

# 2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey**

## **Polk County Profile Report**

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	685	458	441	488
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	28.0	192	35.2	161	41.3	182	23.4	114
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	29.1	199	27.5	126	23.8	105	24.6	120
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	25.4	174	23.4	107	21.8	96	31.8	155
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	17.5	120	14.0	64	13.2	58	20.3	99
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.7	327	45.9	199	48.2	198	49.0	223
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	50.3	331	54.1	235	51.8	213	51.0	232
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	14.2	97	8.5	37	12.9	53	10.9	50
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	0.7	5	0.7	3	1.2	5	0.7	3
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.8	12	1.1	5	1.5	6	2.0	9
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	3.2	22	3.7	16	2.9	12	2.6	12
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	68.7	468	76.4	334	69.8	287	73.3	337
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	2.2	15	1.8	8	1.2	5	0.4	2
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	9.1	62	7.8	34	10.5	43	10.2	47
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

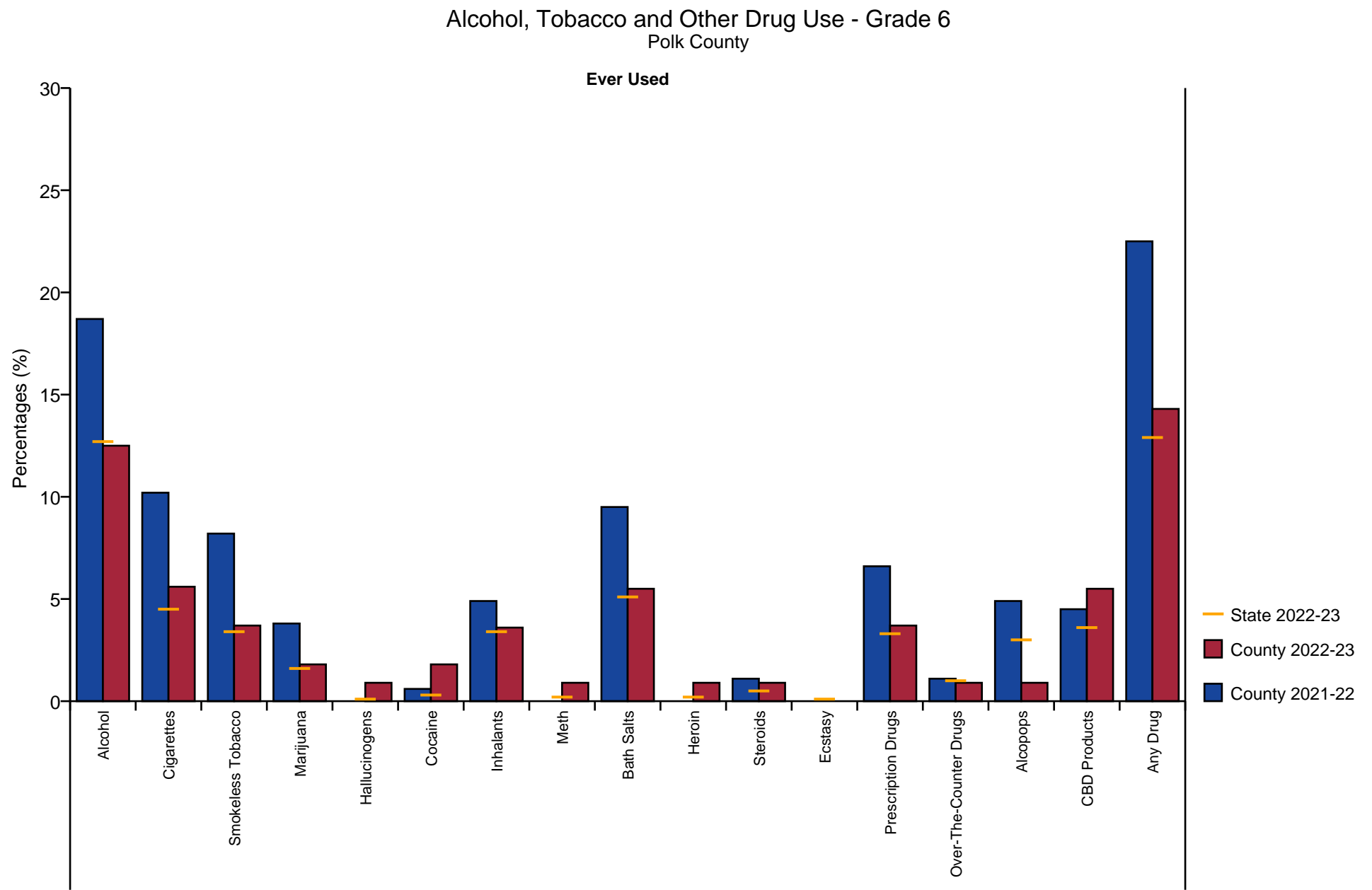
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

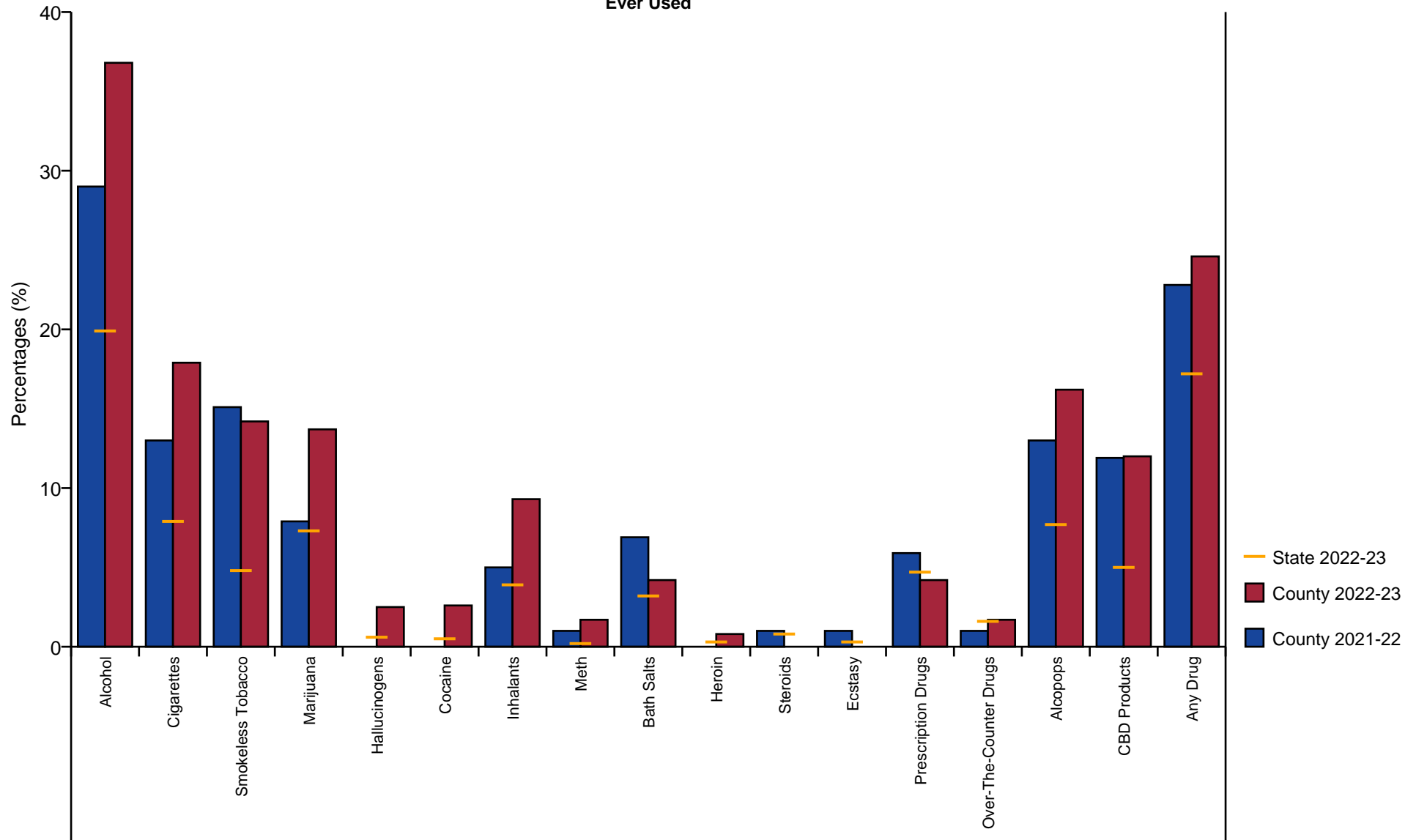


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Polk County

Ever Used

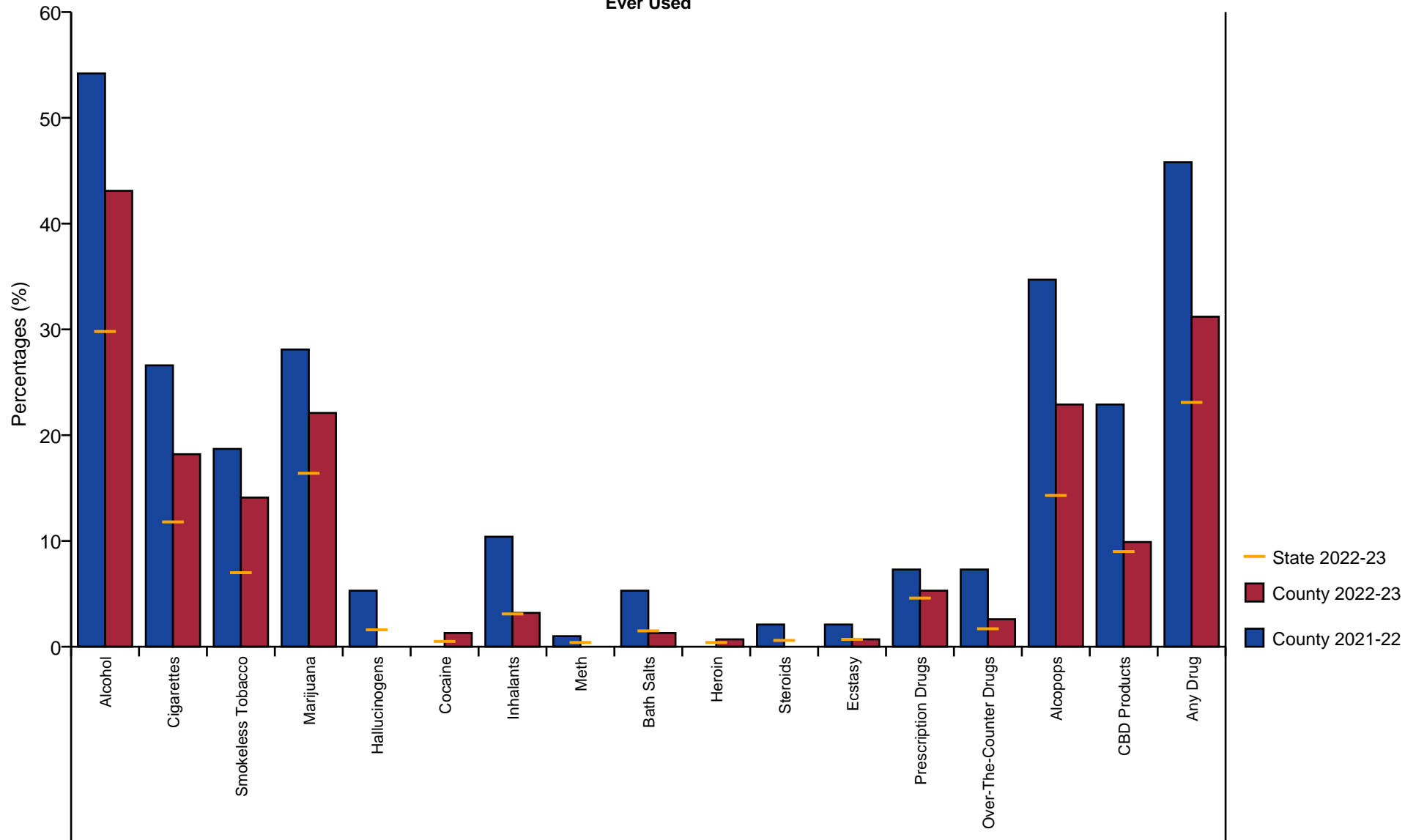


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Polk County

Ever Used

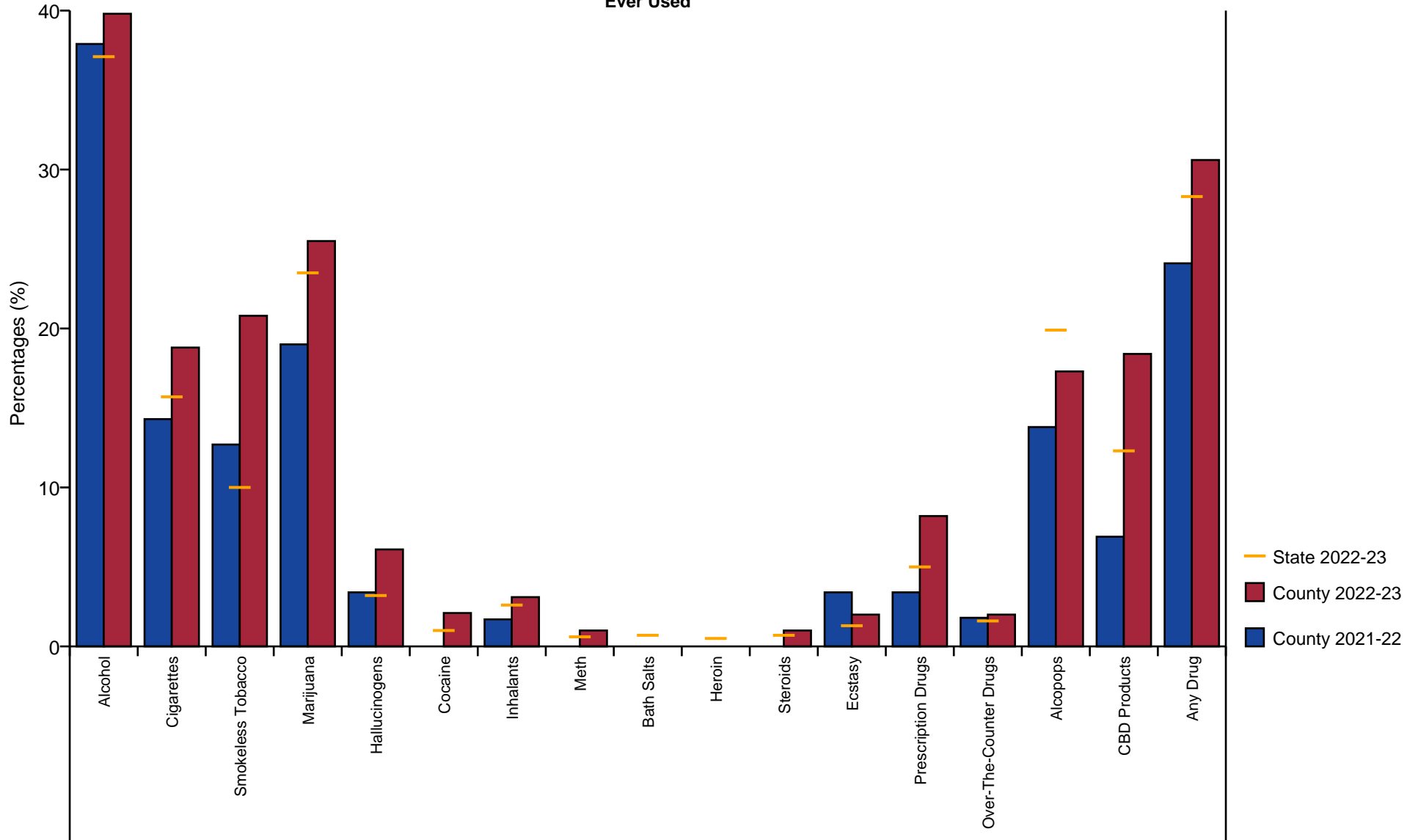


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Polk County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Polk County

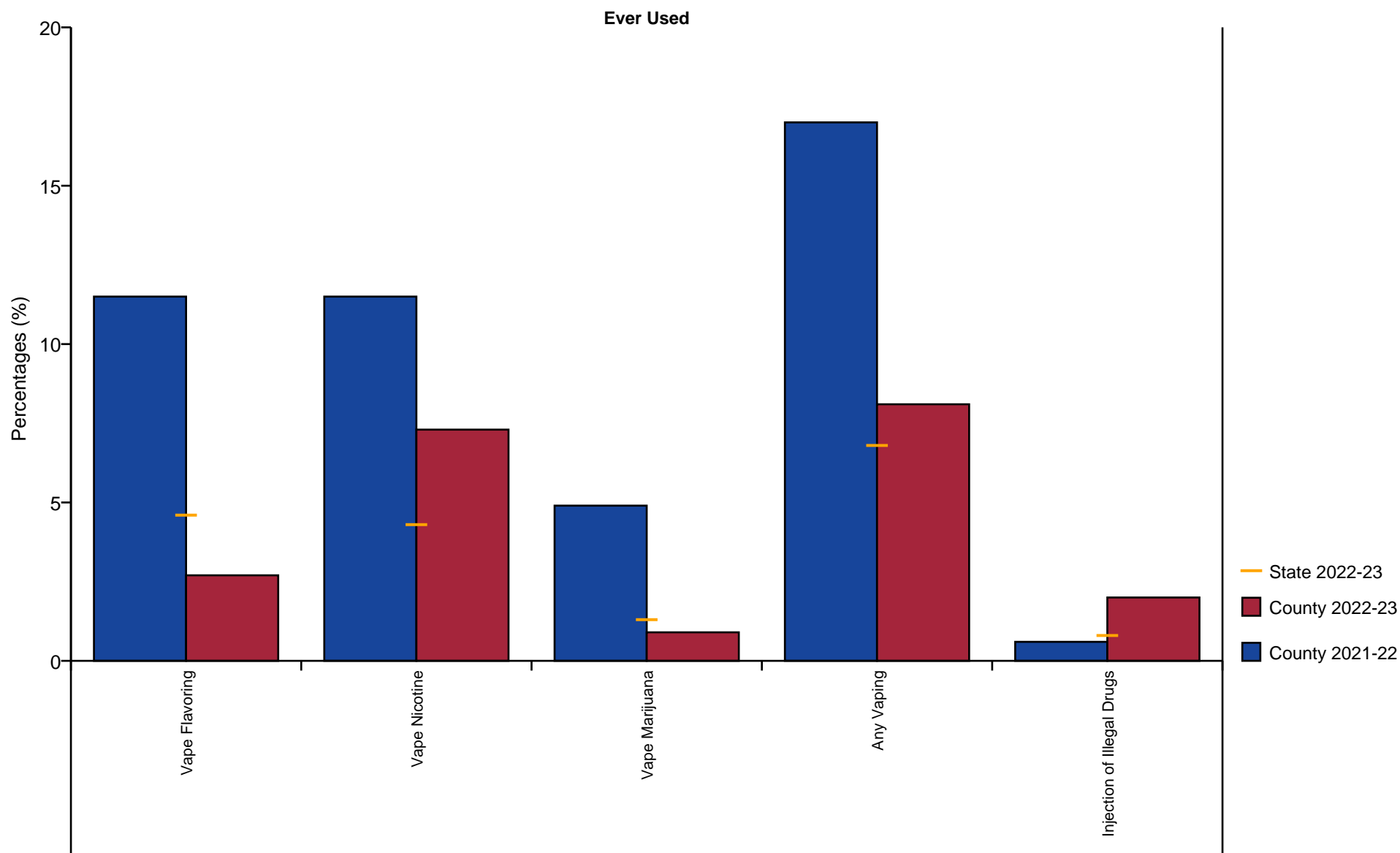


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

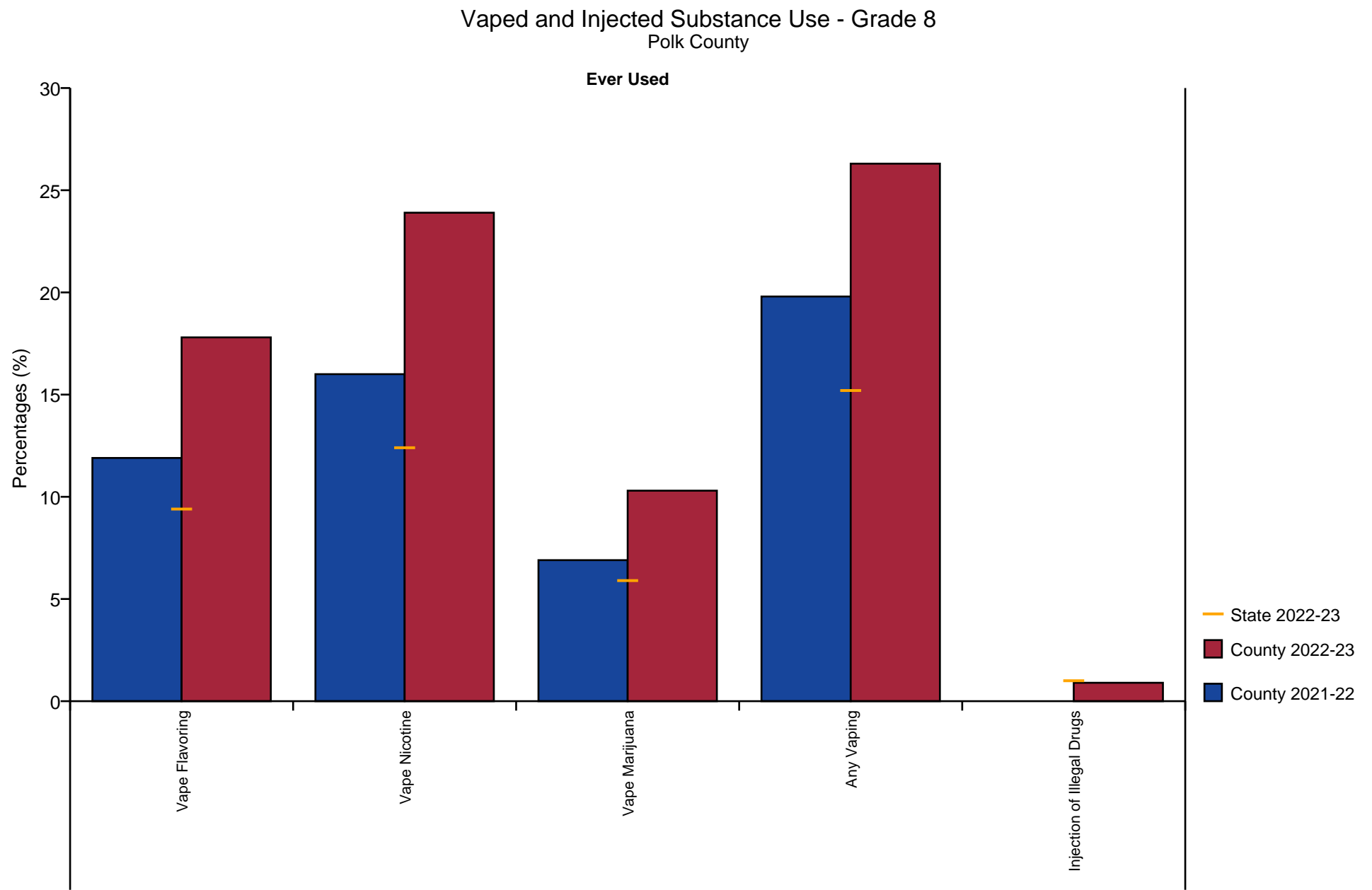


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10  
Polk County

Ever Used

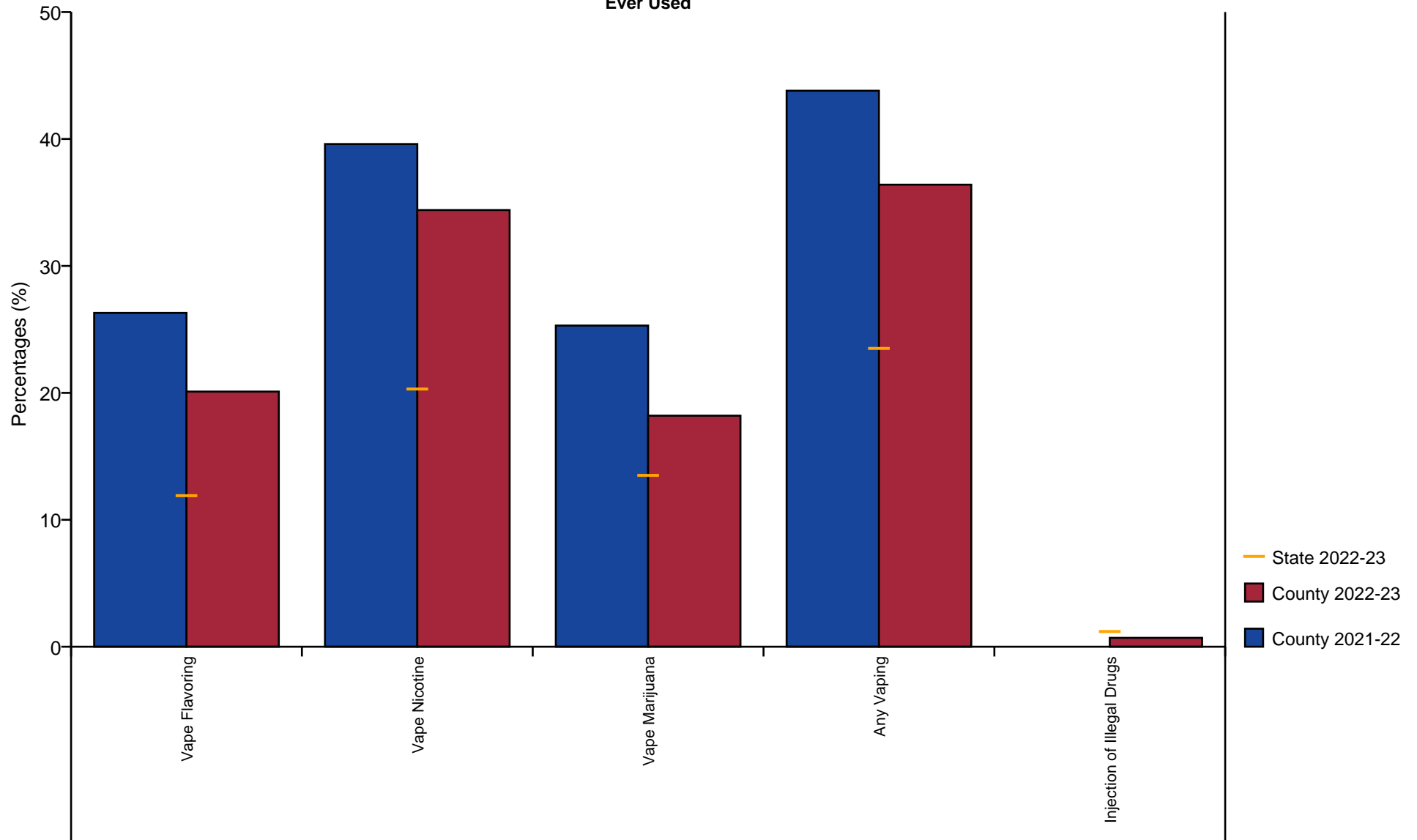


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Polk County

Ever Used

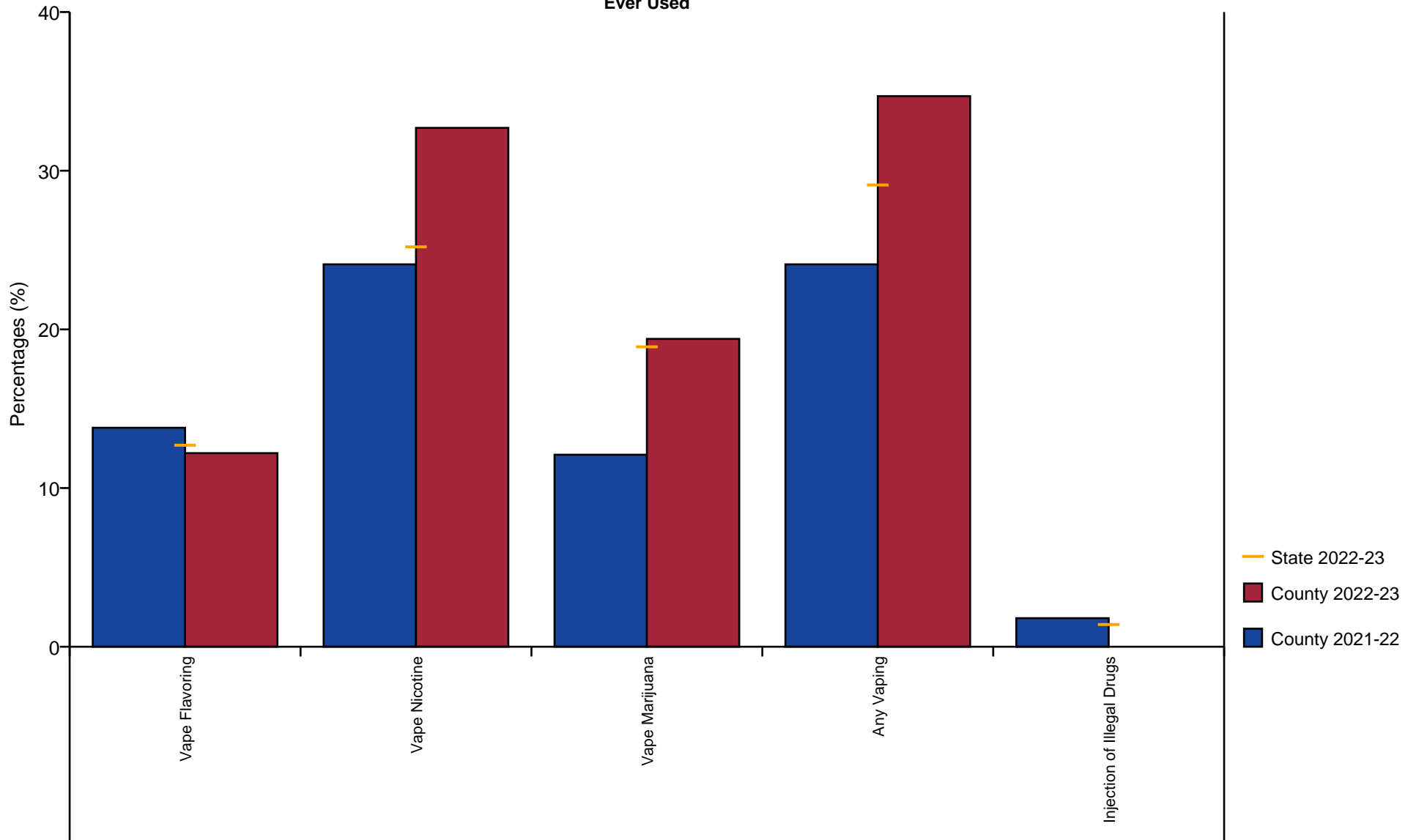
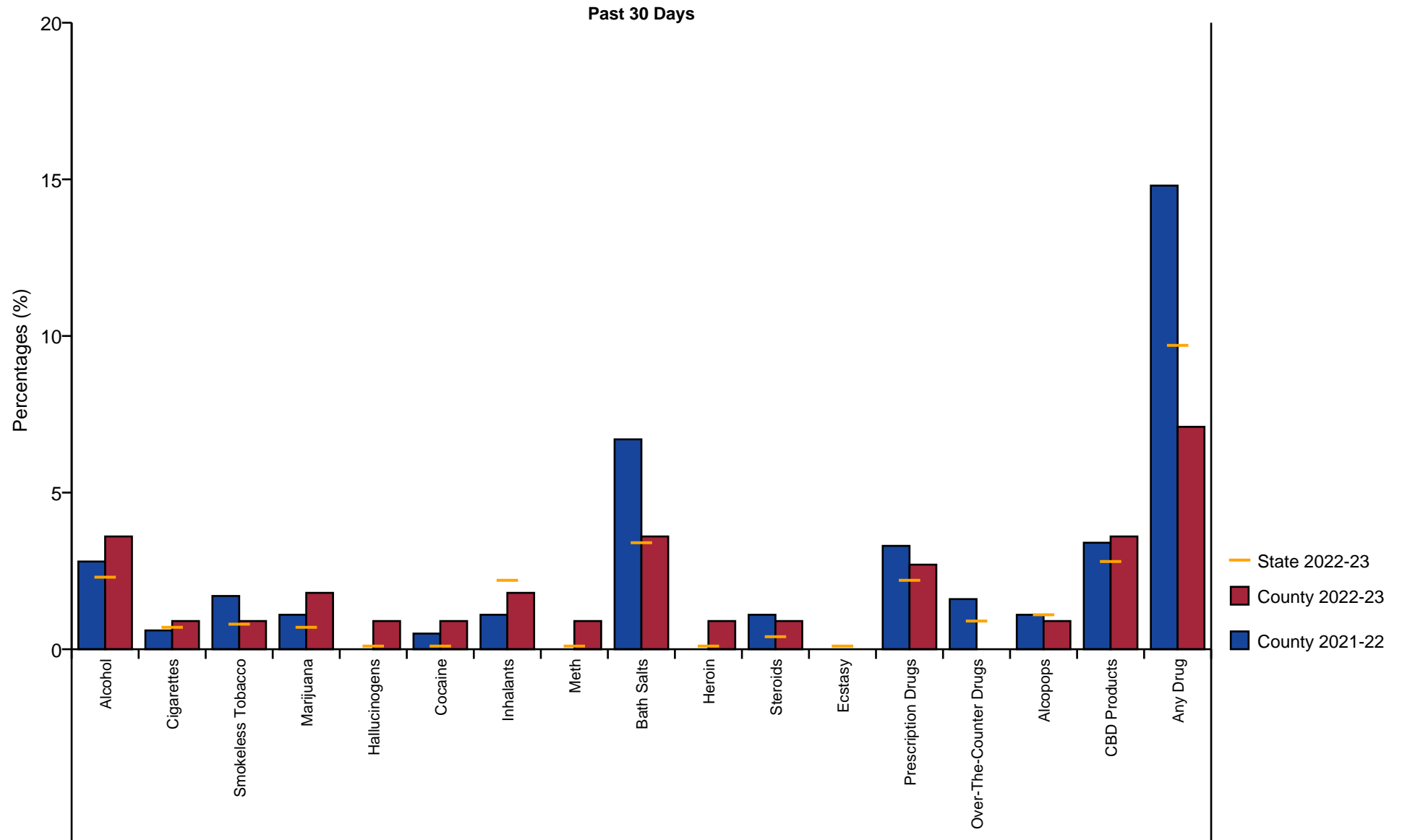


