

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Poinsett County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	784	847	674	662
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	29.7	233	28.8	244	28.8	194	20.2	134
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	25.1	197	26.1	221	26.3	177	35.8	237
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	24.9	195	23.6	200	25.7	173	23.6	156
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	20.3	159	21.5	182	19.3	130	20.4	135
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	45.2	345	48.8	392	46.9	299	51.7	326
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	54.8	418	51.2	412	53.1	338	48.3	304
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	8.8	69	9.9	83	10.3	67	10.5	66
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	13.0	102	11.0	92	12.6	82	13.0	82
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.1	1	0.4	3	0.2	1	0.3	2
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	1.4	11	0.7	6	0.8	5	0.8	5
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	69.3	543	69.9	585	69.1	449	67.8	428
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	1.5	12	1.9	16	1.5	10	1.1	7
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	5.7	45	6.2	52	5.5	36	6.5	41
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

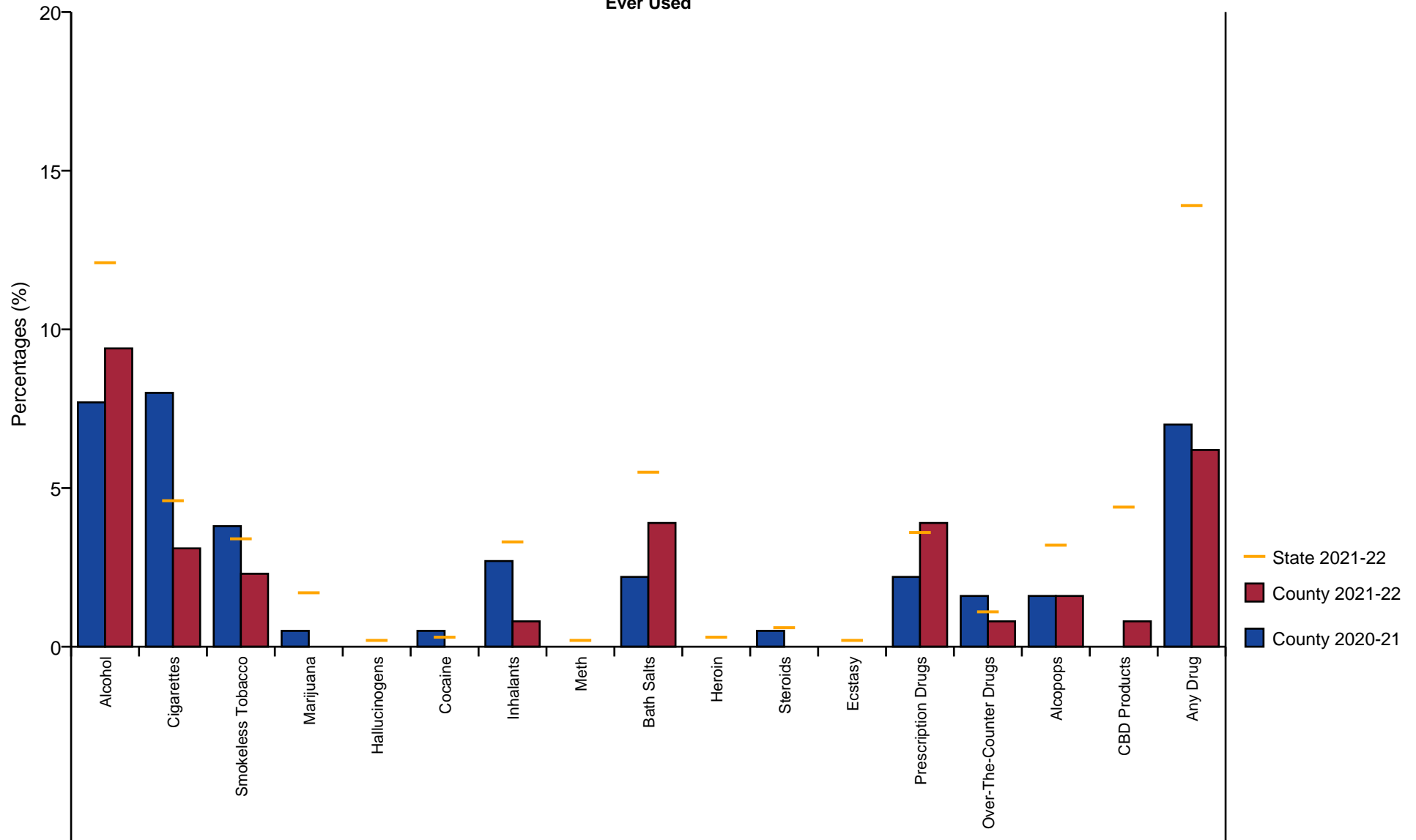
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Poinsett County

Ever Used



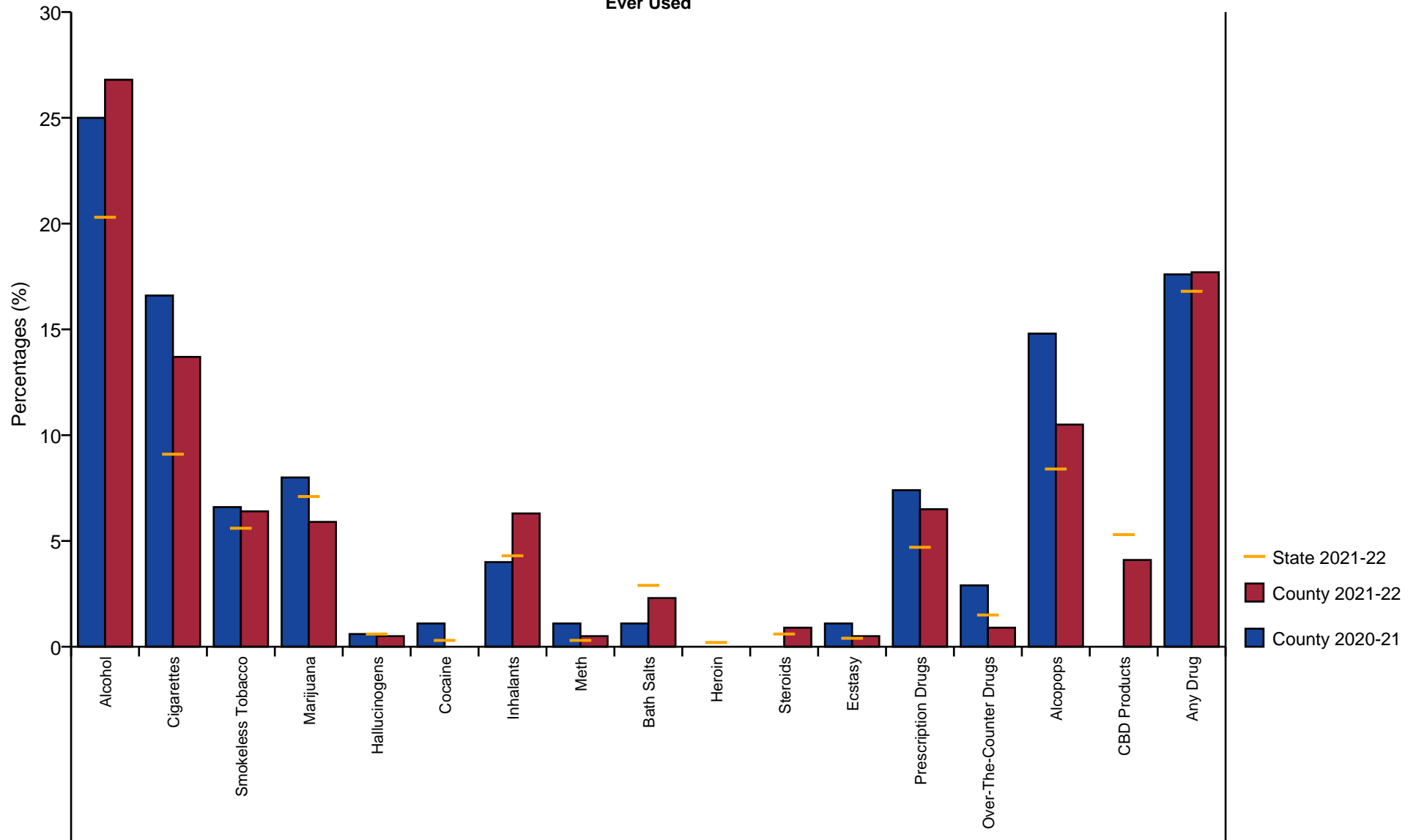
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Poinsett County

Ever Used



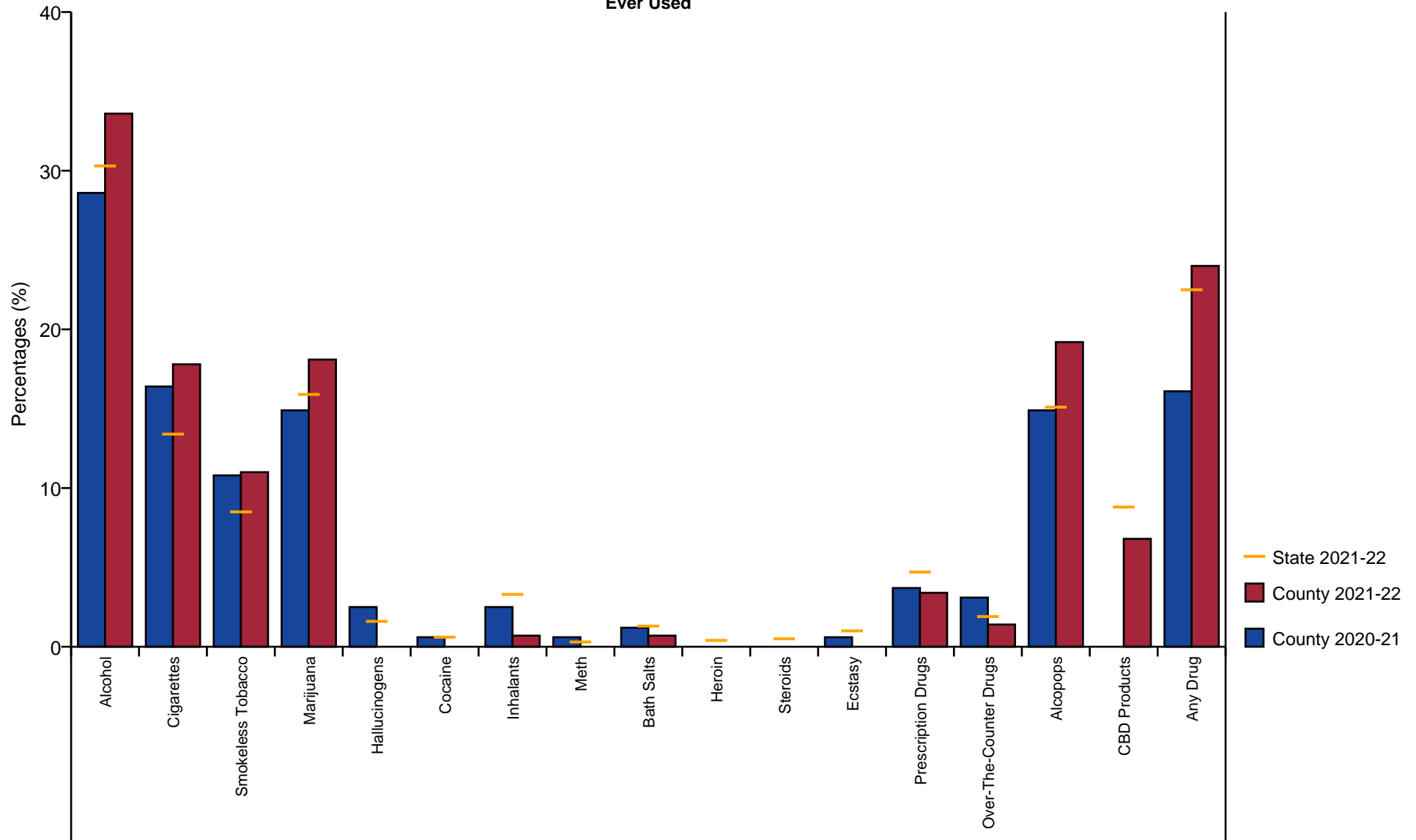
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Poinsett County

Ever Used



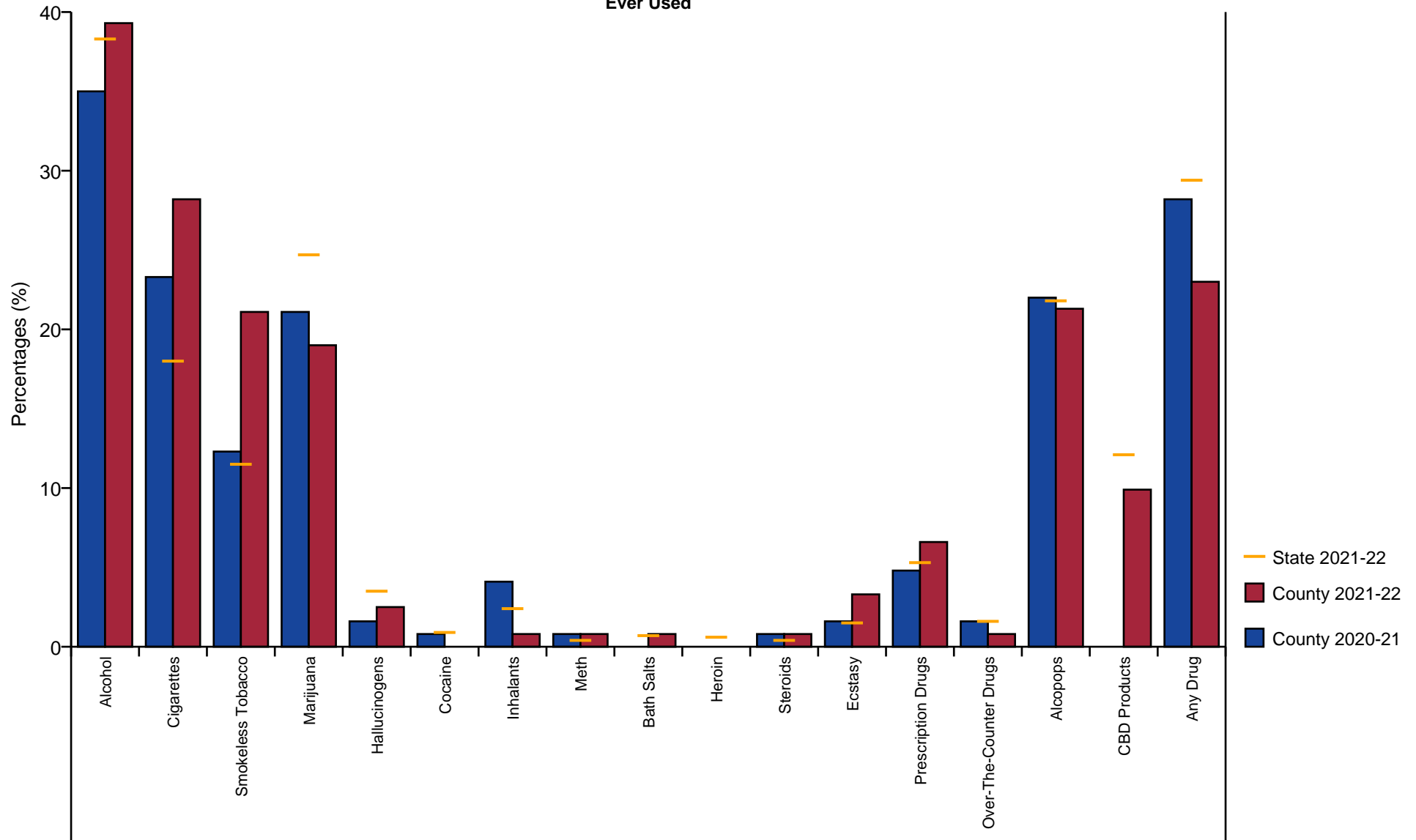
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Poinsett County

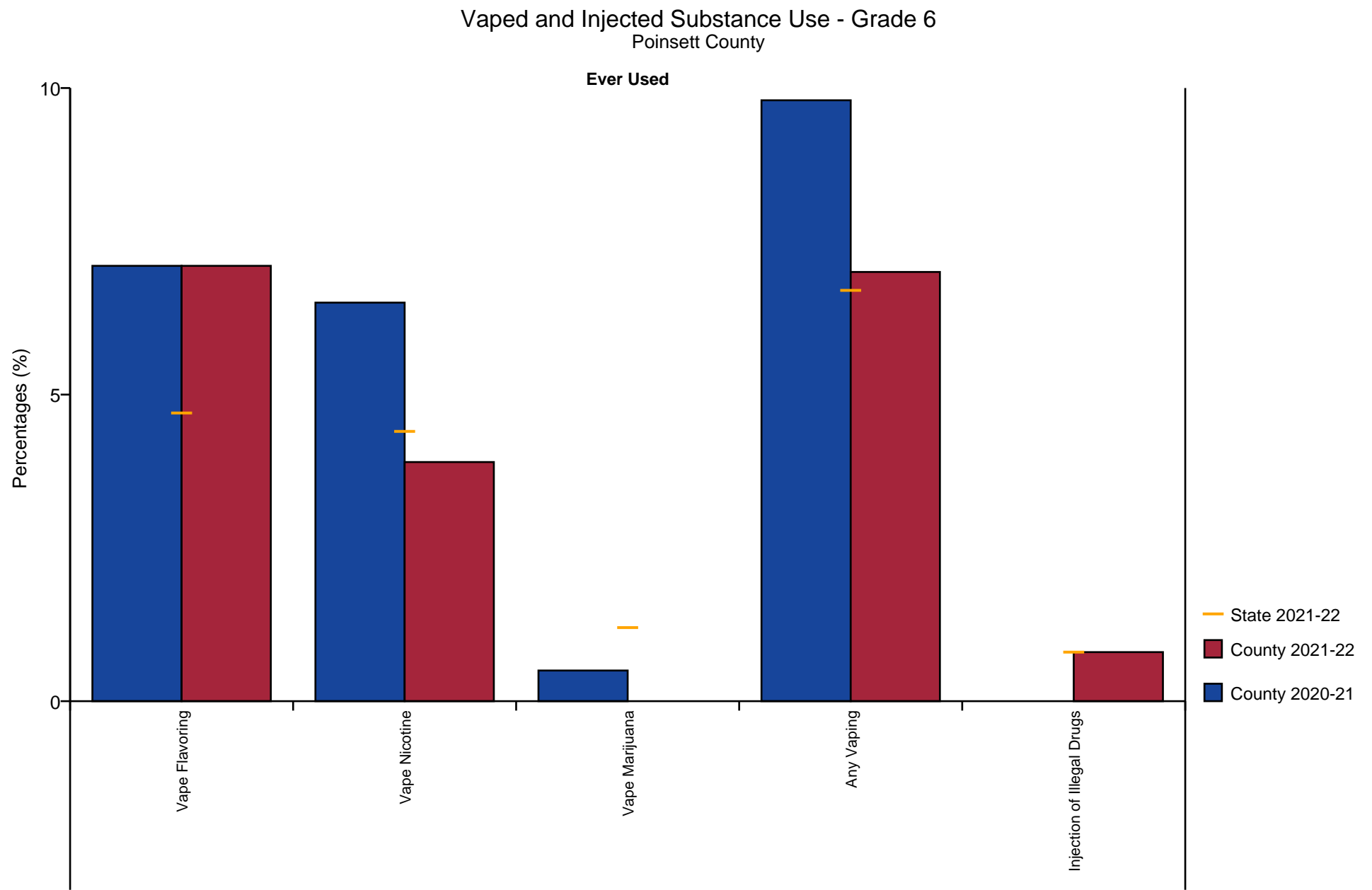
Ever Used



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

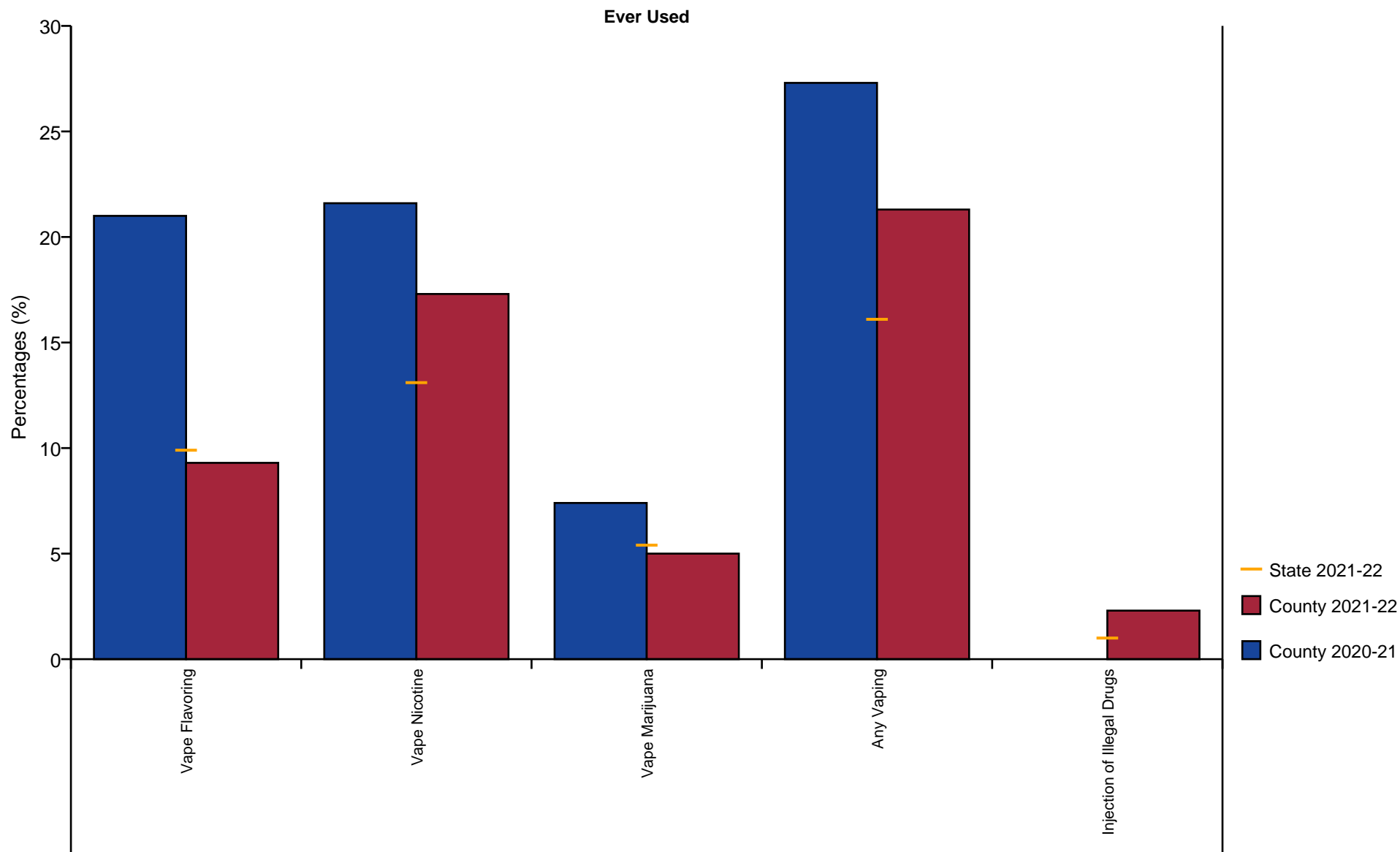
Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

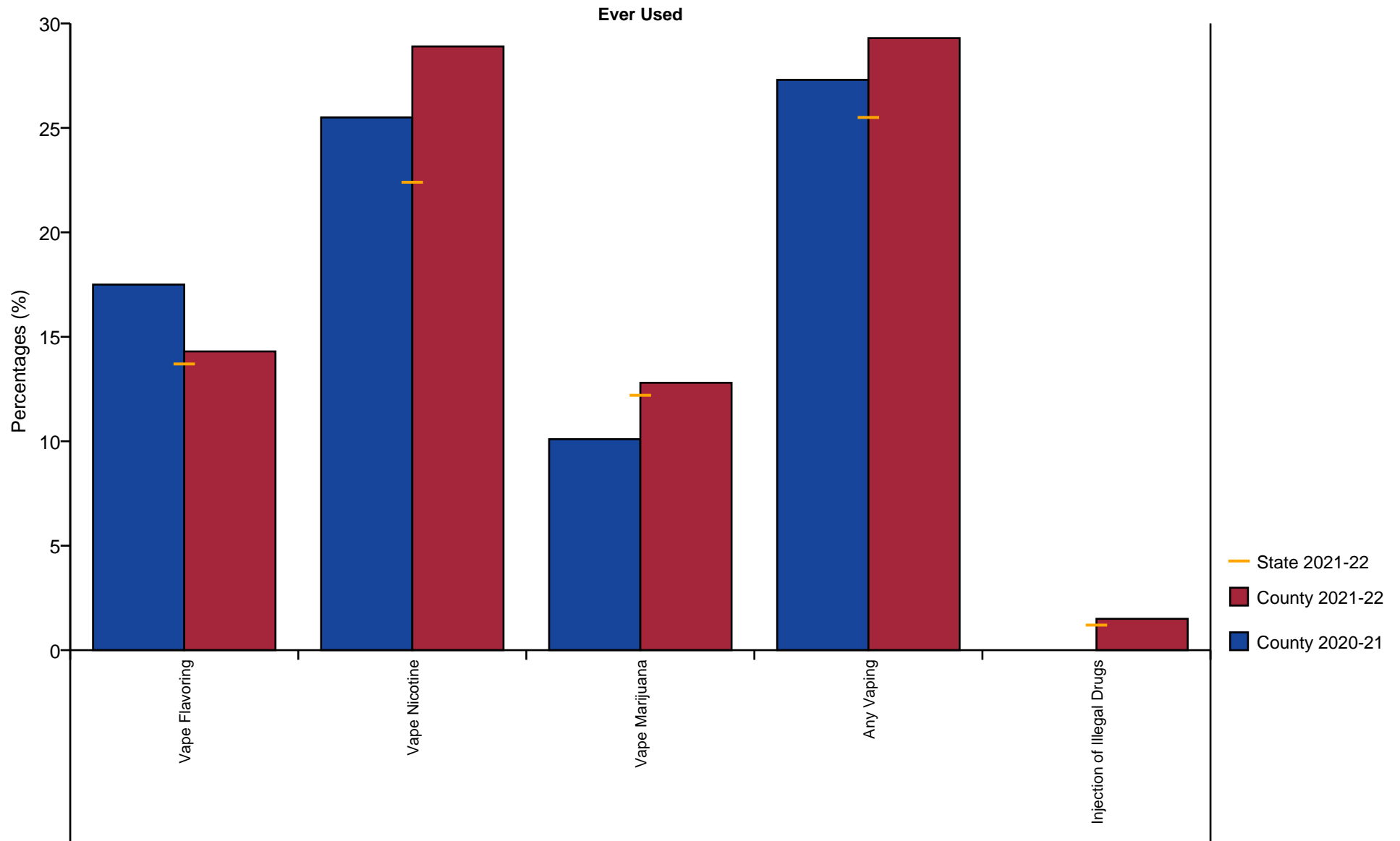
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Poinsett County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Poinsett County

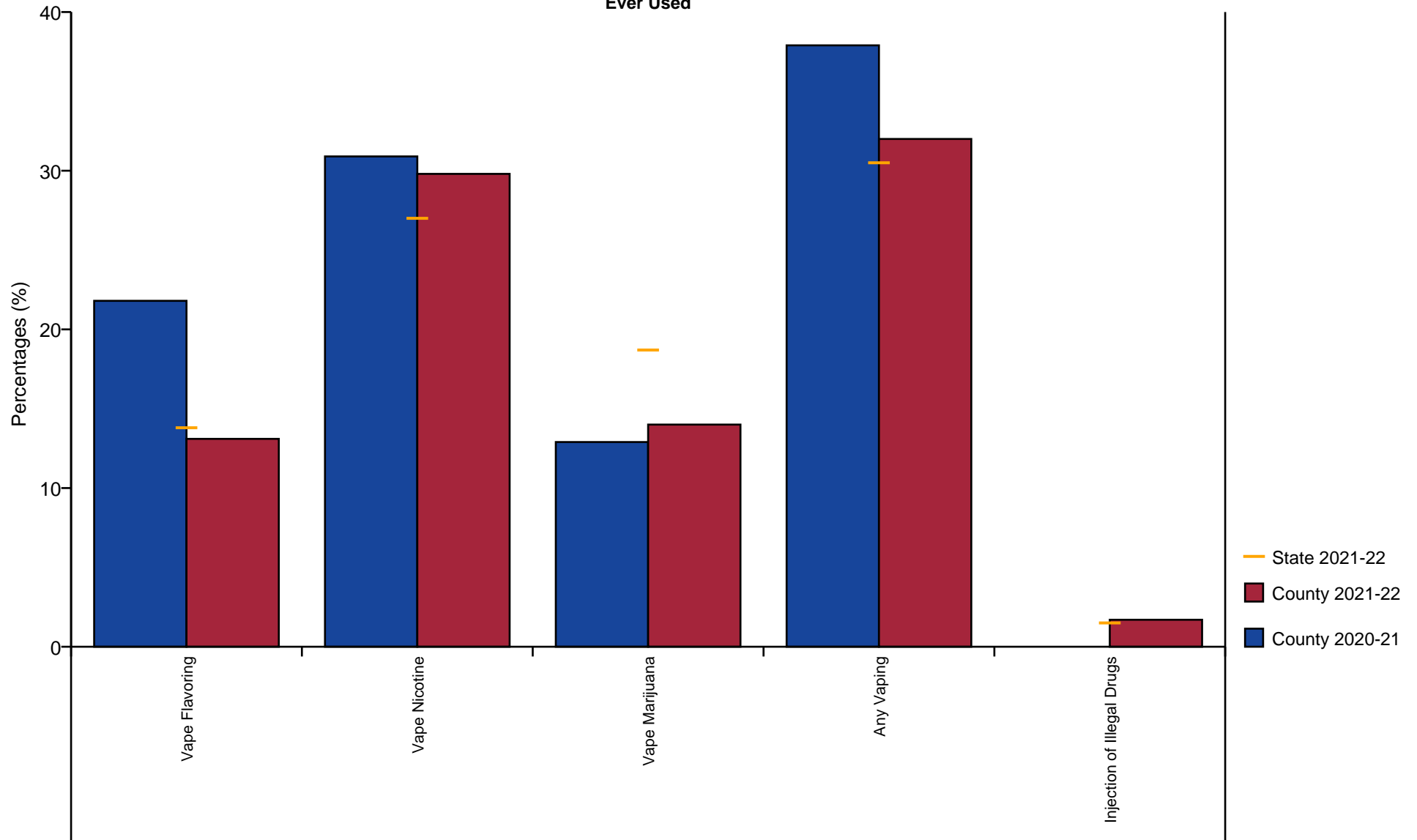


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Poinsett County

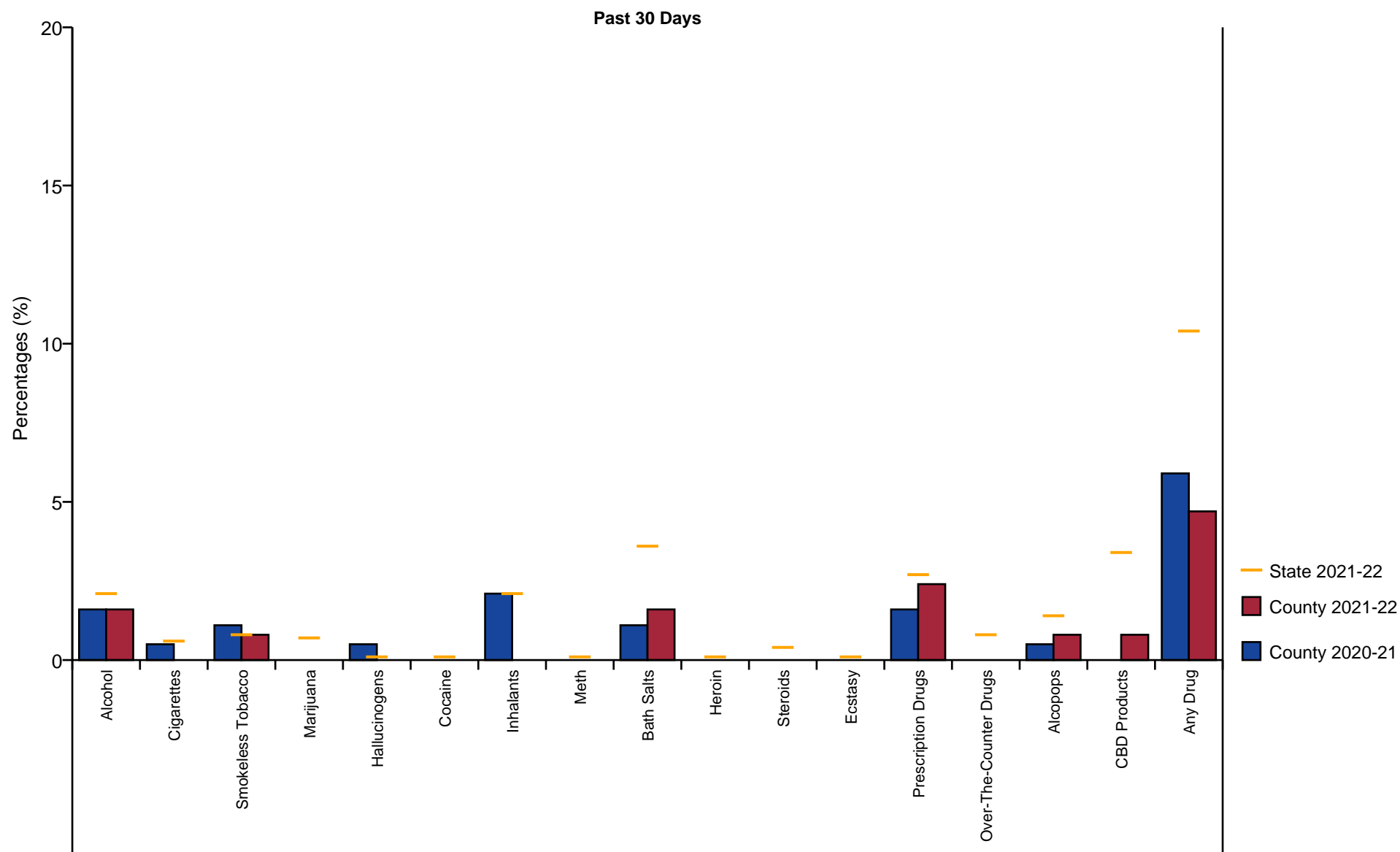
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Poinsett County



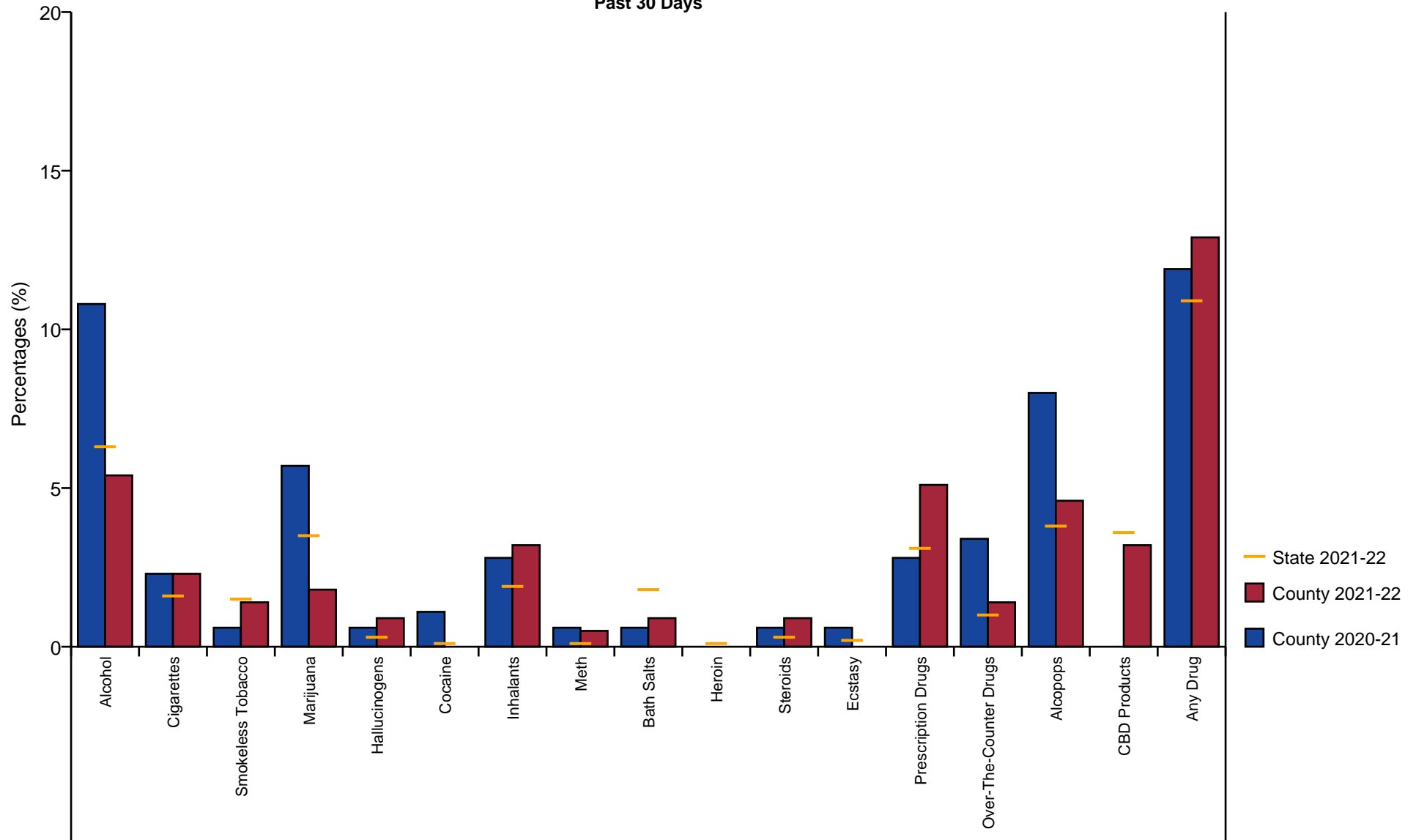
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Poinsett County

