

2009 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey



Polk County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services
Division of Behavioral Sciences
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

Contents

1 INTRODUCTION	16
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	19
2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING	19
3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA	20
3.1 What are the numbers telling you?	20
3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."	20
3.3 Use these data for planning:	20
4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	21
5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE	67
6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	73
7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES	76
8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL	78
9 PREVENTION RESOURCES	174
9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers	174
9.2 State and National Contacts	176

List of Tables

1 Student Totals	17
2 Grade	17
3 Sex	18
4 Ethnic Origin	18
5 Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition	46
6 Alcohol - Lifetime Use	48
7 Cigarettes - Lifetime Use	48
8 Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use	48
9 Marijuana - Lifetime Use	48
10 Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use	49
11 Cocaine - Lifetime Use	49
12 Inhalants - Lifetime Use	49
13 Sedatives - Lifetime Use	49
14 Meth - Lifetime Use	50
15 Stimulants - Lifetime Use	50
16 Heroin - Lifetime Use	50
17 Ecstasy - Lifetime Use	50
18 Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use	51
19 Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use	51
20 Alcopops - Lifetime Use	51

21	Any Drug - Lifetime Use	51	43	Stolen a Vehicle	56
22	Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use	51	44	Been Arrested	56
23	Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use	52	45	Attacked to Harm	56
24	Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use	52	46	Carried a Handgun	56
25	Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use	52	47	Handgun to School	57
26	Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use	52	48	Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment	57
27	Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use	53	49	Community Risk - High Community Disorganization	57
28	Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use	53	50	Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility	57
29	Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use	53	51	Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	57
30	Meth - Past 30 Day Use	53	52	Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs	57
31	Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use	54	53	Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns	58
32	Heroin - Past 30 Day Use	54	54	Family Risk - Poor Family Management	58
33	Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use	54	55	Family Risk - Family Conflict	58
34	Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use	54	56	Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior	58
35	Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use	55	57	Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD	58
36	Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use	55	58	Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB	58
37	Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use	55	59	School Risk - Academic Failure	59
38	Binge Drinking	55	60	School Risk - Low Commitment to School	59
39	Pack of Cigarettes	55	61	Peer Risk - Rebelliousness	59
40	Suspended from School	55	62	Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use	59
41	Drunk or High at School	56	63	Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB	59
42	Sold Illegal Drugs	56	64	Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB	59

65	Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use	60
66	Peer Risk - Intentions to Use	60
67	Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use	60
68	Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers	60
69	Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs	60
70	Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking	60
71	Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	61
72	Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms	61
73	Peer Risk - Gang Involvement	61
74	Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61
75	Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61
76	Family Protective - Family Attachment	61
77	Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI	62
78	Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI	62
79	School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI	62
80	School Protective - School Rewards for PSI	62
81	Peer Protective - Religiosity	62
82	Peer Protective - Social Skills	62
83	Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order	63
84	Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement	63
85	Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	63
86	Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers	63

87	Sources of Alcohol	64
88	Location of Alcohol Use	64
89	I feel safe at my school.	65
90	How often have you taken a handgun to school.	65
91	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.	66
92	Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.	66
93	Avg Age of First Marijuana	67
94	Avg Age of First Cigarettes	67
95	Avg Age of First Alcohol	67
96	Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use	67
97	Avg Age of First School Suspension	68
98	Avg Age of First Been Arrested	68
99	Avg Age of First Carried a Gun	68
100	Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm	68
101	Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang	68
102	Cigarettes - Lifetime Use	73
103	Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use	73
104	Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use	73
105	Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use	73
106	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	74

107	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	74
108	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	75
109	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	75
110	Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use	76
111	Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk	76
112	Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval	76
113	Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset	76
114	Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use	77
115	Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk	77
116	Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval	77
117	Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset	77
118	Sex	82
119	Age	82
120	Are you Hispanic or Latino?	82
121	What is your race? Black or African American	83
122	What is your race? Asian	83
123	What is your race? American Indian	83
124	What is your race? Alaska Native	83
125	What is your race? White	84
126	What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	84

127	What is your race? Other	84
128	What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	85
129	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother	85
130	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother	85
131	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother	86
132	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother	86
133	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt	86
134	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father	86
135	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather	87
136	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father	87
137	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather	87
138	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle	87
139	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults	88
140	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)	88
141	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)	88

142	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)	88
143	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)	89
144	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children	89
145	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	89
146	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	90
147	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	90
148	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class. . . .	90
149	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	91
150	I feel safe at my school.	91
151	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well. . . .	91
152	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	92
153	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	92
154	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities. . . .	92
155	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?	93
156	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?	93
157	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?	93

158	How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	94
159	Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	94
160	How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	94
161	How interesting are most of your courses to you?	95
162	During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	95
163	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	95
164	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?	96
165	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	96
166	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?	96
167	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?	97
168	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?	97
169	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	97

170	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?	98
171	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?	98
172	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?	98
173	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?	99
174	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?	99
175	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	99
176	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?	100
177	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?	100
178	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?	100
179	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	101
180	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?	101

181	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	101
182	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	102
183	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?	102
184	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?	102
185	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?	103
186	How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	103
187	How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	104
188	How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	104
189	How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	105
190	How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?	105
191	How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	106
192	How old were you when you first: got arrested?	106
193	How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?	107
194	How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	107
195	How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?	108
196	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?	108

197	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?	108
198	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?	109
199	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	109
200	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	109
201	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	110
202	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?	110
203	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?	110
204	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	111
205	At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	111
206	How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.	111
207	How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	112
208	How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	112
209	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	113
210	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?	113

211	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?	114
212	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	114
213	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	115
214	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?	115
215	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?	116
216	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	116
217	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?	117
218	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?	117
219	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?	118
220	Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	118
221	Have you ever belonged to a gang?	118
222	If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?	119
223	You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	119

224	You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	119
225	You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	120
226	It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?	120
227	How often do you attend religious services or activities?	120
228	I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	121
229	I like to see how much I can get away with.	121
230	I ignore rules that get in my way.	121
231	I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	122
232	It is important to think before you act.	122
233	Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	122
234	At times I think I am no good at all.	123
235	All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	123
236	In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	123
237	It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	124
238	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	124

239	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.	124
240	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.	125
241	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.	125
242	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	125
243	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	126
244	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?	126
245	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?	126
246	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	127
247	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	127
248	On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	127
249	On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?	128

250	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?	128
251	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	129
252	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	129
253	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	130
254	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	130
255	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	131
256	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	131
257	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	132
258	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	132
259	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	133
260	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	133
261	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	134
262	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	134

263	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	135
264	On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	135
265	On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	136
266	On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	136
267	On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	137
268	On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	137
269	On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	138
270	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	138
271	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?	139
272	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?	139

273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	140
274	On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?	140
275	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?	141
276	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?	141
277	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	142
278	Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	142
279	How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	142
280	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	143
281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	143
282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	144
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	144
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	145
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	145

286	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	145
287	During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	146
288	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?	146
289	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?	147
290	During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?	147
291	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?	148
292	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?	148
293	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?	148
294	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling	149
295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights	149
296	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings	149
297	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti	150
298	If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	150
299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	150
300	I like my neighborhood.	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	152
306	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?	153
307	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?	153
308	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?	153
309	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?	153
310	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?	154
311	If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
313	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	155
314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	155
315	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	155

316	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
317	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	156
318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	157
321	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	157
322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No	158
323	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	158
324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?	159
326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?	160
329	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.	160
330	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	160
331	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?	161
332	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?	161
333	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?	161
334	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?	162
335	The rules in my family are clear.	162
336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	162
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	163
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	163
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	163
340	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	164
341	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	164

342	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	164
343	Do you feel very close to your mother?	165
344	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	165
345	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	165
346	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	166
347	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	166
348	Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	166
349	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	167
350	Do you feel very close to your father?	167
351	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	167
352	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	168
353	People in my family have serious arguments.	168
354	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	168
355	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	169
356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	169
357	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	169
358	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are younger than you?	170
359	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are older than you?	170
360	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	170

361	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	171
362	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	171
363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	171
364	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	172
365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	172
366	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?	172
367	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	173
368	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?	173
369	How honest were you in filling out this survey?	173

List of Figures

1	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	22
2	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	23
3	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	24
4	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	25
5	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	26

6	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	27
7	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	28
8	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	29
9	Risk Factors - Grade 6	30
10	Risk Factors - Grade 8	31
11	Risk Factors - Grade 10	32
12	Risk Factors - Grade 12	33
13	Protective Factors - Grade 6	34
14	Protective Factors - Grade 8	35
15	Protective Factors - Grade 10	36
16	Protective Factors - Grade 12	37
17	School Safety Profile - Grade 6	38
18	School Safety Profile - Grade 8	39
19	School Safety Profile - Grade 10	40
20	School Safety Profile - Grade 12	41
21	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	42
22	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	43
23	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	44
24	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	45
25	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6	69
26	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8	70
27	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10	71

28	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12	72
29	Grade Chart	79
30	Gender Chart	80
31	Age Chart	81

1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:) The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.

Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	county	716	764	792	746
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	25.4	182	27.7	212	30.6	242	29.1	217
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	county	25.8	185	28.3	216	21.6	171	22.7	169
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	county	25.1	180	24.5	187	27.1	215	24.8	185
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	county	23.6	169	19.5	149	20.7	164	23.5	175
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	51.8	364	44.8	337	49.2	387	50.0	368
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	county	48.2	339	55.2	415	50.8	400	50.0	368
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	9.6	80	8.8	77	9.5	87	10.3	89
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	county	0.7	6	0.9	8	0.8	7	0.8	7
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	county	1.1	9	1.0	9	0.5	5	0.7	6
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	county	6.4	53	8.2	72	7.2	66	8.5	74
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	county	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.0	0
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	county	72.6	603	72.5	633	74.1	676	72.7	630
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	county	0.6	5	0.5	4	0.5	5	0.3	3
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	county	8.9	74	7.9	69	7.1	65	6.7	58
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Polk County

