

# 2020 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Pope County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little Rock  
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention  
and Training

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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

| Response       | Group  | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 |
|----------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total Students | county | 2,024   | 1,955   | 1,729   | 379     |
|                | state  | 72,283  | 74,647  | 77,973  | 44,958  |

Table 1.2: Grade

| Response | Group  | 2017-18 |        | 2018-19 |        | 2019-20 |        | 2020-21 |        |
|----------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
|          |        | pct     | n      | pct     | n      | pct     | n      | pct     | n      |
| 6        | county | 27.1    | 549    | 29.5    | 577    | 28.2    | 488    | 32.5    | 123    |
|          | state  | 28.0    | 20,235 | 30.2    | 22,533 | 29.5    | 22,969 | 30.8    | 13,837 |
| 8        | county | 28.6    | 578    | 28.0    | 547    | 27.9    | 482    | 28.5    | 108    |
|          | state  | 28.0    | 20,262 | 27.5    | 20,540 | 28.1    | 21,902 | 29.7    | 13,349 |
| 10       | county | 25.1    | 508    | 22.0    | 431    | 25.3    | 438    | 23.5    | 89     |
|          | state  | 25.0    | 18,084 | 24.3    | 18,163 | 24.0    | 18,747 | 23.7    | 10,637 |
| 12       | county | 19.2    | 389    | 20.5    | 400    | 18.6    | 321    | 15.6    | 59     |
|          | state  | 19.0    | 13,702 | 18.0    | 13,411 | 18.4    | 14,355 | 15.9    | 7,135  |

Table 1.3: Sex

| Response | Group  | 2017-18 |        | 2018-19 |        | 2019-20 |        | 2020-21 |        |
|----------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
|          |        | pct     | n      | pct     | n      | pct     | n      | pct     | n      |
| Male     | county | 47.9    | 955    | 50.9    | 963    | 48.1    | 797    | 51.7    | 193    |
|          | state  | 48.9    | 34,625 | 48.9    | 35,378 | 48.9    | 36,628 | 49.3    | 21,093 |
| Female   | county | 52.1    | 1,037  | 49.1    | 928    | 51.9    | 860    | 48.3    | 180    |
|          | state  | 51.1    | 36,111 | 51.1    | 36,977 | 51.1    | 38,228 | 50.7    | 21,722 |

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

| Response                  | Group  | 2017-18 |        | 2018-19 |        | 2019-20 |        | 2020-21 |        |
|---------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
|                           |        | pct     | n      | pct     | n      | pct     | n      | pct     | n      |
| Hispanic                  | county | 18.0    | 362    | 22.7    | 439    | 21.9    | 376    | 10.2    | 37     |
|                           | state  | 15.5    | 11,099 | 16.9    | 12,536 | 17.9    | 13,846 | 18.8    | 8,119  |
| Black or African American | county | 3.1     | 63     | 3.6     | 70     | 4.3     | 74     | 1.6     | 6      |
|                           | state  | 15.1    | 10,831 | 15.7    | 11,643 | 15.3    | 11,842 | 12.3    | 5,320  |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | county | 1.3     | 26     | 1.1     | 21     | 1.0     | 17     | 1.1     | 4      |
|                           | state  | 2.3     | 1,637  | 2.4     | 1,777  | 2.4     | 1,860  | 2.6     | 1,141  |
| Native American           | county | 1.3     | 26     | 1.5     | 30     | 1.0     | 17     | 2.5     | 9      |
|                           | state  | 1.5     | 1,052  | 1.4     | 1,070  | 1.2     | 966    | 1.1     | 489    |
| White                     | county | 67.1    | 1,352  | 61.6    | 1,194  | 61.5    | 1,053  | 79.4    | 289    |
|                           | state  | 56.2    | 40,321 | 53.4    | 39,589 | 53.1    | 41,085 | 56.4    | 24,399 |
| Other                     | county | 2.0     | 41     | 2.0     | 38     | 2.7     | 46     | 1.4     | 5      |
|                           | state  | 2.2     | 1,564  | 2.3     | 1,675  | 2.1     | 1,638  | 1.9     | 809    |
| Multi-Racial              | county | 7.1     | 144    | 7.5     | 146    | 7.6     | 130    | 3.8     | 14     |
|                           | state  | 7.3     | 5,247  | 7.9     | 5,825  | 8.0     | 6,159  | 6.9     | 3,008  |



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

| YOUTH AT RISK  | PROBLEM BEHAVIORS |             |                |                 |          |
|--|-------------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|
|  | Substance Abuse   | Delinquency | Teen Pregnancy | School Drop-Out | Violence |
| <b>Community</b>   |                   |             |                |                 |          |
| Availability of Drugs and Firearms                                   | ✓                 |             |                |                 | ✓        |
| Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use                   | ✓                 |             |                |                 |          |
| Transitions and Mobility   | ✓                 | ✓           |                | ✓               |          |
| Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization            | ✓                 | ✓           |                |                 | ✓        |
| Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation                              | ✓                 | ✓           | ✓              | ✓               | ✓        |
| <b>Family</b>  |                   |             |                |                 |          |
| Family History of High Risk Behavior                                 | ✓                 | ✓           | ✓              | ✓               |          |
| Family Management Problems   | ✓                 | ✓           | ✓              | ✓               | ✓        |
| Family Conflict  | ✓                 | ✓           | ✓              | ✓               | ✓        |
| Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior | ✓                 | ✓           |                |                 | ✓        |
| <b>School</b>  |                   |             |                |                 |          |
| Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior                             | ✓                 | ✓           | ✓              | ✓               | ✓        |
| Academic Failure in Elementary School                                | ✓                 | ✓           | ✓              | ✓               | ✓        |
| Lack of Commitment to School   | ✓                 | ✓           | ✓              | ✓               |          |
| <b>Individual/Peer</b>   |                   |             |                |                 |          |
| Alienation and Rebelliousness  | ✓                 | ✓           |                | ✓               |          |
| Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior                             | ✓                 | ✓           | ✓              | ✓               | ✓        |
| Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior                      | ✓                 | ✓           | ✓              | ✓               |          |
| Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior                             | ✓                 | ✓           | ✓              | ✓               | ✓        |

### 3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

#### 3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

#### 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

#### 3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

| Measure             | Unacceptable Rate #1 | Unacceptable Rate #2 | Unacceptable Rate #3 | Unacceptable Rate #4 |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 30 Day Drug Use     |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Antisocial Behavior |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Risk Factors        |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Protective Factors  |                      |                      |                      |                      |

### **How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?**

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

### **How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?**

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## 4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

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In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

| Community Domain Risk Factors                                  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>Transitions and Mobility</b>                                | Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.  |
| <b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>                         | The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.  |
| <b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>                      | The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.  |
| Family Domain Risk Factors                                     |  |
| <b>Poor Family Management</b>                                  | Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.                               |
| <b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>                   | When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.  |
| <b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>            | In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.     |
| <b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b> | In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.  |
| School Domain Risk Factors                                     |  |
| <b>Academic Failure</b>  | Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.  |
| <b>Low Commitment to School</b>                                | Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use. |

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

| School Domain Protective Factors                      |  |
|---|--|
| <b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>        | When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.  |
| <b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>              | When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.   |
| Individual/Peer Risk Factors                          |  |
| <b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>                   | Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.  |
| <b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>        | Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.  |
| <b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>            | During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.  |
| <b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b> | During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior. |

*continued on the next column*

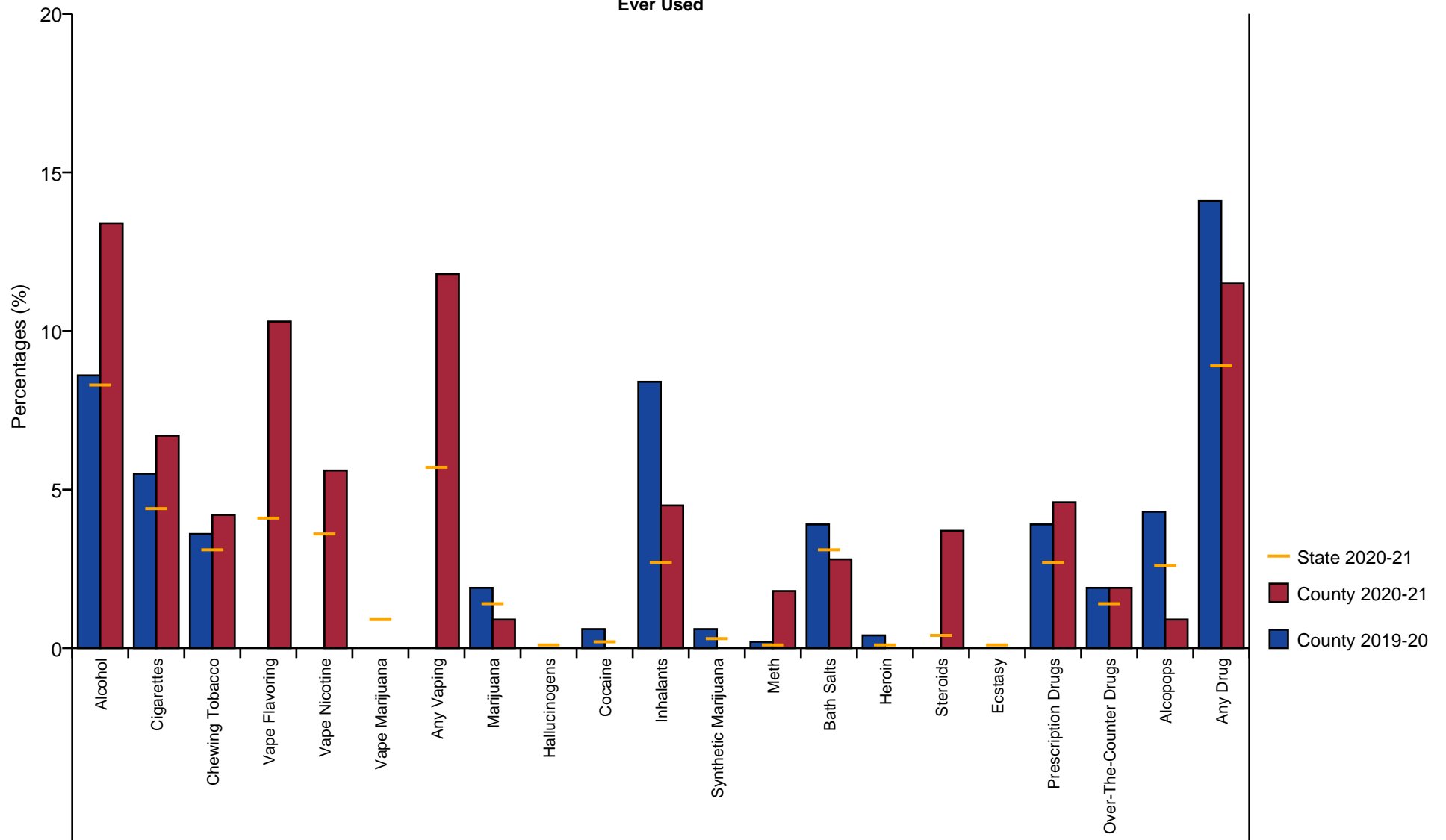
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>     | Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.   |
| <b>Rewards for Antisocial Involvement</b> | Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use. |
| <b>Individual/Peer Protective Factors</b> |  |
| <b>Religiosity</b>                        | Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.   |

## 5. CHARTS AND TABLES

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Pope County

Ever Used



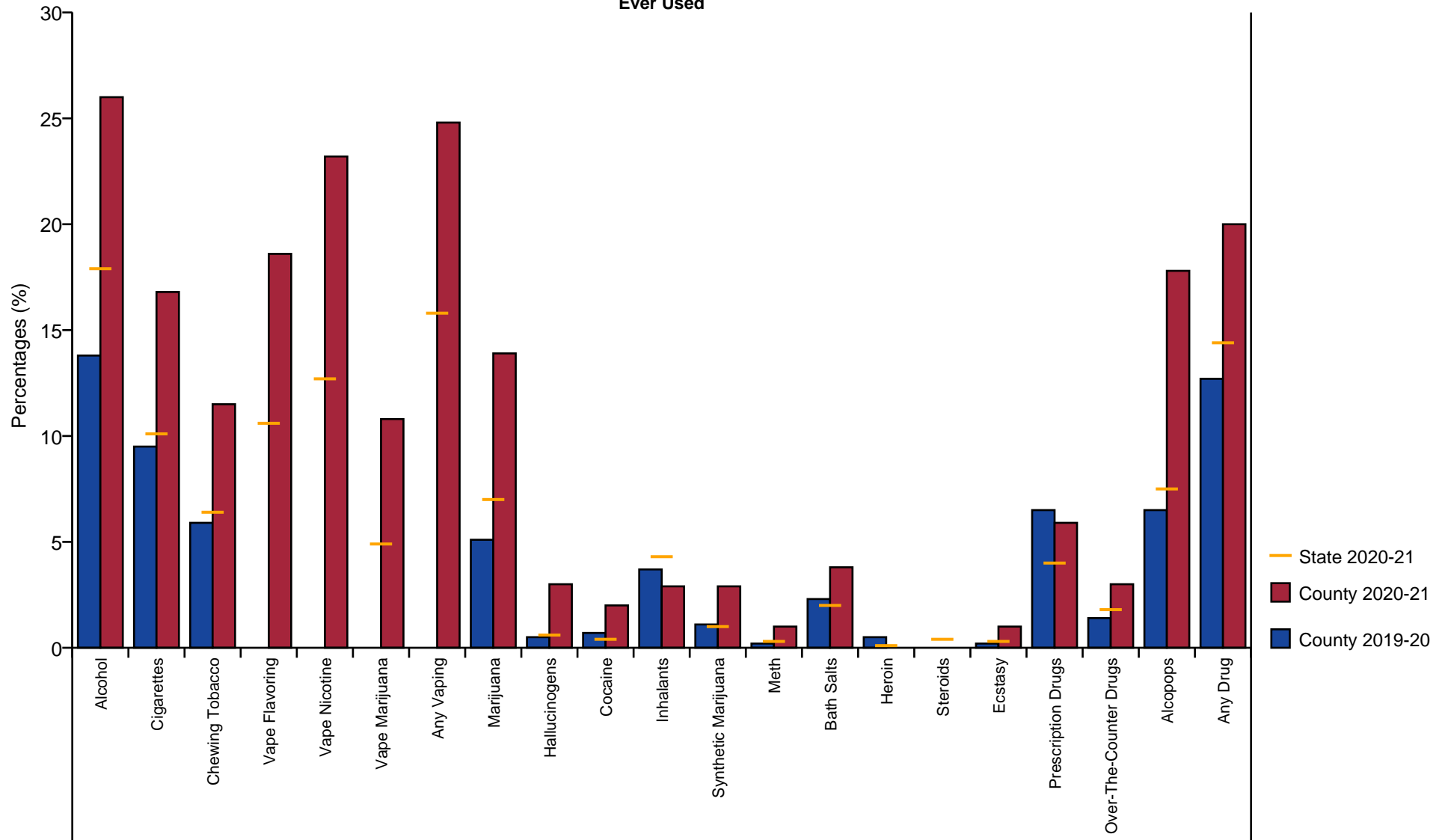
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Pope County

Ever Used

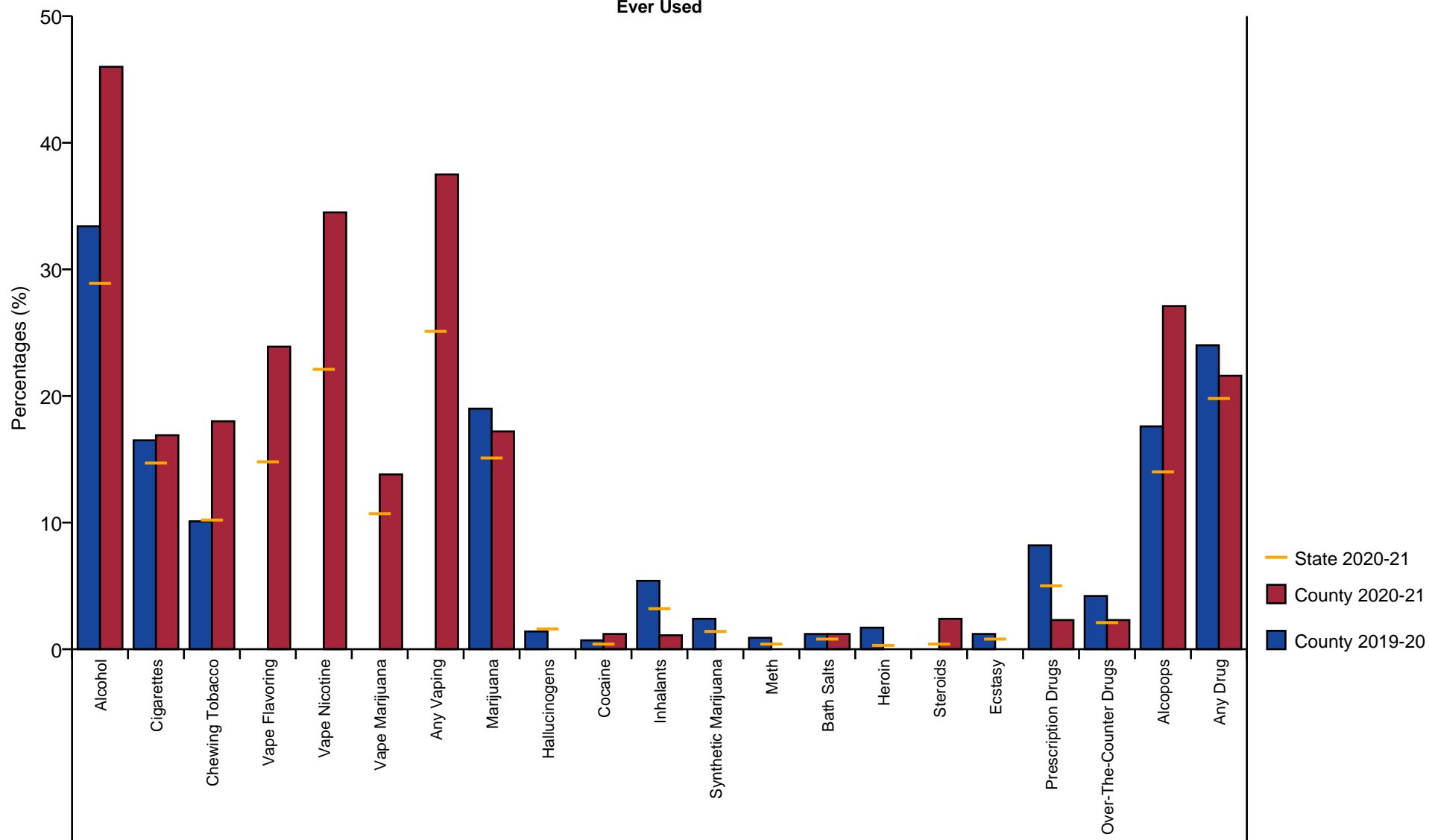


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Pope County

Ever Used



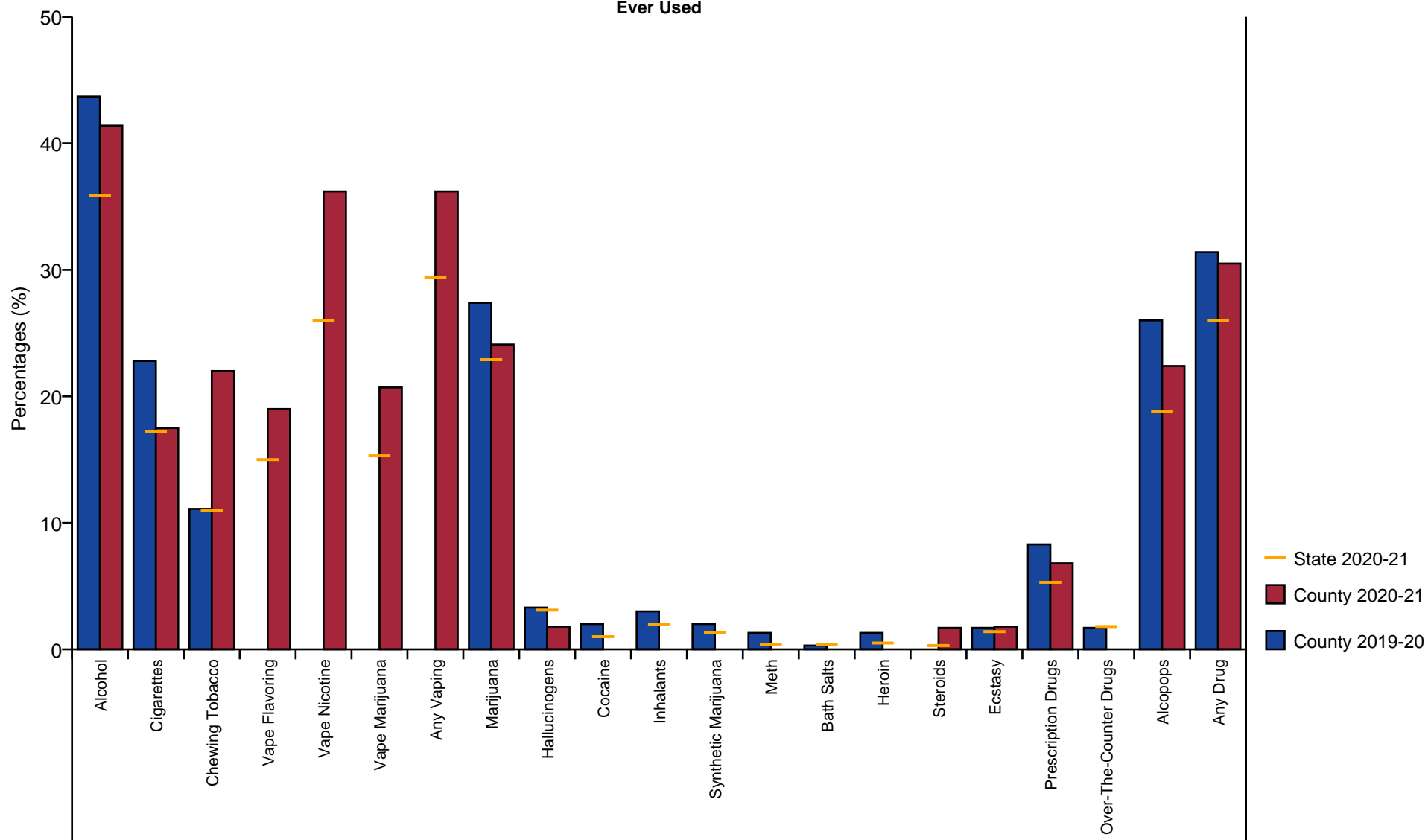
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