Past 30 Days

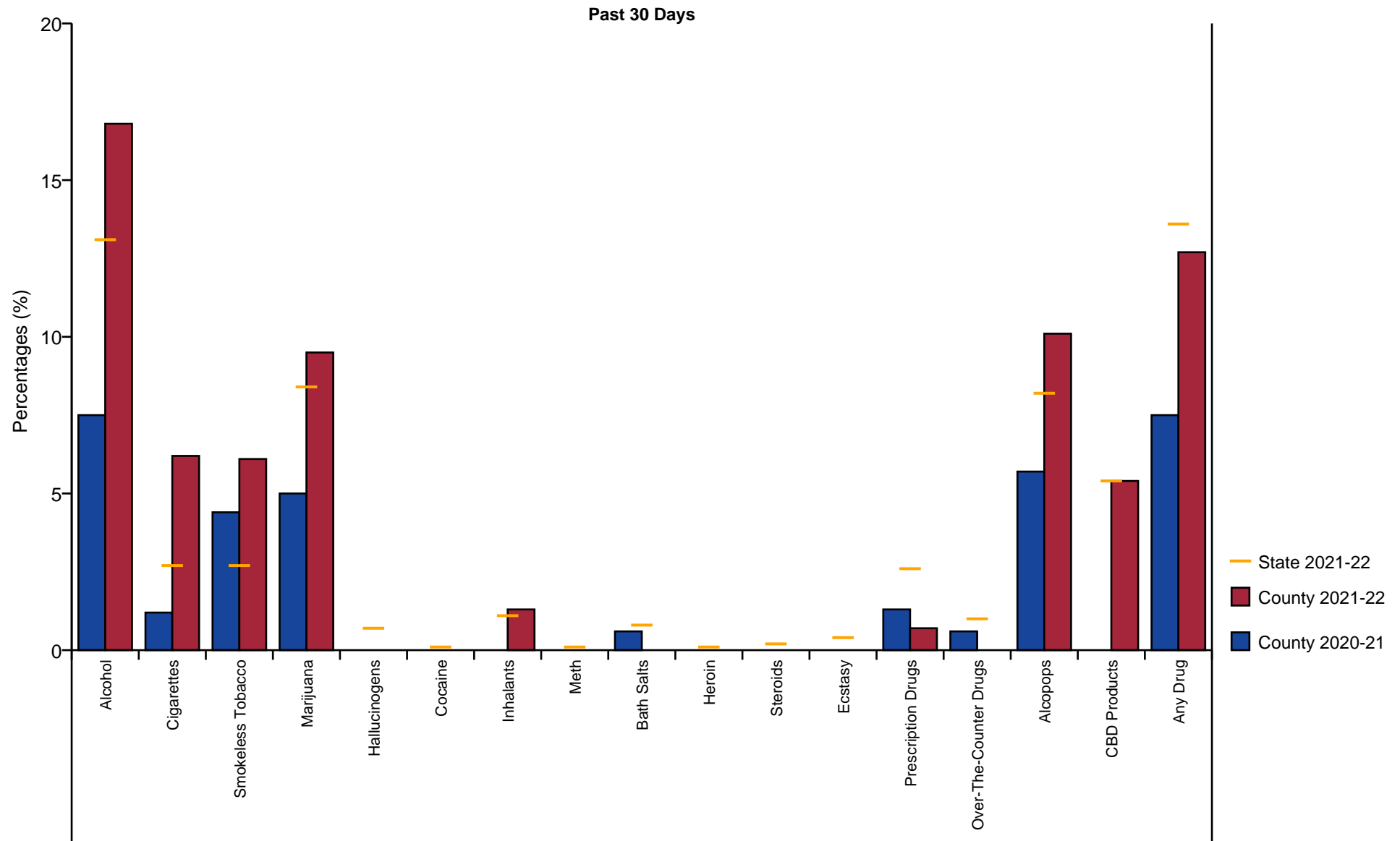


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Poinsett County

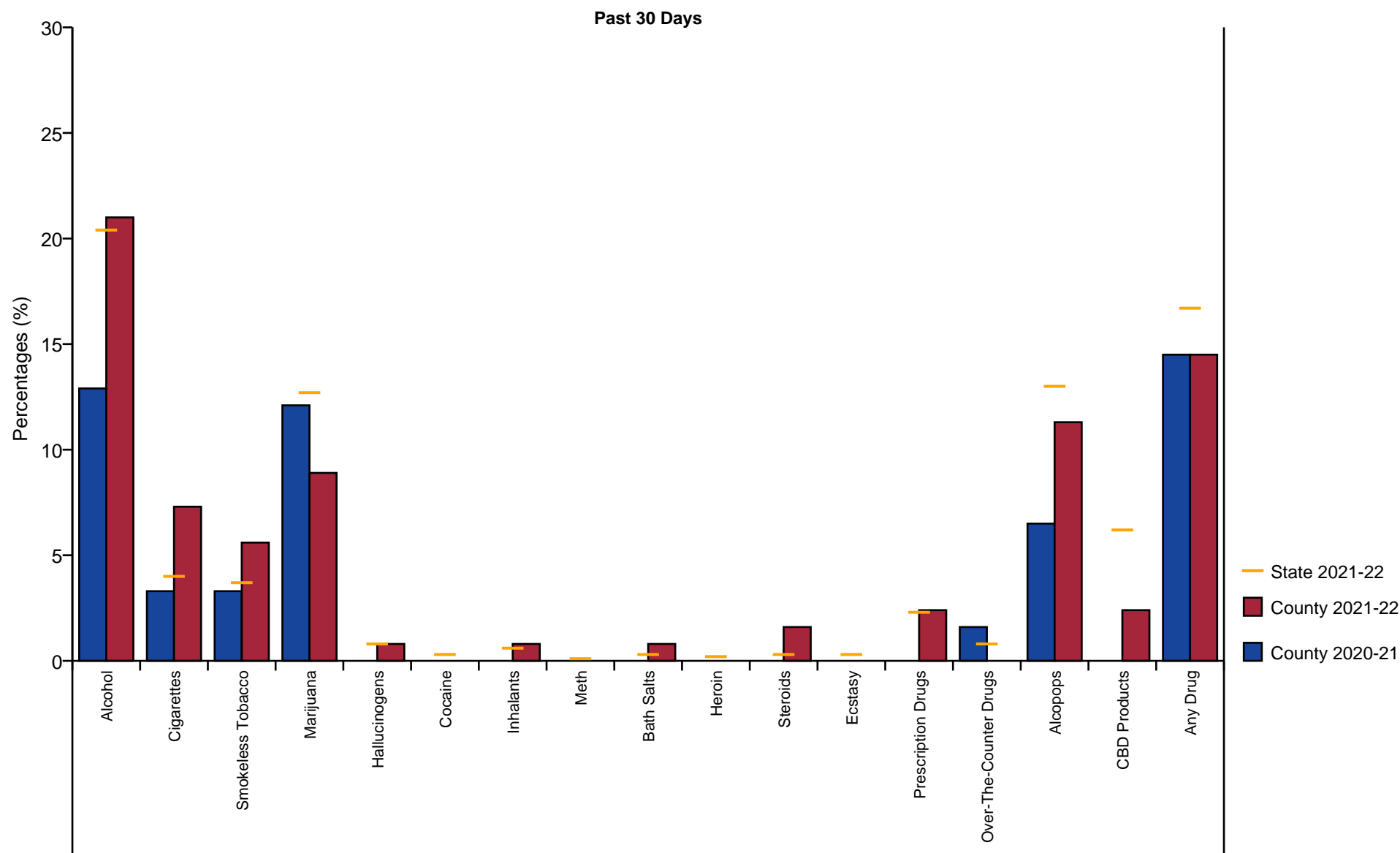


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Poinsett County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 Poinsett County

