

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey

Polk County

Preliminary Profile
Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	9
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	9
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	10
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	12
4. AGE OF INITIATION	62
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	66
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	69
7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH	81
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	84
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	87
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	87
9.2 State and National Contacts	89
10. 2023 APNA SURVEY	90
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	97

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	14
3.4 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	15
3.5 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	18
3.8 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	19
3.9 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	20
3.10 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	21
3.11 Risk Factors - Grade 6	22
3.12 Risk Factors - Grade 8	23
3.13 Protective Factors - Grade 6	24
3.14 Protective Factors - Grade 8	25
3.15 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	26
3.16 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	27
3.17 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	28
3.18 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	29
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	64
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	65

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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	458	441	488	337
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	35.2	161	41.3	182	23.4	114	38.6	130
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	27.5	126	23.8	105	24.6	120	38.6	130
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	23.4	107	21.8	96	31.8	155	0.0	0
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	14.0	64	13.2	58	20.3	99	0.0	0
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	44.2	121	48.2	131	51.1	112	50.0	121
	state	49.6	12,822	50.8	15,582	50.6	14,627	50.8	13,541
Female	county	55.8	153	51.8	141	48.9	107	50.0	121
	state	50.4	13,023	49.2	15,121	49.4	14,287	49.2	13,139

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	7.1	19	13.3	35	8.4	18	9.4	22
	state	19.6	5,089	20.8	6,478	21.5	6,401	21.9	5,980
Black or African American	county	0.7	2	1.1	3	0.0	0	2.1	5
	state	13.2	3,422	14.2	4,423	15.0	4,479	14.3	3,897
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.1	3	0.8	2	1.9	4	2.1	5
	state	2.4	629	2.5	765	2.7	791	2.9	804
Native American	county	5.2	14	4.2	11	3.7	8	3.4	8
	state	1.4	364	1.2	362	1.2	351	1.2	330
White	county	72.1	194	66.5	175	68.8	148	70.0	163
	state	53.4	13,853	50.7	15,782	48.5	14,459	48.7	13,287
Other	county	3.0	8	1.5	4	0.9	2	3.4	8
	state	2.5	653	2.3	722	2.3	672	2.2	593
Multi-Racial	county	10.8	29	12.5	33	16.3	35	9.4	22
	state	7.5	1,937	8.3	2,589	8.9	2,655	8.8	2,396

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	81.5	369	81.5	356	83.1	403	80.9	271
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	7.1	32	6.4	28	9.7	47	6.9	23
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.4	2	0.2	1	1.0	5	1.5	5
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	11.3	51	11.9	52	12.4	60	17.0	57
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	4.6	21	5.3	23	3.5	17	4.5	15
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	66.4	301	64.8	283	66.0	320	65.1	218
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	13.5	61	13.0	57	15.7	76	15.2	51
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.7	3	0.0	0	1.0	5	1.5	5
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	6.8	31	7.8	34	9.7	47	11.6	39
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	6.4	29	5.0	22	4.7	23	6.0	20
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	2.6	12	1.8	8	3.5	17	3.6	12
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	45.3	205	46.7	204	50.1	243	45.7	153
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	5.5	25	6.4	28	6.8	33	6.9	23
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	45.9	208	46.5	203	48.7	236	45.7	153
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	4.6	21	6.4	28	6.2	30	5.4	18
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	5.1	23	4.8	21	6.2	30	4.5	15
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

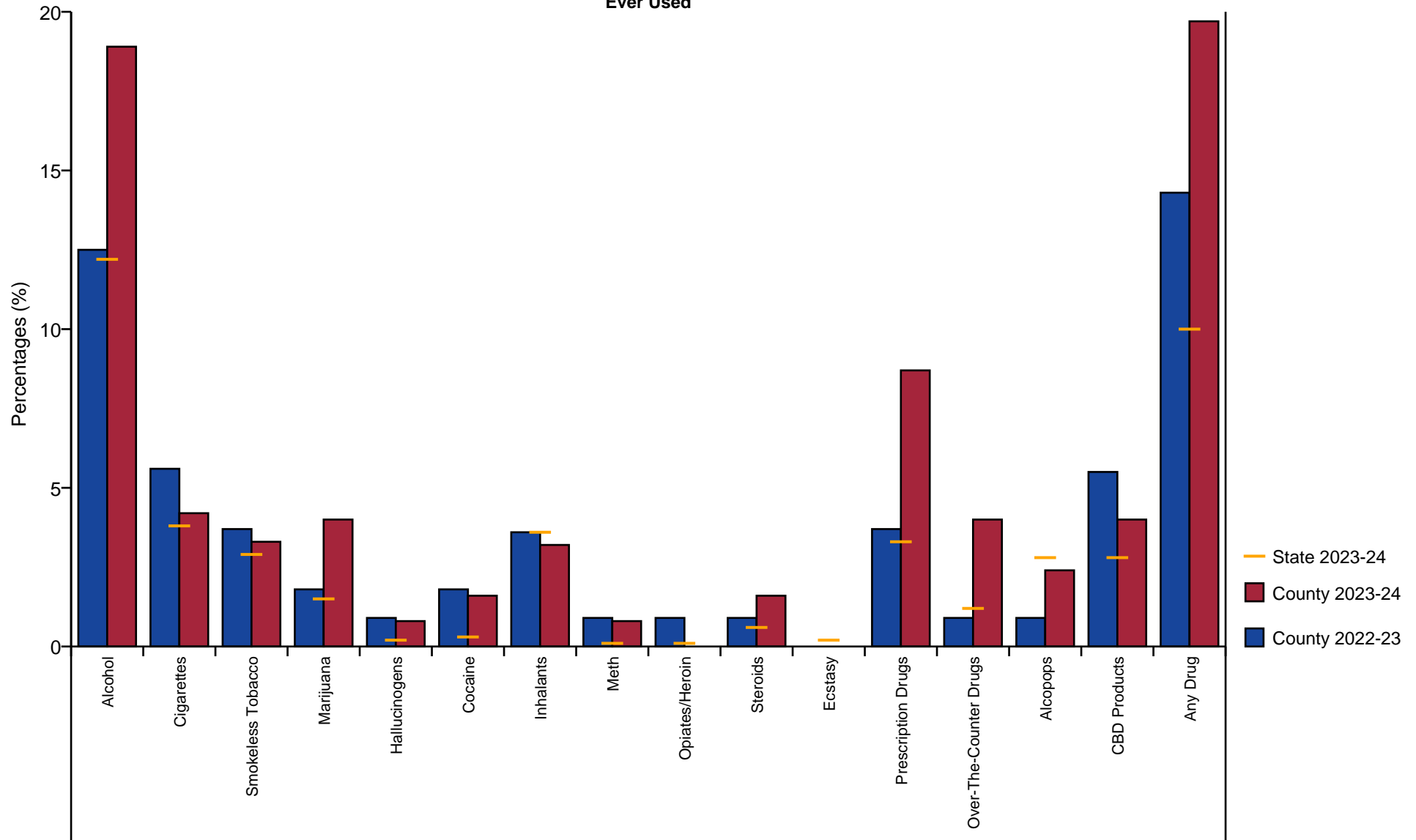
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Polk County

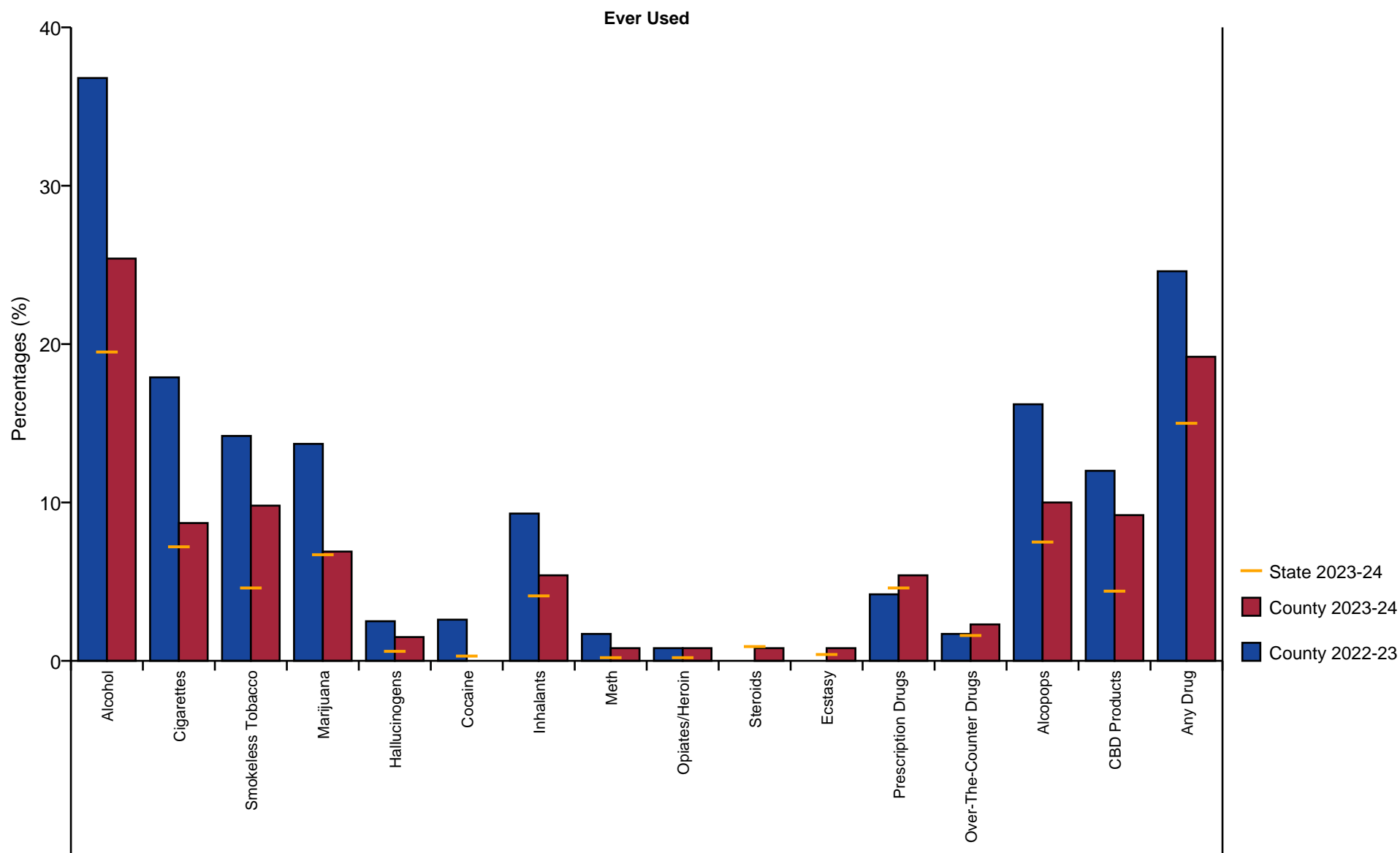
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Polk County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

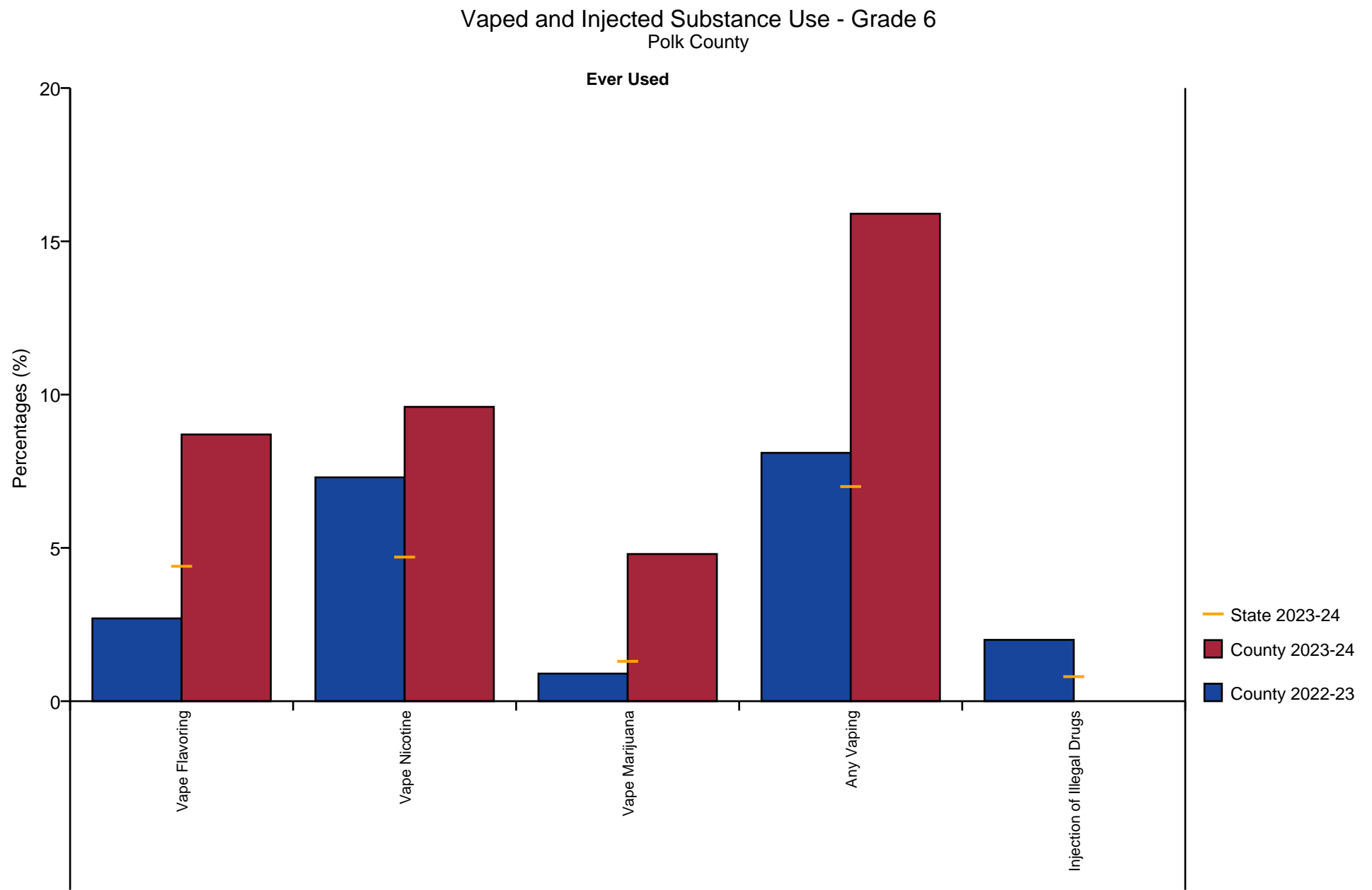


Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

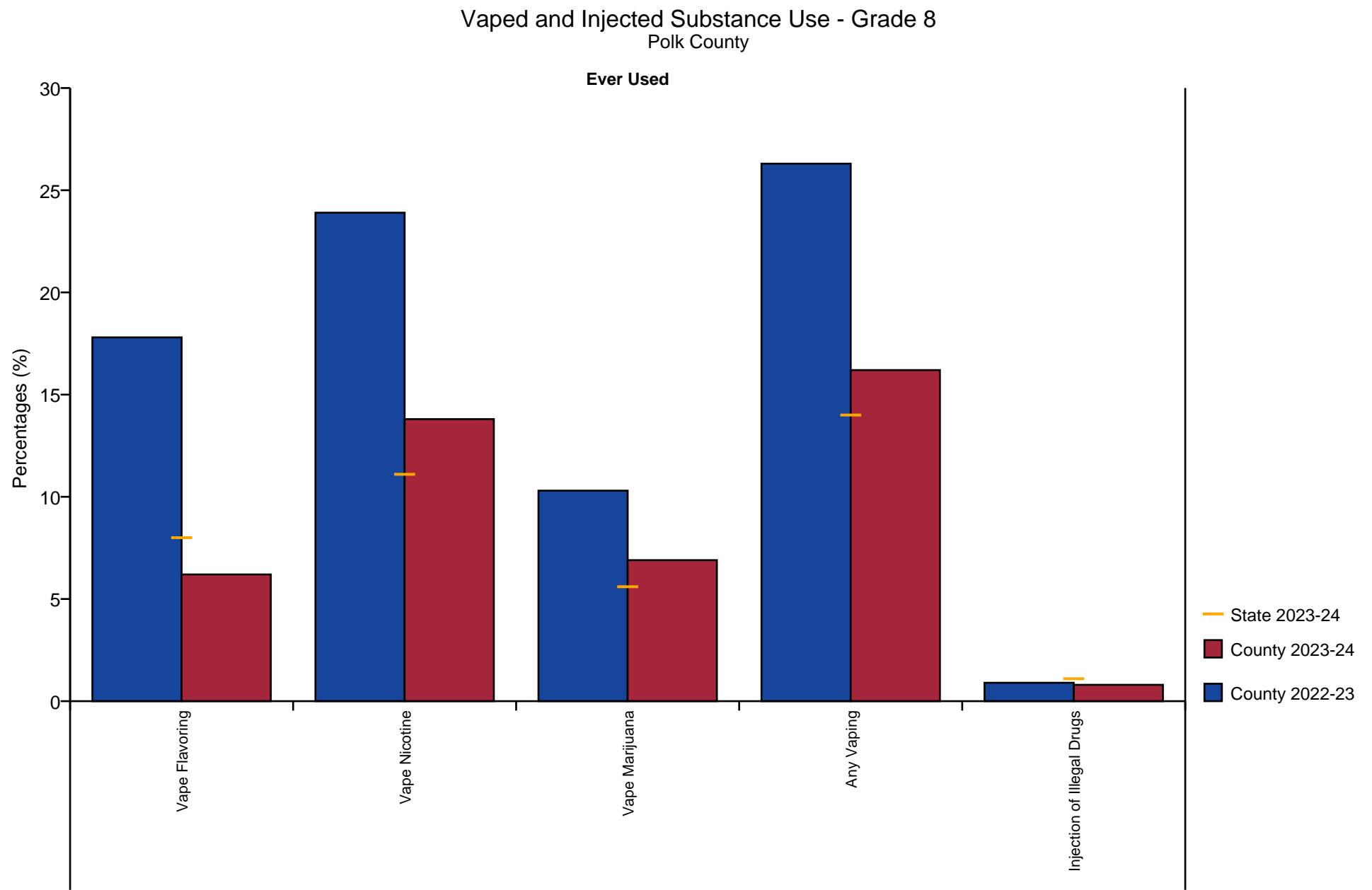
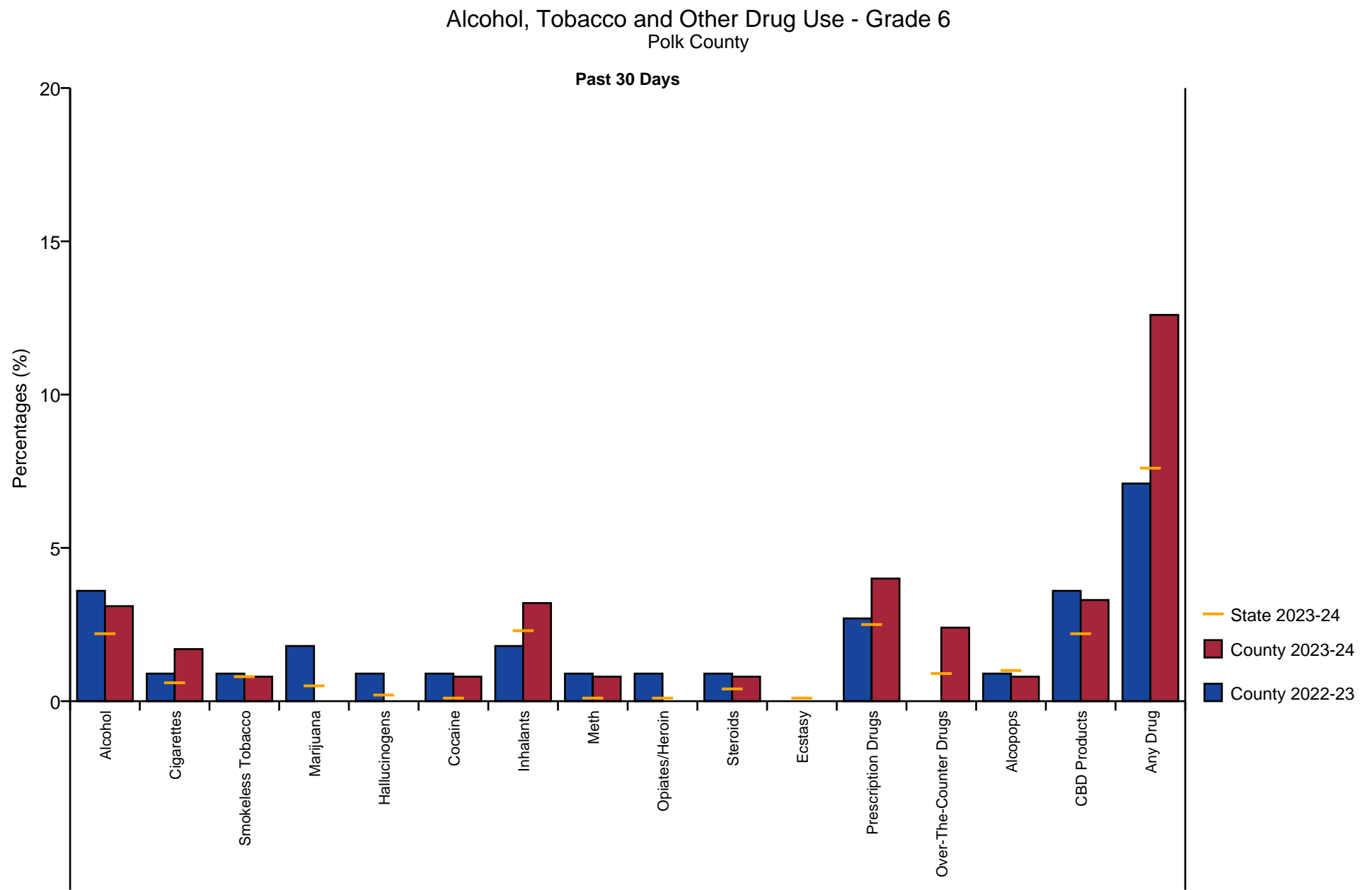