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Polk County

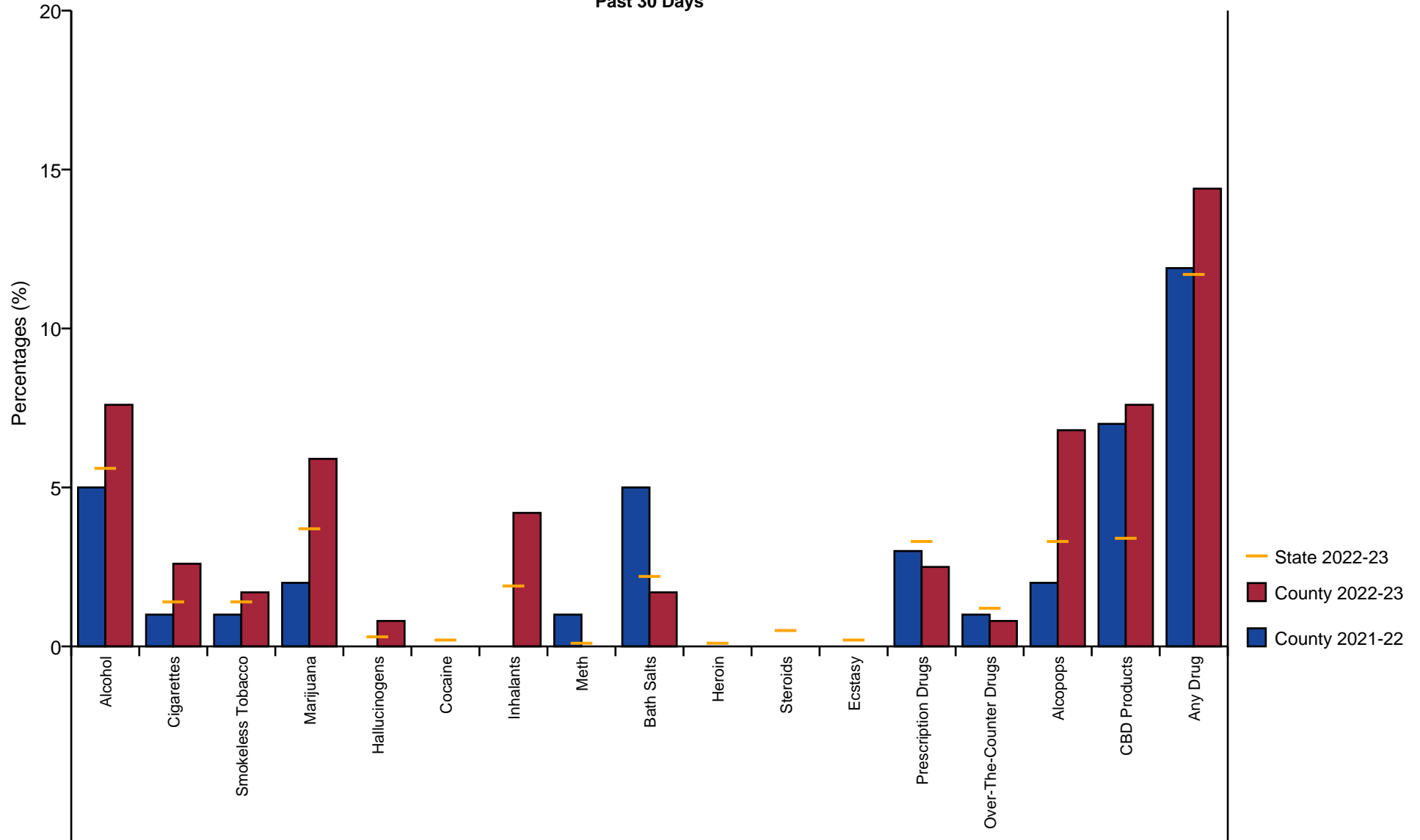


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Polk County

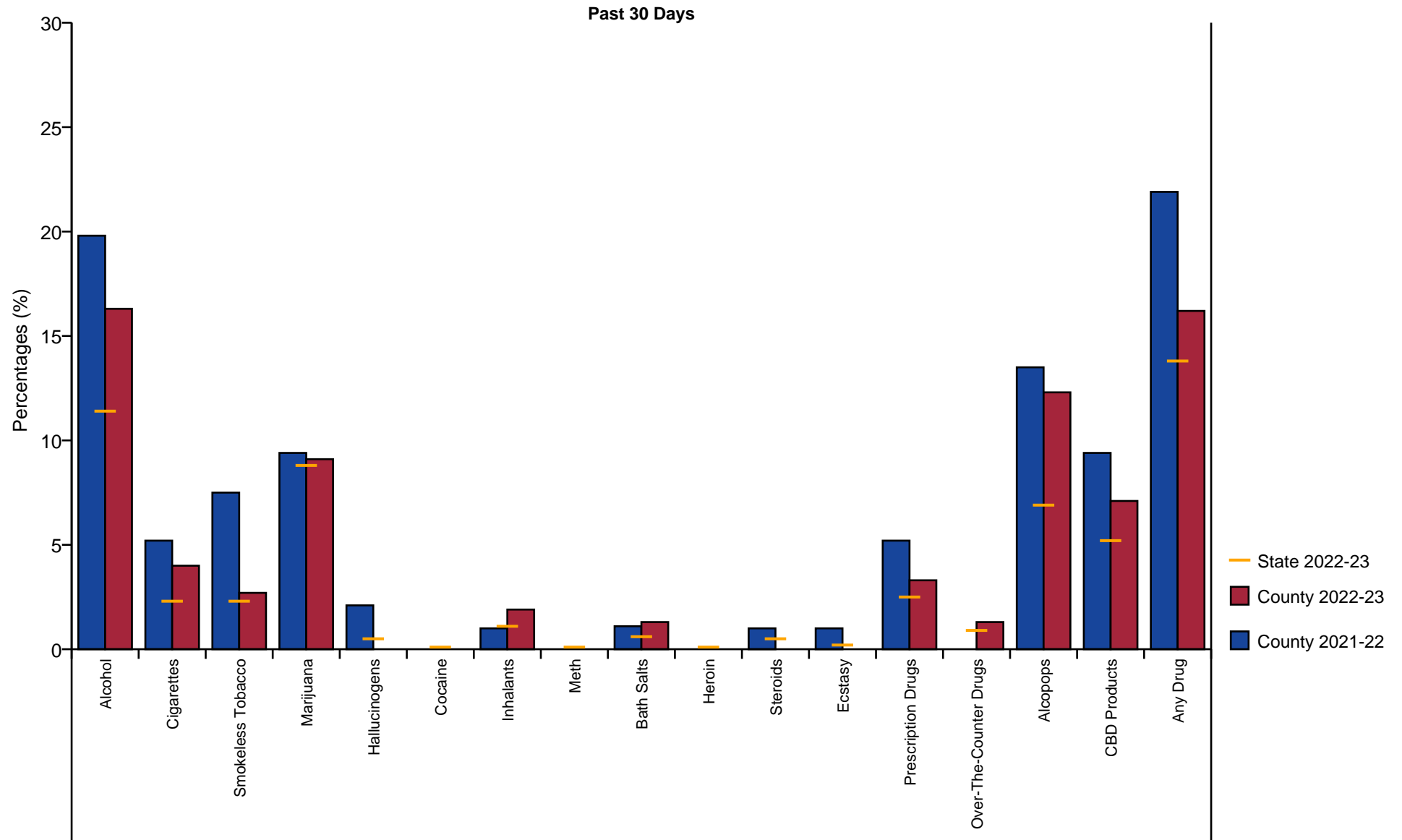
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

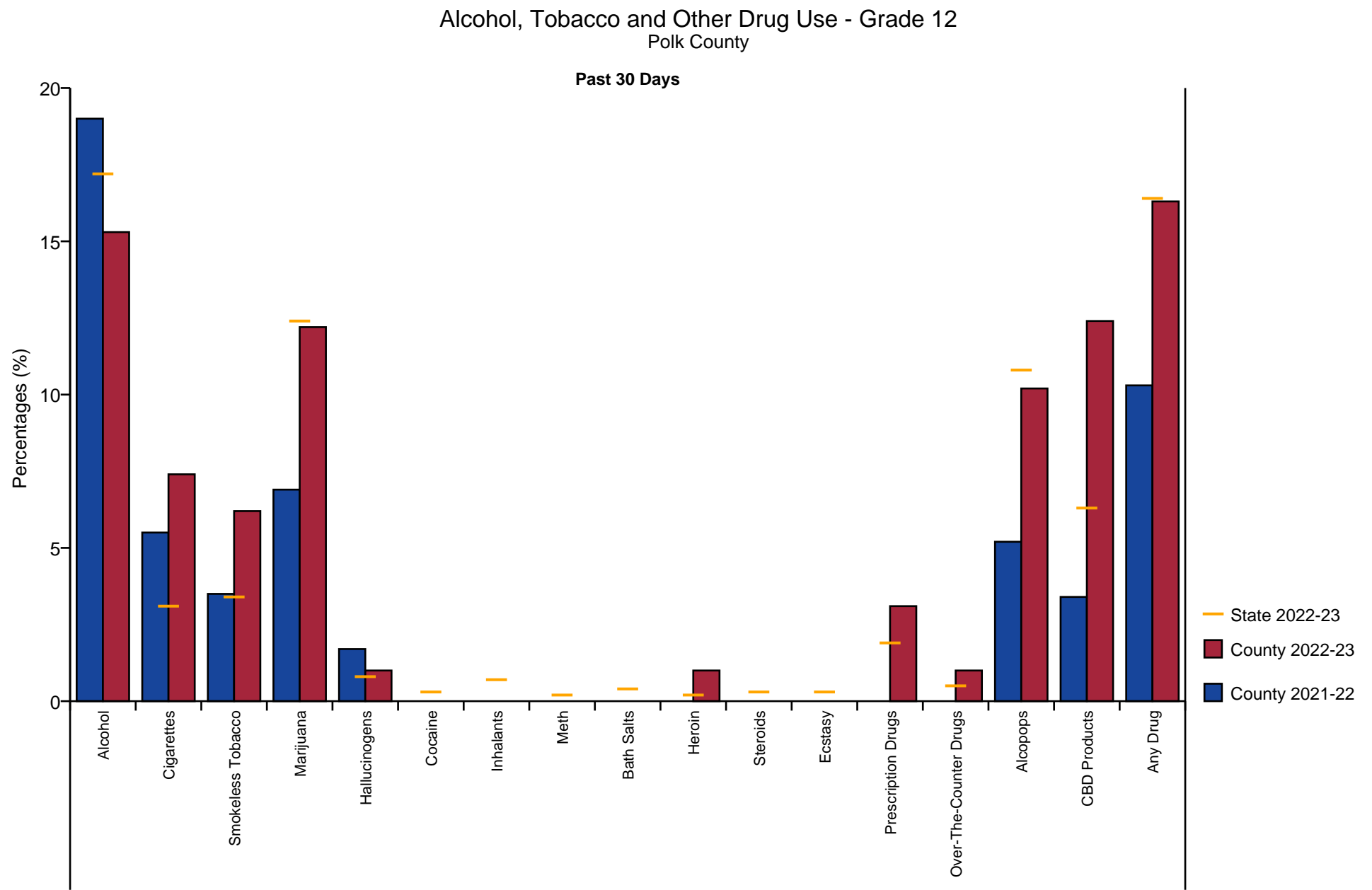
Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Polk County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

