

# 2020 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Polk County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little Rock  
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention  
and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	767	750	685	458
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	28.4	218	28.0	210	28.0	192	35.2	161
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	24.3	186	25.9	194	29.1	199	27.5	126
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	24.4	187	27.7	208	25.4	174	23.4	107
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	22.9	176	18.4	138	17.5	120	14.0	64
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	47.6	359	45.4	328	49.7	327	45.9	199
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	52.4	395	54.6	394	50.3	331	54.1	235
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	15.2	116	15.6	117	14.2	97	8.5	37
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	0.8	6	0.3	2	0.7	5	0.7	3
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.9	7	2.0	15	1.8	12	1.1	5
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	3.4	26	4.1	31	3.2	22	3.7	16
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	69.6	530	67.2	503	68.7	468	76.4	334
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	1.8	14	1.7	13	2.2	15	1.8	8
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	8.3	63	9.1	68	9.1	62	7.8	34
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
<b>Community</b>					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Family</b>					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
<b>School</b>					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<b>Individual/Peer</b>					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

### 3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

#### 3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

#### 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

#### 3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

### **How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?**

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

### **How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?**

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## 4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Academic Failure</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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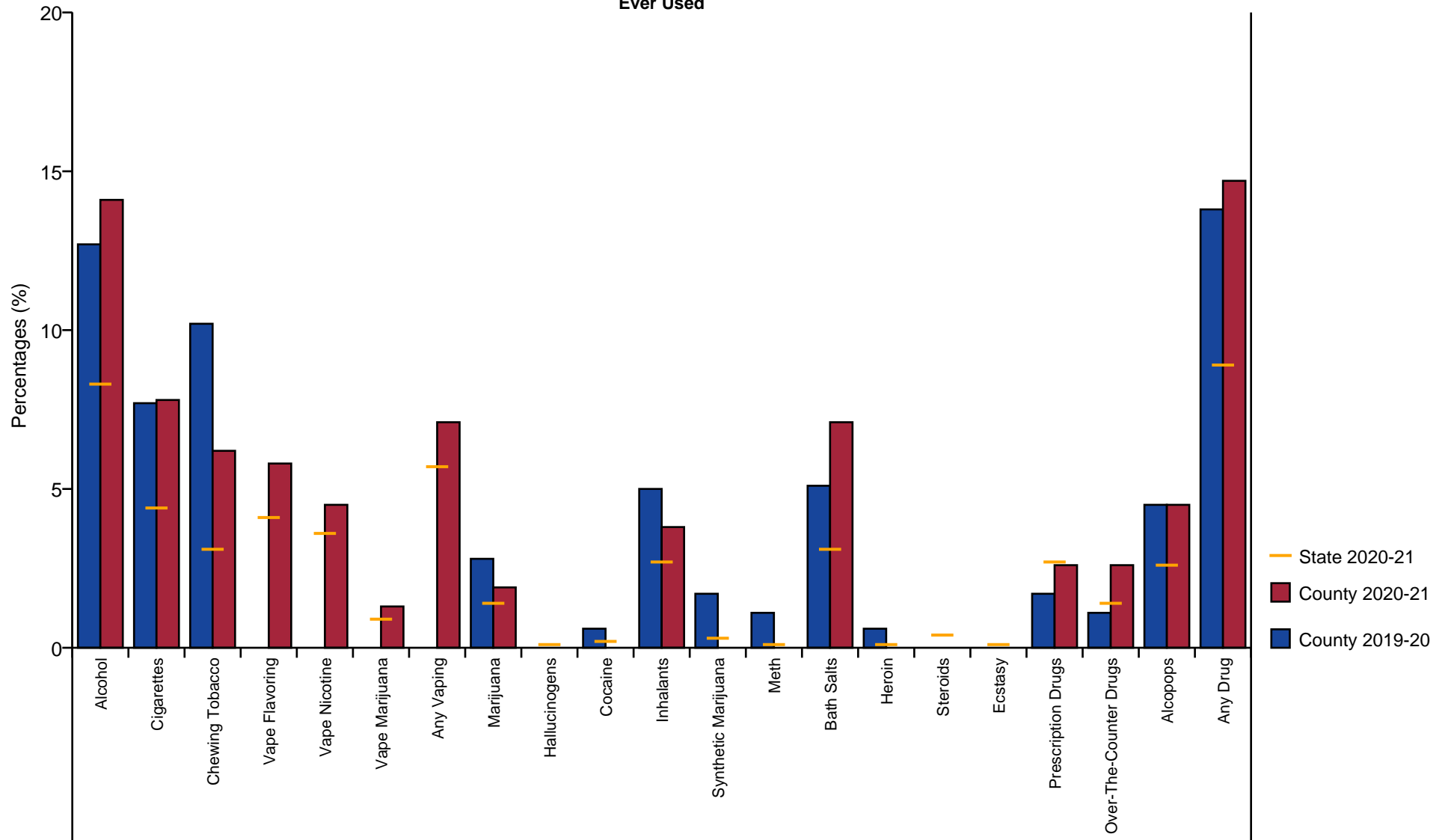
#### Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Rewards for Antisocial Involvement</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
<b>Individual/Peer Protective Factors</b>	
<b>Religiosity</b>	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

## 5. CHARTS AND TABLES

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Polk County

Ever Used



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

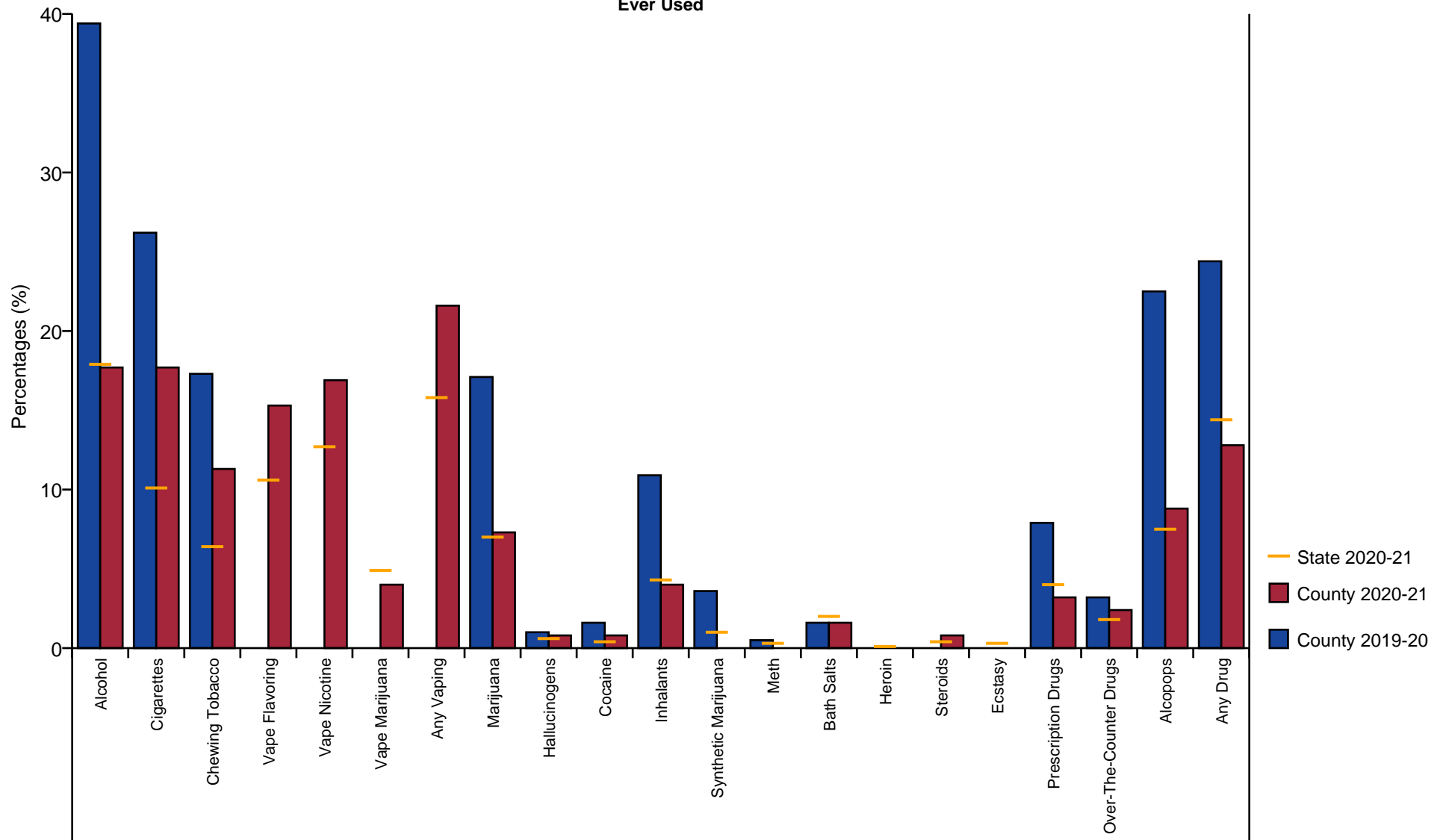
Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

## Polk County

Ever Used



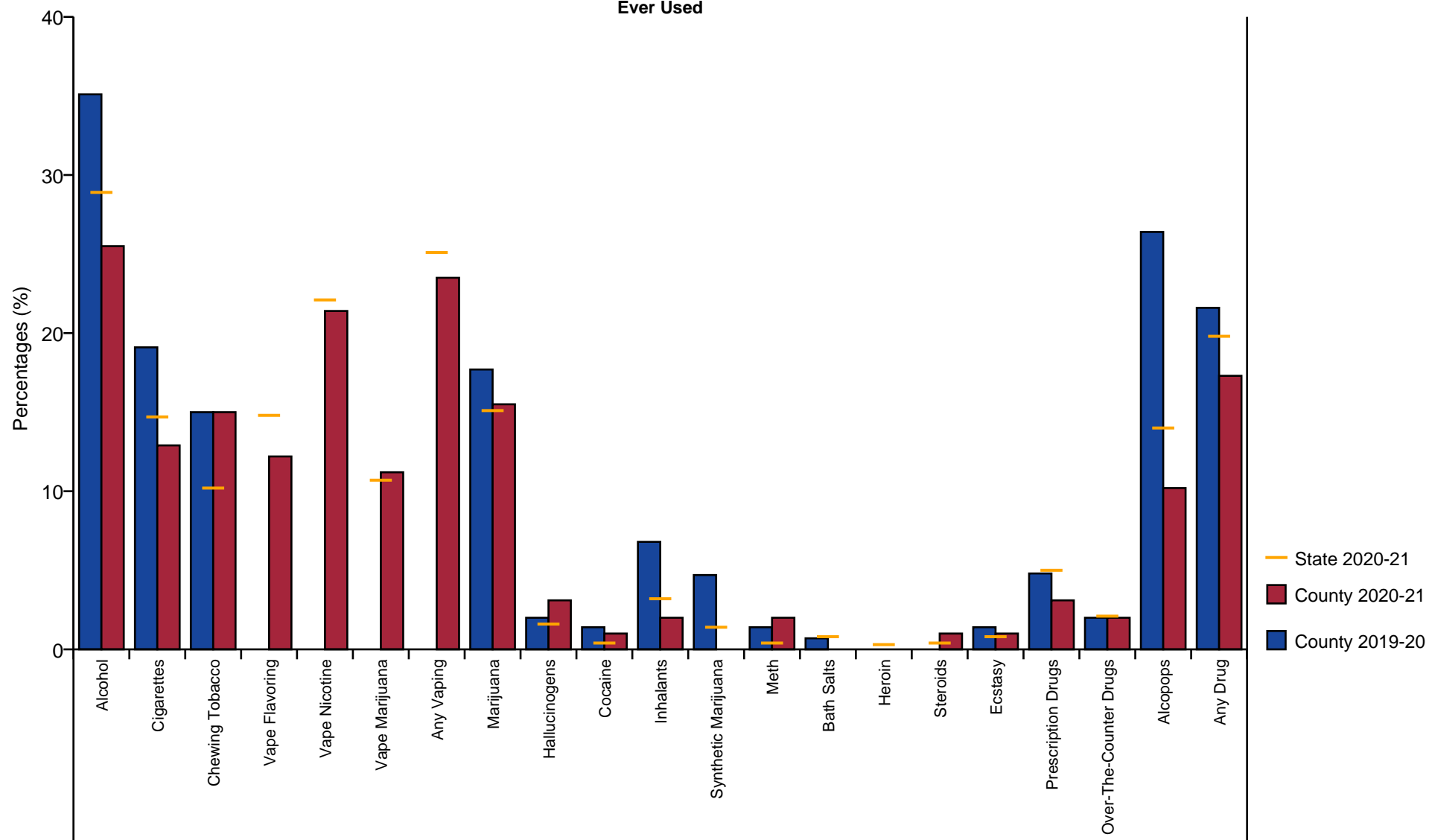
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

## Polk County

Ever Used



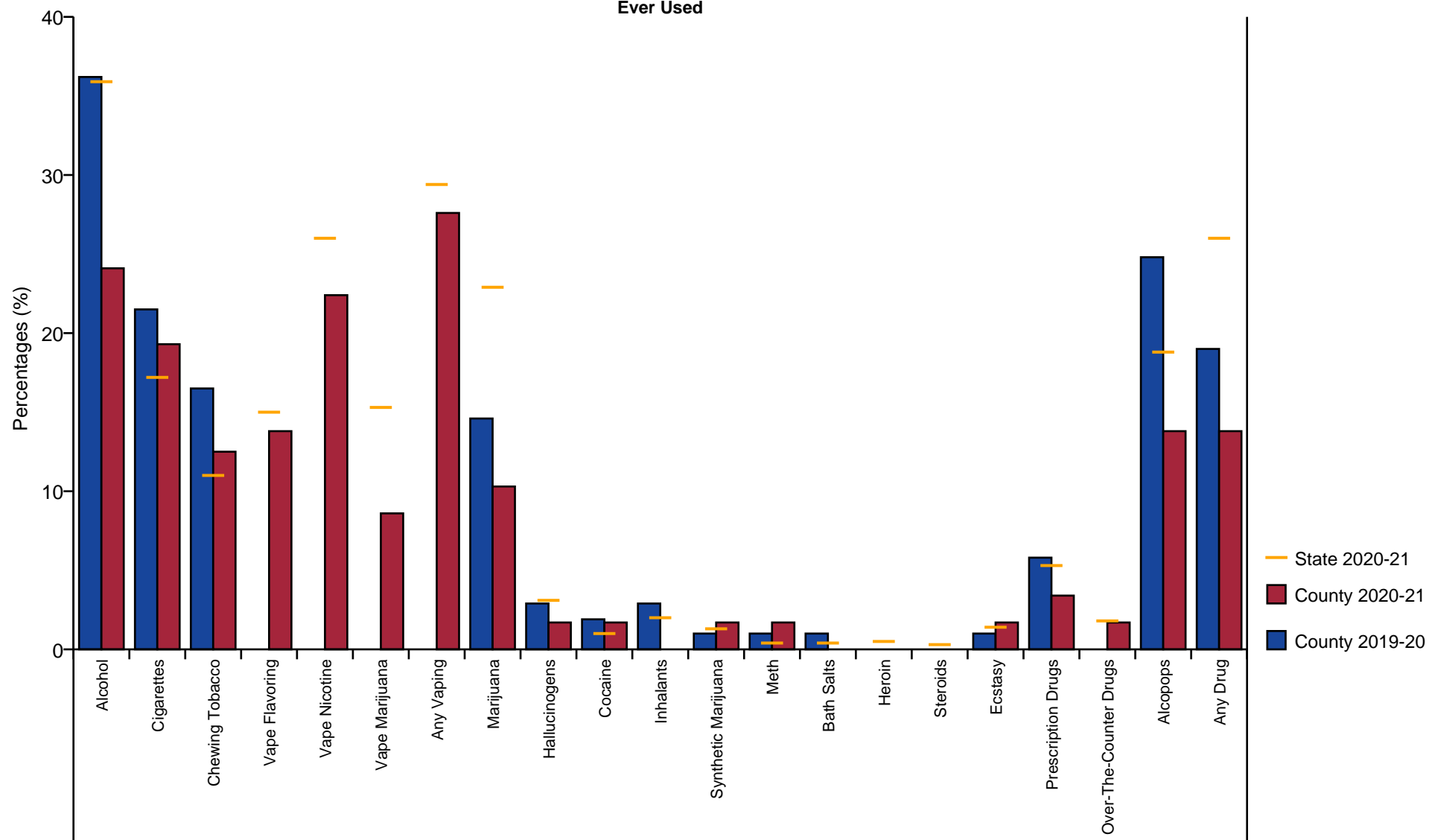
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

## Polk County

Ever Used



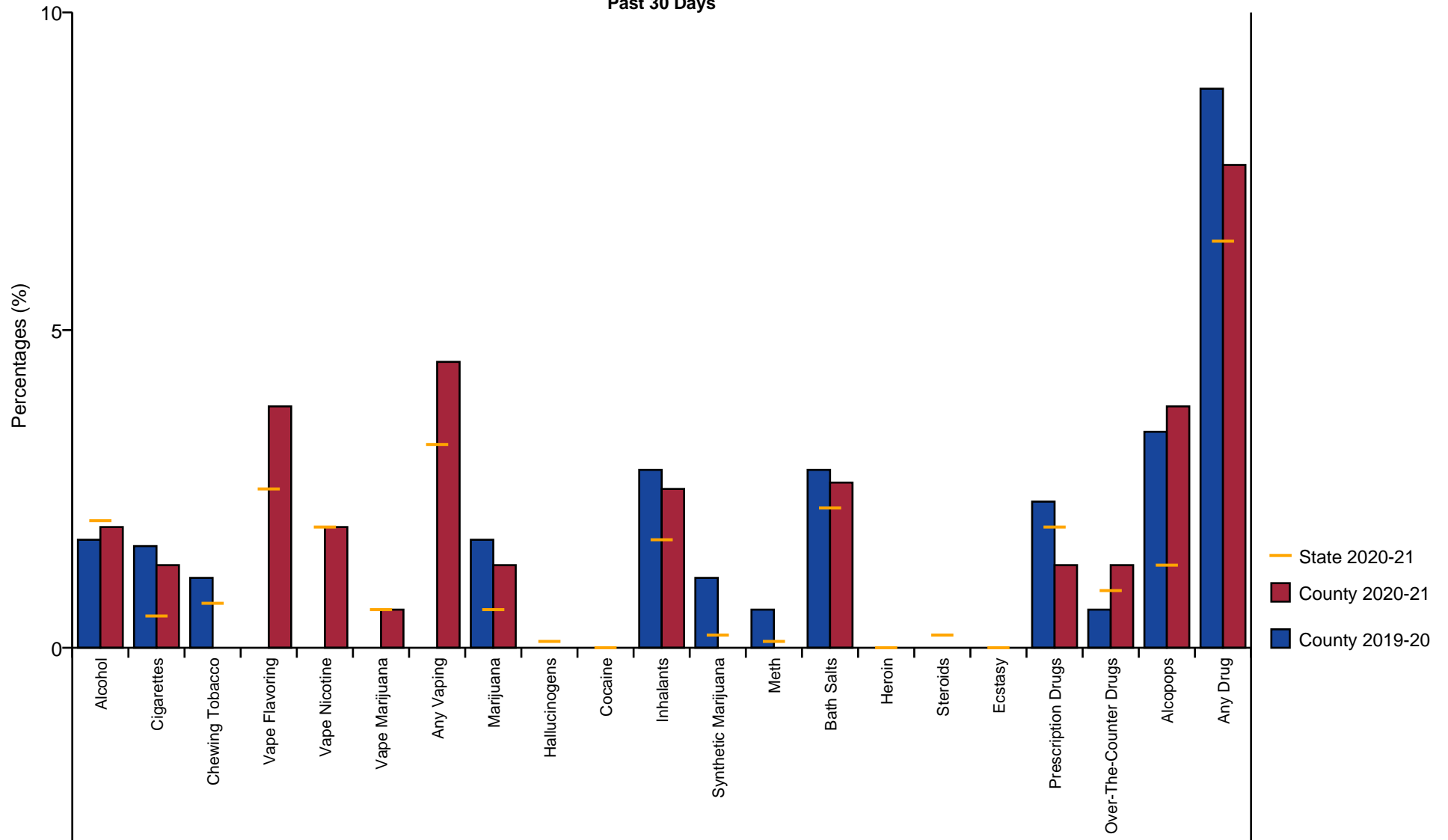
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

## Polk County

Past 30 Days



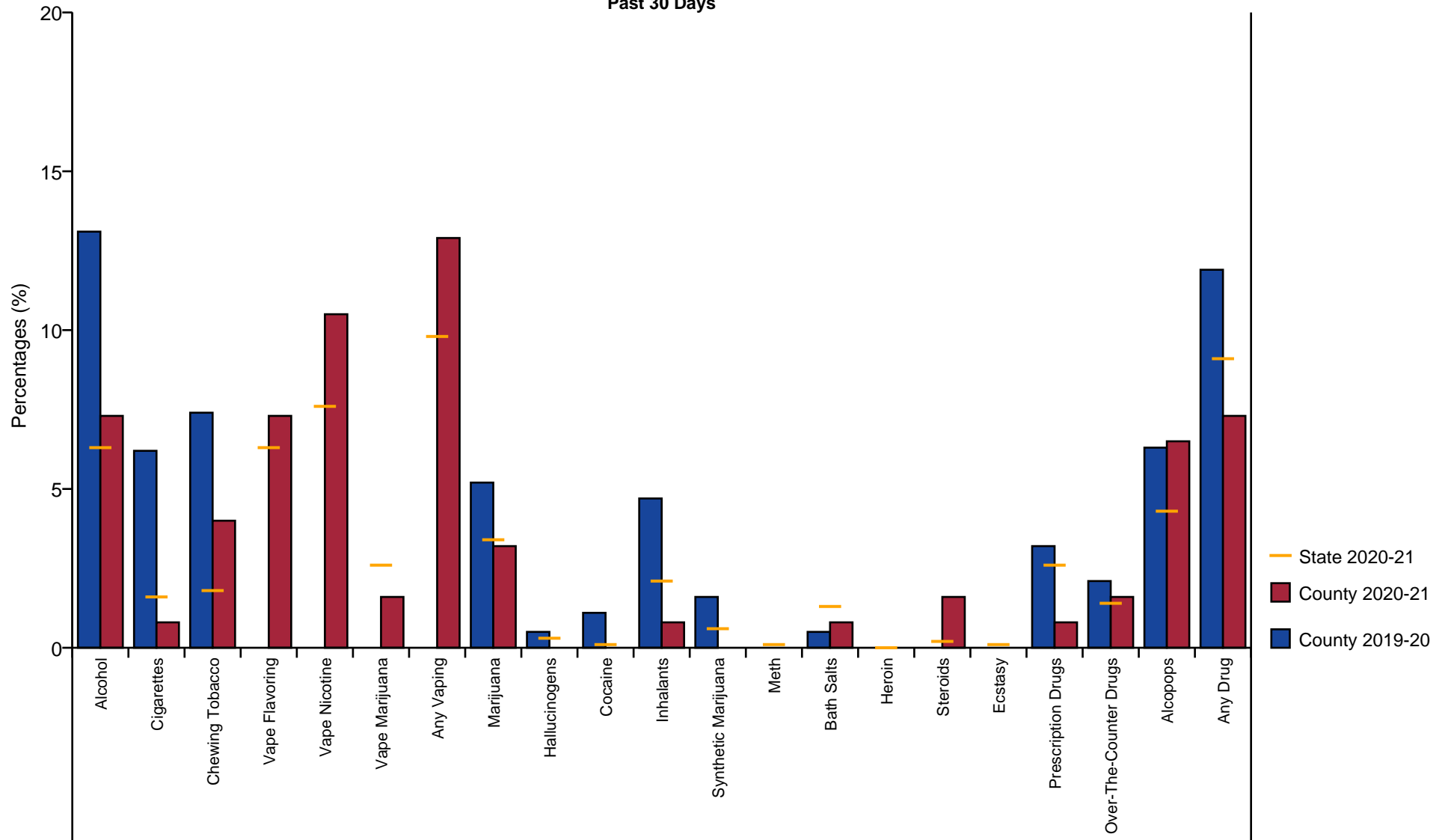
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

## Polk County

Past 30 Days



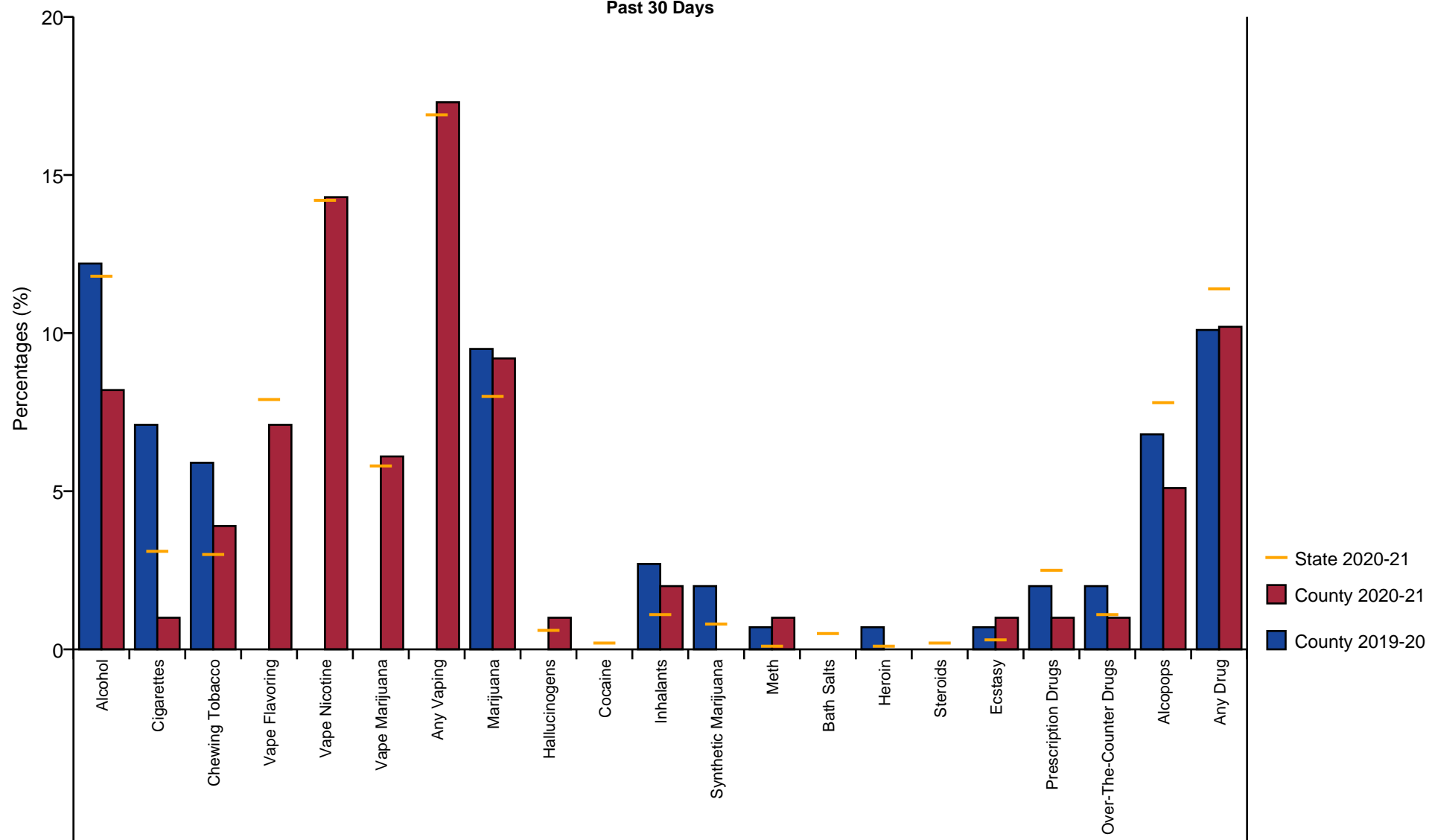
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

## Polk County

Past 30 Days



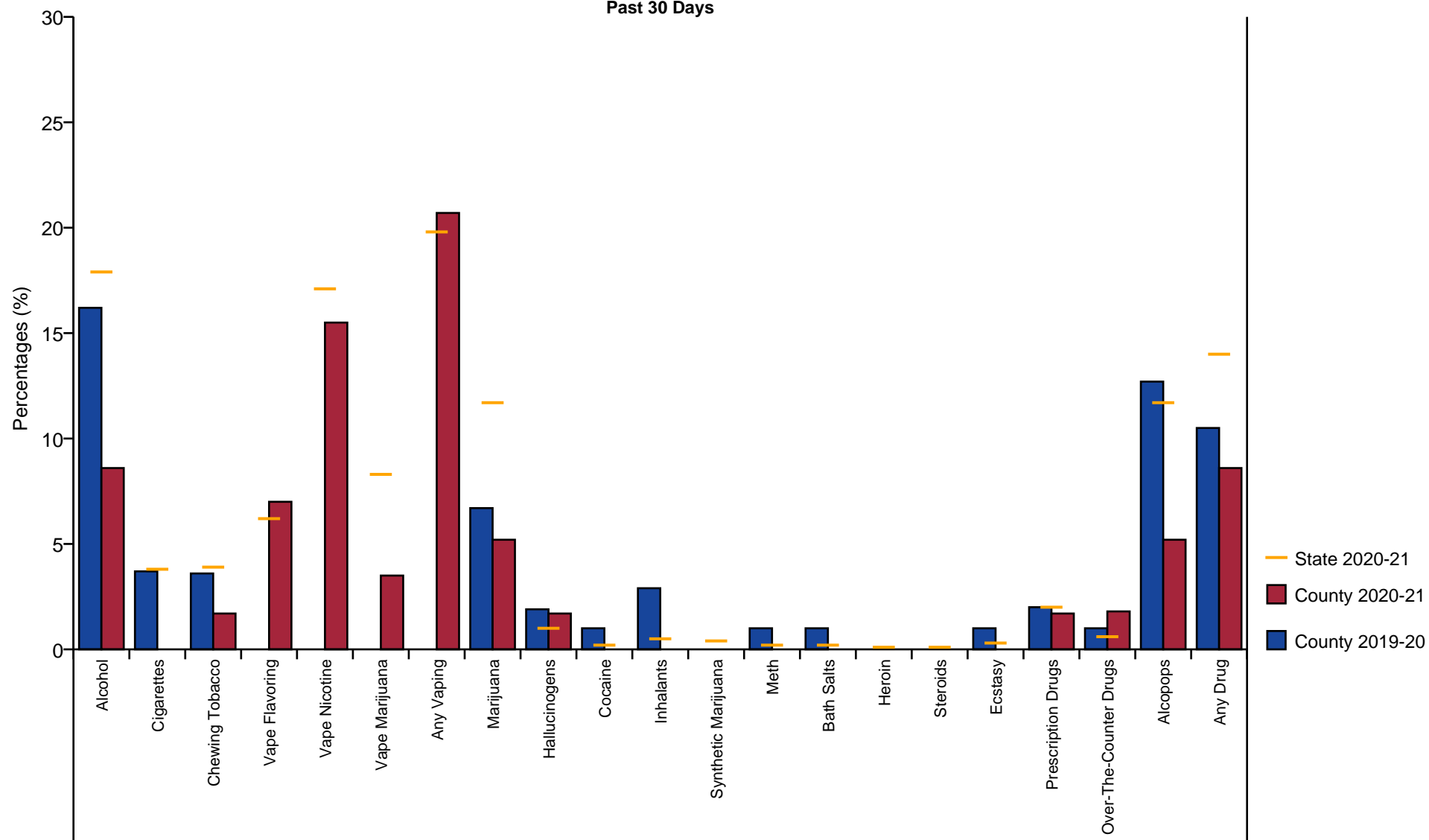
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