Figure 3.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

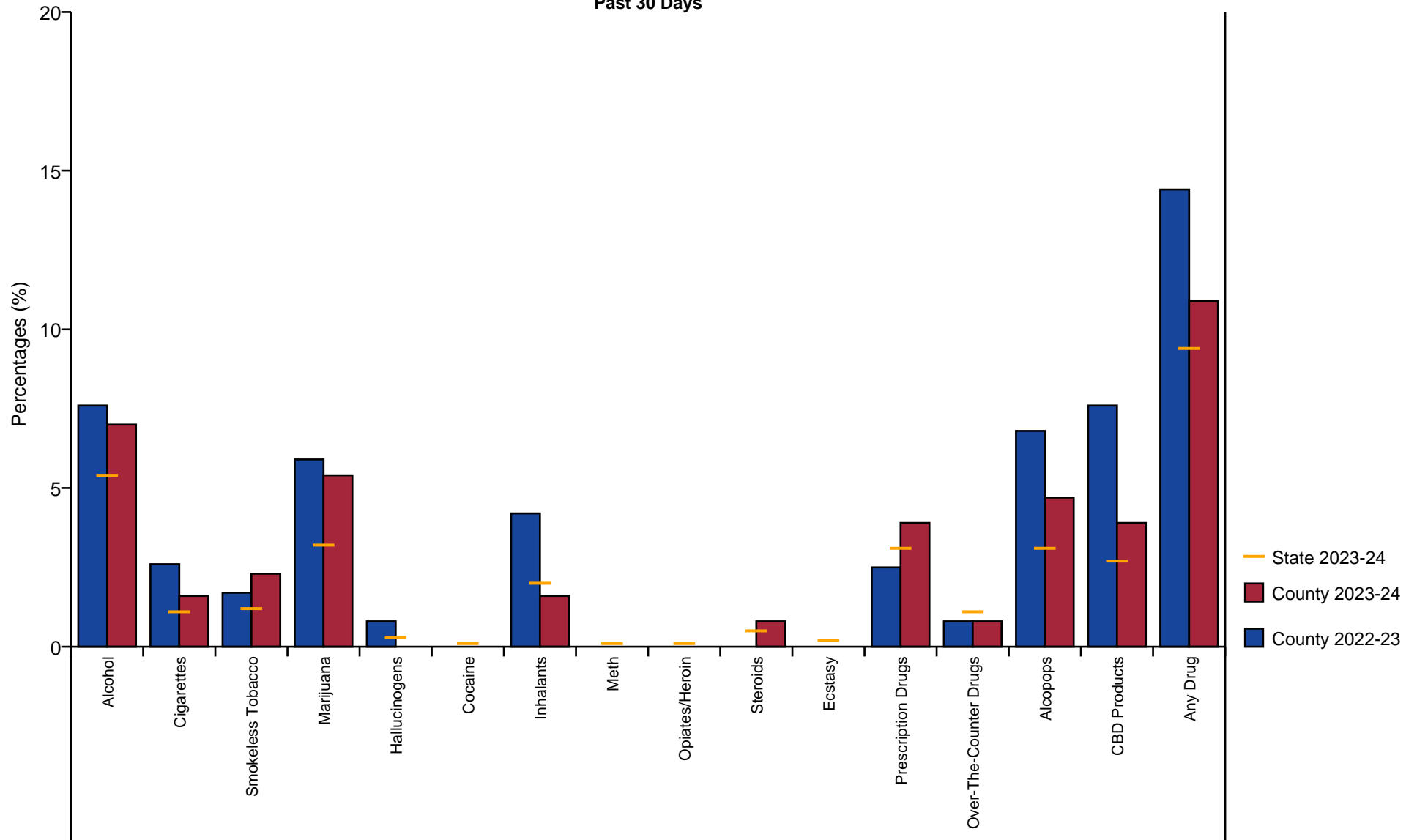


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Polk County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.7: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

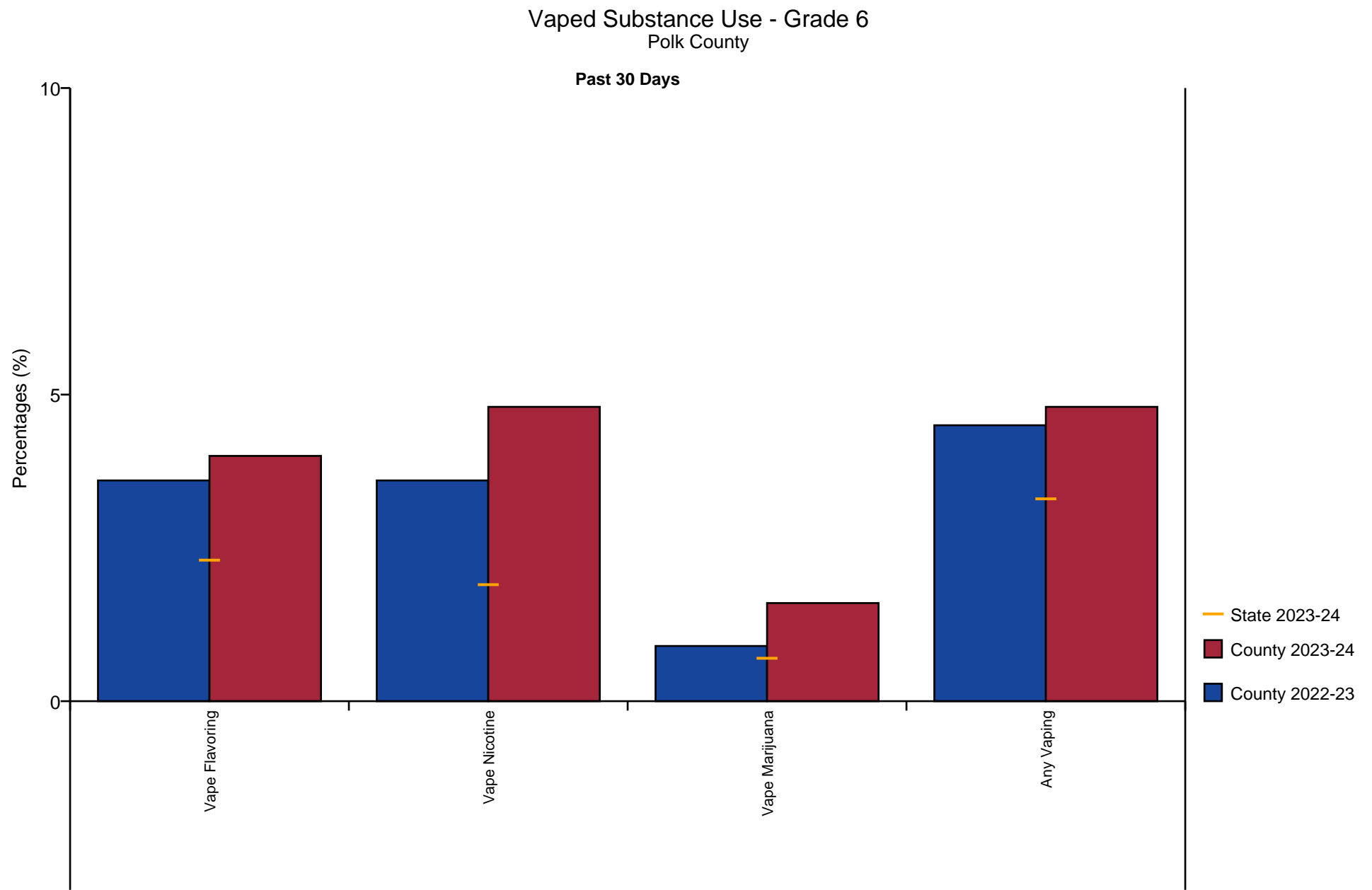


Figure 3.8: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Polk County

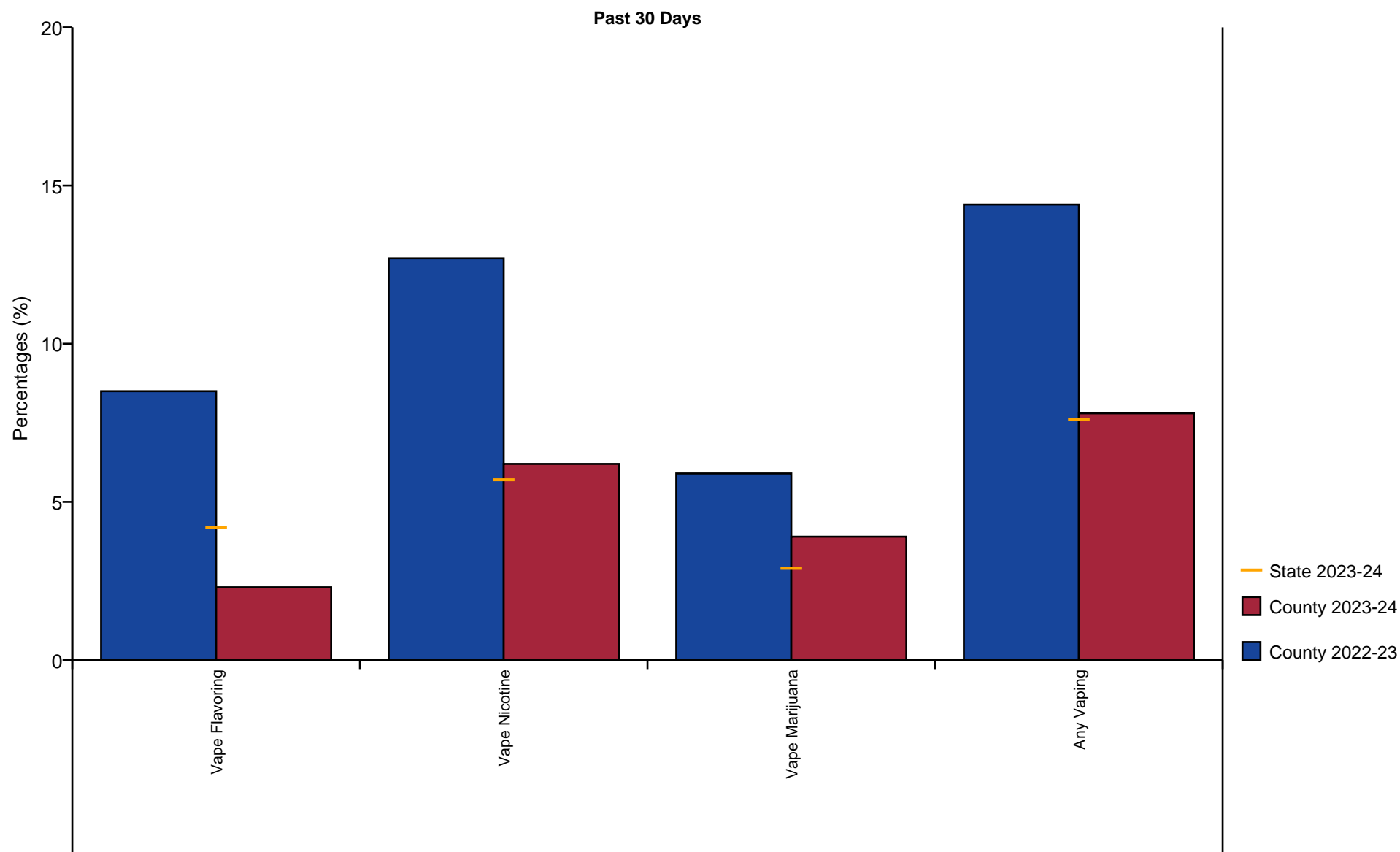
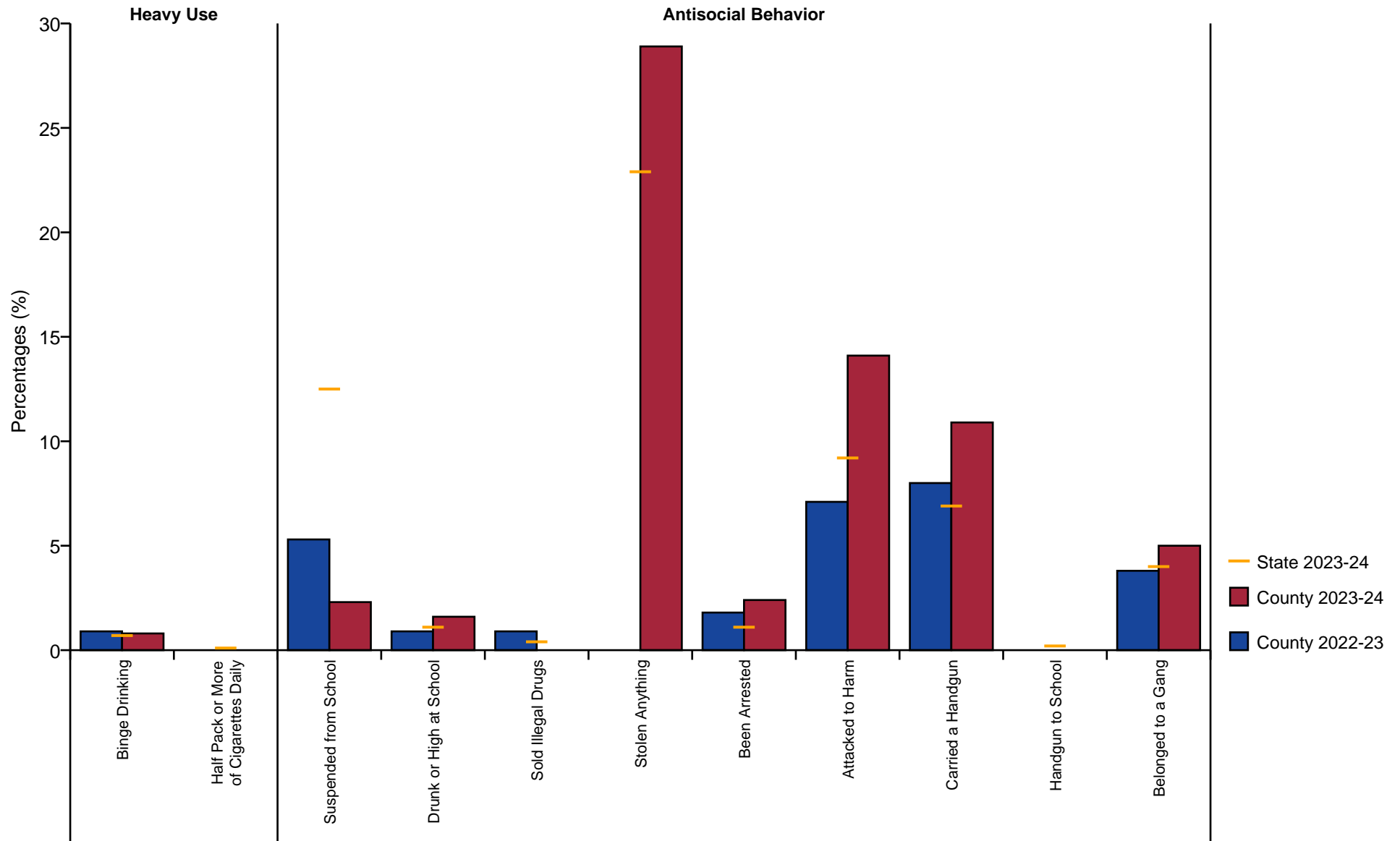


Figure 3.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

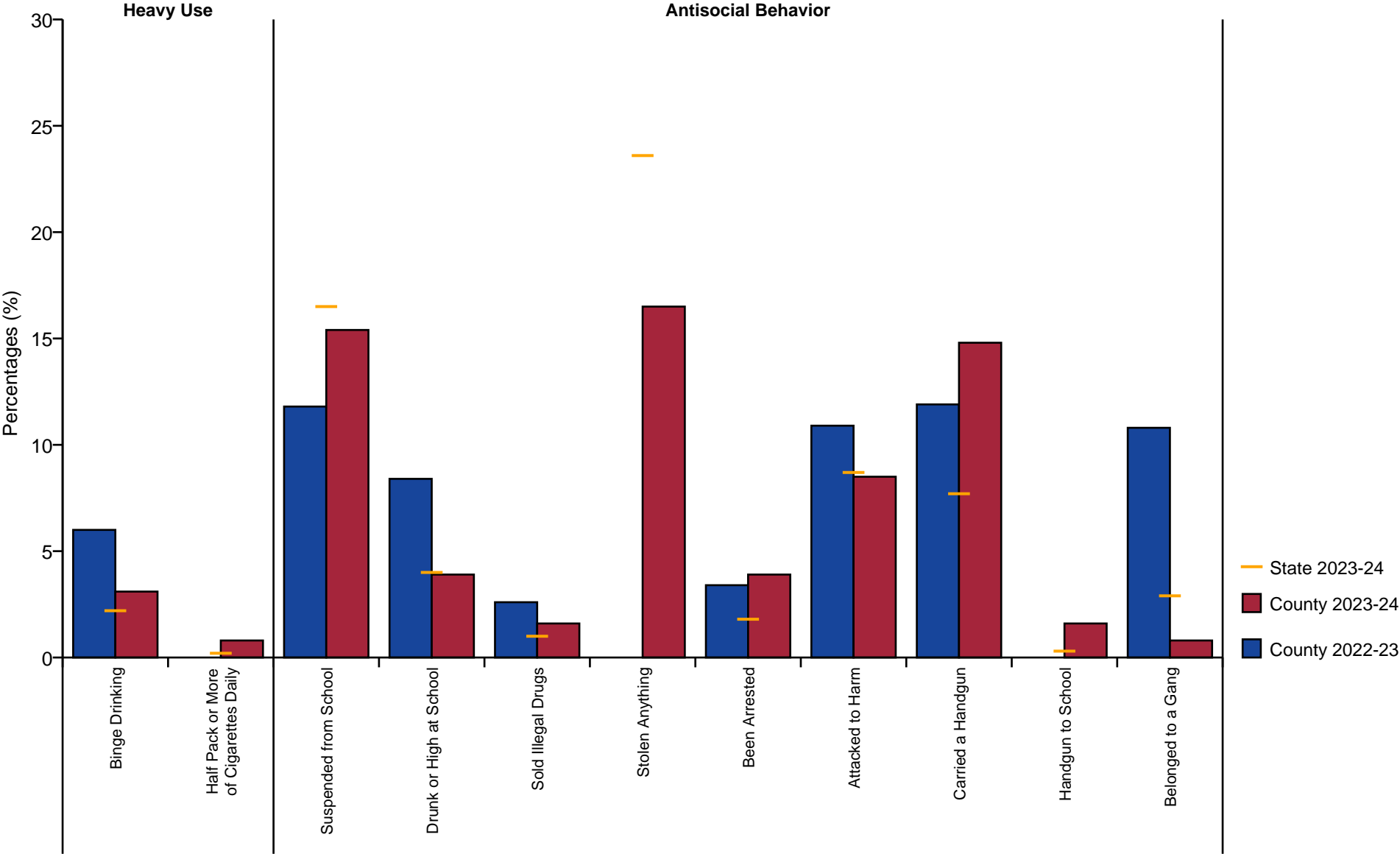
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Polk County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

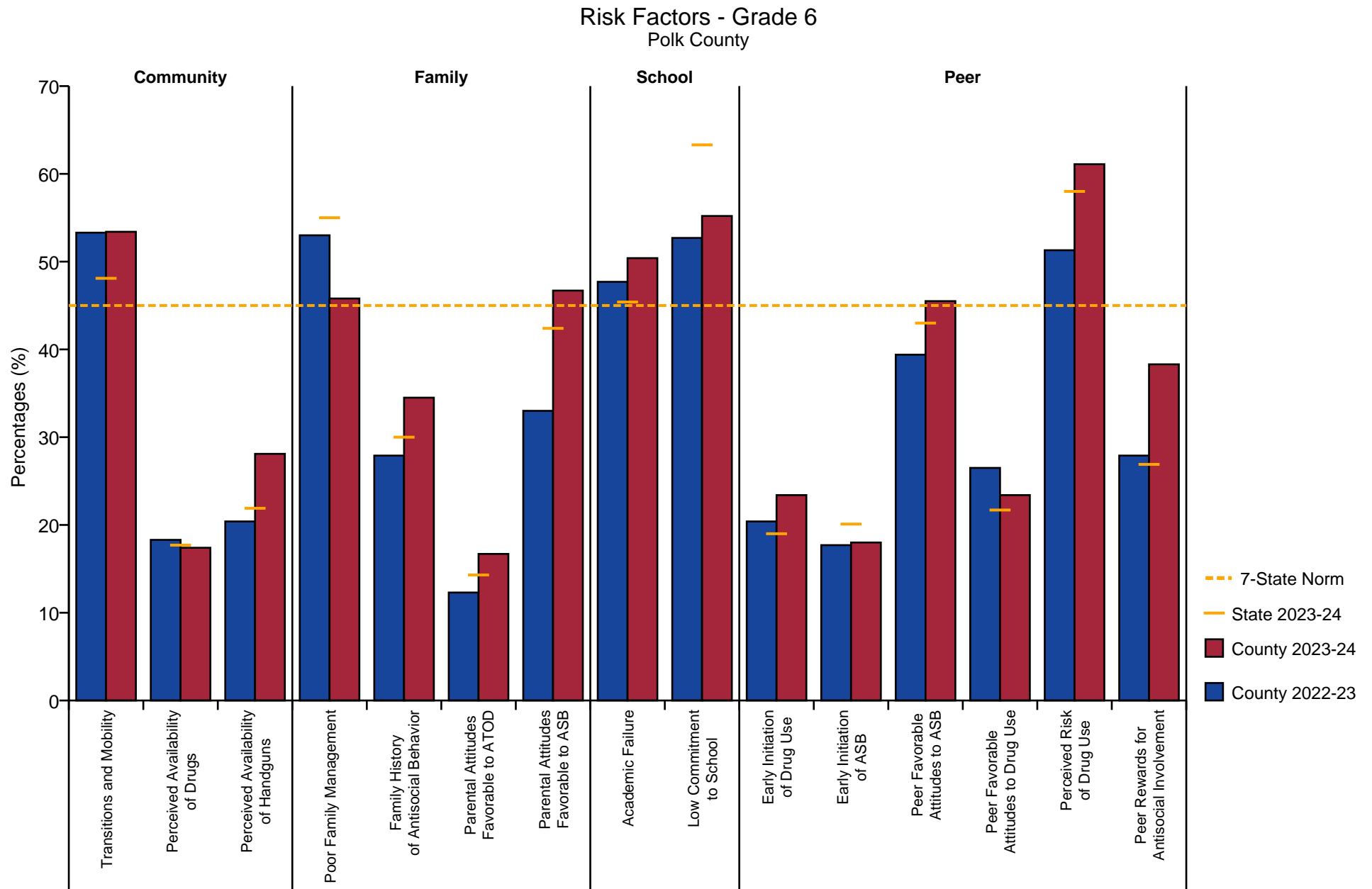
Figure 3.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8
Polk County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