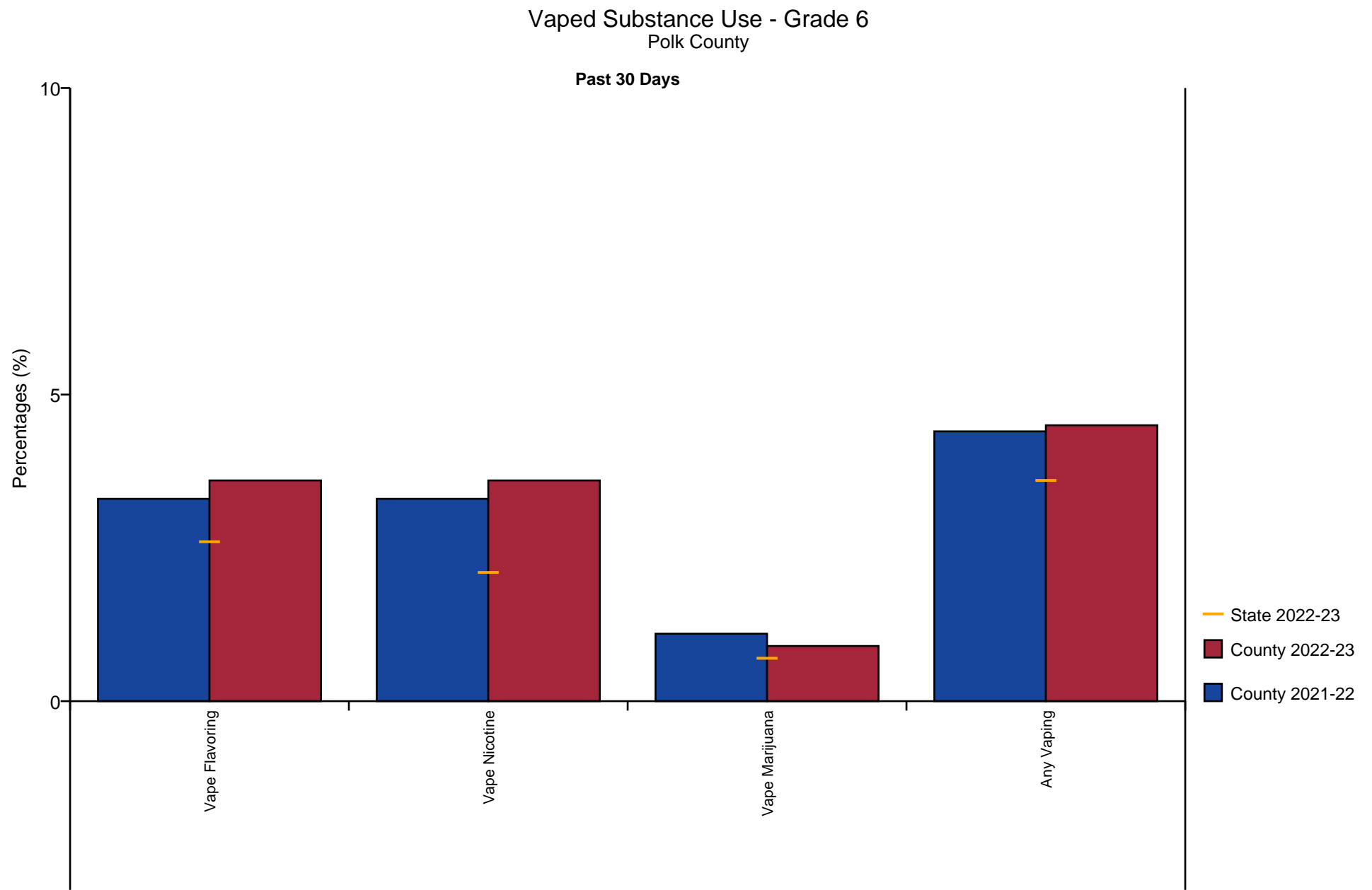


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

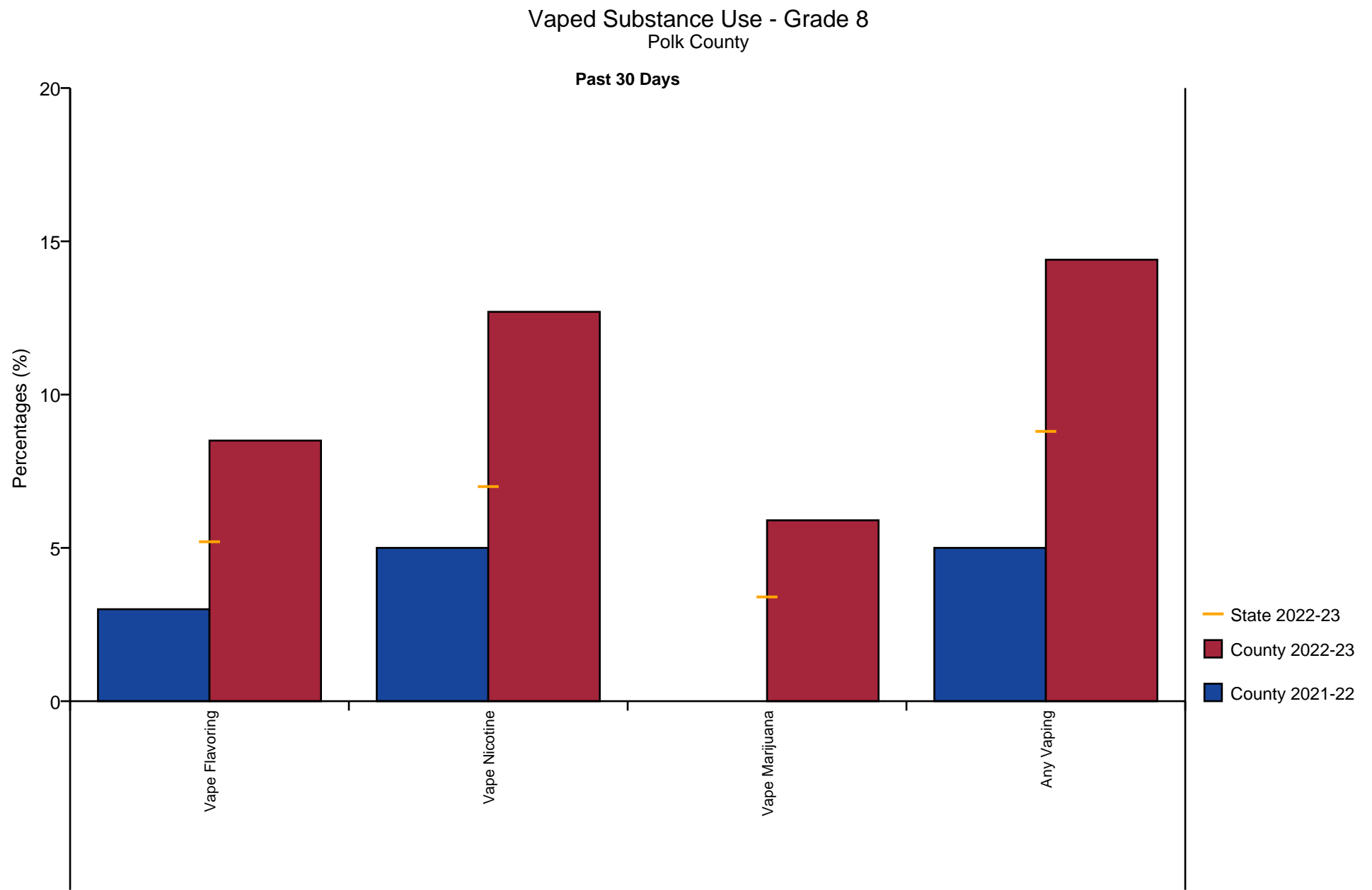


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

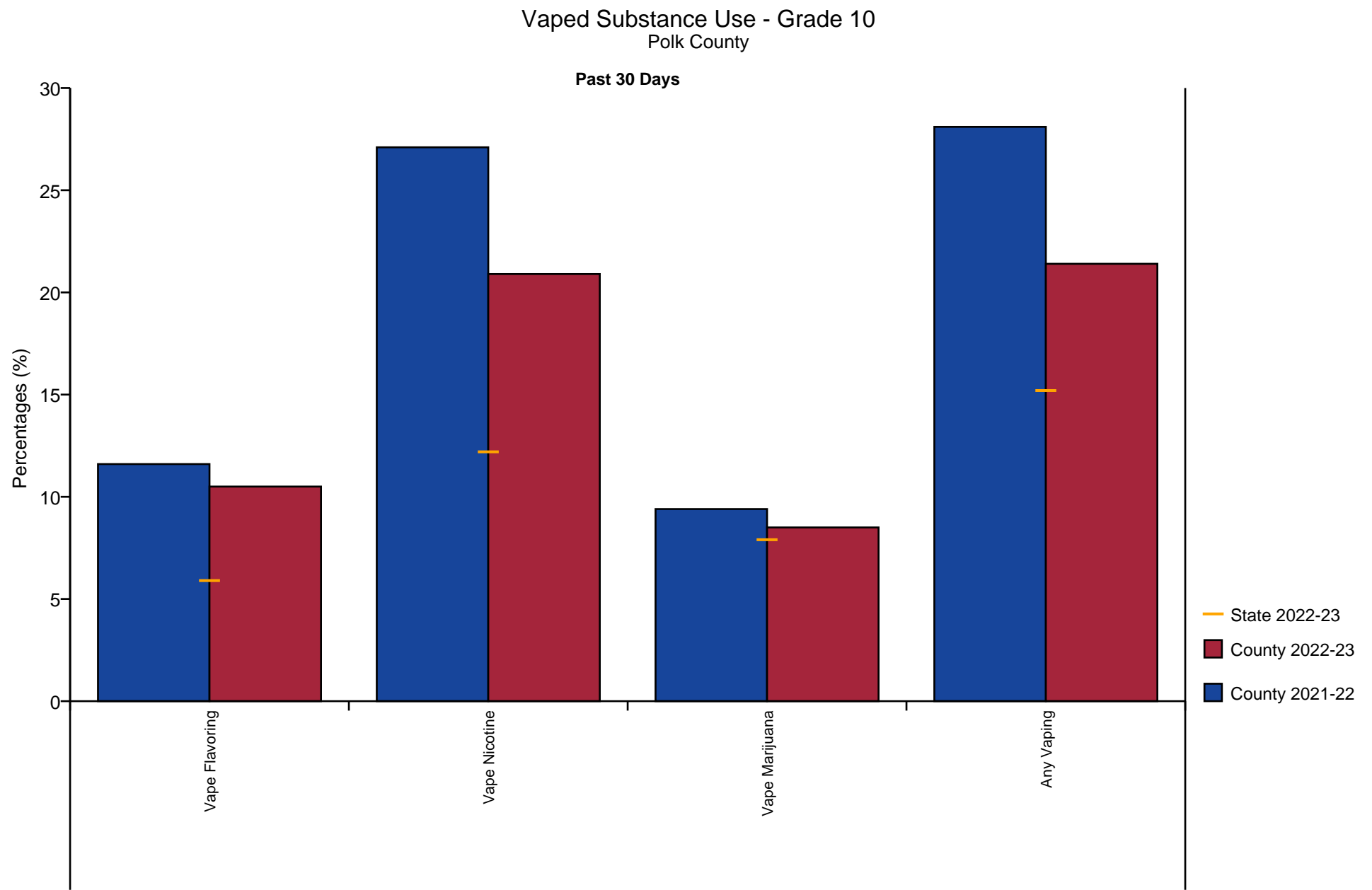


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

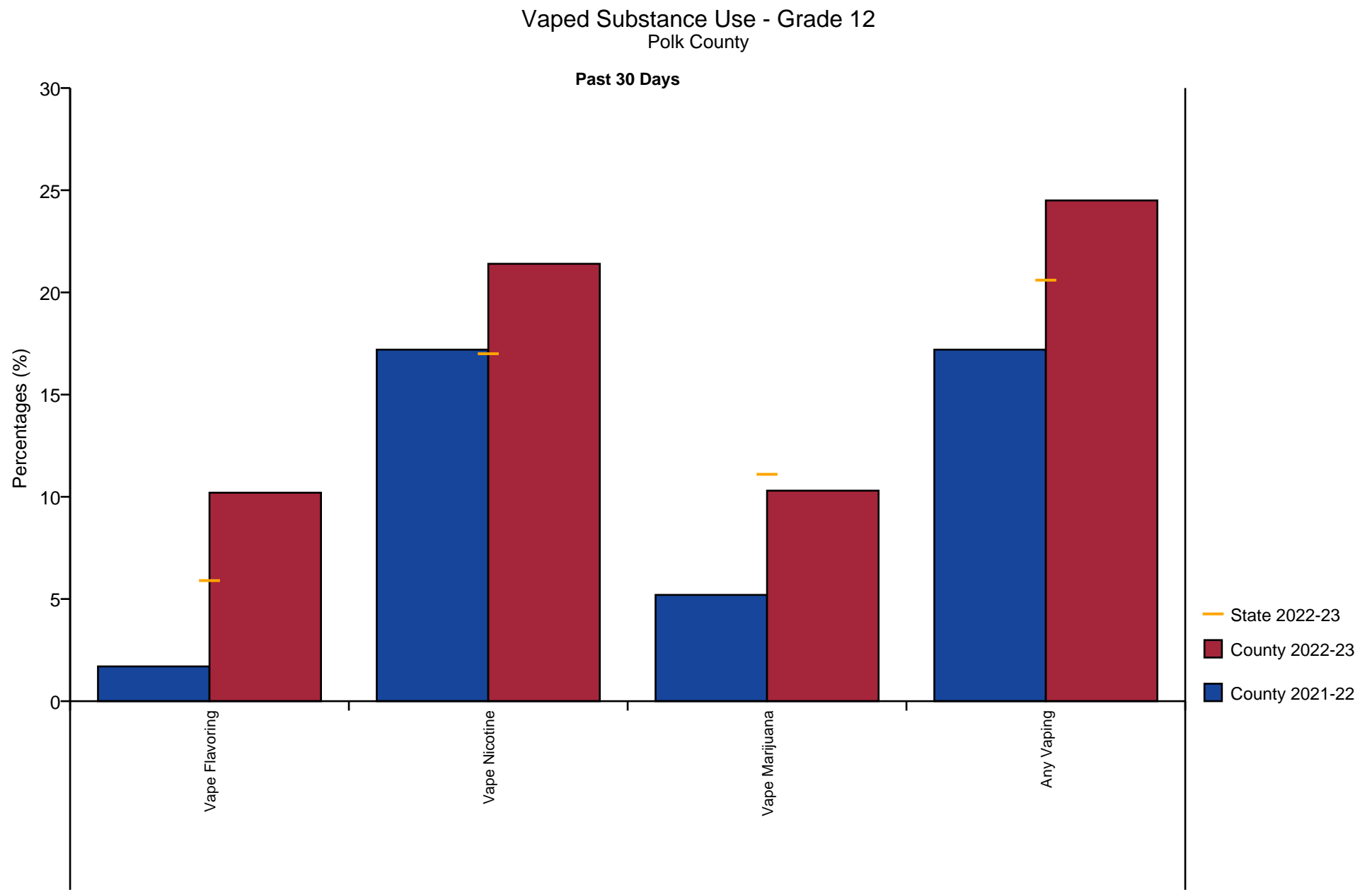


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

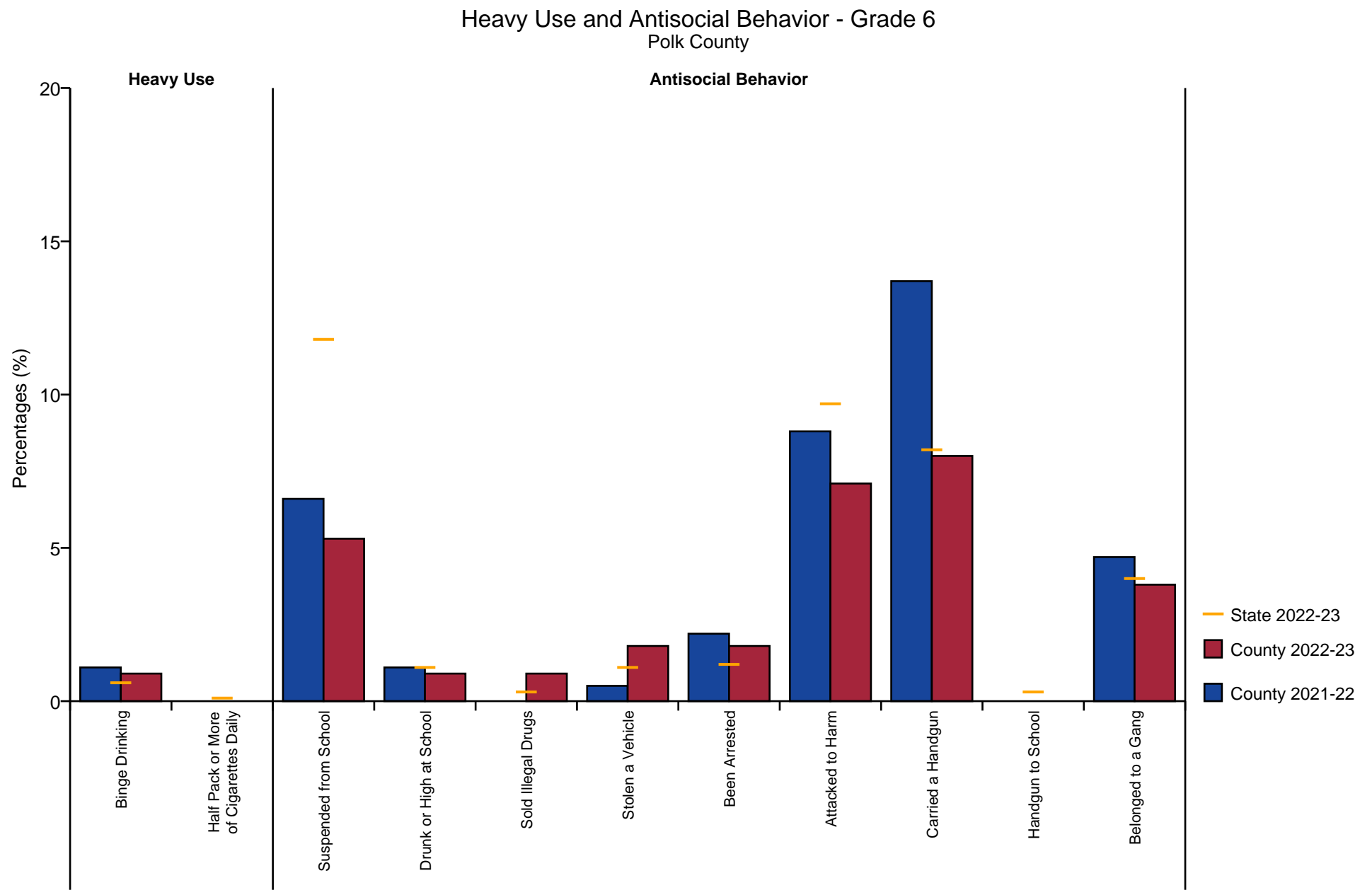


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

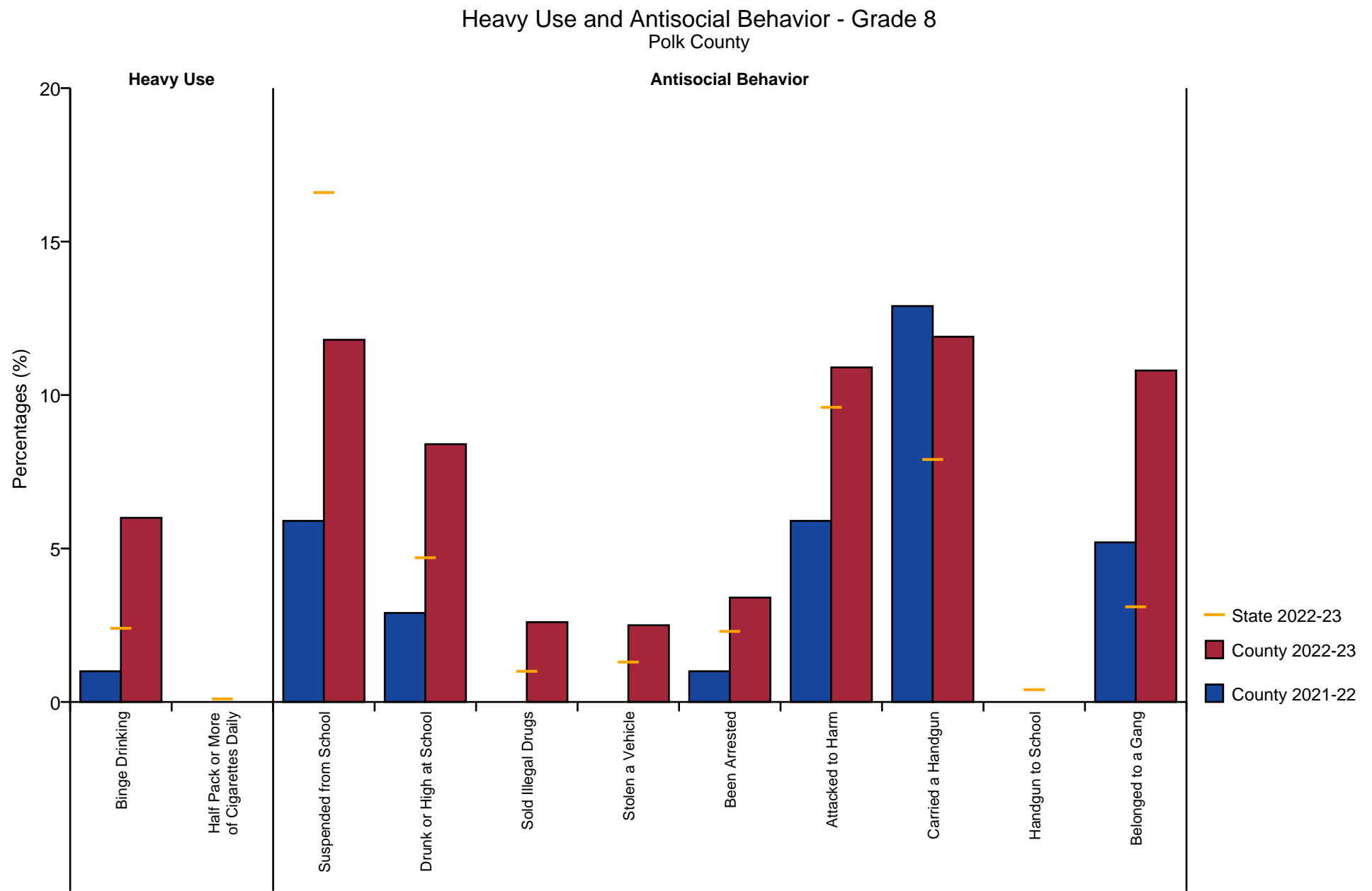


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

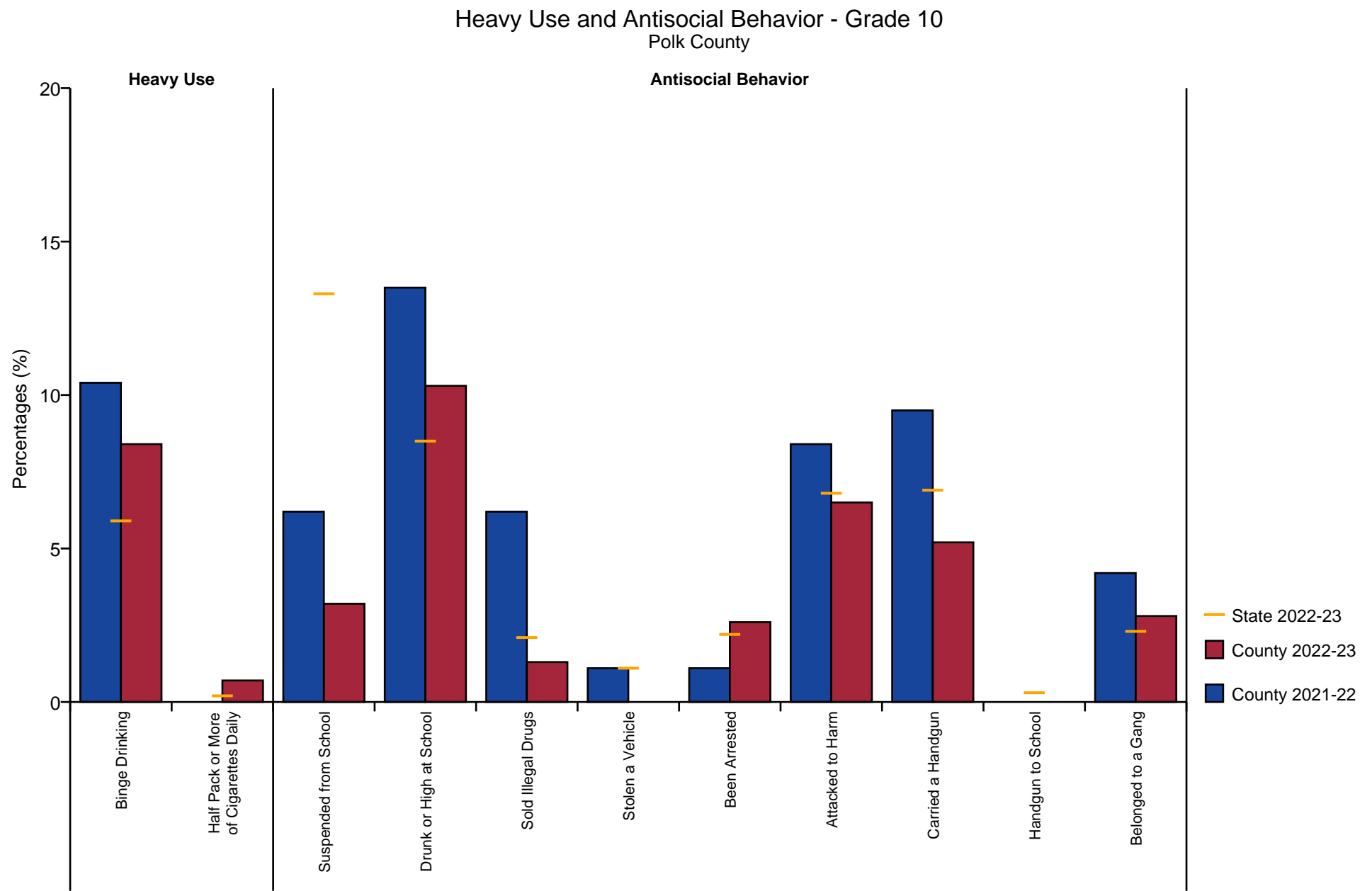


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

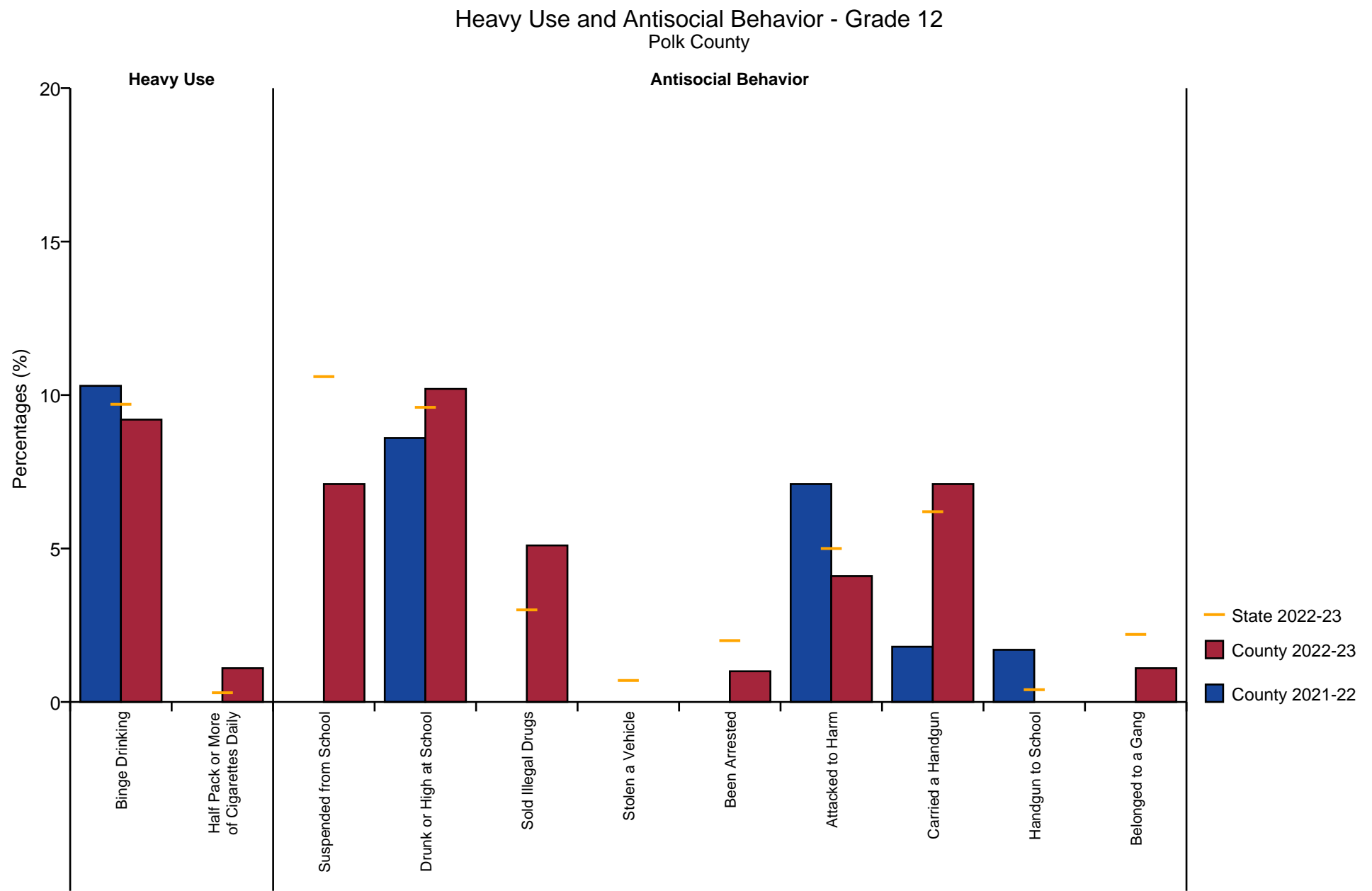
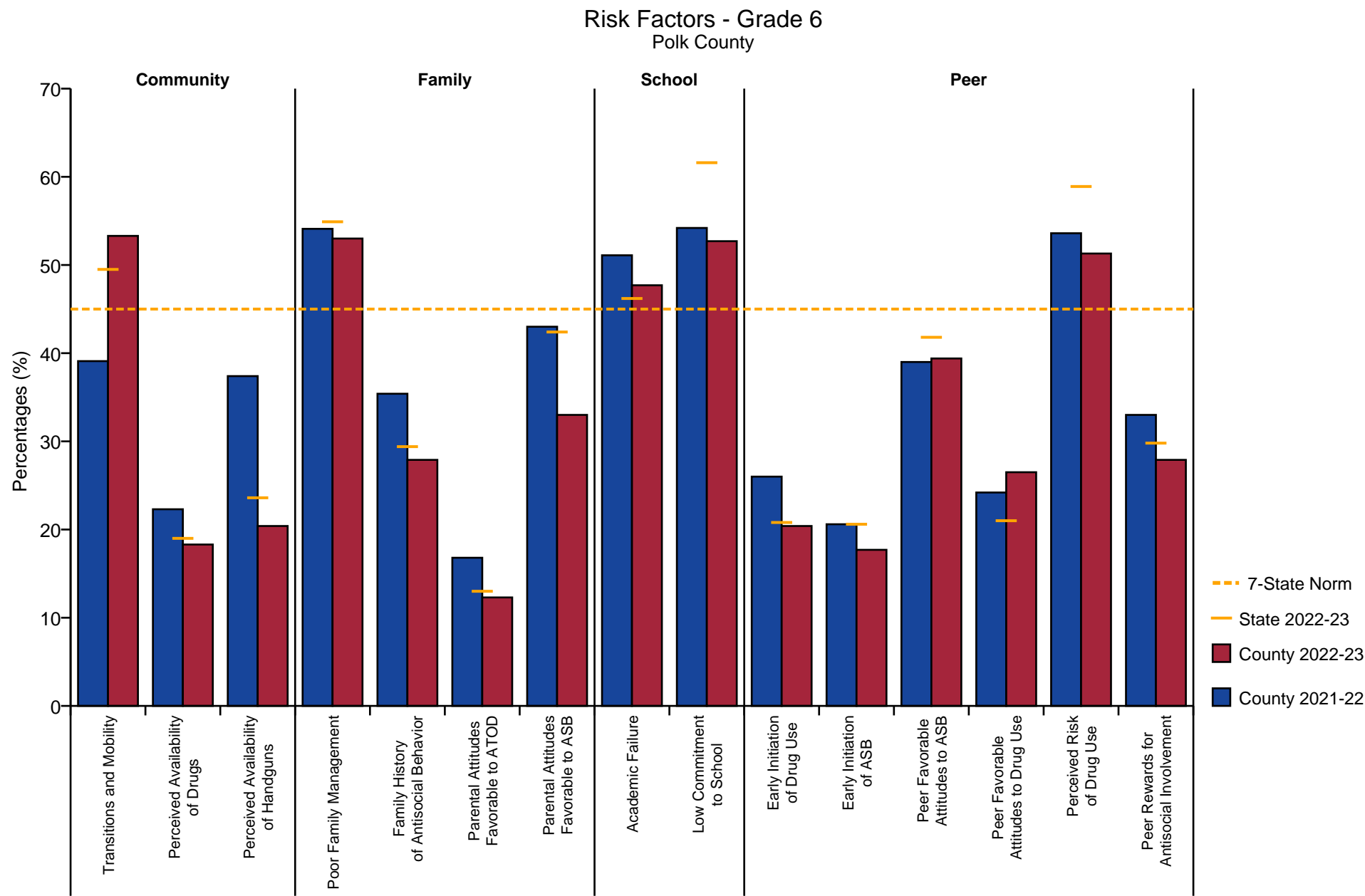


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

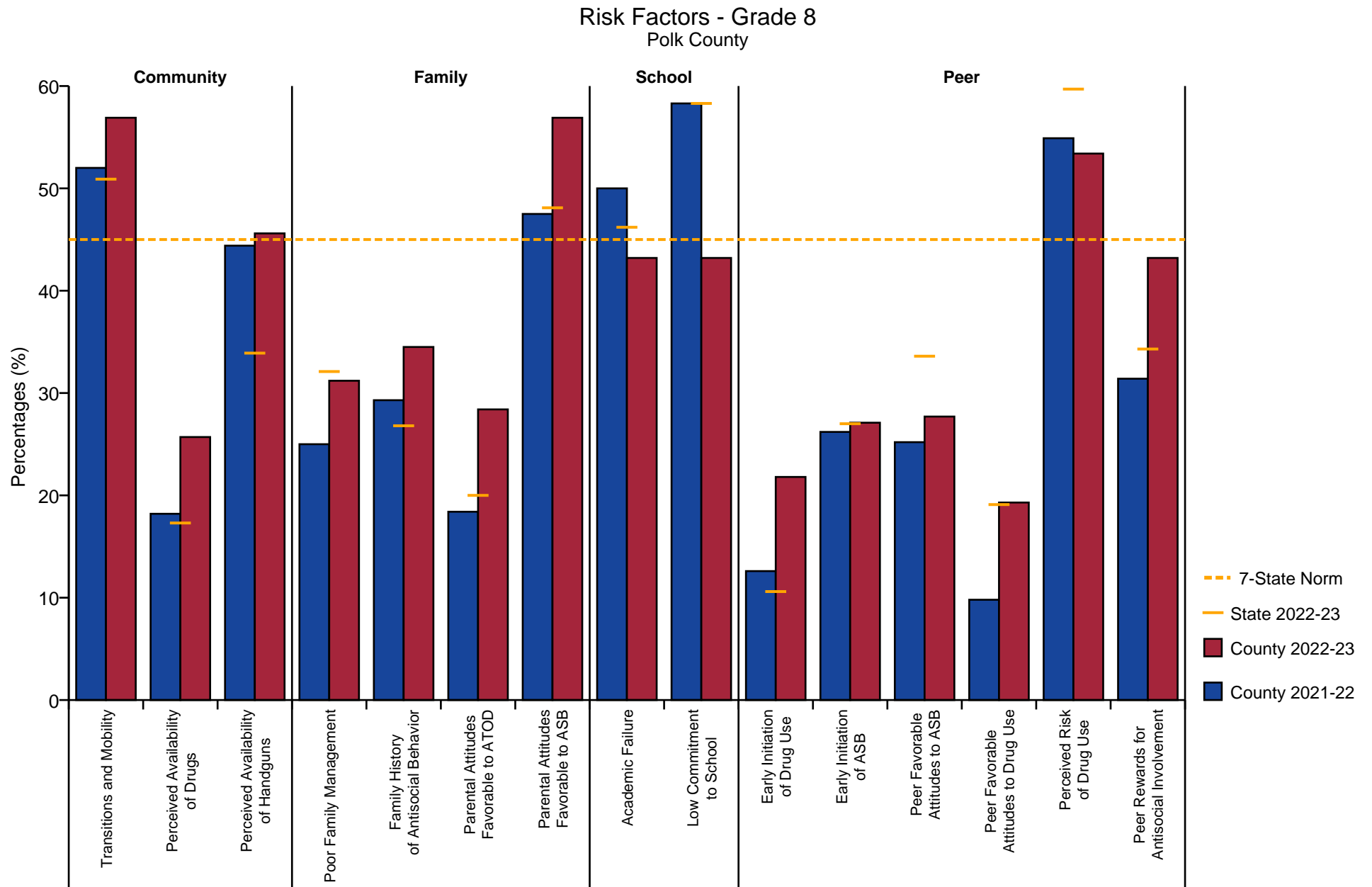
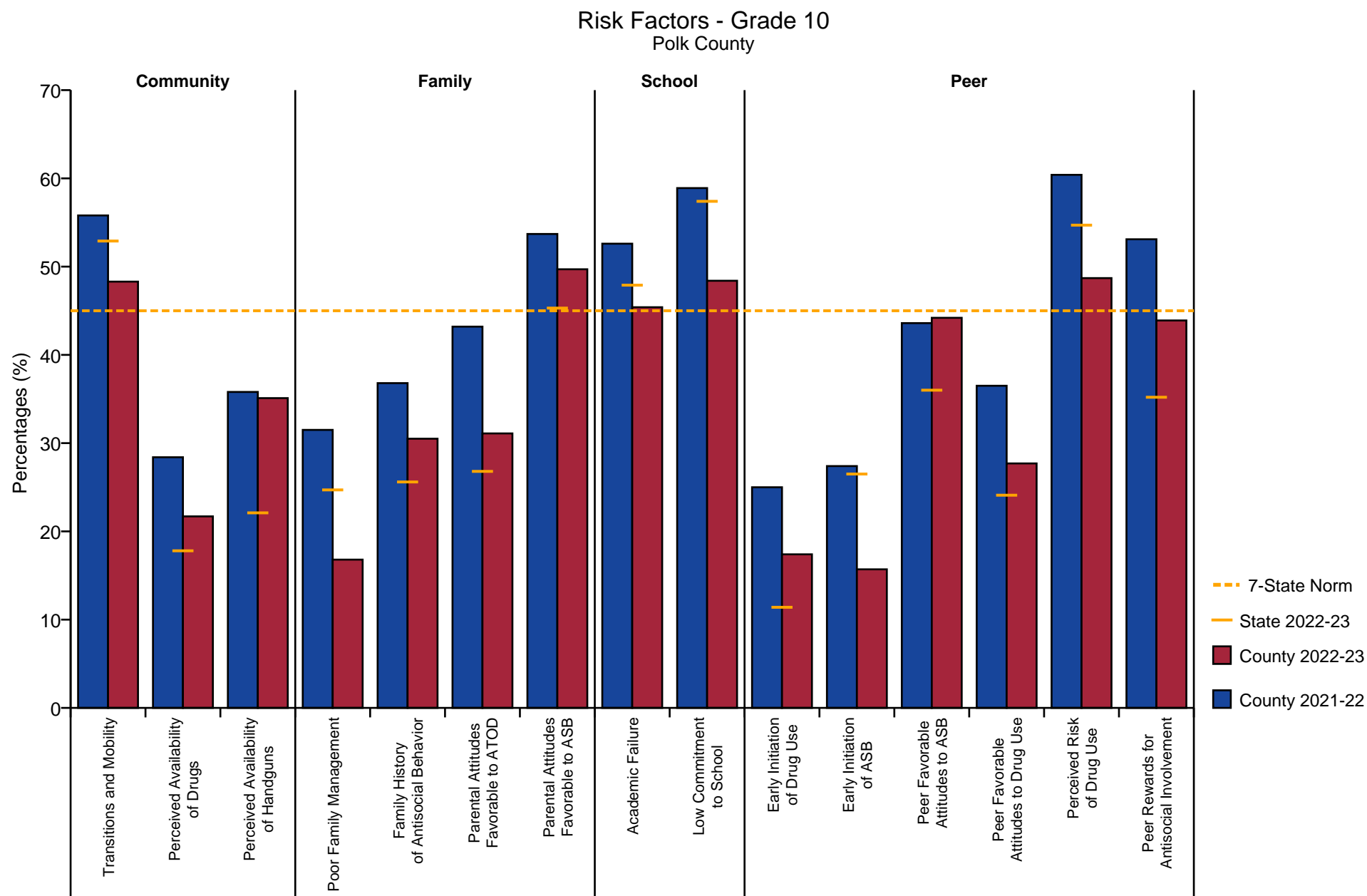
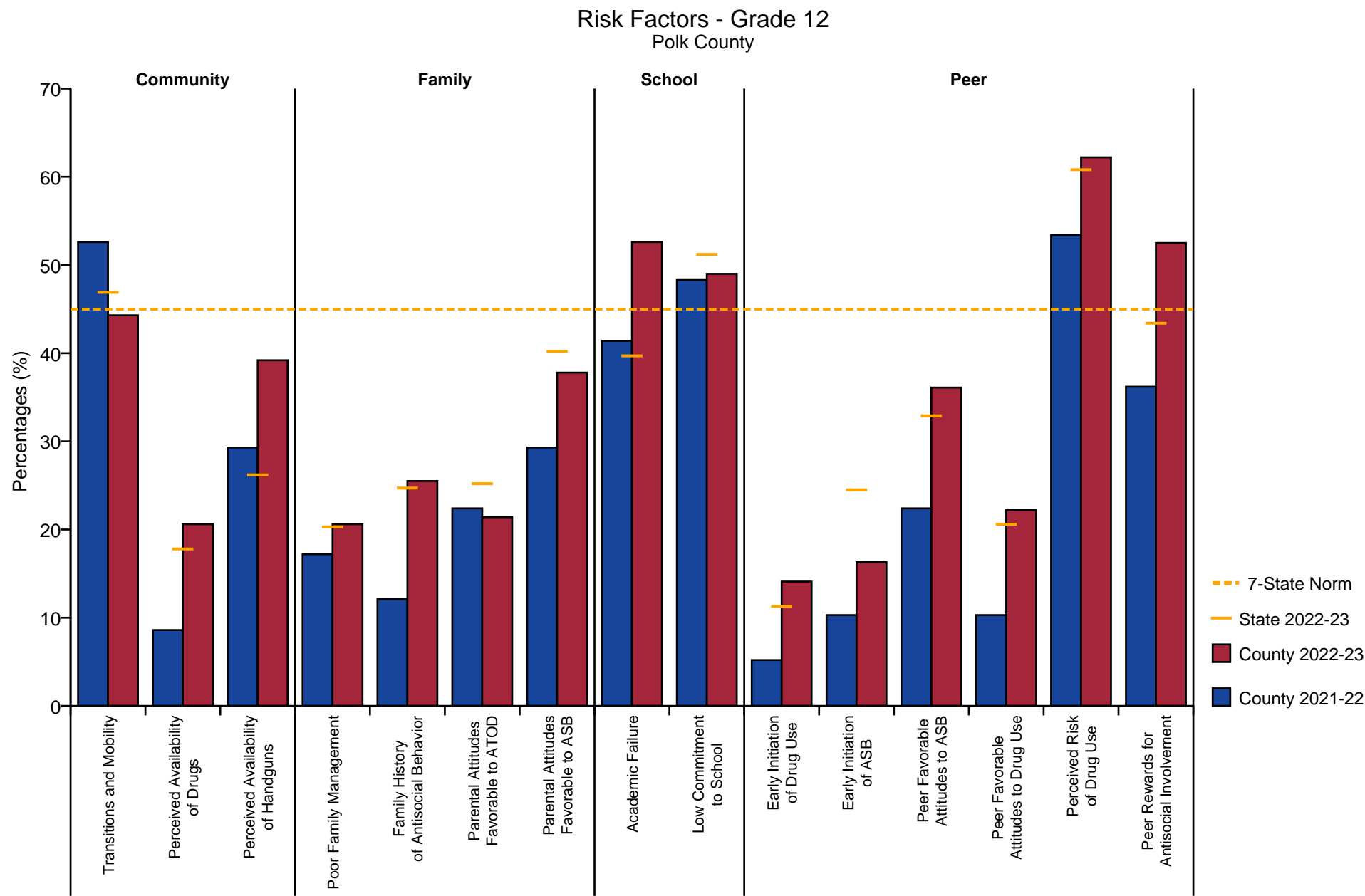


Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

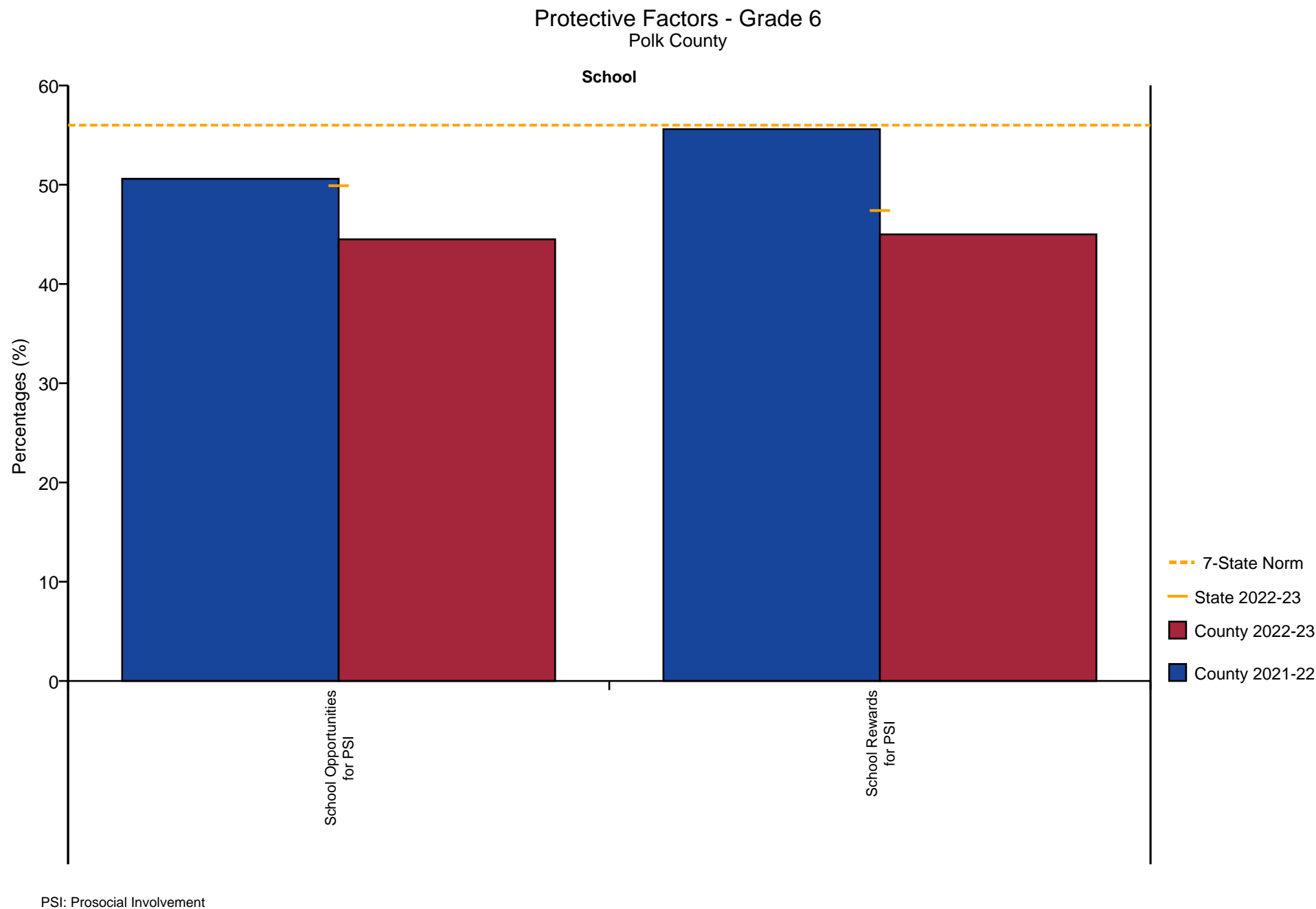


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

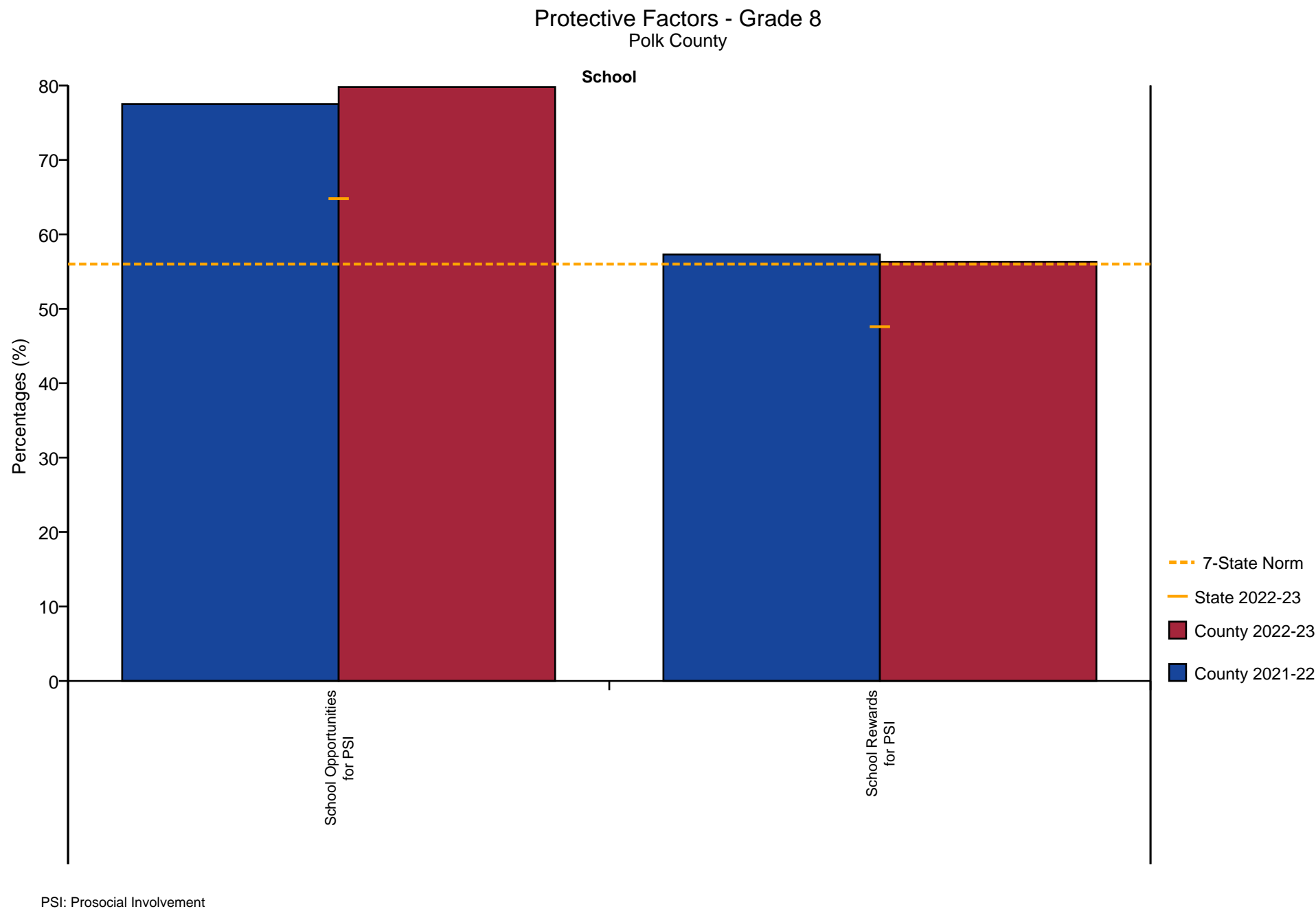


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

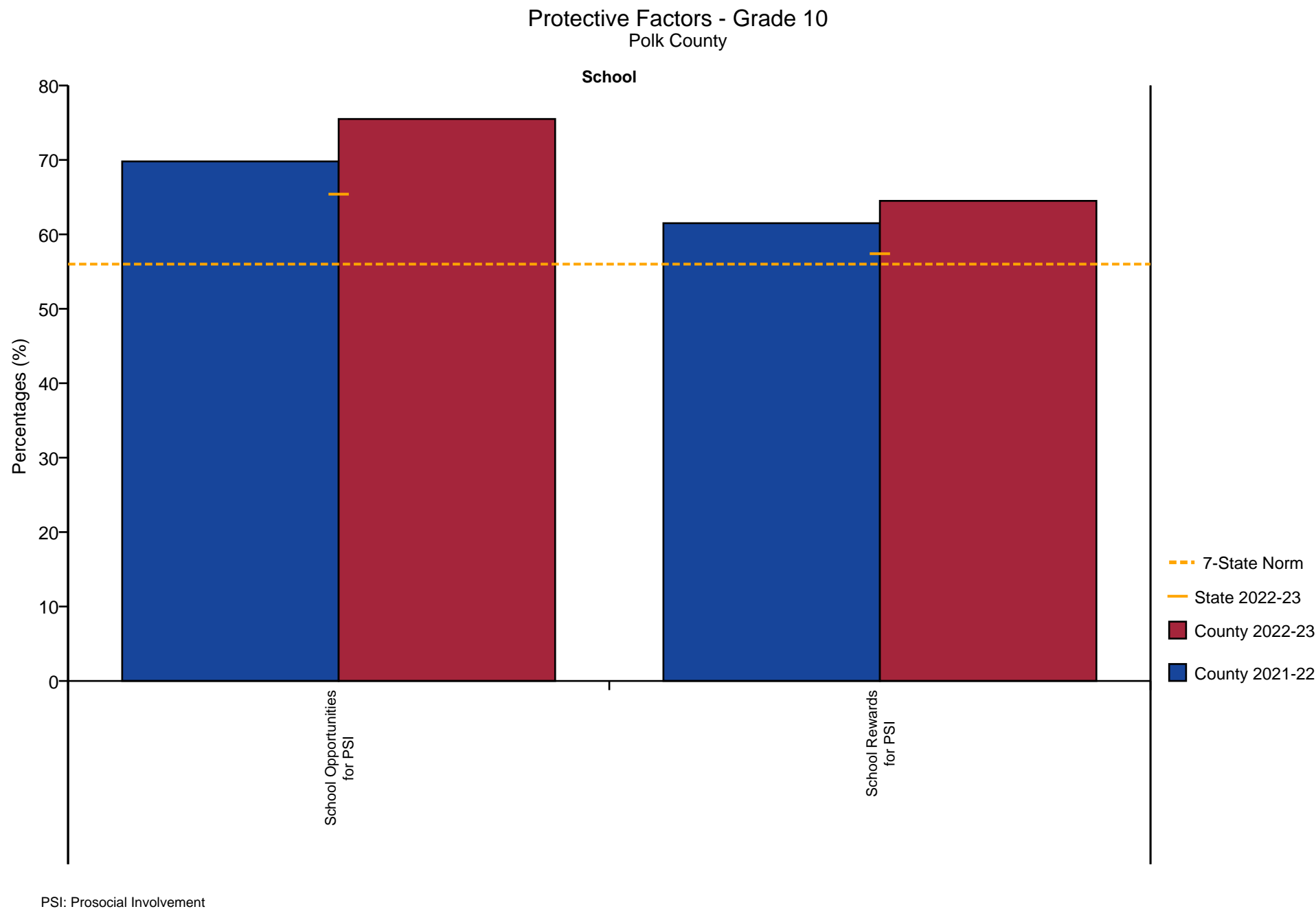


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

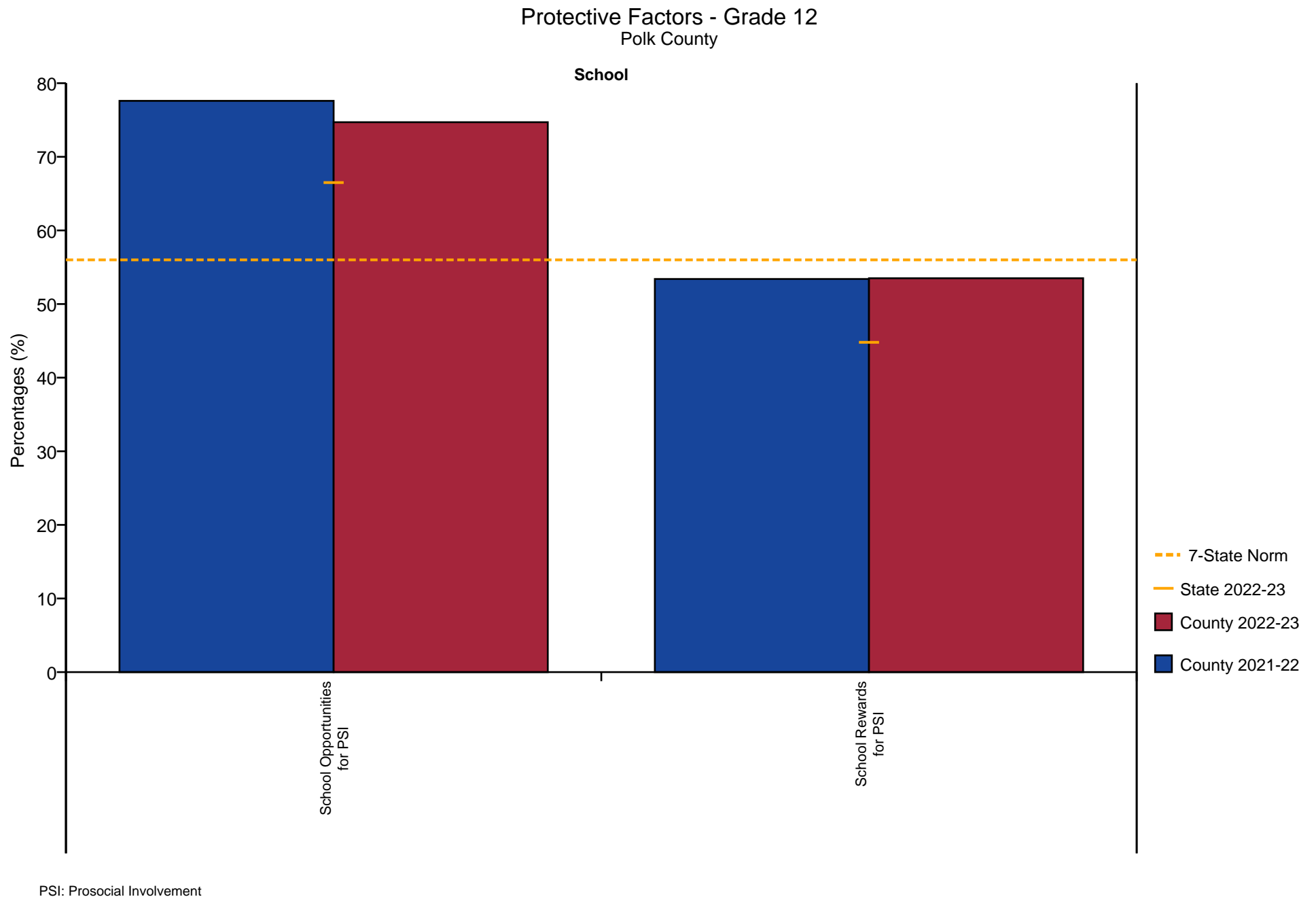


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

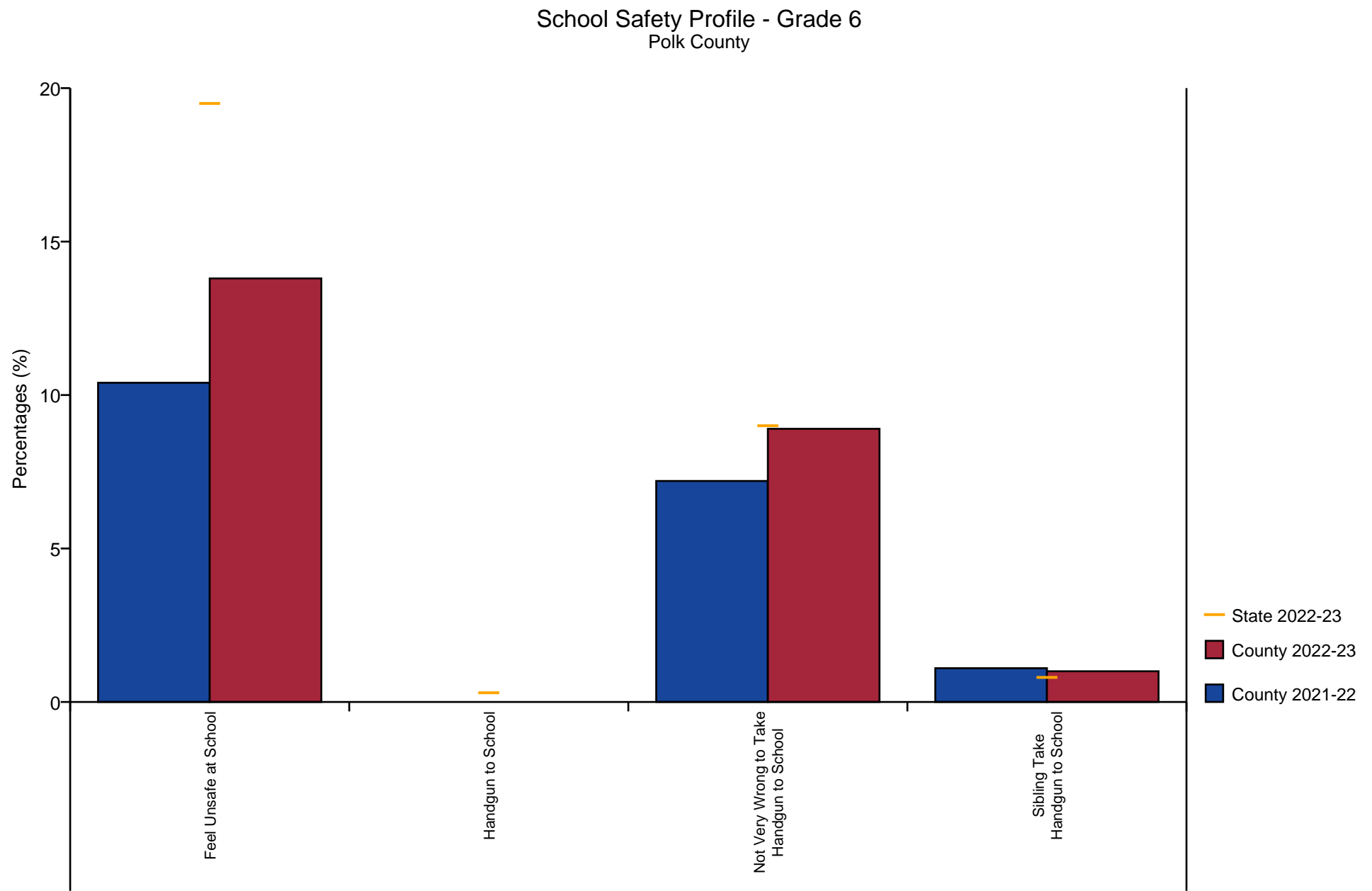


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

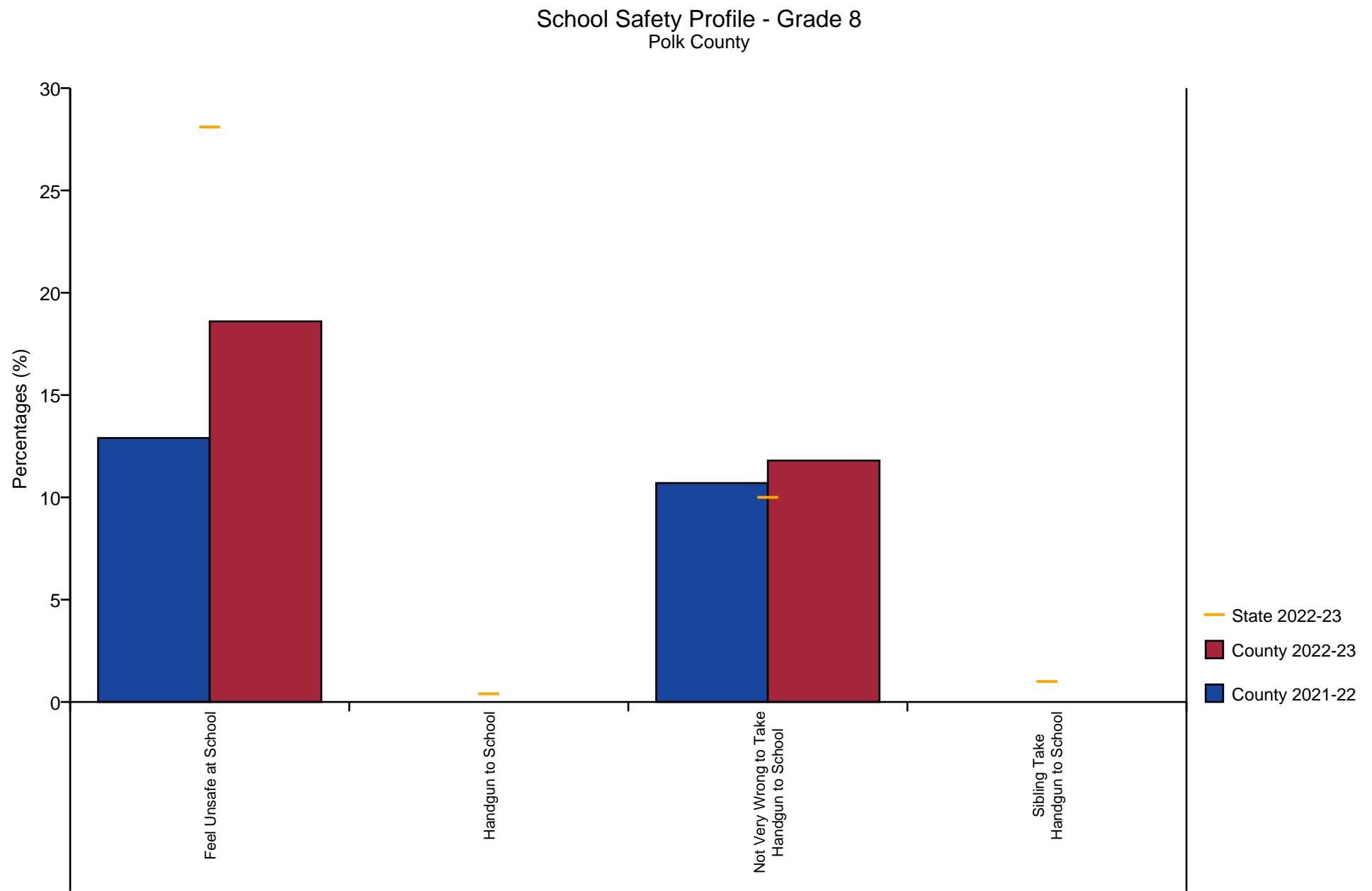


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

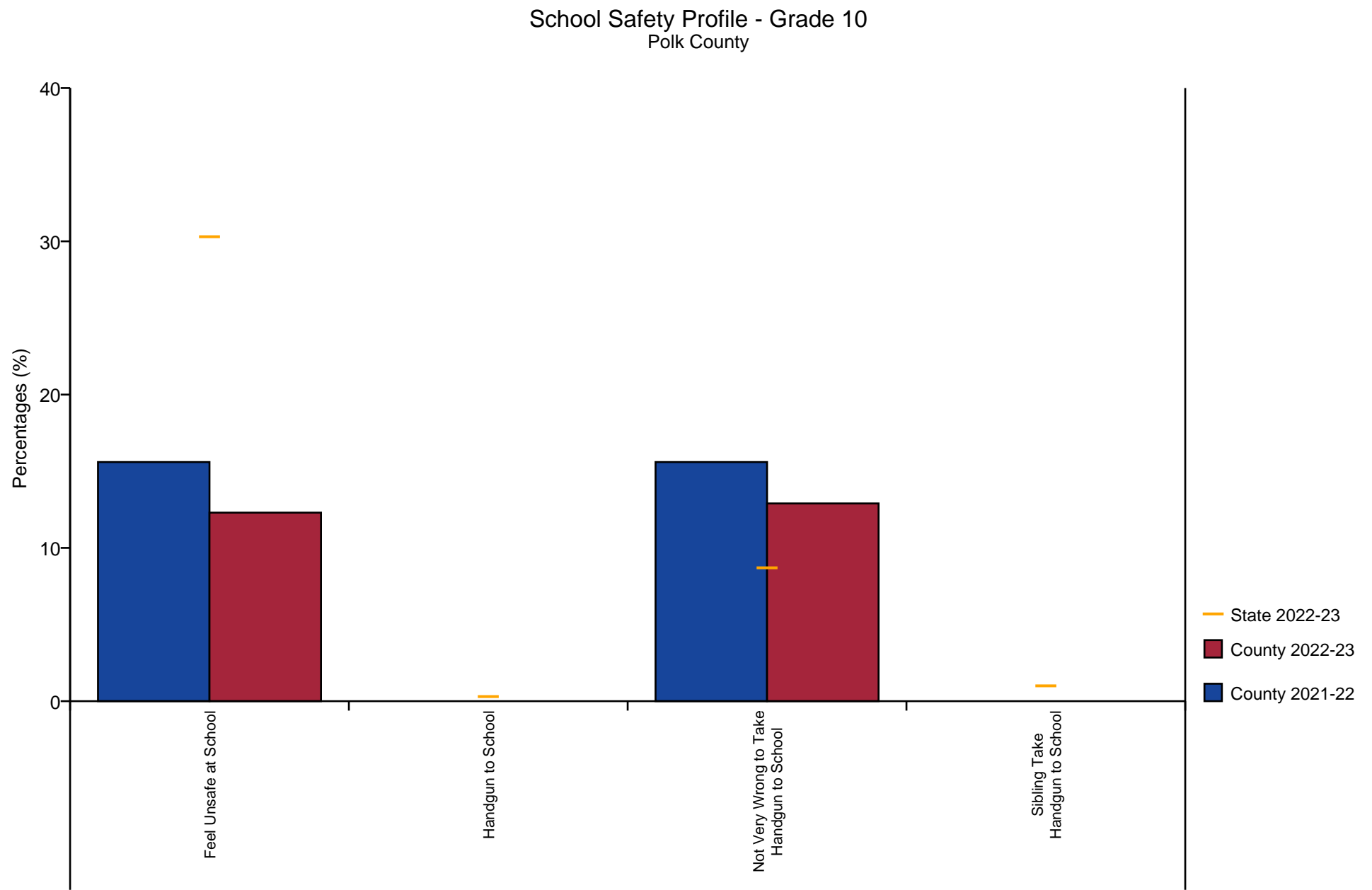


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

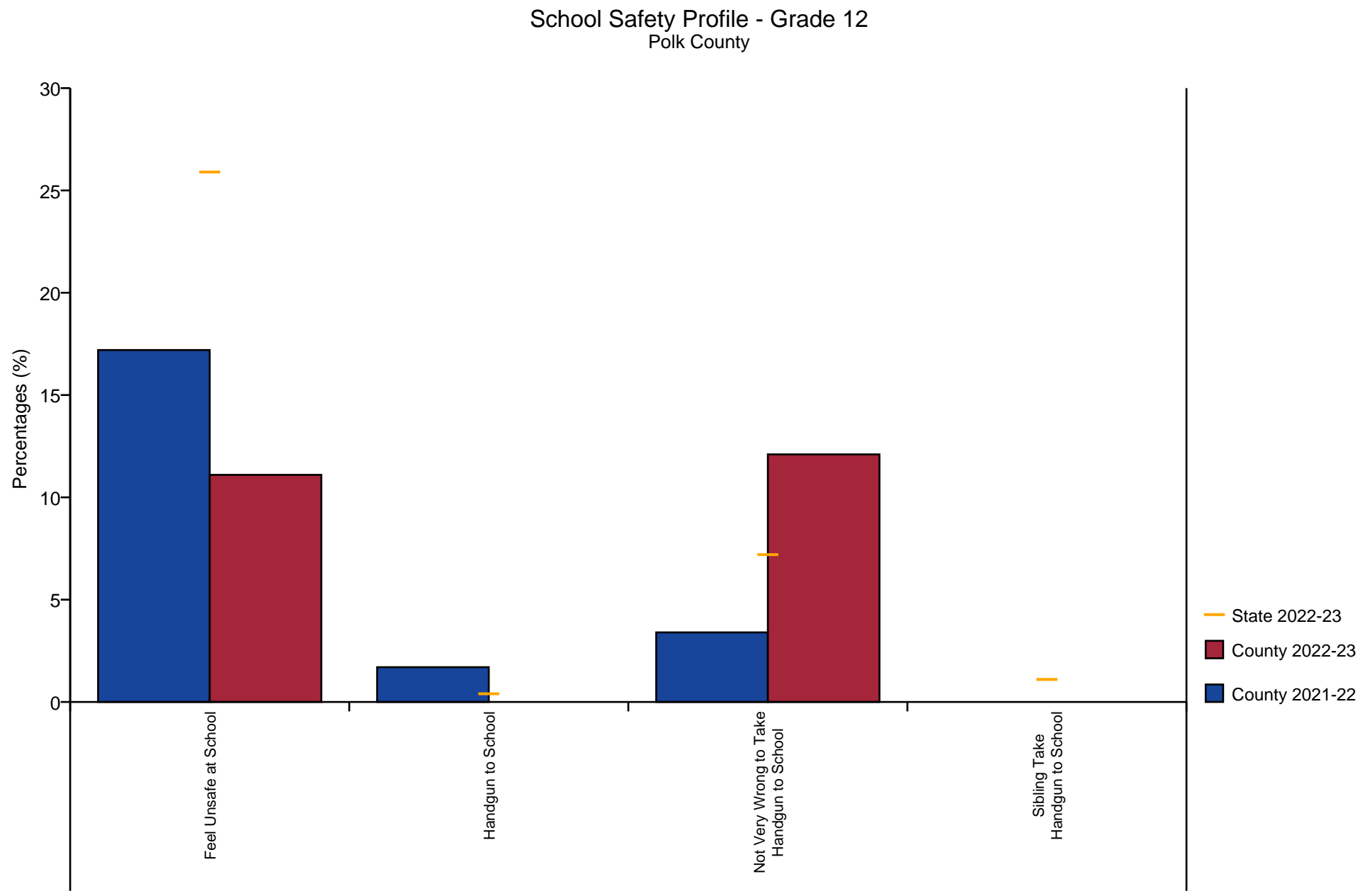
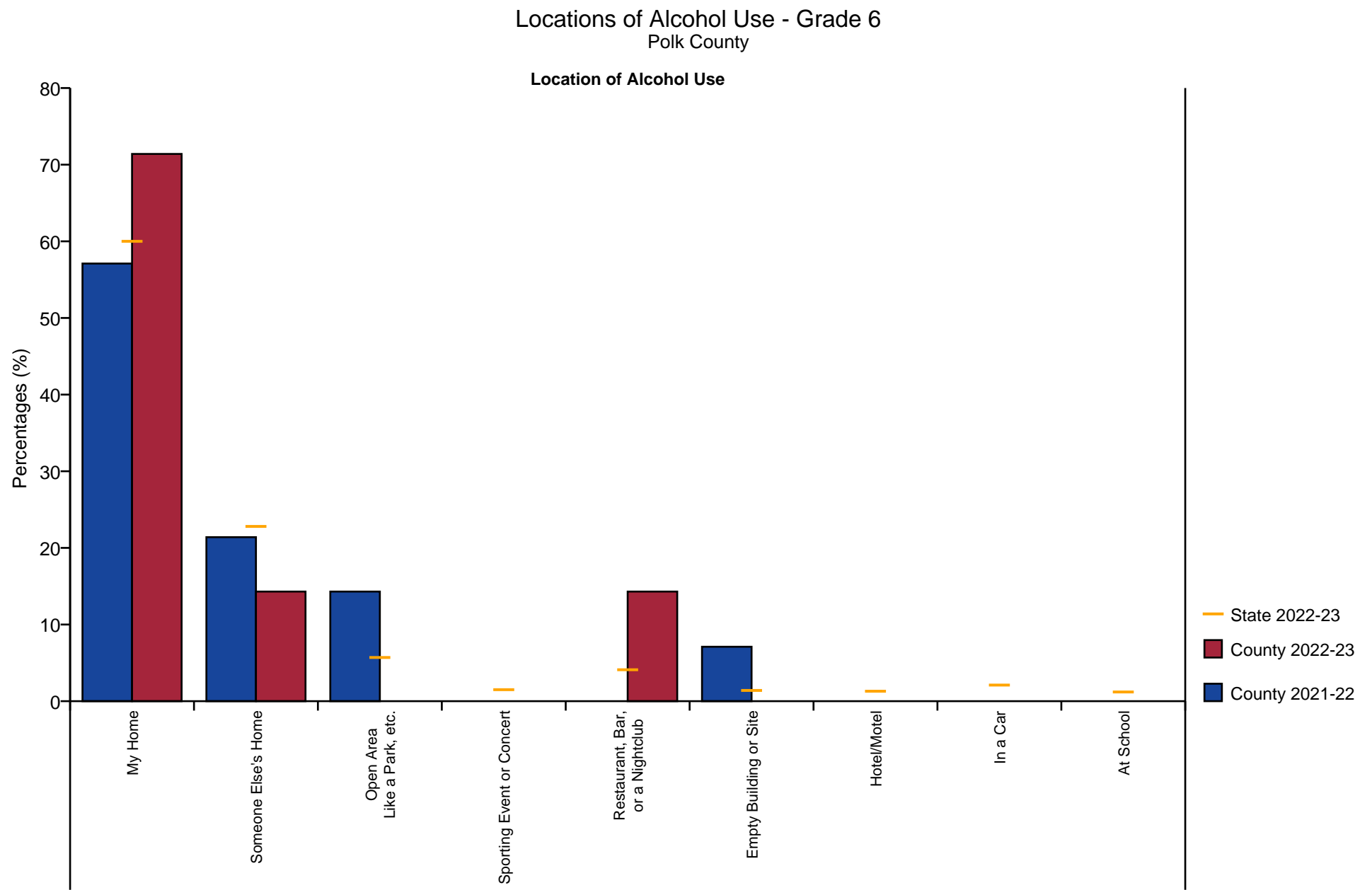
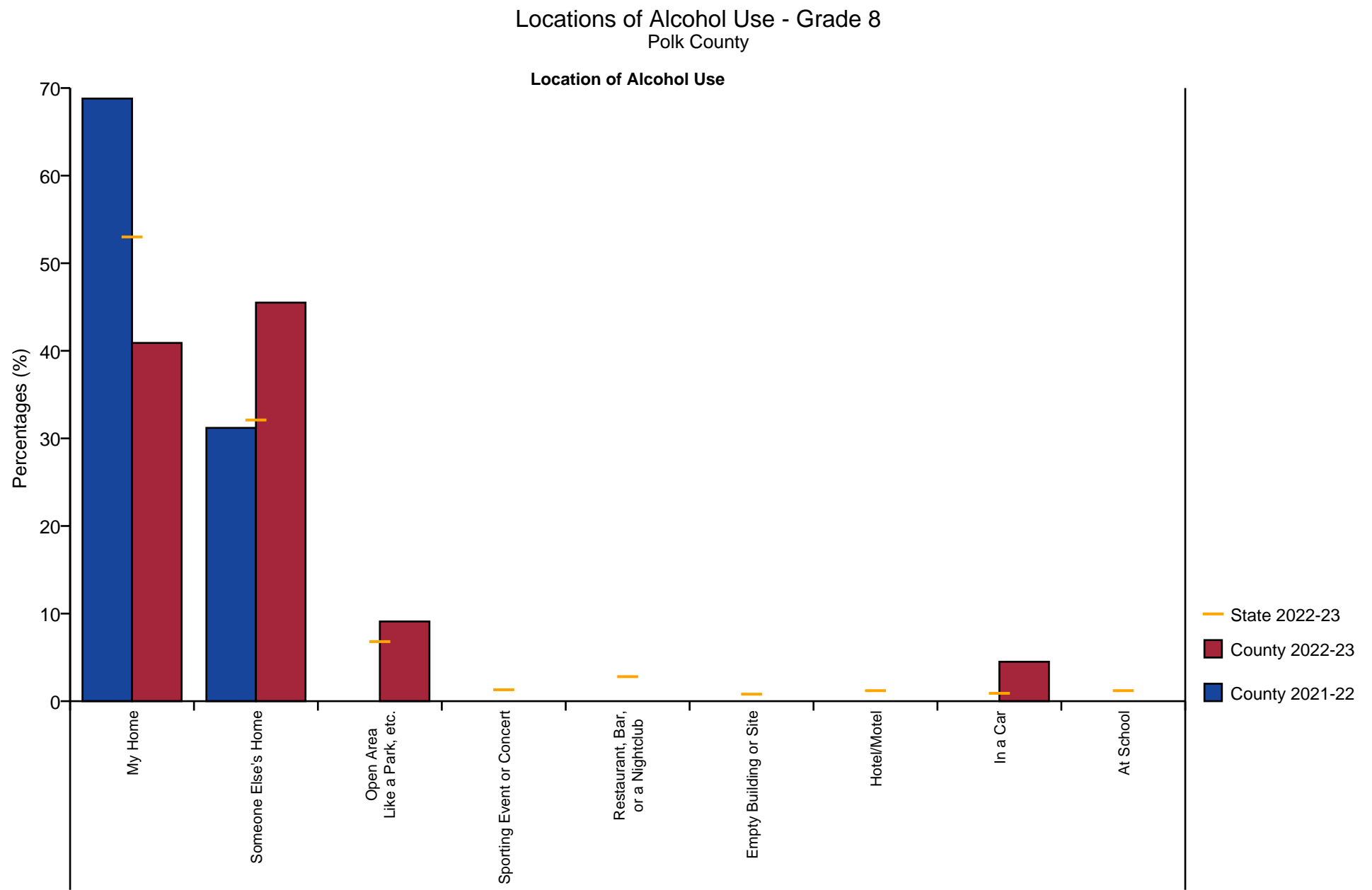


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



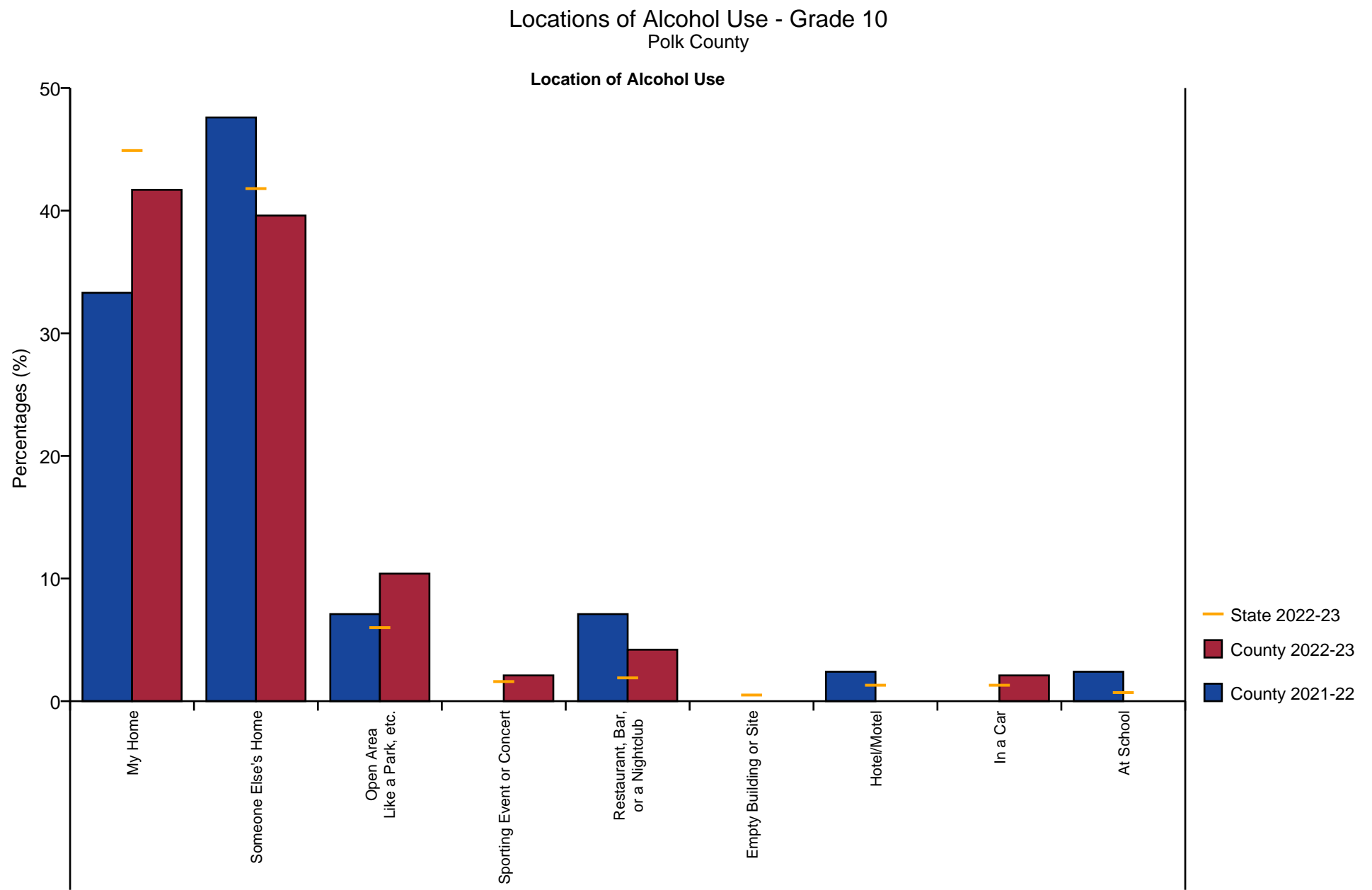
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



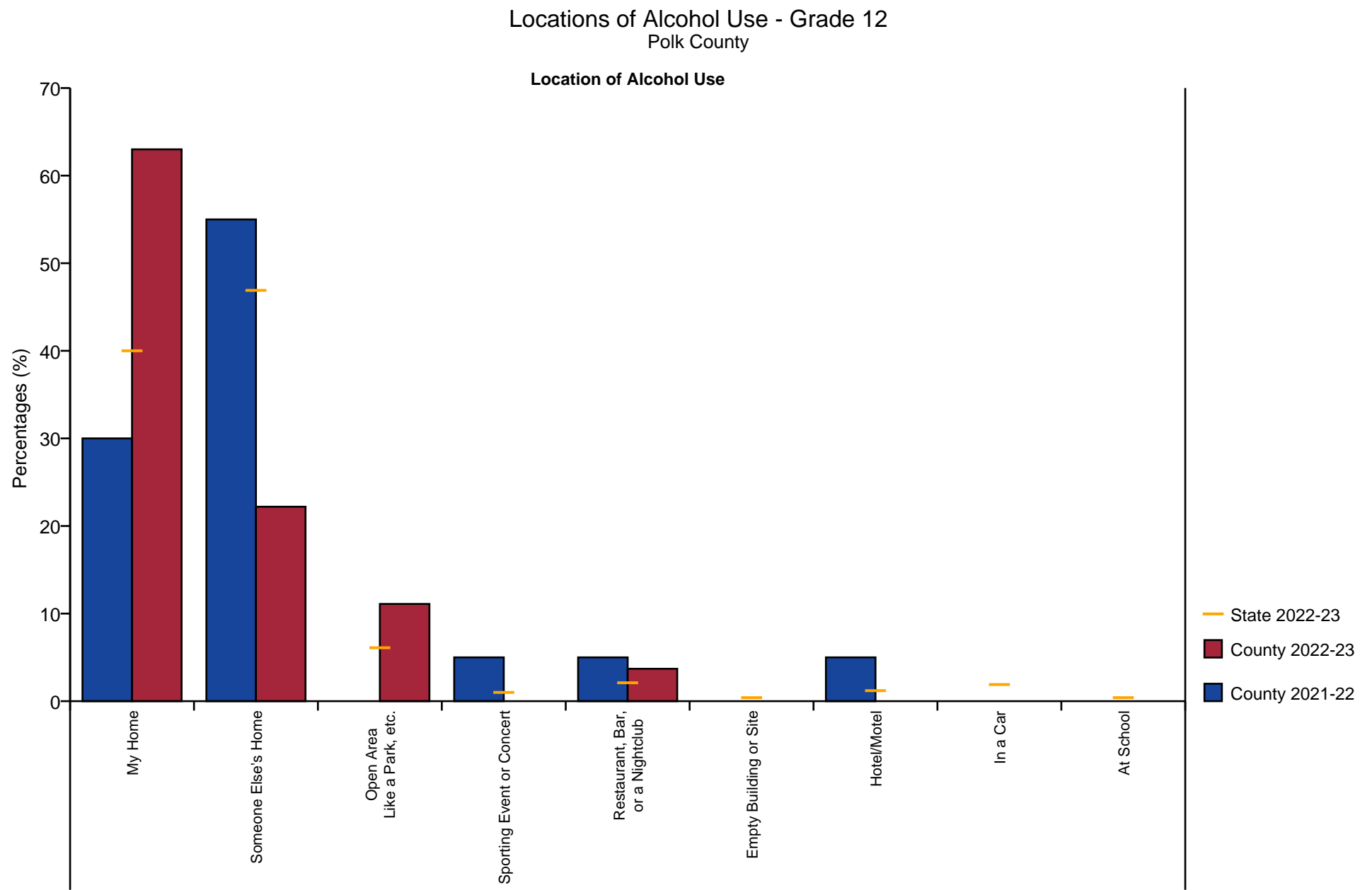
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.7	14.1	18.7	12.5
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	39.4	17.7	29.0	36.8
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	35.1	25.5	54.2	43.1
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	36.2	24.1	37.9	39.8
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>33.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.7	7.8	10.2	5.6
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	26.2	17.7	13.0	17.9
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	19.1	12.9	26.6	18.2
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	21.5	19.3	14.3	18.8
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.2	6.2	8.2	3.7
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	17.3	11.3	15.1	14.2
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	15.0	15.0	18.7	14.1
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	16.5	12.5	12.7	20.8
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.8	1.9	3.8	1.8
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	17.1	7.3	7.9	13.7
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	17.7	15.5	28.1	22.1
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	14.6	10.3	19.0	25.5
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>16.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.8	0.0	2.5
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	2.0	3.1	5.3	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	2.9	1.7	3.4	6.1
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.8
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.8	0.0	2.6
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.4	1.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	1.9	1.7	0.0	2.1
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.0	3.8	4.9	3.6
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	10.9	4.0	5.0	9.3
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	6.8	2.0	10.4	3.2
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	2.9	0.0	1.7	3.1
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	1.4	2.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	1.0	1.7	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.1	7.1	9.5	5.5
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	1.6	1.6	6.9	4.2
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	5.3	1.3
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.4	1.0	2.1	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	1.0	1.7	3.4	2.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	2.6	6.6	3.7
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	7.9	3.2	5.9	4.2
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	4.8	3.1	7.3	5.3
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	5.8	3.4	3.4	8.2
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	5.0	3.0	6.2	5.2
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	2.6	1.1	0.9
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.2	2.4	1.0	1.7
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.0	2.0	7.3	2.6
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	0.0	1.7	1.8	2.0
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	1.8	2.3	2.5	1.9
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.5	4.5	4.9	0.9
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	22.5	8.8	13.0	16.2
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	26.4	10.2	34.7	22.9
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	24.8	13.8	13.8	17.3
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	18.6	8.2	14.5	15.1
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.9	12.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.9	9.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.9	18.4
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.6	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.8	14.7	22.5	14.3
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	24.4	12.8	22.8	24.6
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	21.6	17.3	45.8	31.2
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	19.0	13.8	24.1	30.6
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>25.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.8	11.5	2.7
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	15.3	11.9	17.8
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
	MTF	18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	12.2	26.3	20.1
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
	MTF	28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	13.8	13.8	12.2
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
	MTF	29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.5	11.5	7.3
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	16.9	16.0	23.9
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
	MTF	20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	21.4	39.6	34.4
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
	MTF	36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	22.4	24.1	32.7
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
	MTF	40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>25.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	4.9	0.9
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	4.0	6.9	10.3
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
	MTF	9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	11.2	25.3	18.2
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
	MTF	21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	8.6	12.1	19.4
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
	MTF	23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.1	17.0	8.1
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	21.6	19.8	26.3
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	23.5	43.8	36.4
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	27.6	24.1	34.7
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>27.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	1.9	2.8	3.6
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	13.1	7.3	5.0	7.6
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	12.2	8.2	19.8	16.3
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	16.2	8.6	19.0	15.3
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>11.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	1.3	0.6	0.9
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	6.2	0.8	1.0	2.6
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	7.1	1.0	5.2	4.0
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	3.7	0.0	5.5	7.4
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.9
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	7.4	4.0	1.0	1.7
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	5.9	3.9	7.5	2.7
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	3.6	1.7	3.5	6.2
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	5.2	3.2	2.0	5.9
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	9.5	9.2	9.4	9.1
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	6.7	5.2	6.9	12.2
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.8	2.5	1.1	1.8
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	4.7	0.8	0.0	4.2
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.7	2.0	1.0	1.9
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.8	2.6	6.7	3.6
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.5	0.8	5.0	1.7
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.3
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	1.3	3.3	2.7
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	3.2	0.8	3.0	2.5
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	2.0	1.0	5.2	3.3
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.0	1.7	0.0	3.1
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.3	1.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.8
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	2.0	1.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	1.0	1.8	0.0	1.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.4	3.8	1.1	0.9
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	6.3	6.5	2.0	6.8
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	6.8	5.1	13.5	12.3
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	12.7	5.2	5.2	10.2
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.0	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.4	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	12.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.8	7.6	14.8	7.1
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	11.9	7.3	11.9	14.4
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	10.1	10.2	21.9	16.2
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	10.5	8.6	10.3	16.3
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.8	3.3	3.6
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	7.3	3.0	8.5
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	7.1	11.6	10.5
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	7.0	1.7	10.2
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.9	3.3	3.6
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	10.5	5.0	12.7
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	14.3	27.1	20.9
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	15.5	17.2	21.4
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>15.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.9
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	6.1	9.4	8.5
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	3.5	5.2	10.3
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.5	4.4	4.5
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	12.9	5.0	14.4
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	17.3	28.1	21.4
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	20.7	17.2	24.5
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>16.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	0.6	1.1	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	6.3	2.4	1.0	6.0
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	6.8	3.1	10.4	8.4
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	7.8	1.7	10.3	9.2
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.3	1.3	6.6	5.3
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	5.1	4.8	5.9	11.8
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	5.4	8.8	6.2	3.2
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	0.9	3.4	0.0	7.1
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.6	1.1	0.9
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	9.1	3.2	2.9	8.4
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	7.8	4.9	13.5	10.3
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	6.9	5.1	8.6	10.2
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.5	2.4	0.0	2.6
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	3.0	0.0	6.2	1.3
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	2.6	1.7	0.0	5.1
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	1.3	0.5	1.8
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	3.1	0.8	0.0	2.5
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	2.2	1.8
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	2.6	1.6	1.0	3.4
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	1.8	1.0	1.1	2.6
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	3.4	3.4	0.0	1.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.6	8.3	8.8	7.1
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	8.6	6.5	5.9	10.9
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	4.8	5.9	8.4	6.5
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	4.3	3.4	7.1	4.1
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	16.0	8.3	13.7	8.0
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	11.2	8.1	12.9	11.9
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	3.6	8.8	9.5	5.2
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	0.9	6.8	1.8	7.1
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.7	1.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.0	6.8	4.7	3.8
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	5.2	0.8	5.2	10.8
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	6.8	6.2	4.2	2.8
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	6.1	3.6	0.0	1.1
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	51.2	53.0	39.1	53.3
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	46.8	54.8	52.0	56.9
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	48.6	48.4	55.8	48.3
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	50.5	44.6	52.6	44.3
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>50.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.3	21.2	22.3	18.3
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	28.4	15.3	18.2	25.7
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	19.9	15.8	28.4	21.7
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	26.6	19.6	8.6	20.6
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>21.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	28.9	29.1	37.4	20.4
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	46.3	40.3	44.4	45.6
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	23.2	17.9	35.8	35.1
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	34.7	21.4	29.3	39.2
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>35.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	44.4	48.7	54.1	53.0
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	33.9	24.8	25.0	31.2
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	17.9	18.3	31.5	16.8
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	18.7	12.7	17.2	20.6
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>29.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.0	35.5	35.4	27.9
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	41.8	28.7	29.3	34.5
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	27.5	27.2	36.8	30.5
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	23.2	21.8	12.1	25.5
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.7	18.8	16.8	12.3
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	33.2	20.5	18.4	28.4
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	27.0	30.4	43.2	31.1
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	27.7	25.5	22.4	21.4
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>24.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	32.4	42.2	43.0	33.0
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	48.9	47.5	47.5	56.9
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	34.8	35.9	53.7	49.7
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	37.2	29.1	29.3	37.8
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>45.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	51.4	46.6	51.1	47.7
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	49.2	53.2	50.0	43.2
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	42.0	49.0	52.6	45.4
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	41.9	45.0	41.4	52.6
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>46.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	53.4	45.5	54.2	52.7
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	53.6	40.0	58.3	43.2
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	54.1	47.1	58.9	48.4
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	44.4	40.0	48.3	49.0
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>48.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.7	26.8	26.0	20.4
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	27.4	17.6	12.6	21.8
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	15.6	12.7	25.0	17.4
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	13.2	5.0	5.2	14.1
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>18.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	20.5	9.6	20.6	17.7
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	22.4	14.5	26.2	27.1
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	16.4	17.5	27.4	15.7
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	16.5	15.0	10.3	16.3
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	36.1	33.5	39.0	39.4
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	39.4	20.3	25.2	27.7
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	32.9	24.8	43.6	44.2
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	34.5	23.7	22.4	36.1
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>37.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.3	19.5	24.2	26.5
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	33.5	16.0	9.8	19.3
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	22.0	19.8	36.5	27.7
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	17.9	11.7	10.3	22.2
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>24.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	43.1	53.5	53.6	51.3
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	50.5	51.6	54.9	53.4
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	50.6	53.9	60.4	48.7
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	49.5	62.7	53.4	62.2
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>53.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	35.1	29.5	33.0	27.9
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	52.3	35.2	31.4	43.2
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	31.7	36.3	53.1	43.9
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	41.9	41.7	36.2	52.5
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>41.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	51.9	50.0	50.6	44.5
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	59.5	76.0	77.5	79.8
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	64.9	69.9	69.8	75.5
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	68.6	75.4	77.6	74.7
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>69.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	51.1	43.9	55.6	45.0
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	57.4	57.6	57.3	56.3
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	61.3	73.8	61.5	64.5
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	52.9	60.7	53.4	53.5
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>55.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	7.3	6.4	44.0	42.2
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	5.1	13.6	56.8	24.6
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	3.2	9.0	63.9	23.9
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	4.0	7.1	60.6	28.3
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>29.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	91.1	5.4	3.6	0.0
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	88.2	9.2	1.7	0.8
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	87.1	9.0	3.2	0.6
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	87.9	9.1	2.0	1.0
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	88.5	8.2	2.7	0.6
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	97.1	1.0	1.9
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	97.4	0.0	2.6
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	97.3	0.0	2.7
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	95.9	0.0	4.1
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	97.0	0.2	2.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	71.4	14.3	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	40.9	45.5	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	41.7	39.6	10.4	2.1	4.2	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	63.0	22.2	11.1	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	49.0	34.6	9.6	1.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	92.8	91.2	92.7
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	88.4	81.8	81.6
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	82.1	57.3	69.7
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	74.1	67.2	71.9
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>78.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.7	2.1
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.7	1.7	1.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	1.8	3.7
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	3.3	5.1	4.4
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	1.1	19.8	16.4
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	6.9	20.7	13.5
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>10.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	2.5	2.0	2.6
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	3.2	13.5	2.0
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	5.2	8.6	4.2
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	2.4	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	3.0	1.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	1.1	7.3	3.3
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	0.0	3.4	5.2
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.3	4.7	1.8
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	4.1	8.1	7.0
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	6.3	12.5	9.9
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	6.9	10.3	9.4
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.6	1.8
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.5	3.0	1.8
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	8.4	11.5	4.6
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	3.4	5.2	2.1
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	1.8	1.8
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	1.7	4.0	5.3
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	2.1	6.2	3.3
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	0.0	6.9	5.2
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	2.4	3.7
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	3.3	3.0	5.3
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	2.1	13.5	6.6
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	3.4	8.6	4.2
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.4	96.6	98.1
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	91.7	97.0	95.5
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	93.6	84.2	90.1
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	91.4	91.1	90.7
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>93.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself  
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.8	2.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21  
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.9
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.9
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	2.1	3.2	1.3
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	3.4	7.1	1.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	4.3	5.3	1.3
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	3.6	4.1
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	1.1	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.1	1.1	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.8	2.1
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	0.6	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.8	1.0	0.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	3.2	6.3	2.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	1.7	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	2.1	2.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	1.7	1.9
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	5.0	1.0	2.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	1.1	7.4	3.3
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	3.4	1.8	3.1
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.1	97.4	93.1	96.3
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	76.1	84.9	86.7	86.0
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	75.4	87.1	63.8	77.3
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	76.0	78.9	82.8	75.3
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>83.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.1	5.3	2.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	1.0	5.3	1.7	3.1
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	3.1	0.0	1.7	2.1
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	2.0	5.1	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	6.4	2.5	3.1	2.6
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	6.5	3.2	11.7	4.0
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	3.1	5.3	1.7	7.2
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.7	2.9	2.8
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	15.4	10.1	9.2	11.4
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	18.1	8.6	27.7	21.3
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	15.6	8.8	13.8	14.4
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.7	0.0	3.2	1.3
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.7	0.6	2.8
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	5.3	1.7	3.1	4.4
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	2.2	3.2	12.8	2.0
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	2.1	3.5	0.0	8.2
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.1	98.7	95.4	97.2
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	86.6	95.8	97.0	91.9
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	84.9	90.2	77.7	86.1
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	86.3	87.9	86.2	79.2
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>88.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.6	1.7	0.0	3.6
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	6.3	10.3	3.4	6.2
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	1.4	1.1	6.4	2.0
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	3.2	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	1.7	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.4	2.2	3.2	3.3
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.0	1.7	5.2	3.1
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.7	2.3	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.7	0.8	1.0	0.9
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	1.4	1.1	6.4	3.3
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	1.7	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	4.3	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	3.6	2.2	4.3	2.6
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	4.2	0.0	1.7	4.2
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	0.7	1.7	2.8
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	4.8	0.8	2.0	2.7
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	5.8	3.3	11.7	6.0
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	4.2	3.4	6.9	8.3
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.3	96.3
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	94.9	89.2
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	83.0	86.3
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	91.4	83.2
	state	86.0	85.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>88.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.8
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.1	2.0
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	1.7	6.3
	state	4.9	5.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	2.7
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	5.3	3.3
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	0.0	1.1
	state	2.9	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.1	1.3
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	3.4	1.1
	state	1.9	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.9	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.8
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	6.4	2.0
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.9	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.1	1.3
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	0.0	1.1
	state	1.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	3.7
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	3.1	4.5
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	7.4	5.9
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	3.4	8.4
	state	6.2	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	99.3	97.2	99.1
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	98.4	99.0	97.3
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	97.9	95.7	96.7
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	96.6	98.3	93.8
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>96.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	1.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.1	2.2	2.6
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	1.7	0.0	2.1
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	1.7	1.7	3.1
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.2	11.0	10.7	11.5
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.0	12.0	13.2	11.4
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.3	12.9	13.4	13.6
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.9	15.8	15.2	14.2
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	10.3	10.6	10.8
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.1	11.9	10.8	10.8
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	11.9	12.4	12.5	12.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.7	13.8	15.4	12.2
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.3	11.9	11.3	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.9	12.9	12.7	13.3
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.3	14.9	14.9	14.1
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	10.0	10.1	12.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	11.8	11.6	11.2	12.0
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	13.5	13.3	13.6	14.3
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.2	16.2	16.3	15.5
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	10.7	10.7	11.6
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.3	12.7	12.6	11.6
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.1	13.9	13.4	13.7
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	16.0	16.0	15.8	15.0
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	0.0	10.6	10.8
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.7	13.0	11.0	12.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.5	13.0	13.0	13.6
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	11.5	16.0	15.0	13.2
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.0	10.7	11.0
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.8
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.5
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.1	15.7	11.0	14.0
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	0.0	10.8	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	13.1	13.0	12.0	12.0
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.0	13.0	13.3	12.6
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	13.9	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	10.7	10.6	11.2
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.2	11.8	11.1	11.1
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.5	12.6	12.0	13.1
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	13.0	15.7	12.0	13.9
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