Past 30 Days

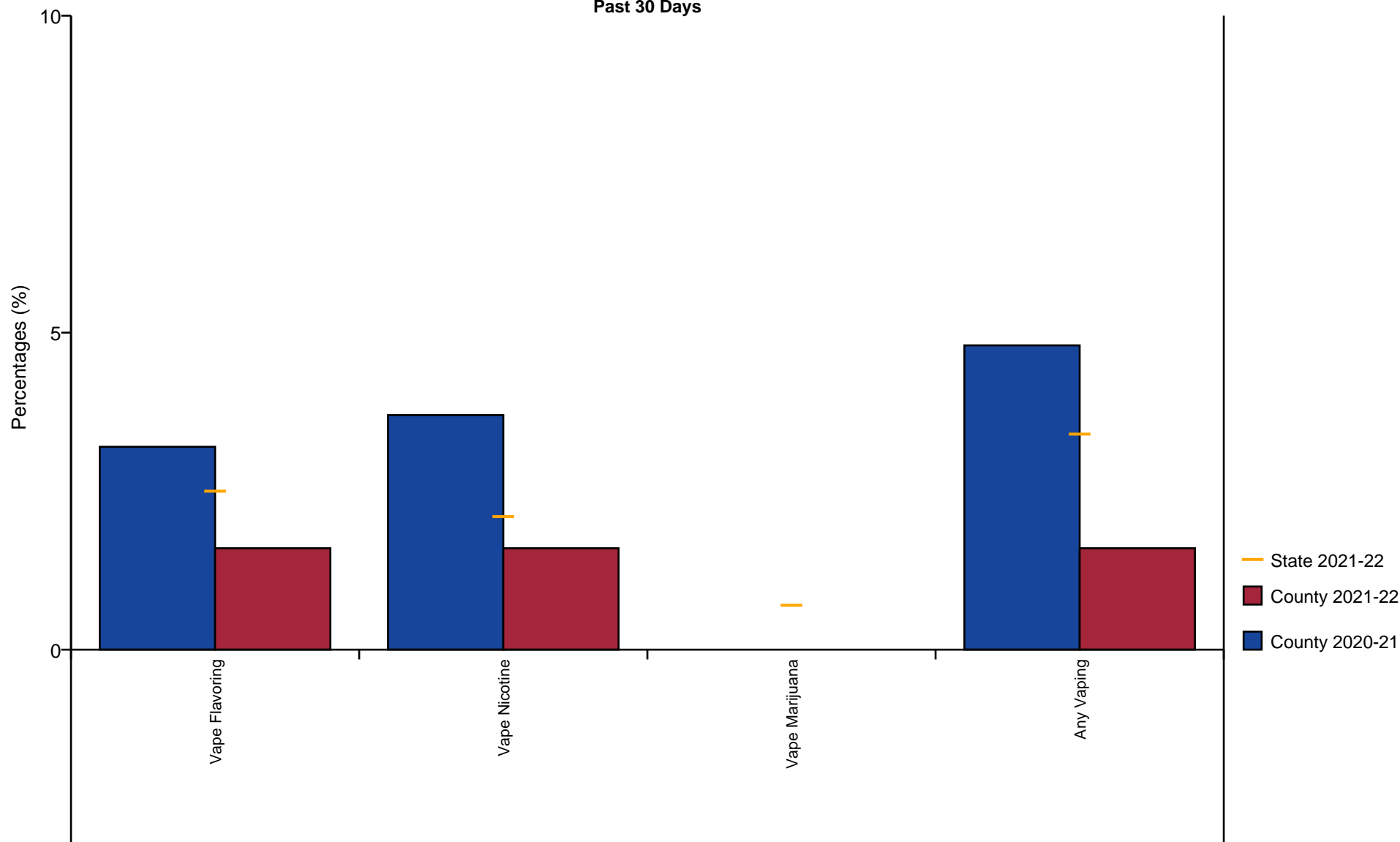


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

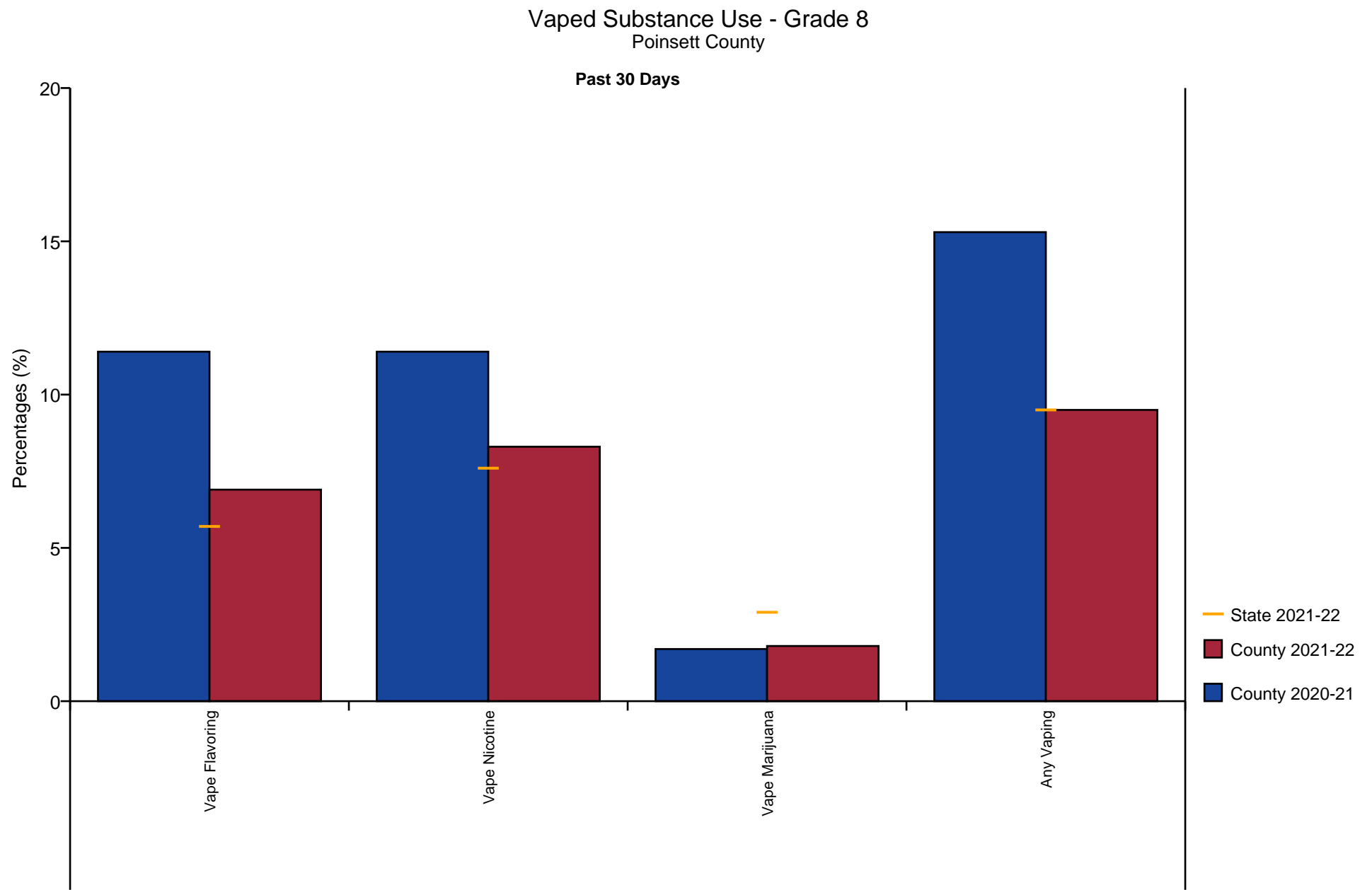


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

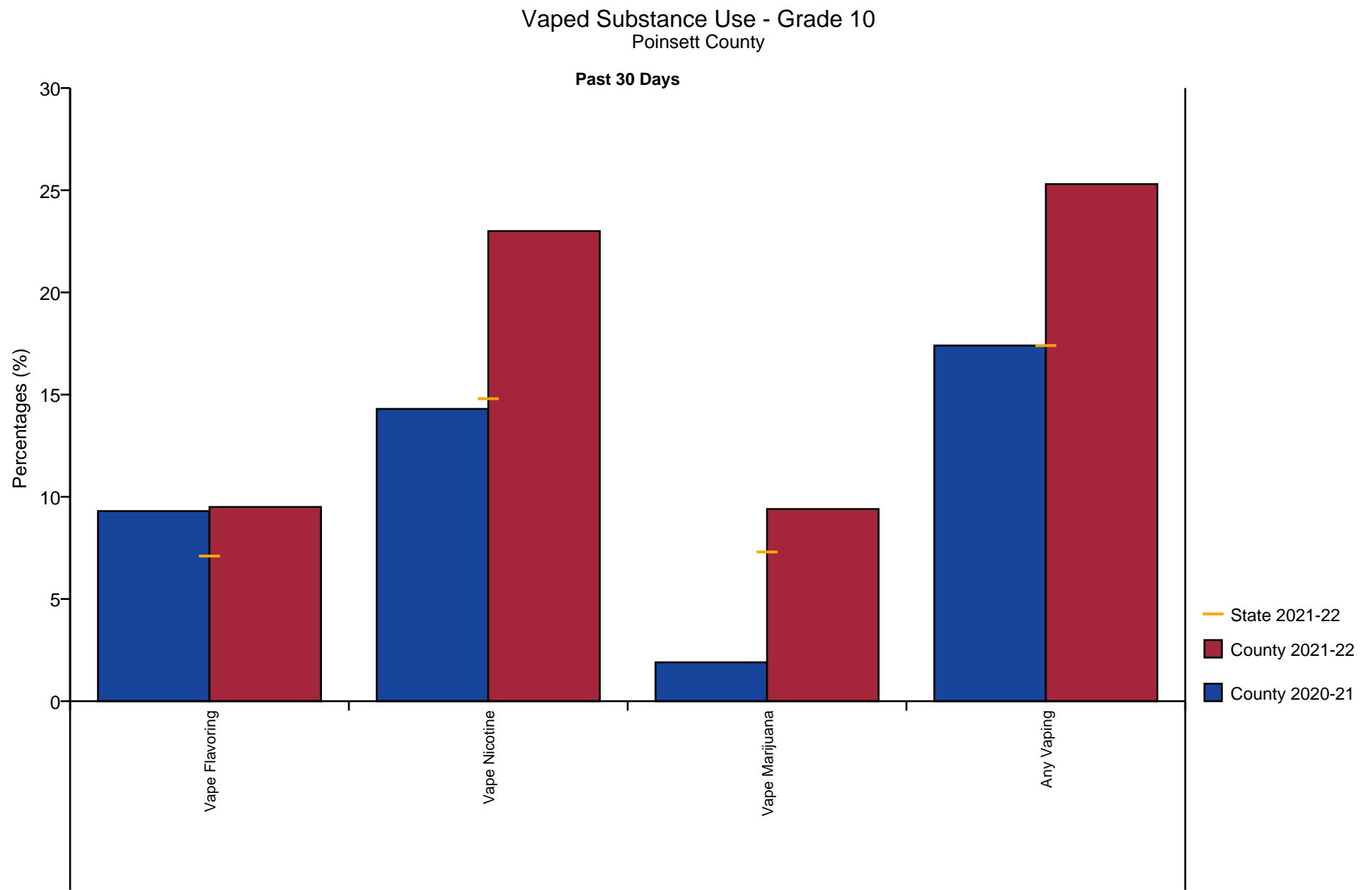


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

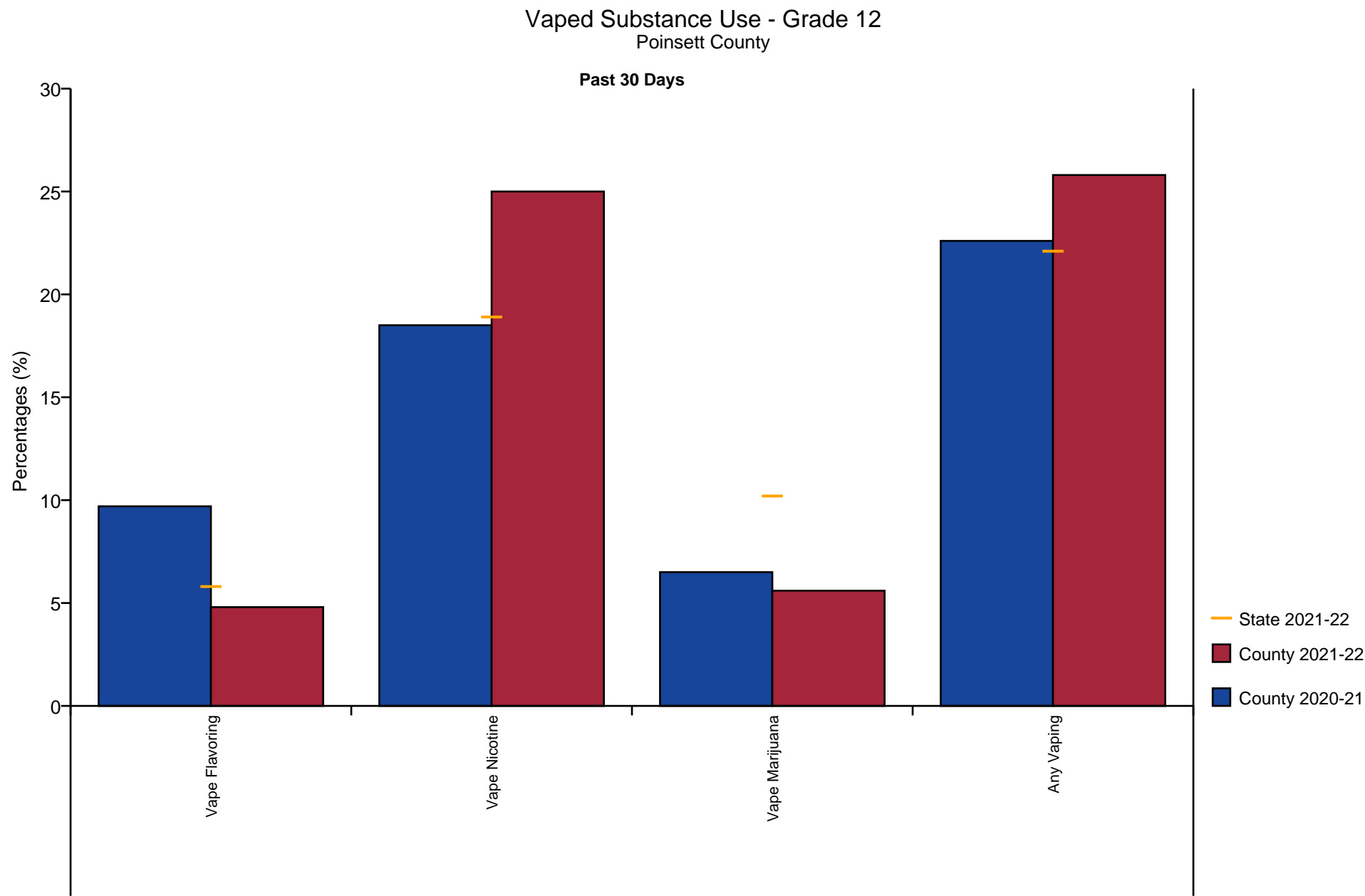


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

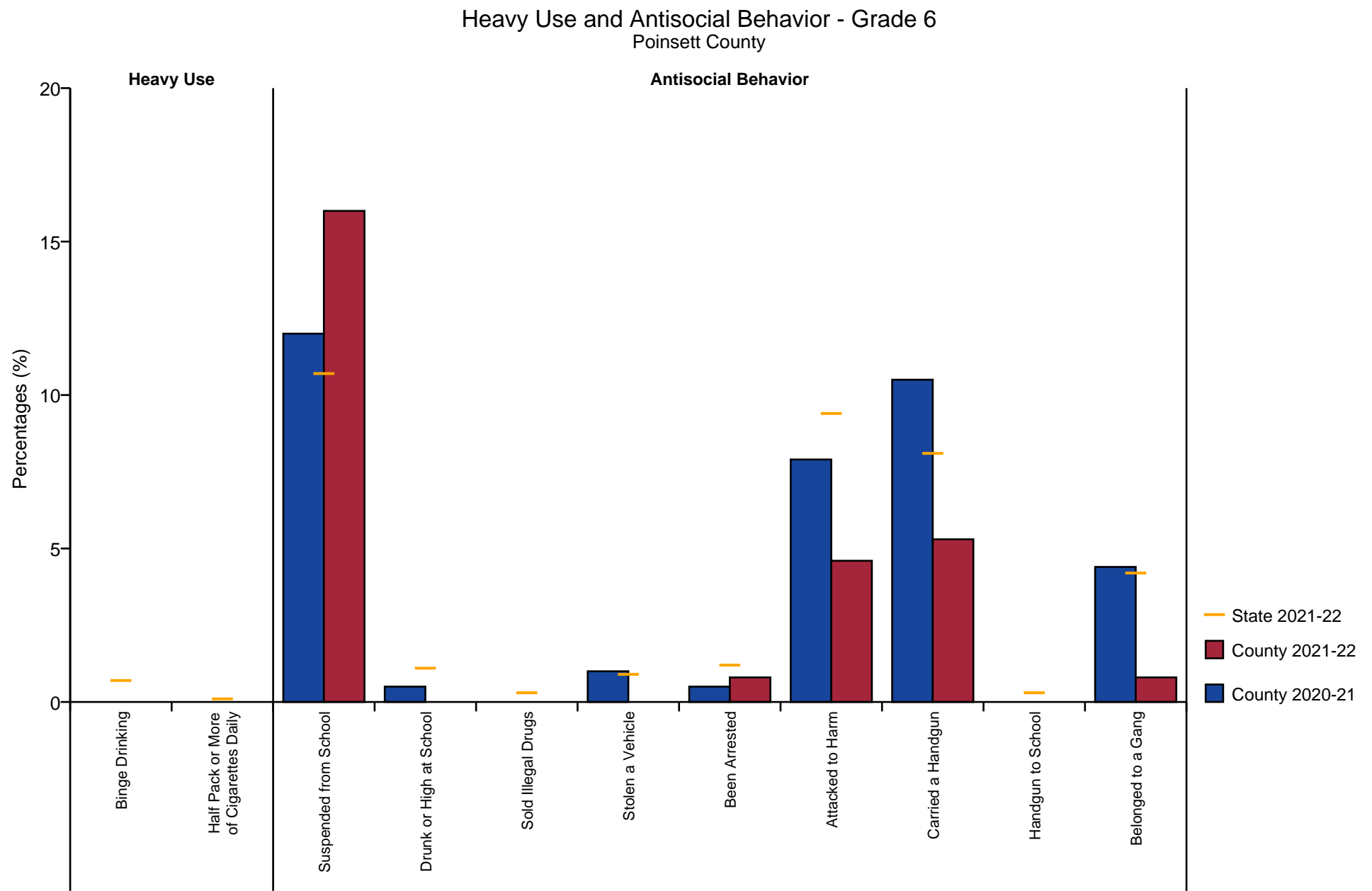


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

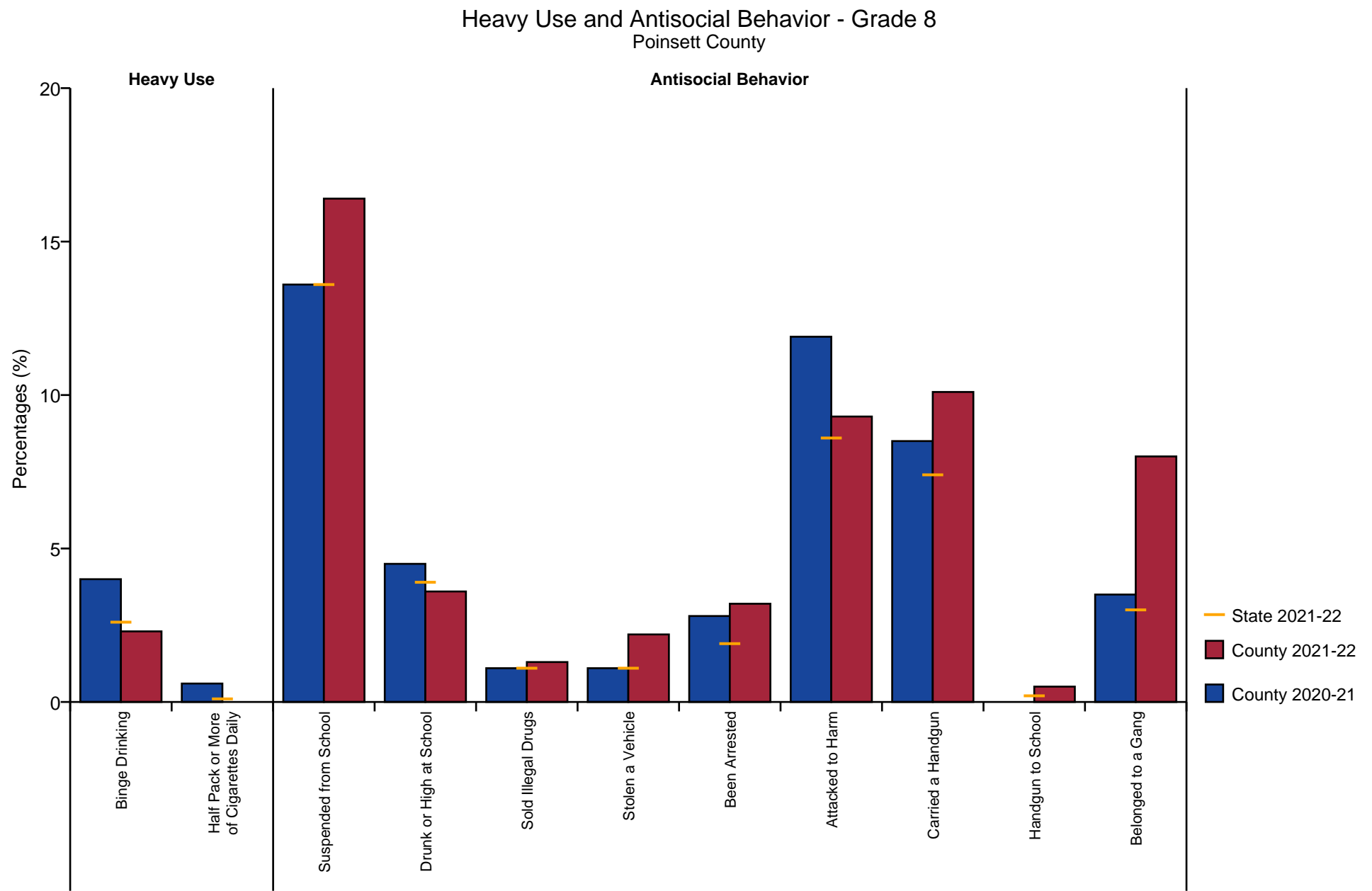


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

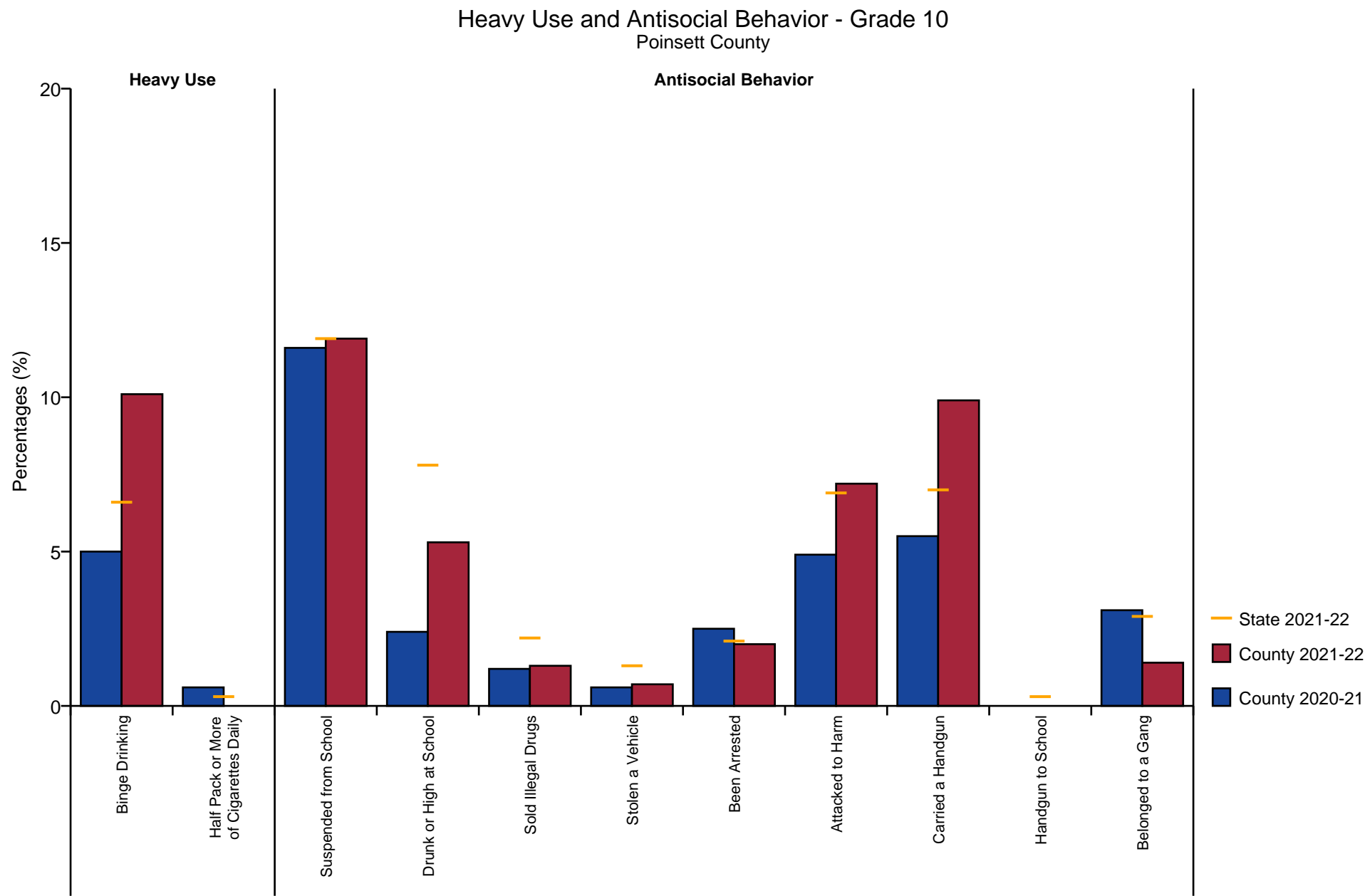


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Poinsett County

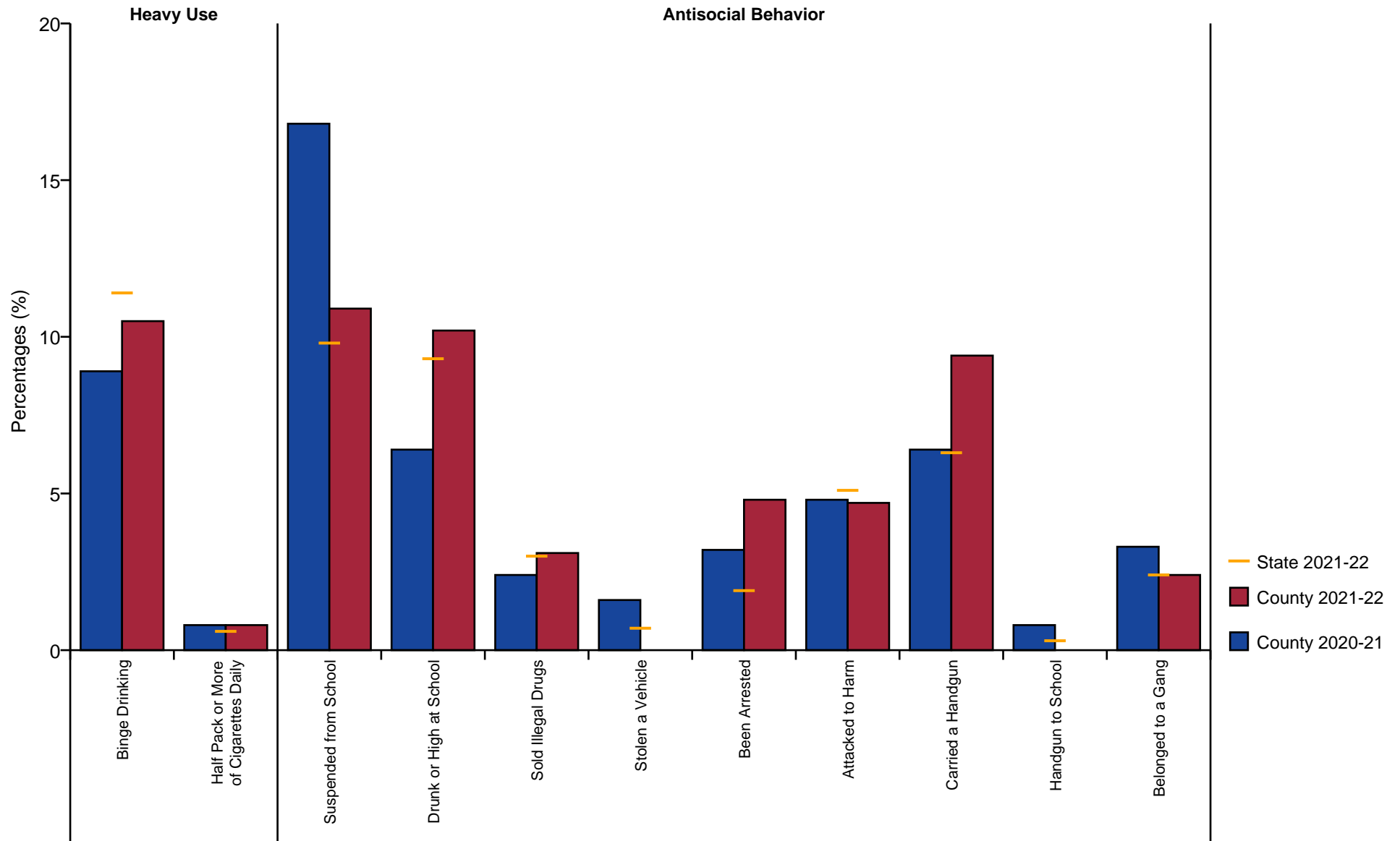
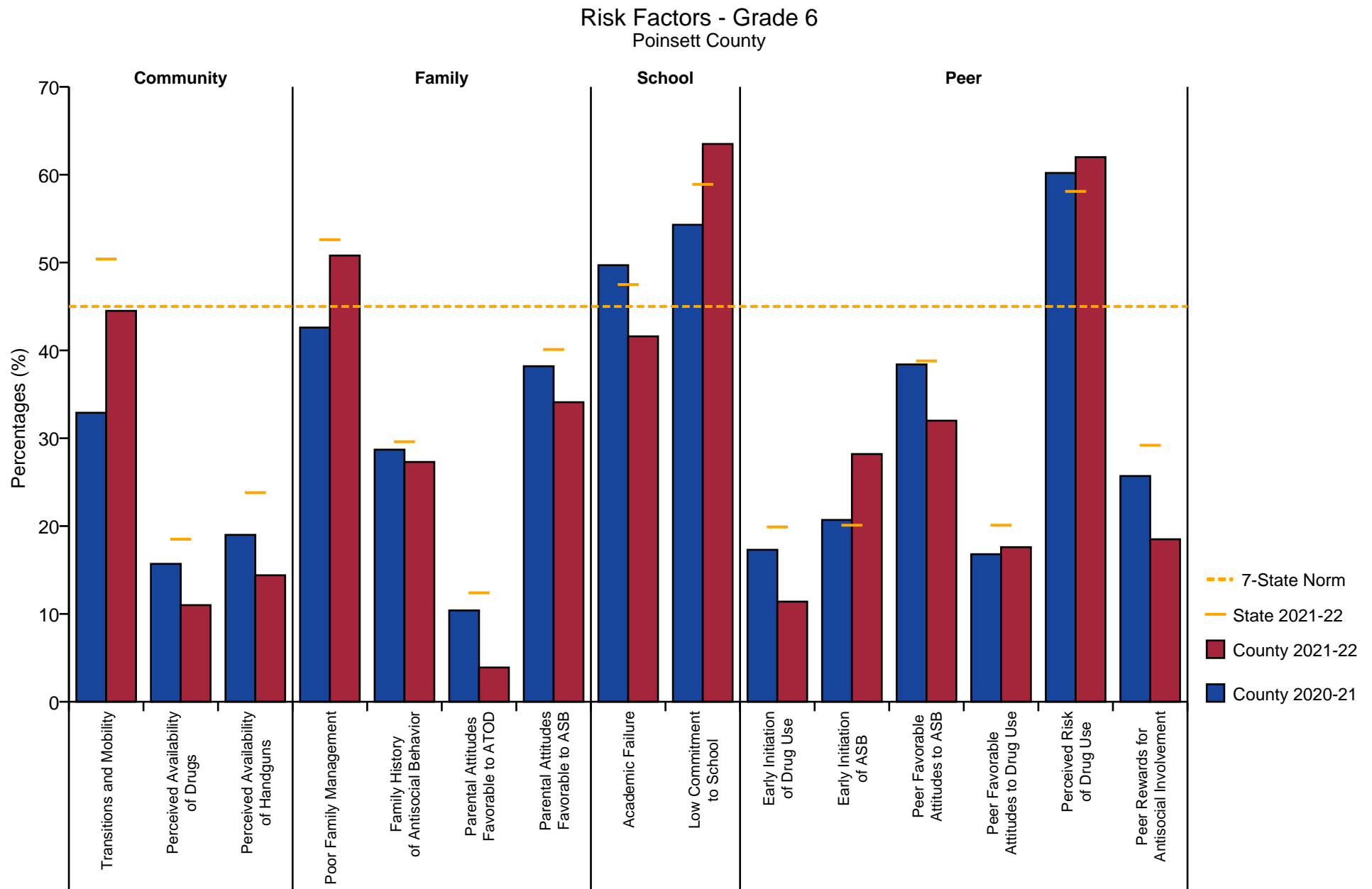
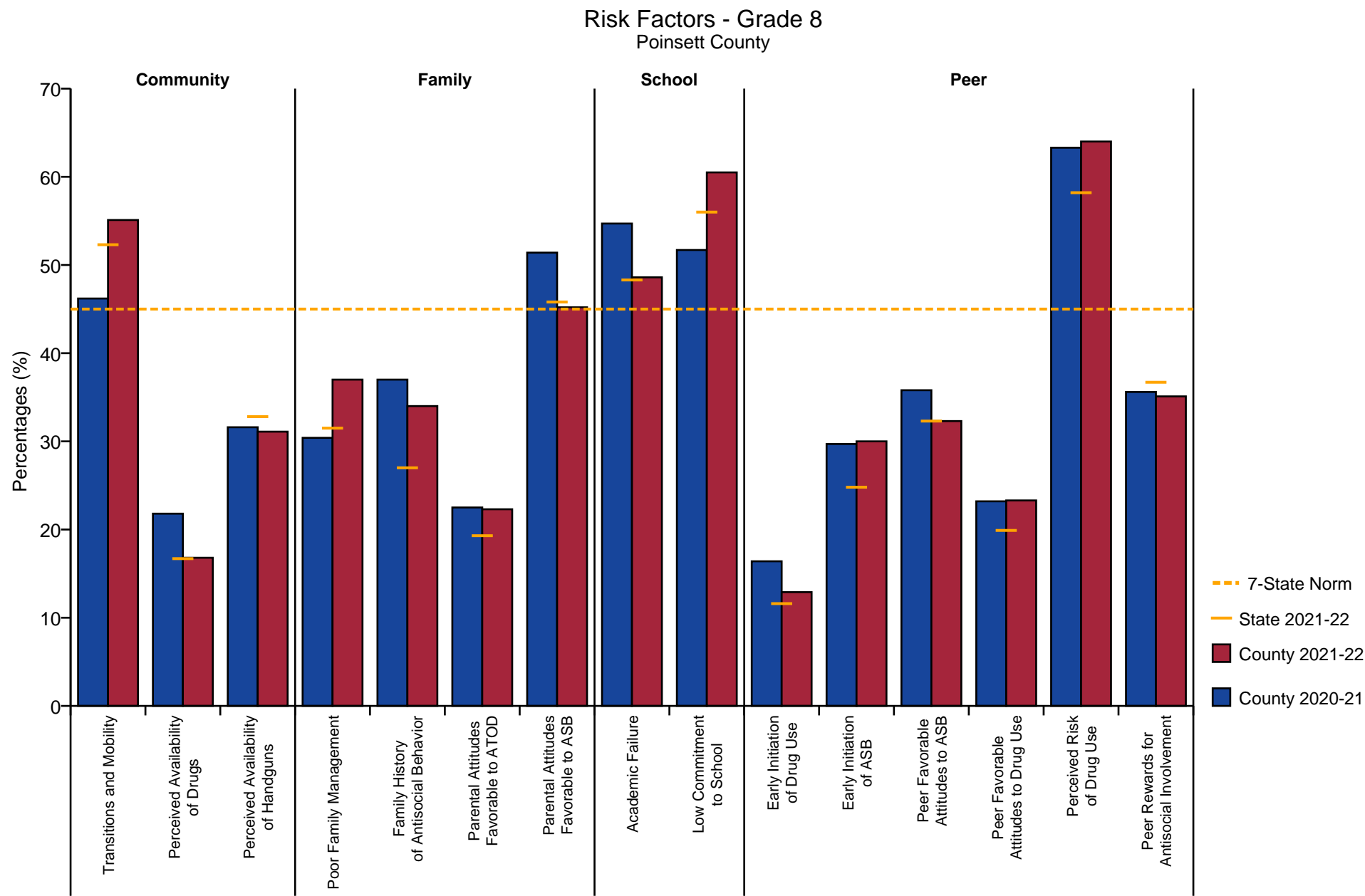


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

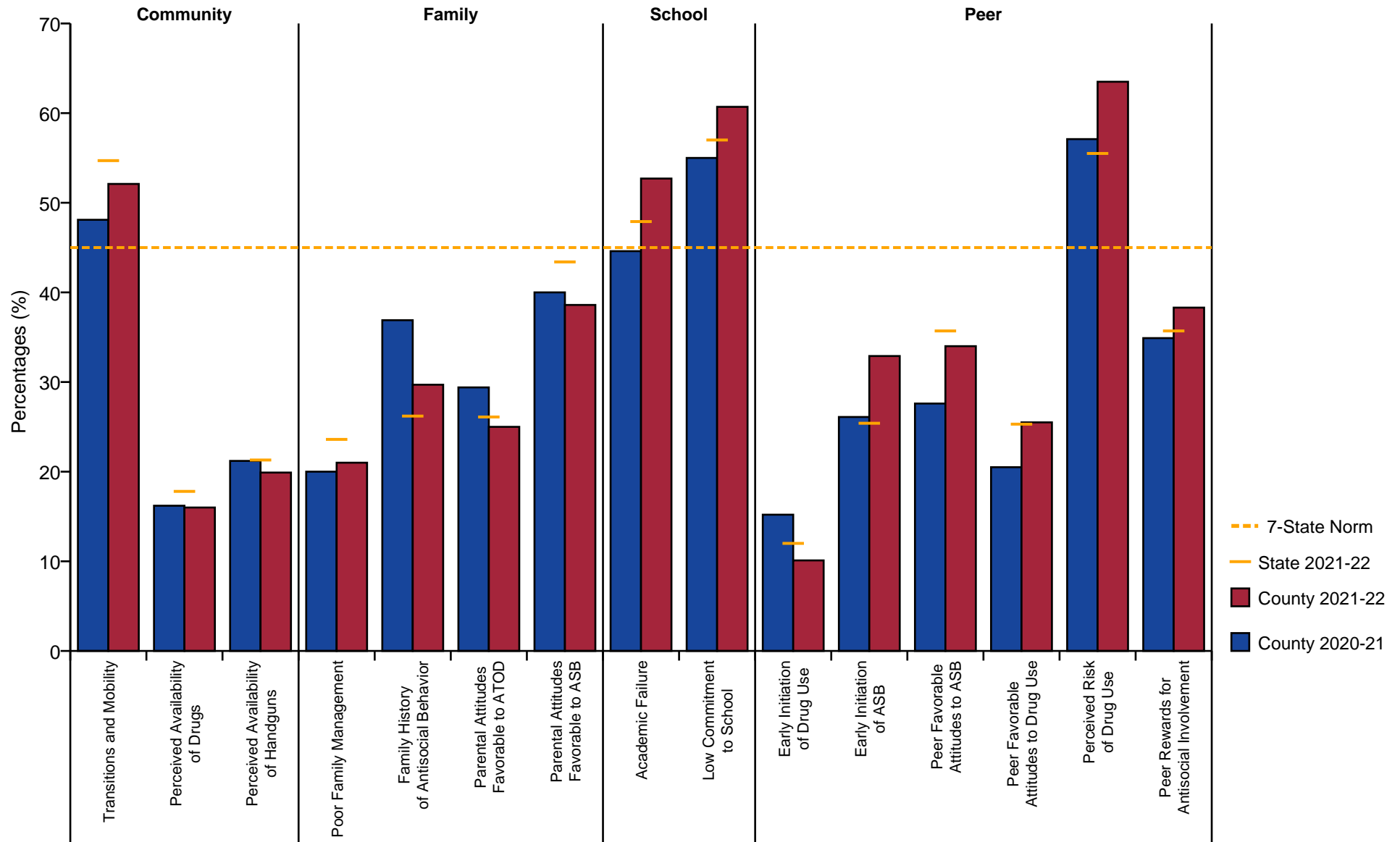
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

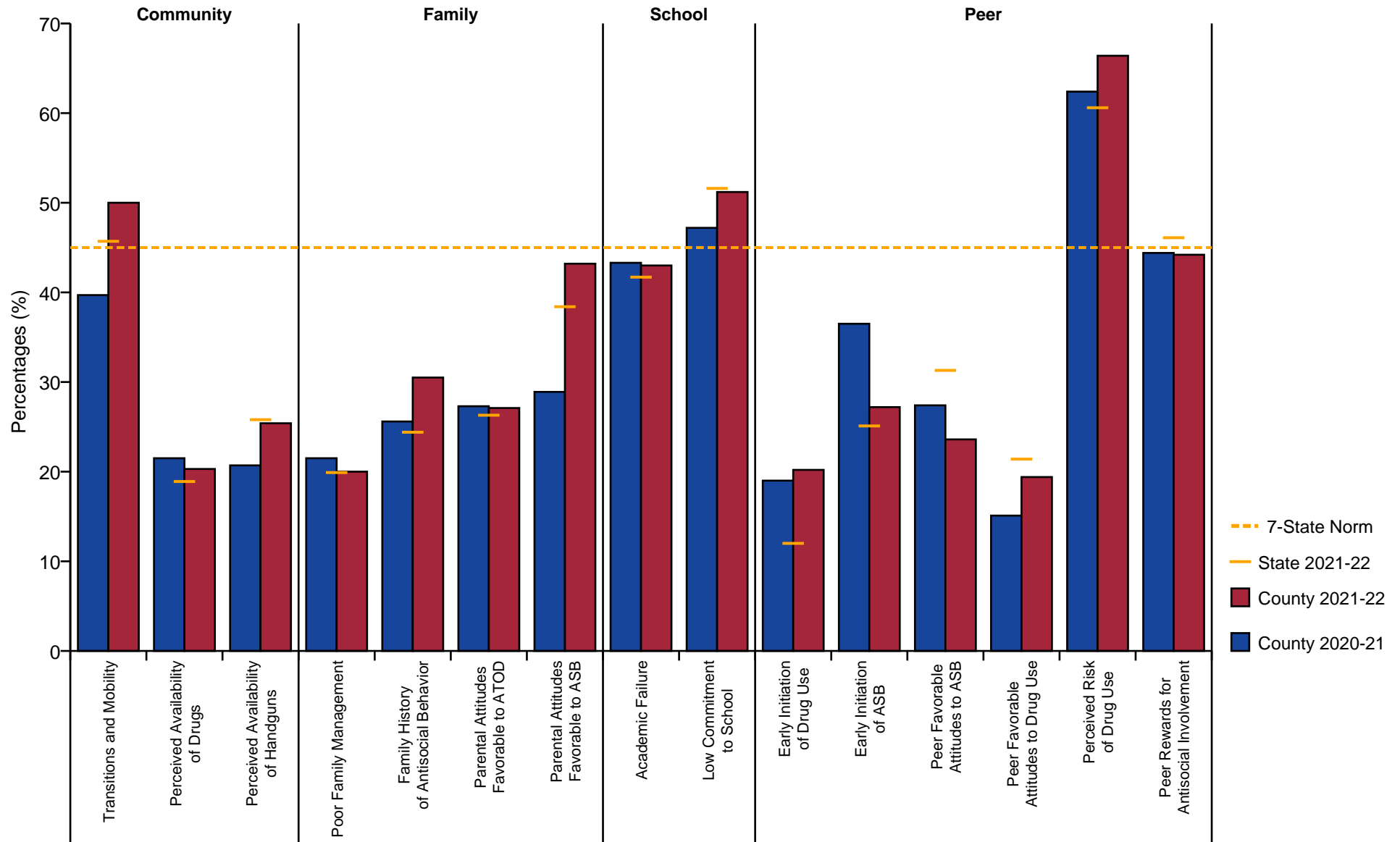
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Poinsett County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Poinsett County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6
Poinsett County

