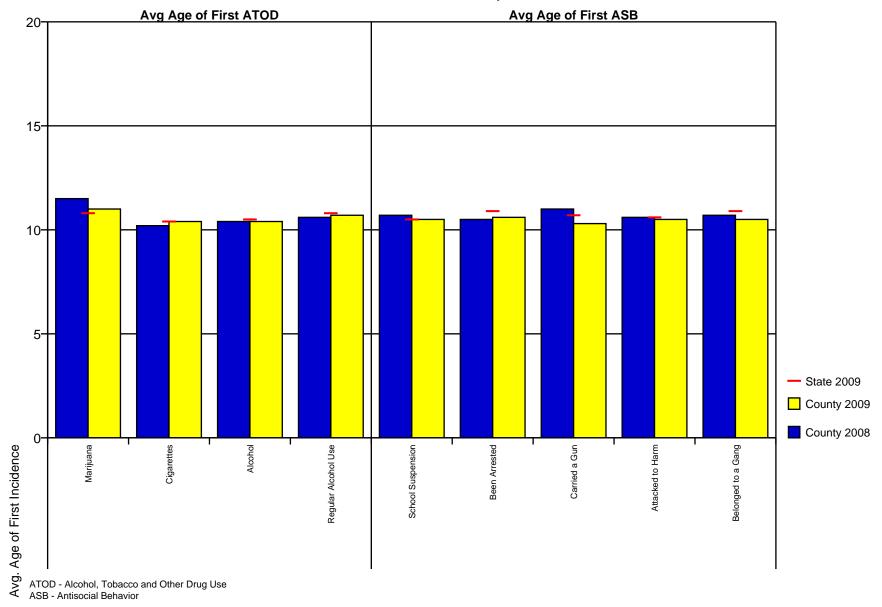


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8 Poinsett County

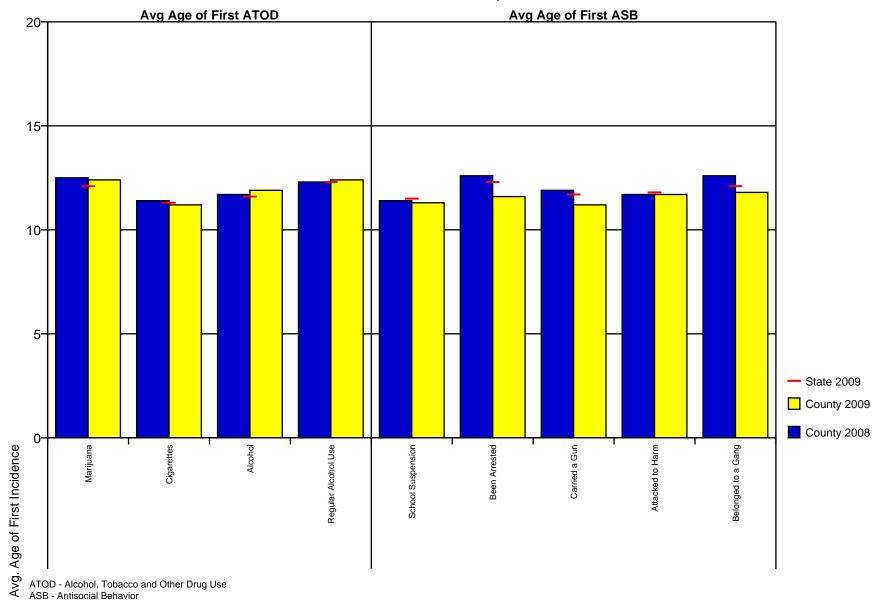


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10 Poinsett County

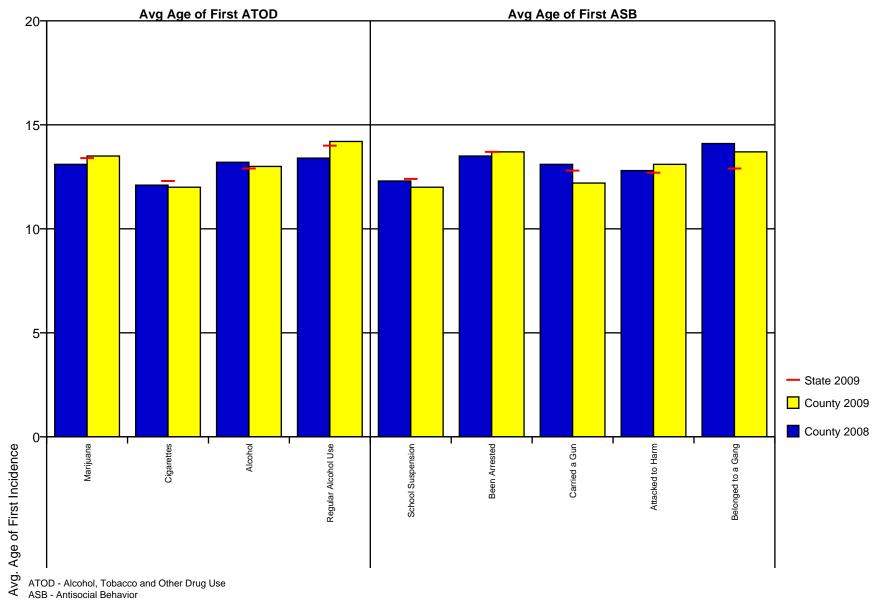


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12 Poinsett County

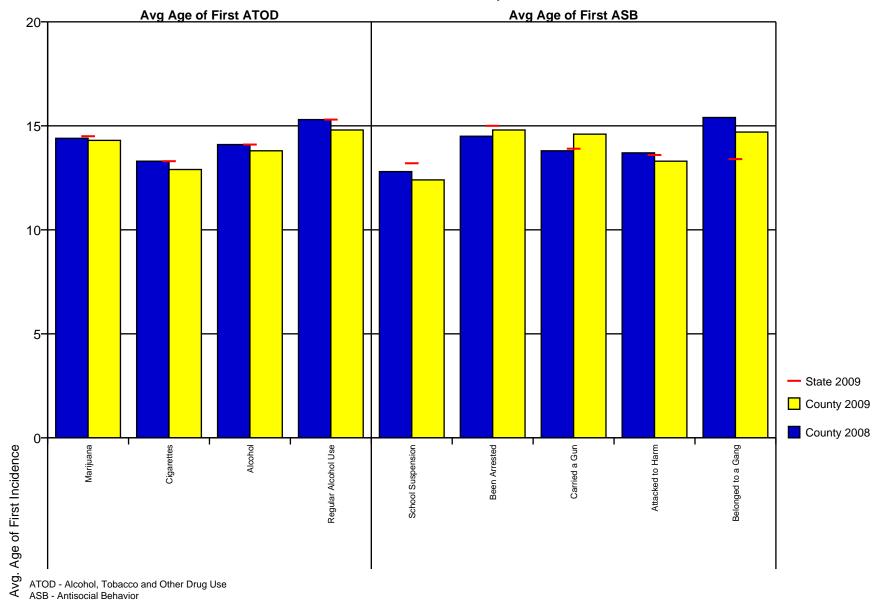


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12

6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	15.1	15.6	17.1	12.5
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	41.3	37.5	34.8	30.9
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	county	47.8	52.6	48.0	56.0
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	county	61.9	53.5	53.7	51.5
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
Combined	county	40.7	39.2	37.8	35.9
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	8.3	8.6	6.6
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	16.9	19.4	21.0	12.9
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	county	25.5	24.2	19.8	32.7
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	county	27.0	23.1	26.4	26.3
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
Combined	county	19.7	18.6	19.0	18.7
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.7	2.6	2.1	2.7
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	15.6	12.0	12.1	9.9
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	county	20.2	27.8	20.9	29.8
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	county	31.6	23.8	29.9	26.7
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
Combined	county	17.2	16.1	15.7	16.1
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.2	2.1	2.1	2.3
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	6.1	7.4	8.1	7.3
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	county	7.3	12.4	7.4	18.3
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	county	10.8	11.2	10.9	8.7
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
Combined	county	6.7	8.1	7.1	8.7
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	county	58.1	8.3	8.7	8.7	16.2
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	county	55.6	5.1	6.4	12.4	20.5
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	county	58.0	9.2	5.8	16.9	10.1
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	county	53.8	9.7	9.7	14.9	11.8
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	county	56.5	8.0	7.6	12.9	15.0
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	county	48.0	13.4	9.8	11.8	1.2	15.7
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	county	47.2	12.9	7.7	12.0	1.3	18.9
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	county	50.5	17.0	7.8	14.1	1.9	8.7
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	county	45.6	16.6	9.8	14.5	2.6	10.9
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	county	47.9	14.8	8.8	13.0	1.7	13.9
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly			Strongly	I don't
		agree	Agree	Disagree	disagree	know
6	county	45.4	26.5	7.6	4.0	16.5
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	county	24.0	31.0	8.7	4.4	31.9
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	county	16.6	28.3	15.6	11.7	27.8
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	county	13.4	20.6	23.7	18.0	24.2
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	county	26.0	26.8	13.3	9.0	24.9
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly			Strongly	I don't
		agree	Agree	Disagree	disagree	know
6	county	19.8	11.9	19.8	16.0	32.5
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	county	14.3	16.9	14.7	17.7	36.4
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	county	14.1	18.4	22.3	21.8	23.3
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	county	10.4	20.7	23.8	24.4	20.7
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	county	14.9	16.7	19.9	19.7	28.8
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

- **Past 30-Day Use** The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.
- **Perception of Risk** The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.
- **Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.
- Age of Onset The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
Grade	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	2.3	262	2.7	258	0.0	263
Grade 8	16.2	240	9.9	233	2.5	237
Grade 10	38.1	210	29.8	208	9.0	210
Grade 12	36.9	198	26.7	195	12.1	199
Combined	21.8	910	16.1	894	5.4	909

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
Grade	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	66.5	257	82.1	257	73.3	258
Grade 8	55.0	240	81.7	240	67.1	240
Grade 10	53.8	210	81.5	211	49.5	210
Grade 12	59.3	199	81.9	199	45.2	199
Combined	58.9	906	81.8	907	60.0	907

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
Grade	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.5	245	97.5	241	98.7	239
Grade 8	88.0	225	93.8	226	96.4	223
Grade 10	79.3	198	80.6	196	88.8	197
Grade 12	75.6	193	77.1	192	93.2	191
Combined	85.4	861	88.1	855	94.6	850

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

	Alcohol		Cigarettes			Marijuana			
Grade	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	22.3	265	10.4	16.1	267	10.4	0.7	267	11.0
Grade 8	47.3	245	11.9	38.7	248	11.2	8.1	248	12.4
Grade 10	73.7	213	13.0	62.3	212	12.0	26.1	211	13.5
Grade 12	72.3	202	13.8	54.7	201	12.9	37.6	202	14.3
Combined	51.7	925	12.7	41.1	928	11.8	16.5	928	13.7

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

	Alco	ohol	Cigar	ettes	Marijuana		
Sex	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	
Male	19.9	417	15.9	410	5.5	418	
Female	23.5	473	17.0	465	5.5	471	
Combined	21.8	890	16.5	875	5.5	889	

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

	Alco	ohol	Cigar	ettes	Marijuana		
Sex	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	
Male	55.6	421	81.1	419	59.0	420	
Female	62.2	465	82.3	468	60.6	467	
Combined	59.0	886	81.7	887	59.9	887	

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

	Alco	hol	Cigar	ettes	Marijuana		
Sex	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	
Male	86.2	390	88.7	388	95.8	385	
Female	84.1	452	87.1	448	93.3	446	
Combined	85.0	842	87.8	836	94.5	831	

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

	-	Alcoho	l	Ci	garett	es	Marijuana			
Sex	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	
Male	47.3	433	12.4	39.4	434	11.7	16.4	433	13.7	
Female	55.1	472	12.9	42.5	473	12.0	16.7	473	13.7	
Combined	51.4	905	12.7	41.0	907	11.8	16.6	906	13.7	