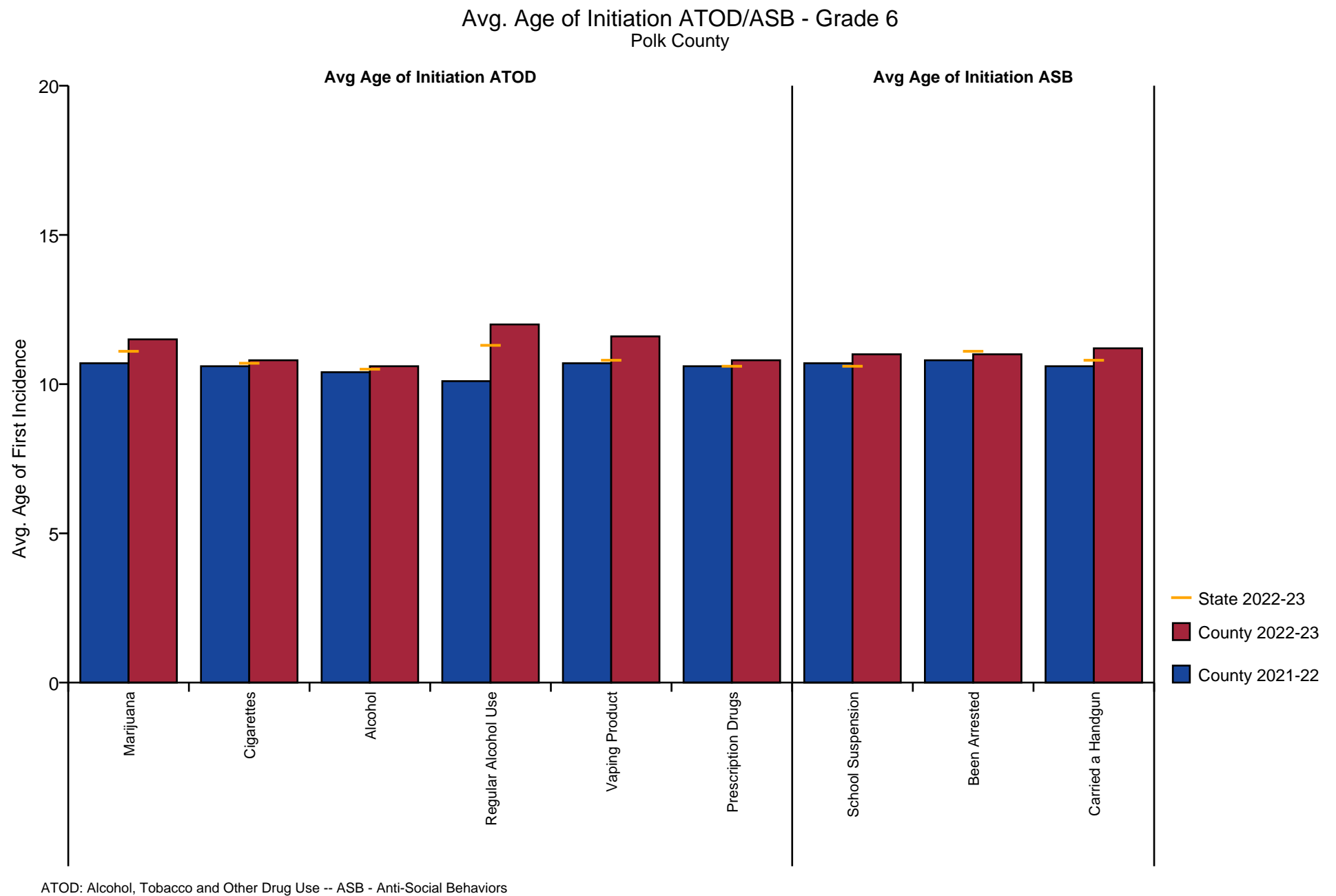
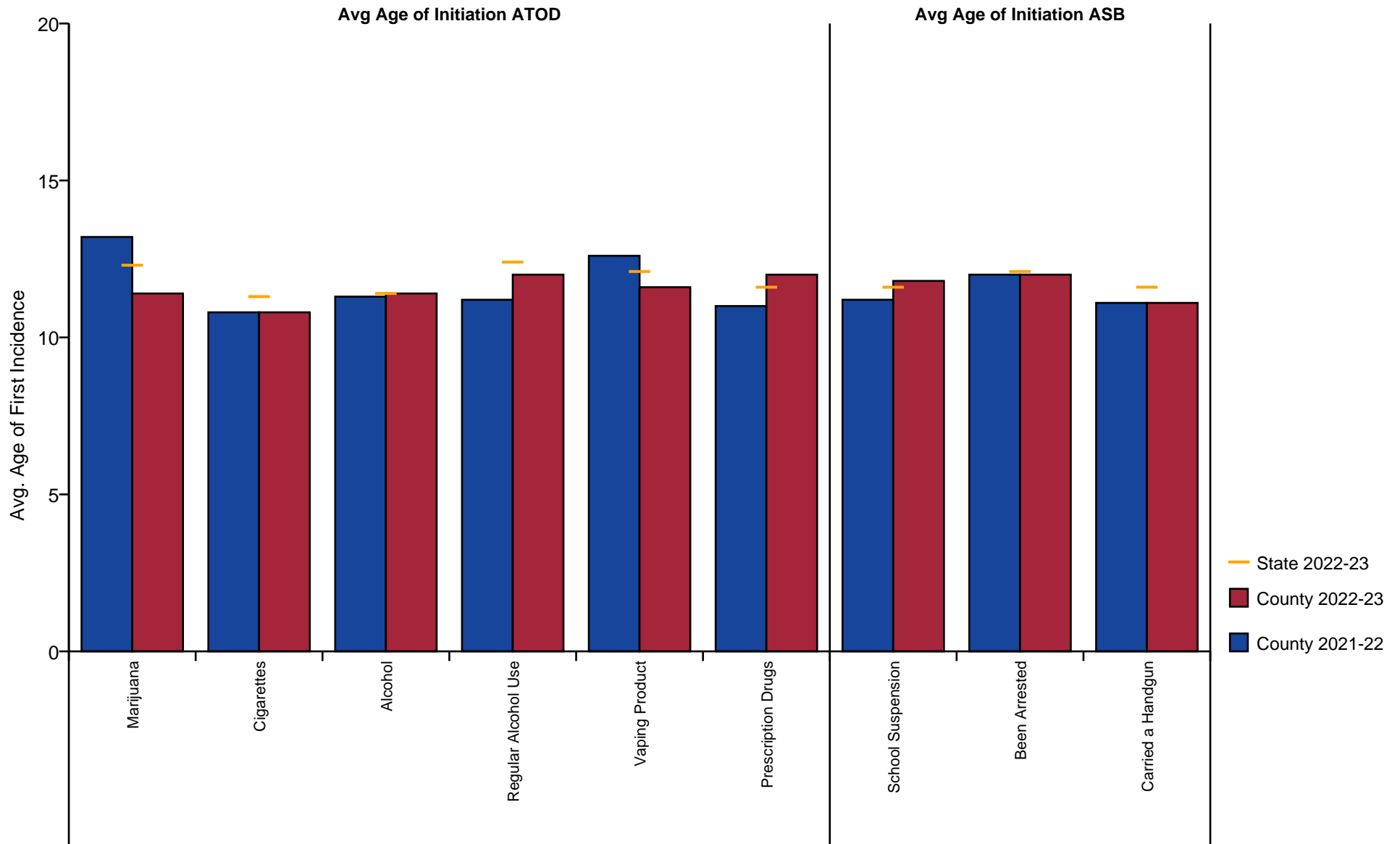


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

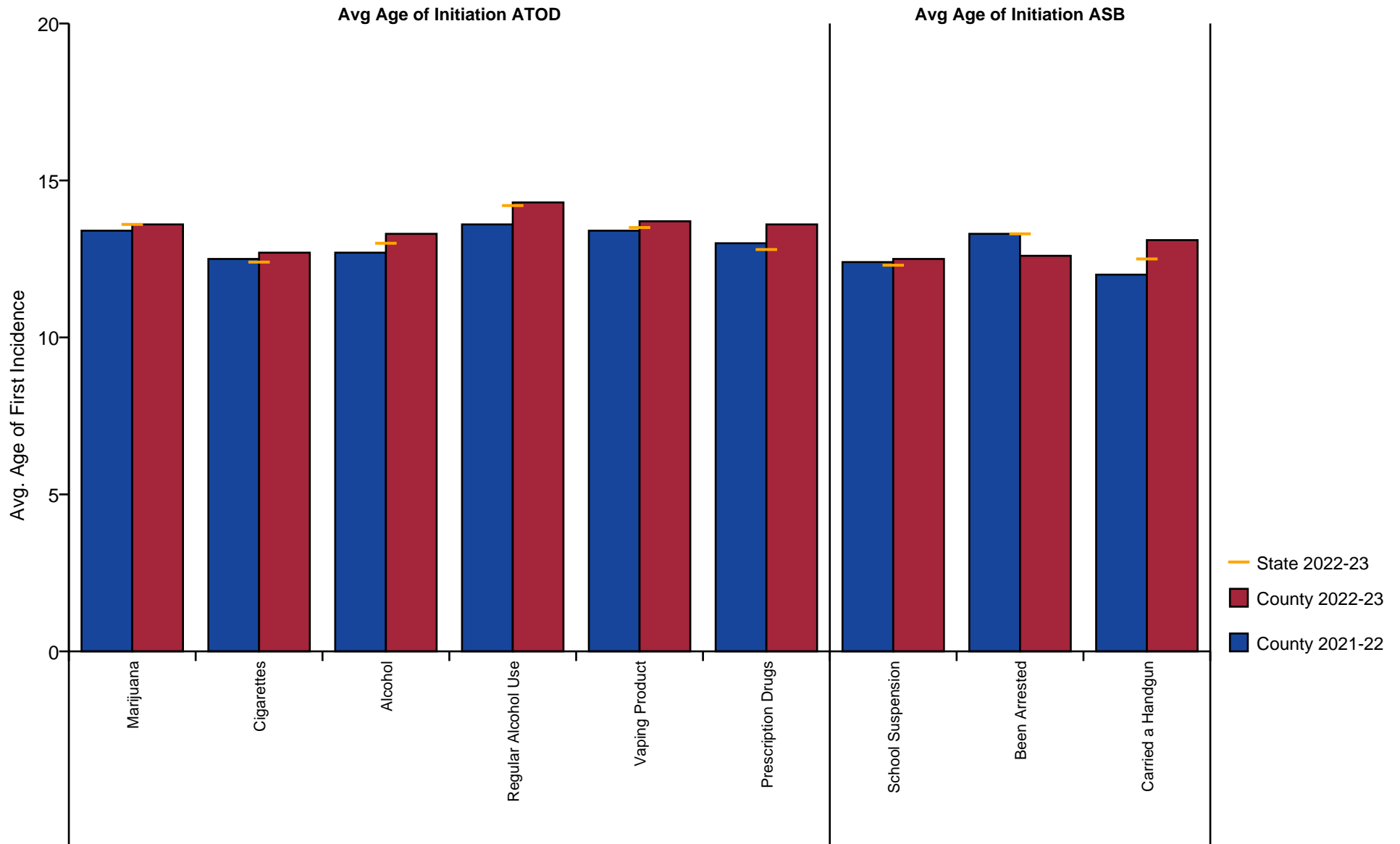
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Polk County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

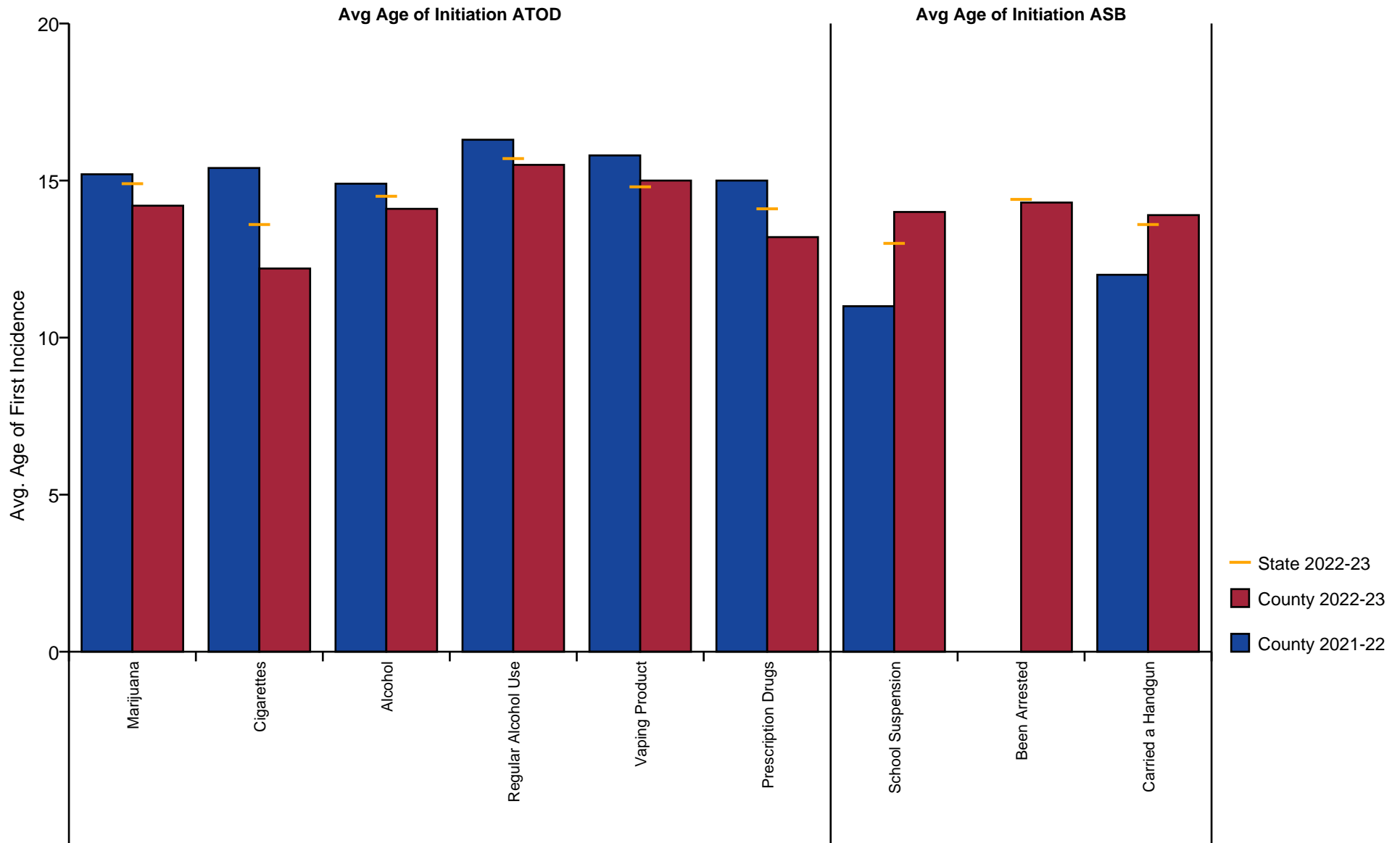
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Polk County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Polk County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.7	7.8	10.2	5.6
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	26.2	17.7	13.0	17.9
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	19.1	12.9	26.6	18.2
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	21.5	19.3	14.3	18.8
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.2	6.2	8.2	3.7
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	17.3	11.3	15.1	14.2
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	15.0	15.0	18.7	14.1
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	16.5	12.5	12.7	20.8
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.5	11.5	7.3
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	16.9	16.0	23.9
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	21.4	39.6	34.4
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	22.4	24.1	32.7
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>25.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	1.3	0.6	0.9
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	6.2	0.8	1.0	2.6
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	7.1	1.0	5.2	4.0
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	3.7	0.0	5.5	7.4
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.9
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	7.4	4.0	1.0	1.7
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	5.9	3.9	7.5	2.7
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	3.6	1.7	3.5	6.2
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.9	3.3	3.6
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	10.5	5.0	12.7
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	14.3	27.1	20.9
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	15.5	17.2	21.4
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>15.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	61.9	10.6	2.7	7.1	17.7
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	65.3	11.0	4.2	3.4	16.1
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	62.9	11.9	5.3	6.0	13.9
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	63.3	10.2	4.1	5.1	17.3
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	63.3	11.0	4.2	5.4	16.0
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	29.7	18.9	24.3	20.7	6.3
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	17.8	16.9	38.1	17.8	9.3
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	22.0	24.7	31.3	14.7	7.3
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	38.8	21.4	26.5	7.1	6.1
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	26.2	20.8	30.4	15.3	7.3
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	91.0	6.3	1.8	0.9	0.0
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	60.7	12.0	3.4	6.0	17.9
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	43.2	12.9	17.4	13.5	12.9
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	47.5	13.1	15.2	13.1	11.1
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	59.3	11.2	10.0	8.7	10.8
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	88.5	7.1	3.5	0.9
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	66.9	20.3	11.0	1.7
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	50.3	26.5	16.8	6.5
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	52.5	21.2	21.2	5.1
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	63.7	19.4	13.2	3.7
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:  
used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	93.8	2.7	0.9	0.9	1.8
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	83.2	5.0	1.7	1.7	8.4
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	71.6	7.1	4.5	0.6	16.1
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	72.4	11.2	6.1	2.0	8.2
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	79.8	6.4	3.3	1.2	9.3
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.3	13.3	12.4	54.0	7.1
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	6.8	12.8	26.5	49.6	4.3
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	9.1	27.3	24.0	38.3	1.3
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	15.3	19.4	26.5	34.7	4.1
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	10.8	18.9	22.4	44.0	3.9
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.3	11.5	18.6	42.5	14.2
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	7.7	16.2	31.6	39.3	5.1
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	9.8	27.5	32.7	26.1	3.9
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	15.3	30.6	29.6	20.4	4.1
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	11.2	21.6	28.5	32.0	6.7
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.3	6.2	11.5	55.8	13.3
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	5.9	8.5	11.9	66.9	6.8
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	7.8	13.0	23.4	51.9	3.9
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	14.3	8.2	27.6	45.9	4.1
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	9.9	9.3	18.6	55.3	6.8
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.7	3.6	0.9	0.9	1.8
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	76.1	8.5	0.9	3.4	11.1
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	65.6	7.1	1.9	1.9	23.4
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	67.3	8.2	9.2	0.0	15.3
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	74.7	6.9	2.9	1.7	13.8
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	89.7	1.7	0.0	1.7	6.8
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	81.8	4.5	3.2	2.6	7.8
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	80.6	5.1	3.1	2.0	9.2
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	87.5	2.9	1.9	1.7	6.0
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.3	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	82.2	4.2	1.7	2.5	9.3
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	79.9	7.1	2.6	0.6	9.7
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	87.8	3.1	4.1	2.0	3.1
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	86.1	4.2	2.3	1.2	6.2
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.9	3.6	0.9	0.9	2.7
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	73.7	9.3	1.7	1.7	13.6
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	63.6	8.4	1.9	1.9	24.0
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	65.3	8.2	7.1	2.0	17.3
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	73.0	7.5	2.7	1.7	15.2
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	87.3	5.1	1.7	1.7	4.2
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	79.1	2.0	2.6	0.7	15.7
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	78.6	10.2	2.0	2.0	7.1
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	85.0	4.4	1.9	1.2	7.5
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	94.1	3.4	1.7	0.0	0.8
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	91.5	3.9	2.0	0.0	2.6
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	89.7	3.1	1.0	0.0	6.2
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	93.5	2.7	1.5	0.0	2.3
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	91.5	4.2	0.8	1.7	1.7
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	89.5	3.3	0.7	0.7	5.9
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	89.8	8.2	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	91.6	4.0	1.0	0.8	2.5
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	1.8	1.8	0.9	0.0
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	85.6	5.9	0.8	1.7	5.9
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	78.6	2.6	2.6	0.6	15.6
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	75.5	11.2	1.0	2.0	10.2
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	83.6	5.0	1.7	1.2	8.5
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	94.7	86.6	93.7
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	80.6	84.0	80.3
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	84.4	63.4	68.2
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	75.0	77.6	68.0
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>77.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	2.1	0.0	1.3
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.3	5.8	2.7
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	8.9	9.0	11.1
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	8.3	6.5	10.6
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	12.5	8.6	13.4
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>9.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.9	4.7	5.4
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	4.8	6.0	12.0
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	7.3	23.7	17.2
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	10.7	13.8	15.5
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	1.2	1.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.6	0.0	5.1
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	3.1	6.5	5.3
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	1.8	3.4	5.2
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	4.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	3.1	2.2	0.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	1.8	0.0	2.1
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	3.5	0.9
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	3.2	2.0	5.1
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	4.2	12.9	2.6
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	1.8	5.2	5.2
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	4.1	1.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	7.3	6.0	6.8
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	6.2	17.2	5.3
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	1.8	6.9	4.1
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	2.9	2.7
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	6.5	1.0	4.3
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	5.2	14.0	8.6
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	1.8	8.6	8.2
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	1.0	7.5	4.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	3.4	2.1
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.4	12.1	7.5	2.8	11.2
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	35.7	17.4	24.3	17.4	5.2
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	17.1	12.5	35.5	30.9	3.9
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	21.6	10.3	30.9	34.0	3.1
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	33.8	13.2	25.5	21.9	5.7
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.8	14.3	12.4	1.9	7.6
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	32.5	19.3	24.6	18.4	5.3
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	15.8	13.8	38.2	29.6	2.6
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	19.6	10.3	32.0	35.1	3.1
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	31.4	14.5	27.8	21.8	4.5
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	76.9	10.6	10.6	1.9
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	46.0	15.9	15.9	22.1
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	25.7	12.5	28.3	33.6
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	35.1	17.5	20.6	26.8
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	44.0	13.9	19.7	22.3
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	88.5	9.6	1.9
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	74.8	22.6	2.6
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	56.3	41.1	2.6
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	70.4	25.5	4.1
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	70.9	26.3	2.8
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	30.8	49.0	15.4	4.8
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	27.9	57.7	11.7	2.7
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	31.0	62.0	6.3	0.7
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	30.1	58.1	9.7	2.2
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	30.0	57.1	10.4	2.4
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	16.0	59.4	11.3	13.2
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	7.8	72.2	9.6	10.4
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	17.7	66.0	10.2	6.1
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	12.5	68.8	14.6	4.2
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	13.8	66.6	11.2	8.4
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	65.0	7.8	27.2
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	79.5	6.2	14.3
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	73.8	7.6	18.6
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	67.4	13.7	18.9
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	71.9	8.6	19.6
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	22.3	18.4	48.5	10.7	0.0
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	18.6	15.0	51.3	12.4	2.7
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	15.5	9.5	59.5	12.8	2.7
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	6.2	29.2	49.0	10.4	5.2
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	15.9	17.0	52.8	11.7	2.6
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	49.5	17.1	17.1	12.4	3.8
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	47.0	23.5	13.9	10.4	5.2
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	57.2	22.4	13.2	5.3	2.0
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	62.2	10.2	17.3	7.1	3.1
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	54.0	18.9	15.1	8.5	3.4
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	50.5	19.4	17.5	5.8	6.8
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	57.0	21.1	9.6	8.8	3.5
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	64.9	17.9	13.2	2.6	1.3
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	67.3	14.3	12.2	3.1	3.1
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	60.3	18.2	13.1	4.9	3.4
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	65.4	15.4	9.6	5.8	3.8
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	74.3	13.3	3.5	3.5	5.3
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	78.1	11.3	6.6	3.3	0.7
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	78.6	5.1	12.2	3.1	1.0
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	74.5	11.4	7.7	3.9	2.6
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	69.9	30.1
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	61.6	38.4
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	60.5	39.5
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	60.2	39.8
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	62.8	37.2
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.3	9.5	26.7	25.7	24.8
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	22.6	16.5	25.2	13.0	22.6
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	20.5	16.6	31.8	17.9	13.2
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	20.6	15.5	28.9	11.3	23.7
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	19.4	14.7	28.4	17.1	20.3
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.6	6.7	16.3	17.3	49.0
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	14.0	8.8	19.3	19.3	38.6
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	10.7	12.8	24.8	18.1	33.6
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	13.4	14.4	22.7	17.5	32.0
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	12.1	10.8	21.1	18.1	37.9
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.2	12.5	18.3	18.3	29.8
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	27.8	20.0	14.8	13.0	24.3
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	24.5	23.2	17.2	17.2	17.9
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	24.7	17.5	18.6	11.3	27.8
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	24.6	18.8	17.1	15.2	24.2
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.4	4.8	9.5	14.3	59.0
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	3.5	10.4	18.3	19.1	48.7
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	9.9	9.9	21.9	13.9	44.4
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	13.4	11.3	15.5	15.5	44.3
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	9.6	9.2	16.9	15.6	48.7
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.6	14.7	14.7	19.6	31.4
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	18.3	15.7	21.7	11.3	33.0
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	15.9	15.9	23.8	22.5	21.9
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	20.6	17.5	19.6	17.5	24.7
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	18.3	15.9	20.4	18.1	27.3
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.2	8.6	8.6	8.6	59.0
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	15.7	11.3	13.9	15.7	43.5
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	14.6	11.3	15.2	21.9	37.1
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	16.5	11.3	20.6	10.3	41.2
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	15.4	10.7	14.5	15.0	44.4
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.9	111	3.6	112	1.8	112	2.7	111
Grade 8	2.6	117	7.6	118	5.9	118	2.5	118
Grade 10	4.0	151	16.3	153	9.1	154	3.3	153
Grade 12	7.4	94	15.3	98	12.2	98	3.1	98
<b>Combined</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>480</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	77.1	105	64.8	108	56.9	102	81.1	106
Grade 8	89.4	113	70.3	111	54.1	109	90.5	105
Grade 10	88.2	152	59.5	153	41.4	152	93.4	151
Grade 12	81.9	94	58.9	95	24.7	89	76.3	93
<b>Combined</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>455</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.1	106	98.1	106	98.1	106	98.1	106
Grade 8	94.8	116	95.7	116	93.0	114	98.3	116
Grade 10	94.7	151	91.3	150	92.1	151	97.3	150
Grade 12	89.7	97	88.8	98	84.5	97	98.0	98
<b>Combined</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>470</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.3	106	86.9	107	94.3	105	93.4	106
Grade 8	87.9	116	84.6	117	81.9	116	90.5	116
Grade 10	75.8	153	64.1	153	69.9	153	89.5	153
Grade 12	75.5	98	76.5	98	57.1	98	89.8	98
<b>Combined</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>473</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	5.6	213	11.9	218	8.3	218	3.7	217
Female	1.3	228	10.8	231	6.0	232	2.2	231
<b>Combined</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>448</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.4	206	59.3	209	45.1	204	86.0	207
Female	84.5	226	67.0	227	44.9	216	87.6	218
<b>Combined</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>425</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

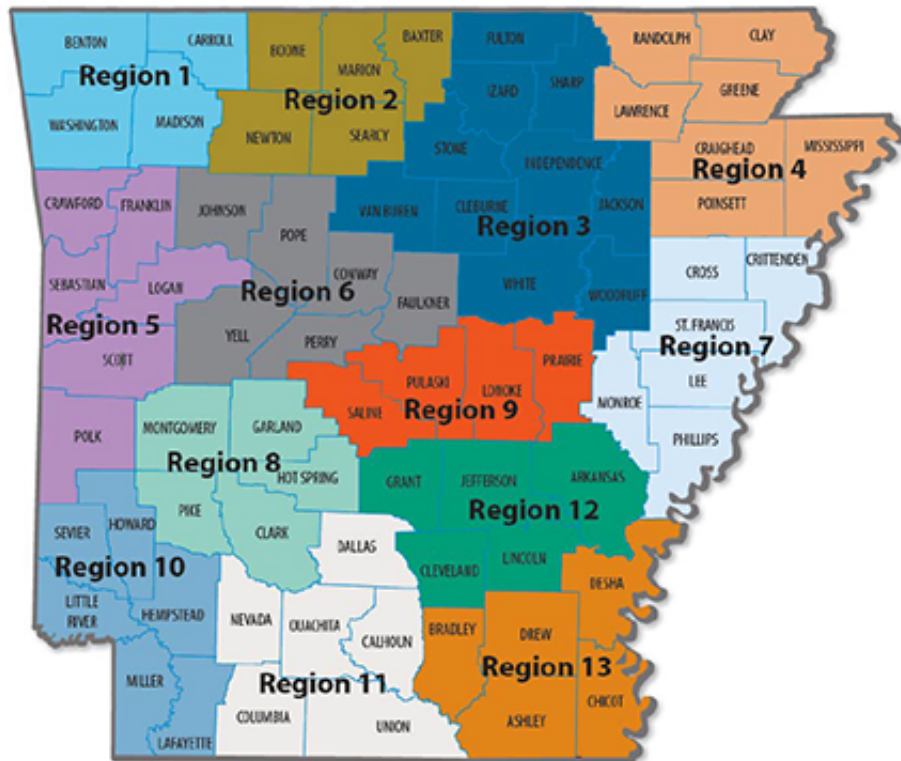
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	93.8	209	93.3	209	92.3	209	97.6	210
Female	95.2	229	93.0	229	92.5	227	98.2	228
<b>Combined</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>438</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.2	212	72.3	213	73.6	212	88.7	212
Female	85.6	229	79.6	230	77.6	228	92.6	229
<b>Combined</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>441</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@sainc.org](mailto:hmillers@sainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@sainc.org](mailto:gperez@sainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

**23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**24. How old were you when you first:**

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]