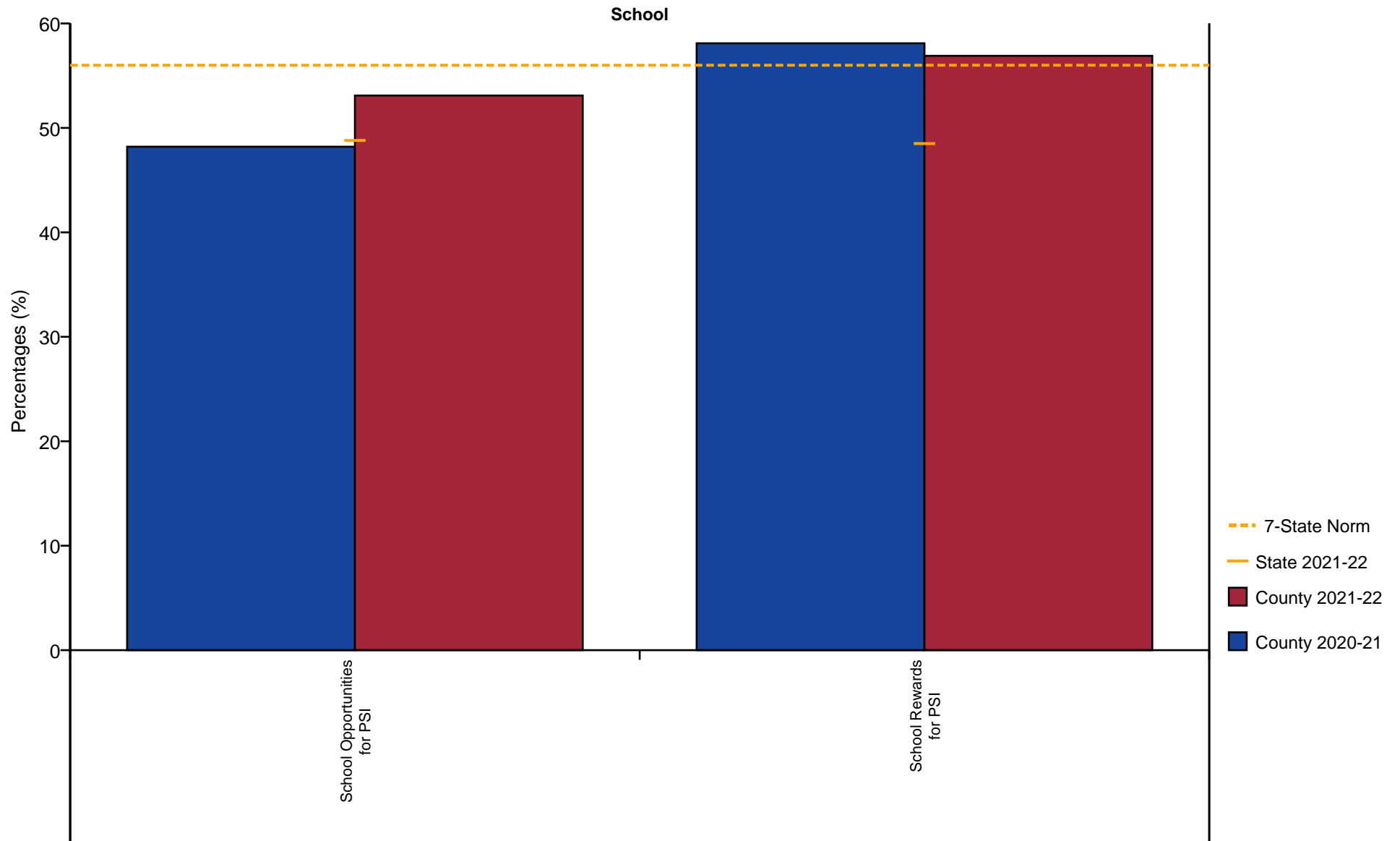


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

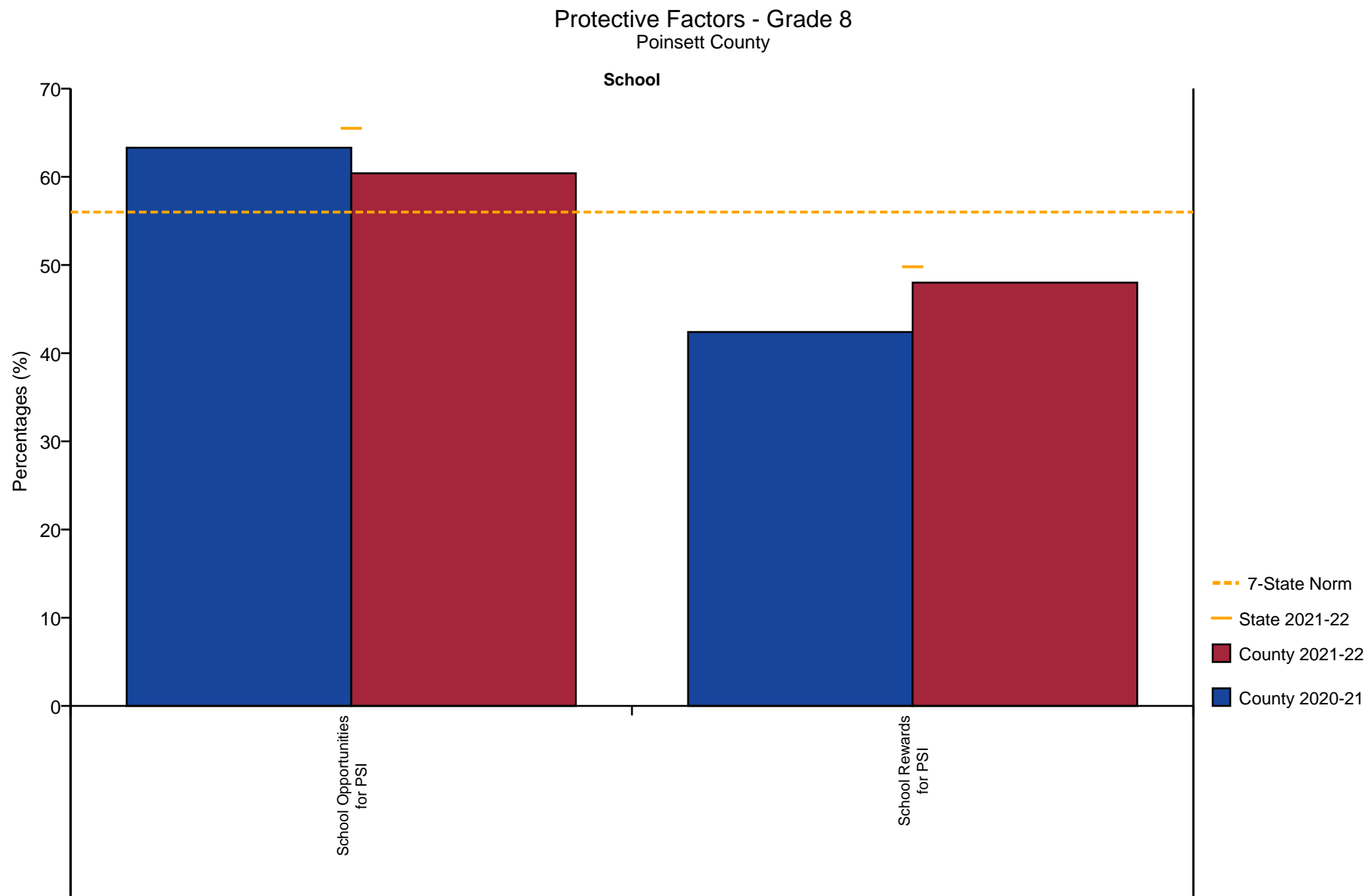


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

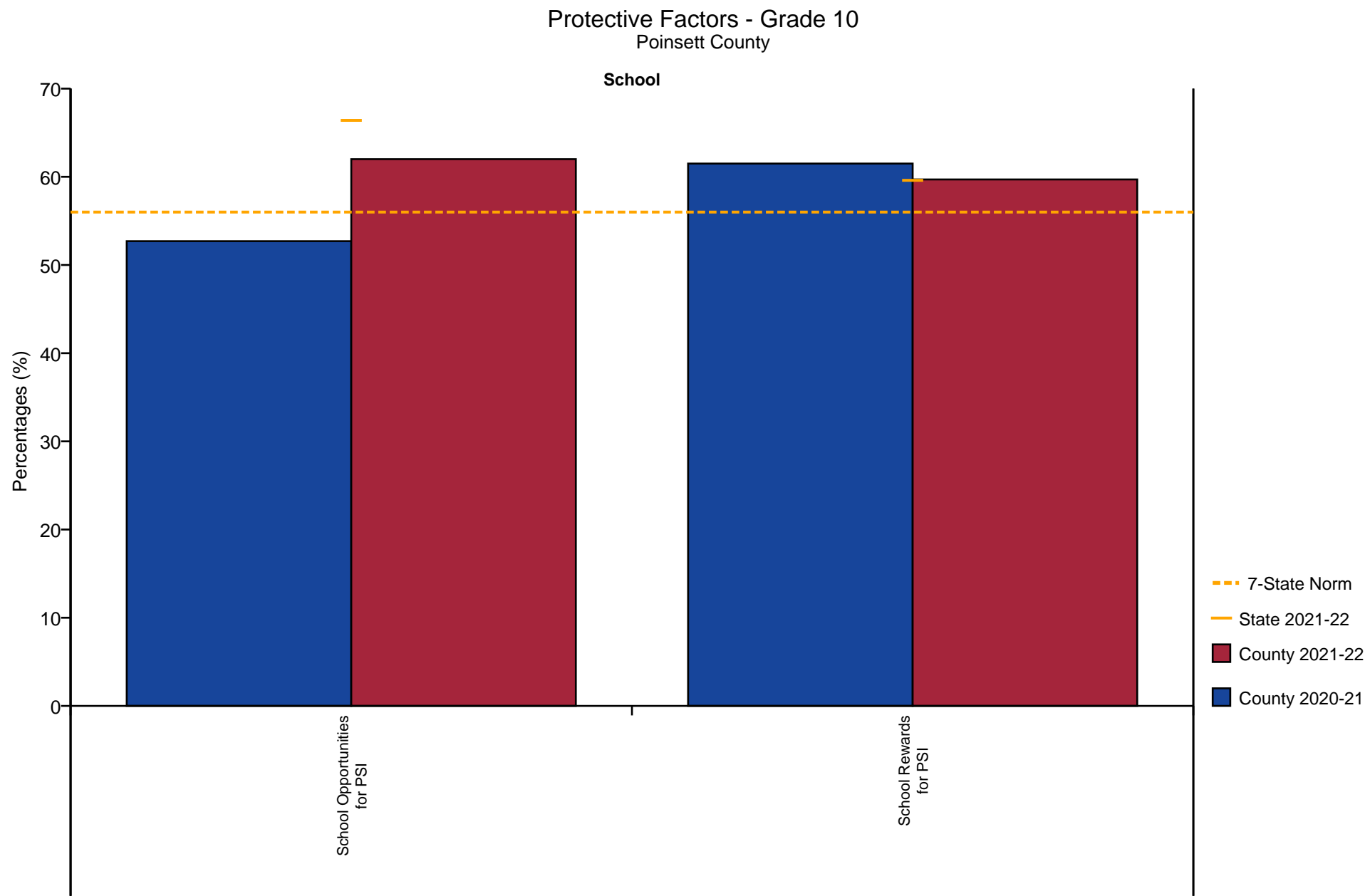


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

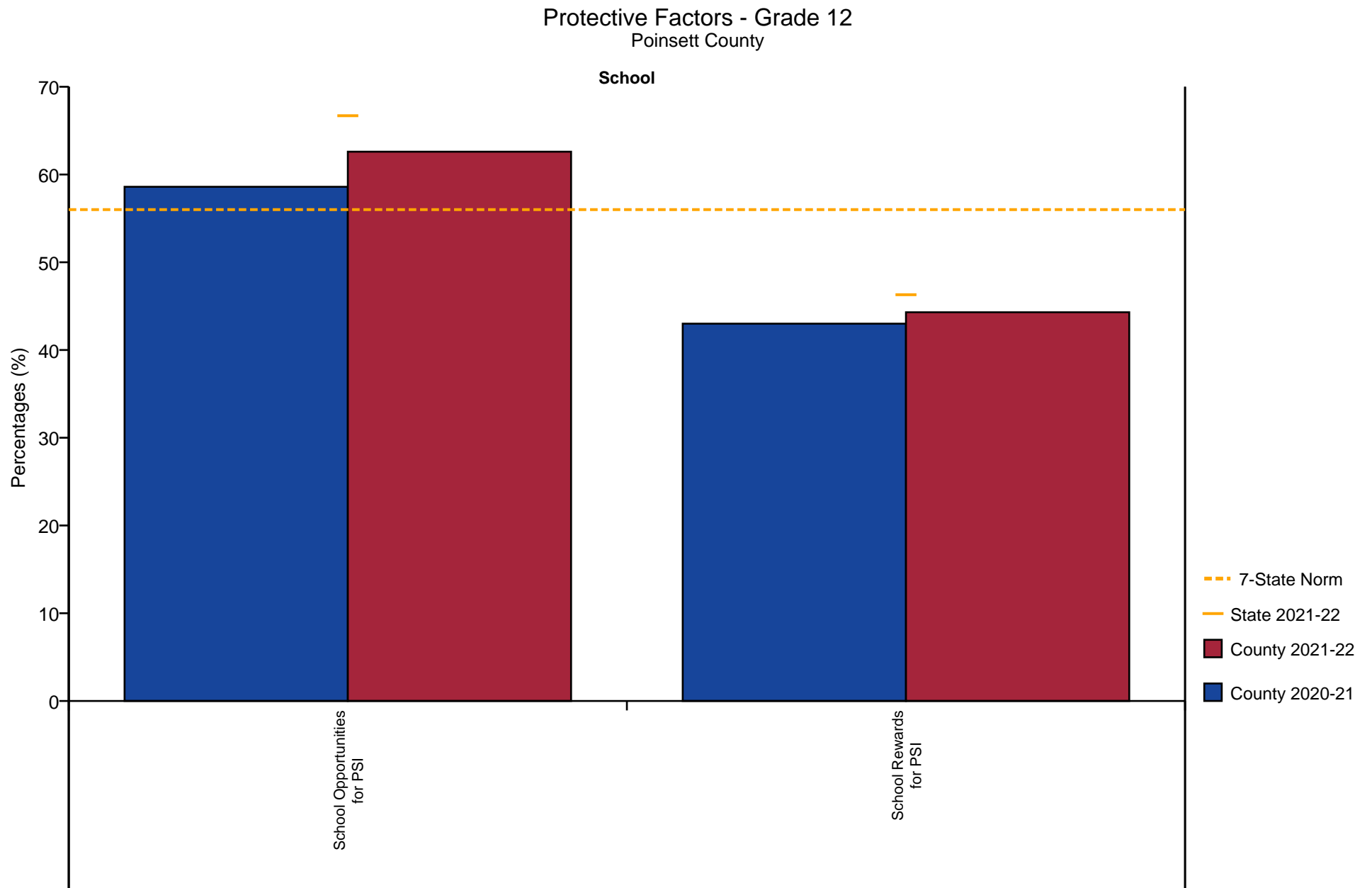


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

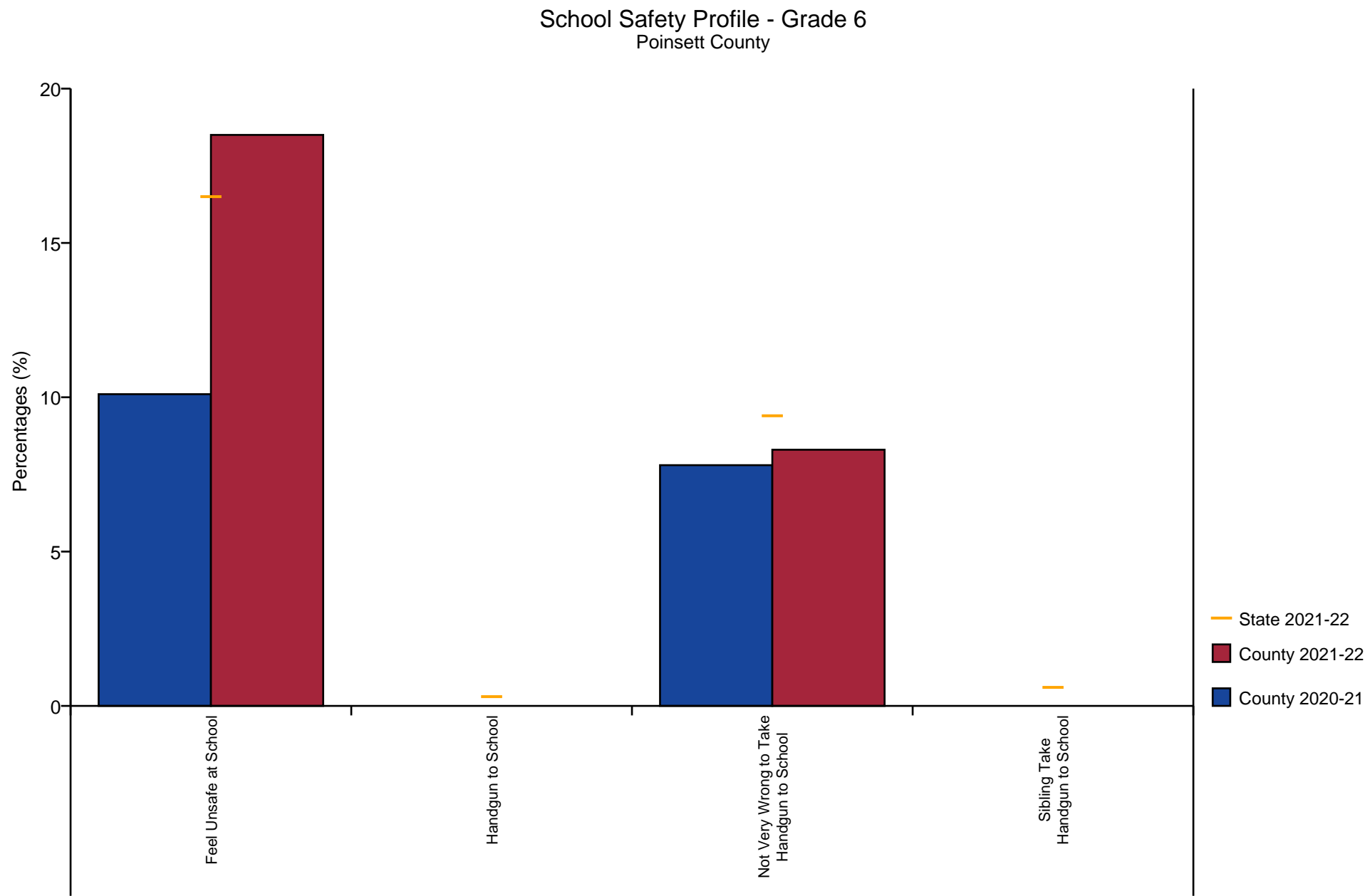


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

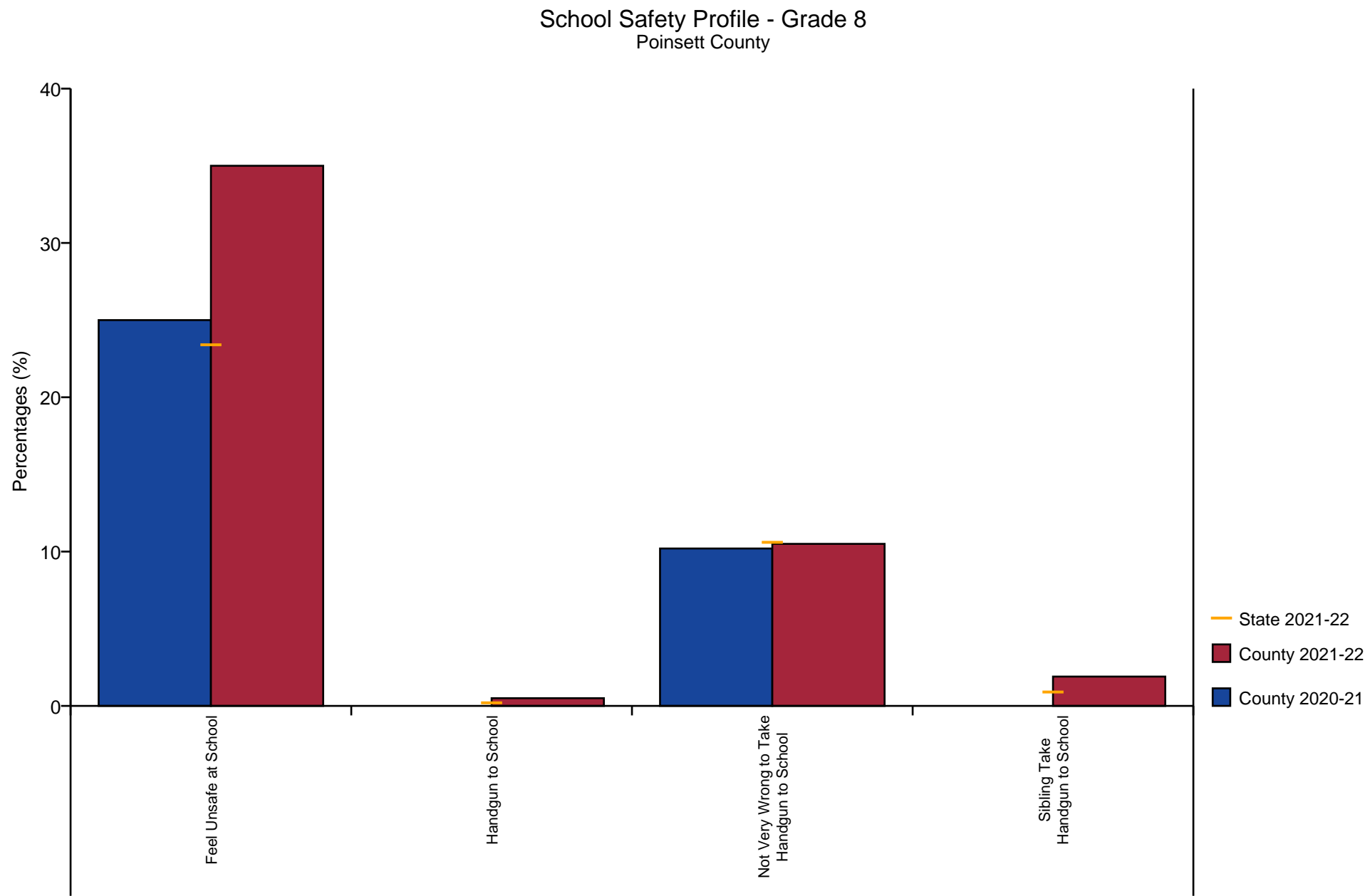


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

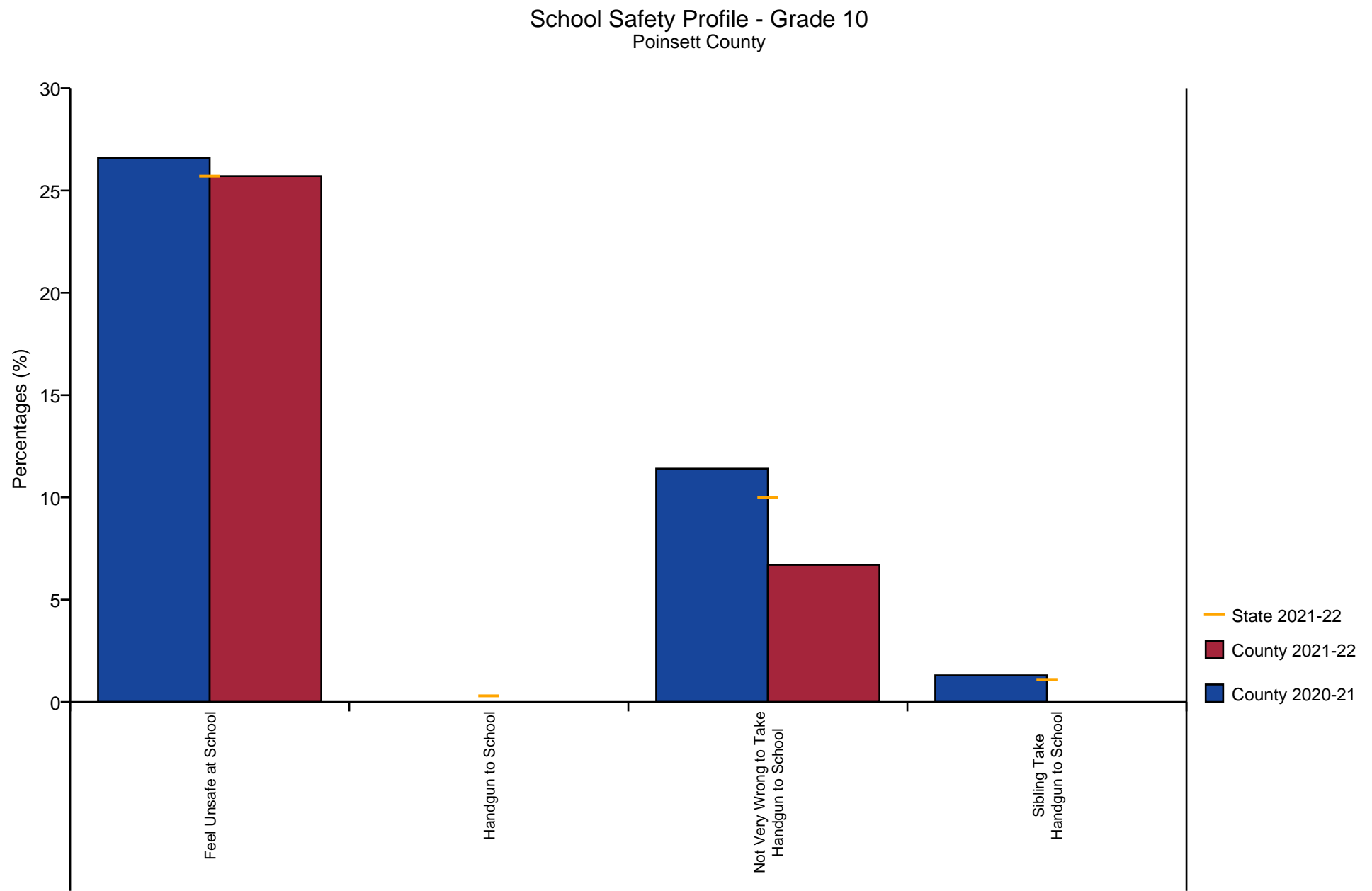


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

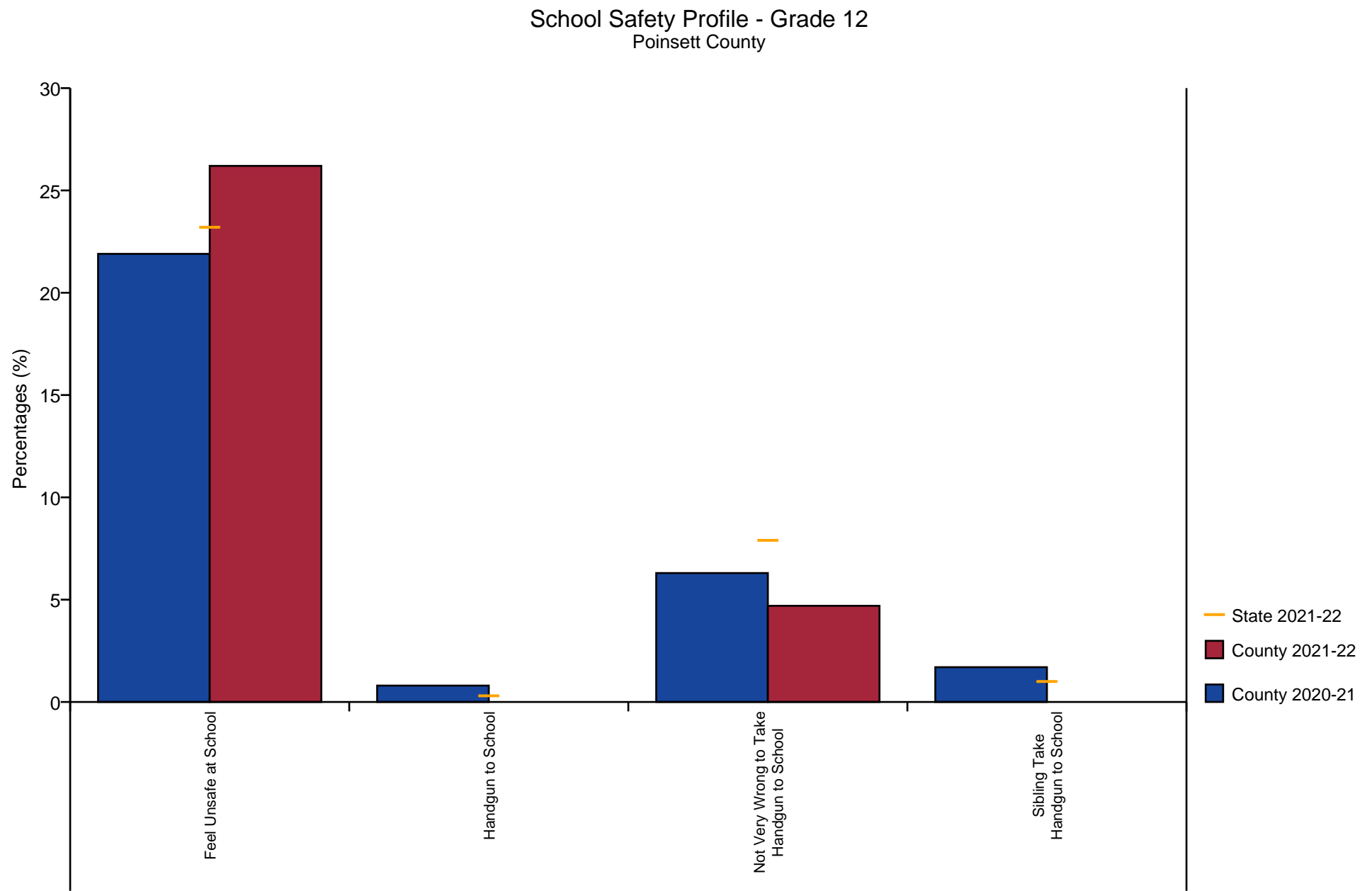
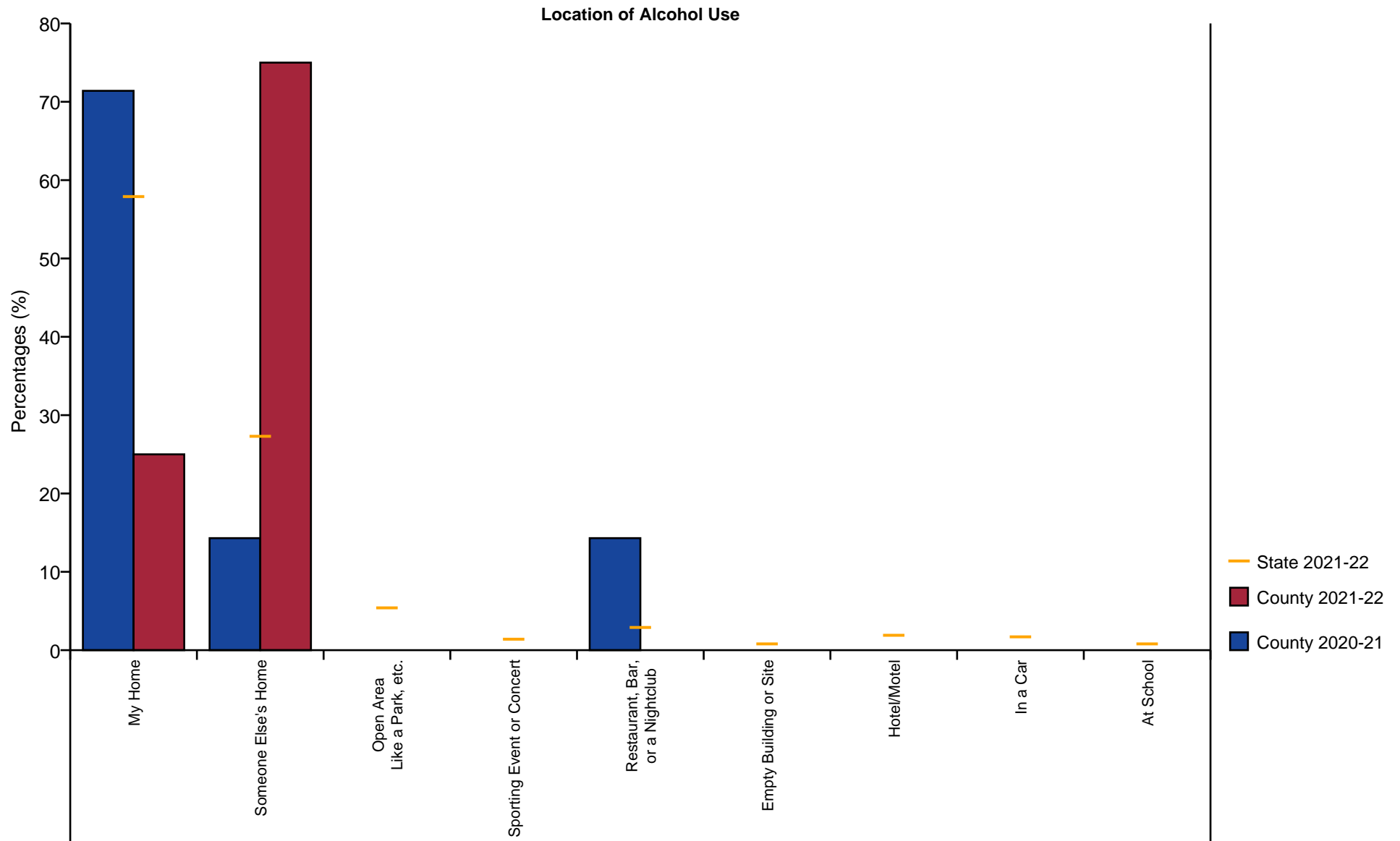


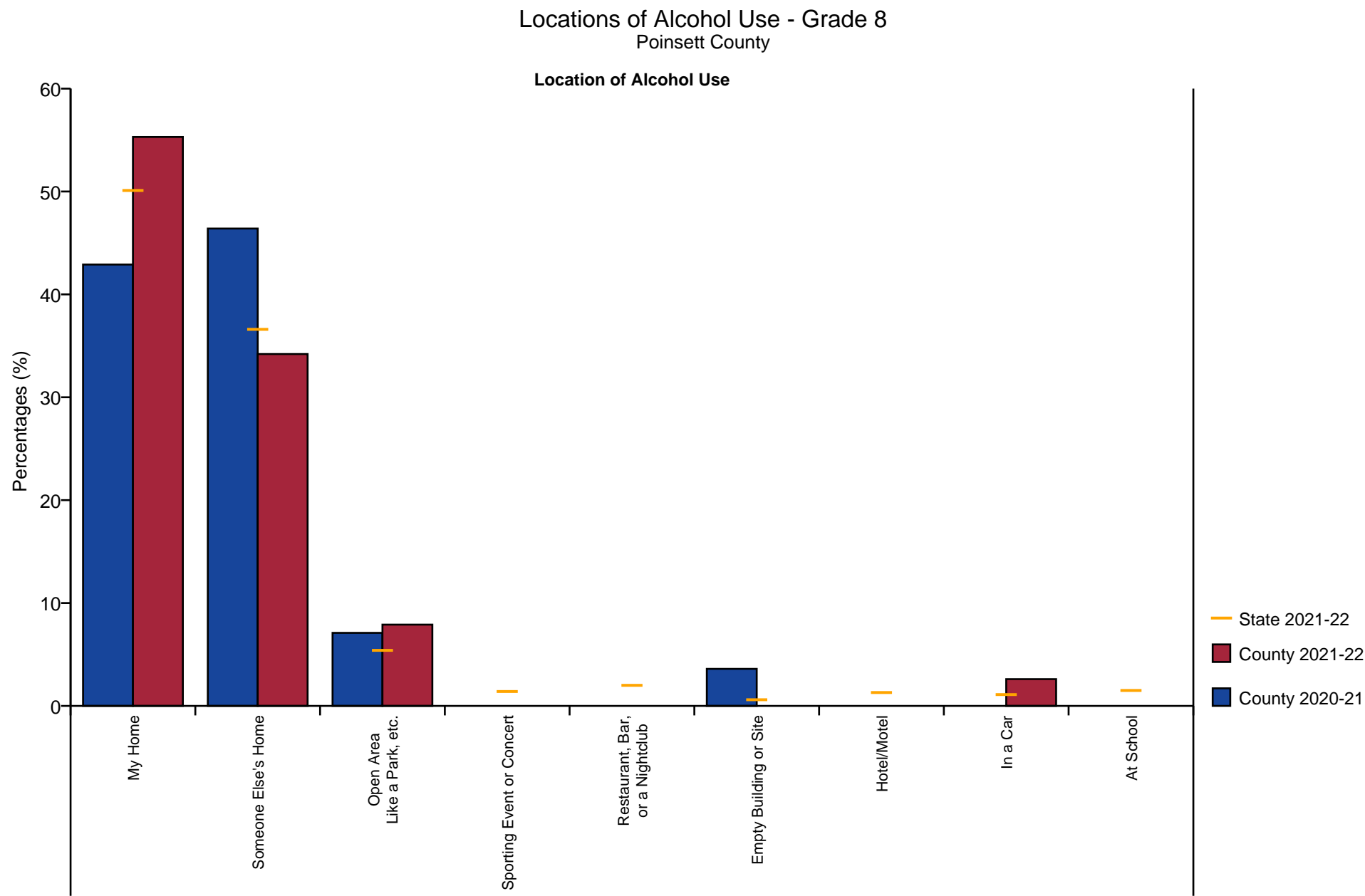
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6
Poinsett County



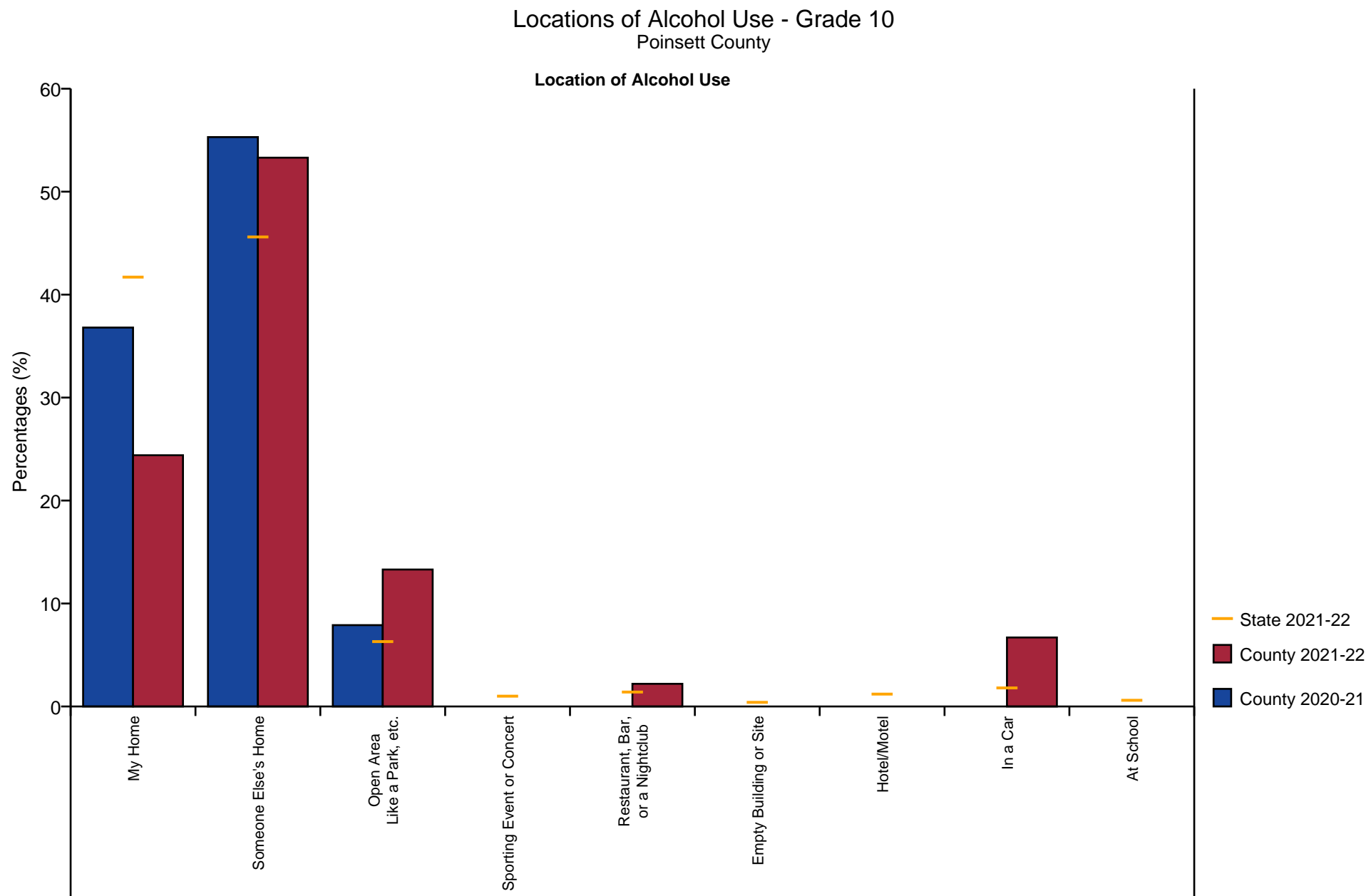
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

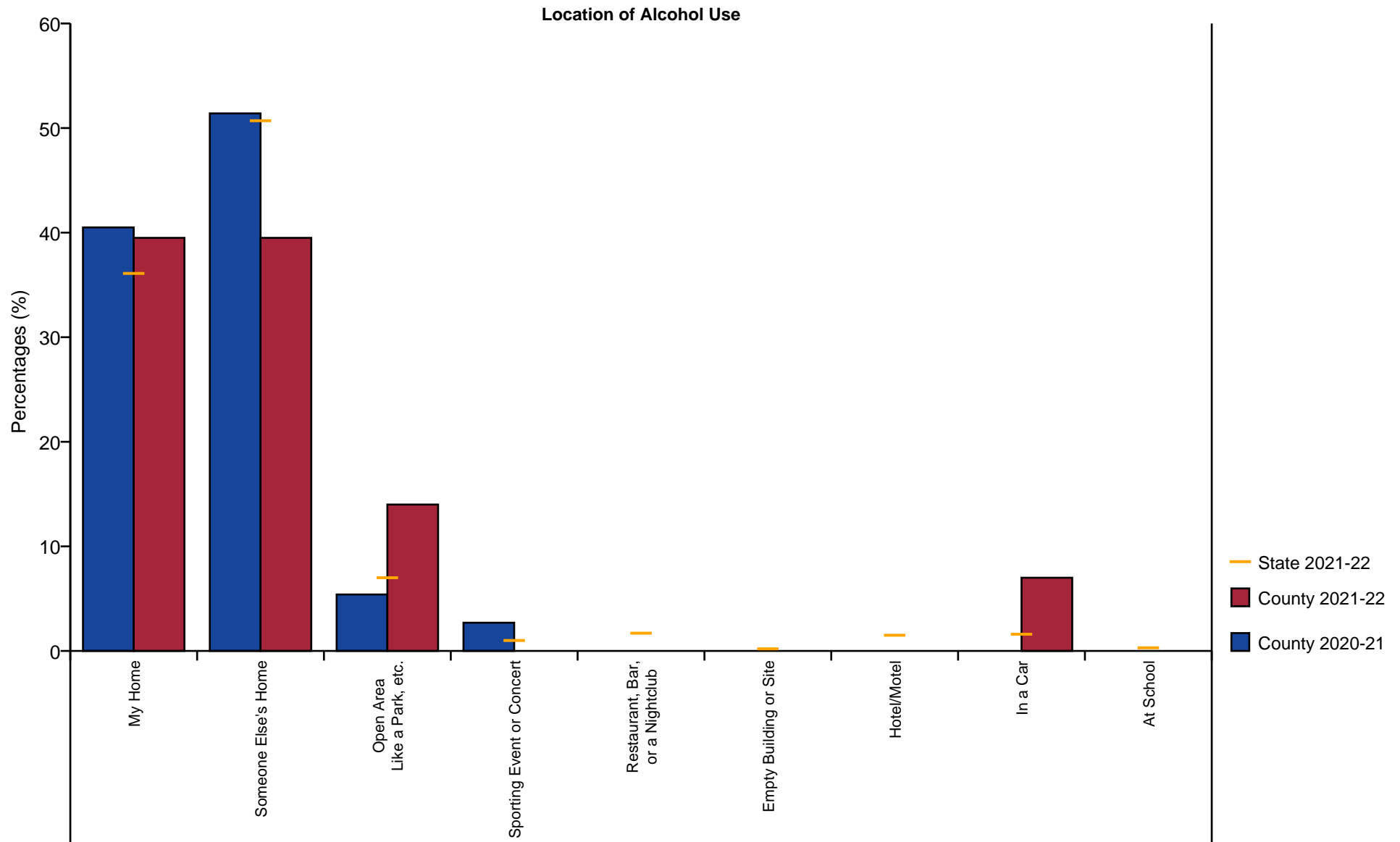
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Poinsett County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.6	7.1	7.7	9.4
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	23.3	17.8	25.0	26.8
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	45.3	34.2	28.6	33.6
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	52.2	46.5	35.0	39.3
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	28.9	24.8	22.9	27.3
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.9	9.7	8.0	3.1
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	18.9	18.1	16.6	13.7
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	32.2	27.3	16.4	17.8
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	40.8	40.8	23.3	28.2
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	24.0	22.7	15.3	15.4
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.0	8.3	3.8	2.3
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	9.4	12.9	6.6	6.4
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	17.3	17.1	10.8	11.0
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	18.5	18.2	12.3	21.1
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	11.8	13.7	7.9	9.6
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	10.6	8.5	8.0	5.9
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	22.4	16.1	14.9	18.1
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	26.1	30.6	21.1	19.0
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	13.3	12.9	10.1	10.2
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	1.8	0.5	2.5	0.0
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	2.2	2.4	1.6	2.5
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	4.3	1.8	0.8	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.4	6.2	2.7	0.8
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	7.2	6.1	4.0	6.3
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	3.6	4.7	2.5	0.7
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	5.1	3.6	4.1	0.8
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	5.0	5.3	3.3	2.8
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	3.6	2.9	0.8	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	1.3	2.2	3.9
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	2.2	0.5	1.1	2.3
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.9
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.6	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	2.2	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	2.6	0.6	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	2.2	2.4	1.6	3.3
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	6.7	2.2	3.9
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	7.2	3.8	7.4	6.5
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	11.4	9.3	3.7	3.4
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	11.1	7.6	4.8	6.6
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	7.5	6.8	4.5	5.2
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.8
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	2.9	0.9
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	1.2	2.1	3.1	1.4
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	3.6	2.9	1.6	0.8
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	4.0	1.6	1.6
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	15.6	5.2	14.8	10.5
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	29.8	17.5	14.9	19.2
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	25.9	32.4	22.0	21.3
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	—	43.7
Combined	county	16.9	13.7	12.5	12.8
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.5	13.7	7.0	6.2
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	16.0	14.5	17.6	17.7
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	27.5	19.6	16.1	24.0
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	29.0	31.8	28.2	23.0
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	18.5	19.1	16.3	17.9
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	21.0	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.5	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	21.8	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	16.3	10.8
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.5	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	21.6	17.3
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	25.5	28.9
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	30.9	29.8
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	20.0	19.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.4	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.1	12.8
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.9	14.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	9.8	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	27.3	21.3
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	27.3	29.3
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	37.9	32.0
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	24.3	22.4
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	2.2	1.6	1.6
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	6.7	5.7	10.8	5.4
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	17.6	15.5	7.5	16.8
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	21.7	17.1	12.9	21.0
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	10.2	9.5	7.7	10.4
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	2.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	5.6	4.2	2.3	2.3
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	11.5	7.7	1.2	6.2
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	16.6	12.9	3.3	7.3
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	7.8	6.3	1.7	3.7
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	1.8	1.1	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	6.2	3.3	0.6	1.4
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	5.6	7.7	4.4	6.1
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	10.3	5.8	3.3	5.6
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	5.1	4.5	2.2	3.2
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	6.7	2.3	5.7	1.8
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	11.8	7.8	5.0	9.5
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	11.7	10.1	12.1	8.9
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	6.9	4.8	5.1	4.7
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	4.0	2.1	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	3.3	2.9	2.8	3.2
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.6
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.6
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.9
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	3.6	1.6	2.4
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	3.3	1.4	2.8	5.1
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	5.4	3.1	1.3	0.7
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	6.6	1.2	0.0	2.4
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	3.8	2.4	1.6	2.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.6	0.0	3.4	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	3.9	2.8	8.0	4.6
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	12.7	7.7	5.7	10.1
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	13.9	12.4	6.5	11.3
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	7.2	5.5	5.0	6.5
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.8	10.5	5.9	4.7
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	11.0	6.1	11.9	12.9
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	15.9	10.8	7.5	12.7
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	14.5	11.8	14.5	14.5
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	10.9	9.7	9.6	11.5
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.4	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.3	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.7	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.2	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.4	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	23.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.5	25.0
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.2	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.5	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.3	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.4	25.3
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	22.6	25.8
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.9
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	5.0	1.0	4.0	2.3
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	12.7	10.4	5.0	10.1
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	10.4	11.2	8.9	10.5
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	6.5	5.2	4.0	5.3
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	4.8	2.4	0.8	0.8
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.0	10.9	12.0	16.0
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	10.8	14.1	13.6	16.4
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	17.1	13.1	11.6	11.9
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	5.3	9.8	16.8	10.9
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	12.3	12.0	13.2	14.2
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	5.9	2.7	4.5	3.6
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	10.8	8.6	2.4	5.3
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	10.0	9.8	6.4	10.2
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	6.4	5.2	3.2	4.6
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.3
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	3.2	3.0	1.2	1.3
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	7.3	2.3	2.4	3.1
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	2.8	1.6	1.1	1.4
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.6	0.5	1.1	2.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.7
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.8
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.2
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	4.4	5.1	2.5	2.0
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	2.7	1.7	3.2	4.8
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.4	8.8	7.9	4.6
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	5.9	6.8	11.9	9.3
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	7.6	4.5	4.9	7.2
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	5.4	6.4	4.8	4.7
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	5.8	6.7	7.6	6.9
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	5.5	10.5	5.3
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	6.0	4.6	8.5	10.1
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	3.8	5.1	5.5	9.9
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	4.6	4.0	6.4	9.4
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	3.9	4.8	7.9	8.9
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.3	4.3	4.4	0.8
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	3.3	3.7	3.5	8.0
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	5.9	1.5	3.1	1.4
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	2.0	1.2	3.3	2.4
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	4.3	2.8	3.6	3.8
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	39.7	41.1	32.9	44.5
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	42.4	42.2	46.2	55.1
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	47.0	43.7	48.1	52.1
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	45.2	46.3	39.7	50.0
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	43.2	43.2	41.7	51.2
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.3	18.5	15.7	11.0
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	19.3	17.8	21.8	16.8
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	31.3	24.0	16.2	16.0
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	29.9	22.9	21.5	20.3
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	22.5	20.6	18.6	16.1
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	19.2	25.2	19.0	14.4
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	27.1	33.0	31.6	31.1
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	22.1	20.3	21.2	19.9
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	31.1	24.1	20.7	25.4
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	24.1	25.8	23.3	23.8
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	49.5	52.7	42.6	50.8
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	30.3	36.3	30.4	37.0
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	24.8	19.7	20.0	21.0
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	20.6	22.5	21.5	20.0
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	33.3	33.6	29.3	32.7
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	39.1	39.2	28.7	27.3
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	37.9	39.3	37.0	34.0
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	41.5	43.9	36.9	29.7
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	34.8	36.2	25.6	30.5
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	38.5	39.7	32.5	30.8
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.9	11.1	10.4	3.9
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	19.2	23.7	22.5	22.3
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	30.6	26.2	29.4	25.0
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	35.3	32.7	27.3	27.1
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	22.3	22.7	21.9	20.0
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	32.1	33.3	38.2	34.1
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	36.0	42.0	51.4	45.2
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	40.5	39.3	40.0	38.6
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	38.1	35.2	28.9	43.2
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	36.2	37.5	40.5	40.9
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	48.4	47.6	49.7	41.6
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	43.9	50.2	54.7	48.6
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	46.6	46.9	44.6	52.7
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	36.1	43.9	43.3	43.0
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	44.3	47.4	48.5	47.0
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	56.9	58.5	54.3	63.5
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	52.6	58.4	51.7	60.5
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	55.4	52.0	55.0	60.7
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	50.6	52.9	47.2	51.2
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	54.2	55.7	52.4	59.2
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	18.9	17.5	17.3	11.4
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	18.4	16.0	16.4	12.9
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	27.8	21.6	15.2	10.1
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	23.5	24.1	19.0	20.2
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	21.9	19.5	16.8	13.4
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	22.6	22.9	20.7	28.2
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	20.7	23.0	29.7	30.0
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	28.6	26.9	26.1	32.9
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	26.1	33.9	36.5	27.2
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	24.3	26.3	27.5	29.7
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	37.3	37.2	38.4	32.0
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	28.0	28.2	35.8	32.3
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	30.4	30.6	27.6	34.0
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	25.8	28.9	27.4	23.6
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	31.0	31.5	32.9	30.9
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	17.5	20.7	16.8	17.6
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	19.5	20.5	23.2	23.3
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	31.4	30.2	20.5	25.5
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	26.8	29.3	15.1	19.4
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	23.3	24.7	19.1	21.9
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	47.6	55.2	60.2	62.0
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	53.0	57.0	63.3	64.0
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	62.0	60.2	57.1	63.5
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	55.1	69.4	62.4	66.4
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	53.9	59.9	60.7	64.0
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	23.1	26.3	25.7	18.5
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	38.3	44.5	35.6	35.1
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	52.7	44.4	34.9	38.3
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	46.2	43.7	44.4	44.2
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	38.9	39.1	34.2	34.3
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	43.2	46.0	48.2	53.1
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	47.9	58.2	63.3	60.4
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	53.1	53.8	52.7	62.0
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	59.6	56.0	58.6	62.6
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	50.2	53.2	55.3	59.8
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	47.1	52.1	58.1	56.9
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	38.4	42.7	42.4	48.0
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	54.1	49.5	61.5	59.7
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	36.3	35.6	43.0	44.3
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	44.5	45.6	51.9	51.8
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	9.2	9.2	53.1	28.5
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	12.1	22.9	48.4	16.6
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	8.1	17.6	66.2	8.1
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	8.5	17.7	59.2	14.6
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	9.8	17.7	55.8	16.6
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	99.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	91.7	6.8	0.8	0.8
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	89.5	7.4	2.2	0.9
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	93.3	5.3	0.7	0.7
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	95.3	3.9	0.8	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	92.0	6.1	1.2	0.6
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.5	0.0	5.5
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	96.2	1.9	1.9
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	97.2	0.0	2.8
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	96.6	0.0	3.4
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	96.1	0.7	3.2
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	25.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	55.3	34.2	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	24.4	53.3	13.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	39.5	39.5	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	38.5	43.8	11.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.6	93.6
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	81.8	82.9
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	81.0	70.8
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	75.0	66.1
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	84.6	79.0
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.3	0.7
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	1.7	5.2
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.6	1.3
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.8
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	5.9	4.3
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	7.6	13.2
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	10.0	20.0
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	5.7	8.7
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.4	2.8
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	4.4	5.6
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	3.3	8.7
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	2.4	4.0
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	2.4	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	2.5	2.8
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	1.7	3.5
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	1.6	1.7
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.8
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	5.9	5.2
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	3.2	4.2
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	4.2	13.9
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	3.6	5.7
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	2.9	4.7
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	1.3	4.2
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	5.2
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	1.1	3.7
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	3.5	1.4
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	3.2	2.8
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	2.5	4.3
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	2.3	2.2
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.3	2.1
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	1.7	4.3
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.6	1.8
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	4.0
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	2.9	6.2
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	7.6	6.9
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	4.2	5.2
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	3.7	5.7
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.6	96.1
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	93.5	90.4
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	89.3	89.4
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	90.1	88.5
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	92.7	91.0
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.7	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	2.4	1.4
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	3.8	4.9
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	3.3	3.5
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	2.7	2.4
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	1.8	2.9
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	2.5	3.5
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	1.7	3.5
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	1.6	2.5
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.3	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.8
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.2	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	1.6
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.9	2.4
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	1.3	1.4
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.0	3.5
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.3	2.2
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.9	2.1
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	1.7	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	1.6	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.3	1.4
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.7	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.8	3.1
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	2.9	4.8
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	5.7	2.1
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	3.3	2.7
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	3.7	3.4
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	93.1	96.5	95.2
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	82.7	83.3	83.2
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	76.4	82.3	75.0
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	57.7	77.5	74.4
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	78.8	85.6	82.0
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.6	1.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	1.6	3.8	1.4
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	6.7	3.3	7.7
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	2.1	1.9	2.7
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.5	0.6	1.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.6	0.8	1.7
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.9	0.5	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	2.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.6	0.6	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	3.7	0.0	5.1
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.8	0.3	2.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	1.2	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	2.9	6.0	2.9
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	3.7	3.2	8.3
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	8.0	2.5	8.5
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	3.7	3.2	4.9
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.1	1.8	2.4
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	12.0	11.3	13.0
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	16.2	9.5	17.4
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	22.1	13.3	17.9
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	12.9	8.6	12.8
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.5	1.9	1.4
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	2.5	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	1.0	1.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.3	2.9	0.8
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	5.8	3.6	4.3
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	4.7	5.7	5.6
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	8.0	4.2	2.6
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	5.0	4.1	3.5
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	99.4	97.5
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	92.8	92.5
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	88.6	86.6
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	83.3	86.3
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	91.7	90.9
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.9
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	5.7	2.8
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	10.0	6.0
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	3.6	2.2
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.9
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.4
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.8	1.7
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	0.5	1.0
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.2	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.3	3.5
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	1.7	5.1
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	1.0	2.4
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.4	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	2.5	1.4
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.8	2.6
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	1.5	1.0
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.2	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	4.4	3.5
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	3.3	1.7
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	2.1	1.2
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	3.3
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	4.8	5.7
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	4.4	8.5
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	5.0	6.0
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	3.6	5.9
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	96.7
	state	97.9
8	county	93.2
	state	94.8
10	county	89.5
	state	89.9
12	county	93.2
	state	86.0
Combined	county	93.1
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.0
	state	0.7
10	county	0.7
	state	2.2
12	county	2.5
	state	4.9
Combined	county	1.0
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.0
	state	1.2
10	county	0.7
	state	2.7
12	county	0.0
	state	2.9
Combined	county	0.5
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.5
10	county	2.8
	state	1.1
12	county	2.5
	state	1.9
Combined	county	1.2
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.0
	state	0.6
10	county	1.4
	state	1.3
12	county	0.8
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.8
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	1.0
	state	1.1
10	county	1.4
	state	1.5
12	county	0.8
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.8
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	4.1
	state	1.4
8	county	4.3
	state	2.9
10	county	5.6
	state	5.1
12	county	2.5
	state	6.2
Combined	county	4.2
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	100.0	98.4
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	96.5	98.1
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	96.8	99.3
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	99.2	99.2
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	98.1	98.6
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.2	1.4
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.3	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.8	0.8
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	10.3	10.0	0.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.4	12.9	12.9	13.7
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.0
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.5
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.3	10.2	11.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.4	11.1	11.2
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.9
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.8	13.6	13.2	12.9
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.4	12.3	11.9	12.3
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.2
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.7	11.7	12.1	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.8	12.9	13.6	13.5
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.6	14.4	14.1	14.3
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	12.8	13.0	12.8	12.8
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.3	12.0	17.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	11.7	12.0	12.6	12.1
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	13.5	13.8	13.9	14.4
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.5	15.1	15.4	14.9
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.0	14.2	14.1	14.4
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	10.8	10.4	10.6
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.0
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.8
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.5	15.5	15.1	14.6
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	13.8	13.9	13.5	13.4
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	11.6	10.1	10.7
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.9	11.5	12.1	12.0
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.1	12.7	13.2	13.3
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	14.2	14.5	14.0	14.7
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	12.9	13.0	12.3	12.9
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.7
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.5	11.7	11.4	11.6
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.4	12.3	12.7	12.8
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	13.2	12.9	12.5	12.5
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	10.2	10.8	11.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	12.4	12.8	12.3	11.6
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.2
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	15.0	14.7	15.0	13.6
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	13.6	13.6	13.4	12.8
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.9	10.5	10.8	10.7
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.8	11.6	12.4	12.3
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	14.3	14.7	13.3	14.6
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.5	11.9	11.8	12.2
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