8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the 2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the $\it N$ of $\it Miss$ will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

Grade Chart

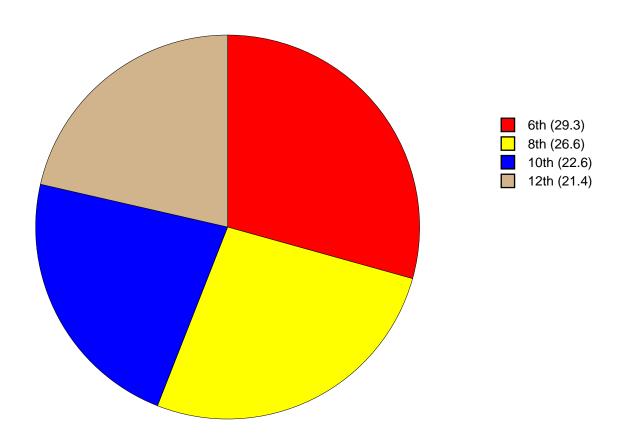


Figure 29: Grade Chart

Gender Chart

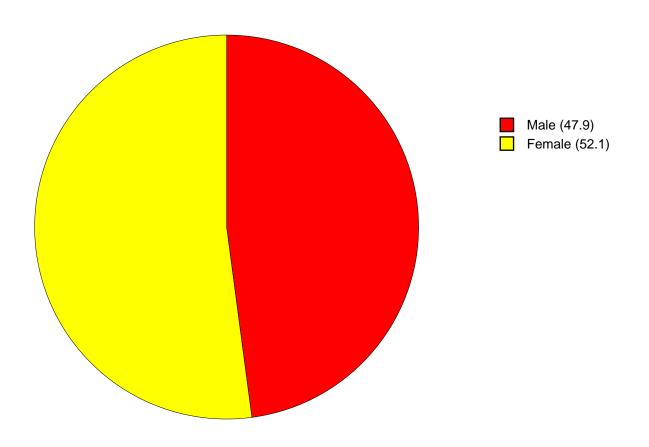


Figure 30: Gender Chart

Age Chart

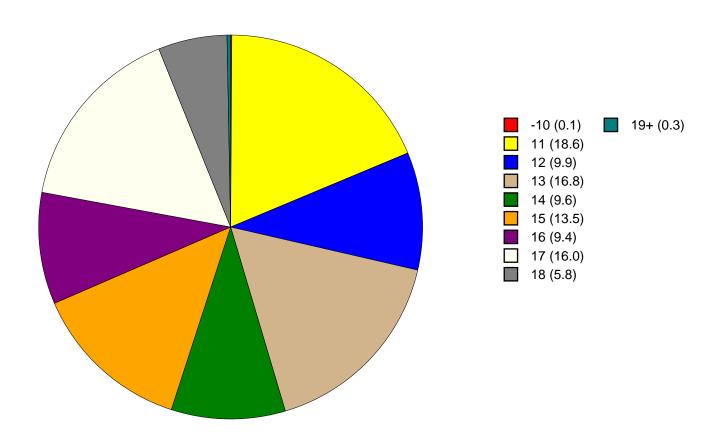


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Male	52.0	46.7	49.0	42.7	47.9	
Female	48.0	53.3	51.0	57.3	52.1	
N of Valid	271	242	208	199	920	
N of Miss	5	9	5	3	22	

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
10 or younger	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1		
11	63.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6		
12	33.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9		
13	2.9	60.6	0.0	0.0	16.8		
14	0.0	36.2	0.5	0.0	9.6		
15	0.0	3.3	55.7	0.0	13.5		
16	0.0	0.0	40.6	1.0	9.4		
17	0.0	0.0	2.8	71.3	16.0		
18	0.0	0.0	0.5	26.2	5.8		
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.3		
N of Valid	276	246	212	202	936		
N of Miss	0	5	1	0	6		

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	94.0	95.7	95.6	97.5	95.6
Yes	6.0	4.3	4.4	2.5	4.4
N of Valid	268	233	205	199	905
N of Miss	8	18	8	3	37

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No 88.	4 88	8.0	88.3	94.1	89.5
Yes 11.	6 12	2.0	11.7	5.9	10.5
N of Valid 27	6 2	251	213	202	942
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 122: What is your race? Asian

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.6	98.8	99.5	98.0	99.0	
Yes	0.4	1.2	0.5	2.0	1.0	
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	89.9	97.6	95.8	95.5	94.5	
Yes	10.1	2.4	4.2	4.5	5.5	
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.7	
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	20.3	17.5	16.9	11.4	16.9	
Yes	79.7	82.5	83.1	88.6	83.1	
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.6	99.6	98.6	99.0	99.3	
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.7	
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 127: What is your race? Other

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.0	96.4	95.8	98.0	96.5	
Yes	4.0	3.6	4.2	2.0	3.5	
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Completed grade school or less	2.7	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.6	
Some high school	8.4	7.4	11.0	17.0	10.6	
Completed high school	14.8	22.7	29.5	31.0	23.8	
Some college	12.5	14.9	21.0	23.0	17.4	
Completed college	16.7	22.3	16.2	13.5	17.4	
Graduate or professional school after col-	1.1	9.5	5.7	8.0	5.9	
lege						
Don't know	42.6	21.1	11.9	4.5	21.5	
Does not apply	1.1	1.2	3.3	1.5	1.7	
N of Valid	263	242	210	200	915	
N of Miss	7	4	1	1	13	

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	18.5	19.9	18.3	22.8	19.7	
Yes	81.5	80.1	81.7	77.2	80.3	
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	96.7	93.6	92.5	94.1	94.4
Yes	3.3	6.4	7.5	5.9	5.6
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.9	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.3	
Yes	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	81.5	84.9	87.3	88.1	85.1	
Yes	18.5	15.1	12.7	11.9	14.9	
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
No	96.7	92.8	98.1	96.5	96.0		
Yes	3.3	7.2	1.9	3.5	4.0		
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942		
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0		

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	45.7	40.2	43.7	46.5	43.9	
Yes	54.3	59.8	56.3	53.5	56.1	
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	86.2	84.5	80.8	84.2	84.1	
Yes	13.8	15.5	19.2	15.8	15.9	
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.9	99.6	97.7	99.0	98.8	
Yes	1.1	0.4	2.3	1.0	1.2	
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	89.5	91.6	91.5	89.1	90.4	
Yes	10.5	8.4	8.5	10.9	9.6	
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.0	92.0	95.8	97.5	95.2	
Yes	4.0	8.0	4.2	2.5	4.8	
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	98.2	96.4	99.1	94.1	97.0
Yes	1.8	3.6	0.9	5.9	3.0
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	59.4	51.4	60.6	68.8	59.6	
Yes	40.6	48.6	39.4	31.2	40.4	
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	97.1	94.0	97.2	96.0	96.1
Yes	2.9	6.0	2.8	4.0	3.9
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	57.6	61.0	64.3	68.8	62.4	
Yes	42.4	39.0	35.7	31.2	37.6	
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	97.1	97.2	97.2	97.5	97.2
Yes	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.9	94.8	94.8	92.6	94.4	
Yes	5.1	5.2	5.2	7.4	5.6	
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	20.2	14.9	20.4	16.4	18.0	
no	37.1	37.1	35.1	46.3	38.6	
yes	34.1	40.3	37.4	33.3	36.4	
YES!	8.6	7.7	7.1	4.0	7.0	
N of Valid	267	248	211	201	927	
N of Miss	9	3	2	1	15	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	12.7	7.3	12.7	8.5	10.3
no	41.9	36.3	45.8	52.7	43.6
yes	36.0	49.2	35.8	32.3	38.7
YES!	9.4	7.3	5.7	6.5	7.3
N of Valid	267	248	212	201	928
N of Miss	9	3	1	1	14

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.5	6.1	8.6	6.5	6.3
no	12.4	13.0	16.7	25.9	16.5
yes	42.5	54.7	50.2	55.2	50.3
YES!	40.6	26.3	24.4	12.4	27.0
N of Valid	266	247	209	201	923
N of Miss	8	4	4	1	17

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.1	1.6	2.9	1.0	2.5
no	7.1	4.8	4.3	6.0	5.6
yes	37.1	43.6	33.3	48.8	40.5
YES!	51.7	50.0	59.5	44.3	51.4
N of Valid	267	250	210	201	928
N of Miss	8	1	3	1	13

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.8	5.2	6.6	7.0	5.5	
no	15.0	20.6	15.6	22.0	18.2	
yes	45.5	53.2	51.2	54.5	50.8	
YES!	35.7	21.0	26.5	16.5	25.5	
N of Valid	266	248	211	200	925	
N of Miss	9	3	2	1	15	

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	8	10	12	Total	
NO! 6.7	8.9	11.3	5.5	8.1	
no 7.8	20.2	14.6	13.4	13.9	
yes 45.1	51.2	54.2	58.7	51.8	
YES! 40.3	19.8	19.8	22.4	26.3	
N of Valid 268	248	212	201	929	
N of Miss	2	1	1	12	

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.3	14.9	22.2	24.6	17.6	
no	26.4	41.4	43.4	49.7	39.4	
yes	38.5	30.9	26.4	19.1	29.5	
YES!	23.8	12.9	8.0	6.5	13.5	
N of Valid	265	249	212	199	925	
N of Miss	11	2	1	3	17	

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

Response 6	8	10	12	Total	
NO! 15.3	14.5	17.9	15.5	15.7	
no 29.8	45.2	43.9	46.0	40.7	
yes 37.4	31.9	31.6	33.0	33.6	
YES! 17.6	8.5	6.6	5.5	10.0	
N of Valid 262	248	212	200	922	
N of Miss 13	3	1	2	19	

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

Response 6	8	10	12	Total
NO! 9.2	10.0	13.7	8.0	10.2
no 31.5	27.7	32.1	27.9	29.8
yes 38.5	42.2	38.7	45.3	41.0
YES! 20.8	20.1	15.6	18.9	19.0
N of Valid 260	249	212	201	922
N of Miss 16	2	1	1	20

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.0	3.6	5.7	4.5	4.7	
no	13.4	13.3	13.8	17.6	14.4	
yes	49.0	61.8	59.0	60.8	57.3	
YES!	32.6	21.3	21.4	17.1	23.6	
N of Valid	261	249	210	199	919	
N of Miss	15	2	3	3	23	

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	8.7	10.5	14.6	12.9	11.5	
Seldom	9.9	13.7	14.1	16.9	13.4	
Sometimes	37.3	41.5	38.5	38.3	38.9	
Often	21.3	22.2	21.1	24.4	22.2	
Almost always	22.8	12.1	11.7	7.5	14.1	
N of Valid	263	248	213	201	925	
N of Miss	11	3	0	1	14	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	17.4	11.4	6.1	5.0	10.5	
Seldom	25.5	22.0	21.7	22.5	23.0	
Sometimes	27.4	29.3	32.1	31.0	29.8	
Often	15.8	20.7	22.2	26.0	20.8	
Almost always	13.9	16.7	17.9	15.5	15.9	
N of Valid	259	246	212	200	917	
N of Miss	16	3	1	2	21	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.1	
Seldom	0.0	2.8	1.4	5.5	2.3	
Sometimes	6.9	10.9	15.0	17.9	12.3	
Often	18.0	26.3	35.2	35.3	28.0	
Almost always	73.6	58.7	47.9	40.3	56.4	
N of Valid	261	247	213	201	922	
N of Miss	14	4	0	1	19	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	5.8	6.1	9.9	8.1	7.3	
Seldom	7.3	13.8	19.3	20.3	14.6	
Sometimes	20.8	32.0	34.0	38.6	30.7	
Often	29.6	29.6	23.1	23.9	26.9	
Almost always	36.5	18.6	13.7	9.1	20.5	
N of Valid	260	247	212	197	916	
N of Miss	16	4	1	5	26	