## Polk County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



## Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Polk County

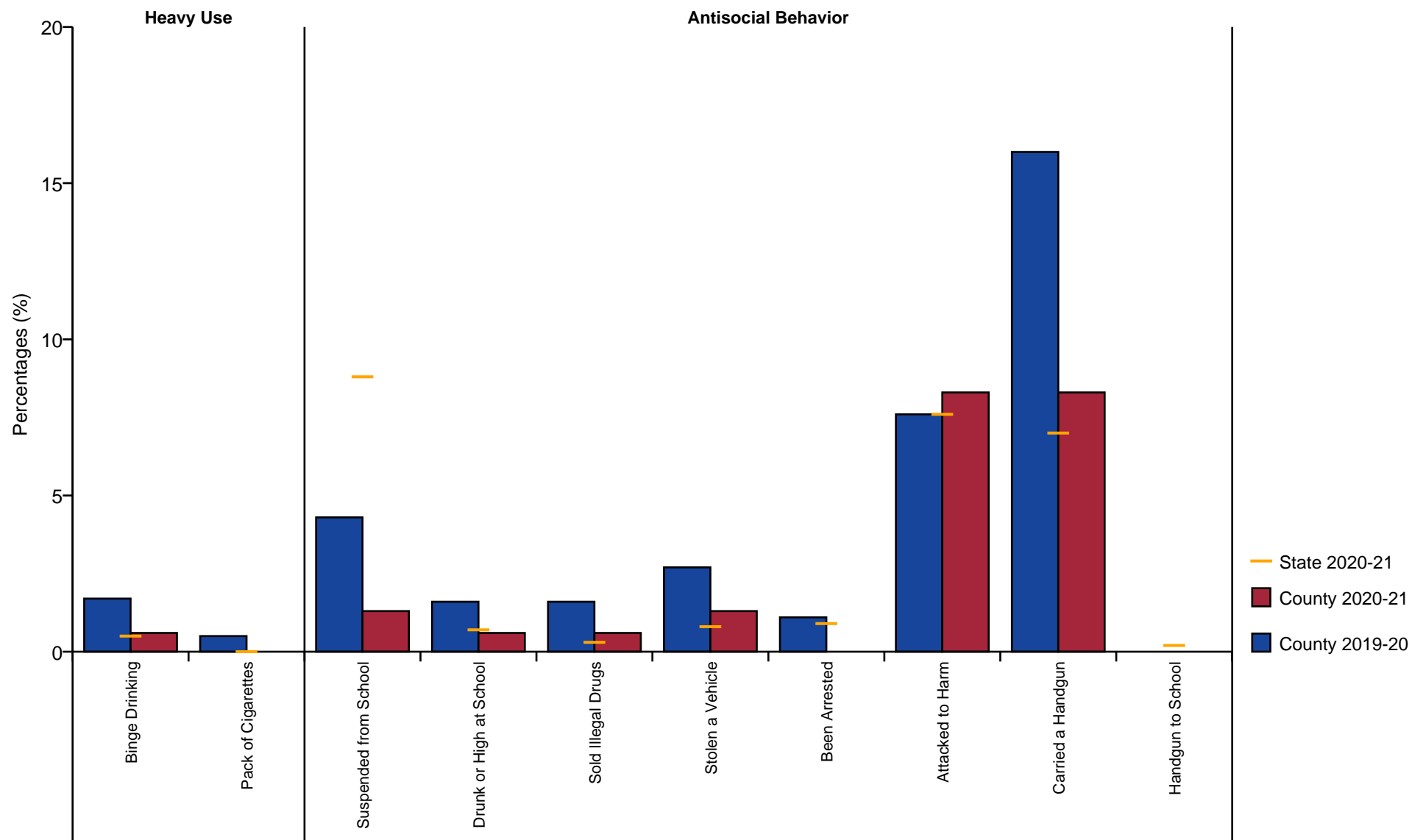


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Polk County

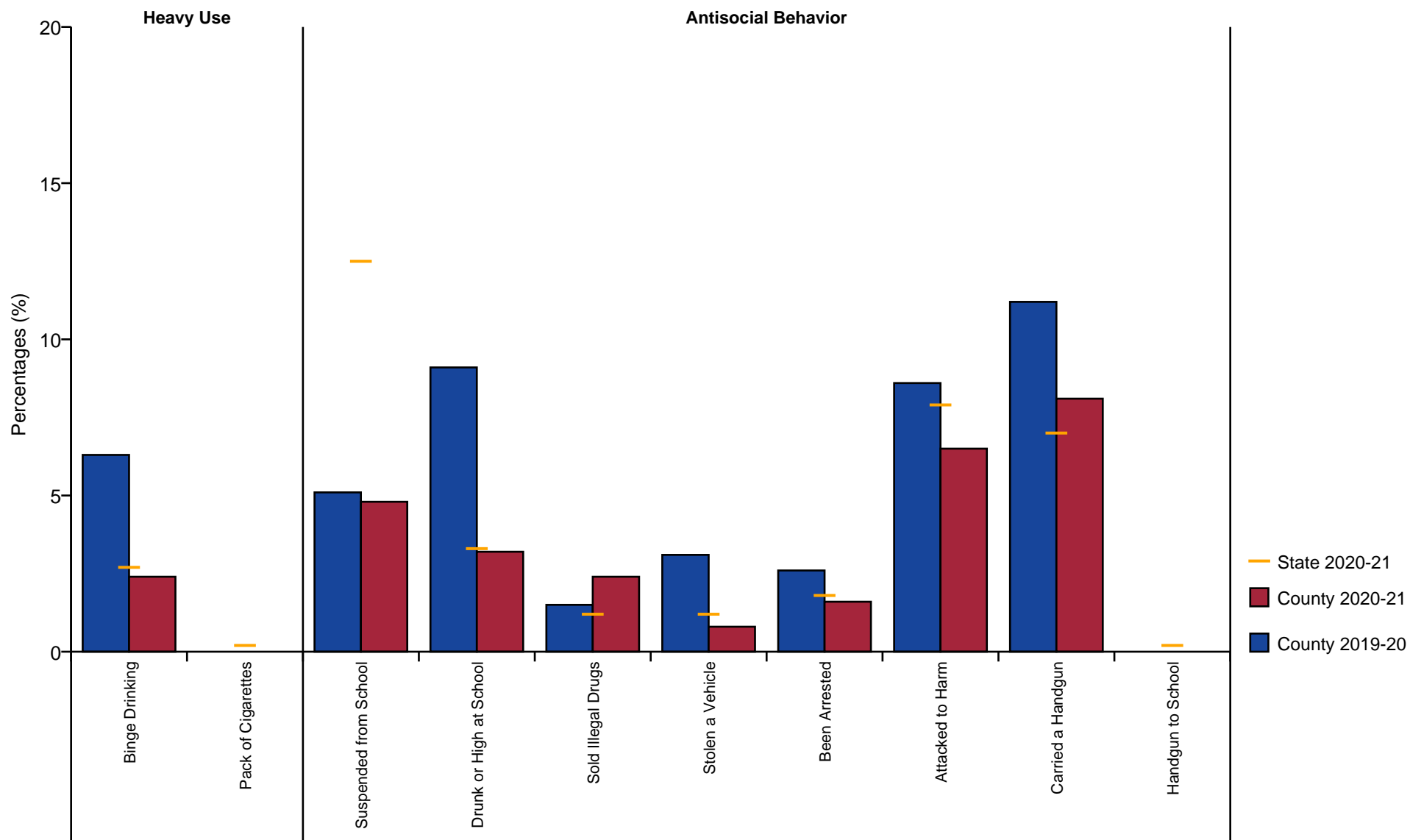


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10  
Polk County

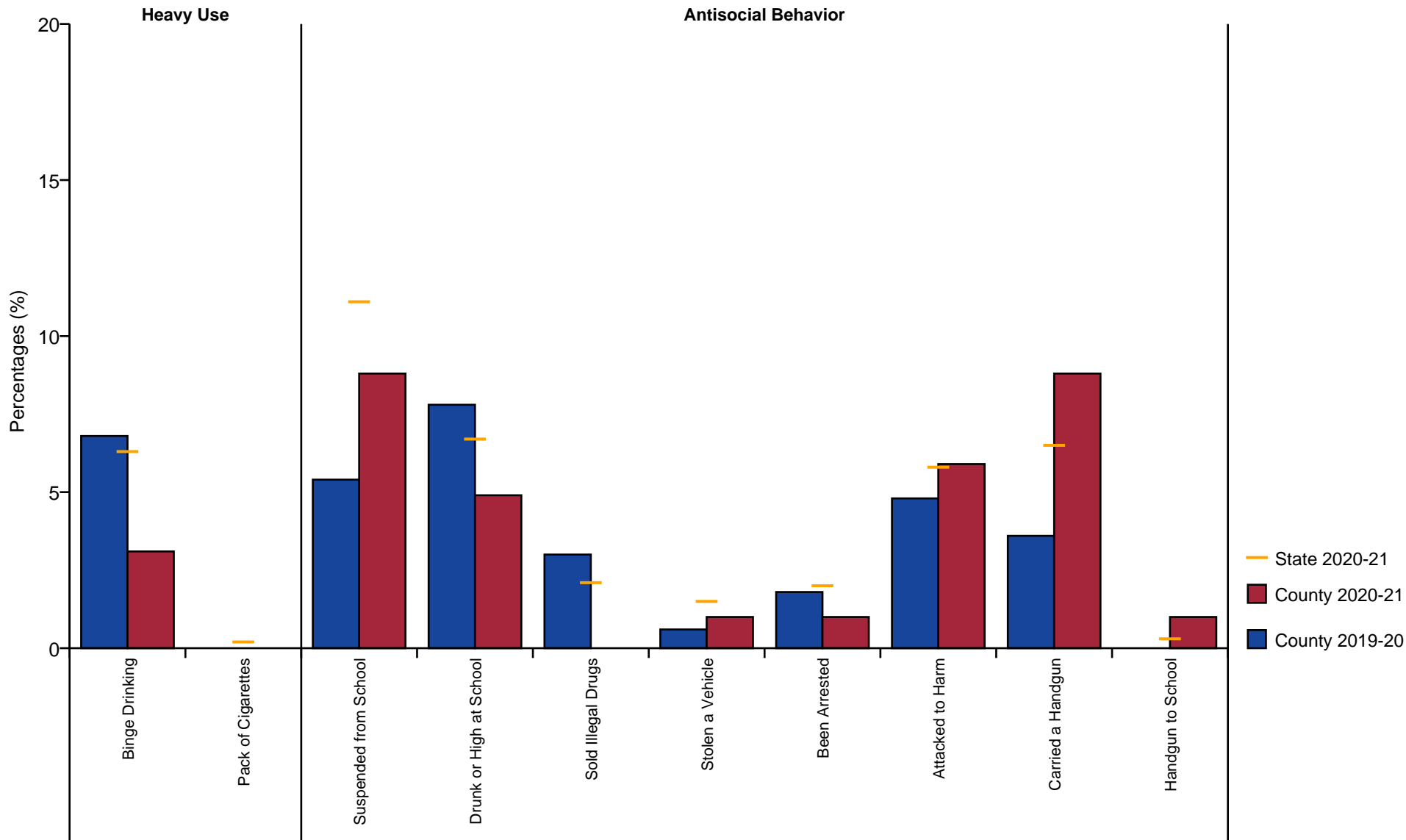


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12  
Polk County

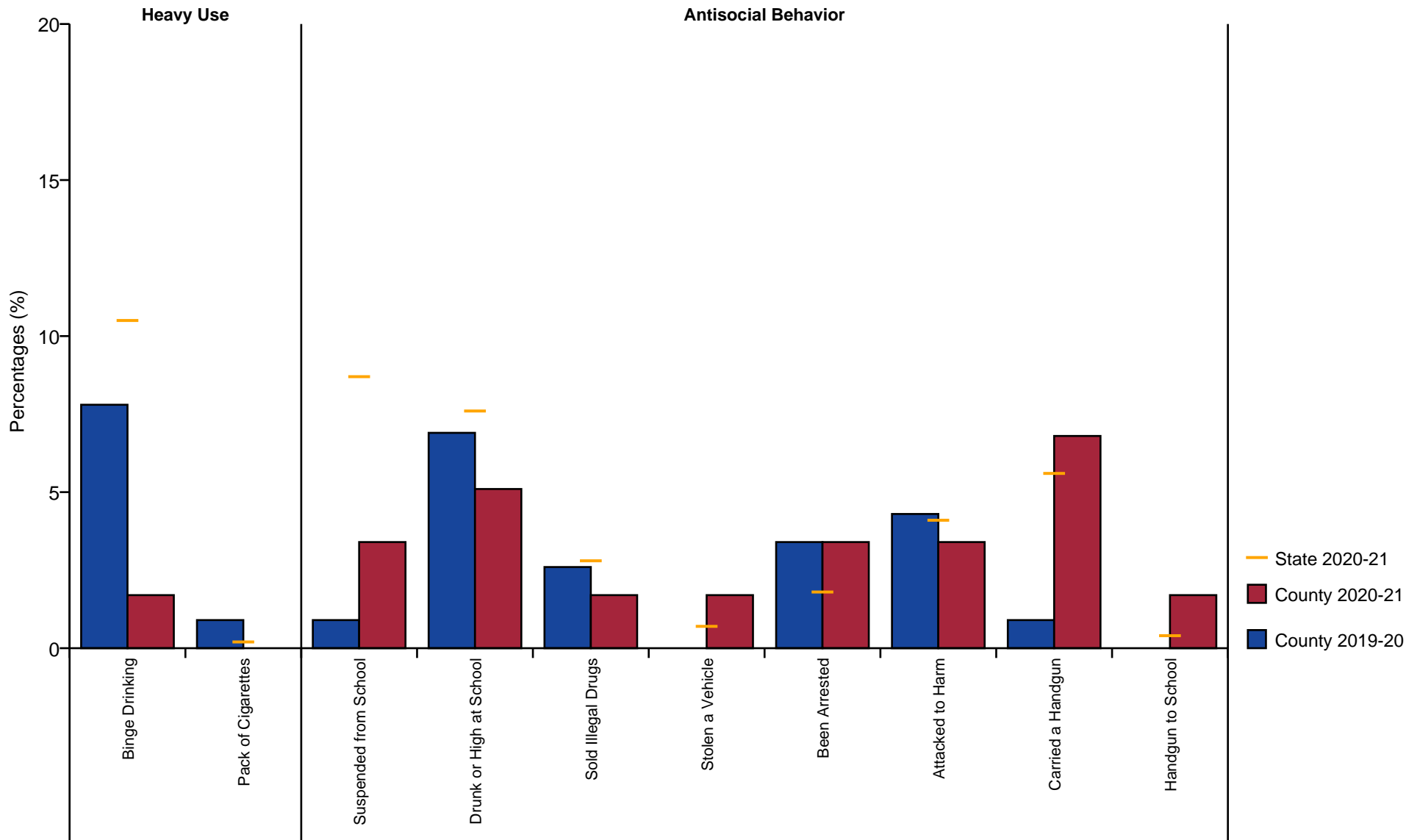


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

## Risk Factors - Grade 6

### Polk County

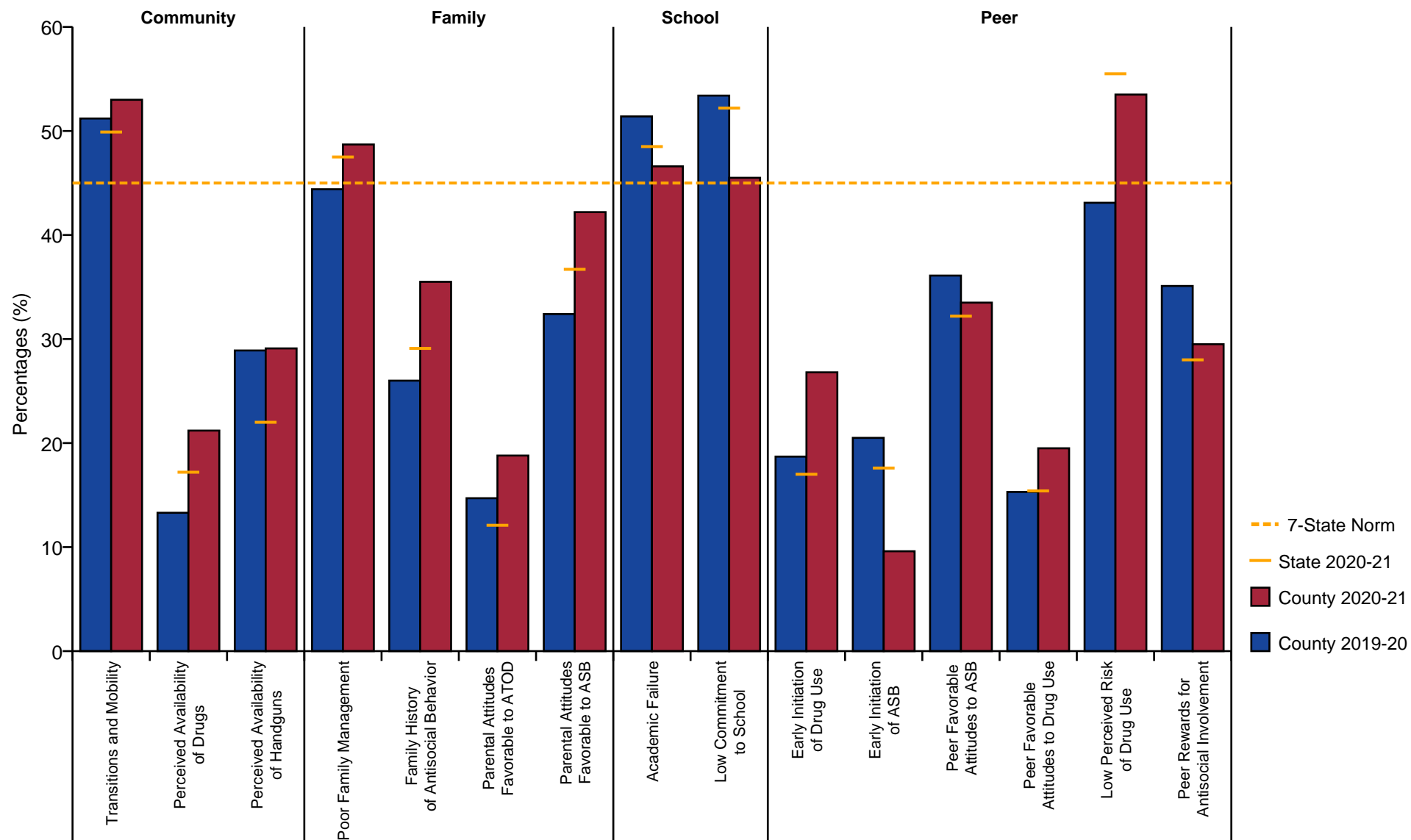
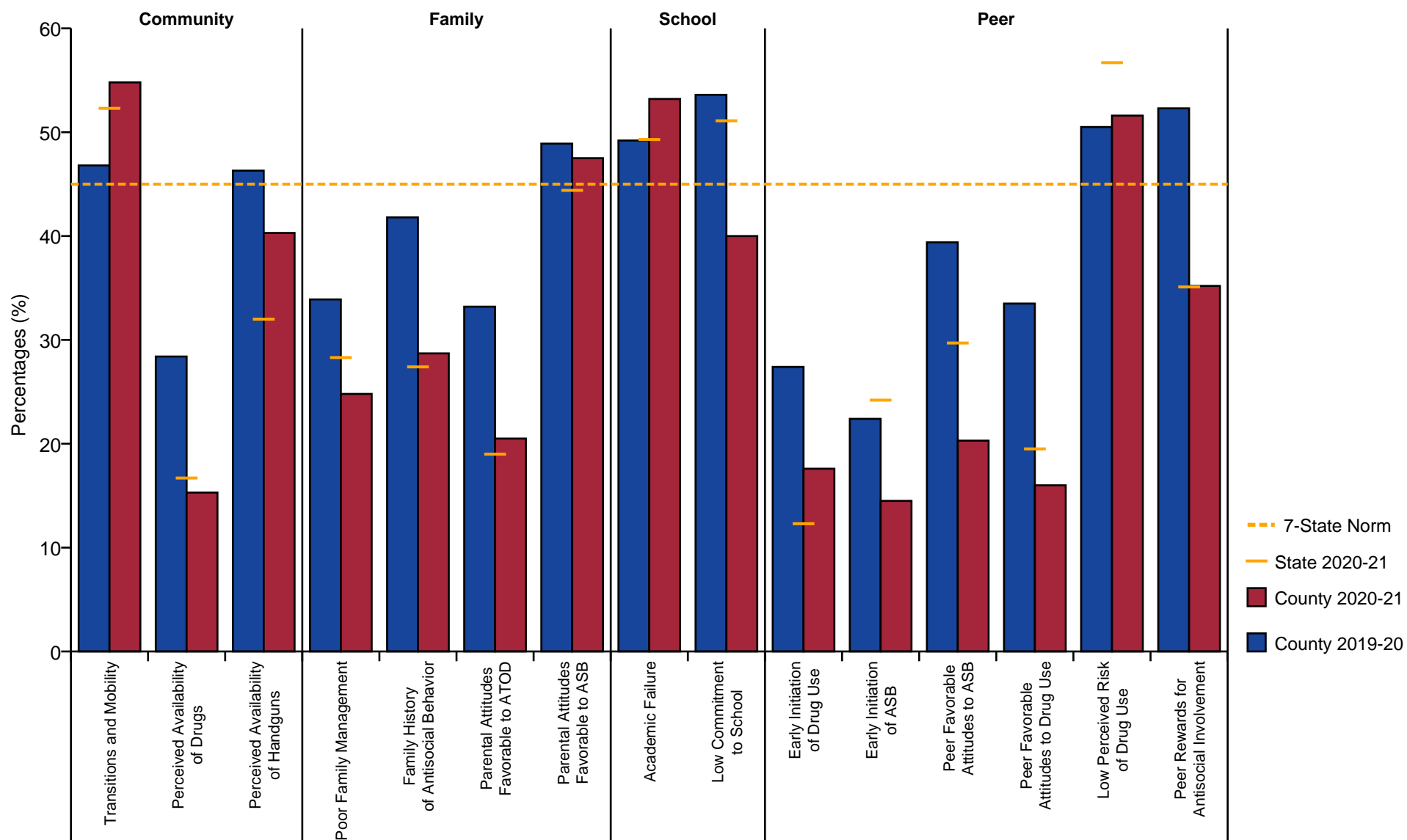


Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

## Risk Factors - Grade 8

### Polk County

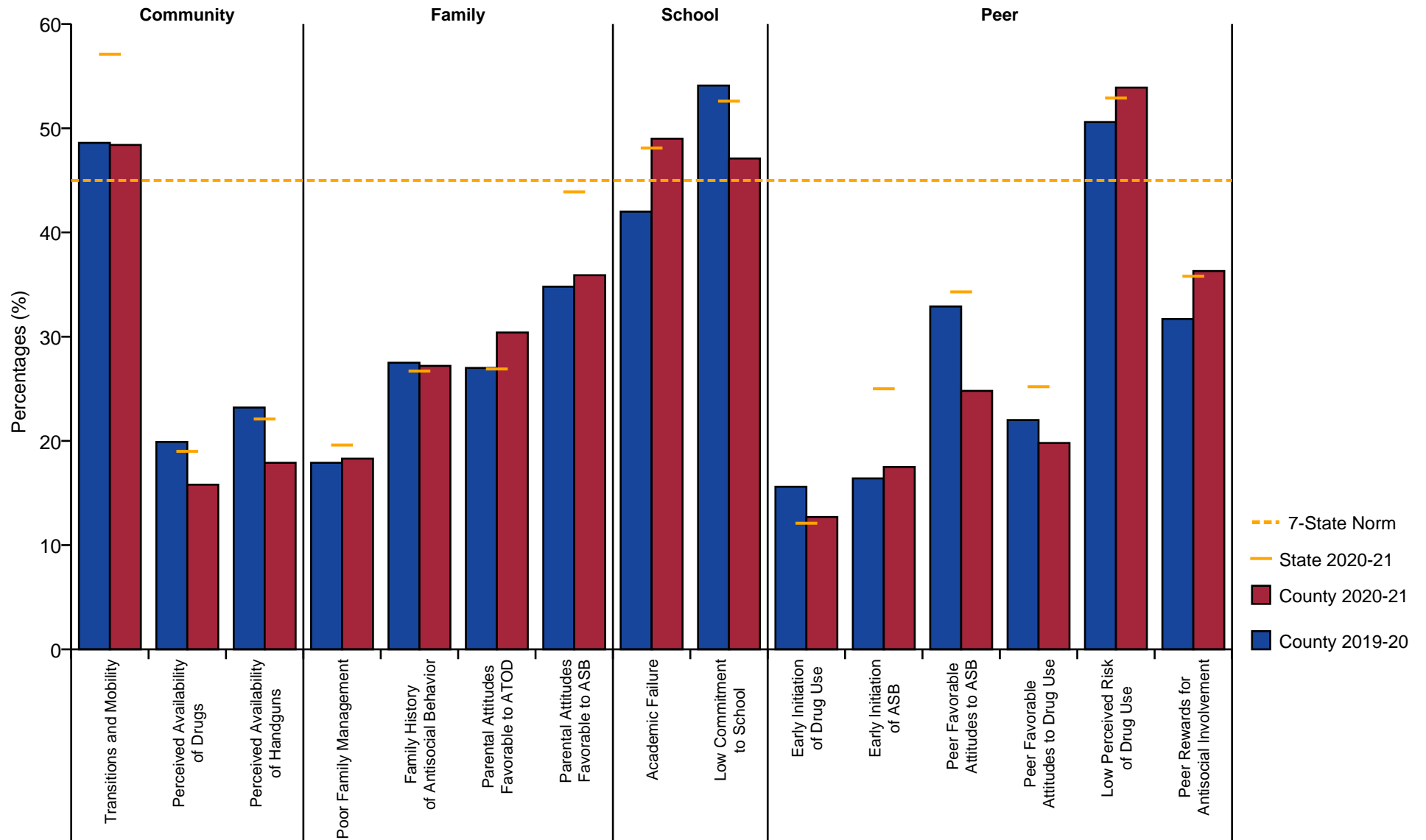


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

## Risk Factors - Grade 10

Polk County



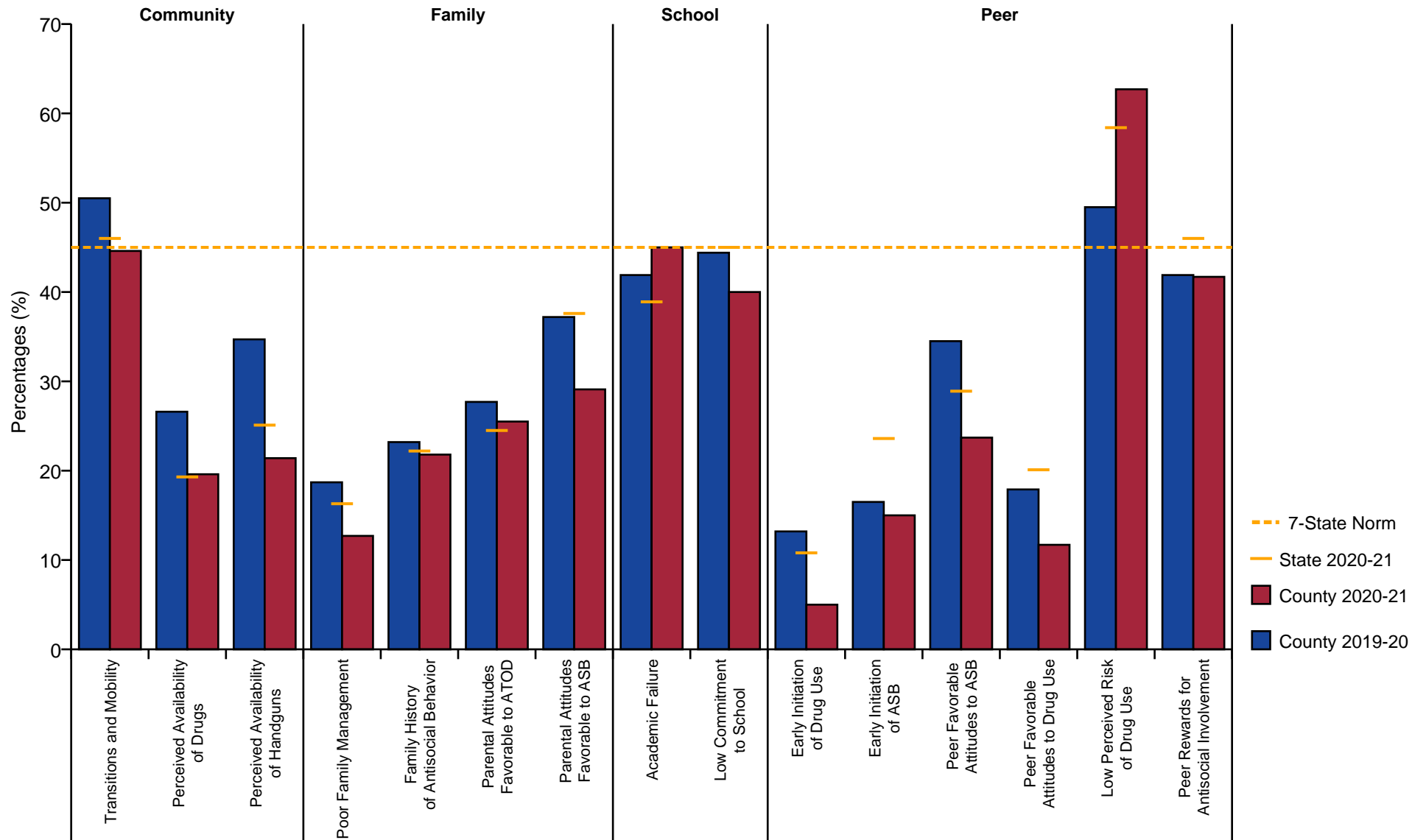
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10