## Pope County

Ever Used

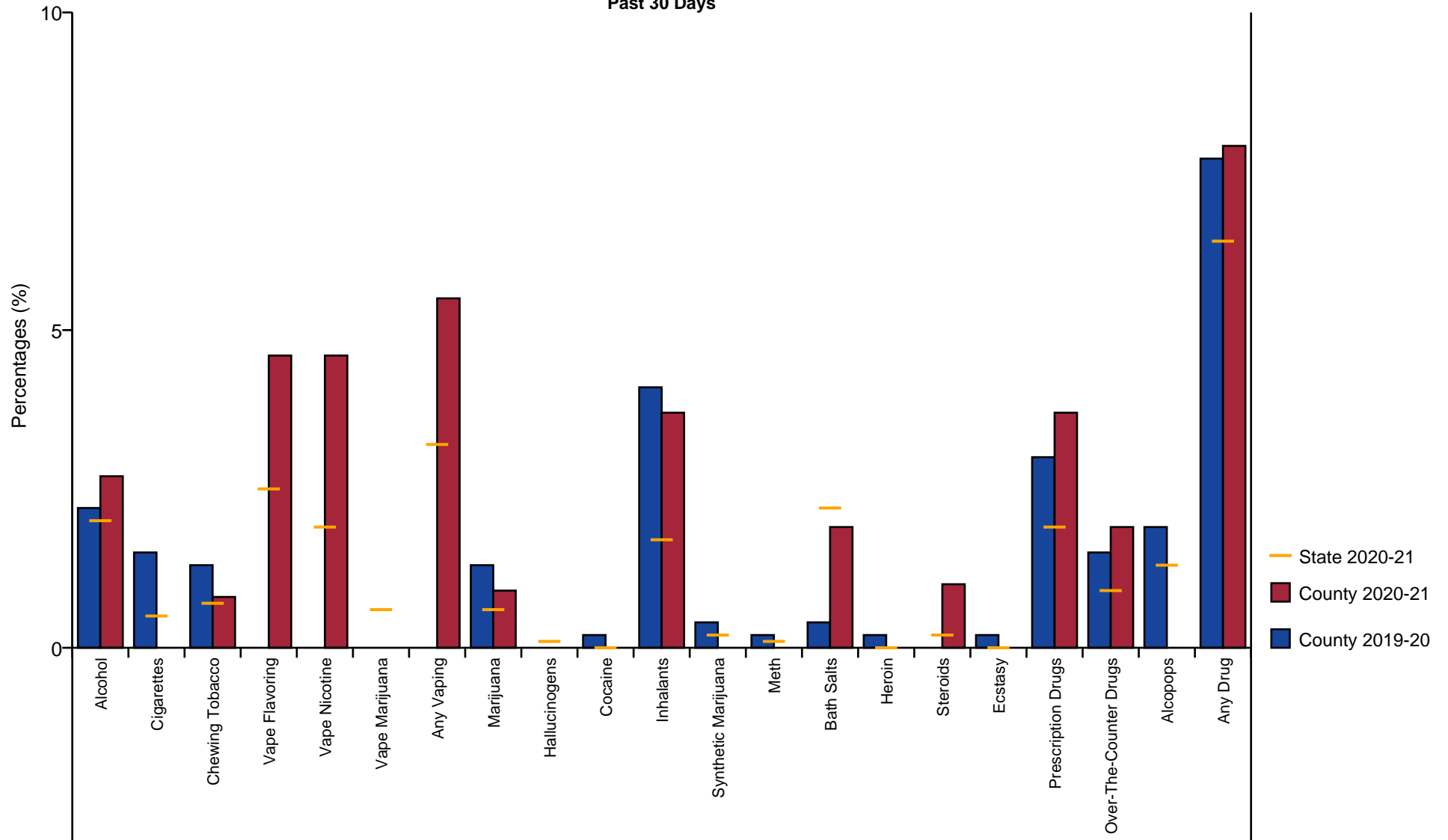


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Pope County

Past 30 Days

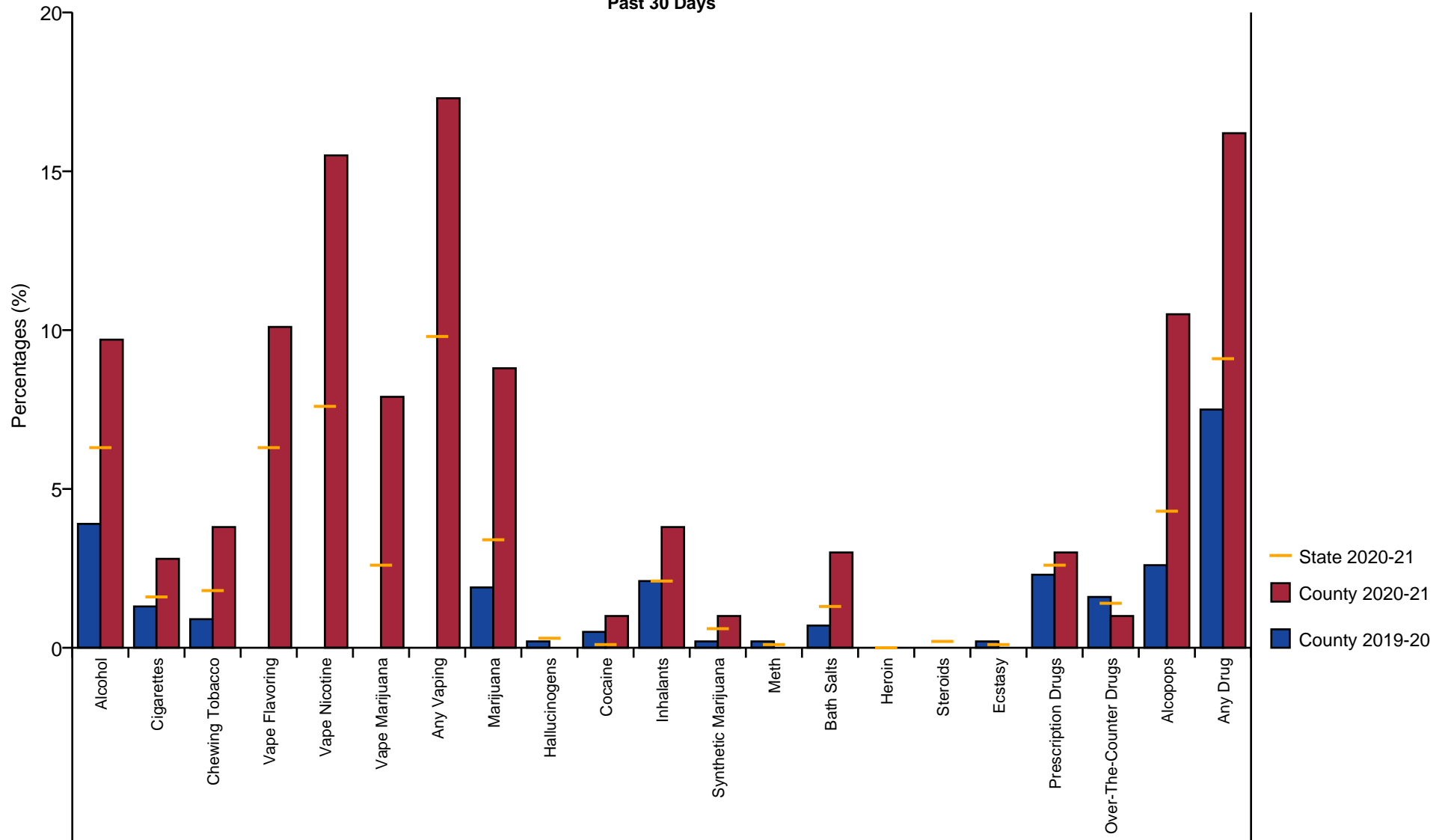


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Pope County

Past 30 Days

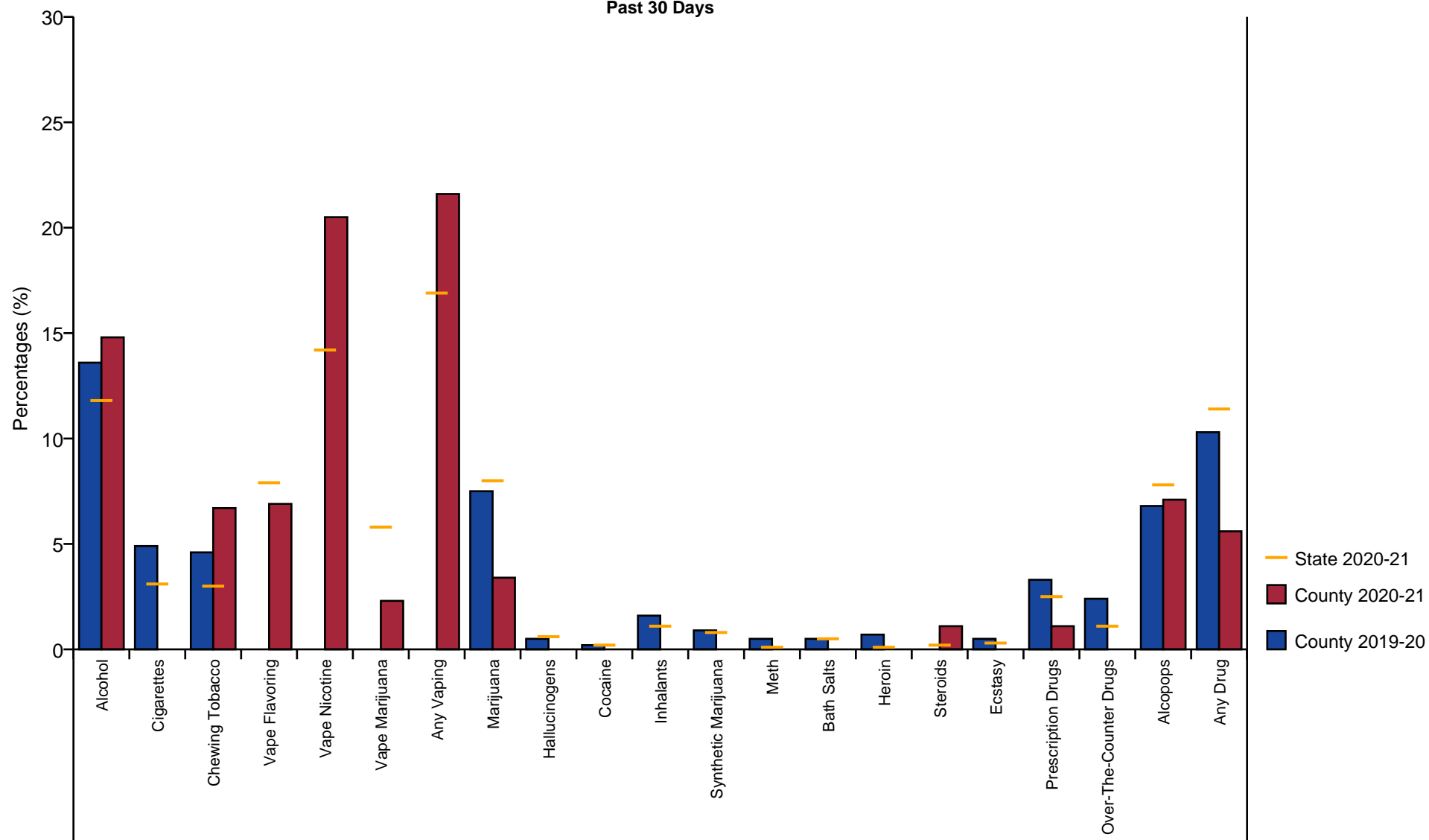


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Pope County

Past 30 Days



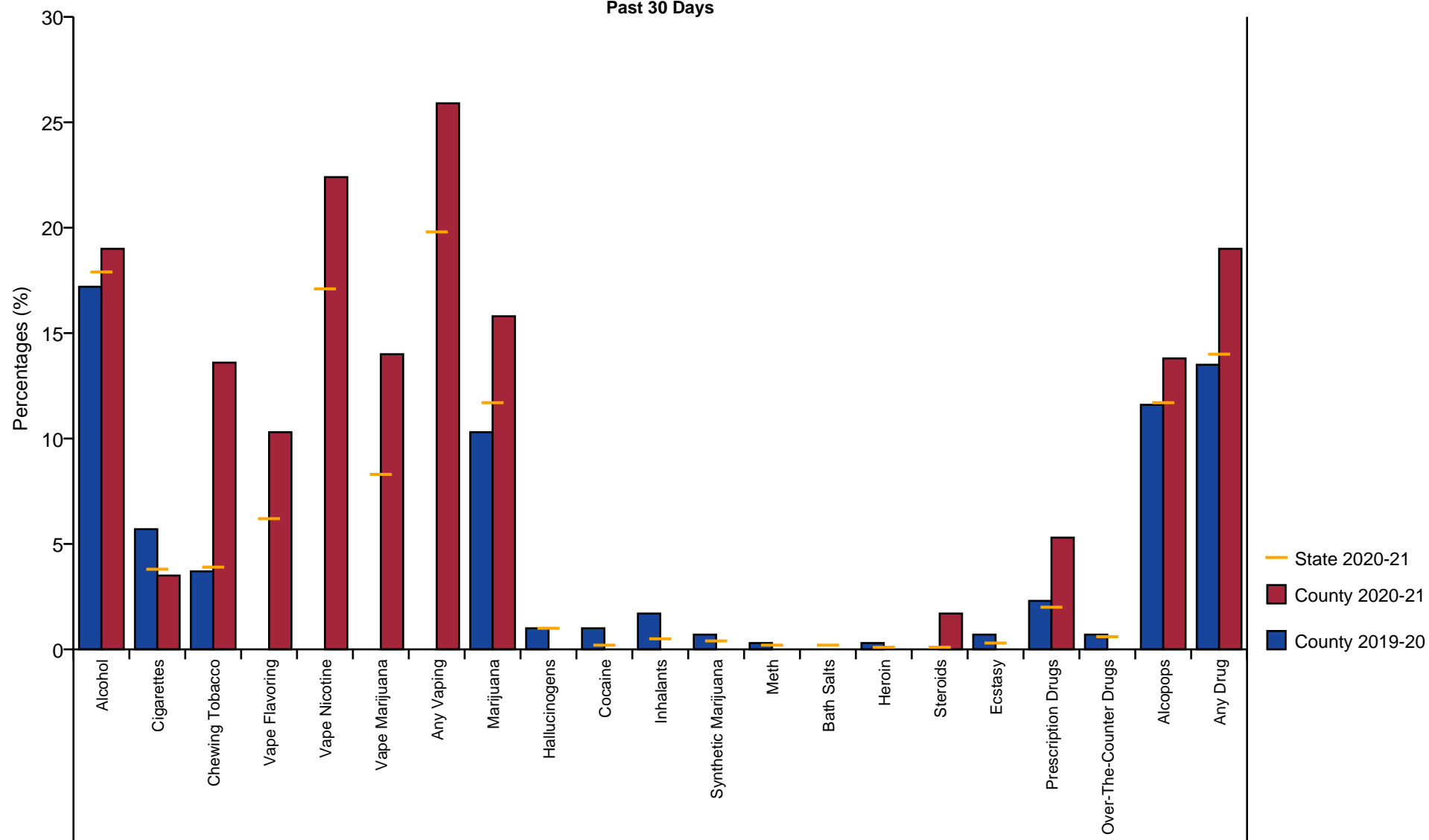
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

## Pope County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Pope County

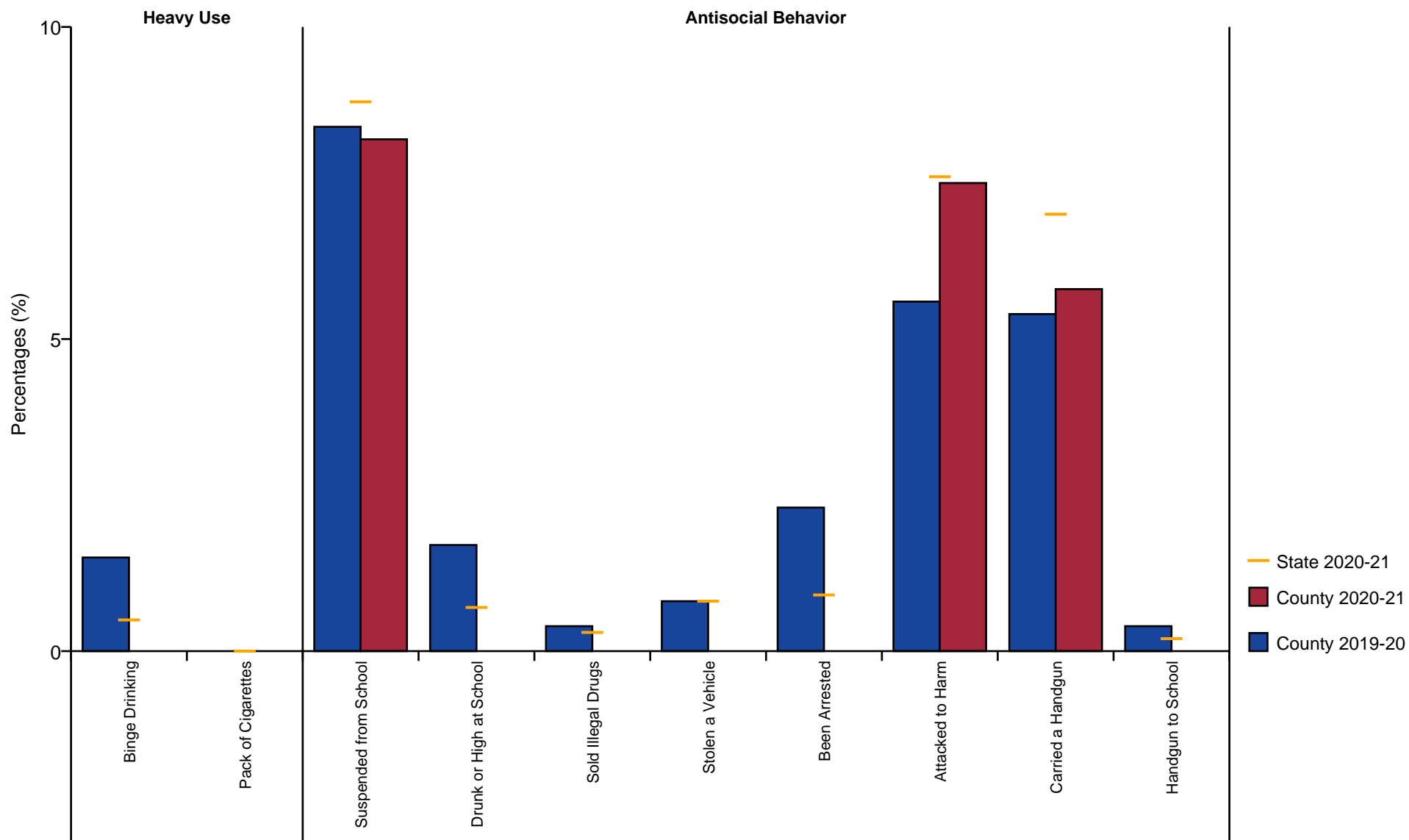


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

## Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Pope County

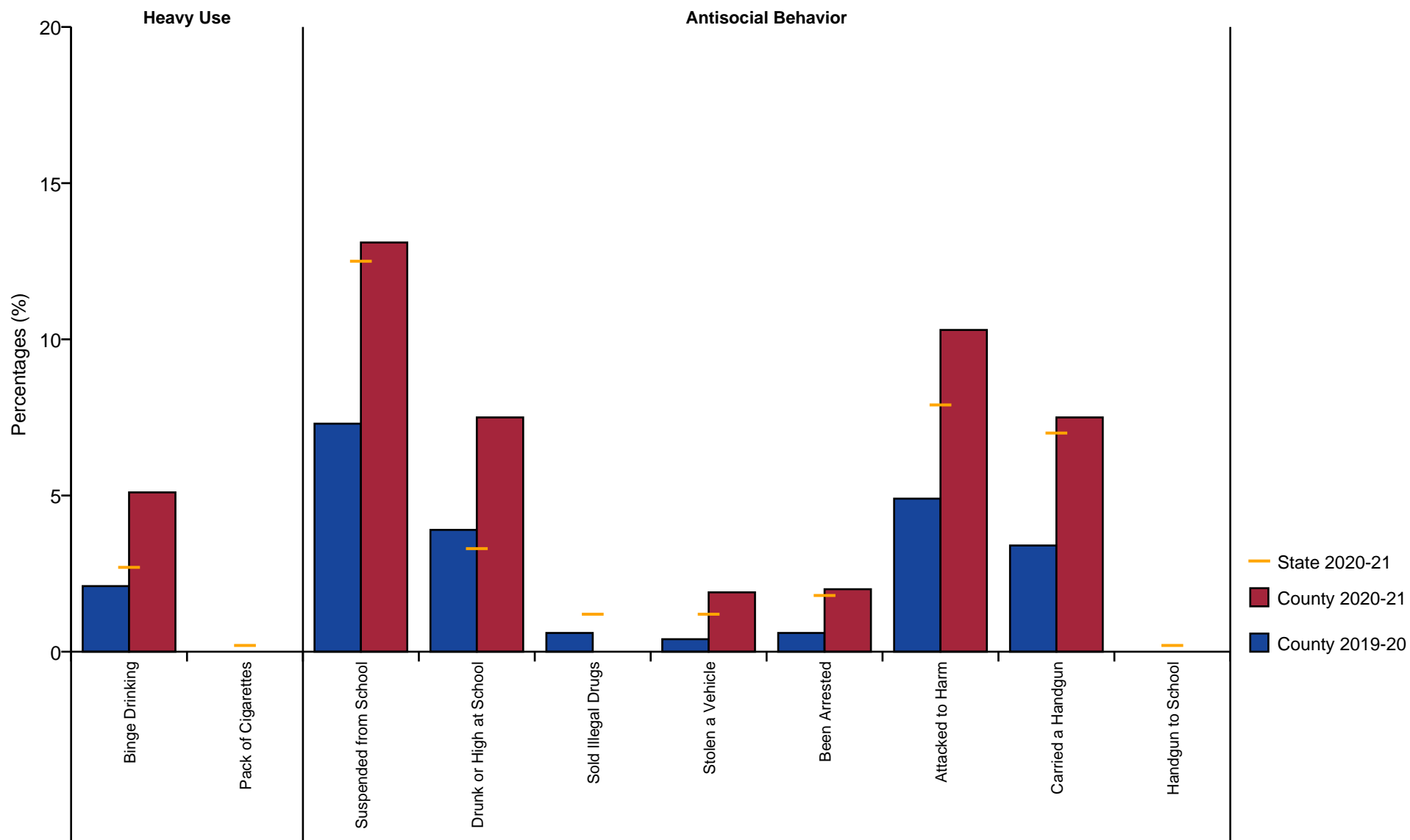


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10  
Pope County

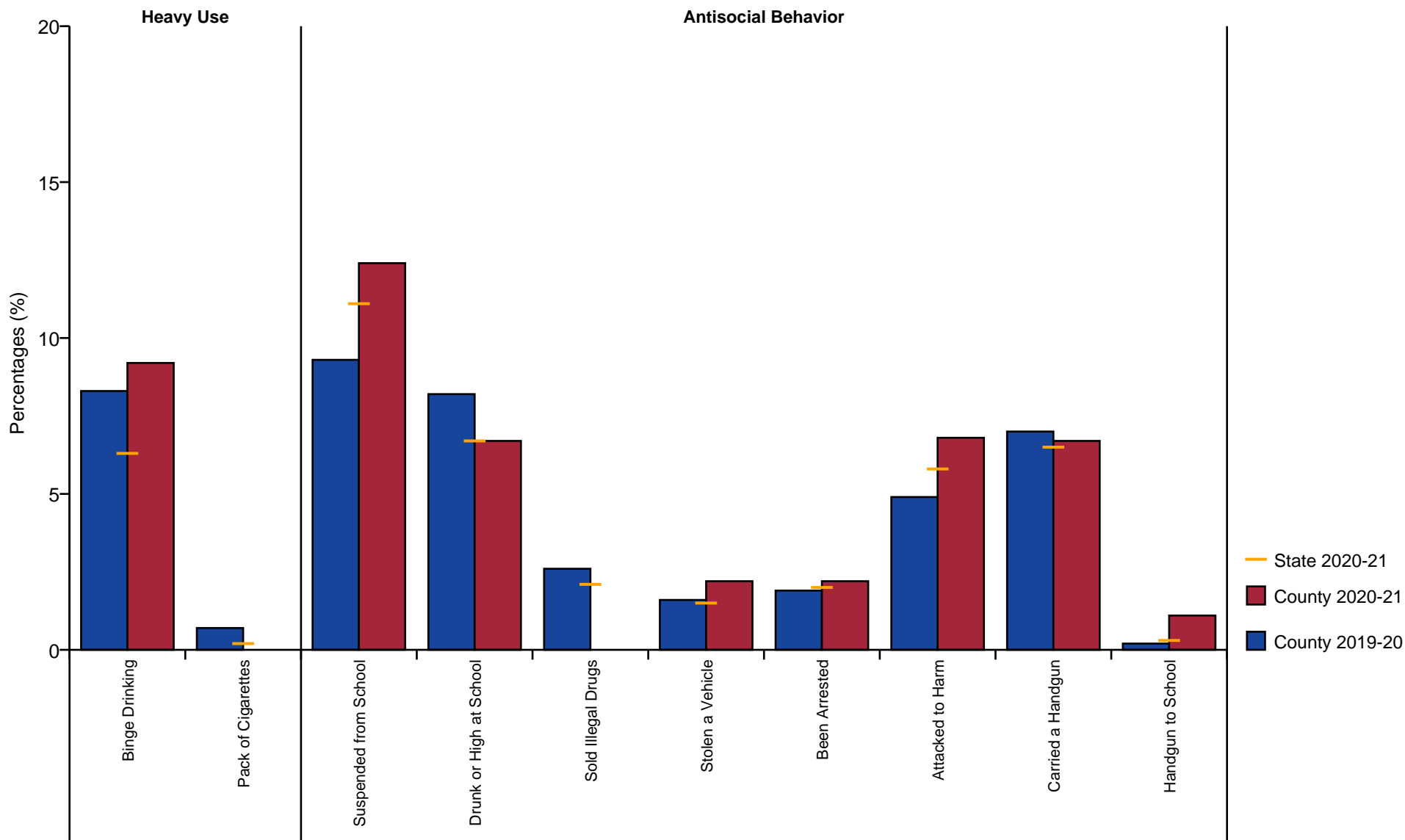


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12  
Pope County

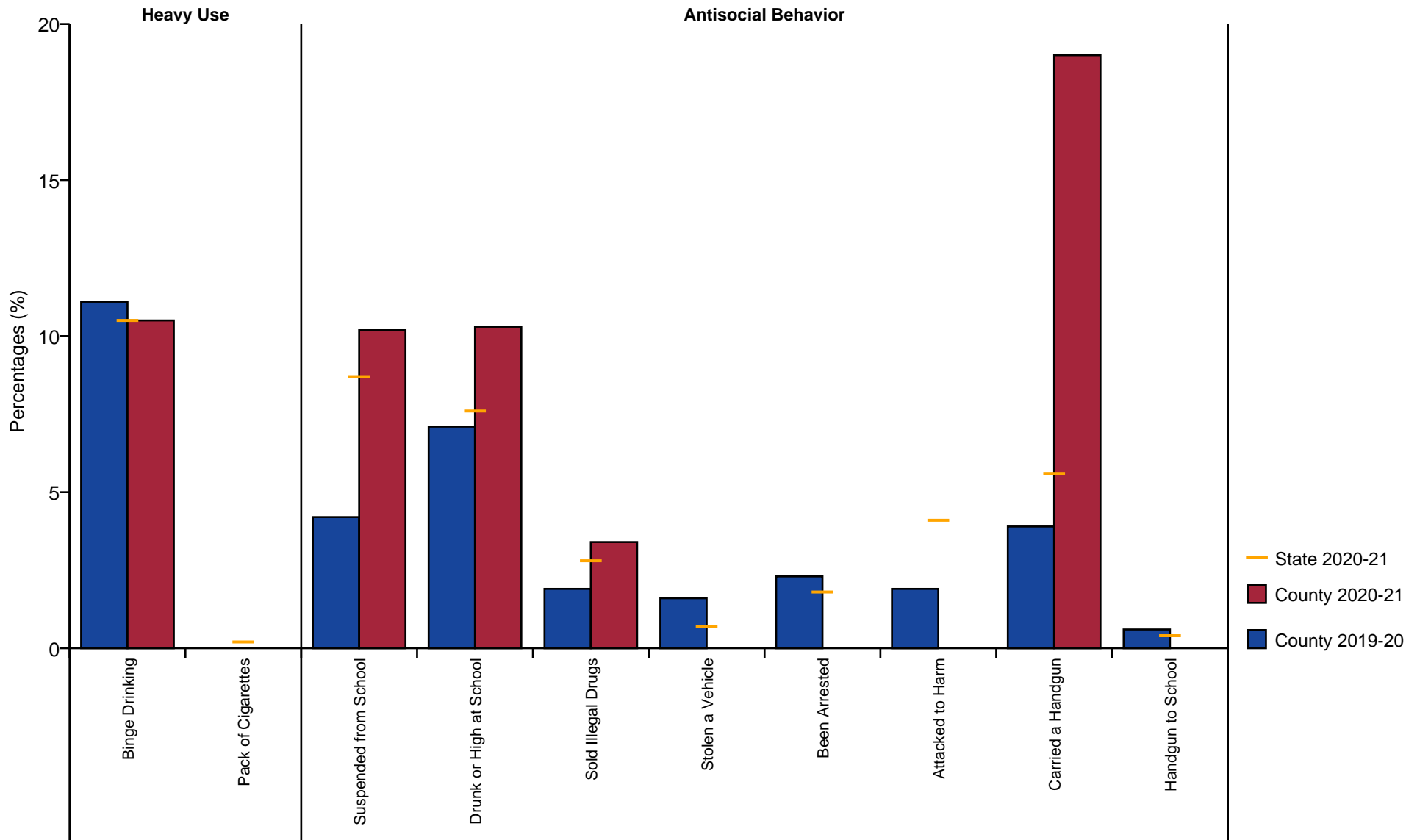
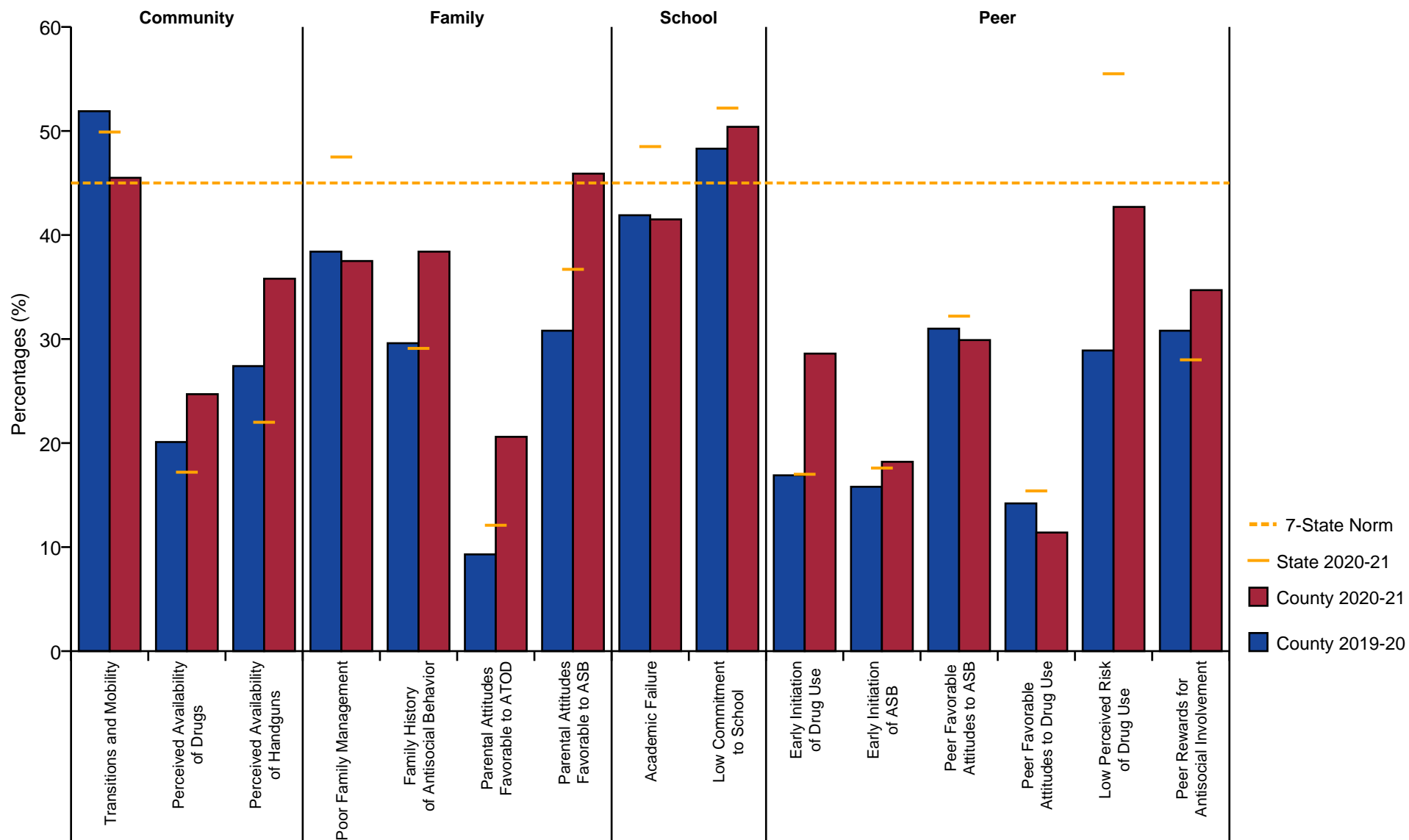


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

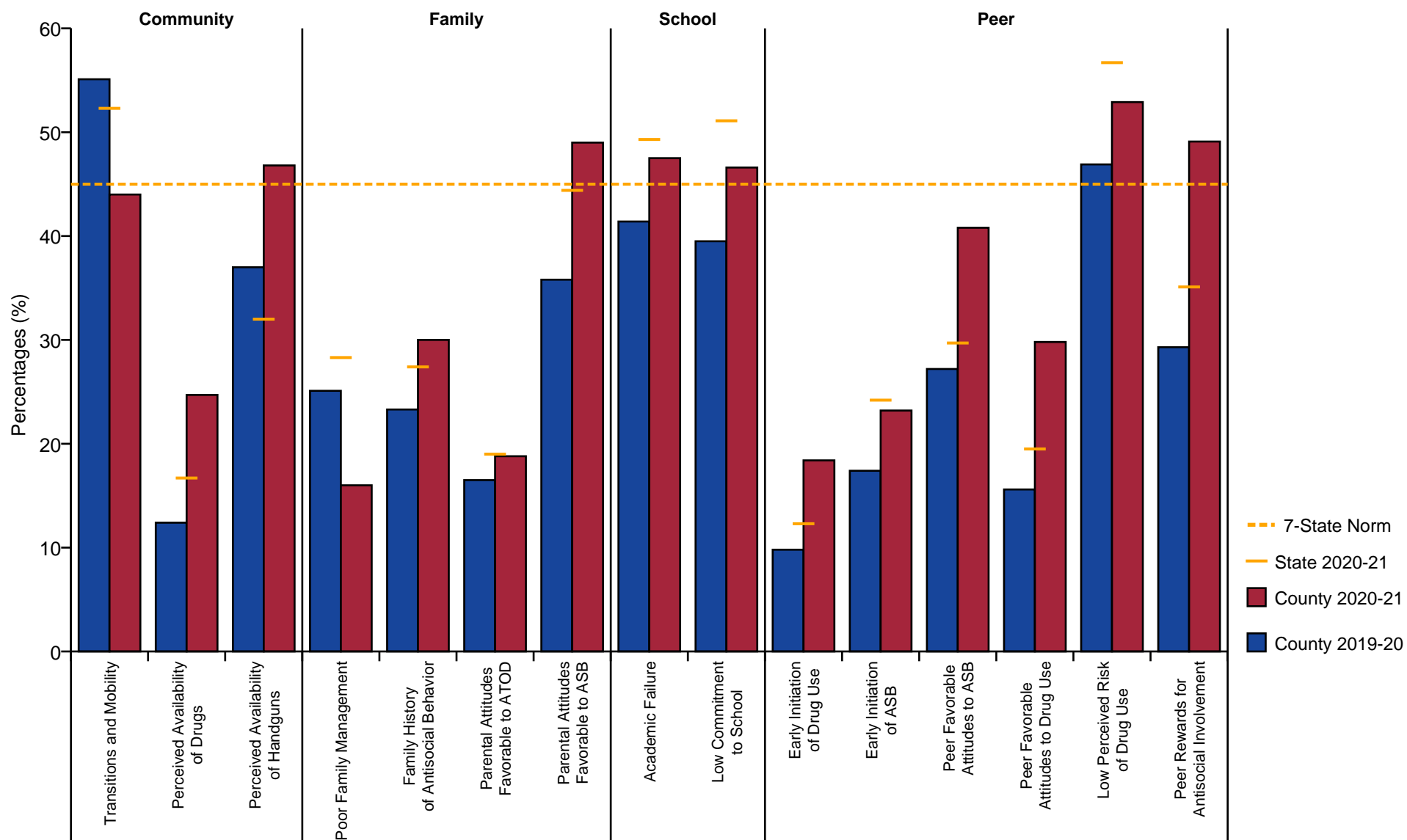
# Risk Factors - Grade 6 Pope County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