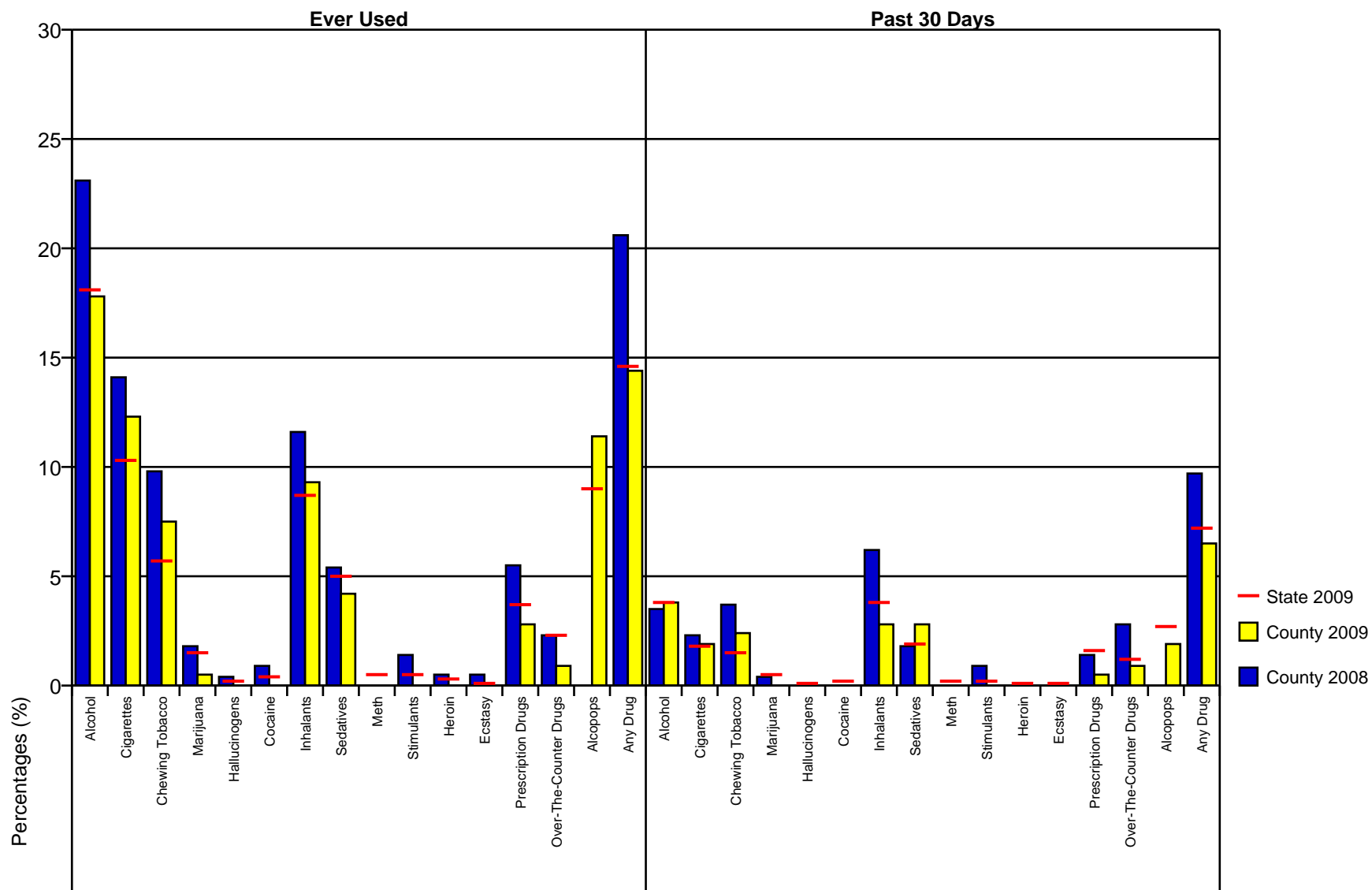


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Polk County

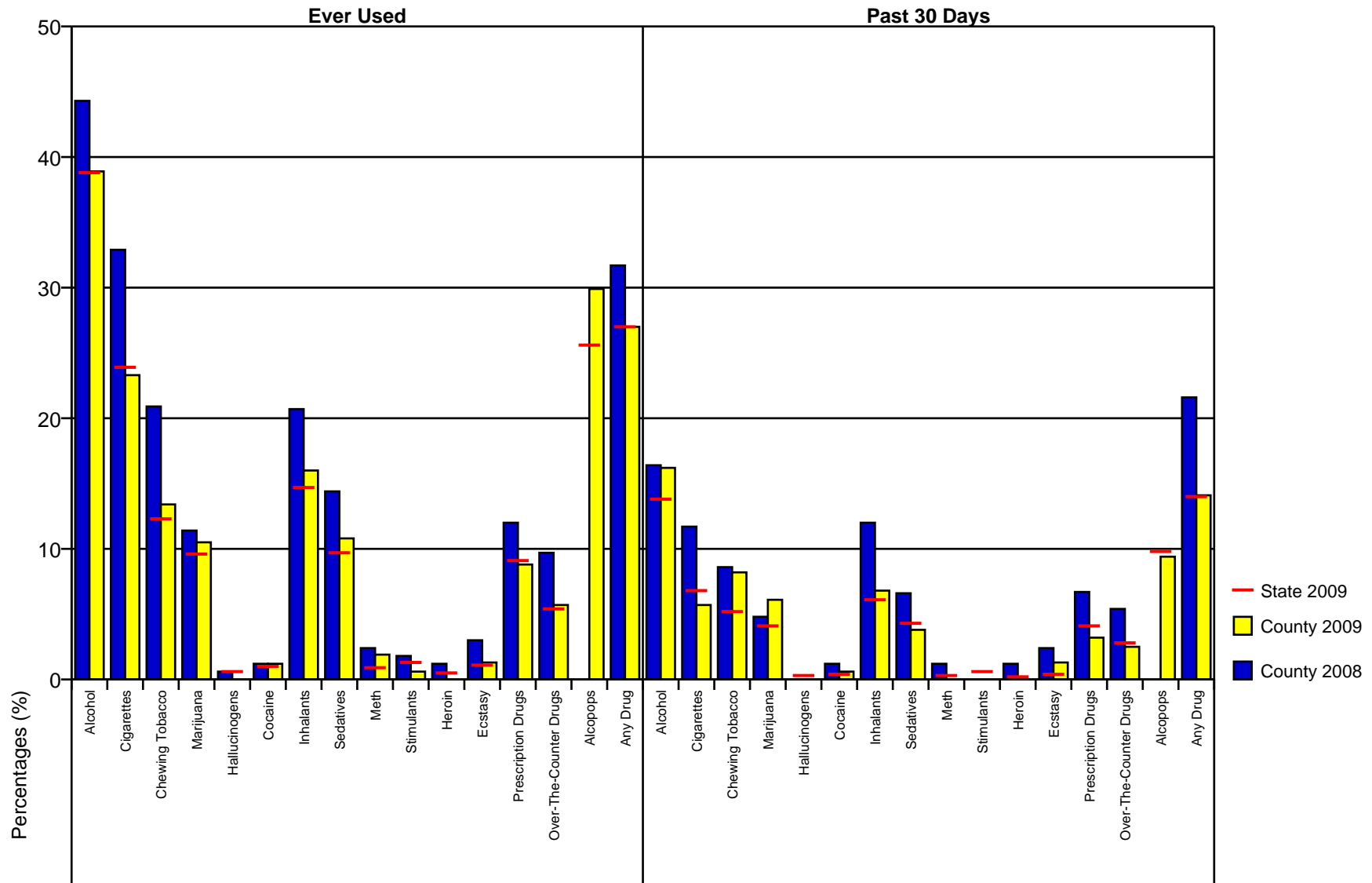


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Polk County

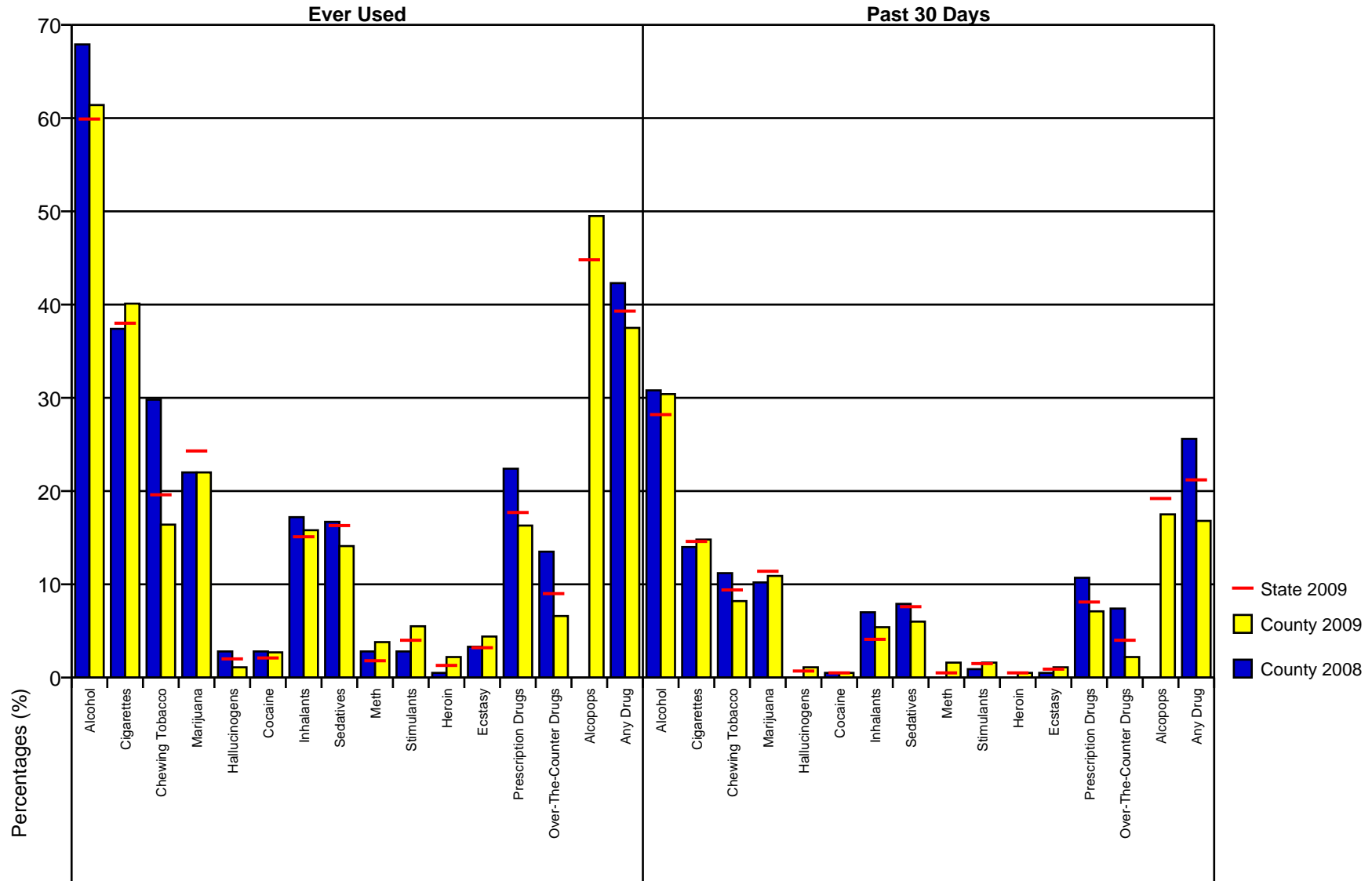


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Polk County

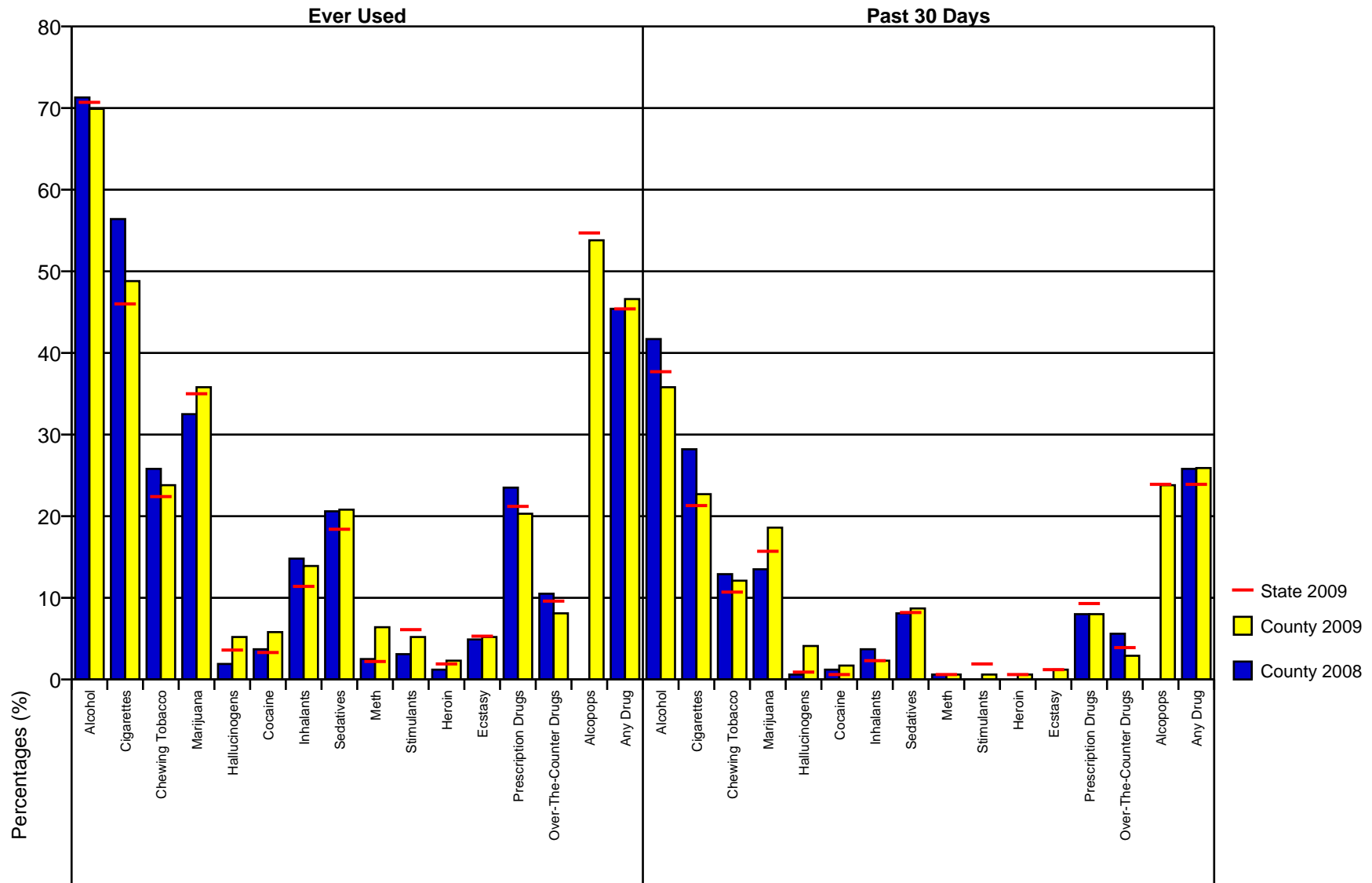


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Polk County

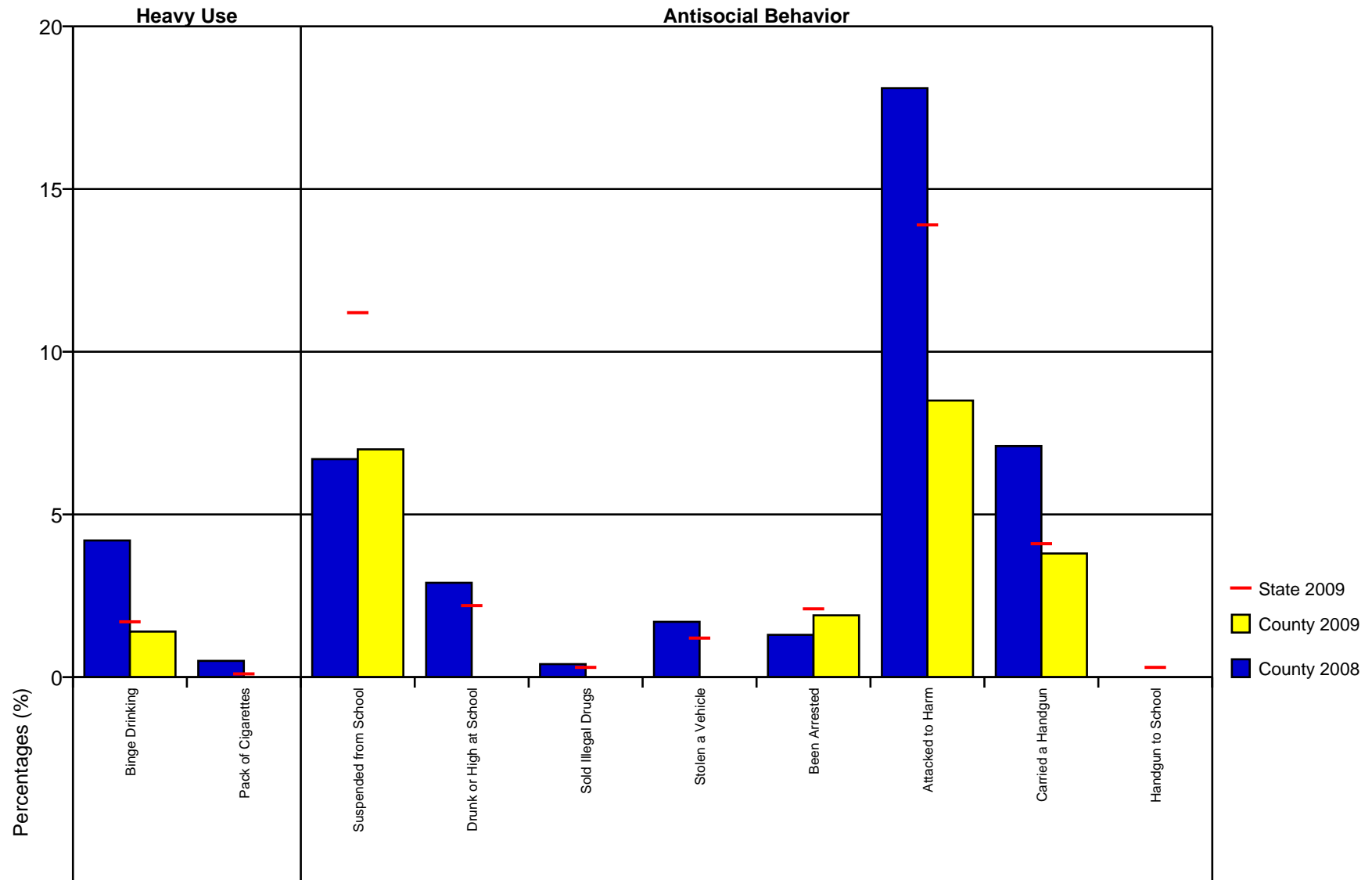


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Polk County

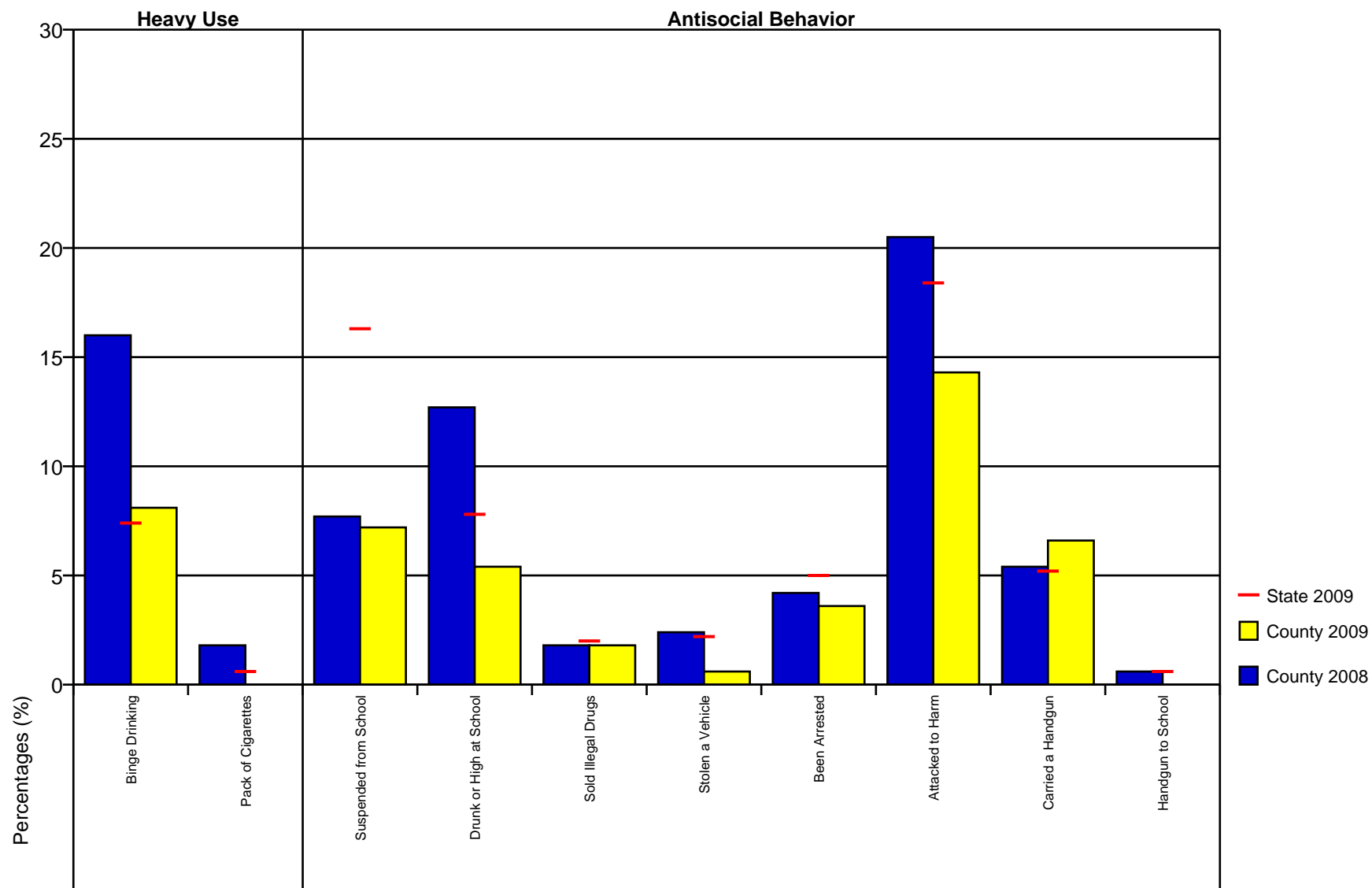


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Polk County

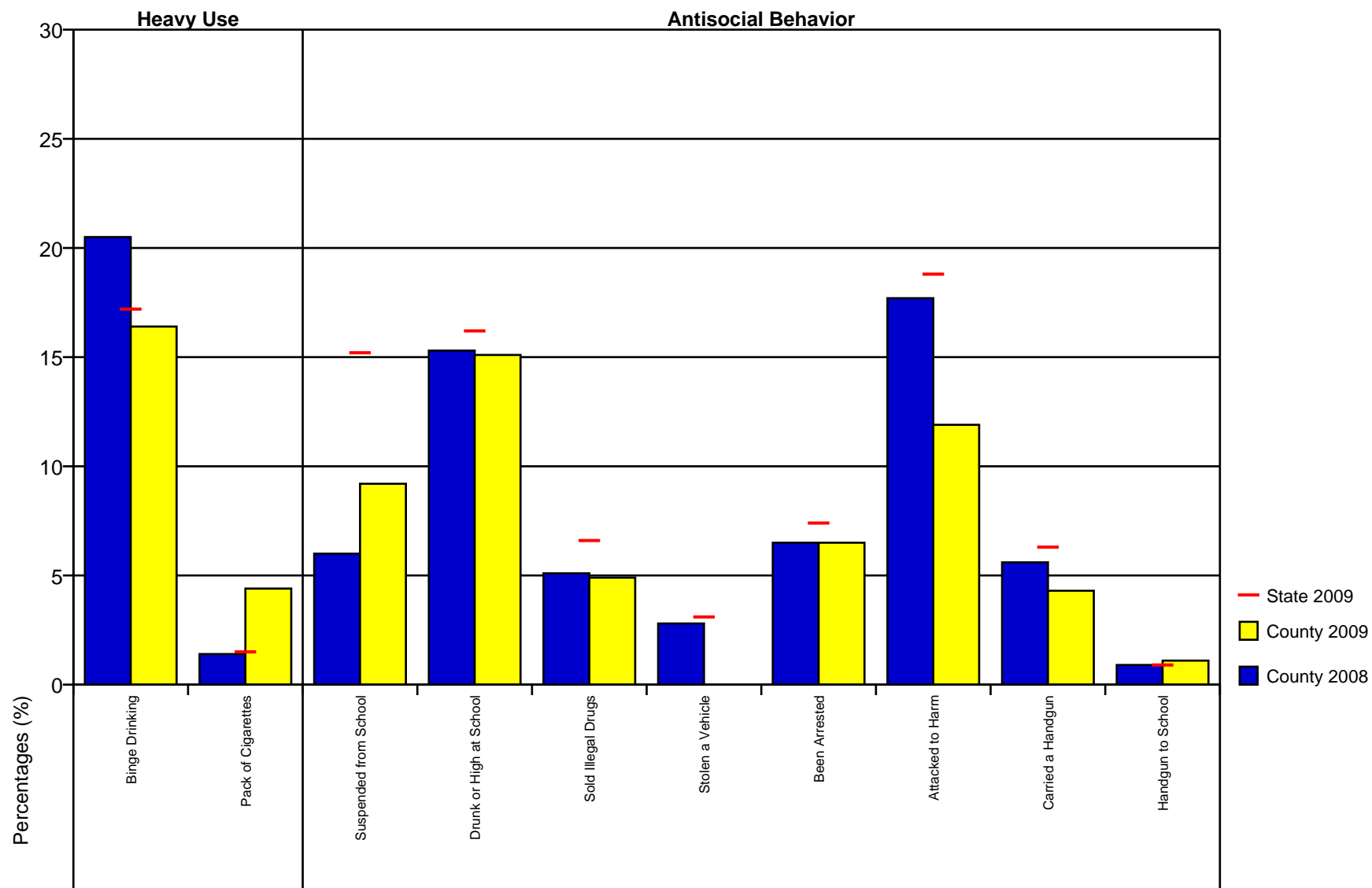


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Polk County

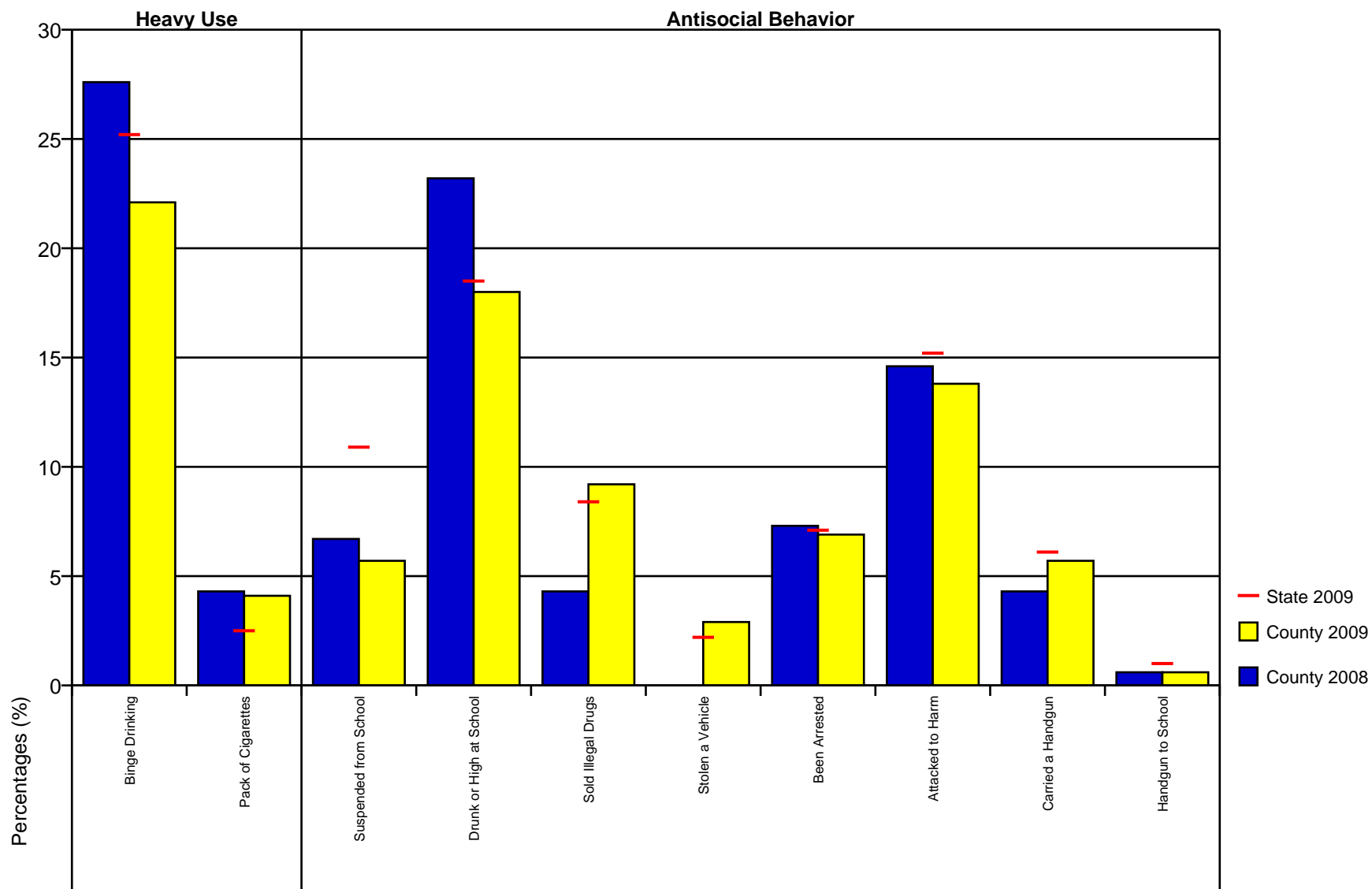


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Polk County

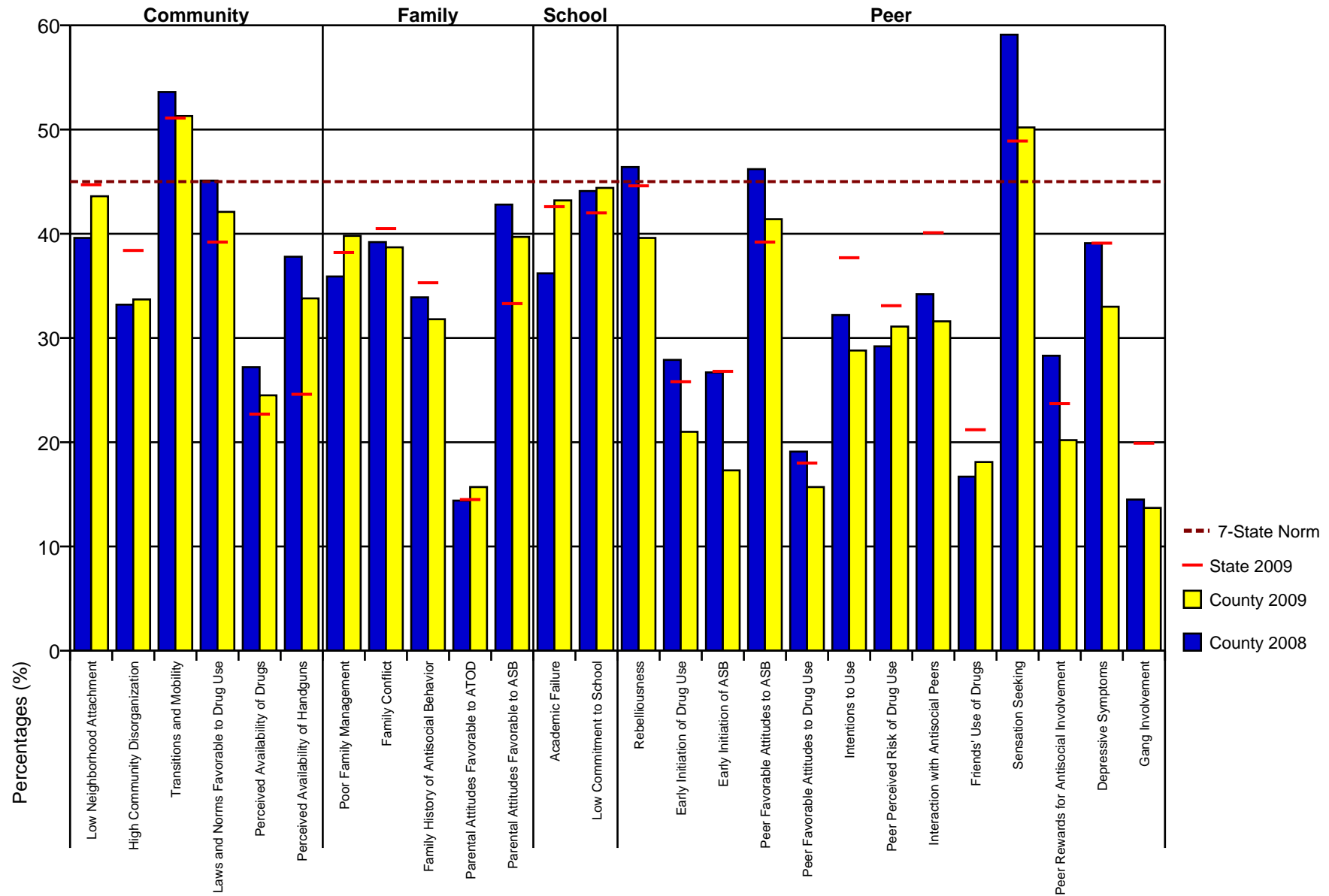


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Polk County

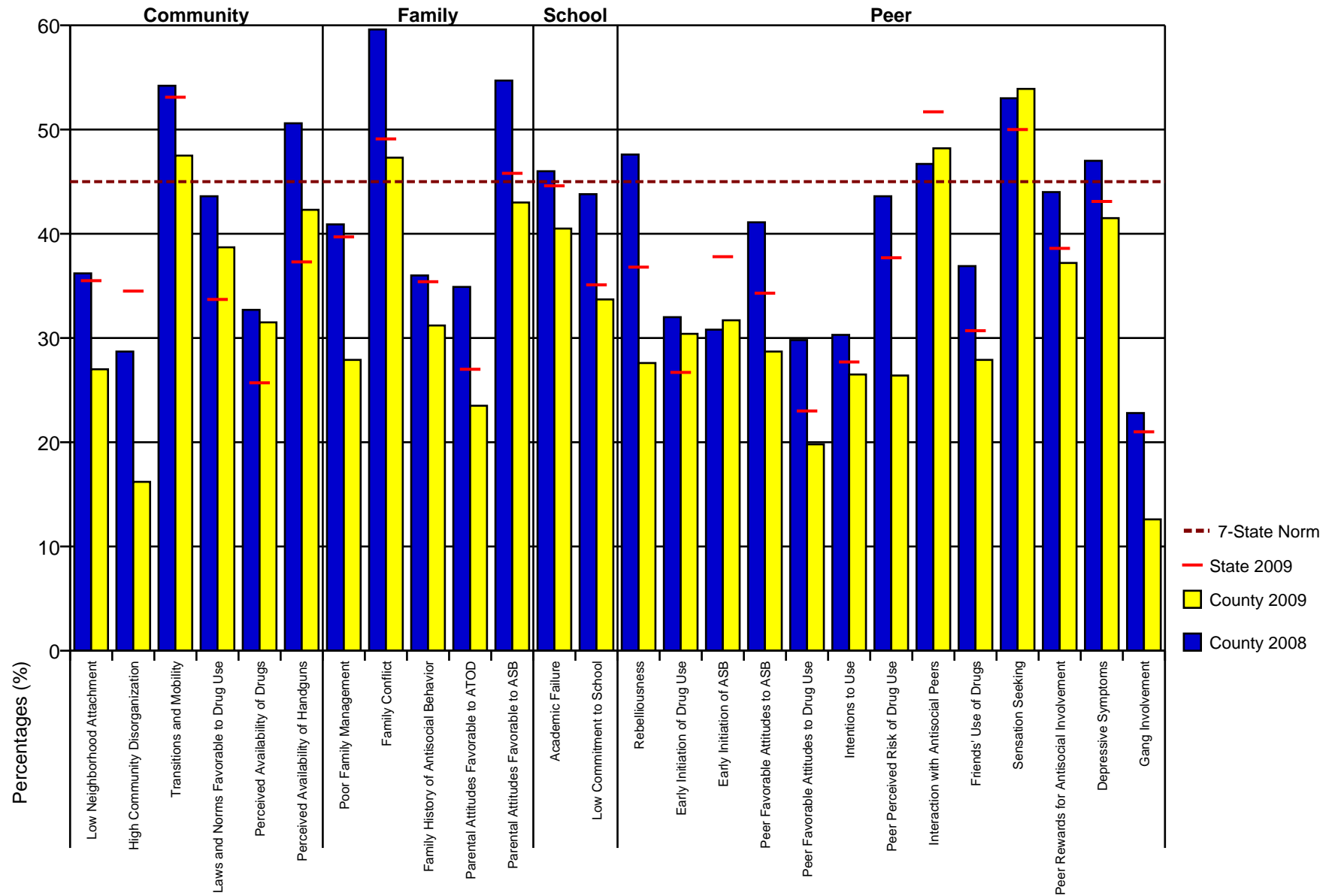


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Polk County

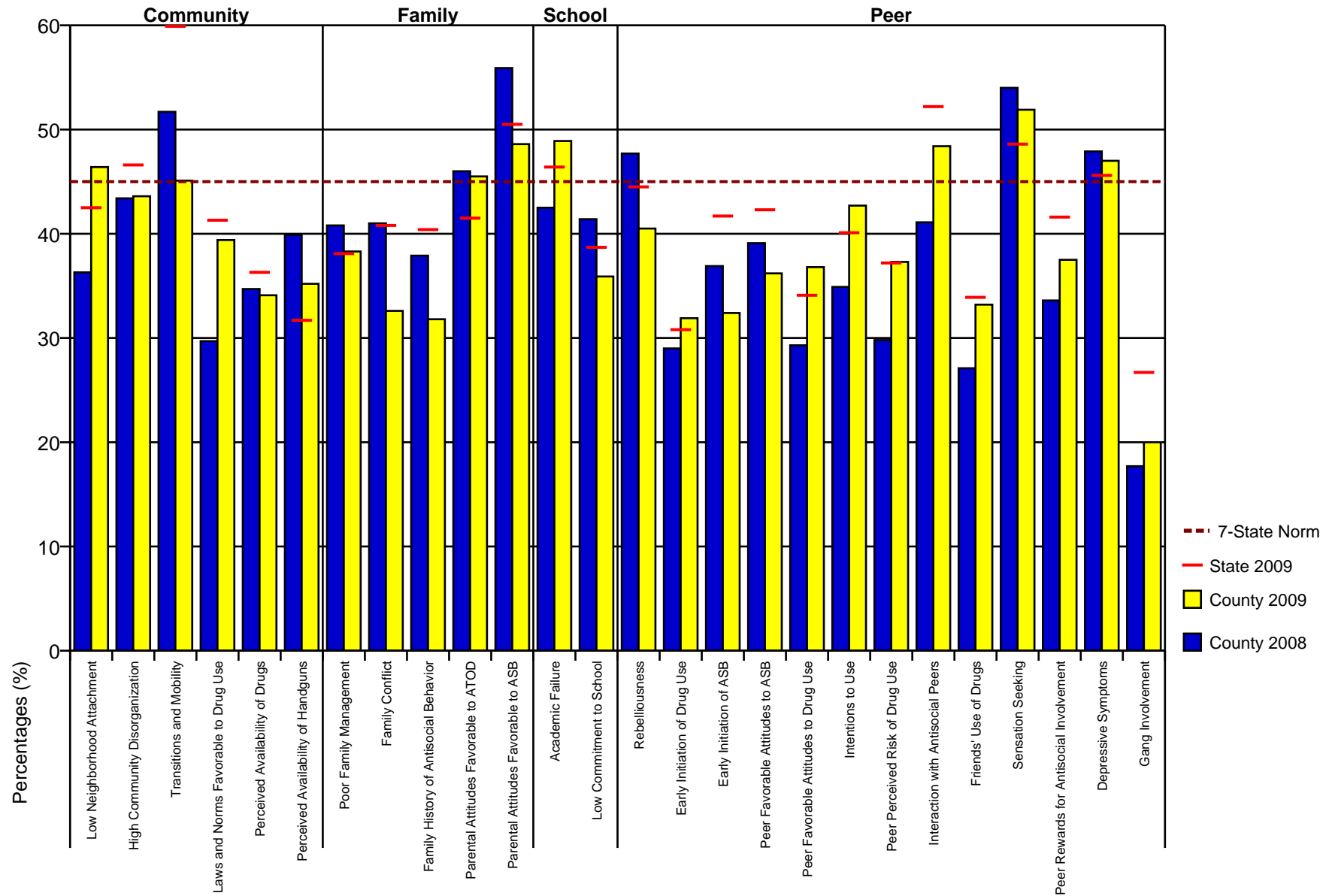


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Polk County

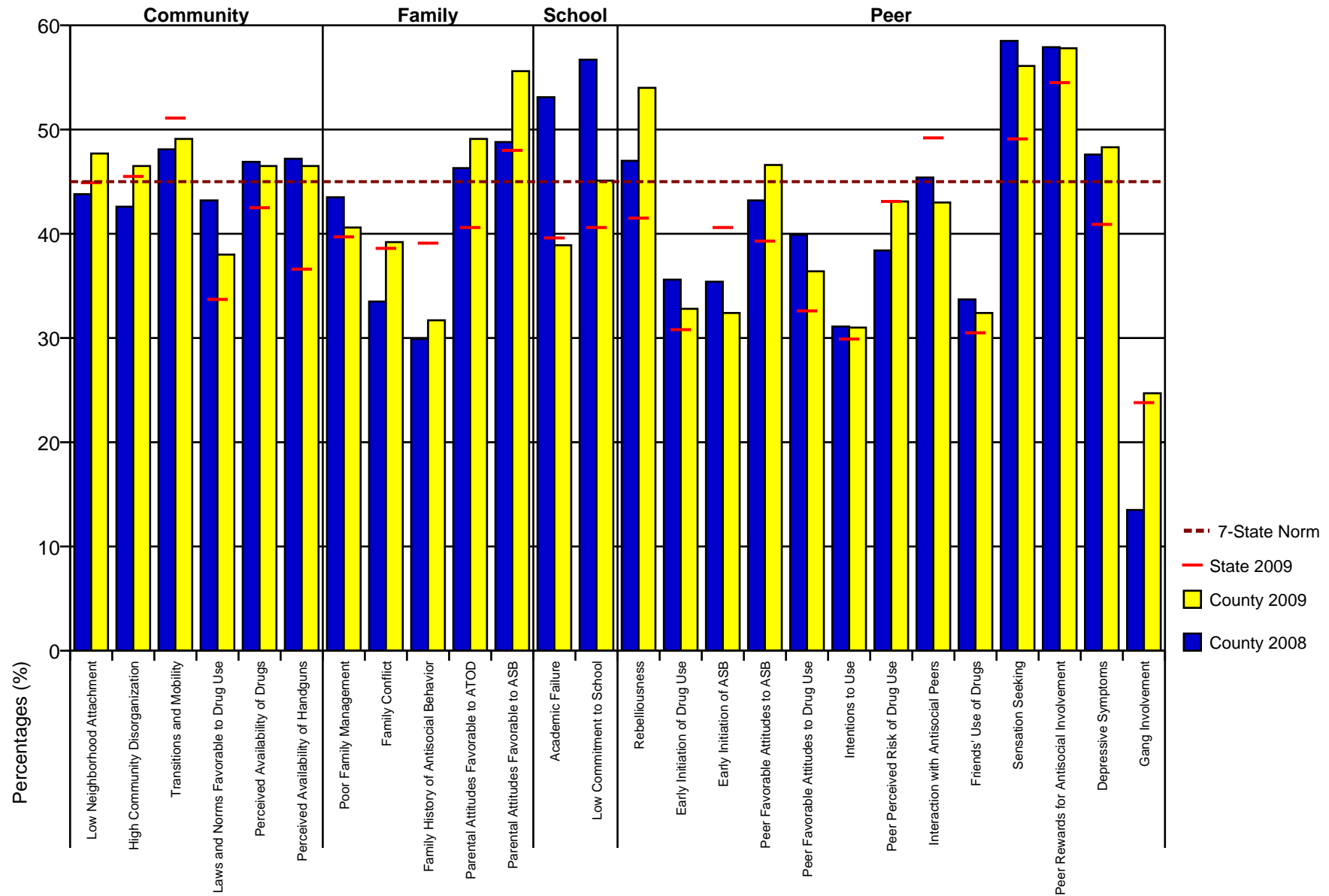


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Polk County

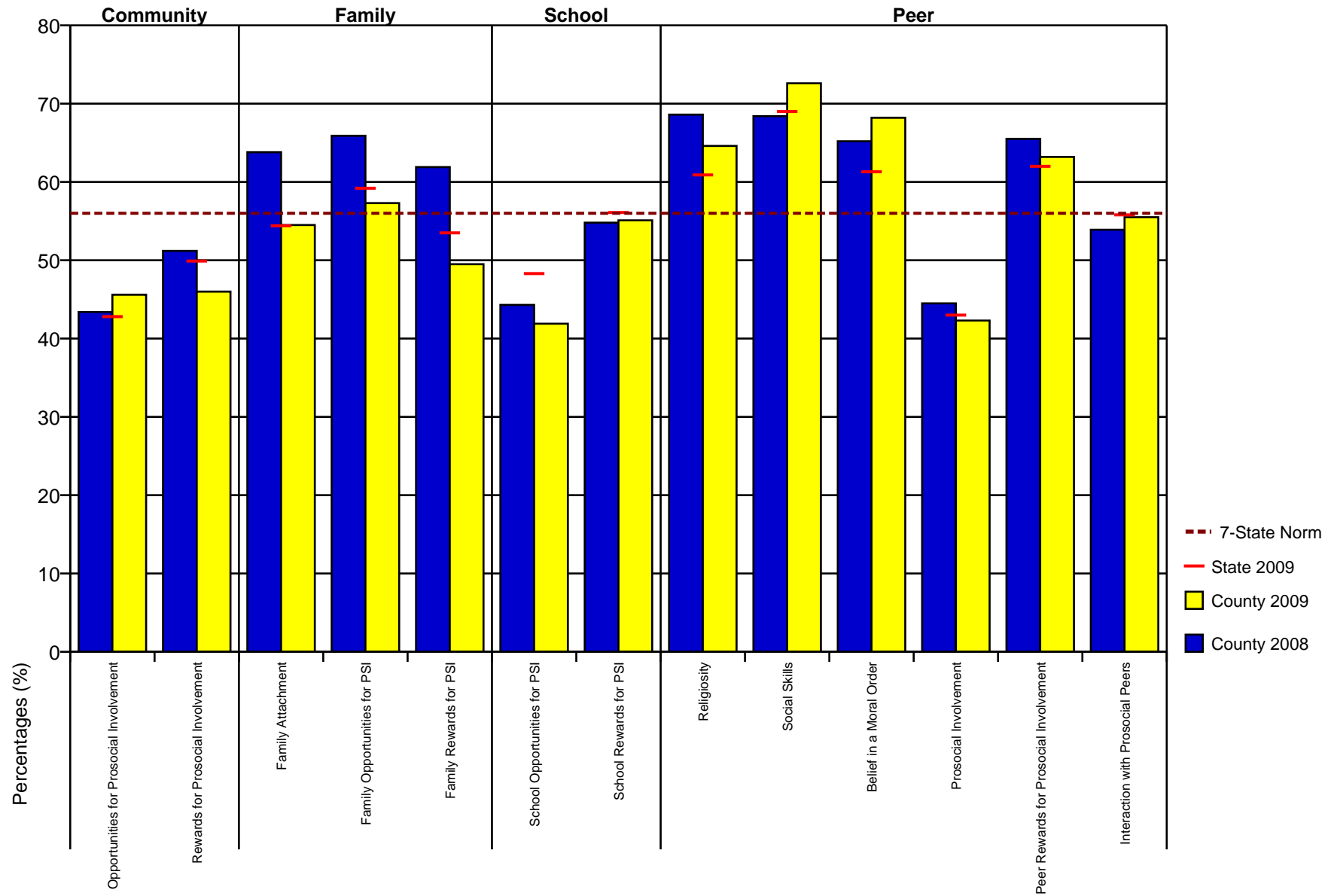


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Polk County

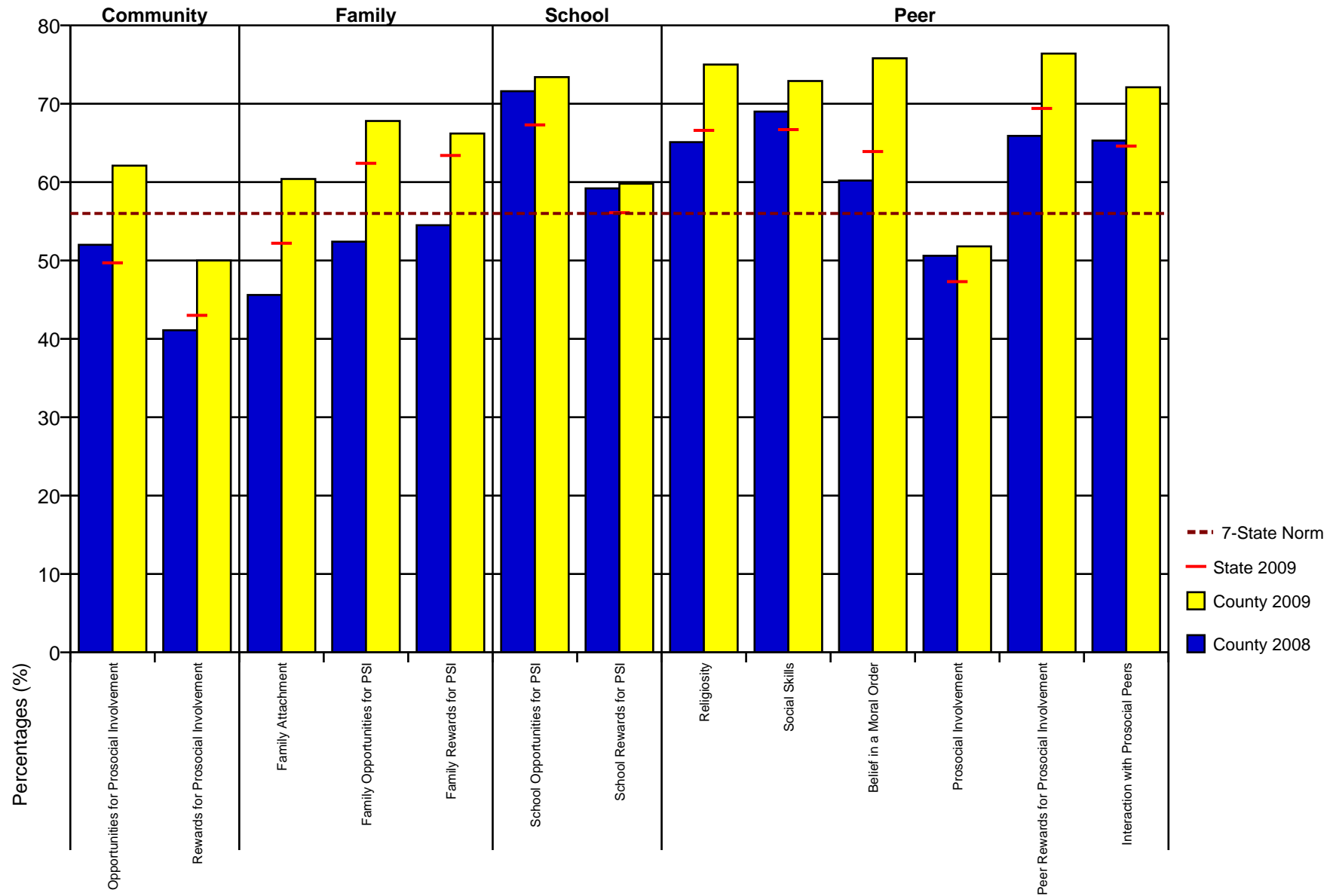


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Polk County

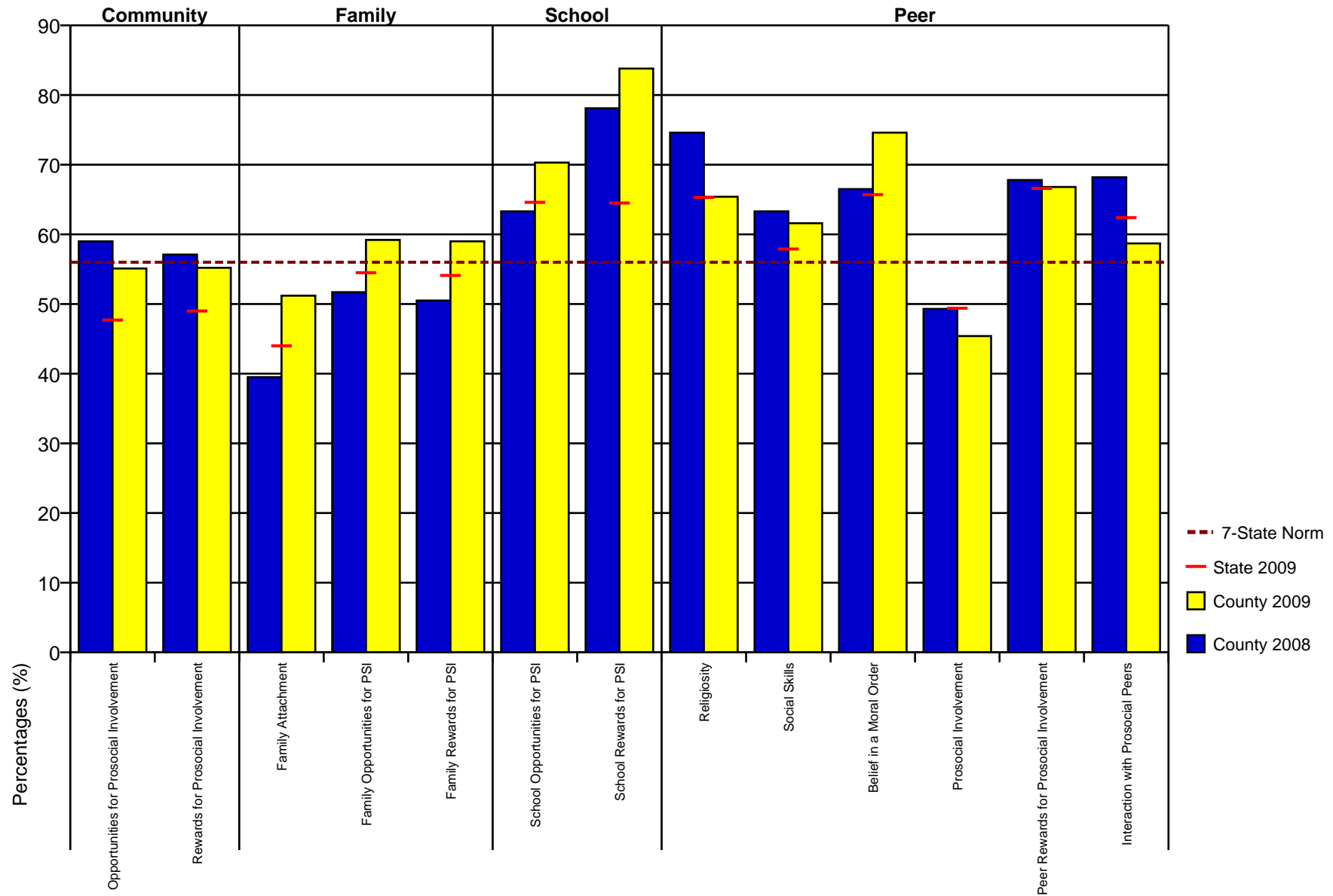


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Polk County

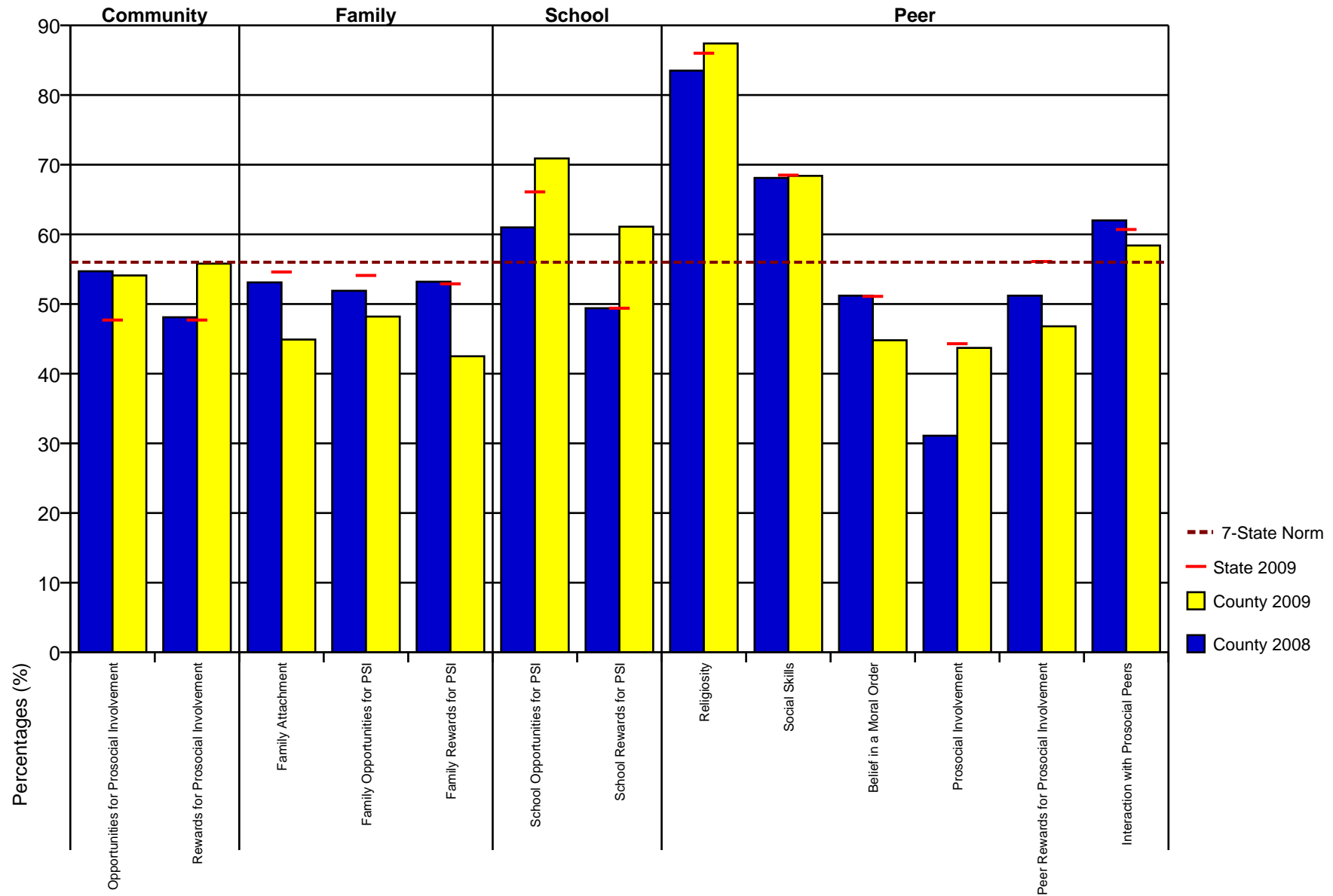


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Polk County

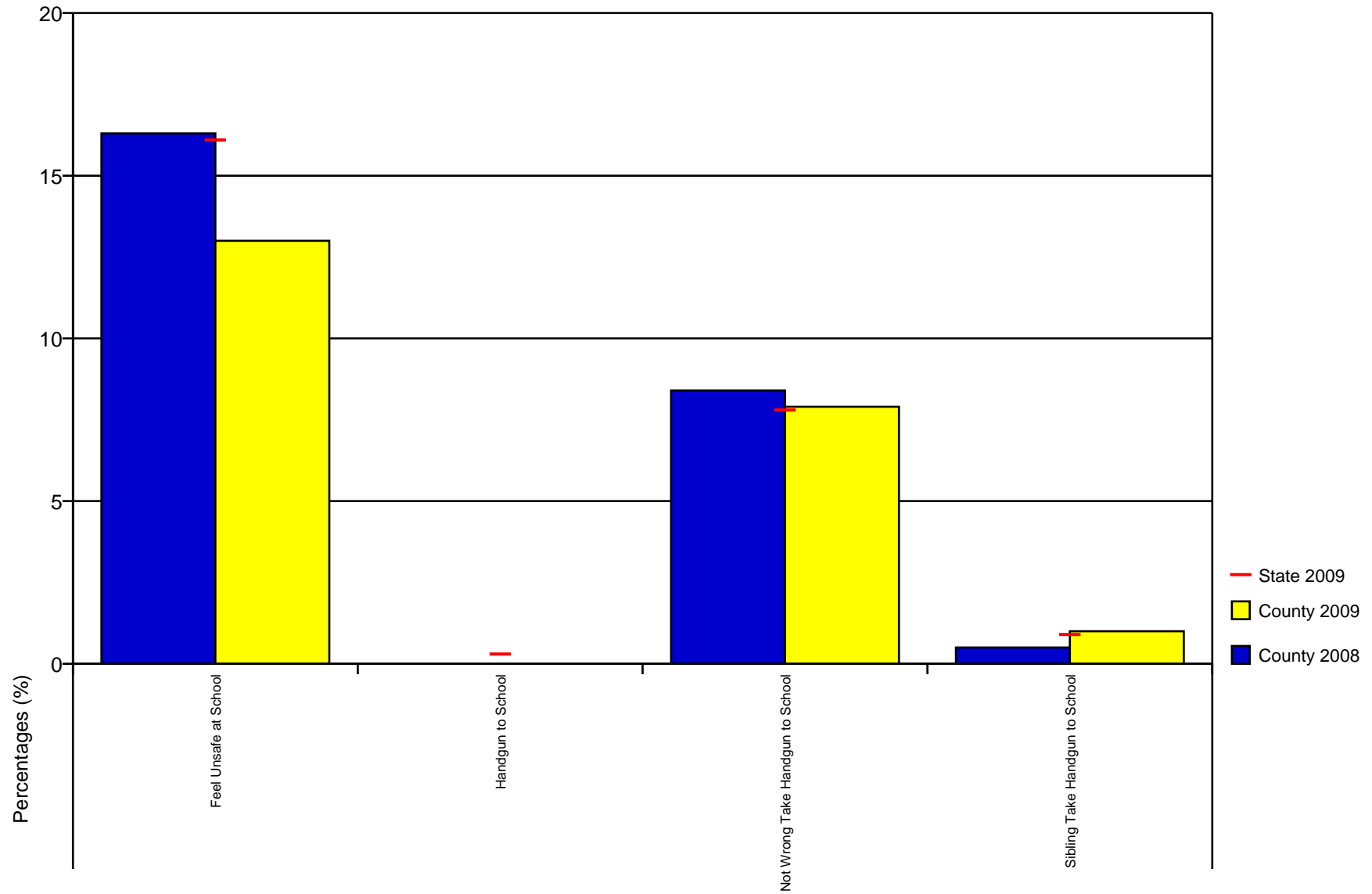


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Polk County

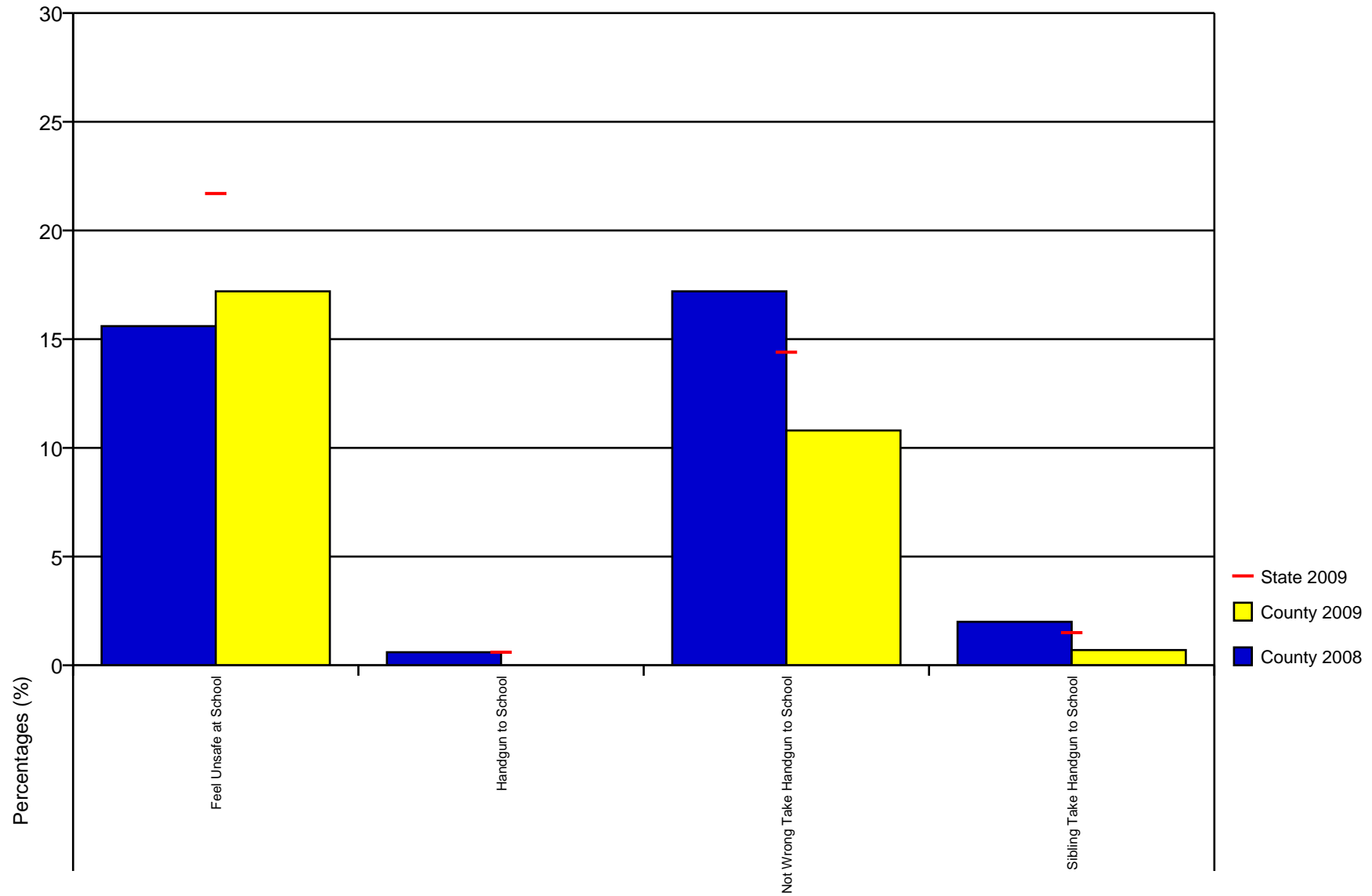


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Polk County

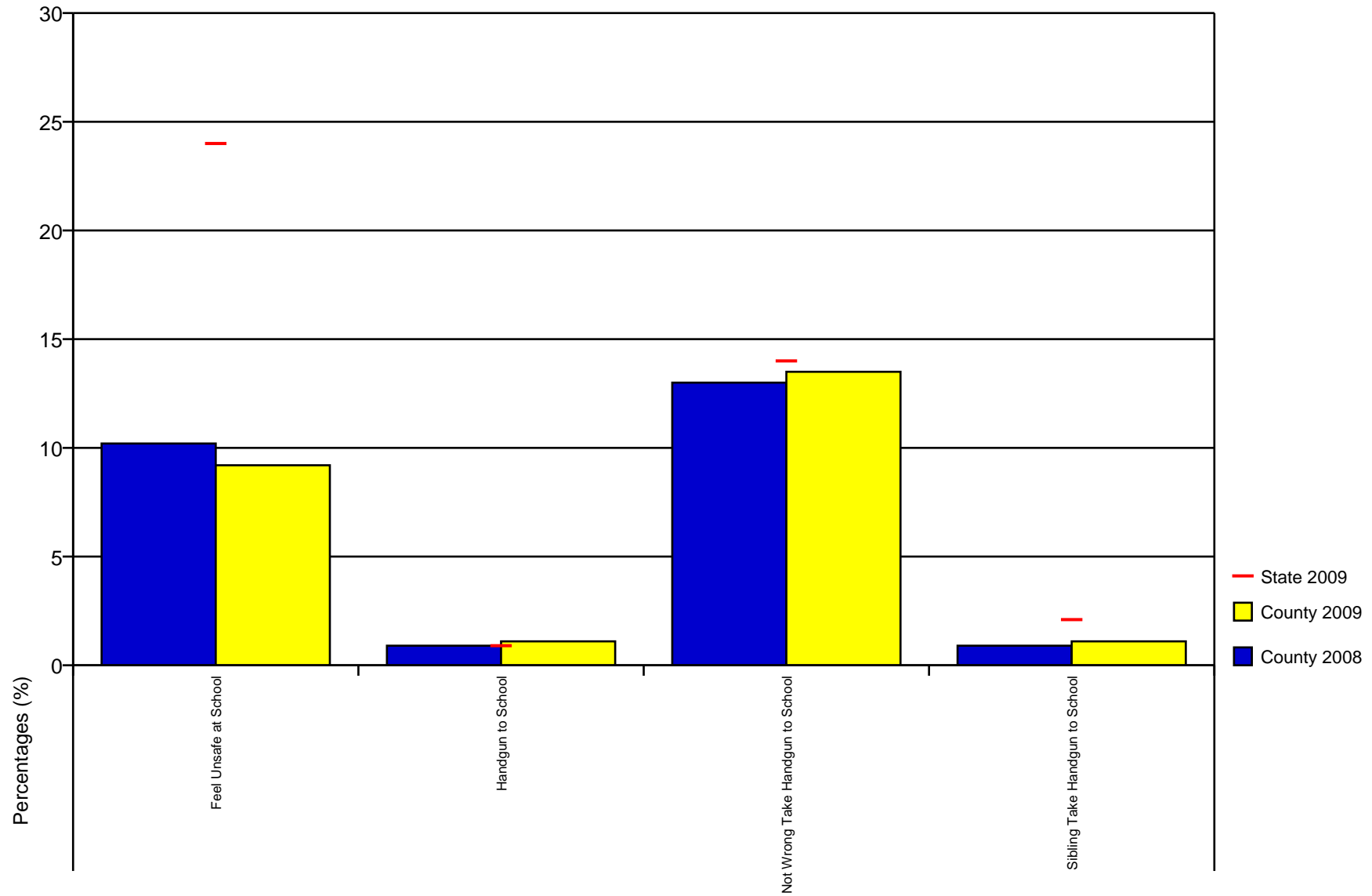


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Polk County

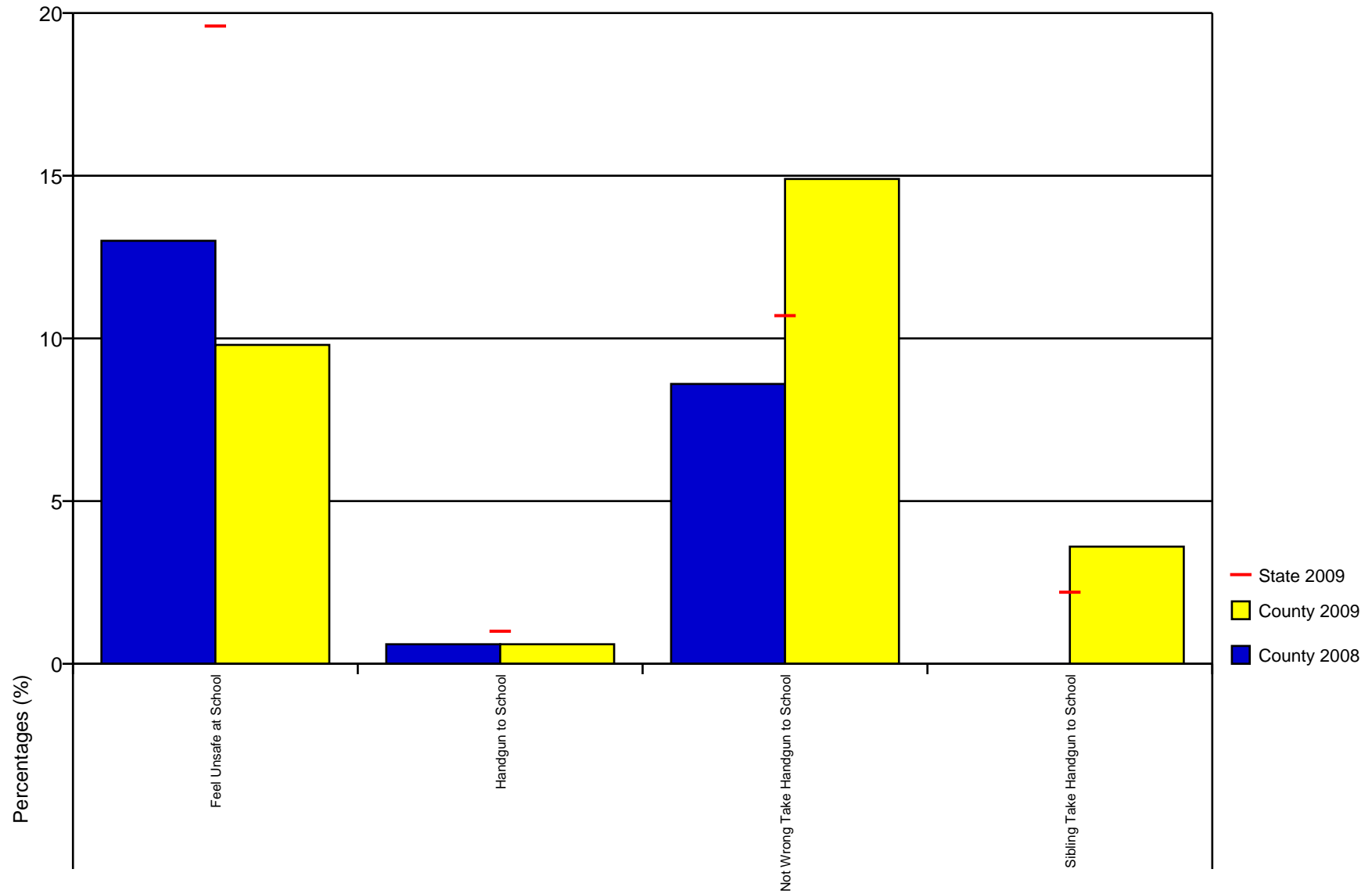


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Polk County

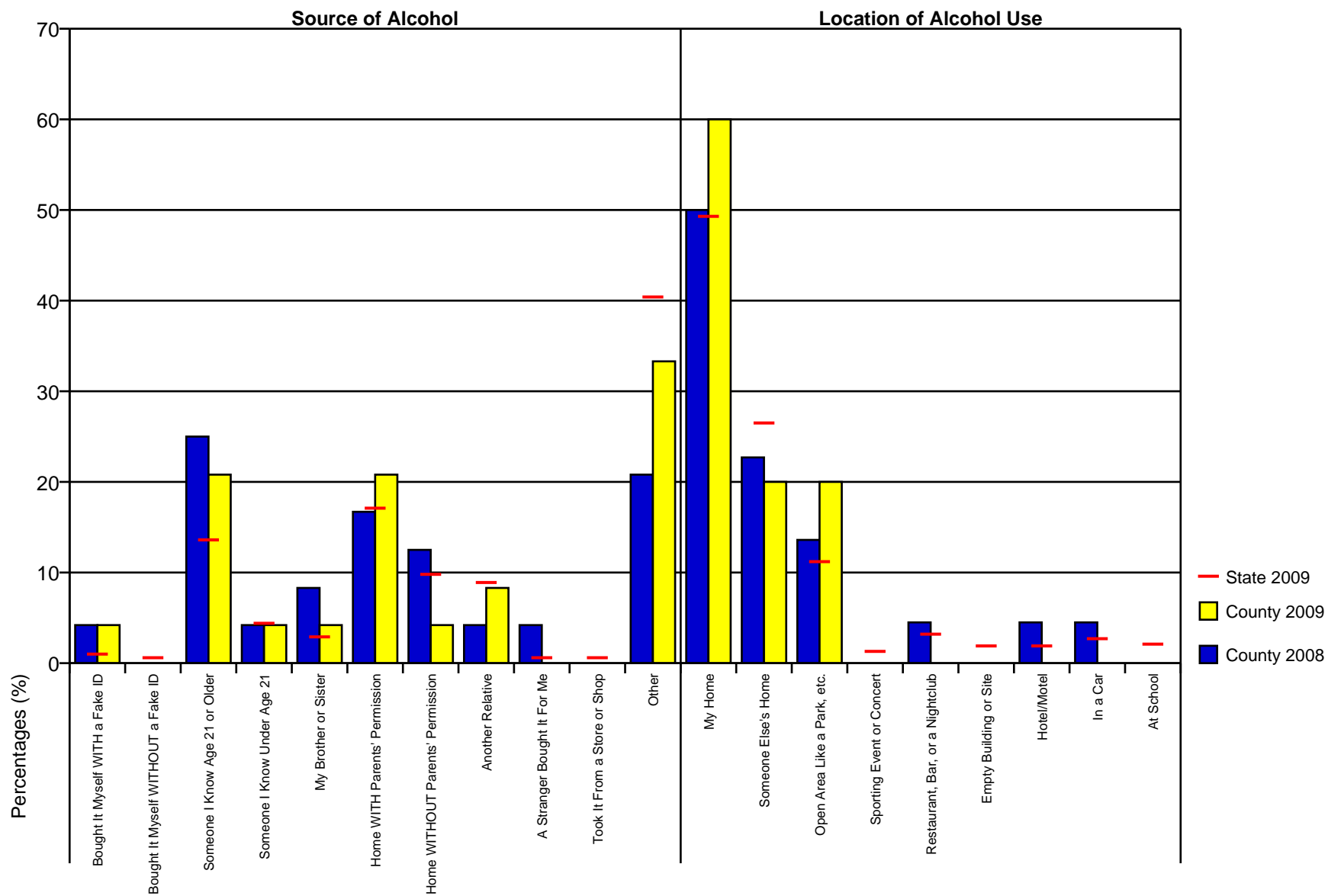


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Polk County

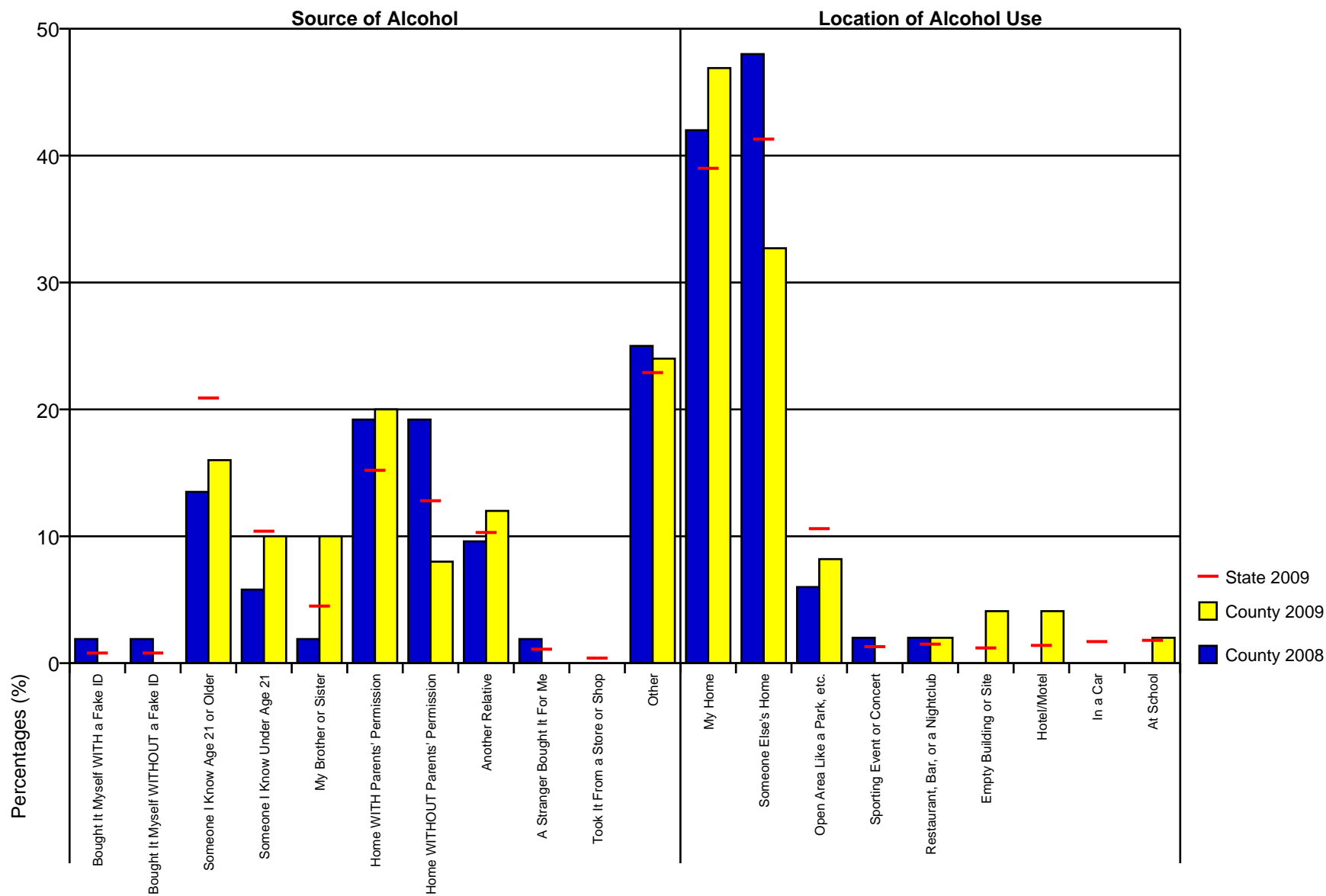


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Polk County

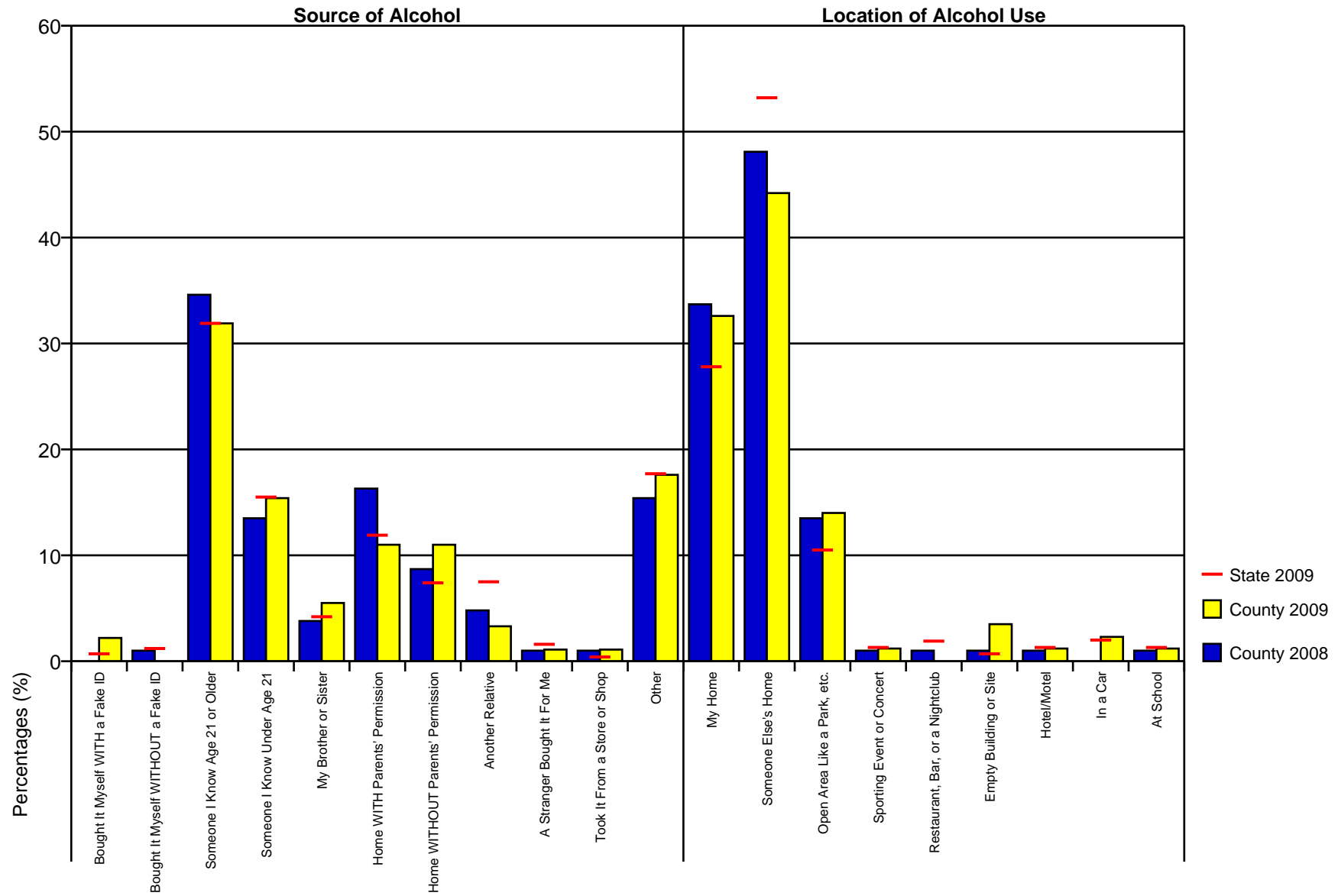


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Polk County

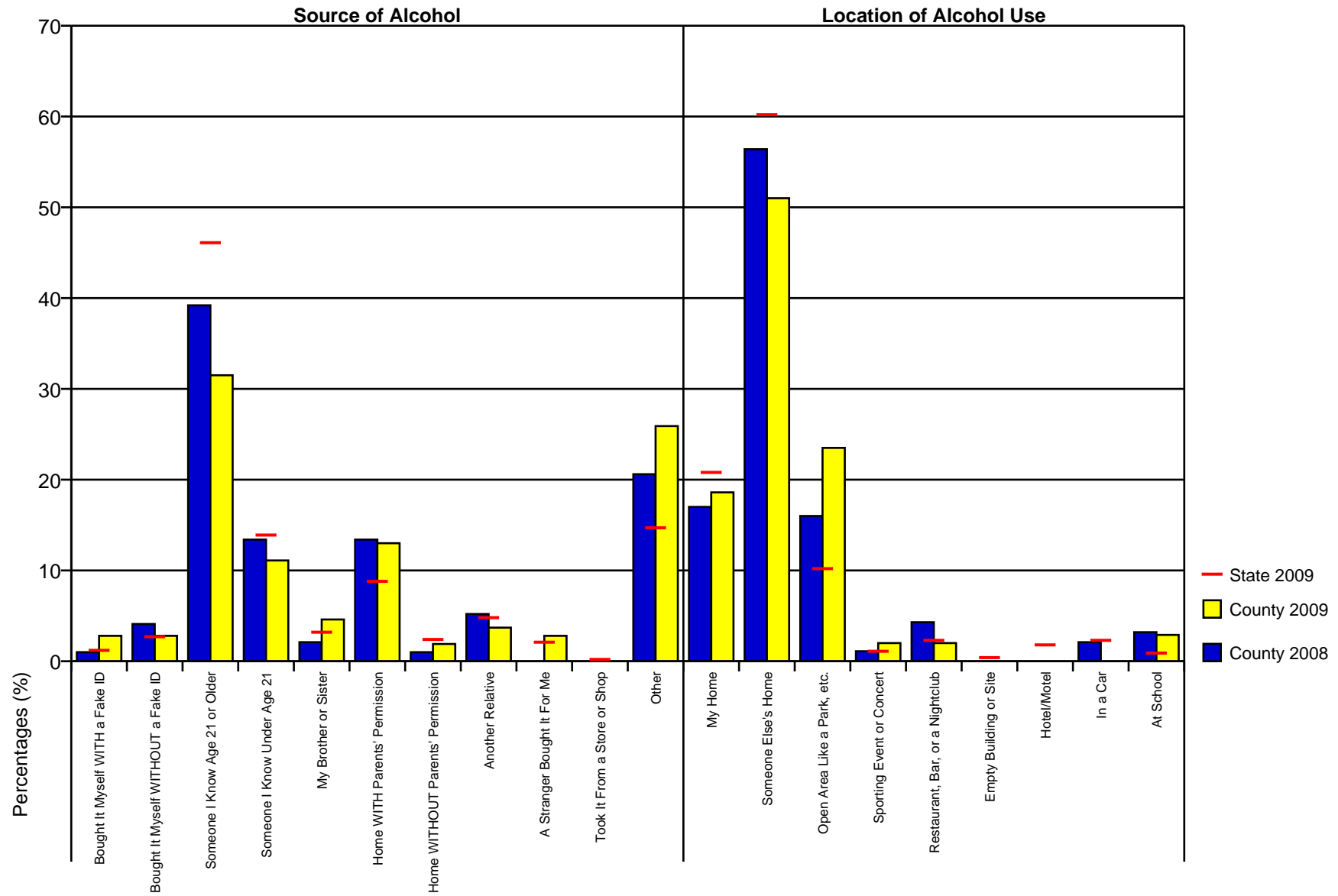


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Low Neighborhood Attachment	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Community Disorganization	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Family Conflict	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
Family Attachment	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Rebelliousness	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
Friends' Use of Drugs	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
Depressive Symptoms	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
Social Skills	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
Belief in the Moral Order	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
Prosocial Involvement	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	22.7	17.2	23.1	17.8
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	county	41.6	41.9	44.3	38.9
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	county	66.7	57.5	67.9	61.4
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	county	74.1	69.7	71.3	69.9
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
Combined	county	50.7	44.4	50.3	45.7
	state	47.1	45.5	45.2	44.3

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.8	14.8	14.1	12.3
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	25.0	26.0	32.9	23.3
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	county	48.0	37.6	37.4	40.1
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	county	58.1	45.5	56.4	48.8
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
Combined	county	35.8	29.7	34.0	30.3
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	11.0	8.9	9.8	7.5
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	15.8	15.8	20.9	13.4
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	county	20.3	16.0	29.8	16.4
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	county	35.3	23.3	25.8	23.8
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
Combined	county	20.4	15.4	21.3	14.9
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.7	1.0	1.8	0.5
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	county	3.8	6.1	11.4	10.5
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	county	25.7	15.4	22.0	22.0
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	county	29.3	22.4	32.5	35.8
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
Combined	county	15.0	10.2	15.9	16.4
	state	17.3	15.5	15.4	15.8

Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		–	–	3.1	3.3
10	county	3.9	0.6	2.8	1.1
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
MTF		–	–	6.3	5.5
12	county	1.8	2.8	1.9	5.2
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
MTF		–	–	8.1	8.7
Combined	county	2.0	0.8	1.4	1.5
	state	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.0
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.2
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
MTF		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	county	3.9	0.6	2.8	2.7
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
MTF		4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	county	4.7	2.1	3.7	5.8
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
MTF		8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
Combined	county	2.9	1.0	2.1	2.3
	state	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.6

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	11.1	9.9	11.6	9.3
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	county	10.4	18.8	20.7	16.0
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
MTF		16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	county	14.4	12.2	17.2	15.8
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
MTF		13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	county	9.5	11.7	14.8	13.9
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
MTF		11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
Combined	county	11.4	13.2	15.8	13.5
	state	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.4

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.0	6.9	5.4	4.2
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	county	9.2	11.7	14.4	10.8
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
MTF		4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	county	18.9	11.1	16.7	14.1
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
MTF		7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	county	18.3	13.8	20.6	20.8
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
MTF		10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
Combined	county	12.7	10.6	13.7	12.1
	state	13.7	12.2	11.8	11.7

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.2	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	1.0	2.4	1.9
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
MTF		2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	county	2.8	0.6	2.8	3.8
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
MTF		3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	county	3.0	2.1	2.5	6.4
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
MTF		4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Combined	county	2.0	1.4	1.8	2.9
	state	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	0.5	1.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.5	1.0	1.8	0.6
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
MTF		7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	county	3.9	1.1	2.8	5.5
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
MTF		11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	county	3.6	2.8	3.1	5.2
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
MTF		12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
Combined	county	2.2	1.2	2.2	2.8
	state	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	county	1.7	0.6	0.5	2.2
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	county	2.4	2.1	1.2	2.3
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Combined	county	1.7	0.8	0.8	1.1
	state	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	3.0	1.3
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
MTF		2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	county	1.7	1.7	3.3	4.4
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
MTF		4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	county	3.6	4.1	4.9	5.2
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
MTF		6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
Combined	county	1.5	1.4	2.8	2.6
	state	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.5	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.0	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.4	16.3
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.5	20.3
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	15.5	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.1