## Risk Factors - Grade 12

Polk County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

# Protective Factors - Grade 6

Polk County

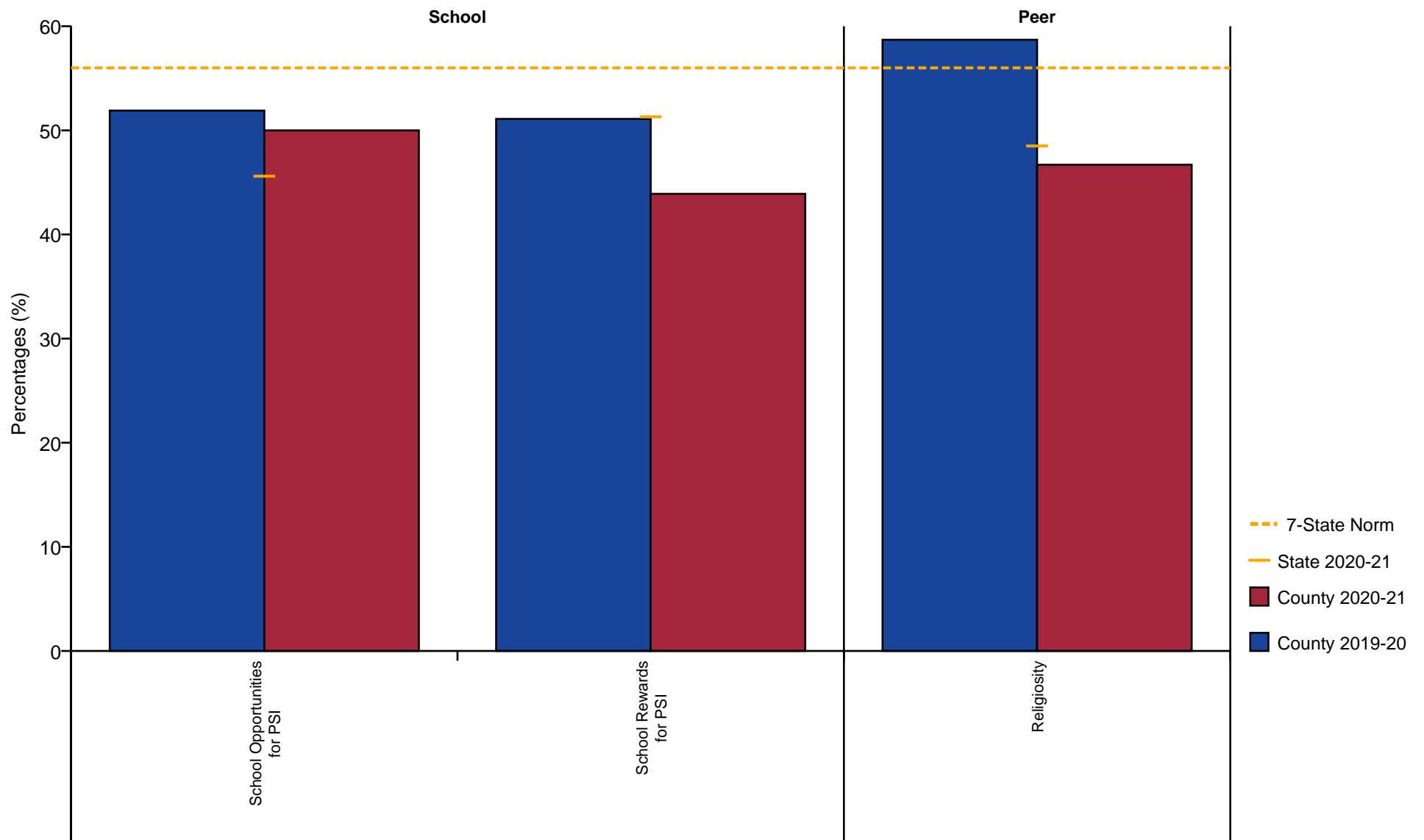


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

# Protective Factors - Grade 8

Polk County

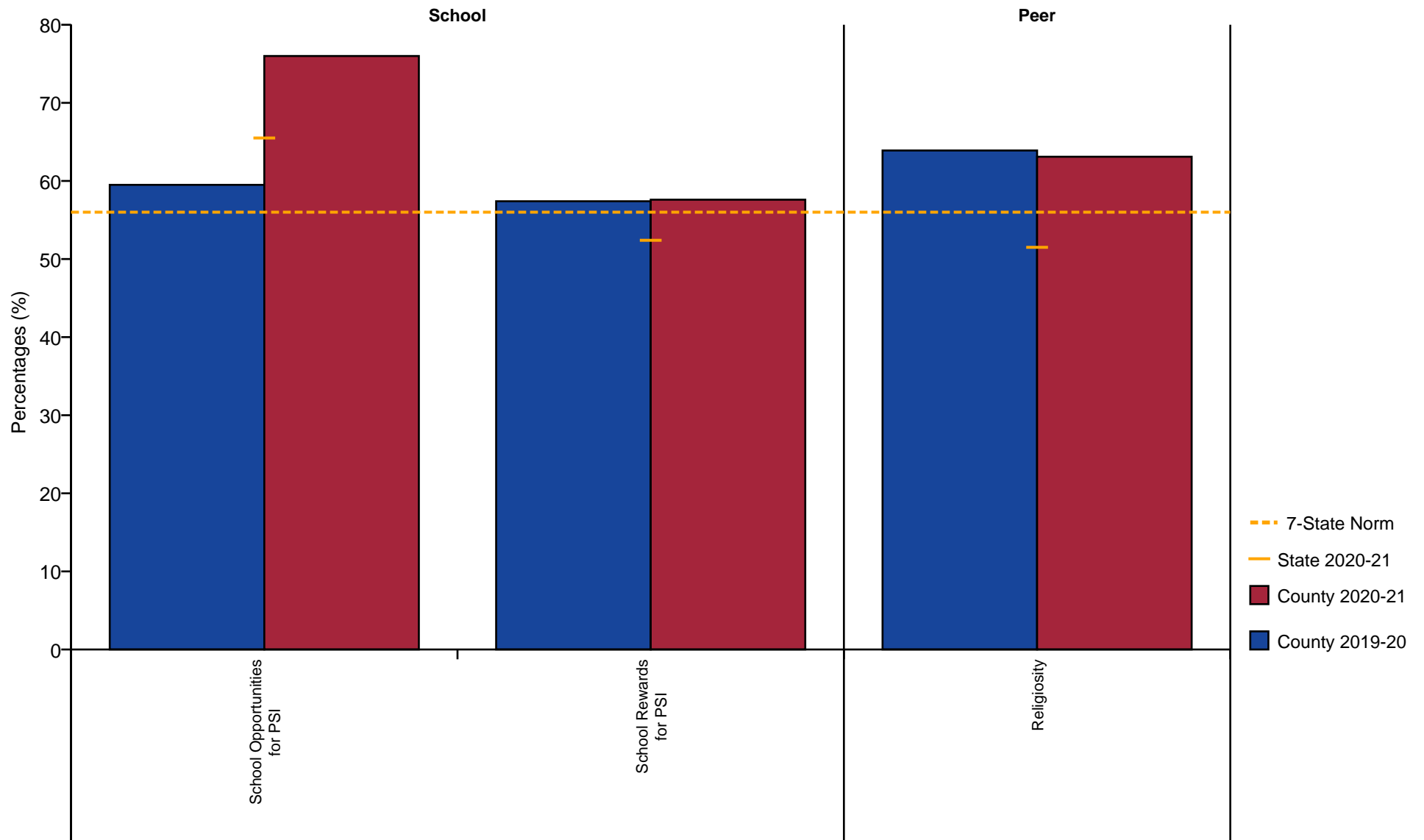


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

# Protective Factors - Grade 10

Polk County

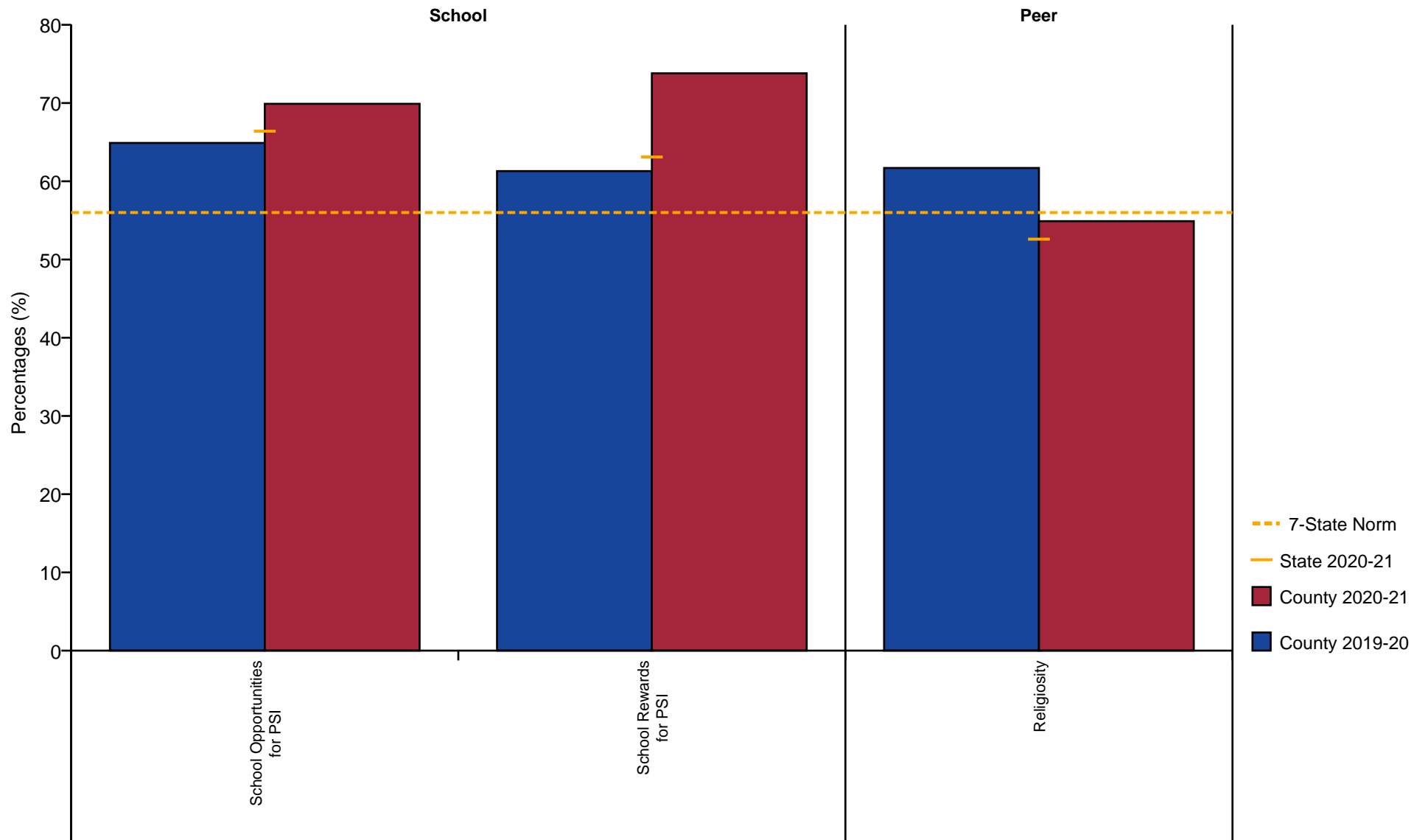


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

# Protective Factors - Grade 12

Polk County

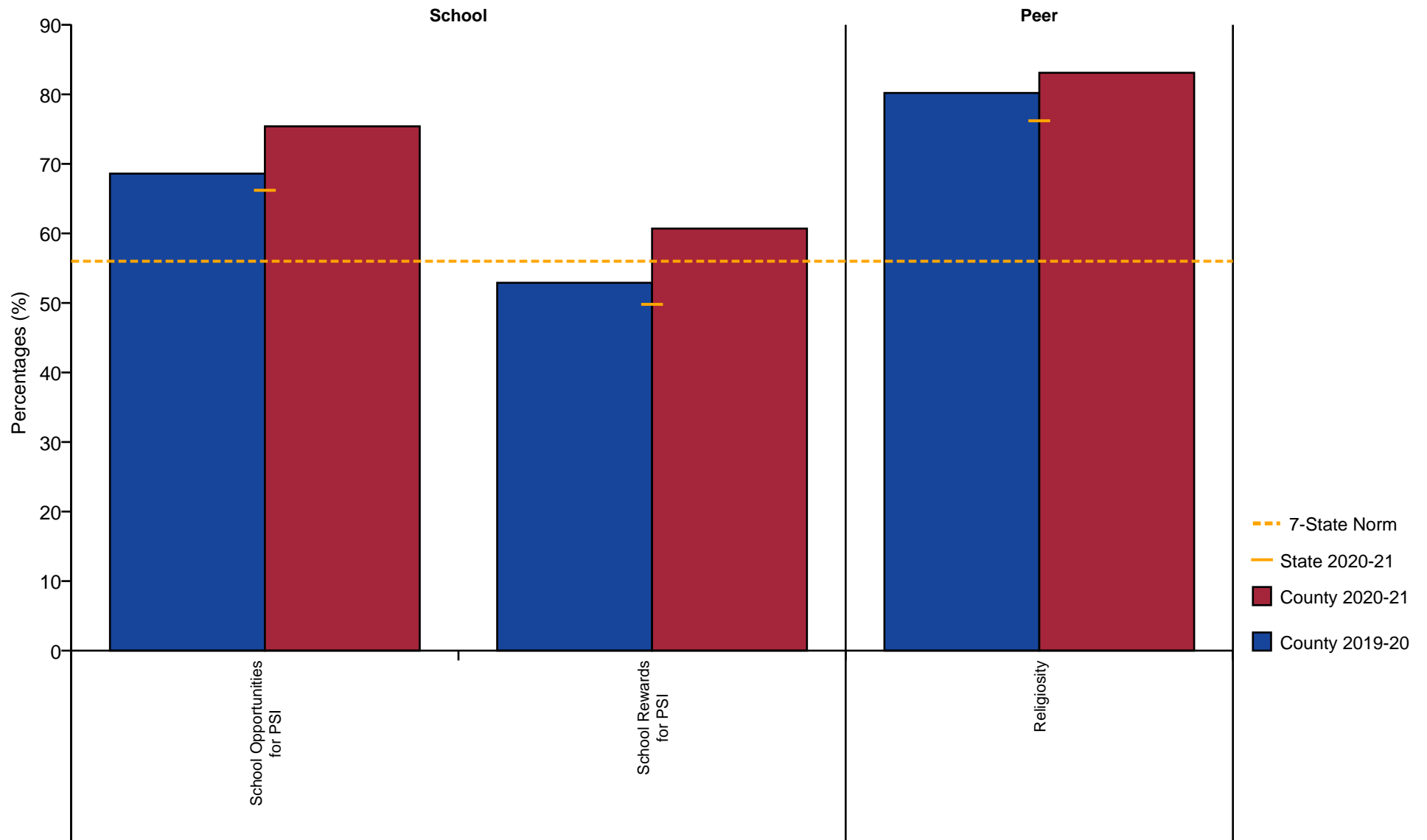


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

# School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Polk County

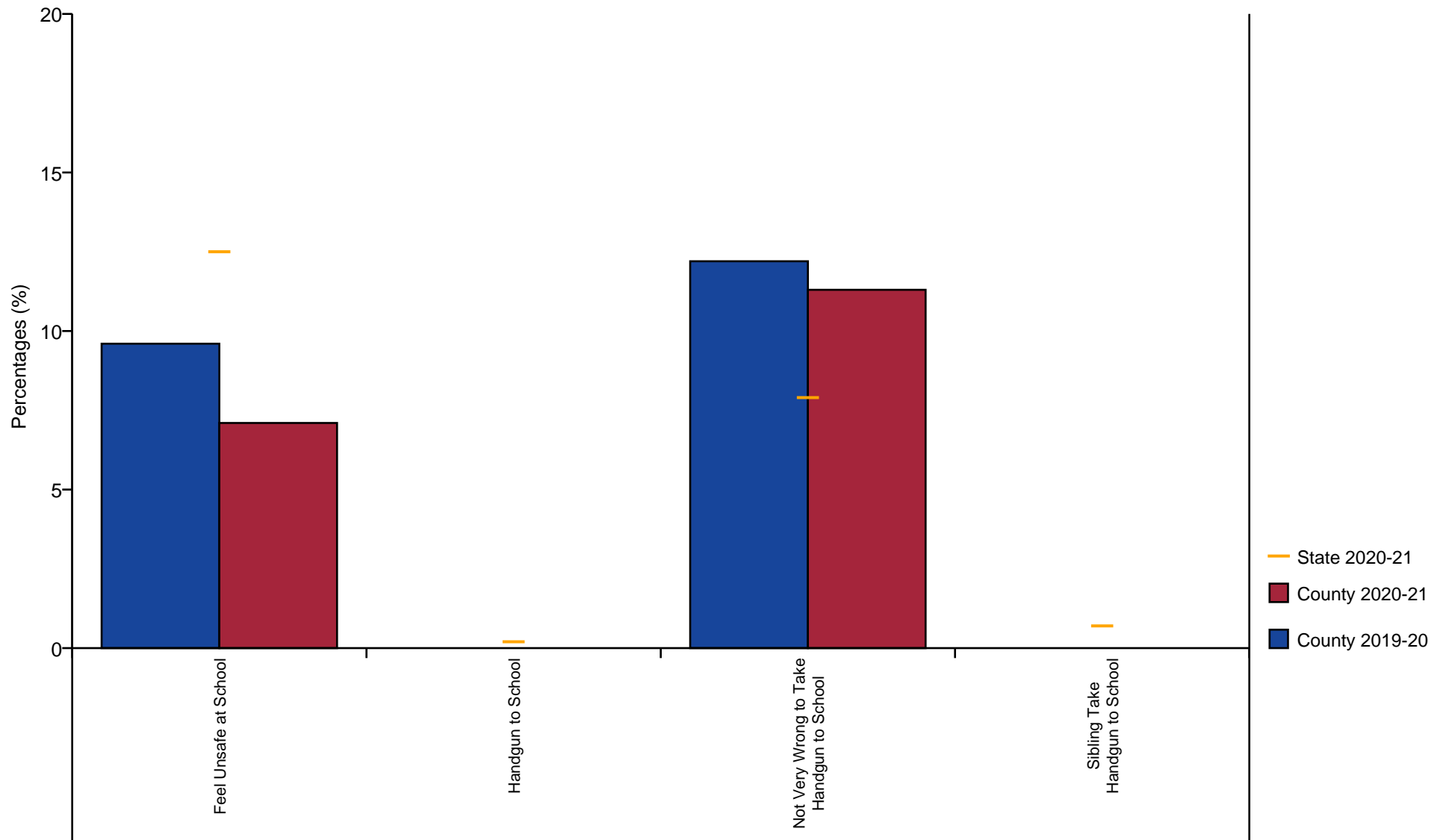


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

# School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Polk County

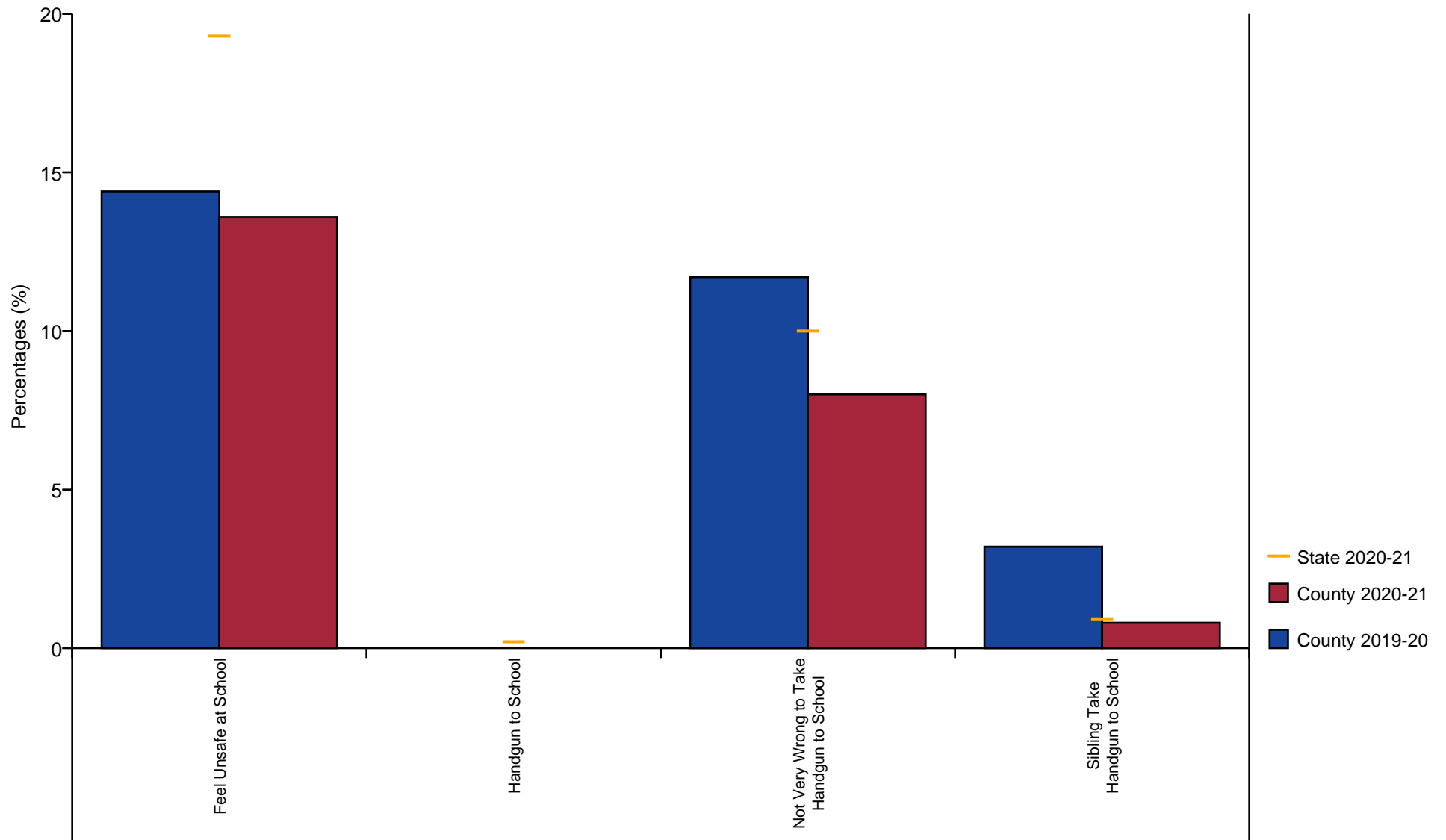


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

# School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Polk County

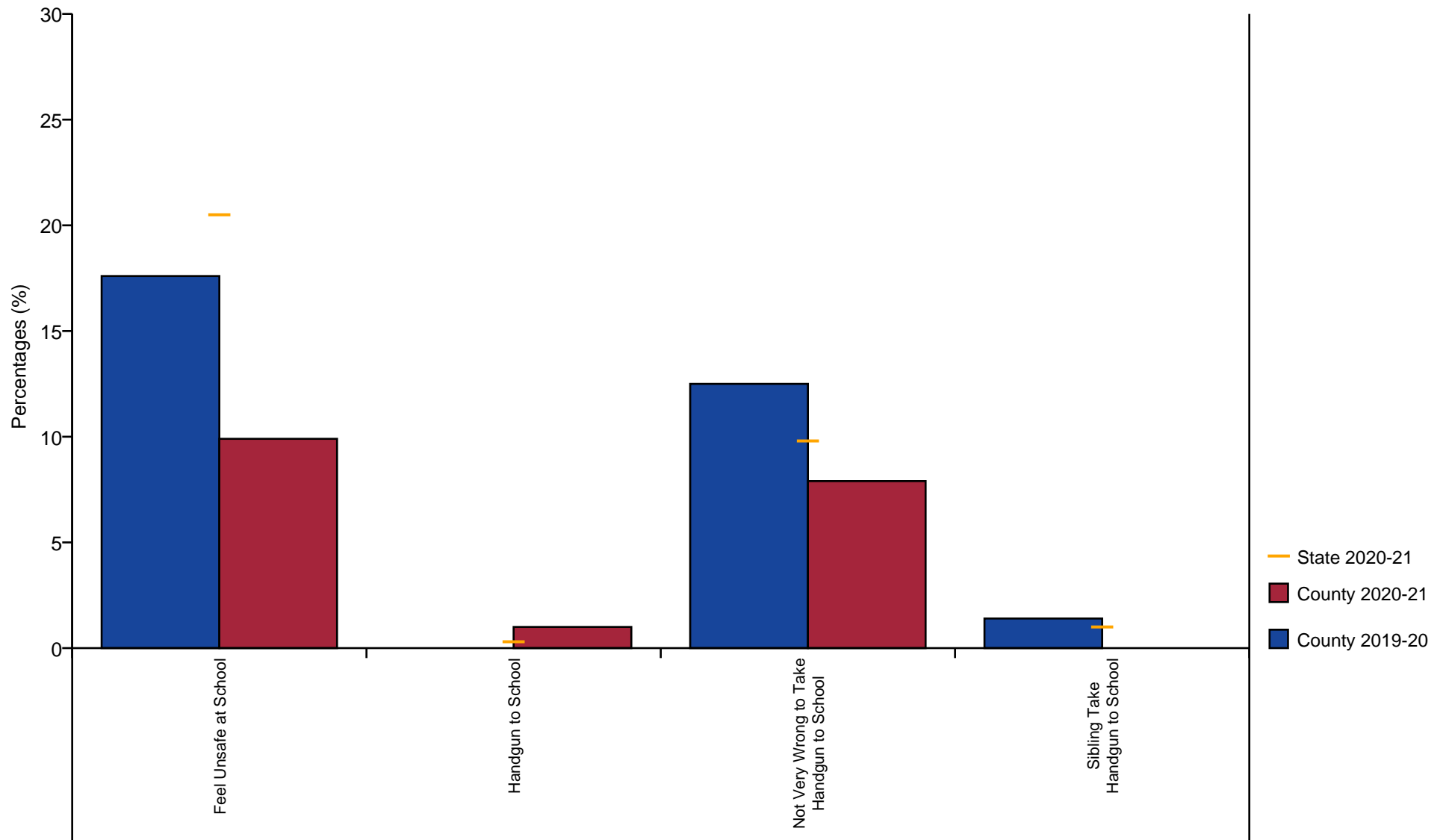


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10



# School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Polk County

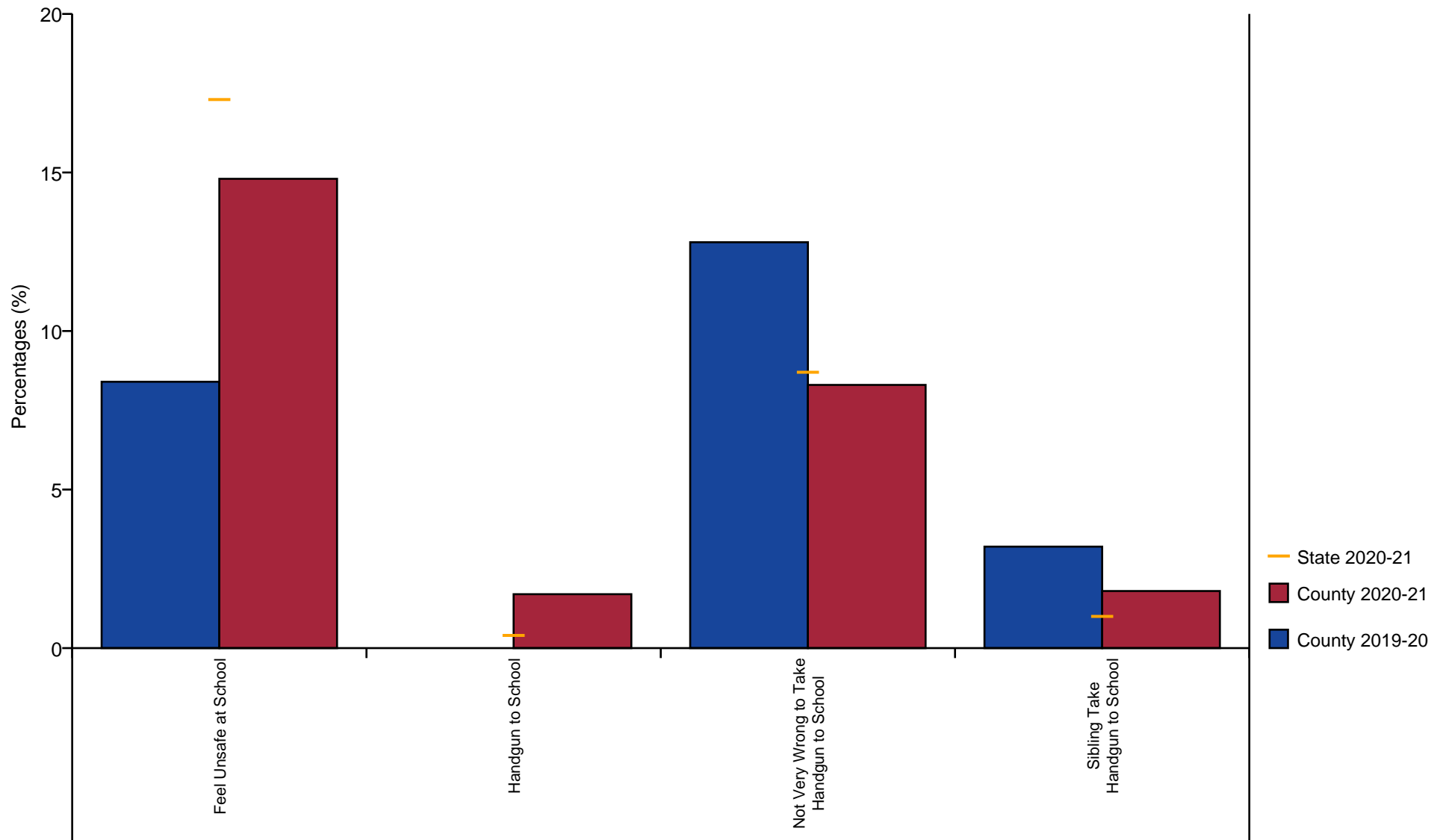
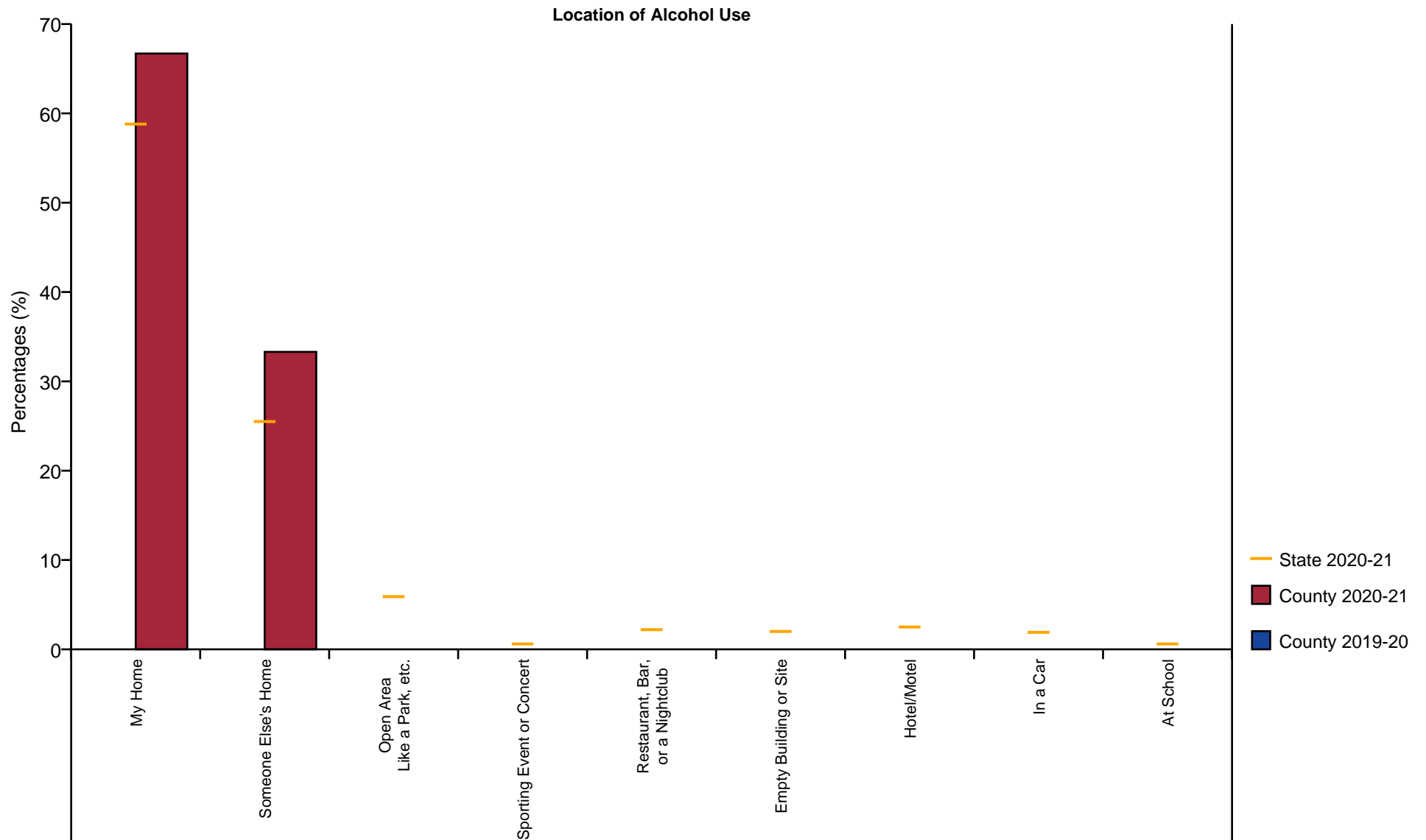