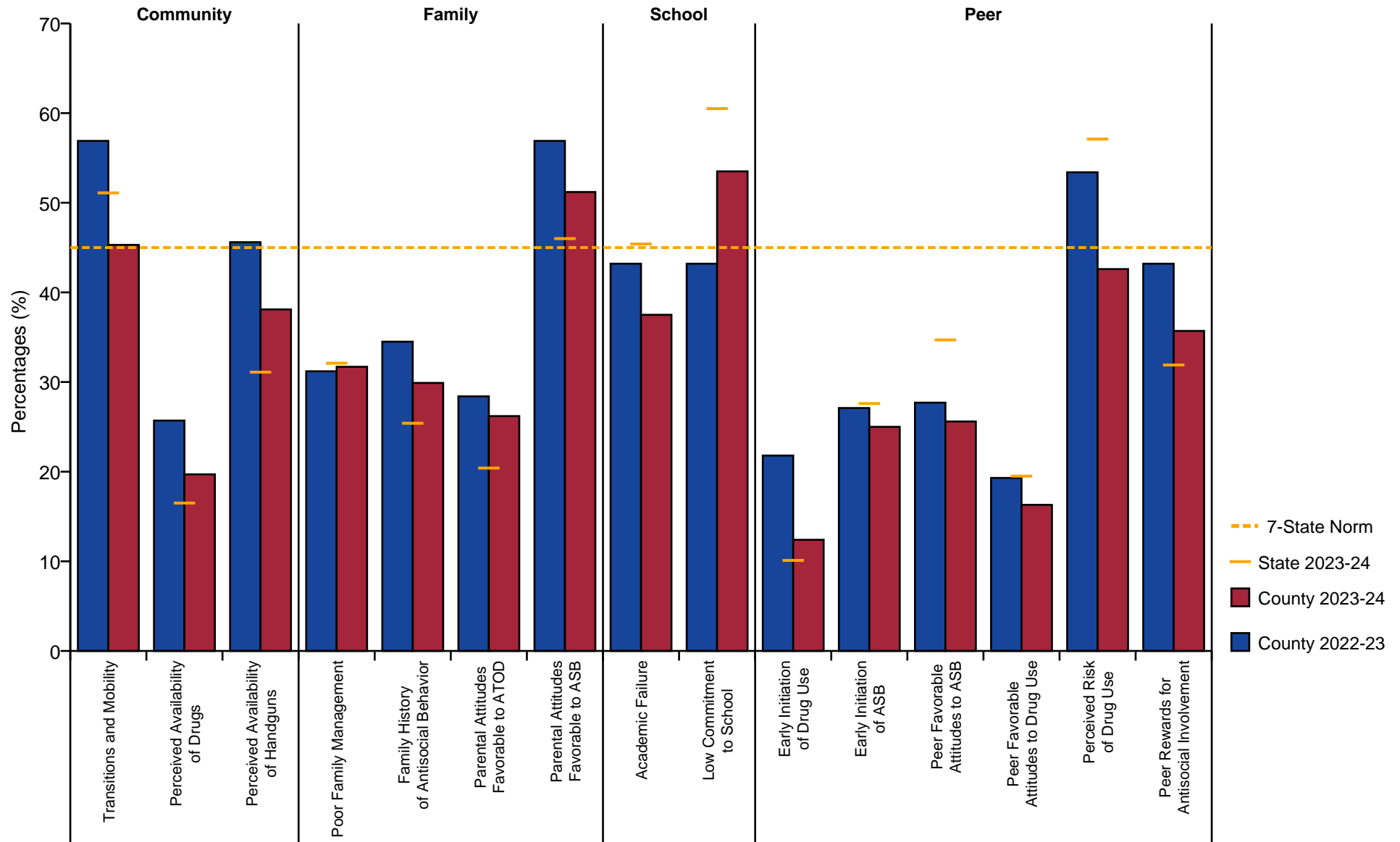
Figure 3.11: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.12: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Polk County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

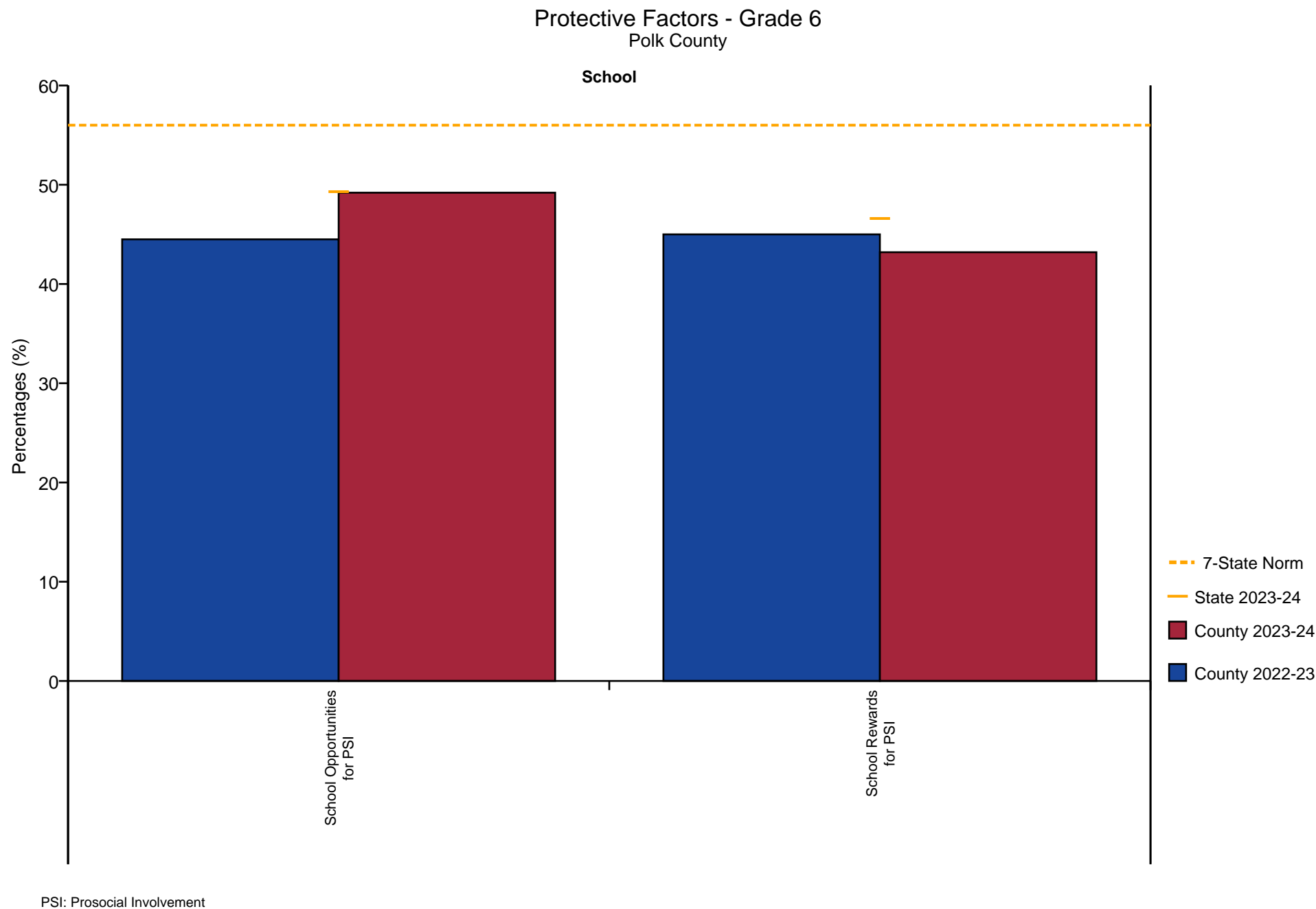


Figure 3.14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

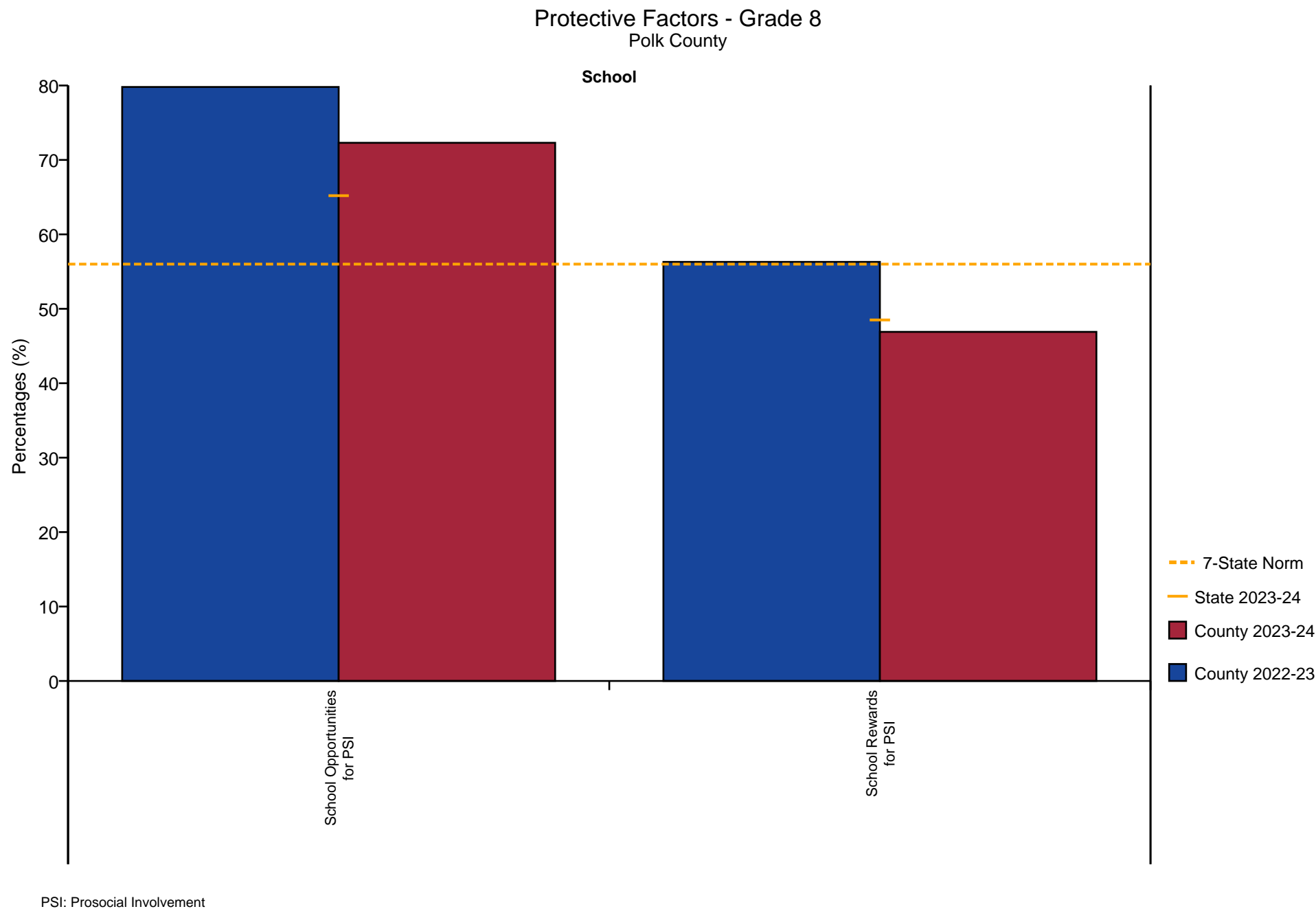


Figure 3.15: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

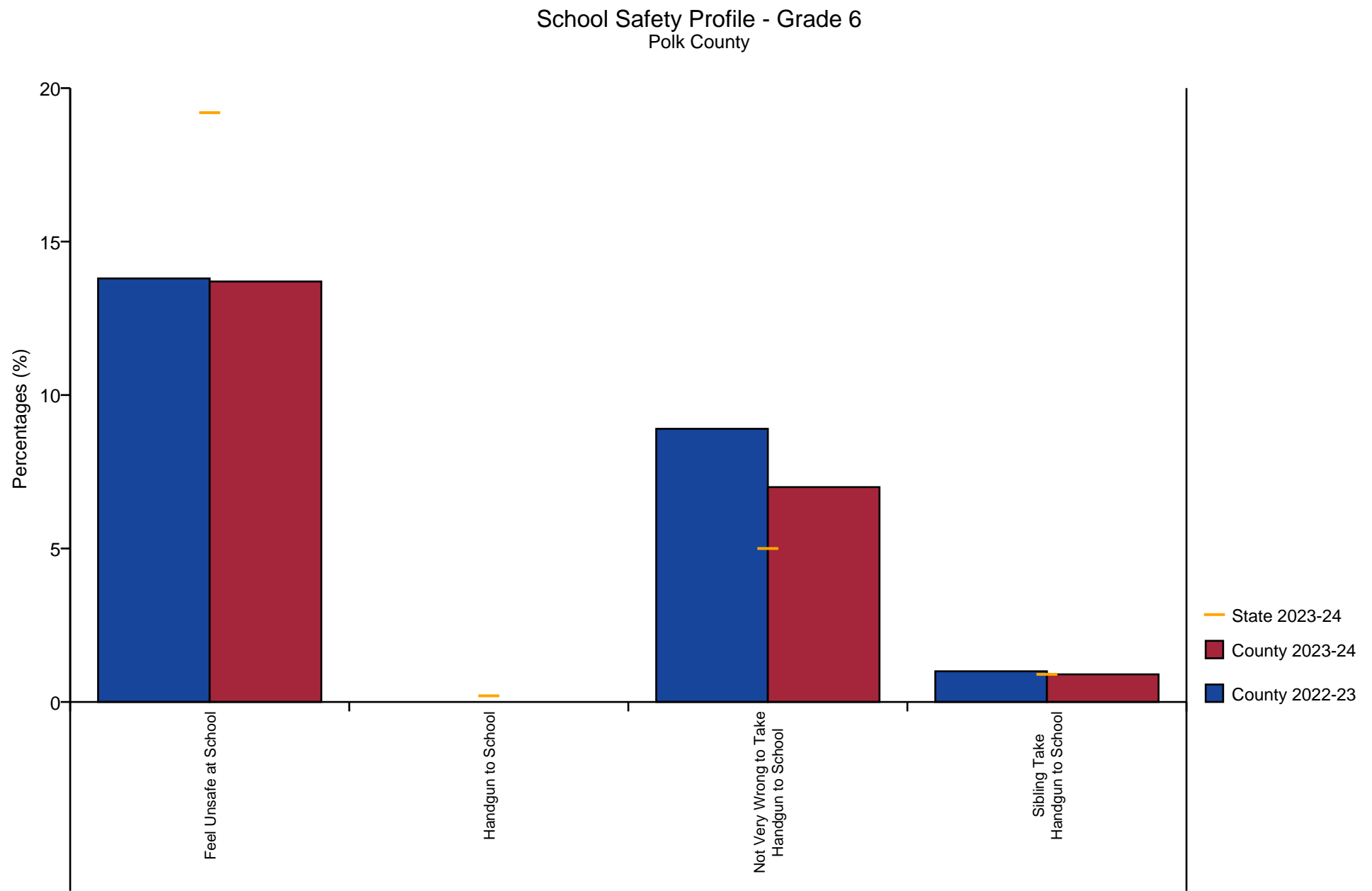


Figure 3.16: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Polk County

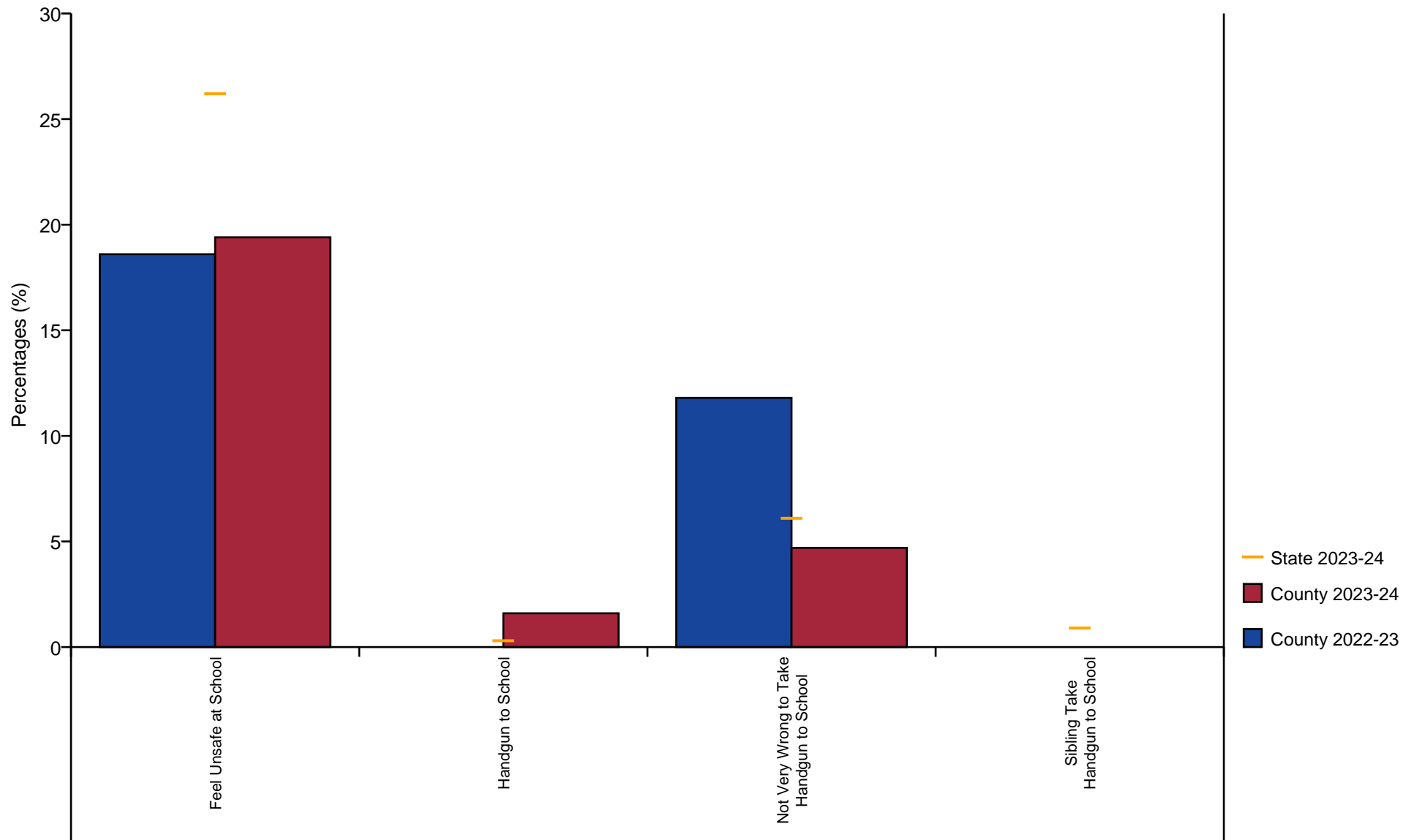
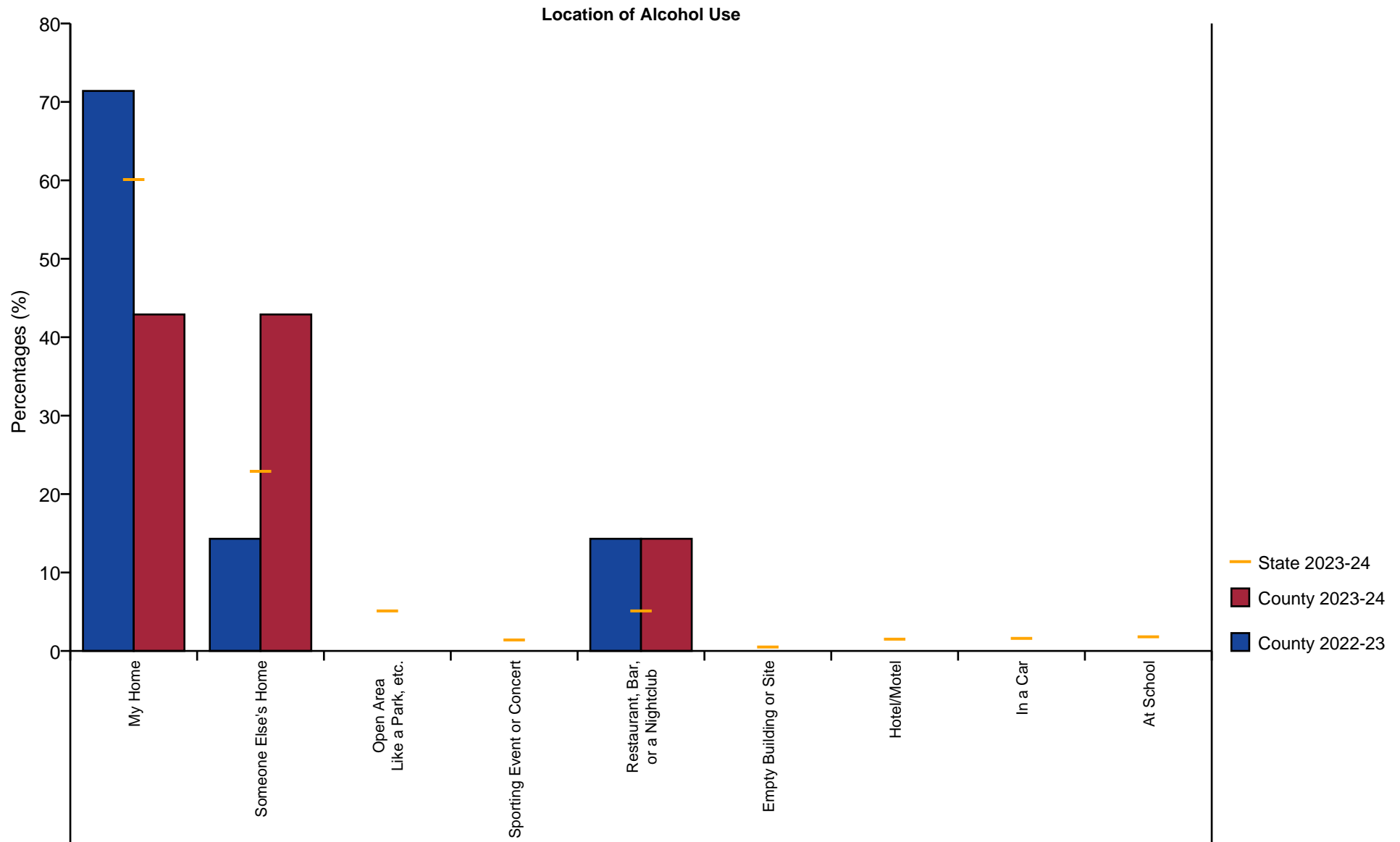