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.7	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.5	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.5	8.1
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.8	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.2

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	15.9	15.7	20.6	14.4
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	county	16.6	24.2	31.7	27.0
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	county	37.4	26.4	42.3	37.5
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	county	33.1	28.8	45.4	46.6
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
Combined	county	25.6	23.3	34.3	30.6
	state	28.5	27.4	30.6	30.0

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	6.6	4.5	3.5	3.8
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	county	12.4	16.7	16.4	16.2
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
MTF		17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	county	27.0	25.0	30.8	30.4
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
MTF		33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	county	38.1	36.6	41.7	35.8
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
MTF		45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
Combined	county	20.6	19.3	21.9	20.8
	state	22.7	20.5	19.8	19.1

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.9	2.5	2.3	1.9
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	5.5	10.2	11.7	5.7
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
	MTF	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	county	13.0	14.8	14.0	14.8
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
	MTF	14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	county	23.4	18.6	28.2	22.7
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
	MTF	21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
Combined	county	11.0	10.9	13.2	10.9
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.3	3.0	3.7	2.4
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	5.5	5.6	8.6	8.2
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
	MTF	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	county	6.8	7.7	11.2	8.2
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
	MTF	5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	15.0	9.0	12.9	12.1
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
	MTF	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
Combined	county	7.3	6.1	8.9	7.4
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	2.2	2.6	4.8	6.1
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
	MTF	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	county	10.6	5.5	10.2	10.9
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
	MTF	14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	county	11.8	10.3	13.5	18.6
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
	MTF	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
Combined	county	6.3	4.3	6.9	8.5
	state	8.2	6.8	6.6	7.1

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	–	–	0.9	0.9
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	MTF	–	–	1.7	1.3
12	county	0.6	0.7	0.6	4.1
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
	MTF	–	–	1.6	2.2
Combined	county	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.2
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.6
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	county	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.7
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
Combined	county	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7
	state	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.9	4.0	6.2	2.8
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	county	4.3	10.7	12.0	6.8
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
MTF		4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	county	5.6	3.3	7.0	5.4
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
MTF		2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	county	2.4	2.8	3.7	2.3
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
MTF		1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
Combined	county	4.3	5.4	7.2	4.2
	state	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.9	2.5	1.8	2.8
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	county	3.2	5.6	6.6	3.8
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	county	11.1	5.5	7.9	6.0
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	county	10.7	4.1	8.1	8.7
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
MTF		3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
Combined	county	7.1	4.4	5.9	5.2
	state	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.2

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.6
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	county	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.6
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
	state	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.3
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.2
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8
	state	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.7	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.7	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.0	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.6	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.4

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.4	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.4	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	7.4	7.4	9.7	6.5
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	county	7.0	13.2	21.6	14.1
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	county	20.8	10.5	25.6	16.8
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	county	17.9	13.7	25.8	25.9
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
Combined	county	13.2	11.0	20.1	15.4
	state	14.8	13.2	15.5	15.8

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	6.9	4.9	4.2	1.4
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	county	6.6	10.7	16.0	8.1
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	county	15.2	11.6	20.5	16.4
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	county	24.0	26.0	27.6	22.1
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
Combined	county	13.0	12.4	16.4	11.6
	state	15.4	13.6	13.1	11.7

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	1.5	1.8	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.7	2.7	1.4	4.4
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	county	4.2	2.8	4.3	4.1
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
Combined	county	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.1
	state	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	6.1	4.8	6.7	7.0
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	county	6.0	5.4	7.7	7.2
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	county	6.7	4.3	6.0	9.2
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	county	8.4	5.4	6.7	5.7
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
Combined	county	6.8	5.0	6.7	7.3
	state	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.6

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.4	1.5	2.9	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	county	6.0	9.8	12.7	5.4
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	county	15.6	7.6	15.3	15.1
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	county	18.5	12.2	23.2	18.0
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
Combined	county	10.9	7.4	12.6	9.3
	state	12.2	10.1	10.0	10.3

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.8
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	county	3.9	1.1	5.1	4.9
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	county	6.0	2.0	4.3	9.2
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
Combined	county	3.0	1.2	2.8	3.8
	state	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.0
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	2.7	2.5	2.4	0.6
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	county	2.2	1.1	2.8	0.0
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	county	2.4	3.4	0.0	2.9
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Combined	county	2.1	1.9	1.8	0.8
	state	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.1

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.7	0.5	1.3	1.9
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	county	3.3	3.4	4.2	3.6
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	county	6.1	3.2	6.5	6.5
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	county	6.5	5.4	7.3	6.9
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Combined	county	4.4	3.0	4.6	4.6
	state	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.2

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.6	14.1	18.1	8.5
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	county	15.3	17.2	20.5	14.3
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	county	17.8	11.4	17.7	11.9
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	county	16.1	8.1	14.6	13.8
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
Combined	county	15.4	13.1	17.8	11.9
	state	16.5	16.0	16.3	16.6

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.5	4.9	7.1	3.8