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Polk County

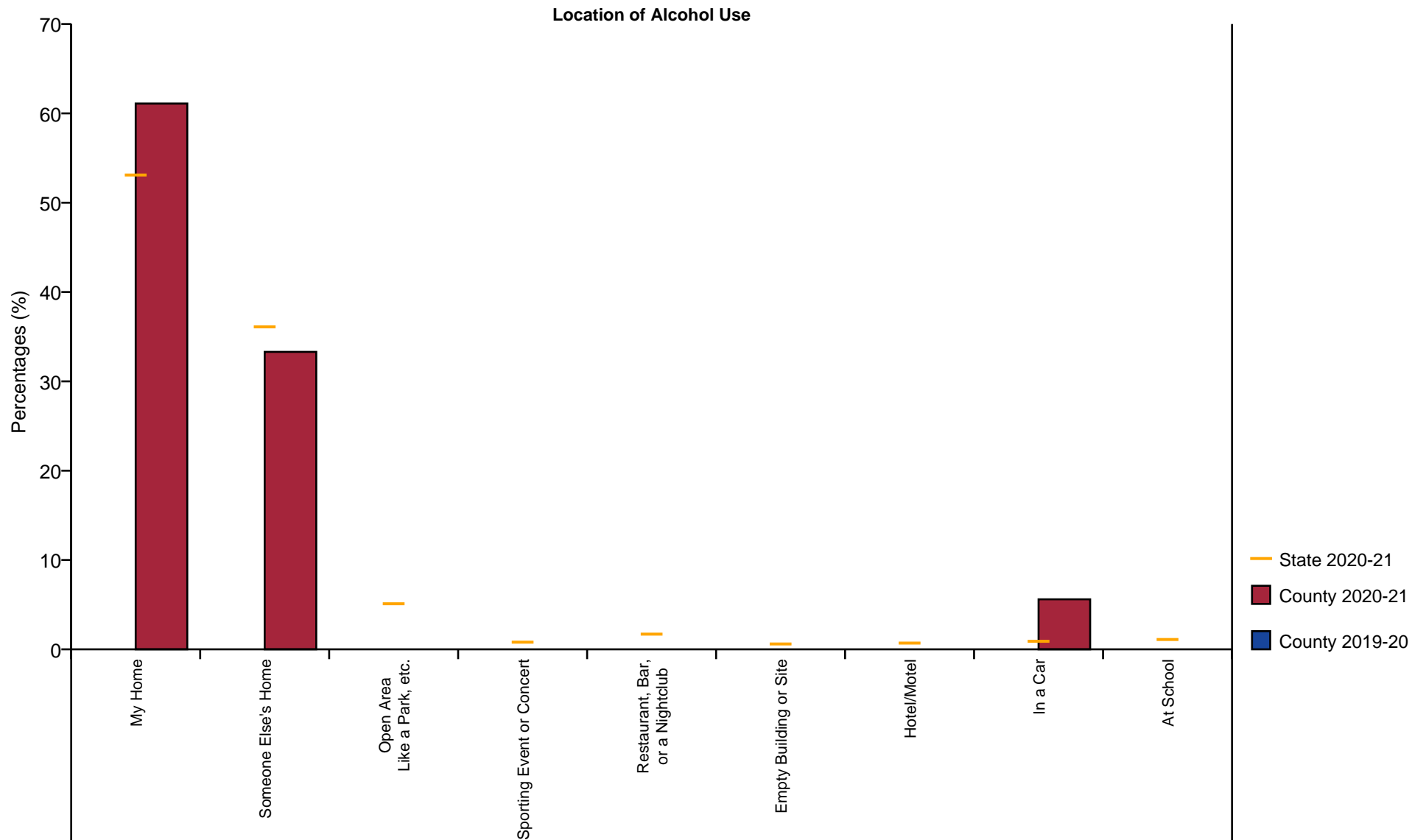


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

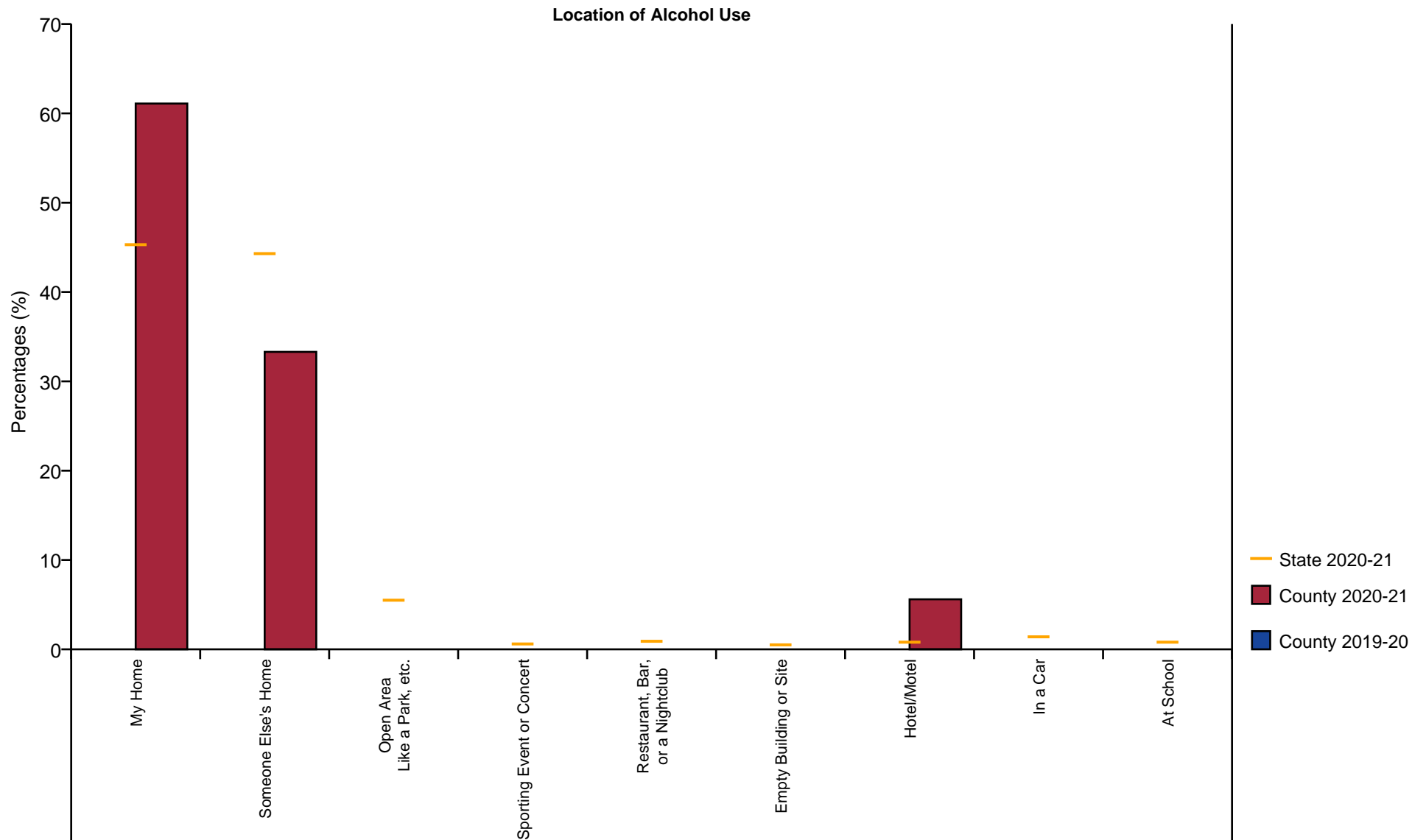
Polk County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Polk County

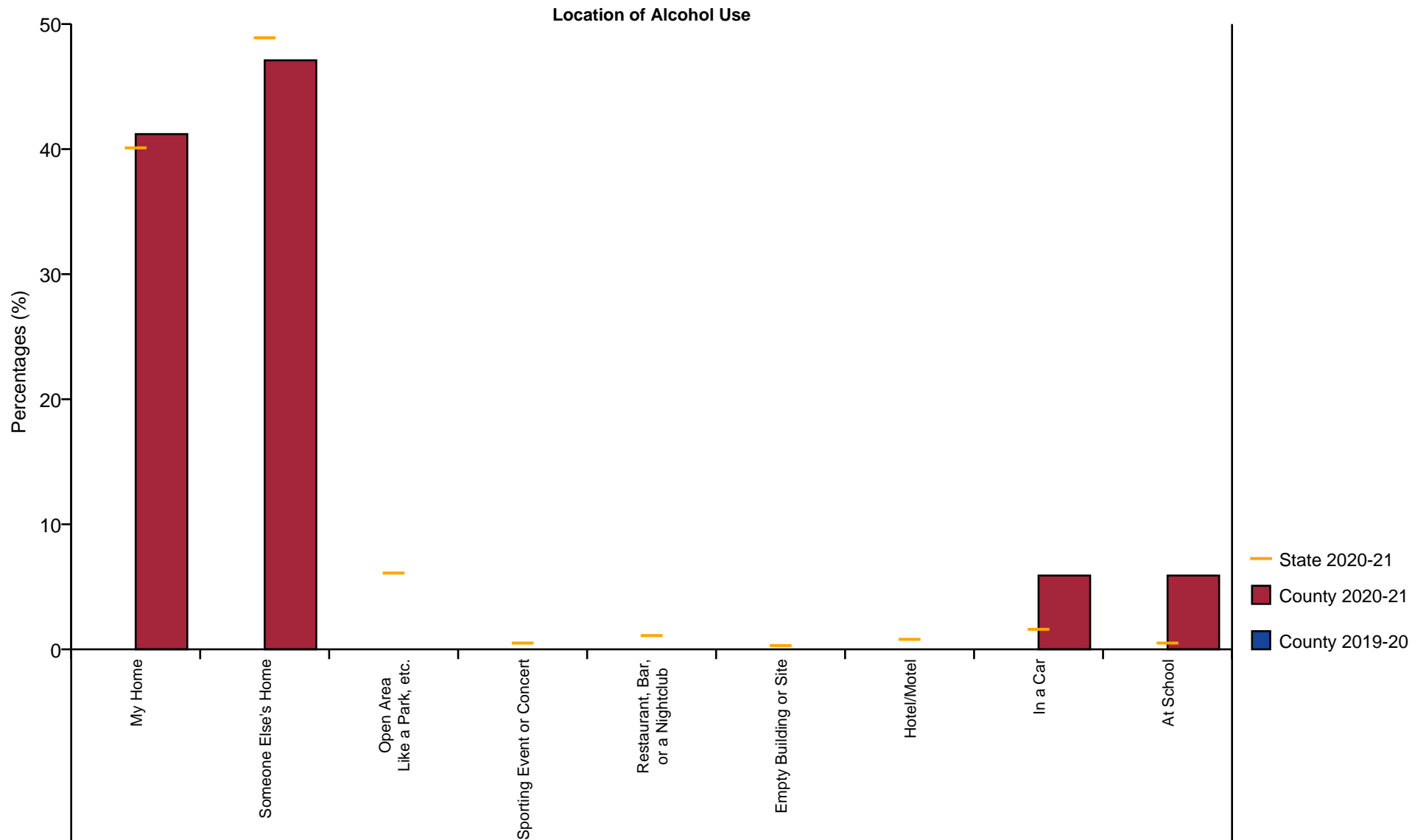


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Polk County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	27.7	11.6	12.7	14.1
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	24.0	19.1	39.4	17.7
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	44.4	44.1	35.1	25.5
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	58.1	47.0	36.2	24.1
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>19.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	16.7	5.8	7.7	7.8
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	16.9	14.6	26.2	17.7
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	33.9	24.6	19.1	12.9
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	36.8	34.3	21.5	19.3
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	14.5	5.7	10.2	6.2
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	12.7	11.4	17.3	11.3
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	26.4	21.6	15.0	15.0
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	27.5	25.2	16.5	12.5
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.9	1.2	2.8	1.9
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	6.0	6.7	17.1	7.3
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	19.8	17.7	17.7	15.5
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	32.3	28.6	14.6	10.3
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	3.6	0.5	2.0	3.1
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	3.0	3.7	2.9	1.7
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	1.6	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	3.0	2.0	1.4	1.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	4.2	3.7	1.9	1.7
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.3	3.5	5.0	3.8
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	6.6	3.8	10.9	4.0
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	8.4	5.4	6.8	2.0
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	3.6	3.0	2.9	0.0
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.0	0.6	1.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.5	3.6	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	1.8	1.5	4.7	0.0
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	3.0	2.2	1.0	1.7
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>



Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	1.2	1.0	1.4	2.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	1.8	3.0	1.0	1.7
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.0	3.0	5.1	7.1
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	1.7	0.6	1.6	1.6
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	1.8	1.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	2.4	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.8	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.7
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.5	0.0	1.7	2.6
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	4.4	3.4	7.9	3.2
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	10.8	8.8	4.8	3.1
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	7.3	6.8	5.8	3.4
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	0.0	1.1	2.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	1.1	0.6	3.2	2.4
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	6.0	4.4	2.0	2.0
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	3.6	2.3	0.0	1.7
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.9	3.6	4.5	4.5
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	16.6	9.0	22.5	8.8
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	21.6	23.9	26.4	10.2
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	39.2	27.3	24.8	13.8
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	16.5	8.1	13.8	14.7
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	15.3	11.5	24.4	12.8
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	25.0	22.9	21.6	17.3
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	33.5	30.4	19.0	13.8
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>14.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.8	0.6	1.7	1.9
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	7.7	4.4	13.1	7.3
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
	MTF	8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	14.8	17.6	12.2	8.2
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
	MTF	19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	26.9	26.1	16.2	8.6
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
	MTF	33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	0.0	1.6	1.3
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	3.3	3.8	6.2	0.8
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
	MTF	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	6.8	5.4	7.1	1.0
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
	MTF	5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	17.2	11.9	3.7	0.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
	MTF	9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.9	1.5	1.1	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	5.5	4.9	7.4	4.0
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
	MTF	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	8.5	6.5	5.9	3.9
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
	MTF	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	11.2	8.3	3.6	1.7
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.5	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.9	0.0	1.7	1.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.6	1.6	5.2	3.2
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	9.6	10.8	9.5	9.2
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	13.8	12.7	6.7	5.2
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	1.2	0.8	1.9	1.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.5	1.8	2.8	2.5
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	1.6	2.2	4.7	0.8
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	3.6	2.5	2.7	2.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	1.2	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.6	1.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.5	1.2	2.8	2.6
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.4	0.0	2.3	1.3
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	1.1	1.7	3.2	0.8
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	5.4	5.4	2.0	1.0
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	3.6	1.5	2.0	1.7
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.6	2.1	1.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.0
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	3.6	0.0	1.0	1.8
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.5	0.6	3.4	3.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	6.6	1.1	6.3	6.5
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	9.6	9.3	6.8	5.1
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	16.3	13.6	12.7	5.2
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.2	2.9	8.8	7.6
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	3.3	5.5	11.9	7.3
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	14.9	14.6	10.1	10.2
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	16.2	14.1	10.5	8.6
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.5	0.6	1.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	3.3	1.1	6.3	2.4
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	7.8	9.4	6.8	3.1
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	12.1	10.9	7.8	1.7
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>



Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.3	0.5	4.3	1.3
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	3.8	5.8	5.1	4.8
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	7.1	5.8	5.4	8.8
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	4.6	5.9	0.9	3.4
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	0.0	1.6	0.6
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	2.7	2.7	9.1	3.2
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	8.2	10.6	7.8	4.9
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	9.7	10.3	6.9	5.1
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.5	1.5	2.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	3.8	2.9	3.0	0.0
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	4.0	3.7	2.6	1.7
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.9	0.5	2.7	1.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.6	3.1	0.8
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.6	1.4	0.6	1.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	2.3	1.5	0.0	1.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.9	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	0.5	0.5	2.6	1.6
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	3.8	2.9	1.8	1.0
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.4
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.8	4.0	7.6	8.3
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	4.4	7.5	8.6	6.5
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	8.7	5.3	4.8	5.9
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	5.1	5.1	4.3	3.4
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	9.0	16.0	8.3
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	4.9	3.8	11.2	8.1
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	7.1	4.9	3.6	8.8
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	4.0	2.9	0.9	6.8
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.7
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	48.2	48.6	51.2	53.0
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	42.9	44.8	46.8	54.8
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	45.8	46.5	48.6	48.4
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	40.6	38.9	50.5	44.6
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>51.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	26.0	18.3	13.3	21.2
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	17.0	13.3	28.4	15.3
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	27.8	22.4	19.9	15.8
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	47.6	24.6	26.6	19.6
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>18.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	32.8	35.1	28.9	29.1
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	39.4	37.6	46.3	40.3
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	30.6	31.5	23.2	17.9
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	43.3	30.8	34.7	21.4
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>28.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	43.2	40.8	44.4	48.7
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	23.0	25.3	33.9	24.8
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	20.7	22.3	17.9	18.3
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	28.1	18.3	18.7	12.7
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>30.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	43.6	23.9	26.0	35.5
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	27.3	22.9	41.8	28.7
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	35.7	30.2	27.5	27.2
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	37.0	28.5	23.2	21.8
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>30.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	18.3	11.6	14.7	18.8
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	20.1	20.0	33.2	20.5
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	36.8	34.5	27.0	30.4
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	38.7	26.0	27.7	25.5
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>22.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	32.7	34.4	32.4	42.2
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	38.7	34.1	48.9	47.5
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	49.7	42.8	34.8	35.9
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	42.9	36.2	37.2	29.1
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>40.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	49.0	47.1	51.4	46.6
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	40.3	47.0	49.2	53.2
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	43.8	42.0	42.0	49.0
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	37.1	45.5	41.9	45.0
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>48.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	41.3	45.5	53.4	45.5
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	52.2	33.2	53.6	40.0
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	48.9	54.4	54.1	47.1
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	50.0	52.6	44.4	40.0
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>43.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	35.4	18.4	18.7	26.8
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	16.3	13.8	27.4	17.6
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	25.3	19.5	15.6	12.7
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	19.4	21.5	13.2	5.0
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>18.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	19.6	14.5	20.5	9.6
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	8.9	13.5	22.4	14.5
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	20.9	19.1	16.4	17.5
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	16.7	23.1	16.5	15.0
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	33.0	29.1	36.1	33.5
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	29.1	26.4	39.4	20.3
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	43.2	38.5	32.9	24.8
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	35.8	31.1	34.5	23.7
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>26.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	23.1	14.0	15.3	19.5
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	21.7	14.1	33.5	16.0
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	29.2	28.2	22.0	19.8
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	34.9	22.8	17.9	11.7
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>17.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	43.5	42.6	43.1	53.5
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	44.0	42.5	50.5	51.6
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	56.2	49.5	50.6	53.9
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	65.7	60.0	49.5	62.7
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>54.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	32.7	30.0	35.1	29.5
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	32.1	37.1	52.3	35.2
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	42.7	35.0	31.7	36.3
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	64.0	52.2	41.9	41.7
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>34.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	56.2	53.0	51.9	50.0
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	65.1	75.4	59.5	76.0
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	68.5	72.5	64.9	69.9
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	60.6	65.9	68.6	75.4
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>65.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	57.3	54.5	51.1	43.9
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	51.6	60.6	57.4	57.6
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	62.8	65.0	61.3	73.8
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	44.6	53.6	52.9	60.7
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>57.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	61.5	57.0	58.7	46.7
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	70.1	68.3	63.9	63.1
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	69.2	70.9	61.7	54.9
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	81.6	77.2	80.2	83.1
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>58.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>54.7</b>

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	1.3	5.8	46.1	46.8
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	4.8	8.8	58.4	28.0
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	0.0	9.9	56.4	33.7
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	6.6	8.2	50.8	34.4
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	2.7	7.9	52.6	36.7
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	98.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1



Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	88.7	10.1	1.3	0.0
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	92.0	8.0	0.0	0.0
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	92.1	6.9	1.0	0.0
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	91.7	6.7	1.7	0.0
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	90.8	8.3	0.9	0.0
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	99.3	0.0	0.7
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	95.9	0.8	3.3
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	95.7	0.0	4.3
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	98.2	1.8	0.0
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	97.4	0.5	2.1
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	61.1	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	61.1	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	41.2	47.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	5.9
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	56.5	37.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.2	1.6
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	92.8
	state	95.0
8	county	88.4
	state	86.8
10	county	82.1
	state	76.5
12	county	74.1
	state	69.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.8
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	1.7
	state	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.3
	state	1.1
8	county	3.3
	state	3.9
10	county	1.1
	state	8.2
12	county	6.9
	state	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -  
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.3
	state	0.4
8	county	2.5
	state	2.0
10	county	3.2
	state	5.3
12	county	5.2
	state	6.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My  
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	1.3
10	county	1.1
	state	2.5
12	county	0.0
	state	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -  
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	5.3
	state	1.6
8	county	4.1
	state	4.3
10	county	6.3
	state	7.1
12	county	6.9
	state	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.9
8	county	2.5
	state	3.2
10	county	8.4
	state	5.1
12	county	3.4
	state	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.6
	state	0.8
8	county	1.7
	state	2.3
10	county	2.1
	state	3.5
12	county	0.0
	state	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.7
12	county	0.0
	state	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.6
	state	2.0
8	county	3.3
	state	3.3
10	county	2.1
	state	5.3
12	county	3.4
	state	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	97.4
	state	97.3
8	county	91.7
	state	94.9
10	county	93.6
	state	92.4
12	county	91.4
	state	91.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>94.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.6
8	county	1.7
	state	1.7
10	county	2.1
	state	3.3
12	county	3.4
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -  
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.3
	state	0.6
8	county	2.5
	state	1.5
10	county	4.3
	state	2.6
12	county	0.0
	state	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -  
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.3
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	1.1
	state	0.6
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.6
	state	0.7
8	county	0.8
	state	1.4
10	county	3.2
	state	2.0
12	county	1.7
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	0.0
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.6
12	county	0.0
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.6
	state	2.0
8	county	5.0
	state	2.5
10	county	1.1
	state	2.7
12	county	3.4
	state	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>



## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	97.1	97.4
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	76.1	84.9
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	75.4	87.1
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	76.0	78.9
	state	70.8	79.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>89.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	1.0	5.3
	state	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	1.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	3.1	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.7	2.0
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	6.4	2.5
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	6.5	3.2
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	3.1	5.3
	state	3.5	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.7
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	15.4	10.1
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	18.1	8.6
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	15.6	8.8
	state	18.9	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.7	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.7
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	5.3	1.7
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	2.2	3.2
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	2.1	3.5
	state	3.4	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	97.1	98.7
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	86.6	95.8
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	84.9	90.2
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	86.3	87.9
	state	73.8	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>94.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.6	1.7
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	3.6	3.3
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	6.3	10.3
	state	11.4	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	3.2	0.0
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	1.4	1.1
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	3.2	1.7
	state	4.5	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	1.7
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.4	2.2
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	1.7
	state	1.4	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.7	0.8
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.4	1.1
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	4.3	0.0
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	3.6	2.2
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	4.2	0.0
	state	2.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.7	0.7
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	4.8	0.8
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	5.8	3.3
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	4.2	3.4
	state	10.8	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	99.3
	state	99.1
8	county	98.4
	state	98.0
10	county	97.9
	state	97.0
12	county	96.6
	state	96.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>98.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	1.1
	state	1.0
12	county	1.7
	state	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.8
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	1.1
	state	0.7
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.9
12	county	1.7
	state	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.8
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>



## 6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.1	10.0	10.2	11.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.0	11.5	12.0	12.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.8	12.8	13.3	12.9
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.0	14.3	14.9	15.8
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.3	10.6	10.3
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.4	11.3	11.1	11.9
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.8	12.6	11.9	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.8
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.9
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.9	13.2	12.9	12.9
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.9
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.9	10.0	10.7	10.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.5	11.8	11.8	11.6
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	14.0	14.1	13.5	13.3
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.7	15.2	15.2	16.2
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.8	11.4	10.8	10.7
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.7
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.9	14.3	14.1	13.9
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.1	15.0	16.0	16.0
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.2	10.7	0.0
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.5	10.6	11.7	13.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	13.1	12.8	12.5	13.0
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.3	14.9	11.5	16.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.0
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.1	11.5	11.2	11.3
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.7	13.0	12.8	12.5
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	13.2	12.8	13.1	15.7
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.8	11.0	11.0	0.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	13.0	10.5	13.1	13.0
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	14.6	12.5	13.0	13.0
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.1	14.4	13.9	0.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.9	11.0	10.8	10.7
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.7	11.5	11.2	11.8
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	11.7	13.1	12.5	12.6
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	13.2	12.7	13.0	15.7
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Polk County