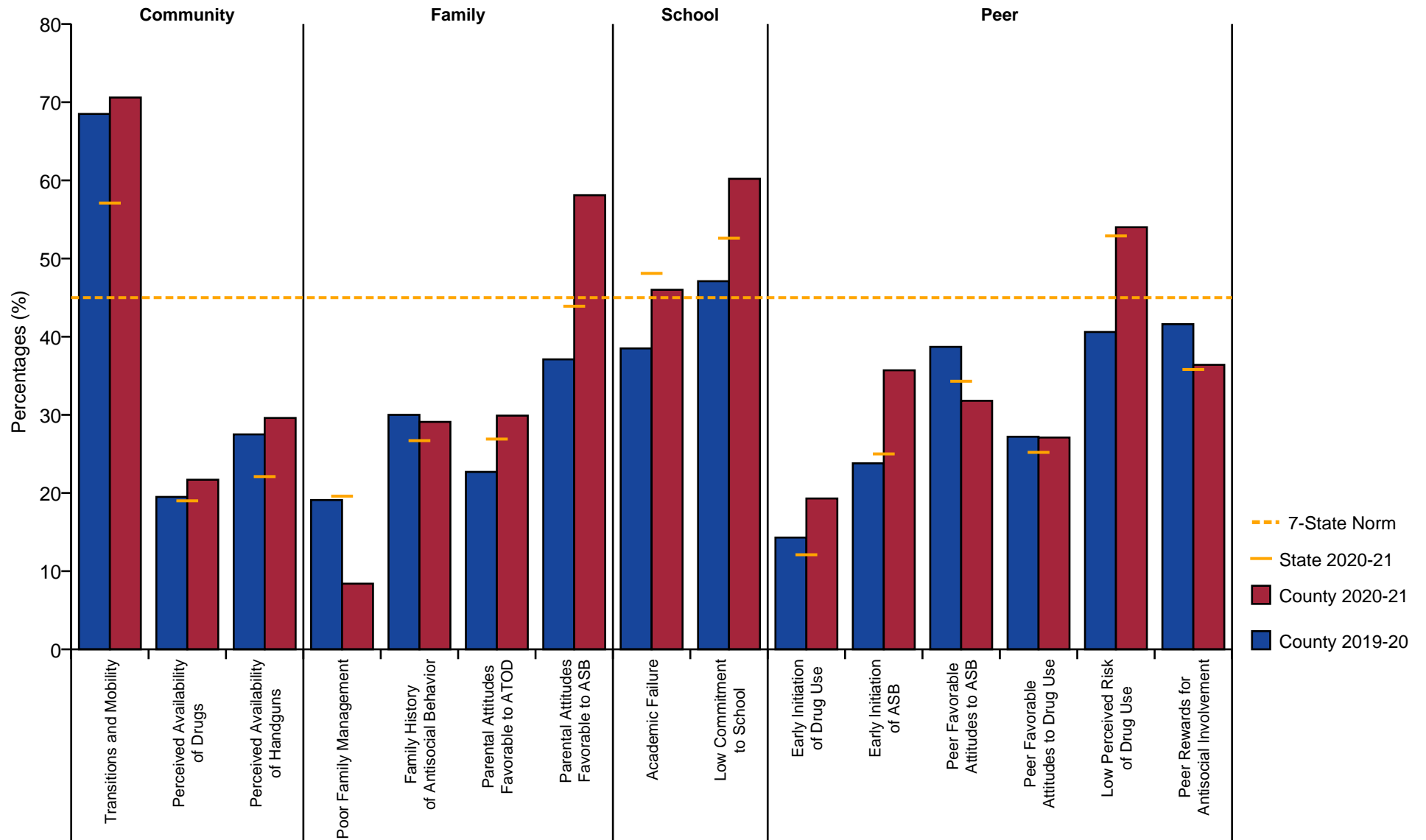
# Risk Factors - Grade 8 Pope County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