79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	53.6	50.5	48.6	50.6	46.8	49.5	47.4	48.7	49.0	50.0
Female	46.4	49.5	51.4	49.4	53.2	50.5	52.6	51.3	51.0	50.0
N of Valid	110	13,982	109	14,932	141	11,879	95	7,800	455	48,593
N of Miss	4	1,132	11	1,301	14	1,107	4	644	33	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	51.4	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9	15.6
12	44.1	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	12.2
13	4.5	2.5	61.3	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	36.1	41.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	9.1	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.9	55.6	56.7	0.0	0.0	18.3	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	41.8	40.4	0.0	0.5	13.3	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.5	65.3	62.5	13.9	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	31.6	35.1	6.4	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.9	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	111	14,838	119	15,955	153	12,788	98	8,357	481	51,938
N of Miss	3	276	1	278	2	198	1	87	7	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.4	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.6	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	31.8	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	20.3	16.0
N of Valid	114	15,114	120	16,233	155	12,986	99	8,444	488	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.0	80.0	92.2	77.5	88.8	77.5	84.2	78.4	89.2	78.4
Yes	9.0	20.0	7.8	22.5	11.2	22.5	15.8	21.6	10.8	21.6
N of Valid	100	14,303	115	15,781	152	12,449	95	8,191	462	50,724
N of Miss	14	811	5	452	3	537	4	253	26	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	79.3	97.5	79.6	98.0	81.3	99.0	82.9	98.3	80.4
Yes	0.9	20.7	2.5	20.4	2.0	18.7	1.0	17.1	1.7	19.6
N of Valid	110	14,606	120	15,883	153	12,677	98	8,321	481	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	0	350	2	309	1	123	7	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	97.3	99.2	97.1	98.0	97.0	95.9	96.7	97.5	97.0
Yes	3.6	2.7	0.8	2.9	2.0	3.0	4.1	3.3	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	110	14,606	120	15,883	153	12,677	98	8,321	481	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	0	350	2	309	1	123	7	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.3	93.6	87.5	93.9	92.8	95.3	99.0	96.3	91.5	94.6
Yes	12.7	6.4	12.5	6.1	7.2	4.7	1.0	3.7	8.5	5.4
N of Valid	110	14,606	120	15,883	153	12,677	98	8,321	481	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	0	350	2	309	1	123	7	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	110	14,606	120	15,883	153	12,677	98	8,321	481	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	0	350	2	309	1	123	7	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.0	38.5	9.2	36.7	6.5	31.3	8.2	28.2	8.3	34.5
Yes	90.0	61.5	90.8	63.3	93.5	68.7	91.8	71.8	91.7	65.5
N of Valid	110	14,606	120	15,883	153	12,677	98	8,321	481	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	0	350	2	309	1	123	7	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	97.7	99.2	97.8	98.0	97.9	99.0	98.2	98.5	97.9
Yes	1.8	2.3	0.8	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	110	14,606	120	15,883	153	12,677	98	8,321	481	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	0	350	2	309	1	123	7	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.2	80.0	91.7	80.5	93.5	85.3	96.9	88.8	92.5	82.9
Yes	11.8	20.0	8.3	19.5	6.5	14.7	3.1	11.2	7.5	17.1
N of Valid	110	14,606	120	15,883	153	12,677	98	8,321	481	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	0	350	2	309	1	123	7	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	1.8	4.1	1.7	3.8	0.0	2.6	1.0	3.3	1.0	3.5
Some high school	3.6	2.7	6.7	4.7	8.4	10.9	14.1	15.8	8.1	7.5
Completed high school	10.0	9.6	5.0	13.6	13.0	16.9	17.2	19.1	11.2	14.2
Some college	6.4	7.1	20.2	10.5	13.6	11.6	16.2	12.9	14.1	10.2
Completed college	23.6	22.7	26.9	25.0	39.6	26.7	34.3	25.0	31.7	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	8.2	10.4	14.3	11.4	9.1	12.0	11.1	11.7	10.6	11.3
Don't know	43.6	41.2	23.5	29.2	13.6	17.5	5.1	10.1	21.2	26.6
Does not apply	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.6	1.7	1.0	2.1	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	110	14,521	119	15,969	154	12,797	99	8,338	482	51,625
N of Miss	4	593	1	264	1	189	0	106	6	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.7	12.0	19.3	13.7	20.6	15.6	16.3	16.9	16.9	14.2
Yes	90.3	88.0	80.7	86.3	79.4	84.4	83.7	83.1	83.1	85.8
N of Valid	113	14,957	119	16,164	155	12,945	98	8,397	485	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	93.7	85.7	93.4	90.3	93.4	92.9	94.4	90.3	93.7
Yes	7.1	6.3	14.3	6.6	9.7	6.6	7.1	5.6	9.7	6.3
N of Valid	113	14,957	119	16,164	155	12,945	98	8,397	485	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.4	100.0	99.4	98.7	99.5	99.0	99.5	99.0	99.5
Yes	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	113	14,957	119	16,164	155	12,945	98	8,397	485	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.0	85.9	84.9	87.1	87.1	88.3	94.9	90.2	87.6	87.6
Yes	15.0	14.1	15.1	12.9	12.9	11.7	5.1	9.8	12.4	12.4
N of Valid	113	14,957	119	16,164	155	12,945	98	8,397	485	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	94.6	95.8	95.1	96.1	96.1	99.0	96.9	96.5	95.5
Yes	4.4	5.4	4.2	4.9	3.9	3.9	1.0	3.1	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	113	14,957	119	16,164	155	12,945	98	8,397	485	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.3	38.2	37.8	40.5	32.3	41.5	29.6	43.0	34.0	40.5
Yes	63.7	61.8	62.2	59.5	67.7	58.5	70.4	57.0	66.0	59.5
N of Valid	113	14,957	119	16,164	155	12,945	98	8,397	485	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.0	85.5	84.9	84.4	84.5	84.8	82.7	85.7	84.3	85.0
Yes	15.0	14.5	15.1	15.6	15.5	15.2	17.3	14.3	15.7	15.0
N of Valid	113	14,957	119	16,164	155	12,945	98	8,397	485	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.5	98.1	99.6	99.0	99.6	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	113	14,957	119	16,164	155	12,945	98	8,397	485	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.6	91.4	88.2	92.6	89.7	93.2	96.9	94.8	90.3	92.8
Yes	12.4	8.6	11.8	7.4	10.3	6.8	3.1	5.2	9.7	7.2
N of Valid	113	14,957	119	16,164	155	12,945	98	8,397	485	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	94.5	93.3	95.1	95.5	96.2	98.0	97.2	95.3	95.5
Yes	5.3	5.5	6.7	4.9	4.5	3.8	2.0	2.8	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	113	14,957	119	16,164	155	12,945	98	8,397	485	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	97.0	95.8	97.8	98.7	97.6	96.9	97.3	96.5	97.4
Yes	6.2	3.0	4.2	2.2	1.3	2.4	3.1	2.7	3.5	2.6
N of Valid	113	14,957	119	16,164	155	12,945	98	8,397	485	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	46.9	50.3	48.7	49.1	52.9	52.1	50.0	57.0	49.9	51.5
Yes	53.1	49.7	51.3	50.9	47.1	47.9	50.0	43.0	50.1	48.5
N of Valid	113	14,957	119	16,164	155	12,945	98	8,397	485	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.4	94.6	94.1	94.9	94.2	95.5	94.9	96.5	93.2	95.2
Yes	10.6	5.4	5.9	5.1	5.8	4.5	5.1	3.5	6.8	4.8
N of Valid	113	14,957	119	16,164	155	12,945	98	8,397	485	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.5	52.5	56.3	52.1	51.0	55.0	56.1	58.5	51.3	54.0
Yes	57.5	47.5	43.7	47.9	49.0	45.0	43.9	41.5	48.7	46.0
N of Valid	113	14,957	119	16,164	155	12,945	98	8,397	485	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	94.6	92.4	95.0	94.8	95.5	95.9	97.0	93.8	95.3
Yes	8.0	5.4	7.6	5.0	5.2	4.5	4.1	3.0	6.2	4.7
N of Valid	113	14,957	119	16,164	155	12,945	98	8,397	485	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	95.4	94.1	96.0	96.8	95.8	90.8	95.3	93.8	95.6
Yes	8.0	4.6	5.9	4.0	3.2	4.2	9.2	4.7	6.2	4.4
N of Valid	113	14,957	119	16,164	155	12,945	98	8,397	485	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.2	8.9	9.2	8.8	6.5	10.3	7.1	11.3	7.7	9.6
no	33.6	35.5	31.1	38.0	39.4	34.4	36.4	30.9	35.4	35.3
yes	55.5	48.3	53.8	48.1	42.6	47.8	46.5	47.9	49.1	48.1
YES!	2.7	7.3	5.9	5.0	11.6	7.4	10.1	9.9	7.9	7.0
N of Valid	110	14,493	119	15,824	155	12,688	99	8,207	483	51,212
N of Miss	4	621	1	409	0	298	0	237	5	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.7	9.6	6.8	8.8	7.8	10.1	3.1	11.2	7.5	9.8
no	54.1	43.8	42.4	47.5	50.3	46.5	50.0	42.7	49.2	45.4
yes	34.2	38.8	40.7	39.0	32.7	38.4	36.7	39.8	35.8	38.9
YES!	0.0	7.7	10.2	4.7	9.2	5.0	10.2	6.3	7.5	5.9
N of Valid	111	14,347	118	15,636	153	12,570	98	8,158	480	50,711
N of Miss	3	767	2	597	2	416	1	286	8	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.7	4.3	5.0	5.8	3.2	7.4	3.0	7.0	3.7	6.0
no	19.3	18.6	22.7	27.0	27.9	30.0	25.3	26.6	24.1	25.3
yes	53.2	53.7	53.8	52.7	59.1	50.5	56.6	52.0	55.9	52.3
YES!	23.9	23.3	18.5	14.5	9.7	12.1	15.2	14.4	16.2	16.4
N of Valid	109	14,448	119	15,709	154	12,611	99	8,173	481	50,941
N of Miss	5	666	1	524	1	375	0	271	7	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.7	2.8	0.0	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.0	2.2	1.2	2.2
no	4.5	9.5	0.0	6.6	3.2	6.1	3.0	6.4	2.7	7.3
yes	47.7	44.8	35.6	45.9	34.8	44.6	46.5	46.2	40.4	45.4
YES!	45.0	42.9	64.4	45.6	60.6	47.4	49.5	45.2	55.7	45.2
N of Valid	111	14,517	118	15,794	155	12,647	99	8,177	483	51,135
N of Miss	3	597	2	439	0	339	0	267	5	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.9	3.3	0.8	3.9	2.6	4.3	3.0	4.0	1.9	3.8
no	10.0	13.9	12.6	19.1	14.2	19.4	10.1	17.3	12.0	17.4
yes	60.0	52.4	58.0	54.9	53.5	57.0	59.6	56.0	57.3	54.9
YES!	29.1	30.4	28.6	22.1	29.7	19.3	27.3	22.8	28.8	23.9
N of Valid	110	14,380	119	15,699	155	12,610	99	8,146	483	50,835
N of Miss	4	734	1	534	0	376	0	298	5	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.3	6.1	5.1	8.6	3.2	9.5	4.0	8.0	4.8	8.0
no	6.4	13.4	13.6	19.6	9.0	20.9	7.1	17.9	9.1	17.9
yes	44.0	49.3	56.8	55.7	63.9	56.7	60.6	56.9	57.0	54.3
YES!	42.2	31.2	24.6	16.1	23.9	13.0	28.3	17.2	29.1	19.8
N of Valid	109	14,359	118	15,603	155	12,558	99	8,131	481	50,651
N of Miss	5	755	2	630	0	428	0	313	7	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.2	9.9	16.2	16.9	18.7	22.6	18.2	25.7	15.8	17.8
no	42.2	36.1	48.7	47.0	49.0	49.3	48.5	44.7	47.3	44.1
yes	40.4	39.9	29.9	29.3	27.7	23.7	28.3	24.3	31.2	30.1
YES!	8.3	14.1	5.1	6.9	4.5	4.3	5.1	5.3	5.6	8.0
N of Valid	109	14,371	117	15,671	155	12,570	99	8,156	480	50,768
N of Miss	5	743	3	562	0	416	0	288	8	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	9.3	8.4	10.6	9.1	13.4	13.1	13.4	9.1	11.4
no	43.1	32.8	38.7	41.9	53.2	43.7	41.4	37.8	44.9	39.1
yes	45.0	45.1	46.2	40.3	33.8	36.7	34.3	41.2	39.5	40.9
YES!	5.5	12.8	6.7	7.3	3.9	6.2	11.1	7.6	6.4	8.6
N of Valid	109	14,246	119	15,650	154	12,567	99	8,147	481	50,610
N of Miss	5	868	1	583	1	419	0	297	7	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.3	8.8	5.9	8.2	5.8	9.0	8.1	6.4	6.9	8.3
no	34.3	33.7	34.7	32.7	33.8	33.0	41.4	28.2	35.7	32.3
yes	49.1	43.6	39.8	45.1	44.2	44.7	35.4	47.2	42.4	44.9
YES!	8.3	13.9	19.5	14.0	16.2	13.3	15.2	18.2	15.0	14.5
N of Valid	108	14,259	118	15,695	154	12,611	99	8,159	479	50,724
N of Miss	6	855	2	538	1	375	0	285	9	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	4.3	1.7	3.3	0.6	3.3	4.0	3.2	3.1	3.6
no	8.3	15.9	9.3	17.2	7.7	15.7	14.1	14.7	9.6	16.1
yes	62.0	54.4	61.0	61.8	68.4	64.6	65.7	64.0	64.6	60.8
YES!	22.2	25.4	28.0	17.7	23.2	16.4	16.2	18.0	22.7	19.6
N of Valid	108	14,308	118	15,676	155	12,589	99	8,155	480	50,728
N of Miss	6	806	2	557	0	397	0	289	8	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.6	7.6	7.5	9.7	8.4	11.6	10.1	11.2	7.4	9.8
Rarely	13.4	14.4	15.0	19.1	18.7	21.4	26.3	20.5	18.1	18.6
Sometimes	34.8	36.4	34.2	39.4	37.4	40.8	31.3	40.4	34.8	39.1
Often	24.1	24.1	24.2	22.9	24.5	20.4	25.3	21.6	24.5	22.4
Almost always	24.1	17.5	19.2	8.9	11.0	5.8	7.1	6.3	15.2	10.2
N of Valid	112	14,591	120	15,832	155	12,667	99	8,192	486	51,282
N of Miss	2	523	0	401	0	319	0	252	2	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.7	9.9	7.0	4.5	5.2	3.3	5.1	4.3	7.3	5.7
Rarely	36.4	27.4	21.7	20.0	22.1	16.6	17.2	18.5	24.3	21.0
Sometimes	29.1	31.6	34.8	35.5	35.1	36.1	40.4	37.9	34.7	34.9
Often	13.6	16.7	21.7	23.4	24.7	26.6	28.3	24.7	22.2	22.5
Almost always	8.2	14.5	14.8	16.6	13.0	17.3	9.1	14.6	11.5	15.8
N of Valid	110	14,475	115	15,726	154	12,586	99	8,138	478	50,925
N of Miss	4	639	5	507	1	400	0	306	10	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.9
Rarely	1.8	1.8	0.0	2.9	2.6	3.9	6.2	3.9	2.5	3.0
Sometimes	3.6	8.5	10.1	15.5	18.1	19.8	20.8	20.2	13.3	15.3
Often	17.1	23.8	31.1	33.8	43.2	35.5	38.5	36.1	33.3	31.8
Almost always	76.6	65.2	58.0	46.9	34.8	39.6	34.4	38.6	50.1	49.0
N of Valid	111	14,509	119	15,775	155	12,640	96	8,171	481	51,095
N of Miss	3	605	1	458	0	346	3	273	7	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.7	4.7	4.3	6.2	3.9	8.1	6.1	8.5	4.2	6.6
Rarely	16.4	11.8	9.6	22.1	24.2	28.3	29.6	28.7	20.0	21.8
Sometimes	24.5	32.8	33.9	40.8	44.4	41.2	42.9	40.8	37.0	38.7
Often	25.5	30.5	34.8	22.4	23.5	17.3	20.4	17.5	26.1	22.6
Almost always	30.9	20.1	17.4	8.4	3.9	5.1	1.0	4.5	12.8	10.3
N of Valid	110	14,220	115	15,521	153	12,404	98	7,998	476	50,143
N of Miss	4	894	5	712	2	582	1	446	12	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.6	1.6	2.1	0.8	1.9	1.3
Mostly D's	0.9	2.5	5.8	3.9	5.9	5.0	4.1	3.1	4.4	3.6
Mostly C's	9.8	11.5	14.2	15.9	19.6	18.7	17.5	16.4	15.6	15.4
Mostly B's	40.2	36.3	39.2	37.6	26.8	34.9	37.1	36.1	35.1	36.3
Mostly A's	48.2	48.3	39.2	41.4	45.1	39.9	39.2	43.7	43.2	43.3
N of Valid	112	14,451	120	15,742	153	12,554	97	8,129	482	50,876
N of Miss	2	663	0	491	2	432	2	315	6	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	31.9	28.9	11.7	12.7	5.2	6.9	4.1	6.3	12.8	14.9
Quite important	32.7	27.6	37.5	20.5	17.0	14.4	12.4	14.4	24.8	20.1
Fairly important	23.9	26.9	31.7	35.2	43.1	36.5	35.1	35.6	34.2	33.2
Slightly important	8.8	13.5	18.3	26.3	29.4	34.0	41.2	35.0	24.2	25.9
Not at all important	2.7	3.2	0.8	5.2	5.2	8.2	7.2	8.7	3.9	5.9
N of Valid	113	14,529	120	15,783	153	12,585	97	8,126	483	51,023
N of Miss	1	585	0	450	2	401	2	318	5	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	42.7	51.5	50.4	54.7	60.5	58.7	58.2	51.3	53.4	54.2
1	17.3	13.3	17.6	12.9	11.8	12.7	12.2	15.4	14.6	13.4
2	15.5	9.9	9.2	9.7	7.2	9.0	5.1	11.0	9.2	9.8
3	6.4	9.0	5.0	8.4	10.5	7.2	8.2	8.8	7.7	8.4
4-5	10.0	10.3	12.6	8.9	5.3	7.6	12.2	8.2	9.6	8.9
6-10	5.5	4.1	5.0	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.5	4.2	3.6
11 or more	2.7	1.9	0.0	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.7
N of Valid	110	14,453	119	15,756	152	12,602	98	8,131	479	50,942
N of Miss	4	661	1	477	3	384	1	313	9	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.2	87.3	71.2	77.7	59.4	73.1	60.6	74.2	69.6	78.8
Little chance	5.4	7.4	14.4	11.1	20.6	14.0	18.2	13.6	15.1	11.2
Some chance	1.8	3.0	9.3	6.4	12.9	7.9	13.1	7.5	9.5	6.0
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.5	4.5	3.6	4.0	2.9	3.1	2.9
Very good chance	0.9	0.7	3.4	1.2	2.6	1.4	4.0	1.7	2.7	1.2
N of Valid	112	14,451	118	15,687	155	12,564	99	8,077	484	50,779
N of Miss	2	663	2	546	0	422	0	367	4	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	3.6	6.9	10.3	10.9	12.3	13.0	16.3	13.1	10.6	10.6
Little chance	6.3	9.6	13.7	16.4	20.8	18.4	21.4	17.1	15.8	15.1
Some chance	16.2	19.6	30.8	25.4	30.5	28.0	29.6	27.8	27.1	24.8
Pretty good chance	42.3	32.7	23.9	29.6	26.6	26.3	16.3	26.0	27.5	29.1
Very good chance	31.5	31.1	21.4	17.8	9.7	14.3	16.3	16.1	19.0	20.4
N of Valid	111	14,401	117	15,565	154	12,470	98	7,984	480	50,420
N of Miss	3	713	3	668	1	516	1	460	8	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.6	85.0	63.6	71.8	46.8	57.6	47.5	54.7	60.2	69.3
Little chance	8.9	8.3	12.7	13.0	20.8	15.7	20.2	15.7	15.9	12.7
Some chance	1.8	3.7	14.4	8.1	16.2	13.6	19.2	14.5	13.0	9.2
Pretty good chance	2.7	1.9	5.1	5.4	13.0	9.6	8.1	10.5	7.7	6.3
Very good chance	0.0	1.1	4.2	1.7	3.2	3.5	5.1	4.6	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	112	14,375	118	15,639	154	12,508	99	8,038	483	50,560
N of Miss	2	739	2	594	1	478	0	406	5	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.5	11.1	8.5	14.0	8.4	14.9	20.2	14.9	10.5	13.6
Little chance	7.5	11.6	15.4	17.7	12.9	18.0	14.1	16.5	12.6	15.9
Some chance	17.8	22.1	30.8	27.9	33.5	30.3	30.3	30.0	28.7	27.2
Pretty good chance	23.4	28.0	28.2	24.8	30.3	23.6	25.3	24.6	27.2	25.4
Very good chance	44.9	27.2	17.1	15.5	14.8	13.2	10.1	14.1	21.1	18.0
N of Valid	107	14,369	117	15,605	155	12,496	99	8,040	478	50,510
N of Miss	7	745	3	628	0	490	0	404	10	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.8	88.2	63.6	71.9	50.6	56.2	45.5	53.3	62.4	69.7
Little chance	4.5	5.8	9.3	9.9	10.4	12.1	22.2	12.9	11.2	9.8
Some chance	0.9	2.8	8.5	7.5	15.6	12.4	14.1	12.2	10.2	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.8	10.2	6.3	17.5	10.9	7.1	11.7	10.0	7.0
Very good chance	0.0	1.3	8.5	4.4	5.8	8.4	11.1	9.8	6.2	5.4
N of Valid	111	14,341	118	15,605	154	12,510	99	8,042	482	50,498
N of Miss	3	773	2	628	1	476	0	402	6	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.5	80.3	71.2	74.4	65.2	71.4	67.7	71.6	71.8	74.9
Little chance	5.5	9.0	14.4	10.6	15.5	12.1	16.2	13.0	13.1	10.9
Some chance	1.8	4.5	5.9	6.7	12.3	8.1	7.1	8.1	7.3	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.6	2.6	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	3.0	4.1	3.9	3.9
Very good chance	3.6	3.6	4.2	3.9	2.6	3.8	6.1	3.2	3.9	3.7
N of Valid	110	14,338	118	15,592	155	12,487	99	8,043	482	50,460
N of Miss	4	776	2	641	0	499	0	401	6	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.0	84.6	60.7	68.1	43.2	56.6	47.5	55.0	59.3	67.9
Little chance	6.3	7.1	12.0	10.6	12.9	12.0	13.1	12.4	11.2	10.3
Some chance	1.8	3.7	3.4	7.8	17.4	11.6	15.2	12.4	10.0	8.3
Pretty good chance	0.9	2.4	6.0	7.2	13.5	10.3	13.1	10.0	8.7	7.1
Very good chance	0.0	2.2	17.9	6.3	12.9	9.4	11.1	10.1	10.8	6.5
N of Valid	111	14,368	117	15,630	155	12,539	99	8,057	482	50,594
N of Miss	3	746	3	603	0	447	0	387	6	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.2	76.5	68.6	67.7	62.6	68.2	69.7	71.5	71.4	70.9
Little chance	8.2	13.3	16.1	16.5	22.6	16.0	13.1	15.7	15.8	15.3
Some chance	2.7	5.5	7.6	8.3	9.7	9.3	11.1	7.0	7.9	7.5
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.4	5.1	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.6
Very good chance	0.9	2.3	2.5	3.0	1.3	2.6	3.0	2.5	1.9	2.6
N of Valid	110	14,397	118	15,638	155	12,533	99	8,055	482	50,623
N of Miss	4	717	2	595	0	453	0	389	6	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	98.0	88.2	93.2	78.1	83.6	76.8	75.5	85.0	89.4
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	4.2	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.9
11	0.9	0.6	3.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	2.0	0.6	1.6	0.7
12	0.9	0.3	0.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.0	1.2	1.4	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.5	4.5	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.9	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	7.7	4.3	3.0	3.4	3.3	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.5	3.0	5.2	2.1	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9	4.0	6.1	1.2	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.0	4.8	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	113	14,552	119	15,693	155	12,550	99	8,075	486	50,870
N of Miss	1	562	1	540	0	436	0	369	2	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.6	95.0	82.4	90.8	78.1	86.8	81.8	82.5	84.0	89.7
10 or younger	1.8	3.2	9.2	3.8	3.2	3.6	8.1	3.2	5.3	3.5
11	1.8	1.3	4.2	1.5	3.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	2.9	1.3
12	0.9	0.4	2.5	1.7	2.6	1.7	4.0	1.7	2.5	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.8	0.0	1.9	1.2	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	7.1	2.4	0.0	2.4	2.3	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.0	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.0	2.7	0.4	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	113	14,478	119	15,617	155	12,489	99	8,018	486	50,602
N of Miss	1	636	1	616	0	497	0	426	2	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	80.5	80.9	61.9	74.0	50.3	64.6	59.6	57.2	62.1	71.0
10 or younger	11.5	13.0	13.6	10.3	5.8	7.2	6.1	4.6	9.1	9.4
11	3.5	4.5	5.9	3.8	1.9	2.4	0.0	1.4	2.9	3.3
12	4.4	1.2	8.5	4.4	4.5	3.2	2.0	2.3	4.9	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	8.5	5.6	12.9	5.5	7.1	3.6	7.6	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.6	11.6	7.3	6.1	5.0	5.4	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	11.0	7.7	6.1	7.9	4.7	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	7.1	9.2	2.1	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.1	8.9	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	113	14,498	118	15,635	155	12,512	99	8,042	485	50,687
N of Miss	1	616	2	598	0	474	0	402	3	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.2	89.1	96.0	83.9	90.2	84.8	83.8	88.9	93.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	2.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4
12	0.9	0.1	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	4.2	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.9	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	5.8	2.4	1.0	1.4	2.3	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.9	3.9	3.0	2.7	1.9	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.2	5.1	4.7	2.1	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.0	6.0	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	112	14,492	119	15,659	155	12,509	99	8,050	485	50,710
N of Miss	2	622	1	574	0	477	0	394	3	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.0	86.3	84.9	78.7	90.3	78.4	89.9	80.6	89.3	81.1
10 or younger	2.7	7.8	2.5	6.9	1.3	6.1	2.0	4.5	2.1	6.6
11	2.7	4.3	3.4	2.8	1.9	2.3	0.0	1.4	2.1	2.9
12	2.7	1.5	4.2	4.6	2.6	2.9	1.0	2.3	2.7	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	4.2	5.3	0.6	3.2	1.0	2.8	1.4	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.3	3.4	0.0	2.8	0.6	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	2.9	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.0	1.8	0.6	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	113	14,519	119	15,669	154	12,543	99	8,059	485	50,790
N of Miss	1	595	1	564	1	443	0	385	3	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	98.7	95.8	97.4	96.8	96.9	96.9	97.1	96.9	97.6
10 or younger	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	113	14,496	118	15,652	155	12,532	98	8,059	484	50,739
N of Miss	1	618	2	581	0	454	1	385	4	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.6	90.8	82.4	91.0	95.5	91.7	92.9	92.0	89.9	91.3
10 or younger	6.2	4.8	10.9	3.0	0.6	2.5	1.0	2.0	4.5	3.2
11	1.8	2.9	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.6
12	3.5	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	3.4	1.9	0.0	1.1	2.0	0.6	1.2	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.6	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	113	14,472	119	15,632	154	12,498	99	8,045	485	50,647
N of Miss	1	642	1	601	1	488	0	399	3	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.9	94.1	78.2	87.0	62.6	78.4	71.4	73.9	75.2	84.8
10 or younger	0.0	2.6	5.9	1.6	0.0	1.0	2.0	0.6	1.9	1.6
11	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.1	3.9	1.3	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.7
12	4.5	0.8	9.2	3.9	4.5	2.7	2.0	1.3	5.2	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.4	4.2	6.5	4.5	3.1	3.1	3.5	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	11.6	6.1	2.0	4.8	4.3	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.5	4.7	3.1	6.0	2.7	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.2	8.2	5.5	3.1	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	8.2	4.2	1.7	0.8
N of Valid	112	14,503	119	15,667	155	12,538	98	8,053	484	50,761
N of Miss	2	611	1	566	0	448	1	391	4	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	97.5	94.1	95.4	94.2	93.8	90.9	93.8	94.0	95.4
10 or younger	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.4	2.0	0.8	1.2	1.4
11	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5
12	0.9	0.2	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.9	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	2.6	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	113	14,477	119	15,680	155	12,552	99	8,067	486	50,776
N of Miss	1	637	1	553	0	434	0	377	2	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	91.0	88.2	90.0	87.1	91.3	87.9	92.8	88.5	91.1
Wrong	5.4	6.8	9.2	7.6	9.0	6.4	9.1	5.0	8.2	6.7
A little bit wrong	3.6	1.4	1.7	2.0	3.2	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	112	14,583	119	15,748	155	12,599	99	8,084	485	51,014
N of Miss	2	531	1	485	0	387	0	360	3	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	58.9	59.5	61.2	52.9	54.5	55.3	66.7	63.6	59.7	57.1
Wrong	35.7	33.0	32.8	37.1	41.6	33.7	26.3	27.1	34.9	33.5
A little bit wrong	4.5	6.5	5.2	9.2	3.9	9.9	7.1	8.4	5.0	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	112	14,449	116	15,593	154	12,487	99	8,027	481	50,556
N of Miss	2	665	4	640	1	499	0	417	7	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	50.5	43.3	34.5	34.3	30.5	38.1	38.8	47.2	37.8	39.9
Wrong	36.0	38.0	43.7	40.4	40.9	37.4	38.8	32.7	40.0	37.7
A little bit wrong	11.7	15.6	18.5	22.0	26.0	21.6	21.4	17.9	19.9	19.4
Not at all wrong	1.8	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.6	3.0	1.0	2.2	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	111	14,432	119	15,600	154	12,500	98	8,028	482	50,560
N of Miss	3	682	1	633	1	486	1	416	6	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	80.8	74.8	72.3	69.0	72.6	76.8	77.0	75.7	75.6
Wrong	12.4	13.9	20.2	20.6	26.5	20.2	19.2	17.4	20.2	18.1
A little bit wrong	0.9	3.7	5.0	5.5	4.5	5.8	4.0	4.6	3.7	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.4
N of Valid	113	14,510	119	15,683	155	12,536	99	8,057	486	50,786
N of Miss	1	604	1	550	0	450	0	387	2	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.2	67.0	61.3	54.6	45.2	48.2	50.0	49.3	56.6	55.7
Wrong	22.3	25.6	31.9	33.0	36.1	34.4	25.5	30.7	29.8	30.9
A little bit wrong	2.7	5.8	5.9	10.5	18.1	15.0	20.4	16.8	12.0	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.6	0.8	1.9	0.6	2.5	4.1	3.3	1.7	2.2
N of Valid	112	14,515	119	15,689	155	12,559	98	8,064	484	50,827
N of Miss	2	599	1	544	0	427	1	380	4	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.2	85.7	72.3	71.7	51.0	58.1	53.5	53.7	64.2	69.5
Wrong	11.5	9.9	17.6	18.9	23.9	23.4	25.3	22.6	19.8	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.2	7.6	7.6	20.0	14.7	18.2	17.0	12.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.2	2.5	1.8	5.2	3.8	3.0	6.6	3.3	2.9
N of Valid	113	14,515	119	15,684	155	12,564	99	8,072	486	50,835
N of Miss	1	599	1	549	0	422	0	372	2	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	87.6	74.8	77.6	60.0	68.7	61.6	66.0	70.4	76.4
Wrong	11.5	10.1	16.8	17.6	29.0	22.5	22.2	22.0	20.6	17.4
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.7	7.6	3.8	9.0	7.0	11.1	8.5	7.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.7	5.1	3.5	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	113	14,536	119	15,711	155	12,562	99	8,067	486	50,876
N of Miss	1	578	1	522	0	424	0	377	2	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	90.1	77.3	76.0	61.9	58.3	49.5	51.8	70.3	71.8
Wrong	2.7	7.1	10.9	14.5	18.1	19.4	17.2	17.8	12.6	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.6	1.8	7.6	6.6	11.6	14.0	21.2	16.9	10.7	8.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	4.2	2.9	8.4	8.2	12.1	13.6	6.4	5.4
N of Valid	112	14,462	119	15,612	155	12,501	99	8,021	485	50,596
N of Miss	2	652	1	621	0	485	0	423	3	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	91.9	88.2	84.7	82.6	79.7	76.3	80.8	85.7	84.9
Wrong	3.5	6.2	10.9	12.2	14.2	15.6	16.5	15.0	11.4	11.7
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.1	0.8	2.3	2.6	3.7	4.1	3.0	2.1	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	3.1	1.2	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	113	14,512	119	15,688	155	12,552	97	8,062	484	50,814
N of Miss	1	602	1	545	0	434	2	382	4	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	58.8	65.7	62.1	64.6	73.4	69.7	74.5	77.7	67.7	68.3
Wrong	17.5	15.0	12.1	18.0	16.2	17.2	14.3	13.7	15.1	16.3
A little bit wrong	8.2	5.8	9.5	5.6	4.5	5.1	4.1	3.2	6.5	5.2
Not at all wrong	15.5	13.5	16.4	11.8	5.8	8.0	7.1	5.5	10.8	10.3
N of Valid	97	13,515	116	15,201	154	12,316	98	7,939	465	48,971
N of Miss	17	1,599	4	1,032	1	670	1	505	23	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.2	95.3	92.4	91.6	91.0	88.6	85.9	88.5	92.0	91.4
Wrong	0.9	3.7	5.9	6.9	7.7	9.0	8.1	8.5	5.8	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.7	4.0	1.9	1.6	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	113	14,499	118	15,681	155	12,567	99	8,070	485	50,817
N of Miss	1	615	2	552	0	419	0	374	3	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	85.3	66.9	71.4	50.3	59.5	52.5	56.8	63.7	70.1
Wrong	7.1	10.2	20.3	18.5	26.5	22.5	21.2	21.1	19.4	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.2	11.0	7.7	16.8	13.4	21.2	15.3	13.2	9.0
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.4	6.5	4.6	5.1	6.8	3.7	3.3
N of Valid	113	14,534	118	15,703	155	12,576	99	8,063	485	50,876
N of Miss	1	580	2	530	0	410	0	381	3	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	88.2	88.2	83.4	96.8	86.7	92.9	89.4	93.4	86.5
1 to 2 times	4.4	9.1	6.7	12.6	2.6	10.4	7.1	8.5	4.9	10.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.7	2.5	2.6	0.6	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.8	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	113	14,496	119	15,618	155	12,503	98	7,998	485	50,615
N of Miss	1	618	1	615	0	483	1	446	3	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.0	91.8	88.1	92.1	94.8	93.1	92.9	93.8	92.1	92.5
1 to 2 times	3.5	4.8	6.8	4.2	3.2	3.3	2.0	2.7	3.9	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.8	1.5	2.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	3.1	1.1	2.1	1.4
6 to 9 times	2.7	0.4	2.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5
10+ times	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.7	2.0	1.9	0.4	1.7
N of Valid	113	14,435	118	15,547	154	12,458	98	7,974	483	50,414
N of Miss	1	679	2	686	1	528	1	470	5	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	99.7	97.4	99.0	98.7	97.9	94.9	97.0	97.7	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.1	3.1	1.4	1.2	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	113	14,410	117	15,530	155	12,439	98	7,985	483	50,364
N of Miss	1	704	3	703	0	547	1	459	5	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	98.9	97.5	98.7	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.3	99.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	113	14,472	119	15,581	155	12,472	98	7,983	485	50,508
N of Miss	1	642	1	652	0	514	1	461	3	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.5	43.0	31.4	35.5	24.0	32.7	29.6	34.3	30.8	36.8
1 to 2 times	22.5	24.8	16.1	23.1	11.0	18.4	11.2	14.8	15.0	21.1
3 to 5 times	13.5	14.3	12.7	16.1	14.9	15.2	15.3	15.0	14.1	15.2
6 to 9 times	3.6	5.1	10.2	5.7	6.5	7.3	10.2	7.7	7.5	6.3
10+ times	19.8	12.8	29.7	19.5	43.5	26.4	33.7	28.3	32.6	20.7
N of Valid	111	14,346	118	15,566	154	12,469	98	7,987	481	50,368
N of Miss	3	768	2	667	1	517	1	457	7	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	98.8	96.6	97.7	97.4	97.8	99.0	98.0	97.7	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.9	1.0	2.5	1.9	2.6	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	111	14,391	119	15,520	154	12,415	98	7,966	482	50,292
N of Miss	3	723	1	713	1	571	1	478	6	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.9	90.3	89.1	90.4	93.5	93.2	95.9	95.0	92.8	91.8
1 to 2 times	4.4	6.9	8.4	7.0	5.8	4.8	4.1	3.8	5.8	5.9
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.5	2.5	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	113	14,438	119	15,592	155	12,461	98	7,994	485	50,485
N of Miss	1	676	1	641	0	525	1	450	3	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.9	91.6	95.3	89.7	91.5	89.8	90.4	92.4	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	4.2	2.9	5.8	4.1	5.1	3.9	3.9	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	2.5	0.9	2.6	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.9	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.9	2.2	3.1	3.4	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	113	14,428	119	15,579	155	12,463	98	7,992	485	50,462
N of Miss	1	686	1	654	0	523	1	452	3	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	113	14,419	119	15,558	155	12,456	98	7,983	485	50,416
N of Miss	1	695	1	675	0	530	1	461	3	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	95.0	83.2	88.6	71.6	82.5	72.4	79.1	79.8	87.4
1 to 2 times	2.7	2.9	5.0	4.9	7.1	5.9	11.2	5.3	6.4	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.9	0.9	1.7	2.0	4.5	2.9	6.1	2.8	3.3	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.3	1.7	0.8	0.6	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.8
10+ times	1.8	0.8	8.4	3.6	16.1	7.7	8.2	11.6	9.3	5.1
N of Valid	113	14,408	119	15,569	155	12,456	98	7,987	485	50,420
N of Miss	1	706	1	664	0	530	1	457	3	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	94.1	88.3	95.3	96.6	96.4	98.9	96.4	93.8	95.4
No, but would like to	4.7	1.9	0.9	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.6