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Mostly F's	5.3	1.7	0.9	0.0	2.1	
Mostly D's	2.8	4.6	5.7	1.5	3.7	
Mostly C's	15.9	21.8	23.7	21.4	20.5	
Mostly B's	46.7	35.1	41.2	40.3	40.9	
Mostly A's	29.3	36.8	28.4	36.7	32.7	
N of Valid	246	239	211	196	892	
N of Miss	13	4	2	1	18	

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

Response	8	10	12	Total
Very important 53.5	37.0	23.0	17.0	34.1
Quite important 26.2	27.6	21.1	25.0	25.1
Fairly important 14.2	25.6	30.5	34.5	25.5
Slightly important 5.0	7.3	21.1	19.5	12.5
Not at all important 1.2	2.4	4.2	4.0	2.8
N of Valid 260	246	213	200	919
N of Miss	5	0	2	21

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very interesting and stimulating	17.9	12.7	8.9	5.0	11.6	
Quite interesting	32.3	25.8	18.3	23.1	25.3	
Fairly interesting	30.4	35.2	40.4	39.7	36.0	
Slightly dull	13.6	16.8	20.2	20.6	17.5	
Very dull	5.8	9.4	12.2	11.6	9.5	
N of Valid	257	244	213	199	913	
N of Miss	18	7	0	3	28	

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
None	75.5	71.7	71.1	54.5	68.9
1	11.3	10.7	8.5	20.0	12.4
2	4.3	7.8	5.7	6.5	6.0
3	3.5	2.9	5.7	8.0	4.8
4-5	3.5	4.9	6.2	5.5	4.9
6-10	0.8	1.2	2.4	3.5	1.9
11 or more	1.2	8.0	0.5	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	257	244	211	200	912
N of Miss	19	6	2	2	29

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	19.4	14.1	6.6	9.5	12.9	
1	12.9	10.9	10.3	8.0	10.7	
2	17.5	20.2	14.6	21.4	18.4	
3	18.3	12.1	17.4	10.4	14.7	
4	31.9	42.7	51.2	50.7	43.4	
N of Valid	263	248	213	201	925	
N of Miss	12	3	0	1	16	

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	82.5	58.6	30.7	32.3	53.3	
1	11.8	20.1	18.4	17.4	16.8	
2	3.8	8.4	15.6	15.9	10.4	
3	0.8	5.6	10.8	13.9	7.2	
4	1.1	7.2	24.5	20.4	12.3	
N of Valid	263	249	212	201	925	
N of Miss	12	2	1	1	16	

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	81.4	50.4	24.1	21.4	46.9
1	13.3	21.6	13.7	8.0	14.5
2	3.8	12.0	15.6	15.9	11.3
3	1.1	6.4	11.8	17.4	8.5
4	0.4	9.6	34.9	37.3	18.8
N of Valid	264	250	212	201	927
N of Miss	11	1	1	1	13

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?

Response 6	8	10	12	Total	
0 11.4	20.2	30.2	32.8	22.7	
1 3.4	10.5	14.6	18.2	11.1	
2 8.0	7.7	16.0	19.2	12.2	
3 10.6	15.8	8.5	9.1	11.2	
4 66.5	45.7	30.7	20.7	42.8	
N of Valid 263	247	212	198	920	
N of Miss 10	4	1	4	18	

Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
0	94.7	81.2	50.5	41.2	69.3		
1	3.8	9.6	17.0	18.6	11.6		
2	1.1	4.0	10.8	16.1	7.4		
3	0.0	2.4	6.1	8.5	3.9		
4	0.4	2.8	15.6	15.6	7.8		
N of Valid	262	250	212	199	923		
N of Miss	14	1	1	3	19		

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	3.4	4.4	4.2	5.5	4.3	
1	4.9	5.6	7.1	9.0	6.5	
2	10.6	12.8	15.6	17.1	13.7	
3	16.3	18.4	20.3	21.6	18.9	
4	64.6	58.8	52.8	46.7	56.5	
N of Valid	263	250	212	199	924	
N of Miss	9	1	1	3	14	

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	97.4	90.3	83.4	72.0	86.8
1	1.5	6.0	7.1	11.5	6.2
2	0.8	1.6	3.3	7.0	2.9
3	0.4	8.0	2.4	4.5	1
4	0.0	1.2	3.8	5.0	
N of Valid	265	248	211	200	
N of Miss	11	3	1	2	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
0	63.7	61.0	68.5	75.1	66.6		
1	23.2	18.5	14.1	14.9	18.0		
2	6.9	11.6	7.0	4.0	7.6		
3	1.9	3.2	3.3	1.5	2.5		
4	4.2	5.6	7.0	4.5	5.3		
N of Valid	259	249	213	201	922		
N of Miss	15	2	0	1	18		

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	23.1	30.6	35.2	34.3	30.4	
1	13.1	14.9	17.4	18.4	15.7	
2	21.9	19.8	16.9	17.4	19.2	
3	18.1	14.1	13.6	13.4	15.0	
4	23.8	20.6	16.9	16.4	19.7	
N of Valid	260	248	213	201	922	
N of Miss	13	3	0	1	17	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.2	94.0	90.1	85.6	91.9
1	1.9	2.8	4.2	7.0	3.8
2	1.5	1.2	3.3	4.5	2.5
3	0.0	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.8
4	0.4	0.4	1.9	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	263	248	213	201	925
N of Miss	13	3	0	1	17

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	97.7	89.6	83.6	76.4	87.6
1	1.5	8.4	8.0	10.1	6.7
2	0.8	1.6	5.6	8.0	3.
3	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.5	
4	0.0	0.4	1.9	3.0	
N of Valid	262	249	213	199	
N of Miss	14	2	0	3	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?

Response	ĵ.	8	10	12	Total	
0 25.0	5 20).9	20.2	28.0	23.6	
1 10.0	5 11	L.9	21.1	20.5	15.6	
2 15.	7 22	2.5	24.4	20.5	20.6	
3 16.9	9 17	7.6	14.1	11.5	15.3	
4 31.:	1 27	7.0	20.2	19.5	24.9	
N of Valid 254	4 2	44	213	200	911	
N of Miss 2:	1	7	0	2	30	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	95.8	92.7	91.5	92.0	93.2
1	3.4	3.2	4.7	3.5	3.7
2	0.4	2.8	1.4	3.0	1.8
3	0.4	8.0	1.4	0.5	0.8
4	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	265	247	213	201	926
N of Miss	11	3	0	1	15

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
0 86	6.7	80.3	78.9	76.5	81.0		
1	9.1	12.9	9.4	12.0	10.8		
2	2.3	3.2	7.5	7.5	4.9		
3	0.4	1.2	0.9	2.5	1.2		
4	1.5	2.4	3.3	1.5	2.2		
N of Valid	263	249	213	200	925		
N of Miss	13	2	0	2	17		

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
0	95.4	92.4	87.7	82.5	90.1		
1	3.0	5.2	8.5	13.0	7.0		
2	0.0	1.2	2.4	4.0	1.7		
3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4		
4	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.0	8.0		
N of Valid	263	250	212	200	925		
N of Miss	13	1	1	2	17		

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	90.8	88.0	85.8	86.6	88.0
1	4.6	4.0	6.6	6.0	5
2	1.9	2.8	2.8	4.0	
3	1.1	8.0	1.4	0.5	
4	1.5	4.4	3.3	3.0	
N of Valid	262	250	212	201	1
N of Miss	14	1	1	1	

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
No or very little chance	84.5	66.3	52.1	49.3	64.5		
Little chance	7.2	15.4	20.2	23.9	16.0		
Some chance	3.8	8.5	12.7	14.9	9.5		
Pretty good chance	3.0	5.3	9.4	8.0	6.2		
Very good chance	1.5	4.5	5.6	4.0	3.8		
N of Valid	264	246	213	201	924		
N of Miss	11	3	0	1	15		

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	7.5	17.4	15.0	19.0	14.4	
Little chance	9.4	17.8	20.2	18.5	16.1	
Some chance	15.1	20.6	26.3	28.0	21.9	
Pretty good chance	20.0	15.0	15.5	18.0	17.2	
Very good chance	47.9	29.1	23.0	16.5	30.4	
N of Valid	265	247	213	200	925	
N of Miss	11	4	0	2	17	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	82.9	54.4	37.1	33.5	54.0	
Little chance	7.2	16.1	18.3	12.5	13.3	
Some chance	3.8	15.3	23.5	25.5	16.1	
Pretty good chance	3.8	7.3	9.4	18.5	9.2	
Very good chance	2.3	6.9	11.7	10.0	7.4	
N of Valid	263	248	213	200	924	
N of Miss	11	3	0	2	16	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	22.8	22.7	15.0	15.9	19.5	
Little chance	7.7	12.1	16.0	17.4	12.9	
Some chance	15.4	18.2	23.9	30.3	21.4	
Pretty good chance	15.8	21.9	18.3	19.4	18.8	
Very good chance	38.2	25.1	26.8	16.9	27.4	
N of Valid	259	247	213	201	920	
N of Miss	17	3	0	1	21	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
No or very little chance	89.8	71.7	56.3	49.8	68.5		
Little chance	3.8	8.1	14.6	17.9	10.5		
Some chance	2.7	6.9	12.7	16.4	9.1	1	
Pretty good chance	2.7	6.9	7.0	8.0	5.9		
Very good chance	1.1	6.5	9.4	8.0	5.9		
N of Valid	264	247	213	201	925		
N of Miss	12	4	0	1	17		

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	86.0	83.4	76.9	79.9	81.9	
Little chance	5.7	6.9	10.4	10.1	8.0	
Some chance	3.0	3.2	5.7	4.5	4.0	
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.6	3.8	1.5	2.2	
Very good chance	3.4	4.9	3.3	4.0	3.9	
N of Valid	264	247	212	199	922	
N of Miss	12	4	1	3	20	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No or very little chance	28.1	43.3	36.3	39.8	36.6
Little chance	13.8	18.2	20.8	21.4	18.3
Some chance	21.2	16.2	20.8	20.4	19.6
Pretty good chance	13.5	10.9	10.4	7.0	10.7
Very good chance	23.5	11.3	11.8	11.4	14.9
N of Valid	260	247	212	201	920
N of Miss	16	4	1	1	22

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	99.3	91.9	73.9	62.4	83.5
10 or younger	0.0	8.0	0.5	2.0	0.8
11	0.7	8.0	2.4	1.0	1.2
12	0.0	1.6	2.8	2.5	1.6
13	0.0	4.0	6.2	5.0	3.6
14	0.0	0.4	8.1	8.9	3.9
15	0.0	0.4	5.2	6.4	2.
16	0.0	0.0	0.9	9.9	2.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.
N of Valid	267	248	211	202	92
N of Miss	8	3	2	0	1

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	83.9	61.3	37.7	45.3	58.9	
10 or younger	10.5	16.9	21.7	15.4	15.8	
11	4.5	6.0	9.4	4.0	5.9	
12	1.1	8.9	6.6	8.0	5.9	
13	0.0	6.5	7.5	4.5	4.4	
14	0.0	0.4	8.5	6.5	3.4	
15	0.0	0.0	8.0	4.0	2.7	
16	0.0	0.0	0.5	10.0	2.3	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.5	
N of Valid	267	248	212	201	928	
N of Miss	9	3	1	1	14	

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	77.7	52.7	26.3	27.7	48.3
10 or younger	14.0	10.6	12.7	8.4	11.6
11	7.2	7.8	5.6	5.0	6.5
12	1.1	8.6	6.6	5.0	5.2
13	0.0	16.3	13.1	7.4	9.0
14	0.0	4.1	18.3	12.9	8.
15	0.0	0.0	14.6	19.8	7
16	0.0	0.0	2.8	9.4	2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	
N of Valid	265	245	213	202	
N of Miss	9	5	0	0	

Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	97.8	87.4	67.1	61.9	80.2
10 or younger	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.5	1.0
11	1.5	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.4
12	0.0	3.2	0.9	2.0	1.5
13	0.0	4.5	6.1	3.0	3.2
14	0.0	2.0	7.0	5.9	3.4
15	0.0	0.0	12.2	8.9	4.
16	0.0	0.0	4.2	11.9	3.6
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.0
N of Valid	267	247	213	202	929
N of Miss	9	4	0	0	13

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	255	247	211	202	915
N of Miss	21	4	2	0	27

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	86.7	80.2	80.6	80.0	82.1
10 or younger	8.7	9.3	7.6	4.5	7.7
11	3.4	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.
12	0.8	3.6	2.4	3.5	2
13	0.4	4.8	2.4	4.5	:
14	0.0	8.0	2.8	3.0	
15	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.5	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	
N of Valid	264	248	211	200	
N of Miss	9	2	1	2	ı

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	97.0	94.4	89.6	88.6	92.8
10 or younger	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.0
11	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.5	0.9
12	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.8
13	0.0	1.6	2.8	1.5	1.4
14	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.0	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.0	0.
16	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.5	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.
N of Valid	267	248	212	202	92
N of Miss	9	3	1	0	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	95.5	95.2	92.9	94.1	94.5
10 or younger	3.0	2.0	2.4	0.5	2.0
11	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.1
12	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.3
14	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.4
N of Valid	266	248	211	202	927
N of Miss	10	3	1	0	14

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	82.4	76.2	77.0	79.2	78.8
10 or younger	10.1	8.1	3.3	5.0	6.9
11	6.0	3.6	2.8	1.0	3.
12	1.5	3.2	1.9	1.5	2
13	0.0	5.6	3.3	2.0	
14	0.0	3.2	5.6	3.5	
15	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0	
16	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	
N of Valid	267	248	213	202	
N of Miss	8	3	0	0	

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	95.1	94.4	94.4	95.5	94.8
10 or younger	2.6	2.0	0.5	0.5	1.5
11	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9
12	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.8
14	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2
N of Valid	268	248	213	201	930
N of Miss	8	3	0	1	12

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	94.8	89.6	87.8	92.1	91.2
Wrong	3.7	6.8	8.5	4.5	5.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.8	1.9	2.0	
Not wrong at all	0.4	0.8	1.9	1.5	
N of Valid	269	249	213	202	
N of Miss	7	2	0	0	

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	71.0	64.9	60.6	66.7	66.1	
Wrong	23.4	24.2	29.1	26.4	25.6	
A little bit wrong	4.8	8.1	8.0	5.5	6.6	
Not wrong at all	0.7	2.8	2.3	1.5	1.8	
N of Valid	269	248	213	201	931	
N of Miss	7	2	0	1	10	

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	48.3	38.3	33.3	44.1	41.3	
Wrong	33.2	31.5	31.0	28.7	31.3	
A little bit wrong	14.3	21.4	28.2	23.3	21.3	
Not wrong at all	4.2	8.9	7.5	4.0	6.1	
N of Valid	265	248	213	202	928	
N of Miss	10	3	0	0	13	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong 79	9.4	61.8	55.7	65.3	66.2
Wrong 11	1.6	22.9	25.0	18.8	19.2
A little bit wrong 6	5.7	10.8	13.2	10.4	10.1
Not wrong at all	2.2	4.4	6.1	5.4	4.4
N of Valid 20	67	249	212	202	930
N of Miss	9	2	1	0	11

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	79.2	63.3	46.5	45.3	60.2	
Wrong	12.6	21.4	23.0	28.4	20.7	
A little bit wrong	6.7	11.3	23.0	17.9	14.1	
Not wrong at all	1.5	4.0	7.5	8.5	5.0	
N of Valid	269	248	213	201	931	
N of Miss	7	3	0	1	11	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	87.4	64.1	38.2	39.5	59.6	
Wrong	7.8	17.7	18.4	17.5	15.0	
A little bit wrong	3.3	11.7	26.4	28.0	16.1	
Not wrong at all	1.5	6.5	17.0	15.0	9.3	
N of Valid	269	248	212	200	929	
N of Miss	7	3	1	2	13	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	82.5	62.3	36.3	38.8	57.1	
Wrong	12.3	19.4	16.0	19.9	16.7	
A little bit wrong	3.7	10.9	27.8	24.4	15.6	
Not wrong at all	1.5	7.3	19.8	16.9	10.6	
N of Valid	268	247	212	201	928	
N of Miss	8	4	1	1	14	

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	95.5	83.3	58.8	59.4	76.0	
Wrong	4.1	7.7	16.1	14.4	10.0	
A little bit wrong	0.0	6.1	10.9	12.4	6.8	
Not wrong at all	0.4	2.8	14.2	13.9	7.1	ı.
N of Valid	267	246	211	202	926	
N of Miss	9	5	2	0	16	

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	98.5	93.9	86.9	87.6	92.2
Wrong	1.1	3.6	5.6	8.0	4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	2.8	3.5	
Not wrong at all	0.4	1.6	4.7	1.0	
N of Valid	268	247	213	201	
N of Miss	8	4	0	1	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	81.1	88.7	93.1	92.7	88.3	
Yes	18.9	11.3	6.9	7.3	11.7	
N of Valid	238	203	188	177	806	
N of Miss	38	48	25	25	136	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	53.4	30.6	22.7	26.9	34.5	
I've done it, but not in the past year	13.3	20.7	10.9	13.4	14.7	
Less than once a month	4.5	13.2	13.7	13.4	10.9	
About once a month	5.3	7.9	9.5	6.0	7.1	
2 or 3 times a month	9.1	9.1	11.8	13.4	10.7	
Once a week or more	14.4	18.6	31.3	26.9	22.1	
N of Valid	264	242	211	201	918	
N of Miss	12	7	2	1	22	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	67.2	49.0	36.0	43.8	50.2	
I've done it, but not in the past year	17.9	22.9	28.0	23.9	22.8	
Less than once a month	5.6	11.8	13.3	10.9	10.2	
About once a month	2.2	6.5	9.0	8.5	6.3	
2 or 3 times a month	3.4	5.3	7.6	9.0	6.1	
Once a week or more	3.7	4.5	6.2	4.0	4.5	
N of Valid	268	245	211	201	925	
N of Miss	8	6	2	1	17	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	56.7	30.4	18.5	27.4	34.7
I've done it, but not in the past year	16.3	23.5	21.3	22.4	20.7
Less than once a month	8.9	14.2	13.3	13.4	12.3
About once a month	3.3	10.5	16.6	13.9	10.5
2 or 3 times a month	4.1	8.5	16.1	7.5	8.7
Once a week or more	10.7	13.0	14.2	15.4	13.1
N of Valid	270	247	211	201	929
N of Miss	6	4	2	1	13

Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	89.9	89.1	92.9	94.1	91.3
1 to 2 times	8.2	8.5	6.6	5.9	7
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.0	
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	267	247	212	202	
N of Miss	9	4	1	0	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	95.9	98.0	96.7	93.6	96.1
1 to 2 times	2.6	0.4	1.9	2.0	1.7
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.3
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	270	248	212	202	932
N of Miss	6	3	1	0	10

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	100.0	99.6	95.7	90.6	96.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.4	1.9	2.5	1.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.5
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.5	0.9
N of Valid	270	246	209	202	927
N of Miss	6	5	4	0	15

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	98.9	98.4	97.6	97.0	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.0	1.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(
N of Valid	269	247	212	201	
N of Miss	7	4	1	1	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	23.4	26.5	18.4	15.9	21.5	
1 to 2 times	27.9	23.7	16.5	12.9	20.9	
3 to 5 times	17.1	9.4	12.7	16.9	14.0	
6 to 9 times	10.0	7.8	6.6	11.9	9.1	
10 to 19 times	5.2	8.6	9.0	7.0	7.3	
20 to 29 times	3.3	4.1	6.1	8.5	5.3	
30 to 39 times	1.5	1.6	3.3	2.5	2.2	
40+ times	11.5	18.4	27.4	24.4	19.7	
N of Valid	269	245	212	201	927	
N of Miss	7	5	1	1	14	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	97.4	94.7	93.4	93.1	94.8
1 to 2 times	1.9	4.5	6.2	5.4	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.5	0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	268	247	211	202	
N of Miss	8	4	2	0	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	35.3	37.1	29.9	38.6	35.3	
1 to 2 times	28.6	25.0	22.3	16.8	23.7	
3 to 5 times	13.0	10.5	17.1	14.4	13.5	
6 to 9 times	9.3	8.5	9.0	8.9	8.9	
10 to 19 times	3.7	4.4	8.1	7.4	5.7	
20 to 29 times	2.6	4.0	4.7	7.4	4.5	
30 to 39 times	0.7	2.8	3.8	1.5	2.2	
40+ times	6.7	7.7	5.2	5.0	6.2	
N of Valid	269	248	211	202	930	
N of Miss	7	3	2	0	12	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	85.8	81.1	80.5	84.0	83.0
1 to 2 times	9.7	11.5	9.0	8.5	9.8
3 to 5 times	2.6	2.0	5.2	3.0	3.1
6 to 9 times	0.4	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.7
10 to 19 times	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.9
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.3
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
40+ times	0.7	2.0	0.5	0.5	1.
N of Valid	267	244	210	200	Ģ
N of Miss	9	7	3	1	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	98.1	94.8	80.2	80.7	89.4
1 to 2 times	0.4	4.0	9.4	6.4	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.0	4.2	2.0	1
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	1.9	3.5	1
10 to 19 times	0.4	0.4	1.9	2.5	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	
40+ times	0.4	0.0	0.9	4.0	
N of Valid	268	248	212	202	
N of Miss	8	3	1	0	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never !	57.6	63.7	58.1	54.0	58.5
1 to 2 times	23.1	19.4	19.0	13.9	19.2
3 to 5 times	8.0	6.5	7.6	10.9	8.1
6 to 9 times	5.3	5.2	8.6	7.9	6.6
10 to 19 times	2.3	2.0	3.3	6.4	3.4
20 to 29 times	1.5	1.2	0.5	2.5	1.4
30 to 39 times	8.0	0.4	1.9	2.0	1.2
40+ times	1.5	1.6	1.0	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	264	248	210	202	924
N of Miss	12	3	3	0	18

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.5	99.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	267	248	211	202	
N of Miss	9	3	2	0	

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	98.1	97.2	98.1	96.5	97.5
Yes	1.9	2.8	1.9	3.5	2.5
N of Valid	265	247	211	201	924
N of Miss	11	4	2	1	18

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	94.0	91.9	92.4	93.1	92.9
No, but would like to	1.5	2.4	1.9	1.0	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.6	3.6	1.9	2.5	2.7
Yes, belong now	1.5	2.0	2.8	2.5	2.2
Yes, but would like to get out	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	267	247	211	202	927
N of Miss	9	4	2	0	15

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total			
No	10.3	6.9	12.9	11.1	10.1			
Yes	4.6	4.9	5.7	5.6	5.1			
I have never belonged to a gang	85.2	88.3	81.3	83.3	84.7			
N of Valid	263	247	209	198	917			
N of Miss	13	4	3	2	22			

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Ignore her	15.8	17.6	18.0	28.2	19.5	
Grab a CD and leave the store	1.9	8.6	9.5	8.9	7.0	
Tell her to put the CD back	61.8	44.7	42.2	37.1	47.3	
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put	20.5	29.1	30.3	25.7	26.2	
the CD back						
N of Valid	259	244	211	202	916	
N of Miss	16	7	2	0	25	

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Push the person back	16.8	20.6	15.9	19.3	18.2	
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	52.7	37.4	44.0	49.5	45.9	
Say 'Watch where you are going' and	24.6	29.6	22.7	20.8	24.7	
keep on walking						
Swear at the person and walk away	5.9	12.3	17.4	10.4	11.2	
N of Valid	256	243	207	202	908	
N of Miss	19	6	3	0	28	