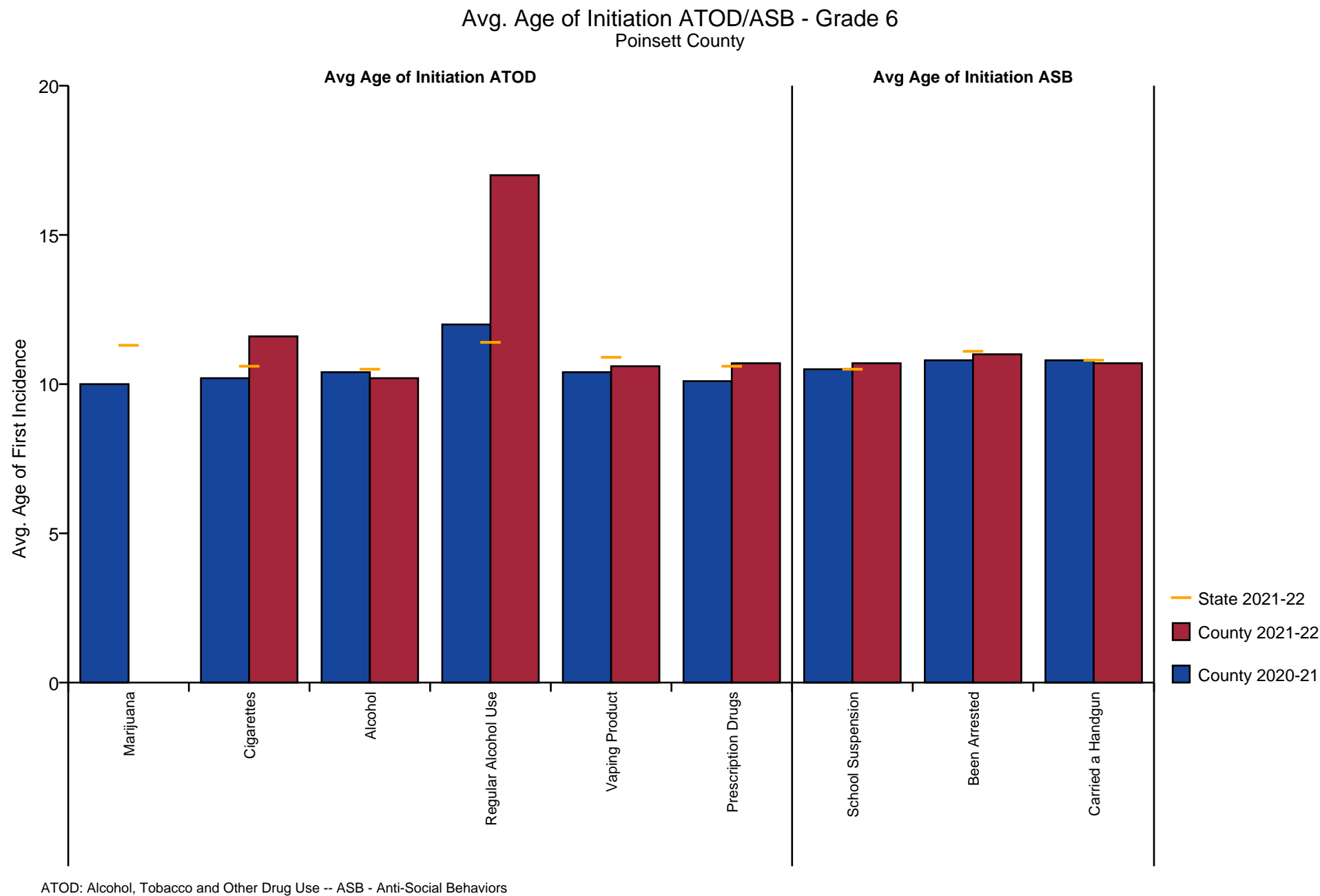
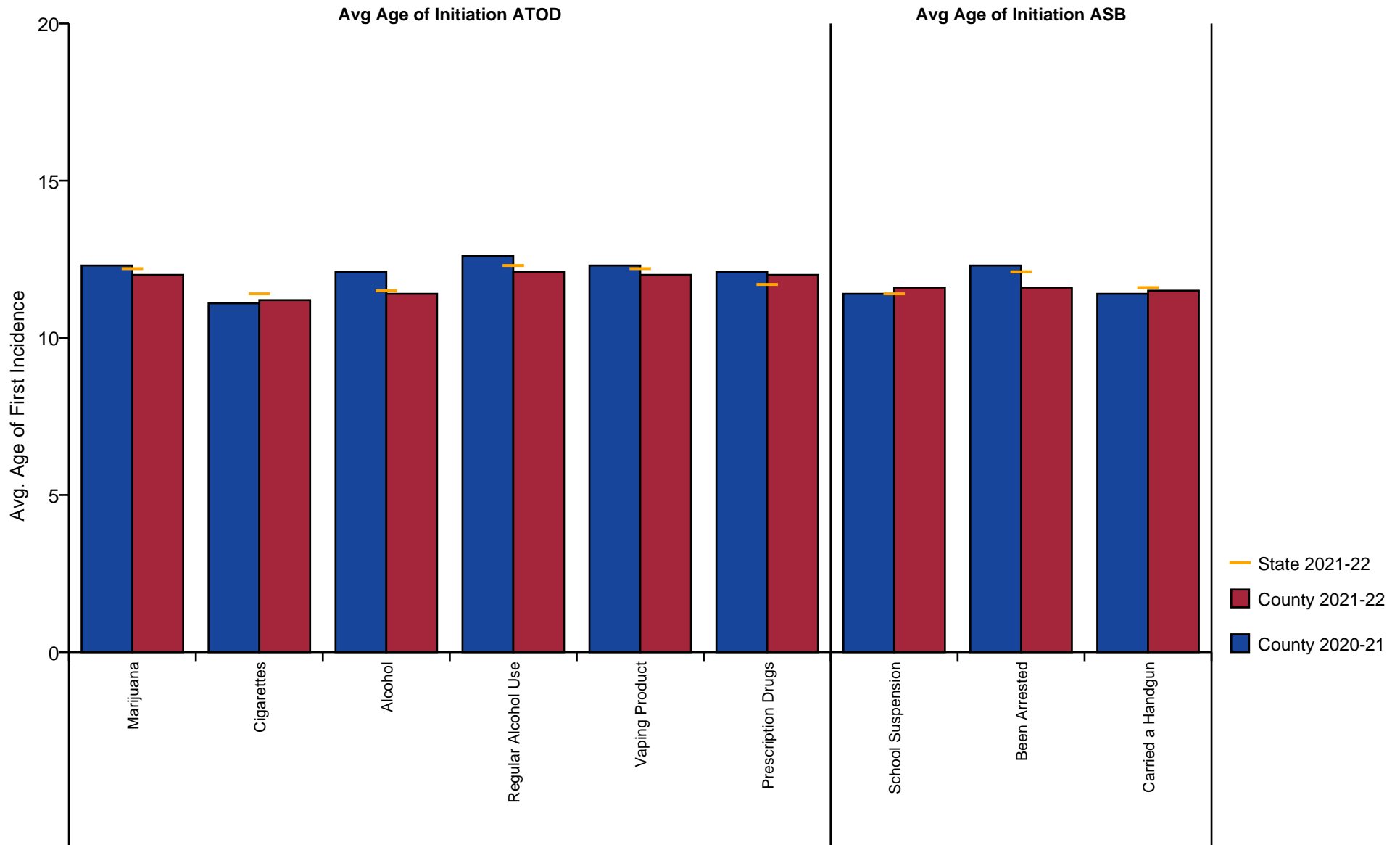


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

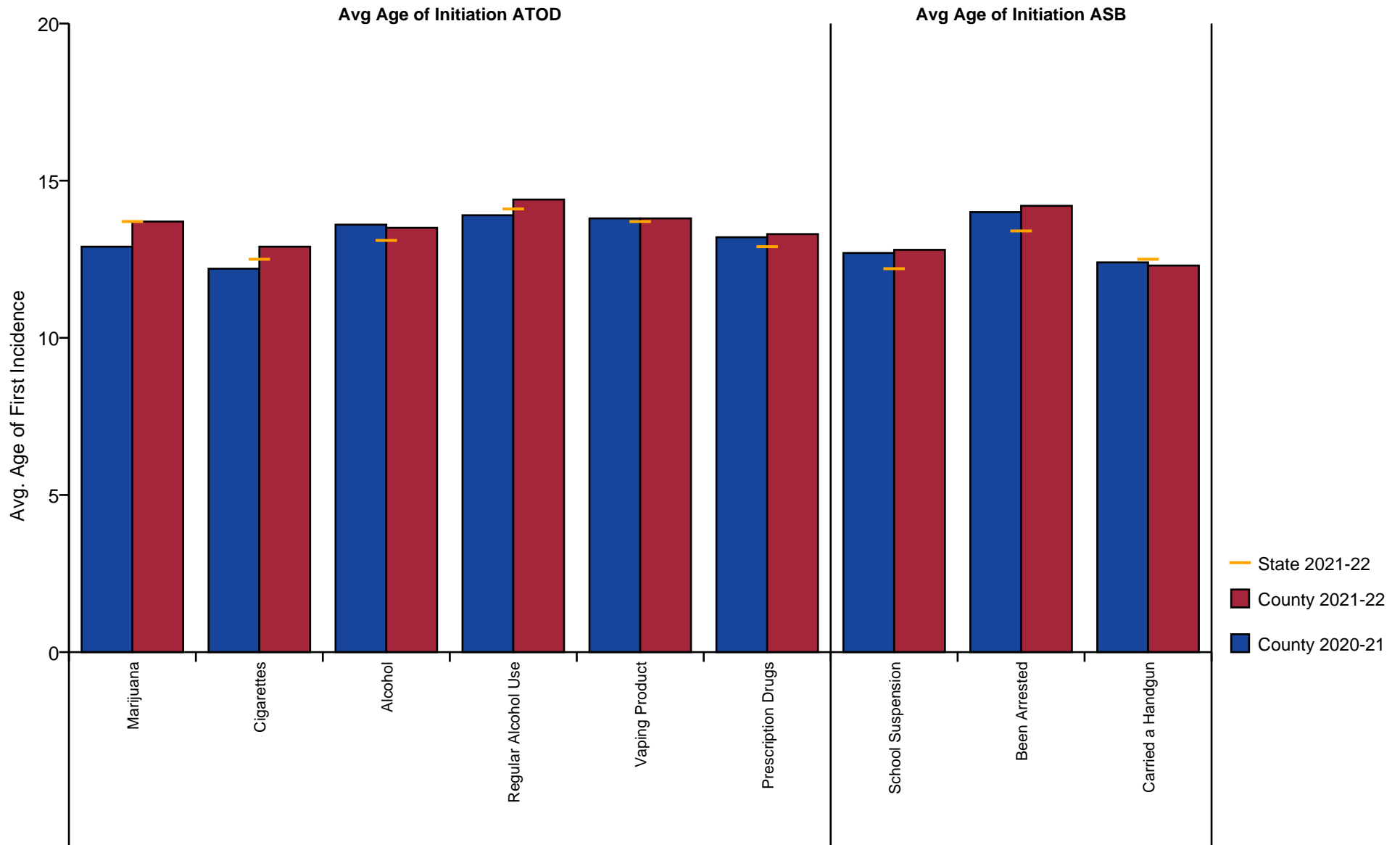
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Poinsett County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

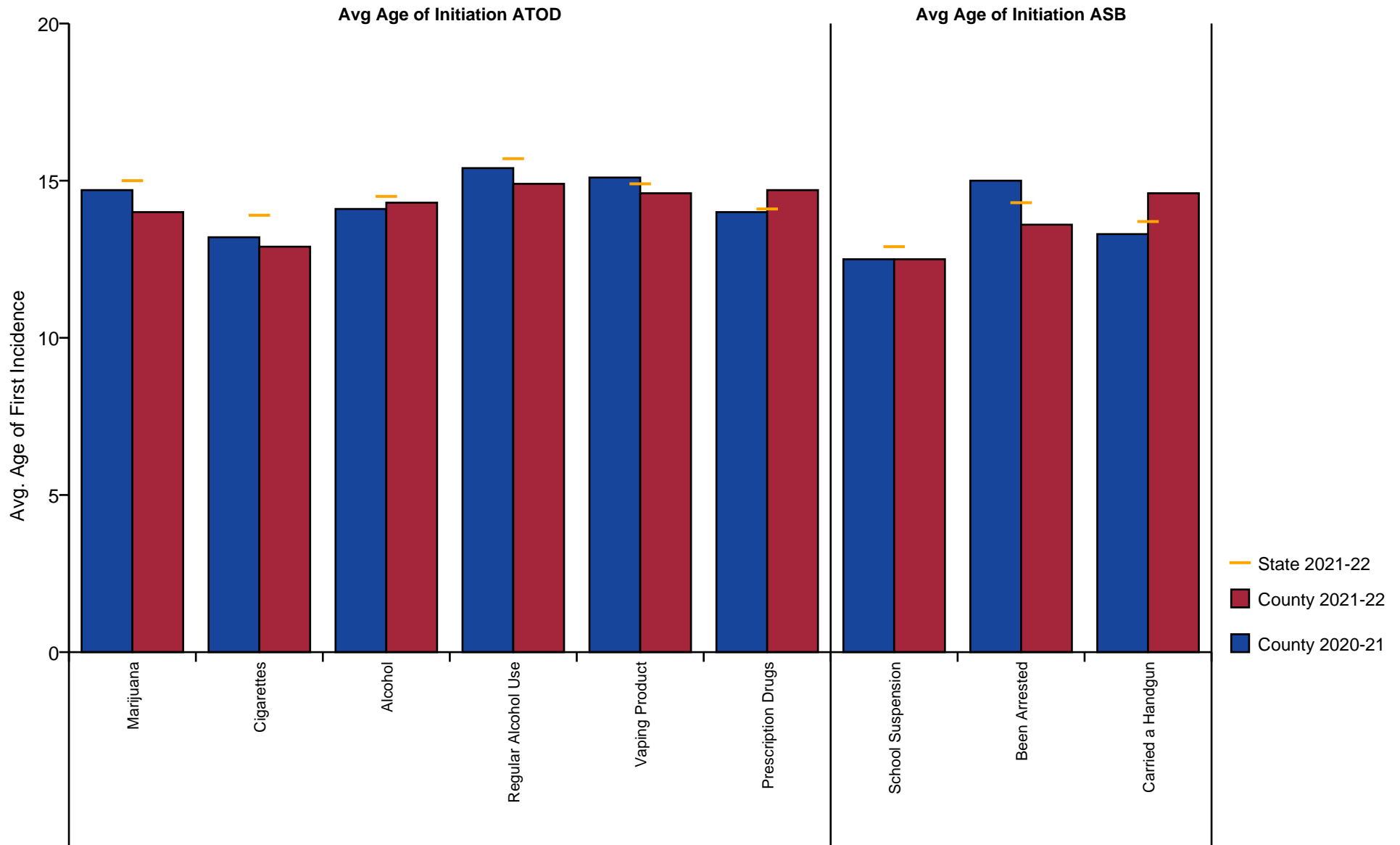
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Poinsett County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Poinsett County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.9	9.7	8.0	3.1
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	18.9	18.1	16.6	13.7
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	32.2	27.3	16.4	17.8
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	40.8	40.8	23.3	28.2
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	24.0	22.7	15.3	15.4
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.0	8.3	3.8	2.3
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	9.4	12.9	6.6	6.4
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	17.3	17.1	10.8	11.0
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	18.5	18.2	12.3	21.1
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	11.8	13.7	7.9	9.6
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.5	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	21.6	17.3
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	25.5	28.9
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	30.9	29.8
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	20.0	19.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	2.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	5.6	4.2	2.3	2.3
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	11.5	7.7	1.2	6.2
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	16.6	12.9	3.3	7.3
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	7.8	6.3	1.7	3.7
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	1.8	1.1	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	6.2	3.3	0.6	1.4
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	5.6	7.7	4.4	6.1
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	10.3	5.8	3.3	5.6
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	5.1	4.5	2.2	3.2
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.4	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	23.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.5	25.0
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.2	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	62.0	7.0	3.1	4.7	23.3
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	49.5	9.6	4.6	5.5	30.7
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	57.4	10.1	4.7	5.4	22.3
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	64.8	15.6	6.2	3.9	9.4
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	57.1	10.4	4.7	5.0	22.8
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	39.5	20.2	24.2	12.1	4.0
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	28.1	25.3	24.9	14.9	6.8
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	46.3	27.9	19.0	4.8	2.0
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	52.0	23.6	16.3	5.7	2.4
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	39.5	24.6	21.6	10.1	4.2
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	90.6	3.9	2.3	1.6	1.6
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	61.6	16.5	5.8	8.0	8.0
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	46.3	15.4	15.4	12.8	10.1
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	44.2	16.3	14.7	11.6	13.2
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	60.3	13.7	9.2	8.6	8.3
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	88.6	6.1	4.5	0.8
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	66.1	18.1	11.9	4.0
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	57.3	16.0	17.3	9.3
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	50.4	20.2	20.2	9.3
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	65.5	15.5	13.3	5.6
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.6	3.9	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	83.1	8.2	2.7	1.4	4.6
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	72.2	8.6	5.3	0.7	13.2
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	71.9	6.2	4.7	0.8	16.4
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	80.5	7.0	3.3	0.8	8.3
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	30.5	15.6	18.8	27.3	7.8
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	13.6	19.5	29.0	31.7	6.3
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	13.6	21.8	36.1	23.1	5.4
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	19.5	21.1	28.1	26.6	4.7
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	18.3	19.6	28.4	27.7	6.1
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	31.2	13.3	19.5	27.3	8.6
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	12.2	22.6	29.4	28.1	7.7
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	14.3	24.5	33.3	22.4	5.4
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	21.1	18.8	34.4	21.9	3.9
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	18.4	20.4	29.3	25.3	6.6
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	30.8	6.2	13.1	40.8	9.2
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	11.4	10.9	25.9	43.6	8.2
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	12.2	14.3	29.9	37.4	6.1
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	18.0	14.1	26.6	36.7	4.7
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	17.0	11.4	24.3	40.2	7.2
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	82.7	6.8	2.3	1.4	6.8
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	71.1	6.0	4.0	3.4	15.4
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	70.2	5.0	3.3	1.7	19.8
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	80.3	5.3	2.4	1.6	10.4
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	95.0	2.3	0.9	0.5	1.4
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	87.2	3.4	3.4	2.0	4.1
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	86.0	3.3	2.5	0.8	7.4
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	92.3	2.3	1.6	0.8	2.9
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.9	5.5	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	90.7	3.7	1.4	0.5	3.7
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	85.7	5.4	5.4	0.0	3.4
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	86.9	5.7	1.6	0.0	5.7
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	89.2	4.9	2.5	0.2	3.3
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.0	4.7	0.8	0.0	1.6
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	78.7	9.5	2.7	1.8	7.2
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	70.7	6.0	4.7	3.3	15.3
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	68.0	5.7	4.1	0.8	21.3
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	77.6	6.9	3.1	1.6	10.8
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	91.7	1.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	77.0	6.8	2.7	0.7	12.8
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	75.0	4.0	3.2	0.0	17.7
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	86.2	3.2	2.1	0.5	7.9
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	98.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	90.6	7.4	1.3	0.7	0.0
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	94.4	3.2	1.6	0.8	0.0
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	96.0	2.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	93.1	2.8	1.4	0.5	2.3
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	90.5	4.8	2.0	0.7	2.0
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	95.2	1.6	0.8	0.0	2.4
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	94.0	2.8	1.1	0.3	1.8
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	90.5	3.2	1.8	0.9	3.6
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	74.7	8.7	3.3	0.7	12.7
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	74.2	4.0	3.2	0.8	17.7
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	85.1	4.2	2.2	0.6	7.9
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.4	93.6
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	77.1	79.1
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	77.7	67.1
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	70.0	68.4
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	81.1	77.1
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.8	1.4
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	2.5	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	4.2	3.4
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.3	1.3
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.4	3.2
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	16.3	9.0
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	9.6	9.6
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	10.0	6.8
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	9.7	7.5
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	3.2
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	9.6	10.4
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	10.8	17.8
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	14.2	16.2
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	8.6	11.9
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	2.4	2.8
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	3.8	2.7
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	1.7	4.3
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	2.1	2.7
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.8
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	3.0	0.9
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	1.3	2.1
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	2.5	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	1.9	1.0
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	6.0	1.4
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	3.2	4.1
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	2.5	3.4
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	3.1	2.2
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.8
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	9.0	4.3
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	5.7	5.5
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	9.2	4.3
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	6.1	3.8
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.3	0.8
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	7.2	2.8
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	3.8	4.8
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	5.0	5.1
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	4.5	3.3
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.4	2.4
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	4.5	4.8
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	4.2	6.0
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	2.8	3.2
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	68.8	13.6	8.8	1.6	7.2
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	43.3	12.6	22.8	14.0	7.4
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	26.2	14.5	28.3	24.8	6.2
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	28.6	7.6	17.6	41.2	5.0
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	41.6	12.3	20.2	19.4	6.6
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	68.3	12.5	7.5	2.5	9.2
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	42.9	12.4	20.0	17.6	7.1
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	24.3	18.1	27.8	21.5	8.3
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	29.4	6.7	17.6	41.2	5.0
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	40.8	12.6	18.9	20.2	7.4
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	88.1	4.0	5.6	2.4
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	58.2	10.3	13.1	18.3
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	46.2	9.8	18.2	25.9
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	42.4	7.6	16.9	33.1
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	58.5	8.3	13.5	19.7
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	79.4	15.9	4.8
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	69.2	28.8	1.9
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	60.8	36.4	2.8
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	54.2	42.4	3.4
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	66.4	30.6	3.0
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	21.4	57.3	15.4	6.0
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	20.3	56.0	17.4	6.3
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	21.4	59.3	14.3	5.0
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	19.3	65.8	11.4	3.5
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	20.6	59.0	15.1	5.4
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	25.0	49.2	12.1	13.7
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	19.1	57.7	9.8	13.5
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	11.9	68.5	13.3	6.3
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	13.7	70.1	12.0	4.3
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	17.5	60.9	11.5	10.0
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	54.5	18.2	27.3
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	57.5	15.5	27.1
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	62.4	16.3	21.3
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	64.7	12.9	22.4
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	59.5	15.7	24.8
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	29.6	12.8	41.6	10.4	5.6
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	19.0	18.1	42.4	13.8	6.7
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	14.7	15.4	54.5	9.8	5.6
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	16.4	11.2	58.6	8.6	5.2
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	19.7	15.0	48.3	11.1	5.9
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	33.9	16.1	25.0	19.4	5.6
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	33.3	23.3	23.8	10.5	9.0
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	45.8	21.1	19.0	8.5	5.6
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	37.6	16.2	21.4	19.7	5.1
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	37.3	19.9	22.4	13.7	6.7
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	35.2	27.0	23.8	9.8	4.1
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	40.4	28.8	21.6	3.8	5.3
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	55.2	21.7	17.5	2.8	2.8
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	45.7	23.3	15.5	12.9	2.6
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	44.0	25.6	19.9	6.6	3.9
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	38.2	21.1	21.1	11.4	8.1
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	49.0	19.5	15.2	8.6	7.6
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	63.1	12.8	15.6	5.7	2.8
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	53.8	17.9	12.8	11.1	4.3
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	51.1	17.9	16.1	9.0	5.9
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	60.0	40.0
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	57.3	42.7
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	55.9	44.1
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	57.8	42.2
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	57.6	42.4
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.3	12.6	22.8	19.7	23.6
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	23.7	16.6	20.9	19.4	19.4
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	19.0	19.0	26.1	16.2	19.7
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	29.9	14.5	28.2	9.4	17.9
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	23.3	15.9	24.0	16.8	20.1
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.2	4.8	13.6	21.6	44.8
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	18.9	6.3	14.6	18.0	42.2
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	10.0	11.4	18.6	20.7	39.3
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	20.5	9.4	23.1	13.7	33.3
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	16.3	7.8	17.0	18.5	40.3
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.3	15.7	12.4	16.5	33.1
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	28.8	11.7	19.0	12.2	28.3
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	21.8	16.9	16.9	18.3	26.1
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	27.6	16.4	23.3	8.6	24.1
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	25.5	14.7	18.0	13.9	27.9
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.9	4.8	12.7	14.3	56.3
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	14.0	12.6	11.1	19.3	43.0
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	12.1	12.1	19.1	14.2	42.6
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	16.2	11.1	23.1	12.8	36.8
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	13.5	10.5	15.7	15.7	44.5
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.8	6.4	17.6	20.0	39.2
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	26.5	11.3	15.2	19.1	27.9
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	16.5	12.9	28.1	17.3	25.2
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	24.8	12.0	23.1	12.8	27.4
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	21.7	10.8	20.3	17.6	29.6
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.0	9.6	9.6	13.6	51.2
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	21.1	7.2	12.0	11.5	48.3
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	15.6	9.9	19.1	16.3	39.0
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	17.9	12.8	14.5	15.4	39.3
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	18.1	9.5	13.7	13.9	44.9
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	125	1.6	129	0.0	129	2.4	124
Grade 8	2.3	221	5.4	223	1.8	220	5.1	217
Grade 10	6.2	146	16.8	149	9.5	147	0.7	149
Grade 12	7.3	124	21.0	124	8.9	124	2.4	123
Combined	3.7	616	10.4	625	4.7	620	2.9	613

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	62.6	123	51.6	124	43.2	118	60.8	120
Grade 8	78.0	218	58.2	220	40.9	215	76.0	208
Grade 10	81.4	140	61.7	141	29.5	139	86.5	133
Grade 12	78.2	124	57.7	123	30.8	120	83.5	115
Combined	75.7	605	57.6	608	36.7	592	76.7	576

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.4	129	98.4	128	98.4	126	97.7	128
Grade 8	95.7	210	94.8	211	95.2	210	95.7	209
Grade 10	96.5	144	92.3	143	87.9	141	99.3	143
Grade 12	86.4	118	87.2	117	83.9	118	97.5	118
Combined	94.7	601	93.5	599	91.9	595	97.3	598

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.7	128	95.3	127	96.9	127	94.4	125
Grade 8	84.7	216	82.7	214	82.6	213	91.5	211
Grade 10	78.0	141	69.9	143	63.8	141	92.2	141
Grade 12	78.0	118	67.2	119	68.9	119	92.4	119
Combined	84.6	603	79.3	603	78.5	600	92.4	596

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	4.3	303	9.9	304	3.7	299	2.4	296
Female	3.2	285	11.0	292	4.8	292	3.5	289
Combined	3.7	588	10.4	596	4.2	591	2.9	585

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	73.2	299	54.6	302	34.7	294	76.4	284
Female	78.9	279	61.1	280	40.4	272	77.9	267
Combined	76.0	578	57.7	582	37.5	566	77.1	551

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	94.2	292	92.7	289	91.6	287	97.3	291
Female	94.7	282	94.0	283	92.5	281	97.5	280
Combined	94.4	574	93.4	572	92.1	568	97.4	571

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	81.8	292	75.8	293	77.9	289	91.7	288
Female	87.6	283	83.3	282	79.9	284	93.2	281
Combined	84.7	575	79.5	575	78.9	573	92.4	569