Yes, in the past	1.9	2.5	9.0	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	3.3	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	106	13,585	111	14,941	145	11,931	91	7,660	453	48,117
N of Miss	8	1,529	9	1,292	10	1,055	8	784	35	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.4	19.9	10.4	18.4	12.8	21.0	25.0	24.3	15.5	20.4
Yes	4.5	3.0	8.7	2.8	2.0	2.2	1.0	1.9	4.0	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	79.1	77.1	80.9	78.8	85.2	76.8	74.0	73.8	80.4	77.0
N of Valid	110	14,093	115	15,326	149	12,246	96	7,839	470	49,504
N of Miss	4	1,021	5	907	6	740	3	605	18	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.3	19.6	5.1	13.5	3.9	11.2	12.2	12.0	8.1	14.4
Slight risk	8.0	7.5	5.1	6.5	7.8	5.9	5.1	5.5	6.6	6.5
Moderate risk	11.5	16.5	16.9	18.1	23.4	17.4	12.2	16.0	16.8	17.2
Great risk	60.2	50.9	68.6	57.4	63.6	61.5	66.3	62.3	64.6	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	5.4	4.2	4.5	1.3	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.6
N of Valid	113	14,355	118	15,543	154	12,454	98	7,980	483	50,332
N of Miss	1	759	2	690	1	532	1	464	5	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.8	23.7	19.1	23.5	30.7	33.5	43.6	41.4	27.6	28.8
Slight risk	20.5	21.1	24.3	27.0	27.5	27.2	27.7	24.4	25.1	25.0
Moderate risk	14.3	19.7	25.2	21.0	20.3	16.9	10.6	13.7	18.1	18.5
Great risk	37.5	25.5	26.1	22.3	20.9	17.6	12.8	15.5	24.5	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	10.0	5.2	6.2	0.7	4.8	5.3	5.0	4.6	6.7
N of Valid	112	14,233	115	15,373	153	12,270	94	7,871	474	49,747
N of Miss	2	881	5	860	2	716	5	573	14	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.3	22.0	11.3	18.5	18.7	22.9	32.0	28.4	18.3	22.1
Slight risk	12.4	9.8	16.5	15.2	19.3	20.6	20.6	23.4	17.3	16.3
Moderate risk	23.0	20.8	19.1	24.7	27.3	24.9	19.6	21.0	22.7	23.0
Great risk	40.7	36.9	48.7	35.2	33.3	26.7	22.7	22.3	36.6	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	10.5	4.3	6.4	1.3	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.1	6.9
N of Valid	113	14,101	115	15,319	150	12,308	97	7,902	475	49,630
N of Miss	1	1,013	5	914	5	678	2	542	13	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.0	21.9	6.0	17.1	13.6	15.7	19.4	16.4	13.3	18.0
Slight risk	18.6	16.0	22.2	18.1	26.6	18.1	20.4	18.1	22.4	17.5
Moderate risk	16.8	22.1	22.2	26.7	33.1	28.7	24.5	27.7	24.9	26.0
Great risk	45.1	35.0	44.4	33.9	26.0	33.8	32.7	33.8	36.3	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.4	5.0	5.1	4.1	0.6	3.7	3.1	4.0	3.1	4.2
N of Valid	113	14,280	117	15,485	154	12,400	98	7,952	482	50,117
N of Miss	1	834	3	748	1	586	1	492	6	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.0	21.1	3.4	14.9	8.4	13.1	16.3	14.2	10.4	16.1
Slight risk	6.2	9.9	10.2	11.0	16.2	12.4	12.2	13.6	11.6	11.4
Moderate risk	20.4	20.9	26.3	24.5	28.6	27.1	31.6	26.8	26.7	24.5
Great risk	52.2	42.6	55.1	45.2	45.5	43.4	36.7	41.0	47.6	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.4	1.3	4.0	3.1	4.4	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	113	14,252	118	15,486	154	12,414	98	7,954	483	50,106
N of Miss	1	862	2	747	1	572	1	490	5	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.3	20.3	4.2	13.5	0.6	11.0	15.3	11.1	7.5	14.4
Slight risk	4.4	5.0	4.2	5.9	5.8	5.8	7.1	5.4	5.4	5.5
Moderate risk	13.3	13.0	11.0	15.7	17.5	16.0	15.3	14.6	14.5	14.8
Great risk	62.8	52.8	69.5	57.7	74.0	60.6	57.1	61.6	66.9	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	8.9	11.0	7.2	1.9	6.6	5.1	7.3	5.8	7.6
N of Valid	113	14,246	118	15,452	154	12,403	98	7,950	483	50,051
N of Miss	1	868	2	781	1	583	1	494	5	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.5	20.1	4.3	13.6	1.3	10.9	15.3	11.1	7.7	14.4
Slight risk	3.6	3.9	0.9	4.2	4.6	3.9	8.2	3.7	4.2	3.9
Moderate risk	6.3	11.3	15.5	14.1	15.0	15.3	11.2	13.6	12.3	13.5
Great risk	68.5	55.8	69.0	60.7	75.2	63.0	57.1	64.0	68.4	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	8.9	10.3	7.4	3.9	6.9	8.2	7.7	7.3	7.7
N of Valid	111	14,190	116	15,426	153	12,376	98	7,935	478	49,927
N of Miss	3	924	4	807	2	610	1	509	10	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.3	20.4	6.8	15.1	9.1	13.8	15.3	14.7	10.8	16.2
Slight risk	13.3	10.6	12.8	15.5	27.3	18.8	19.4	18.7	18.9	15.4
Moderate risk	12.4	20.7	26.5	25.3	24.0	28.6	26.5	28.1	22.4	25.3
Great risk	54.0	40.3	49.6	38.6	38.3	34.1	34.7	33.5	44.0	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	8.0	4.3	5.5	1.3	4.6	4.1	5.0	3.9	5.9
N of Valid	113	14,261	117	15,486	154	12,400	98	7,963	482	50,110
N of Miss	1	853	3	747	1	586	1	481	6	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.3	20.9	7.7	15.3	9.8	14.9	15.3	15.9	11.2	16.9
Slight risk	11.5	10.7	16.2	16.9	27.5	21.7	30.6	22.2	21.6	17.2
Moderate risk	18.6	21.0	31.6	26.6	32.7	28.1	29.6	27.3	28.5	25.5
Great risk	42.5	35.7	39.3	33.3	26.1	29.3	20.4	28.8	32.0	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.2	11.8	5.1	7.9	3.9	6.0	4.1	5.7	6.7	8.2
N of Valid	113	14,240	117	15,480	153	12,403	98	7,961	481	50,084
N of Miss	1	874	3	753	2	583	1	483	7	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.3	20.4	5.9	14.2	7.8	12.7	14.3	13.4	9.9	15.5
Slight risk	6.2	5.8	8.5	7.9	13.0	10.2	8.2	10.7	9.3	8.3
Moderate risk	11.5	14.0	11.9	19.4	23.4	24.4	27.6	25.0	18.6	20.0
Great risk	55.8	47.4	66.9	50.2	51.9	46.2	45.9	44.7	55.3	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.3	12.4	6.8	8.3	3.9	6.5	4.1	6.2	6.8	8.7
N of Valid	113	14,226	118	15,469	154	12,414	98	7,965	483	50,074
N of Miss	1	888	2	764	1	572	1	479	5	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.3	96.6	85.8	95.2	85.9	93.0	79.2	90.0	86.9	94.2
Once or twice	2.8	2.7	10.6	3.6	8.1	4.3	12.5	5.6	8.4	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	2.7	0.7	3.4	1.6	4.2	2.3	2.6	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.1	0.6
Regularly now	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	2.1	0.9	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	107	13,680	113	14,844	149	11,847	96	7,630	465	48,001
N of Miss	7	1,434	7	1,389	6	1,139	3	814	23	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.1	99.2	98.3	98.6	97.3	97.7	93.8	96.6	97.2	98.2
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.2	3.1	1.7	1.3	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	108	13,962	117	15,135	148	12,090	97	7,746	470	48,933
N of Miss	6	1,152	3	1,098	7	896	2	698	18	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	95.5	82.1	92.1	81.8	88.2	81.2	84.3	84.6	90.9
Once or twice	3.7	3.7	12.8	5.9	12.2	8.1	7.3	9.4	9.4	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	2.6	1.0	2.0	1.9	8.3	3.7	3.0	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.9	0.4	1.7	0.8	4.1	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.0
Regularly now	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	107	13,945	117	15,091	148	12,046	96	7,718	468	48,800
N of Miss	7	1,169	3	1,142	7	940	3	726	20	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.1	99.3	97.4	98.6	96.0	97.7	92.6	96.9	96.4	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.9	2.0	1.5	6.4	2.2	2.3	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	111	14,001	117	15,171	151	12,111	94	7,747	473	49,030
N of Miss	3	1,113	3	1,062	4	875	5	697	15	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	61.9	58.5	65.3	61.1	62.9	64.6	63.3	67.2	63.3	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.6	9.8	11.0	8.7	11.9	8.8	10.2	8.7	11.0	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.7	2.5	4.2	2.2	5.3	2.6	4.1	2.4	4.2	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	7.1	3.8	3.4	4.8	6.0	5.2	5.1	6.0	5.4	4.8
I don't know	17.7	25.6	16.1	23.2	13.9	18.8	17.3	15.7	16.0	21.6
N of Valid	113	14,069	118	15,292	151	12,279	98	7,857	480	49,497
N of Miss	1	1,045	2	941	4	707	1	587	8	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.7	31.2	17.8	29.3	22.0	38.9	38.8	46.6	26.2	34.9
Rarely	18.9	19.3	16.9	22.8	24.7	23.9	21.4	21.4	20.8	21.8
Sometimes	24.3	26.3	38.1	26.7	31.3	23.2	26.5	19.9	30.4	24.6
Often	20.7	14.8	17.8	14.5	14.7	9.9	7.1	8.3	15.3	12.5
Almost always	6.3	8.4	9.3	6.7	7.3	4.1	6.1	3.8	7.3	6.1
N of Valid	111	14,013	118	15,251	150	12,194	98	7,777	477	49,235
N of Miss	3	1,101	2	982	5	792	1	667	11	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	92.0	86.9	83.1	85.3	86.2	83.1	83.7	82.2	86.2	84.7
1 time	1.8	5.4	5.1	5.7	6.6	6.1	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.7
2 or 3 times	1.8	3.7	6.8	4.7	4.6	5.8	6.1	6.2	4.8	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.9	1.1	2.5	1.4	2.0	1.7	0.0	1.9	1.5	1.5
6 or more times	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.9	0.7	3.2	5.1	4.4	2.7	3.2
N of Valid	112	13,946	118	15,097	152	12,126	98	7,737	480	48,906
N of Miss	2	1,168	2	1,136	3	860	1	707	8	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	43.4	53.8	61.0	57.5	36.8	43.7	21.4	27.1	41.2	48.2
0 times	54.9	44.7	38.1	40.6	61.2	53.3	71.4	66.6	56.1	49.1
1 time	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	5.1	2.0	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	113	13,954	118	15,132	152	12,193	98	7,789	481	49,068
N of Miss	1	1,160	2	1,101	3	793	1	655	7	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.7	92.4	94.4	83.7	88.6	84.7	82.8	89.0	92.0
1-2	2.7	1.9	6.8	4.3	9.8	7.6	7.1	10.2	6.9	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	3.9	2.3	5.1	3.9	2.3	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	2.0	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.4
10+	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	2.0	1.8	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	112	14,050	118	15,229	153	12,228	98	7,813	481	49,320
N of Miss	2	1,064	2	1,004	2	758	1	631	7	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	99.3	94.1	96.3	90.9	91.2	87.8	87.6	92.7	94.5
1-2	0.9	0.5	4.2	1.9	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.5	3.3	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.0
6-9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	2.6	2.7	6.1	5.2	2.3	1.7
N of Valid	112	14,017	118	15,203	154	12,219	98	7,803	482	49,242
N of Miss	2	1,097	2	1,030	1	767	1	641	6	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.9	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.2	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	110	13,890	118	15,176	154	12,201	98	7,809	480	49,076
N of Miss	4	1,224	2	1,057	1	785	1	635	8	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	112	13,969	118	15,170	153	12,166	98	7,788	481	49,093
N of Miss	2	1,145	2	1,063	2	820	1	656	7	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.8	95.8	98.1	98.1	98.9	100.0	99.3	97.9	98.4
1-2	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.9	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	112	13,988	118	15,208	154	12,217	98	7,808	482	49,221
N of Miss	2	1,126	2	1,025	1	769	1	636	6	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	112	13,847	118	15,146	154	12,172	98	7,793	482	48,958
N of Miss	2	1,267	2	1,087	1	814	1	651	6	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	96.6	98.3	97.8	98.7	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.3	98.2
1-2	1.8	2.2	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.2
3-5	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	111	13,799	118	15,139	154	12,181	98	7,797	481	48,916
N of Miss	3	1,315	2	1,094	1	805	1	647	7	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	99.6	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	111	13,752	118	15,112	154	12,168	98	7,796	481	48,828
N of Miss	3	1,362	2	1,121	1	818	1	648	7	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	109	13,699	117	15,103	154	12,188	98	7,788	478	48,778
N of Miss	5	1,415	3	1,130	1	798	1	656	10	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	110	13,785	118	15,110	154	12,177	97	7,799	479	48,871
N of Miss	4	1,329	2	1,123	1	809	2	645	9	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.8	97.5	96.7	96.7	97.5	96.9	98.1	97.1	97.4
1-2	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.8	2.0	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.4
3-5	0.9	0.4	2.5	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	111	13,829	118	15,156	153	12,195	98	7,801	480	48,981
N of Miss	3	1,285	2	1,077	2	791	1	643	8	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	99.2	98.8	98.7	99.1	99.0	99.5	99.2	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	110	13,841	118	15,136	154	12,183	98	7,800	480	48,960
N of Miss	4	1,273	2	1,097	1	803	1	644	8	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.4	94.0	97.6	91.6	94.1	90.8	90.3	93.7	96.1
1-2	0.9	0.4	4.3	1.7	5.2	3.7	3.1	5.3	3.5	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.5	1.3	1.2	4.1	2.3	1.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.6	2.0	1.3	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	111	13,839	116	15,120	154	12,154	98	7,786	479	48,899
N of Miss	3	1,275	4	1,113	1	832	1	658	9	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.9	93.2	96.7	87.7	93.1	89.8	89.2	92.1	95.2
1-2	0.0	0.9	5.1	2.4	9.1	4.6	5.1	6.6	5.2	3.2
3-5	0.9	0.2	1.7	0.6	2.6	1.5	3.1	2.5	2.1	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	111	13,846	117	15,120	154	12,187	98	7,791	480	48,944
N of Miss	3	1,268	3	1,113	1	799	1	653	8	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.2	92.4	96.6	92.9	94.8	87.6	93.7	92.5	95.8
1-2	1.8	1.6	3.4	2.0	4.5	2.7	3.1	2.8	3.3	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.1	4.1	1.4	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
10+	0.9	0.4	3.4	0.5	1.3	1.0	4.1	1.6	2.3	0.8
N of Valid	110	13,582	118	15,018	154	12,040	97	7,696	479	48,336
N of Miss	4	1,532	2	1,215	1	946	2	748	9	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.9	87.3	93.0	79.1	87.8	78.6	83.0	85.0	91.5
1-2	1.8	1.3	5.1	3.0	2.0	3.8	10.2	4.3	4.4	2.9
3-5	0.9	0.3	1.7	1.3	2.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.1
6-9	0.9	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	2.0	0.7	1.2	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	4.2	2.2	15.7	6.1	7.1	10.5	7.5	4.0
N of Valid	111	13,923	118	15,199	153	12,219	98	7,816	480	49,157
N of Miss	3	1,191	2	1,034	2	767	1	628	8	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.3	94.1	96.6	91.5	92.1	89.7	88.9	93.5	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.4	1.7	3.9	3.3	3.1	3.9	2.7	2.1
3-5	0.9	0.1	1.7	0.7	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	2.6	2.6	6.2	4.6	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	109	13,857	118	15,174	153	12,208	97	7,807	477	49,046
N of Miss	5	1,257	2	1,059	2	778	2	637	11	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.4	91.5	94.8	89.5	94.1	89.8	94.1	91.6	95.3
1-2	0.9	1.6	4.2	2.6	3.3	2.4	8.2	2.5	4.0	2.3
3-5	1.8	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.9	0.2	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.0	5.9	2.0	1.0	2.2	2.5	1.2
N of Valid	110	13,869	118	15,172	153	12,199	98	7,801	479	49,041
N of Miss	4	1,245	2	1,061	2	787	1	643	9	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.5	87.3	63.2	80.1	56.9	70.2	60.2	62.9	66.2	77.0
1-2	9.8	8.6	16.2	10.4	17.0	11.5	16.3	10.1	15.0	10.1
3-5	0.9	2.3	7.7	4.5	9.2	6.8	4.1	7.3	5.8	4.9
6-9	0.0	0.6	4.3	1.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	4.4	2.7	2.2
10+	1.8	1.2	8.5	3.4	13.7	8.3	16.3	15.2	10.2	5.9
N of Valid	112	13,866	117	15,144	153	12,155	98	7,774	480	48,939
N of Miss	2	1,248	3	1,089	2	831	1	670	8	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	98.4	86.3	92.7	77.9	83.6	74.5	76.5	84.0	89.5
1-2	0.0	1.0	3.4	2.8	9.1	5.3	3.1	5.7	4.4	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.6	3.2	2.7	7.1	3.9	2.9	1.8
6-9	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.6	2.6	1.5	4.1	2.2	2.1	0.9
10+	0.9	0.3	7.7	2.3	7.1	6.9	11.2	11.7	6.7	4.4
N of Valid	112	13,812	117	15,117	154	12,137	98	7,767	481	48,833
N of Miss	2	1,302	3	1,116	1	849	1	677	7	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.9	97.5	99.4	100.0	98.4	93.9	96.8	97.9	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.9	4.1	1.7	1.2	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	112	13,694	118	15,107	154	12,129	98	7,764	482	48,694
N of Miss	2	1,420	2	1,126	1	857	1	680	6	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	99.7	97.4	99.5	98.7	99.5	97.9	99.0	98.1	99.5
1-2	0.9	0.2	1.7	0.3	1.3	0.3	2.1	0.6	1.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	111	13,750	117	15,083	154	12,132	97	7,756	479	48,721
N of Miss	3	1,364	3	1,150	1	854	2	688	9	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	96.6	90.7	96.1	96.8	96.9	96.9	97.4	95.2	96.6
1-2	0.9	2.1	5.1	2.3	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.3	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
10+	1.8	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	112	13,779	118	15,121	154	12,148	98	7,770	482	48,818
N of Miss	2	1,335	2	1,112	1	838	1	674	6	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.8	98.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.2	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	112	13,693	117	15,082	154	12,122	98	7,751	481	48,648
N of Miss	2	1,421	3	1,151	1	864	1	693	7	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.5	94.9	95.8	96.8	98.7	98.5	100.0	99.3	97.3	97.1
1-2	0.9	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.3
3-5	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6
6-9	0.9	0.4	2.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3
10+	2.7	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	110	13,642	118	15,052	154	12,116	98	7,759	480	48,569
N of Miss	4	1,472	2	1,181	1	870	1	685	8	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	108	13,490	118	14,907	153	11,960	98	7,677	477	48,034
N of Miss	6	1,624	2	1,326	2	1,026	1	767	11	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.3	98.0	98.7	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	108	13,561	117	15,021	152	12,102	98	7,746	475	48,430
N of Miss	6	1,553	3	1,212	3	884	1	698	13	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.3	99.6	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
3-5	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	111	13,651	118	15,050	154	12,132	97	7,752	480	48,585
N of Miss	3	1,463	2	1,183	1	854	2	692	8	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	96.7	95.8	95.3	94.7	95.4	91.8	95.0	94.8	95.7
1-2	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.6
3-5	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	2.0	1.1	4.1	1.3	1.9	0.9
6-9	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4
10+	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	109	13,688	118	15,071	152	12,132	98	7,761	477	48,652
N of Miss	5	1,426	2	1,162	3	854	1	683	11	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.0	98.3	98.4	97.4	98.3	98.0	98.4	98.1	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	111	13,720	117	15,056	154	12,128	98	7,755	480	48,659
N of Miss	3	1,394	3	1,177	1	858	1	689	8	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	97.0	83.8	92.3	77.1	85.7	82.7	80.1	84.9	90.1
1-2	0.0	1.9	3.4	3.5	4.6	4.6	1.0	4.5	2.5	3.5
3-5	0.9	0.6	6.0	1.9	5.9	3.4	5.1	3.8	4.6	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.8	2.0	1.8	0.0	2.7	1.3	1.2
10+	0.0	0.3	4.3	1.5	10.5	4.4	11.2	8.9	6.7	3.1
N of Valid	110	13,718	117	15,062	153	12,116	98	7,749	478	48,645
N of Miss	4	1,396	3	1,171	2	870	1	695	10	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.5	96.4	88.0	95.0	90.1	91.0	81.6	87.7	88.9	93.2
1-2	0.9	1.7	0.9	2.1	1.3	3.1	4.1	3.7	1.7	2.5
3-5	0.9	0.6	4.3	1.1	2.0	1.9	4.1	2.6	2.7	1.4
6-9	0.9	0.2	1.7	0.4	1.3	0.9	3.1	1.2	1.7	0.6
10+	2.7	1.1	5.1	1.4	5.3	3.0	7.1	4.7	5.0	2.3
N of Valid	110	13,559	117	14,950	152	12,000	98	7,655	477	48,164
N of Miss	4	1,555	3	1,283	3	986	1	789	11	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.7	95.7	76.1	87.6	65.6	79.7	67.3	74.8	74.7	85.9
1-2	3.6	2.3	8.5	4.7	7.1	5.7	8.2	5.5	6.9	4.4
3-5	0.9	0.7	0.9	2.2	1.9	3.3	9.2	3.4	2.9	2.2
6-9	0.9	0.4	3.4	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.7	1.0
10+	1.8	1.0	11.1	4.5	23.4	9.8	15.3	14.9	13.8	6.5
N of Valid	110	13,707	117	15,053	154	12,126	98	7,760	479	48,646
N of Miss	4	1,407	3	1,180	1	860	1	684	9	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.7	89.7	94.1	81.8	86.5	80.6	81.1	87.5	91.4
1-2	0.0	0.7	1.7	2.2	4.5	4.0	5.1	4.5	2.9	2.6
3-5	0.9	0.2	0.0	1.3	3.2	2.1	3.1	3.0	1.9	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.4	2.6	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	6.8	2.0	7.8	6.2	9.2	9.9	6.0	3.8
N of Valid	111	13,705	117	15,043	154	12,109	98	7,755	480	48,612
N of Miss	3	1,409	3	1,190	1	877	1	689	8	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	95.4	82.2	90.6	79.9	88.1	87.8	87.3	86.1	90.8
1-2	0.9	2.6	4.2	4.0	7.1	4.7	3.1	4.2	4.2	3.8
3-5	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.9	2.6	1.9	4.1	2.4	2.3	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.5	0.8	0.6	1.0	2.0	0.9	1.2	0.7
10+	0.9	0.9	9.3	2.7	9.7	4.3	3.1	5.2	6.2	3.0
N of Valid	111	13,725	118	15,064	154	12,117	98	7,757	481	48,663
N of Miss	3	1,389	2	1,169	1	869	1	687	7	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.0	98.3	96.4	96.9	93.1	93.6	92.6	90.2	95.2	95.4
Once	0.0	1.0	2.7	1.6	2.8	2.6	1.1	3.9	1.8	2.1
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	2.8	1.7	4.3	2.9	2.0	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.8	0.7	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	105	13,167	112	14,482	144	11,598	94	7,463	455	46,710
N of Miss	9	1,947	8	1,751	11	1,388	5	981	33	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.6	93.6	80.9	87.1	68.4	76.9	72.2	67.1	78.0	83.2
At my home	4.6	3.8	7.8	6.9	13.2	10.3	17.5	13.2	10.8	7.9
At someone else's home	0.9	1.5	8.7	4.2	12.5	9.6	6.2	15.4	7.6	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.9	3.3	1.4	3.1	2.0	2.1	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	109	13,388	115	14,782	152	11,886	97	7,629	473	47,685
N of Miss	5	1,726	5	1,451	3	1,100	2	815	15	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	19.3	22.6	18.6	27.0	32.5	34.7	38.5	37.0	27.2	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	5.5	9.0	18.6	15.1	25.2	19.0	20.8	18.8	18.1	15.0
Strongly disapprove	61.5	54.8	53.4	45.3	35.8	35.4	33.3	33.8	45.6	43.7
Don't know or can't say	13.8	13.6	9.3	12.7	6.6	10.9	7.3	10.3	9.1	12.1
N of Valid	109	13,389	118	14,853	151	11,928	96	7,623	474	47,793
N of Miss	5	1,725	2	1,380	4	1,058	3	821	14	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.3	6.6	18.4	13.1	30.3	23.2	28.1	33.4	21.7	17.1
Yes	92.7	93.4	81.6	86.9	69.7	76.8	71.9	66.6	78.3	82.9
N of Valid	109	13,219	114	14,676	152	11,860	96	7,629	471	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	6	1,557	3	1,126	3	815	17	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.6	97.9	99.1	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.9	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	109	13,219	114	14,676	152	11,860	96	7,629	471	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	6	1,557	3	1,126	3	815	17	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.3	99.0	97.5	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.7	1.0	2.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	109	13,219	114	14,676	152	11,860	96	7,629	471	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	6	1,557	3	1,126	3	815	17	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	109	13,219	114	14,676	152	11,860	96	7,629	471	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	6	1,557	3	1,126	3	815	17	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	109	13,219	114	14,676	152	11,860	96	7,629	471	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	6	1,557	3	1,126	3	815	17	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	98.3	95.6	96.1	83.6	91.2	86.5	84.1	90.0	93.6
Yes	3.7	1.7	4.4	3.9	16.4	8.8	13.5	15.9	10.0	6.4
N of Valid	109	13,219	114	14,676	152	11,860	96	7,629	471	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	6	1,557	3	1,126	3	815	17	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	97.4	98.4	98.0	95.7	95.8	93.0	97.7	97.2
Yes	0.9	0.4	2.6	1.6	2.0	4.3	4.2	7.0	2.3	2.8
N of Valid	109	13,219	114	14,676	152	11,860	96	7,629	471	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	6	1,557	3	1,126	3	815	17	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	98.2	98.6	96.7	97.6	94.8	96.6	97.2	98.3
Yes	0.9	0.6	1.8	1.4	3.3	2.4	5.2	3.4	2.8	1.7
N of Valid	109	13,219	114	14,676	152	11,860	96	7,629	471	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	6	1,557	3	1,126	3	815	17	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	97.2	93.0	95.5	90.1	93.2	90.6	90.5	92.8	94.6
Yes	1.8	2.8	7.0	4.5	9.9	6.8	9.4	9.5	7.2	5.4
N of Valid	109	13,219	114	14,676	152	11,860	96	7,629	471	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	6	1,557	3	1,126	3	815	17	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.9	98.2	97.3	95.4	95.3	97.9	96.1	97.2	97.0
Yes	1.8	1.1	1.8	2.7	4.6	4.7	2.1	3.9	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	109	13,219	114	14,676	152	11,860	96	7,629	471	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	6	1,557	3	1,126	3	815	17	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.9	94.7	97.8	96.7	96.0	94.8	95.3	96.2	97.3
Yes	1.8	1.1	5.3	2.2	3.3	4.0	5.2	4.7	3.8	2.7
N of Valid	109	13,219	114	14,676	152	11,860	96	7,629	471	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	6	1,557	3	1,126	3	815	17	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.2	99.0	98.6	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	109	13,219	114	14,676	152	11,860	96	7,629	471	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	6	1,557	3	1,126	3	815	17	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	109	13,219	114	14,676	152	11,860	96	7,629	471	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	6	1,557	3	1,126	3	815	17	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	97.6	94.7	96.0	93.4	94.3	95.8	92.9	94.9	95.5
Yes	3.7	2.4	5.3	4.0	6.6	5.7	4.2	7.1	5.1	4.5
N of Valid	109	13,219	114	14,676	152	11,860	96	7,629	471	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	6	1,557	3	1,126	3	815	17	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.9	2.9	4.5	4.6	9.9	6.9	9.3	9.0	6.6	5.4
Yes	98.1	97.1	95.5	95.4	90.1	93.1	90.7	91.0	93.4	94.6
N of Valid	107	13,050	111	14,557	152	11,752	97	7,547	467	46,906
N of Miss	7	2,064	9	1,676	3	1,234	2	897	21	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.2	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.5	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	107	13,050	111	14,557	152	11,752	97	7,547	467	46,906
N of Miss	7	2,064	9	1,676	3	1,234	2	897	21	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.6	97.9	98.5	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.1	1.5	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	107	13,050	111	14,557	152	11,752	97	7,547	467	46,906
N of Miss	7	2,064	9	1,676	3	1,234	2	897	21	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	99.1	99.3	98.7	98.3	99.0	97.3	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.0	2.7	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	107	13,050	111	14,557	152	11,752	97	7,547	467	46,906
N of Miss	7	2,064	9	1,676	3	1,234	2	897	21	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	98.7	98.4	95.9	97.7	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.6	4.1	2.3	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	107	13,050	111	14,557	152	11,752	97	7,547	467	46,906
N of Miss	7	2,064	9	1,676	3	1,234	2	897	21	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.0	99.5	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	107	13,050	111	14,557	152	11,752	97	7,547	467	46,906
N of Miss	7	2,064	9	1,676	3	1,234	2	897	21	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.4	97.9	99.4	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	107	13,050	111	14,557	152	11,752	97	7,547	467	46,906
N of Miss	7	2,064	9	1,676	3	1,234	2	897	21	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	99.1	98.8	98.0	98.5	99.0	98.9	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	107	13,050	111	14,557	152	11,752	97	7,547	467	46,906
N of Miss	7	2,064	9	1,676	3	1,234	2	897	21	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.0	99.2	100.0	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	107	13,050	111	14,557	152	11,752	97	7,547	467	46,906
N of Miss	7	2,064	9	1,676	3	1,234	2	897	21	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	107	13,050	111	14,557	152	11,752	97	7,547	467	46,906
N of Miss	7	2,064	9	1,676	3	1,234	2	897	21	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	107	13,050	111	14,557	152	11,752	97	7,547	467	46,906
N of Miss	7	2,064	9	1,676	3	1,234	2	897	21	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.2	97.3	97.6	96.7	97.1	96.9	96.8	97.2	97.5
Yes	1.9	1.8	2.7	2.4	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	107	13,050	111	14,557	152	11,752	97	7,547	467	46,906
N of Miss	7	2,064	9	1,676	3	1,234	2	897	21	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.7	3.8	14.0	9.8	22.7	15.5	24.7	20.2	16.6	11.2
Yes	96.3	96.2	86.0	90.2	77.3	84.5	75.3	79.8	83.4	88.8
N of Valid	108	13,062	114	14,577	150	11,782	97	7,568	469	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	6	1,656	5	1,204	2	876	19	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.7	99.1	99.4	98.0	98.4	96.9	95.5	98.1	98.6
Yes	1.9	0.3	0.9	0.6	2.0	1.6	3.1	4.5	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	108	13,062	114	14,577	150	11,782	97	7,568	469	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	6	1,656	5	1,204	2	876	19	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.2	99.7	98.7	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	108	13,062	114	14,577	150	11,782	97	7,568	469	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	6	1,656	5	1,204	2	876	19	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	99.1	99.5	98.7	98.9	97.9	97.8	98.7	99.2
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.1	2.1	2.2	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	108	13,062	114	14,577	150	11,782	97	7,568	469	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	6	1,656	5	1,204	2	876	19	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.4	97.4	97.0	96.0	96.1	92.8	95.7	96.4	97.0
Yes	0.9	1.6	2.6	3.0	4.0	3.9	7.2	4.3	3.6	3.0
N of Valid	108	13,062	114	14,577	150	11,782	97	7,568	469	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	6	1,656	5	1,204	2	876	19	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	98.2	88.6	93.4	78.7	88.9	85.6	87.2	86.8	92.6
Yes	2.8	1.8	11.4	6.6	21.3	11.1	14.4	12.8	13.2	7.4
N of Valid	108	13,062	114	14,577	150	11,782	97	7,568	469	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	6	1,656	5	1,204	2	876	19	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.5	98.7	98.8	100.0	98.9	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	108	13,062	114	14,577	150	11,782	97	7,568	469	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	6	1,656	5	1,204	2	876	19	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	108	13,062	114	14,577	150	11,782	97	7,568	469	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	6	1,656	5	1,204	2	876	19	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	99.0	95.6	97.8	98.0	96.9	91.8	96.2	95.9	97.6
Yes	2.8	1.0	4.4	2.2	2.0	3.1	8.2	3.8	4.1	2.4
N of Valid	108	13,062	114	14,577	150	11,782	97	7,568	469	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	6	1,656	5	1,204	2	876	19	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.3	6.1	19.7	13.5	31.8	19.7	32.0	24.7	22.9	14.8
Yes	93.7	93.9	80.3	86.5	68.2	80.3	68.0	75.3	77.1	85.2
N of Valid	111	13,241	117	14,704	151	11,795	97	7,555	476	47,295
N of Miss	3	1,873	3	1,529	4	1,191	2	889	12	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.3	97.9	99.0	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	111	13,241	117	14,704	151	11,795	97	7,555	476	47,295
N of Miss	3	1,873	3	1,529	4	1,191	2	889	12	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.0	99.5	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	111	13,241	117	14,704	151	11,795	97	7,555	476	47,295
N of Miss	3	1,873	3	1,529	4	1,191	2	889	12	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	97.1	88.9	94.0	89.4	91.9	86.6	90.9	90.5	93.8
Yes	2.7	2.9	11.1	6.0	10.6	8.1	13.4	9.1	9.5	6.2
N of Valid	111	13,241	117	14,704	151	11,795	97	7,555	476	47,295
N of Miss	3	1,873	3	1,529	4	1,191	2	889	12	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	98.0	88.0	93.7	82.8	89.9	84.5	86.6	87.2	92.8
Yes	5.4	2.0	12.0	6.3	17.2	10.1	15.5	13.4	12.8	7.2
N of Valid	111	13,241	117	14,704	151	11,795	97	7,555	476	47,295
N of Miss	3	1,873	3	1,529	4	1,191	2	889	12	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.3	94.9	97.2	94.7	96.2	94.8	96.1	95.6	97.3
Yes	1.8	0.7	5.1	2.8	5.3	3.8	5.2	3.9	4.4	2.7
N of Valid	111	13,241	117	14,704	151	11,795	97	7,555	476	47,295
N of Miss	3	1,873	3	1,529	4	1,191	2	889	12	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	99.1	98.4	99.3	98.3	97.9	98.4	98.9	98.5
Yes	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.6	0.7	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	111	13,241	117	14,704	151	11,795	97	7,555	476	47,295
N of Miss	3	1,873	3	1,529	4	1,191	2	889	12	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.2	94.9	97.4	97.4	96.5	94.8	96.7	96.6	97.6