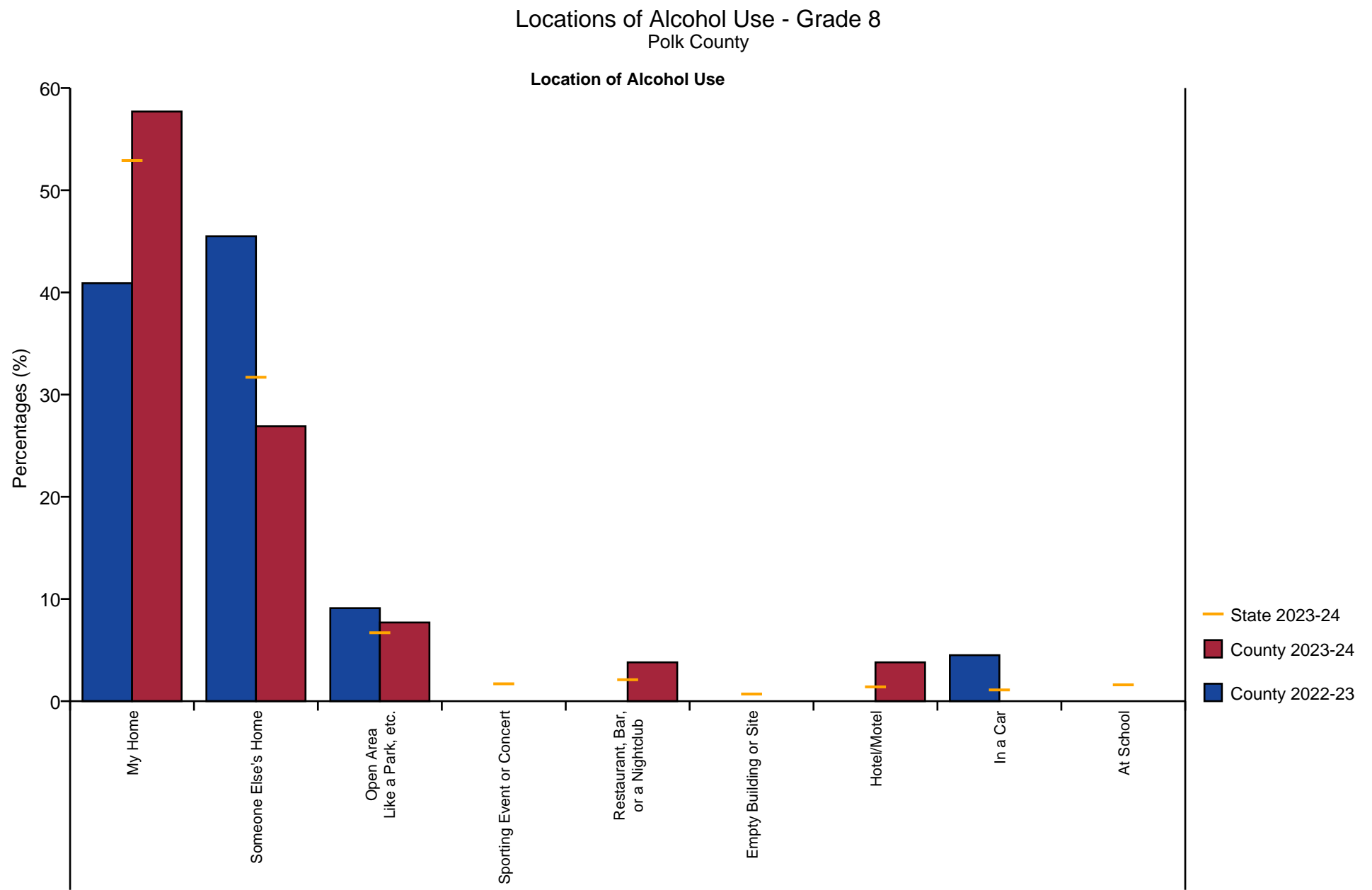
Figure 3.17: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Polk County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.18: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	14.1	18.7	12.5	18.9
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	17.7	29.0	36.8	25.4
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	25.5	54.2	43.1	0.0
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	24.1	37.9	39.8	0.0
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	19.0	31.4	33.8	22.2
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.8	10.2	5.6	4.2
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	17.7	13.0	17.9	8.7
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	12.9	26.6	18.2	0.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	19.3	14.3	18.8	0.0
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	13.3	15.0	15.4	6.5
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.2	8.2	3.7	3.3
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	11.3	15.1	14.2	9.8
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	15.0	18.7	14.1	0.0
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	12.5	12.7	20.8	0.0
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	10.6	12.7	13.1	6.6
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	3.8	1.8	4.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	7.3	7.9	13.7	6.9
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	15.5	28.1	22.1	0.0
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	10.3	19.0	25.5	0.0
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	7.6	12.1	16.0	5.5
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	2.5	1.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	3.1	5.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	1.7	3.4	6.1	0.0
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	1.1	1.6	2.1	1.2
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	1.7	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.2	1.9	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.8	4.9	3.6	3.2
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	4.0	5.0	9.3	5.4
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	2.0	10.4	3.2	0.0
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	0.0	1.7	3.1	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	3.0	5.7	4.8	4.3
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	1.7	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.7	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	1.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.0	2.1	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	1.7	3.4	2.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	6.6	3.7	8.7
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	3.2	5.9	4.2	5.4
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	3.1	7.3	5.3	0.0
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	3.4	3.4	8.2	0.0
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	3.0	6.2	5.2	7.1
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	1.1	0.9	4.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	2.4	1.0	1.7	2.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.0	7.3	2.6	0.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	1.7	1.8	2.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	2.3	2.5	1.9	3.1
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.5	4.9	0.9	2.4
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	8.8	13.0	16.2	10.0
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	10.2	34.7	22.9	0.0
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	13.8	13.8	17.3	0.0
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	–	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	8.2	14.5	15.1	6.2
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.5	5.5	4.0
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	11.9	12.0	9.2
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	22.9	9.9	0.0
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	6.9	18.4	0.0
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	10.6	11.1	6.6
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	14.7	22.5	14.3	19.7
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	12.8	22.8	24.6	19.2
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	17.3	45.8	31.2	0.0
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	13.8	24.1	30.6	0.0
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	14.6	27.9	25.5	19.5
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.8	11.5	2.7	8.7
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	15.3	11.9	17.8	6.2
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
	MTF	17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	12.2	26.3	20.1	0.0
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
	MTF	27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	13.8	13.8	12.2	0.0
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
	MTF	29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	11.0	15.1	13.9	7.5
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.5	11.5	7.3	9.6
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	16.9	16.0	23.9	13.8
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
	MTF	22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	21.4	39.6	34.4	0.0
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
	MTF	38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	22.4	24.1	32.7	0.0
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
	MTF	44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	14.2	20.4	25.3	11.8
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	4.9	0.9	4.8
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	4.0	6.9	10.3	6.9
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
	MTF	10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	11.2	25.3	18.2	0.0
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
	MTF	22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	8.6	12.1	19.4	0.0
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
	MTF	27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	5.3	10.8	12.5	5.9
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.1	17.0	8.1	15.9
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	21.6	19.8	26.3	16.2
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
	MTF	24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	23.5	43.8	36.4	0.0
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
	MTF	41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	27.6	24.1	34.7	0.0
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
	MTF	47.2	40.5	40.7	–
Combined	county	17.6	24.5	27.0	16.0
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	2.8	3.6	3.1
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	7.3	5.0	7.6	7.0
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	8.2	19.8	16.3	0.0
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	8.6	19.0	15.3	0.0
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	5.7	9.2	11.0	5.1
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.8	1.0	2.6	1.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	1.0	5.2	4.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	0.0	5.5	7.4	0.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	0.9	2.3	3.6	1.6
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	4.0	1.0	1.7	2.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	3.9	7.5	2.7	0.0
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	1.7	3.5	6.2	0.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	2.3	3.1	2.8	1.6
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	1.1	1.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	3.2	2.0	5.9	5.4
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	9.2	9.4	9.1	0.0
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	5.2	6.9	12.2	0.0
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	4.1	3.9	7.3	2.7
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.7	1.7	1.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.8
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	1.1	1.8	3.2
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	0.8	0.0	4.2	1.6
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	2.0	1.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	1.6	0.7	2.1	2.4
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.8
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	3.3	2.7	4.0
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	0.8	3.0	2.5	3.9
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	1.0	5.2	3.3	0.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	1.7	0.0	3.1	0.0
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	1.1	3.2	2.9	3.9
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	1.6	0.0	2.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.8
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	1.8	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.6
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	6.5	2.0	6.8	4.7
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	5.1	13.5	12.3	0.0
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	5.2	5.2	10.2	0.0
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	5.0	4.6	7.9	2.8
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.4	3.6	3.3
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	7.0	7.6	3.9
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	9.4	7.1	0.0
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	3.4	12.4	0.0
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	5.6	7.5	3.6
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.6	14.8	7.1	12.6
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	7.3	11.9	14.4	10.9
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	10.2	21.9	16.2	0.0
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	8.6	10.3	16.3	0.0
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	8.2	15.1	13.7	11.7
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.8	3.3	3.6	4.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	7.3	3.0	8.5	2.3
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	7.1	11.6	10.5	0.0
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	7.0	1.7	10.2	0.0
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	6.0	4.8	8.4	3.1
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	3.3	3.6	4.8
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	10.5	5.0	12.7	6.2
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	14.3	27.1	20.9	0.0
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	15.5	17.2	21.4	0.0
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	9.0	10.8	15.0	5.5
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.6	0.0	5.9	3.9
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	6.1	9.4	8.5	0.0
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	3.5	5.2	10.3	0.0
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	2.5	3.2	6.5	2.7
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.8
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	12.9	5.0	14.4	7.8
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	17.3	28.1	21.4	0.0
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	20.7	17.2	24.5	0.0
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	county	11.9	11.5	16.4	6.3
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.8
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.4	1.0	6.0	3.1
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	3.1	10.4	8.4	0.0
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	1.7	10.3	9.2	0.0
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	1.8	4.3	6.3	2.0
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	6.6	5.3	2.3
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	4.8	5.9	11.8	15.4
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	8.8	6.2	3.2	0.0
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	3.4	0.0	7.1	0.0
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	4.3	5.5	6.6	8.9
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.6
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.2	2.9	8.4	3.9
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	4.9	13.5	10.3	0.0
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	5.1	8.6	10.2	0.0
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	2.9	5.3	7.6	2.7
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.4	0.0	2.6	1.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	6.2	1.3	0.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	1.7	0.0	5.1	0.0
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	1.1	1.4	2.3	0.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.2	1.8	2.4
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	1.6	1.0	3.4	3.9
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	1.0	1.1	2.6	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	3.4	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	1.1	1.4	2.3	3.1
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.3	8.8	7.1	14.1
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	6.5	5.9	10.9	8.5
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	5.9	8.4	6.5	0.0
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	3.4	7.1	4.1	0.0
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	6.6	7.8	7.2	11.3
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.3	13.7	8.0	10.9
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	8.1	12.9	11.9	14.8
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	8.8	9.5	5.2	0.0
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	6.8	1.8	7.1	0.0
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	8.1	11.0	7.9	12.9
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.8	4.7	3.8	5.0
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	0.8	5.2	10.8	0.8
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	6.2	4.2	2.8	0.0
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	3.6	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	4.5	4.1	4.6	2.9
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	53.0	39.1	53.3	53.4
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	54.8	52.0	56.9	45.3
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	48.4	55.8	48.3	0.0
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	44.6	52.6	44.3	0.0
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	51.4	47.6	50.7	49.2
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	21.2	22.3	18.3	17.4
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	15.3	18.2	25.7	19.7
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	15.8	28.4	21.7	0.0
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	19.6	8.6	20.6	0.0
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	18.1	20.9	21.7	18.5
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	29.1	37.4	20.4	28.1
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	40.3	44.4	45.6	38.1
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	17.9	35.8	35.1	0.0
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	21.4	29.3	39.2	0.0
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	28.9	37.6	35.3	33.2
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	48.7	54.1	53.0	45.8
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	24.8	25.0	31.2	31.7
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	18.3	31.5	16.8	0.0
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	12.7	17.2	20.6	0.0
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	30.3	37.3	29.0	38.5
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	35.5	35.4	27.9	34.5
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	28.7	29.3	34.5	29.9
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	27.2	36.8	30.5	0.0
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	21.8	12.1	25.5	0.0
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	30.0	31.2	29.9	32.1
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	18.8	16.8	12.3	16.7
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	20.5	18.4	28.4	26.2
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	30.4	43.2	31.1	0.0
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	25.5	22.4	21.4	0.0
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	22.7	23.7	24.2	21.5
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	42.2	43.0	33.0	46.7
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	47.5	47.5	56.9	51.2
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	35.9	53.7	49.7	0.0
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	29.1	29.3	37.8	0.0
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	40.7	44.5	45.2	49.0
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	46.6	51.1	47.7	50.4
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	53.2	50.0	43.2	37.5
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	49.0	52.6	45.4	0.0
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	45.0	41.4	52.6	0.0
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	48.8	49.9	46.8	43.7
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	45.5	54.2	52.7	55.2
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	40.0	58.3	43.2	53.5
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	47.1	58.9	48.4	0.0
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	40.0	48.3	49.0	0.0
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	43.6	55.4	48.2	54.4
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	26.8	26.0	20.4	23.4
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	17.6	12.6	21.8	12.4
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	12.7	25.0	17.4	0.0
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	5.0	5.2	14.1	0.0
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	18.0	19.9	18.5	17.9
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.6	20.6	17.7	18.0
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	14.5	26.2	27.1	25.0
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	17.5	27.4	15.7	0.0
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	15.0	10.3	16.3	0.0
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	13.5	22.0	19.1	21.5
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	33.5	39.0	39.4	45.5
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	20.3	25.2	27.7	25.6
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	24.8	43.6	44.2	0.0
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	23.7	22.4	36.1	0.0
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	26.5	34.5	37.4	35.5
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	19.5	24.2	26.5	23.4
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	16.0	9.8	19.3	16.3
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	19.8	36.5	27.7	0.0
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	11.7	10.3	22.2	0.0
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	17.5	21.7	24.3	19.8
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	53.5	53.6	51.3	61.1
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	51.6	54.9	53.4	42.6
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	53.9	60.4	48.7	0.0
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	62.7	53.4	62.2	0.0
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	54.3	55.4	53.2	51.8
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	29.5	33.0	27.9	38.3
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	35.2	31.4	43.2	35.7
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	36.3	53.1	43.9	0.0
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	41.7	36.2	52.5	0.0
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	34.3	37.5	41.8	37.0
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	50.0	50.6	44.5	49.2
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	76.0	77.5	79.8	72.3
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	69.9	69.8	75.5	0.0
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	75.4	77.6	74.7	0.0
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	65.5	64.7	69.4	61.0
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	43.9	55.6	45.0	43.2
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	57.6	57.3	56.3	46.9
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	73.8	61.5	64.5	0.0
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	60.7	53.4	53.5	0.0
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	57.0	57.0	55.8	45.1
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	0.8	12.9	49.2	37.1
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	4.7	14.7	57.4	23.3
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
Combined	county	2.8	13.8	53.4	30.0
	state	7.0	15.8	53.1	24.1

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	98.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	93.0	5.5	0.0	1.6
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	95.3	3.1	0.8	0.8
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
Combined	county	94.1	4.3	0.4	1.2
	state	94.4	4.0	0.8	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	97.4	0.9	1.7
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	95.3	0.0	4.7
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
Combined	county	96.3	0.4	3.3
	state	94.8	0.9	4.4

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	42.9	42.9	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	57.7	26.9	7.7	0.0	3.8	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	52.5	32.5	5.0	0.0	7.5	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	55.2	29.0	6.2	1.6	3.0	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	92.8	91.2	92.7	87.5
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	88.4	81.8	81.6	81.1
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	82.1	57.3	69.7	0.0
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	74.1	67.2	71.9	0.0
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	86.6	78.0	78.3	84.3
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.7	2.1	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.7	1.7	1.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	1.8	3.7	3.3
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	3.3	5.1	4.4	8.2
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	1.1	19.8	16.4	0.0
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	6.9	20.7	13.5	0.0
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	2.6	9.2	10.0	5.8
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.5	2.0	2.6	4.1
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	3.2	13.5	2.0	0.0
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	5.2	8.6	4.2	0.0
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	2.6	4.7	2.3	2.5
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	2.4	0.9	1.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	3.0	1.8	1.6
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.1	7.3	3.3	0.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	0.0	3.4	5.2	0.0
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.5	3.8	2.8	1.7
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.3	4.7	1.8	3.3
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	4.1	8.1	7.0	5.7
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	6.3	12.5	9.9	0.0
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	6.9	10.3	9.4	0.0
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	5.4	8.0	7.2	4.5
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.6	1.8	2.5
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.5	3.0	1.8	5.7
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	8.4	11.5	4.6	0.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	3.4	5.2	2.1	0.0
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	3.3	4.3	2.8	4.1
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	1.8	1.8	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.7	4.0	5.3	6.6
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	2.1	6.2	3.3	0.0
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	0.0	6.9	5.2	0.0
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	1.9	4.0	3.8	3.3
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	2.4	3.7	3.3
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	3.3	3.0	5.3	5.7
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	2.1	13.5	6.6	0.0
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	3.4	8.6	4.2	0.0
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	2.8	5.9	5.1	4.5
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.4	96.6	98.1	94.9
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	91.7	97.0	95.5	94.1
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	93.6	84.2	90.1	0.0
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	91.4	91.1	90.7	0.0
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	94.1	93.2	93.4	94.5
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.8	2.1	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.7
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.9	3.4
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.1	3.2	1.3	0.0
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	3.4	7.1	1.0	0.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	1.4	1.9	1.1	2.5
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	4.3	5.3	1.3	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	0.0	3.6	4.1	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	2.1	2.1	1.3	0.8
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.8	2.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	3.2	6.3	2.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	1.7	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	2.1	1.9	1.3	0.8
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.1	2.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	1.7	1.9	4.2
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	5.0	1.0	2.7	1.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	1.1	7.4	3.3	0.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	3.4	1.8	3.1	0.0
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.4	93.1	96.3	92.7
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	84.9	86.7	86.0	90.9
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	87.1	63.8	77.3	0.0
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	78.9	82.8	75.3	0.0
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	89.0	83.8	83.4	91.8
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.1	5.3	2.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	5.3	1.7	3.1	0.0
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	1.2	1.4	1.9	0.8
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	1.8	1.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.8
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	3.2	1.3	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.7	2.1	0.0
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.4
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	5.1	0.9	2.4
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	2.5	3.1	2.6	3.3
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	3.2	11.7	4.0	0.0
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	5.3	1.7	7.2	0.0
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	2.9	5.6	3.6	2.9
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	2.9	2.8	5.7
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	10.1	9.2	11.4	7.4
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	8.6	27.7	21.3	0.0
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	8.8	13.8	14.4	0.0
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	6.2	11.3	13.2	6.6
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	3.2	1.3	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.6	2.8	2.4
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	1.7	3.1	4.4	1.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	3.2	12.8	2.0	0.0
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	3.5	0.0	8.2	0.0
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	1.9	3.8	4.1	2.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.7	95.4	97.2	96.7
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	95.8	97.0	91.9	93.5
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	90.2	77.7	86.1	0.0
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	87.9	86.2	79.2	0.0
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	94.5	90.6	88.6	95.1
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.7	0.0	3.6	1.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	3.3	2.1	2.6	0.0
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	10.3	3.4	6.2	0.0
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	2.6	0.9	3.2	0.8
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.4
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	1.1	6.4	2.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.2
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.9	3.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.2	3.2	3.3	0.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	1.7	5.2	3.1	0.0
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.6
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	2.3	0.9	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	1.1	6.4	3.3	0.0
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.7	2.6	1.9	0.8
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	2.2	4.3	2.6	0.0
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	0.0	1.7	4.2	0.0
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.5	1.9	2.4	1.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	1.7	2.8	2.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	0.8	2.0	2.7	4.9
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	3.3	11.7	6.0	0.0
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	3.4	6.9	8.3	0.0
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	1.7	4.7	4.9	3.7
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.3	96.3	95.7
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	94.9	89.2	93.5
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	83.0	86.3	0.0
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	91.4	83.2	0.0
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	91.9	88.7	94.6
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.8	1.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	1.1	2.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	1.7	6.3	0.0
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	0.5	2.4	0.8
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.0	2.7	2.4
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	5.3	3.3	0.0
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	1.4	2.1	1.7
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.9	2.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.1	1.3	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	3.4	1.1	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.2	1.1	1.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.9	0.9	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.8	0.8
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	6.4	2.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	2.6	1.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.9	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.9	1.6
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	2.1	1.3	0.0
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.9	1.1	1.2
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	3.7	2.6
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	3.1	4.5	4.1
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	7.4	5.9	0.0
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	3.4	8.4	0.0
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	3.6	5.6	3.3
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	99.3	97.2	99.1	98.3
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	98.4	99.0	97.3	98.4
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	97.9	95.7	96.7	0.0
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	96.6	98.3	93.8	0.0
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	98.4	97.4	96.8	98.4
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.1	2.2	2.6	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	1.7	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	1.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.7	1.7	3.1	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.7	11.5	12.7
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.0	13.2	11.4	12.2
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	12.9	13.4	13.6	0.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	15.8	15.2	14.2	0.0
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.1	13.4	13.3	12.3
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.3
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.9	10.8	10.8	11.1
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.4	12.5	12.7	0.0
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	13.8	15.4	12.2	0.0
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.0	12.1	11.9	11.2
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.9	11.3	11.4	11.2
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.9	12.7	13.3	0.0
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.9	14.9	14.1	0.0
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	12.2	12.1	12.7	10.8
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	10.1	12.0	12.2
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	11.6	11.2	12.0	12.8
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	13.3	13.6	14.3	0.0
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	16.2	16.3	15.5	0.0
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	12.9	13.4	14.0	12.6
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.7	10.7	11.6	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.7	12.6	11.6	12.2
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.9	13.4	13.7	0.0
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	16.0	15.8	15.0	0.0
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	13.6	12.9	13.4	11.7
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.6	10.8	11.3
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	13.0	11.0	12.0	11.4
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.0	13.0	13.6	0.0
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	16.0	15.0	13.2	0.0
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	13.5	12.1	12.7	11.4
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	10.7	11.0	10.2
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.2	11.8	11.7
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.5	12.4	12.5	0.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	15.7	11.0	14.0	0.0
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	12.4	11.4	12.3	11.2
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

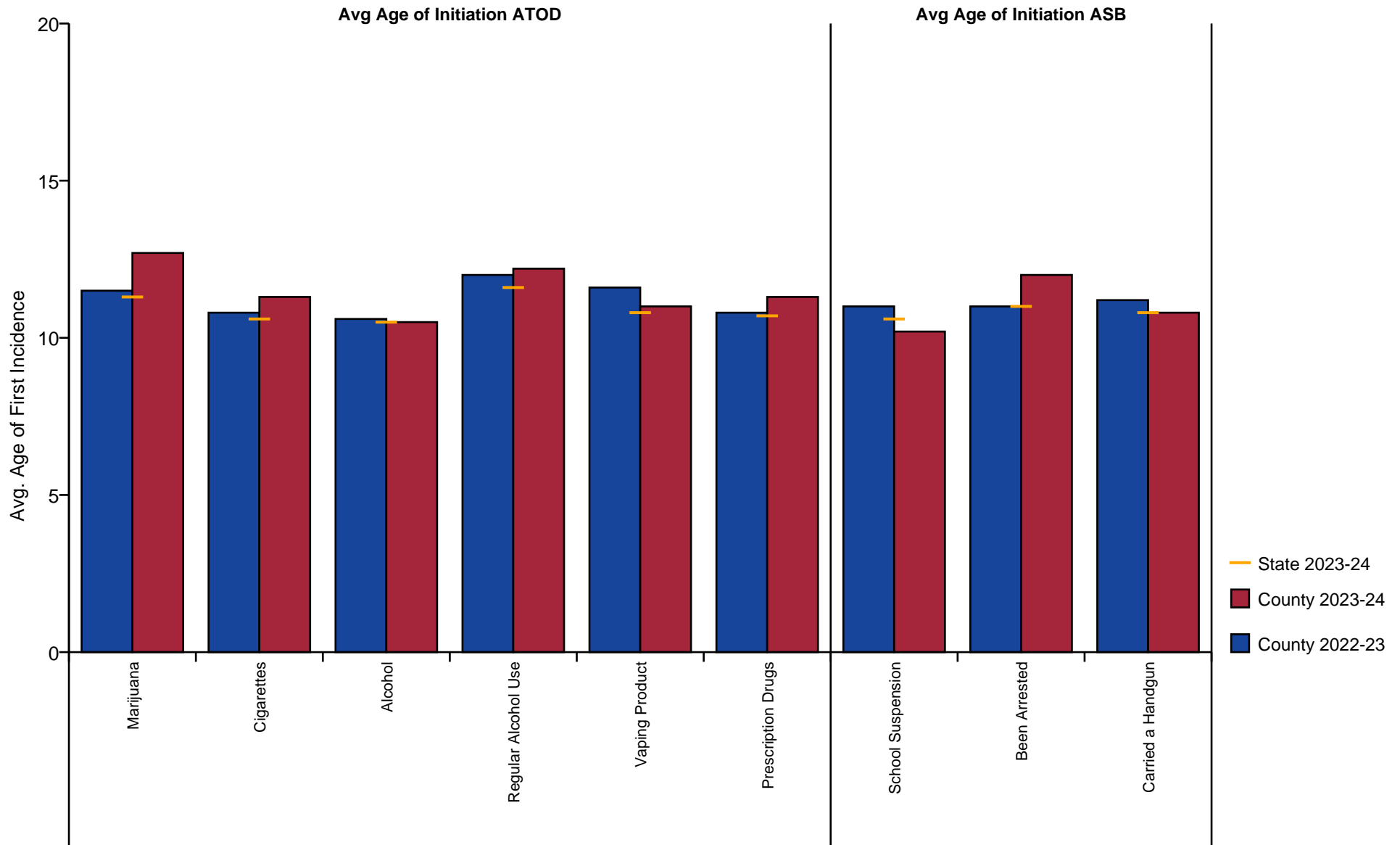
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.8	11.0	12.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	13.0	12.0	12.0	12.6
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	13.0	13.3	12.6	0.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.0	12.3	12.5	12.4
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.7	10.6	11.2	10.8
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.8	11.1	11.1	11.2
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.6	12.0	13.1	0.0
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	15.7	12.0	13.9	0.0
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	11.9	11.1	11.8	11.0
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