# Risk Factors - Grade 10 Pope County

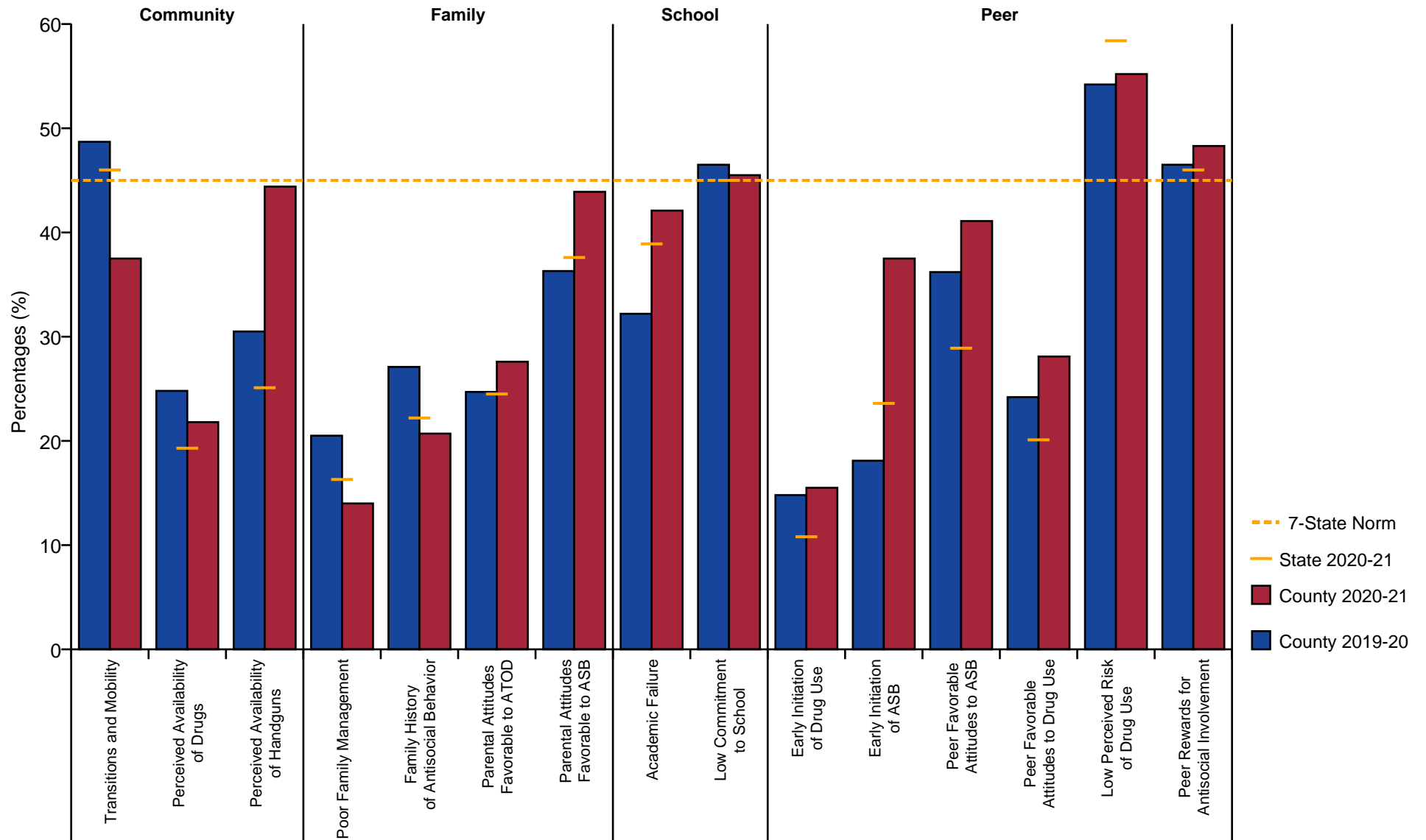


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10



# Risk Factors - Grade 12 Pope County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

# Protective Factors - Grade 6 Pope County

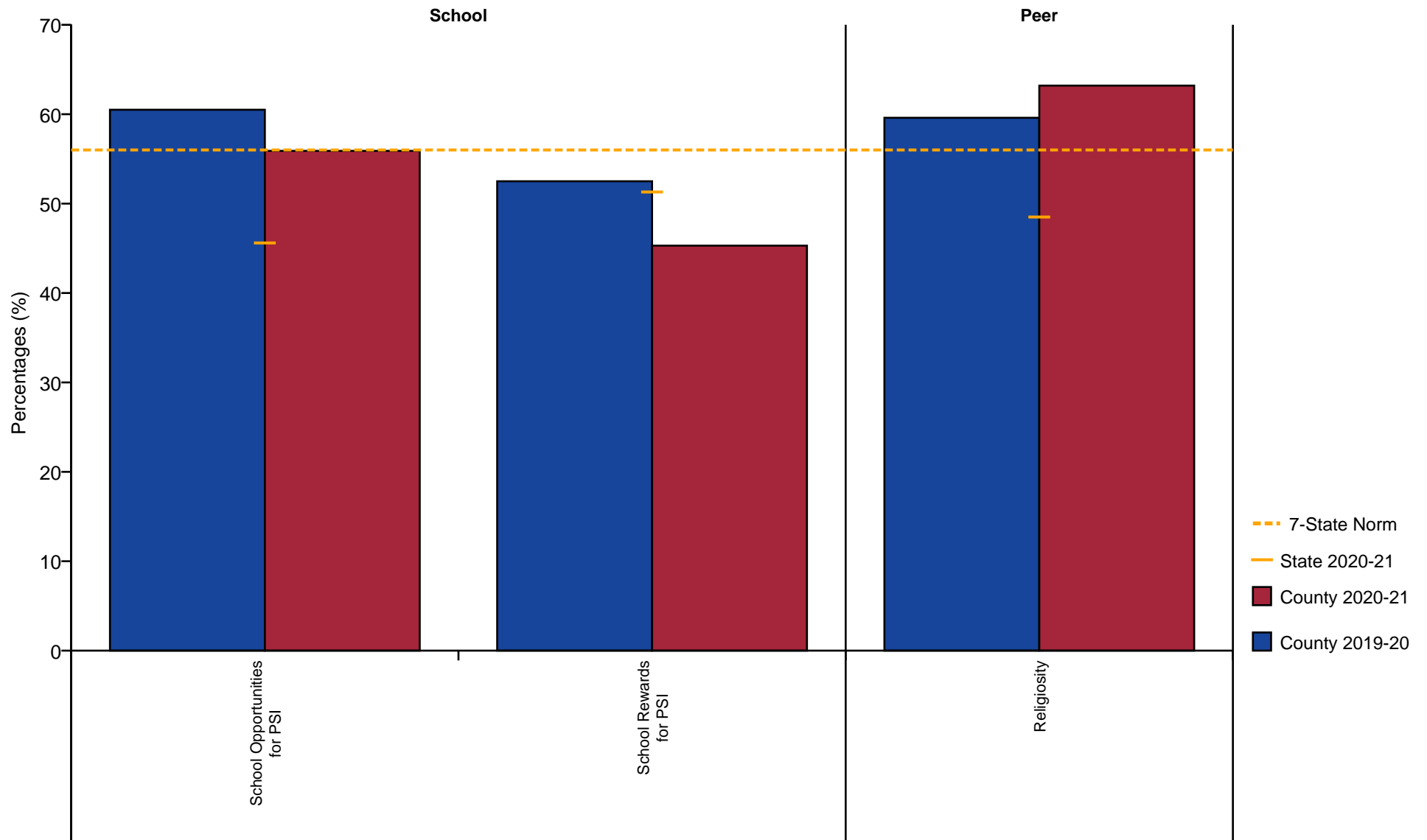


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

# Protective Factors - Grade 8 Pope County

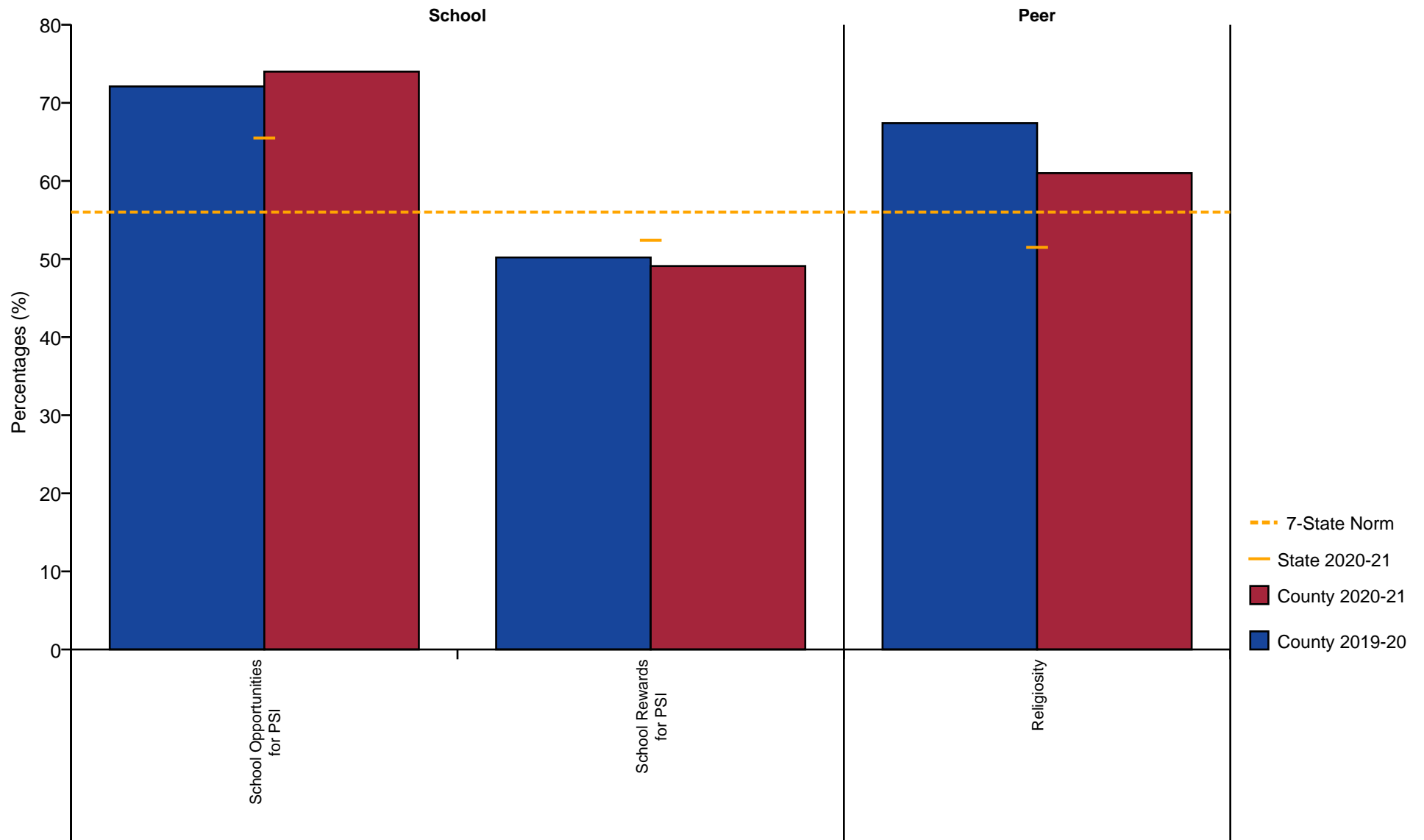


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

# Protective Factors - Grade 10

Pope County

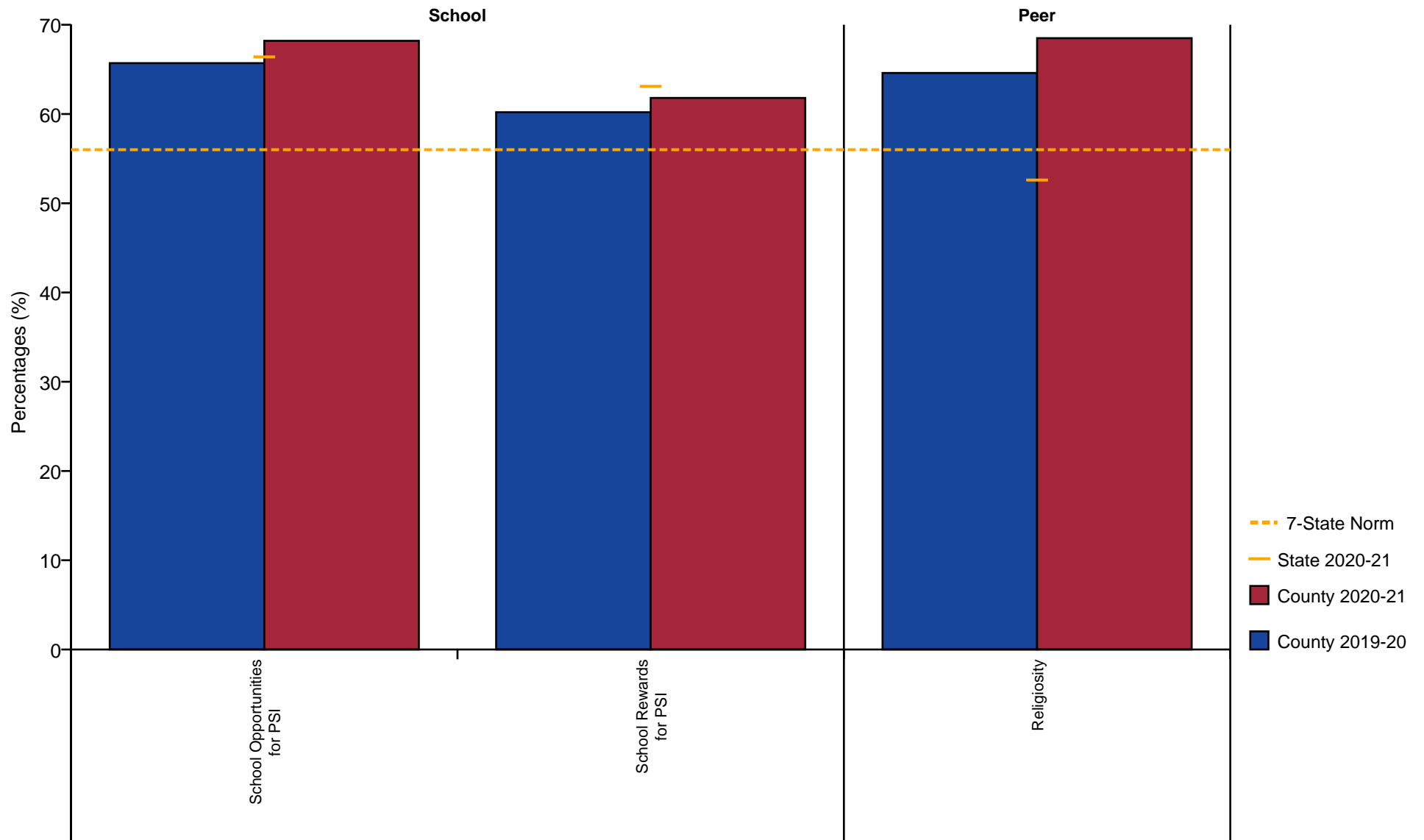


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

# Protective Factors - Grade 12

Pope County

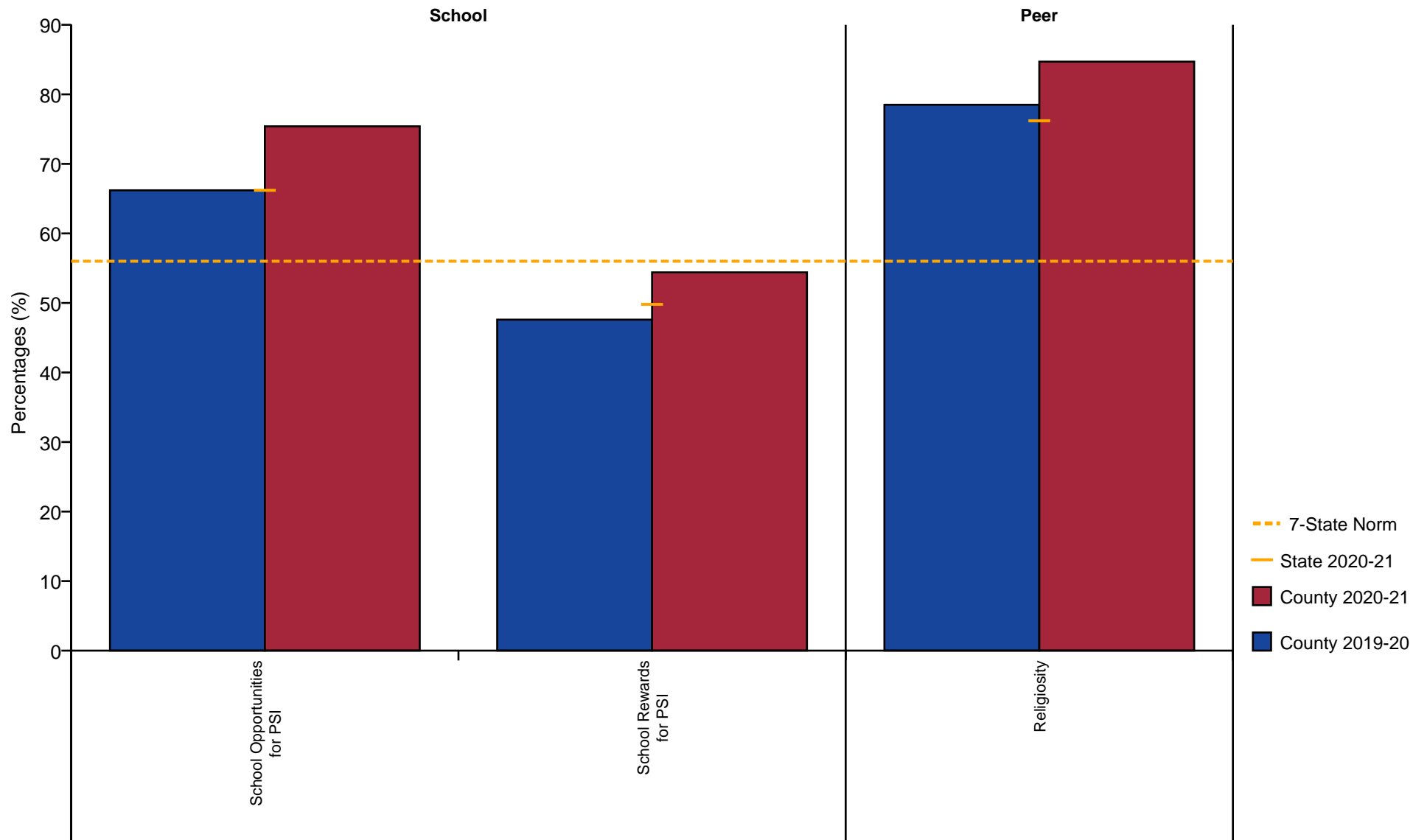


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

# School Safety Profile - Grade 6

## Pope County

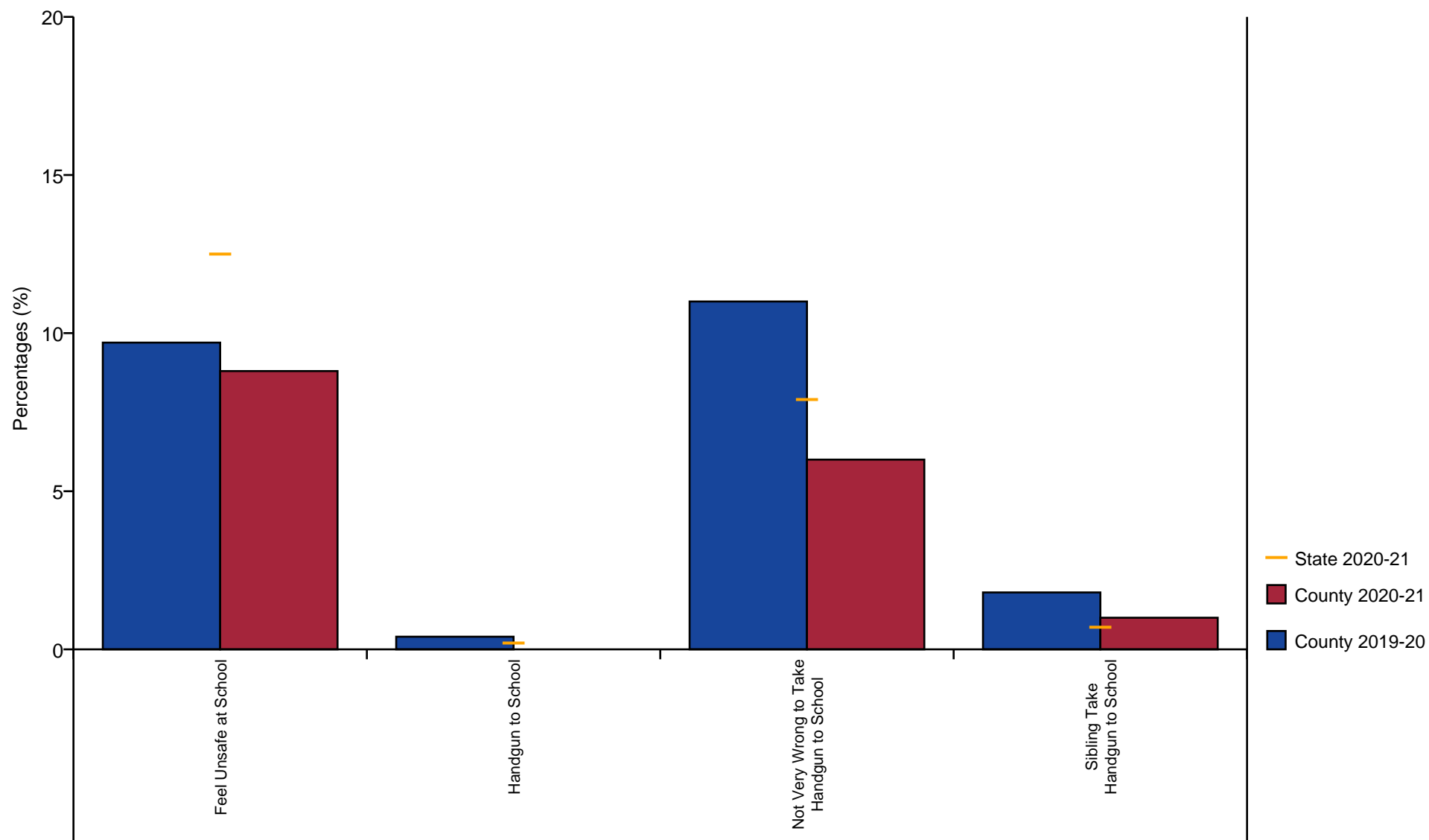


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

# School Safety Profile - Grade 8

## Pope County

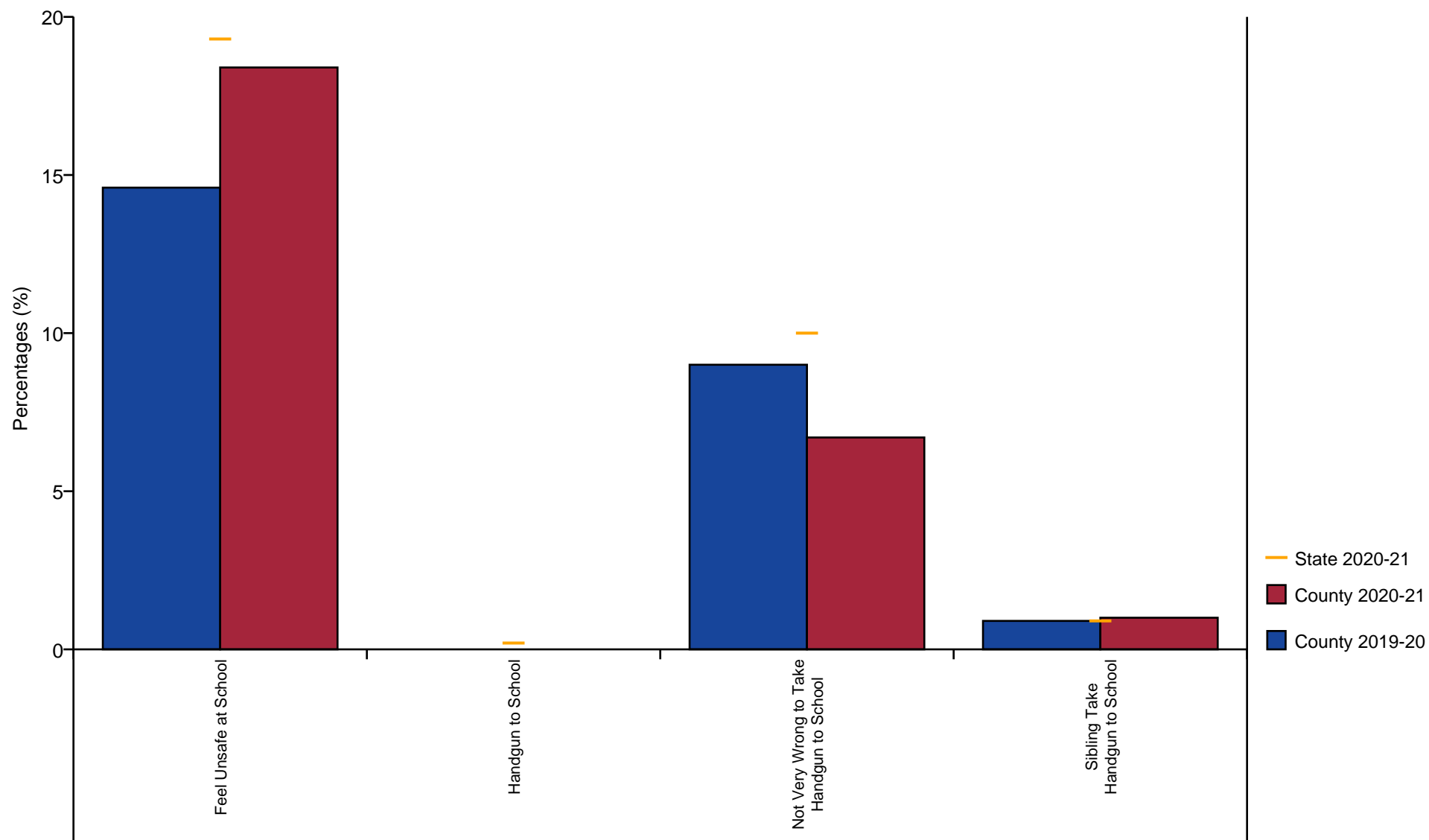


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8



# School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Pope County

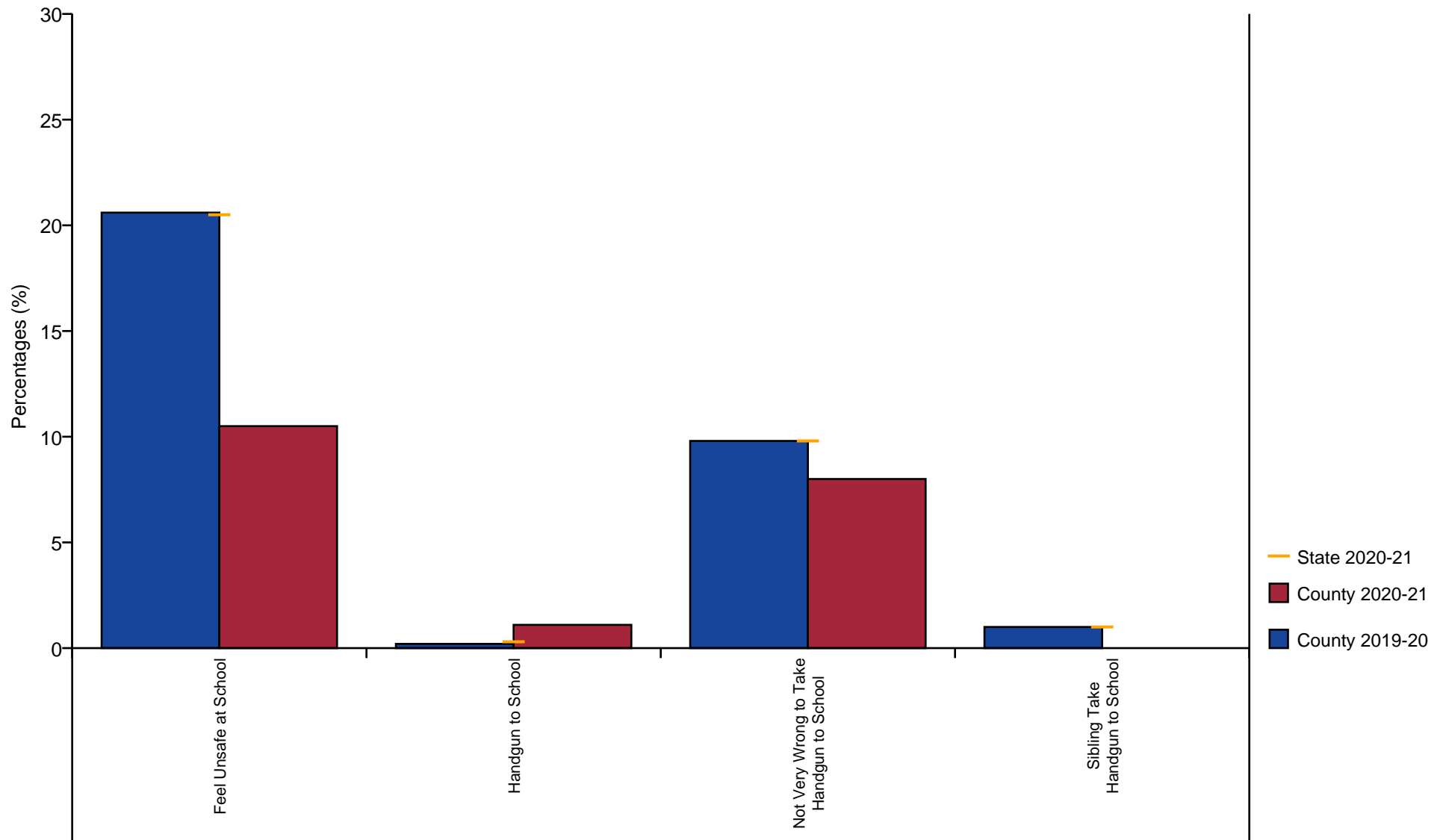


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

# School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Pope County

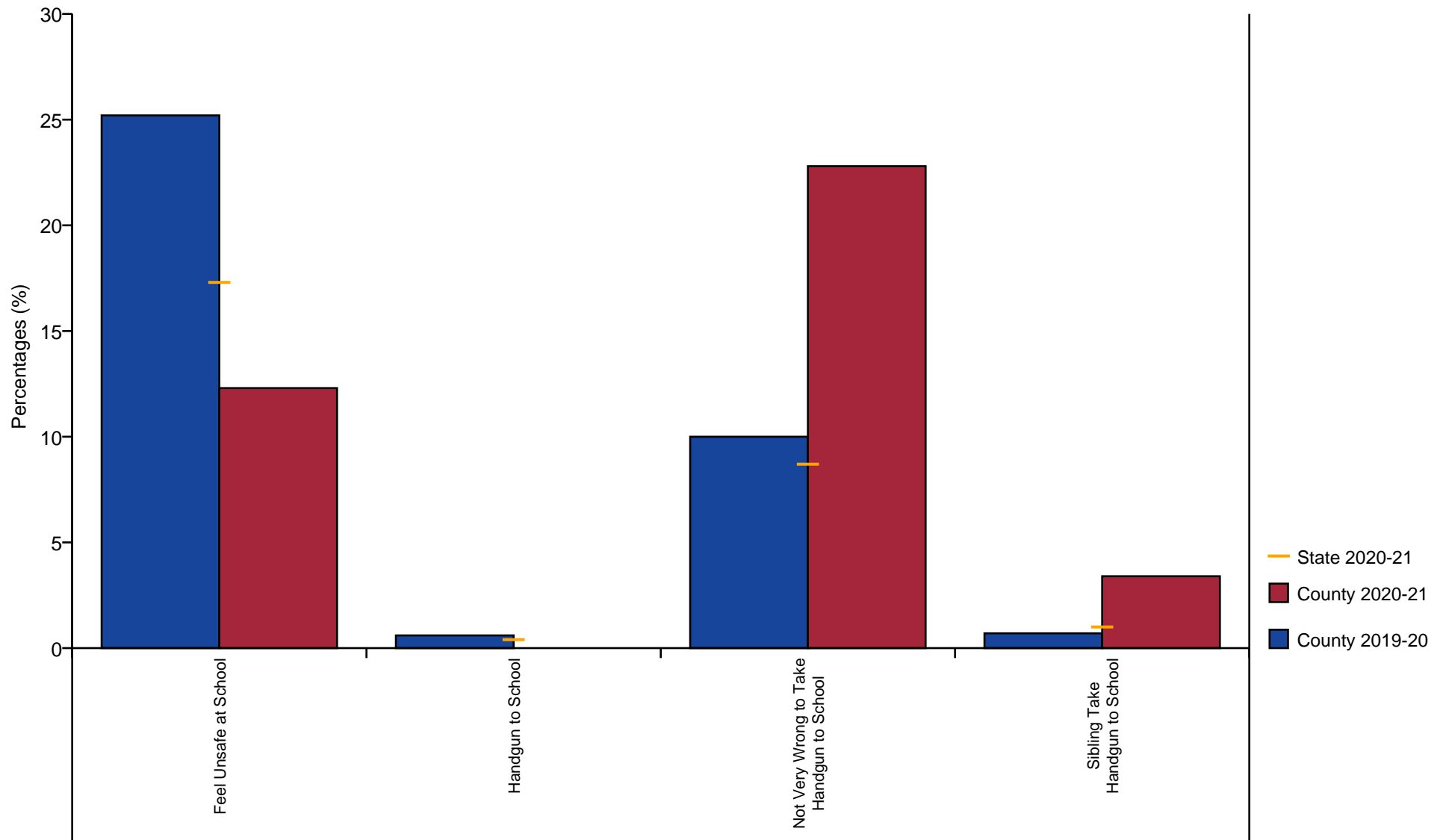
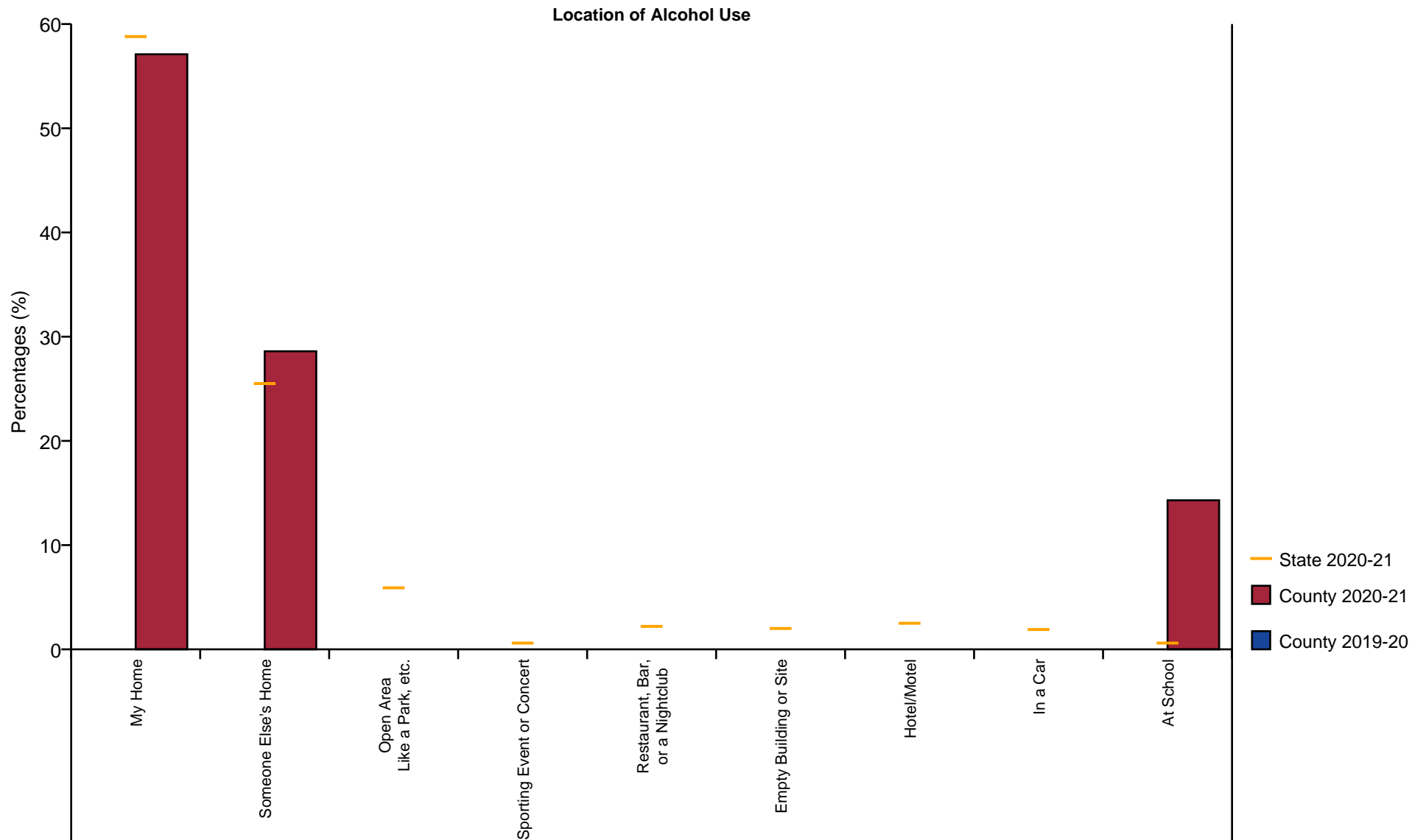


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

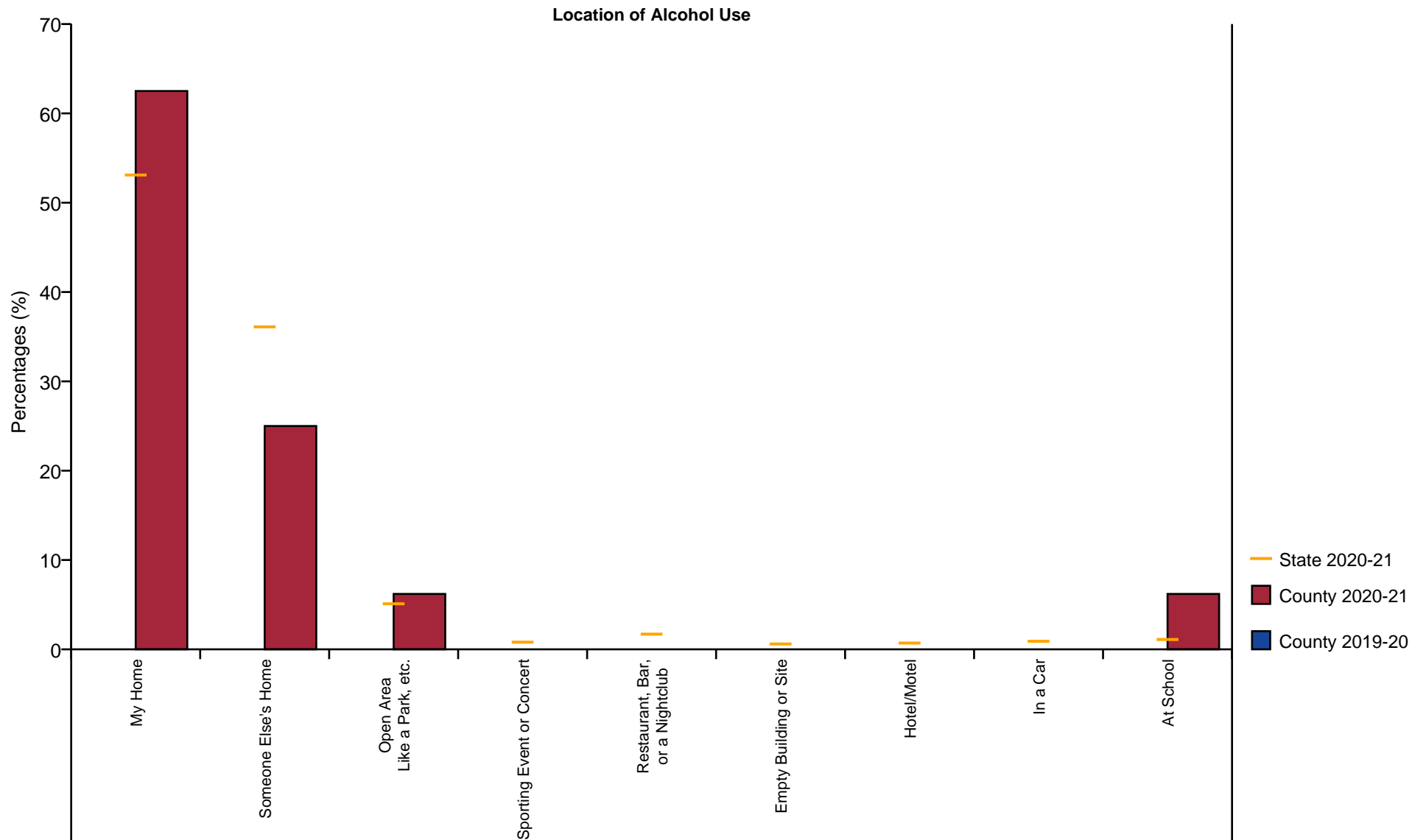
# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Pope County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

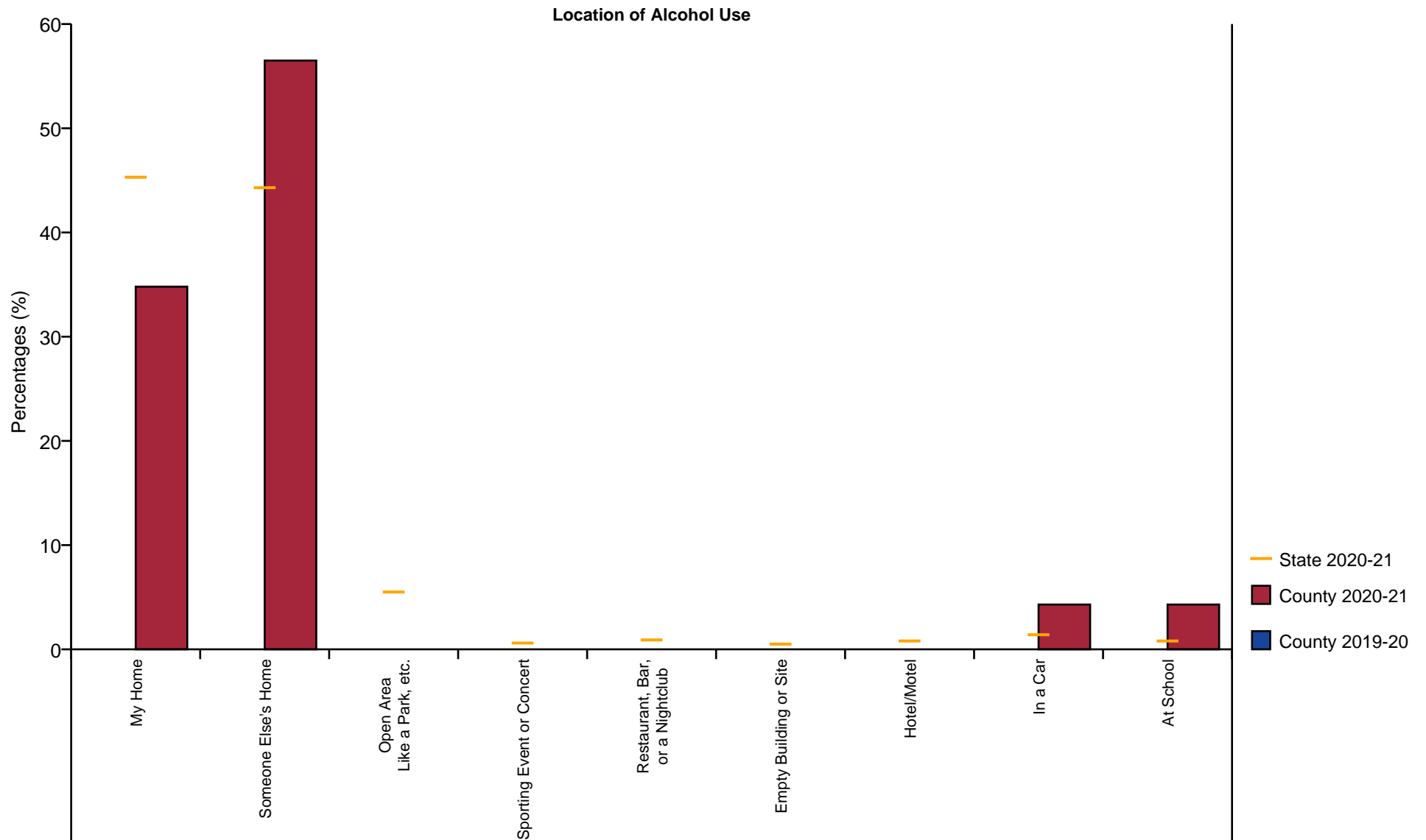
# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Pope County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Pope County

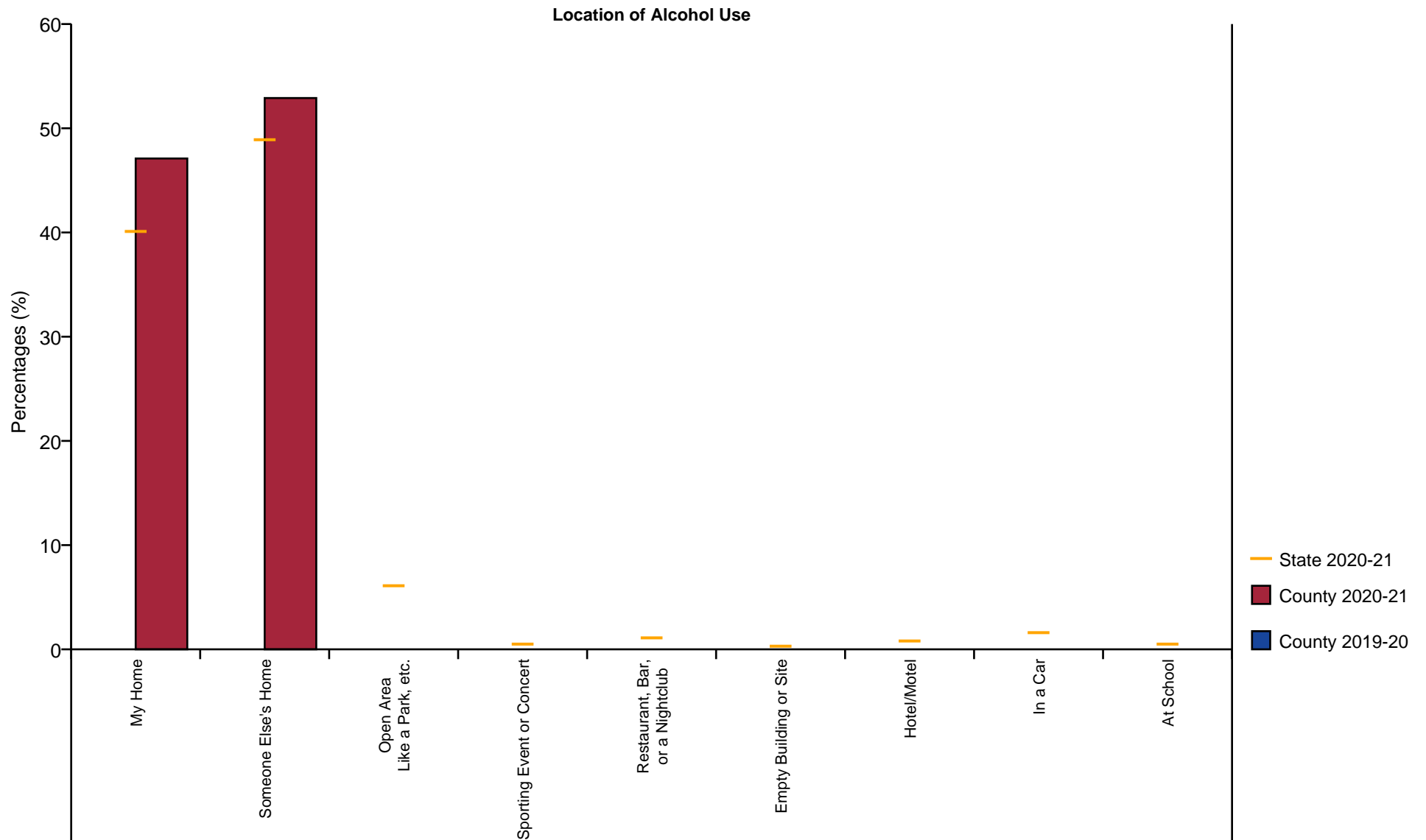


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

## Pope County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 7.0         | 8.5         | 8.6         | 13.4        |
|                 | state         | 8.6         | 8.4         | 9.0         | 8.3         |
| 8               | county        | 19.1        | 16.6        | 13.8        | 26.0        |
|                 | state         | 21.2        | 21.7        | 21.3        | 17.9        |
| MTF             |               | 23.1        | 23.5        | 24.5        | 25.6        |
| 10              | county        | 36.8        | 30.5        | 33.4        | 46.0        |
|                 | state         | 39.2        | 36.4        | 35.5        | 28.9        |
| MTF             |               | 42.2        | 43.0        | 43.1        | 46.4        |
| 12              | county        | 45.0        | 47.3        | 43.7        | 41.4        |
|                 | state         | 51.4        | 48.1        | 45.8        | 35.9        |
| MTF             |               | 61.5        | 58.5        | 58.5        | 61.5        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>25.3</b> | <b>23.4</b> | <b>22.9</b> | <b>29.4</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>27.8</b> | <b>25.9</b> | <b>25.6</b> | <b>20.4</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 4.3         | 4.7         | 5.5         | 6.7         |
|                 | state         | 5.7         | 5.4         | 5.6         | 4.4         |
| 8               | county        | 12.6        | 11.9        | 9.5         | 16.8        |
|                 | state         | 13.7        | 13.8        | 12.4        | 10.1        |
| MTF             |               | 9.4         | 9.1         | 10.0        | 11.5        |
| 10              | county        | 19.2        | 12.1        | 16.5        | 16.9        |
|                 | state         | 22.5        | 19.9        | 17.4        | 14.7        |
| MTF             |               | 15.9        | 16.0        | 14.2        | 13.9        |
| 12              | county        | 28.1        | 30.8        | 22.8        | 17.5        |
|                 | state         | 31.5        | 28.2        | 24.4        | 17.2        |
| MTF             |               | 26.6        | 23.8        | 22.3        | 24.0        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>15.0</b> | <b>13.6</b> | <b>12.6</b> | <b>13.7</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>17.0</b> | <b>15.3</b> | <b>13.8</b> | <b>10.5</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 2.4         | 3.2        | 3.6        | 4.2         |
|                 | state         | 4.2         | 3.5        | 4.0        | 3.1         |
| 8               | county        | 6.3         | 5.5        | 5.9        | 11.5        |
|                 | state         | 8.7         | 8.1        | 7.5        | 6.4         |
| MTF             |               | 6.2         | 6.4        | 7.1        | 7.8         |
| 10              | county        | 10.7        | 8.7        | 10.1       | 18.0        |
|                 | state         | 14.0        | 12.4       | 10.6       | 10.2        |
| MTF             |               | 9.1         | 10.0       | 9.2        | 9.3         |
| 12              | county        | 16.5        | 15.1       | 11.1       | 22.0        |
|                 | state         | 18.8        | 16.3       | 14.8       | 11.0        |
| MTF             |               | 11.0        | 10.1       | 9.8        | –           |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>8.3</b>  | <b>7.5</b> | <b>7.3</b> | <b>12.4</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>10.6</b> | <b>9.2</b> | <b>8.6</b> | <b>7.0</b>  |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 10.3        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 4.1         |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 18.6        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 10.6        |
| MTF             |               | 17.0       | 19.4       | 18.9       | 17.8        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 23.9        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 14.8        |
| MTF             |               | 27.5       | 31.7       | 28.3       | 27.7        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 19.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 15.0        |
| MTF             |               | 30.7       | 34.1       | 29.0       | 29.8        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>17.5</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>10.3</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 5.6         |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 3.6         |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 23.2        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 12.7        |
| MTF             |               | 10.6       | 13.5       | 20.3       | 22.7        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 34.5        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 22.1        |
| MTF             |               | 21.4       | 28.6       | 36.3       | 38.7        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 36.2        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 26.0        |
| MTF             |               | 25.0       | 34.0       | 40.8       | 44.3        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>22.8</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>14.3</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.9        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 10.8       |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 4.9        |
| MTF             |               | 4.0        | 5.5        | 9.0        | 10.2       |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 13.8       |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 10.7       |
| MTF             |               | 9.8        | 14.2       | 21.8       | 22.7       |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 20.7       |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 15.3       |
| MTF             |               | 11.9       | 15.6       | 23.7       | 27.9       |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>9.9</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>6.7</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 11.8        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 5.7         |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 24.8        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 15.8        |
| MTF             |               | 18.5       | 21.5       | 24.3       | 24.1        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 37.5        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 25.1        |
| MTF             |               | 30.9       | 36.9       | 41.0       | 41.0        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 36.2        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 29.4        |
| MTF             |               | 35.8       | 42.5       | 45.6       | 47.2        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>25.8</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>17.1</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 1.4         | 1.5         | 1.9         | 0.9         |
|                 | state         | 1.4         | 1.4         | 1.7         | 1.4         |
| 8               | county        | 7.2         | 5.8         | 5.1         | 13.9        |
|                 | state         | 8.2         | 8.8         | 8.9         | 7.0         |
| MTF             |               | 13.5        | 13.9        | 15.0        | 14.8        |
| 10              | county        | 16.3        | 13.8        | 19.0        | 17.2        |
|                 | state         | 20.4        | 19.9        | 19.6        | 15.1        |
| MTF             |               | 30.7        | 32.6        | 34.0        | 33.3        |
| 12              | county        | 25.2        | 29.9        | 27.4        | 24.1        |
|                 | state         | 31.0        | 29.5        | 29.7        | 22.9        |
| MTF             |               | 45.0        | 43.6        | 43.7        | 43.7        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>11.4</b> | <b>11.1</b> | <b>12.0</b> | <b>12.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>13.6</b> | <b>12.9</b> | <b>13.2</b> | <b>9.7</b>  |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.2        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
| 8               | county        | 1.1        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 3.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.6        | 0.7        | 0.8        | 0.6        |
| MTF             |               | 1.3        | 1.4        | 1.6        | 2.1        |
| 10              | county        | 1.9        | 1.2        | 1.4        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 2.2        | 2.0        | 1.9        | 1.6        |
| MTF             |               | 3.0        | 2.8        | 3.6        | 3.8        |
| 12              | county        | 4.3        | 5.6        | 3.3        | 1.8        |
|                 | state         | 3.7        | 3.8        | 4.1        | 3.1        |
| MTF             |               | 5.0        | 5.1        | 5.6        | 5.9        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>1.1</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.1</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.4        | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.2        |
| 8               | county        | 1.1        | 0.6        | 0.7        | 2.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.4        |
| MTF             |               | 1.3        | 1.4        | 1.2        | 1.6        |
| 10              | county        | 1.9        | 0.2        | 0.7        | 1.2        |
|                 | state         | 1.3        | 1.2        | 0.9        | 0.4        |
| MTF             |               | 2.1        | 2.6        | 2.5        | 1.6        |
| 12              | county        | 3.5        | 4.5        | 2.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 2.3        | 2.1        | 2.1        | 1.0        |
| MTF             |               | 4.2        | 3.9        | 3.8        | 4.1        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>0.8</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>1.0</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>0.4</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 4.5        | 5.1        | 8.4        | 4.5        |
|                 | state         | 3.4        | 3.6        | 3.9        | 2.7        |
| 8               | county        | 8.9        | 4.9        | 3.7        | 2.9        |
|                 | state         | 5.7        | 6.5        | 6.5        | 4.3        |
| MTF             |               | 8.9        | 8.7        | 9.5        | 12.6       |
| 10              | county        | 4.5        | 3.9        | 5.4        | 1.1        |
|                 | state         | 4.8        | 4.4        | 4.6        | 3.2        |
| MTF             |               | 6.1        | 6.5        | 6.8        | 7.4        |
| 12              | county        | 3.2        | 4.3        | 3.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 3.8        | 3.3        | 3.1        | 2.0        |
| MTF             |               | 4.9        | 4.4        | 5.3        | 3.8        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>5.5</b> | <b>4.6</b> | <b>5.3</b> | <b>2.5</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>4.5</b> | <b>4.5</b> | <b>4.7</b> | <b>3.2</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.6        | 0.3        |
| 8               | county        | 1.4        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 2.9        |
|                 | state         | 1.4        | 1.5        | 1.7        | 1.0        |
| 10              | county        | 1.9        | 1.7        | 2.4        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 2.2        | 1.9        | 2.0        | 1.4        |
| 12              | county        | 2.7        | 2.1        | 2.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 2.7        | 2.2        | 2.2        | 1.3        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>0.8</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.0</b> |

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.2        | 0.0        | 0.2        | 1.8        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.1        |
| 8               | county        | 1.1        | 0.6        | 0.2        | 1.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.3        |
| MTF             |               | 0.7        | 0.7        | 0.9        | 1.1        |
| 10              | county        | 1.1        | 0.5        | 0.9        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.4        |
| MTF             |               | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.7        | 0.8        |
| 12              | county        | 1.6        | 1.3        | 1.3        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.1        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.4        |
| MTF             |               | 1.1        | 0.7        | 0.8        | 1.7        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.6</b> | <b>0.8</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.6</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.3</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 3.2        | 3.1        | 3.9        | 2.8        |
|                 | state         | 2.5        | 2.4        | 2.6        | 3.1        |
| 8               | county        | 2.4        | 1.1        | 2.3        | 3.8        |
|                 | state         | 1.8        | 1.7        | 1.9        | 2.0        |
| 10              | county        | 1.3        | 0.2        | 1.2        | 1.2        |
|                 | state         | 0.8        | 0.7        | 0.8        | 0.8        |
| 12              | county        | 0.8        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>2.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.8</b> |

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.4        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
| 8               | county        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.1        |
| MTF             |               | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.7        | 0.5        |
| 10              | county        | 0.9        | 0.7        | 1.7        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.0        | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.3        |
| MTF             |               | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.3        |
| 12              | county        | 1.9        | 1.6        | 1.3        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.3        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 0.5        |
| MTF             |               | 0.7        | 0.8        | 0.6        | 0.4        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.6</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>0.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.6</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.2</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 3.7        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.4        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.4        |
| MTF             |               | 1.1        | 1.1        | 1.5        | 2.0        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 2.4        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.4        |
| MTF             |               | 1.1        | 1.2        | 1.6        | 1.7        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 1.7        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.3        |
| MTF             |               | 1.6        | 1.6        | 1.6        | 2.0        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>2.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.4</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| 8               | county        | 0.2        | 0.0        | 0.2        | 1.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.6        | 0.3        |
|                 | MTF           | 1.5        | 1.6        | 1.7        | 1.7        |
| 10              | county        | 1.5        | 0.2        | 1.2        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.5        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 0.8        |
|                 | MTF           | 2.8        | 2.4        | 3.2        | 2.6        |
| 12              | county        | 3.8        | 2.9        | 1.7        | 1.8        |
|                 | state         | 2.2        | 2.0        | 2.4        | 1.4        |
|                 | MTF           | 4.9        | 4.1        | 3.3        | 3.6        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.6</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.9</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>0.5</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 2.6        | 3.3        | 3.9        | 4.6        |
|                 | state         | 3.1        | 2.8        | 3.1        | 2.7        |
| 8               | county        | 8.0        | 5.1        | 6.5        | 5.9        |
|                 | state         | 5.9        | 5.8        | 5.3        | 4.0        |
| 10              | county        | 11.1       | 5.2        | 8.2        | 2.3        |
|                 | state         | 9.9        | 8.1        | 6.7        | 5.0        |
| 12              | county        | 13.0       | 8.0        | 8.3        | 6.8        |
|                 | state         | 11.7       | 9.8        | 8.6        | 5.3        |
|                 | MTF           | 16.5       | 15.5       | 14.6       | 14.2       |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>8.3</b> | <b>5.2</b> | <b>6.5</b> | <b>4.8</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>7.2</b> | <b>6.2</b> | <b>5.6</b> | <b>4.1</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 1.0        | 1.5        | 1.9        | 1.9        |
|                 | state         | 1.2        | 1.0        | 1.1        | 1.4        |
| 8               | county        | 3.1        | 0.8        | 1.4        | 3.0        |
|                 | state         | 2.2        | 2.2        | 2.2        | 1.8        |
| 10              | county        | 3.8        | 2.5        | 4.2        | 2.3        |
|                 | state         | 4.3        | 3.0        | 2.5        | 2.1        |
| 12              | county        | 4.9        | 2.1        | 1.7        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 3.9        | 3.2        | 2.8        | 1.8        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>3.1</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>2.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>2.8</b> | <b>2.2</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>1.7</b> |