Yes	0.9	0.8	5.1	2.6	2.6	3.5	5.2	3.3	3.4	2.4
N of Valid	111	13,241	117	14,704	151	11,795	97	7,555	476	47,295
N of Miss	3	1,873	3	1,529	4	1,191	2	889	12	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.4	93.2	96.2	94.7	94.3	95.9	93.3	95.4	95.9
Yes	1.8	1.6	6.8	3.8	5.3	5.7	4.1	6.7	4.6	4.1
N of Valid	111	13,241	117	14,704	151	11,795	97	7,555	476	47,295
N of Miss	3	1,873	3	1,529	4	1,191	2	889	12	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.5	95.7	96.4	91.4	95.4	91.8	95.5	93.9	96.6
Yes	2.7	1.5	4.3	3.6	8.6	4.6	8.2	4.5	6.1	3.4
N of Valid	111	13,241	117	14,704	151	11,795	97	7,555	476	47,295
N of Miss	3	1,873	3	1,529	4	1,191	2	889	12	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	100.0	98.9	96.0	97.5	97.9	95.7	98.1	98.3
Yes	0.9	0.3	0.0	1.1	4.0	2.5	2.1	4.3	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	111	13,241	117	14,704	151	11,795	97	7,555	476	47,295
N of Miss	3	1,873	3	1,529	4	1,191	2	889	12	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.0	98.9	94.8	96.5	91.2	92.8	88.3	89.7	93.3	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	3.4	1.6	2.0	3.1	5.3	4.4	2.6	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.7
2-3 a day	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	4.1	1.5	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	4.3	1.0	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	103	12,773	116	14,195	148	11,431	94	7,345	461	45,744
N of Miss	11	2,341	4	2,038	7	1,555	5	1,099	27	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.8	2.2	8.1	6.3	13.9	13.0	20.8	18.8	11.4	8.8
Yes	97.2	97.8	91.9	93.7	86.1	87.0	79.2	81.2	88.6	91.2
N of Valid	108	13,017	111	14,523	151	11,759	96	7,539	466	46,838
N of Miss	6	2,097	9	1,710	4	1,227	3	905	22	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	96.4	99.0	97.4	96.4	93.8	92.7	96.8	97.6
Yes	0.9	0.2	3.6	1.0	2.6	3.6	6.2	7.3	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	108	13,017	111	14,523	151	11,759	96	7,539	466	46,838
N of Miss	6	2,097	9	1,710	4	1,227	3	905	22	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	98.2	98.6	98.0	96.8	100.0	96.9	98.7	98.2
Yes	0.9	0.2	1.8	1.4	2.0	3.2	0.0	3.1	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	108	13,017	111	14,523	151	11,759	96	7,539	466	46,838
N of Miss	6	2,097	9	1,710	4	1,227	3	905	22	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	99.1	99.3	96.7	98.2	96.9	96.9	97.9	98.8
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.7	3.3	1.8	3.1	3.1	2.1	1.2
N of Valid	108	13,017	111	14,523	151	11,759	96	7,539	466	46,838
N of Miss	6	2,097	9	1,710	4	1,227	3	905	22	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	99.1	99.1	96.7	98.2	97.9	98.2	98.1	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.9	3.3	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	108	13,017	111	14,523	151	11,759	96	7,539	466	46,838
N of Miss	6	2,097	9	1,710	4	1,227	3	905	22	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	98.2	98.5	97.4	97.3	95.8	96.9	97.6	98.2
Yes	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.5	2.6	2.7	4.2	3.1	2.4	1.8
N of Valid	108	13,017	111	14,523	151	11,759	96	7,539	466	46,838
N of Miss	6	2,097	9	1,710	4	1,227	3	905	22	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	98.3	97.3	96.6	94.0	93.9	91.7	91.9	95.1	95.7
Yes	2.8	1.7	2.7	3.4	6.0	6.1	8.3	8.1	4.9	4.3
N of Valid	108	13,017	111	14,523	151	11,759	96	7,539	466	46,838
N of Miss	6	2,097	9	1,710	4	1,227	3	905	22	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.7	2.6	10.8	5.8	13.7	10.9	16.8	14.9	11.3	7.6
Yes	96.3	97.4	89.2	94.2	86.3	89.1	83.2	85.1	88.7	92.4
N of Valid	108	12,926	111	14,450	153	11,642	95	7,450	467	46,468
N of Miss	6	2,188	9	1,783	2	1,344	4	994	21	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.2	99.2	98.0	97.5	93.7	94.5	97.6	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.8	2.0	2.5	6.3	5.5	2.4	1.8
N of Valid	108	12,926	111	14,450	153	11,642	95	7,450	467	46,468
N of Miss	6	2,188	9	1,783	2	1,344	4	994	21	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	97.3	98.4	96.7	96.5	98.9	96.7	97.9	98.0
Yes	0.9	0.3	2.7	1.6	3.3	3.5	1.1	3.3	2.1	2.0
N of Valid	108	12,926	111	14,450	153	11,642	95	7,450	467	46,468
N of Miss	6	2,188	9	1,783	2	1,344	4	994	21	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	99.1	99.5	98.7	98.8	98.9	98.1	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	108	12,926	111	14,450	153	11,642	95	7,450	467	46,468
N of Miss	6	2,188	9	1,783	2	1,344	4	994	21	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	98.2	99.2	98.0	98.7	97.9	98.9	98.3	99.1
Yes	0.9	0.4	1.8	0.8	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.1	1.7	0.9
N of Valid	108	12,926	111	14,450	153	11,642	95	7,450	467	46,468
N of Miss	6	2,188	9	1,783	2	1,344	4	994	21	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	99.1	99.0	98.7	98.2	98.9	98.0	98.9	98.8
Yes	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	108	12,926	111	14,450	153	11,642	95	7,450	467	46,468
N of Miss	6	2,188	9	1,783	2	1,344	4	994	21	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	98.2	95.5	96.8	94.1	95.3	91.6	94.0	94.4	96.4
Yes	3.7	1.8	4.5	3.2	5.9	4.7	8.4	6.0	5.6	3.6
N of Valid	108	12,926	111	14,450	153	11,642	95	7,450	467	46,468
N of Miss	6	2,188	9	1,783	2	1,344	4	994	21	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.9	1.1	2.7	2.0	3.3	2.7	6.2	3.1	3.2	2.1
Yes	99.1	98.9	97.3	98.0	96.7	97.3	93.8	96.9	96.8	97.9
N of Valid	108	12,994	112	14,511	153	11,733	96	7,535	469	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	8	1,722	2	1,253	3	909	19	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	108	12,994	112	14,511	153	11,733	96	7,535	469	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	8	1,722	2	1,253	3	909	19	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	108	12,994	112	14,511	153	11,733	96	7,535	469	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	8	1,722	2	1,253	3	909	19	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	99.1	99.3	97.4	99.2	97.9	99.0	98.3	99.4
Yes	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.7	2.6	0.8	2.1	1.0	1.7	0.6
N of Valid	108	12,994	112	14,511	153	11,733	96	7,535	469	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	8	1,722	2	1,253	3	909	19	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	108	12,994	112	14,511	153	11,733	96	7,535	469	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	8	1,722	2	1,253	3	909	19	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	108	12,994	112	14,511	153	11,733	96	7,535	469	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	8	1,722	2	1,253	3	909	19	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	108	12,994	112	14,511	153	11,733	96	7,535	469	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	8	1,722	2	1,253	3	909	19	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	108	12,994	112	14,511	153	11,733	96	7,535	469	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	8	1,722	2	1,253	3	909	19	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.6	97.9	99.5	99.1	99.7
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.5	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	108	12,994	112	14,511	153	11,733	96	7,535	469	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	8	1,722	2	1,253	3	909	19	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	98.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	97.9	99.6	98.9	99.8
Yes	0.9	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.4	1.1	0.2
N of Valid	108	12,994	112	14,511	153	11,733	96	7,535	469	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	8	1,722	2	1,253	3	909	19	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.5	96.9	99.2	98.9	99.6
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	3.1	0.8	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	108	12,994	112	14,511	153	11,733	96	7,535	469	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	8	1,722	2	1,253	3	909	19	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	108	12,994	112	14,511	153	11,733	96	7,535	469	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	8	1,722	2	1,253	3	909	19	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.3	98.8	100.0	98.6	99.1	98.9
Yes	2.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	102	12,842	115	14,251	149	11,434	94	7,296	460	45,823
N of Miss	12	2,272	5	1,982	6	1,552	5	1,148	28	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.8	77.0	58.1	63.1	38.6	53.9	49.0	52.4	53.7	63.0
Wrong	12.1	16.3	26.5	23.0	25.5	24.3	27.6	23.6	23.2	21.5
A little bit wrong	9.3	4.8	9.4	9.7	24.2	13.8	11.2	14.6	14.5	10.1
Not at all wrong	3.7	1.8	6.0	4.2	11.8	8.0	12.2	9.4	8.6	5.3
N of Valid	107	13,392	117	14,803	153	11,926	98	7,622	475	47,743
N of Miss	7	1,722	3	1,430	2	1,060	1	822	13	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.2	83.2	66.4	70.4	45.1	60.5	44.9	56.5	57.9	69.3
Wrong	16.0	12.6	21.6	20.1	30.7	23.2	30.6	22.6	25.2	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.8	6.0	6.6	11.8	9.7	15.3	12.3	8.9	7.2
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.4	6.0	3.0	12.4	6.6	9.2	8.6	8.0	4.3
N of Valid	106	13,297	116	14,757	153	11,876	98	7,604	473	47,534
N of Miss	8	1,817	4	1,476	2	1,110	1	840	15	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.8	86.2	65.5	69.2	49.0	52.6	36.7	46.3	58.3	66.1
Wrong	10.5	9.3	16.4	16.4	20.9	18.6	20.4	16.3	17.4	14.9
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.8	8.6	8.3	15.0	14.0	23.5	17.1	12.5	9.6
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.7	9.5	6.2	15.0	14.8	19.4	20.3	11.9	9.3
N of Valid	105	13,291	116	14,738	153	11,868	98	7,609	472	47,506
N of Miss	9	1,823	4	1,495	2	1,118	1	835	16	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.0	86.0	77.6	78.1	73.2	73.9	72.4	75.5	76.5	78.8
Wrong	9.4	10.5	12.9	15.5	16.3	17.4	17.3	17.1	14.2	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.3	7.8	4.4	7.2	5.8	7.1	4.7	6.1	4.2
Not at all wrong	4.7	1.2	1.7	2.1	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.2	2.1
N of Valid	106	13,301	116	14,752	153	11,876	98	7,615	473	47,544
N of Miss	8	1,813	4	1,481	2	1,110	1	829	15	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	66.4	63.1	35.7	44.0	17.1	31.9	21.6	27.6	33.8	43.6
Very difficult	12.1	15.1	17.4	18.2	12.5	13.7	10.3	10.7	13.2	15.0
Fairly easy	7.5	8.2	24.3	19.6	35.5	26.1	30.9	24.9	25.5	18.9
Very easy	2.8	3.4	17.4	11.3	30.9	22.8	34.0	31.4	21.9	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.2	10.2	5.2	7.0	3.9	5.5	3.1	5.4	5.7	7.3
N of Valid	107	13,116	115	14,663	152	11,859	97	7,598	471	47,236
N of Miss	7	1,998	5	1,570	3	1,127	2	846	17	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.8	63.4	32.5	44.1	15.8	31.6	19.6	27.3	31.4	43.6
Very difficult	14.3	14.5	19.3	17.4	13.8	13.6	10.3	10.8	14.5	14.6
Fairly easy	12.4	9.2	24.6	19.6	38.2	25.4	32.0	24.3	27.8	19.0
Very easy	1.9	4.1	18.4	12.7	29.6	24.0	35.1	32.5	21.8	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	8.8	5.3	6.2	2.6	5.3	3.1	5.1	4.5	6.5
N of Valid	105	12,920	114	14,551	152	11,779	97	7,558	468	46,808
N of Miss	9	2,194	6	1,682	3	1,207	2	886	20	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.4	75.8	43.5	57.6	27.3	45.8	25.8	38.4	41.1	56.6
Sort of hard	13.3	12.3	26.1	19.8	28.0	21.5	17.5	19.3	22.1	18.0
Sort of easy	6.7	7.1	15.7	14.2	26.0	19.1	37.1	22.6	21.4	14.8
Very easy	7.6	4.8	14.8	8.5	18.7	13.7	19.6	19.6	15.4	10.6
N of Valid	105	13,083	115	14,628	150	11,845	97	7,592	467	47,148
N of Miss	9	2,031	5	1,605	5	1,141	2	852	21	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.5	71.9	35.1	52.4	19.7	39.7	24.7	33.4	35.7	51.6
Sort of hard	15.2	13.9	18.4	18.2	23.0	17.2	20.6	15.7	19.7	16.4
Sort of easy	11.4	8.3	27.2	16.2	30.9	22.4	28.9	22.7	25.2	16.6
Very easy	3.8	5.9	19.3	13.1	26.3	20.6	25.8	28.1	19.4	15.4
N of Valid	105	13,032	114	14,603	152	11,843	97	7,573	468	47,051
N of Miss	9	2,082	6	1,630	3	1,143	2	871	20	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.4	92.5	79.8	84.6	70.9	76.0	57.3	70.2	74.6	82.3
Sort of hard	5.8	5.3	14.0	10.2	15.2	14.6	26.0	17.5	15.1	11.1
Sort of easy	2.9	1.3	4.4	3.3	7.9	6.1	10.4	7.2	6.5	4.1
Very easy	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.9	6.0	3.3	6.2	5.2	3.9	2.5
N of Valid	104	12,981	114	14,562	151	11,811	96	7,566	465	46,920
N of Miss	10	2,133	6	1,671	4	1,175	3	878	23	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.6	76.4	54.4	66.1	43.0	61.6	43.3	56.7	54.0	66.3
Sort of hard	7.8	12.1	17.5	15.4	21.9	16.3	17.5	17.0	16.8	15.0
Sort of easy	7.8	6.6	18.4	10.5	21.9	11.7	20.6	13.1	17.6	10.1
Very easy	4.9	4.9	9.6	8.0	13.2	10.4	18.6	13.2	11.6	8.6
N of Valid	103	12,981	114	14,573	151	11,816	97	7,558	465	46,928
N of Miss	11	2,133	6	1,660	4	1,170	2	886	23	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.3	88.6	58.9	69.5	40.1	50.0	41.2	40.8	56.3	65.2
Sort of hard	3.8	6.3	12.5	12.7	17.1	14.2	13.4	12.7	12.3	11.3
Sort of easy	3.8	2.9	20.5	9.8	24.3	17.2	17.5	18.1	17.4	11.1
Very easy	1.0	2.1	8.0	8.1	18.4	18.6	27.8	28.4	14.0	12.4
N of Valid	104	12,946	112	14,535	152	11,809	97	7,550	465	46,840
N of Miss	10	2,168	8	1,698	3	1,177	2	894	23	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.4	84.9	65.5	70.2	50.7	60.9	50.5	58.7	62.2	70.1
Sort of hard	3.9	8.0	16.8	13.6	18.4	17.6	22.7	18.1	15.7	13.8
Sort of easy	3.9	4.3	10.6	9.1	17.8	12.3	19.6	12.1	13.3	9.1
Very easy	5.8	2.8	7.1	7.1	13.2	9.2	7.2	11.1	8.8	7.1
N of Valid	103	12,949	113	14,564	152	11,810	97	7,574	465	46,897
N of Miss	11	2,165	7	1,669	3	1,176	2	870	23	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.8	85.0	68.4	74.0	54.6	67.2	60.8	66.6	64.9	74.2
Sort of hard	6.7	7.1	13.2	11.6	18.4	14.1	21.6	14.9	15.2	11.5
Sort of easy	6.7	4.1	9.6	7.5	13.8	9.9	10.3	9.1	10.5	7.4
Very easy	6.7	3.7	8.8	6.9	13.2	8.7	7.2	9.3	9.4	6.9
N of Valid	104	12,846	114	14,460	152	11,680	97	7,479	467	46,465
N of Miss	10	2,268	6	1,773	3	1,306	2	965	21	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.5	89.2	74.1	81.7	63.6	74.0	61.9	70.8	71.3	80.0
Sort of hard	5.8	7.2	16.1	11.6	23.2	15.2	19.6	15.8	16.8	11.9
Sort of easy	3.8	2.3	5.4	4.3	8.6	7.0	14.4	7.6	8.0	5.0
Very easy	1.9	1.4	4.5	2.5	4.6	3.9	4.1	5.8	3.9	3.1
N of Valid	104	12,907	112	14,553	151	11,804	97	7,567	464	46,831
N of Miss	10	2,207	8	1,680	4	1,182	2	877	24	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.9	81.0	46.0	60.5	25.7	46.1	35.1	40.5	44.0	59.3
Sort of hard	10.6	9.0	15.9	12.6	12.5	12.1	17.5	10.1	13.9	11.1
Sort of easy	10.6	5.9	15.9	14.4	28.3	19.5	20.6	19.9	19.7	14.2
Very easy	1.9	4.1	22.1	12.5	33.6	22.2	26.8	29.4	22.3	15.4
N of Valid	104	12,924	113	14,539	152	11,793	97	7,560	466	46,816
N of Miss	10	2,190	7	1,694	3	1,193	2	884	22	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.7	73.2	52.6	76.1	66.0	82.1	78.1	85.7	67.8	78.4
Yes	22.3	26.8	47.4	23.9	34.0	17.9	21.9	14.3	32.2	21.6
N of Valid	103	12,682	114	14,353	150	11,649	96	7,479	463	46,163
N of Miss	11	2,432	6	1,880	5	1,337	3	965	25	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.3	93.4	86.0	94.1	92.7	95.6	96.9	96.4	90.9	94.7
Yes	11.7	6.6	14.0	5.9	7.3	4.4	3.1	3.6	9.1	5.3
N of Valid	103	12,682	114	14,353	150	11,649	96	7,479	463	46,163
N of Miss	11	2,432	6	1,880	5	1,337	3	965	25	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.3	92.4	78.9	89.4	81.3	90.0	89.6	91.3	84.2	90.7
Yes	10.7	7.6	21.1	10.6	18.7	10.0	10.4	8.7	15.8	9.3
N of Valid	103	12,682	114	14,353	150	11,649	96	7,479	463	46,163
N of Miss	11	2,432	6	1,880	5	1,337	3	965	25	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	29.1	31.2	53.5	30.6	42.7	25.2	27.1	21.0	39.1	27.9
Yes	70.9	68.8	46.5	69.4	57.3	74.8	72.9	79.0	60.9	72.1
N of Valid	103	12,682	114	14,353	150	11,649	96	7,479	463	46,163
N of Miss	11	2,432	6	1,880	5	1,337	3	965	25	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.6	73.7	67.8	76.3	72.8	79.0	86.3	81.7	74.5	77.1
Yes	26.4	26.3	32.2	23.7	27.2	21.0	13.7	18.3	25.5	22.9
N of Valid	106	12,732	115	14,181	147	11,476	95	7,341	463	45,730
N of Miss	8	2,382	5	2,052	8	1,510	4	1,103	25	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.3	35.5	26.7	29.9	26.7	29.9	29.9	30.3	30.2	31.5
1 or 2 times	35.5	34.9	28.4	34.1	33.3	31.9	29.9	30.0	31.9	33.1
3 or 4 times	15.0	18.3	21.6	20.0	18.7	20.1	21.6	20.2	19.1	19.6
5 or 6 times	7.5	6.0	9.5	8.8	12.0	9.8	11.3	10.3	10.2	8.5
7 or more times	2.8	5.3	13.8	7.2	9.3	8.3	7.2	9.2	8.5	7.3
N of Valid	107	12,951	116	14,362	150	11,670	97	7,446	470	46,429
N of Miss	7	2,163	4	1,871	5	1,316	2	998	18	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.1	48.3	60.7	58.1	70.3	61.5	75.8	75.1	62.6	58.9
Yes	57.9	51.7	39.3	41.9	29.7	38.5	24.2	24.9	37.4	41.1
N of Valid	107	12,767	112	14,205	148	11,566	95	7,364	462	45,902
N of Miss	7	2,347	8	2,028	7	1,420	4	1,080	26	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.6	32.6	19.8	27.1	32.0	27.0	32.6	28.9	29.9	28.9
1 or 2 times	43.3	42.1	37.9	37.4	19.3	25.3	21.1	24.3	29.7	33.6
3 or 4 times	11.5	16.9	26.7	22.9	30.0	30.3	30.5	28.8	25.2	24.1
5 or 6 times	6.7	5.7	6.0	7.8	13.3	11.2	12.6	12.0	9.9	8.7
7 or more times	2.9	2.7	9.5	4.8	5.3	6.2	3.2	6.0	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	104	12,855	116	14,318	150	11,616	95	7,423	465	46,212
N of Miss	10	2,259	4	1,915	5	1,370	4	1,021	23	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.6	68.6	44.7	60.0	50.0	54.7	57.3	55.7	54.3	60.3
Yes	31.4	31.4	55.3	40.0	50.0	45.3	42.7	44.3	45.7	39.7
N of Valid	102	12,707	114	14,206	150	11,530	96	7,389	462	45,832
N of Miss	12	2,407	6	2,027	5	1,456	3	1,055	26	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.8	6.0	2.6	4.8	3.3	5.5	5.2	5.8	3.4	5.5
no	7.5	6.4	8.6	7.2	3.3	7.1	8.2	6.5	6.6	6.8
yes	35.5	34.2	32.8	38.2	41.7	39.2	37.1	38.1	37.2	37.3
YES!	54.2	53.4	56.0	49.7	51.7	48.3	49.5	49.6	52.9	50.3
N of Valid	107	12,868	116	14,396	151	11,702	97	7,504	471	46,470
N of Miss	7	2,246	4	1,837	4	1,284	2	940	17	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	40.4	38.0	29.8	30.5	25.2	29.0	33.7	30.6	31.5	32.2
no	34.6	34.6	44.7	39.9	41.7	38.6	32.7	38.6	39.0	37.9
yes	17.3	18.8	14.9	20.8	21.2	22.2	23.5	20.8	19.3	20.6
YES!	7.7	8.6	10.5	8.8	11.9	10.2	10.2	9.9	10.3	9.3
N of Valid	104	12,796	114	14,296	151	11,630	98	7,475	467	46,197
N of Miss	10	2,318	6	1,937	4	1,356	1	969	21	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	7.3	3.4	5.1	1.3	5.6	3.1	6.2	3.6	6.0
no	3.8	4.9	4.3	4.6	5.3	4.4	8.2	6.4	5.3	4.9
yes	28.3	28.9	34.5	34.4	35.8	37.2	43.9	37.9	35.5	34.1
YES!	60.4	58.9	57.8	55.9	57.6	52.7	44.9	49.5	55.6	54.9
N of Valid	106	12,847	116	14,351	151	11,672	98	7,494	471	46,364
N of Miss	8	2,267	4	1,882	4	1,314	1	950	17	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.8	7.9	3.4	5.5	2.6	5.9	5.1	6.4	4.1	6.4
no	3.8	5.8	6.0	7.3	9.3	7.6	9.2	8.1	7.2	7.1
yes	25.0	22.7	29.3	28.4	36.4	32.7	32.7	35.0	31.3	29.0
YES!	65.4	63.6	61.2	58.9	51.7	53.8	53.1	50.5	57.4	57.5
N of Valid	104	12,755	116	14,331	151	11,656	98	7,488	469	46,230
N of Miss	10	2,359	4	1,902	4	1,330	1	956	19	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	8.4	2.6	7.0	4.0	8.0	8.2	9.7	5.1	8.1
no	8.6	7.3	12.3	9.7	12.7	13.1	14.3	16.1	12.0	10.9
yes	30.5	25.9	30.7	31.8	36.0	34.7	36.7	35.0	33.6	31.4
YES!	54.3	58.4	54.4	51.5	47.3	44.2	40.8	39.2	49.3	49.6
N of Valid	105	12,786	114	14,340	150	11,660	98	7,488	467	46,274
N of Miss	9	2,328	6	1,893	5	1,326	1	956	21	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	7.8	4.3	8.2	11.9	10.7	14.3	13.9	8.9	9.7
no	14.2	10.8	13.9	16.9	17.2	19.7	17.3	22.1	15.7	16.7
yes	30.2	34.3	35.7	36.5	39.7	37.9	36.7	35.7	36.0	36.1
YES!	50.9	47.1	46.1	38.4	31.1	31.7	31.6	28.2	39.4	37.5
N of Valid	106	12,841	115	14,329	151	11,662	98	7,502	470	46,334
N of Miss	8	2,273	5	1,904	4	1,324	1	942	18	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.8	6.0	1.7	4.9	2.6	6.0	7.1	6.8	4.1	5.8
no	6.7	6.9	6.1	8.0	5.9	8.0	3.1	8.4	5.5	7.8
yes	30.8	29.4	33.9	33.3	35.5	35.4	42.9	36.2	35.6	33.2
YES!	56.7	57.7	58.3	53.9	55.9	50.5	46.9	48.5	54.8	53.2
N of Valid	104	12,805	115	14,345	152	11,671	98	7,493	469	46,314
N of Miss	10	2,309	5	1,888	3	1,315	1	951	19	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.6	78.7	63.5	67.7	50.3	58.4	51.0	52.3	61.5	65.9
Yes	11.5	16.9	33.9	27.7	47.0	36.9	44.9	42.3	35.5	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.4	2.6	4.6	2.6	4.6	4.1	5.4	3.0	4.7
N of Valid	104	12,840	115	14,355	151	11,680	98	7,508	468	46,383
N of Miss	10	2,274	5	1,878	4	1,306	1	936	20	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	89.8	81.0	81.2	68.9	72.0	70.4	65.4	78.0	78.7
Yes	2.9	5.9	16.4	14.2	28.5	23.3	25.5	29.2	19.2	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.9	4.3	2.6	4.6	2.6	4.7	4.1	5.4	2.8	4.7
N of Valid	104	12,780	116	14,296	151	11,648	98	7,490	469	46,214
N of Miss	10	2,334	4	1,937	4	1,338	1	954	19	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.3	87.7	79.3	82.4	67.5	77.9	67.3	72.8	75.0	81.2
Yes	9.7	8.0	18.1	13.0	29.8	17.5	28.6	21.9	22.2	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.9	4.3	2.6	4.6	2.6	4.7	4.1	5.3	2.8	4.6
N of Valid	103	12,753	116	14,286	151	11,633	98	7,492	468	46,164
N of Miss	11	2,361	4	1,947	4	1,353	1	952	20	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	94.9	97.4	94.4	97.3	94.4	95.9	93.6	97.0	94.4
Yes	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.9	4.3	2.6	4.6	2.7	4.6	4.1	5.3	2.8	4.6
N of Valid	104	12,756	116	14,265	150	11,623	98	7,482	468	46,126
N of Miss	10	2,358	4	1,968	5	1,363	1	962	20	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.5	79.0	80.2	74.2	78.1	74.1	82.7	73.9	81.4	75.4
Yes	11.5	16.7	17.2	21.2	19.2	21.2	13.3	20.8	15.8	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.9	4.3	2.6	4.6	2.6	4.7	4.1	5.3	2.8	4.7
N of Valid	104	12,732	116	14,259	151	11,624	98	7,489	469	46,104
N of Miss	10	2,382	4	1,974	4	1,362	1	955	19	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.5	83.1	74.8	74.3	56.3	68.2	70.4	64.4	70.9	73.6
Yes	9.6	12.5	22.6	21.1	41.1	27.1	25.5	30.1	26.3	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.9	4.3	2.6	4.6	2.6	4.7	4.1	5.5	2.8	4.7
N of Valid	208	25,514	230	28,588	302	23,318	196	14,996	936	92,416
N of Miss	20	4,714	10	3,878	8	2,654	2	1,892	40	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	93.1	93.9	90.9	90.7	89.1	90.8	87.2	92.7	90.5
Yes	1.9	2.6	3.5	4.5	6.6	6.2	5.1	7.5	4.5	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.9	4.3	2.6	4.6	2.6	4.7	4.1	5.3	2.8	4.6
N of Valid	103	12,721	115	14,263	151	11,638	98	7,479	467	46,101
N of Miss	11	2,393	5	1,970	4	1,348	1	965	21	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	89.6	81.0	85.5	79.3	81.9	82.7	77.9	83.0	84.5
Wrong	7.5	7.5	14.7	10.2	12.0	12.3	6.1	14.1	10.4	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.1	2.6	3.3	6.7	4.4	3.1	5.6	3.8	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.0	2.0	1.4	8.2	2.5	2.8	1.3
N of Valid	106	12,836	116	14,342	150	11,680	98	7,496	470	46,354
N of Miss	8	2,278	4	1,891	5	1,306	1	948	18	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.3	93.8	86.2	91.2	84.1	87.4	82.5	82.7	86.6	89.6
Wrong	3.8	4.8	8.6	6.8	10.6	9.7	7.2	12.3	7.9	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.0	3.4	1.4	4.0	2.0	6.2	3.4	3.6	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.3	0.9	4.1	1.6	1.9	0.8
N of Valid	106	12,819	116	14,305	151	11,656	97	7,483	470	46,263
N of Miss	8	2,295	4	1,928	4	1,330	2	961	18	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	94.8	82.5	88.6	82.1	81.5	77.3	75.1	84.2	86.3
Wrong	2.8	3.5	10.5	7.0	9.9	10.2	7.2	11.6	7.9	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.2	4.4	3.1	5.3	5.5	7.2	7.6	4.5	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	2.6	1.3	2.6	2.8	8.2	5.7	3.4	2.2
N of Valid	106	12,770	114	14,278	151	11,646	97	7,479	468	46,173
N of Miss	8	2,344	6	1,955	4	1,340	2	965	20	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.3	94.5	90.5	93.1	92.0	91.4	93.9	90.4	92.6	92.6
Wrong	3.8	4.1	7.8	5.1	5.3	6.3	4.1	7.4	5.3	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	2.7	1.6	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.8	2.0	0.7	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	106	12,783	116	14,278	150	11,657	98	7,477	470	46,195
N of Miss	8	2,331	4	1,955	5	1,329	1	967	18	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	83.1	76.5	80.5	80.7	81.9	91.8	84.4	84.0	82.2
Wrong	6.6	13.9	18.3	16.0	17.3	14.7	5.1	12.6	12.6	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.4	3.5	3.1	2.0	2.8	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	106	12,782	115	14,283	150	11,654	98	7,479	469	46,198
N of Miss	8	2,332	5	1,950	5	1,332	1	965	19	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	84.6	73.3	80.4	74.2	79.2	85.7	79.8	79.4	81.1
Wrong	8.5	11.0	19.8	14.3	19.2	14.8	11.2	14.7	15.3	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.8	3.2	5.2	4.3	6.0	4.8	2.0	4.3	4.5	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	106	12,787	116	14,312	151	11,666	98	7,493	471	46,258
N of Miss	8	2,327	4	1,921	4	1,320	1	951	17	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.2	62.8	47.4	56.8	51.7	58.9	65.3	63.9	57.8	60.1
Wrong	17.3	23.8	32.8	25.8	29.8	24.6	23.5	22.5	26.4	24.4
A little bit wrong	10.6	10.9	18.1	14.7	15.9	13.9	9.2	11.4	13.9	12.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	2.5	1.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	104	12,780	116	14,294	151	11,650	98	7,476	469	46,200
N of Miss	10	2,334	4	1,939	4	1,336	1	968	19	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	80.6	81.9	61.7	72.1	59.6	64.8	56.1	60.0	64.0	71.0
1	6.8	8.3	13.0	10.8	13.9	11.5	10.2	10.2	11.3	10.2
2	5.8	4.1	8.7	6.4	7.3	7.9	16.3	9.0	9.2	6.6
3-4	3.9	2.7	7.8	5.0	7.9	7.0	4.1	8.8	6.2	5.5
5+	2.9	2.9	8.7	5.7	11.3	8.8	13.3	12.0	9.2	6.7
N of Valid	103	12,813	115	14,318	151	11,694	98	7,499	467	46,324
N of Miss	11	2,301	5	1,915	4	1,292	1	945	21	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.0	92.7	80.9	86.6	79.9	82.8	77.6	78.6	82.9	86.0
1	1.0	4.2	10.4	6.3	11.4	7.2	8.2	7.5	8.2	6.1
2	2.0	1.5	6.1	3.2	0.7	4.1	5.1	5.2	3.2	3.3
3-4	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.0	4.1	2.6	2.1
5+	2.0	0.9	0.9	2.1	2.0	3.3	8.2	4.7	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	101	12,739	115	14,256	149	11,644	98	7,474	463	46,113
N of Miss	13	2,375	5	1,977	6	1,342	1	970	25	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.1	89.5	77.9	83.7	78.8	81.7	78.6	80.6	80.3	84.3
1	7.9	6.1	9.7	7.8	9.3	7.6	8.2	7.0	8.9	7.1
2	2.0	2.1	4.4	3.4	4.6	4.1	7.1	4.6	4.5	3.4
3-4	0.0	1.2	6.2	2.3	3.3	2.7	1.0	3.2	2.8	2.2
5+	3.0	1.2	1.8	2.9	4.0	3.9	5.1	4.7	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	101	12,766	113	14,270	151	11,657	98	7,492	463	46,185
N of Miss	13	2,348	7	1,963	4	1,329	1	952	25	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	70.3	67.8	50.9	54.9	39.1	48.0	43.9	45.1	49.8	55.1
1	16.8	13.7	17.5	14.6	17.9	12.8	9.2	10.5	15.7	13.2
2	6.9	6.9	10.5	9.4	11.9	10.6	12.2	10.0	10.6	9.1
3-4	1.0	4.9	7.0	8.1	12.6	9.6	8.2	10.4	7.8	8.0
5+	5.0	6.7	14.0	12.9	18.5	19.1	26.5	24.1	16.2	14.6
N of Valid	101	12,777	114	14,275	151	11,670	98	7,490	464	46,212
N of Miss	13	2,337	6	1,958	4	1,316	1	954	24	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	30.8	29.9	27.9	25.2	31.0	25.0	30.1	29.8	30.0	27.2
Safe	49.0	50.4	57.7	54.5	62.0	54.7	58.1	52.4	57.1	53.1
Not safe	15.4	14.8	11.7	16.1	6.3	15.5	9.7	13.6	10.4	15.2
Very not safe	4.8	4.9	2.7	4.3	0.7	4.7	2.2	4.2	2.4	4.6
N of Valid	104	12,272	111	13,756	142	11,191	93	7,173	450	44,392
N of Miss	10	2,842	9	2,477	13	1,795	6	1,271	38	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	16.0	18.8	7.8	15.7	17.7	16.8	12.5	17.2	13.8	17.1
At a school	59.4	56.0	72.2	60.7	66.0	60.2	68.8	62.1	66.6	59.5
No preference	11.3	12.2	9.6	13.8	10.2	14.9	14.6	15.3	11.2	13.9
I don't know	13.2	12.9	10.4	9.9	6.1	8.2	4.2	5.5	8.4	9.6
N of Valid	106	12,620	115	14,113	147	11,457	96	7,344	464	45,534
N of Miss	8	2,494	5	2,120	8	1,529	3	1,100	24	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	65.0	58.5	79.5	60.6	73.8	58.4	67.4	62.2	71.9	59.7
No	7.8	12.8	6.2	12.4	7.6	15.7	13.7	18.3	8.6	14.3
I don't know	27.2	28.7	14.3	26.9	18.6	25.9	18.9	19.5	19.6	26.0
N of Valid	103	12,338	112	13,880	145	11,290	95	7,213	455	44,721
N of Miss	11	2,776	8	2,353	10	1,696	4	1,231	33	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	22.3	28.2	18.6	19.9	15.5	16.5	6.2	15.8	15.9	20.7
Somewhat better	18.4	15.6	15.0	16.9	9.5	16.3	29.2	16.4	17.0	16.3
Stayed the same	48.5	43.5	51.3	47.9	59.5	50.6	49.0	51.7	52.8	48.0
Somewhat worse	10.7	9.4	12.4	11.5	12.8	11.7	10.4	11.5	11.7	11.0
Much worse	0.0	3.2	2.7	3.7	2.7	4.9	5.2	4.5	2.6	4.0
N of Valid	103	12,372	113	13,977	148	11,450	96	7,332	460	45,131
N of Miss	11	2,742	7	2,256	7	1,536	3	1,112	28	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	49.5	37.5	47.0	44.1	57.2	48.6	62.2	48.4	54.0	44.1
Rarely	17.1	21.6	23.5	22.9	22.4	21.1	10.2	19.2	18.9	21.4
Sometimes	17.1	21.6	13.9	19.8	13.2	18.6	17.3	19.3	15.1	19.9
Often	12.4	11.7	10.4	9.0	5.3	8.1	7.1	8.8	8.5	9.5
Always	3.8	7.6	5.2	4.3	2.0	3.6	3.1	4.4	3.4	5.0
N of Valid	105	12,528	115	14,085	152	11,511	98	7,418	470	45,542
N of Miss	9	2,586	5	2,148	3	1,475	1	1,026	18	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	50.5	43.7	57.0	52.3	64.9	56.4	67.3	55.3	60.3	51.5
Rarely	19.4	23.4	21.1	23.0	17.9	21.1	14.3	19.8	18.2	22.1
Sometimes	17.5	19.9	9.6	16.6	13.2	15.2	12.2	15.9	13.1	17.0
Often	5.8	8.1	8.8	5.6	2.6	4.9	3.1	6.1	4.9	6.2
Always	6.8	4.8	3.5	2.5	1.3	2.4	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.2
N of Valid	103	12,396	114	14,013	151	11,477	98	7,400	466	45,286
N of Miss	11	2,718	6	2,220	4	1,509	1	1,044	22	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	65.4	58.4	74.3	64.3	78.1	67.8	78.6	65.7	74.5	63.8
Rarely	15.4	17.9	13.3	15.8	11.3	14.2	5.1	14.4	11.4	15.7
Sometimes	9.6	11.8	3.5	10.5	6.6	10.2	12.2	11.4	7.7	10.9
Often	5.8	5.7	3.5	5.3	3.3	4.5	3.1	5.2	3.9	5.2
Always	3.8	6.2	5.3	4.1	0.7	3.3	1.0	3.3	2.6	4.3
N of Valid	104	12,426	113	14,006	151	11,469	98	7,386	466	45,287
N of Miss	10	2,688	7	2,227	4	1,517	1	1,058	22	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.9	65.5	61.6	64.7	60.5	61.0	60.2	60.8	62.8	63.4
Yes	30.1	34.5	38.4	35.3	39.5	39.0	39.8	39.2	37.2	36.6
N of Valid	103	12,135	112	13,676	147	11,175	98	7,194	460	44,180
N of Miss	11	2,979	8	2,557	8	1,811	1	1,250	28	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.3	16.4	22.6	17.7	20.5	21.3	20.6	20.4	19.4	18.7
Most of the time	9.5	13.5	16.5	17.1	16.6	18.0	15.5	17.3	14.7	16.4
Some of the time	26.7	26.1	25.2	27.5	31.8	27.5	28.9	28.8	28.4	27.3
A little of the time	25.7	22.8	13.0	18.9	17.9	15.5	11.3	14.4	17.1	18.3
None of the time	24.8	21.2	22.6	18.8	13.2	17.8	23.7	19.1	20.3	19.3
N of Valid	105	12,602	115	14,127	151	11,552	97	7,435	468	45,716
N of Miss	9	2,512	5	2,106	4	1,434	2	1,009	20	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.6	12.0	14.0	12.4	10.7	14.3	13.4	13.9	12.1	13.0
Most of the time	6.7	9.0	8.8	10.1	12.8	11.1	14.4	10.9	10.8	10.2
Some of the time	16.3	15.1	19.3	16.9	24.8	19.1	22.7	20.5	21.1	17.5
A little of the time	17.3	18.3	19.3	18.3	18.1	17.9	17.5	17.7	18.1	18.1
None of the time	49.0	45.6	38.6	42.4	33.6	37.6	32.0	36.9	37.9	41.2
N of Valid	104	12,498	114	14,033	149	11,484	97	7,403	464	45,418
N of Miss	10	2,616	6	2,200	6	1,502	2	1,041	24	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.2	20.3	27.8	22.8	24.5	25.1	24.7	23.1	24.6	22.7
Most of the time	12.5	14.8	20.0	17.3	23.2	18.4	17.5	18.6	18.8	17.1
Some of the time	18.3	17.6	14.8	18.8	17.2	19.8	18.6	21.1	17.1	19.1
A little of the time	18.3	15.7	13.0	14.6	17.2	13.3	11.3	12.9	15.2	14.3
None of the time	29.8	31.6	24.3	26.4	17.9	23.3	27.8	24.3	24.2	26.7
N of Valid	104	12,398	115	14,002	151	11,463	97	7,399	467	45,262
N of Miss	10	2,716	5	2,231	4	1,523	2	1,045	21	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.4	10.2	3.5	10.4	9.9	12.7	13.4	12.3	9.6	11.2
Most of the time	4.8	7.5	10.4	7.9	9.9	9.1	11.3	9.3	9.2	8.3
Some of the time	9.5	12.2	18.3	13.9	21.9	16.3	15.5	17.3	16.9	14.6
A little of the time	14.3	16.6	19.1	17.1	13.9	17.3	15.5	18.0	15.6	17.2
None of the time	59.0	53.6	48.7	50.7	44.4	44.7	44.3	43.1	48.7	48.7
N of Valid	105	12,507	115	14,056	151	11,505	97	7,418	468	45,486
N of Miss	9	2,607	5	2,177	4	1,481	2	1,026	20	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.6	16.4	18.3	15.7	15.9	18.8	20.6	18.1	18.3	17.1
Most of the time	14.7	13.2	15.7	14.1	15.9	15.6	17.5	16.5	15.9	14.6
Some of the time	14.7	18.7	21.7	20.8	23.8	21.7	19.6	21.8	20.4	20.6
A little of the time	19.6	18.0	11.3	18.2	22.5	16.5	17.5	15.7	18.1	17.3
None of the time	31.4	33.7	33.0	31.2	21.9	27.3	24.7	27.9	27.3	30.3
N of Valid	102	12,304	115	13,984	151	11,487	97	7,411	465	45,186
N of Miss	12	2,810	5	2,249	4	1,499	2	1,033	23	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.2	14.9	15.7	15.5	14.6	16.6	16.5	15.3	15.4	15.6
Most of the time	8.6	8.1	11.3	10.0	11.3	10.5	11.3	10.5	10.7	9.7
Some of the time	8.6	10.9	13.9	11.9	15.2	14.1	20.6	15.5	14.5	12.8
A little of the time	8.6	14.8	15.7	15.0	21.9	15.1	10.3	14.8	15.0	14.9
None of the time	59.0	51.3	43.5	47.6	37.1	43.7	41.2	44.0	44.4	47.0
N of Valid	105	12,509	115	14,056	151	11,509	97	7,417	468	45,491
N of Miss	9	2,605	5	2,177	4	1,477	2	1,027	20	7,286