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	county	5.4	4.9	5.4	6.6
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	county	7.3	2.7	5.6	4.3
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	county	5.4	6.2	4.3	5.7
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
Combined	county	5.9	4.6	5.7	5.0
	state	6.1	5.1	5.6	5.3

Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.0
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.1
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	43.5	42.3	39.6	43.6
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	county	24.1	25.0	36.2	27.0
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	county	37.7	31.0	36.3	46.4
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	county	43.6	42.1	43.8	47.7
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
Combined	county	37.0	34.7	38.9	41.6
	state	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.6

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	41.9	33.0	33.2	33.7
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	county	24.3	26.6	28.7	16.2
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	county	38.7	34.7	43.4	43.6
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	county	38.0	43.9	42.6	46.5
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
Combined	county	35.5	33.8	37.2	35.5
	state	41.7	39.2	39.3	40.8

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	43.2	59.2	53.6	51.3
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	county	45.8	45.4	54.2	47.5
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	county	42.8	50.9	51.7	45.1
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	county	45.5	47.3	48.1	49.1
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
Combined	county	44.3	50.9	51.9	48.4
	state	46.7	55.0	55.0	53.8

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	64.2	40.4	45.1	42.1
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	county	25.4	37.0	43.6	38.7
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	county	16.4	39.7	29.7	39.4
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	county	9.4	35.3	43.2	38.0
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
Combined	county	28.1	38.2	39.9	39.7
	state	33.3	37.8	37.0	37.1

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	29.1	19.1	27.2	24.5
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	county	21.4	30.5	32.7	31.5
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	county	40.8	33.7	34.7	34.1
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	county	39.6	41.2	46.9	46.5
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
Combined	county	32.8	30.5	34.9	33.9
	state	35.7	32.6	32.2	30.9

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	36.7	27.5	37.8	33.8
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	county	37.6	49.7	50.6	42.3
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	county	41.5	44.7	39.9	35.2
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	county	43.8	44.9	47.2	46.5
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
Combined	county	39.9	41.7	43.2	39.1
	state	36.3	33.9	33.8	32.3

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	42.5	28.3	35.9	39.8
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	county	33.1	35.4	40.9	27.9
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	county	32.7	26.2	40.8	38.3
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	county	33.8	39.0	43.5	40.6
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
Combined	county	35.2	31.9	40.1	37.1
	state	38.5	37.7	39.2	38.9

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	48.1	37.0	39.2	38.7
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	county	42.7	44.8	59.6	47.3
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	county	37.3	40.5	41.0	32.6
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	county	30.9	35.3	33.5	39.2
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
Combined	county	39.5	39.7	42.6	39.1
	state	42.4	40.0	41.5	42.6

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	20.5	28.7	33.9	31.8
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	county	9.7	31.6	36.0	31.2
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	county	16.1	35.6	37.9	31.8
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	county	6.3	27.5	29.9	31.7
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
Combined	county	12.8	31.0	34.6	31.7
	state	17.9	37.6	37.7	37.4

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	18.5	15.0	14.4	15.7
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	county	25.4	30.8	34.9	23.5
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	county	38.5	49.1	46.0	45.5
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	county	43.8	42.6	46.3	49.1
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
Combined	county	31.9	33.8	34.9	33.0
	state	30.8	29.7	29.6	29.9

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	38.8	29.9	42.8	39.7
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	county	44.8	47.6	54.7	43.0
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	county	52.0	53.8	55.9	48.6
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	county	29.0	60.7	48.8	55.6
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
Combined	county	41.4	47.2	50.4	46.5
	state	40.9	43.6	43.9	44.0

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	34.9	41.5	36.2	43.2
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	county	37.9	50.7	46.0	40.5
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	county	46.6	45.8	42.5	48.9
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	county	47.2	40.8	53.1	38.9
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
Combined	county	41.6	45.0	43.6	43.0
	state	43.6	45.5	44.2	43.5

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	87.9	42.3	44.1	44.4
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	county	49.4	40.8	43.8	33.7
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	county	56.5	38.4	41.4	35.9
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	county	64.2	49.3	56.7	45.1
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
Combined	county	64.3	42.3	45.9	40.1
	state	63.5	39.6	39.5	39.0

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	47.7	41.5	46.4	39.6
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	county	29.5	41.2	47.6	27.6
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	county	46.4	44.1	47.7	40.5
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	county	44.6	55.8	47.0	54.0
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
Combined	county	42.0	44.9	47.1	40.6
	state	44.0	43.1	43.6	41.8

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	18.4	32.2	27.9	21.0
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	county	6.6	24.3	32.0	30.4
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	county	27.5	25.8	29.0	31.9
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	county	46.4	27.0	35.6	32.8
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
Combined	county	24.3	27.4	30.7	28.6
	state	25.8	29.5	28.9	28.3

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	20.2	20.7	26.7	17.3
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	county	27.7	26.2	30.8	31.7
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	county	29.2	23.7	36.9	32.4
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	county	37.6	27.7	35.4	32.4
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
Combined	county	28.5	24.3	32.1	27.9
	state	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.2

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	43.0	36.7	46.2	41.4
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	county	25.7	38.6	41.1	28.7
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	county	37.1	40.3	39.1	36.2
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	county	45.2	36.5	43.2	46.6
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
Combined	county	37.6	38.1	42.5	38.5
	state	38.0	37.7	38.2	38.6

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	20.4	14.0	19.1	15.7
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	county	13.7	22.2	29.8	19.8
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	county	31.8	28.5	29.3	36.8
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	county	33.9	27.0	39.9	36.4
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
Combined	county	24.8	22.5	28.5	26.7
	state	27.5	25.8	25.7	26.1

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	39.0	33.5	32.2	28.8
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	county	17.3	26.0	30.3	26.5
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	county	32.6	31.5	34.9	42.7
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	county	24.4	23.4	31.1	31.0
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
Combined	county	28.2	29.0	32.3	32.4
	state	33.1	32.3	33.2	34.0

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	33.9	27.8	29.2	31.1
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	county	26.4	31.7	43.6	26.4
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	county	35.5	25.0	29.8	37.3
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	county	37.7	47.6	38.4	43.1
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
Combined	county	33.2	32.1	34.4	34.5
	state	35.9	35.9	35.9	37.3