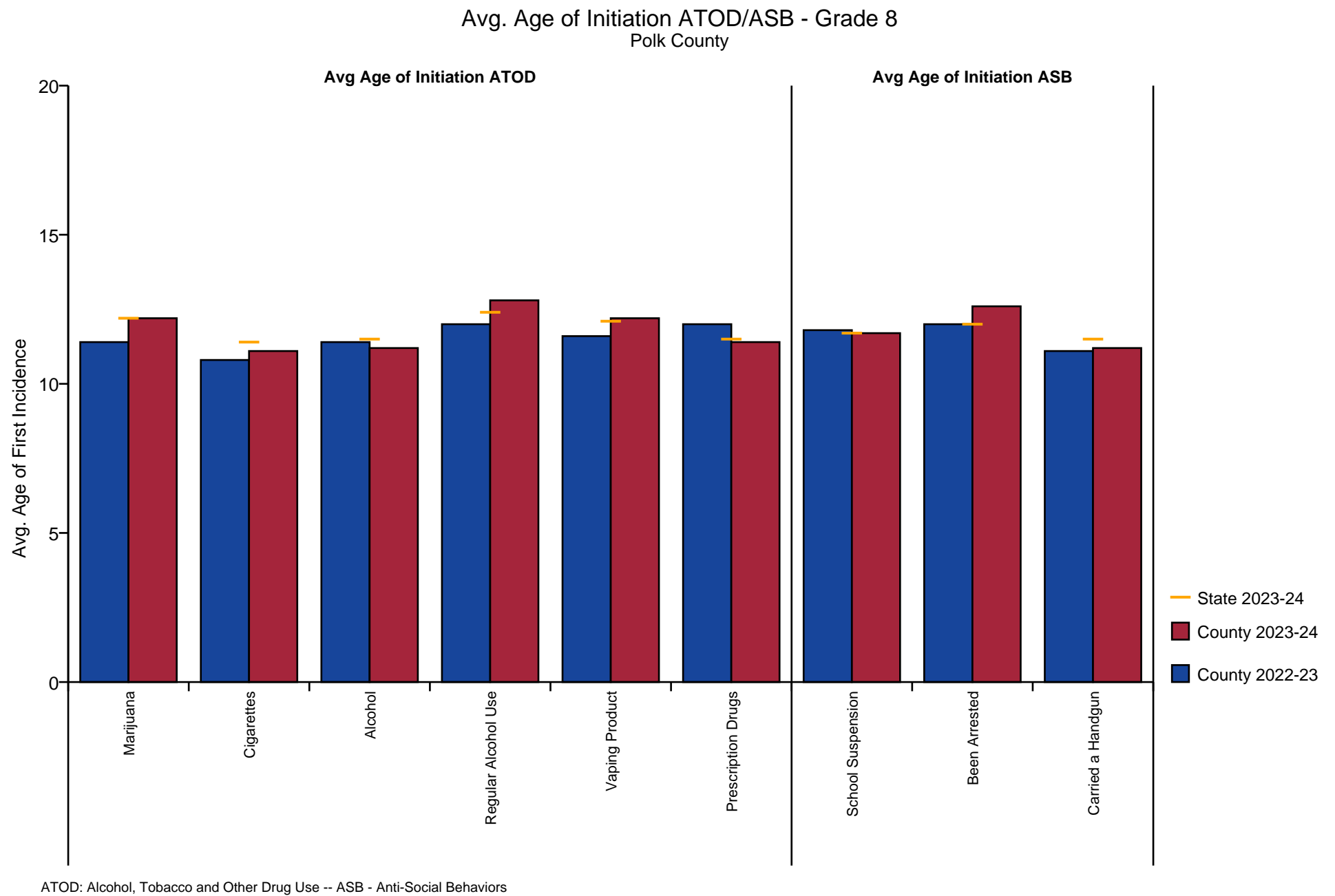
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Polk County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.8	10.2	5.6	4.2
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	17.7	13.0	17.9	8.7
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	12.9	26.6	18.2	0.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	19.3	14.3	18.8	0.0
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	13.3	15.0	15.4	6.5
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.2	8.2	3.7	3.3
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	11.3	15.1	14.2	9.8
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	15.0	18.7	14.1	0.0
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	12.5	12.7	20.8	0.0
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	10.6	12.7	13.1	6.6
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.5	11.5	7.3	9.6
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	16.9	16.0	23.9	13.8
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	21.4	39.6	34.4	0.0
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	22.4	24.1	32.7	0.0
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	14.2	20.4	25.3	11.8
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.8	1.0	2.6	1.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	1.0	5.2	4.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	0.0	5.5	7.4	0.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	0.9	2.3	3.6	1.6
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	4.0	1.0	1.7	2.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	3.9	7.5	2.7	0.0
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	1.7	3.5	6.2	0.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	2.3	3.1	2.8	1.6
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	3.3	3.6	4.8
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	10.5	5.0	12.7	6.2
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	14.3	27.1	20.9	0.0
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	15.5	17.2	21.4	0.0
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	9.0	10.8	15.0	5.5
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	54.5	11.4	2.4	6.5	25.2
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	60.2	8.6	2.3	6.2	22.7
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
Combined	county	57.4	10.0	2.4	6.4	23.9
	state	60.0	9.1	2.5	4.0	24.5

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	29.5	18.0	34.4	11.5	6.6
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	14.5	19.4	29.0	30.6	6.5
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
Combined	county	22.0	18.7	31.7	21.1	6.5
	state	30.4	21.0	26.2	15.1	7.4

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	82.8	9.4	3.1	3.9	0.8
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	68.5	10.0	12.3	4.6	4.6
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
Combined	county	75.6	9.7	7.8	4.3	2.7
	state	78.0	8.3	5.5	4.5	3.7

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	82.0	11.7	4.7	1.6
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	78.3	16.3	3.9	1.6
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
Combined	county	80.2	14.0	4.3	1.6
	state	79.1	14.7	4.7	1.5

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	92.9	3.9	0.8	0.8	1.6
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	89.1	5.4	3.1	1.6	0.8
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
Combined	county	91.0	4.7	2.0	1.2	1.2
	state	92.2	3.9	1.4	0.6	1.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.3	11.0	22.0	41.7	7.9
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	7.9	8.7	25.2	55.1	3.1
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
Combined	county	12.6	9.8	23.6	48.4	5.5
	state	17.4	11.5	21.7	42.3	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.7	12.7	25.4	34.9	10.3
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	9.3	13.2	27.9	45.0	4.7
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
Combined	county	12.9	12.9	26.7	40.0	7.5
	state	17.9	11.8	22.4	37.5	10.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.7	5.6	13.5	53.2	11.1
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	7.8	3.1	16.4	66.4	6.2
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
Combined	county	12.2	4.3	15.0	59.8	8.7
	state	17.3	5.7	16.1	50.1	10.9

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.2	2.5	7.5	33.3	37.5
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	6.2	0.0	3.1	77.5	13.2
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
Combined	county	12.4	1.2	5.2	56.2	24.9
	state	17.1	2.0	6.4	50.2	24.3

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.3	0.8	4.2	39.5	36.1
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	6.2	0.0	2.3	68.2	23.3
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
Combined	county	12.5	0.4	3.2	54.4	29.4
	state	17.0	1.8	5.5	44.4	31.4

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	90.4	6.4	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	86.2	5.4	0.8	1.5	6.2
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
Combined	county	88.2	5.9	0.4	0.8	4.7
	state	92.0	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.2	2.4	0.0	1.6	0.8
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	93.1	2.3	1.5	0.8	2.3
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
Combined	county	94.1	2.4	0.8	1.2	1.6
	state	96.5	1.5	0.6	0.4	1.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.3	4.8	0.8	0.0	3.2
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	93.8	2.3	0.8	0.0	3.1
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	92.5	3.5	0.8	0.0	3.1
	state	93.8	3.1	1.3	0.6	1.3

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	84.1	11.1	0.0	0.8	4.0
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	83.8	5.4	3.1	0.8	6.9
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
Combined	county	84.0	8.2	1.6	0.8	5.5
	state	89.4	4.9	1.9	1.0	2.8

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.2	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.6
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	93.8	4.7	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
Combined	county	94.5	3.1	0.8	0.8	0.8
	state	96.2	1.9	0.6	0.3	1.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.1	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
Combined	county	97.3	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	97.7	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	96.9	1.2	0.4	0.0	1.6
	state	96.7	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.6

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.2	1.6	0.8	0.0	2.4
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	92.2	3.9	1.6	1.6	0.8
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
Combined	county	93.7	2.7	1.2	0.8	1.6
	state	94.5	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	94.7	86.6	93.7	92.0
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	80.6	84.0	80.3	86.4
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	84.4	63.4	68.2	0.0
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	75.0	77.6	68.0	0.0
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	85.7	79.7	77.1	89.2
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	2.1	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.3	5.8	2.7	6.4
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	8.9	9.0	11.1	7.2
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	8.3	6.5	10.6	0.0
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	12.5	8.6	13.4	0.0
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	7.2	7.1	9.5	6.8
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.9	4.7	5.4	2.4
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	4.8	6.0	12.0	8.0
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	7.3	23.7	17.2	0.0
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	10.7	13.8	15.5	0.0
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	5.8	10.4	12.8	5.2
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	1.2	1.8	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.6	0.0	5.1	3.2
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	3.1	6.5	5.3	0.0
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	1.8	3.4	5.2	0.0
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	1.6	2.4	4.4	2.0
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	4.0	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	3.1	2.2	0.7	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	1.8	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	2.1	0.5	1.1	0.8
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	3.5	0.9	2.4
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	3.2	2.0	5.1	4.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	4.2	12.9	2.6	0.0
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	1.8	5.2	5.2	0.0
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	2.6	5.4	3.4	3.2
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	4.1	1.8	0.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	7.3	6.0	6.8	3.2
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	6.2	17.2	5.3	0.0
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	1.8	6.9	4.1	0.0
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	4.4	7.8	4.6	2.0
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	2.9	2.7	4.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	6.5	1.0	4.3	4.8
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	5.2	14.0	8.6	0.0
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	1.8	8.6	8.2	0.0
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	3.7	5.7	6.1	4.4
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.9	2.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.0	7.5	4.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	0.0	3.4	2.1	0.0
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	0.5	2.4	1.9	2.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.2	12.5	11.7	5.8	5.8
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	45.0	20.2	20.9	10.9	3.1
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
Combined	county	54.2	16.5	16.5	8.4	4.4
	state	54.3	16.3	13.6	6.7	9.1

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.3	11.7	13.3	8.3	3.3
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	47.2	15.2	18.4	16.0	3.2
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
Combined	county	55.1	13.5	15.9	12.2	3.3
	state	54.2	15.5	14.3	8.1	7.9

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	76.0	6.6	10.7	6.6
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	62.2	12.6	11.0	14.2
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
Combined	county	69.0	9.7	10.9	10.5
	state	71.0	10.5	10.3	8.2

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	79.0	19.3	1.7
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	67.7	27.4	4.8
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
Combined	county	73.3	23.5	3.3
	state	79.0	16.5	4.4

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.8	15.0	27.5	27.5	19.2
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	11.9	14.3	27.0	30.2	16.7
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
Combined	county	11.4	14.6	27.2	28.9	17.9
	state	15.6	16.2	29.3	22.8	16.1

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.8	8.3	15.8	25.0	40.0
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	7.9	11.1	15.9	21.4	43.7
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
Combined	county	9.3	9.8	15.9	23.2	41.9
	state	11.4	10.4	17.3	20.8	40.1

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.6	22.0	21.2	13.6	24.6
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	19.4	16.9	25.0	13.7	25.0
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
Combined	county	19.0	19.4	23.1	13.6	24.8
	state	20.4	17.3	19.4	16.6	26.3

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.7	10.8	10.0	24.2	48.3
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	7.9	7.1	8.7	19.8	56.3
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
Combined	county	7.3	8.9	9.3	22.0	52.4
	state	9.2	8.0	13.7	18.5	50.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	24.1	11.2	22.4	17.2	25.0
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	12.9	10.5	20.2	27.4	29.0
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
Combined	county	18.3	10.8	21.2	22.5	27.1
	state	15.9	15.9	21.5	18.9	27.7

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.4	9.3	12.7	12.7	50.8
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	12.7	8.7	11.9	17.5	49.2
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
Combined	county	13.5	9.0	12.3	15.2	50.0
	state	14.0	9.4	11.9	16.4	48.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.7	120	3.1	127	0.0	127	4.0	125	0.8	124	0.0	123
Grade 8	1.6	127	7.0	129	5.4	129	3.9	129	0.0	128	0.0	129
Combined	1.6	247	5.1	256	2.7	256	3.9	254	0.4	252	0.0	252

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	72.5	120	62.5	120	49.1	114	73.8	107	68.4	76	65.3	75
Grade 8	89.6	125	73.4	124	61.0	123	89.3	121	91.9	99	92.9	112
Combined	81.2	245	68.0	244	55.3	237	82.0	228	81.7	175	81.8	187

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.3	120	95.0	120	98.3	119	95.8	120	99.2	120	99.2	120
Grade 8	99.2	126	96.0	126	96.8	125	98.4	125	100.0	126	100.0	125
Combined	98.8	246	95.5	246	97.5	244	97.1	245	99.6	246	99.6	245

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	93.4	122	88.5	122	91.7	121	91.8	122	96.7	121	95.1	122
Grade 8	89.0	127	82.2	129	85.6	125	94.5	127	98.4	128	98.4	128
Combined	91.2	249	85.3	251	88.6	246	93.2	249	97.6	249	96.8	250

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.4	146	9.9	151	4.6	151	4.1	148	0.0	150	0.0	148
Female	2.0	149	7.1	155	2.6	155	1.9	155	0.7	151	0.0	154
Combined	2.7	295	8.5	306	3.6	306	3.0	303	0.3	301	0.0	302

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	79.3	145	61.5	148	47.6	145	82.4	136	81.7	104	82.3	113
Female	85.9	149	72.1	147	56.6	143	87.4	143	88.1	118	88.2	119
Combined	82.7	294	66.8	295	52.1	288	84.9	279	85.1	222	85.3	232

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.6	143	93.7	143	95.8	142	97.9	142	100.0	143	100.0	142
Female	95.4	151	94.0	151	95.3	150	98.0	151	99.3	151	99.3	151
Combined	96.9	294	93.9	294	95.5	292	98.0	293	99.7	294	99.7	293

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.0	147	77.9	149	85.7	147	92.5	147	96.6	148	95.9	148
Female	88.1	151	84.1	151	82.4	148	92.0	150	98.7	150	98.0	151
Combined	85.6	298	81.0	300	84.1	295	92.3	297	97.7	298	97.0	299

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		No!	Yes!
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12.	I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

○ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

☐ Rarely

☐ Sometimes

- Often

- ☐ Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

1 time

☐ 1 time
☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

○ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 42. | used Respirozine (rez, pyro) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigaretttes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, e-hookah pens.

52. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
53. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
54. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	52.0	50.9	47.8	50.6	50.0	50.8
Female	48.0	49.1	52.2	49.4	50.0	49.2
N of Valid	127	13,155	115	13,525	242	26,680
N of Miss	3	997	15	1,031	18	2,028

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2
11	60.9	55.1	0.0	0.0	31.0	27.2
12	35.2	41.6	0.0	0.2	17.9	20.6
13	1.6	2.7	48.4	54.0	24.6	28.7
14	0.8	0.1	47.6	43.1	23.8	21.9
15	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	128	13,866	124	14,279	252	28,145
N of Miss	2	286	6	277	8	563

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	49.3
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.7
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	130	14,152	130	14,556	260	28,708
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	78.5	90.3	78.1	90.9	78.3
Yes	8.5	21.5	9.7	21.9	9.1	21.7
N of Valid	118	13,420	124	14,139	242	27,559
N of Miss	12	732	6	417	18	1,149

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	79.9	96.9	80.8	96.4	80.4
Yes	4.1	20.1	3.1	19.2	3.6	19.6
N of Valid	121	13,653	127	14,212	248	27,865
N of Miss	9	499	3	344	12	843

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	97.0	97.6	97.1	97.6	97.1
Yes	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.9
N of Valid	121	13,653	127	14,212	248	27,865
N of Miss	9	499	3	344	12	843

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.3	94.0	86.6	93.8	87.9	93.9
Yes	10.7	6.0	13.4	6.2	12.1	6.1
N of Valid	121	13,653	127	14,212	248	27,865
N of Miss	9	499	3	344	12	843

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.5	98.4	99.6	98.8	99.6
Yes	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.4	1.2	0.4
N of Valid	121	13,653	127	14,212	248	27,865
N of Miss	9	499	3	344	12	843

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.9	39.5	13.4	35.3	14.1	37.4
Yes	85.1	60.5	86.6	64.7	85.9	62.6
N of Valid	121	13,653	127	14,212	248	27,865
N of Miss	9	499	3	344	12	843

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	97.5	99.2	97.7	99.2	97.6
Yes	0.8	2.5	0.8	2.3	0.8	2.4
N of Valid	121	13,653	127	14,212	248	27,865
N of Miss	9	499	3	344	12	843

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.3	78.9	92.1	80.6	90.7	79.8
Yes	10.7	21.1	7.9	19.4	9.3	20.2
N of Valid	121	13,653	127	14,212	248	27,865
N of Miss	9	499	3	344	12	843

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.2	11.6	15.5	13.1	17.4	12.4
Yes	80.8	88.4	84.5	86.9	82.6	87.6
N of Valid	130	14,058	129	14,493	259	28,551
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	157

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	94.2	93.0	93.4	93.4	93.8
Yes	6.2	5.8	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.2
N of Valid	130	14,058	129	14,493	259	28,551
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	157

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.3	99.2	99.4	98.8	99.4
Yes	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	130	14,058	129	14,493	259	28,551
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	157

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.0	85.6	89.1	87.5	84.6	86.6
Yes	20.0	14.4	10.9	12.5	15.4	13.4
N of Valid	130	14,058	129	14,493	259	28,551
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	157

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	94.7	94.6	95.3	95.0	95.0
Yes	4.6	5.3	5.4	4.7	5.0	5.0
N of Valid	130	14,058	129	14,493	259	28,551
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	157

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	35.4	36.5	33.3	39.1	34.4	37.8
Yes	64.6	63.5	66.7	60.9	65.6	62.2
N of Valid	130	14,058	129	14,493	259	28,551
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	157

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.2	86.6	82.2	84.7	85.7	85.6
Yes	10.8	13.4	17.8	15.3	14.3	14.4
N of Valid	130	14,058	129	14,493	259	28,551
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	157

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.4	99.2	99.4	98.8	99.4
Yes	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	130	14,058	129	14,493	259	28,551
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	157

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.9	91.6	90.7	92.8	88.8	92.2
Yes	13.1	8.4	9.3	7.2	11.2	7.8
N of Valid	130	14,058	129	14,493	259	28,551
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	157

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	94.4	93.0	95.2	93.4	94.8
Yes	6.2	5.6	7.0	4.8	6.6	5.2
N of Valid	130	14,058	129	14,493	259	28,551
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	157

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	97.3	97.7	97.6	98.1	97.4
Yes	1.5	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.6
N of Valid	130	14,058	129	14,493	259	28,551
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	157

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.8	50.1	53.5	51.3	53.7	50.7
Yes	46.2	49.9	46.5	48.7	46.3	49.3
N of Valid	130	14,058	129	14,493	259	28,551
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	157

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	95.2	89.9	95.3	91.1	95.3
Yes	7.7	4.8	10.1	4.7	8.9	4.7
N of Valid	130	14,058	129	14,493	259	28,551
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	157

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.2	53.2	51.2	53.0	53.7	53.1
Yes	43.8	46.8	48.8	47.0	46.3	46.9
N of Valid	130	14,058	129	14,493	259	28,551
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	157

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	95.2	93.8	95.3	94.2	95.3
Yes	5.4	4.8	6.2	4.7	5.8	4.7
N of Valid	130	14,058	129	14,493	259	28,551
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	157

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	95.6	95.3	96.3	96.1	96.0
Yes	3.1	4.4	4.7	3.7	3.9	4.0
N of Valid	130	14,058	129	14,493	259	28,551
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	157

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.2	8.9	7.1	8.5	9.1	8.7
no	44.8	35.6	37.0	36.9	40.9	36.3
yes	36.0	48.5	50.4	49.3	43.3	48.9
YES!	8.0	7.0	5.5	5.2	6.7	6.1
N of Valid	125	13,633	127	14,231	252	27,864
N of Miss	5	519	3	325	8	844

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.7	10.1	9.4	8.6	10.0	9.3
no	56.6	44.7	41.4	47.5	48.8	46.2
yes	27.0	38.1	43.8	38.8	35.6	38.5
YES!	5.7	7.1	5.5	5.1	5.6	6.1
N of Valid	122	13,493	128	14,085	250	27,578
N of Miss	8	659	2	471	10	1,130

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.6	4.1	7.1	5.7	4.4	4.9
no	22.4	19.0	26.2	26.7	24.3	22.9
yes	59.2	54.1	54.8	53.7	57.0	53.9
YES!	16.8	22.8	11.9	14.0	14.3	18.3
N of Valid	125	13,568	126	14,124	251	27,692
N of Miss	5	584	4	432	9	1,016