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 2.8         | 3.5         | 4.3         | 0.9         |
|                 | state         | 3.2         | 3.1         | 3.1         | 2.6         |
| 8               | county        | 12.1        | 8.2         | 6.5         | 17.8        |
|                 | state         | 11.2        | 11.2        | 10.3        | 7.5         |
|                 | MTF           | 16.0        | 18.0        | 15.1        | 18.3        |
| 10              | county        | 19.4        | 18.7        | 17.6        | 27.1        |
|                 | state         | 23.2        | 20.8        | 20.1        | 14.0        |
|                 | MTF           | 34.8        | 35.9        | 33.2        | 36.4        |
| 12              | county        | 28.5        | 26.3        | 26.0        | 22.4        |
|                 | state         | 32.4        | 29.8        | 28.8        | 18.8        |
|                 | MTF           | 51.2        | 50.4        | 44.7        | —           |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>14.6</b> | <b>12.8</b> | <b>12.4</b> | <b>15.5</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>16.0</b> | <b>14.4</b> | <b>14.0</b> | <b>9.3</b>  |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 9.9         | 10.8        | 14.1        | 11.5        |
|                 | state         | 8.7         | 8.7         | 9.7         | 8.9         |
| 8               | county        | 16.5        | 11.9        | 12.7        | 20.0        |
|                 | state         | 15.9        | 17.1        | 17.0        | 14.4        |
| 10              | county        | 23.7        | 17.8        | 24.0        | 21.6        |
|                 | state         | 25.9        | 24.8        | 24.2        | 19.8        |
| 12              | county        | 30.0        | 32.9        | 31.4        | 30.5        |
|                 | state         | 34.5        | 32.3        | 32.5        | 26.0        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>19.1</b> | <b>17.1</b> | <b>19.5</b> | <b>19.5</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>19.9</b> | <b>19.2</b> | <b>19.4</b> | <b>15.8</b> |

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 1.2         | 1.8        | 2.2        | 2.7         |
|                 | state         | 1.4         | 1.4        | 1.5        | 2.0         |
| 8               | county        | 4.5         | 3.2        | 3.9        | 9.7         |
|                 | state         | 6.2         | 6.3        | 6.2        | 6.3         |
| MTF             |               | 8.0         | 8.2        | 7.9        | 9.9         |
| 10              | county        | 14.3        | 11.1       | 13.6       | 14.8        |
|                 | state         | 15.6        | 14.3       | 13.9       | 11.8        |
| MTF             |               | 19.7        | 18.6       | 18.4       | 20.3        |
| 12              | county        | 19.9        | 24.5       | 17.2       | 19.0        |
|                 | state         | 25.3        | 22.8       | 22.8       | 17.9        |
| MTF             |               | 33.2        | 30.2       | 29.3       | 33.6        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>9.0</b>  | <b>8.8</b> | <b>8.4</b> | <b>10.2</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>10.8</b> | <b>9.7</b> | <b>9.7</b> | <b>8.1</b>  |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.4        | 1.4        | 1.5        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.5        |
| 8               | county        | 2.9        | 1.7        | 1.3        | 2.8        |
|                 | state         | 3.1        | 2.9        | 2.5        | 1.6        |
| MTF             |               | 1.9        | 2.2        | 2.3        | 2.2        |
| 10              | county        | 5.8        | 2.4        | 4.9        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 6.9        | 5.4        | 4.3        | 3.1        |
| MTF             |               | 5.0        | 4.2        | 3.4        | 3.2        |
| 12              | county        | 12.5       | 6.5        | 5.7        | 3.5        |
|                 | state         | 12.8       | 9.1        | 7.2        | 3.8        |
| MTF             |               | 9.7        | 7.6        | 5.7        | 7.5        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>4.8</b> | <b>2.7</b> | <b>3.1</b> | <b>1.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>5.3</b> | <b>4.0</b> | <b>3.3</b> | <b>2.0</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.4        | 0.7        | 1.3        | 0.8        |
|                 | state         | 1.1        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.7        |
| 8               | county        | 3.2        | 1.3        | 0.9        | 3.8        |
|                 | state         | 3.2        | 2.7        | 2.5        | 1.8        |
| MTF             |               | 1.7        | 2.1        | 2.5        | 2.3        |
| 10              | county        | 4.9        | 2.9        | 4.6        | 6.7        |
|                 | state         | 5.7        | 4.5        | 4.2        | 3.0        |
| MTF             |               | 3.8        | 3.9        | 3.2        | 3.5        |
| 12              | county        | 6.1        | 6.5        | 3.7        | 13.6       |
|                 | state         | 8.6        | 6.9        | 6.0        | 3.9        |
| MTF             |               | 4.9        | 4.2        | 3.5        | —          |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>2.5</b> | <b>2.4</b> | <b>5.1</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>4.2</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>3.1</b> | <b>2.1</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 4.6        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 2.5        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 10.1       |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 6.3        |
| MTF             |               | 5.3        | 8.1        | 7.7        | 6.8        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 6.9        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 7.9        |
| MTF             |               | 9.2        | 13.1       | 10.5       | 10.4       |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 10.3       |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 6.2        |
| MTF             |               | 9.7        | 13.5       | 10.7       | 8.4        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>7.6</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>5.5</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 4.6         |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 1.9         |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 15.5        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 7.6         |
| MTF             |               | 3.5        | 6.1        | 9.6        | 10.5        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 20.5        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 14.2        |
| MTF             |               | 8.2        | 16.1       | 19.9       | 19.3        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 22.4        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 17.1        |
| MTF             |               | 11.0       | 20.9       | 25.5       | 24.7        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>14.5</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>8.9</b>  |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.6        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 7.9        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 2.6        |
| MTF             |               | 1.6        | 2.6        | 3.9        | 4.2        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 2.3        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 5.8        |
| MTF             |               | 4.3        | 7.0        | 12.6       | 11.3       |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 14.0       |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 8.3        |
| MTF             |               | 4.9        | 7.5        | 14.0       | 12.2       |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>5.1</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>3.7</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 5.5         |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 3.2         |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 17.3        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 9.8         |
| MTF             |               | 6.6        | 10.4       | 12.2       | 12.5        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 21.6        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 16.9        |
| MTF             |               | 13.1       | 21.7       | 25.0       | 23.5        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 25.9        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 19.8        |
| MTF             |               | 16.6       | 26.7       | 30.9       | 28.2        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>16.1</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>11.1</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 1.3        | 0.9        |
|                 | state         | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.6        |
| 8               | county        | 4.3        | 2.6        | 1.9        | 8.8        |
|                 | state         | 3.8        | 3.9        | 3.7        | 3.4        |
| MTF             |               | 5.5        | 5.6        | 6.6        | 6.5        |
| 10              | county        | 7.0        | 4.6        | 7.5        | 3.4        |
|                 | state         | 9.7        | 9.4        | 9.1        | 8.0        |
| MTF             |               | 15.7       | 16.7       | 18.4       | 16.6       |
| 12              | county        | 10.8       | 10.7       | 10.3       | 15.8       |
|                 | state         | 15.3       | 14.3       | 14.6       | 11.7       |
| MTF             |               | 22.9       | 22.2       | 22.3       | 21.1       |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>5.3</b> | <b>4.0</b> | <b>4.7</b> | <b>6.1</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>6.6</b> | <b>6.0</b> | <b>6.1</b> | <b>5.0</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| 8               | county        | 0.7        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.3        |
| MTF             |               | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.6        |
| 10              | county        | 0.9        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.6        |
| MTF             |               | 0.8        | 0.5        | 1.1        | 1.0        |
| 12              | county        | 1.4        | 1.1        | 1.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.1        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 1.0        |
| MTF             |               | 1.2        | 1.0        | 1.4        | 1.4        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>0.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.4</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.0        |
| 8               | county        | 0.7        | 0.0        | 0.5        | 1.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
| MTF             |               | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.1        |
| 10              | county        | 0.2        | 0.0        | 0.2        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2        |
| MTF             |               | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.4        |
| 12              | county        | 1.1        | 0.5        | 1.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.2        |
| MTF             |               | 1.2        | 1.1        | 1.0        | 0.8        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>0.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.1</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 1.6        | 2.5        | 4.1        | 3.7        |
|                 | state         | 1.5        | 1.9        | 1.9        | 1.7        |
| 8               | county        | 3.6        | 2.3        | 2.1        | 3.8        |
|                 | state         | 2.0        | 2.6        | 2.5        | 2.1        |
| MTF             |               | 2.1        | 1.8        | 2.1        | 2.9        |
| 10              | county        | 0.9        | 1.2        | 1.6        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.4        | 1.3        | 1.5        | 1.1        |
| MTF             |               | 1.1        | 1.0        | 1.1        | 1.2        |
| 12              | county        | 0.3        | 1.1        | 1.7        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.8        | 0.7        | 0.7        | 0.5        |
| MTF             |               | 0.8        | 0.7        | 0.9        | 0.7        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>1.7</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>2.5</b> | <b>2.2</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.7</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>1.5</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.4        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| 8               | county        | 0.7        | 0.8        | 0.2        | 1.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.7        | 0.6        |
| 10              | county        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.9        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.6        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.8        |
| 12              | county        | 0.8        | 0.3        | 0.7        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.4        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>0.6</b> | <b>0.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.5</b> |

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.2        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| 8               | county        | 0.9        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
|                 | MTF           | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| 10              | county        | 0.4        | 0.0        | 0.5        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
|                 | MTF           | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.3        | 0.2        |
| 12              | county        | 0.5        | 0.0        | 0.3        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.4        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.2        |
|                 | MTF           | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.8        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.1</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.1</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 1.4        | 1.5        | 0.4        | 1.9        |
|                 | state         | 1.1        | 1.0        | 1.2        | 2.2        |
| 8               | county        | 1.3        | 1.0        | 0.7        | 3.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 1.3        |
| 10              | county        | 0.6        | 0.0        | 0.5        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.5        |
| 12              | county        | 0.3        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>1.4</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.6</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>1.2</b> |

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.2        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.0        |
| 8               | county        | 0.4        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.0        |
|                 | MTF           | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2        |
| 10              | county        | 0.4        | 0.2        | 0.7        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.1        |
|                 | MTF           | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
| 12              | county        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.3        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.1        |
|                 | MTF           | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.3        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.1</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 1.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.2        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.2        |
|                 | MTF           | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 1.1        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.2        |
|                 | MTF           | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.5        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 1.7        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.1        |
|                 | MTF           | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.7        | 1.2        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.9</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.2</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.2        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.0        |
| 8               | county        | 0.2        | 0.0        | 0.2        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
|                 | MTF           | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.3        |
| 10              | county        | 0.4        | 0.0        | 0.5        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.3        |
|                 | MTF           | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.7        | 0.5        |
| 12              | county        | 0.8        | 0.3        | 0.7        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.3        |
|                 | MTF           | 0.9        | 0.5        | 0.7        | 0.8        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.1</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>0.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.2</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 1.2        | 2.0        | 3.0        | 3.7        |
|                 | state         | 1.4        | 1.3        | 1.6        | 1.9        |
| 8               | county        | 4.3        | 1.3        | 2.3        | 3.0        |
|                 | state         | 2.7        | 2.7        | 2.4        | 2.6        |
| 10              | county        | 4.1        | 1.7        | 3.3        | 1.1        |
|                 | state         | 4.1        | 3.3        | 2.8        | 2.5        |
| 12              | county        | 3.0        | 1.9        | 2.3        | 5.3        |
|                 | state         | 4.3        | 3.2        | 2.8        | 2.0        |
|                 | MTF           | 4.9        | 4.2        | 3.6        | 3.3        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>3.2</b> | <b>1.7</b> | <b>2.8</b> | <b>3.1</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>3.0</b> | <b>2.5</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>2.2</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 1.5        | 1.9        |
|                 | state         | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.9        |
| 8               | county        | 2.5        | 0.4        | 1.6        | 1.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.2        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 1.4        |
| 10              | county        | 1.3        | 0.5        | 2.4        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.7        | 1.2        | 1.1        | 1.1        |
| 12              | county        | 1.1        | 0.3        | 0.7        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.5        | 1.0        | 0.8        | 0.6        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>0.9</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>1.2</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>1.1</b> |



Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 1.9        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 1.3        |
| 8               | county        | 4.2        | 2.1        | 2.6        | 10.5       |
|                 | state         | 4.0        | 3.9        | 3.8        | 4.3        |
|                 | MTF           | 4.4        | 4.9        | 4.5        | 6.6        |
| 10              | county        | 7.1        | 6.4        | 6.8        | 7.1        |
|                 | state         | 9.9        | 8.4        | 8.4        | 7.8        |
|                 | MTF           | 12.9       | 11.8       | 11.5       | 12.5       |
| 12              | county        | 10.8       | 13.3       | 11.6       | 13.8       |
|                 | state         | 15.0       | 13.5       | 13.7       | 11.7       |
|                 | MTF           | 20.2       | 18.1       | 18.5       | —          |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>5.3</b> | <b>4.8</b> | <b>5.2</b> | <b>7.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>6.7</b> | <b>5.8</b> | <b>5.9</b> | <b>5.4</b> |

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 4.3         | 5.9        | 7.7        | 7.9         |
|                 | state         | 4.5         | 4.5        | 5.1        | 6.4         |
| 8               | county        | 10.6        | 6.2        | 7.5        | 16.2        |
|                 | state         | 8.0         | 8.6        | 8.5        | 9.1         |
| 10              | county        | 10.0        | 6.6        | 10.3       | 5.6         |
|                 | state         | 13.0        | 12.3       | 12.1       | 11.4        |
| 12              | county        | 12.4        | 12.5       | 13.5       | 19.0        |
|                 | state         | 17.9        | 16.3       | 16.7       | 14.0        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>9.1</b>  | <b>7.5</b> | <b>9.4</b> | <b>11.5</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>10.1</b> | <b>9.6</b> | <b>9.9</b> | <b>9.6</b>  |

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 1.5        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.7        | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.5        |
| 8               | county        | 4.0        | 2.1        | 2.1        | 5.1        |
|                 | state         | 3.3        | 3.4        | 3.3        | 2.7        |
| 10              | county        | 6.8        | 5.7        | 8.3        | 9.2        |
|                 | state         | 9.0        | 8.2        | 8.2        | 6.3        |
| 12              | county        | 10.8       | 15.5       | 11.1       | 10.5       |
|                 | state         | 15.1       | 13.5       | 13.6       | 10.5       |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>5.1</b> | <b>5.1</b> | <b>5.2</b> | <b>5.4</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>6.2</b> | <b>5.5</b> | <b>5.6</b> | <b>4.1</b> |

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.2        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.0        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.2        |
| 10              | county        | 1.0        | 0.0        | 0.7        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.2        |
| 12              | county        | 0.8        | 0.5        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.6        | 0.2        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.4</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.1</b> |

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 7.3         | 6.8         | 8.4         | 8.2         |
|                 | state         | 9.9         | 9.9         | 10.2        | 8.8         |
| 8               | county        | 10.8        | 11.0        | 7.3         | 13.1        |
|                 | state         | 12.3        | 13.4        | 13.0        | 12.5        |
| 10              | county        | 5.5         | 8.5         | 9.3         | 12.4        |
|                 | state         | 10.5        | 11.7        | 11.4        | 11.1        |
| 12              | county        | 5.6         | 6.7         | 4.2         | 10.2        |
|                 | state         | 7.9         | 8.9         | 8.0         | 8.7         |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>7.5</b>  | <b>8.3</b>  | <b>7.5</b>  | <b>10.9</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>10.3</b> | <b>11.1</b> | <b>10.9</b> | <b>10.4</b> |

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 1.7        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.8        | 0.9        | 1.1        | 0.7        |
| 8               | county        | 4.6        | 2.6        | 3.9        | 7.5        |
|                 | state         | 4.4        | 5.2        | 5.2        | 3.3        |
| 10              | county        | 8.0        | 5.4        | 8.2        | 6.7        |
|                 | state         | 9.8        | 9.6        | 10.1       | 6.7        |
| 12              | county        | 10.3       | 7.0        | 7.1        | 10.3       |
|                 | state         | 11.9       | 11.7       | 12.1       | 7.6        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>5.4</b> | <b>3.5</b> | <b>5.0</b> | <b>5.4</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>6.2</b> | <b>6.1</b> | <b>6.4</b> | <b>4.0</b> |

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.4        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.3        |
| 8               | county        | 1.6        | 0.8        | 0.6        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.4        | 1.5        | 1.3        | 1.2        |
| 10              | county        | 3.3        | 2.6        | 2.6        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 4.2        | 3.4        | 3.0        | 2.1        |
| 12              | county        | 5.3        | 2.8        | 1.9        | 3.4        |
|                 | state         | 5.3        | 4.6        | 4.2        | 2.8        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>2.4</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>0.5</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>2.5</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>1.4</b> |

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.4        | 0.7        | 0.8        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.8        |
| 8               | county        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.4        | 1.9        |
|                 | state         | 1.4        | 1.3        | 1.4        | 1.2        |
| 10              | county        | 1.0        | 0.9        | 1.6        | 2.2        |
|                 | state         | 1.8        | 1.5        | 1.5        | 1.5        |
| 12              | county        | 0.5        | 0.0        | 1.6        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.2        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 0.7        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>1.1</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>1.3</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.1</b> |

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.6        | 0.7        | 2.3        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.2        | 1.0        | 1.2        | 0.9        |
| 8               | county        | 2.7        | 0.9        | 0.6        | 2.0        |
|                 | state         | 2.7        | 2.3        | 2.3        | 1.8        |
| 10              | county        | 2.9        | 1.2        | 1.9        | 2.2        |
|                 | state         | 3.5        | 3.1        | 2.8        | 2.0        |
| 12              | county        | 2.1        | 1.6        | 2.3        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 3.2        | 2.8        | 2.3        | 1.8        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>1.7</b> | <b>1.1</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>2.5</b> | <b>2.2</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>1.6</b> |

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 5.7        | 5.5        | 5.6        | 7.5        |
|                 | state         | 6.3        | 6.3        | 6.6        | 7.6        |
| 8               | county        | 7.4        | 4.5        | 4.9        | 10.3       |
|                 | state         | 8.1        | 8.1        | 7.8        | 7.9        |
| 10              | county        | 5.5        | 6.9        | 4.9        | 6.8        |
|                 | state         | 7.4        | 6.9        | 6.3        | 5.8        |
| 12              | county        | 2.9        | 3.1        | 1.9        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 6.2        | 5.6        | 5.0        | 4.1        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>5.6</b> | <b>5.0</b> | <b>4.6</b> | <b>7.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>7.1</b> | <b>6.8</b> | <b>6.6</b> | <b>6.7</b> |

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 4.1        | 5.6        | 5.4        | 5.8        |
|                 | state         | 4.7        | 4.6        | 4.5        | 7.0        |
| 8               | county        | 6.0        | 3.0        | 3.4        | 7.5        |
|                 | state         | 5.3        | 5.3        | 5.3        | 7.0        |
| 10              | county        | 4.5        | 5.5        | 7.0        | 6.7        |
|                 | state         | 5.5        | 5.1        | 5.0        | 6.5        |
| 12              | county        | 5.0        | 5.0        | 3.9        | 19.0       |
|                 | state         | 5.9        | 5.3        | 5.2        | 5.6        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>4.9</b> | <b>4.7</b> | <b>5.0</b> | <b>8.6</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>5.3</b> | <b>5.0</b> | <b>5.0</b> | <b>6.7</b> |

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.2        | 0.4        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| 8               | county        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.2        |
| 10              | county        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 1.1        |
|                 | state         | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.3        |
| 12              | county        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.6        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.9        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.4        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>0.3</b> |

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 50.1        | 51.2        | 51.9        | 45.5        |
|                 | state         | 48.4        | 49.1        | 49.7        | 49.9        |
| 8               | county        | 55.2        | 59.1        | 55.1        | 44.0        |
|                 | state         | 50.9        | 50.8        | 51.8        | 52.3        |
| 10              | county        | 65.4        | 64.4        | 68.5        | 70.6        |
|                 | state         | 55.0        | 54.0        | 54.4        | 57.1        |
| 12              | county        | 47.8        | 47.2        | 48.7        | 37.5        |
|                 | state         | 47.6        | 47.9        | 46.5        | 46.0        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>55.1</b> | <b>55.7</b> | <b>56.6</b> | <b>50.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>50.6</b> | <b>50.6</b> | <b>50.9</b> | <b>51.8</b> |

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 15.4        | 17.6        | 20.1        | 24.7        |
|                 | state         | 16.2        | 16.9        | 16.8        | 17.2        |
| 8               | county        | 19.5        | 15.3        | 12.4        | 24.7        |
|                 | state         | 18.8        | 19.4        | 19.0        | 16.7        |
| 10              | county        | 21.4        | 17.7        | 19.5        | 21.7        |
|                 | state         | 25.4        | 23.2        | 21.5        | 19.0        |
| 12              | county        | 25.6        | 26.0        | 24.8        | 21.8        |
|                 | state         | 30.7        | 26.9        | 23.7        | 19.3        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>20.2</b> | <b>18.7</b> | <b>18.9</b> | <b>23.5</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>22.0</b> | <b>21.0</b> | <b>19.9</b> | <b>17.8</b> |

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 24.3        | 26.9        | 27.4        | 35.8        |
|                 | state         | 22.0        | 21.9        | 21.7        | 22.0        |
| 8               | county        | 35.0        | 35.1        | 37.0        | 46.8        |
|                 | state         | 34.3        | 33.7        | 33.0        | 32.0        |
| 10              | county        | 27.0        | 24.2        | 27.5        | 29.6        |
|                 | state         | 26.6        | 25.6        | 25.0        | 22.1        |
| 12              | county        | 31.6        | 29.2        | 30.5        | 44.4        |
|                 | state         | 32.5        | 30.0        | 27.4        | 25.1        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>29.6</b> | <b>29.1</b> | <b>30.4</b> | <b>38.9</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>28.7</b> | <b>27.6</b> | <b>26.8</b> | <b>25.5</b> |

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 31.8        | 37.3        | 38.4        | 37.5        |
|                 | state         | 39.9        | 41.5        | 43.5        | 47.5        |
| 8               | county        | 21.1        | 22.4        | 25.1        | 16.0        |
|                 | state         | 26.9        | 28.9        | 30.7        | 28.3        |
| 10              | county        | 20.5        | 17.1        | 19.1        | 8.4         |
|                 | state         | 24.2        | 23.0        | 24.1        | 19.6        |
| 12              | county        | 17.3        | 19.8        | 20.5        | 14.0        |
|                 | state         | 23.1        | 22.7        | 23.1        | 16.3        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>22.7</b> | <b>24.9</b> | <b>26.4</b> | <b>19.6</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>28.9</b> | <b>29.9</b> | <b>31.2</b> | <b>29.9</b> |

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 27.1        | 28.4        | 29.6        | 38.4        |
|                 | state         | 29.2        | 30.0        | 30.4        | 29.1        |
| 8               | county        | 26.6        | 24.6        | 23.3        | 30.0        |
|                 | state         | 29.7        | 31.0        | 30.2        | 27.4        |
| 10              | county        | 29.6        | 24.2        | 30.0        | 29.1        |
|                 | state         | 32.0        | 30.9        | 30.4        | 26.7        |
| 12              | county        | 23.2        | 25.4        | 27.1        | 20.7        |
|                 | state         | 30.1        | 29.5        | 27.3        | 22.2        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>26.8</b> | <b>25.7</b> | <b>27.8</b> | <b>30.6</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>30.2</b> | <b>30.4</b> | <b>29.8</b> | <b>26.9</b> |

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 11.2        | 11.5        | 9.3         | 20.6        |
|                 | state         | 10.5        | 10.8        | 11.4        | 12.1        |
| 8               | county        | 16.0        | 16.1        | 16.5        | 18.8        |
|                 | state         | 18.0        | 19.0        | 18.9        | 19.0        |
| 10              | county        | 26.3        | 19.5        | 22.7        | 29.9        |
|                 | state         | 28.3        | 27.5        | 27.3        | 26.9        |
| 12              | county        | 21.1        | 23.9        | 24.7        | 27.6        |
|                 | state         | 28.7        | 28.2        | 26.9        | 24.5        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>18.4</b> | <b>17.1</b> | <b>17.6</b> | <b>23.6</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>20.6</b> | <b>20.3</b> | <b>20.3</b> | <b>19.7</b> |

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 26.8        | 27.3        | 30.8        | 45.9        |
|                 | state         | 27.9        | 30.1        | 31.4        | 36.7        |
| 8               | county        | 35.8        | 37.3        | 35.8        | 49.0        |
|                 | state         | 37.3        | 41.3        | 40.7        | 44.4        |
| 10              | county        | 36.9        | 37.6        | 37.1        | 58.1        |
|                 | state         | 40.3        | 40.0        | 39.6        | 43.9        |
| 12              | county        | 27.8        | 38.2        | 36.3        | 43.9        |
|                 | state         | 36.3        | 37.2        | 36.1        | 37.6        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>32.2</b> | <b>34.7</b> | <b>34.8</b> | <b>49.6</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>35.3</b> | <b>36.9</b> | <b>36.9</b> | <b>40.9</b> |

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 39.0        | 40.4        | 41.9        | 41.5        |
|                 | state         | 41.3        | 41.9        | 43.3        | 48.5        |
| 8               | county        | 36.0        | 36.2        | 41.4        | 47.5        |
|                 | state         | 40.9        | 42.3        | 43.4        | 49.3        |
| 10              | county        | 40.6        | 40.6        | 38.5        | 46.0        |
|                 | state         | 42.7        | 42.6        | 42.7        | 48.1        |
| 12              | county        | 34.7        | 34.5        | 32.2        | 42.1        |
|                 | state         | 38.9        | 38.7        | 38.6        | 38.9        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>37.7</b> | <b>38.1</b> | <b>39.0</b> | <b>44.4</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>41.1</b> | <b>41.6</b> | <b>42.3</b> | <b>47.1</b> |

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 32.3        | 39.4        | 48.3        | 50.4        |
|                 | state         | 42.9        | 47.2        | 50.6        | 52.2        |
| 8               | county        | 42.2        | 43.0        | 39.5        | 46.6        |
|                 | state         | 41.1        | 45.0        | 49.8        | 51.1        |
| 10              | county        | 50.6        | 39.3        | 47.1        | 60.2        |
|                 | state         | 46.3        | 47.2        | 49.7        | 52.6        |
| 12              | county        | 41.8        | 45.4        | 46.5        | 45.5        |
|                 | state         | 44.7        | 45.6        | 47.7        | 45.0        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>41.6</b> | <b>41.6</b> | <b>45.2</b> | <b>51.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>43.6</b> | <b>46.3</b> | <b>49.6</b> | <b>50.8</b> |

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 15.5        | 15.8        | 16.9        | 28.6        |
|                 | state         | 16.4        | 16.8        | 17.1        | 17.0        |
| 8               | county        | 14.1        | 11.5        | 9.8         | 18.4        |
|                 | state         | 15.3        | 16.2        | 15.6        | 12.3        |
| 10              | county        | 17.1        | 12.7        | 14.3        | 19.3        |
|                 | state         | 17.7        | 16.3        | 15.3        | 12.1        |
| 12              | county        | 15.3        | 17.2        | 14.8        | 15.5        |
|                 | state         | 19.4        | 17.2        | 15.7        | 10.8        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>15.5</b> | <b>14.2</b> | <b>13.9</b> | <b>21.5</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>17.0</b> | <b>16.6</b> | <b>16.0</b> | <b>13.4</b> |

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 13.2        | 12.1        | 15.8        | 18.2        |
|                 | state         | 17.6        | 17.6        | 18.1        | 17.6        |
| 8               | county        | 20.4        | 18.4        | 17.4        | 23.2        |
|                 | state         | 23.7        | 24.9        | 24.2        | 24.2        |
| 10              | county        | 19.6        | 23.4        | 23.8        | 35.7        |
|                 | state         | 25.3        | 26.4        | 26.2        | 25.0        |
| 12              | county        | 18.4        | 22.7        | 18.1        | 37.5        |
|                 | state         | 25.9        | 26.6        | 25.4        | 23.6        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>17.9</b> | <b>18.5</b> | <b>18.7</b> | <b>26.9</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>22.8</b> | <b>23.4</b> | <b>23.1</b> | <b>22.3</b> |

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 24.3        | 26.7        | 31.0        | 29.9        |
|                 | state         | 27.1        | 30.3        | 33.2        | 32.2        |
| 8               | county        | 28.8        | 27.1        | 27.2        | 40.8        |
|                 | state         | 26.7        | 30.3        | 31.7        | 29.7        |
| 10              | county        | 33.6        | 32.4        | 38.7        | 31.8        |
|                 | state         | 34.0        | 34.4        | 35.2        | 34.3        |
| 12              | county        | 26.4        | 32.5        | 36.2        | 41.1        |
|                 | state         | 32.6        | 32.4        | 33.1        | 28.9        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>28.3</b> | <b>29.2</b> | <b>32.9</b> | <b>35.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>29.8</b> | <b>31.7</b> | <b>33.3</b> | <b>31.4</b> |

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 11.3        | 13.2        | 14.2        | 11.4        |
|                 | state         | 13.9        | 14.6        | 15.8        | 15.4        |
| 8               | county        | 18.7        | 14.3        | 15.6        | 29.8        |
|                 | state         | 19.4        | 21.1        | 21.3        | 19.5        |
| 10              | county        | 28.5        | 21.4        | 27.2        | 27.1        |
|                 | state         | 29.0        | 28.3        | 27.9        | 25.2        |
| 12              | county        | 20.6        | 25.6        | 24.2        | 28.1        |
|                 | state         | 28.2        | 26.6        | 25.4        | 20.1        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>19.5</b> | <b>17.8</b> | <b>19.8</b> | <b>23.1</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>21.9</b> | <b>21.9</b> | <b>22.0</b> | <b>19.7</b> |