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	3.1	26.9	46.4	48.5	29.4	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink'	35.7	31.0	24.6	22.0	28.9	
and suggest that you and your friend go						
and do something else						
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	43.0	29.8	21.8	23.0	30.2	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend	18.2	12.4	7.1	6.5	11.5	
you had something else to do, and leave						
N of Valid	258	242	211	200	911	
N of Miss	16	8	2	2	28	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	5.4	9.5	7.7	8.5	7.7	
Explain what you are going to do with	47.5	61.4	59.3	63.0	57.3	
your friends, tell her when you will get						
home, and ask if you can go out						
Not say anything and start watching TV	40.9	16.2	15.3	16.5	23.1	
Get into an argument with her	6.2	12.9	17.7	12.0	11.9	
N of Valid	259	241	209	200	909	
N of Miss	17	8	3	2	30	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	17.0	17.6	14.7	18.3	16.9	
Rarely	22.1	20.9	32.2	28.2	25.5	
1-2 Times a Month	11.5	14.2	10.9	16.8	13.3	
About Once a Week or More	49.4	47.3	42.2	36.6	44.3	
N of Valid	253	239	211	202	905	
N of Miss	23	11	2	0	36	

Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very False	56.3	35.0	34.1	35.5	40.9
Somewhat False	23.4	28.8	26.5	33.0	27.7
Somewhat True	17.2	30.9	33.2	26.0	26.5
Very True	3.1	5.3	6.2	5.5	4.9
N of Valid	256	243	211	200	910
N of Miss	19	8	2	2	31

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	60.4	37.6	28.0	28.5	39.8	
Somewhat False	17.3	25.2	21.8	24.0	21.9	
Somewhat True	16.5	23.1	35.5	32.5	26.2	
Very True	5.9	14.0	14.7	15.0	12.1	
N of Valid	255	242	211	200	908	
N of Miss	21	9	2	2	34	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	68.2	39.8	34.1	38.5	46.3	
Somewhat False	19.0	28.7	29.8	28.5	26.2	
Somewhat True	10.9	20.5	30.8	24.0	20.9	
Very True	1.9	11.1	5.3	9.0	6.7	
N of Valid	258	244	208	200	910	
N of Miss	18	7	5	1	31	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO! 70	0.2	39.9	16.1	18.9	38.5
no 22	2.9	38.7	31.8	30.3	30.8
yes 5	5.3	18.5	41.7	43.3	25.5
YES!	1.5	2.9	10.4	7.5	5.2
N of Valid 2	262	243	211	201	917
N of Miss	13	8	2	1	24

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	1.9	3.7	1.9	4.0	2.8
no	3.4	8.3	5.2	4.0	5.2
yes	25.7	41.5	49.8	46.0	39.9
YES!	69.0	46.5	43.1	46.0	52.0
N of Valid	261	241	211	202	915
N of Miss	13	10	2	0	25

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	59.8	41.4	34.8	42.9	45.3	
no	20.7	20.9	21.4	25.3	21.9	
yes	11.6	20.9	31.0	21.7	20.8	
YES!	8.0	16.8	12.9	10.1	12.0	
N of Valid	251	244	210	198	903	
N of Miss	24	7	3	4	38	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	37.7	29.5	28.0	32.0	32.0	
no	26.2	22.8	18.5	25.5	23.4	
yes	26.9	30.7	40.3	30.0	31.7	
YES!	9.2	17.0	13.3	12.5	12.9	
N of Valid	260	241	211	200	912	
N of Miss	15	10	2	2	29	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	55.7	39.7	35.2	46.2	44.6	
no	28.5	35.1	39.5	32.2	33.6	
yes	13.0	16.9	17.6	12.1	14.9	
YES!	2.8	8.3	7.6	9.5	6.9	
N of Valid	253	242	210	199	904	
N of Miss	23	8	3	3	37	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	26.7	22.5	20.9	27.5	24.4	
no	27.5	25.4	22.7	24.5	25.2	
yes	31.0	25.4	30.8	29.0	29.0	
YES!	14.7	26.6	25.6	19.0	21.4	
N of Valid	258	244	211	200	913	
N of Miss	17	7	2	2	28	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO! 49	.4	24.1	19.9	22.1	29.9	
no 14	.9	21.2	14.7	20.6	17.8	
yes 17	.2	27.4	33.2	33.7	27.2	
YES! 18	.4	27.4	32.2	23.6	25.1	
N of Valid 26	61	241	211	199	912	
N of Miss	14	9	2	2	27	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	80.2	57.5	48.8	58.3	62.2
no	17.6	33.3	42.2	32.2	30.6
yes	1.9	6.3	6.2	7.0	5.2
YES!	0.4	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	262	240	211	199	912
N of Miss	14	11	2	3	30

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	83.6	65.8	54.0	56.8	66.2	
no	12.2	21.7	19.4	21.6	18.4	
yes	2.3	9.2	19.0	10.6	9.8	
YES!	1.9	3.3	7.6	11.1	5.6	
N of Valid	262	240	211	199	912	
N of Miss	14	10	2	3	29	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	67.6	42.5	29.4	26.6	43.2	
no	19.5	23.8	15.6	13.1	18.3	
yes	9.9	25.0	37.0	43.7	27.5	
YES!	3.1	8.8	18.0	16.6	11.0	
N of Valid	262	240	211	199	912	
N of Miss	14	11	2	3	30	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total			
NO!	93.9	84.1	70.5	71.4	81.0			
no	5.4	11.3	19.5	14.6	12.2			
yes	0.4	4.2	6.7	7.5	4.4			
YES!	0.4	0.4	3.3	6.5	2.4			
N of Valid	261	239	210	199	909			
N of Miss	15	12	2	3	32			

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	95.8	91.3	89.6	88.5	91.6	
no	3.8	8.7	9.5	8.0	7.3	
yes	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.0	0.8	
YES!	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	
N of Valid	261	242	211	200	914	
N of Miss	14	9	2	2	27	

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	11.7	10.0	6.6	5.5	8.7	
Slight risk	6.2	8.3	11.8	12.6	9.5	
Moderate risk	21.4	21.7	27.5	21.1	22.8	
Great risk	60.7	60.0	54.0	60.8	59.0	
N of Valid	257	240	211	199	907	
N of Miss	19	10	2	2	33	

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	10.9	15.8	22.9	25.1	18.1	
Slight risk	15.9	17.1	27.6	29.6	21.9	
Moderate risk	31.4	22.5	18.6	20.1	23.6	
Great risk	41.9	44.6	31.0	25.1	36.4	
N of Valid	258	240	210	199	907	
N of Miss	18	11	3	3	35	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	11.0	11.4	12.1	12.4	11.7	
Slight risk	2.0	6.8	14.1	13.9	8.7	
Moderate risk	9.0	10.6	17.0	21.4	14.0	
Great risk	78.0	71.2	56.8	52.2	65.6	
N of Valid	255	236	206	201	898	
N of Miss	21	15	7	1	44	

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	13.2	18.3	13.3	14.1	14.8	
Slight risk	20.2	26.7	32.9	26.6	26.3	
Moderate risk	28.8	27.1	26.2	27.6	27.5	
Great risk	37.7	27.9	27.6	31.7	31.5	
N of Valid	257	240	210	199	906	
N of Miss	19	11	3	3	36	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	12.2	14.1	9.0	9.5	11.4	
Slight risk	12.9	17.8	21.8	19.0	17.6	
Moderate risk	25.1	19.5	31.8	28.5	25.9	
Great risk	49.8	48.5	37.4	43.0	45.1	
N of Valid	255	241	211	200	907	
N of Miss	21	10	2	2	35	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

Response 6	8	10	12	Total
0 82.4	58.6	30.3	32.7	53.2
1-2 12.6	17.2	13.7	9.5	13.4
3-5 2.7	9.2	13.3	10.1	8.5
6-9 0.8	5.0	8.1	6.0	4.7
10-19 1.1	2.1	11.4	11.1	5.9
20-39 0.0	3.3	8.1	8.5	4.6
40+ 0.4	4.6	15.2	22.1	9.7
N of Valid 261	239	211	199	910
N of Miss 15	12	2	3	32

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	97.7	83.8	61.9	63.1	78.2
1-2	1.9	10.0	21.0	15.7	11.4
3-5	0.0	2.1	8.1	10.6	4.7
6-9	0.0	1.7	3.3	8.1	3.0
10-19	0.0	2.5	2.9	0.5	1.4
20-39	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	(
40+	0.4	0.0	1.9	1.0	
N of Valid	262	240	210	198	
N of Miss	14	11	3	4	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	98.5	91.5	75.2	64.8	84.0
1-2	1.5	4.7	8.6	7.7	5.3
3-5	0.0	1.7	1.4	5.6	2.0
6-9	0.0	8.0	2.9	4.6	1.9
10-19	0.0	0.4	2.4	6.1	2.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.0	1.1
40+	0.0	0.8	6.7	9.2	3.8
N of Valid	263	236	210	196	905
N of Miss	13	15	3	6	37

Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	97.5	91.0	87.9	94.6
1-2	0.0	8.0	3.8	1.5	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.5	3.5	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.5	2.0	0.7
10-19	0.0	0.4	1.4	2.0	0.9
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.3
40+	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.0	1.0
N of Valid	263	237	210	199	909
N of Miss	13	14	3	3	3

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.6	100.0	97.6	96.0	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.5	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2
6-9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	262	240	211	198	
N of Miss	14	11	2	4	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	260	239	211	199	909
N of Miss	16	12	2	3	33

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	99.6	96.2	94.0	97.7
1-2	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.0	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.4
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.3
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	263	238	211	199	911
N of Miss	13	13	2	3	31

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.6	99.6	98.1	99.5	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
10-19	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	262	240	210	199	91
N of Miss	14	11	3	3	:

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.1	83.7	78.2	83.9	86.0
1-2	2.7	9.6	10.0	5.5	6.8
3-5	0.0	2.5	4.7	5.0	2.9
6-9	0.0	1.3	3.8	2.5	1.8
10-19	0.8	1.3	0.5	2.0	1.1
20-39	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.7
40+	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	259	239	211	199	908
N of Miss	17	11	2	3	3

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	97.0	95.4	94.8	95.0	95.6
1-2	1.9	2.1	4.3	3.0	2.7
3-5	0.4	1.3	0.5	1.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
10-19	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
20-39	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
40+	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0
N of Valid	263	238	211	199	
N of Miss	13	12	2	3	

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	256	237	210	198	901
N of Miss	20	14	3	4	41

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	255	240	211	198	904
N of Miss	21	11	2	4	38

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.9	86.6	77.7	77.3	85.5
1-2	1.5	4.2	7.1	5.6	4.4
3-5	0.0	3.8	5.7	4.0	3.2
6-9	0.4	1.3	4.7	3.0	2.2
10-19	0.4	2.1	0.9	2.0	1.3
20-39	0.8	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.5
40+	0.0	0.0	1.9	6.6	1.9
N of Valid	261	239	211	198	909
N of Miss	15	12	2	4	33

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0 99	9.2	95.4	90.5	86.8	93.5
1-2	8.0	1.7	3.3	6.1	2.8
3-5	0.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.4	2.8	1.0	1.0
10-19	0.0	0.4	1.4	2.5	1.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.3
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid 2	261	240	211	197	909
N of Miss	15	11	2	5	33

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.6	100.0	97.6	96.5	98.6
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.5	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
10-19	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	261	238	211	198	908
N of Miss	15	13	2	4	34

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	98.6	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	I
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	261	239	211	199	
N of Miss	15	12	2	3	

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.2	98.3	94.3	88.8	95.6
1-2	0.0	1.3	1.9	5.1	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.9	2.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.4
10-19	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.4
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.4	0.0	1.4	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	259	238	211	197	905
N of Miss	17	13	2	5	37

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.6	100.0	98.6	96.5	98.8
1-2	0.4	0.0	0.9	2.5	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	260	239	211	198	
N of Miss	16	12	2	4	