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	2.6	0.8	1.7	1.6	2.2
no	3.1	8.8	6.2	6.3	4.7	7.5
yes	35.4	44.4	40.8	45.5	38.1	45.0
YES!	59.1	44.2	52.3	46.5	55.6	45.3
N of Valid	127	13,618	130	14,200	257	27,818
N of Miss	3	534	0	356	3	890

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.6	3.5	0.0	3.6	0.8	3.6
no	12.7	14.4	21.7	19.6	17.3	17.1
yes	46.0	51.5	55.8	55.6	51.0	53.6
YES!	39.7	30.5	22.5	21.2	31.0	25.7
N of Valid	126	13,536	129	14,153	255	27,689
N of Miss	4	616	1	403	5	1,019

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.8	6.1	4.7	7.8	2.8	7.0
no	12.9	13.1	14.7	18.4	13.8	15.8
yes	49.2	48.9	57.4	57.1	53.4	53.1
YES!	37.1	31.8	23.3	16.7	30.0	24.1
N of Valid	124	13,453	129	14,039	253	27,492
N of Miss	6	699	1	517	7	1,216

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.8	9.8	20.8	16.3	16.0	13.1
no	40.0	37.4	49.2	47.0	44.8	42.3
yes	39.2	39.3	22.3	29.9	30.4	34.5
YES!	10.0	13.6	7.7	6.8	8.8	10.1
N of Valid	120	13,524	130	14,115	250	27,639
N of Miss	10	628	0	441	10	1,069

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	9.2	11.7	10.5	10.8	9.9
no	45.1	33.9	43.0	41.6	44.0	37.8
yes	36.9	44.5	39.8	40.7	38.4	42.6
YES!	8.2	12.4	5.5	7.3	6.8	9.8
N of Valid	122	13,348	128	14,080	250	27,428
N of Miss	8	804	2	476	10	1,280

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.2	8.4	6.2	8.5	7.6	8.5
no	37.5	33.4	24.8	32.2	30.9	32.8
yes	37.5	44.3	51.2	44.9	44.6	44.6
YES!	15.8	13.8	17.8	14.4	16.9	14.1
N of Valid	120	13,397	129	14,106	249	27,503
N of Miss	10	755	1	450	11	1,205

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.5	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.2	4.0
no	15.6	15.6	12.8	17.0	14.2	16.3
yes	58.2	54.7	65.6	62.8	61.9	58.8
YES!	23.8	25.5	17.6	16.6	20.6	21.0
N of Valid	122	13,459	125	14,082	247	27,541
N of Miss	8	693	5	474	13	1,167

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.7	8.0	10.8	10.7	7.8	9.4
Rarely	16.4	15.2	26.2	20.0	21.3	17.6
Sometimes	37.5	37.6	32.3	40.0	34.9	38.8
Often	19.5	22.9	20.8	21.3	20.2	22.1
Almost always	21.9	16.2	10.0	8.1	15.9	12.1
N of Valid	128	13,687	130	14,257	258	27,944
N of Miss	2	465	0	299	2	764

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.4	9.3	7.1	4.2	8.7	6.7
Rarely	32.8	25.7	22.0	19.2	27.4	22.3
Sometimes	25.6	31.0	35.4	33.6	30.6	32.3
Often	18.4	18.6	15.7	24.6	17.1	21.7
Almost always	12.8	15.4	19.7	18.4	16.3	16.9
N of Valid	125	13,586	127	14,139	252	27,725
N of Miss	5	566	3	417	8	983

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.7
Rarely	2.4	1.8	1.6	3.0	2.0	2.4
Sometimes	4.8	8.7	18.8	15.4	11.9	12.1
Often	22.6	23.8	29.7	34.7	26.2	29.3
Almost always	70.2	65.2	48.4	46.1	59.1	55.4
N of Valid	124	13,605	128	14,194	252	27,799
N of Miss	6	547	2	362	8	909

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.6	5.0	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.7
Rarely	8.1	13.1	16.0	22.2	12.0	17.7
Sometimes	35.5	32.7	42.4	40.6	39.0	36.7
Often	25.8	30.1	21.6	22.6	23.7	26.3
Almost always	25.0	19.2	13.6	8.3	19.3	13.7
N of Valid	124	13,385	125	13,924	249	27,309
N of Miss	6	767	5	632	11	1,399

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0
Mostly Ds	0.8	2.0	6.2	3.2	3.5	2.6
Mostly Cs	7.1	11.3	14.1	16.0	10.6	13.7
Mostly Bs	49.2	36.5	42.2	37.8	45.7	37.2
Mostly As	42.1	49.0	36.7	42.0	39.4	45.4
N of Valid	126	13,541	128	14,128	254	27,669
N of Miss	4	611	2	428	6	1,039

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	38.7	26.4	14.1	11.6	26.2	18.8
Quite important	24.2	28.5	22.7	20.3	23.4	24.3
Fairly important	25.8	27.3	34.4	35.6	30.2	31.6
Slightly important	10.5	14.7	23.4	26.7	17.1	20.8
Not at all important	0.8	3.2	5.5	5.7	3.2	4.5
N of Valid	124	13,579	128	14,147	252	27,726
N of Miss	6	573	2	409	8	982

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	48.0	51.1	53.1	54.4	50.6	52.8
1	18.7	14.3	19.2	13.4	19.0	13.8
2	11.4	10.8	10.8	10.2	11.1	10.5
3	10.6	9.4	7.7	8.8	9.1	9.1
4-5	9.8	9.6	7.7	8.5	8.7	9.0
6-10	1.6	3.4	1.5	3.3	1.6	3.3
11 or more	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	123	13,507	130	14,153	253	27,660
N of Miss	7	645	0	403	7	1,048

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.9	88.9	76.9	79.0	81.4	83.9
Little chance	7.8	6.1	13.1	10.9	10.5	8.6
Some chance	4.7	2.9	3.8	6.2	4.3	4.6
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.5	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.2
Very good chance	0.0	0.6	2.3	1.0	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	128	13,504	130	14,089	258	27,593
N of Miss	2	648	0	467	2	1,115

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.8	6.7	13.3	10.5	10.5	8.7
Little chance	11.7	9.5	19.5	15.7	15.6	12.7
Some chance	20.3	19.1	23.4	25.7	21.9	22.5
Pretty good chance	28.9	33.9	30.5	29.7	29.7	31.8
Very good chance	31.2	30.8	13.3	18.3	22.3	24.4
N of Valid	128	13,493	128	13,987	256	27,480
N of Miss	2	659	2	569	4	1,228

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.7	86.4	71.3	73.5	75.5	79.9
Little chance	9.4	7.2	9.3	12.3	9.3	9.8
Some chance	5.5	3.6	12.4	8.1	8.9	5.9
Pretty good chance	4.7	1.9	4.7	4.6	4.7	3.3
Very good chance	0.8	0.8	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	128	13,431	129	14,029	257	27,460
N of Miss	2	721	1	527	3	1,248

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.9	11.3	17.1	14.7	12.5	13.0
Little chance	11.9	12.3	17.8	18.7	14.9	15.5
Some chance	23.0	22.8	23.3	28.8	23.1	25.9
Pretty good chance	30.2	28.4	28.7	24.0	29.4	26.1
Very good chance	27.0	25.2	13.2	13.8	20.0	19.4
N of Valid	126	13,458	129	14,003	255	27,461
N of Miss	4	694	1	553	5	1,247

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.3	89.9	74.4	73.7	81.3	81.6
Little chance	7.0	4.6	9.3	9.7	8.2	7.2
Some chance	2.3	2.5	10.1	7.1	6.2	4.8
Pretty good chance	0.8	1.8	2.3	5.7	1.6	3.8
Very good chance	1.6	1.2	3.9	3.8	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	128	13,376	129	14,005	257	27,381
N of Miss	2	776	1	551	3	1,327

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.2	82.3	73.1	76.3	73.2	79.3
Little chance	9.4	7.9	10.0	9.9	9.7	8.9
Some chance	7.9	4.4	8.5	6.5	8.2	5.5
Pretty good chance	5.5	2.5	3.8	3.8	4.7	3.1
Very good chance	3.9	2.9	4.6	3.5	4.3	3.2
N of Valid	127	13,374	130	14,009	257	27,383
N of Miss	3	778	0	547	3	1,325

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.8	85.8	68.5	70.6	75.6	78.0
Little chance	9.4	6.1	10.0	10.4	9.7	8.3
Some chance	3.1	3.4	12.3	7.5	7.8	5.5
Pretty good chance	3.9	2.6	4.6	6.4	4.3	4.5
Very good chance	0.8	2.0	4.6	5.2	2.7	3.7
N of Valid	128	13,400	130	14,027	258	27,427
N of Miss	2	752	0	529	2	1,281

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	70.1	73.5	66.7	66.3	68.4	69.8
Little chance	19.7	15.4	12.4	16.7	16.0	16.1
Some chance	5.5	5.7	10.9	8.8	8.2	7.3
Pretty good chance	0.8	2.7	6.2	5.0	3.5	3.9
Very good chance	3.9	2.6	3.9	3.2	3.9	2.9
N of Valid	127	13,423	129	14,039	256	27,462
N of Miss	3	729	1	517	4	1,246

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	98.4	93.0	93.6	95.3	96.0
10 or younger	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
11	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	3.1	1.7	1.6	1.0
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.2	0.4	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	127	13,596	129	14,090	256	27,686
N of Miss	3	556	1	466	4	1,022

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	95.6	86.8	92.1	91.1	93.8
10 or younger	3.1	3.1	7.0	3.1	5.1	3.1
11	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.5	0.8	0.9
13	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	128	13,524	129	14,014	257	27,538
N of Miss	2	628	1	542	3	1,170

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	76.4	82.7	71.9	74.6	74.1	78.6
10 or younger	17.3	11.9	14.8	9.4	16.1	10.6
11	5.5	3.9	2.3	4.0	3.9	3.9
12	0.0	1.1	3.9	4.6	2.0	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.5	5.7	2.7	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.5	0.8	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	127	13,525	128	14,042	255	27,567
N of Miss	3	627	2	514	5	1,141

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	98.4	96.1	95.9	96.5	97.1
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.6
11	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	128	13,536	129	14,057	257	27,593
N of Miss	2	616	1	499	3	1,115

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	85.3	84.5	78.1	89.1	81.6
10 or younger	4.7	8.3	3.9	6.5	4.3	7.4
11	1.6	4.7	3.9	3.3	2.7	3.9
12	0.0	1.4	3.1	5.3	1.6	3.4
13	0.0	0.1	3.1	5.4	1.6	2.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.7
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	128	13,569	129	14,077	257	27,646
N of Miss	2	583	1	479	3	1,062

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	98.8	94.6	97.7	95.7	98.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
11	2.3	0.3	1.5	0.3	1.9	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.7	1.6	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.1
15	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	128	13,523	130	14,077	258	27,600
N of Miss	2	629	0	479	2	1,108

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.5	92.2	83.6	91.0	85.5	91.5
10 or younger	7.8	4.4	8.6	3.4	8.2	3.9
11	3.1	2.2	3.1	1.6	3.1	1.9
12	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.4	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.7	1.2	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	128	13,477	128	14,019	256	27,496
N of Miss	2	675	2	537	4	1,212

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.8	94.4	84.6	87.5	87.2	90.9
10 or younger	6.2	2.4	0.8	1.7	3.5	2.0
11	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.2
12	1.6	0.7	5.4	3.8	3.5	2.2
13	0.0	0.1	6.9	3.9	3.5	2.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	128	13,504	130	14,045	258	27,549
N of Miss	2	648	0	511	2	1,159

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	97.5	96.1	95.7	95.7	96.6
10 or younger	3.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.6
11	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	128	13,507	129	14,051	257	27,558
N of Miss	2	645	1	505	3	1,150

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	58.6	54.0	64.6	47.6	61.6	50.7
Wrong	31.2	36.3	33.8	40.7	32.6	38.5
A little bit wrong	10.2	8.5	1.5	10.7	5.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	128	13,615	130	14,125	258	27,740
N of Miss	2	537	0	431	2	968

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	35.2	39.3	34.6	31.7	34.9	35.4
Wrong	36.8	39.5	45.7	40.7	41.3	40.1
A little bit wrong	24.8	17.8	18.9	24.0	21.8	21.0
Not at all wrong	3.2	3.4	0.8	3.5	2.0	3.5
N of Valid	125	13,403	127	13,948	252	27,351
N of Miss	5	749	3	608	8	1,357

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.4	79.4	75.0	71.4	77.2	75.3
Wrong	13.5	14.6	21.9	21.0	17.7	17.9
A little bit wrong	3.2	4.2	3.1	5.9	3.1	5.1
Not at all wrong	4.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	2.0	1.7
N of Valid	126	13,532	128	14,058	254	27,590
N of Miss	4	620	2	498	6	1,118

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.4	65.8	62.3	52.3	64.3	59.0
Wrong	20.3	26.3	29.2	34.7	24.8	30.6
A little bit wrong	10.9	6.2	7.7	11.1	9.3	8.7
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.7	0.8	1.9	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	128	13,551	130	14,089	258	27,640
N of Miss	2	601	0	467	2	1,068

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	85.6	75.2	71.4	80.9	78.4
Wrong	7.8	10.0	15.5	19.7	11.7	14.9
A little bit wrong	3.1	3.3	6.2	7.2	4.7	5.3
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.2	3.1	1.7	2.7	1.4
N of Valid	128	13,552	129	14,098	257	27,650
N of Miss	2	600	1	458	3	1,058

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	95.0	95.3	93.9	94.1	94.4
Wrong	5.5	3.4	3.1	4.6	4.3	4.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	128	13,507	128	14,086	256	27,593
N of Miss	2	645	2	470	4	1,115

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.6	86.7	80.6	75.7	82.1	81.1
Wrong	10.9	10.7	14.0	19.5	12.5	15.2
A little bit wrong	5.5	1.7	4.7	3.8	5.1	2.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	128	13,564	129	14,121	257	27,685
N of Miss	2	588	1	435	3	1,023

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	90.0	79.1	75.4	83.6	82.6
Wrong	9.4	7.3	15.5	16.1	12.5	11.8
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.7	3.9	6.2	3.1	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.6	2.3	0.8	1.7
N of Valid	127	13,514	129	14,037	256	27,551
N of Miss	3	638	1	519	4	1,157

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	91.4	92.2	83.6	93.8	87.5
Wrong	3.9	6.5	6.2	13.2	5.1	9.9
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.2	0.8	2.4	0.8	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	128	13,547	129	14,098	257	27,645
N of Miss	2	605	1	458	3	1,063

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	95.0	96.1	91.2	94.9	93.1
Wrong	5.5	3.7	3.9	7.3	4.7	5.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	128	13,522	129	14,094	257	27,616
N of Miss	2	630	1	462	3	1,092

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.0	85.7	78.3	72.9	80.2	79.1
Wrong	11.7	10.3	16.3	18.8	14.0	14.7
A little bit wrong	4.7	2.7	3.9	6.5	4.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	128	13,542	129	14,101	257	27,643
N of Miss	2	610	1	455	3	1,065

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	87.5	84.6	83.5	91.1	85.4
1 or 2 times	2.3	9.7	13.1	12.9	7.8	11.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.9	2.3	2.6	1.2	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	128	13,494	130	14,043	258	27,537
N of Miss	2	658	0	513	2	1,171

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.1	93.1	85.2	92.3	87.1	92.7
1 or 2 times	5.5	4.1	5.5	4.2	5.5	4.2
3 to 5 times	2.3	1.1	3.9	1.4	3.1	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5
10+ times	3.1	1.2	4.7	1.5	3.9	1.4
N of Valid	128	13,450	128	13,979	256	27,429
N of Miss	2	702	2	577	4	1,279

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.0	99.2	99.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.8	0.1
N of Valid	128	13,458	129	13,996	257	27,454
N of Miss	2	694	1	560	3	1,254

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	71.1	77.1	83.5	76.4	77.3	76.8
1 or 2 times	21.1	16.7	12.6	16.3	16.9	16.5
3 to 5 times	5.5	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.7	3.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1
10+ times	2.3	1.7	0.0	2.0	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	128	13,429	127	13,955	255	27,384
N of Miss	2	723	3	601	5	1,324

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.7	41.6	19.5	34.4	25.1	37.9
1 or 2 times	26.8	24.8	17.2	21.7	22.0	23.2
3 to 5 times	21.3	15.0	21.9	16.4	21.6	15.7
6 to 9 times	3.9	5.6	7.8	6.2	5.9	5.9
10+ times	17.3	13.0	33.6	21.3	25.5	17.2
N of Valid	127	13,373	128	13,976	255	27,349
N of Miss	3	779	2	580	5	1,359

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	98.9	96.1	98.2	96.9	98.5
1 or 2 times	2.4	0.8	3.9	1.5	3.1	1.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	127	13,421	128	13,960	255	27,381
N of Miss	3	731	2	596	5	1,327

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.9	90.8	91.5	91.3	88.7	91.0
1 or 2 times	10.9	6.7	6.2	6.5	8.6	6.6
3 to 5 times	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	128	13,472	129	13,997	257	27,469
N of Miss	2	680	1	559	3	1,239

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.9	96.1	96.0	97.3	97.4
1 or 2 times	0.8	0.9	1.6	2.5	1.2	1.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	128	13,451	128	13,999	256	27,450
N of Miss	2	701	2	557	4	1,258

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.7	99.2	99.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.0
N of Valid	128	13,444	128	13,992	256	27,436
N of Miss	2	708	2	564	4	1,272

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.9	95.3	89.1	89.4	91.0	92.2
1 or 2 times	3.9	2.8	5.4	5.0	4.7	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.8	3.1	2.0	2.0	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.4	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.6
10+ times	1.6	0.7	0.8	2.9	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	127	13,431	129	13,985	256	27,416
N of Miss	3	721	1	571	4	1,292

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.8	94.3	99.2	95.5	95.0	95.0
No, but would like to	4.2	1.6	0.0	1.5	2.1	1.6
Yes, in the past	5.0	2.8	0.0	1.9	2.5	2.3
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	120	12,760	121	13,433	241	26,193
N of Miss	10	1,392	9	1,123	19	2,515

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.4	21.2	17.3	19.7	17.9	20.4
Yes	4.8	3.2	2.4	2.6	3.6	2.9
I have never belonged to a gang	76.8	75.6	80.3	77.7	78.6	76.7
N of Valid	125	13,148	127	13,784	252	26,932
N of Miss	5	1,004	3	772	8	1,776

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.1	20.5	7.0	13.4	12.5	16.9
Slight risk	7.9	6.6	3.1	5.8	5.5	6.2
Moderate risk	16.5	16.3	15.6	17.4	16.1	16.9
Great risk	52.0	51.0	71.9	58.7	62.0	55.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	5.5	2.3	4.5	3.9	5.0
N of Valid	127	13,386	128	13,966	255	27,352
N of Miss	3	766	2	590	5	1,356

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.8	23.5	12.5	22.7	18.1	23.1
Slight risk	22.2	20.0	25.0	26.8	23.6	23.5
Moderate risk	21.4	20.2	25.0	21.2	23.2	20.7
Great risk	23.0	25.9	33.6	22.9	28.3	24.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	10.3	3.9	6.5	6.7	8.4
N of Valid	126	13,261	128	13,828	254	27,089
N of Miss	4	891	2	728	6	1,619

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.2	22.1	11.1	17.5	16.7	19.8
Slight risk	7.1	8.6	10.3	14.1	8.7	11.4
Moderate risk	16.7	19.2	23.0	24.4	19.8	21.9
Great risk	42.9	39.3	50.0	37.1	46.4	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	10.9	5.6	6.8	8.3	8.8
N of Valid	126	13,139	126	13,765	252	26,904
N of Miss	4	1,013	4	791	8	1,804

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.5	22.5	10.9	16.4	15.7	19.4
Slight risk	15.0	15.1	14.8	16.8	14.9	16.0
Moderate risk	23.6	21.5	25.8	26.0	24.7	23.8
Great risk	35.4	35.4	45.3	36.5	40.4	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	5.4	3.1	4.3	4.3	4.8
N of Valid	127	13,303	128	13,910	255	27,213
N of Miss	3	849	2	646	5	1,495

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.6	21.5	12.4	14.5	16.5	18.0
Slight risk	8.7	8.6	5.4	9.2	7.1	8.9
Moderate risk	21.4	19.5	25.6	23.8	23.5	21.7
Great risk	46.0	44.5	52.7	47.8	49.4	46.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.2	5.9	3.9	4.7	3.5	5.3
N of Valid	126	13,295	129	13,910	255	27,205
N of Miss	4	857	1	646	5	1,503

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.0	21.2	6.2	13.4	12.5	17.2
Slight risk	3.2	5.0	3.9	5.8	3.5	5.4
Moderate risk	15.1	12.9	16.3	15.4	15.7	14.2
Great risk	47.6	51.7	67.4	58.0	57.6	54.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.1	9.2	6.2	7.4	10.6	8.3
N of Valid	126	13,255	129	13,885	255	27,140
N of Miss	4	897	1	671	5	1,568

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.2	21.0	6.2	13.3	12.6	17.1
Slight risk	0.8	3.6	0.0	3.8	0.4	3.7
Moderate risk	12.0	10.9	11.6	13.8	11.8	12.4
Great risk	55.2	54.7	75.2	61.6	65.4	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.8	9.8	7.0	7.5	9.8	8.6
N of Valid	125	13,199	129	13,866	254	27,065
N of Miss	5	953	1	690	6	1,643

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.3	20.8	7.9	14.3	12.6	17.4
Slight risk	11.0	9.3	8.7	13.6	9.8	11.5
Moderate risk	22.0	19.0	25.2	24.4	23.6	21.7
Great risk	41.7	42.6	55.1	42.0	48.4	42.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	8.3	3.1	5.7	5.5	7.0
N of Valid	127	13,259	127	13,899	254	27,158
N of Miss	3	893	3	657	6	1,550

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.7	21.2	9.3	14.8	12.9	17.9
Slight risk	12.7	9.4	13.2	14.0	12.9	11.8
Moderate risk	25.4	19.4	27.9	25.3	26.7	22.4
Great risk	34.9	37.5	45.0	37.6	40.0	37.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	12.5	4.7	8.3	7.5	10.4
N of Valid	126	13,222	129	13,875	255	27,097
N of Miss	4	930	1	681	5	1,611

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.7	21.1	7.8	13.8	12.2	17.3
Slight risk	5.6	4.8	3.1	6.5	4.3	5.7
Moderate risk	13.5	13.2	16.4	18.8	15.0	16.1
Great risk	53.2	47.9	66.4	52.2	59.8	50.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	13.1	6.2	8.8	8.7	10.9
N of Valid	126	13,201	128	13,857	254	27,058
N of Miss	4	951	2	699	6	1,650

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.2	21.1	6.2	13.3	12.4	17.1
Slight risk	2.5	2.3	0.0	1.8	1.2	2.0
Moderate risk	7.5	6.5	3.1	6.3	5.2	6.4
Great risk	33.3	39.7	77.5	60.1	56.2	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	37.5	30.5	13.2	18.6	24.9	24.3
N of Valid	120	13,069	129	13,881	249	26,950
N of Miss	10	1,083	1	675	11	1,758