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 33.8        | 28.5        | 28.9        | 42.7        |
|                 | state         | 42.9        | 41.6        | 42.9        | 55.5        |
| 8               | county        | 40.8        | 44.9        | 46.9        | 52.9        |
|                 | state         | 51.5        | 52.9        | 52.7        | 56.7        |
| 10              | county        | 47.4        | 42.4        | 40.6        | 54.0        |
|                 | state         | 53.9        | 53.2        | 54.0        | 52.9        |
| 12              | county        | 49.3        | 56.4        | 54.2        | 55.2        |
|                 | state         | 60.8        | 59.9        | 62.2        | 58.4        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>42.2</b> | <b>41.8</b> | <b>41.6</b> | <b>50.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>51.4</b> | <b>50.8</b> | <b>51.9</b> | <b>55.7</b> |

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 29.6        | 31.7        | 30.8        | 34.7        |
|                 | state         | 27.1        | 27.2        | 27.1        | 28.0        |
| 8               | county        | 35.3        | 37.4        | 29.3        | 49.1        |
|                 | state         | 35.6        | 39.3        | 38.8        | 35.1        |
| 10              | county        | 33.5        | 34.8        | 41.6        | 36.4        |
|                 | state         | 40.1        | 41.8        | 40.6        | 35.8        |
| 12              | county        | 44.8        | 52.6        | 46.5        | 48.3        |
|                 | state         | 51.8        | 51.5        | 51.0        | 46.0        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>35.1</b> | <b>38.2</b> | <b>36.0</b> | <b>41.4</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>37.4</b> | <b>38.4</b> | <b>38.0</b> | <b>34.8</b> |

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 52.6        | 57.1        | 60.5        | 55.9        |
|                 | state         | 52.2        | 52.4        | 52.2        | 45.6        |
| 8               | county        | 71.6        | 70.1        | 72.1        | 74.0        |
|                 | state         | 68.8        | 67.9        | 66.9        | 65.5        |
| 10              | county        | 67.0        | 74.5        | 65.7        | 68.2        |
|                 | state         | 66.2        | 67.8        | 66.0        | 66.4        |
| 12              | county        | 77.0        | 70.0        | 66.2        | 75.4        |
|                 | state         | 64.4        | 64.5        | 64.4        | 66.2        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>66.4</b> | <b>67.2</b> | <b>66.2</b> | <b>67.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>62.7</b> | <b>62.6</b> | <b>61.9</b> | <b>59.7</b> |

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 51.5        | 53.9        | 52.5        | 45.3        |
|                 | state         | 51.8        | 51.4        | 50.6        | 51.3        |
| 8               | county        | 51.8        | 51.4        | 50.2        | 49.1        |
|                 | state         | 50.9        | 50.4        | 49.6        | 52.4        |
| 10              | county        | 57.4        | 66.0        | 60.2        | 61.8        |
|                 | state         | 58.5        | 58.6        | 58.4        | 63.1        |
| 12              | county        | 54.1        | 44.9        | 47.6        | 54.4        |
|                 | state         | 44.1        | 43.2        | 43.2        | 49.8        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>53.6</b> | <b>54.1</b> | <b>52.9</b> | <b>51.8</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>51.7</b> | <b>51.4</b> | <b>50.9</b> | <b>54.2</b> |

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 66.1        | 57.7        | 59.6        | 63.2        |
|                 | state         | 58.0        | 54.9        | 53.6        | 48.5        |
| 8               | county        | 73.4        | 66.5        | 67.4        | 61.0        |
|                 | state         | 64.0        | 60.1        | 58.4        | 51.5        |
| 10              | county        | 64.2        | 64.5        | 64.6        | 68.5        |
|                 | state         | 61.1        | 59.1        | 58.0        | 52.6        |
| 12              | county        | 83.7        | 77.2        | 78.5        | 84.7        |
|                 | state         | 80.5        | 79.4        | 77.6        | 76.2        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>71.1</b> | <b>65.7</b> | <b>66.6</b> | <b>67.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>64.7</b> | <b>61.8</b> | <b>60.4</b> | <b>54.7</b> |



Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

|          |        | NO! | no   | yes  | YES! |
|----------|--------|-----|------|------|------|
| 6        | county | 2.6 | 6.1  | 30.7 | 60.5 |
|          | state  | 3.6 | 8.8  | 44.8 | 42.7 |
| 8        | county | 3.9 | 14.6 | 33.0 | 48.5 |
|          | state  | 5.3 | 14.0 | 56.8 | 24.0 |
| 10       | county | 1.2 | 9.3  | 53.5 | 36.0 |
|          | state  | 5.2 | 15.3 | 59.1 | 20.4 |
| 12       | county | 3.5 | 8.8  | 45.6 | 42.1 |
|          | state  | 4.2 | 13.0 | 59.2 | 23.5 |
| Combined | county | 2.8 | 9.7  | 39.2 | 48.3 |
|          | state  | 4.6 | 12.6 | 54.1 | 28.8 |

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

|          |        | Never | 1-2 times | 3-5 times | 6-9 times | 10+ times |
|----------|--------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 6        | county | 100.0 | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
|          | state  | 99.8  | 0.1       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 8        | county | 100.0 | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
|          | state  | 99.8  | 0.1       | 0.1       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 10       | county | 98.9  | 1.1       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
|          | state  | 99.7  | 0.2       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.1       |
| 12       | county | 100.0 | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
|          | state  | 99.6  | 0.2       | 0.1       | 0.0       | 0.1       |
| Combined | county | 99.7  | 0.3       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
|          | state  | 99.7  | 0.2       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.1       |

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

|          |        | Very Wrong | Wrong | A Little Bit Wrong | Not at All Wrong |
|----------|--------|------------|-------|--------------------|------------------|
| 6        | county | 94.0       | 3.4   | 1.7                | 0.9              |
|          | state  | 92.1       | 6.0   | 1.2                | 0.7              |
| 8        | county | 93.3       | 5.7   | 1.0                | 0.0              |
|          | state  | 90.0       | 7.4   | 2.1                | 0.5              |
| 10       | county | 92.0       | 4.6   | 2.3                | 1.1              |
|          | state  | 90.2       | 7.3   | 2.0                | 0.5              |
| 12       | county | 77.2       | 10.5  | 5.3                | 7.0              |
|          | state  | 91.3       | 6.3   | 1.6                | 0.8              |
| Combined | county | 90.7       | 5.5   | 2.2                | 1.6              |
|          | state  | 90.9       | 6.8   | 1.7                | 0.6              |

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

|          |        | No   | Yes | I don't have any brothers or sisters |
|----------|--------|------|-----|--------------------------------------|
| 6        | county | 94.9 | 1.0 | 4.1                                  |
|          | state  | 95.1 | 0.7 | 4.2                                  |
| 8        | county | 93.0 | 1.0 | 6.0                                  |
|          | state  | 94.7 | 0.9 | 4.5                                  |
| 10       | county | 95.3 | 0.0 | 4.7                                  |
|          | state  | 93.7 | 1.0 | 5.4                                  |
| 12       | county | 89.7 | 3.4 | 6.9                                  |
|          | state  | 93.3 | 1.0 | 5.7                                  |
| Combined | county | 93.5 | 1.2 | 5.3                                  |
|          | state  | 94.3 | 0.9 | 4.8                                  |

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

|          |        | My Home | Someone<br>Else's Home | Open Area<br>Like a<br>Park, etc. | Sporting<br>Event or<br>Concert | Restaurant,<br>Bar, or a<br>Nightclub | Empty<br>Building or<br>Site | Hotel/Motel | In a Car | At School |
|----------|--------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| 6        | county | 57.1    | 28.6                   | 0.0                               | 0.0                             | 0.0                                   | 0.0                          | 0.0         | 0.0      | 14.3      |
|          | state  | 58.8    | 25.5                   | 5.9                               | 0.6                             | 2.2                                   | 2.0                          | 2.5         | 1.9      | 0.6       |
| 8        | county | 62.5    | 25.0                   | 6.2                               | 0.0                             | 0.0                                   | 0.0                          | 0.0         | 0.0      | 6.2       |
|          | state  | 53.1    | 36.1                   | 5.1                               | 0.8                             | 1.7                                   | 0.6                          | 0.7         | 0.9      | 1.1       |
| 10       | county | 34.8    | 56.5                   | 0.0                               | 0.0                             | 0.0                                   | 0.0                          | 0.0         | 4.3      | 4.3       |
|          | state  | 45.3    | 44.3                   | 5.5                               | 0.6                             | 0.9                                   | 0.5                          | 0.8         | 1.4      | 0.8       |
| 12       | county | 47.1    | 52.9                   | 0.0                               | 0.0                             | 0.0                                   | 0.0                          | 0.0         | 0.0      | 0.0       |
|          | state  | 40.1    | 48.9                   | 6.1                               | 0.5                             | 1.1                                   | 0.3                          | 0.8         | 1.6      | 0.5       |
| Combined | county | 47.6    | 44.4                   | 1.6                               | 0.0                             | 0.0                                   | 0.0                          | 0.0         | 1.6      | 4.8       |
|          | state  | 46.8    | 42.0                   | 5.6                               | 0.6                             | 1.3                                   | 0.6                          | 0.9         | 1.4      | 0.8       |

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 93.6        |
|                 | state         | 95.0        |
| 8               | county        | 80.6        |
|                 | state         | 86.8        |
| 10              | county        | 63.6        |
|                 | state         | 76.5        |
| 12              | county        | 58.6        |
|                 | state         | 69.9        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>76.8</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>84.1</b> |

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.1        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.1        |
| 10              | county        | 2.3        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.8        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.6</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.2</b> |

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.1        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.5        |
| 12              | county        | 1.7        |
|                 | state         | 1.4        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.4</b> |

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 1.8        |
|                 | state         | 1.1        |
| 8               | county        | 6.1        |
|                 | state         | 3.9        |
| 10              | county        | 10.2       |
|                 | state         | 8.2        |
| 12              | county        | 17.2       |
|                 | state         | 14.4       |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>7.6</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>5.8</b> |

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -  
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.4        |
| 8               | county        | 6.1        |
|                 | state         | 2.0        |
| 10              | county        | 4.5        |
|                 | state         | 5.3        |
| 12              | county        | 5.2        |
|                 | state         | 6.6        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>3.7</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>3.0</b> |

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My  
Brother or Sister

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.4        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.3        |
| 10              | county        | 2.3        |
|                 | state         | 2.5        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 2.8        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.6</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>1.6</b> |

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -  
Home WITH Parents' Permission

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 3.7        |
|                 | state         | 1.6        |
| 8               | county        | 7.1        |
|                 | state         | 4.3        |
| 10              | county        | 11.4       |
|                 | state         | 7.1        |
| 12              | county        | 12.1       |
|                 | state         | 8.9        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>7.9</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>4.9</b> |

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.9        |
|                 | state         | 0.9        |
| 8               | county        | 7.1        |
|                 | state         | 3.2        |
| 10              | county        | 5.7        |
|                 | state         | 5.1        |
| 12              | county        | 1.7        |
|                 | state         | 3.7        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>4.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>3.1</b> |

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 1.8        |
|                 | state         | 0.8        |
| 8               | county        | 2.0        |
|                 | state         | 2.3        |
| 10              | county        | 9.1        |
|                 | state         | 3.5        |
| 12              | county        | 5.2        |
|                 | state         | 3.3        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>4.2</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>2.3</b> |

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.1        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.7        |
| 12              | county        | 1.7        |
|                 | state         | 1.2        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.4</b> |

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.9        |
|                 | state         | 0.1        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.1        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.1</b> |

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 2.0        |
| 8               | county        | 1.0        |
|                 | state         | 3.3        |
| 10              | county        | 8.0        |
|                 | state         | 5.3        |
| 12              | county        | 6.9        |
|                 | state         | 5.6        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>3.4</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>3.7</b> |

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 97.3        |
|                 | state         | 97.3        |
| 8               | county        | 95.0        |
|                 | state         | 94.9        |
| 10              | county        | 90.9        |
|                 | state         | 92.4        |
| 12              | county        | 96.6        |
|                 | state         | 91.2        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>95.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>94.4</b> |

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        |
| 8               | county        | 1.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.6        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.3</b> |

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.4        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.5        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.5</b> |

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.6        |
| 8               | county        | 2.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.7        |
| 10              | county        | 5.7        |
|                 | state         | 3.3        |
| 12              | county        | 5.1        |
|                 | state         | 5.0        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>2.8</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>2.3</b> |

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -  
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 1.8        |
|                 | state         | 0.6        |
| 8               | county        | 1.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.5        |
| 10              | county        | 2.3        |
|                 | state         | 2.6        |
| 12              | county        | 1.7        |
|                 | state         | 2.0        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>1.7</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>1.6</b> |

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -  
My Brother or Sister

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        |
| 8               | county        | 1.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.6        |
| 10              | county        | 1.1        |
|                 | state         | 0.6        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.7        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.6</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.5</b> |

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITH Parents' Permission

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.5        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.7        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.4</b> |

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 1.8        |
|                 | state         | 0.7        |
| 8               | county        | 1.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.4        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 2.0        |
| 12              | county        | 1.7        |
|                 | state         | 1.1        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>1.1</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>1.3</b> |



Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.4        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.7        |
| 10              | county        | 1.1        |
|                 | state         | 1.3        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.9        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.8</b> |

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        |
| 8               | county        | 1.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.6        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.1        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.4</b> |

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.1        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.4        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.2</b> |

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 2.0        |
| 8               | county        | 2.0        |
|                 | state         | 2.5        |
| 10              | county        | 2.3        |
|                 | state         | 2.7        |
| 12              | county        | 1.7        |
|                 | state         | 2.8        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>1.4</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>2.5</b> |

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

| Grade           | Group         | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 97.1        | 93.8        |
|                 | state         | 96.6        | 96.9        |
| 8               | county        | 91.6        | 85.0        |
|                 | state         | 86.2        | 89.4        |
| 10              | county        | 73.5        | 72.4        |
|                 | state         | 76.7        | 82.4        |
| 12              | county        | 71.9        | 72.9        |
|                 | state         | 70.8        | 79.5        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>84.6</b> | <b>82.7</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>84.0</b> | <b>88.4</b> |

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

| Grade           | Group         | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.2        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        | 0.2        |
| 8               | county        | 0.2        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.4        | 0.5        |
| 10              | county        | 1.2        | 2.3        |
|                 | state         | 1.4        | 1.7        |
| 12              | county        | 3.3        | 1.7        |
|                 | state         | 5.0        | 4.4        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>0.8</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.3</b> |

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

| Grade           | Group         | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.2        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        | 0.3        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        | 2.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.6        | 0.5        |
| 10              | county        | 1.2        | 1.1        |
|                 | state         | 0.9        | 0.7        |
| 12              | county        | 2.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.3        | 1.3        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>0.8</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.6</b> |

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

| Grade           | Group         | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| 8               | county        | 0.5        | 1.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.5        | 0.5        |
| 10              | county        | 1.2        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.2        | 1.0        |
| 12              | county        | 6.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 3.4        | 2.4        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>0.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>1.1</b> | <b>0.8</b> |

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

| Grade           | Group         | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.9        | 1.8        |
|                 | state         | 1.3        | 1.3        |
| 8               | county        | 1.7        | 7.0        |
|                 | state         | 3.7        | 3.1        |
| 10              | county        | 4.3        | 8.0        |
|                 | state         | 3.7        | 3.9        |
| 12              | county        | 2.3        | 3.4        |
|                 | state         | 3.5        | 3.7        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>5.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>3.0</b> | <b>2.9</b> |

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

| Grade           | Group         | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 1.6         | 6.2         |
|                 | state         | 1.6         | 1.4         |
| 8               | county        | 5.5         | 13.0        |
|                 | state         | 9.5         | 7.4         |
| 10              | county        | 21.1        | 19.5        |
|                 | state         | 17.4        | 13.3        |
| 12              | county        | 17.7        | 18.6        |
|                 | state         | 18.9        | 14.0        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>10.9</b> | <b>13.4</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>10.9</b> | <b>8.1</b>  |

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

| Grade           | Group         | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.4        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        | 0.1        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        | 1.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.5        | 0.5        |
| 10              | county        | 0.9        | 1.1        |
|                 | state         | 1.1        | 1.3        |
| 12              | county        | 1.7        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.1        | 1.6        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.6</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.8</b> |

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

| Grade           | Group         | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        | 1.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| 10              | county        | 0.2        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        | 0.3        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        | 0.4        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.1</b> | <b>0.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.2</b> |

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

| Grade           | Group         | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.9        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.0        | 0.9        |
| 8               | county        | 1.2        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 2.6        | 2.5        |
| 10              | county        | 3.3        | 2.3        |
|                 | state         | 3.2        | 3.6        |
| 12              | county        | 2.7        | 8.5        |
|                 | state         | 3.4        | 3.5        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>2.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>2.4</b> | <b>2.4</b> |

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

| Grade           | Group         | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 98.4        | 100.0       |
|                 | state         | 97.3        | 98.0        |
| 8               | county        | 95.4        | 87.9        |
|                 | state         | 91.3        | 93.7        |
| 10              | county        | 84.2        | 86.0        |
|                 | state         | 82.3        | 87.0        |
| 12              | county        | 77.3        | 75.9        |
|                 | state         | 73.8        | 81.2        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>89.8</b> | <b>89.2</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>87.6</b> | <b>91.3</b> |

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

| Grade           | Group         | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.4        | 0.2        |
| 8               | county        | 0.5        | 1.0        |
|                 | state         | 2.1        | 1.2        |
| 10              | county        | 5.8        | 1.2        |
|                 | state         | 6.0        | 4.2        |
| 12              | county        | 11.0       | 5.2        |
|                 | state         | 11.4       | 8.1        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>3.8</b> | <b>1.4</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>4.3</b> | <b>2.7</b> |

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

| Grade           | Group         | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        | 0.2        |
| 8               | county        | 0.2        | 1.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.8        | 1.0        |
| 10              | county        | 3.8        | 1.2        |
|                 | state         | 4.2        | 2.6        |
| 12              | county        | 3.3        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 4.5        | 3.0        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>1.7</b> | <b>0.6</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>2.5</b> | <b>1.5</b> |

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

| Grade           | Group         | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.2        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| 8               | county        | 0.2        | 1.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.6        | 0.7        |
| 10              | county        | 1.2        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.0        | 1.6        |
| 12              | county        | 1.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.4        | 2.6        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.6</b> | <b>0.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.7</b> | <b>1.1</b> |

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

| Grade           | Group         | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        | 0.3        |
| 8               | county        | 0.2        | 1.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.2        | 0.9        |
| 10              | county        | 2.9        | 4.7        |
|                 | state         | 1.9        | 1.7        |
| 12              | county        | 2.0        | 1.7        |
|                 | state         | 1.8        | 1.7        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.7</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.0</b> |

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

| Grade           | Group         | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.2        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.4        | 0.4        |
| 8               | county        | 1.2        | 2.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.8        | 1.3        |
| 10              | county        | 2.4        | 3.5        |
|                 | state         | 2.7        | 2.7        |
| 12              | county        | 2.3        | 3.4        |
|                 | state         | 2.5        | 2.0        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>2.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>1.8</b> | <b>1.5</b> |

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

| Grade           | Group         | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 1.6        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.9        | 1.6        |
| 8               | county        | 2.2        | 8.1        |
|                 | state         | 4.3        | 3.7        |
| 10              | county        | 5.5        | 9.3        |
|                 | state         | 7.3        | 6.4        |
| 12              | county        | 9.0        | 15.5       |
|                 | state         | 10.8       | 9.1        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>4.2</b> | <b>7.1</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>5.6</b> | <b>4.6</b> |

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 99.1        |
|                 | state         | 99.1        |
| 8               | county        | 96.1        |
|                 | state         | 98.0        |
| 10              | county        | 97.7        |
|                 | state         | 97.0        |
| 12              | county        | 98.3        |
|                 | state         | 96.7        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>97.8</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>97.9</b> |

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.1        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.4        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.2</b> |

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.4        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.5        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.5        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.4</b> |

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        |
| 8               | county        | 1.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.7        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.0        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.8        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.7</b> |

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.1        |
| 8               | county        | 1.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        |
| 10              | county        | 1.1        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        |
| 12              | county        | 1.7        |
|                 | state         | 0.4        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.8</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.3</b> |

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.1        |
| 8               | county        | 2.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        |
| 10              | county        | 1.1        |
|                 | state         | 0.4        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.8</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.3</b> |

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.1        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        |
| 12              | county        | 1.7        |
|                 | state         | 0.5        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.2</b> |

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.1        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.1        |
| 10              | county        | 1.1        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.2</b> |

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.9        |
|                 | state         | 0.1        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        |
| 10              | county        | 1.1        |
|                 | state         | 0.7        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.7        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.6</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.4</b> |

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.1        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.5        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.7        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.3</b> |



Table 5.127: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.1        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.4        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.9        |
| 12              | county        | 1.7        |
|                 | state         | 1.3        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.6</b> |

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Internet sale

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.2</b> |

## 6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 11.0        | 10.8        | 11.0        | 10.0        |
|                 | state         | 11.0        | 11.0        | 10.9        | 11.0        |
| 8               | county        | 12.3        | 12.0        | 12.2        | 12.3        |
|                 | state         | 12.2        | 12.2        | 12.2        | 12.4        |
| 10              | county        | 13.6        | 13.4        | 13.7        | 13.6        |
|                 | state         | 13.6        | 13.5        | 13.7        | 13.6        |
| 12              | county        | 14.9        | 14.9        | 14.9        | 15.1        |
|                 | state         | 14.7        | 14.8        | 14.9        | 15.0        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>14.0</b> | <b>14.0</b> | <b>13.9</b> | <b>13.6</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>13.8</b> | <b>13.7</b> | <b>13.8</b> | <b>13.8</b> |

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 10.7        | 10.3        | 10.4        | 10.4        |
|                 | state         | 10.4        | 10.5        | 10.4        | 10.6        |
| 8               | county        | 11.3        | 11.5        | 11.4        | 11.6        |
|                 | state         | 11.3        | 11.4        | 11.4        | 11.5        |
| 10              | county        | 12.1        | 12.1        | 12.7        | 12.0        |
|                 | state         | 12.6        | 12.6        | 12.6        | 12.6        |
| 12              | county        | 14.1        | 13.8        | 14.0        | 14.8        |
|                 | state         | 13.8        | 13.9        | 13.8        | 13.8        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>12.5</b> | <b>12.5</b> | <b>12.6</b> | <b>12.1</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>12.5</b> | <b>12.5</b> | <b>12.5</b> | <b>12.4</b> |

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 10.5        | 10.5        | 10.3        | 10.3        |
|                 | state         | 10.5        | 10.5        | 10.4        | 10.6        |
| 8               | county        | 11.5        | 11.5        | 11.3        | 11.6        |
|                 | state         | 11.6        | 11.6        | 11.6        | 11.6        |
| 10              | county        | 13.1        | 13.2        | 13.1        | 13.1        |
|                 | state         | 13.1        | 13.2        | 13.2        | 13.2        |
| 12              | county        | 14.5        | 14.6        | 14.6        | 15.2        |
|                 | state         | 14.3        | 14.5        | 14.5        | 14.6        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>12.9</b> | <b>12.9</b> | <b>12.8</b> | <b>12.5</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>12.8</b> | <b>12.8</b> | <b>12.8</b> | <b>12.6</b> |

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 13.3        | 11.3        | 10.3        | 12.0        |
|                 | state         | 11.0        | 11.0        | 11.0        | 11.5        |
| 8               | county        | 11.9        | 12.7        | 12.6        | 12.2        |
|                 | state         | 12.2        | 12.3        | 12.3        | 12.5        |
| 10              | county        | 14.1        | 14.0        | 14.0        | 14.5        |
|                 | state         | 14.1        | 14.1        | 14.2        | 14.2        |
| 12              | county        | 15.4        | 15.7        | 15.7        | 14.3        |
|                 | state         | 15.5        | 15.6        | 15.6        | 15.7        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>14.1</b> | <b>14.7</b> | <b>14.4</b> | <b>13.6</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>14.3</b> | <b>14.3</b> | <b>14.3</b> | <b>14.2</b> |

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 11.2        | 10.6        | 10.9        | 11.1        |
|                 | state         | 10.8        | 10.9        | 10.9        | 10.9        |
| 8               | county        | 12.2        | 12.6        | 12.6        | 12.4        |
|                 | state         | 12.2        | 12.5        | 12.4        | 12.3        |
| 10              | county        | 13.9        | 14.3        | 13.8        | 13.7        |
|                 | state         | 13.9        | 14.1        | 14.0        | 13.8        |
| 12              | county        | 15.3        | 15.5        | 15.5        | 15.0        |
|                 | state         | 15.3        | 15.6        | 15.4        | 15.2        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>13.9</b> | <b>14.1</b> | <b>13.9</b> | <b>13.4</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>13.9</b> | <b>14.0</b> | <b>13.8</b> | <b>13.5</b> |

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 10.7        | 10.6        | 10.6        | 10.5        |
|                 | state         | 10.5        | 10.7        | 10.6        | 10.6        |
| 8               | county        | 11.7        | 11.5        | 11.6        | 11.7        |
|                 | state         | 11.8        | 11.7        | 11.8        | 11.7        |
| 10              | county        | 13.0        | 12.9        | 12.8        | 12.7        |
|                 | state         | 13.3        | 13.3        | 13.2        | 13.2        |
| 12              | county        | 14.9        | 15.2        | 14.8        | 16.0        |
|                 | state         | 14.5        | 14.6        | 14.4        | 14.4        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>13.2</b> | <b>13.3</b> | <b>12.6</b> | <b>12.5</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>13.2</b> | <b>13.0</b> | <b>12.9</b> | <b>12.6</b> |

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 10.6        | 10.6        | 10.7        | 10.7        |
|                 | state         | 10.5        | 10.5        | 10.5        | 10.4        |
| 8               | county        | 11.5        | 11.5        | 11.5        | 12.2        |
|                 | state         | 11.4        | 11.4        | 11.5        | 11.4        |
| 10              | county        | 12.2        | 12.9        | 12.4        | 12.9        |
|                 | state         | 12.2        | 12.3        | 12.3        | 12.2        |
| 12              | county        | 13.3        | 13.5        | 13.3        | 13.7        |
|                 | state         | 12.9        | 13.0        | 13.0        | 12.9        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>11.8</b> | <b>12.2</b> | <b>12.0</b> | <b>12.4</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>11.8</b> | <b>11.8</b> | <b>11.8</b> | <b>11.7</b> |

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 11.0        | 11.3        | 11.5        | 0.0         |
|                 | state         | 10.8        | 10.8        | 10.9        | 10.9        |
| 8               | county        | 12.2        | 11.9        | 12.0        | 12.5        |
|                 | state         | 12.0        | 12.1        | 12.2        | 11.9        |
| 10              | county        | 12.8        | 12.9        | 13.2        | 14.7        |
|                 | state         | 13.5        | 13.3        | 13.4        | 13.4        |
| 12              | county        | 15.2        | 14.8        | 13.8        | 12.0        |
|                 | state         | 14.5        | 14.6        | 14.6        | 14.6        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>13.0</b> | <b>13.2</b> | <b>12.6</b> | <b>13.5</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>13.2</b> | <b>13.1</b> | <b>13.0</b> | <b>12.9</b> |

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 10.9        | 10.4        | 10.5        | 10.1        |
|                 | state         | 10.7        | 10.8        | 10.7        | 10.9        |
| 8               | county        | 11.7        | 11.4        | 11.6        | 11.2        |
|                 | state         | 11.7        | 11.6        | 11.6        | 11.7        |
| 10              | county        | 12.2        | 12.1        | 12.3        | 13.8        |
|                 | state         | 12.5        | 12.6        | 12.5        | 12.6        |
| 12              | county        | 14.0        | 13.5        | 12.4        | 13.8        |
|                 | state         | 13.6        | 13.6        | 13.6        | 13.7        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>12.0</b> | <b>11.9</b> | <b>11.7</b> | <b>12.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>12.1</b> | <b>12.1</b> | <b>12.0</b> | <b>11.9</b> |