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	99.5	98.0	99.4
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	256	238	211	198	903
N of Miss	20	13	2	4	39

Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	256	239	211	200	906
N of Miss	20	12	2	2	36

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	99.2	95.7	95.0	97.7
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.4	4.0	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.3
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	256	237	211	199	903
N of Miss	20	14	2	3	39

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	99.2	98.6	99.0	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	C
10-19	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	253	240	211	198	
N of Miss	22	11	2	4	

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.9	88.3	77.7	73.2	85.0
1-2	1.2	5.0	7.1	7.6	5.0
3-5	0.8	2.9	2.8	6.1	3.0
6-9	0.4	1.3	5.7	3.0	2.4
10-19	0.0	8.0	1.9	2.0	1.1
20-39	0.4	1.3	0.9	2.5	1.2
40+	0.4	0.4	3.8	5.6	2.3
N of Valid	258	239	211	198	906
N of Miss	18	12	2	4	36

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	98.8	94.1	89.6	86.9	92.8
1-2	1.2	2.9	3.8	4.5	3.0
3-5	0.0	2.1	2.4	3.5	1.9
6-9	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.5	1.2
10-19	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.6
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
40+	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	260	239	211	198	908
N of Miss	16	12	2	4	34

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	98.8	93.2	92.4	88.4	93.6
1-2	0.4	3.4	2.4	3.5	2.3
3-5	0.0	8.0	1.4	4.0	1.4
6-9	0.4	0.4	2.4	2.5	1.3
10-19	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.7
20-39	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3
40+	0.4	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	259	236	210	198	903
N of Miss	17	14	3	4	38

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	98.5	97.4	96.7	94.9	97.0
1-2	0.8	2.6	0.9	3.6	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
N of Valid	259	234	211	196	90
N of Miss	17	17	2	6	4

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	98.5	90.3	74.8	71.9	85.0
1-2	0.4	5.0	12.9	15.1	7.7
3-5	0.0	1.3	4.8	6.0	2.8
6-9	0.4	1.3	3.3	4.5	2.2
10-19	0.4	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.2
20-39	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
40+	0.4	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.
N of Valid	260	238	210	199	90
N of Miss	16	12	3	3	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0 8	38.0	68.5	45.9	51.0	65.0
1-2	9.3	15.5	13.9	11.0	12.4
3-5	8.0	5.0	11.5	5.5	5.4
6-9	8.0	2.1	6.7	8.5	4.2
10-19	8.0	5.0	5.7	8.0	4.6
20-39	0.0	2.1	3.8	4.5	2.4
40+	0.4	1.7	12.4	11.5	6.0
N of Valid	259	238	209	200	906
N of Miss	17	13	2	2	34

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	97.7	86.7	75.2	75.3	84.7
1-2	1.2	7.9	15.2	14.1	9.1
3-5	0.0	2.5	4.8	5.1	2.9
6-9	0.4	2.1	1.4	3.5	1.8
10-19	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.7
20-39	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	0
40+	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	
N of Valid	258	240	210	198	
N of Miss	18	11	3	4	

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
None	96.9	89.7	74.3	70.6	84.0
Once	1.9	4.7	9.2	10.8	6.3
Twice	0.8	3.0	7.8	10.8	5.2
3-5 times	0.0	1.3	3.4	4.6	2.1
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.8
10 or more times	0.4	1.3	1.9	3.1	1.6
N of Valid	257	233	206	194	890
N of Miss	19	18	7	8	52

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	93.4	87.1	67.3	73.7	81.3
Once or Twice	5.1	6.9	11.5	12.4	8.7
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	2.2	9.6	4.1	3.8
Regularly in the past	0.4	3.0	3.8	3.6	2.6
Regularly now	0.8	0.9	7.7	6.2	3.6
N of Valid	256	232	208	194	890
N of Miss	20	18	5	8	51

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Not at all	97.7	92.7	81.7	91.3	91.3
Once or twice	1.6	4.7	7.2	2.6	3.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.6
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.3
About once a day	0.0	1.3	1.9	1.0	1.0
More than once a day	8.0	0.9	6.7	4.1	2.9
N of Valid	257	233	208	195	893
N of Miss	19	18	5	7	49

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	87.5	69.1	44.0	48.5	64.1	
Once or Twice	9.3	16.5	17.4	16.0	14.5	
Once in a while but not regularly	8.0	6.5	16.9	10.3	8.1	
Regularly in the past	8.0	2.6	6.3	8.8	4.3	
Regularly now	1.6	5.2	15.5	16.5	9.0	
N of Valid	257	230	207	194	888	
N of Miss	19	20	6	8	53	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Not at all	97.3	90.1	70.2	73.3	83.9
Less than one cigarette per day	1.2	3.0	10.6	5.6	4.8
One to five cigarettes per day	0.4	4.3	11.5	10.8	6.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	1.3	6.3	5.6	3.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.4	1.4	3.1	1.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.4
Two packs or more per day	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	258	233	208	195	894
N of Miss	18	18	5	7	48

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside	58.1	55.6	58.0	53.8	56.5	
your home						
Smoking is allowed in some places and at	8.3	5.1	9.2	9.7	8.0	
some times						
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the	8.7	6.4	5.8	9.7	7.6	
home						
There are no rules about smoking inside	8.7	12.4	16.9	14.9	12.9	
the home						
I don't know	16.2	20.5	10.1	11.8	15.0	
N of Valid	253	234	207	195	889	
N of Miss	21	17	6	7	51	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	48.0	47.2	50.5	45.6	47.9	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some	13.4	12.9	17.0	16.6	14.8	
cars						
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	9.8	7.7	7.8	9.8	8.8	
There are no rules about smoking in the	11.8	12.0	14.1	14.5	13.0	
car						
We do not have a family car	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.6	1.7	
I don't know	15.7	18.9	8.7	10.9	13.9	
N of Valid	254	233	206	193	886	
N of Miss	21	18	6	9	54	

Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	45.4	24.0	16.6	13.4	26.0	
Agree	26.5	31.0	28.3	20.6	26.8	
Disagree	7.6	8.7	15.6	23.7	13.3	
Strongly disagree	4.0	4.4	11.7	18.0	9.0	
I don't know	16.5	31.9	27.8	24.2	24.9	
N of Valid	249	229	205	194	877	
N of Miss	26	21	8	8	63	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	19.8	14.3	14.1	10.4	14.9	
Agree	11.9	16.9	18.4	20.7	16.7	
Disagree	19.8	14.7	22.3	23.8	19.9	
Strongly disagree	16.0	17.7	21.8	24.4	19.7	
I don't know	32.5	36.4	23.3	20.7	28.8	
N of Valid	243	231	206	193	873	
N of Miss	30	20	7	9	66	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total			
0 times	82.4	77.6	71.5	69.6	75.8			
1 time	6.3	6.5	11.6	9.3	8.2			
2 or 3 times	5.1	6.9	10.1	14.4	8.8			
4 or 5 times	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.1			
6 or more times	4.7	6.9	4.3	4.1	5.1			
N of Valid	255	232	207	194	888			
N of Miss	21	19	6	8	54			

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	42.5	41.3	19.4	15.5	30.8	
0 times	55.1	55.6	68.4	73.6	62.5	
1 time	0.4	0.9	5.8	5.2	2.9	
2 or 3 times	0.8	0.9	3.9	2.6	2.0	
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.6	
6 or more times	1.2	1.3	1.0	2.1	1.4	
N of Valid	247	225	206	193	871	
N of Miss	26	19	7	9	61	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	88.9	64.5	42.8	41.1	61.1	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.3	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	1.6	10.1	26.4	34.7	16.9	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.4	2.6	6.5	3.7	3.1	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.4	1.8	2.5	1.1	1.4	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	2.1	2.2	2.5	5.3	2.9	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	0.8	3.5	4.5	0.5	2.3	
I got it from another relative	0.0	3.1	2.5	1.6	1.7	
A stranger bought it for me	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.1	0.9	
I took it from a store or shop	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	
Other	4.9	11.0	9.0	10.0	8.6	
N of Valid	243	228	201	190	862	
N of Miss	32	22	8	12	74	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Tota
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	90.9	68.8	46.4	45.5	6
at my home	5.3	6.3	11.2	11.2	
at someone else's home	1.2	17.2	28.6	28.9	
at an open area like a park, beach, field,	0.0	4.5	6.6	8.0	I
back road, woods, or a street corner					
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	
at an empty building or a construction	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	
site					
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.1	
in a car	8.0	1.4	3.1	4.8	
at school	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	
N of Valid	243	221	196	187	
N of Miss	31	24	11	11	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
None	98.8	94.8	86.3	83.4	91.5
Less than 1 a day	0.4	1.3	3.9	5.2	2.5
1 a day	0.4	1.3	2.4	1.6	1.4
2-3 a day	0.0	1.3	3.4	2.6	1.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.4	2.4	3.1	1.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.4	1.0	2.1	0.8
11 or more a day	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.1	0.8
N of Valid	254	232	205	193	88
N of Miss	22	19	8	9	58

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	89.7	81.7	63.4	65.1	76.1
Wrong	7.1	9.6	17.1	20.8	13.1
A little bit wrong	2.4	6.1	11.2	12.0	7.5
Not wrong at all	0.8	2.6	8.3	2.1	3.3
N of Valid	252	229	205	192	878
N of Miss	24	20	8	10	62

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	75.9	60.6	40.7	42.5	56.4	
Wrong	13.0	22.1	27.0	25.9	21.5	
A little bit wrong	7.9	10.8	19.6	24.4	15.0	
Not wrong at all	3.2	6.5	12.7	7.3	7.2	
N of Valid	253	231	204	193	881	
N of Miss	23	20	8	9	60	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	74.3	59.1	37.6	40.8	54.5	
Wrong	13.4	20.4	29.3	23.0	21.0	
A little bit wrong	8.3	14.3	17.6	20.4	14.7	
Not wrong at all	4.0	6.1	15.6	15.7	9.8	
N of Valid	253	230	205	191	879	
N of Miss	23	21	8	11	63	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
NO!	67.6	58.5	55.1	45.3	57.5		
no	15.4	23.1	21.5	25.8	21.1		
yes	11.5	12.2	16.6	21.1	14.9		
YES!	5.5	6.1	6.8	7.9	6.5		
N of Valid	253	229	205	190	877		
N of Miss	23	21	8	12	64		

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	51.2	47.8	50.7	41.1	48.0	
no	19.0	23.2	25.9	33.3	24.9	
yes	19.4	16.2	17.1	18.8	17.9	
YES!	10.3	12.7	6.3	6.8	9.2	
N of Valid	252	228	205	192	877	
N of Miss	24	22	8	10	64	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	64.8	56.5	51.2	50.0	56.2	
no	22.8	25.2	36.6	32.1	28.7	
yes	7.2	14.8	10.2	13.7	11.3	
YES!	5.2	3.5	2.0	4.2	3.8	
N of Valid	250	230	205	190	875	
N of Miss	24	21	8	11	64	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO! 7	72.5	67.4	61.5	64.4	66.8	
no 1	15.8	24.3	33.7	28.8	25.1	
yes	6.5	7.4	3.9	4.7	5.7	
YES!	5.3	0.9	1.0	2.1	2.4	
N of Valid	247	230	205	191	873	
N of Miss	28	21	8	11	68	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.

Response 6	8	10	12	Total
NO! 14.3	18.6	20.0	16.0	17.1
no 10.8	16.9	20.5	24.7	17.7
yes 25.5	28.6	34.6	36.6	30.9
YES! 49.4	35.9	24.9	22.7	34.3
N of Valid 251	231	205	194	881
N of Miss 24	20	8	8	60

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	35.5	39.8	39.0	40.3	38.5	
no	31.9	37.2	36.1	35.1	35.0	
yes	19.9	16.9	18.0	18.8	18.5	
YES!	12.7	6.1	6.8	5.8	8.1	
N of Valid	251	231	205	191	878	
N of Miss	25	20	8	10	63	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.4	16.4	15.2	13.0	14.2	
no	6.0	11.1	15.2	15.6	11.6	
yes	35.2	38.9	49.5	46.9	42.1	
YES!	46.4	33.6	20.1	24.5	32.1	
N of Valid	250	226	204	192	872	
N of Miss	24	24	9	10	67	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.