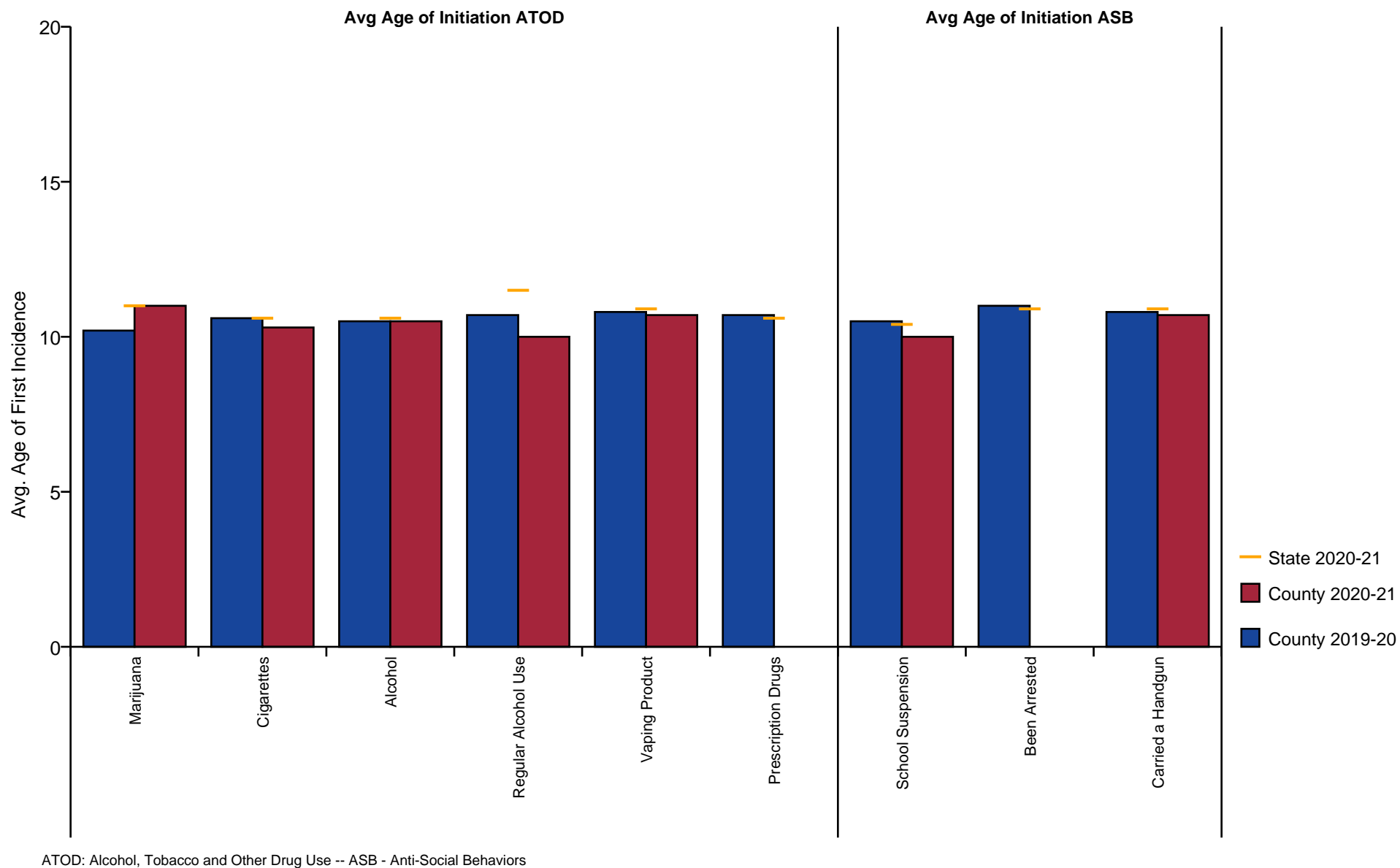


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Polk County

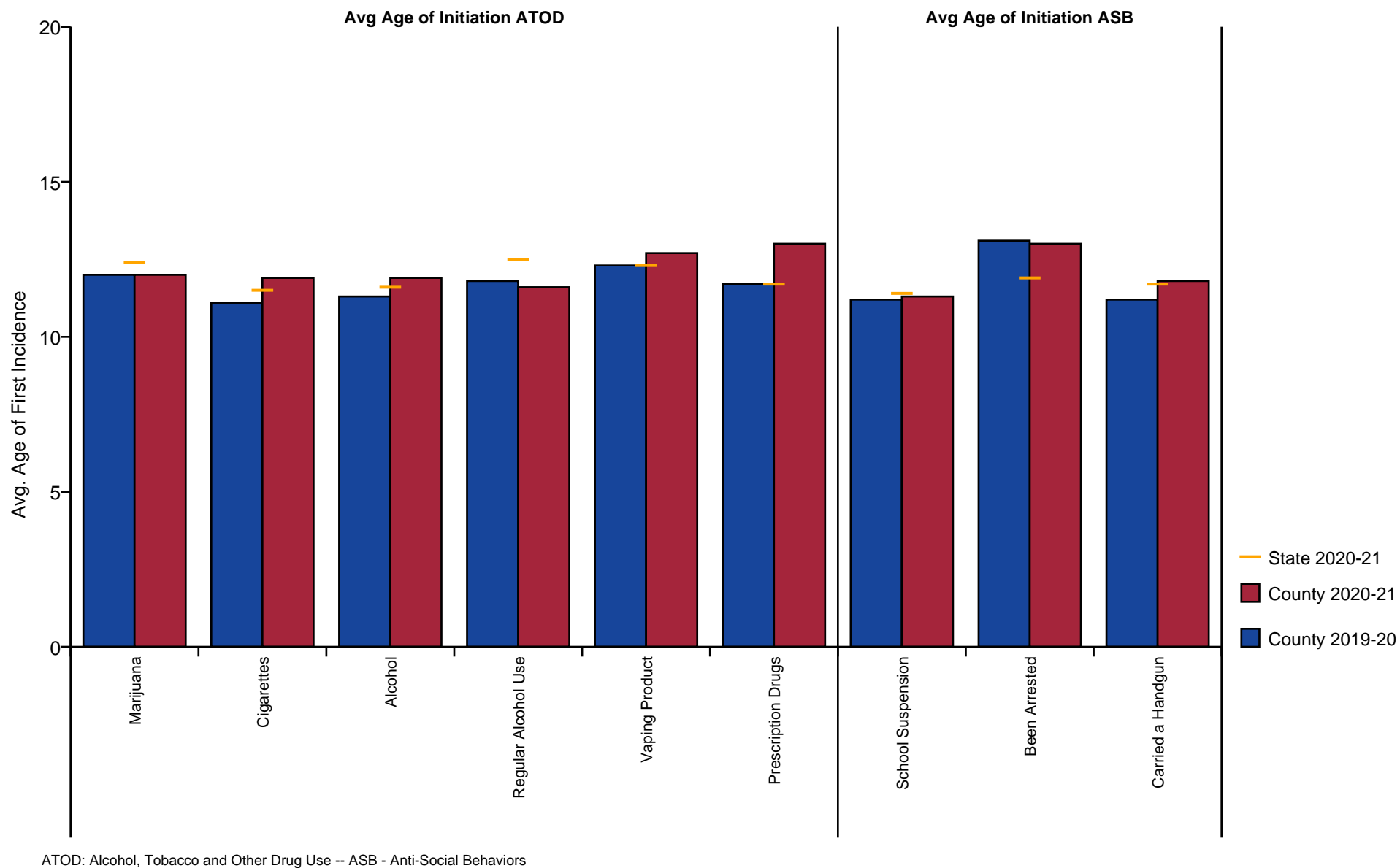


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Polk County

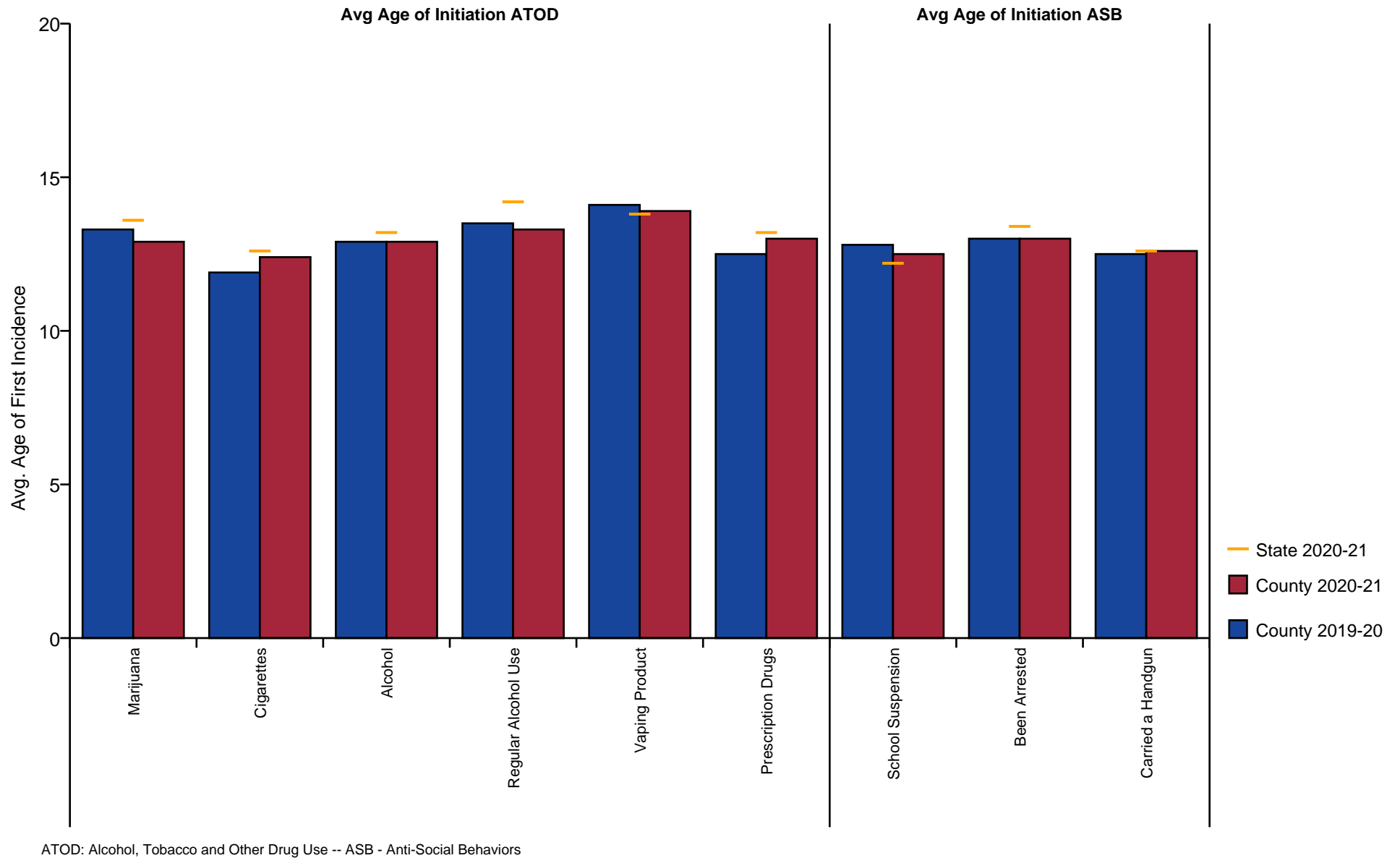


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Polk County

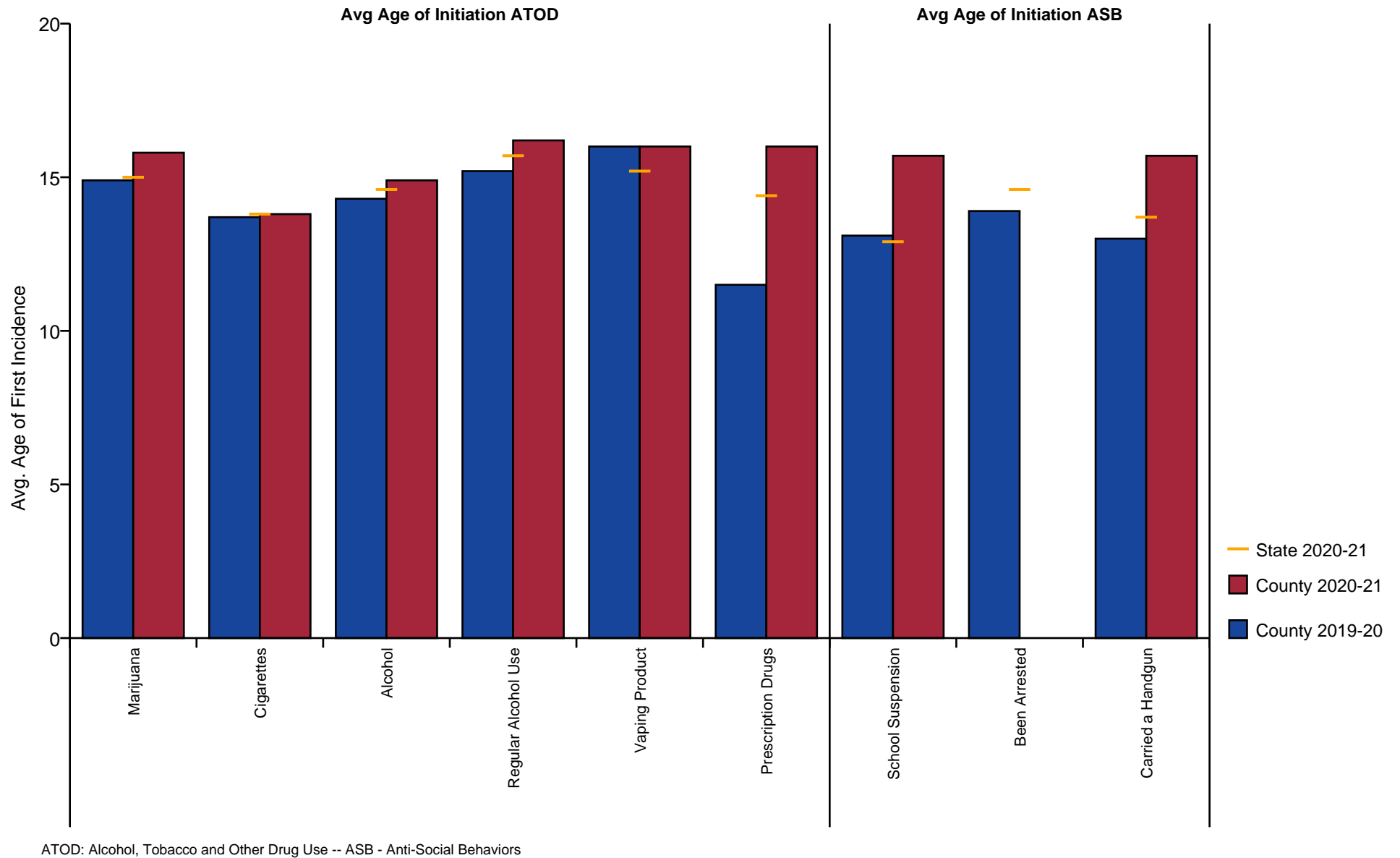


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

## 7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	16.7	5.8	7.7	7.8
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	16.9	14.6	26.2	17.7
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	33.9	24.6	19.1	12.9
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	36.8	34.3	21.5	19.3
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	14.5	5.7	10.2	6.2
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	12.7	11.4	17.3	11.3
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	26.4	21.6	15.0	15.0
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	27.5	25.2	16.5	12.5
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.



Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	0.0	1.6	1.3
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	3.3	3.8	6.2	0.8
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	6.8	5.4	7.1	1.0
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	17.2	11.9	3.7	0.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.9	1.5	1.1	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	5.5	4.9	7.4	4.0
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	8.5	6.5	5.9	3.9
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	11.2	8.3	3.6	1.7
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	61.6	12.6	2.5	5.0	18.2
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	65.9	9.8	1.6	8.9	13.8
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	60.8	13.7	2.0	6.9	16.7
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	64.4	15.3	1.7	6.8	11.9
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	63.0	12.4	2.0	6.8	15.8
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	20.4	15.3	38.9	13.4	12.1
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	17.6	24.0	38.4	13.6	6.4
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	43.6	17.8	26.7	7.9	4.0
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	67.2	5.2	20.7	6.9	0.0
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	31.1	17.0	33.6	11.3	7.0
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

## 8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	87.2	5.1	4.5	2.6	0.6
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	61.6	14.4	10.4	4.8	8.8
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	57.8	14.7	6.9	10.8	9.8
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	58.3	10.0	15.0	8.3	8.3
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	69.3	10.6	8.1	5.9	6.1
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	88.6	7.0	3.8	0.6
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	71.2	16.0	8.8	4.0
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	69.3	17.8	8.9	4.0
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	65.0	13.3	16.7	5.0
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	76.1	12.8	8.1	2.9
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.9	1.9	2.5	0.0	0.6
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	81.6	7.2	7.2	0.0	4.0
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	87.3	6.9	0.0	1.0	4.9
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	76.3	11.9	0.0	0.0	11.9
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	86.9	5.9	2.9	0.2	4.1
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.6	9.5	18.4	48.1	9.5
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	12.9	16.1	31.5	37.9	1.6
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	10.8	18.6	23.5	43.1	3.9
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	15.5	20.7	19.0	39.7	5.2
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	13.3	14.9	23.3	43.0	5.4
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.2	13.9	23.4	38.6	8.9
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	12.9	16.9	35.5	33.9	0.8
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	11.9	21.8	26.7	34.7	5.0
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	8.5	23.7	20.3	42.4	5.1
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	12.9	17.9	27.1	36.9	5.2
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.2	4.4	15.2	55.1	10.1
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	11.3	5.6	25.8	54.0	3.2
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	10.9	8.9	20.8	52.5	6.9
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	10.2	6.8	23.7	54.2	5.1
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	12.4	6.1	20.6	54.1	6.8
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	83.1	4.8	4.8	1.6	5.6
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	78.6	7.1	5.1	1.0	8.2
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	77.6	5.2	6.9	1.7	8.6
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	85.8	4.8	3.4	0.9	5.0
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	88.8	0.0	3.1	3.1	5.1
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	91.4	3.4	0.0	1.7	3.4
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	94.7	1.1	0.7	0.9	2.5
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.2	3.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	84.7	6.5	3.2	0.0	5.6
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	87.8	5.1	2.0	1.0	4.1
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	86.2	6.9	3.4	1.7	1.7
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	89.0	5.3	2.1	0.7	3.0
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.9	4.5	0.0	0.6	1.9
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	78.4	8.0	4.0	1.6	8.0
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	76.5	7.1	4.1	4.1	8.2
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	72.4	6.9	6.9	5.2	8.6
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	82.4	6.4	3.0	2.3	5.9
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0



Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	89.5	5.6	0.8	0.8	3.2
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	85.7	9.2	2.0	0.0	3.1
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	84.5	6.9	1.7	0.0	6.9
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	91.0	5.1	0.9	0.2	2.8
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	98.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	93.9	2.0	0.0	1.0	3.1
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	96.5	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.8
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	97.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.1
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	92.7	2.4	0.0	1.6	3.2
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	92.9	3.1	3.1	0.0	1.0
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	93.0	3.5	3.5	0.0	0.0
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	94.0	3.0	1.1	0.5	1.4
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	87.1	5.6	0.8	1.6	4.8
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	82.7	8.2	3.1	1.0	5.1
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	79.3	10.3	3.4	0.0	6.9
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	88.1	6.0	1.4	0.7	3.9
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	94.7
	state	95.2
8	county	80.6
	state	85.4
10	county	84.4
	state	77.1
12	county	75.0
	state	74.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>85.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	2.1
	state	1.1
12	county	0.0
	state	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	1.0
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.3
	state	2.6
8	county	8.9
	state	7.8
10	county	8.3
	state	10.6
12	county	12.5
	state	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.9
	state	1.7
8	county	4.8
	state	6.5
10	county	7.3
	state	12.2
12	county	10.7
	state	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.4
8	county	1.6
	state	2.7
10	county	3.1
	state	5.2
12	county	1.8
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.7
8	county	4.0
	state	1.9
10	county	3.1
	state	2.2
12	county	1.8
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.3
	state	0.9
8	county	3.2
	state	3.4
10	county	4.2
	state	5.0
12	county	1.8
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.0
	state	1.3
8	county	7.3
	state	4.2
10	county	6.2
	state	6.4
12	county	1.8
	state	7.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.3
	state	1.4
8	county	6.5
	state	4.4
10	county	5.2
	state	6.3
12	county	1.8
	state	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.8
	state	1.2
10	county	1.0
	state	2.5
12	county	0.0
	state	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.4	15.7	10.5	3.3	5.2
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	40.3	19.4	25.0	11.3	4.0
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	34.7	18.9	23.2	21.1	2.1
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	35.7	16.1	12.5	30.4	5.4
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	47.4	17.5	17.8	13.1	4.2
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	68.0	12.4	9.8	5.2	4.6
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	39.0	19.5	23.6	14.6	3.3
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	34.7	17.9	23.2	22.1	2.1
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	33.9	14.3	17.9	28.6	5.4
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	47.8	15.9	17.8	14.8	3.7
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	80.1	5.3	8.6	6.0
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	52.4	16.9	18.5	12.1
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	49.5	13.7	17.9	18.9
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	55.4	7.1	17.9	19.6
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	62.0	10.8	14.8	12.4
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	85.8	13.5	0.6
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	72.7	24.0	3.3
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	68.5	27.2	4.3
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	80.0	20.0	0.0
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	77.5	20.3	2.1
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

## 9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.



Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	27.9	58.5	10.9	2.7
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	23.3	56.7	15.8	4.2
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	27.3	48.9	19.3	4.5
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	25.5	50.9	16.4	7.3
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	26.1	54.9	14.9	4.1
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	13.1	66.7	9.8	10.5
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	18.9	62.3	13.9	4.9
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	17.2	59.1	15.1	8.6
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	20.0	47.3	21.8	10.9
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	16.5	61.2	13.7	8.5
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	73.0	6.1	20.9
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	74.2	10.8	15.0
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	65.9	9.1	25.0
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	66.1	21.4	12.5
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	70.9	10.2	18.9
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	22.0	15.3	48.7	12.7	1.3
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	16.1	14.5	48.4	13.7	7.3
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	7.7	9.9	60.4	15.4	6.6
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	12.5	16.1	60.7	7.1	3.6
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	15.9	14.0	52.7	12.8	4.5
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	22.7	17.5	22.7	23.4	13.6
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	22.1	17.2	30.3	19.7	10.7
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	13.0	15.2	29.3	25.0	17.4
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	13.0	13.0	22.2	33.3	18.5
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	19.2	16.4	26.3	23.9	14.2
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	17.6	20.9	34.6	19.6	7.2
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	22.1	35.2	32.0	6.6	4.1
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	13.0	20.7	37.0	18.5	10.9
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	14.8	20.4	25.9	18.5	20.4
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	17.6	24.9	33.3	15.4	8.8
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	19.6	17.6	18.3	16.3	28.1
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	30.3	23.8	17.2	13.1	15.6
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	22.8	20.7	21.7	17.4	17.4
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	20.4	13.0	25.9	20.4	20.4
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	23.5	19.5	19.7	16.2	21.1
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	57.8	42.2
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	57.0	43.0
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	56.3	43.7
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	50.0	50.0
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	56.2	43.8
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.6	9.1	25.3	27.3	22.7
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	17.2	14.8	24.6	19.7	23.8
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	13.0	17.4	34.8	18.5	16.3
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	25.5	10.9	21.8	12.7	29.1
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	16.8	12.8	26.7	21.3	22.5
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.0	7.8	14.9	18.2	46.1
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	14.6	10.6	14.6	10.6	49.6
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	13.0	14.1	10.9	21.7	40.2
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	25.5	5.5	16.4	16.4	36.4
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	15.1	9.7	14.2	16.5	44.6
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.6	12.6	23.2	14.6	33.1
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	22.0	14.6	24.4	12.2	26.8
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	16.5	25.3	18.7	17.6	22.0
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	30.9	5.5	20.0	12.7	30.9
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	20.0	15.0	22.1	14.3	28.6
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.7	8.4	13.6	15.6	52.6
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	10.6	11.4	12.2	13.0	52.8
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	8.7	17.4	9.8	17.4	46.7
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	16.4	10.9	7.3	9.1	56.4
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	10.6	11.6	11.6	14.4	51.9
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.3	11.3	19.3	17.3	34.7
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	13.8	11.4	17.1	25.2	32.5
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	14.1	22.8	13.0	15.2	34.8
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	27.3	5.5	21.8	9.1	36.4
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	16.9	13.1	17.6	18.1	34.3
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.9	6.5	12.3	9.7	54.5
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	18.7	8.1	10.6	12.2	50.4
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	19.6	9.8	5.4	14.1	51.1
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	20.0	9.1	12.7	7.3	50.9
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	18.4	8.0	10.4	11.1	52.1
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

## 10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.



Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.3	156	1.9	157	1.3	157	1.3	157
Grade 8	0.8	124	7.3	124	3.2	124	0.8	124
Grade 10	1.0	102	8.2	98	9.2	98	1.0	98
Grade 12	0.0	58	8.6	58	5.2	58	1.7	58
<b>Combined</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>437</b>

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	76.5	149	59.7	149	57.1	147	80.6	144
Grade 8	83.6	122	67.8	121	50.8	118	86.2	116
Grade 10	83.7	98	66.3	98	41.5	94	84.9	93
Grade 12	87.3	55	61.8	55	35.2	54	82.7	52
<b>Combined</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>405</b>

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.1	154	94.2	154	98.7	154	99.3	153
Grade 8	98.4	122	94.3	122	93.4	122	97.5	122
Grade 10	95.7	92	93.5	92	91.3	92	97.8	92
Grade 12	90.9	55	87.3	55	87.3	55	96.4	55
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>422</b>

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	92.9	155	88.4	155	94.2	155	95.5	155
Grade 8	85.6	125	78.4	125	85.6	125	93.6	125
Grade 10	77.7	94	76.6	94	66.0	94	94.7	94
Grade 12	86.0	57	77.2	57	73.7	57	98.2	57
<b>Combined</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>431</b>

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.0	193	4.7	190	4.2	190	0.5	190
Female	0.9	224	6.7	224	3.1	224	1.8	224
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>414</b>

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.3	178	60.4	182	49.1	175	84.2	171
Female	82.6	224	66.2	219	48.6	216	84.0	213
<b>Combined</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>384</b>

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.7	181	89.5	181	95.0	181	98.3	180
Female	96.4	221	95.5	221	93.2	221	97.7	221
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>401</b>

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	86.6	186	80.1	186	82.8	186	94.1	186
Female	86.9	222	83.8	222	83.3	222	95.5	222
<b>Combined</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>408</b>

## 11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- [lperry@crdcnea.com](mailto:lperry@crdcnea.com)

Deonna Vincent -- [dvincent@crdcnea.com](mailto:dvincent@crdcnea.com)

Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**  
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scCook@csi-youth.com](mailto:scCook@csi-youth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csi-youth.com](mailto:amellick@csi-youth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**  
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**  
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmill@fsainc.org](mailto:hmill@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**  
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Cynthia Miner -- [cminer@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cminer@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**  
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Tamara Iverson -- [tiverson@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tiverson@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**  
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
Pine Bluff, AR 71602  
Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**  
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
Address: 310 North Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635  
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**  
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@mid-south.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@mid-south.ualr.edu)  
Jessica Simpson -- [jsimpson@mid-south.ualr.edu](mailto:jsimpson@mid-south.ualr.edu)

## 11.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9921  
Kymala Calloway -- [kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9030

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

# Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.  
**The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
4. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you:
 

☐ Male
 ☐ Female

2. How old are you?
 

☐ 10 or younger
 ☐ 15
 ☐ 11
 ☐ 16
 ☐ 12
 ☐ 17
 ☐ 13
 ☐ 18
 ☐ 14
 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?
 

☐ 6th
 ☐ 10th
 ☐ 7th
 ☐ 11th
 ☐ 8th
 ☐ 12th
 ☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
 

☐ No
 ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? Select one or more.

- ☐ Black or African American
 ☐ Asian
 ☐ American Indian
 ☐ Alaska Native
 ☐ White
 ☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
 ☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

- ☐ Completed grade school or less
 ☐ Some high school
 ☐ Completed high school
 ☐ Some college
 ☐ Completed college
 ☐ Graduate or professional school after college
 ☐ Don't know
 ☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
 

☐ Mother
 ☐ Grandfather
 ☐ Stepmother
 ☐ Uncle
 ☐ Foster Mother
 ☐ Other Adults
 ☐ Grandmother
 ☐ Brother(s)
 ☐ Aunt
 ☐ Stepbrother(s)
 ☐ Father
 ☐ Sister(s)
 ☐ Stepfather
 ☐ Stepsister(s)
 ☐ Foster Father
 ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's
 ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's
 ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
 ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Quite important
 ☐ Not at all important  
☐ Fairly important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None
 ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1
 ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2
 ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ 1-2 times a month  
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars  
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

206003



37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times  
☒ 1 time  
☐ 2 or 3 times  
☐ 4 or 5 times  
☐ 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

- 41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?**

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to  
during the **past 30 days**?
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not  
to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

OCCASIONS	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10+
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
high	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
cribed	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
p pills past	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
ts alo, ens	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	OCCASIONS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your <b>lifetime</b> – more than just a few sips?										
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
64. used cocaine or crack in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
70. used heroin or other opiates in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
76. vaped NICOTINE in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]





100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times  
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO!	Yes	YES!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes	No
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe  
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference  
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know  
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse  
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse  
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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[SERIAL]



206007

# 13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	42.9	50.0	45.8	49.2	49.5	48.9	47.6	48.5	45.9	49.3
Female	57.1	50.0	54.2	50.8	50.5	51.1	52.4	51.5	54.1	50.7
N of Valid	154	13,182	120	12,663	97	10,127	63	6,843	434	42,815
N of Miss	7	655	6	686	10	510	1	292	24	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	60.0	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.1	16.7
12	37.5	43.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	13.3
13	2.5	2.4	46.0	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	52.4	42.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	14.8	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.3	57.7	59.7	0.0	0.0	13.4	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	37.5	0.0	0.5	8.6	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.3	64.1	64.1	9.9	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	32.8	33.2	4.6	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	160	13,656	126	13,164	104	10,509	64	7,047	454	44,376
N of Miss	1	181	0	185	3	128	0	88	4	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.2	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.5	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	23.4	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	14.0	15.9
N of Valid	161	13,837	126	13,349	107	10,637	64	7,135	458	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.1	80.3	95.2	80.8	89.5	82.4	88.9	82.9	91.6	81.4
Yes	8.9	19.7	4.8	19.2	10.5	17.6	11.1	17.1	8.4	18.6
N of Valid	146	13,186	124	12,965	105	10,407	63	7,007	438	43,565
N of Miss	15	651	2	384	2	230	1	128	20	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	83.3	98.4	81.7	98.1	86.0	98.4	83.7	98.0	83.5
Yes	2.5	16.7	1.6	18.3	1.9	14.0	1.6	16.3	2.0	16.5
N of Valid	157	13,463	125	13,076	107	10,467	64	7,035	453	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	1	273	0	170	0	100	5	917



Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	97.6	99.2	97.6	97.2	96.6	98.4	96.9	98.7	97.2
Yes	0.6	2.4	0.8	2.4	2.8	3.4	1.6	3.1	1.3	2.8
N of Valid	157	13,463	125	13,076	107	10,467	64	7,035	453	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	1	273	0	170	0	100	5	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.7	94.1	92.0	94.6	94.4	95.1	95.3	96.8	90.5	94.9
Yes	15.3	5.9	8.0	5.4	5.6	4.9	4.7	3.2	9.5	5.1
N of Valid	157	13,463	125	13,076	107	10,467	64	7,035	453	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	1	273	0	170	0	100	5	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	157	13,463	125	13,076	107	10,467	64	7,035	453	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	1	273	0	170	0	100	5	917



Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.2	36.4	8.8	32.8	8.4	26.0	6.2	25.1	11.3	31.1
Yes	82.8	63.6	91.2	67.2	91.6	74.0	93.8	74.9	88.7	68.9
N of Valid	157	13,463	125	13,076	107	10,467	64	7,035	453	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	1	273	0	170	0	100	5	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.3	98.4	98.3	99.1	98.3	100.0	98.6	98.9	98.3
Yes	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.7	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	157	13,463	125	13,076	107	10,467	64	7,035	453	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	1	273	0	170	0	100	5	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.7	79.4	93.6	83.0	98.1	87.3	95.3	91.0	91.8	84.2
Yes	15.3	20.6	6.4	17.0	1.9	12.7	4.7	9.0	8.2	15.8
N of Valid	157	13,463	125	13,076	107	10,467	64	7,035	453	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	1	273	0	170	0	100	5	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.2	3.7	0.0	3.5	0.9	2.3	1.6	3.2	1.6	3.2
Some high school	2.6	3.2	4.0	5.2	8.4	10.4	12.5	14.8	5.8	7.4
Completed high school	9.1	9.5	14.3	13.4	16.8	16.2	15.6	18.2	13.3	13.7
Some college	9.7	9.1	8.7	12.2	13.1	14.3	21.9	15.5	12.0	12.3
Completed college	25.3	21.1	32.5	24.9	35.5	27.8	23.4	26.2	29.5	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	9.1	10.2	10.3	12.9	12.1	14.4	15.6	13.3	11.1	12.5
Don't know	39.0	40.9	29.4	26.1	13.1	13.0	9.4	7.0	25.9	24.4
Does not apply	1.9	2.1	0.8	1.8	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.7	0.9	1.9
N of Valid	154	13,426	126	13,183	107	10,570	64	7,088	451	44,267
N of Miss	7	411	0	166	0	67	0	47	7	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.6	12.6	16.8	14.1	22.4	15.4	25.0	16.6	18.5	14.4
Yes	85.4	87.4	83.2	85.9	77.6	84.6	75.0	83.4	81.5	85.6
N of Valid	157	13,732	125	13,287	107	10,592	64	7,105	453	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	93.9	94.4	92.9	92.5	93.0	92.2	94.2	92.9	93.5
Yes	7.6	6.1	5.6	7.1	7.5	7.0	7.8	5.8	7.1	6.5
N of Valid	157	13,732	125	13,287	107	10,592	64	7,105	453	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	157	13,732	125	13,287	107	10,592	64	7,105	453	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.0	86.1	92.0	88.1	86.0	89.4	93.8	91.0	88.7	88.3
Yes	14.0	13.9	8.0	11.9	14.0	10.6	6.2	9.0	11.3	11.7
N of Valid	157	13,732	125	13,287	107	10,592	64	7,105	453	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	95.0	95.2	96.1	97.2	96.7	100.0	97.0	95.4	96.0
Yes	7.6	5.0	4.8	3.9	2.8	3.3	0.0	3.0	4.6	4.0
N of Valid	157	13,732	125	13,287	107	10,592	64	7,105	453	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.3	38.3	27.2	39.4	38.3	39.2	31.2	40.8	33.6	39.3
Yes	63.7	61.7	72.8	60.6	61.7	60.8	68.8	59.2	66.4	60.7
N of Valid	157	13,732	125	13,287	107	10,592	64	7,105	453	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.6	85.9	87.2	84.7	85.0	84.6	87.5	87.1	86.5	85.4
Yes	13.4	14.1	12.8	15.3	15.0	15.4	12.5	12.9	13.5	14.6
N of Valid	157	13,732	125	13,287	107	10,592	64	7,105	453	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.5	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5
Yes	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	157	13,732	125	13,287	107	10,592	64	7,105	453	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.1	91.9	92.8	93.4	96.3	94.2	93.8	95.2	93.2	93.4
Yes	8.9	8.1	7.2	6.6	3.7	5.8	6.2	4.8	6.8	6.6
N of Valid	157	13,732	125	13,287	107	10,592	64	7,105	453	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.4	95.0	95.2	96.5	95.3	97.0	95.3	97.3	93.6	96.3
Yes	9.6	5.0	4.8	3.5	4.7	3.0	4.7	2.7	6.4	3.7
N of Valid	157	13,732	125	13,287	107	10,592	64	7,105	453	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	97.6	97.6	98.1	99.1	97.9	98.4	97.9	97.4	97.9
Yes	4.5	2.4	2.4	1.9	0.9	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.6	2.1
N of Valid	157	13,732	125	13,287	107	10,592	64	7,105	453	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.1	50.3	48.0	49.4	57.9	51.6	64.1	56.7	54.7	51.4
Yes	45.9	49.7	52.0	50.6	42.1	48.4	35.9	43.3	45.3	48.6
N of Valid	157	13,732	125	13,287	107	10,592	64	7,105	453	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	94.7	95.2	94.7	95.3	94.9	93.8	96.2	94.5	95.0
Yes	6.4	5.3	4.8	5.3	4.7	5.1	6.2	3.8	5.5	5.0
N of Valid	157	13,732	125	13,287	107	10,592	64	7,105	453	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.9	53.2	52.0	52.8	57.0	54.7	56.2	59.0	54.1	54.4
Yes	47.1	46.8	48.0	47.2	43.0	45.3	43.8	41.0	45.9	45.6
N of Valid	157	13,732	125	13,287	107	10,592	64	7,105	453	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	94.8	96.8	94.6	95.3	95.3	95.3	96.6	95.4	95.1
Yes	5.7	5.2	3.2	5.4	4.7	4.7	4.7	3.4	4.6	4.9
N of Valid	157	13,732	125	13,287	107	10,592	64	7,105	453	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	95.6	91.2	96.0	97.2	96.0	100.0	95.9	94.9	95.9
Yes	5.7	4.4	8.8	4.0	2.8	4.0	0.0	4.1	5.1	4.1
N of Valid	157	13,732	125	13,287	107	10,592	64	7,105	453	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	5	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.6	9.2	5.6	8.5	4.9	8.4	9.8	10.7	4.9	9.0
no	49.4	37.4	36.0	37.4	29.1	35.4	21.3	34.0	37.1	36.4
yes	39.1	46.0	50.4	48.3	53.4	48.4	59.0	46.4	48.3	47.3
YES!	9.0	7.4	8.0	5.8	12.6	7.9	9.8	9.0	9.7	7.3
N of Valid	156	13,312	125	12,992	103	10,370	61	6,886	445	43,560
N of Miss	5	525	1	357	4	267	3	249	13	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	11.2	7.3	9.8	7.0	10.6	8.3	11.0	7.1	10.6
no	54.5	47.0	48.8	49.9	50.0	51.5	35.0	45.6	49.2	48.7
yes	35.3	34.7	39.8	35.8	36.0	33.7	46.7	38.1	38.3	35.3
YES!	3.8	7.1	4.1	4.5	7.0	4.2	10.0	5.3	5.5	5.4
N of Valid	156	13,208	123	12,874	100	10,293	60	6,849	439	43,224
N of Miss	5	629	3	475	7	344	4	286	19	1,734



Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.9	3.6	0.8	4.9	6.9	5.5	5.0	6.6	3.2	4.9
no	16.7	17.8	21.1	24.4	16.7	28.9	16.7	24.7	17.9	23.5
yes	60.3	54.1	67.5	55.2	61.8	52.6	63.3	54.4	63.0	54.1
YES!	21.2	24.5	10.6	15.5	14.7	13.0	15.0	14.3	15.9	17.4
N of Valid	156	13,284	123	12,922	102	10,311	60	6,854	441	43,371
N of Miss	5	553	3	427	5	326	4	281	17	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	3.9	0.8	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.0	1.4	2.4
no	9.0	14.3	3.2	6.8	6.8	6.0	3.3	7.1	6.1	9.0
yes	45.8	45.5	48.0	45.8	44.7	45.6	52.5	46.1	47.1	45.7
YES!	41.9	36.2	48.0	45.7	48.5	46.9	44.3	44.7	45.5	43.0
N of Valid	155	13,317	125	12,969	103	10,341	61	6,872	444	43,499
N of Miss	6	520	1	380	4	296	3	263	14	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	2.9	1.6	3.3	1.0	2.9	3.3	3.3	1.1	3.1
no	11.8	13.9	15.3	17.4	12.6	16.8	15.0	16.2	13.4	16.0
yes	53.9	50.6	61.3	54.5	60.2	57.0	63.3	55.4	58.8	54.1
YES!	34.2	32.6	21.8	24.8	26.2	23.3	18.3	25.2	26.7	26.9
N of Valid	152	13,258	124	12,932	103	10,342	60	6,866	439	43,398
N of Miss	9	579	2	417	4	295	4	269	19	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.3	3.6	4.8	5.3	0.0	5.2	6.6	4.2	2.7	4.6
no	5.8	8.8	8.8	14.0	9.9	15.3	8.2	13.0	7.9	12.6
yes	46.1	44.8	58.4	56.8	56.4	59.1	50.8	59.2	52.6	54.1
YES!	46.8	42.7	28.0	24.0	33.7	20.4	34.4	23.5	36.7	28.8
N of Valid	154	13,198	125	12,893	101	10,278	61	6,856	441	43,225
N of Miss	7	639	1	456	6	359	3	279	17	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	8.6	8.1	15.1	14.6	20.1	21.3	23.6	10.6	15.6
no	51.6	35.2	52.4	46.5	46.6	49.6	41.0	45.3	49.2	43.6
yes	36.3	41.6	35.5	31.5	34.0	25.3	31.1	25.6	34.8	32.2
YES!	6.4	14.7	4.0	6.9	4.9	5.0	6.6	5.5	5.4	8.6
N of Valid	157	13,210	124	12,904	103	10,332	61	6,850	445	43,296
N of Miss	4	627	2	445	4	305	3	285	13	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	9.2	7.2	11.0	5.9	12.2	9.8	12.0	7.5	10.9
no	42.9	35.0	49.6	42.4	47.1	43.6	29.5	38.2	43.9	39.8
yes	39.6	43.2	39.2	39.2	36.3	37.7	54.1	42.0	40.7	40.5
YES!	9.7	12.6	4.0	7.4	10.8	6.5	6.6	7.9	7.9	8.8
N of Valid	154	13,066	125	12,885	102	10,310	61	6,856	442	43,117
N of Miss	7	771	1	464	5	327	3	279	16	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	9.2	12.1	10.4	14.6	10.3	13.1	7.7	11.3	9.6
no	36.7	36.1	41.1	35.9	31.1	34.3	31.1	28.2	35.9	34.3
yes	40.1	42.1	32.3	41.6	46.6	43.2	32.8	47.3	38.4	43.1
YES!	15.6	12.6	14.5	12.1	7.8	12.2	23.0	16.8	14.5	13.0
N of Valid	147	13,049	124	12,881	103	10,334	61	6,852	435	43,116
N of Miss	14	788	2	468	4	303	3	283	23	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.0	3.9	0.8	3.2	4.0	2.7	1.7	3.2	2.1	3.3
no	17.8	16.2	10.6	16.2	11.9	15.0	15.0	14.2	14.0	15.6
yes	59.2	52.3	65.0	60.7	58.4	64.4	66.7	63.2	61.7	59.4
YES!	21.1	27.5	23.6	19.9	25.7	17.9	16.7	19.4	22.2	21.7
N of Valid	152	13,175	123	12,870	101	10,311	60	6,854	436	43,210
N of Miss	9	662	3	479	6	326	4	281	22	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.5	6.0	10.4	7.9	12.6	9.4	14.8	9.2	8.7	7.9
Rarely	10.8	12.5	10.4	17.4	14.6	19.7	14.8	19.1	12.1	16.7
Sometimes	33.5	34.4	36.0	38.8	41.7	39.8	39.3	38.7	36.9	37.7
Often	25.3	24.7	23.2	24.6	20.4	23.4	23.0	24.5	23.3	24.4
Almost always	27.8	22.3	20.0	11.2	10.7	7.7	8.2	8.5	19.0	13.3
N of Valid	158	13,392	125	12,995	103	10,357	61	6,882	447	43,626
N of Miss	3	445	1	354	4	280	3	253	11	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	14.7	13.7	8.1	5.6	4.9	3.8	5.0	5.4	9.3	7.6
Rarely	37.2	30.2	28.2	23.8	13.7	20.2	21.7	22.1	27.1	24.6
Sometimes	25.0	31.7	32.3	36.9	40.2	39.0	36.7	39.0	32.1	36.2
Often	17.9	13.3	21.8	20.0	25.5	22.9	21.7	21.8	21.3	18.9
Almost always	5.1	11.2	9.7	13.6	15.7	14.1	15.0	11.6	10.2	12.7
N of Valid	156	13,280	124	12,915	102	10,288	60	6,830	442	43,313
N of Miss	5	557	2	434	5	349	4	305	16	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.7
Rarely	0.0	1.6	1.6	2.8	6.8	3.4	0.0	3.3	2.0	2.7
Sometimes	2.5	7.3	8.0	13.4	19.4	18.2	23.0	18.8	10.8	13.5
Often	20.4	20.9	36.0	32.0	29.1	34.5	34.4	35.6	28.7	29.8
Almost always	77.1	69.7	54.4	51.0	43.7	43.1	42.6	41.5	58.3	53.3
N of Valid	157	13,321	125	12,959	103	10,342	61	6,870	446	43,492
N of Miss	4	516	1	390	4	295	3	265	12	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.0	4.0	0.8	5.8	10.3	7.7	10.0	8.4	4.6	6.1
Rarely	7.8	10.4	17.6	20.8	19.6	28.6	23.3	27.2	15.4	20.4
Sometimes	27.5	30.3	36.8	38.2	35.1	39.7	38.3	41.4	33.3	36.6
Often	33.3	29.7	24.8	24.1	22.7	18.3	25.0	17.8	27.4	23.5
Almost always	29.4	25.6	20.0	11.2	12.4	5.7	3.3	5.2	19.3	13.4
N of Valid	153	13,127	125	12,718	97	10,132	60	6,678	435	42,655
N of Miss	8	710	1	631	10	505	4	457	23	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.3	1.4	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.1
Mostly D's	0.6	2.4	4.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	6.7	2.1	2.9	2.7
Mostly C's	8.3	10.8	20.0	13.8	25.5	15.8	8.3	13.6	15.6	13.3
Mostly B's	33.3	37.4	31.2	36.7	36.3	35.8	41.7	36.5	34.5	36.7
Mostly A's	56.4	48.0	42.4	45.4	34.3	44.2	43.3	47.2	45.6	46.2
N of Valid	156	13,306	125	12,940	102	10,294	60	6,822	443	43,362
N of Miss	5	531	1	409	5	343	4	313	15	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	41.1	36.2	19.2	15.7	10.8	6.9	8.3	7.3	23.6	18.6
Quite important	28.5	27.3	28.8	22.2	19.6	15.8	16.7	16.1	24.9	21.3
Fairly important	24.7	22.6	25.6	32.4	33.3	34.9	35.0	34.5	28.3	30.3
Slightly important	5.1	11.4	23.2	24.3	32.4	33.6	31.7	32.8	20.0	23.9
Not at all important	0.6	2.5	3.2	5.4	3.9	8.7	8.3	9.4	3.1	5.9
N of Valid	158	13,350	125	12,929	102	10,312	60	6,820	445	43,411
N of Miss	3	487	1	420	5	325	4	315	13	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	47.8	55.6	57.7	61.7	65.0	64.9	57.4	60.3	55.9	60.4
1	12.1	13.5	11.4	12.7	9.7	10.0	9.8	12.0	11.0	12.2
2	15.9	10.0	5.7	8.8	6.8	8.3	14.8	9.2	10.8	9.1
3	10.2	7.4	6.5	6.5	7.8	6.5	9.8	6.6	8.6	6.8
4-5	8.3	7.4	10.6	5.9	4.9	5.8	4.9	7.0	7.7	6.5
6-10	2.5	3.2	5.7	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.6	2.9
11 or more	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.9	1.7	0.0	1.8	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	157	13,307	123	12,940	103	10,300	61	6,815	444	43,362
N of Miss	4	530	3	409	4	337	3	320	14	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.5	88.6	68.0	76.6	65.7	71.6	78.3	73.6	76.1	78.6
Little chance	5.8	6.5	20.8	11.9	17.6	15.2	11.7	14.7	13.5	11.5
Some chance	5.1	2.7	8.8	7.1	11.8	8.2	5.0	7.5	7.7	6.1
Pretty good chance	0.6	1.3	0.8	3.1	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.0	1.8	2.7
Very good chance	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	156	13,214	125	12,875	102	10,270	60	6,792	443	43,151
N of Miss	5	623	1	474	5	367	4	343	15	1,807



Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	3.2	6.2	8.0	10.7	11.0	12.3	10.2	11.1	7.3	9.7
Little chance	7.6	8.8	19.2	15.5	19.0	18.6	13.6	17.2	14.3	14.4
Some chance	19.7	17.8	22.4	25.3	25.0	27.8	30.5	28.6	23.1	24.1
Pretty good chance	31.8	32.3	31.2	28.2	32.0	26.6	30.5	26.2	31.5	28.8
Very good chance	37.6	34.9	19.2	20.3	13.0	14.8	15.3	16.8	23.8	23.0
N of Valid	157	13,232	125	12,804	100	10,159	59	6,739	441	42,934
N of Miss	4	605	1	545	7	478	5	396	17	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.5	85.9	70.7	69.5	55.9	55.7	58.3	51.2	71.1	68.3
Little chance	5.8	7.7	17.1	14.0	19.6	16.0	16.7	15.5	13.6	12.8
Some chance	5.8	3.3	6.5	8.9	14.7	14.3	11.7	15.6	8.9	9.5
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.9	4.1	5.7	6.9	10.5	8.3	12.3	4.5	6.7
Very good chance	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.9	3.4	5.0	5.4	1.8	2.6
N of Valid	155	13,159	123	12,824	102	10,236	60	6,774	440	42,993
N of Miss	6	678	3	525	5	401	4	361	18	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.3	9.7	12.9	11.4	9.7	12.1	5.0	11.7	8.8	11.1
Little chance	6.3	9.7	13.7	15.2	14.6	15.6	20.0	14.3	12.1	13.5
Some chance	20.9	18.9	22.6	26.3	29.1	29.1	26.7	29.9	24.0	25.3
Pretty good chance	25.9	27.6	25.8	27.5	26.2	27.2	33.3	27.2	27.0	27.4
Very good chance	40.5	34.0	25.0	19.6	20.4	15.9	15.0	16.9	28.1	22.8
N of Valid	158	13,164	124	12,831	103	10,221	60	6,764	445	42,980
N of Miss	3	673	2	518	4	416	4	371	13	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.3	89.8	71.2	70.5	57.8	55.5	60.0	51.1	74.0	69.8
Little chance	2.6	5.0	12.8	10.8	12.7	12.7	15.0	12.9	9.5	9.8
Some chance	3.9	2.5	9.6	7.5	13.7	12.5	8.3	14.3	8.4	8.2
Pretty good chance	0.6	1.4	4.0	6.3	10.8	11.1	11.7	12.4	5.4	6.9
Very good chance	0.6	1.3	2.4	4.8	4.9	8.1	5.0	9.3	2.7	5.2
N of Valid	155	13,103	125	12,833	102	10,224	60	6,778	442	42,938
N of Miss	6	734	1	516	5	413	4	357	16	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.9	81.2	65.6	74.9	66.7	71.1	78.3	70.9	71.6	75.3
Little chance	8.3	8.6	19.2	11.1	18.6	13.6	13.3	13.4	14.4	11.3
Some chance	5.1	4.5	7.2	6.6	6.9	8.0	3.3	8.6	5.9	6.6
Pretty good chance	4.5	2.8	4.8	4.0	4.9	4.0	5.0	3.9	4.7	3.6
Very good chance	5.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.3	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.2
N of Valid	156	13,141	125	12,830	102	10,248	60	6,773	443	42,992
N of Miss	5	696	1	519	5	389	4	362	15	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.2	86.4	61.6	65.3	57.8	53.4	58.3	51.7	69.3	66.8
Little chance	5.1	6.6	14.4	11.7	14.7	12.7	10.0	12.4	10.6	10.5
Some chance	4.5	3.3	10.4	8.8	6.9	11.8	15.0	13.7	8.1	8.6
Pretty good chance	2.6	1.9	4.8	7.3	10.8	11.4	8.3	11.8	5.9	7.3
Very good chance	0.6	1.8	8.8	6.9	9.8	10.7	8.3	10.4	6.1	6.8
N of Valid	156	13,153	125	12,851	102	10,245	60	6,779	443	43,028
N of Miss	5	684	1	498	5	392	4	356	15	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.1	82.8	72.0	73.5	72.5	71.3	76.7	75.0	77.8	76.0
Little chance	8.2	10.4	20.8	14.2	18.6	16.7	16.7	15.0	15.3	13.7
Some chance	4.4	3.4	2.4	6.9	5.9	7.4	3.3	6.6	4.0	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.7	3.2	3.3	2.0	2.9	3.3	2.2	2.2	2.5
Very good chance	0.0	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.0	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.8
N of Valid	158	13,161	125	12,856	102	10,248	60	6,779	445	43,044
N of Miss	3	676	1	493	5	389	4	356	13	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.7	94.4	93.0	87.4	84.2	91.7	76.1	93.9	90.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
11	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.4	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.9	1.0	2.9	0.0	2.2	0.9	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	6.8	4.3	1.7	3.6	1.8	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	4.6	1.7	4.6	0.4	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.7	6.5	0.2	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	4.9	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	158	13,299	125	12,870	103	10,256	60	6,782	446	43,207
N of Miss	3	538	1	479	4	381	4	353	12	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.4	95.1	83.7	89.1	85.1	83.9	80.0	81.4	85.9	88.5
10 or younger	7.7	3.1	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.9	1.7	3.1	5.0	3.4
11	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.3	3.3	1.0	1.6	1.4
12	0.6	0.4	3.3	2.1	3.0	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	5.7	2.6	2.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	2.5	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.6	2.0	3.2	1.7	2.5	1.1	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.6	1.7	2.6	0.9	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.3	3.2	0.5	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.3	2.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	156	13,238	123	12,810	101	10,195	60	6,746	440	42,989
N of Miss	5	599	3	539	6	442	4	389	18	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	75.5	84.4	70.4	72.8	70.6	63.9	68.3	57.7	71.9	71.9
10 or younger	14.2	9.6	7.2	9.1	4.9	6.2	1.7	4.6	8.4	7.9
11	9.0	4.5	4.8	3.5	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.1	5.0	3.1
12	1.3	1.1	5.6	5.0	5.9	3.3	0.0	2.3	3.4	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	8.8	7.4	4.9	5.3	1.7	3.2	3.8	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.1	5.9	8.0	6.7	5.1	3.2	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.9	9.4	6.7	7.2	2.3	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.8	5.0	10.0	0.9	2.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.3	8.8	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	155	13,251	125	12,828	102	10,221	60	6,769	442	43,069
N of Miss	6	586	1	521	5	416	4	366	16	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	98.6	96.0	95.3	94.1	89.8	93.2	84.0	95.9	93.2
10 or younger	1.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5
11	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	2.3	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	4.5	1.7	2.4	0.5	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.7	4.9	0.5	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.4	5.9	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	157	13,247	125	12,841	102	10,229	59	6,781	443	43,098
N of Miss	4	590	1	508	5	408	5	354	15	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	88.4	90.4	81.1	88.3	79.7	90.0	80.7	92.6	82.9
10 or younger	1.9	8.0	2.4	7.0	3.9	5.5	0.0	4.9	2.2	6.6
11	0.0	2.8	2.4	3.3	1.0	2.4	0.0	1.6	0.9	2.6
12	0.0	0.6	4.0	4.1	1.0	2.9	0.0	2.2	1.3	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	0.8	3.7	1.0	3.7	0.0	2.2	0.4	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	3.8	3.3	3.0	0.7	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.9	1.8	1.7	2.5	1.1	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.0	0.9	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	157	13,267	125	12,871	103	10,246	60	6,776	445	43,160
N of Miss	4	570	1	478	4	391	4	359	13	1,798



Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.0	99.2	97.9	98.1	97.0	100.0	97.0	99.3	97.9
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	157	13,247	125	12,865	103	10,243	60	6,783	445	43,138
N of Miss	4	590	1	484	4	394	4	352	13	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.8	92.1	91.9	92.2	92.2	92.6	95.0	93.4	92.4	92.4
10 or younger	3.8	3.8	2.4	2.6	1.0	2.2	0.0	1.7	2.2	2.7
11	3.2	2.6	1.6	1.1	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.3
12	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.7	2.9	1.0	1.7	0.5	1.3	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	158	13,240	124	12,854	103	10,241	60	6,774	445	43,109
N of Miss	3	597	2	495	4	396	4	361	13	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.6	95.7	81.6	85.1	85.3	76.1	75.0	71.9	86.5	84.1
10 or younger	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.2
11	3.2	1.9	0.8	2.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.4
12	0.0	0.6	3.2	4.2	2.9	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	8.8	5.7	2.9	5.1	0.0	1.9	3.1	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	4.0	1.5	2.0	7.8	3.3	4.9	2.0	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.9	6.1	3.3	7.3	2.0	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	8.3	7.9	1.1	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.0	4.9	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	158	13,252	125	12,853	102	10,248	60	6,782	445	43,135
N of Miss	3	585	1	496	5	389	4	353	13	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	97.8	98.4	95.4	97.1	93.8	98.3	93.4	98.7	95.5
10 or younger	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.5	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	157	13,235	125	12,865	103	10,253	60	6,786	445	43,139
N of Miss	4	602	1	484	4	384	4	349	13	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.7	92.1	92.0	90.0	92.1	90.2	91.7	91.3	90.8	90.9
Wrong	10.1	6.0	8.0	7.4	6.9	7.3	6.7	6.3	8.3	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.2	0.0	2.1	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	159	13,323	125	12,902	101	10,278	60	6,796	445	43,299
N of Miss	2	514	1	447	6	359	4	339	13	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.0	70.5	68.0	59.4	68.3	59.8	74.6	67.9	70.4	64.2
Wrong	26.8	25.2	29.5	33.2	24.8	31.9	20.3	26.3	26.2	29.3
A little bit wrong	1.3	3.6	2.5	6.8	5.9	7.5	5.1	5.3	3.2	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	157	13,210	122	12,809	101	10,209	59	6,749	439	42,977
N of Miss	4	627	4	540	6	428	5	386	19	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	49.1	52.3	42.7	39.3	47.5	39.0	55.0	50.8	47.7	45.0
Wrong	32.7	33.6	37.9	38.0	34.7	38.1	26.7	32.6	33.8	35.8
A little bit wrong	17.0	11.7	17.7	19.6	14.9	20.3	16.7	15.1	16.7	16.6
Not at all wrong	1.3	2.4	1.6	3.1	3.0	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	159	13,179	124	12,806	101	10,201	60	6,760	444	42,946
N of Miss	2	658	2	543	6	436	4	375	14	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	85.3	79.2	75.5	81.2	74.2	78.3	79.3	81.8	78.8
Wrong	12.7	10.6	13.6	18.2	14.9	19.7	18.3	16.0	14.2	15.9
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.7	6.4	4.8	3.0	4.9	3.3	3.9	3.4	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.3
N of Valid	158	13,260	125	12,872	101	10,259	60	6,780	444	43,171
N of Miss	3	577	1	477	6	378	4	355	14	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.2	75.9	73.4	58.6	63.4	49.6	59.3	51.5	71.3	60.7
Wrong	18.9	19.1	21.8	30.5	29.7	34.1	27.1	31.5	23.3	28.0
A little bit wrong	1.9	3.9	4.8	9.1	6.9	14.0	10.2	15.0	5.0	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.3	3.4	2.0	0.5	1.7
N of Valid	159	13,271	124	12,876	101	10,250	59	6,776	443	43,173
N of Miss	2	566	2	473	6	387	5	359	15	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	88.1	75.2	71.1	65.3	56.3	65.0	53.6	75.5	70.1
Wrong	7.5	8.5	17.6	19.2	23.8	24.1	16.7	22.4	15.3	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.8	2.5	6.4	7.7	7.9	15.4	13.3	18.0	6.7	9.6
Not at all wrong	2.5	0.9	0.8	2.0	3.0	4.1	5.0	6.0	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	159	13,272	125	12,878	101	10,261	60	6,784	445	43,195
N of Miss	2	565	1	471	6	376	4	351	13	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	91.1	79.7	78.8	74.3	68.9	73.3	67.9	81.0	78.5
Wrong	8.2	6.9	15.4	15.9	16.8	20.8	13.3	20.8	12.9	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.4	3.3	4.0	6.9	7.7	13.3	8.0	5.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.3	2.0	2.6	0.0	3.2	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	159	13,272	123	12,876	101	10,261	60	6,783	443	43,192
N of Miss	2	565	3	473	6	376	4	352	15	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	93.2	83.2	76.3	71.3	59.5	68.3	53.3	81.8	73.9
Wrong	3.8	4.5	9.6	13.6	10.9	18.2	16.7	18.3	8.8	12.7
A little bit wrong	3.2	1.5	4.0	6.7	12.9	13.9	8.3	16.0	6.3	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	3.2	3.3	5.0	8.4	6.7	12.4	3.2	5.2
N of Valid	158	13,258	125	12,866	101	10,259	60	6,776	444	43,159
N of Miss	3	579	1	483	6	378	4	359	14	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.3	94.1	91.2	85.8	88.1	81.0	86.7	82.1	91.0	86.6
Wrong	4.4	4.7	8.8	11.0	9.9	14.7	10.0	14.0	7.6	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.8	0.0	2.2	2.0	3.3	3.3	3.0	1.3	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	159	13,261	125	12,849	101	10,245	60	6,784	445	43,139
N of Miss	2	576	1	500	6	392	4	351	13	1,819



Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	92.8	89.6	85.7	87.1	82.2	86.7	85.1	89.4	86.9
Wrong	5.7	5.4	8.8	10.7	9.9	13.4	10.0	11.7	8.1	9.9
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.0	0.0	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.1	1.6	2.1
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	159	13,184	125	12,845	101	10,249	60	6,783	445	43,061
N of Miss	2	653	1	504	6	388	4	352	13	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.1	96.6	94.4	91.6	91.1	87.9	88.3	88.0	94.1	91.7
Wrong	1.9	2.8	5.6	6.7	6.9	9.4	8.3	8.9	5.0	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.8	3.3	2.1	0.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	158	13,246	125	12,875	101	10,261	60	6,785	444	43,167
N of Miss	3	591	1	474	6	376	4	350	14	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.6	88.5	71.2	70.0	69.3	57.4	65.0	56.1	76.1	70.5
Wrong	7.0	8.0	16.0	18.4	17.8	22.4	13.3	21.8	12.8	16.7
A little bit wrong	3.8	2.6	8.8	8.5	8.9	14.4	16.7	15.2	8.1	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	4.0	3.0	4.0	5.7	5.0	7.0	2.9	3.6
N of Valid	158	13,256	125	12,878	101	10,274	60	6,787	444	43,195
N of Miss	3	581	1	471	6	363	4	348	14	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	91.2	95.2	87.5	91.2	88.9	96.6	91.3	95.7	89.6
1 to 2 times	0.6	7.0	4.8	9.3	5.9	8.4	3.4	6.9	3.4	8.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.1	1.0	1.8	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	158	13,218	125	12,773	102	10,178	59	6,724	444	42,893
N of Miss	3	619	1	576	5	459	5	411	14	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.7	93.0	91.9	93.0	91.2	93.5	93.2	94.4	91.9	93.3
1 to 2 times	3.2	4.1	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.3	6.8	2.6	3.8	3.6
3 to 5 times	3.2	1.3	1.6	1.3	3.9	1.3	0.0	1.0	2.5	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+ times	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	157	13,148	124	12,730	102	10,148	59	6,695	442	42,721
N of Miss	4	689	2	619	5	489	5	440	16	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.7	97.6	98.8	100.0	97.9	98.3	97.2	98.9	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	157	13,140	125	12,716	102	10,137	59	6,700	443	42,693
N of Miss	4	697	1	633	5	500	5	435	15	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	99.2	99.2	98.8	99.0	98.5	98.3	99.3	98.9	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	158	13,174	125	12,751	102	10,163	59	6,722	444	42,810
N of Miss	3	663	1	598	5	474	5	413	14	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.6	46.5	31.2	38.5	32.4	32.6	37.3	33.5	33.5	38.8
1 to 2 times	26.3	25.8	24.8	23.4	13.7	19.4	15.3	16.4	21.5	22.1
3 to 5 times	19.9	13.0	14.4	14.9	14.7	15.7	11.9	15.1	16.1	14.5
6 to 9 times	5.1	4.1	6.4	5.3	10.8	7.1	5.1	7.3	6.8	5.7
10+ times	14.1	10.7	23.2	18.0	28.4	25.2	30.5	27.7	22.2	19.0
N of Valid	156	13,088	125	12,738	102	10,169	59	6,719	442	42,714
N of Miss	5	749	1	611	5	468	5	416	16	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.1	98.4	98.2	99.0	98.0	96.6	98.2	98.9	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	156	13,135	125	12,721	102	10,132	59	6,697	442	42,685
N of Miss	5	702	1	628	5	505	5	438	16	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.7	92.4	93.5	92.1	94.1	94.2	96.6	95.9	93.4	93.3
1 to 2 times	7.6	5.7	4.8	5.8	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.2	5.4	5.0
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	157	13,168	124	12,745	102	10,163	59	6,710	442	42,786
N of Miss	4	669	2	604	5	474	5	425	16	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.3	96.8	96.7	95.1	93.3	94.9	92.4	97.1	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.5	2.4	2.2	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.6	2.0	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	158	13,162	125	12,754	102	10,166	59	6,718	444	42,800
N of Miss	3	675	1	595	5	471	5	417	14	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	98.3	99.6	99.5	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.5	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	158	13,168	124	12,754	102	10,150	59	6,718	443	42,790
N of Miss	3	669	2	595	5	487	5	417	15	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.9	96.3	81.6	87.1	87.3	79.9	76.3	78.0	86.9	86.8
1 to 2 times	1.9	2.2	7.2	5.6	6.9	6.0	11.9	5.7	5.9	4.7
3 to 5 times	2.5	0.7	7.2	2.5	0.0	3.5	0.0	3.1	2.9	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.2	1.0
10+ times	0.6	0.6	4.0	3.7	4.9	9.0	11.9	11.6	4.1	5.2
N of Valid	158	13,160	125	12,743	102	10,168	59	6,722	444	42,793
N of Miss	3	677	1	606	5	469	5	413	14	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.8	20.6	9.7	13.2	8.8	10.1	6.8	10.4	10.6	14.3
Slight risk	8.2	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.9	5.5	5.1	4.9	7.0	5.7
Moderate risk	13.8	14.4	20.2	16.3	13.7	16.1	15.3	14.6	15.8	15.4
Great risk	57.9	54.2	62.1	60.8	66.7	65.4	66.1	66.9	62.2	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	5.1	1.6	3.6	3.9	2.9	6.8	3.2	4.5	3.8
N of Valid	159	13,107	124	12,747	102	10,170	59	6,717	444	42,741
N of Miss	2	730	2	602	5	467	5	418	14	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.6	23.6	20.3	23.9	33.0	33.2	33.9	40.3	24.8	28.6
Slight risk	20.3	17.2	26.8	25.2	22.0	28.0	25.4	25.4	23.2	23.4
Moderate risk	20.3	19.6	21.1	20.3	23.0	16.6	13.6	14.3	20.2	18.3
Great risk	32.9	29.5	27.6	24.9	16.0	18.0	18.6	15.8	25.7	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	10.1	4.1	5.7	6.0	4.1	8.5	4.3	6.1	6.5
N of Valid	158	12,987	123	12,562	100	9,978	59	6,601	440	42,128
N of Miss	3	850	3	787	7	659	5	534	18	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.4	22.2	16.1	18.9	24.8	22.6	23.7	28.1	19.6	22.2
Slight risk	12.3	8.4	13.7	14.7	16.8	20.5	22.0	22.1	15.0	15.4
Moderate risk	12.9	17.5	23.4	22.7	14.9	24.4	16.9	22.3	16.9	21.5
Great risk	48.4	41.4	41.9	37.8	38.6	28.4	25.4	23.0	41.2	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	10.5	4.8	5.8	5.0	4.0	11.9	4.5	7.3	6.6
N of Valid	155	12,855	124	12,573	101	10,027	59	6,660	439	42,115
N of Miss	6	982	2	776	6	610	5	475	19	2,843



Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.2	22.6	13.7	16.8	14.9	15.0	16.9	14.8	15.6	17.8
Slight risk	21.0	14.6	17.7	18.2	17.8	19.4	18.6	19.3	19.0	17.6
Moderate risk	19.1	20.7	32.3	26.8	31.7	28.6	28.8	27.6	27.0	25.5
Great risk	37.6	37.5	33.9	34.7	32.7	34.3	28.8	35.2	34.2	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	4.7	2.4	3.5	3.0	2.7	6.8	3.1	4.1	3.6
N of Valid	157	13,024	124	12,710	101	10,131	59	6,705	441	42,570
N of Miss	4	813	2	639	6	506	5	430	17	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.5	21.5	10.5	14.7	10.8	11.9	15.3	12.6	12.6	15.8
Slight risk	12.6	8.0	12.1	10.7	10.8	12.8	8.5	13.4	11.5	10.8
Moderate risk	23.9	19.1	23.4	24.5	33.3	27.1	25.4	27.8	26.1	24.0
Great risk	44.7	46.4	51.6	46.3	42.2	45.1	44.1	42.8	45.9	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.4	5.1	2.4	3.8	2.9	3.1	6.8	3.4	3.8	4.0
N of Valid	159	13,036	124	12,714	102	10,150	59	6,714	444	42,614
N of Miss	2	801	2	635	5	487	5	421	14	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.3	21.0	8.9	13.4	9.8	10.1	8.6	9.9	11.4	14.4
Slight risk	2.5	4.4	4.1	5.5	3.9	4.8	6.9	4.9	3.9	4.9
Moderate risk	14.6	11.7	13.0	14.5	16.7	15.6	8.6	14.6	13.9	13.9
Great risk	59.2	55.4	68.3	60.4	60.8	63.8	65.5	64.8	63.0	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	7.5	5.7	6.3	8.8	5.6	10.3	5.7	8.0	6.4
N of Valid	157	12,985	123	12,687	102	10,129	58	6,700	440	42,501
N of Miss	4	852	3	662	5	508	6	435	18	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.3	20.9	8.9	13.2	10.8	9.9	8.6	9.8	11.6	14.2
Slight risk	2.5	3.3	4.0	4.4	4.9	4.0	5.2	3.9	3.9	3.9
Moderate risk	7.0	9.9	9.7	13.9	12.7	15.1	12.1	14.0	9.8	13.0
Great risk	65.0	57.7	71.8	61.8	62.7	65.0	62.1	66.3	66.0	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	8.3	5.6	6.7	8.8	6.0	12.1	6.0	8.8	6.9
N of Valid	157	12,974	124	12,679	102	10,125	58	6,700	441	42,478
N of Miss	4	863	2	670	5	512	6	435	17	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.6	21.3	12.9	15.5	10.8	13.6	15.5	13.7	13.3	16.5
Slight risk	9.5	9.1	16.1	16.5	18.6	20.5	20.7	20.6	14.9	15.8
Moderate risk	18.4	17.5	31.5	24.6	23.5	28.3	19.0	29.3	23.3	24.1
Great risk	48.1	44.2	37.9	38.6	43.1	33.8	39.7	32.2	43.0	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	7.8	1.6	4.9	3.9	3.7	5.2	4.2	5.4	5.4
N of Valid	158	13,009	124	12,694	102	10,148	58	6,713	442	42,564
N of Miss	3	828	2	655	5	489	6	422	16	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.2	21.7	12.9	16.0	11.9	14.8	8.5	14.9	12.9	17.3
Slight risk	13.9	9.4	16.9	16.9	21.8	22.2	23.7	23.3	17.9	16.9
Moderate risk	23.4	18.8	35.5	26.1	26.7	28.5	20.3	27.7	27.1	24.7
Great risk	38.6	38.5	33.9	33.6	34.7	29.8	42.4	28.3	36.9	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	11.6	0.8	7.4	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.7	5.2	7.8
N of Valid	158	13,005	124	12,714	101	10,155	59	6,716	442	42,590
N of Miss	3	832	2	635	6	482	5	419	16	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.2	21.3	11.3	14.5	10.9	12.0	10.2	12.2	12.4	15.6
Slight risk	4.4	4.9	5.6	8.2	8.9	10.9	6.8	11.9	6.1	8.4
Moderate risk	15.2	12.3	25.8	20.2	20.8	25.0	23.7	25.9	20.6	19.8
Great risk	55.1	49.5	54.0	49.4	52.5	47.0	54.2	44.2	54.1	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	12.0	3.2	7.7	6.9	5.1	5.1	5.8	6.8	8.1
N of Valid	158	13,008	124	12,712	101	10,144	59	6,715	442	42,579
N of Miss	3	829	2	637	6	493	5	420	16	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.9	94.6	95.1	95.0	92.8	95.6	96.4	96.6	93.6	95.3
No, but would like to	1.4	2.0	4.1	1.8	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.9	1.7
Yes, in the past	4.7	2.2	0.8	2.0	4.1	1.9	1.8	1.3	3.1	1.9
Yes, belong now	2.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	2.1	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	148	12,542	123	12,195	97	9,748	56	6,427	424	40,912
N of Miss	13	1,295	3	1,154	10	889	8	708	34	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.0	17.9	10.5	15.9	10.8	17.6	22.4	20.2	13.7	17.6
Yes	4.6	2.9	0.8	2.8	4.9	2.6	0.0	2.0	3.0	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	80.4	79.3	88.7	81.4	84.3	79.8	77.6	77.8	83.3	79.8
N of Valid	153	12,922	124	12,565	102	10,015	58	6,590	437	42,092
N of Miss	8	915	2	784	5	622	6	545	21	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	25.0	25.9	20.5	21.7	18.6	20.7	16.9	23.8	21.1	23.1
Rarely	28.3	25.6	16.4	26.8	26.5	26.7	39.0	28.4	26.0	26.7
1-2 times a month	8.6	13.0	9.0	13.5	19.6	14.3	6.8	14.9	11.0	13.8
About once a week or more	38.2	35.5	54.1	38.0	35.3	38.3	37.3	32.9	41.8	36.5
N of Valid	152	12,772	122	12,608	102	10,067	59	6,636	435	42,083
N of Miss	9	1,065	4	741	5	570	5	499	23	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	96.9	88.7	93.6	85.0	89.8	87.5	89.0	89.4	93.0
Once or twice	5.5	2.4	7.3	4.5	12.0	6.0	10.7	6.2	8.2	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	3.2	1.1	3.0	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	145	12,634	124	12,252	100	9,773	56	6,480	425	41,139
N of Miss	16	1,203	2	1,097	7	864	8	655	33	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	96.0	98.2	96.1	97.0	98.3	96.1	97.7	97.9
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	3.2	1.1	2.0	1.4	0.0	1.8	1.4	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	153	12,816	124	12,448	102	9,920	58	6,520	437	41,704
N of Miss	8	1,021	2	901	5	717	6	615	21	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.2	95.6	82.3	89.9	87.1	85.3	80.7	82.8	86.7	89.5
Once or twice	6.5	3.5	13.7	7.4	10.9	9.2	14.0	10.2	10.6	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	3.2	1.4	1.0	2.9	5.3	3.7	2.1	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.3	0.2	1.2
Regularly now	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	154	12,839	124	12,445	101	9,899	57	6,511	436	41,694
N of Miss	7	998	2	904	6	738	7	624	22	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.7	99.5	99.2	98.4	99.0	96.9	100.0	96.2	99.1	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.4	0.5	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	156	12,847	124	12,434	102	9,924	58	6,530	440	41,735
N of Miss	5	990	2	915	5	713	6	605	18	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	61.6	60.2	65.9	61.1	60.8	65.9	64.4	69.0	63.0	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	12.6	8.1	9.8	8.6	13.7	8.8	15.3	8.6	12.4	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.5	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.4	2.0	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.0	3.5	8.9	5.0	6.9	5.0	6.8	5.2	6.8	4.6
I don't know	18.2	26.1	13.8	23.1	16.7	18.2	11.9	14.8	15.8	21.6
N of Valid	159	12,947	123	12,603	102	10,069	59	6,627	443	42,246
N of Miss	2	890	3	746	5	568	5	508	15	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	20.4	35.0	17.6	34.8	43.6	45.5	67.2	52.8	31.1	40.2
Rarely	15.3	17.9	24.0	22.1	17.8	21.2	5.2	18.9	17.0	20.1
Sometimes	38.9	23.9	38.4	24.4	26.7	20.1	20.7	17.6	33.6	22.2
Often	13.4	13.6	13.6	12.0	7.9	9.0	6.9	7.2	11.3	11.0
Almost always	12.1	9.5	6.4	6.7	4.0	4.2	0.0	3.4	7.0	6.5
N of Valid	157	12,958	125	12,588	101	10,010	58	6,583	441	42,139
N of Miss	4	879	1	761	6	627	6	552	17	2,819



Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.0	98.3	96.8	95.8	94.8	92.4	96.6	87.7	96.7	94.5
Once	0.7	1.0	0.8	2.2	3.1	3.6	1.7	5.3	1.4	2.7
Twice	1.3	0.4	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.7	3.0	1.4	1.3
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.6	0.2	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	152	12,689	124	12,292	96	9,802	58	6,460	430	41,243
N of Miss	9	1,148	2	1,057	11	835	6	675	28	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	90.5	92.3	88.8	90.4	95.9	89.1	91.4	89.4	91.3	90.5
1 time	3.2	3.6	4.8	4.1	1.0	5.0	5.2	4.3	3.4	4.2
2 or 3 times	5.7	2.2	3.2	3.2	2.1	3.8	1.7	3.4	3.7	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.7
6 or more times	0.6	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	158	12,801	125	12,434	97	9,910	58	6,489	438	41,634
N of Miss	3	1,036	1	915	10	727	6	646	20	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	53.5	53.9	58.9	58.5	41.0	45.0	33.9	28.2	49.5	49.1
0 times	45.3	45.2	40.3	40.1	57.0	52.9	62.7	67.0	48.9	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.6	0.7	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	159	12,834	124	12,453	100	9,960	59	6,524	442	41,771
N of Miss	2	1,003	2	896	7	677	5	611	16	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.2	94.9	85.4	86.4	82.0	75.1	71.2	67.7	85.8	83.3
At my home	3.9	3.0	8.9	7.2	11.0	11.3	11.9	12.9	8.0	7.8
At someone else's home	1.9	1.3	4.9	4.9	6.0	11.0	13.6	15.8	5.3	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	155	12,554	123	12,278	100	9,861	59	6,504	437	41,197
N of Miss	6	1,283	3	1,071	7	776	5	631	21	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	19.0	19.1	27.4	25.8	44.0	33.0	37.3	34.7	29.5	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	10.1	7.8	12.9	15.4	13.0	19.7	18.6	20.9	12.7	15.0
Strongly disapprove	58.9	58.5	54.8	45.0	34.0	36.7	30.5	34.6	48.3	45.5
Don't know or can't say	12.0	14.6	4.8	13.7	9.0	10.6	13.6	9.8	9.5	12.6
N of Valid	158	12,615	124	12,332	100	9,879	59	6,498	441	41,324
N of Miss	3	1,222	2	1,017	7	758	5	637	17	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	98.0	92.7	93.7	91.8	88.2	91.4	82.1	94.3	91.9
1-2	1.3	1.8	6.5	5.0	7.1	8.8	6.9	12.3	4.8	6.1
3-5	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.0	2.2	1.7	3.7	0.7	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	157	12,774	124	12,447	98	9,926	58	6,534	437	41,681
N of Miss	4	1,063	2	902	9	711	6	601	21	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.4	96.8	96.6	90.8	92.0	94.8	88.3	95.9	95.0
1-2	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.8	4.1	3.6	0.0	5.0	1.6	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.7	3.4	2.0	0.7	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	5.1	1.9	1.7	3.8	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	157	12,739	124	12,416	98	9,914	58	6,521	437	41,590
N of Miss	4	1,098	2	933	9	723	6	614	21	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.4	98.3	99.0	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	156	12,693	123	12,427	98	9,915	58	6,535	435	41,570
N of Miss	5	1,144	3	922	9	722	6	600	23	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	157	12,720	124	12,421	98	9,908	58	6,532	437	41,581
N of Miss	4	1,117	2	928	9	729	6	603	21	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	98.3	99.2	97.9	98.0	98.9	100.0	99.5	98.4	98.5
1-2	1.9	1.1	0.8	1.6	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	157	12,742	123	12,431	98	9,919	58	6,536	436	41,628
N of Miss	4	1,095	3	918	9	718	6	599	22	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	156	12,698	124	12,411	98	9,911	58	6,529	436	41,549
N of Miss	5	1,139	2	938	9	726	6	606	22	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	157	12,693	123	12,415	98	9,917	58	6,535	436	41,560
N of Miss	4	1,144	3	934	9	720	6	600	22	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.8	99.2	98.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8	98.9	98.8
1-2	1.3	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	156	12,673	123	12,410	98	9,919	58	6,533	435	41,535
N of Miss	5	1,164	3	939	9	718	6	602	23	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	157	12,663	124	12,410	98	9,906	58	6,528	437	41,507
N of Miss	4	1,174	2	939	9	731	6	607	21	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	157	12,608	123	12,385	98	9,898	58	6,523	436	41,414
N of Miss	4	1,229	3	964	9	739	6	612	22	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	156	12,654	124	12,414	98	9,906	58	6,528	436	41,502
N of Miss	5	1,183	2	935	9	731	6	607	22	3,456



Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.1	99.2	97.4	99.0	97.5	98.3	98.0	98.9	97.8
1-2	1.3	1.1	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.1	0.9	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	157	12,672	124	12,415	98	9,904	58	6,529	437	41,520
N of Miss	4	1,165	2	934	9	733	6	606	21	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.1	98.4	98.6	99.0	98.9	98.2	99.4	98.6	98.9
1-2	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.8	0.4	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	157	12,682	124	12,406	98	9,907	57	6,525	436	41,520
N of Miss	4	1,155	2	943	9	730	7	610	22	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.5	97.6	97.3	96.9	93.7	98.3	89.5	98.2	95.9
1-2	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.7	3.1	4.2	0.0	6.7	1.1	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.7	2.0	0.2	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	157	12,692	124	12,386	98	9,891	58	6,527	437	41,496
N of Miss	4	1,145	2	963	9	746	6	608	21	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	98.7	93.5	95.7	94.9	92.2	94.8	88.3	95.0	94.6
1-2	1.9	1.1	4.8	3.1	2.0	5.3	3.4	8.0	3.0	3.8
3-5	1.9	0.1	0.8	0.9	3.1	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.8	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	157	12,672	124	12,385	98	9,894	58	6,522	437	41,473
N of Miss	4	1,165	2	964	9	743	6	613	21	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	98.1	89.5	92.4	85.7	85.8	84.5	82.9	91.0	91.1
1-2	1.3	1.2	5.6	3.5	9.2	4.8	6.9	4.7	5.1	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.9	0.9	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6
10+	0.6	0.3	3.2	2.1	3.1	6.1	6.9	9.7	2.8	3.7
N of Valid	155	12,726	124	12,428	98	9,928	58	6,537	435	41,619
N of Miss	6	1,111	2	921	9	709	6	598	23	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	98.4	97.4	93.9	94.2	96.5	91.7	97.5	96.3
1-2	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.4	2.0	2.8	0.0	3.6	0.7	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.1	1.8	1.3	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	3.1	1.3	1.8	2.5	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	156	12,684	124	12,404	98	9,907	57	6,530	435	41,525
N of Miss	5	1,153	2	945	9	730	7	605	23	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	97.5	92.7	93.7	92.9	92.1	93.0	93.8	94.0	94.5
1-2	3.2	1.6	2.4	3.6	3.1	3.9	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	3.1	1.7	3.5	1.0	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+	0.6	0.2	3.2	1.1	1.0	1.8	0.0	1.9	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	156	12,690	124	12,405	98	9,904	57	6,533	435	41,532
N of Miss	5	1,147	2	944	9	733	7	602	23	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.9	91.7	82.3	82.1	74.5	71.1	75.9	64.1	81.0	79.6
1-2	8.3	5.8	7.3	9.4	11.2	10.9	6.9	10.6	8.5	8.8
3-5	4.5	1.5	5.6	4.0	7.1	7.0	1.7	7.7	5.0	4.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.5	2.0	3.4	3.4	4.2	1.1	2.1
10+	1.3	0.6	4.0	3.0	5.1	7.6	12.1	13.4	4.4	5.0
N of Valid	156	12,658	124	12,362	98	9,875	58	6,496	436	41,391
N of Miss	5	1,179	2	987	9	762	6	639	22	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	98.6	92.7	93.0	84.5	84.9	89.7	77.1	92.4	90.3
1-2	1.3	0.9	3.3	3.0	5.2	4.9	3.4	6.2	3.0	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	2.1	2.6	0.0	3.9	0.5	1.8
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.3	0.9	0.9
10+	0.0	0.1	4.1	1.9	6.2	6.1	5.2	10.4	3.2	3.7
N of Valid	156	12,635	123	12,321	97	9,847	58	6,480	434	41,283
N of Miss	5	1,202	3	1,028	10	790	6	655	24	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.4	96.9	98.4	98.3	96.9	98.9	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	1.0	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	155	12,612	125	12,339	98	9,869	58	6,492	436	41,312
N of Miss	6	1,225	1	1,010	9	768	6	643	22	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.0	99.6	98.3	99.0	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	154	12,626	125	12,345	98	9,871	58	6,494	435	41,336
N of Miss	7	1,211	1	1,004	9	766	6	641	23	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	97.3	96.0	95.7	98.0	96.8	100.0	98.0	97.0	96.8
1-2	3.2	1.7	3.2	2.6	1.0	1.8	0.0	1.1	2.3	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	156	12,632	124	12,344	98	9,881	58	6,499	436	41,356
N of Miss	5	1,205	2	1,005	9	756	6	636	22	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.6	98.3	98.7	99.8	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	156	12,618	125	12,324	98	9,867	58	6,491	437	41,300
N of Miss	5	1,219	1	1,025	9	770	6	644	21	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.6	98.3	99.6	99.3	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	156	12,617	124	12,332	98	9,869	58	6,494	436	41,312
N of Miss	5	1,220	2	1,017	9	768	6	641	22	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.9	96.9	98.4	98.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6	97.0	98.2
1-2	3.2	1.6	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.9
3-5	2.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4
6-9	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
10+	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	155	12,583	124	12,339	98	9,867	58	6,496	435	41,285
N of Miss	6	1,254	2	1,010	9	770	6	639	23	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	156	12,587	124	12,319	97	9,862	58	6,498	435	41,266
N of Miss	5	1,250	2	1,030	10	775	6	637	23	3,692



Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.2	98.3	98.6	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	155	12,559	125	12,326	97	9,856	58	6,494	435	41,235
N of Miss	6	1,278	1	1,023	10	781	6	641	23	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	155	12,579	124	12,334	98	9,875	58	6,500	435	41,288
N of Miss	6	1,258	2	1,015	9	762	6	635	23	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.3	96.8	96.0	96.9	95.0	96.6	94.7	97.0	95.9
1-2	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	3.4	1.9	2.1	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4
10+	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.2	1.1
N of Valid	156	12,594	124	12,332	98	9,877	58	6,494	436	41,297
N of Miss	5	1,243	2	1,017	9	760	6	641	22	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	98.6	97.6	98.2	98.0	97.9	98.3	98.2	97.7	98.3
1-2	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.6	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	156	12,599	124	12,336	98	9,872	58	6,494	436	41,301
N of Miss	5	1,238	2	1,013	9	765	6	641	22	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	97.4	91.2	92.5	89.8	86.0	86.2	81.2	91.8	90.7
1-2	2.6	1.7	4.0	3.4	3.1	4.5	1.7	4.1	3.0	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.8	3.1	3.3	5.2	4.3	1.8	2.2
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.4	0.2	1.1
10+	1.3	0.2	3.2	1.6	4.1	4.3	6.9	7.9	3.2	2.8
N of Valid	156	12,599	125	12,319	98	9,863	58	6,485	437	41,266
N of Miss	5	1,238	1	1,030	9	774	6	650	21	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	96.4	83.1	87.3	78.6	77.9	77.6	74.0	85.8	85.7
1-2	3.2	2.1	4.8	4.7	7.1	5.9	5.2	5.7	4.8	4.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	4.8	2.5	5.1	3.8	6.9	3.5	3.4	2.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.7	2.2	0.9	1.3
10+	1.3	0.6	5.6	4.2	8.2	10.6	8.6	14.6	5.0	6.3
N of Valid	156	12,612	124	12,325	98	9,862	58	6,488	436	41,287
N of Miss	5	1,225	2	1,024	9	775	6	647	22	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.1	96.0	95.1	88.8	89.3	91.4	84.7	94.7	93.3
1-2	0.6	0.5	1.6	2.1	0.0	3.4	3.4	4.2	1.1	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	3.1	2.0	0.0	2.8	0.7	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.1	1.2	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.7
10+	0.6	0.1	2.4	1.3	5.1	4.0	3.4	6.8	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	155	12,604	125	12,314	98	9,866	58	6,482	436	41,266
N of Miss	6	1,233	1	1,035	9	771	6	653	22	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.2	95.9	84.7	89.4	87.8	85.2	86.2	85.0	89.0	89.7
1-2	3.8	2.5	6.5	4.8	5.1	5.3	6.9	5.5	5.3	4.3
3-5	0.6	0.8	3.2	2.1	2.0	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.1	2.0
6-9	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.9
10+	0.6	0.6	5.6	2.7	4.1	4.9	1.7	5.4	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	156	12,598	124	12,330	98	9,868	58	6,492	436	41,288
N of Miss	5	1,239	2	1,019	9	769	6	643	22	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.6	2.7	8.3	5.1	6.4	7.6	8.6	8.8	5.9	5.6
Yes	97.4	97.3	91.7	94.9	93.6	92.4	91.4	91.2	94.1	94.4
N of Valid	152	11,976	120	11,908	94	9,611	58	6,362	424	39,857
N of Miss	9	1,861	6	1,441	13	1,026	6	773	34	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	152	11,976	120	11,908	94	9,611	58	6,362	424	39,857
N of Miss	9	1,861	6	1,441	13	1,026	6	773	34	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	152	11,976	120	11,908	94	9,611	58	6,362	424	39,857
N of Miss	9	1,861	6	1,441	13	1,026	6	773	34	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.3	98.3	97.9	96.7	96.6	95.0	98.6	97.7
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.7	2.1	3.3	3.4	5.0	1.4	2.3
N of Valid	152	11,976	120	11,908	94	9,611	58	6,362	424	39,857
N of Miss	9	1,861	6	1,441	13	1,026	6	773	34	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.4	97.5	98.5	95.7	97.4	100.0	98.0	97.9	98.4
Yes	1.3	0.6	2.5	1.5	4.3	2.6	0.0	2.0	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	152	11,976	120	11,908	94	9,611	58	6,362	424	39,857
N of Miss	9	1,861	6	1,441	13	1,026	6	773	34	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.9	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	152	11,976	120	11,908	94	9,611	58	6,362	424	39,857
N of Miss	9	1,861	6	1,441	13	1,026	6	773	34	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	152	11,976	120	11,908	94	9,611	58	6,362	424	39,857
N of Miss	9	1,861	6	1,441	13	1,026	6	773	34	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	99.3	99.2	98.6	96.8	98.0	98.3	98.9	97.9	98.7
Yes	2.6	0.7	0.8	1.4	3.2	2.0	1.7	1.1	2.1	1.3
N of Valid	152	11,976	120	11,908	94	9,611	58	6,362	424	39,857
N of Miss	9	1,861	6	1,441	13	1,026	6	773	34	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	152	11,976	120	11,908	94	9,611	58	6,362	424	39,857
N of Miss	9	1,861	6	1,441	13	1,026	6	773	34	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	152	11,976	120	11,908	94	9,611	58	6,362	424	39,857
N of Miss	9	1,861	6	1,441	13	1,026	6	773	34	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	152	11,976	120	11,908	94	9,611	58	6,362	424	39,857
N of Miss	9	1,861	6	1,441	13	1,026	6	773	34	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.0	95.0	97.5	98.9	97.3	96.6	97.2	96.9	97.5
Yes	2.6	2.0	5.0	2.5	1.1	2.7	3.4	2.8	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	152	11,976	120	11,908	94	9,611	58	6,362	424	39,857
N of Miss	9	1,861	6	1,441	13	1,026	6	773	34	5,101



Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.6	3.1	15.1	10.6	12.9	17.6	21.1	20.5	11.0	11.6
Yes	97.4	96.9	84.9	89.4	87.1	82.4	78.9	79.5	89.0	88.4
N of Valid	151	11,854	119	11,824	93	9,557	57	6,319	420	39,554
N of Miss	10	1,983	7	1,525	14	1,080	7	816	38	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.5	98.9	98.3	94.7	95.6	98.8	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.7	5.3	4.4	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	151	11,854	119	11,824	93	9,557	57	6,319	420	39,554
N of Miss	10	1,983	7	1,525	14	1,080	7	816	38	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.7	99.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	151	11,854	119	11,824	93	9,557	57	6,319	420	39,554
N of Miss	10	1,983	7	1,525	14	1,080	7	816	38	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	100.0	97.6	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	151	11,854	119	11,824	93	9,557	57	6,319	420	39,554
N of Miss	10	1,983	7	1,525	14	1,080	7	816	38	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.7	97.5	96.9	96.8	96.1	94.7	96.3	97.1	97.1
Yes	2.0	1.3	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.9	5.3	3.7	2.9	2.9
N of Valid	151	11,854	119	11,824	93	9,557	57	6,319	420	39,554
N of Miss	10	1,983	7	1,525	14	1,080	7	816	38	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.6	89.9	92.6	91.4	86.7	91.2	86.0	93.8	91.9
Yes	0.7	1.4	10.1	7.4	8.6	13.3	8.8	14.0	6.2	8.1
N of Valid	151	11,854	119	11,824	93	9,557	57	6,319	420	39,554
N of Miss	10	1,983	7	1,525	14	1,080	7	816	38	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.4	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	151	11,854	119	11,824	93	9,557	57	6,319	420	39,554
N of Miss	10	1,983	7	1,525	14	1,080	7	816	38	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	151	11,854	119	11,824	93	9,557	57	6,319	420	39,554
N of Miss	10	1,983	7	1,525	14	1,080	7	816	38	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.1	98.3	97.5	96.8	96.4	96.5	96.5	98.1	97.6
Yes	0.7	0.9	1.7	2.5	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.5	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	151	11,854	119	11,824	93	9,557	57	6,319	420	39,554
N of Miss	10	1,983	7	1,525	14	1,080	7	816	38	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.3	4.8	19.4	14.6	15.6	22.9	25.0	25.9	14.3	15.4
Yes	94.7	95.2	80.6	85.4	84.4	77.1	75.0	74.1	85.7	84.6
N of Valid	152	12,105	124	11,910	96	9,551	56	6,279	428	39,845
N of Miss	9	1,732	2	1,439	11	1,086	8	856	30	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.4	97.9	98.9	100.0	98.2	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	2.1	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	152	12,105	124	11,910	96	9,551	56	6,279	428	39,845
N of Miss	9	1,732	2	1,439	11	1,086	8	856	30	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	152	12,105	124	11,910	96	9,551	56	6,279	428	39,845
N of Miss	9	1,732	2	1,439	11	1,086	8	856	30	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	97.4	91.1	92.2	91.7	89.4	87.5	89.2	92.8	92.6
Yes	3.3	2.6	8.9	7.8	8.3	10.6	12.5	10.8	7.2	7.4
N of Valid	152	12,105	124	11,910	96	9,551	56	6,279	428	39,845
N of Miss	9	1,732	2	1,439	11	1,086	8	856	30	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	98.3	95.2	93.5	92.7	87.8	89.3	86.2	94.2	92.4
Yes	3.9	1.7	4.8	6.5	7.3	12.2	10.7	13.8	5.8	7.6
N of Valid	152	12,105	124	11,910	96	9,551	56	6,279	428	39,845
N of Miss	9	1,732	2	1,439	11	1,086	8	856	30	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	98.4	97.3	96.9	94.8	98.2	95.0	98.4	97.0
Yes	0.7	0.4	1.6	2.7	3.1	5.2	1.8	5.0	1.6	3.0
N of Valid	152	12,105	124	11,910	96	9,551	56	6,279	428	39,845
N of Miss	9	1,732	2	1,439	11	1,086	8	856	30	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	96.0	98.1	96.9	97.8	98.2	98.1	97.9	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	4.0	1.9	3.1	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	152	12,105	124	11,910	96	9,551	56	6,279	428	39,845
N of Miss	9	1,732	2	1,439	11	1,086	8	856	30	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.1	96.8	96.6	95.8	95.0	98.2	95.1	97.4	96.7
Yes	1.3	0.9	3.2	3.4	4.2	5.0	1.8	4.9	2.6	3.3
N of Valid	152	12,105	124	11,910	96	9,551	56	6,279	428	39,845
N of Miss	9	1,732	2	1,439	11	1,086	8	856	30	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.7	92.7	95.8	93.8	93.6	98.2	92.8	95.6	95.7
Yes	2.0	1.3	7.3	4.2	6.2	6.4	1.8	7.2	4.4	4.3
N of Valid	152	12,105	124	11,910	96	9,551	56	6,279	428	39,845
N of Miss	9	1,732	2	1,439	11	1,086	8	856	30	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.6	93.5	95.6	94.8	93.7	98.2	94.2	96.3	95.8
Yes	1.3	1.4	6.5	4.4	5.2	6.3	1.8	5.8	3.7	4.2
N of Valid	152	12,105	124	11,910	96	9,551	56	6,279	428	39,845
N of Miss	9	1,732	2	1,439	11	1,086	8	856	30	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	98.8	99.0	97.5	100.0	96.2	99.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	2.5	0.0	3.8	0.5	1.6
N of Valid	152	12,105	124	11,910	96	9,551	56	6,279	428	39,845
N of Miss	9	1,732	2	1,439	11	1,086	8	856	30	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.1	97.5	96.9	93.7	93.6	96.3	91.2	97.4	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.6	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.1	1.7	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.0	2.0	0.2	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	150	12,012	120	11,752	95	9,391	54	6,170	419	39,325
N of Miss	11	1,825	6	1,597	12	1,246	10	965	39	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.3	2.0	4.2	6.3	9.8	13.0	12.1	18.8	5.5	8.7
Yes	98.7	98.0	95.8	93.7	90.2	87.0	87.9	81.2	94.5	91.3
N of Valid	150	11,913	119	11,877	92	9,594	58	6,340	419	39,724
N of Miss	11	1,924	7	1,472	15	1,043	6	795	39	5,234



Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.3	98.8	96.7	95.8	89.7	91.9	97.4	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.2	3.3	4.2	10.3	8.1	2.6	2.7
N of Valid	150	11,913	119	11,877	92	9,594	58	6,340	419	39,724
N of Miss	11	1,924	7	1,472	15	1,043	6	795	39	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.0	98.9	97.4	98.3	97.0	99.3	98.5
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.0	1.0	1.1	2.6	1.7	3.0	0.7	1.5
N of Valid	150	11,913	119	11,877	92	9,594	58	6,340	419	39,724
N of Miss	11	1,924	7	1,472	15	1,043	6	795	39	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.3	97.8	98.4	98.3	97.4	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.7	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	150	11,913	119	11,877	92	9,594	58	6,340	419	39,724
N of Miss	11	1,924	7	1,472	15	1,043	6	795	39	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	99.2	99.1	98.9	98.3	100.0	98.3	99.3	99.0
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	150	11,913	119	11,877	92	9,594	58	6,340	419	39,724
N of Miss	11	1,924	7	1,472	15	1,043	6	795	39	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.7	97.8	97.3	100.0	98.0	99.5	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	2.2	2.7	0.0	2.0	0.5	1.5
N of Valid	150	11,913	119	11,877	92	9,594	58	6,340	419	39,724
N of Miss	11	1,924	7	1,472	15	1,043	6	795	39	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.4	99.2	96.3	96.7	93.6	96.6	90.9	98.3	95.4
Yes	0.7	1.6	0.8	3.7	3.3	6.4	3.4	9.1	1.7	4.6
N of Valid	150	11,913	119	11,877	92	9,594	58	6,340	419	39,724
N of Miss	11	1,924	7	1,472	15	1,043	6	795	39	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.2	5.0	11.6	13.2	17.9	23.5	25.9	30.1	13.4	15.9
Yes	92.8	95.0	88.4	86.8	82.1	76.5	74.1	69.9	86.6	84.1
N of Valid	152	11,986	121	11,930	95	9,637	58	6,353	426	39,906
N of Miss	9	1,851	5	1,419	12	1,000	6	782	32	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	152	11,986	121	11,930	95	9,637	58	6,353	426	39,906
N of Miss	9	1,851	5	1,419	12	1,000	6	782	32	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.3	98.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	152	11,986	121	11,930	95	9,637	58	6,353	426	39,906
N of Miss	9	1,851	5	1,419	12	1,000	6	782	32	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.9	96.7	96.1	98.9	91.8	93.1	85.6	97.4	94.2
Yes	1.3	1.1	3.3	3.9	1.1	8.2	6.9	14.4	2.6	5.8
N of Valid	152	11,986	121	11,930	95	9,637	58	6,353	426	39,906
N of Miss	9	1,851	5	1,419	12	1,000	6	782	32	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.6	97.5	98.0	96.8	94.7	94.8	93.4	97.4	97.0
Yes	1.3	0.4	2.5	2.0	3.2	5.3	5.2	6.6	2.6	3.0
N of Valid	152	11,986	121	11,930	95	9,637	58	6,353	426	39,906
N of Miss	9	1,851	5	1,419	12	1,000	6	782	32	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	100.0	98.7	98.9	97.5	100.0	97.2	99.5	98.4
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.3	1.1	2.5	0.0	2.8	0.5	1.6
N of Valid	152	11,986	121	11,930	95	9,637	58	6,353	426	39,906
N of Miss	9	1,851	5	1,419	12	1,000	6	782	32	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	98.4	95.9	95.7	93.7	92.9	93.1	91.1	94.6	95.1
Yes	5.3	1.6	4.1	4.3	6.3	7.1	6.9	8.9	5.4	4.9
N of Valid	152	11,986	121	11,930	95	9,637	58	6,353	426	39,906
N of Miss	9	1,851	5	1,419	12	1,000	6	782	32	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.1	97.5	96.8	91.6	94.9	96.6	96.3	96.7	96.9
Yes	0.7	0.9	2.5	3.2	8.4	5.1	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.1
N of Valid	152	11,986	121	11,930	95	9,637	58	6,353	426	39,906
N of Miss	9	1,851	5	1,419	12	1,000	6	782	32	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	99.2	98.3	97.7	97.9	96.5	100.0	96.7	98.1	97.7
Yes	2.6	0.8	1.7	2.3	2.1	3.5	0.0	3.3	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	152	11,986	121	11,930	95	9,637	58	6,353	426	39,906
N of Miss	9	1,851	5	1,419	12	1,000	6	782	32	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	152	11,986	121	11,930	95	9,637	58	6,353	426	39,906
N of Miss	9	1,851	5	1,419	12	1,000	6	782	32	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	152	11,986	121	11,930	95	9,637	58	6,353	426	39,906
N of Miss	9	1,851	5	1,419	12	1,000	6	782	32	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.0	96.7	96.7	97.9	94.7	96.6	94.4	97.2	96.3
Yes	2.6	2.0	3.3	3.3	2.1	5.3	3.4	5.6	2.8	3.7
N of Valid	152	11,986	121	11,930	95	9,637	58	6,353	426	39,906
N of Miss	9	1,851	5	1,419	12	1,000	6	782	32	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.7	0.9	1.6	2.0	2.1	3.0	3.4	3.3	1.6	2.1
Yes	99.3	99.1	98.4	98.0	97.9	97.0	96.6	96.7	98.4	97.9
N of Valid	151	11,984	123	11,952	95	9,657	58	6,373	427	39,966
N of Miss	10	1,853	3	1,397	12	980	6	762	31	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	151	11,984	123	11,952	95	9,657	58	6,373	427	39,966
N of Miss	10	1,853	3	1,397	12	980	6	762	31	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	151	11,984	123	11,952	95	9,657	58	6,373	427	39,966
N of Miss	10	1,853	3	1,397	12	980	6	762	31	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.9	99.0	98.3	99.2	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	151	11,984	123	11,952	95	9,657	58	6,373	427	39,966
N of Miss	10	1,853	3	1,397	12	980	6	762	31	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	151	11,984	123	11,952	95	9,657	58	6,373	427	39,966
N of Miss	10	1,853	3	1,397	12	980	6	762	31	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	151	11,984	123	11,952	95	9,657	58	6,373	427	39,966
N of Miss	10	1,853	3	1,397	12	980	6	762	31	4,992



Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	151	11,984	123	11,952	95	9,657	58	6,373	427	39,966
N of Miss	10	1,853	3	1,397	12	980	6	762	31	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	151	11,984	123	11,952	95	9,657	58	6,373	427	39,966
N of Miss	10	1,853	3	1,397	12	980	6	762	31	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	151	11,984	123	11,952	95	9,657	58	6,373	427	39,966
N of Miss	10	1,853	3	1,397	12	980	6	762	31	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	151	11,984	123	11,952	95	9,657	58	6,373	427	39,966
N of Miss	10	1,853	3	1,397	12	980	6	762	31	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	98.3	98.7	99.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.3	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	151	11,984	123	11,952	95	9,657	58	6,373	427	39,966
N of Miss	10	1,853	3	1,397	12	980	6	762	31	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	151	11,984	123	11,952	95	9,657	58	6,373	427	39,966
N of Miss	10	1,853	3	1,397	12	980	6	762	31	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.3	79.8	54.4	61.8	56.4	50.1	54.4	48.4	61.3	62.4
Wrong	16.1	14.3	24.0	23.4	20.2	24.9	22.8	25.2	20.2	21.2
A little bit wrong	10.3	4.2	14.4	10.0	14.9	15.7	17.5	15.5	13.5	10.5
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.7	7.2	4.7	8.5	9.2	5.3	10.9	5.1	5.9
N of Valid	155	12,554	125	12,256	94	9,807	57	6,442	431	41,059
N of Miss	6	1,283	1	1,093	13	830	7	693	27	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.5	85.5	65.6	69.8	57.4	58.2	63.2	56.7	70.3	69.8
Wrong	8.4	10.6	20.0	20.1	20.2	23.2	22.8	22.0	16.2	18.2
A little bit wrong	7.1	2.8	9.6	6.4	14.9	11.4	12.3	12.3	10.2	7.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	4.8	3.7	7.4	7.2	1.8	9.0	3.2	4.6
N of Valid	155	12,528	125	12,234	94	9,790	57	6,422	431	40,974
N of Miss	6	1,309	1	1,115	13	847	7	713	27	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	88.6	69.6	68.8	51.1	51.9	59.6	45.1	71.0	67.1
Wrong	5.8	7.6	16.0	16.1	14.9	18.0	14.0	18.0	11.8	14.3
A little bit wrong	4.5	2.3	8.8	8.3	24.5	15.1	15.8	16.0	11.6	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.5	5.6	6.7	9.6	15.1	10.5	21.0	5.6	9.4
N of Valid	155	12,513	125	12,230	94	9,792	57	6,427	431	40,962
N of Miss	6	1,324	1	1,119	13	845	7	708	27	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	88.5	82.4	78.6	75.5	73.0	86.0	74.1	83.3	79.6
Wrong	7.7	8.6	11.2	15.1	19.1	18.0	12.3	17.8	11.8	14.2
A little bit wrong	4.5	1.9	4.8	4.0	4.3	6.1	0.0	5.6	3.9	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.6	2.3	1.1	3.0	1.8	2.6	0.9	2.1
N of Valid	155	12,507	125	12,234	94	9,798	57	6,434	431	40,973
N of Miss	6	1,330	1	1,115	13	839	7	701	27	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.4	65.2	40.3	45.4	34.7	29.8	35.7	25.9	47.4	44.5
Very difficult	15.7	13.8	19.4	18.8	18.9	14.7	16.1	11.7	17.5	15.2
Fairly easy	10.5	6.8	25.0	18.8	23.2	26.4	12.5	25.7	17.8	18.1
Very easy	3.3	3.0	11.3	10.4	21.1	24.1	30.4	31.1	13.1	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.2	11.3	4.0	6.6	2.1	5.0	5.4	5.6	4.2	7.5
N of Valid	153	12,186	124	12,083	95	9,712	56	6,396	428	40,377
N of Miss	8	1,651	2	1,266	12	925	8	739	30	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	68.0	66.2	39.0	45.9	34.7	29.7	33.9	26.0	47.8	44.9
Very difficult	12.4	13.4	19.5	18.0	17.9	14.3	14.3	11.4	15.9	14.7
Fairly easy	9.8	6.9	23.6	18.8	23.2	26.1	17.9	25.7	17.8	18.1
Very easy	5.2	3.6	14.6	11.4	22.1	25.2	28.6	31.6	14.8	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.6	9.9	3.3	5.9	2.1	4.7	5.4	5.3	3.7	6.7
N of Valid	153	12,082	123	12,023	95	9,683	56	6,381	427	40,169
N of Miss	8	1,755	3	1,326	12	954	8	754	31	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.4	78.1	52.0	59.2	53.7	43.6	46.4	38.1	58.2	57.8
Sort of hard	11.8	10.4	22.0	18.3	16.8	21.5	14.3	18.5	16.2	16.7
Sort of easy	11.2	6.9	17.9	13.6	16.8	20.2	21.4	22.5	15.7	14.6
Very easy	6.6	4.6	8.1	8.8	12.6	14.6	17.9	21.0	9.9	10.9
N of Valid	152	12,066	123	12,048	95	9,689	56	6,383	426	40,186
N of Miss	9	1,771	3	1,301	12	948	8	752	32	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	67.8	74.0	51.2	52.4	40.0	36.9	42.9	32.9	53.5	52.0
Sort of hard	12.5	11.9	20.3	17.3	24.2	17.1	10.7	14.2	17.1	15.1
Sort of easy	13.2	8.3	14.6	16.5	21.1	22.7	25.0	23.6	16.9	16.7
Very easy	6.6	5.8	13.8	13.8	14.7	23.3	21.4	29.4	12.4	16.2
N of Valid	152	12,025	123	12,004	95	9,664	56	6,374	426	40,067
N of Miss	9	1,812	3	1,345	12	973	8	761	32	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.1	93.7	87.9	86.9	72.6	75.3	75.0	69.4	84.3	83.3
Sort of hard	4.0	4.2	6.5	8.6	17.9	15.1	8.9	17.6	8.5	10.3
Sort of easy	4.0	1.3	2.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	8.9	7.0	4.5	3.8
Very easy	0.0	0.8	3.2	1.7	4.2	3.8	7.1	6.0	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	151	11,997	124	12,009	95	9,690	56	6,380	426	40,076
N of Miss	10	1,840	2	1,340	12	947	8	755	32	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.9	78.0	59.7	68.0	64.2	60.9	60.7	58.6	64.8	67.8
Sort of hard	11.9	10.9	17.7	14.3	17.9	17.0	17.9	16.3	15.7	14.3
Sort of easy	9.3	6.4	12.1	9.6	10.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	10.8	9.5
Very easy	7.9	4.7	10.5	8.1	7.4	10.5	8.9	12.8	8.7	8.4
N of Valid	151	11,995	124	12,009	95	9,668	56	6,375	426	40,047
N of Miss	10	1,842	2	1,340	12	969	8	760	32	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.7	90.8	74.2	72.4	54.3	50.3	60.7	40.7	73.8	67.5
Sort of hard	3.3	5.1	11.3	11.3	13.8	13.2	10.7	12.6	9.0	10.1
Sort of easy	3.3	2.4	5.6	8.8	14.9	17.0	10.7	17.8	7.5	10.3
Very easy	2.7	1.7	8.9	7.5	17.0	19.5	17.9	29.0	9.7	12.1
N of Valid	150	11,966	124	11,987	94	9,660	56	6,367	424	39,980
N of Miss	11	1,871	2	1,362	13	977	8	768	34	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.1	86.3	71.8	70.9	61.1	58.0	64.3	55.9	73.5	70.0
Sort of hard	7.3	7.3	10.5	12.5	18.9	17.2	16.1	18.4	12.0	13.0
Sort of easy	3.3	3.5	11.3	9.5	11.6	13.7	7.1	13.2	8.0	9.3
Very easy	3.3	2.8	6.5	7.2	8.4	11.1	12.5	12.4	6.6	7.7
N of Valid	151	11,983	124	12,011	95	9,665	56	6,373	426	40,032
N of Miss	10	1,854	2	1,338	12	972	8	762	32	4,926



Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.0	92.5	86.3	83.1	75.8	70.6	71.4	67.7	84.0	80.4
Sort of hard	3.3	4.4	6.5	9.1	16.8	15.0	14.3	16.7	8.7	10.3
Sort of easy	3.3	1.9	5.6	4.6	6.3	8.4	5.4	8.3	4.9	5.3
Very easy	1.3	1.2	1.6	3.2	1.1	5.9	8.9	7.3	2.4	3.9
N of Valid	150	11,969	124	12,013	95	9,677	56	6,367	425	40,026
N of Miss	11	1,868	2	1,336	12	960	8	768	33	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.3	91.8	87.9	85.8	78.9	75.9	73.2	73.1	85.2	83.2
Sort of hard	5.3	5.3	8.1	8.7	14.7	14.8	12.5	16.1	9.2	10.3
Sort of easy	2.7	1.8	1.6	3.6	6.3	5.6	5.4	6.1	3.5	3.9
Very easy	0.7	1.0	2.4	1.9	0.0	3.7	8.9	4.8	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	150	11,968	124	12,010	95	9,669	56	6,381	425	40,028
N of Miss	11	1,869	2	1,339	12	968	8	754	33	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.1	84.0	52.4	62.7	49.5	43.9	55.4	40.0	62.0	60.9
Sort of hard	5.3	7.7	16.9	11.9	13.7	11.9	7.1	10.5	10.8	10.4
Sort of easy	8.6	5.0	18.5	13.7	17.9	20.4	17.9	19.4	14.8	13.6
Very easy	6.0	3.4	12.1	11.8	18.9	23.8	19.6	30.1	12.4	15.1
N of Valid	151	11,970	124	12,023	95	9,676	56	6,381	426	40,050
N of Miss	10	1,867	2	1,326	12	961	8	754	32	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.8	75.4	63.4	79.0	82.8	85.0	92.9	88.1	71.0	80.8
Yes	38.2	24.6	36.6	21.0	17.2	15.0	7.1	11.9	29.0	19.2
N of Valid	152	11,849	123	11,802	93	9,550	56	6,286	424	39,487
N of Miss	9	1,988	3	1,547	14	1,087	8	849	34	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	93.8	94.3	95.0	95.7	95.9	98.2	96.8	94.3	95.1
Yes	7.9	6.2	5.7	5.0	4.3	4.1	1.8	3.2	5.7	4.9
N of Valid	152	11,849	123	11,802	93	9,550	56	6,286	424	39,487
N of Miss	9	1,988	3	1,547	14	1,087	8	849	34	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.8	91.1	87.8	89.0	87.1	88.0	89.3	89.9	88.9	89.5
Yes	9.2	8.9	12.2	11.0	12.9	12.0	10.7	10.1	11.1	10.5
N of Valid	152	11,849	123	11,802	93	9,550	56	6,286	424	39,487
N of Miss	9	1,988	3	1,547	14	1,087	8	849	34	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.8	29.6	43.1	28.0	28.0	23.7	14.3	19.8	35.8	26.1
Yes	57.2	70.4	56.9	72.0	72.0	76.3	85.7	80.2	64.2	73.9
N of Valid	152	11,849	123	11,802	93	9,550	56	6,286	424	39,487
N of Miss	9	1,988	3	1,547	14	1,087	8	849	34	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.7	72.9	78.7	75.8	75.0	78.5	74.1	81.4	74.4	76.5
Yes	29.3	27.1	21.3	24.2	25.0	21.5	25.9	18.6	25.6	23.5
N of Valid	150	11,791	122	11,704	88	9,386	54	6,183	414	39,064
N of Miss	11	2,046	4	1,645	19	1,251	10	952	44	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.6	35.5	25.0	30.3	30.1	29.7	27.3	30.3	29.9	31.7
1 or 2 times	33.3	34.0	28.2	33.1	37.6	31.2	41.8	31.2	33.9	32.6
3 or 4 times	20.3	18.1	25.0	19.9	15.1	20.1	14.5	19.1	19.8	19.3
5 or 6 times	5.2	6.4	9.7	9.2	9.7	10.2	3.6	9.9	7.3	8.7
7 or more times	6.5	5.9	12.1	7.6	7.5	8.8	12.7	9.5	9.2	7.7
N of Valid	153	11,989	124	11,876	93	9,548	55	6,262	425	39,675
N of Miss	8	1,848	2	1,473	14	1,089	9	873	33	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	48.6	48.5	66.4	57.6	73.1	58.1	78.2	78.2	63.1	58.2
Yes	51.4	51.5	33.6	42.4	26.9	41.9	21.8	21.8	36.9	41.8
N of Valid	148	11,845	119	11,741	93	9,454	55	6,164	415	39,204
N of Miss	13	1,992	7	1,608	14	1,183	9	971	43	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.6	31.9	29.3	23.4	23.7	23.0	23.6	25.4	31.1	26.2
1 or 2 times	31.2	41.9	37.4	37.3	21.5	24.6	18.2	24.4	29.2	33.6
3 or 4 times	18.2	17.0	22.8	25.3	34.4	32.3	43.6	32.2	26.4	25.6
5 or 6 times	7.8	6.0	6.5	8.2	16.1	13.1	7.3	11.6	9.2	9.3
7 or more times	3.2	3.2	4.1	5.8	4.3	7.0	7.3	6.4	4.2	5.4
N of Valid	154	11,921	123	11,849	93	9,510	55	6,245	425	39,525
N of Miss	7	1,916	3	1,500	14	1,127	9	890	33	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.4	70.1	50.0	61.6	53.3	56.0	66.7	59.6	55.5	62.5
Yes	42.6	29.9	50.0	38.4	46.7	44.0	33.3	40.4	44.5	37.5
N of Valid	148	11,803	122	11,736	92	9,456	54	6,198	416	39,193
N of Miss	13	2,034	4	1,613	15	1,181	10	937	42	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.3	4.5	0.0	3.8	1.1	3.6	5.4	4.4	1.4	4.1
no	7.1	6.4	5.7	7.2	4.3	6.4	1.8	5.8	5.4	6.6
yes	37.8	31.1	36.1	36.5	35.5	38.7	37.5	37.8	36.8	35.6
YES!	53.8	57.9	58.2	52.5	59.1	51.3	55.4	52.0	56.4	53.8
N of Valid	156	11,916	122	11,933	93	9,623	56	6,324	427	39,796
N of Miss	5	1,921	4	1,416	14	1,014	8	811	31	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	35.3	39.3	22.1	29.7	24.7	26.6	32.1	29.6	28.8	31.8
no	35.9	35.2	45.9	39.9	49.5	40.6	42.9	39.3	42.6	38.6
yes	20.5	17.4	17.2	20.8	19.4	22.1	17.9	20.9	19.0	20.1
YES!	8.3	8.0	14.8	9.7	6.5	10.7	7.1	10.1	9.6	9.5
N of Valid	156	11,870	122	11,867	93	9,589	56	6,303	427	39,629
N of Miss	5	1,967	4	1,482	14	1,048	8	832	31	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.9	5.1	0.0	3.8	0.0	3.3	1.8	4.6	0.9	4.2
no	3.2	4.6	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	5.4	6.2	3.7	4.6
yes	35.5	27.3	35.0	34.0	40.9	37.9	39.3	38.5	37.0	33.6
YES!	59.4	62.9	61.8	58.1	54.8	54.4	53.6	50.7	58.3	57.5
N of Valid	155	11,925	123	11,899	93	9,597	56	6,314	427	39,735
N of Miss	6	1,912	3	1,450	14	1,040	8	821	31	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.6	5.8	2.4	4.5	2.2	3.9	3.6	4.5	2.6	4.7
no	7.2	6.4	3.3	7.0	7.5	7.0	8.9	8.0	6.4	7.0
yes	24.8	20.9	31.7	27.1	32.3	31.9	30.4	34.2	29.2	27.5
YES!	65.4	66.9	62.6	61.5	58.1	57.2	57.1	53.3	61.9	60.7
N of Valid	153	11,833	123	11,878	93	9,589	56	6,295	425	39,595
N of Miss	8	2,004	3	1,471	14	1,048	8	840	33	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	6.2	2.5	5.8	2.2	5.6	1.8	8.2	2.6	6.3
no	7.1	6.0	12.3	10.0	15.1	13.7	16.4	16.5	11.6	10.7
yes	26.6	23.0	27.9	29.1	35.5	34.5	25.5	34.3	28.8	29.4
YES!	63.0	64.9	57.4	55.1	47.3	46.3	56.4	41.0	57.1	53.6
N of Valid	154	11,873	122	11,881	93	9,601	55	6,307	424	39,662
N of Miss	7	1,964	4	1,468	14	1,036	9	828	34	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.9	4.4	4.1	5.5	4.3	5.6	5.4	9.4	3.5	5.8
no	6.4	6.9	9.0	11.5	14.0	14.1	12.5	16.7	9.6	11.6
yes	39.1	30.9	41.0	35.9	44.1	39.1	32.1	38.1	39.8	35.5
YES!	52.6	57.7	45.9	47.1	37.6	41.1	50.0	35.8	47.1	47.1
N of Valid	156	11,915	122	11,912	93	9,602	56	6,311	427	39,740
N of Miss	5	1,922	4	1,437	14	1,035	8	824	31	5,218



Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.3	4.1	3.3	3.9	1.1	3.7	1.8	5.3	1.9	4.1
no	6.5	6.5	8.2	8.1	3.2	7.4	10.7	8.2	6.8	7.5
yes	27.1	26.2	27.0	31.9	35.5	35.3	33.9	35.6	29.8	31.6
YES!	65.2	63.1	61.5	56.2	60.2	53.6	53.6	50.8	61.5	56.8
N of Valid	155	11,898	122	11,906	93	9,604	56	6,313	426	39,721
N of Miss	6	1,939	4	1,443	14	1,033	8	822	32	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.9	79.9	65.6	66.4	53.3	56.3	65.5	51.1	67.4	65.6
Yes	21.4	15.8	31.1	29.1	42.4	38.4	34.5	43.1	30.5	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.6	4.3	3.3	4.4	4.3	5.3	0.0	5.8	2.1	4.8
N of Valid	154	11,940	122	11,904	92	9,597	55	6,311	423	39,752
N of Miss	7	1,897	4	1,445	15	1,040	9	824	35	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	91.0	82.8	81.1	70.7	71.1	81.8	66.8	83.2	79.4
Yes	7.8	4.7	13.9	14.4	25.0	23.5	18.2	27.5	14.7	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.7	4.2	3.3	4.5	4.3	5.3	0.0	5.8	2.1	4.8
N of Valid	153	11,907	122	11,895	92	9,580	55	6,305	422	39,687
N of Miss	8	1,930	4	1,454	15	1,057	9	830	36	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.9	87.0	76.2	80.1	68.5	73.5	80.0	71.0	77.8	79.1
Yes	15.5	8.8	20.5	15.4	27.2	21.2	20.0	23.2	20.0	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.6	4.2	3.3	4.5	4.3	5.3	0.0	5.8	2.1	4.8
N of Valid	155	11,910	122	11,872	92	9,571	55	6,297	424	39,650
N of Miss	6	1,927	4	1,477	15	1,066	9	838	34	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	95.1	95.9	94.7	95.7	93.7	98.2	93.3	97.4	94.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.7	4.2	3.3	4.5	4.3	5.4	0.0	5.7	2.1	4.8
N of Valid	153	11,887	122	11,859	92	9,568	55	6,298	422	39,612
N of Miss	8	1,950	4	1,490	15	1,069	9	837	36	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.6	80.3	77.0	75.3	83.7	73.5	89.1	74.8	83.2	76.3
Yes	13.7	15.5	19.7	20.2	12.0	21.1	10.9	19.4	14.7	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.7	4.3	3.3	4.5	4.3	5.3	0.0	5.8	2.1	4.8
N of Valid	153	11,882	122	11,860	92	9,572	55	6,300	422	39,614
N of Miss	8	1,955	4	1,489	15	1,065	9	835	36	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.8	85.1	72.7	74.0	68.5	66.3	80.0	65.3	77.5	74.1
Yes	13.5	10.7	24.0	21.5	27.2	28.4	20.0	28.9	20.3	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.6	4.2	3.3	4.5	4.3	5.4	0.0	5.8	2.1	4.8
N of Valid	310	23,818	242	23,780	184	19,160	110	12,602	846	79,360
N of Miss	12	3,856	10	2,918	30	2,114	18	1,668	70	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	93.4	93.4	90.5	90.0	87.4	98.2	86.2	93.6	90.0
Yes	5.2	2.3	3.3	5.0	5.6	7.2	1.8	8.0	4.3	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.6	4.3	3.3	4.5	4.4	5.4	0.0	5.8	2.1	4.8
N of Valid	155	11,899	122	11,869	90	9,575	55	6,305	422	39,648
N of Miss	6	1,938	4	1,480	17	1,062	9	830	36	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	90.3	84.4	85.6	81.5	81.0	78.2	77.2	83.7	84.6
Wrong	7.8	7.1	9.8	10.1	12.0	12.9	9.1	14.5	9.5	10.6
A little bit wrong	5.2	2.1	2.5	3.1	5.4	4.7	10.9	6.7	5.2	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	3.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	154	11,945	122	11,929	92	9,587	55	6,314	423	39,775
N of Miss	7	1,892	4	1,420	15	1,050	9	821	35	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	94.4	87.7	91.3	87.0	86.6	78.2	82.9	88.4	89.8
Wrong	4.5	4.5	10.7	6.7	8.7	10.2	12.7	12.2	8.3	7.8
A little bit wrong	1.9	0.7	1.6	1.4	3.3	2.1	9.1	3.7	3.1	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	154	11,934	122	11,916	92	9,572	55	6,306	423	39,728
N of Miss	7	1,903	4	1,433	15	1,065	9	829	35	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	95.7	88.5	89.3	78.3	81.8	78.2	76.6	87.2	87.4
Wrong	3.9	3.1	4.9	6.6	13.0	10.0	9.1	12.0	6.9	7.2
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.7	4.9	2.6	3.3	5.3	7.3	7.3	3.5	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.4	5.4	2.9	5.5	4.1	2.4	1.9
N of Valid	154	11,912	122	11,906	92	9,570	55	6,304	423	39,692
N of Miss	7	1,925	4	1,443	15	1,067	9	831	35	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	95.2	89.3	92.8	94.6	91.4	89.1	91.2	92.4	92.9
Wrong	4.6	3.6	8.2	5.4	3.3	6.4	7.3	6.8	5.7	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	2.5	1.1	2.2	1.2	3.6	1.3	1.9	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	153	11,917	122	11,905	92	9,577	55	6,306	422	39,705
N of Miss	8	1,920	4	1,444	15	1,060	9	829	36	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.4	87.4	87.7	83.9	91.3	83.8	92.7	86.8	87.2	85.4
Wrong	17.6	10.9	9.8	13.3	4.3	13.8	7.3	11.4	11.1	12.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.3	2.5	2.3	3.3	1.8	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	153	11,904	122	11,906	92	9,577	55	6,306	422	39,693
N of Miss	8	1,933	4	1,443	15	1,060	9	829	36	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.8	87.9	86.1	82.3	87.0	80.1	89.1	81.4	85.8	83.3
Wrong	12.3	8.9	6.6	12.8	8.7	14.5	9.1	13.8	9.5	12.2
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.3	7.4	3.9	4.3	4.4	0.0	3.8	4.3	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	154	11,910	122	11,918	92	9,583	55	6,310	423	39,721
N of Miss	7	1,927	4	1,431	15	1,054	9	825	35	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.1	67.8	56.6	59.7	65.2	60.1	70.9	65.9	62.3	63.2
Wrong	23.5	21.4	27.0	25.5	16.3	24.4	21.8	22.5	22.7	23.5
A little bit wrong	11.8	8.8	13.1	12.3	15.2	13.2	7.3	10.0	12.3	11.1
Not at all wrong	2.6	2.0	3.3	2.5	3.3	2.2	0.0	1.6	2.6	2.1
N of Valid	153	11,910	122	11,909	92	9,577	55	6,294	422	39,690
N of Miss	8	1,927	4	1,440	15	1,060	9	841	36	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	72.5	81.1	74.4	71.9	69.9	64.7	60.0	61.3	70.9	71.2
1	15.0	9.1	9.1	11.1	12.9	11.9	10.9	11.6	12.3	10.7
2	6.5	4.4	7.4	6.9	8.6	8.3	10.9	8.6	7.8	6.8
3-4	3.3	2.8	2.5	5.0	6.5	7.0	9.1	7.9	4.5	5.3
5+	2.6	2.7	6.6	5.0	2.2	8.1	9.1	10.7	4.5	6.0
N of Valid	153	11,909	121	11,921	93	9,601	55	6,311	422	39,742
N of Miss	8	1,928	5	1,428	14	1,036	9	824	36	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.1	91.1	86.8	85.0	82.8	80.1	78.2	78.3	85.2	84.6
1	7.3	5.3	9.9	7.7	8.6	8.0	3.6	8.0	7.9	7.1
2	2.0	1.7	0.8	3.4	5.4	4.7	12.7	5.7	3.8	3.6
3-4	2.0	0.8	0.0	2.0	2.2	3.5	3.6	3.5	1.7	2.2
5+	0.7	1.0	2.5	2.0	1.1	3.6	1.8	4.5	1.4	2.5
N of Valid	151	11,841	121	11,885	93	9,560	55	6,287	420	39,573
N of Miss	10	1,996	5	1,464	14	1,077	9	848	38	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.0	88.6	85.1	82.6	76.3	79.5	78.2	80.8	82.2	83.4
1	9.2	6.9	9.1	8.5	15.1	8.5	9.1	6.9	10.4	7.8
2	3.3	2.1	1.7	3.8	5.4	4.5	3.6	4.5	3.3	3.6
3-4	1.3	1.1	1.7	2.4	3.2	3.3	5.5	3.0	2.4	2.3
5+	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.6	0.0	4.2	3.6	4.7	1.7	3.0
N of Valid	153	11,846	121	11,895	93	9,585	55	6,313	422	39,639
N of Miss	8	1,991	5	1,454	14	1,052	9	822	36	5,319



Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	57.8	65.3	50.0	52.6	55.9	45.8	56.4	45.7	55.0	53.6
1	13.6	15.7	14.8	15.6	16.1	14.1	7.3	11.1	13.7	14.6
2	14.3	7.3	16.4	10.2	11.8	10.2	9.1	10.0	13.7	9.3
3-4	5.8	4.9	7.4	8.3	7.5	10.3	7.3	10.8	6.8	8.2
5+	8.4	6.8	11.5	13.3	8.6	19.6	20.0	22.4	10.8	14.3
N of Valid	154	11,875	122	11,895	93	9,585	55	6,307	424	39,662
N of Miss	7	1,962	4	1,454	14	1,052	9	828	34	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	27.9	24.4	23.3	19.7	27.3	17.5	25.5	20.1	26.1	20.7
Safe	58.5	51.7	56.7	53.0	48.9	49.0	50.9	45.3	54.9	50.4
Not safe	10.9	16.9	15.8	20.2	19.3	24.2	16.4	23.8	14.9	20.7
Very not safe	2.7	7.0	4.2	7.2	4.5	9.3	7.3	10.8	4.1	8.2
N of Valid	147	11,555	120	11,459	88	9,255	55	6,081	410	38,350
N of Miss	14	2,282	6	1,890	19	1,382	9	1,054	48	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	13.1	17.1	18.9	16.9	17.2	20.6	20.0	23.7	16.5	18.9
At a school	66.7	60.1	62.3	59.1	59.1	54.6	47.3	53.8	61.2	57.5
No preference	9.8	10.2	13.9	13.6	15.1	15.3	21.8	14.1	13.7	13.1
I don't know	10.5	12.5	4.9	10.3	8.6	9.5	10.9	8.4	8.5	10.5
N of Valid	153	11,776	122	11,727	93	9,440	55	6,191	423	39,134
N of Miss	8	2,061	4	1,622	14	1,197	9	944	35	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	73.0	60.1	74.2	57.9	65.9	54.7	66.1	58.9	70.9	57.9
No	6.1	11.6	10.8	13.5	9.1	16.2	21.4	19.2	10.2	14.5
I don't know	20.9	28.3	15.0	28.6	25.0	29.1	12.5	21.9	18.9	27.6
N of Valid	148	11,561	120	11,553	88	9,311	56	6,089	412	38,514
N of Miss	13	2,276	6	1,796	19	1,326	8	1,046	46	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	22.0	23.0	16.1	15.9	7.7	12.3	12.5	11.3	15.9	16.4
Somewhat better	15.3	15.8	14.5	17.9	9.9	17.3	16.1	16.4	14.0	16.9
Stayed the same	48.7	44.4	48.4	48.1	60.4	51.6	60.7	56.5	52.7	49.2
Somewhat worse	12.7	12.7	13.7	13.7	15.4	14.4	7.1	11.9	12.8	13.3
Much worse	1.3	4.1	7.3	4.5	6.6	4.3	3.6	3.9	4.5	4.3
N of Valid	150	11,599	124	11,677	91	9,451	56	6,187	421	38,914
N of Miss	11	2,238	2	1,672	16	1,186	8	948	37	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	22.7	16.6	22.1	16.7	13.0	16.4	13.0	16.0	19.2	16.5
Rarely	17.5	11.6	17.2	14.0	15.2	14.1	13.0	11.8	16.4	13.0
Sometimes	22.7	21.9	30.3	24.3	29.3	23.9	22.2	21.7	26.3	23.1
Often	23.4	25.8	19.7	27.4	25.0	28.2	33.3	29.8	23.9	27.5
Always	13.6	24.1	10.7	17.6	17.4	17.4	18.5	20.7	14.2	20.0
N of Valid	154	11,728	122	11,773	92	9,523	54	6,255	422	39,279
N of Miss	7	2,109	4	1,576	15	1,114	10	880	36	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	17.6	15.9	22.1	19.5	13.0	20.8	14.8	20.3	17.6	18.8
Rarely	20.9	18.2	35.2	21.3	20.7	21.9	20.4	18.5	24.9	20.1
Sometimes	34.6	29.2	32.0	29.8	37.0	28.5	25.9	29.4	33.3	29.2
Often	19.6	22.2	6.6	19.8	18.5	19.4	18.5	19.6	15.4	20.4
Always	7.2	14.5	4.1	9.7	10.9	9.4	20.4	12.3	8.8	11.5
N of Valid	153	11,637	122	11,721	92	9,503	54	6,242	421	39,103
N of Miss	8	2,200	4	1,628	15	1,134	10	893	37	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	19.6	16.4	30.3	19.0	22.8	23.7	20.4	26.5	23.5	20.6
Rarely	17.6	12.5	23.8	14.2	20.7	16.8	13.0	14.6	19.5	14.4
Sometimes	18.3	16.8	17.2	18.7	21.7	18.9	25.9	19.5	19.7	18.3
Often	16.3	20.1	13.1	21.9	17.4	19.7	20.4	17.8	16.2	20.2
Always	28.1	34.2	15.6	26.1	17.4	21.0	20.4	21.5	21.1	26.5
N of Valid	153	11,639	122	11,726	92	9,506	54	6,247	421	39,118
N of Miss	8	2,198	4	1,623	15	1,131	10	888	37	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.8	54.7	57.0	52.6	56.3	49.7	50.0	49.0	56.2	52.0
Yes	42.2	45.3	43.0	47.4	43.7	50.3	50.0	51.0	43.8	48.0
N of Valid	147	11,440	121	11,446	87	9,232	54	6,064	409	38,182
N of Miss	14	2,397	5	1,903	20	1,405	10	1,071	49	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.6	13.6	17.2	17.6	13.0	19.5	25.5	19.4	16.8	17.1
Most of the time	9.1	11.6	14.8	15.0	17.4	16.6	10.9	15.9	12.8	14.5
Some of the time	25.3	23.9	24.6	26.1	34.8	28.4	21.8	27.8	26.7	26.3
A little of the time	27.3	24.3	19.7	19.2	18.5	16.6	12.7	16.4	21.3	19.6
None of the time	22.7	26.7	23.8	22.2	16.3	18.9	29.1	20.6	22.5	22.5
N of Valid	154	11,751	122	11,784	92	9,533	55	6,251	423	39,319
N of Miss	7	2,086	4	1,565	15	1,104	9	884	35	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.0	11.5	14.6	13.4	13.0	14.4	25.5	14.6	15.1	13.3
Most of the time	7.8	8.3	10.6	10.7	14.1	12.3	5.5	12.0	9.7	10.6
Some of the time	14.9	13.7	14.6	15.8	10.9	19.5	16.4	20.9	14.2	16.9
A little of the time	18.2	16.6	10.6	17.3	21.7	17.7	16.4	16.2	16.5	17.0
None of the time	46.1	50.0	49.6	42.7	40.2	36.1	36.4	36.3	44.6	42.3
N of Valid	154	11,662	123	11,725	92	9,485	55	6,242	424	39,114
N of Miss	7	2,175	3	1,624	15	1,152	9	893	34	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.6	17.5	22.0	22.2	16.5	23.5	30.9	21.8	20.0	21.1
Most of the time	12.6	12.8	14.6	16.5	25.3	18.4	5.5	18.0	15.0	16.1
Some of the time	23.2	16.0	24.4	17.3	18.7	20.2	20.0	21.6	22.1	18.3
A little of the time	14.6	15.5	12.2	14.7	17.6	14.1	12.7	13.7	14.3	14.7
None of the time	33.1	38.1	26.8	29.2	22.0	23.8	30.9	24.8	28.6	29.9
N of Valid	151	11,607	123	11,721	91	9,493	55	6,234	420	39,055
N of Miss	10	2,230	3	1,628	16	1,144	9	901	38	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.7	9.9	10.6	11.5	8.7	12.7	16.4	13.0	10.6	11.5
Most of the time	8.4	7.2	11.4	9.4	17.4	10.4	10.9	9.5	11.6	9.0
Some of the time	13.6	11.4	12.2	13.0	9.8	17.0	7.3	17.0	11.6	14.1
A little of the time	15.6	15.8	13.0	15.8	17.4	16.4	9.1	17.6	14.4	16.2
None of the time	52.6	55.8	52.8	50.4	46.7	43.5	56.4	42.9	51.9	49.1
N of Valid	154	11,676	123	11,743	92	9,514	55	6,243	424	39,176
N of Miss	7	2,161	3	1,606	15	1,123	9	892	34	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.3	14.3	13.8	15.4	14.1	18.2	27.3	18.6	16.9	16.3
Most of the time	11.3	12.6	11.4	13.9	22.8	15.7	5.5	15.0	13.1	14.1
Some of the time	19.3	17.2	17.1	19.6	13.0	21.7	21.8	22.6	17.6	19.9
A little of the time	17.3	17.1	25.2	18.1	15.2	17.1	9.1	15.9	18.1	17.2
None of the time	34.7	38.9	32.5	33.0	34.8	27.3	36.4	28.0	34.3	32.6
N of Valid	150	11,545	123	11,708	92	9,494	55	6,238	420	38,985
N of Miss	11	2,292	3	1,641	15	1,143	9	897	38	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.9	13.0	18.7	16.2	19.6	16.7	20.0	15.3	18.4	15.2
Most of the time	6.5	7.6	8.1	9.4	9.8	10.2	9.1	9.6	8.0	9.1
Some of the time	12.3	10.2	10.6	11.5	5.4	14.3	12.7	15.6	10.4	12.5
A little of the time	9.7	13.4	12.2	13.6	14.1	14.9	7.3	14.4	11.1	14.0
None of the time	54.5	55.8	50.4	49.3	51.1	43.9	50.9	45.0	52.1	49.2
N of Valid	154	11,678	123	11,762	92	9,524	55	6,249	424	39,213
N of Miss	7	2,159	3	1,587	15	1,113	9	886	34	5,745