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Pope County

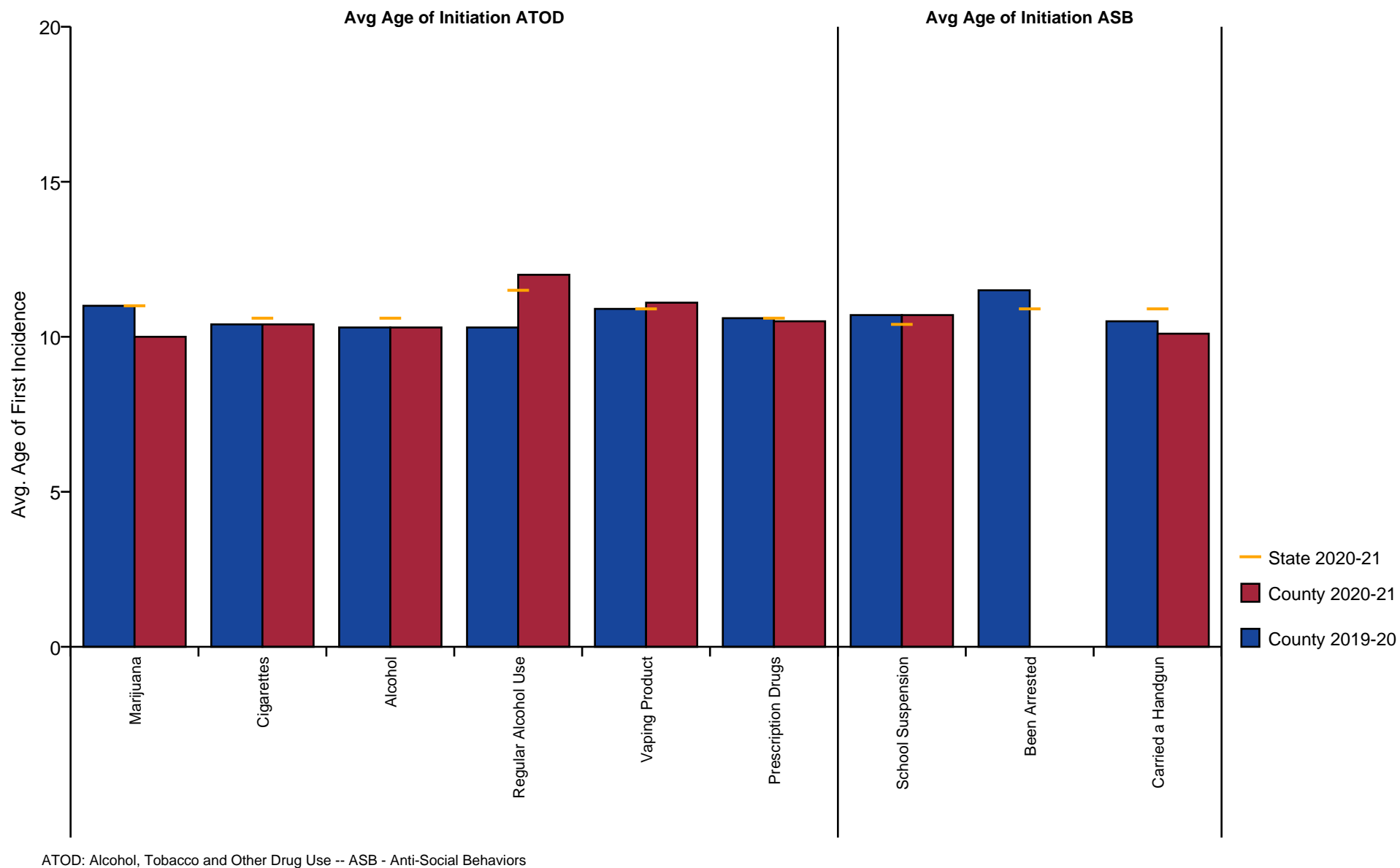


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Pope County

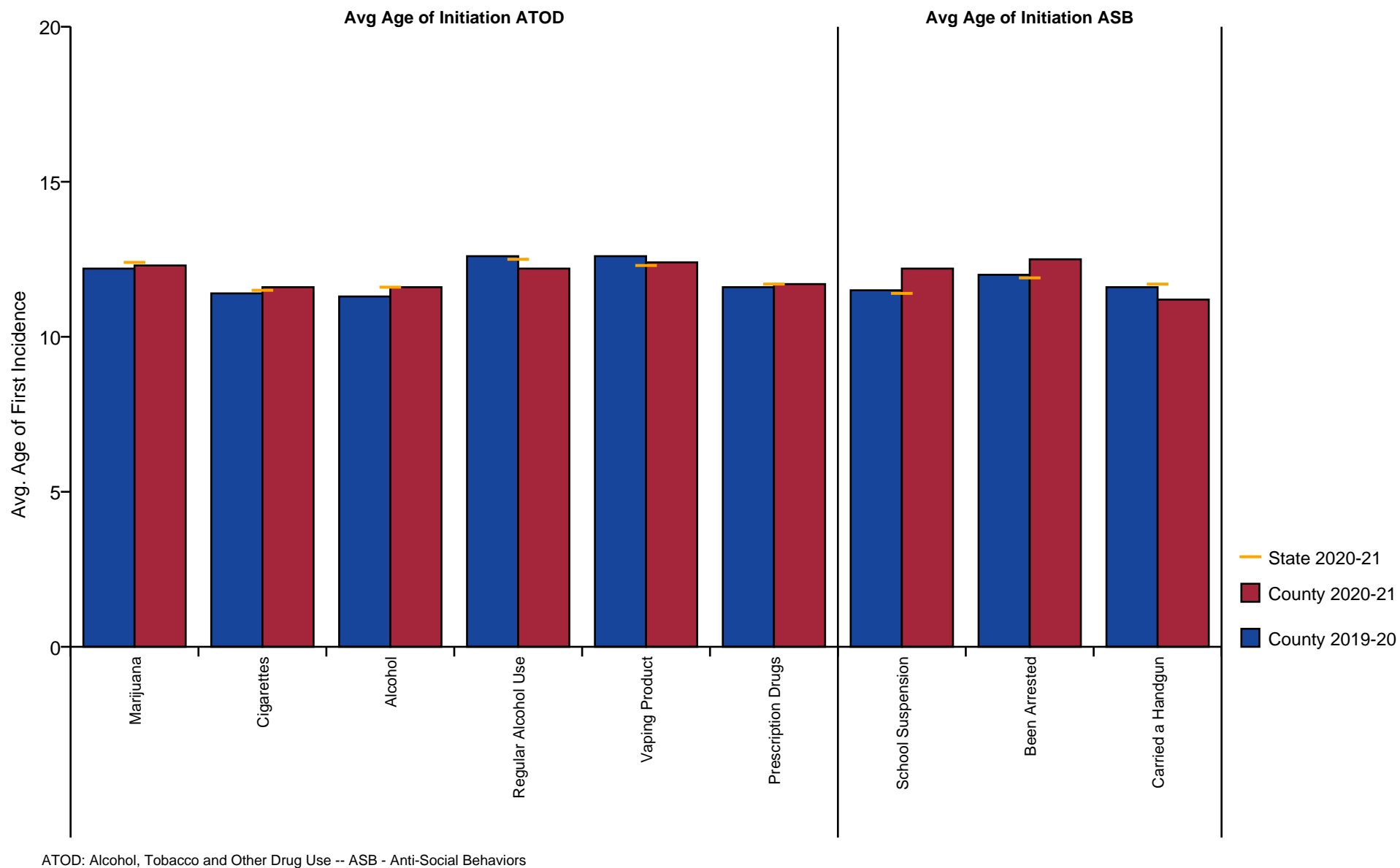


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Pope County

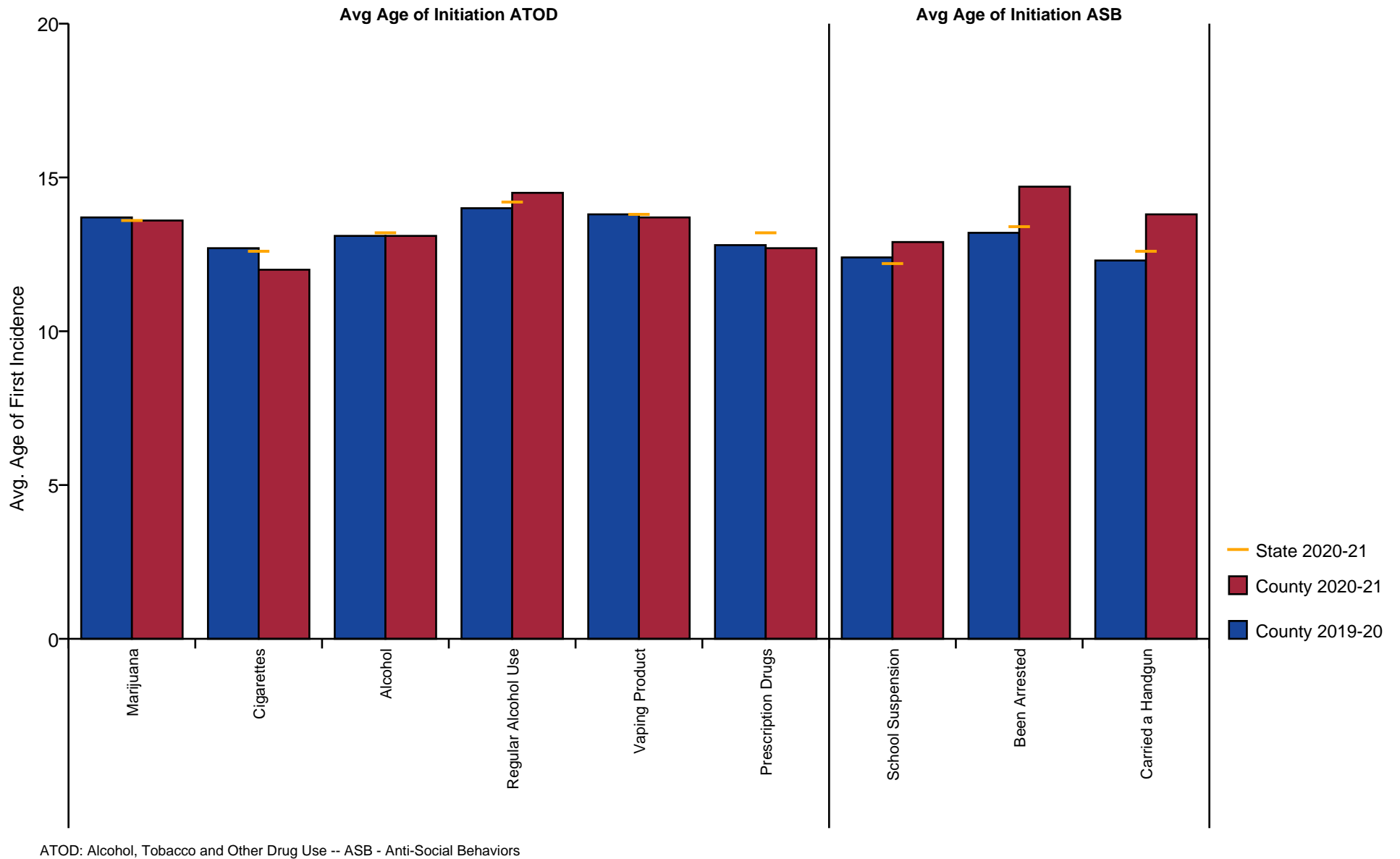


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Pope County

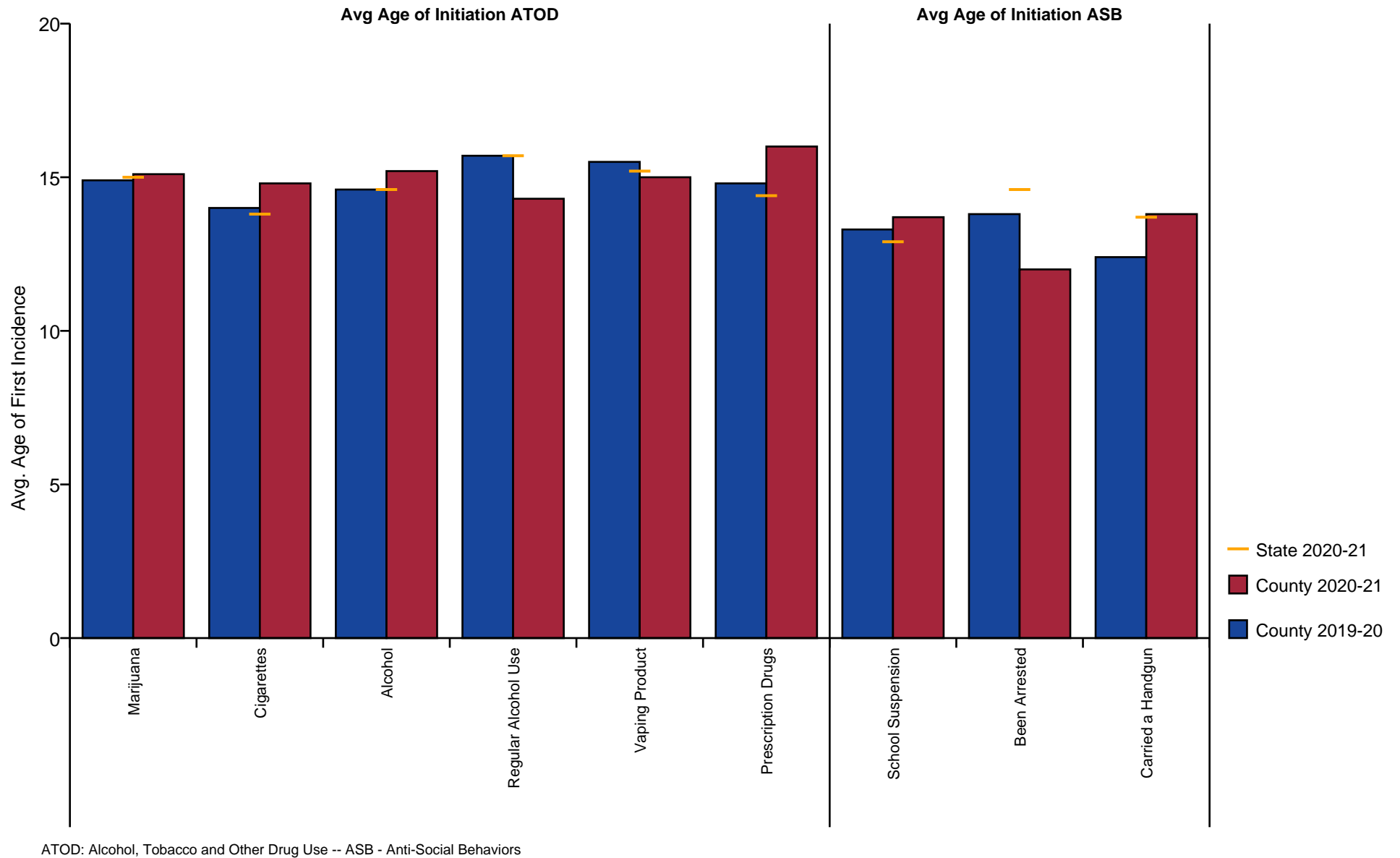


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



## 7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 4.3         | 4.7         | 5.5         | 6.7         |
|                 | state         | 5.7         | 5.4         | 5.6         | 4.4         |
| 8               | county        | 12.6        | 11.9        | 9.5         | 16.8        |
|                 | state         | 13.7        | 13.8        | 12.4        | 10.1        |
| 10              | county        | 19.2        | 12.1        | 16.5        | 16.9        |
|                 | state         | 22.5        | 19.9        | 17.4        | 14.7        |
| 12              | county        | 28.1        | 30.8        | 22.8        | 17.5        |
|                 | state         | 31.5        | 28.2        | 24.4        | 17.2        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>15.0</b> | <b>13.6</b> | <b>12.6</b> | <b>13.7</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>17.0</b> | <b>15.3</b> | <b>13.8</b> | <b>10.5</b> |

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18     | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 2.4         | 3.2        | 3.6        | 4.2         |
|                 | state         | 4.2         | 3.5        | 4.0        | 3.1         |
| 8               | county        | 6.3         | 5.5        | 5.9        | 11.5        |
|                 | state         | 8.7         | 8.1        | 7.5        | 6.4         |
| 10              | county        | 10.7        | 8.7        | 10.1       | 18.0        |
|                 | state         | 14.0        | 12.4       | 10.6       | 10.2        |
| 12              | county        | 16.5        | 15.1       | 11.1       | 22.0        |
|                 | state         | 18.8        | 16.3       | 14.8       | 11.0        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>8.3</b>  | <b>7.5</b> | <b>7.3</b> | <b>12.4</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>10.6</b> | <b>9.2</b> | <b>8.6</b> | <b>7.0</b>  |

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 5.6         |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 3.6         |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 23.2        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 12.7        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 34.5        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 22.1        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 36.2        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 26.0        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>22.8</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>14.3</b> |

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.4        | 1.4        | 1.5        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.5        |
| 8               | county        | 2.9        | 1.7        | 1.3        | 2.8        |
|                 | state         | 3.1        | 2.9        | 2.5        | 1.6        |
| 10              | county        | 5.8        | 2.4        | 4.9        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 6.9        | 5.4        | 4.3        | 3.1        |
| 12              | county        | 12.5       | 6.5        | 5.7        | 3.5        |
|                 | state         | 12.8       | 9.1        | 7.2        | 3.8        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>4.8</b> | <b>2.7</b> | <b>3.1</b> | <b>1.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>5.3</b> | <b>4.0</b> | <b>3.3</b> | <b>2.0</b> |

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.4        | 0.7        | 1.3        | 0.8        |
|                 | state         | 1.1        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.7        |
| 8               | county        | 3.2        | 1.3        | 0.9        | 3.8        |
|                 | state         | 3.2        | 2.7        | 2.5        | 1.8        |
| 10              | county        | 4.9        | 2.9        | 4.6        | 6.7        |
|                 | state         | 5.7        | 4.5        | 4.2        | 3.0        |
| 12              | county        | 6.1        | 6.5        | 3.7        | 13.6       |
|                 | state         | 8.6        | 6.9        | 6.0        | 3.9        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>2.5</b> | <b>2.4</b> | <b>5.1</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>4.2</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>3.1</b> | <b>2.1</b> |

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Group         | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 4.6         |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 1.9         |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 15.5        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 7.6         |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 20.5        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 14.2        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 22.4        |
|                 | state         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 17.1        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>14.5</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>8.9</b>  |

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

|          |        | Smoking is<br>not allowed<br>anywhere<br>inside the<br>home or<br>cars | Smoking is<br>allowed in<br>some places<br>and at some<br>times or in<br>some cars | Smoking is<br>allowed<br>anywhere<br>inside the<br>home or<br>cars | There are<br>no rules<br>about<br>smoking<br>inside the<br>home or<br>cars | I dont know |
|----------|--------|--|--|--|--|-------------|
| 6        | county | 72.9   | 9.3  | 0.0  | 1.7  | 16.1        |
|          | state  | 60.2   | 8.1  | 2.1  | 3.5  | 26.1        |
| 8        | county | 67.3   | 5.6  | 2.8  | 6.5  | 17.8        |
|          | state  | 61.1   | 8.6  | 2.3  | 5.0  | 23.1        |
| 10       | county | 71.9   | 11.2   | 2.2  | 3.4  | 11.2        |
|          | state  | 65.9   | 8.8  | 2.1  | 5.0  | 18.2        |
| 12       | county | 72.9   | 13.6   | 0.0  | 3.4  | 10.2        |
|          | state  | 69.0   | 8.6  | 2.4  | 5.2  | 14.8        |
| Combined | county | 71.0   | 9.4  | 1.3  | 3.8  | 14.5        |
|          | state  | 63.2   | 8.5  | 2.2  | 4.6  | 21.6        |

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

|          |        | Never | Rarely | Sometimes | Often | Almost<br>always |
|----------|--------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|------------------|
| 6        | county | 13.4  | 21.8   | 21.8      | 31.9  | 10.9             |
|          | state  | 35.0  | 17.9   | 23.9      | 13.6  | 9.5              |
| 8        | county | 16.2  | 30.5   | 30.5      | 10.5  | 12.4             |
|          | state  | 34.8  | 22.1   | 24.4      | 12.0  | 6.7              |
| 10       | county | 44.9  | 23.6   | 20.2      | 10.1  | 1.1              |
|          | state  | 45.5  | 21.2   | 20.1      | 9.0   | 4.2              |
| 12       | county | 37.3  | 32.2   | 20.3      | 6.8   | 3.4              |
|          | state  | 52.8  | 18.9   | 17.6      | 7.2   | 3.4              |
| Combined | county | 25.5  | 26.3   | 23.7      | 16.7  | 7.8              |
|          | state  | 40.2  | 20.1   | 22.2      | 11.0  | 6.5              |

## 8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

|          |        | No or very little chance | Little chance | Some chance | Pretty good chance | Very good chance |
|----------|--------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------|
| 6        | county | 71.2                     | 15.3          | 3.4         | 5.1                | 5.1              |
|          | state  | 86.4                     | 6.6           | 3.3         | 1.9                | 1.8              |
| 8        | county | 46.6                     | 11.7          | 13.6        | 16.5               | 11.7             |
|          | state  | 65.3                     | 11.7          | 8.8         | 7.3                | 6.9              |
| 10       | county | 40.2                     | 17.2          | 16.1        | 12.6               | 13.8             |
|          | state  | 53.4                     | 12.7          | 11.8        | 11.4               | 10.7             |
| 12       | county | 39.0                     | 16.9          | 20.3        | 15.3               | 8.5              |
|          | state  | 51.7                     | 12.4          | 13.7        | 11.8               | 10.4             |
| Combined | county | 51.8                     | 15.0          | 12.0        | 11.7               | 9.5              |
|          | state  | 66.8                     | 10.5          | 8.6         | 7.3                | 6.8              |

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

|          |        | Very wrong | Wrong | A little bit wrong | Not at all wrong |
|----------|--------|------------|-------|--------------------|------------------|
| 6        | county | 85.0       | 11.5  | 3.5                | 0.0              |
|          | state  | 88.5       | 8.0   | 2.6                | 0.8              |
| 8        | county | 56.4       | 25.7  | 14.9               | 3.0              |
|          | state  | 70.0       | 18.4  | 8.5                | 3.0              |
| 10       | county | 41.9       | 33.7  | 17.4               | 7.0              |
|          | state  | 57.4       | 22.4  | 14.4               | 5.7              |
| 12       | county | 44.6       | 19.6  | 25.0               | 10.7             |
|          | state  | 56.1       | 21.8  | 15.2               | 7.0              |
| Combined | county | 60.1       | 22.2  | 13.5               | 4.2              |
|          | state  | 70.5       | 16.7  | 9.2                | 3.6              |

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

|          |        | Never | 1 or 2 times | 3 to 5 times | 6 to 9 times | 10+ times |
|----------|--------|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| 6        | county | 88.1  | 7.6          | 2.5          | 0.8          | 0.8       |
|          | state  | 96.3  | 2.2          | 0.7          | 0.2          | 0.6       |
| 8        | county | 75.5  | 9.4          | 3.8          | 2.8          | 8.5       |
|          | state  | 87.1  | 5.6          | 2.5          | 1.1          | 3.7       |
| 10       | county | 68.5  | 12.4         | 4.5          | 2.2          | 12.4      |
|          | state  | 79.9  | 6.0          | 3.5          | 1.6          | 9.0       |
| 12       | county | 66.7  | 5.3          | 5.3          | 1.8          | 21.1      |
|          | state  | 78.0  | 5.7          | 3.1          | 1.6          | 11.6      |
| Combined | county | 76.5  | 8.9          | 3.8          | 1.9          | 8.9       |
|          | state  | 86.8  | 4.7          | 2.2          | 1.0          | 5.2       |

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

|          |        | No risk | Slight risk | Moderate risk | Great risk | Can't say, drug unfamiliar |
|----------|--------|---------|-------------|---------------|------------|----------------------------|
| 6        | county | 2.7     | 8.8         | 24.8          | 59.3       | 4.4                        |
|          | state  | 21.3    | 9.1         | 17.5          | 44.2       | 7.8                        |
| 8        | county | 5.7     | 26.7        | 22.9          | 40.0       | 4.8                        |
|          | state  | 15.5    | 16.5        | 24.6          | 38.6       | 4.9                        |
| 10       | county | 3.4     | 32.2        | 32.2          | 32.2       | 0.0                        |
|          | state  | 13.6    | 20.5        | 28.3          | 33.8       | 3.7                        |
| 12       | county | 7.0     | 31.6        | 19.3          | 36.8       | 5.3                        |
|          | state  | 13.7    | 20.6        | 29.3          | 32.2       | 4.2                        |
| Combined | county | 4.4     | 23.2        | 25.1          | 43.6       | 3.6                        |
|          | state  | 16.5    | 15.8        | 24.1          | 38.2       | 5.4                        |

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

|          |        | No risk | Slight risk | Moderate risk | Great risk | Can't say, drug unfamiliar |
|----------|--------|---------|-------------|---------------|------------|----------------------------|
| 6        | county | 3.6     | 8.9         | 24.1          | 58.9       | 4.5                        |
|          | state  | 21.7    | 9.4         | 18.8          | 38.5       | 11.6                       |
| 8        | county | 5.7     | 20.0        | 30.5          | 36.2       | 7.6                        |
|          | state  | 16.0    | 16.9        | 26.1          | 33.6       | 7.4                        |
| 10       | county | 5.7     | 27.6        | 42.5          | 21.8       | 2.3                        |
|          | state  | 14.8    | 22.2        | 28.5          | 29.8       | 4.8                        |
| 12       | county | 12.1    | 29.3        | 12.1          | 41.4       | 5.2                        |
|          | state  | 14.9    | 23.3        | 27.7          | 28.3       | 5.7                        |
| Combined | county | 6.1     | 19.9        | 28.5          | 40.6       | 5.0                        |
|          | state  | 17.3    | 16.9        | 24.7          | 33.4       | 7.8                        |

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

|          |        | No risk | Slight risk | Moderate risk | Great risk | Can't say, drug unfamiliar |
|----------|--------|---------|-------------|---------------|------------|----------------------------|
| 6        | county | 2.7     | 3.5         | 12.4          | 77.0       | 4.4                        |
|          | state  | 21.3    | 4.9         | 12.3          | 49.5       | 12.0                       |
| 8        | county | 3.9     | 11.7        | 22.3          | 50.5       | 11.7                       |
|          | state  | 14.5    | 8.2         | 20.2          | 49.4       | 7.7                        |
| 10       | county | 3.4     | 9.2         | 36.8          | 48.3       | 2.3                        |
|          | state  | 12.0    | 10.9        | 25.0          | 47.0       | 5.1                        |
| 12       | county | 8.6     | 12.1        | 27.6          | 48.3       | 3.4                        |
|          | state  | 12.2    | 11.9        | 25.9          | 44.2       | 5.8                        |
| Combined | county | 4.2     | 8.6         | 23.5          | 57.9       | 5.8                        |
|          | state  | 15.6    | 8.4         | 19.8          | 48.0       | 8.1                        |

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

|          |        | 0 Occasions | 1-2 Occasions | 3-5 Occasions | 6-9 Occasions | 10+ Occasions |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 6        | county | 94.4        | 1.9           | 2.8           | 0.0           | 0.9           |
|          | state  | 96.4        | 2.1           | 0.6           | 0.3           | 0.6           |
| 8        | county | 76.8        | 4.0           | 4.0           | 3.0           | 12.1          |
|          | state  | 87.3        | 4.7           | 2.5           | 1.3           | 4.2           |
| 10       | county | 65.5        | 8.0           | 3.4           | 3.4           | 19.5          |
|          | state  | 77.9        | 5.9           | 3.8           | 1.8           | 10.6          |
| 12       | county | 63.8        | 6.9           | 5.2           | 1.7           | 22.4          |
|          | state  | 74.0        | 5.7           | 3.5           | 2.2           | 14.6          |
| Combined | county | 77.2        | 4.8           | 3.7           | 2.0           | 12.3          |
|          | state  | 85.7        | 4.4           | 2.4           | 1.3           | 6.3           |

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

|          |        | 0 Occasions | 1-2 Occasions | 3-5 Occasions | 6-9 Occasions | 10+ Occasions |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 6        | county | 100.0       | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           |
|          | state  | 99.1        | 0.5           | 0.2           | 0.1           | 0.1           |
| 8        | county | 89.2        | 2.9           | 2.0           | 2.9           | 2.9           |
|          | state  | 95.1        | 2.1           | 1.0           | 0.5           | 1.3           |
| 10       | county | 86.2        | 6.9           | 1.1           | 2.3           | 3.4           |
|          | state  | 89.3        | 3.4           | 2.0           | 1.2           | 4.0           |
| 12       | county | 79.3        | 6.9           | 0.0           | 3.4           | 10.3          |
|          | state  | 84.7        | 4.2           | 2.8           | 1.5           | 6.8           |
| Combined | county | 90.1        | 3.7           | 0.8           | 2.0           | 3.4           |
|          | state  | 93.3        | 2.2           | 1.3           | 0.7           | 2.5           |



Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

|          |        | 0 Occasions | 1-2 Occasions | 3-5 Occasions | 6-9 Occasions | 10+ Occasions |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 6        | county | 89.7        | 7.5           | 0.9           | 0.9           | 0.9           |
|          | state  | 95.9        | 2.5           | 0.8           | 0.3           | 0.6           |
| 8        | county | 81.4        | 6.9           | 2.9           | 1.0           | 7.8           |
|          | state  | 89.4        | 4.8           | 2.1           | 0.9           | 2.7           |
| 10       | county | 76.1        | 8.0           | 2.3           | 1.1           | 12.5          |
|          | state  | 85.2        | 5.3           | 3.1           | 1.4           | 4.9           |
| 12       | county | 81.0        | 6.9           | 1.7           | 0.0           | 10.3          |
|          | state  | 85.0        | 5.5           | 2.7           | 1.4           | 5.4           |
| Combined | county | 82.5        | 7.3           | 2.0           | 0.8           | 7.3           |
|          | state  | 89.7        | 4.3           | 2.0           | 0.9           | 3.0           |

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

|          |        | 0 Occasions | 1-2 Occasions | 3-5 Occasions | 6-9 Occasions | 10+ Occasions |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 6        | county | 88.2        | 7.3           | 2.7           | 0.9           | 0.9           |
|          | state  | 94.3        | 3.4           | 1.0           | 0.4           | 0.9           |
| 8        | county | 75.2        | 4.8           | 4.8           | 2.9           | 12.4          |
|          | state  | 84.2        | 6.3           | 3.1           | 1.5           | 4.9           |
| 10       | county | 62.5        | 9.1           | 5.7           | 3.4           | 19.3          |
|          | state  | 74.9        | 7.0           | 4.1           | 2.3           | 11.6          |
| 12       | county | 63.8        | 5.2           | 5.2           | 3.4           | 22.4          |
|          | state  | 70.6        | 6.6           | 4.0           | 2.6           | 16.2          |
| Combined | county | 74.2        | 6.6           | 4.4           | 2.5           | 12.2          |
|          | state  | 82.9        | 5.6           | 2.8           | 1.5           | 7.0           |

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

|          |        | 0 Occasions | 1-2 Occasions | 3-5 Occasions | 6-9 Occasions | 10+ Occasions |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 6        | county | 95.4        | 2.8           | 1.8           | 0.0           | 0.0           |
|          | state  | 98.1        | 1.2           | 0.3           | 0.1           | 0.3           |
| 8        | county | 84.5        | 4.9           | 2.9           | 1.9           | 5.8           |
|          | state  | 92.4        | 3.5           | 1.4           | 0.7           | 2.1           |
| 10       | county | 79.5        | 8.0           | 3.4           | 0.0           | 9.1           |
|          | state  | 85.8        | 4.8           | 2.3           | 1.1           | 6.1           |
| 12       | county | 77.6        | 3.4           | 1.7           | 0.0           | 17.2          |
|          | state  | 82.9        | 4.7           | 1.9           | 0.8           | 9.7           |
| Combined | county | 85.5        | 4.7           | 2.5           | 0.6           | 6.7           |
|          | state  | 91.1        | 3.3           | 1.3           | 0.6           | 3.7           |

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

|          |        | 0 Occasions | 1-2 Occasions | 3-5 Occasions | 6-9 Occasions | 10+ Occasions |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 6        | county | 100.0       | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           |
|          | state  | 99.4        | 0.4           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           |
| 8        | county | 92.1        | 4.0           | 2.0           | 1.0           | 1.0           |
|          | state  | 97.4        | 1.4           | 0.6           | 0.2           | 0.5           |
| 10       | county | 97.7        | 1.1           | 1.1           | 0.0           | 0.0           |
|          | state  | 94.2        | 2.8           | 1.1           | 0.7           | 1.3           |
| 12       | county | 86.0        | 3.5           | 5.3           | 0.0           | 5.3           |
|          | state  | 91.7        | 3.6           | 1.3           | 0.9           | 2.5           |
| Combined | county | 94.9        | 2.0           | 1.7           | 0.3           | 1.1           |
|          | state  | 96.3        | 1.8           | 0.7           | 0.4           | 0.9           |

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

|          |        | 0 Occasions | 1-2 Occasions | 3-5 Occasions | 6-9 Occasions | 10+ Occasions |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 6        | county | 95.4        | 1.8           | 2.8           | 0.0           | 0.0           |
|          | state  | 97.5        | 1.6           | 0.4           | 0.2           | 0.2           |
| 8        | county | 89.9        | 2.0           | 2.0           | 2.0           | 4.0           |
|          | state  | 93.7        | 3.6           | 1.1           | 0.5           | 1.1           |
| 10       | county | 93.1        | 3.4           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 3.4           |
|          | state  | 92.1        | 3.9           | 1.7           | 0.6           | 1.8           |
| 12       | county | 89.7        | 0.0           | 1.7           | 0.0           | 8.6           |
|          | state  | 93.8        | 2.8           | 1.0           | 0.4           | 1.9           |
| Combined | county | 92.4        | 2.0           | 1.7           | 0.6           | 3.4           |
|          | state  | 94.5        | 2.9           | 1.0           | 0.4           | 1.1           |