Response 6	8	10	12	Total
NO! 26.3	27.0	32.5	27.8	28.2
no 28.3	34.3	32.0	29.9	31.1
yes 24.7	22.6	23.2	28.9	24.7
YES! 20.7	16.1	12.3	13.4	15.9
N of Valid 251	230	203	194	878
N of Miss 25	21	10	8	64

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	47.8	37.0	24.0	26.0	34.7	
no	27.5	32.2	37.3	39.6	33.6	
yes	13.5	14.3	19.6	21.9	17.0	
YES!	11.2	16.5	19.1	12.5	14.7	
N of Valid	251	230	204	192	877	
N of Miss	25	21	9	9	64	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO! 21	.0	24.9	23.6	23.3	23.1
no 21	4	28.0	30.0	25.9	26.1
yes 33	3.1	32.9	35.0	36.8	34.3
YES! 24	.6	14.2	11.3	14.0	16.5
N of Valid 24	48	225	203	193	869
N of Miss	28	26	10	9	73

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	21.9	25.4	21.2	22.9	22.9	
no	18.3	27.2	33.0	24.0	25.3	
yes	30.3	32.5	32.0	35.4	32.4	
YES!	29.5	14.9	13.8	17.7	19.5	
N of Valid	251	228	203	192	874	
N of Miss	25	23	10	10	68	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.7	13.1	10.4	8.4	10.8	
no	13.9	14.8	17.4	12.0	14.5	
yes	33.7	39.3	41.3	48.7	40.2	
YES!	41.7	32.8	30.8	30.9	34.5	
N of Valid	252	229	201	191	873	
N of Miss	23	21	12	11	67	

Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	11.9	14.8	12.9	9.9	12.5
Yes	88.1	85.2	87.1	90.1	87.5
N of Valid	252	229	201	192	874
N of Miss	24	22	12	10	68

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	39.3	49.3	58.5	52.4	49.3	
Yes	60.7	50.7	41.5	47.6	50.7	
N of Valid	244	225	200	191	860	
N of Miss	32	25	13	11	81	

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	59.8	53.7	51.0	48.1	53.6	
Yes	40.2	46.3	49.0	51.9	46.4	
N of Valid	244	227	200	189	860	
N of Miss	32	24	13	13	82	

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	81.3	72.4	64.3	65.8	71.5	
Yes	18.7	27.6	35.7	34.2	28.5	
N of Valid	235	221	199	187	842	
N of Miss	41	30	14	15	100	

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	71.7	60.2	60.8	51.9	61.7	
Yes	28.3	39.8	39.2	48.1	38.3	
N of Valid	237	221	199	189	846	
N of Miss	39	30	14	13	96	

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	14.3	21.0	26.5	26.4	21.6	
no	21.6	37.1	48.5	48.2	37.8	
yes	27.3	24.0	16.5	15.5	21.3	
YES!	36.7	17.9	8.5	9.8	19.3	
N of Valid	245	229	200	193	867	
N of Miss	29	22	12	9	72	

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	17.7	23.7	35.0	29.7	26.0	
no	28.8	42.5	47.5	51.6	41.8	
yes	20.2	21.1	11.5	12.5	16.7	
YES!	33.3	12.7	6.0	6.3	15.5	
N of Valid	243	228	200	192	863	
N of Miss	31	23	12	10	76	

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
NO!	15.4	17.6	28.1	20.3	20.0		
no	15.4	30.0	29.1	38.5	27.5		
yes	23.6	23.3	25.6	26.0	24.5		
YES!	45.5	29.1	17.1	15.1	27.9		
N of Valid	246	227	199	192	864		
N of Miss	29	23	13	9	74		

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard 67	.4	43.0	17.0	13.0	36.8
Sort of hard 9	.4	18.0	8.0	5.7	10.5
Sort of easy 10	.3	16.7	25.0	11.9	15.8
Very easy 12	.9	22.4	50.0	69.4	36.9
N of Valid 23	33	228	200	193	854
N of Miss	12	23	13	9	87

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	67.1	42.8	17.4	12.5	36.7	
Sort of hard	13.2	17.0	17.4	11.5	14.8	
Sort of easy	9.0	20.1	26.9	24.5	19.6	
Very easy	10.7	20.1	38.3	51.6	28.9	
N of Valid	234	229	201	192	856	
N of Miss	42	22	12	10	86	

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
Very hard	90.2	81.6	55.0	43.5	69.2		
Sort of hard	1.3	11.4	19.5	26.2	13.8		
Sort of easy	2.6	3.9	14.0	12.0	7.7		
Very easy	6.0	3.1	11.5	18.3	9.3		
N of Valid	235	228	200	191	854		
N of Miss	41	23	13	11	88		

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

Response	5	3 1	10	12	Total
Very hard 74.	62.	5 49	.2	38.7	57.4
Sort of hard 7.3	2 13.	7 13	.1	18.8	12.9
Sort of easy 9.3	3 11.	16	.1	18.3	13.4
Very easy 8.5	12.	3 21	.6	24.1	16.3
N of Valid 23	5 22	7 19	99	191	853
N of Miss 4) 2	3 1	14	11	88

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	84.7	70.2	32.7	20.5	54.3	
Sort of hard	4.3	8.8	14.6	12.1	9.6	
Sort of easy	3.4	9.6	22.1	17.9	12.7	
Very easy	7.7	11.4	30.7	49.5	23.4	
N of Valid	235	228	199	190	852	
N of Miss	41	23	14	12	90	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	57.6	77.7	77.5	77.2	71.7	
Yes	42.4	22.3	22.5	22.8	28.3	
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	89.9	91.6	94.4	94.1	92.3
Yes	10.1	8.4	5.6	5.9	7.7
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	84.8	93.2	92.5	93.6	90.7
Yes	15.2	6.8	7.5	6.4	9.3
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	56.5	38.2	35.2	36.6	42.6	
Yes	43.5	61.8	64.8	63.4	57.4	
N of Valid	276	251	213	202	942	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong 89	9.0	75.6	57.6	51.8	69.9
Wrong 6	6.5	12.4	21.7	23.8	15.4
A little bit wrong	2.4	8.0	17.2	21.2	11.5
Not wrong at all	2.0	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	245	225	198	193	861
N of Miss	31	26	15	9	81

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?

Response 6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong 90.5	83.2	59.2	58.9	74.3	
Wrong 7.1	10.6	21.4	18.2	13.8	
A little bit wrong 0.8	3.5	12.2	12.5	6.8	
Not wrong at all 1.7	2.7	7.1	10.4	5.1	
N of Valid 241	226	196	192	855	
N of Miss 34	25	17	10	86	

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	97.9	94.2	79.2	77.5	88.0
Wrong	0.8	2.2	9.6	15.7	6.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.8	6.1	3.1	
Not wrong at all	1.3	1.8	5.1	3.7	
N of Valid	239	223	197	191	
N of Miss	37	27	16	11	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	92.1	86.5	80.8	82.7	85.9
Wrong	6.2	10.8	12.1	12.6	10.2
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.9	3.5	2.1	1.6
Not wrong at all	1.2	1.8	3.5	2.6	2.2
N of Valid	242	223	198	191	85
N of Miss	34	28	15	11	8

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	89.2	79.0	72.6	80.2	80.7
Wrong	7.1	12.1	17.8	12.0	11.9
A little bit wrong	1.7	6.3	6.1	4.2	4.4
Not wrong at all	2.1	2.7	3.6	3.6	2.9
N of Valid	241	224	197	192	854
N of Miss	35	26	16	10	87

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	68.7	53.4	47.5	56.3	57.0	
Wrong	18.9	19.7	25.8	28.1	22.8	
A little bit wrong	8.2	22.4	19.2	11.5	15.2	
Not wrong at all	4.1	4.5	7.6	4.2	5.0	
N of Valid	243	223	198	192	856	
N of Miss	32	28	15	10	85	

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	50.9	66.2	62.4	58.6	59.4	
Yes	49.1	33.8	37.6	41.4	40.6	
N of Valid	230	222	194	186	832	
N of Miss	46	29	19	16	110	

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	73.3	53.6	40.4	46.0	54.4
Yes	23.5	42.4	54.5	48.7	41.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.0	5.1	5.3	4.3
N of Valid	243	224	198	189	854
N of Miss	33	27	15	13	88

Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.2	75.4	61.6	62.3	74.1	
Yes	4.5	20.1	32.8	31.4	21.1	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.5	5.6	6.3	4.8	
N of Valid	243	224	198	191	856	
N of Miss	33	27	15	11	86	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	76.4	59.4	47.5	46.4	58.5
Yes	20.2	36.2	46.5	46.9	36.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.5	6.1	6.8	5.0
N of Valid	242	224	198	192	856
N of Miss	34	27	15	10	86

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.3	94.6	90.9	92.7	93.8	
Yes	0.4	1.3	3.5	1.6	1.6	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.0	5.6	5.7	4.5	
N of Valid	243	224	198	193	858	
N of Miss	33	27	15	9	84	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	79.3	71.4	69.7	66.8	72.2	
Yes	17.0	24.6	25.3	26.8	23.1	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.0	5.1	6.3	4.7	
N of Valid	241	224	198	190	853	
N of Miss	33	27	15	12	87	

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.3	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.5
no	6.5	11.9	13.6	8.7	10.1
yes	23.6	42.5	46.5	46.7	39
YES!	64.6	41.6	35.4	40.5	
N of Valid	246	226	198	195	
N of Miss	30	25	15	7	

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	30.8	20.6	20.7	16.5	22.6	
no	33.2	35.4	44.9	36.6	37.2	
yes	24.7	29.1	24.2	33.5	27.7	
YES!	11.3	14.8	10.1	13.4	12.4	
N of Valid	247	223	198	194	862	
N of Miss	29	28	15	8	80	

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.3	5.9	8.1	3.6	5.1	
no	5.7	7.7	12.2	12.4	9.2	
yes	20.9	37.1	41.6	42.3	34.7	
YES!	70.1	49.3	38.1	41.8	50.9	
N of Valid	244	221	197	194	856	
N of Miss	32	29	16	8	85	

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	32.1	22.3	14.3	14.4	21.4	
no	35.8	38.4	35.2	38.5	36.9	
yes	21.4	26.3	34.2	35.4	28.8	
YES!	10.7	12.9	16.3	11.8	12.8	
N of Valid	243	224	196	195	858	
N of Miss	33	27	17	7	84	

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.3	9.9	19.4	19.1	13.7	
no	7.0	23.3	33.7	43.3	25.6	
yes	16.1	19.7	26.0	21.1	20.5	
YES!	68.6	47.1	20.9	16.5	40.2	
N of Valid	242	223	196	194	855	
N of Miss	34	27	17	8	86	

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.2	7.2	9.7	6.7	7.4	
no	7.0	9.0	16.3	11.4	10.7	
yes	13.2	29.9	31.6	39.9	27.8	
YES!	73.6	53.8	42.3	42.0	54.1	
N of Valid	242	221	196	193	852	
N of Miss	33	29	17	9	88	

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.8	7.7	12.2	10.4	8.8	
no	2.1	8.1	13.8	20.3	10.5	
yes 1	.6.5	23.5	23.0	27.1	22.2	
YES! 7	'5.6	60.6	51.0	42.2	58.5	
N of Valid	242	221	196	192	851	
N of Miss	34	30	17	10	91	

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.9	10.0	11.7	15.5	10.2	
no	3.7	11.8	20.4	24.9	14.4	
yes	20.5	22.2	26.0	28.5	24.0	
YES!	70.9	56.1	41.8	31.1	51.4	
N of Valid	244	221	196	193	854	
N of Miss	32	30	17	9	88	