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	49.2	50.9	54.3	50.6	50.7	49.1	51.1	49.5	51.7	50.1
Female	50.8	49.1	45.7	49.4	49.3	50.9	48.9	50.5	48.3	49.9
N of Valid	130	15,231	221	15,472	146	12,181	133	8,827	630	51,711
N of Miss	4	1,000	16	1,208	10	933	2	597	32	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	45.4	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	15.5
12	49.2	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	12.8
13	4.6	2.9	47.6	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	48.5	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	17.3	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.1	52.0	58.8	0.0	0.0	13.6	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	45.4	38.3	0.0	0.5	10.6	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	58.5	64.5	12.8	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	40.0	32.9	8.3	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	130	15,943	231	16,378	152	12,917	135	9,312	648	54,550
N of Miss	4	288	6	302	4	197	0	112	14	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.2	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.8	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	23.6	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	20.4	17.0
N of Valid	134	16,231	237	16,680	156	13,114	135	9,424	662	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.7	79.9	89.0	79.0	87.8	79.0	91.6	80.7	89.6	79.5
Yes	9.3	20.1	11.0	21.0	12.2	21.0	8.4	19.3	10.4	20.5
N of Valid	129	15,253	228	16,195	148	12,588	131	9,106	636	53,142
N of Miss	5	978	9	485	8	526	4	318	26	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.8	80.4	82.0	80.7	85.6	82.8	87.0	82.3	82.4	81.4
Yes	25.2	19.6	18.0	19.3	14.4	17.2	13.0	17.7	17.6	18.6
N of Valid	131	15,723	233	16,295	153	12,842	131	9,234	648	54,094
N of Miss	3	508	4	385	3	272	4	190	14	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	97.6	98.7	97.3	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.1	99.4	97.3
Yes	0.8	2.4	1.3	2.7	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.9	0.6	2.7
N of Valid	131	15,723	233	16,295	153	12,842	131	9,234	648	54,094
N of Miss	3	508	4	385	3	272	4	190	14	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	94.0	94.8	94.3	96.7	94.9	99.2	96.3	96.3	94.7
Yes	4.6	6.0	5.2	5.7	3.3	5.1	0.8	3.7	3.7	5.3
N of Valid	131	15,723	233	16,295	153	12,842	131	9,234	648	54,094
N of Miss	3	508	4	385	3	272	4	190	14	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	131	15,723	233	16,295	153	12,842	131	9,234	648	54,094
N of Miss	3	508	4	385	3	272	4	190	14	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	33.6	38.0	21.9	34.1	16.3	29.8	11.5	27.4	20.8	33.1
Yes	66.4	62.0	78.1	65.9	83.7	70.2	88.5	72.6	79.2	66.9
N of Valid	131	15,723	233	16,295	153	12,842	131	9,234	648	54,094
N of Miss	3	508	4	385	3	272	4	190	14	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	97.9	100.0	98.1	100.0	97.8	100.0	98.0	99.8	98.0
Yes	0.8	2.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.2	2.0
N of Valid	131	15,723	233	16,295	153	12,842	131	9,234	648	54,094
N of Miss	3	508	4	385	3	272	4	190	14	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.3	80.0	90.1	82.0	96.7	85.5	98.5	90.0	93.2	83.6
Yes	10.7	20.0	9.9	18.0	3.3	14.5	1.5	10.0	6.8	16.4
N of Valid	131	15,723	233	16,295	153	12,842	131	9,234	648	54,094
N of Miss	3	508	4	385	3	272	4	190	14	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	6.3	4.1	1.3	3.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	3.1	1.7	3.3
Some high school	3.1	3.3	9.5	5.0	11.8	11.3	23.3	15.7	11.6	7.9
Completed high school	13.4	9.3	21.6	14.3	23.5	17.3	29.3	19.2	22.0	14.4
Some college	9.4	7.4	13.9	9.7	11.1	12.3	10.5	13.3	11.6	10.3
Completed college	18.9	21.6	16.0	25.5	22.9	26.8	21.8	26.6	19.4	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	11.8	9.9	8.2	11.3	10.5	12.0	9.0	11.6	9.6	11.1
Don't know	36.2	42.3	27.7	29.1	19.6	16.3	4.5	8.7	22.7	26.3
Does not apply	0.8	2.1	1.7	1.8	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.9
N of Valid	127	15,552	231	16,412	153	12,942	133	9,310	644	54,216
N of Miss	7	679	6	268	3	172	2	114	18	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	21.6	12.5	29.1	14.4	30.5	15.5	29.1	16.8	27.9	14.5
Yes	78.4	87.5	70.9	85.6	69.5	84.5	70.9	83.2	72.1	85.5
N of Valid	134	16,088	234	16,597	154	13,052	134	9,363	656	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	3	83	2	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	94.0	88.9	93.2	87.7	93.5	89.6	94.0	89.5	93.6
Yes	7.5	6.0	11.1	6.8	12.3	6.5	10.4	6.0	10.5	6.4
N of Valid	134	16,088	234	16,597	154	13,052	134	9,363	656	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	3	83	2	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.2	99.4
Yes	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	134	16,088	234	16,597	154	13,052	134	9,363	656	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	3	83	2	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.6	85.4	78.2	86.8	83.8	88.7	89.6	90.1	82.3	87.4
Yes	19.4	14.6	21.8	13.2	16.2	11.3	10.4	9.9	17.7	12.6
N of Valid	134	16,088	234	16,597	154	13,052	134	9,363	656	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	3	83	2	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	94.5	94.0	95.7	90.9	96.2	97.0	96.5	93.6	95.6
Yes	7.5	5.5	6.0	4.3	9.1	3.8	3.0	3.5	6.4	4.4
N of Valid	134	16,088	234	16,597	154	13,052	134	9,363	656	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	3	83	2	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	48.5	38.4	48.7	41.6	41.6	41.1	43.3	41.8	45.9	40.6
Yes	51.5	61.6	51.3	58.4	58.4	58.9	56.7	58.2	54.1	59.4
N of Valid	134	16,088	234	16,597	154	13,052	134	9,363	656	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	3	83	2	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.3	85.7	87.6	84.1	89.0	84.4	84.3	86.7	86.0	85.1
Yes	18.7	14.3	12.4	15.9	11.0	15.6	15.7	13.3	14.0	14.9
N of Valid	134	16,088	234	16,597	154	13,052	134	9,363	656	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	3	83	2	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	134	16,088	234	16,597	154	13,052	134	9,363	656	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	3	83	2	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.8	91.0	88.0	92.3	87.0	93.5	93.3	94.6	88.4	92.6
Yes	14.2	9.0	12.0	7.7	13.0	6.5	6.7	5.4	11.6	7.4
N of Valid	134	16,088	234	16,597	154	13,052	134	9,363	656	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	3	83	2	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	94.5	97.4	95.5	96.1	96.3	97.0	96.7	96.3	95.6
Yes	6.0	5.5	2.6	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.4
N of Valid	134	16,088	234	16,597	154	13,052	134	9,363	656	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	3	83	2	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.1	97.9	97.6	98.1	97.9	98.5	97.2	98.0	97.4
Yes	2.2	2.9	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.6
N of Valid	134	16,088	234	16,597	154	13,052	134	9,363	656	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	3	83	2	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.5	50.8	55.1	51.0	61.7	52.9	67.2	57.0	58.4	52.4
Yes	48.5	49.2	44.9	49.0	38.3	47.1	32.8	43.0	41.6	47.6
N of Valid	134	16,088	234	16,597	154	13,052	134	9,363	656	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	3	83	2	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	94.8	94.0	94.4	94.2	95.0	97.0	96.3	94.2	95.0
Yes	8.2	5.2	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.0	3.0	3.7	5.8	5.0
N of Valid	134	16,088	234	16,597	154	13,052	134	9,363	656	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	3	83	2	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.7	52.8	57.3	53.4	50.0	55.4	63.4	59.9	55.5	54.8
Yes	49.3	47.2	42.7	46.6	50.0	44.6	36.6	40.1	44.5	45.2
N of Valid	134	16,088	234	16,597	154	13,052	134	9,363	656	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	3	83	2	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	94.8	96.6	94.5	93.5	95.6	94.0	96.5	94.4	95.2
Yes	8.2	5.2	3.4	5.5	6.5	4.4	6.0	3.5	5.6	4.8
N of Valid	134	16,088	234	16,597	154	13,052	134	9,363	656	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	3	83	2	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	95.6	95.3	96.0	95.5	95.9	93.3	95.7	94.8	95.8
Yes	5.2	4.4	4.7	4.0	4.5	4.1	6.7	4.3	5.2	4.2
N of Valid	134	16,088	234	16,597	154	13,052	134	9,363	656	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	3	83	2	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	9.4	14.3	9.2	10.7	10.1	13.0	11.4	11.8	9.8
no	42.2	36.2	39.3	36.9	35.3	33.7	32.8	30.8	37.6	34.9
yes	44.5	47.4	41.5	48.1	51.3	47.9	48.9	47.5	46.0	47.8
YES!	5.5	7.1	4.9	5.8	2.7	8.3	5.3	10.3	4.6	7.5
N of Valid	128	15,633	224	16,284	150	12,770	131	9,155	633	53,842
N of Miss	6	598	13	396	6	344	4	269	29	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.1	9.5	7.7	9.8	10.0	10.8	12.3	11.3	9.7	10.2
no	43.4	45.1	50.0	48.7	56.0	46.8	50.0	43.6	50.1	46.3
yes	38.8	37.9	38.3	37.2	31.3	37.7	33.1	38.9	35.7	37.8
YES!	7.8	7.5	4.1	4.4	2.7	4.8	4.6	6.2	4.6	5.7
N of Valid	129	15,504	222	16,153	150	12,660	130	9,087	631	53,404
N of Miss	5	727	15	527	6	454	5	337	31	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	3.8	6.2	5.9	7.3	7.0	11.7	7.4	6.9	5.8
no	12.3	17.9	19.9	26.1	28.5	29.7	24.2	25.5	21.3	24.4
yes	50.0	54.4	58.4	53.4	55.0	51.2	54.7	52.1	55.1	53.0
YES!	34.6	23.9	15.5	14.6	9.3	12.2	9.4	15.1	16.7	16.8
N of Valid	130	15,564	226	16,195	151	12,684	128	9,111	635	53,554
N of Miss	4	667	11	485	5	430	7	313	27	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	2.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	0.0	2.6	1.9	2.2
no	6.9	10.9	7.1	6.7	4.0	6.0	3.8	6.9	5.7	7.8
yes	35.4	45.0	44.2	44.7	51.3	44.2	52.3	45.8	45.7	44.9
YES!	53.8	41.3	46.9	46.9	42.7	47.8	43.8	44.7	46.7	45.1
N of Valid	130	15,636	224	16,229	150	12,725	130	9,132	634	53,722
N of Miss	4	595	13	451	6	389	5	292	28	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	3.0	2.6	3.8	7.4	3.8	0.8	4.1	4.1	3.6
no	12.4	13.2	19.3	18.1	21.6	18.4	22.9	16.4	19.2	16.5
yes	53.5	51.1	57.9	54.6	57.4	56.7	57.3	55.5	56.8	54.3
YES!	27.9	32.7	20.2	23.5	13.5	21.0	19.1	24.1	20.0	25.7
N of Valid	129	15,542	228	16,169	148	12,696	131	9,115	636	53,522
N of Miss	5	689	9	511	8	418	4	309	26	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.2	5.0	12.1	6.4	8.1	7.4	8.5	6.9	9.8	6.3
no	9.2	11.6	22.9	17.0	17.6	18.4	17.7	16.3	17.7	15.6
yes	53.1	48.3	48.4	56.0	66.2	57.7	59.2	58.3	55.8	54.6
YES!	28.5	35.2	16.6	20.6	8.1	16.5	14.6	18.5	16.6	23.5
N of Valid	130	15,463	223	16,078	148	12,642	130	9,082	631	53,265
N of Miss	4	768	14	602	8	472	5	342	31	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.9	9.3	19.9	16.9	25.9	22.6	19.1	25.3	18.5	17.5
no	33.1	36.8	42.0	46.9	56.5	48.9	49.6	45.3	45.1	44.2
yes	44.6	39.7	29.2	29.4	15.0	23.9	27.5	24.3	28.7	30.2
YES!	15.4	14.1	8.8	6.8	2.7	4.6	3.8	5.2	7.7	8.1
N of Valid	130	15,506	226	16,155	147	12,670	131	9,119	634	53,450
N of Miss	4	725	11	525	9	444	4	305	28	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.1	9.2	10.8	11.3	14.2	13.1	15.3	13.0	11.8	11.4
no	27.0	33.8	35.9	41.5	45.3	44.2	40.5	38.5	37.3	39.4
yes	48.4	44.3	43.5	39.7	36.5	36.5	38.9	40.8	41.9	40.5
YES!	17.5	12.6	9.9	7.5	4.1	6.1	5.3	7.6	9.1	8.7
N of Valid	126	15,349	223	16,104	148	12,657	131	9,095	628	53,205
N of Miss	8	882	14	576	8	457	4	329	34	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	8.2	8.1	8.1	14.1	9.0	8.4	6.4	9.5	8.1
no	29.0	34.8	33.2	33.8	30.9	32.1	26.7	28.3	30.4	32.7
yes	48.9	44.0	46.6	44.9	46.3	45.3	49.6	47.2	47.6	45.1
YES!	14.5	13.1	12.1	13.2	8.7	13.5	15.3	18.1	12.5	14.1
N of Valid	131	15,338	223	16,135	149	12,673	131	9,109	634	53,255
N of Miss	3	893	14	545	7	441	4	315	28	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	5.4	3.1	0.8	3.5	3.8	3.5
no	14.2	16.0	19.6	16.3	17.4	15.1	16.9	13.9	17.4	15.5
yes	52.0	54.2	58.2	61.2	67.8	65.1	68.5	63.7	61.3	60.5
YES!	28.3	25.9	18.7	18.9	9.4	16.8	13.8	18.8	17.4	20.4
N of Valid	127	15,444	225	16,123	149	12,669	130	9,105	631	53,341
N of Miss	7	787	12	557	7	445	5	319	31	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.6	7.3	12.6	9.4	13.3	11.9	15.3	11.4	12.5	9.7
Rarely	17.2	14.3	18.3	18.3	27.3	21.5	23.7	21.3	21.3	18.4
Sometimes	43.8	36.2	46.1	40.1	42.7	40.5	38.2	39.9	43.2	39.0
Often	21.1	22.8	16.5	22.9	13.3	20.3	17.6	20.9	16.9	21.9
Almost always	9.4	19.4	6.5	9.3	3.3	5.9	5.3	6.5	6.1	11.0
N of Valid	128	15,729	230	16,278	150	12,750	131	9,141	639	53,898
N of Miss	6	502	7	402	6	364	4	283	23	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.5	10.8	5.7	5.0	2.0	3.7	0.8	4.1	3.8	6.2
Rarely	21.3	26.8	21.8	21.1	16.1	17.5	20.9	18.0	20.2	21.4
Sometimes	37.8	32.5	34.9	36.0	30.2	36.1	33.3	37.9	34.1	35.3
Often	22.0	16.5	22.3	22.4	28.2	25.8	26.4	24.6	24.4	21.9
Almost always	13.4	13.4	15.3	15.5	23.5	16.9	18.6	15.4	17.5	15.2
N of Valid	127	15,579	229	16,171	149	12,676	129	9,093	634	53,519
N of Miss	7	652	8	509	7	438	6	331	28	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.8	0.7	2.2	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Rarely	2.3	2.0	2.6	3.2	4.0	4.0	2.3	4.1	2.8	3.2
Sometimes	9.3	8.5	12.6	15.1	17.3	19.6	16.9	19.6	13.9	15.0
Often	20.2	22.8	30.7	32.5	31.3	34.6	33.1	36.2	29.2	30.8
Almost always	67.4	66.1	51.9	48.3	47.3	40.4	47.7	39.1	53.1	50.0
N of Valid	129	15,638	231	16,241	150	12,726	130	9,124	640	53,729
N of Miss	5	593	6	439	6	388	5	300	22	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.0	4.5	4.9	6.1	12.0	8.2	7.8	8.3	7.6	6.5
Rarely	15.6	11.3	25.3	20.7	32.0	28.2	29.7	28.6	25.8	21.1
Sometimes	25.8	31.7	38.7	39.8	34.7	41.1	43.8	40.9	36.1	37.9
Often	26.6	30.3	21.8	23.8	16.7	17.5	15.6	17.4	20.3	23.1
Almost always	25.0	22.2	9.3	9.7	4.7	5.0	3.1	4.7	10.1	11.4
N of Valid	128	15,342	225	15,924	150	12,448	128	8,914	631	52,628
N of Miss	6	889	12	756	6	666	7	510	31	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.6	1.8	3.9	2.7	2.7	2.3	0.0	1.7	2.4	2.2
Mostly D's	2.4	3.1	2.2	4.7	6.0	5.7	7.8	4.5	4.3	4.4
Mostly C's	11.8	12.3	17.0	16.9	21.3	19.0	19.5	17.5	17.5	16.2
Mostly B's	44.1	37.0	37.8	36.1	47.3	34.7	41.4	34.1	42.0	35.7
Mostly A's	40.2	45.8	39.1	39.6	22.7	38.4	31.2	42.2	33.9	41.6
N of Valid	127	15,508	230	16,120	150	12,616	128	9,044	635	53,288
N of Miss	7	723	7	560	6	498	7	380	27	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	39.5	31.9	11.3	13.7	5.4	7.3	4.6	6.3	14.3	16.3
Quite important	25.6	28.2	18.7	21.5	16.1	15.2	10.0	15.0	17.7	20.9
Fairly important	18.6	25.0	33.0	34.7	31.5	34.4	43.1	34.5	31.8	31.7
Slightly important	14.0	12.3	29.6	24.8	38.9	35.1	33.8	34.9	29.5	25.3
Not at all important	2.3	2.6	7.4	5.3	8.1	8.0	8.5	9.3	6.7	5.8
N of Valid	129	15,609	230	16,152	149	12,646	130	9,067	638	53,474
N of Miss	5	622	7	528	7	468	5	357	24	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	56.9	51.7	51.6	55.6	57.7	58.4	52.7	50.9	54.3	54.3
1	12.3	13.4	11.6	13.3	10.7	12.8	16.3	14.1	12.5	13.3
2	5.4	10.2	12.9	10.1	12.8	9.6	5.4	11.0	9.8	10.2
3	10.8	8.9	9.3	8.1	6.0	7.1	6.2	9.0	8.2	8.3
4-5	10.8	9.5	9.8	8.3	8.7	7.5	8.5	8.5	9.5	8.5
6-10	3.1	4.0	4.4	3.0	3.4	3.0	7.8	4.2	4.6	3.5
11 or more	0.8	2.3	0.4	1.5	0.7	1.6	3.1	2.4	1.1	1.9
N of Valid	130	15,569	225	16,155	149	12,639	129	9,063	633	53,426
N of Miss	4	662	12	525	7	475	6	361	29	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	93.1	87.6	74.0	75.3	70.0	72.5	64.8	72.8	75.1	77.8
Little chance	3.8	6.6	14.5	12.8	18.0	14.3	17.2	14.8	13.7	11.7
Some chance	1.5	3.2	4.8	6.9	5.3	8.3	10.2	7.8	5.4	6.3
Pretty good chance	0.8	1.7	6.2	3.6	4.7	3.5	3.9	3.0	4.3	2.9
Very good chance	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.4	3.9	1.6	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	130	15,530	227	16,118	150	12,588	128	9,036	635	53,272
N of Miss	4	701	10	562	6	526	7	388	27	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.6	6.4	15.5	11.2	18.5	13.2	14.1	12.9	14.5	10.6
Little chance	8.6	9.1	16.4	17.1	21.2	19.6	18.0	17.7	16.2	15.5
Some chance	18.8	19.3	16.8	24.6	22.6	26.9	27.3	27.8	20.7	24.1
Pretty good chance	28.9	32.2	23.9	29.0	21.9	25.6	24.2	26.0	24.5	28.6
Very good chance	35.2	33.1	27.4	18.0	15.8	14.7	16.4	15.6	24.0	21.2
N of Valid	128	15,508	226	16,003	146	12,455	128	8,963	628	52,929
N of Miss	6	723	11	677	10	659	7	461	34	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.2	85.0	72.1	68.6	51.4	56.0	53.1	51.5	67.5	67.5
Little chance	3.1	8.2	11.9	14.1	16.9	15.9	18.0	16.5	12.5	13.2
Some chance	1.6	3.5	7.5	9.1	14.9	14.3	18.0	15.5	10.1	9.8
Pretty good chance	0.8	2.1	7.1	5.9	11.5	10.1	4.7	11.6	6.3	6.8
Very good chance	2.3	1.2	1.3	2.2	5.4	3.7	6.2	4.9	3.5	2.7
N of Valid	129	15,433	226	16,043	148	12,528	128	9,012	631	53,016
N of Miss	5	798	11	637	8	586	7	412	31	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.6	10.2	21.7	13.4	18.8	14.1	10.9	13.8	16.7	12.7
Little chance	18.6	11.4	19.0	17.3	16.8	17.7	12.4	15.6	17.1	15.4
Some chance	20.9	21.3	24.3	27.5	31.5	30.5	32.6	29.5	27.0	26.7
Pretty good chance	20.9	28.1	15.5	25.4	20.8	24.1	30.2	26.1	20.9	26.0
Very good chance	27.9	29.1	19.5	16.4	12.1	13.6	14.0	15.0	18.3	19.2
N of Valid	129	15,458	226	16,048	149	12,519	129	9,009	633	53,034
N of Miss	5	773	11	632	7	595	6	415	29	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	94.6	88.5	72.6	69.7	53.7	55.8	56.6	50.4	69.4	68.6
Little chance	2.3	5.3	9.0	10.7	12.1	12.9	14.0	14.6	9.4	10.3
Some chance	0.0	2.7	7.2	7.9	16.8	12.4	14.0	14.1	9.4	8.5
Pretty good chance	2.3	1.9	7.6	6.5	11.4	10.3	10.1	11.8	7.9	7.0
Very good chance	0.8	1.6	3.6	5.2	6.0	8.7	5.4	9.0	4.0	5.6
N of Valid	129	15,381	223	15,991	149	12,514	129	9,011	630	52,897
N of Miss	5	850	14	689	7	600	6	413	32	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.4	80.2	73.7	73.4	65.1	70.6	73.6	71.0	74.6	74.3
Little chance	4.7	9.1	6.7	11.2	16.1	13.1	14.0	13.4	10.0	11.4
Some chance	3.1	4.4	10.7	6.9	10.7	8.2	6.2	8.3	8.2	6.7
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.8	5.8	4.4	4.7	4.6	3.1	4.2	4.3	3.9
Very good chance	1.6	3.5	3.1	4.1	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.6
N of Valid	129	15,364	224	16,022	149	12,525	129	9,002	631	52,913
N of Miss	5	867	13	658	7	589	6	422	31	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.6	84.4	61.6	64.3	46.3	53.7	44.2	52.0	60.3	65.6
Little chance	3.9	6.8	16.5	11.5	15.4	12.9	16.3	13.3	13.7	10.7
Some chance	2.3	3.6	5.8	9.3	15.4	12.1	14.7	13.6	9.2	9.0
Pretty good chance	1.6	2.8	8.0	7.9	12.8	10.8	11.6	10.9	8.6	7.6
Very good chance	1.6	2.5	8.0	7.0	10.1	10.5	13.2	10.2	8.3	7.0
N of Valid	128	15,422	224	16,050	149	12,552	129	9,017	630	53,041
N of Miss	6	809	13	630	7	562	6	407	32	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.9	77.9	63.3	69.3	71.1	70.6	72.1	72.4	70.1	72.6
Little chance	13.3	12.4	17.7	15.4	15.4	15.8	15.5	15.6	15.8	14.6
Some chance	3.9	5.3	7.5	8.4	8.7	8.0	7.0	7.5	7.0	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.6	2.3	8.4	4.2	2.7	3.5	1.6	2.9	4.3	3.3
Very good chance	2.3	2.1	3.1	2.7	2.0	2.0	3.9	1.7	2.8	2.2
N of Valid	128	15,457	226	16,075	149	12,551	129	9,020	632	53,103
N of Miss	6	774	11	605	7	563	6	404	30	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.4	94.7	93.3	83.9	83.5	79.1	73.6	90.1	89.1
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7
11	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.7	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.6	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.7	1.7	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.7	4.5	5.4	4.0	1.7	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.6	3.9	5.6	1.7	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.0	3.9	6.5	1.3	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	5.3	0.3	1.0
N of Valid	132	15,615	227	16,124	149	12,577	129	9,019	637	53,335
N of Miss	2	616	10	556	7	537	6	405	25	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.2	94.6	85.8	89.7	83.0	85.3	71.3	80.2	84.4	88.5
10 or younger	2.3	3.4	6.7	4.1	2.0	3.7	5.4	2.9	4.4	3.6
11	0.8	1.4	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	2.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	3.1	1.6	2.1	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.3	2.0	4.8	2.6	7.8	2.2	3.2	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	4.1	2.6	3.9	2.4	1.9	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.3	3.9	3.2	1.4	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.1	3.8	0.8	0.7
17 or older	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	132	15,539	225	16,053	147	12,512	129	8,970	633	53,074
N of Miss	2	692	12	627	9	602	6	454	29	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.5	82.0	68.8	73.2	58.4	63.6	55.0	54.9	67.6	70.4
10 or younger	9.2	12.1	15.2	9.7	5.4	6.6	5.4	4.5	9.6	8.8
11	2.3	4.3	1.8	3.7	0.7	2.5	2.3	1.5	1.7	3.2
12	0.0	1.2	4.9	4.9	4.7	3.0	3.1	2.2	3.5	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	7.1	6.4	5.4	5.7	3.9	3.7	4.6	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.8	10.7	7.6	7.8	5.9	4.7	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	11.4	8.9	3.9	8.3	3.6	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.0	6.2	10.1	1.9	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	12.4	9.0	2.7	1.6
N of Valid	131	15,508	224	16,096	149	12,523	129	8,988	633	53,115
N of Miss	3	723	13	584	7	591	6	436	29	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	98.4	96.9	95.4	87.3	89.0	83.7	81.8	92.3	92.5
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.9	0.0	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.0	2.6	3.9	1.3	1.4	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	4.4	3.9	2.7	2.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.8	6.2	0.5	1.3
17 or older	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	4.7	6.5	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	132	15,563	225	16,113	150	12,537	129	9,005	636	53,218
N of Miss	2	668	12	567	6	577	6	419	26	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	77.3	86.5	77.5	81.1	77.3	80.0	78.3	79.7	77.6	82.2
10 or younger	11.4	8.2	9.7	7.0	4.7	5.7	7.0	4.8	8.3	6.7
11	7.6	3.7	2.6	3.3	1.3	2.3	1.6	1.5	3.1	2.9
12	3.0	1.5	4.0	3.5	4.7	3.4	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.7
13	0.8	0.1	2.2	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.9	2.9	2.7	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.4	0.7	2.7	3.9	3.0	2.0	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.0	2.0	0.0	2.6	1.4	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.9	0.6	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	132	15,590	227	16,123	150	12,564	129	9,012	638	53,289
N of Miss	2	641	10	557	6	550	6	412	24	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	98.7	96.4	97.8	97.3	97.0	92.9	96.8	96.4	97.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.4
11	1.5	0.4	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	3.2	0.5	0.8	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	132	15,564	225	16,105	150	12,562	126	9,021	633	53,252
N of Miss	2	667	12	575	6	552	9	403	29	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.1	91.0	86.5	91.4	87.7	91.6	89.1	92.5	88.7	91.5
10 or younger	3.1	4.5	5.4	2.9	4.8	2.4	0.8	1.6	3.8	3.0
11	3.1	3.0	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.6
12	0.8	1.2	3.6	1.5	0.7	1.0	2.3	0.7	2.1	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	1.3	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.1	1.5	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	131	15,523	222	16,044	146	12,527	128	8,999	627	53,093
N of Miss	3	708	15	636	10	587	7	425	35	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.2	94.8	81.8	85.5	67.8	75.7	62.8	70.8	77.6	83.4
10 or younger	1.5	2.0	2.7	1.6	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.4	1.7	1.3
11	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.6
12	0.0	0.8	6.2	4.1	2.7	2.8	1.6	1.0	3.2	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	6.7	5.4	6.7	5.0	5.4	2.6	5.0	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	12.1	7.2	8.5	6.3	4.6	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.6	2.7	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.3	7.8	7.0	2.4	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.4	4.8	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	131	15,557	225	16,104	149	12,544	129	9,018	634	53,223
N of Miss	3	674	12	576	7	570	6	406	28	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	97.0	94.7	95.4	98.0	93.6	93.0	93.4	95.8	95.1
10 or younger	0.8	1.8	2.6	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.4
11	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.5	3.1	1.1	0.9	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	131	15,531	227	16,118	149	12,571	129	9,024	636	53,244
N of Miss	3	700	10	562	7	543	6	400	26	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	90.6	89.5	89.4	93.3	90.0	95.3	92.1	92.0	90.4
Wrong	6.8	7.2	7.4	8.4	5.3	7.6	3.9	5.8	6.1	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.6	2.2	1.7	0.7	1.8	0.8	1.7	1.2	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	132	15,677	229	16,185	150	12,616	129	9,040	640	53,518
N of Miss	2	554	8	495	6	498	6	384	22	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.3	64.0	62.2	57.2	63.3	58.5	71.7	65.9	66.7	61.0
Wrong	23.7	30.4	28.9	35.1	30.7	32.9	20.5	26.5	26.5	31.7
A little bit wrong	2.3	4.8	8.4	6.9	6.0	7.8	7.1	7.0	6.3	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	131	15,554	225	16,049	150	12,513	127	8,978	633	53,094
N of Miss	3	677	12	631	6	601	8	446	29	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	50.4	46.0	38.1	35.7	44.2	39.1	51.2	49.7	44.7	41.9
Wrong	39.5	36.8	36.3	39.6	33.3	36.6	29.1	31.9	34.8	36.8
A little bit wrong	10.1	14.5	23.5	21.7	20.4	21.6	18.1	16.7	18.9	18.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.0	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.6
N of Valid	129	15,509	226	16,037	147	12,517	127	8,983	629	53,046
N of Miss	5	722	11	643	9	597	8	441	33	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.7	81.6	69.9	73.7	78.0	73.1	81.4	77.8	76.5	76.6
Wrong	13.0	13.3	21.4	19.5	17.3	20.2	14.7	16.7	17.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.8	3.7	6.6	5.2	4.0	5.4	3.1	4.5	4.7	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.6	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	131	15,592	229	16,092	150	12,554	129	9,018	639	53,256
N of Miss	3	639	8	588	6	560	6	406	23	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.5	70.2	59.5	55.6	52.3	49.1	62.8	50.6	60.7	57.5
Wrong	24.2	23.3	29.5	32.1	33.1	34.2	24.0	30.1	28.2	29.7
A little bit wrong	4.5	5.1	9.7	10.5	13.2	14.1	10.9	16.1	9.7	10.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.3	2.5	2.3	3.1	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	132	15,604	227	16,130	151	12,581	129	9,022	639	53,337
N of Miss	2	627	10	550	5	533	6	402	23	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	86.5	65.5	70.8	55.7	56.2	55.8	51.9	66.1	68.8
Wrong	7.7	9.4	23.6	19.5	16.8	23.6	23.3	22.4	18.7	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.3	3.2	8.3	7.7	24.2	16.0	15.5	19.3	12.2	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	2.6	2.0	3.4	4.2	5.4	6.4	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	130	15,613	229	16,144	149	12,577	129	9,027	637	53,361
N of Miss	4	618	8	536	7	537	6	397	25	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	87.8	74.4	76.5	68.0	67.8	62.0	66.2	73.3	76.0
Wrong	9.2	9.8	17.6	18.2	18.7	22.9	24.8	21.5	17.6	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.8	7.0	4.3	8.0	7.0	7.8	8.6	6.3	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	5.3	2.3	5.4	3.6	2.8	1.6
N of Valid	130	15,610	227	16,153	150	12,577	129	9,026	636	53,366
N of Miss	4	621	10	527	6	537	6	398	26	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	91.1	76.1	75.7	61.7	58.2	54.0	50.4	71.8	71.8
Wrong	5.4	6.4	12.4	14.1	16.1	19.4	20.6	18.4	13.5	13.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.6	9.7	7.2	13.4	13.8	14.3	17.3	9.7	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	1.8	3.0	8.7	8.6	11.1	13.9	5.1	5.6
N of Valid	130	15,536	226	16,070	149	12,505	126	8,980	631	53,091
N of Miss	4	695	11	610	7	609	9	444	31	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	92.3	85.1	84.8	88.0	79.5	84.5	80.5	87.6	85.0
Wrong	3.8	6.0	11.4	11.9	10.0	16.1	14.0	15.0	10.0	11.6
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.2	2.6	2.5	1.3	3.4	0.8	3.4	1.6	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	132	15,611	228	16,134	150	12,564	129	9,009	639	53,318
N of Miss	2	620	9	546	6	550	6	415	23	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.2	65.9	75.1	66.2	83.9	72.3	84.5	80.9	77.7	70.1
Wrong	10.6	14.4	14.5	17.6	9.4	16.4	8.5	12.3	11.3	15.5
A little bit wrong	6.1	5.9	2.7	5.5	3.4	4.0	2.3	2.6	3.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	15.2	13.8	7.7	10.7	3.4	7.3	4.7	4.2	7.6	9.6
N of Valid	132	14,701	221	15,744	149	12,411	129	8,969	631	51,825
N of Miss	2	1,530	16	936	7	703	6	455	31	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.2	95.7	92.0	91.1	94.0	87.8	93.0	88.0	93.5	91.1
Wrong	3.0	3.4	5.8	7.4	5.4	9.8	4.7	8.6	4.9	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.6	2.4	0.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	132	15,564	224	16,129	149	12,565	128	9,018	633	53,276
N of Miss	2	667	13	551	7	549	7	406	29	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.6	86.1	66.1	69.4	57.3	57.2	50.4	54.7	65.5	68.9
Wrong	6.1	9.7	18.1	18.9	16.0	22.6	20.2	20.8	15.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	4.5	3.0	11.9	8.7	17.3	14.6	20.2	17.0	13.3	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.1	4.0	2.9	9.3	5.6	9.3	7.5	5.6	3.8
N of Valid	132	15,607	227	16,151	150	12,582	129	9,015	638	53,355
N of Miss	2	624	10	529	6	532	6	409	24	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.0	89.3	83.6	86.4	88.1	88.1	89.1	90.2	85.8	88.3
1 to 2 times	14.5	8.4	11.1	10.4	9.3	9.1	9.4	7.7	11.0	9.0
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.8	0.5	2.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	131	15,543	226	16,087	151	12,467	128	8,956	636	53,053
N of Miss	3	688	11	593	5	647	7	468	26	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	91.9	89.9	92.6	90.1	93.0	90.6	93.7	91.1	92.6
1 to 2 times	3.1	4.9	4.8	3.8	6.0	3.2	3.9	2.5	4.6	3.8
3 to 5 times	2.3	1.4	2.2	1.4	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.3	2.2	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	2.3	0.5	1.1	0.5
10+ times	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	131	15,471	227	16,001	151	12,409	128	8,927	637	52,808
N of Miss	3	760	10	679	5	705	7	497	25	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.7	98.9	98.7	97.8	96.9	97.0	98.6	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	130	15,460	224	15,980	151	12,422	128	8,925	633	52,787
N of Miss	4	771	13	700	5	692	7	499	29	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.1	97.8	98.9	99.3	98.7	100.0	99.3	99.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	129	15,505	225	16,049	150	12,442	128	8,934	632	52,930
N of Miss	5	726	12	631	6	672	7	490	30	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	47.6	43.6	33.8	36.4	31.1	33.0	28.9	34.1	34.9	37.3
1 to 2 times	19.4	25.4	22.2	23.0	13.9	20.1	17.2	16.0	18.6	21.8
3 to 5 times	11.3	13.2	14.2	15.8	13.9	15.4	21.9	15.2	15.1	14.9
6 to 9 times	4.0	4.9	6.2	5.8	12.6	6.8	11.7	7.2	8.4	6.0
10+ times	17.7	12.9	23.6	19.0	28.5	24.6	20.3	27.6	22.9	20.0
N of Valid	124	15,390	225	16,024	151	12,439	128	8,936	628	52,789
N of Miss	10	841	12	656	5	675	7	488	34	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.8	96.8	98.1	98.0	97.9	95.2	98.1	97.3	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.9	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.7	4.0	1.5	2.1	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	130	15,430	222	15,976	149	12,400	125	8,909	626	52,715
N of Miss	4	801	15	704	7	714	10	515	36	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.4	90.6	90.7	91.4	92.8	93.1	95.3	94.9	93.1	92.1
1 to 2 times	2.3	7.0	6.2	6.3	5.9	4.9	3.1	3.8	4.7	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	130	15,467	226	16,018	152	12,429	128	8,925	636	52,839
N of Miss	4	764	11	662	4	685	7	499	26	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	96.4	96.1	94.7	92.2	89.8	90.7	95.4	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	1.8	2.5	2.6	3.9	3.9	3.8	2.1	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.7	0.3	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.9	5.5	2.8	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	129	15,474	224	16,008	151	12,423	128	8,926	632	52,831
N of Miss	5	757	13	672	5	691	7	498	30	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	129	15,468	220	16,002	151	12,424	127	8,919	627	52,813
N of Miss	5	763	17	678	5	690	8	505	35	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.6	95.2	83.1	87.1	72.2	79.7	71.9	76.6	80.5	86.0
1 to 2 times	3.9	2.9	8.2	5.3	8.6	6.2	6.2	5.1	7.0	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.8	2.7	2.4	5.3	3.2	4.7	3.1	3.3	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.0
10+ times	0.8	0.8	4.6	4.1	13.2	9.5	16.4	13.8	8.3	6.1
N of Valid	129	15,450	219	16,006	151	12,440	128	8,929	627	52,825
N of Miss	5	781	18	674	5	674	7	495	35	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	93.7	89.2	95.3	97.9	95.6	95.2	96.4	94.3	95.1
No, but would like to	1.6	2.1	2.8	1.7	0.7	1.5	2.4	1.2	2.0	1.7