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	31.8	31.9	34.2	31.6
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	county	34.5	33.8	46.7	48.2
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	county	45.5	32.8	41.1	48.4
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	county	44.0	43.2	45.4	43.0
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
Combined	county	38.9	34.9	41.1	42.2
	state	49.5	47.4	47.9	48.0

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	21.2	23.9	16.7	18.1
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	county	22.5	23.3	36.9	27.9
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	county	30.3	23.5	27.1	33.2
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	county	23.6	19.0	33.7	32.4
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
Combined	county	24.4	22.7	27.5	27.5
	state	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.8

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	56.5	49.3	59.1	50.2
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	county	39.8	50.5	53.0	53.9
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	county	46.9	51.4	54.0	51.9
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	county	51.2	55.4	58.5	56.1
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
Combined	county	48.5	51.3	56.2	52.8
	state	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.2

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	26.4	22.1	28.3	20.2
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	county	26.1	35.9	44.0	37.2
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	county	35.8	38.6	33.6	37.5
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	county	49.4	52.4	57.9	57.8
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
Combined	county	34.1	36.0	39.4	37.2
	state	38.8	37.4	38.0	38.2

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	48.3	38.5	39.1	33.0
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	county	39.0	46.7	47.0	41.5
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	county	50.0	47.8	47.9	47.0
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	county	34.7	42.5	47.6	48.3
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
Combined	county	43.1	43.9	45.0	42.1
	state	43.9	42.6	42.1	42.2

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	19.3	18.0	14.5	13.7
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	county	9.9	12.4	22.8	12.6
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	county	16.3	11.3	17.7	20.0
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	county	16.1	21.6	13.5	24.7
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
Combined	county	15.4	15.5	16.9	17.6
	state	22.6	22.4	23.0	22.6

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	60.4	42.0	43.4	45.6
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	county	88.3	56.1	52.0	62.1
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	county	89.4	57.7	59.0	55.1
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	county	87.1	52.9	54.7	54.1
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
Combined	county	81.6	52.2	52.3	53.7
	state	72.9	48.0	48.0	46.9

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	55.0	53.9	51.2	46.0
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	county	61.7	49.7	41.1	50.0
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	county	53.7	57.1	57.1	55.2
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	county	61.5	53.6	48.1	55.8
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
Combined	county	58.0	53.5	50.1	51.6
	state	49.3	48.1	48.6	47.3

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	53.4	60.0	63.8	54.5
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	county	57.2	63.1	45.6	60.4
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	county	43.0	47.9	39.5	51.2
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	county	57.6	56.0	53.1	44.9
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
Combined	county	52.6	56.9	50.3	52.6
	state	52.7	52.7	53.1	51.2

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	55.4	66.5	65.9	57.3
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	county	71.7	69.7	52.4	67.8
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	county	54.9	56.3	51.7	59.2
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	county	56.6	60.2	51.9	48.2
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
Combined	county	59.9	63.4	55.6	57.7
	state	58.9	59.5	59.2	57.9

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	51.6	57.1	61.9	49.5
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	county	70.3	71.8	54.5	66.2
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	county	56.5	58.1	50.5	59.0
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	county	57.0	51.5	53.2	42.5
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
Combined	county	59.3	60.2	54.9	53.6
	state	57.2	57.5	57.7	56.2

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	50.3	47.3	44.3	41.9
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	county	72.9	67.9	71.6	73.4
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	county	65.9	68.1	63.3	70.3
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	county	62.4	77.0	61.0	70.9
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
Combined	county	63.0	64.1	58.9	62.9
	state	58.8	61.0	60.9	61.0

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	55.0	57.6	54.8	55.1
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	county	72.9	57.1	59.2	59.8
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	county	78.6	82.2	78.1	83.8
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	county	63.9	69.6	49.4	61.1
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
Combined	county	67.7	65.9	61.0	64.7
	state	58.1	57.8	57.9	56.9

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	69.3	59.4	68.6	64.6
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	county	75.1	66.0	65.1	75.0
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	county	70.8	69.6	74.6	65.4
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	county	82.7	91.2	83.5	87.4
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
Combined	county	74.4	70.1	72.7	72.5
	state	71.1	69.6	69.5	68.5

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	74.0	75.2	68.4	72.6
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	county	78.7	67.2	69.0	72.9
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	county	62.9	67.6	63.3	61.6
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	county	75.6	70.7	68.1	68.4
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
Combined	county	72.8	70.2	67.1	68.9
	state	65.1	65.9	66.0	65.5

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	61.1	72.1	65.2	68.2
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	county	76.2	66.7	60.2	75.8
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	county	74.2	74.3	66.5	74.6
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	county	48.3	51.4	51.2	44.8
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
Combined	county	65.5	67.0	61.5	65.9
	state	62.3	62.6	62.1	61.1

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	43.3	41.5	44.5	42.3
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	county	62.1	51.5	50.6	51.8
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	county	55.3	56.2	49.3	45.4
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	county	44.6	49.3	31.1	43.7
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
Combined	county	51.5	49.5	44.3	45.5
	state	46.7	45.9	46.1	46.0

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	58.9	65.9	65.5	63.2
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	county	76.0	78.6	65.9	76.4
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	county	68.2	66.8	67.8	66.8
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	county	58.9	54.8	51.2	46.8
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
Combined	county	65.6	67.5	63.2	63.2
	state	63.9	63.4	63.2	64.1

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	75.3	58.1	53.9	55.5
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	county	91.7	67.3	65.3	72.1
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	county	90.9	74.9	68.2	58.7
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	county	86.1	66.2	62.0	58.4
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
Combined	county	86.2	66.4	62.0	60.7
	state	85.5	61.5	61.5	60.8

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	county	4.2	0.0	20.8	4.2	4.2	20.8	4.2	8.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	16.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	8.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	24.0
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	county	2.2	0.0	31.9	15.4	5.5	11.0	11.0	3.3	1.1	1.1	17.6
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	county	2.8	2.8	31.5	11.1	4.6	13.0	1.9	3.7	2.8	0.0	25.9
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	county	2.2	1.1	27.8	11.7	5.9	14.3	6.2	5.5	1.5	0.4	23.4
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	60.0	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	county	46.9	32.7	8.2	0.0	2.0	4.1	4.1	0.0	2.0
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	county	32.6	44.2	14.0	1.2	0.0	3.5	1.2	2.3	1.2
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	county	18.6	51.0	23.5	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	county	31.3	43.3	17.1	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.2	0.8	2.0
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4

Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	6.0	6.9	35.6	51.4
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	county	1.2	16.0	52.7	30.2
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	county	4.3	4.9	51.4	39.5
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	county	3.4	6.3	51.7	38.5
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	county	3.9	8.3	47.2	40.6
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	98.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	county	99.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	county	99.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	county	92.1	6.9	0.5	0.5
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	county	89.2	7.2	3.0	0.6
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	county	86.5	9.2	2.2	2.2
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	county	85.1	9.2	5.2	0.6
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	county	88.4	8.1	2.6	0.9
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	98.0	1.0	1.0
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	county	94.5	0.7	4.8
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	county	95.5	1.1	3.4
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	county	94.1	3.6	2.4
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	county	95.7	1.6	2.7
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	12.0	10.2	14.0
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.2	11.8	11.9	12.8
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	county	11.1	13.9	14.0	13.5
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	11.7	14.3	14.1	15.1
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	10.7	13.6	13.6	14.2
	state	10.8	13.6	13.7	13.6

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.6	10.4	10.2
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	county	10.6	10.9	11.1	11.5
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	county	11.4	12.4	12.0	12.2
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.0	13.2	12.5	13.0
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
Combined	county	11.0	12.0	11.8	12.2
	state	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.1

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.4	10.7	10.4	10.4
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.2	11.6	11.4	11.8
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.7	12.8	12.7	13.0
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	county	13.4	13.9	13.7	14.0
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	11.9	12.5	12.5	12.8
	state	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	11.0	10.6	11.0
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	county	10.3	11.9	12.3	12.6
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	11.1	14.6	14.3	13.8
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	county	12.1	15.2	15.5	15.0
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
Combined	county	10.9	14.1	14.3	14.1
	state	11.0	14.1	14.1	14.1

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.7	10.4	10.7
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	10.3	11.0	10.9	10.9
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	10.4	12.3	12.6	12.3
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	10.8	14.1	14.0	13.3
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
Combined	county	10.4	12.1	12.1	11.9
	state	10.7	12.0	12.0	12.0

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	11.0	10.7	10.8
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.2	12.7	11.9	12.2
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	10.4	13.4	14.0	14.0
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	county	10.6	15.0	15.6	15.3
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	10.3	13.8	13.7	13.9
	state	10.4	13.5	13.5	13.5

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	11.1	10.6	10.4
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	county	10.2	11.5	11.2	11.8
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	county	10.2	13.0	11.7	12.8
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	county	10.3	14.5	12.9	13.3
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
Combined	county	10.2	12.4	11.5	12.2
	state	10.2	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.7	10.5	10.9
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.6	11.5	12.3	11.9
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	county	10.8	12.2	13.1	13.2
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	county	11.1	12.9	14.3	13.6
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	10.7	11.7	12.5	12.6
	state	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.2

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	11.6	11.0	11.3
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.2	11.7	12.4	12.2
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	county	10.2	13.3	14.2	14.0
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	county	10.1	14.2	14.0	14.2
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
Combined	county	10.2	12.2	12.8	13.2
	state	10.2	12.4	12.5	12.3

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6 Polk County

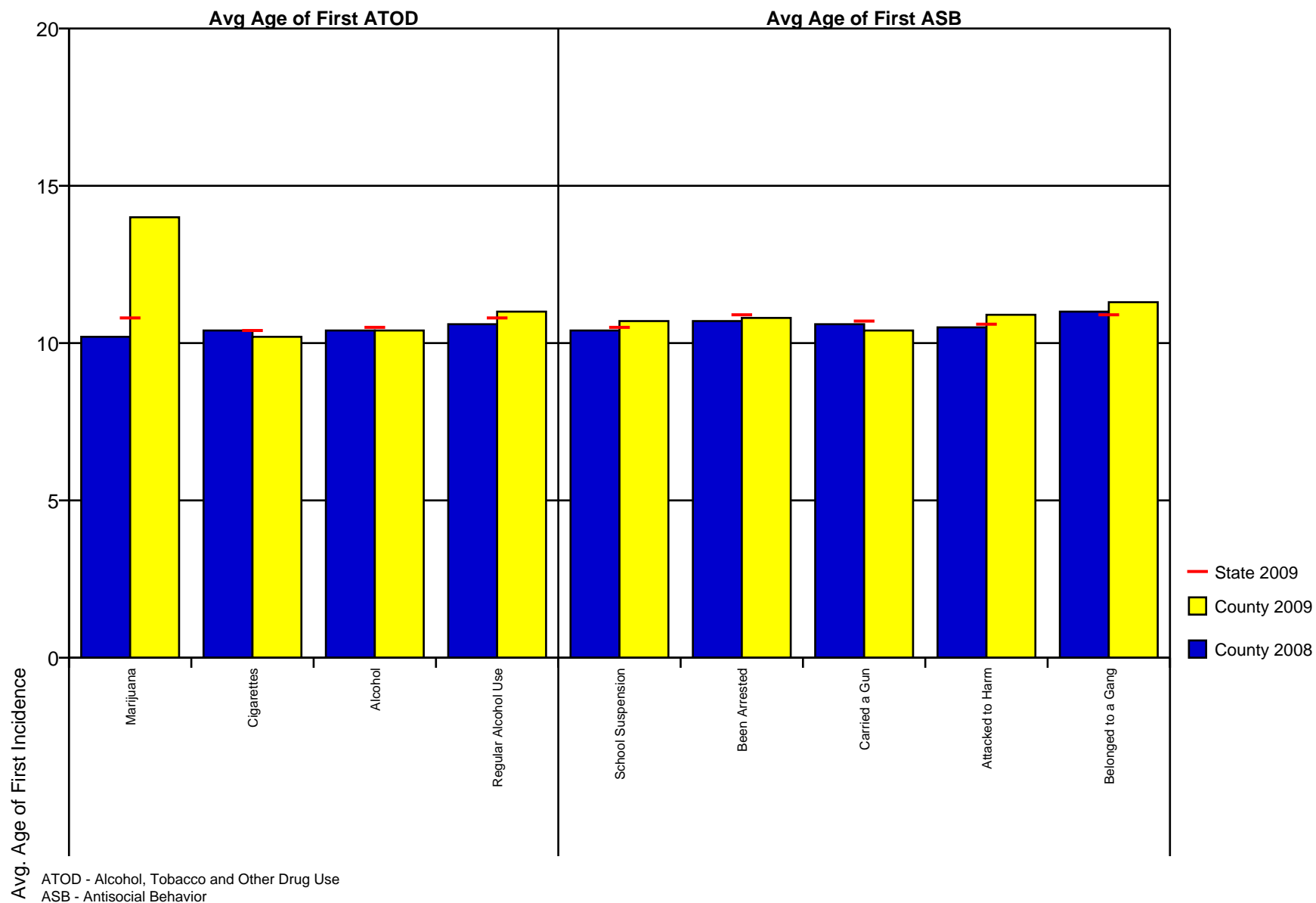


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8 Polk County

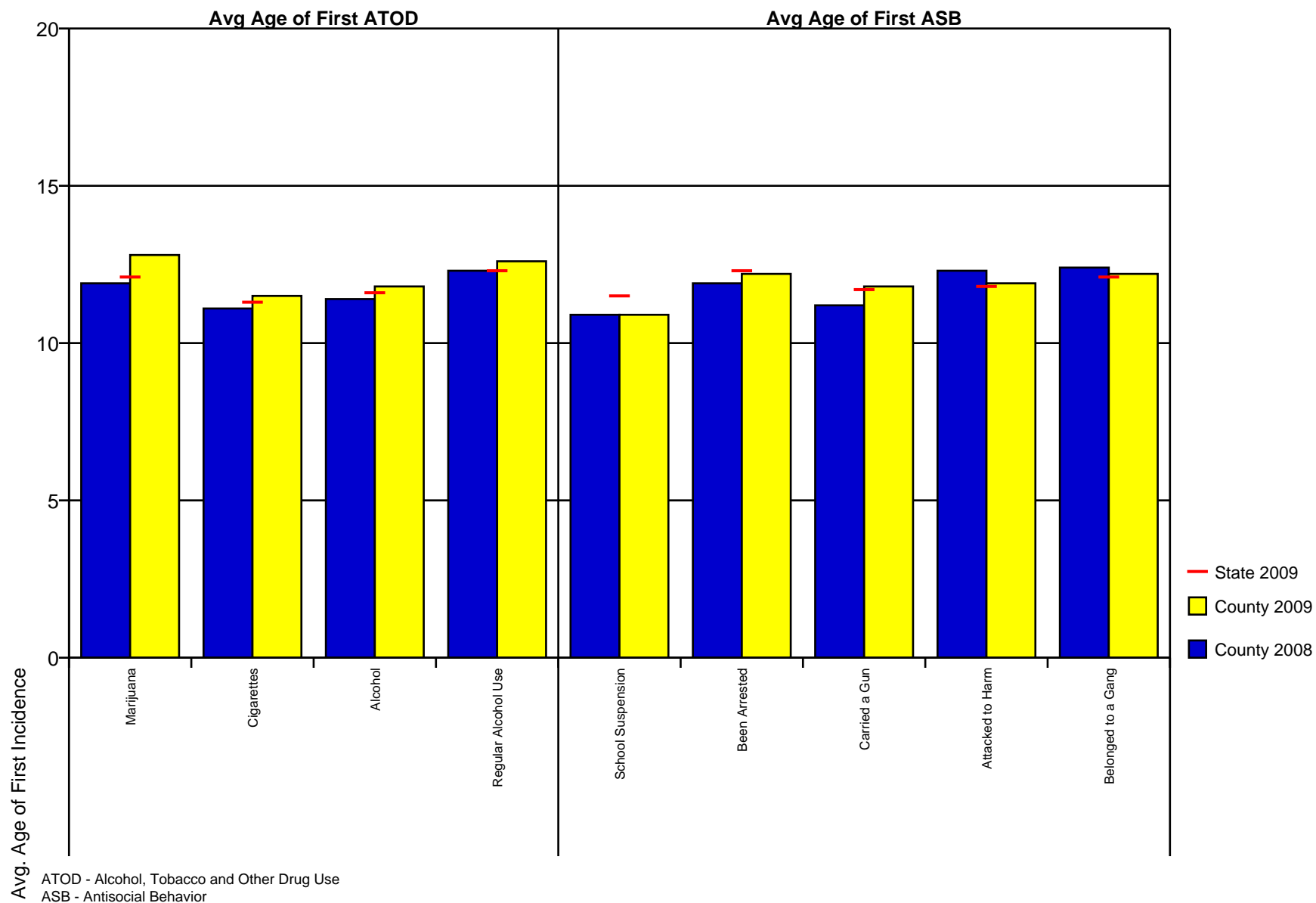


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10
Polk County

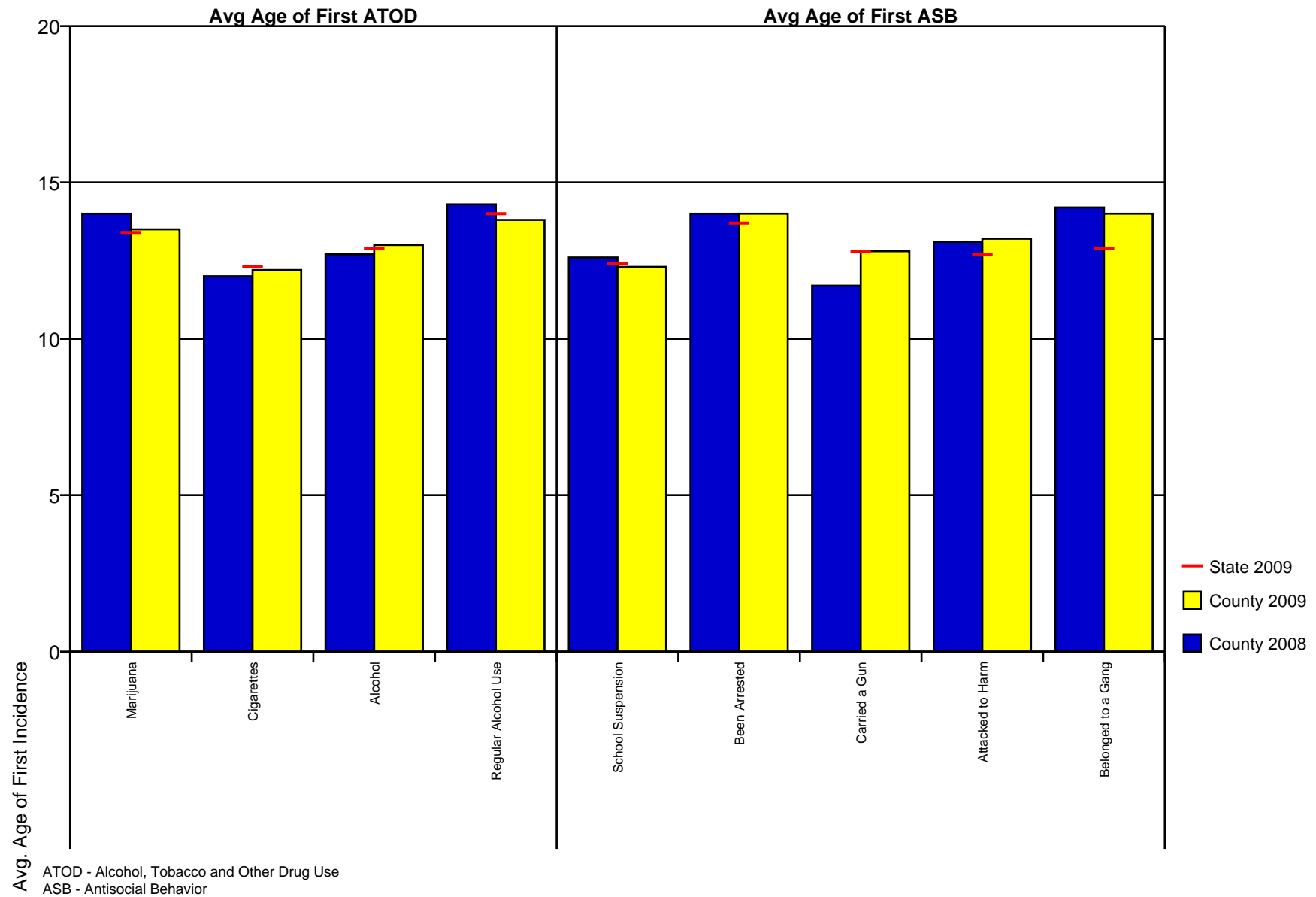


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12
Polk County

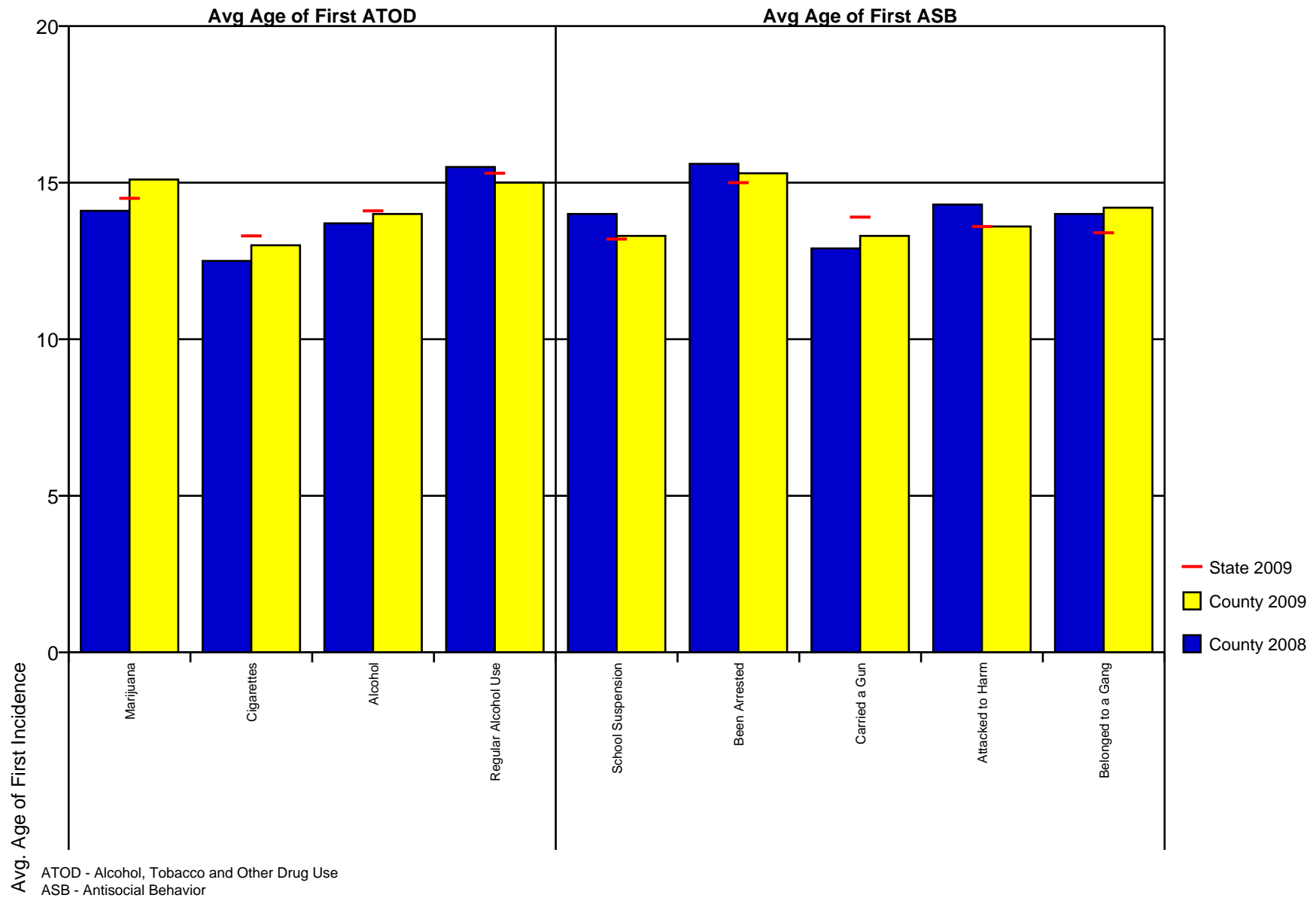


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12

6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.8	14.8	14.1	12.3
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	25.0	26.0	32.9	23.3
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	county	48.0	37.6	37.4	40.1
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	county	58.1	45.5	56.4	48.8
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
Combined	county	35.8	29.7	34.0	30.3
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	11.0	8.9	9.8	7.5
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	15.8	15.8	20.9	13.4
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	county	20.3	16.0	29.8	16.4
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	county	35.3	23.3	25.8	23.8
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
Combined	county	20.4	15.4	21.3	14.9
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.9	2.5	2.3	1.9
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	5.5	10.2	11.7	5.7
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	county	13.0	14.8	14.0	14.8
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	county	23.4	18.6	28.2	22.7
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
Combined	county	11.0	10.9	13.2	10.9
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.3	3.0	3.7	2.4
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	5.5	5.6	8.6	8.2
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	county	6.8	7.7	11.2	8.2
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	county	15.0	9.0	12.9	12.1
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
Combined	county	7.3	6.1	8.9	7.4
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	county	62.3	6.1	4.2	7.5	19.8
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	county	71.5	5.7	4.4	7.0	11.4
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	county	66.1	7.1	2.2	8.7	15.8
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	county	61.3	8.1	8.7	12.1	9.8
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	county	65.0	6.7	4.8	8.8	14.6
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	county	55.7	10.8	6.1	7.1	1.9	18.4
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	county	61.0	13.8	3.8	9.4	0.0	11.9
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	county	53.0	12.6	6.0	11.5	0.5	16.4
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	county	54.9	12.1	7.5	15.0	1.7	8.7
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	county	56.0	12.2	5.9	10.6	1.1	14.2
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	53.6	27.1	4.3	2.9	12.1
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	county	51.0	25.5	7.6	2.5	13.4
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	county	24.3	30.4	14.9	7.7	22.7
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	county	16.3	28.5	20.9	11.0	23.3
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	county	36.7	27.9	11.7	6.0	17.7
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	26.1	19.3	14.0	15.5	25.1
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	county	26.1	26.1	7.0	14.0	26.8
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	county	13.1	25.1	21.3	16.9	23.5
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	county	15.7	26.7	22.7	15.1	19.8
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	county	20.3	24.1	16.4	15.4	23.8
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

Past 30-Day Use The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Age of Onset The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	3.8	213	1.9	213	0.0	214
Grade 8	16.2	160	5.7	158	6.1	163
Grade 10	30.4	184	14.8	183	10.9	184
Grade 12	35.8	173	22.7	172	18.6	172
Combined	20.8	730	10.9	726	8.5	733

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	63.2	209	81.2	208	68.9	209
Grade 8	67.1	161	90.6	159	71.7	159
Grade 10	61.6	185	83.8	185	51.9	185
Grade 12	57.2	173	85.1	174	47.1	174
Combined	62.2	728	84.8	726	60.0	727

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	93.7	206	96.1	204	99.5	203
Grade 8	91.3	150	98.0	149	97.3	149
Grade 10	78.1	178	88.8	179	93.2	177
Grade 12	67.6	170	78.2	170	86.0	171
Combined	83.0	704	90.3	702	94.1	700

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	18.6	210	10.4	10.7	214	10.2	0.9	215	14.0
Grade 8	50.9	169	11.8	29.6	169	11.5	10.1	168	12.8
Grade 10	67.0	185	13.0	43.8	185	12.2	23.2	185	13.5
Grade 12	71.8	174	14.0	53.4	174	13.0	36.8	174	15.1
Combined	50.7	738	12.8	33.3	742	12.2	17.0	742	14.2

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	21.1	356	11.3	354	10.1	358
Female	20.3	365	9.9	362	6.6	366
Combined	20.7	721	10.6	716	8.3	724

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	58.1	356	81.2	352	59.2	355
Female	67.4	362	89.3	364	62.2	362
Combined	62.8	718	85.3	716	60.7	717

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.0	339	91.4	339	93.8	338
Female	81.4	355	89.5	353	94.3	353
Combined	83.1	694	90.5	692	94.1	691

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	49.4	362	12.6	34.6	364	11.9	17.9	364	14.1
Female	51.1	366	13.0	31.5	368	12.5	15.8	368	14.5
Combined	50.3	728	12.8	33.1	732	12.2	16.8	732	14.3