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.7	14.8	9.3	8.3	9.4	
no	6.5	9.7	19.6	13.5	11.9	
yes	18.2	25.0	32.0	33.3	26.5	
YES!	69.6	50.5	39.2	44.8	52.2	
N of Valid	247	216	194	192	849	
N of Miss	29	34	18	10	91	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.2	22.2	14.4	13.1	15.2	
no	15.3	21.7	34.9	23.6	23.3	
yes	28.5	24.9	24.6	34.0	27.9	
YES!	45.0	31.2	26.2	29.3	33.6	
N of Valid	242	221	195	191	849	
N of Miss	33	30	18	11	92	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	14.9	19.4	13.3	13.5	15.4	
no	18.7	22.5	30.6	29.7	25.0	
yes	34.0	37.8	33.2	37.5	35.6	
YES!	32.3	20.3	23.0	19.3	24.0	
N of Valid	235	222	196	192	845	
N of Miss	41	29	17	10	97	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
NO!	23.7	30.8	24.1	28.1	26.6		
no	18.7	28.0	36.9	23.4	26.4		
yes	30.7	21.0	19.0	34.4	26.4		
YES!	27.0	20.1	20.0	14.1	20.7		
N of Valid	241	214	195	192	842		
N of Miss	35	37	18	10	100		

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	3.3	10.1	8.2	9.9	7.7
no	4.1	9.2	11.9	10.5	8.6
yes	24.6	37.6	42.3	40.8	35.7
YES!	68.0	43.1	37.6	38.7	48.1
N of Valid	244	218	194	191	847
N of Miss	32	33	18	11	94

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.6	15.3	18.0	18.8	15.1	
no	7.1	13.9	14.9	12.0	11.8	
yes	23.8	31.0	35.1	36.6	31.2	
YES!	59.6	39.8	32.0	32.5	42.0	
N of Valid	240	216	194	191	841	
N of Miss	36	35	18	11	100	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.6	14.7	12.8	10.9	11.6	
no	9.1	10.6	14.8	10.9	11.2	
yes	23.0	35.8	34.2	42.5	33.3	
YES!	59.3	39.0	38.3	35.8	43.9	
N of Valid	243	218	196	193	850	
N of Miss	33	33	17	9	92	

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.3	18.7	17.3	23.2	17.3	
no	7.9	16.8	23.6	12.6	14.9	
yes	23.8	28.0	26.2	35.8	28.2	
YES!	56.9	36.4	33.0	28.4	39.7	
N of Valid	239	214	191	190	834	
N of Miss	37	36	21	12	106	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.2	13.8	12.8	14.5	11.5	
no	11.2	20.6	28.1	25.4	20.7	
yes	27.3	31.2	34.2	35.2	31.7	
YES!	55.4	34.4	25.0	24.9	36.0	
N of Valid	242	218	196	193	849	
N of Miss	34	33	17	9	93	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
NO!	4.6	9.6	9.2	15.5	9.4		
no	4.2	12.3	18.9	24.4	14.3		
yes	18.3	32.9	42.9	34.2	31.4		
YES!	72.9	45.2	29.1	25.9	44.9		
N of Valid	240	219	196	193	848		
N of Miss	36	32	17	9	94		

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

Response 6	8	10	12	Total
NO! 30.8	23.0	22.1	17.6	23.8
no 38.0	43.3	43.1	42.5	41.6
yes 19.4	20.7	22.1	27.5	22.2
YES! 11.8	12.9	12.8	12.4	12.5
N of Valid 237	217	195	193	842
N of Miss 39	33	18	9	99

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.6	7.4	6.2	8.3	6.5	
no	7.9	12.4	16.9	14.1	12.6	
yes	22.1	37.8	43.1	40.6	35.2	
YES!	65.4	42.4	33.8	37.0	45.7	
N of Valid	240	217	195	192	844	
N of Miss	36	34	18	9	97	

Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.9	7.5	8.2	6.2	6.1	
no	4.6	9.4	12.2	11.9	9.3	
yes	24.6	32.4	40.3	42.5	34.3	
YES!	67.9	50.7	39.3	39.4	50.4	
N of Valid	240	213	196	193	842	
N of Miss	36	37	17	9	99	

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	8	10	12	Total
Never or Almost Never 5.9	13.4	11.3	10.8	10.2
Sometimes 19.9	26.8	32.8	30.6	27.2
Often 27.1	30.6	28.0	28.0	28.4
All the time 47.1	29.2	28.0	30.6	34.2
N of Valid 221	209	186	186	802
N of Miss 55	42	27	16	140

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	7.8	13.5	13.7	10.9	11.3	
Sometimes	18.5	26.0	30.5	32.1	26.3	
Often	30.5	32.1	32.5	29.0	31.0	
All the time	43.2	28.4	23.4	28.0	31.4	
N of Valid	243	215	197	193	848	
N of Miss	33	36	16	9	94	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	31.3	35.2	31.0	33.3	32.7	
1	27.5	23.5	29.4	22.9	25.9	
2	19.6	16.9	15.2	18.8	17.7	
3	10.8	9.9	11.2	12.5	11.0	
4	3.3	4.2	5.1	4.7	4.3	
5	2.5	3.8	3.0	2.1	2.9	
6 or more	5.0	6.6	5.1	5.7	5.6	
N of Valid	240	213	197	192	842	
N of Miss	36	38	16	9	99	

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	30.6	26.2	33.7	35.8	31.4
1	31.0	28.0	26.1	23.3	27.4
2	18.6	15.9	15.6	18.7	17.2
3	8.3	12.1	5.5	11.4	9.3
4	4.1	6.5	6.0	5.2	5.4
5	1.2	2.8	4.5	2.6	2.7
6 or more	6.2	8.4	8.5	3.1	6.6
N of Valid	242	214	199	193	848
N of Miss	34	37	14	9	94

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	72.3	72.6	74.2	74.1	73.2	
Yes	27.7	27.4	25.8	25.9	26.8	
N of Valid	238	212	198	193	841	
N of Miss	37	39	15	9	100	

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	37.0	30.0	21.8	26.2	29.2	
1 or 2 times	29.8	29.1	34.0	34.0	31.6	
3 or 4 times	16.6	21.1	19.3	16.8	18.4	
5 or 6 times	8.1	10.8	9.1	8.9	9.2	
7 or more times	8.5	8.9	15.7	14.1	11.6	
N of Valid	235	213	197	191	836	
N of Miss	41	38	16	11	106	

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	63.6	68.1	79.7	83.7	73.2	
Yes	36.4	31.9	20.3	16.3	26.8	
N of Valid	231	210	197	190	828	
N of Miss	45	40	15	12	112	

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	28.1	29.4	38.1	39.3	33.3
1 or 2 times	49.4	39.3	22.8	26.2	35.3
3 or 4 times	13.6	16.6	23.4	19.4	18.0
5 or 6 times	4.3	10.4	8.6	7.3	7
7 or more times	4.7	4.3	7.1	7.9	
N of Valid	235	211	197	191	
N of Miss	41	40	16	11	

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	65.0	52.2	44.8	46.1	52.7	
Yes	35.0	47.8	55.2	53.9	47.3	
N of Valid	237	209	194	191	831	
N of Miss	39	42	19	10	110	

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	76.2	56.3	41.8	40.1	54.8	
1	9.4	15.9	19.9	16.1	15.0	
2	5.5	8.2	11.7	11.5	9.0	
3-4	4.3	7.7	11.7	8.9	7.9	
5+	4.7	12.0	14.8	23.4	13.2	
N of Valid	235	208	196	192	831	
N of Miss	41	42	17	10	110	

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
0	83.2	67.8	55.1	51.8	65.5		
1	8.0	11.5	16.3	13.1	12.0		
2	3.8	11.1	12.8	11.0	9.4		
3-4	2.1	4.8	4.6	8.9	4.9		
5+	2.9	4.8	11.2	15.2	8.2		
N of Valid	238	208	196	191	833		
N of Miss	38	43	17	11	109		

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
0	78.0	64.0	60.0	58.9	65.8		
1	10.2	12.3	10.8	10.9	11.0		
2	5.1	6.6	9.7	7.8	7.2		
3-4	2.1	7.1	6.2	6.8	5.4		
5+	4.7	10.0	13.3	15.6	10.6		
N of Valid	236	211	195	192	834		
N of Miss	40	40	18	10	108		

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0 58.	2 33	3.5	23.5	25.3	36.3
1 18.	1 2	1.2	14.3	12.6	16.8
2 6.	3 1	1.3	11.7	10.5	9.8
3-4 6.	8 9	9.4	12.2	11.6	9.8
5+ 10.	5 24	4.5	38.3	40.0	27.3
N of Valid 23	7 2	212	196	190	835
N of Miss 3	9	39	17	12	107

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
I was very honest	89.9	81.9	81.1	77.7	83.0
I was honest pretty much of the time	7.6	17.2	11.7	15.0	12.7
I was honest some of the time	2.5	0.5	4.6	5.7	3.2
I was honest once in a while	0.0	0.5	2.6	1.6	1.1
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	237	215	196	193	841
N of Miss	39	36	16	9	100

9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Decision Point

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426 Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator (479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison 303 N. Main St., Ste. 301 Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator (870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179

Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: efultonjones@northark.edu

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.) Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: http://www.hra-health.org

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator

(870) 269-6770 Fax: (870) 269-2196 E-MAIL: m2prc@mvtel.net

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,

Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: http://www.crdcnea.org

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator

(870) 933-0033 Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: dnewsom@ritternet.com

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Harbor House, Inc.

P.O. Box 4207 615 North 19th Street Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator

(479) 783-1916 Fax: (479) 783-1914 E-MAIL: hhiprc@aol.com

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Community Service, Inc.

P.O. Box 679 100 South Cherokee Street Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator

(501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

E-MAIL: tlove@communityserviceinc.com

Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

593 Hwy 243 Marianna Civic Ctr. Marianna, AR 72360

 $Mr. \ Kendon \ Gray, \ PRC \ Coordinator$

(870) 298-2250 Fax: (870) 298-2249

E-MAIL: kendongray@yahoo.com

Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Family Service Agency

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100 Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator

(501) 318-2648 Fax: (501) 624-5636

E-MAIL: jdixson@fsainc.org

Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Family Service Agency

628 West Broadway, Suite 300 North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator (501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328

Fax: (501) 372-6565

E-MAIL: hmiller@fsainc.org

Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.

P.O. Box 1987 601 Hazel Street Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator

(870) 774-2435 Fax: (870) 774-4216

E-MAIL: tgoings@swacmhc.com

Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas

460 W. Oak

El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator

(870) 864-2497 Fax: (870) 863-9341

E-MAIL: srumph@ahecsa.uams.edu

Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by St. James United Methodist Church

900 N. University Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator (870) 850-7216 Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: hankwilkinsprc@yahaoo.com

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services

P.O. Box 654 310 N. Alabama Street Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator

(870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: chawkins@phoenixyouth.com

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

9.2 State and National Contacts

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention Division of Behavioral Health Services Arkansas Department of Human Services

305 S. Palm St. Little Rock, AR 72205 Telephone: (501) 686-9866 FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director

Prevention Services

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention E-MAIL: Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov

Joe M. Hill, Director

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention E-MAIL: Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov

Arkansas Department of Education Federal Programs Liaison Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer Learning Services/School Improvement

#4 Capitol Mall Room 304B Little Rock, AR 72201 Telephone: (501) 683-5425 FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: http://www.arkansased.org

Otistene Smith

Federal Program Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer E-MAIL: otistene.smith@arkansas.gov

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

160 Vanderbilt Court Bowling Green, KY 42103 Telephone: (800) 279-6361 FAX: (270) 746-9598

Website: http://www.pridesurveys.com

Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities

U.S. Department of Education

Website: http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS

Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology

Website: http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest

Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma

Website: http://swpc.ou.edu/

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMSHA)

Website: http://www.samhsa.gov

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm.

Some reports require passwords.