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.3	21.0	6.2	13.2	12.5	17.0
Slight risk	0.8	1.8	0.0	1.7	0.4	1.8
Moderate risk	4.2	5.5	2.3	5.5	3.2	5.5
Great risk	39.5	36.0	68.2	52.2	54.4	44.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	36.1	35.7	23.3	27.4	29.4	31.4
N of Valid	119	13,028	129	13,873	248	26,901
N of Miss	11	1,124	1	683	12	1,807

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.7	97.1	90.2	95.4	93.4	96.2
Once or twice	3.3	2.2	8.2	3.5	5.8	2.9
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	120	12,733	122	13,393	242	26,126
N of Miss	10	1,419	8	1,163	18	2,582

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.2	97.7	98.8	98.4	99.0
Once or twice	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	122	12,953	129	13,642	251	26,595
N of Miss	8	1,199	1	914	9	2,113

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.8	96.2	91.3	92.8	93.5	94.5
Once or twice	2.5	3.0	7.1	5.5	4.9	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
Regularly in the past	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	119	12,910	127	13,587	246	26,497
N of Miss	11	1,242	3	969	14	2,211

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.3	99.4	98.4	98.9	98.4	99.1
Less than one cigarette per day	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.6
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	120	13,018	127	13,647	247	26,665
N of Miss	10	1,134	3	909	13	2,043

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	54.5	60.8	60.2	59.2	57.4	60.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.4	8.9	8.6	9.2	10.0	9.1
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	6.5	3.4	6.2	4.6	6.4	4.0
I don't know	25.2	24.5	22.7	24.5	23.9	24.5
N of Valid	123	13,102	128	13,770	251	26,872
N of Miss	7	1,050	2	786	9	1,836

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.5	30.9	14.5	29.8	22.0	30.4
Rarely	18.0	19.6	19.4	22.2	18.7	21.0
Sometimes	34.4	25.8	29.0	26.6	31.7	26.2
Often	11.5	15.2	30.6	15.0	21.1	15.1
Almost always	6.6	8.5	6.5	6.4	6.5	7.4
N of Valid	122	13,016	124	13,726	246	26,742
N of Miss	8	1,136	6	830	14	1,966

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	82.5	87.3	89.1	85.4	85.8	86.4
1 time	6.3	5.2	2.3	5.7	4.3	5.4
2 or 3 times	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.7	3.9	4.3
4 or 5 times	0.8	1.2	3.1	1.4	2.0	1.3
6 or more times	6.3	2.5	1.6	2.7	3.9	2.6
N of Valid	126	12,898	128	13,542	254	26,440
N of Miss	4	1,254	2	1,014	6	2,268

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	58.4	54.1	48.8	58.3	53.5	56.2
0 times	40.0	44.3	49.6	40.0	44.9	42.1
1 time	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2
6 or more times	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	125	12,922	129	13,563	254	26,485
N of Miss	5	1,230	1	993	6	2,223

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	97.8	93.0	94.6	94.9	96.2
1-2	1.6	1.8	3.1	4.1	2.3	3.0
3-5	0.8	0.3	2.3	1.0	1.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
10+	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	127	13,147	129	13,746	256	26,893
N of Miss	3	1,005	1	810	4	1,815

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	94.6	96.8	97.3	98.1
1-2	0.0	0.3	3.9	1.8	2.0	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	127	13,108	129	13,708	256	26,816
N of Miss	3	1,044	1	848	4	1,892

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	124	12,963	129	13,697	253	26,660
N of Miss	6	1,189	1	859	7	2,048

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9
1-2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	126	13,061	129	13,678	255	26,739
N of Miss	4	1,091	1	878	5	1,969

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	97.7	98.4	98.0	97.6	97.8
1-2	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.4
3-5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	126	13,078	129	13,722	255	26,800
N of Miss	4	1,074	1	834	5	1,908

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9
1-2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	124	12,930	128	13,685	252	26,615
N of Miss	6	1,222	2	871	8	2,093

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	123	12,908	129	13,660	252	26,568
N of Miss	7	1,244	1	896	8	2,140

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	123	12,778	129	13,641	252	26,419
N of Miss	7	1,374	1	915	8	2,289

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.6
1-2	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	124	12,907	128	13,670	252	26,577
N of Miss	6	1,245	2	886	8	2,131

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	97.5	96.1	96.9	96.1	97.2
1-2	1.6	1.4	3.1	1.9	2.4	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2
10+	2.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	125	12,974	129	13,688	254	26,662
N of Miss	5	1,178	1	868	6	2,046

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	99.1	99.2	98.9	98.4	99.0
1-2	2.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	125	12,979	129	13,675	254	26,654
N of Miss	5	1,173	1	881	6	2,054

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	96.9	97.8	98.0	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.0
3-5	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	126	12,990	129	13,663	255	26,653
N of Miss	4	1,162	1	893	5	2,055

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.0	95.3	96.9	97.2	97.9
1-2	0.8	0.8	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	125	12,981	128	13,648	253	26,629
N of Miss	5	1,171	2	908	7	2,079

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	97.8	96.1	97.3	96.4	97.5
1-2	0.8	1.3	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.4
3-5	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2
10+	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	123	12,809	127	13,598	250	26,407
N of Miss	7	1,343	3	958	10	2,301

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	98.1	93.8	94.3	94.5	96.2
1-2	1.6	1.1	4.7	2.6	3.1	1.9
3-5	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.3
10+	1.6	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	126	13,065	129	13,724	255	26,789
N of Miss	4	1,087	1	832	5	1,919

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.3	96.1	97.1	97.3	98.2
1-2	0.8	0.5	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1
10+	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	126	13,011	129	13,696	255	26,707
N of Miss	4	1,141	1	860	5	2,001

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	97.7	97.7	95.8	96.9	96.7
1-2	1.6	1.4	0.8	2.2	1.2	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	2.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.6
N of Valid	126	13,009	129	13,680	255	26,689
N of Miss	4	1,143	1	876	5	2,019

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.1	87.8	74.6	80.5	77.8	84.1
1-2	11.0	8.7	13.1	10.5	12.1	9.6
3-5	4.7	2.0	3.1	4.2	3.9	3.1
6-9	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.2
10+	2.4	0.8	7.7	3.0	5.1	2.0
N of Valid	127	12,974	130	13,640	257	26,614
N of Miss	3	1,178	0	916	3	2,094

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	98.5	93.1	93.3	94.5	95.8
1-2	2.4	0.9	1.5	3.0	2.0	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4
10+	0.8	0.2	3.1	1.9	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	126	12,918	130	13,621	256	26,539
N of Miss	4	1,234	0	935	4	2,169

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.8	98.5	99.4	98.8	99.6
1-2	0.8	0.1	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	127	12,796	130	13,584	257	26,380
N of Miss	3	1,356	0	972	3	2,328

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
N of Valid	126	12,867	129	13,569	255	26,436
N of Miss	4	1,285	1	987	5	2,272

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	96.4	94.6	95.9	95.7	96.1
1-2	0.8	2.1	3.8	2.3	2.3	2.2
3-5	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	126	12,896	130	13,614	256	26,510
N of Miss	4	1,256	0	942	4	2,198

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.9	99.2	99.8	99.2	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
N of Valid	124	12,778	130	13,572	254	26,350
N of Miss	6	1,374	0	984	6	2,358

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	99.6	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	125	12,753	129	13,556	254	26,309
N of Miss	5	1,399	1	1,000	6	2,399

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	124	12,668	129	13,479	253	26,147
N of Miss	6	1,484	1	1,077	7	2,561

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.4	99.2	99.1	98.8	99.2
1-2	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	125	12,758	130	13,532	255	26,290
N of Miss	5	1,394	0	1,024	5	2,418

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.3	96.7	94.6	95.4	92.9	96.0
1-2	2.4	1.4	3.1	1.6	2.7	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.7
6-9	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3
10+	4.8	1.3	1.6	1.6	3.1	1.5
N of Valid	126	12,822	129	13,559	255	26,381
N of Miss	4	1,330	1	997	5	2,327

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	98.8	97.7	98.4	96.9	98.6
1-2	1.6	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.6	0.6
3-5	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.4
N of Valid	126	12,818	130	13,572	256	26,390
N of Miss	4	1,334	0	984	4	2,318

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	97.2	90.0	92.5	93.8	94.8
1-2	1.6	1.7	1.5	3.5	1.6	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	3.1	1.8	1.6	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.5
10+	0.8	0.3	3.8	1.4	2.3	0.9
N of Valid	126	12,828	130	13,550	256	26,378
N of Miss	4	1,324	0	1,006	4	2,330

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	97.2	90.8	95.6	93.4	96.4
1-2	1.6	1.3	6.2	1.9	3.9	1.6
3-5	1.6	0.5	2.3	0.9	2.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	126	12,727	130	13,546	256	26,273
N of Miss	4	1,425	0	1,010	4	2,435

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.4	95.3	86.2	88.9	88.2	92.0
1-2	6.4	2.7	5.4	4.4	5.9	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.9	0.4	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.7
10+	3.2	0.9	6.2	3.6	4.7	2.3
N of Valid	125	12,856	130	13,547	255	26,403
N of Miss	5	1,296	0	1,009	5	2,305

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	98.7	93.1	94.4	94.1	96.5
1-2	2.4	0.8	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
6-9	1.6	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.4
10+	0.8	0.2	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.0
N of Valid	124	12,846	130	13,541	254	26,387
N of Miss	6	1,306	0	1,015	6	2,321

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.3	95.6	93.8	92.0	92.5	93.8
1-2	4.8	2.6	2.3	3.7	3.5	3.1
3-5	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
10+	3.2	0.8	3.1	1.7	3.1	1.3
N of Valid	126	12,835	129	13,547	255	26,382
N of Miss	4	1,317	1	1,009	5	2,326

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.4	98.4	94.3	97.2	95.8	97.8
Once	0.9	1.0	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.2
Twice	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.7	1.7	0.5
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	116	12,335	122	13,130	238	25,465
N of Miss	14	1,817	8	1,426	22	3,243

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	88.3	94.2	78.9	88.0	83.5	91.0
at my home	5.0	3.5	12.2	6.4	8.6	5.0
at someone elses home	5.0	1.3	5.7	3.8	5.3	2.6
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.6
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	1.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.3
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	120	12,549	123	13,354	243	25,903
N of Miss	10	1,603	7	1,202	17	2,805

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	16.3	23.2	22.0	26.2	19.2	24.8
Somewhat disapprove	14.6	8.3	11.0	14.5	12.8	11.5
Strongly disapprove	58.5	56.3	56.7	48.2	57.6	52.1
Don't know or can't say	10.6	12.2	10.2	11.1	10.4	11.6
N of Valid	123	12,561	127	13,438	250	25,999
N of Miss	7	1,591	3	1,118	10	2,709

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.5	5.8	18.9	12.5	15.7	9.3
Yes	87.5	94.2	81.1	87.5	84.3	90.7
N of Valid	120	12,389	122	13,248	242	25,637
N of Miss	10	1,763	8	1,308	18	3,071

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	120	12,389	122	13,248	242	25,637
N of Miss	10	1,763	8	1,308	18	3,071

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.8	99.2	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	120	12,389	122	13,248	242	25,637
N of Miss	10	1,763	8	1,308	18	3,071

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	120	12,389	122	13,248	242	25,637
N of Miss	10	1,763	8	1,308	18	3,071

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.9	99.6	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	120	12,389	122	13,248	242	25,637
N of Miss	10	1,763	8	1,308	18	3,071

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	98.4	91.8	96.1	94.2	97.2
Yes	3.3	1.6	8.2	3.9	5.8	2.8
N of Valid	120	12,389	122	13,248	242	25,637
N of Miss	10	1,763	8	1,308	18	3,071

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	95.9	98.2	97.5	98.9
Yes	0.8	0.4	4.1	1.8	2.5	1.1
N of Valid	120	12,389	122	13,248	242	25,637
N of Miss	10	1,763	8	1,308	18	3,071

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.4	98.4	98.8	98.3	99.1
Yes	1.7	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.7	0.9
N of Valid	120	12,389	122	13,248	242	25,637
N of Miss	10	1,763	8	1,308	18	3,071

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	97.4	94.3	95.3	95.5	96.3
Yes	3.3	2.6	5.7	4.7	4.5	3.7
N of Valid	120	12,389	122	13,248	242	25,637
N of Miss	10	1,763	8	1,308	18	3,071

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.9	94.3	97.2	95.9	98.0
Yes	2.5	1.1	5.7	2.8	4.1	2.0
N of Valid	120	12,389	122	13,248	242	25,637
N of Miss	10	1,763	8	1,308	18	3,071

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	93.4	97.8	96.7	98.3
Yes	0.0	1.0	6.6	2.2	3.3	1.7
N of Valid	120	12,389	122	13,248	242	25,637
N of Miss	10	1,763	8	1,308	18	3,071

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	99.2	99.8	99.2	99.8
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	120	12,389	122	13,248	242	25,637
N of Miss	10	1,763	8	1,308	18	3,071

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	120	12,389	122	13,248	242	25,637
N of Miss	10	1,763	8	1,308	18	3,071

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	97.9	94.3	96.5	95.5	97.2
Yes	3.3	2.1	5.7	3.5	4.5	2.8
N of Valid	120	12,389	122	13,248	242	25,637
N of Miss	10	1,763	8	1,308	18	3,071

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.1	2.2	5.9	4.0	5.5	3.1
Yes	94.9	97.8	94.1	96.0	94.5	96.9
N of Valid	118	12,257	119	13,073	237	25,330
N of Miss	12	1,895	11	1,483	23	3,378

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	118	12,257	119	13,073	237	25,330
N of Miss	12	1,895	11	1,483	23	3,378

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	118	12,257	119	13,073	237	25,330
N of Miss	12	1,895	11	1,483	23	3,378

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.7	96.6	99.3	97.5	99.5
Yes	1.7	0.3	3.4	0.7	2.5	0.5
N of Valid	118	12,257	119	13,073	237	25,330
N of Miss	12	1,895	11	1,483	23	3,378

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.1	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	118	12,257	119	13,073	237	25,330
N of Miss	12	1,895	11	1,483	23	3,378

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	97.5	99.5	98.3	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.2	2.5	0.5	1.7	0.3
N of Valid	118	12,257	119	13,073	237	25,330
N of Miss	12	1,895	11	1,483	23	3,378

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	118	12,257	119	13,073	237	25,330
N of Miss	12	1,895	11	1,483	23	3,378

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	99.2	98.8	99.2	99.1
Yes	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	118	12,257	119	13,073	237	25,330
N of Miss	12	1,895	11	1,483	23	3,378

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	118	12,257	119	13,073	237	25,330
N of Miss	12	1,895	11	1,483	23	3,378

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.8	99.2	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.8	0.1
N of Valid	118	12,257	119	13,073	237	25,330
N of Miss	12	1,895	11	1,483	23	3,378

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	118	12,257	119	13,073	237	25,330
N of Miss	12	1,895	11	1,483	23	3,378

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	98.7	98.3	98.2	97.0	98.4
Yes	4.2	1.3	1.7	1.8	3.0	1.6
N of Valid	118	12,257	119	13,073	237	25,330
N of Miss	12	1,895	11	1,483	23	3,378

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.3	3.6	9.1	8.5	8.2	6.1
Yes	92.7	96.4	90.9	91.5	91.8	93.9
N of Valid	123	12,243	121	13,106	244	25,349
N of Miss	7	1,909	9	1,450	16	3,359

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.4	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.6	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	123	12,243	121	13,106	244	25,349
N of Miss	7	1,909	9	1,450	16	3,359

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.6	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	123	12,243	121	13,106	244	25,349
N of Miss	7	1,909	9	1,450	16	3,359

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	123	12,243	121	13,106	244	25,349
N of Miss	7	1,909	9	1,450	16	3,359

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.4	96.7	97.2	97.1	97.8
Yes	2.4	1.6	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.2
N of Valid	123	12,243	121	13,106	244	25,349
N of Miss	7	1,909	9	1,450	16	3,359

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	98.3	92.6	94.2	93.4	96.2
Yes	5.7	1.7	7.4	5.8	6.6	3.8
N of Valid	123	12,243	121	13,106	244	25,349
N of Miss	7	1,909	9	1,450	16	3,359

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.7	99.2	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	123	12,243	121	13,106	244	25,349
N of Miss	7	1,909	9	1,450	16	3,359

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	123	12,243	121	13,106	244	25,349
N of Miss	7	1,909	9	1,450	16	3,359

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.1	98.3	98.2	98.0	98.6
Yes	2.4	0.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	123	12,243	121	13,106	244	25,349
N of Miss	7	1,909	9	1,450	16	3,359

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.0	5.7	13.6	12.0	10.8	8.9
Yes	92.0	94.3	86.4	88.0	89.2	91.1
N of Valid	125	12,436	125	13,209	250	25,645
N of Miss	5	1,716	5	1,347	10	3,063

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	125	12,436	125	13,209	250	25,645
N of Miss	5	1,716	5	1,347	10	3,063

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	125	12,436	125	13,209	250	25,645
N of Miss	5	1,716	5	1,347	10	3,063

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	97.2	92.8	94.4	93.2	95.7
Yes	6.4	2.8	7.2	5.6	6.8	4.3
N of Valid	125	12,436	125	13,209	250	25,645
N of Miss	5	1,716	5	1,347	10	3,063

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.3	92.0	94.7	94.8	96.5
Yes	2.4	1.7	8.0	5.3	5.2	3.5
N of Valid	125	12,436	125	13,209	250	25,645
N of Miss	5	1,716	5	1,347	10	3,063

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.3	96.8	97.6	98.0	98.4
Yes	0.8	0.7	3.2	2.4	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	125	12,436	125	13,209	250	25,645
N of Miss	5	1,716	5	1,347	10	3,063

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.7	99.2	98.4	99.2	98.6
Yes	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.4
N of Valid	125	12,436	125	13,209	250	25,645
N of Miss	5	1,716	5	1,347	10	3,063

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.1	96.0	97.8	96.8	98.4
Yes	2.4	0.9	4.0	2.2	3.2	1.6
N of Valid	125	12,436	125	13,209	250	25,645
N of Miss	5	1,716	5	1,347	10	3,063

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.6	96.8	96.7	98.0	97.6
Yes	0.8	1.4	3.2	3.3	2.0	2.4
N of Valid	125	12,436	125	13,209	250	25,645
N of Miss	5	1,716	5	1,347	10	3,063

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	98.4	95.2	96.7	95.6	97.5
Yes	4.0	1.6	4.8	3.3	4.4	2.5
N of Valid	125	12,436	125	13,209	250	25,645
N of Miss	5	1,716	5	1,347	10	3,063

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.7	98.4	99.2	98.0	99.5
Yes	2.4	0.3	1.6	0.8	2.0	0.5
N of Valid	125	12,436	125	13,209	250	25,645
N of Miss	5	1,716	5	1,347	10	3,063

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.1	99.1	93.5	97.2	96.2	98.1
Less than 1 a day	0.9	0.5	4.1	1.5	2.6	1.0
1 a day	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.3
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	111	11,947	123	12,753	234	24,700
N of Miss	19	2,205	7	1,803	26	4,008

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.3	1.6	6.5	5.4	4.9	3.5
Yes	96.7	98.4	93.5	94.6	95.1	96.5
N of Valid	120	12,192	123	13,113	243	25,305
N of Miss	10	1,960	7	1,443	17	3,403

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.3	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	120	12,192	123	13,113	243	25,305
N of Miss	10	1,960	7	1,443	17	3,403

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.6	98.7	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.4	1.3	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	120	12,192	123	13,113	243	25,305
N of Miss	10	1,960	7	1,443	17	3,403

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	96.7	99.3	98.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.3	0.7	1.6	0.4
N of Valid	120	12,192	123	13,113	243	25,305
N of Miss	10	1,960	7	1,443	17	3,403

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	120	12,192	123	13,113	243	25,305
N of Miss	10	1,960	7	1,443	17	3,403

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.5	97.6	98.6	98.4	99.1
Yes	0.8	0.5	2.4	1.4	1.6	0.9
N of Valid	120	12,192	123	13,113	243	25,305
N of Miss	10	1,960	7	1,443	17	3,403

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.9	95.1	97.2	96.3	98.0
Yes	2.5	1.1	4.9	2.8	3.7	2.0
N of Valid	120	12,192	123	13,113	243	25,305
N of Miss	10	1,960	7	1,443	17	3,403

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.3	2.1	6.5	5.2	5.4	3.7
Yes	95.7	97.9	93.5	94.8	94.6	96.3
N of Valid	117	12,152	123	13,109	240	25,261
N of Miss	13	2,000	7	1,447	20	3,447

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.2	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	117	12,152	123	13,109	240	25,261
N of Miss	13	2,000	7	1,447	20	3,447

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	97.6	98.4	98.3	99.0
Yes	0.9	0.4	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.0
N of Valid	117	12,152	123	13,109	240	25,261
N of Miss	13	2,000	7	1,447	20	3,447

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	97.6	99.5	98.3	99.7
Yes	0.9	0.1	2.4	0.5	1.7	0.3
N of Valid	117	12,152	123	13,109	240	25,261
N of Miss	13	2,000	7	1,447	20	3,447

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	117	12,152	123	13,109	240	25,261
N of Miss	13	2,000	7	1,447	20	3,447

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	98.4	98.9	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.9	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	117	12,152	123	13,109	240	25,261
N of Miss	13	2,000	7	1,447	20	3,447

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.7	95.9	97.4	96.7	98.0
Yes	2.6	1.3	4.1	2.6	3.3	2.0
N of Valid	117	12,152	123	13,109	240	25,261
N of Miss	13	2,000	7	1,447	20	3,447

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3
Yes	98.3	99.1	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.7
N of Valid	120	12,136	123	13,059	243	25,195
N of Miss	10	2,016	7	1,497	17	3,513

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	120	12,136	123	13,059	243	25,195
N of Miss	10	2,016	7	1,497	17	3,513

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	120	12,136	123	13,059	243	25,195
N of Miss	10	2,016	7	1,497	17	3,513

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	120	12,136	123	13,059	243	25,195
N of Miss	10	2,016	7	1,497	17	3,513

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	120	12,136	123	13,059	243	25,195
N of Miss	10	2,016	7	1,497	17	3,513

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	120	12,136	123	13,059	243	25,195
N of Miss	10	2,016	7	1,497	17	3,513

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	120	12,136	123	13,059	243	25,195
N of Miss	10	2,016	7	1,497	17	3,513

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	99.2	99.8	99.2	99.8
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	120	12,136	123	13,059	243	25,195
N of Miss	10	2,016	7	1,497	17	3,513

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.8	99.2	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.8	0.1
N of Valid	120	12,136	123	13,059	243	25,195
N of Miss	10	2,016	7	1,497	17	3,513

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	97.6	99.8	98.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.2	1.2	0.1
N of Valid	120	12,136	123	13,059	243	25,195
N of Miss	10	2,016	7	1,497	17	3,513

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.9	99.2	99.8	98.8	99.8
Yes	1.7	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.2
N of Valid	120	12,136	123	13,059	243	25,195
N of Miss	10	2,016	7	1,497	17	3,513