Yes, in the past	0.8	2.6	5.2	2.0	1.4	1.7	2.4	1.2	2.8	2.0
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.3	2.8	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	129	14,687	212	15,293	145	11,912	125	8,534	611	50,426
N of Miss	5	1,544	25	1,387	11	1,202	10	890	51	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.8	17.9	18.6	17.2	21.9	19.2	21.6	23.2	20.0	18.9
Yes	0.0	3.5	5.8	2.8	0.7	2.6	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	81.2	78.7	75.7	80.0	77.4	78.2	76.8	74.5	77.4	78.3
N of Valid	128	15,138	226	15,769	146	12,245	125	8,773	625	51,925
N of Miss	6	1,093	11	911	10	869	10	651	37	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.5	18.3	14.7	12.6	9.5	10.7	14.1	10.8	16.5	13.5
Slight risk	5.5	6.7	6.7	6.0	8.1	6.0	7.0	5.6	6.8	6.1
Moderate risk	10.9	15.9	17.3	17.7	15.5	16.6	14.8	16.0	15.1	16.6
Great risk	49.2	53.1	58.2	59.4	61.5	62.7	60.9	63.5	57.7	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.9	6.0	3.1	4.3	5.4	4.0	3.1	4.1	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	128	15,402	225	15,987	148	12,408	128	8,914	629	52,711
N of Miss	6	829	12	693	8	706	7	510	33	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	34.4	22.1	24.4	23.7	36.2	33.5	48.4	41.2	34.1	28.5
Slight risk	18.0	20.4	32.0	26.1	29.5	27.5	17.5	25.4	25.6	24.6
Moderate risk	16.4	19.5	16.4	20.0	13.4	16.3	15.9	13.4	15.6	17.9
Great risk	23.4	26.7	22.7	23.7	14.1	17.5	13.5	15.2	18.9	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	11.3	4.4	6.6	6.7	5.1	4.8	4.7	5.7	7.3
N of Valid	128	15,274	225	15,805	149	12,227	126	8,763	628	52,069
N of Miss	6	957	12	875	7	887	9	661	34	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	31.2	20.6	19.2	18.4	29.0	23.2	33.9	28.5	26.9	21.9
Slight risk	9.6	9.6	18.3	14.5	21.4	21.3	23.6	23.3	18.3	16.2
Moderate risk	19.2	19.4	28.3	24.0	21.4	23.6	17.3	21.9	22.6	22.2
Great risk	32.0	38.6	30.6	36.5	21.4	26.7	20.5	21.7	26.6	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	11.7	3.7	6.7	6.9	5.2	4.7	4.6	5.5	7.5
N of Valid	125	15,162	219	15,786	145	12,259	127	8,817	616	52,024
N of Miss	9	1,069	18	894	11	855	8	607	46	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	33.3	21.0	16.8	16.4	15.5	15.8	17.3	15.5	20.0	17.5
Slight risk	13.2	16.5	23.9	18.3	20.9	18.8	23.6	19.7	21.0	18.1
Moderate risk	18.6	21.9	26.5	26.3	28.4	27.6	26.0	27.0	25.2	25.4
Great risk	31.0	35.1	30.1	35.0	30.4	33.8	29.9	33.8	30.3	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.9	5.5	2.7	4.0	4.7	3.9	3.1	4.0	3.5	4.4
N of Valid	129	15,317	226	15,932	148	12,354	127	8,871	630	52,474
N of Miss	5	914	11	748	8	760	8	553	32	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	31.8	19.9	14.4	14.2	14.4	13.0	15.0	13.4	18.1	15.5
Slight risk	10.1	9.6	12.6	10.8	12.3	13.0	19.7	14.7	13.5	11.6
Moderate risk	18.6	20.9	29.7	25.2	26.7	26.8	25.2	28.1	25.8	24.8
Great risk	35.7	43.6	39.2	45.3	41.1	43.1	37.0	39.8	38.5	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.9	6.0	4.1	4.5	5.5	4.1	3.1	4.0	4.2	4.8
N of Valid	129	15,296	222	15,929	146	12,368	127	8,889	624	52,482
N of Miss	5	935	15	751	10	746	8	535	38	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	33.1	19.0	12.6	12.6	9.5	10.6	9.4	10.4	15.4	13.7
Slight risk	3.1	5.2	9.9	5.7	2.7	6.1	5.5	5.3	5.9	5.6
Moderate risk	6.2	13.1	15.2	15.6	20.3	16.3	18.0	15.3	15.1	15.0
Great risk	50.0	53.7	55.6	58.9	57.4	60.2	57.0	62.2	55.2	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	9.0	6.7	7.1	10.1	6.8	10.2	6.9	8.4	7.6
N of Valid	130	15,273	223	15,914	148	12,357	128	8,879	629	52,423
N of Miss	4	958	14	766	8	757	7	545	33	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	31.8	19.0	13.1	12.6	8.2	10.6	8.7	10.1	14.9	13.6
Slight risk	2.3	3.7	3.2	3.9	2.7	4.6	3.2	3.8	2.9	4.0
Moderate risk	4.7	11.3	19.4	14.7	16.4	15.7	11.1	14.3	14.0	13.9
Great risk	55.0	56.7	56.3	61.6	60.3	62.0	67.5	64.3	59.2	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	9.3	8.1	7.3	12.3	7.0	9.5	7.5	9.0	7.8
N of Valid	129	15,210	222	15,888	146	12,327	126	8,861	623	52,286
N of Miss	5	1,021	15	792	10	787	9	563	39	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.5	19.1	13.6	14.6	13.6	14.2	19.5	14.7	18.3	15.8
Slight risk	15.6	10.7	19.5	16.4	21.8	21.1	21.1	21.0	19.6	16.6
Moderate risk	18.8	19.5	29.0	25.6	36.1	27.6	28.1	28.2	28.4	24.8
Great risk	27.3	42.2	31.7	37.8	23.1	32.6	26.6	31.2	27.7	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	8.5	6.3	5.5	5.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	6.1	6.1
N of Valid	128	15,282	221	15,917	147	12,355	128	8,885	624	52,439
N of Miss	6	949	16	763	9	759	7	539	38	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	31.2	19.5	12.2	14.8	14.3	15.2	21.1	16.4	18.4	16.5
Slight risk	13.3	10.9	22.6	17.4	24.5	22.6	18.8	22.8	20.4	17.6
Moderate risk	19.5	20.9	29.4	26.7	33.3	27.6	34.4	26.7	29.3	25.2
Great risk	27.3	36.4	28.1	33.4	22.4	28.4	21.9	28.1	25.3	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	12.4	7.7	7.6	5.4	6.1	3.9	6.0	6.6	8.4
N of Valid	128	15,247	221	15,920	147	12,367	128	8,882	624	52,416
N of Miss	6	984	16	760	9	747	7	542	38	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.8	19.1	11.4	13.6	12.2	12.8	18.0	13.2	17.0	14.9
Slight risk	6.2	5.9	10.9	8.3	14.3	11.4	14.1	12.1	11.4	9.0
Moderate risk	13.1	13.7	25.9	20.7	29.9	25.0	26.6	25.7	24.3	20.5
Great risk	40.8	48.4	43.6	49.3	37.4	44.6	36.7	42.7	40.2	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	12.9	8.2	8.1	6.1	6.3	4.7	6.4	7.2	8.8
N of Valid	130	15,258	220	15,911	147	12,362	128	8,882	625	52,413
N of Miss	4	973	17	769	9	752	7	542	37	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	96.6	93.6	94.4	89.0	91.5	78.9	88.5	90.4	93.4
Once or twice	1.6	2.5	5.9	4.1	5.5	5.2	9.8	6.5	5.7	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	3.4	1.5	5.7	2.3	1.9	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.2	3.3	1.7	1.3	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	2.4	1.1	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	129	14,699	220	15,329	145	11,766	123	8,518	617	50,312
N of Miss	5	1,532	17	1,351	11	1,348	12	906	45	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.2	98.6	98.5	93.9	97.3	94.4	96.3	96.8	98.0
Once or twice	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.0	3.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.6	2.4	1.2	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	125	14,943	220	15,561	148	11,990	124	8,649	617	51,143
N of Miss	9	1,288	17	1,119	8	1,124	11	775	45	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	95.4	86.3	90.9	82.2	86.6	71.8	82.0	84.6	89.7
Once or twice	2.4	3.8	10.5	6.9	11.6	8.7	13.7	10.7	9.7	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.1	4.1	2.5	4.8	3.9	2.6	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.0	2.1	1.8	8.1	2.7	2.6	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	127	14,911	219	15,522	146	11,946	124	8,618	616	50,997
N of Miss	7	1,320	18	1,158	10	1,168	11	806	46	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	97.7	98.4	93.8	97.3	92.7	96.0	96.3	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.1	5.5	1.8	4.0	2.7	2.6	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6	2.4	0.7	1.0	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	125	14,972	221	15,573	146	12,012	124	8,619	616	51,176
N of Miss	9	1,259	16	1,107	10	1,102	11	805	46	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	62.0	59.8	49.5	61.3	57.4	65.2	64.8	68.5	57.1	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	7.0	9.2	9.6	9.0	10.1	9.1	15.6	8.6	10.4	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.1	2.4	4.6	2.6	4.7	2.4	6.2	2.7	4.7	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.7	3.4	5.5	4.9	5.4	5.3	3.9	5.5	5.0	4.7
I don't know	23.3	25.2	30.7	22.2	22.3	18.0	9.4	14.6	22.8	20.8
N of Valid	129	15,119	218	15,726	148	12,183	128	8,798	623	51,826
N of Miss	5	1,112	19	954	8	931	7	626	39	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.5	32.5	28.1	31.3	46.3	42.1	52.0	48.4	39.5	37.1
Rarely	20.2	20.2	25.3	23.3	27.9	23.5	23.6	21.1	24.6	22.1
Sometimes	24.2	24.8	24.9	25.6	19.0	21.0	16.3	18.9	21.6	23.1
Often	12.1	13.9	14.9	13.6	4.8	9.3	5.7	8.2	10.1	11.8
Almost always	4.0	8.5	6.8	6.3	2.0	4.1	2.4	3.4	4.2	5.9
N of Valid	124	15,025	221	15,664	147	12,075	123	8,667	615	51,431
N of Miss	10	1,206	16	1,016	9	1,039	12	757	47	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	93.0	87.9	80.9	86.2	82.9	83.5	77.2	81.8	83.2	85.3
1 time	5.5	5.0	7.4	5.1	7.5	5.3	7.3	5.8	7.0	5.3
2 or 3 times	0.0	3.6	3.7	4.6	6.8	6.3	5.7	6.3	4.1	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.0	1.9	1.2	0.0	1.8	3.3	1.9	1.3	1.4
6 or more times	1.6	2.5	6.0	2.9	2.7	3.2	6.5	4.2	4.4	3.1
N of Valid	128	14,833	215	15,495	146	11,935	123	8,615	612	50,878
N of Miss	6	1,398	22	1,185	10	1,179	12	809	50	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	49.2	52.1	46.4	56.9	34.0	42.5	24.8	26.0	39.6	46.8
0 times	50.8	46.4	50.2	41.3	61.1	54.2	63.2	66.7	55.6	50.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	2.1	1.3	5.6	2.1	2.0	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.2	0.8	2.4	0.8	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	4.8	2.2	1.8	0.7
N of Valid	126	14,855	211	15,495	144	11,992	125	8,677	606	51,019
N of Miss	8	1,376	26	1,185	12	1,122	10	747	56	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.9	94.6	93.7	83.2	86.9	79.0	79.6	89.6	90.9
1-2	1.6	1.8	4.0	4.7	11.4	9.0	12.1	12.4	6.9	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.2	3.4	2.4	3.2	4.6	1.8	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.9	5.6	2.0	1.6	0.6
N of Valid	129	15,100	223	15,693	149	12,111	124	8,736	625	51,640
N of Miss	5	1,131	14	987	7	1,003	11	688	37	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	98.2	96.5	90.5	91.6	91.1	87.3	95.3	94.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.9	5.4	3.6	5.6	4.6	2.9	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.2	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.7	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.0	2.6	0.8	4.8	0.3	1.6
N of Valid	129	15,084	220	15,668	147	12,089	124	8,725	620	51,566
N of Miss	5	1,147	17	1,012	9	1,025	11	699	42	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	129	14,976	220	15,631	147	12,084	124	8,727	620	51,418
N of Miss	5	1,255	17	1,049	9	1,030	11	697	42	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	128	15,020	217	15,614	145	12,062	124	8,719	614	51,415
N of Miss	6	1,211	20	1,066	11	1,052	11	705	48	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.9	96.8	98.1	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.4	98.4	98.4
1-2	0.0	1.5	2.7	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	128	15,059	221	15,656	149	12,085	123	8,729	621	51,529
N of Miss	6	1,172	16	1,024	7	1,029	12	695	41	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	129	14,959	218	15,603	148	12,062	124	8,707	619	51,331
N of Miss	5	1,272	19	1,077	8	1,052	11	717	43	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	96.4	99.1	98.2	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.7	99.2	98.2
1-2	0.8	2.3	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.5	1.2
3-5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	126	14,893	217	15,599	149	12,065	124	8,705	616	51,262
N of Miss	8	1,338	20	1,081	7	1,049	11	719	46	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	129	14,858	217	15,592	149	12,053	124	8,700	619	51,203
N of Miss	5	1,373	20	1,088	7	1,061	11	724	43	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	128	14,801	217	15,585	149	12,071	124	8,721	618	51,178
N of Miss	6	1,430	20	1,095	7	1,043	11	703	44	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.7	99.4	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	127	14,910	218	15,572	148	12,054	123	8,706	616	51,242
N of Miss	7	1,321	19	1,108	8	1,060	12	718	46	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	97.3	94.9	96.9	99.3	97.4	97.6	97.7	97.1	97.3
1-2	0.8	1.4	2.8	1.9	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6
3-5	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	124	14,934	217	15,624	149	12,072	123	8,709	613	51,339
N of Miss	10	1,297	20	1,056	7	1,042	12	715	49	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.2	98.6	99.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	128	14,956	220	15,613	148	12,059	124	8,717	620	51,345
N of Miss	6	1,275	17	1,067	8	1,055	11	707	42	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.7	97.4	89.9	93.4	89.5	88.6	94.7	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.7	6.1	4.0	4.0	6.6	2.8	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	2.7	1.5	4.0	2.6	1.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.6	2.4	1.3	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	126	14,927	219	15,580	148	12,035	124	8,694	617	51,236
N of Miss	8	1,304	18	1,100	8	1,079	11	730	45	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.6	95.4	96.2	89.9	91.8	88.7	87.0	93.5	94.3
1-2	0.8	1.2	3.7	2.8	6.1	5.5	7.3	8.1	4.4	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	2.0	1.7	3.2	2.9	1.5	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	128	14,944	219	15,580	148	12,055	124	8,705	619	51,284
N of Miss	6	1,287	18	1,100	8	1,059	11	719	43	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	96.6	96.8	96.4	94.6	94.6	97.6	93.8	96.9	95.6
1-2	0.8	1.9	2.8	2.2	4.7	2.9	0.8	3.2	2.5	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	124	14,737	216	15,502	148	12,028	124	8,689	612	50,956
N of Miss	10	1,494	21	1,178	8	1,086	11	735	50	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.9	91.7	92.4	77.0	85.2	75.0	81.1	86.2	90.4
1-2	0.8	1.3	1.8	3.2	6.8	4.8	4.0	4.2	3.2	3.2
3-5	0.8	0.4	1.8	1.3	2.7	2.0	3.2	2.1	2.1	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.6
10+	0.0	0.4	3.7	2.4	12.8	7.1	17.7	11.8	7.9	4.5
N of Valid	128	15,023	218	15,649	148	12,080	124	8,725	618	51,477
N of Miss	6	1,208	19	1,031	8	1,034	11	699	44	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	98.2	97.1	90.6	92.7	94.4	89.8	96.0	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.6	7.4	2.9	3.2	4.0	2.7	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.0	2.3	0.0	3.8	0.3	1.4
N of Valid	128	14,993	218	15,632	149	12,068	124	8,710	619	51,403
N of Miss	6	1,238	19	1,048	7	1,046	11	714	43	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.5	93.1	94.3	90.5	92.9	95.2	94.2	94.0	94.9
1-2	1.6	1.6	2.8	3.2	4.8	2.9	1.6	2.2	2.8	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	2.3	1.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	127	14,978	216	15,624	147	12,067	124	8,715	614	51,384
N of Miss	7	1,253	21	1,056	9	1,047	11	709	48	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.6	87.9	73.2	79.7	66.4	69.7	60.7	61.7	72.7	76.7
1-2	7.8	8.2	15.9	10.4	12.1	10.6	13.9	9.0	12.9	9.6
3-5	0.0	2.1	5.9	4.7	6.7	7.0	7.4	8.3	5.2	5.1
6-9	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.8	5.4	3.6	1.6	4.5	2.4	2.4
10+	0.8	1.0	3.2	3.5	9.4	9.1	16.4	16.5	6.8	6.3
N of Valid	128	14,927	220	15,547	149	12,011	122	8,672	619	51,157
N of Miss	6	1,304	17	1,133	7	1,103	13	752	43	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.3	94.1	92.9	81.9	84.1	81.0	75.3	89.8	89.5
1-2	0.0	0.9	3.2	3.1	6.0	5.2	5.0	6.6	3.6	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.3	5.4	2.7	2.5	4.0	2.1	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.8	2.3	0.6	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.9	5.4	6.6	10.7	11.8	3.9	4.2
N of Valid	128	14,909	220	15,530	149	11,986	121	8,658	618	51,083
N of Miss	6	1,322	17	1,150	7	1,128	14	766	44	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.4	100.0	98.4	97.5	96.5	99.4	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.6	2.0	0.5	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	128	14,793	221	15,514	148	11,979	122	8,661	619	50,947
N of Miss	6	1,438	16	1,166	8	1,135	13	763	43	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	127	14,860	220	15,493	148	11,965	122	8,657	617	50,975
N of Miss	7	1,371	17	1,187	8	1,149	13	767	45	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	96.7	93.7	95.7	99.3	96.7	99.2	97.6	97.2	96.6
1-2	0.8	2.0	3.2	2.5	0.0	2.0	0.8	1.4	1.5	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	2.3	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	126	14,876	222	15,521	146	11,982	122	8,662	616	51,041
N of Miss	8	1,355	15	1,159	10	1,132	13	762	46	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	126	14,776	219	15,478	147	11,972	122	8,660	614	50,886
N of Miss	8	1,455	18	1,202	9	1,142	13	764	48	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	94.5	97.7	97.1	99.3	98.7	99.2	99.3	98.1	97.1
1-2	0.8	2.5	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.3
3-5	2.3	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	128	14,725	221	15,474	147	11,963	122	8,657	618	50,819
N of Miss	6	1,506	16	1,206	9	1,151	13	767	44	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	127	14,540	213	15,304	142	11,815	117	8,539	599	50,198
N of Miss	7	1,691	24	1,376	14	1,299	18	885	63	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.0	96.7	98.5	99.2	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	127	14,656	220	15,457	147	11,948	121	8,650	615	50,711
N of Miss	7	1,575	17	1,223	9	1,166	14	774	47	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	127	14,726	218	15,489	147	11,950	122	8,639	614	50,804
N of Miss	7	1,505	19	1,191	9	1,164	13	785	48	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	96.4	93.5	95.3	96.6	95.3	93.4	94.7	94.8	95.5
1-2	0.8	1.5	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.8	0.8	2.0	1.6	1.7
3-5	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.9	3.3	1.3	1.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4
10+	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	127	14,773	217	15,487	147	11,977	122	8,655	613	50,892
N of Miss	7	1,458	20	1,193	9	1,137	13	769	49	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.9	99.1	98.5	98.6	98.1	99.2	98.4	99.0	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6
3-5	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	128	14,804	220	15,504	147	11,965	122	8,650	617	50,923
N of Miss	6	1,427	17	1,176	9	1,149	13	774	45	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	96.8	89.5	91.6	80.8	84.9	78.7	78.2	87.2	89.2
1-2	0.8	2.0	6.4	3.8	4.8	4.4	6.6	4.1	4.9	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.3	2.2	4.1	3.7	5.7	4.7	2.9	2.5
6-9	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.9	3.4	1.9	0.0	3.0	1.1	1.3
10+	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.5	6.8	5.2	9.0	10.0	3.9	3.5
N of Valid	127	14,807	220	15,483	146	11,959	122	8,658	615	50,907
N of Miss	7	1,424	17	1,197	10	1,155	13	766	47	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	95.6	95.9	94.7	93.2	91.2	90.1	87.9	94.8	93.0
1-2	0.8	1.8	1.4	2.2	2.7	3.2	2.5	3.7	1.8	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	3.4	1.9	4.1	3.0	2.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.7
10+	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.6	0.7	2.8	2.5	4.0	1.1	2.3
N of Valid	127	14,677	218	15,449	147	11,951	121	8,637	613	50,714
N of Miss	7	1,554	19	1,231	9	1,163	14	787	49	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	95.6	82.7	86.9	71.1	77.6	70.2	73.0	80.3	84.9
1-2	2.3	2.3	6.8	4.8	6.0	5.6	5.0	5.2	5.3	4.3
3-5	0.0	0.8	2.3	2.4	4.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	2.4	2.3
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.1	3.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.2
10+	1.6	1.0	6.8	4.8	15.4	11.6	19.8	16.6	10.4	7.3
N of Valid	128	14,841	220	15,489	149	11,982	121	8,647	618	50,959
N of Miss	6	1,390	17	1,191	7	1,132	14	777	44	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.8	95.0	94.6	87.2	87.8	86.0	81.3	92.3	92.0
1-2	0.0	0.6	2.3	2.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	5.0	2.3	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.1	3.4	1.9	2.5	2.8	1.6	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	2.0	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.7	4.1	5.5	7.4	9.3	2.9	3.5
N of Valid	127	14,819	218	15,488	148	11,967	121	8,652	614	50,926
N of Miss	7	1,412	19	1,192	8	1,147	14	772	48	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.9	95.3	90.7	90.1	85.7	86.3	86.9	86.2	89.2	90.1
1-2	5.5	2.7	3.7	4.4	5.4	4.9	5.7	4.5	4.9	4.0
3-5	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.9	5.4	2.6	1.6	2.3	2.5	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.9
10+	0.0	0.9	3.7	2.7	3.4	5.0	5.7	5.7	3.3	3.2
N of Valid	127	14,808	215	15,485	147	11,966	122	8,661	611	50,920
N of Miss	7	1,423	22	1,195	9	1,148	13	763	51	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.3	98.1	96.2	96.5	88.7	92.8	85.1	88.4	92.6	94.7
Once	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.7	7.0	3.4	5.0	4.7	3.7	2.4
Twice	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.9	4.1	3.1	1.3	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.2	2.5	2.3	0.7	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.4	3.3	0.9	1.2	0.3
N of Valid	120	14,220	212	14,915	142	11,440	121	8,321	595	48,896
N of Miss	14	2,011	25	1,765	14	1,674	14	1,103	67	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.7	93.9	82.5	86.6	69.4	75.3	63.6	65.4	78.5	82.4
At my home	0.8	3.5	9.7	6.7	7.5	10.3	14.4	12.5	8.3	7.6
At someone else's home	2.4	1.7	6.0	4.9	16.3	11.3	14.4	17.6	9.4	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.7	4.1	1.6	5.1	2.4	2.5	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	2.0	0.4	2.5	0.6	1.2	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	123	14,402	217	15,224	147	11,755	118	8,511	605	49,892
N of Miss	11	1,829	20	1,456	9	1,359	17	913	57	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.3	21.6	33.3	27.3	40.9	35.2	46.7	38.3	35.4	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	5.7	9.0	17.1	14.5	21.5	18.8	20.0	19.8	16.5	14.8
Strongly disapprove	58.2	54.9	36.0	45.6	29.5	35.0	25.0	31.7	36.7	43.4
Don't know or can't say	14.8	14.5	13.5	12.6	8.1	11.0	8.3	10.2	11.4	12.4
N of Valid	122	14,467	222	15,310	149	11,802	120	8,536	613	50,115
N of Miss	12	1,764	15	1,370	7	1,312	15	888	49	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.4	6.5	17.1	14.2	29.2	24.8	33.9	35.3	21.0	18.1
Yes	93.6	93.5	82.9	85.8	70.8	75.2	66.1	64.7	79.0	81.9
N of Valid	125	14,186	211	15,089	144	11,703	115	8,499	595	49,477
N of Miss	9	2,045	26	1,591	12	1,411	20	925	67	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.3	99.6	100.0	98.9	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	125	14,186	211	15,089	144	11,703	115	8,499	595	49,477
N of Miss	9	2,045	26	1,591	12	1,411	20	925	67	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.3	99.2	94.8	97.5	98.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.8	5.2	2.5	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	125	14,186	211	15,089	144	11,703	115	8,499	595	49,477
N of Miss	9	2,045	26	1,591	12	1,411	20	925	67	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	125	14,186	211	15,089	144	11,703	115	8,499	595	49,477
N of Miss	9	2,045	26	1,591	12	1,411	20	925	67	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	125	14,186	211	15,089	144	11,703	115	8,499	595	49,477
N of Miss	9	2,045	26	1,591	12	1,411	20	925	67	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.2	95.7	95.6	86.8	89.8	80.0	82.3	91.3	92.7
Yes	0.8	1.8	4.3	4.4	13.2	10.2	20.0	17.7	8.7	7.3
N of Valid	125	14,186	211	15,089	144	11,703	115	8,499	595	49,477
N of Miss	9	2,045	26	1,591	12	1,411	20	925	67	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.2	97.9	94.4	94.8	91.3	92.1	96.0	96.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.8	2.1	5.6	5.2	8.7	7.9	4.0	3.4
N of Valid	125	14,186	211	15,089	144	11,703	115	8,499	595	49,477
N of Miss	9	2,045	26	1,591	12	1,411	20	925	67	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.7	97.2	97.3	96.5	96.6	98.3	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.3	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.4	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	125	14,186	211	15,089	144	11,703	115	8,499	595	49,477
N of Miss	9	2,045	26	1,591	12	1,411	20	925	67	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	97.4	94.8	95.8	95.8	93.5	86.1	91.0	94.3	94.9
Yes	0.8	2.6	5.2	4.2	4.2	6.5	13.9	9.0	5.7	5.1
N of Valid	125	14,186	211	15,089	144	11,703	115	8,499	595	49,477
N of Miss	9	2,045	26	1,591	12	1,411	20	925	67	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	95.3	96.5	95.8	95.0	94.8	95.9	96.3	96.7
Yes	0.0	1.1	4.7	3.5	4.2	5.0	5.2	4.1	3.7	3.3
N of Valid	125	14,186	211	15,089	144	11,703	115	8,499	595	49,477
N of Miss	9	2,045	26	1,591	12	1,411	20	925	67	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.7	98.6	97.5	97.2	96.0	95.7	95.5	97.8	97.2
Yes	0.8	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.8	4.0	4.3	4.5	2.2	2.8
N of Valid	125	14,186	211	15,089	144	11,703	115	8,499	595	49,477
N of Miss	9	2,045	26	1,591	12	1,411	20	925	67	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.7	97.9	98.9	95.7	98.2	98.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	2.1	1.1	4.3	1.8	1.8	0.7
N of Valid	125	14,186	211	15,089	144	11,703	115	8,499	595	49,477
N of Miss	9	2,045	26	1,591	12	1,411	20	925	67	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	125	14,186	211	15,089	144	11,703	115	8,499	595	49,477
N of Miss	9	2,045	26	1,591	12	1,411	20	925	67	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	97.6	93.8	95.9	93.1	93.9	94.8	92.3	94.3	95.3
Yes	4.0	2.4	6.2	4.1	6.9	6.1	5.2	7.7	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	125	14,186	211	15,089	144	11,703	115	8,499	595	49,477
N of Miss	9	2,045	26	1,591	12	1,411	20	925	67	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.9	2.7	9.6	5.2	10.6	7.5	11.5	10.3	9.0	5.9
Yes	96.1	97.3	90.4	94.8	89.4	92.5	88.5	89.7	91.0	94.1
N of Valid	127	14,015	208	14,958	142	11,604	113	8,446	590	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	29	1,722	14	1,510	22	978	72	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	127	14,015	208	14,958	142	11,604	113	8,446	590	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	29	1,722	14	1,510	22	978	72	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	98.2	98.4	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.8	1.6	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	127	14,015	208	14,958	142	11,604	113	8,446	590	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	29	1,722	14	1,510	22	978	72	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.0	95.1	97.9	96.5	96.4	97.6	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.0	4.9	2.1	3.5	3.6	2.4	1.5
N of Valid	127	14,015	208	14,958	142	11,604	113	8,446	590	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	29	1,722	14	1,510	22	978	72	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.1	98.8	96.5	98.0	96.5	97.1	97.5	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.9	1.2	3.5	2.0	3.5	2.9	2.5	1.5
N of Valid	127	14,015	208	14,958	142	11,604	113	8,446	590	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	29	1,722	14	1,510	22	978	72	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.5	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	127	14,015	208	14,958	142	11,604	113	8,446	590	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	29	1,722	14	1,510	22	978	72	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.8	98.6	99.5	98.2	99.3	99.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	0.7	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	127	14,015	208	14,958	142	11,604	113	8,446	590	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	29	1,722	14	1,510	22	978	72	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.4	97.6	98.5	98.6	98.5	96.5	98.9	97.8	98.8
Yes	1.6	0.6	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	3.5	1.1	2.2	1.2
N of Valid	127	14,015	208	14,958	142	11,604	113	8,446	590	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	29	1,722	14	1,510	22	978	72	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.3	97.9	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	127	14,015	208	14,958	142	11,604	113	8,446	590	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	29	1,722	14	1,510	22	978	72	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.7	98.6	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	127	14,015	208	14,958	142	11,604	113	8,446	590	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	29	1,722	14	1,510	22	978	72	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	127	14,015	208	14,958	142	11,604	113	8,446	590	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	29	1,722	14	1,510	22	978	72	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	98.3	95.2	97.7	97.9	96.9	97.3	96.7	96.6	97.5
Yes	3.1	1.7	4.8	2.3	2.1	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	127	14,015	208	14,958	142	11,604	113	8,446	590	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	29	1,722	14	1,510	22	978	72	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.8	3.8	16.8	11.0	25.0	18.4	25.6	22.2	18.0	12.6
Yes	95.2	96.2	83.2	89.0	75.0	81.6	74.4	77.8	82.0	87.4
N of Valid	125	13,986	208	14,995	144	11,646	117	8,482	594	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	29	1,685	12	1,468	18	942	68	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	98.1	99.4	98.6	98.2	92.3	94.6	97.3	98.4
Yes	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.6	1.4	1.8	7.7	5.4	2.7	1.6
N of Valid	125	13,986	208	14,995	144	11,646	117	8,482	594	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	29	1,685	12	1,468	18	942	68	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.6	98.6	99.4	98.3	99.3	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	125	13,986	208	14,995	144	11,646	117	8,482	594	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	29	1,685	12	1,468	18	942	68	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.6	99.5	99.3	98.8	94.9	97.3	98.0	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.5	0.7	1.2	5.1	2.7	2.0	1.0
N of Valid	125	13,986	208	14,995	144	11,646	117	8,482	594	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	29	1,685	12	1,468	18	942	68	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.4	97.1	96.7	91.7	95.5	91.5	95.7	95.1	96.7
Yes	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.3	8.3	4.5	8.5	4.3	4.9	3.3
N of Valid	125	13,986	208	14,995	144	11,646	117	8,482	594	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	29	1,685	12	1,468	18	942	68	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.1	87.0	92.2	82.6	86.7	82.1	85.8	87.2	91.5
Yes	2.4	1.9	13.0	7.8	17.4	13.3	17.9	14.2	12.8	8.5
N of Valid	125	13,986	208	14,995	144	11,646	117	8,482	594	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	29	1,685	12	1,468	18	942	68	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.5	98.6	98.7	100.0	98.5	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	125	13,986	208	14,995	144	11,646	117	8,482	594	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	29	1,685	12	1,468	18	942	68	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	125	13,986	208	14,995	144	11,646	117	8,482	594	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	29	1,685	12	1,468	18	942	68	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.0	95.7	97.7	94.4	96.5	97.4	96.5	96.5	97.6
Yes	0.8	1.0	4.3	2.3	5.6	3.5	2.6	3.5	3.5	2.4
N of Valid	125	13,986	208	14,995	144	11,646	117	8,482	594	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	29	1,685	12	1,468	18	942	68	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.4	6.0	20.9	14.5	32.9	22.9	31.6	26.2	22.9	16.0
Yes	93.6	94.0	79.1	85.5	67.1	77.1	68.4	73.8	77.1	84.0
N of Valid	125	14,216	211	15,064	146	11,628	117	8,407	599	49,315
N of Miss	9	2,015	26	1,616	10	1,486	18	1,017	63	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.6	99.3	99.2	96.6	98.4	98.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	3.4	1.6	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	125	14,216	211	15,064	146	11,628	117	8,407	599	49,315
N of Miss	9	2,015	26	1,616	10	1,486	18	1,017	63	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.3	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	125	14,216	211	15,064	146	11,628	117	8,407	599	49,315
N of Miss	9	2,015	26	1,616	10	1,486	18	1,017	63	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	97.3	91.0	93.7	90.4	91.0	93.2	90.7	92.5	93.6
Yes	3.2	2.7	9.0	6.3	9.6	9.0	6.8	9.3	7.5	6.4
N of Valid	125	14,216	211	15,064	146	11,628	117	8,407	599	49,315
N of Miss	9	2,015	26	1,616	10	1,486	18	1,017	63	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	97.9	89.6	92.6	82.2	87.5	83.8	85.7	88.1	91.8
Yes	3.2	2.1	10.4	7.4	17.8	12.5	16.2	14.3	11.9	8.2
N of Valid	125	14,216	211	15,064	146	11,628	117	8,407	599	49,315
N of Miss	9	2,015	26	1,616	10	1,486	18	1,017	63	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	97.2	97.3	97.3	95.6	95.7	95.8	97.3	97.2
Yes	0.8	0.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	2.7	2.8
N of Valid	125	14,216	211	15,064	146	11,628	117	8,407	599	49,315
N of Miss	9	2,015	26	1,616	10	1,486	18	1,017	63	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.0	99.1	98.5	97.9	97.9	100.0	98.2	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.5	2.1	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	125	14,216	211	15,064	146	11,628	117	8,407	599	49,315