8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

Grade Chart

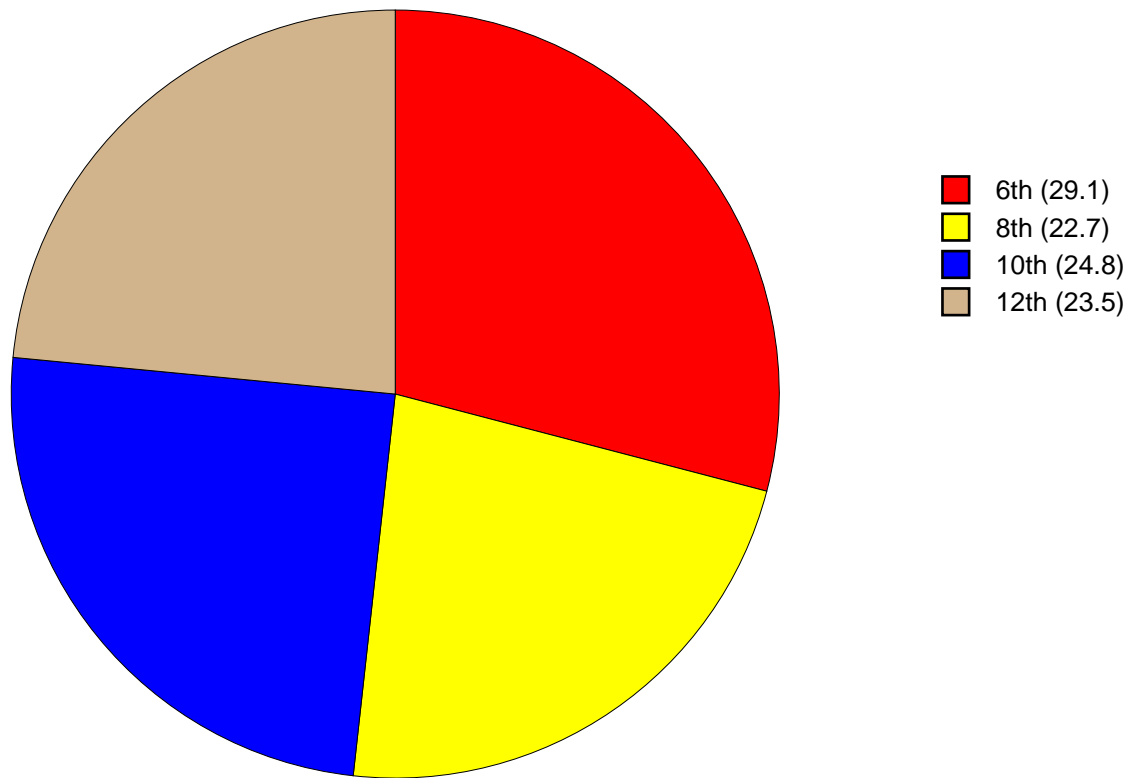


Figure 29: Grade Chart

Gender Chart

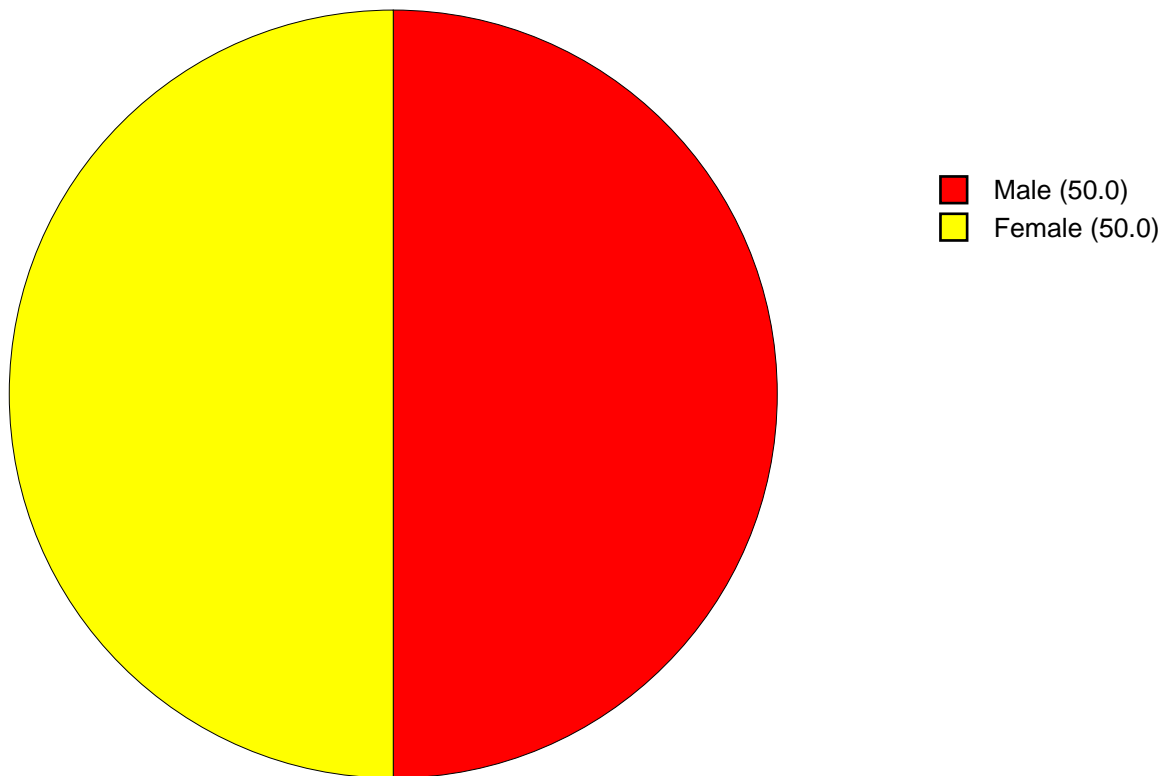


Figure 30: Gender Chart

Age Chart

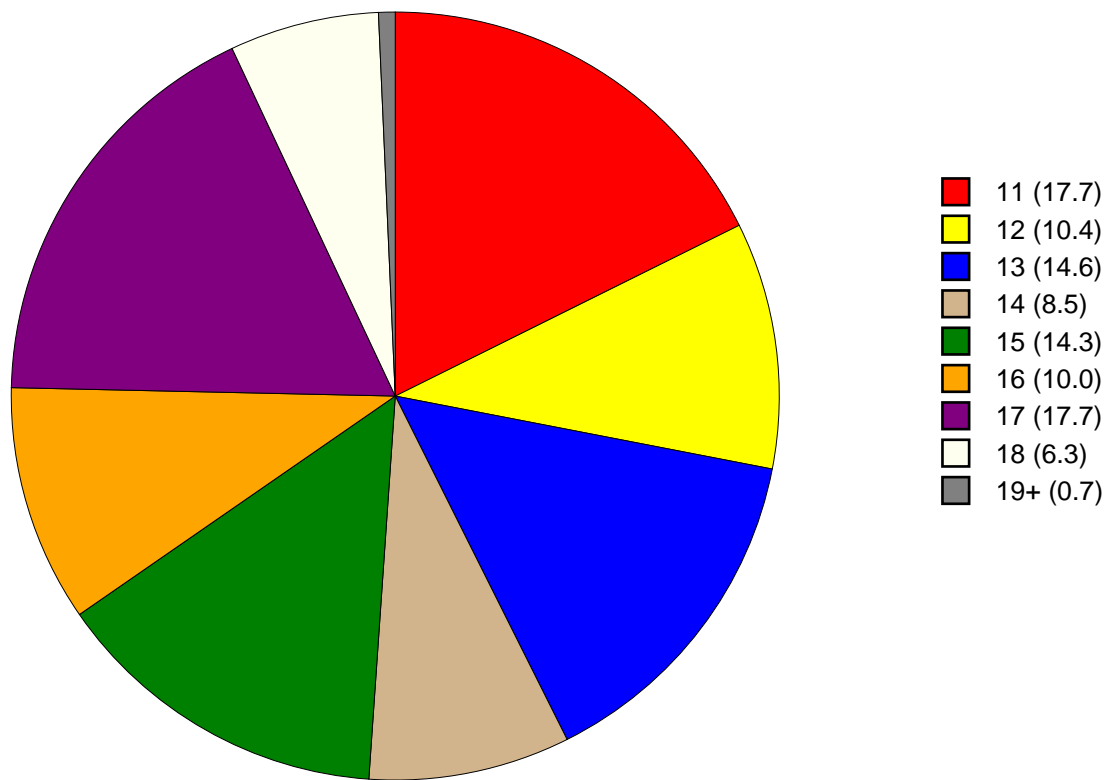


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Male	51.4	55.7	45.9	47.1	50.0
Female	48.6	44.3	54.1	52.9	50.0
N of Valid	212	167	183	174	736
N of Miss	5	2	2	1	10

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	60.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7
12	35.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4
13	3.7	59.2	0.0	0.0	14.6
14	0.0	37.3	0.0	0.0	8.5
15	0.0	3.6	54.6	0.0	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	39.9	0.6	10.0
17	0.0	0.0	5.5	69.5	17.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	6.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.7
N of Valid	216	169	183	174	742
N of Miss	1	0	2	1	4

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	86.7	88.6	85.7	89.6	87.6
Yes	13.3	11.4	14.3	10.4	12.4
N of Valid	196	167	182	173	718
N of Miss	21	2	3	2	28

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.6	98.2	99.5	100.0	99.1	
Yes	1.4	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.9	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 122: What is your race? Asian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.6	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.2	
Yes	1.4	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	86.6	91.7	89.2	93.7	90.1	
Yes	13.4	8.3	10.8	6.3	9.9	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	16.6	18.9	17.3	9.1	15.5	
Yes	83.4	81.1	82.7	90.9	84.5	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.5	98.8	100.0	100.0	99.6	
Yes	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 127: What is your race? Other



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.2	92.9	90.3	94.9	92.2	
Yes	8.8	7.1	9.7	5.1	7.8	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Completed grade school or less	1.9	3.1	1.6	1.7	2.1	
Some high school	8.6	6.3	13.2	8.1	9.1	
Completed high school	13.9	20.6	21.4	30.1	21.1	
Some college	14.8	16.3	27.5	22.0	20.0	
Completed college	15.3	26.3	15.9	23.7	19.9	
Graduate or professional school after college	4.3	5.6	7.1	8.1	6.2	
Don't know	39.2	20.0	12.6	6.4	20.4	
Does not apply	1.9	1.9	0.5	0.0	1.1	
N of Valid	209	160	182	173	724	
N of Miss	7	8	1	1	17	

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	15.7	16.0	14.6	16.0	15.5	
Yes	84.3	84.0	85.4	84.0	84.5	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.4	94.7	94.6	95.4	95.0	
Yes	4.6	5.3	5.4	4.6	5.0	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	
Yes	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	88.5	89.3	91.4	91.4	90.1	
Yes	11.5	10.7	8.6	8.6	9.9	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.2	95.3	97.3	97.1	97.1	
Yes	1.8	4.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	35.0	36.1	43.2	43.4	39.3	
Yes	65.0	63.9	56.8	56.6	60.7	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	88.5	84.6	82.7	89.1	86.3	
Yes	11.5	15.4	17.3	10.9	13.7	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.6	
Yes	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.7	92.9	93.0	90.3	92.0	
Yes	8.3	7.1	7.0	9.7	8.0	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.9	93.5	96.2	97.1	95.7	
Yes	4.1	6.5	3.8	2.9	4.3	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.9	97.0	96.2	95.4	96.1	
Yes	4.1	3.0	3.8	4.6	3.9	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	54.4	53.3	50.8	53.1	52.9	
Yes	45.6	46.7	49.2	46.9	47.1	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.1	92.3	96.2	97.7	94.8	
Yes	6.9	7.7	3.8	2.3	5.2	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	54.4	56.2	58.4	61.1	57.4	
Yes	45.6	43.8	41.6	38.9	42.6	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.5	91.1	96.8	95.4	94.2	
Yes	6.5	8.9	3.2	4.6	5.8	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.8	93.5	94.1	91.4	94.1	
Yes	3.2	6.5	5.9	8.6	5.9	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	20.5	13.1	11.9	10.9	14.4	
no	37.2	31.0	32.4	28.0	32.4	
yes	32.1	47.0	47.6	48.0	43.1	
YES!	10.2	8.9	8.1	13.1	10.1	
N of Valid	215	168	185	175	743	
N of Miss	2	1	0	0	3	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	18.1	5.9	9.2	3.4	9.7
no	35.8	36.7	40.0	41.7	38.4
yes	35.3	50.3	43.8	42.3	42.5
YES!	10.7	7.1	7.0	12.6	9.4
N of Valid	215	169	185	175	744
N of Miss	2	0	0	0	2

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	6.5	5.3	1.6	3.4	4.3
no	12.9	21.3	18.4	16.0	16.9
yes	43.8	49.7	55.1	62.3	52.3
YES!	36.9	23.7	24.9	18.3	26.5
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.6	1.2	1.6	2.9	3.0
no	15.8	5.9	8.7	8.0	10.0
yes	38.1	34.9	37.5	42.9	38.4
YES!	40.5	58.0	52.2	46.3	48.7
N of Valid	215	169	184	175	743
N of Miss	1	0	1	0	1

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.2	5.4	1.1	1.1	3.2
no	16.9	17.4	18.9	16.0	17.3
yes	46.9	50.9	50.8	55.4	50.8
YES!	31.0	26.3	29.2	27.4	28.6
N of Valid	213	167	185	175	740
N of Miss	4	2	0	0	6

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	6.0	1.2	4.3	3.4	3.9
no	6.9	16.0	4.9	6.3	8.3
yes	35.6	52.7	51.4	51.7	47.2
YES!	51.4	30.2	39.5	38.5	40.6
N of Valid	216	169	185	174	744
N of Miss	1	0	0	1	2

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	11.2	12.4	11.9	20.1	13.7
no	26.5	36.1	33.5	44.8	34.7
yes	41.4	40.8	41.1	29.9	38.5
YES!	20.9	10.7	13.5	5.2	13.1
N of Valid	215	169	185	174	743
N of Miss	2	0	0	1	3

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

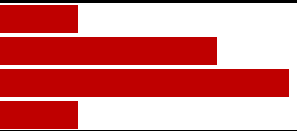
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	17.8	9.5	7.0	6.3	10.5	
no	29.6	35.1	28.6	42.0	33.5	
yes	38.0	41.1	56.8	46.6	45.4	
YES!	14.6	14.3	7.6	5.2	10.5	
N of Valid	213	168	185	174	740	
N of Miss	4	1	0	1	6	

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.6	5.4	9.7	2.9	6.5	
no	34.1	31.1	34.6	30.3	32.7	
yes	39.3	48.5	38.9	49.7	43.8	
YES!	19.0	15.0	16.8	17.1	17.1	
N of Valid	211	167	185	175	738	
N of Miss	6	2	0	0	8	

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.9	0.6	3.3	0.0	3.8	
no	14.2	17.5	13.6	17.7	15.6	
yes	43.4	54.2	61.4	59.4	54.1	
YES!	32.5	27.7	21.7	22.9	26.5	
N of Valid	212	166	184	175	737	
N of Miss	5	3	1	0	9	

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	12.1	5.4	7.7	8.6	8.7	
Seldom	8.4	12.0	14.8	14.9	12.3	
Sometimes	33.0	33.1	33.9	40.6	35.0	
Often	20.5	27.7	29.0	28.0	26.0	
Almost always	26.0	21.7	14.8	8.0	18.0	
N of Valid	215	166	183	175	739	
N of Miss	2	2	1	0	5	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	20.9	12.6	8.2	5.1	12.2	
Seldom	27.9	40.1	29.0	22.3	29.6	
Sometimes	21.9	24.0	35.0	37.7	29.3	
Often	15.8	14.4	20.8	22.9	18.4	
Almost always	13.5	9.0	7.1	12.0	10.5	
N of Valid	215	167	183	175	740	
N of Miss	2	2	2	0	6	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.8	0.9	
Seldom	2.3	2.4	2.2	6.4	3.3	
Sometimes	7.5	9.5	17.9	22.8	14.1	
Often	16.4	35.5	39.7	41.5	32.4	
Almost always	73.7	52.1	38.6	27.5	49.3	
N of Valid	213	169	184	171	737	
N of Miss	4	0	1	4	9	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	6.6	5.5	7.6	10.3	7.5	
Seldom	8.9	15.2	17.4	26.9	16.7	
Sometimes	24.4	33.3	32.6	40.6	32.3	
Often	30.0	29.1	25.5	16.6	25.5	
Almost always	30.0	17.0	16.8	5.7	18.0	
N of Valid	213	165	184	175	737	
N of Miss	4	4	1	0	9	

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Mostly F's	0.5	3.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	
Mostly D's	1.5	3.6	4.3	4.6	3.4	
Mostly C's	10.7	18.8	27.7	15.4	18.0	
Mostly B's	44.4	42.4	36.4	44.0	41.8	
Mostly A's	42.9	32.1	30.4	36.0	35.7	
N of Valid	205	165	184	175	729	
N of Miss	2	4	1	0	2	

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very important	46.5	30.8	31.4	14.3	31.6	
Quite important	31.2	34.9	23.8	27.4	29.3	
Fairly important	12.6	24.9	27.0	29.7	23.0	
Slightly important	7.0	7.1	16.2	23.4	13.2	
Not at all important	2.8	2.4	1.6	5.1	3.0	
N of Valid	215	169	185	175	744	
N of Miss	2	0	0	0	2	

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very interesting and stimulating	19.2	8.3	6.5	5.7	10.4	
Quite interesting	30.0	30.8	29.2	20.0	27.6	
Fairly interesting	32.4	39.1	38.4	38.3	36.8	
Slightly dull	11.3	17.8	20.5	26.9	18.7	
Very dull	7.0	4.1	5.4	9.1	6.5	
N of Valid	213	169	185	175	742	
N of Miss	4	0	0	0	4	

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut' ?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	82.8	75.2	77.3	66.5	75.9	
1	3.8	13.3	9.9	10.0	9.0	
2	5.7	3.6	4.4	10.0	5.9	
3	3.3	2.4	4.4	5.9	4.0	
4-5	3.3	3.6	2.2	4.7	3.4	
6-10	0.5	1.8	1.7	2.4	1.5	
11 or more	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	
N of Valid	209	165	181	170	725	
N of Miss	8	4	4	5	21	

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	24.8	8.5	7.1	7.0	12.4	
1	16.5	10.9	11.4	5.2	11.3	
2	19.4	19.4	26.1	20.9	21.5	
3	11.2	16.4	14.7	14.0	13.9	
4	28.2	44.8	40.8	52.9	41.0	
N of Valid	206	165	184	172	727	
N of Miss	11	4	1	3	19	

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	89.0	71.5	51.4	41.0	64.3	
1	8.1	14.5	19.1	17.3	14.5	
2	1.4	5.5	9.8	12.7	7.1	
3	1.0	5.5	7.7	11.6	6.2	
4	0.5	3.0	12.0	17.3	7.9	
N of Valid	210	165	183	173	731	
N of Miss	7	4	2	2	15	

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	85.4	61.2	31.7	29.7	53.5	
1	8.5	17.0	16.4	14.5	13.8	
2	3.8	9.7	15.8	12.2	10.1	
3	1.4	7.3	11.5	9.3	7.1	
4	0.9	4.8	24.6	34.3	15.6	
N of Valid	213	165	183	172	733	
N of Miss	4	4	2	3	13	

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	11.0	16.4	35.0	31.2	22.9	
1	8.1	9.1	16.7	13.9	11.8	
2	4.3	7.3	12.8	13.9	9.3	
3	10.0	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.3	
4	66.7	57.0	25.0	30.6	45.6	
N of Valid	210	165	180	173	728	
N of Miss	7	4	4	2	17	

Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.7	77.6	51.1	50.3	69.4	
1	2.4	12.1	19.0	11.6	10.9	
2	1.4	1.8	10.9	11.0	6.2	
3	0.0	2.4	7.6	12.1	5.3	
4	1.4	6.1	11.4	15.0	8.2	
N of Valid	209	165	184	173	731	
N of Miss	7	4	1	2	14	

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	2.9	0.6	3.8	8.1	3.8	
1	4.8	5.5	8.7	8.7	6.8	
2	8.6	8.5	14.7	18.5	12.4	
3	16.7	17.6	28.8	24.3	21.7	
4	67.1	67.9	44.0	40.5	55.2	
N of Valid	210	165	184	173	732	
N of Miss	6	4	1	2	13	

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.2	89.7	82.1	76.3	86.5	
1	1.9	4.2	9.8	11.6	6.7	
2	0.5	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.5	
3	0.0	1.8	1.1	4.0	1.6	
4	1.4	1.2	3.8	4.6	2.7	
N of Valid	209	165	184	173	731	
N of Miss	8	4	1	2	15	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	69.7	65.9	69.2	83.2	71.9	
1	14.4	20.1	18.1	12.1	16.1	
2	9.6	7.9	5.5	3.5	6.7	
3	2.4	1.8	3.3	0.0	1.9	
4	3.8	4.3	3.8	1.2	3.3	
N of Valid	208	164	182	173	727	
N of Miss	9	4	2	2	17	

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	21.1	14.0	28.8	30.1	23.6	
1	11.3	9.1	9.2	10.4	10.1	
2	17.4	22.6	31.0	27.7	24.4	
3	22.1	22.0	14.1	19.1	19.3	
4	28.2	32.3	16.8	12.7	22.6	
N of Valid	213	164	184	173	734	
N of Miss	4	5	1	2	12	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.8	95.2	92.3	90.8	93.3	
1	1.9	1.2	3.3	4.0	2.6	
2	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.8	
3	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	
4	1.0	1.2	2.2	2.9	1.8	
N of Valid	210	165	183	173	731	
N of Miss	7	4	1	2	14	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.6	94.5	83.6	77.3	88.9	
1	0.5	3.7	8.7	9.9	5.5	
2	0.5	1.2	4.4	8.1	3.4	
3	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.6	
4	0.5	0.0	2.7	3.5	1.7	
N of Valid	209	163	183	172	727	
N of Miss	8	6	2	3	19	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	20.0	13.4	14.1	18.1	16.6	
1	9.0	15.9	16.8	18.1	14.7	
2	17.0	17.7	23.9	21.1	19.9	
3	15.0	20.7	18.5	22.8	19.1	
4	39.0	32.3	26.6	19.9	29.8	
N of Valid	200	164	184	171	719	
N of Miss	17	5	1	4	27	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.2	97.6	94.5	90.1	94.7	
1	1.9	1.8	2.2	6.4	3.0	
2	1.4	0.6	1.6	1.7	1.4	
3	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.5	
4	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.4	
N of Valid	209	165	183	172	729	
N of Miss	8	4	1	3	16	

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	91.5	80.6	74.5	74.0	80.5	
1	6.5	12.1	13.6	16.2	11.9	
2	1.0	4.2	6.5	4.0	3.9	
3	0.5	1.8	1.6	3.5	1.8	
4	0.5	1.2	3.8	2.3	1.9	
N of Valid	200	165	184	173	722	
N of Miss	17	4	1	2	24	

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.5	93.3	89.7	81.4	90.7	
1	1.0	4.9	7.6	12.8	6.4	
2	0.5	0.6	1.6	3.5	1.5	
3	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.3	0.7	
4	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.7	
N of Valid	203	164	184	172	723	
N of Miss	14	5	1	3	23	

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.8	90.9	89.6	90.2	91.2	
1	2.4	6.1	5.5	2.3	4.0	
2	1.4	1.2	3.8	1.2	1.9	
3	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.7	
4	1.4	1.2	1.1	5.2	2.2	
N of Valid	209	165	183	173	730	
N of Miss	8	4	2	2	16	

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	87.3	72.0	59.8	54.9	69.3	
Little chance	8.5	14.6	20.1	24.9	16.6	
Some chance	2.4	8.5	10.3	11.6	7.9	
Pretty good chance	0.9	3.0	7.1	4.0	3.7	
Very good chance	0.9	1.8	2.7	4.6	2.5	
N of Valid	212	164	184	173	733	
N of Miss	4	4	1	2	11	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	11.3	8.6	14.8	20.8	13.8	
Little chance	5.2	12.9	19.1	19.7	13.8	
Some chance	16.4	18.4	25.1	30.6	22.4	
Pretty good chance	20.2	28.8	23.5	16.8	22.1	
Very good chance	46.9	31.3	17.5	12.1	27.9	
N of Valid	213	163	183	173	732	
N of Miss	4	6	2	2	14	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	86.4	60.4	40.2	32.9	56.4	
Little chance	10.8	16.5	23.9	13.3	15.9	
Some chance	1.4	9.1	12.5	23.1	11.0	
Pretty good chance	0.9	7.3	14.7	15.6	9.3	
Very good chance	0.5	6.7	8.7	15.0	7.4	
N of Valid	213	164	184	173	734	
N of Miss	4	4	1	2	11	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	21.5	12.7	12.0	12.3	15.0	
Little chance	6.2	10.8	13.7	17.0	11.7	
Some chance	13.9	16.9	29.5	21.1	20.2	
Pretty good chance	21.1	24.1	22.4	29.2	24.0	
Very good chance	37.3	35.5	22.4	20.5	29.2	
N of Valid	209	166	183	171	729	
N of Miss	8	3	2	4	17	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	95.3	78.4	58.8	48.8	71.5	
Little chance	3.3	7.4	15.4	20.9	11.4	
Some chance	0.5	6.8	8.2	11.6	6.4	
Pretty good chance	0.5	3.7	9.3	8.7	5.3	
Very good chance	0.5	3.7	8.2	9.9	5.3	
N of Valid	213	162	182	172	729	
N of Miss	4	7	3	3	17	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	88.2	84.7	82.0	79.8	83.8	
Little chance	6.2	8.0	10.4	8.7	8.2	
Some chance	3.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.5	
Pretty good chance	0.9	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.5	
Very good chance	0.9	1.2	0.5	5.2	1.9	
N of Valid	211	163	183	173	730	
N of Miss	6	5	2	2	15	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	19.4	25.2	26.2	34.9	26.1	
Little chance	16.1	17.2	19.1	20.3	18.1	
Some chance	24.6	23.3	26.2	22.1	24.1	
Pretty good chance	13.7	19.0	15.3	11.6	14.8	
Very good chance	26.1	15.3	13.1	11.0	16.9	
N of Valid	211	163	183	172	729	
N of Miss	5	6	2	3	16	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.1	89.9	76.8	63.2	83.0	
10 or younger	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	
11	0.5	1.2	2.2	0.0	0.9	
12	0.0	1.2	2.2	0.6	0.9	
13	0.0	2.4	5.4	6.3	3.4	
14	0.0	3.6	4.9	2.9	2.7	
15	0.0	0.6	6.5	6.3	3.2	
16	0.0	0.0	1.1	11.5	3.0	
17 or older	0.5	0.0	0.0	8.0	2.0	
N of Valid	215	168	185	174	742	
N of Miss	2	1	0	1	4	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	89.3	70.4	56.2	46.6	66.7	
10 or younger	8.9	10.1	14.6	16.7	12.4	
11	1.9	5.3	3.8	4.0	3.6	
12	0.0	5.9	4.3	4.0	3.4	
13	0.0	6.5	7.0	5.7	4.6	
14	0.0	1.8	6.5	4.0	3.0	
15	0.0	0.0	6.5	4.6	2.7	
16	0.0	0.0	1.1	10.9	2.8	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.8	
N of Valid	214	169	185	174	742	
N of Miss	3	0	0	1	4	

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	81.4	49.1	33.0	28.2	49.3	
10 or younger	11.9	14.8	11.9	12.1	12.6	
11	5.7	5.3	5.9	1.7	4.7	
12	1.0	12.4	4.9	4.6	5.4	
13	0.0	14.2	13.5	8.0	8.5	
14	0.0	4.1	15.7	8.6	6.9	
15	0.0	0.0	11.4	13.2	6.0	
16	0.0	0.0	3.2	13.8	4.1	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.5	9.8	2.4	
N of Valid	210	169	185	174	738	
N of Miss	6	0	0	1	7	

Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.1	89.9	73.5	66.7	83.0	
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.7	
11	0.9	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	
12	0.0	1.2	2.7	2.9	1.6	
13	0.0	4.2	3.8	1.7	2.3	
14	0.0	2.4	9.7	4.0	3.9	
15	0.0	0.0	7.6	6.3	3.4	
16	0.0	0.0	1.1	12.6	3.2	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	1.1	
N of Valid	214	168	185	174	741	
N of Miss	3	1	0	1	5	

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	203	168	185	173	729	
N of Miss	14	1	0	2	17	