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	120	12,136	123	13,059	243	25,195
N of Miss	10	2,016	7	1,497	17	3,513

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	99.2	98.9	99.6	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.0
N of Valid	115	11,970	125	12,842	240	24,812
N of Miss	15	2,182	5	1,714	20	3,896

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.3	78.9	63.6	65.6	67.3	72.0
Wrong	17.2	15.4	18.6	22.0	17.9	18.8
A little bit wrong	7.4	4.2	11.6	8.8	9.6	6.5
Not at all wrong	4.1	1.6	6.2	3.6	5.2	2.6
N of Valid	122	12,467	129	13,334	251	25,801
N of Miss	8	1,685	1	1,222	9	2,907

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.3	84.8	73.2	72.1	76.7	78.2
Wrong	13.1	11.7	15.7	19.3	14.5	15.6
A little bit wrong	4.1	2.5	4.7	6.1	4.4	4.4
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.0	6.3	2.5	4.4	1.8
N of Valid	122	12,411	127	13,286	249	25,697
N of Miss	8	1,741	3	1,270	11	3,011

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.6	87.9	72.0	72.2	77.2	79.8
Wrong	9.1	8.3	13.6	15.9	11.4	12.2
A little bit wrong	5.8	2.5	8.0	7.4	6.9	5.0
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.3	6.4	4.5	4.5	2.9
N of Valid	121	12,367	125	13,250	246	25,617
N of Miss	9	1,785	5	1,306	14	3,091

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	87.0	81.1	79.0	82.7	82.9
Wrong	7.4	9.7	13.4	15.5	10.4	12.7
A little bit wrong	4.9	2.3	4.7	3.7	4.8	3.0
Not at all wrong	3.3	1.0	0.8	1.8	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	122	12,404	127	13,274	249	25,678
N of Miss	8	1,748	3	1,282	11	3,030

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	91.9	93.0	87.9	90.8	89.8
Wrong	6.6	6.4	5.5	9.5	6.0	8.0
A little bit wrong	3.3	1.0	1.6	1.4	2.4	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	122	12,303	128	13,280	250	25,583
N of Miss	8	1,849	2	1,276	10	3,125

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	92.5	93.0	88.3	91.2	90.3
Wrong	7.4	5.9	5.5	9.3	6.4	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	121	12,274	128	13,254	249	25,528
N of Miss	9	1,878	2	1,302	11	3,180

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.4	83.9	64.8	71.8	70.0	77.7
Wrong	17.2	11.6	21.1	18.6	19.2	15.2
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.2	9.4	6.9	6.4	5.1
Not at all wrong	4.1	1.2	4.7	2.7	4.4	2.0
N of Valid	122	12,534	128	13,364	250	25,898
N of Miss	8	1,618	2	1,192	10	2,810

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	88.5	75.8	77.1	80.0	82.6
Wrong	12.3	8.8	17.2	16.6	14.8	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.9	2.3	4.3	1.6	3.1
Not at all wrong	2.5	0.9	4.7	2.0	3.6	1.5
N of Valid	122	12,496	128	13,349	250	25,845
N of Miss	8	1,656	2	1,207	10	2,863

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	90.5	74.0	76.1	80.3	83.1
Wrong	12.3	6.5	14.2	13.8	13.3	10.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.8	6.3	6.3	3.2	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.2	5.5	3.8	3.2	2.5
N of Valid	122	12,465	127	13,336	249	25,801
N of Miss	8	1,687	3	1,220	11	2,907

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	90.4	87.5	84.3	87.6	87.2
Wrong	8.2	7.2	9.4	11.8	8.8	9.6
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.5	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.1
Not at all wrong	2.5	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	122	12,477	128	13,345	250	25,822
N of Miss	8	1,675	2	1,211	10	2,886

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	93.7	93.8	90.4	92.8	92.0
Wrong	7.4	4.9	5.5	7.8	6.4	6.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	122	12,381	128	13,332	250	25,713
N of Miss	8	1,771	2	1,224	10	2,995

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	94.1	93.7	90.4	92.8	92.2
Wrong	7.4	4.6	5.5	7.8	6.4	6.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	122	12,362	127	13,300	249	25,662
N of Miss	8	1,790	3	1,256	11	3,046

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	64.2	63.4	45.0	45.8	54.2	54.3
Very difficult	12.5	14.8	20.2	17.7	16.5	16.3
Fairly easy	11.7	7.9	20.9	18.9	16.5	13.6
Very easy	5.8	3.2	10.9	10.0	8.4	6.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	10.7	3.1	7.6	4.4	9.1
N of Valid	120	12,260	129	13,199	249	25,459
N of Miss	10	1,892	1	1,357	11	3,249

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.3	64.0	47.2	45.1	55.1	54.2
Very difficult	11.7	13.9	15.2	17.0	13.5	15.5
Fairly easy	13.3	8.5	18.4	19.6	15.9	14.3
Very easy	8.3	4.2	16.0	11.8	12.2	8.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.3	9.4	3.2	6.6	3.3	7.9
N of Valid	120	12,101	125	13,059	245	25,160
N of Miss	10	2,051	5	1,497	15	3,548

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.0	77.1	53.9	59.7	64.7	68.1
Sort of hard	12.4	11.6	18.8	18.7	15.7	15.3
Sort of easy	6.6	6.8	19.5	13.3	13.3	10.2
Very easy	5.0	4.4	7.8	8.4	6.4	6.5
N of Valid	121	12,210	128	13,181	249	25,391
N of Miss	9	1,942	2	1,375	11	3,317

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.2	73.6	49.2	54.1	59.4	63.5
Sort of hard	17.4	12.9	17.2	17.5	17.3	15.3
Sort of easy	5.0	7.8	18.0	15.3	11.6	11.7
Very easy	7.4	5.6	15.6	13.1	11.6	9.5
N of Valid	121	12,168	128	13,162	249	25,330
N of Miss	9	1,984	2	1,394	11	3,378

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.0	92.4	88.2	85.4	89.1	88.7
Sort of hard	5.8	5.0	6.3	9.8	6.1	7.5
Sort of easy	1.7	1.5	4.7	3.0	3.2	2.3
Very easy	2.5	1.1	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	120	12,118	127	13,133	247	25,251
N of Miss	10	2,034	3	1,423	13	3,457

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.9	78.1	61.9	68.9	66.8	73.3
Sort of hard	10.7	11.4	17.5	14.7	14.2	13.1
Sort of easy	11.6	6.0	9.5	9.3	10.5	7.7
Very easy	5.8	4.4	11.1	7.1	8.5	5.8
N of Valid	121	12,133	126	13,129	247	25,262
N of Miss	9	2,019	4	1,427	13	3,446

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.5	88.7	72.2	71.2	77.2	79.6
Sort of hard	11.7	6.5	10.3	12.2	11.0	9.5
Sort of easy	1.7	2.8	11.1	9.3	6.5	6.2
Very easy	4.2	2.0	6.3	7.2	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	120	12,077	126	13,130	246	25,207
N of Miss	10	2,075	4	1,426	14	3,501

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.0	85.4	69.3	72.1	77.4	78.5
Sort of hard	8.3	7.9	15.7	13.4	12.1	10.8
Sort of easy	1.7	3.8	8.7	8.1	5.2	6.0
Very easy	4.1	3.0	6.3	6.3	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	121	12,097	127	13,124	248	25,221
N of Miss	9	2,055	3	1,432	12	3,487

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.5	89.9	82.5	81.8	85.0	85.7
Sort of hard	6.7	6.6	10.3	11.4	8.5	9.1
Sort of easy	2.5	2.2	4.0	4.3	3.3	3.3
Very easy	3.3	1.3	3.2	2.5	3.3	1.9
N of Valid	120	12,059	126	13,116	246	25,175
N of Miss	10	2,093	4	1,440	14	3,533

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.0	80.8	62.2	62.0	69.0	71.0
Sort of hard	6.6	8.6	12.6	12.2	9.7	10.5
Sort of easy	10.7	6.2	11.0	14.1	10.9	10.3
Very easy	6.6	4.4	14.2	11.8	10.5	8.2
N of Valid	121	12,068	127	13,074	248	25,142
N of Miss	9	2,084	3	1,482	12	3,566

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.7	73.2	58.4	76.8	64.3	75.1
Yes	29.3	26.8	41.6	23.2	35.7	24.9
N of Valid	116	11,936	125	12,968	241	24,904
N of Miss	14	2,216	5	1,588	19	3,804

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	93.2	88.0	93.7	90.5	93.5
Yes	6.9	6.8	12.0	6.3	9.5	6.5
N of Valid	116	11,936	125	12,968	241	24,904
N of Miss	14	2,216	5	1,588	19	3,804

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.5	92.1	80.8	89.6	85.5	90.8
Yes	9.5	7.9	19.2	10.4	14.5	9.2
N of Valid	116	11,936	125	12,968	241	24,904
N of Miss	14	2,216	5	1,588	19	3,804

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	34.5	31.1	54.4	30.4	44.8	30.7
Yes	65.5	68.9	45.6	69.6	55.2	69.3
N of Valid	116	11,936	125	12,968	241	24,904
N of Miss	14	2,216	5	1,588	19	3,804

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.3	76.2	75.6	77.6	73.6	76.9
Yes	28.7	23.8	24.4	22.4	26.4	23.1
N of Valid	115	11,869	127	12,887	242	24,756
N of Miss	15	2,283	3	1,669	18	3,952

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.8	38.0	35.4	31.3	33.2	34.5
1 or 2 times	39.3	35.6	25.2	34.1	32.0	34.8
3 or 4 times	18.8	16.1	21.3	20.0	20.1	18.1
5 or 6 times	2.6	5.8	10.2	7.9	6.6	6.9
7 or more times	8.5	4.5	7.9	6.7	8.2	5.6
N of Valid	117	12,084	127	13,062	244	25,146
N of Miss	13	2,068	3	1,494	16	3,562

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	39.7	47.7	68.5	56.5	54.7	52.3
Yes	60.3	52.3	31.5	43.5	45.3	47.7
N of Valid	116	11,919	127	12,939	243	24,858
N of Miss	14	2,233	3	1,617	17	3,850

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.0	33.3	30.6	27.1	31.8	30.1
1 or 2 times	32.2	41.6	41.1	36.5	36.8	38.9
3 or 4 times	27.8	17.3	20.2	23.8	23.8	20.7
5 or 6 times	4.3	5.5	5.6	7.7	5.0	6.6
7 or more times	2.6	2.4	2.4	4.9	2.5	3.7
N of Valid	115	11,992	124	13,026	239	25,018
N of Miss	15	2,160	6	1,530	21	3,690

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	37	6,002	58	6,569	95	12,571
N of Miss	93	8,150	72	7,987	165	16,137

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	5	827	8	870	13	1,697
N of Miss	125	13,325	122	13,686	247	27,011

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2	170	5	166	7	336
N of Miss	128	13,982	125	14,390	253	28,372

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	6	569	7	565	13	1,134
N of Miss	124	13,583	123	13,991	247	27,574

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	7	427	4	519	11	946
N of Miss	123	13,725	126	14,037	249	27,762

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	53	3,293	39	3,701	92	6,994
N of Miss	77	10,859	91	10,855	168	21,714

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	22	2,298	20	2,149	42	4,447
N of Miss	108	11,854	110	12,407	218	24,261

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.6	67.2	57.1	58.4	57.8	62.6
Yes	41.4	32.8	42.9	41.6	42.2	37.4
N of Valid	111	11,796	126	12,896	237	24,692
N of Miss	19	2,356	4	1,660	23	4,016

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	6.7	5.5	5.3	4.9	6.0
no	5.9	6.3	2.3	6.6	4.0	6.4
yes	33.6	33.8	35.9	38.9	34.8	36.4
YES!	56.3	53.3	56.2	49.2	56.3	51.2
N of Valid	119	12,006	128	13,064	247	25,070
N of Miss	11	2,146	2	1,492	13	3,638

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	35.0	37.7	36.7	31.0	35.9	34.2
no	37.6	35.6	36.7	38.8	37.1	37.3
yes	17.1	18.1	19.5	20.9	18.4	19.6
YES!	10.3	8.6	7.0	9.3	8.6	9.0
N of Valid	117	11,944	128	13,021	245	24,965
N of Miss	13	2,208	2	1,535	15	3,743

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	7.5	4.0	5.8	4.5	6.6
no	3.4	5.1	3.2	4.5	3.3	4.8
yes	22.0	28.1	27.0	34.1	24.6	31.2
YES!	69.5	59.3	65.9	55.5	67.6	57.3
N of Valid	118	11,968	126	13,040	244	25,008
N of Miss	12	2,184	4	1,516	16	3,700

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.8	8.3	4.7	6.2	5.3	7.2
no	5.0	5.4	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.6
yes	16.7	20.1	26.0	28.1	21.5	24.3
YES!	72.5	66.3	63.0	59.8	67.6	62.9
N of Valid	120	11,900	127	13,013	247	24,913
N of Miss	10	2,252	3	1,543	13	3,795

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	9.2	5.5	7.3	5.7	8.2
no	5.9	6.6	15.0	9.2	10.6	8.0
yes	16.0	25.4	25.2	32.1	20.7	28.9
YES!	72.3	58.9	54.3	51.3	63.0	55.0
N of Valid	119	11,928	127	13,016	246	24,944
N of Miss	11	2,224	3	1,540	14	3,764

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	8.5	9.4	9.3	8.5	8.9
no	12.5	11.7	13.4	16.6	13.0	14.2
yes	31.7	33.0	34.6	36.8	33.2	35.0
YES!	48.3	46.8	42.5	37.3	45.3	41.9
N of Valid	120	11,968	127	13,035	247	25,003
N of Miss	10	2,184	3	1,521	13	3,705

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	6.7	3.9	5.6	5.7	6.1
no	3.4	6.6	8.7	7.3	6.1	7.0
yes	21.8	28.2	25.2	33.8	23.6	31.1
YES!	67.2	58.5	62.2	53.4	64.6	55.8
N of Valid	119	11,935	127	13,029	246	24,964
N of Miss	11	2,217	3	1,527	14	3,744

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.3	78.2	61.1	69.1	69.5	73.5
Yes	20.0	17.4	34.1	26.4	27.2	22.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.7	4.3	4.8	4.5	3.3	4.4
N of Valid	120	11,986	126	13,000	246	24,986
N of Miss	10	2,166	4	1,556	14	3,722

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.9	89.7	77.6	81.7	80.7	85.5
Yes	14.4	6.0	17.6	13.8	16.0	10.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.7	4.3	4.8	4.5	3.3	4.4
N of Valid	118	11,945	125	12,959	243	24,904
N of Miss	12	2,207	5	1,597	17	3,804

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.2	87.7	75.2	83.3	79.1	85.4
Yes	15.1	8.1	20.0	12.2	17.6	10.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.7	4.3	4.8	4.5	3.3	4.4
N of Valid	119	11,924	125	12,941	244	24,865
N of Miss	11	2,228	5	1,615	16	3,843

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	94.9	95.3	94.6	96.3	94.8
Yes	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.7	4.3	4.7	4.5	3.3	4.4
N of Valid	117	11,911	127	12,934	244	24,845
N of Miss	13	2,241	3	1,622	16	3,863

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.4	77.9	72.6	75.2	75.4	76.5
Yes	19.8	17.7	22.6	20.3	21.2	19.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.7	4.3	4.8	4.5	3.3	4.4
N of Valid	116	11,891	124	12,928	240	24,819
N of Miss	14	2,261	6	1,628	20	3,889

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.0	82.5	67.7	75.9	73.3	79.0
Yes	19.3	13.2	27.4	19.6	23.5	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.7	4.3	4.8	4.5	3.3	4.4
N of Valid	238	23,854	248	25,878	486	49,732
N of Miss	22	4,450	12	3,234	34	7,684

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	93.1	87.0	91.4	89.6	92.2
Yes	5.9	2.6	8.1	4.1	7.1	3.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.7	4.3	4.9	4.5	3.3	4.4
N of Valid	118	11,870	123	12,889	241	24,759
N of Miss	12	2,282	7	1,667	19	3,949

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	88.0	78.6	84.1	81.7	86.0
Wrong	10.0	8.7	17.5	11.6	13.8	10.2
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.3	2.9
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	120	11,988	126	13,008	246	24,996
N of Miss	10	2,164	4	1,548	14	3,712

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	94.2	87.3	90.6	90.2	92.3
Wrong	5.0	4.4	11.9	7.5	8.5	6.0
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	120	11,976	126	12,997	246	24,973
N of Miss	10	2,176	4	1,559	14	3,735

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	94.8	86.4	89.2	89.8	91.9
Wrong	5.0	3.4	10.4	6.9	7.8	5.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	3.2	2.7	1.6	1.9
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	119	11,929	125	12,960	244	24,889
N of Miss	11	2,223	5	1,596	16	3,819

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	94.7	93.6	92.8	93.9	93.7
Wrong	1.7	3.8	4.8	5.4	3.3	4.6
A little bit wrong	3.3	0.8	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	120	11,953	125	12,987	245	24,940
N of Miss	10	2,199	5	1,569	15	3,768

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	97.2	96.0	96.6	95.9	96.9
Wrong	3.3	2.3	4.0	3.0	3.7	2.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	120	11,911	125	12,965	245	24,876
N of Miss	10	2,241	5	1,591	15	3,832

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.7	97.1	96.0	96.6	96.3	96.8
Wrong	2.5	2.3	4.0	2.9	3.3	2.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	120	11,875	126	12,946	246	24,821
N of Miss	10	2,277	4	1,610	14	3,887

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.8	81.8	84.0	80.1	82.4	80.9
Wrong	14.2	14.9	15.2	16.1	14.7	15.5
A little bit wrong	5.0	2.7	0.8	3.2	2.9	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	120	11,908	125	12,950	245	24,858
N of Miss	10	2,244	5	1,606	15	3,850

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.3	83.9	79.7	79.9	81.5	81.8
Wrong	7.5	11.5	15.4	14.7	11.5	13.2
A little bit wrong	5.8	3.3	4.9	4.4	5.3	3.9
Not at all wrong	3.3	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	120	11,915	123	12,965	243	24,880
N of Miss	10	2,237	7	1,591	17	3,828

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	54.2	62.9	51.2	58.8	52.7	60.8
Wrong	22.5	24.0	33.6	25.6	28.2	24.8
A little bit wrong	17.5	10.7	11.2	13.1	14.3	12.0
Not at all wrong	5.8	2.4	4.0	2.4	4.9	2.4
N of Valid	120	11,890	125	12,932	245	24,822
N of Miss	10	2,262	5	1,624	15	3,886

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.7	82.6	78.7	74.9	79.2	78.6
1	5.1	8.5	5.5	10.0	5.3	9.3
2	6.8	3.7	6.3	6.0	6.5	4.9
3-4	4.2	2.4	3.9	4.5	4.1	3.5
5+	4.2	2.8	5.5	4.5	4.9	3.7
N of Valid	118	11,947	127	12,965	245	24,912
N of Miss	12	2,205	3	1,591	15	3,796

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.0	93.3	86.4	88.6	87.7	90.9
1	5.9	3.9	6.4	5.7	6.2	4.9
2	1.7	1.1	4.0	2.7	2.9	2.0
3-4	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.0
5+	2.5	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.3
N of Valid	118	11,874	125	12,906	243	24,780
N of Miss	12	2,278	5	1,650	17	3,928

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.4	89.4	84.0	84.2	85.7	86.7
1	7.6	6.2	6.4	7.6	7.0	6.9
2	1.7	2.1	6.4	3.5	4.1	2.8
3-4	1.7	1.0	0.8	2.2	1.2	1.6
5+	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	119	11,879	125	12,940	244	24,819
N of Miss	11	2,273	5	1,616	16	3,889

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	68.9	69.1	58.7	58.0	63.7	63.3
1	10.1	13.5	10.3	13.9	10.2	13.7
2	5.0	6.5	11.1	9.3	8.2	8.0
3-4	5.9	4.8	7.1	7.6	6.5	6.3
5+	10.1	6.1	12.7	11.2	11.4	8.7
N of Valid	119	11,890	126	12,914	245	24,804
N of Miss	11	2,262	4	1,642	15	3,904

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	61.5	54.9	70.3	60.2	66.1	57.7
No	10.1	14.3	14.4	13.4	12.3	13.8
I don't know	28.4	30.9	15.3	26.4	21.6	28.5
N of Valid	109	11,221	118	12,366	227	23,587
N of Miss	21	2,931	12	2,190	33	5,121

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.8	14.6	11.9	16.5	11.4	15.6
Most of the time	15.0	14.6	14.3	17.7	14.6	16.2
Some of the time	27.5	28.5	27.0	30.1	27.2	29.3
A little of the time	27.5	25.5	30.2	20.3	28.9	22.8
None of the time	19.2	16.8	16.7	15.4	17.9	16.1
N of Valid	120	11,915	126	13,005	246	24,920
N of Miss	10	2,237	4	1,551	14	3,788

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.8	11.2	7.9	11.6	9.3	11.4
Most of the time	8.3	9.9	11.1	10.9	9.8	10.4
Some of the time	15.8	15.8	15.9	18.6	15.9	17.3
A little of the time	25.0	21.7	21.4	20.0	23.2	20.8
None of the time	40.0	41.3	43.7	38.9	41.9	40.1
N of Valid	120	11,768	126	12,912	246	24,680
N of Miss	10	2,384	4	1,644	14	4,028

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.6	19.5	19.4	21.2	19.0	20.4
Most of the time	22.0	15.8	16.9	18.6	19.4	17.3
Some of the time	21.2	18.3	25.0	20.5	23.1	19.4
A little of the time	13.6	17.2	13.7	16.0	13.6	16.6
None of the time	24.6	29.3	25.0	23.7	24.8	26.3
N of Valid	118	11,690	124	12,869	242	24,559
N of Miss	12	2,462	6	1,687	18	4,149

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	6.7	9.3	7.9	9.2	7.3	9.2
Most of the time	10.8	7.8	7.1	8.3	8.9	8.0
Some of the time	10.0	12.9	8.7	14.5	9.3	13.7
A little of the time	24.2	18.5	19.8	18.5	22.0	18.5
None of the time	48.3	51.5	56.3	49.6	52.4	50.5
N of Valid	120	11,775	126	12,918	246	24,693
N of Miss	10	2,377	4	1,638	14	4,015

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	24.1	17.5	12.9	14.6	18.3	15.9
Most of the time	11.2	15.3	10.5	16.4	10.8	15.9
Some of the time	22.4	19.7	20.2	23.2	21.2	21.5
A little of the time	17.2	18.9	27.4	18.9	22.5	18.9
None of the time	25.0	28.6	29.0	26.9	27.1	27.7
N of Valid	116	11,609	124	12,812	240	24,421
N of Miss	14	2,543	6	1,744	20	4,287

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.4	14.1	12.7	13.9	13.5	14.0
Most of the time	9.3	9.0	8.7	9.9	9.0	9.4
Some of the time	12.7	11.3	11.9	12.5	12.3	11.9
A little of the time	12.7	16.1	17.5	16.6	15.2	16.4
None of the time	50.8	49.6	49.2	47.1	50.0	48.3
N of Valid	118	11,793	126	12,931	244	24,724
N of Miss	12	2,359	4	1,625	16	3,984