N of Miss	9	2,015	26	1,616	10	1,486	18	1,017	63	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	98.6	97.2	95.9	95.4	96.6	95.9	97.8	97.1
Yes	0.0	1.0	1.4	2.8	4.1	4.6	3.4	4.1	2.2	2.9
N of Valid	125	14,216	211	15,064	146	11,628	117	8,407	599	49,315
N of Miss	9	2,015	26	1,616	10	1,486	18	1,017	63	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.6	95.7	95.7	94.5	93.5	95.7	92.7	96.2	95.5
Yes	0.8	1.4	4.3	4.3	5.5	6.5	4.3	7.3	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	125	14,216	211	15,064	146	11,628	117	8,407	599	49,315
N of Miss	9	2,015	26	1,616	10	1,486	18	1,017	63	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.6	97.2	96.3	95.2	94.7	94.9	94.8	96.7	96.3
Yes	0.8	1.4	2.8	3.7	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.2	3.3	3.7
N of Valid	125	14,216	211	15,064	146	11,628	117	8,407	599	49,315
N of Miss	9	2,015	26	1,616	10	1,486	18	1,017	63	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.6	98.6	95.2	97.4	94.0	95.8	96.8	98.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.4	1.4	4.8	2.6	6.0	4.2	3.2	1.9
N of Valid	125	14,216	211	15,064	146	11,628	117	8,407	599	49,315
N of Miss	9	2,015	26	1,616	10	1,486	18	1,017	63	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.1	98.9	97.0	96.8	91.4	92.9	91.4	89.7	95.0	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.6	6.4	3.2	6.9	4.3	3.3	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	1.7	2.3	0.7	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	117	13,883	202	14,621	140	11,227	116	8,157	575	47,888
N of Miss	17	2,348	35	2,059	16	1,887	19	1,267	87	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.5	1.9	7.5	6.1	13.4	12.9	13.7	19.3	9.1	8.8
Yes	97.5	98.1	92.5	93.9	86.6	87.1	86.3	80.7	90.9	91.2
N of Valid	120	13,972	212	14,965	142	11,573	117	8,436	591	48,946
N of Miss	14	2,259	25	1,715	14	1,541	18	988	71	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.0	97.2	96.4	94.0	92.7	97.8	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.0	2.8	3.6	6.0	7.3	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	120	13,972	212	14,965	142	11,573	117	8,436	591	48,946
N of Miss	14	2,259	25	1,715	14	1,541	18	988	71	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.0	98.6	97.5	98.3	96.6	99.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.4	2.5	1.7	3.4	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	120	13,972	212	14,965	142	11,573	117	8,436	591	48,946
N of Miss	14	2,259	25	1,715	14	1,541	18	988	71	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.2	96.5	98.1	94.9	96.7	97.6	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.8	3.5	1.9	5.1	3.3	2.4	1.3
N of Valid	120	13,972	212	14,965	142	11,573	117	8,436	591	48,946
N of Miss	14	2,259	25	1,715	14	1,541	18	988	71	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.2	98.6	98.1	97.4	98.2	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.9	2.6	1.8	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	120	13,972	212	14,965	142	11,573	117	8,436	591	48,946
N of Miss	14	2,259	25	1,715	14	1,541	18	988	71	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.6	96.5	97.5	98.3	97.3	98.8	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.4	3.5	2.5	1.7	2.7	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	120	13,972	212	14,965	142	11,573	117	8,436	591	48,946
N of Miss	14	2,259	25	1,715	14	1,541	18	988	71	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	98.6	94.3	96.5	91.5	93.6	94.0	91.3	94.1	95.5
Yes	3.3	1.4	5.7	3.5	8.5	6.4	6.0	8.7	5.9	4.5
N of Valid	120	13,972	212	14,965	142	11,573	117	8,436	591	48,946
N of Miss	14	2,259	25	1,715	14	1,541	18	988	71	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.3	2.1	6.8	5.2	10.5	10.1	6.8	14.0	6.9	7.0
Yes	96.7	97.9	93.2	94.8	89.5	89.9	93.2	86.0	93.1	93.0
N of Valid	122	13,924	207	14,910	143	11,567	118	8,443	590	48,844
N of Miss	12	2,307	30	1,770	13	1,547	17	981	72	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.3	99.3	97.8	97.5	95.1	99.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	2.2	2.5	4.9	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	122	13,924	207	14,910	143	11,567	118	8,443	590	48,844
N of Miss	12	2,307	30	1,770	13	1,547	17	981	72	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.0	98.8	99.3	97.3	100.0	97.1	99.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.7	2.7	0.0	2.9	0.5	1.6
N of Valid	122	13,924	207	14,910	143	11,567	118	8,443	590	48,844
N of Miss	12	2,307	30	1,770	13	1,547	17	981	72	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	97.2	98.9	97.5	98.1	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.8	1.1	2.5	1.9	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	122	13,924	207	14,910	143	11,567	118	8,443	590	48,844
N of Miss	12	2,307	30	1,770	13	1,547	17	981	72	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.4	98.6	98.7	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	122	13,924	207	14,910	143	11,567	118	8,443	590	48,844
N of Miss	12	2,307	30	1,770	13	1,547	17	981	72	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.0	98.9	98.6	98.5	99.2	98.5	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	122	13,924	207	14,910	143	11,567	118	8,443	590	48,844
N of Miss	12	2,307	30	1,770	13	1,547	17	981	72	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	98.6	95.7	97.1	94.4	94.9	97.5	93.8	95.8	96.4
Yes	4.1	1.4	4.3	2.9	5.6	5.1	2.5	6.2	4.2	3.6
N of Valid	122	13,924	207	14,910	143	11,567	118	8,443	590	48,844
N of Miss	12	2,307	30	1,770	13	1,547	17	981	72	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.8	0.7	2.7	0.8	3.4	1.4	2.1
Yes	98.4	98.9	98.1	98.2	99.3	97.3	99.2	96.6	98.6	97.9
N of Valid	125	13,909	207	14,937	140	11,558	118	8,440	590	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	30	1,743	16	1,556	17	984	72	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	125	13,909	207	14,937	140	11,558	118	8,440	590	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	30	1,743	16	1,556	17	984	72	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	98.6	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	125	13,909	207	14,937	140	11,558	118	8,440	590	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	30	1,743	16	1,556	17	984	72	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	125	13,909	207	14,937	140	11,558	118	8,440	590	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	30	1,743	16	1,556	17	984	72	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	125	13,909	207	14,937	140	11,558	118	8,440	590	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	30	1,743	16	1,556	17	984	72	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	125	13,909	207	14,937	140	11,558	118	8,440	590	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	30	1,743	16	1,556	17	984	72	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	125	13,909	207	14,937	140	11,558	118	8,440	590	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	30	1,743	16	1,556	17	984	72	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	125	13,909	207	14,937	140	11,558	118	8,440	590	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	30	1,743	16	1,556	17	984	72	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	125	13,909	207	14,937	140	11,558	118	8,440	590	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	30	1,743	16	1,556	17	984	72	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	125	13,909	207	14,937	140	11,558	118	8,440	590	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	30	1,743	16	1,556	17	984	72	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	125	13,909	207	14,937	140	11,558	118	8,440	590	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	30	1,743	16	1,556	17	984	72	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	125	13,909	207	14,937	140	11,558	118	8,440	590	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	30	1,743	16	1,556	17	984	72	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.2	97.7	99.0	98.5	98.8	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.9
Yes	0.8	0.8	2.3	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	124	13,927	214	14,725	137	11,292	115	8,254	590	48,198
N of Miss	10	2,304	23	1,955	19	1,822	20	1,170	72	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.1	77.1	59.3	62.3	42.0	51.4	47.9	49.6	57.5	61.9
Wrong	14.2	15.9	23.4	22.5	28.0	25.2	19.3	24.0	21.7	21.5
A little bit wrong	3.1	5.2	9.3	10.5	14.7	14.4	16.8	16.1	10.8	10.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.8	7.9	4.7	15.4	9.0	16.0	10.2	10.0	5.8
N of Valid	127	14,457	214	15,252	143	11,739	119	8,521	603	49,969
N of Miss	7	1,774	23	1,428	13	1,375	16	903	59	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.9	83.2	63.9	68.8	48.9	58.2	51.7	55.8	62.7	68.3
Wrong	11.7	12.4	20.8	20.7	29.1	24.1	26.3	22.2	21.9	19.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	3.2	8.3	7.1	10.6	10.6	7.6	12.5	7.0	7.7
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.3	6.9	3.4	11.3	7.1	14.4	9.5	8.5	4.7
N of Valid	128	14,351	216	15,197	141	11,691	118	8,497	603	49,736
N of Miss	6	1,880	21	1,483	15	1,423	17	927	59	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	86.4	68.5	68.7	42.6	51.8	48.7	45.5	63.5	65.8
Wrong	4.7	9.2	14.1	16.0	21.3	19.0	20.2	16.5	15.0	14.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.7	9.4	8.9	17.0	14.4	15.1	17.3	10.3	9.9
Not at all wrong	3.1	1.7	8.0	6.4	19.1	14.9	16.0	20.7	11.2	9.5
N of Valid	127	14,322	213	15,187	141	11,684	119	8,497	600	49,690
N of Miss	7	1,909	24	1,493	15	1,430	16	927	62	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	86.0	79.6	77.3	74.5	72.9	83.2	74.1	80.2	78.2
Wrong	9.6	10.3	11.8	15.8	17.7	18.6	9.2	18.1	12.2	15.3
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.3	4.3	4.6	2.8	5.4	5.9	5.2	4.0	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.3	4.3	2.2	5.0	3.2	1.7	2.6	3.5	2.3
N of Valid	125	14,340	211	15,188	141	11,689	119	8,501	596	49,718
N of Miss	9	1,891	26	1,492	15	1,425	16	923	66	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	68.8	62.3	43.3	43.6	26.2	30.8	28.6	26.7	41.6	43.0
Very difficult	13.6	14.7	12.6	18.2	14.5	13.9	7.6	10.2	12.3	14.8
Fairly easy	8.8	8.1	22.8	20.0	28.3	25.2	17.6	24.6	20.2	18.6
Very easy	1.6	3.5	14.0	10.9	24.8	24.0	41.2	32.2	19.4	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	11.5	7.4	7.3	6.2	6.0	5.0	6.1	6.6	8.0
N of Valid	125	14,137	215	15,115	145	11,673	119	8,473	604	49,398
N of Miss	9	2,094	22	1,565	11	1,441	16	951	58	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	68.3	62.7	42.9	43.7	24.3	30.7	29.4	26.7	40.8	43.1
Very difficult	12.5	14.1	12.4	17.5	18.1	13.7	6.7	10.3	12.6	14.4
Fairly easy	7.5	8.6	20.0	20.0	27.8	25.0	17.6	24.5	18.9	18.7
Very easy	2.5	4.4	17.6	12.2	21.5	24.8	41.2	32.8	20.2	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	10.3	7.1	6.6	8.3	5.7	5.0	5.7	7.4	7.3
N of Valid	120	13,926	210	14,925	144	11,583	119	8,433	593	48,867
N of Miss	14	2,305	27	1,755	12	1,531	16	991	69	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.4	76.2	53.5	58.4	45.5	45.5	36.1	38.0	54.7	57.0
Sort of hard	8.6	11.9	17.7	18.9	21.4	21.2	14.3	18.8	16.0	17.4
Sort of easy	3.1	6.9	16.3	14.0	17.2	19.4	22.7	22.0	15.0	14.6
Very easy	3.9	5.0	12.6	8.6	15.9	13.9	26.9	21.2	14.3	11.0
N of Valid	128	14,083	215	15,093	145	11,663	119	8,460	607	49,299
N of Miss	6	2,148	22	1,587	11	1,451	16	964	55	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.2	72.2	55.1	52.6	38.6	38.8	32.8	33.3	53.1	51.6
Sort of hard	8.6	13.2	16.7	18.3	17.2	17.8	14.3	14.1	14.6	16.0
Sort of easy	3.9	8.1	16.7	16.1	18.6	22.1	18.5	23.6	14.8	16.5
Very easy	2.3	6.5	11.6	13.0	25.5	21.3	34.5	29.0	17.4	15.9
N of Valid	128	14,054	216	15,058	145	11,648	119	8,453	608	49,213
N of Miss	6	2,177	21	1,622	11	1,466	16	971	54	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.3	92.7	83.1	85.8	78.6	76.2	73.3	70.2	82.7	82.8
Sort of hard	2.4	4.9	11.3	9.3	17.2	14.8	16.4	17.6	11.8	10.8
Sort of easy	2.4	1.4	3.8	3.1	4.1	5.6	7.8	7.2	4.3	3.9
Very easy	0.0	1.0	1.9	1.8	0.0	3.4	2.6	4.9	1.2	2.5
N of Valid	127	13,978	213	15,012	145	11,623	116	8,445	601	49,058
N of Miss	7	2,253	24	1,668	11	1,491	19	979	61	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.6	76.2	68.9	67.2	65.1	62.1	60.2	57.4	69.7	66.9
Sort of hard	6.4	11.6	12.3	15.1	15.1	16.6	14.4	16.8	12.1	14.7
Sort of easy	4.8	6.7	7.5	9.8	11.0	10.9	16.9	12.7	9.7	9.7
Very easy	3.2	5.5	11.3	7.9	8.9	10.4	8.5	13.1	8.5	8.7
N of Valid	125	13,983	212	15,023	146	11,631	118	8,439	601	49,076
N of Miss	9	2,248	25	1,657	10	1,483	17	985	61	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.2	89.2	68.7	70.9	52.8	51.1	43.6	40.9	65.6	66.3
Sort of hard	3.2	6.1	16.6	12.3	13.9	14.4	12.0	12.8	12.2	11.1
Sort of easy	1.6	2.7	7.6	9.1	15.3	15.7	22.2	18.1	11.0	10.4
Very easy	0.0	2.0	7.1	7.6	18.1	18.8	22.2	28.2	11.2	12.2
N of Valid	126	13,934	211	14,987	144	11,608	117	8,420	598	48,949
N of Miss	8	2,297	26	1,693	12	1,506	18	1,004	64	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.7	85.5	71.2	70.5	69.0	61.3	65.3	58.1	74.2	70.5
Sort of hard	2.4	7.3	13.7	13.4	15.9	16.9	15.3	18.3	12.1	13.3
Sort of easy	4.0	4.1	8.0	9.2	5.5	11.7	6.8	12.5	6.3	8.9
Very easy	0.0	3.0	7.1	6.9	9.7	10.1	12.7	11.2	7.3	7.3
N of Valid	126	13,961	212	14,994	145	11,611	118	8,440	601	49,006
N of Miss	8	2,270	25	1,686	11	1,503	17	984	61	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.6	85.4	82.5	74.9	80.7	69.2	72.9	68.3	81.9	75.4
Sort of hard	3.9	7.0	7.6	11.5	11.7	14.0	13.6	15.0	9.0	11.4
Sort of easy	3.9	4.0	3.8	7.0	4.8	8.5	8.5	8.4	5.0	6.8
Very easy	1.6	3.6	6.2	6.6	2.8	8.3	5.1	8.2	4.2	6.4
N of Valid	128	13,906	211	14,962	145	11,594	118	8,432	602	48,894
N of Miss	6	2,325	26	1,718	11	1,520	17	992	60	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.2	89.8	83.5	83.1	81.9	75.9	72.9	71.8	83.5	81.4
Sort of hard	3.2	6.5	9.0	10.5	13.9	14.2	16.9	16.6	10.5	11.3
Sort of easy	1.6	2.2	3.8	4.0	2.8	5.9	5.1	6.6	3.3	4.4
Very easy	0.0	1.5	3.8	2.4	1.4	4.0	5.1	4.9	2.7	2.9
N of Valid	125	13,929	212	14,976	144	11,597	118	8,428	599	48,930
N of Miss	9	2,302	25	1,704	12	1,517	17	996	63	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.1	81.5	58.2	61.1	46.2	46.0	42.4	40.4	58.5	59.7
Sort of hard	4.0	8.4	10.3	12.6	9.8	11.7	7.6	9.9	8.3	10.7
Sort of easy	5.6	6.1	13.1	14.2	18.2	19.0	16.9	19.7	13.5	14.0
Very easy	2.4	4.1	18.3	12.1	25.9	23.4	33.1	30.0	19.7	15.6
N of Valid	126	13,903	213	14,976	143	11,623	118	8,430	600	48,932
N of Miss	8	2,328	24	1,704	13	1,491	17	994	62	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.9	74.8	88.9	77.9	90.1	83.8	89.6	86.4	88.5	79.9
Yes	15.1	25.2	11.1	22.1	9.9	16.2	10.4	13.6	11.5	20.1
N of Valid	126	13,637	216	14,793	142	11,447	115	8,332	599	48,209
N of Miss	8	2,594	21	1,887	14	1,667	20	1,092	63	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	94.2	95.8	94.5	95.1	95.7	93.9	96.3	94.5	95.0
Yes	7.9	5.8	4.2	5.5	4.9	4.3	6.1	3.7	5.5	5.0
N of Valid	126	13,637	216	14,793	142	11,447	115	8,332	599	48,209
N of Miss	8	2,594	21	1,887	14	1,667	20	1,092	63	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	91.9	90.3	89.9	92.3	90.9	93.0	91.2	92.0	90.9
Yes	6.3	8.1	9.7	10.1	7.7	9.1	7.0	8.8	8.0	9.1
N of Valid	126	13,637	216	14,793	142	11,447	115	8,332	599	48,209
N of Miss	8	2,594	21	1,887	14	1,667	20	1,092	63	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	26.2	30.1	18.5	28.9	17.6	23.5	18.3	20.4	19.9	26.4
Yes	73.8	69.9	81.5	71.1	82.4	76.5	81.7	79.6	80.1	73.6
N of Valid	126	13,637	216	14,793	142	11,447	115	8,332	599	48,209
N of Miss	8	2,594	21	1,887	14	1,667	20	1,092	63	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.4	73.5	71.7	75.4	74.0	79.4	70.8	81.3	71.6	76.8
Yes	30.6	26.5	28.3	24.6	26.0	20.6	29.2	18.7	28.4	23.2
N of Valid	124	13,687	212	14,614	146	11,281	113	8,215	595	47,797
N of Miss	10	2,544	25	2,066	10	1,833	22	1,209	67	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.1	35.2	31.7	30.9	25.0	29.8	25.2	31.2	29.2	31.9
1 or 2 times	34.6	34.3	29.0	32.7	29.2	31.7	26.1	30.3	29.7	32.5
3 or 4 times	20.5	18.2	18.6	19.8	22.2	20.4	18.3	19.7	19.8	19.5
5 or 6 times	3.9	6.7	9.5	8.8	11.8	9.6	17.4	9.7	10.4	8.5
7 or more times	7.9	5.6	11.3	7.8	11.8	8.6	13.0	9.1	11.0	7.6
N of Valid	127	13,944	221	14,868	144	11,437	115	8,320	607	48,569
N of Miss	7	2,287	16	1,812	12	1,677	20	1,104	55	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.2	47.7	56.9	56.0	70.6	58.8	76.5	76.8	65.4	57.9
Yes	36.8	52.3	43.1	44.0	29.4	41.2	23.5	23.2	34.6	42.1
N of Valid	125	13,762	209	14,678	143	11,322	115	8,232	592	47,994
N of Miss	9	2,469	28	2,002	13	1,792	20	1,192	70	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.0	31.6	34.1	26.4	32.2	26.2	34.8	29.7	34.8	28.4
1 or 2 times	40.7	42.3	37.7	36.4	29.4	25.3	25.2	23.7	33.9	33.3
3 or 4 times	11.4	17.4	16.4	24.3	25.2	30.5	20.9	29.0	18.3	24.6
5 or 6 times	6.5	5.8	5.9	7.6	4.2	11.6	7.8	11.4	6.0	8.7
7 or more times	2.4	2.9	5.9	5.2	9.1	6.5	11.3	6.2	7.0	5.0
N of Valid	123	13,819	220	14,802	143	11,418	115	8,296	601	48,335
N of Miss	11	2,412	17	1,878	13	1,696	20	1,128	61	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.5	68.7	47.7	60.1	53.1	55.7	50.0	57.3	53.8	61.0
Yes	31.5	31.3	52.3	39.9	46.9	44.3	50.0	42.7	46.2	39.0
N of Valid	127	13,612	214	14,693	147	11,342	114	8,237	602	47,884
N of Miss	7	2,619	23	1,987	9	1,772	21	1,187	60	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	6.0	8.9	4.8	5.6	5.4	4.3	5.6	6.7	5.4
no	7.8	6.7	5.6	7.2	7.6	6.4	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.7
yes	24.2	31.9	36.6	36.9	44.4	39.2	44.8	38.7	37.4	36.3
YES!	61.7	55.4	48.8	51.1	42.4	49.1	44.8	49.3	49.3	51.5
N of Valid	128	13,803	213	14,902	144	11,496	116	8,379	601	48,580
N of Miss	6	2,428	24	1,778	12	1,618	19	1,045	61	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	48.8	38.5	33.6	30.9	26.2	29.1	26.7	30.9	33.7	32.6
no	29.6	34.6	35.5	39.2	39.0	40.1	40.5	37.6	36.1	37.8
yes	12.8	18.5	19.4	20.6	27.7	20.9	20.7	21.2	20.2	20.2
YES!	8.8	8.4	11.4	9.4	7.1	9.8	12.1	10.4	9.9	9.4
N of Valid	125	13,726	211	14,809	141	11,425	116	8,344	593	48,304
N of Miss	9	2,505	26	1,871	15	1,689	19	1,080	69	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	6.5	8.1	5.1	5.6	5.5	4.3	6.3	6.7	5.8
no	2.4	4.7	3.3	4.4	7.7	4.6	6.0	5.8	4.7	4.7
yes	21.8	28.2	29.9	34.2	32.2	36.3	43.6	39.1	31.4	33.8
YES!	67.7	60.6	58.8	56.3	54.5	53.7	46.2	48.9	57.1	55.6
N of Valid	124	13,789	211	14,846	143	11,461	117	8,365	595	48,461
N of Miss	10	2,442	26	1,834	13	1,653	18	1,059	67	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.3	7.3	8.0	5.4	5.6	5.8	7.8	6.4	7.9	6.2
no	3.2	6.1	8.0	7.0	6.3	7.3	3.4	8.2	5.7	7.0
yes	15.1	21.5	27.2	28.3	35.7	33.1	43.1	35.9	29.8	28.8
YES!	71.4	65.0	56.8	59.2	52.4	53.8	45.7	49.5	56.7	57.9
N of Valid	126	13,687	213	14,836	143	11,462	116	8,351	598	48,336
N of Miss	8	2,544	24	1,844	13	1,652	19	1,073	64	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.8	8.1	9.9	6.9	8.5	7.6	8.5	9.6	9.9	7.9
no	7.2	7.1	12.3	10.3	11.3	13.0	16.2	16.6	11.8	11.1
yes	24.8	25.2	27.8	30.4	34.0	34.1	35.0	34.7	30.1	30.6
YES!	55.2	59.6	50.0	52.4	46.1	45.3	40.2	39.1	48.2	50.5
N of Valid	125	13,739	212	14,842	141	11,459	117	8,357	595	48,397
N of Miss	9	2,492	25	1,838	15	1,655	18	1,067	67	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.5	6.8	16.8	8.2	12.7	10.0	13.8	12.4	13.7	9.0
no	9.5	9.4	19.2	15.1	14.8	17.2	18.1	20.6	15.9	14.9
yes	27.8	33.0	31.8	36.6	44.4	38.4	44.0	37.1	36.3	36.1
YES!	53.2	50.8	32.2	40.1	28.2	34.4	24.1	29.9	34.1	40.0
N of Valid	126	13,779	214	14,849	142	11,467	116	8,351	598	48,446
N of Miss	8	2,452	23	1,831	14	1,647	19	1,073	64	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.2	5.5	8.0	4.7	5.6	5.7	6.8	7.0	7.0	5.5
no	2.4	6.3	6.1	7.5	2.8	7.6	14.5	9.5	6.2	7.5
yes	31.2	27.6	34.4	33.3	34.5	35.2	30.8	36.2	33.1	32.6
YES!	59.2	60.7	51.4	54.5	57.0	51.5	47.9	47.3	53.7	54.3
N of Valid	125	13,761	212	14,848	142	11,476	117	8,357	596	48,442
N of Miss	9	2,470	25	1,832	14	1,638	18	1,067	66	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.8	79.0	68.4	67.4	55.9	57.5	44.1	50.8	63.7	65.5
Yes	12.5	16.9	29.7	27.9	41.4	37.6	52.5	44.0	33.3	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.1	1.9	4.7	2.8	4.8	3.4	5.2	3.0	4.6
N of Valid	128	13,815	209	14,844	145	11,476	118	8,345	600	48,480
N of Miss	6	2,416	28	1,836	11	1,638	17	1,079	62	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.3	90.5	83.7	81.5	62.5	71.4	63.6	65.1	76.2	78.8
Yes	3.1	5.4	14.4	13.8	34.0	23.7	33.1	29.6	20.4	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.5	4.1	1.9	4.7	3.5	4.9	3.4	5.3	3.4	4.7
N of Valid	127	13,754	208	14,789	144	11,432	118	8,340	597	48,315
N of Miss	7	2,477	29	1,891	12	1,682	17	1,084	65	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.4	87.1	77.5	81.4	69.0	75.9	61.0	71.3	74.3	80.0
Yes	7.9	8.8	20.6	14.0	28.2	19.2	35.6	23.4	22.7	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.1	1.9	4.7	2.8	4.9	3.4	5.3	3.0	4.7
N of Valid	127	13,754	209	14,767	142	11,417	118	8,329	596	48,267
N of Miss	7	2,477	28	1,913	14	1,697	17	1,095	66	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	95.3	96.2	94.4	97.2	94.1	96.6	93.7	96.1	94.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.5	4.1	1.9	4.7	2.8	4.8	3.4	5.2	3.2	4.6
N of Valid	128	13,748	208	14,744	143	11,419	118	8,324	597	48,235
N of Miss	6	2,483	29	1,936	13	1,695	17	1,100	65	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.8	79.0	74.5	74.7	72.4	74.2	67.8	74.9	72.3	75.9
Yes	21.6	16.8	23.6	20.6	24.8	20.9	28.8	19.8	24.5	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.6	4.1	1.9	4.7	2.8	4.8	3.4	5.3	3.2	4.7
N of Valid	125	13,702	208	14,755	145	11,420	118	8,329	596	48,206
N of Miss	9	2,529	29	1,925	11	1,694	17	1,095	66	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.4	84.2	69.2	74.4	60.8	67.3	54.2	64.3	66.4	73.8
Yes	15.9	11.7	28.8	20.9	36.4	27.9	42.4	30.5	30.6	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.1	1.9	4.7	2.8	4.8	3.4	5.2	3.0	4.6
N of Valid	252	27,468	416	29,550	286	22,868	236	16,676	1,190	96,562
N of Miss	16	4,994	58	3,810	26	3,360	34	2,172	134	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	93.2	90.0	90.8	90.8	88.5	86.4	87.1	89.9	90.3
Yes	2.4	2.7	8.1	4.5	6.4	6.6	10.2	7.5	6.9	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.6	4.1	1.9	4.7	2.8	4.9	3.4	5.3	3.2	4.7
N of Valid	125	13,690	209	14,724	141	11,420	118	8,321	593	48,155
N of Miss	9	2,541	28	1,956	15	1,694	17	1,103	69	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.7	90.0	82.9	85.7	82.5	81.7	72.6	76.6	84.0	84.4
Wrong	0.8	7.1	11.8	10.0	9.8	12.1	14.5	14.4	9.5	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.2	3.3	3.4	5.6	4.7	9.4	6.8	4.3	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.7	1.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	3.4	2.2	2.2	1.2
N of Valid	128	13,794	211	14,862	143	11,461	117	8,348	599	48,465
N of Miss	6	2,437	26	1,818	13	1,653	18	1,076	63	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.1	94.2	90.5	91.1	86.8	87.3	74.6	81.9	87.7	89.5
Wrong	2.3	4.4	5.2	6.9	9.7	9.7	11.9	12.7	7.0	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.1	2.9	1.4	1.4	2.1	11.0	3.9	3.5	1.9
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.4	1.4	0.5	2.1	0.8	2.5	1.5	1.8	0.7
N of Valid	129	13,752	210	14,833	144	11,442	118	8,334	601	48,361
N of Miss	5	2,479	27	1,847	12	1,672	17	1,090	61	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.6	94.9	89.5	89.3	80.9	82.2	72.0	74.6	85.7	86.7
Wrong	0.8	3.6	5.7	6.5	7.1	9.5	11.9	12.7	6.2	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	2.4	2.8	7.1	5.4	10.2	7.7	4.5	3.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.7	2.4	1.4	5.0	2.9	5.9	5.1	3.5	2.2
N of Valid	126	13,725	210	14,808	141	11,417	118	8,328	595	48,278
N of Miss	8	2,506	27	1,872	15	1,697	17	1,096	67	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	94.8	91.4	93.0	95.8	91.6	90.7	90.0	93.1	92.7
Wrong	2.3	3.8	4.3	5.2	3.5	6.3	6.8	7.8	4.2	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	2.3	0.6	2.9	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.7	0.7
N of Valid	128	13,752	209	14,813	143	11,430	118	8,325	598	48,320
N of Miss	6	2,479	28	1,867	13	1,684	17	1,099	64	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	85.6	81.7	83.6	89.0	84.1	79.7	85.3	84.6	84.6
Wrong	8.7	12.1	13.5	13.6	10.3	13.3	16.9	12.2	12.4	12.9
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.9	2.4	2.3	0.7	2.1	3.4	1.8	1.8	2.1
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.5	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	127	13,716	208	14,816	146	11,430	118	8,337	599	48,299
N of Miss	7	2,515	29	1,864	10	1,684	17	1,087	63	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	85.9	77.3	81.4	84.8	80.5	78.0	80.4	82.2	82.3
Wrong	7.1	10.3	14.2	13.5	11.7	13.8	14.4	14.3	12.2	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.7	6.6	4.1	3.4	4.6	6.8	4.2	4.5	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	1.9	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	126	13,729	211	14,832	145	11,443	118	8,338	600	48,342
N of Miss	8	2,502	26	1,848	11	1,671	17	1,086	62	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.8	64.6	56.7	58.0	64.3	60.4	60.7	65.6	61.9	61.8
Wrong	19.2	22.8	23.6	25.6	22.4	24.4	25.6	22.2	22.8	23.9
A little bit wrong	9.6	10.5	16.3	13.8	11.9	12.9	11.1	10.3	12.8	12.0
Not at all wrong	2.4	2.1	3.4	2.6	1.4	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	125	13,715	208	14,807	143	11,419	117	8,321	593	48,262
N of Miss	9	2,516	29	1,873	13	1,695	18	1,103	69	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.8	81.5	64.7	72.9	64.6	65.6	60.2	60.4	67.7	71.4
1	8.6	8.4	11.1	10.5	7.6	11.1	11.0	10.1	9.7	10.0
2	4.7	4.5	11.1	6.1	12.5	8.0	8.5	8.9	9.5	6.6
3-4	1.6	2.5	6.3	5.2	5.6	7.1	8.5	8.6	5.5	5.5
5+	2.3	3.1	6.8	5.4	9.7	8.2	11.9	12.0	7.5	6.5
N of Valid	128	13,708	207	14,829	144	11,440	118	8,353	597	48,330
N of Miss	6	2,523	30	1,851	12	1,674	17	1,071	65	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.9	92.2	76.1	86.2	80.7	81.6	78.8	78.2	80.4	85.4
1	7.1	4.4	11.0	6.6	6.9	7.7	5.1	7.7	8.0	6.4
2	3.2	1.6	7.2	3.0	6.9	4.3	3.4	5.4	5.5	3.4
3-4	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	5.9	3.8	2.3	2.2
5+	0.8	1.0	4.3	2.2	2.8	3.4	6.8	4.9	3.7	2.6
N of Valid	126	13,625	209	14,768	145	11,390	118	8,311	598	48,094
N of Miss	8	2,606	28	1,912	11	1,724	17	1,113	64	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.6	88.9	72.9	83.4	82.8	81.0	77.1	80.5	79.0	83.9
1	8.7	6.2	12.4	7.9	7.6	7.8	6.8	7.0	9.3	7.2
2	3.1	2.3	6.7	3.6	2.1	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.3	3.6
3-4	0.0	1.2	2.9	2.2	3.4	2.9	5.1	3.0	2.8	2.2
5+	1.6	1.4	5.2	2.9	4.1	3.9	6.8	4.9	4.5	3.1
N of Valid	127	13,659	210	14,780	145	11,430	118	8,331	600	48,200
N of Miss	7	2,572	27	1,900	11	1,684	17	1,093	62	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	73.6	67.0	54.5	55.5	44.4	48.7	47.5	45.1	54.7	55.3
1	12.8	14.0	12.0	14.7	12.7	12.6	11.9	10.1	12.3	13.2
2	4.8	7.1	12.4	9.0	15.5	10.3	11.0	9.7	11.3	8.9
3-4	2.4	4.9	10.5	8.0	9.2	9.9	6.8	10.2	7.7	7.9
5+	6.4	7.0	10.5	12.8	18.3	18.6	22.9	25.0	14.0	14.6
N of Valid	125	13,652	209	14,808	142	11,413	118	8,324	594	48,197
N of Miss	9	2,579	28	1,872	14	1,701	17	1,100	68	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	21.4	31.0	20.3	26.9	21.4	26.6	19.3	29.9	20.6	28.5
Safe	57.3	53.7	56.0	57.6	59.3	56.0	65.8	52.8	59.0	55.3
Not safe	15.4	11.4	17.4	12.2	14.3	13.6	11.4	13.0	15.1	12.4
Very not safe	6.0	3.9	6.3	3.4	5.0	3.8	3.5	4.2	5.4	3.8
N of Valid	117	13,127	207	14,232	140	10,996	114	7,985	578	46,340
N of Miss	17	3,104	30	2,448	16	2,118	21	1,439	84	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	25.0	14.7	19.1	12.3	11.9	14.9	13.7	17.0	17.5	14.4
At a school	49.2	63.2	57.7	65.9	68.5	62.9	70.1	61.6	60.9	63.7
No preference	12.1	10.6	9.8	12.9	13.3	14.2	12.0	15.1	11.5	13.0
I don't know	13.7	11.5	13.5	8.8	6.3	7.9	4.3	6.3	10.0	8.9
N of Valid	124	13,454	215	14,570	143	11,259	117	8,194	599	47,477
N of Miss	10	2,777	22	2,110	13	1,855	18	1,230	63	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	54.5	59.6	57.5	61.1	62.4	57.0	64.7	61.8	59.5	59.8
No	18.2	12.0	15.5	12.3	16.3	16.0	12.9	18.6	15.7	14.2
I don't know	27.3	28.4	27.1	26.6	21.3	27.0	22.4	19.7	24.8	26.0
N of Valid	121	13,201	207	14,360	141	11,095	116	8,051	585	46,707
N of Miss	13	3,030	30	2,320	15	2,019	19	1,373	77	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	29.6	25.1	19.0	18.7	14.7	15.1	16.4	14.2	19.7	18.9
Somewhat better	12.8	16.1	18.1	17.6	15.4	17.1	11.2	16.4	15.0	16.9
Stayed the same	41.6	43.5	42.4	46.6	54.5	50.4	58.6	52.6	48.3	47.7
Somewhat worse	10.4	11.2	13.8	12.7	9.8	12.8	8.6	12.0	11.1	12.2
Much worse	5.6	4.2	6.7	4.3	5.6	4.6	5.2	4.8	5.9	4.4
N of Valid	125	13,222	210	14,501	143	11,230	116	8,177	594	47,130
N of Miss	9	3,009	27	2,179	13	1,884	19	1,247	68	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.9	28.7	33.3	33.5	45.8	36.3	37.6	35.6	37.3	33.2
Rarely	16.1	19.1	23.3	21.9	21.1	20.6	16.2	18.9	19.9	20.3
Sometimes	25.0	25.6	23.8	25.1	19.0	23.6	21.4	23.6	22.4	24.6
Often	19.4	16.6	10.5	13.6	8.5	14.0	19.7	15.0	13.7	14.8
Always	5.6	9.9	9.0	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.1	6.9	6.7	7.1
N of Valid	124	13,391	210	14,631	142	11,318	117	8,248	593	47,588
N of Miss	10	2,840	27	2,049	14	1,796	18	1,176	69	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.2	32.8	40.4	41.0	55.2	43.4	45.7	42.9	44.0	39.6
Rarely	27.0	25.9	28.8	26.5	21.7	25.2	23.3	22.9	25.6	25.4
Sometimes	23.8	25.4	21.6	22.0	17.5	20.7	15.5	21.1	19.9	22.5
Often	9.8	10.7	3.8	7.3	2.8	7.5	12.9	8.9	6.6	8.6
Always	4.1	5.2	5.3	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.6	4.2	3.9	3.9
N of Valid	122	13,252	208	14,581	143	11,282	116	8,232	589	47,347
N of Miss	12	2,979	29	2,099	13	1,832	19	1,192	73	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.2	38.1	49.0	45.3	63.1	49.3	53.8	50.1	51.1	45.1
Rarely	21.1	20.2	19.5	20.1	12.8	17.0	17.9	17.2	17.9	18.9
Sometimes	21.1	19.0	15.2	16.7	15.6	17.0	12.8	15.8	16.1	17.3
Often	11.4	12.1	8.6	10.4	5.7	10.1	11.1	9.7	9.0	10.7
Always	8.1	10.5	7.6	7.5	2.8	6.6	4.3	7.2	5.9	8.1
N of Valid	123	13,291	210	14,585	141	11,278	117	8,230	591	47,384
N of Miss	11	2,940	27	2,095	15	1,836	18	1,194	71	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.0	59.2	57.3	58.7	55.9	56.0	57.8	56.0	57.6	57.7
Yes	40.0	40.8	42.7	41.3	44.1	44.0	42.2	44.0	42.4	42.3
N of Valid	120	13,018	199	14,204	143	11,021	116	8,012	578	46,255
N of Miss	14	3,213	38	2,476	13	2,093	19	1,412	84	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.3	15.7	23.7	18.5	19.0	21.4	29.9	21.4	23.3	18.9
Most of the time	12.6	14.0	16.6	16.9	19.0	17.5	14.5	16.4	15.9	16.1
Some of the time	22.8	24.8	20.9	26.6	26.1	27.2	28.2	27.6	24.0	26.4
A little of the time	19.7	23.1	19.4	19.4	16.2	16.1	9.4	15.2	16.8	18.9
None of the time	23.6	22.4	19.4	18.6	19.7	17.8	17.9	19.4	20.1	19.6
N of Valid	127	13,398	211	14,664	142	11,338	117	8,259	597	47,659
N of Miss	7	2,833	26	2,016	14	1,776	18	1,165	65	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.2	11.7	18.9	13.3	10.0	15.0	20.5	15.2	16.3	13.6
Most of the time	4.8	9.5	6.3	10.6	11.4	11.6	9.4	10.9	7.8	10.6
Some of the time	13.6	14.4	14.6	16.7	18.6	19.3	23.1	20.9	17.0	17.4
A little of the time	21.6	18.1	18.0	17.5	20.7	17.7	13.7	16.6	18.5	17.5
None of the time	44.8	46.3	42.2	41.9	39.3	36.3	33.3	36.4	40.3	40.9
N of Valid	125	13,247	206	14,559	140	11,283	117	8,223	588	47,312
N of Miss	9	2,984	31	2,121	16	1,831	18	1,201	74	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.3	19.8	28.8	23.1	21.8	24.9	27.6	23.2	25.5	22.6
Most of the time	15.7	14.5	11.7	17.1	16.9	18.6	16.4	17.8	14.7	16.9
Some of the time	12.4	16.9	19.0	18.2	16.9	19.9	23.3	21.8	18.0	18.9
A little of the time	16.5	15.9	12.2	14.5	18.3	12.9	8.6	12.9	13.9	14.2
None of the time	33.1	32.9	28.3	27.1	26.1	23.6	24.1	24.3	27.9	27.4
N of Valid	121	13,192	205	14,552	142	11,268	116	8,225	584	47,237
N of Miss	13	3,039	32	2,128	14	1,846	19	1,199	78	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.9	10.2	14.0	11.6	12.1	13.5	16.2	14.1	13.5	12.1
Most of the time	4.8	8.3	12.6	9.3	12.1	10.4	11.1	10.0	10.5	9.4
Some of the time	12.7	12.1	11.1	14.1	19.1	16.6	23.1	17.7	15.7	14.7
A little of the time	14.3	15.7	19.3	16.0	14.2	17.5	12.8	17.2	15.7	16.5
None of the time	56.3	53.7	43.0	49.0	42.6	42.1	36.8	41.0	44.5	47.3
N of Valid	126	13,261	207	14,585	141	11,298	117	8,228	591	47,372
N of Miss	8	2,970	30	2,095	15	1,816	18	1,196	71	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.8	16.2	26.5	16.3	16.5	19.2	24.8	19.8	21.7	17.6
Most of the time	6.4	13.4	11.3	14.3	12.9	15.3	12.0	15.5	10.8	14.5
Some of the time	17.6	17.7	15.2	20.6	28.1	22.1	23.1	21.7	20.3	20.4
A little of the time	20.0	17.6	19.1	17.4	17.3	16.5	12.8	16.0	17.6	17.0
None of the time	39.2	35.1	27.9	31.4	25.2	26.9	27.4	26.8	29.6	30.6
N of Valid	125	13,092	204	14,517	139	11,279	117	8,231	585	47,119
N of Miss	9	3,139	33	2,163	17	1,835	18	1,193	77	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.0	14.9	21.1	16.7	15.6	17.3	17.9	17.1	18.1	16.4
Most of the time	9.6	8.5	7.2	9.6	9.9	10.8	12.8	10.1	9.5	9.7
Some of the time	9.6	11.1	12.0	12.2	19.1	14.7	14.5	15.3	13.7	13.1
A little of the time	13.6	13.9	11.5	14.6	16.3	14.7	15.4	15.1	13.9	14.5
None of the time	51.2	51.6	48.3	46.8	39.0	42.4	39.3	42.3	44.9	46.3
N of Valid	125	13,257	209	14,588	141	11,300	117	8,237	592	47,382
N of Miss	9	2,974	28	2,092	15	1,814	18	1,187	70	8,067