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	90.6	84.4	81.1	84.3	85.3	
10 or younger	5.2	9.0	3.8	3.5	5.3	
11	2.4	2.4	3.2	0.0	2.0	
12	1.9	1.2	2.7	2.3	2.0	
13	0.0	2.4	3.2	1.2	1.6	
14	0.0	0.6	4.3	4.7	2.3	
15	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.2	0.7	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.3	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.4	
N of Valid	212	167	185	172	736	
N of Miss	4	1	0	2	7	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.7	94.6	88.6	89.0	92.7	
10 or younger	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4	
11	1.9	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.8	
12	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.7	1.1	
13	0.0	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.1	
14	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.6	0.8	
15	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.2	1.1	
16	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.7	0.9	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	1.1	
N of Valid	213	168	185	173	739	
N of Miss	4	1	0	2	7	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.6	92.8	94.6	96.0	95.4	
10 or younger	1.4	2.4	1.1	1.7	1.6	
11	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	
12	0.0	1.8	1.1	0.0	0.7	
13	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	
14	0.0	0.6	2.2	0.6	0.8	
15	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.3	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	
N of Valid	211	167	184	173	735	
N of Miss	4	2	1	2	9	

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	91.5	79.6	82.2	79.3	83.6	
10 or younger	2.3	4.8	4.3	3.4	3.7	
11	4.2	1.8	0.5	1.1	2.0	
12	1.9	6.0	1.1	2.3	2.7	
13	0.0	6.0	2.2	1.7	2.3	
14	0.0	1.2	3.2	4.0	2.0	
15	0.0	0.6	4.3	2.9	1.9	
16	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.4	1.4	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.4	
N of Valid	213	167	185	174	739	
N of Miss	4	2	0	1	7	

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.2	95.2	95.1	93.7	95.4	
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.3	0.9	
11	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	
12	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	
13	0.0	1.8	1.1	0.0	0.7	
14	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	
15	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.6	0.7	
16	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.7	
N of Valid	213	167	185	174	739	
N of Miss	4	2	0	1	7	

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.1	89.2	86.5	85.1	88.4	
Wrong	6.9	7.2	9.2	9.2	8.1	
A little bit wrong	0.5	3.0	2.2	5.2	2.6	
Not wrong at all	0.5	0.6	2.2	0.6	0.9	
N of Valid	216	167	185	174	742	
N of Miss	1	2	0	1	4	

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	62.8	66.5	52.4	62.6	61.0	
Wrong	32.1	28.1	34.1	29.9	31.2	
A little bit wrong	4.7	4.2	10.8	5.7	6.3	
Not wrong at all	0.5	1.2	2.7	1.7	1.5	
N of Valid	215	167	185	174	741	
N of Miss	2	2	0	1	5	

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	49.3	45.2	32.4	32.9	40.3	
Wrong	30.7	28.9	36.2	28.9	31.3	
A little bit wrong	17.2	21.7	25.4	30.6	23.4	
Not wrong at all	2.8	4.2	5.9	7.5	5.0	
N of Valid	215	166	185	173	739	
N of Miss	2	3	0	2	7	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	83.8	70.7	63.0	57.2	69.5	
Wrong	11.1	19.8	21.7	23.1	18.5	
A little bit wrong	3.7	6.6	12.0	14.5	8.9	
Not wrong at all	1.4	3.0	3.3	5.2	3.1	
N of Valid	216	167	184	173	740	
N of Miss	1	2	1	2	6	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	78.6	67.7	42.2	36.8	57.2	
Wrong	15.3	21.0	37.3	31.6	25.9	
A little bit wrong	4.7	8.4	15.1	22.4	12.3	
Not wrong at all	1.4	3.0	5.4	9.2	4.6	
N of Valid	215	167	185	174	741	
N of Miss	2	2	0	1	5	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	89.8	68.9	43.2	33.9	60.4	
Wrong	6.5	15.6	22.2	21.8	16.0	
A little bit wrong	2.8	10.2	22.7	28.2	15.4	
Not wrong at all	0.9	5.4	11.9	16.1	8.2	
N of Valid	216	167	185	174	742	
N of Miss	1	2	0	1	4	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.8	77.8	51.4	41.6	65.9	
Wrong	7.4	12.0	17.8	18.5	13.6	
A little bit wrong	2.8	8.4	14.6	14.5	9.7	
Not wrong at all	0.9	1.8	16.2	25.4	10.7	
N of Valid	215	167	185	173	740	
N of Miss	2	2	0	2	6	

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	94.9	83.2	62.7	57.2	75.5	
Wrong	3.7	7.2	10.8	9.2	7.5	
A little bit wrong	0.9	6.0	17.3	13.9	9.2	
Not wrong at all	0.5	3.6	9.2	19.7	7.8	
N of Valid	217	167	185	173	742	
N of Miss	0	2	0	2	4	

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	95.3	94.6	84.2	80.9	89.0	
Wrong	3.7	2.4	10.9	10.4	6.8	
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.2	2.7	4.6	2.2	
Not wrong at all	0.5	1.8	2.2	4.0	2.0	
N of Valid	215	166	184	173	738	
N of Miss	2	2	1	2	7	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	77.5	83.0	87.9	93.5	85.2	
Yes	22.5	17.0	12.1	6.5	14.8	
N of Valid	182	147	165	154	648	
N of Miss	35	22	20	21	98	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	42.4	25.3	22.2	19.1	27.8	
I've done it, but not in the past year	16.7	13.3	14.1	7.5	13.1	
Less than once a month	7.4	13.9	13.5	17.3	12.8	
About once a month	5.9	11.4	13.5	16.2	11.6	
2 or 3 times a month	7.9	12.0	12.4	12.7	11.1	
Once a week or more	19.7	24.1	24.3	27.2	23.7	
N of Valid	203	166	185	173	727	
N of Miss	14	3	0	2	19	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	68.8	47.3	31.9	29.5	45.5	
I've done it, but not in the past year	17.7	21.0	28.6	31.2	24.3	
Less than once a month	5.6	12.0	14.1	10.4	10.3	
About once a month	2.8	5.4	9.7	11.6	7.2	
2 or 3 times a month	1.9	9.6	9.2	9.2	7.2	
Once a week or more	3.3	4.8	6.5	8.1	5.5	
N of Valid	215	167	185	173	740	
N of Miss	2	2	0	2	6	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	50.9	28.1	23.2	16.8	30.8	
I've done it, but not in the past year	24.5	24.6	23.2	22.0	23.6	
Less than once a month	7.5	13.2	14.6	17.9	13.0	
About once a month	6.6	9.0	10.8	16.8	10.6	
2 or 3 times a month	3.8	9.6	14.1	9.8	9.1	
Once a week or more	6.6	15.6	14.1	16.8	12.9	
N of Valid	212	167	185	173	737	
N of Miss	5	2	0	2	9	

Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	93.0	92.8	90.8	94.3	92.7	
1 to 2 times	6.0	4.8	8.2	5.7	6.2	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	
N of Valid	215	167	184	174	740	
N of Miss	2	2	1	1	6	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.2	93.4	95.7	94.3	95.0	
1 to 2 times	1.9	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.0	
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.9	
6 to 9 times	0.0	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.7	
10 to 19 times	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.5	
20 to 29 times	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	
N of Valid	213	167	185	174	739	
N of Miss	4	2	0	1	7	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	98.2	95.1	90.8	96.2	
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.6	2.7	2.9	1.5	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.5	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.4	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.3	0.8	
N of Valid	213	164	183	174	734	
N of Miss	4	5	2	1	12	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	99.4	100.0	97.1	99.2	
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.9	0.8	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	212	167	184	174	737	
N of Miss	5	2	1	1	9	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	31.8	16.1	19.6	15.0	21.2	
1 to 2 times	26.2	28.6	20.1	19.1	23.5	
3 to 5 times	15.0	16.1	11.4	11.0	13.4	
6 to 9 times	8.4	4.8	7.6	5.8	6.8	
10 to 19 times	3.7	7.7	12.0	10.4	8.3	
20 to 29 times	3.7	3.0	6.5	4.0	4.3	
30 to 39 times	0.9	1.8	2.2	3.5	2.0	
40+ times	10.3	22.0	20.7	31.2	20.4	
N of Valid	214	168	184	173	739	
N of Miss	3	1	1	1	5	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.1	96.4	93.5	93.1	95.4	
1 to 2 times	1.9	2.4	4.3	6.9	3.8	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.0	0.5	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	211	169	185	173	738	
N of Miss	5	0	0	2	7	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	33.8	33.7	33.0	33.9	33.6	
1 to 2 times	29.0	24.7	23.2	15.5	23.4	
3 to 5 times	12.4	12.7	13.0	13.8	12.9	
6 to 9 times	6.7	10.2	11.4	11.5	9.8	
10 to 19 times	4.8	9.0	6.5	7.5	6.8	
20 to 29 times	3.3	4.2	5.4	6.9	4.9	
30 to 39 times	2.4	1.2	3.8	2.9	2.6	
40+ times	7.6	4.2	3.8	8.0	6.0	
N of Valid	210	166	185	174	735	
N of Miss	7	3	0	1	11	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	91.5	85.7	88.1	86.2	88.1	
1 to 2 times	5.7	8.3	7.0	8.0	7.2	
3 to 5 times	0.9	4.2	2.7	1.7	2.3	
6 to 9 times	1.4	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.8	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.4	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.7	0.8	
N of Valid	212	168	185	174	739	
N of Miss	5	1	0	1	7	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	94.6	84.9	82.0	90.7	
1 to 2 times	0.0	3.6	8.1	6.4	4.4	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.5	1.1	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.5	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.4	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.2	1.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.3	
40+ times	0.0	0.6	2.7	3.5	1.6	
N of Valid	211	167	185	172	735	
N of Miss	6	1	0	1	8	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	48.4	46.7	52.4	39.1	46.8	
1 to 2 times	21.6	21.0	15.7	13.8	18.1	
3 to 5 times	10.8	15.6	11.9	12.6	12.6	
6 to 9 times	7.0	9.6	7.6	10.9	8.7	
10 to 19 times	5.2	5.4	5.9	3.4	5.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.6	2.7	8.6	2.8	
30 to 39 times	0.9	0.6	2.7	2.3	1.6	
40+ times	6.1	0.6	1.1	9.2	4.3	
N of Valid	213	167	185	174	739	
N of Miss	4	2	0	1	7	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	100.0	98.9	99.4	99.6	
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	213	169	185	174	741	
N of Miss	4	0	0	1	5	

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	100.0	97.0	95.1	97.7	97.5	
Yes	0.0	3.0	4.9	2.3	2.5	
N of Valid	208	164	185	174	731	
N of Miss	9	5	0	1	15	

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.8	93.4	91.4	90.2	92.3	
No, but would like to	2.8	0.6	2.2	4.0	2.4	
Yes, in the past	1.9	4.2	3.8	1.1	2.7	
Yes, belong now	0.9	1.2	2.7	4.6	2.3	
Yes, but would like to get out	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	
N of Valid	211	167	185	174	737	
N of Miss	5	2	0	1	8	

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	9.0	6.0	8.7	14.9	9.7
Yes	2.4	4.8	7.1	4.6	4.6
I have never belonged to a gang	88.6	89.2	84.2	80.5	85.7
N of Valid	210	166	184	174	734
N of Miss	5	3	1	1	9

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Ignore her	17.2	16.3	21.1	18.4	18.2
Grab a CD and leave the store	2.8	4.8	8.6	10.3	6.5
Tell her to put the CD back	62.3	50.6	36.8	40.8	48.2
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	17.7	28.3	33.5	30.5	27.0
N of Valid	215	166	185	174	740
N of Miss	2	3	0	1	6

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Push the person back	16.4	17.7	16.4	12.7	15.8
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	50.0	49.4	55.2	54.9	52.3
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	28.5	25.0	16.4	20.8	22.9
Swear at the person and walk away	5.1	7.9	12.0	11.6	9.0
N of Valid	214	164	183	173	734
N of Miss	3	5	2	1	9

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	3.8	21.1	40.8	46.2	26.9	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	55.9	32.5	23.9	19.7	34.1	
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	17.8	26.5	25.0	24.3	23.1	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	22.5	19.9	10.3	9.8	15.9	
N of Valid	213	166	184	173	736	
N of Miss	4	3	1	2	9	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	3.7	3.0	7.0	8.6	5.6	
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	53.5	73.2	70.8	69.5	66.0	
Not say anything and start watching TV	36.3	15.9	11.9	8.6	19.1	
Get into an argument with her	6.5	7.9	10.3	13.2	9.3	
N of Valid	215	164	185	174	738	
N of Miss	2	4	0	1	7	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	15.6	8.5	11.4	12.6	12.2	
Rarely	19.8	16.5	23.2	27.6	21.8	
1-2 Times a Month	10.4	14.6	11.9	14.4	12.7	
About Once a Week or More	54.2	60.4	53.5	45.4	53.3	
N of Valid	212	164	185	174	735	
N of Miss	5	5	0	1	11	

Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	53.8	39.8	37.8	27.7	40.5	
Somewhat False	23.1	32.9	34.6	28.9	29.5	
Somewhat True	19.3	24.2	23.2	33.5	24.8	
Very True	3.8	3.1	4.3	9.8	5.2	
N of Valid	212	161	185	173	731	
N of Miss	5	8	0	2	15	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	65.7	49.4	31.4	28.3	44.5	
Somewhat False	20.0	24.7	31.4	24.9	25.1	
Somewhat True	10.5	19.8	29.2	32.4	22.5	
Very True	3.8	6.2	8.1	14.5	7.9	
N of Valid	210	162	185	173	730	
N of Miss	7	7	0	2	16	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	70.7	52.8	37.7	31.2	49.0	
Somewhat False	18.8	25.8	30.6	28.3	25.6	
Somewhat True	7.2	19.5	26.2	32.4	20.7	
Very True	3.4	1.9	5.5	8.1	4.7	
N of Valid	208	159	183	173	723	
N of Miss	9	10	2	2	23	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	72.0	45.1	22.8	13.3	39.7	
no	20.9	35.8	39.1	28.9	30.7	
yes	6.2	17.9	33.7	45.1	24.9	
YES!	0.9	1.2	4.3	12.7	4.7	
N of Valid	211	162	184	173	730	
N of Miss	5	7	1	2	15	

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.8	3.7	0.5	2.9	2.7	
no	5.7	3.1	9.2	4.0	5.6	
yes	25.6	34.0	41.6	47.1	36.6	
YES!	64.9	59.3	48.6	46.0	55.1	
N of Valid	211	162	185	174	732	
N of Miss	6	7	0	1	14	

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	59.9	47.2	44.0	36.2	47.4	
no	20.8	18.9	23.4	29.3	23.1	
yes	14.5	23.9	23.4	28.2	22.1	
YES!	4.8	10.1	9.2	6.3	7.5	
N of Valid	207	159	184	174	724	
N of Miss	10	10	1	1	21	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	39.7	40.6	27.3	28.9	34.2	
no	21.5	18.1	32.2	24.9	24.3	
yes	26.8	27.5	30.6	39.3	30.9	
YES!	12.0	13.8	9.8	6.9	10.6	
N of Valid	209	160	183	173	725	
N of Miss	7	9	2	2	20	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	59.4	53.1	42.2	44.3	50.0	
no	21.7	23.8	34.6	35.1	28.7	
yes	14.0	16.3	16.8	16.7	15.8	
YES!	4.8	6.9	6.5	4.0	5.5	
N of Valid	207	160	185	174	726	
N of Miss	10	9	0	1	20	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	28.6	34.4	29.2	30.1	30.4	
no	28.6	24.4	25.9	23.1	25.7	
yes	26.2	27.5	27.0	34.7	28.7	
YES!	16.7	13.8	17.8	12.1	15.2	
N of Valid	210	160	185	173	728	
N of Miss	7	9	0	2	18	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	54.8	34.8	28.6	24.1	36.4	
no	15.2	26.7	28.1	20.1	22.2	
yes	16.7	15.5	20.5	24.7	19.3	
YES!	13.3	23.0	22.7	31.0	22.1	
N of Valid	210	161	185	174	730	
N of Miss	7	8	0	1	16	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	82.4	70.2	52.4	53.4	65.2	
no	11.9	23.0	37.8	35.6	26.6	
yes	3.3	5.6	7.6	9.8	6.4	
YES!	2.4	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.8	
N of Valid	210	161	185	174	730	
N of Miss	6	8	0	1	15	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	84.1	80.7	61.6	65.5	73.2	
no	12.0	12.4	24.3	17.2	16.5	
yes	1.9	5.6	8.6	9.8	6.3	
YES!	1.9	1.2	5.4	7.5	4.0	
N of Valid	208	161	185	174	728	
N of Miss	9	8	0	1	18	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	74.4	47.2	32.1	25.9	46.0	
no	15.0	21.1	18.5	16.1	17.5	
yes	9.7	23.0	37.0	35.6	25.8	
YES!	1.0	8.7	12.5	22.4	10.7	
N of Valid	207	161	184	174	726	
N of Miss	10	8	1	1	20	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	94.7	80.9	70.7	67.2	79.0	
no	4.3	14.2	18.5	16.7	13.0	
yes	0.5	3.1	6.0	10.3	4.8	
YES!	0.5	1.9	4.9	5.7	3.2	
N of Valid	209	162	184	174	729	
N of Miss	8	7	1	1	17	

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	96.7	91.4	89.7	86.2	91.2	
no	2.9	8.6	9.2	10.3	7.5	
yes	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.8	
YES!	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.4	
N of Valid	209	162	185	174	730	
N of Miss	8	7	0	1	16	

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	11.1	5.0	4.9	2.9	6.2	
Slight risk	7.7	4.4	11.4	12.1	9.0	
Moderate risk	17.8	13.8	21.6	19.0	18.2	
Great risk	63.5	76.7	62.2	66.1	66.7	
N of Valid	208	159	185	174	726	
N of Miss	7	9	0	1	17	

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	12.9	10.7	21.6	30.5	18.8	
Slight risk	18.2	17.6	26.5	22.4	21.2	
Moderate risk	26.8	28.3	20.0	19.5	23.7	
Great risk	42.1	43.4	31.9	27.6	36.3	
N of Valid	209	159	185	174	727	
N of Miss	8	10	0	1	19	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	11.3	7.2	11.7	15.8	11.6	
Slight risk	2.0	6.5	10.1	15.2	8.2	
Moderate risk	8.3	9.2	20.1	15.2	13.2	
Great risk	78.4	77.1	58.1	53.8	67.0	
N of Valid	204	153	179	171	707	
N of Miss	13	16	6	4	39	

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

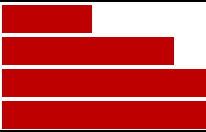
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	13.9	8.1	13.5	12.1	12.1	
Slight risk	23.0	24.8	24.9	30.6	25.7	
Moderate risk	26.3	31.7	33.5	34.1	31.2	
Great risk	36.8	35.4	28.1	23.1	31.0	
N of Valid	209	161	185	173	728	
N of Miss	8	8	0	2	18	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?

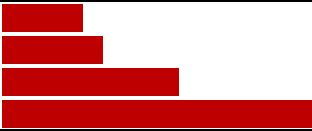
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	13.4	8.1	7.0	13.2	10.6	
Slight risk	9.1	7.5	17.8	21.8	14.0	
Moderate risk	22.5	28.7	31.4	24.7	26.6	
Great risk	55.0	55.6	43.8	40.2	48.8	
N of Valid	209	160	185	174	728	
N of Miss	8	9	0	1	18	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

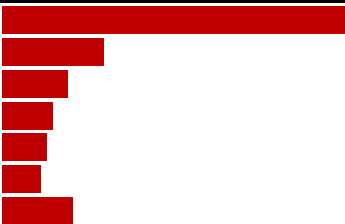
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	82.2	61.1	38.6	30.1	54.3	
1-2	10.7	13.6	16.8	15.6	14.1	
3-5	2.8	10.5	10.9	10.4	8.3	
6-9	2.3	4.3	11.4	5.2	5.7	
10-19	0.5	6.2	4.9	8.7	4.8	
20-39	0.5	3.1	5.4	6.9	3.8	
40+	0.9	1.2	12.0	23.1	9.0	
N of Valid	214	162	184	173	733	
N of Miss	3	7	1	1	12	

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.2	83.8	69.6	64.2	79.2	
1-2	3.8	11.3	17.9	13.9	11.4	
3-5	0.0	2.5	4.9	10.4	4.2	
6-9	0.0	1.9	3.8	4.0	2.3	
10-19	0.0	0.6	2.2	4.0	1.6	
20-39	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.4	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.9	0.8	
N of Valid	213	160	184	173	730	
N of Miss	4	9	1	1	15	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.5	89.5	78.0	64.2	83.6	
1-2	0.5	3.1	4.9	8.7	4.1	
3-5	0.0	1.2	5.5	4.0	2.6	
6-9	0.0	1.9	1.1	3.5	1.5	
10-19	0.0	1.9	1.6	4.6	1.9	
20-39	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.9	0.8	
40+	0.0	1.9	8.8	12.1	5.5	
N of Valid	214	162	182	173	731	
N of Miss	3	7	3	2	15	

Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	93.9	89.1	81.4	91.5	
1-2	0.0	2.5	4.3	6.4	3.1	
3-5	0.0	2.5	1.6	2.3	1.5	
6-9	0.0	1.2	1.6	2.3	1.2	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.9	0.8	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	2.7	4.1	1.6	
N of Valid	214	163	184	172	733	
N of Miss	3	6	1	2	12	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	98.9	94.8	98.5	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.5	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.4	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	
N of Valid	213	163	184	172	732	
N of Miss	4	6	1	2	13	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	98.9	95.9	98.8	
1-2	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.3	0.8	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	
N of Valid	214	161	184	172	731	
N of Miss	3	8	1	2	14	

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	98.8	97.3	94.2	97.7	
1-2	0.0	1.2	2.2	2.9	1.5	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	
N of Valid	212	161	184	172	729	
N of Miss	5	8	1	2	16	

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.4	99.5	98.3	99.3	
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.7	0.7	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	212	162	184	173	731	
N of Miss	5	7	1	2	15	

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	90.7	84.0	84.2	86.1	86.5	
1-2	5.6	7.4	8.2	5.8	6.7	
3-5	1.9	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.9	
6-9	0.9	2.5	1.1	1.7	1.5	
10-19	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.3	1.1	
20-39	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.4	
40+	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.0	
N of Valid	214	162	184	173	733	
N of Miss	3	7	1	2	13	

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.2	93.2	94.6	97.7	95.8	
1-2	1.4	4.9	4.3	1.7	3.0	
3-5	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	
6-9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	214	162	184	174	734	
N of Miss	3	7	1	1	12	

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	213	159	184	174	730	
N of Miss	4	10	1	1	16	

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	210	159	184	173	726	
N of Miss	6	10	1	2	19	

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.8	89.2	85.9	79.2	87.9	
1-2	3.8	5.7	4.3	7.5	5.2	
3-5	0.5	1.9	3.3	3.5	2.2	
6-9	0.0	3.2	0.5	1.7	1.2	
10-19	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.7	0.7	
20-39	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.7	0.8	
40+	0.0	0.0	3.3	4.6	1.9	
N of Valid	212	158	184	173	727	
N of Miss	5	11	1	2	19	

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.2	96.3	94.0	91.3	94.8	
1-2	2.8	2.5	2.7	5.8	3.4	
3-5	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.4	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	
N of Valid	213	160	184	173	730	
N of Miss	4	9	1	2	16	

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	98.1	96.2	93.6	97.1	
1-2	0.0	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.4	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.3	
40+	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.7	0.7	
N of Valid	214	157	184	173	728	
N of Miss	3	12	1	2	18	

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	98.4	99.4	99.5	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	
N of Valid	213	157	184	174	728	
N of Miss	4	12	1	1	18	

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.4	94.5	94.8	97.2	
1-2	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.6	
3-5	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.7	1.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.6	0.6	
10-19	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	
N of Valid	212	155	183	174	724	
N of Miss	5	14	2	1	22	

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	98.4	99.4	99.5	
1-2	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	
N of Valid	213	159	182	174	728	
N of Miss	4	9	3	1	17	

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	97.8	97.7	98.9	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	211	159	183	173	726	
N of Miss	6	10	2	2	20	

Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.7	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	210	158	183	174	725	
N of Miss	7	11	2	1	21	

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	98.7	95.6	94.8	97.4	
1-2	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.1	
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.7	0.7	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	
N of Valid	208	156	183	174	721	
N of Miss	9	13	2	1	25	

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	98.7	98.9	98.8	99.2	
1-2	0.0	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.7	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	207	158	184	172	721	
N of Miss	10	11	1	3	25	

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.2	91.2	83.7	79.7	88.3	
1-2	2.4	5.0	6.5	5.8	4.8	
3-5	0.0	1.9	1.6	5.2	2.1	
6-9	0.0	1.3	2.2	2.9	1.5	
10-19	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.2	1.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	0.6	
40+	0.5	0.0	2.7	4.1	1.8	
N of Valid	212	159	184	172	727	
N of Miss	5	10	1	1	17	

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.5	96.8	92.9	92.0	95.5	
1-2	0.0	1.9	3.8	4.0	2.3	
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.3	1.1	
6-9	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	
N of Valid	211	158	184	174	727	
N of Miss	6	11	1	1	19	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.1	94.3	93.4	91.9	94.9	
1-2	0.9	1.9	0.5	3.5	1.7	
3-5	0.0	2.5	1.1	1.7	1.2	
6-9	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.6	
10-19	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.7	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.2	1.0	
N of Valid	211	158	183	173	725	
N of Miss	6	11	2	2	21	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.1	97.5	97.8	97.1	97.9	
1-2	0.9	2.5	1.1	2.3	1.7	
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	211	158	183	174	726	
N of Miss	6	11	2	1	20	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.6	91.9	83.6	77.9	88.4	
1-2	0.9	5.6	8.2	9.3	5.8	
3-5	0.0	1.9	4.4	2.9	2.2	
6-9	0.5	0.0	1.1	4.1	1.4	
10-19	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.7	0.6	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.4	
40+	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.9	1.2	
N of Valid	211	160	183	172	726	
N of Miss	6	9	2	2	19	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	88.6	70.1	50.5	46.2	64.8	
1-2	7.1	10.2	15.4	11.0	10.8	
3-5	1.9	10.2	9.9	8.1	7.2	
6-9	0.5	7.0	9.9	6.4	5.7	
10-19	0.5	1.9	2.2	9.8	3.5	
20-39	0.5	0.0	3.3	5.2	2.2	
40+	1.0	0.6	8.8	13.3	5.8	
N of Valid	210	157	182	173	722	
N of Miss	7	11	1	1	20	

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.1	90.6	82.5	76.2	87.3	
1-2	1.9	6.9	8.2	11.0	6.8	
3-5	0.0	1.9	4.9	4.1	2.6	
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.7	1.4	
10-19	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.8	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.7	1.0	
N of Valid	210	159	183	172	724	
N of Miss	7	10	2	2	21	

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	98.6	89.9	80.9	76.2	86.9	
Once	1.4	7.6	8.7	6.4	5.8	
Twice	0.0	1.3	4.9	8.1	3.4	
3-5 times	0.0	0.6	2.2	4.1	1.7	
6-9 times	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.6	
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	2.7	4.1	1.7	
N of Valid	213	158	183	172	726	
N of Miss	4	11	2	3	20	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	92.5	86.6	83.6	76.2	85.1	
Once or Twice	6.1	5.1	8.2	9.3	7.2	
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	3.8	3.3	5.2	3.0	
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.6	1.1	3.5	1.4	
Regularly now	0.5	3.8	3.8	5.8	3.3	
N of Valid	213	157	183	172	725	
N of Miss	4	12	2	3	21	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	97.6	91.8	91.8	87.9	92.6	
Once or twice	1.9	4.4	3.3	1.2	2.6	
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.6	
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.9	1.0	
About once a day	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.3	1.0	
More than once a day	0.5	1.3	3.3	4.6	2.3	
N of Valid	212	158	183	173	726	
N of Miss	5	11	2	2	20	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	87.7	76.7	59.9	51.2	69.7	
Once or Twice	10.8	13.2	18.1	13.4	13.8	
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	5.0	10.4	15.1	7.4	
Regularly in the past	0.9	2.5	2.2	8.7	3.4	
Regularly now	0.0	2.5	9.3	11.6	5.7	
N of Valid	212	159	182	172	725	
N of Miss	5	10	3	3	21	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.1	94.3	85.2	77.3	89.1	
Less than one cigarette per day	1.9	3.8	3.3	8.1	4.1	
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	1.3	6.6	4.7	3.0	
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.6	0.5	5.8	1.7	
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.7	1.2	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.4	
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.4	
N of Valid	213	158	183	172	726	
N of Miss	4	11	2	3	20	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	62.3	71.5	66.1	61.3	65.0	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	6.1	5.7	7.1	8.1	6.7	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	4.2	4.4	2.2	8.7	4.8	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	7.5	7.0	8.7	12.1	8.8	
I don't know	19.8	11.4	15.8	9.8	14.6	
N of Valid	212	158	183	173	726	
N of Miss	5	11	2	2	20	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	55.7	61.0	53.0	54.9	56.0	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	10.8	13.8	12.6	12.1	12.2	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	6.1	3.8	6.0	7.5	5.9	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	7.1	9.4	11.5	15.0	10.6	
We do not have a family car	1.9	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.1	
I don't know	18.4	11.9	16.4	8.7	14.2	
N of Valid	212	159	183	173	727	
N of Miss	5	10	2	2	19	

Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	53.6	51.0	24.3	16.3	36.7	
Agree	27.1	25.5	30.4	28.5	27.9	
Disagree	4.3	7.6	14.9	20.9	11.7	
Strongly disagree	2.9	2.5	7.7	11.0	6.0	
I don't know	12.1	13.4	22.7	23.3	17.7	
N of Valid	207	157	181	172	717	
N of Miss	10	12	3	3	28	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	26.1	26.1	13.1	15.7	20.3	
Agree	19.3	26.1	25.1	26.7	24.1	
Disagree	14.0	7.0	21.3	22.7	16.4	
Strongly disagree	15.5	14.0	16.9	15.1	15.4	
I don't know	25.1	26.8	23.5	19.8	23.8	
N of Valid	207	157	183	172	719	
N of Miss	10	12	2	3	27	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	82.5	83.5	76.5	76.5	79.8	
1 time	8.1	8.2	12.6	9.4	9.6	
2 or 3 times	2.8	5.7	6.0	7.6	5.4	
4 or 5 times	2.4	1.3	2.7	2.4	2.2	
6 or more times	4.3	1.3	2.2	4.1	3.0	
N of Valid	211	158	183	170	722	
N of Miss	6	11	2	4	23	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	47.8	48.7	28.9	14.5	35.0	
0 times	50.2	46.7	62.2	75.0	58.6	
1 time	1.0	2.0	2.2	4.1	2.3	
2 or 3 times	0.0	2.0	3.9	4.1	2.4	
4 or 5 times	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.9	
6 or more times	0.5	0.0	1.7	1.2	0.9	
N of Valid	201	152	180	172	705	
N of Miss	12	15	3	3	33	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?













Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	87.9	68.2	50.0	37.2	61.5	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.7	0.8	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.4	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	2.5	5.1	15.9	19.8	10.7	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.5	3.2	7.7	7.0	4.5	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.5	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.3	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	2.5	6.4	5.5	8.1	5.5	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	0.5	2.5	5.5	1.2	2.4	
I got it from another relative	1.0	3.8	1.6	2.3	2.1	
A stranger bought it for me	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.6	
I took it from a store or shop	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
Other	4.0	7.6	8.8	16.3	9.0	
N of Valid	198	157	182	172	709	
N of Miss	19	12	2	3	36	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?











Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.5	68.2	52.0	39.6	64.1	
at my home	4.5	14.9	15.6	11.2	11.3	
at someone else's home	1.5	10.4	21.2	30.8	15.5	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.5	2.6	6.7	14.2	6.1	
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.4	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.4	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	1.3	1.7	0.0	0.7	
at a hotel/motel	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	
in a car	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3	
at school	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.8	0.7	
N of Valid	199	154	179	169	701	
N of Miss	18	13	2	3	36	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	98.5	91.8	89.6	80.8	90.5	
Less than 1 a day	0.0	3.2	4.4	8.1	3.8	
1 a day	1.0	3.8	1.1	2.9	2.1	
2-3 a day	0.0	0.6	1.1	4.7	1.5	
4-6 a day	0.5	0.0	2.2	1.2	1.0	
7-10 a day	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	
11 or more a day	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.7	0.7	
N of Valid	206	158	183	172	719	
N of Miss	11	11	2	3	27	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	86.4	83.9	66.7	59.1	74.3	
Wrong	9.2	12.3	19.1	21.1	15.2	
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.6	9.8	12.9	7.0	
Not wrong at all	1.5	1.3	4.4	7.0	3.5	
N of Valid	206	155	183	171	715	
N of Miss	11	14	2	4	31	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	78.5	63.0	39.6	39.2	55.8	
Wrong	13.2	23.4	24.7	17.0	19.2	
A little bit wrong	6.3	11.0	27.5	29.8	18.4	
Not wrong at all	2.0	2.6	8.2	14.0	6.6	
N of Valid	205	154	182	171	712	
N of Miss	12	14	3	4	33	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	79.9	71.6	48.6	38.6	60.2	
Wrong	11.8	16.8	23.5	21.1	18.1	
A little bit wrong	5.9	9.7	20.2	22.2	14.3	
Not wrong at all	2.5	1.9	7.7	18.1	7.4	
N of Valid	204	155	183	171	713	
N of Miss	13	14	2	4	33	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	82.4	84.5	66.9	60.5	73.6	
no	12.3	9.7	21.0	26.2	17.3	
yes	2.9	4.5	8.3	7.6	5.8	
YES!	2.5	1.3	3.9	5.8	3.4	
N of Valid	204	155	181	172	712	
N of Miss	13	14	4	3	34	

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	74.5	72.9	56.6	55.8	65.1	
no	13.2	16.1	26.4	30.8	21.5	
yes	9.8	9.7	11.5	9.3	10.1	
YES!	2.5	1.3	5.5	4.1	3.4	
N of Valid	204	155	182	172	713	
N of Miss	13	14	3	3	33	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	72.1	75.8	59.7	57.6	66.2	
no	20.1	15.7	29.3	29.1	23.7	
yes	4.9	7.2	9.4	8.1	7.3	
YES!	2.9	1.3	1.7	5.2	2.8	
N of Valid	204	153	181	172	710	
N of Miss	13	16	4	3	36	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	85.1	86.5	75.1	70.9	79.3	
no	10.8	11.0	21.0	24.4	16.8	
yes	2.6	1.3	2.2	2.9	2.3	
YES!	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	
N of Valid	194	155	181	172	702	
N of Miss	23	14	4	3	44	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.8	10.8	13.3	16.9	13.5	
no	14.8	11.5	21.0	16.9	16.1	
yes	18.2	26.1	34.3	39.0	29.0	
YES!	54.2	51.6	31.5	27.3	41.4	
N of Valid	203	157	181	172	713	
N of Miss	13	12	4	3	32	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	39.2	32.1	35.4	34.3	35.5	
no	25.0	31.4	37.0	39.5	33.0	
yes	17.2	23.1	19.3	20.3	19.8	
YES!	18.6	13.5	8.3	5.8	11.8	
N of Valid	204	156	181	172	713	
N of Miss	13	13	4	3	33	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.9	8.3	11.7	12.2	10.5	
no	10.3	11.5	14.4	15.7	12.9	
yes	32.5	30.6	48.9	47.7	39.9	
YES!	47.3	49.7	25.0	24.4	36.7	
N of Valid	203	157	180	172	712	
N of Miss	13	12	5	3	33	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	24.8	25.3	24.9	29.2	26.0	
no	29.2	31.6	33.1	32.2	31.5	
yes	21.3	21.5	26.0	31.0	24.9	
YES!	24.8	21.5	16.0	7.6	17.7	
N of Valid	202	158	181	171	712	
N of Miss	15	11	4	4	34	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	51.7	51.6	33.1	27.9	41.2	
no	26.4	26.8	33.7	34.3	30.2	
yes	11.4	13.4	22.1	23.8	17.6	
YES!	10.4	8.3	11.0	14.0	11.0	
N of Valid	201	157	181	172	711	
N of Miss	16	12	4	3	35	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	23.5	17.3	20.4	25.1	21.8	
no	27.0	28.2	29.3	28.7	28.2	
yes	27.0	30.1	36.5	37.4	32.6	
YES!	22.5	24.4	13.8	8.8	17.4	
N of Valid	200	156	181	171	708	
N of Miss	17	13	4	4	38	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	23.9	17.4	19.3	22.7	21.0	
no	15.4	25.2	29.8	25.0	23.6	
yes	30.8	29.7	34.3	42.4	34.3	
YES!	29.9	27.7	16.6	9.9	21.2	
N of Valid	201	155	181	172	709	
N of Miss	16	14	4	3	37	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.9	4.5	7.2	4.1	7.2	
no	12.9	9.0	6.6	9.9	9.7	
yes	28.2	33.5	48.6	43.6	38.3	
YES!	47.0	52.9	37.6	42.4	44.8	
N of Valid	202	155	181	172	710	
N of Miss	15	14	4	3	36	

Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	16.6	7.7	9.4	9.3	11.1	
Yes	83.4	92.3	90.6	90.7	88.9	
N of Valid	205	156	180	172	713	
N of Miss	12	13	5	3	33	

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	34.3	33.1	45.8	35.5	37.3	
Yes	65.7	66.9	54.2	64.5	62.7	
N of Valid	201	154	179	172	706	
N of Miss	16	15	6	3	40	

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	59.0	44.6	54.9	47.3	52.0	
Yes	41.0	55.4	45.1	52.7	48.0	
N of Valid	195	148	175	169	687	
N of Miss	22	20	10	6	58	

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	37.6	10.5	29.8	20.5	25.3	
Yes	62.4	89.5	70.2	79.5	74.7	
N of Valid	189	153	178	171	691	
N of Miss	28	16	7	4	55	

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	47.3	30.0	43.3	33.7	39.1
Yes	52.7	70.0	56.7	66.3	60.9
N of Valid	188	150	178	169	685
N of Miss	29	19	7	6	61

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	17.7	21.4	18.9	26.2	20.9
no	18.2	35.7	49.4	51.2	37.9
yes	28.6	19.5	25.0	14.5	22.3
YES!	35.5	23.4	6.7	8.1	18.9
N of Valid	203	154	180	172	709
N of Miss	14	15	5	3	37

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	21.3	27.9	24.6	31.6	26.1
no	26.2	38.3	55.3	53.2	42.8
yes	24.3	16.2	15.1	10.5	16.9
YES!	28.2	17.5	5.0	4.7	14.3
N of Valid	202	154	179	171	706
N of Miss	14	15	6	4	39

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	15.3	23.0	21.5	23.3	20.5
no	17.7	26.3	31.1	36.6	27.6
yes	29.1	24.3	31.6	25.6	27.8
YES!	37.9	26.3	15.8	14.5	24.1
N of Valid	203	152	177	172	704
N of Miss	14	17	8	3	42

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	70.4	48.0	25.7	8.7	38.8
Sort of hard	9.2	11.5	15.6	8.1	11.1
Sort of easy	10.7	20.3	23.5	19.8	18.3
Very easy	9.7	20.3	35.2	63.4	31.8
N of Valid	196	148	179	172	695
N of Miss	21	20	6	3	50

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	67.2	48.0	23.5	8.1	37.3
Sort of hard	11.6	12.7	16.2	10.5	12.7
Sort of easy	13.1	19.3	26.3	29.1	21.7
Very easy	8.1	20.0	34.1	52.3	28.2
N of Valid	198	150	179	172	699
N of Miss	19	19	6	3	47

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	92.3	80.4	63.7	44.8	70.6	
Sort of hard	4.1	10.1	13.4	20.3	11.8	
Sort of easy	2.0	6.1	12.3	18.6	9.6	
Very easy	1.5	3.4	10.6	16.3	7.9	
N of Valid	196	148	179	172	695	
N of Miss	21	21	6	3	51	

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	66.2	57.7	48.6	32.0	51.4	
Sort of hard	14.9	12.8	16.2	21.5	16.4	
Sort of easy	9.7	13.4	16.2	15.7	13.7	
Very easy	9.2	16.1	19.0	30.8	18.6	
N of Valid	195	149	179	172	695	
N of Miss	22	20	6	3	51	

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	90.7	66.9	44.1	22.7	56.7	
Sort of hard	3.1	8.1	12.3	11.0	8.5	
Sort of easy	2.6	11.5	19.6	19.2	13.0	
Very easy	3.6	13.5	24.0	47.1	21.8	
N of Valid	194	148	179	172	693	
N of Miss	23	21	6	3	53	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	52.5	56.2	71.9	68.6	61.9	
Yes	47.5	43.8	28.1	31.4	38.1	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	86.2	85.8	93.0	90.9	88.9	
Yes	13.8	14.2	7.0	9.1	11.1	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	90.3	75.7	86.5	88.6	85.7	
Yes	9.7	24.3	13.5	11.4	14.3	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
No



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	59.9	62.7	40.5	41.7	51.5	
Yes	40.1	37.3	59.5	58.3	48.5	
N of Valid	217	169	185	175	746	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	86.9	78.7	57.3	45.9	67.8	
Wrong	6.8	12.7	20.8	21.8	15.2	
A little bit wrong	4.9	7.3	14.6	23.5	12.4	
Not wrong at all	1.5	1.3	7.3	8.8	4.7	
N of Valid	206	150	178	170	704	
N of Miss	11	19	7	4	41	

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.7	93.3	74.9	57.6	78.6	
Wrong	7.4	4.7	14.0	20.6	11.7	
A little bit wrong	3.4	1.3	6.1	14.1	6.3	
Not wrong at all	0.5	0.7	5.0	7.6	3.4	
N of Valid	204	149	179	170	702	
N of Miss	13	20	6	5	44	

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	97.5	96.0	83.6	76.0	88.4	
Wrong	2.0	1.3	9.6	9.9	5.7	
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.7	4.5	8.2	3.7	
Not wrong at all	0.5	0.0	2.3	5.8	2.1	
N of Valid	203	149	177	171	700	
N of Miss	14	20	8	4	46	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	82.3	91.9	80.2	82.5	83.9	
Wrong	15.3	8.1	17.5	10.5	13.1	
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.0	1.7	3.5	1.6	
Not wrong at all	1.5	0.0	0.6	3.5	1.4	
N of Valid	203	149	177	171	700	
N of Miss	14	20	8	4	46	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	85.2	90.6	79.1	74.9	82.3	
Wrong	8.4	6.7	15.8	16.4	11.9	
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.7	4.5	3.5	3.6	
Not wrong at all	3.0	0.0	0.6	5.3	2.3	
N of Valid	203	149	177	171	700	
N of Miss	14	20	8	4	46	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	65.5	61.1	59.0	47.4	58.5	
Wrong	18.7	18.8	23.6	29.8	22.7	
A little bit wrong	10.8	17.4	15.2	15.8	14.6	
Not wrong at all	4.9	2.7	2.2	7.0	4.3	
N of Valid	203	149	178	171	701	
N of Miss	14	20	7	4	45	

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	61.3	49.3	56.1	66.1	58.6	
Yes	38.7	50.7	43.9	33.9	41.4	
N of Valid	194	148	173	168	683	
N of Miss	23	21	12	7	63	

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	78.2	56.1	44.7	36.1	54.7	
Yes	20.8	39.2	52.0	60.9	42.4	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.0	4.7	3.4	3.0	2.9	
N of Valid	202	148	179	169	698	
N of Miss	15	21	6	6	48	

Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.1	80.7	74.6	63.9	78.6	
Yes	5.9	14.5	22.0	33.1	18.5	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.0	4.8	3.4	3.0	2.9	
N of Valid	202	145	177	169	693	
N of Miss	15	24	7	6	52	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	83.3	70.5	57.3	55.6	67.2	
Yes	15.8	24.7	39.3	42.0	30.0	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.0	4.8	3.4	2.4	2.7	
N of Valid	203	146	178	169	696	
N of Miss	14	23	7	6	50	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.0	94.5	95.5	94.1	95.7	
Yes	1.0	0.7	1.1	3.6	1.6	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.0	4.8	3.4	2.4	2.7	
N of Valid	201	145	179	169	694	
N of Miss	16	24	6	6	52	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	82.7	77.2	78.7	72.2	78.0	
Yes	15.8	17.9	18.0	24.9	19.0	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.5	4.8	3.4	3.0	3.0	
N of Valid	202	145	178	169	694	
N of Miss	15	24	7	6	52	

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.9	2.7	5.1	5.8	4.1	
no	6.8	6.8	9.1	11.7	8.6	
yes	27.3	29.3	43.2	45.6	36.2	
YES!	62.9	61.2	42.6	36.8	51.1	
N of Valid	205	147	176	171	699	
N of Miss	12	22	9	4	47	

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	33.7	30.8	21.0	18.7	26.2	
no	34.1	32.9	46.0	42.7	39.0	
yes	19.0	26.0	26.1	29.2	24.8	
YES!	13.2	10.3	6.8	9.4	10.0	
N of Valid	205	146	176	171	698	
N of Miss	12	23	9	4	48	

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	1.5	2.7	4.0	5.3	3.3	
no	3.9	5.4	9.1	14.1	8.1	
yes	26.1	22.4	39.4	50.6	34.7	
YES!	68.5	69.4	47.4	30.0	54.0	
N of Valid	203	147	175	170	695	
N of Miss	11	22	10	5	48	

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	36.6	23.1	16.7	11.1	22.5	
no	32.2	37.1	39.1	35.7	35.8	
yes	19.8	26.6	32.2	40.4	29.4	
YES!	11.4	13.3	12.1	12.9	12.3	
N of Valid	202	143	174	171	690	
N of Miss	15	26	10	4	55	

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.3	8.4	13.7	16.5	12.9	
no	5.9	21.0	36.6	37.6	24.6	
yes	13.3	16.1	22.3	28.2	19.8	
YES!	68.5	54.5	27.4	17.6	42.7	
N of Valid	203	143	175	170	691	
N of Miss	13	26	10	5	54	

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.9	6.2	6.3	4.7	5.8
no	5.4	4.8	14.9	15.3	10.1
yes	13.8	15.1	31.4	39.4	24.8
YES!	74.9	74.0	47.4	40.6	59.4
N of Valid	203	146	175	170	694
N of Miss	14	23	10	5	52

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	11.9	6.3	8.5	11.8	9.9
no	5.0	6.3	18.2	19.4	12.2
yes	11.4	9.9	22.2	31.2	18.7
YES!	71.8	77.5	51.1	37.6	59.3
N of Valid	202	142	176	170	690
N of Miss	15	26	9	5	55

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	7.9	6.3	7.4	12.9	8.7
no	5.4	9.7	15.4	24.1	13.4
yes	20.7	18.1	33.1	28.2	25.1
YES!	66.0	66.0	44.0	34.7	52.7
N of Valid	203	144	175	170	692
N of Miss	14	25	10	5	54

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.8	8.9	9.2	10.7	9.1	
no	5.9	8.2	12.1	14.9	10.1	
yes	19.6	22.6	27.0	39.9	27.0	
YES!	66.7	60.3	51.7	34.5	53.8	
N of Valid	204	146	174	168	692	
N of Miss	13	23	11	7	54	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	16.0	14.5	8.6	18.3	14.4	
no	17.0	20.7	26.4	26.6	22.5	
yes	23.3	24.8	28.2	30.2	26.5	
YES!	43.7	40.0	36.8	24.9	36.6	
N of Valid	206	145	174	169	694	
N of Miss	11	24	11	6	52	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	16.0	16.1	15.0	16.0	15.8	
no	19.0	16.8	22.0	24.9	20.7	
yes	29.0	30.1	39.9	37.9	34.2	
YES!	36.0	37.1	23.1	21.3	29.3	
N of Valid	200	143	173	169	685	
N of Miss	16	26	12	6	60	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	23.4	23.2	22.5	28.1	24.3	
no	15.9	19.7	28.3	33.5	24.2	
yes	25.4	21.1	27.7	25.1	25.0	
YES!	35.3	35.9	21.4	13.2	26.5	
N of Valid	201	142	173	167	683	
N of Miss	16	27	12	8	63	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.9	5.6	9.2	9.5	7.8	
no	5.4	10.5	9.8	11.3	9.0	
yes	24.0	26.6	31.2	48.8	32.4	
YES!	63.7	57.3	49.7	30.4	50.7	
N of Valid	204	143	173	168	688	
N of Miss	13	26	11	7	57	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.9	11.2	15.2	21.1	13.9	
no	5.9	7.0	13.5	13.9	10.0	
yes	19.8	23.8	32.2	38.6	28.3	
YES!	65.3	58.0	39.2	26.5	47.8	
N of Valid	202	143	171	166	682	
N of Miss	15	25	13	9	62	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.9	13.4	10.5	9.0	10.2	
no	8.9	7.0	12.2	18.6	11.7	
yes	20.2	21.1	36.6	40.1	29.4	
YES!	62.1	58.5	40.7	32.3	48.7	
N of Valid	203	142	172	167	684	
N of Miss	13	27	12	8	60	

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.9	16.9	18.0	24.5	17.3	
no	8.5	9.9	18.6	22.7	14.7	
yes	17.9	23.2	26.7	31.3	24.5	
YES!	62.7	50.0	36.6	21.5	43.5	
N of Valid	201	142	172	163	678	
N of Miss	16	27	13	12	68	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.4	11.8	6.9	13.7	9.1	
no	12.2	13.2	25.9	32.7	20.8	
yes	27.3	27.1	33.3	37.5	31.3	
YES!	55.1	47.9	33.9	16.1	38.8	
N of Valid	205	144	174	168	691	
N of Miss	12	25	11	7	55	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.9	5.6	10.5	19.2	9.6	
no	5.8	6.3	19.2	26.9	14.4	
yes	24.3	25.9	34.3	31.7	28.9	
YES!	66.0	62.2	36.0	22.2	47.1	
N of Valid	206	143	172	167	688	
N of Miss	11	26	13	8	58	

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	40.4	38.2	20.6	21.7	30.4	
no	31.0	41.0	48.0	39.2	39.4	
yes	16.3	10.4	20.6	24.7	18.2	
YES!	12.3	10.4	10.9	14.5	12.1	
N of Valid	203	144	175	166	688	
N of Miss	14	25	10	8	57	

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.0	2.1	5.7	7.1	5.1	
no	7.4	9.0	10.3	13.7	10.0	
yes	25.7	27.6	39.1	43.5	33.8	
YES!	61.9	61.4	44.8	35.7	51.1	
N of Valid	202	145	174	168	689	
N of Miss	15	24	11	7	57	

Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.4	3.5	6.4	9.0	5.2	
no	3.9	10.5	12.1	17.4	10.6	
yes	24.8	19.6	36.4	41.9	30.8	
YES!	68.9	66.4	45.1	31.7	53.4	
N of Valid	206	143	173	167	689	
N of Miss	11	26	12	8	57	

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	7.6	9.6	8.9	12.2	9.5	
Sometimes	20.2	23.7	26.2	37.2	26.6	
Often	29.3	22.2	36.3	25.6	28.7	
All the time	42.9	44.4	28.6	25.0	35.2	
N of Valid	198	135	168	164	665	
N of Miss	19	34	17	11	81	

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	8.3	7.9	8.5	12.4	9.3	
Sometimes	21.4	24.3	26.7	39.6	27.8	
Often	32.0	30.7	38.1	26.0	31.8	
All the time	38.3	37.1	26.7	21.9	31.1	
N of Valid	206	140	176	169	691	
N of Miss	11	29	9	6	55	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	32.3	35.0	37.1	32.7	34.2	
1	30.3	25.7	28.6	29.2	28.7	
2	15.9	18.6	16.0	17.3	16.8	
3	6.5	11.4	7.4	8.3	8.2	
4	6.0	3.6	4.6	4.8	4.8	
5	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.1	
6 or more	6.0	2.9	2.9	4.8	4.2	
N of Valid	201	140	175	168	684	
N of Miss	15	29	10	7	61	

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	30.6	35.0	30.5	34.3	32.4	
1	27.2	23.6	30.5	27.8	27.4	
2	16.5	16.4	19.5	16.0	17.1	
3	9.7	12.1	8.6	11.8	10.4	
4	5.3	5.0	5.2	4.7	5.1	
5	3.9	4.3	2.9	3.0	3.5	
6 or more	6.8	3.6	2.9	2.4	4.1	
N of Valid	206	140	174	169	689	
N of Miss	11	29	11	6	57	

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	75.2	73.4	73.1	77.6	74.9	
Yes	24.8	26.6	26.9	22.4	25.1	
N of Valid	206	139	175	170	690	
N of Miss	11	30	10	5	56	

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	30.7	25.9	22.3	25.3	26.2	
1 or 2 times	30.2	36.0	36.0	30.0	32.8	
3 or 4 times	21.1	18.0	21.7	21.2	20.6	
5 or 6 times	8.0	10.1	8.6	11.2	9.4	
7 or more times	10.1	10.1	11.4	12.4	11.0	
N of Valid	199	139	175	170	683	
N of Miss	18	30	10	5	63	

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	49.7	67.6	72.6	81.7	67.2	
Yes	50.3	32.4	27.4	18.3	32.8	
N of Valid	197	139	175	169	680	
N of Miss	20	30	10	6	66	

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	30.8	28.8	34.5	22.2	29.2	
1 or 2 times	41.3	30.9	18.4	24.6	29.2	
3 or 4 times	15.4	26.6	32.8	34.1	26.7	
5 or 6 times	5.0	6.5	8.6	7.8	6.9	
7 or more times	7.5	7.2	5.7	11.4	7.9	
N of Valid	201	139	174	167	681	
N of Miss	16	30	11	8	65	

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	70.0	74.8	64.4	54.5	65.7
Yes	30.0	25.2	35.6	45.5	34.3
N of Valid	200	139	174	167	680
N of Miss	17	30	11	7	65

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	72.7	70.0	58.7	51.2	63.3
1	14.1	12.1	12.2	14.1	13.2
2	7.8	8.6	6.4	11.2	8.4
3-4	1.0	4.3	8.7	10.0	5.8
5+	4.4	5.0	14.0	13.5	9.2
N of Valid	205	140	172	170	687
N of Miss	12	29	13	5	59

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	91.6	79.9	73.8	65.1	78.2
1	3.4	7.9	9.3	9.5	7.3
2	2.0	6.5	7.0	10.1	6.1
3-4	0.5	2.9	5.8	7.7	4.1
5+	2.5	2.9	4.1	7.7	4.2
N of Valid	203	139	172	169	683
N of Miss	14	29	13	6	62

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	83.3	77.7	68.2	61.3	73.0	
1	10.8	10.1	11.6	11.3	11.0	
2	2.5	4.3	5.8	13.1	6.3	
3-4	0.5	5.0	4.6	4.8	3.5	
5+	2.9	2.9	9.8	9.5	6.3	
N of Valid	204	139	173	168	684	
N of Miss	13	30	12	7	62	

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	59.7	48.9	41.3	26.5	44.6	
1	23.9	17.0	14.0	13.5	17.4	
2	6.0	11.3	12.2	11.2	9.9	
3-4	3.0	6.4	10.5	12.4	7.9	
5+	7.5	16.3	22.1	36.5	20.2	
N of Valid	201	141	172	170	684	
N of Miss	16	28	13	5	62	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I was very honest	83.3	84.0	82.1	80.5	82.5	
I was honest pretty much of the time	14.7	13.9	13.3	14.8	14.2	
I was honest some of the time	1.0	1.4	4.6	3.6	2.6	
I was honest once in a while	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.7	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	204	144	173	169	690	
N of Miss	13	25	12	6	56	

9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Decision Point

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179

Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: efultonjones@northark.edu

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator
(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: m2prc@mvitel.net

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator
(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: dnewsom@ritternet.com

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Harbor House, Inc.

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator
(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: hhiprc@aol.com

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Community Service, Inc.**

P.O. Box 679
100 South Cherokee Street
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator
(501) 354-4589
Fax: (501) 354-5410
E-MAIL: tlove@communityserviceinc.com
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

593 Hwy 243
Marianna Civic Ctr.
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator
(870) 298-2250
Fax: (870) 298-2249
E-MAIL: kendongray@yahoo.com
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator
(501) 318-2648
Fax: (501) 624-5636
E-MAIL: jdixon@fsainc.org
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

628 West Broadway, Suite 300
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328
Fax: (501) 372-6565
E-MAIL: hmiller@fsainc.org
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.**

P.O. Box 1987
601 Hazel Street
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator
(870) 774-2435
Fax: (870) 774-4216
E-MAIL: tgoings@swacmhcc.com
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas**

460 W. Oak
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator
(870) 864-2497
Fax: (870) 863-9341
E-MAIL: srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by St. James United Methodist Church**

900 N. University
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator

(870) 850-7216

Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services**

P.O. Box 654

310 N. Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator

(870) 364-1676

Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: chawkins@phoenixyouth.com

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

9.2 State and National Contacts

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention**Division of Behavioral Health Services****Arkansas Department of Human Services**

305 S. Palm St.

Little Rock, AR 72205

Telephone: (501) 686-9866

FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director

Prevention Services

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov

Joe M. Hill, Director

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov

Arkansas Department of Education**Federal Programs Liaison****Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer****Learning Services/School Improvement**

#4 Capitol Mall

Room 304B

Little Rock, AR 72201

Telephone: (501) 683-5425

FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith

Federal Program Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

E-MAIL: otistene.smith@arkansas.gov

**International Survey Associates
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court
Bowling Green, KY 42103
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
FAX: (270) 746-9598
Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities

U.S. Department of Education
Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm.
Some reports require passwords.