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

|          |        | 0 Occasions | 1-2 Occasions | 3-5 Occasions | 6-9 Occasions | 10+ Occasions |
|----------|--------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 6        | county | 94.5        | 2.7           | 2.7           | 0.0           | 0.0           |
|          | state  | 96.8        | 2.1           | 0.5           | 0.3           | 0.4           |
| 8        | county | 82.7        | 5.8           | 3.8           | 1.9           | 5.8           |
|          | state  | 90.2        | 4.6           | 1.9           | 0.8           | 2.4           |
| 10       | county | 78.4        | 8.0           | 3.4           | 0.0           | 10.2          |
|          | state  | 83.1        | 6.0           | 2.8           | 1.4           | 6.7           |
| 12       | county | 74.1        | 3.4           | 3.4           | 0.0           | 19.0          |
|          | state  | 80.2        | 5.9           | 2.4           | 1.1           | 10.4          |
| Combined | county | 83.9        | 5.0           | 3.3           | 0.6           | 7.2           |
|          | state  | 88.9        | 4.4           | 1.8           | 0.8           | 4.1           |

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 89.5        |
|                 | state         | 95.2        |
| 8               | county        | 75.2        |
|                 | state         | 85.4        |
| 10              | county        | 65.5        |
|                 | state         | 77.1        |
| 12              | county        | 63.8        |
|                 | state         | 74.1        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>75.5</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>84.6</b> |

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.6        |
| 10              | county        | 1.1        |
|                 | state         | 1.1        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.8        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.8</b> |

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.2        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.4        |
| 10              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.4        |
| 12              | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.7        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>0.0</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>0.4</b> |

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 7.0         |
|                 | state         | 2.6         |
| 8               | county        | 11.4        |
|                 | state         | 7.8         |
| 10              | county        | 16.1        |
|                 | state         | 10.6        |
| 12              | county        | 12.1        |
|                 | state         | 10.8        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>11.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>7.4</b>  |

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21     |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|
| 6               | county        | 4.4         |
|                 | state         | 1.7         |
| 8               | county        | 9.5         |
|                 | state         | 6.5         |
| 10              | county        | 12.6        |
|                 | state         | 12.2        |
| 12              | county        | 19.0        |
|                 | state         | 13.8        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>10.2</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>7.6</b>  |

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.4        |
| 8               | county        | 3.8        |
|                 | state         | 2.7        |
| 10              | county        | 3.4        |
|                 | state         | 5.2        |
| 12              | county        | 5.2        |
|                 | state         | 5.0        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>2.7</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>3.0</b> |

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 1.8        |
|                 | state         | 0.7        |
| 8               | county        | 2.9        |
|                 | state         | 1.9        |
| 10              | county        | 2.3        |
|                 | state         | 2.2        |
| 12              | county        | 3.4        |
|                 | state         | 1.9        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>2.5</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>1.6</b> |

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 3.5        |
|                 | state         | 0.9        |
| 8               | county        | 3.8        |
|                 | state         | 3.4        |
| 10              | county        | 8.0        |
|                 | state         | 5.0        |
| 12              | county        | 5.2        |
|                 | state         | 4.9        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>4.9</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>3.3</b> |

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 3.5        |
|                 | state         | 1.3        |
| 8               | county        | 2.9        |
|                 | state         | 4.2        |
| 10              | county        | 4.6        |
|                 | state         | 6.4        |
| 12              | county        | 5.2        |
|                 | state         | 7.2        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>3.8</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>4.3</b> |

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 4.4        |
|                 | state         | 1.4        |
| 8               | county        | 7.6        |
|                 | state         | 4.4        |
| 10              | county        | 5.7        |
|                 | state         | 6.3        |
| 12              | county        | 5.2        |
|                 | state         | 5.8        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>5.8</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>4.2</b> |

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

| Grade           | Group         | 2020-21    |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 6               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 0.3        |
| 8               | county        | 0.0        |
|                 | state         | 1.2        |
| 10              | county        | 9.2        |
|                 | state         | 2.5        |
| 12              | county        | 6.9        |
|                 | state         | 3.8        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>county</b> | <b>3.3</b> |
|                 | <b>state</b>  | <b>1.6</b> |

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

|          |        | Probably impossible | Very difficult | Fairly easy | Very easy | Can't say, drug unfamiliar |
|----------|--------|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|----------------------------|
| 6        | county | 53.7                | 23.1           | 10.2        | 7.4       | 5.6                        |
|          | state  | 65.2                | 13.8           | 6.8         | 3.0       | 11.3                       |
| 8        | county | 33.7                | 19.8           | 25.7        | 18.8      | 2.0                        |
|          | state  | 45.4                | 18.8           | 18.8        | 10.4      | 6.6                        |
| 10       | county | 29.9                | 20.7           | 24.1        | 24.1      | 1.1                        |
|          | state  | 29.8                | 14.7           | 26.4        | 24.1      | 5.0                        |
| 12       | county | 21.1                | 14.0           | 24.6        | 38.6      | 1.8                        |
|          | state  | 25.9                | 11.7           | 25.7        | 31.1      | 5.6                        |
| Combined | county | 36.8                | 20.1           | 20.4        | 19.8      | 2.8                        |
|          | state  | 44.5                | 15.2           | 18.1        | 14.7      | 7.5                        |

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

|          |        | Probably impossible | Very difficult | Fairly easy | Very easy | Can't say, drug unfamiliar |
|----------|--------|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|----------------------------|
| 6        | county | 49.5                | 22.9           | 13.3        | 8.6       | 5.7                        |
|          | state  | 66.2                | 13.4           | 6.9         | 3.6       | 9.9                        |
| 8        | county | 34.3                | 17.6           | 25.5        | 19.6      | 2.9                        |
|          | state  | 45.9                | 18.0           | 18.8        | 11.4      | 5.9                        |
| 10       | county | 28.7                | 20.7           | 26.4        | 23.0      | 1.1                        |
|          | state  | 29.7                | 14.3           | 26.1        | 25.2      | 4.7                        |
| 12       | county | 19.3                | 14.0           | 24.6        | 40.4      | 1.8                        |
|          | state  | 26.0                | 11.4           | 25.7        | 31.6      | 5.3                        |
| Combined | county | 35.0                | 19.4           | 21.9        | 20.5      | 3.1                        |
|          | state  | 44.9                | 14.7           | 18.1        | 15.6      | 6.7                        |

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

|          |        | Very hard | Sort of hard | Sort of easy | Very Easy |
|----------|--------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| 6        | county | 70.8      | 14.6         | 8.3          | 6.2       |
|          | state  | 84.0      | 7.7          | 5.0          | 3.4       |
| 8        | county | 44.8      | 17.7         | 12.5         | 25.0      |
|          | state  | 62.7      | 11.9         | 13.7         | 11.8      |
| 10       | county | 43.4      | 9.6          | 18.1         | 28.9      |
|          | state  | 43.9      | 11.9         | 20.4         | 23.8      |
| 12       | county | 32.1      | 16.1         | 17.9         | 33.9      |
|          | state  | 40.0      | 10.5         | 19.4         | 30.1      |
| Combined | county | 49.8      | 14.5         | 13.6         | 22.1      |
|          | state  | 60.9      | 10.4         | 13.6         | 15.1      |

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

|          |        | No   | Yes  | I don't have any brothers or sisters |
|----------|--------|------|------|--------------------------------------|
| 6        | county | 75.5 | 20.4 | 4.1                                  |
|          | state  | 85.1 | 10.7 | 4.2                                  |
| 8        | county | 63.0 | 30.0 | 7.0                                  |
|          | state  | 74.0 | 21.5 | 4.5                                  |
| 10       | county | 61.6 | 34.9 | 3.5                                  |
|          | state  | 66.3 | 28.4 | 5.4                                  |
| 12       | county | 46.6 | 46.6 | 6.9                                  |
|          | state  | 65.3 | 28.9 | 5.8                                  |
| Combined | county | 63.5 | 31.3 | 5.3                                  |
|          | state  | 74.1 | 21.1 | 4.8                                  |



## 9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

|          |        | Very Safe | Safe | Not Safe | Very Not Safe |
|----------|--------|-----------|------|----------|---------------|
| 6        | county | 21.3      | 54.3 | 14.9     | 9.6           |
|          | state  | 24.4      | 51.7 | 16.9     | 7.0           |
| 8        | county | 25.0      | 61.0 | 11.0     | 3.0           |
|          | state  | 19.7      | 53.0 | 20.2     | 7.2           |
| 10       | county | 19.3      | 60.2 | 17.0     | 3.4           |
|          | state  | 17.5      | 49.0 | 24.2     | 9.3           |
| 12       | county | 24.1      | 51.7 | 19.0     | 5.2           |
|          | state  | 20.1      | 45.3 | 23.8     | 10.8          |
| Combined | county | 22.4      | 57.4 | 15.0     | 5.3           |
|          | state  | 20.7      | 50.4 | 20.7     | 8.2           |

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

|          |        | Online classes | At a school | No Preference | I don't know |
|----------|--------|----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| 6        | county | 20.8           | 55.2        | 12.5          | 11.5         |
|          | state  | 17.1           | 60.1        | 10.2          | 12.5         |
| 8        | county | 13.7           | 66.7        | 7.8           | 11.8         |
|          | state  | 16.9           | 59.1        | 13.6          | 10.3         |
| 10       | county | 16.1           | 56.3        | 17.2          | 10.3         |
|          | state  | 20.6           | 54.6        | 15.3          | 9.5          |
| 12       | county | 13.8           | 60.3        | 19.0          | 6.9          |
|          | state  | 23.7           | 53.8        | 14.1          | 8.4          |
| Combined | county | 16.3           | 59.8        | 13.4          | 10.5         |
|          | state  | 18.9           | 57.5        | 13.1          | 10.5         |

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

|          |        | Yes  | No   | I don't know |
|----------|--------|------|------|--------------|
| 6        | county | 68.4 | 12.6 | 18.9         |
|          | state  | 60.1 | 11.6 | 28.3         |
| 8        | county | 65.7 | 9.1  | 25.3         |
|          | state  | 57.9 | 13.5 | 28.6         |
| 10       | county | 63.2 | 12.6 | 24.1         |
|          | state  | 54.7 | 16.2 | 29.1         |
| 12       | county | 64.3 | 17.9 | 17.9         |
|          | state  | 58.9 | 19.2 | 21.9         |
| Combined | county | 65.6 | 12.5 | 22.0         |
|          | state  | 57.9 | 14.5 | 27.6         |

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

|          |        | Much better | Somewhat better | Stayed the same | Somewhat worse | Much Worse |
|----------|--------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|
| 6        | county | 12.6        | 14.7            | 49.5            | 17.9           | 5.3        |
|          | state  | 23.0        | 15.8            | 44.4            | 12.7           | 4.1        |
| 8        | county | 12.2        | 17.3            | 49.0            | 15.3           | 6.1        |
|          | state  | 15.9        | 17.9            | 48.1            | 13.7           | 4.5        |
| 10       | county | 9.2         | 14.9            | 57.5            | 14.9           | 3.4        |
|          | state  | 12.3        | 17.3            | 51.6            | 14.4           | 4.3        |
| 12       | county | 8.9         | 14.3            | 58.9            | 17.9           | 0.0        |
|          | state  | 11.3        | 16.4            | 56.5            | 11.9           | 3.9        |
| Combined | county | 11.0        | 15.5            | 53.0            | 16.4           | 4.2        |
|          | state  | 16.4        | 16.9            | 49.2            | 13.3           | 4.3        |

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

|          |        | Never | Rarely | Sometimes | Often | Always |
|----------|--------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|
| 6        | county | 19.0  | 21.0   | 30.0      | 18.0  | 12.0   |
|          | state  | 16.6  | 11.6   | 21.9      | 25.8  | 24.1   |
| 8        | county | 18.0  | 19.0   | 19.0      | 36.0  | 8.0    |
|          | state  | 16.7  | 14.0   | 24.3      | 27.4  | 17.6   |
| 10       | county | 24.4  | 18.6   | 25.6      | 27.9  | 3.5    |
|          | state  | 16.4  | 14.1   | 23.9      | 28.2  | 17.4   |
| 12       | county | 33.9  | 8.5    | 22.0      | 25.4  | 10.2   |
|          | state  | 16.0  | 11.8   | 21.7      | 29.8  | 20.7   |
| Combined | county | 22.6  | 17.7   | 24.3      | 27.0  | 8.4    |
|          | state  | 16.5  | 13.0   | 23.1      | 27.5  | 20.0   |

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

|          |        | Never | Rarely | Sometimes | Often | Always |
|----------|--------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|
| 6        | county | 26.8  | 29.9   | 29.9      | 7.2   | 6.2    |
|          | state  | 15.9  | 18.2   | 29.2      | 22.2  | 14.5   |
| 8        | county | 20.0  | 21.0   | 34.0      | 20.0  | 5.0    |
|          | state  | 19.5  | 21.3   | 29.8      | 19.8  | 9.7    |
| 10       | county | 26.2  | 26.2   | 26.2      | 19.0  | 2.4    |
|          | state  | 20.8  | 21.9   | 28.5      | 19.4  | 9.4    |
| 12       | county | 30.5  | 23.7   | 30.5      | 6.8   | 8.5    |
|          | state  | 20.3  | 18.5   | 29.4      | 19.6  | 12.3   |
| Combined | county | 25.3  | 25.3   | 30.3      | 13.8  | 5.3    |
|          | state  | 18.8  | 20.1   | 29.2      | 20.4  | 11.5   |

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

|          |        | Never | Rarely | Sometimes | Often | Always |
|----------|--------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|
| 6        | county | 24.7  | 19.6   | 24.7      | 16.5  | 14.4   |
|          | state  | 16.4  | 12.5   | 16.8      | 20.1  | 34.2   |
| 8        | county | 19.8  | 17.8   | 20.8      | 24.8  | 16.8   |
|          | state  | 19.0  | 14.2   | 18.7      | 21.9  | 26.1   |
| 10       | county | 34.1  | 22.4   | 15.3      | 14.1  | 14.1   |
|          | state  | 23.7  | 16.8   | 18.9      | 19.7  | 21.0   |
| 12       | county | 44.1  | 16.9   | 13.6      | 16.9  | 8.5    |
|          | state  | 26.5  | 14.6   | 19.5      | 17.8  | 21.5   |
| Combined | county | 28.9  | 19.3   | 19.3      | 18.4  | 14.0   |
|          | state  | 20.6  | 14.4   | 18.3      | 20.2  | 26.5   |

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

|          |        | No   | Yes  |
|----------|--------|------|------|
| 6        | county | 47.5 | 52.5 |
|          | state  | 54.7 | 45.3 |
| 8        | county | 50.0 | 50.0 |
|          | state  | 52.6 | 47.4 |
| 10       | county | 54.8 | 45.2 |
|          | state  | 49.7 | 50.3 |
| 12       | county | 40.0 | 60.0 |
|          | state  | 49.0 | 51.0 |
| Combined | county | 48.8 | 51.2 |
|          | state  | 52.0 | 48.0 |

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

|          |        | All of the time | Most of the time | Some of the time | A little of the time | None of the time |
|----------|--------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| 6        | county | 17.3            | 9.2              | 20.4             | 30.6                 | 22.4             |
|          | state  | 13.6            | 11.6             | 23.9             | 24.3                 | 26.7             |
| 8        | county | 20.8            | 21.8             | 19.8             | 19.8                 | 17.8             |
|          | state  | 17.6            | 15.0             | 26.1             | 19.2                 | 22.2             |
| 10       | county | 20.9            | 17.4             | 22.1             | 23.3                 | 16.3             |
|          | state  | 19.5            | 16.6             | 28.4             | 16.6                 | 18.9             |
| 12       | county | 14.0            | 19.3             | 31.6             | 17.5                 | 17.5             |
|          | state  | 19.4            | 15.9             | 27.8             | 16.4                 | 20.6             |
| Combined | county | 18.7            | 16.7             | 22.5             | 23.4                 | 18.7             |
|          | state  | 17.1            | 14.5             | 26.3             | 19.6                 | 22.5             |

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

|          |        | All of the time | Most of the time | Some of the time | A little of the time | None of the time |
|----------|--------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| 6        | county | 13.3            | 14.3             | 6.1              | 21.4                 | 44.9             |
|          | state  | 11.5            | 8.3              | 13.7             | 16.6                 | 50.0             |
| 8        | county | 20.2            | 14.1             | 6.1              | 13.1                 | 46.5             |
|          | state  | 13.4            | 10.7             | 15.8             | 17.3                 | 42.7             |
| 10       | county | 14.3            | 8.3              | 11.9             | 21.4                 | 44.0             |
|          | state  | 14.4            | 12.3             | 19.5             | 17.7                 | 36.1             |
| 12       | county | 17.5            | 17.5             | 21.1             | 14.0                 | 29.8             |
|          | state  | 14.6            | 12.0             | 20.9             | 16.2                 | 36.3             |
| Combined | county | 16.3            | 13.3             | 10.1             | 17.8                 | 42.6             |
|          | state  | 13.3            | 10.6             | 16.9             | 17.0                 | 42.3             |

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

|          |        | All of the time | Most of the time | Some of the time | A little of the time | None of the time |
|----------|--------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| 6        | county | 19.4            | 14.0             | 15.1             | 22.6                 | 29.0             |
|          | state  | 17.5            | 12.8             | 16.0             | 15.5                 | 38.1             |
| 8        | county | 30.9            | 14.4             | 16.5             | 14.4                 | 23.7             |
|          | state  | 22.2            | 16.5             | 17.3             | 14.7                 | 29.2             |
| 10       | county | 25.0            | 17.9             | 16.7             | 14.3                 | 26.2             |
|          | state  | 23.5            | 18.4             | 20.2             | 14.1                 | 23.8             |
| 12       | county | 19.6            | 30.4             | 19.6             | 10.7                 | 19.6             |
|          | state  | 21.8            | 18.0             | 21.6             | 13.7                 | 24.8             |
| Combined | county | 24.2            | 17.9             | 16.7             | 16.1                 | 25.2             |
|          | state  | 21.1            | 16.1             | 18.3             | 14.7                 | 29.9             |

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

|          |        | All of the time | Most of the time | Some of the time | A little of the time | None of the time |
|----------|--------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| 6        | county | 9.3             | 8.2              | 10.3             | 13.4                 | 58.8             |
|          | state  | 9.9             | 7.2              | 11.4             | 15.8                 | 55.8             |
| 8        | county | 13.4            | 10.3             | 10.3             | 14.4                 | 51.5             |
|          | state  | 11.5            | 9.4              | 13.0             | 15.8                 | 50.4             |
| 10       | county | 12.8            | 10.5             | 10.5             | 16.3                 | 50.0             |
|          | state  | 12.7            | 10.4             | 17.0             | 16.4                 | 43.5             |
| 12       | county | 8.6             | 13.8             | 19.0             | 15.5                 | 43.1             |
|          | state  | 13.0            | 9.5              | 17.0             | 17.6                 | 42.9             |
| Combined | county | 11.2            | 10.4             | 11.8             | 14.8                 | 51.8             |
|          | state  | 11.5            | 9.0              | 14.1             | 16.2                 | 49.1             |

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

|          |        | All of the time | Most of the time | Some of the time | A little of the time | None of the time |
|----------|--------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| 6        | county | 17.2            | 16.1             | 19.4             | 11.8                 | 35.5             |
|          | state  | 14.3            | 12.6             | 17.2             | 17.1                 | 38.9             |
| 8        | county | 20.2            | 16.2             | 17.2             | 15.2                 | 31.3             |
|          | state  | 15.4            | 13.9             | 19.6             | 18.1                 | 33.0             |
| 10       | county | 18.8            | 18.8             | 9.4              | 22.4                 | 30.6             |
|          | state  | 18.2            | 15.7             | 21.7             | 17.1                 | 27.3             |
| 12       | county | 15.3            | 18.6             | 22.0             | 13.6                 | 30.5             |
|          | state  | 18.6            | 15.0             | 22.6             | 15.9                 | 28.0             |
| Combined | county | 18.2            | 17.3             | 16.7             | 15.8                 | 32.1             |
|          | state  | 16.3            | 14.1             | 19.9             | 17.2                 | 32.6             |

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

|          |        | All of the time | Most of the time | Some of the time | A little of the time | None of the time |
|----------|--------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| 6        | county | 17.2            | 6.5              | 12.9             | 14.0                 | 49.5             |
|          | state  | 13.0            | 7.6              | 10.2             | 13.4                 | 55.8             |
| 8        | county | 23.0            | 9.0              | 11.0             | 12.0                 | 45.0             |
|          | state  | 16.2            | 9.4              | 11.5             | 13.6                 | 49.3             |
| 10       | county | 14.0            | 12.8             | 9.3              | 18.6                 | 45.3             |
|          | state  | 16.7            | 10.2             | 14.3             | 14.9                 | 43.9             |
| 12       | county | 16.9            | 16.9             | 11.9             | 8.5                  | 45.8             |
|          | state  | 15.3            | 9.6              | 15.6             | 14.4                 | 45.0             |
| Combined | county | 18.0            | 10.7             | 11.2             | 13.6                 | 46.4             |
|          | state  | 15.2            | 9.1              | 12.5             | 14.0                 | 49.2             |



## 10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

| Grade           | Cigarettes |            | Alcohol     |            | Marijuana  |            | Presc Drugs |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|                 | pct        | n          | pct         | n          | pct        | n          | pct         | n          |
| Grade 6         | 0.0        | 119        | 2.7         | 112        | 0.9        | 111        | 3.7         | 108        |
| Grade 8         | 2.8        | 106        | 9.7         | 103        | 8.8        | 102        | 3.0         | 100        |
| Grade 10        | 0.0        | 89         | 14.8        | 88         | 3.4        | 88         | 1.1         | 87         |
| Grade 12        | 3.5        | 57         | 19.0        | 58         | 15.8       | 57         | 5.3         | 57         |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>371</b> | <b>10.2</b> | <b>361</b> | <b>6.1</b> | <b>358</b> | <b>3.1</b>  | <b>352</b> |

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

| Grade           | Cigarettes  |            | Alcohol     |            | Marijuana   |            | Presc Drugs |            |
|-----------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|                 | pct         | n          | pct         | n          | pct         | n          | pct         | n          |
| Grade 6         | 93.8        | 113        | 82.3        | 113        | 71.6        | 102        | 95.3        | 107        |
| Grade 8         | 90.1        | 101        | 68.4        | 95         | 55.7        | 97         | 91.3        | 92         |
| Grade 10        | 97.7        | 86         | 62.4        | 85         | 34.1        | 85         | 94.9        | 79         |
| Grade 12        | 89.3        | 56         | 68.5        | 54         | 34.5        | 55         | 88.5        | 52         |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>93.0</b> | <b>356</b> | <b>71.5</b> | <b>347</b> | <b>51.6</b> | <b>339</b> | <b>93.0</b> | <b>330</b> |

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

| Grade           | Tobacco     |            | Alcohol     |            | Marijuana   |            | Presc Drugs |            |
|-----------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|                 | pct         | n          | pct         | n          | pct         | n          | pct         | n          |
| Grade 6         | 97.9        | 97         | 94.9        | 98         | 97.9        | 95         | 95.8        | 96         |
| Grade 8         | 94.1        | 101        | 92.2        | 102        | 93.9        | 98         | 98.9        | 95         |
| Grade 10        | 97.7        | 87         | 89.5        | 86         | 88.5        | 87         | 96.5        | 86         |
| Grade 12        | 93.1        | 58         | 86.2        | 58         | 87.9        | 58         | 100.0       | 58         |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>95.9</b> | <b>343</b> | <b>91.3</b> | <b>344</b> | <b>92.6</b> | <b>338</b> | <b>97.6</b> | <b>335</b> |

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

| Grade           | Tobacco     |            | Alcohol     |            | Marijuana   |            | Presc Drugs |            |
|-----------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|                 | pct         | n          | pct         | n          | pct         | n          | pct         | n          |
| Grade 6         | 92.4        | 105        | 95.3        | 106        | 95.2        | 104        | 94.2        | 104        |
| Grade 8         | 86.0        | 100        | 78.8        | 99         | 86.1        | 101        | 93.0        | 100        |
| Grade 10        | 69.0        | 87         | 63.6        | 88         | 62.5        | 88         | 93.2        | 88         |
| Grade 12        | 76.8        | 56         | 68.4        | 57         | 67.9        | 56         | 91.1        | 56         |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>82.2</b> | <b>348</b> | <b>78.3</b> | <b>350</b> | <b>79.9</b> | <b>349</b> | <b>93.1</b> | <b>348</b> |

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

| Sex             | Cigarettes |            | Alcohol     |            | Marijuana  |            | Presc Drugs |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|                 | pct        | n          | pct         | n          | pct        | n          | pct         | n          |
| Male            | 1.6        | 188        | 10.6        | 180        | 4.4        | 181        | 3.4         | 178        |
| Female          | 1.1        | 178        | 9.7         | 175        | 7.6        | 171        | 3.0         | 168        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>366</b> | <b>10.1</b> | <b>355</b> | <b>6.0</b> | <b>352</b> | <b>3.2</b>  | <b>346</b> |

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

| Sex             | Cigarettes  |            | Alcohol     |            | Marijuana   |            | Presc Drugs |            |
|-----------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|                 | pct         | n          | pct         | n          | pct         | n          | pct         | n          |
| Male            | 93.9        | 181        | 69.7        | 175        | 50.6        | 174        | 92.2        | 166        |
| Female          | 92.4        | 170        | 73.8        | 168        | 52.2        | 159        | 93.8        | 161        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>93.2</b> | <b>351</b> | <b>71.7</b> | <b>343</b> | <b>51.4</b> | <b>333</b> | <b>93.0</b> | <b>327</b> |

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

| Sex             | Tobacco     |            | Alcohol     |            | Marijuana   |            | Presc Drugs |            |
|-----------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|                 | pct         | n          | pct         | n          | pct         | n          | pct         | n          |
| Male            | 93.2        | 177        | 87.1        | 178        | 94.2        | 173        | 97.7        | 172        |
| Female          | 98.8        | 160        | 96.2        | 160        | 91.2        | 159        | 97.5        | 157        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>95.8</b> | <b>337</b> | <b>91.4</b> | <b>338</b> | <b>92.8</b> | <b>332</b> | <b>97.6</b> | <b>329</b> |

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

| Sex             | Tobacco     |            | Alcohol     |            | Marijuana   |            | Presc Drugs |            |
|-----------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|                 | pct         | n          | pct         | n          | pct         | n          | pct         | n          |
| Male            | 81.4        | 177        | 76.8        | 177        | 79.3        | 179        | 93.8        | 177        |
| Female          | 83.7        | 166        | 80.2        | 167        | 81.2        | 165        | 92.2        | 166        |
| <b>Combined</b> | <b>82.5</b> | <b>343</b> | <b>78.5</b> | <b>344</b> | <b>80.2</b> | <b>344</b> | <b>93.0</b> | <b>343</b> |

## 11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

## Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Codi McCuistion -- [codi.mccuistion@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuistion@communityclinicwa.org)

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoverhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoverhhi.org)



**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**  
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scCook@csiyoung.com](mailto:scCook@csiyoung.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyoung.com](mailto:amellick@csiyoung.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**  
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**  
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmillerr@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillerr@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**  
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Cynthia Miner -- [cminer@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cminer@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**  
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Tamara Iverson -- [tiverson@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tiverson@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**  
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
Pine Bluff, AR 71602  
Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**  
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
Address: 310 North Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635  
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**  
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)  
Jessica Simpson -- [jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 11.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9921  
Kymala Calloway -- [kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9030

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

# Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.  
**The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
4. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you:
 

☐ Male
 ☐ Female

2. How old are you?
 

☐ 10 or younger
 ☐ 15
 ☐ 11
 ☐ 16
 ☐ 12
 ☐ 17
 ☐ 13
 ☐ 18
 ☐ 14
 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?
 

☐ 6th
 ☐ 10th
 ☐ 7th
 ☐ 11th
 ☐ 8th
 ☐ 12th
 ☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
 

☐ No
 ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? Select one or more.

- ☐ Black or African American
 ☐ Asian
 ☐ American Indian
 ☐ Alaska Native
 ☐ White
 ☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
 ☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

- ☐ Completed grade school or less
 ☐ Some high school
 ☐ Completed high school
 ☐ Some college
 ☐ Completed college
 ☐ Graduate or professional school after college
 ☐ Don't know
 ☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
 

☐ Mother
 ☐ Grandfather
 ☐ Stepmother
 ☐ Uncle
 ☐ Foster Mother
 ☐ Other Adults
 ☐ Grandmother
 ☐ Brother(s)
 ☐ Aunt
 ☐ Stepbrother(s)
 ☐ Father
 ☐ Sister(s)
 ☐ Stepfather
 ☐ Stepsister(s)
 ☐ Foster Father
 ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

|   | YES!                  | Yes                   | No                    | YES!                  |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.                                   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 13. I feel safe at my school.   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

|  | Almost always         | Sometimes             | Rarely                | Never                 |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. enjoy being in school?              | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. hate being in school?               | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. try to do your best work in school? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

|                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's  
☐ Mostly D's  
☐ Mostly C's

- ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important

- ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None  
☐ 1  
☐ 2  
☐ 3

- ☐ 4-5  
☐ 6-10  
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

|  | No or very little chance | Some chance           | Pretty good chance    | Very good chance      |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. smoked cigarettes?  | <input type="radio"/>    | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. worked hard at school?  | <input type="radio"/>    | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month? | <input type="radio"/>    | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. defended someone who was being bullied?   | <input type="radio"/>    | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. smoked marijuana?   | <input type="radio"/>    | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. carried a handgun?  | <input type="radio"/>    | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?                      | <input type="radio"/>    | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?  | <input type="radio"/>    | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

24. How old were you when you first:

|  | 10 or younger         | 11                    | 12                    | 13                    | 14                    | 15                    | 16                    | 17 or older           |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. smoked marijuana?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?            | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. got suspended from school?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. got arrested?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| h. carried a handgun?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?                                | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

|  | Very wrong            | A little bit wrong    | Not at all wrong      |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. take a handgun to school?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. steal anything?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. pick a fight with someone?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?                           | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?        | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. smoke cigarettes?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| h. smoke marijuana?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?                                | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?                           | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?                   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |



26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

|  | 1 or 2 times          | 3 to 5 times          | 6 to 9 times          | 10+ times             |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. been suspended from school?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. carried a handgun?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. sold illegal drugs?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?         | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. been arrested?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?             | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| h. been drunk or high at school?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| i. taken a handgun to school?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?        | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

|   | Can't say             | drug unfamiliar       | Moderate risk         | Slight risk           | No risk               |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. try marijuana once or twice?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?             | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?                                | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?                          | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ 1-2 times a month  
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars  
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

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[SERIAL]

206003

37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 1 time ☐ 6 or more times
- ☐ 2 or 3 times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

#### The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

##### On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days?**
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days?**

44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days?**

46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days?**

47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days?**

49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days?**

50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days?**

52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days?**

53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days?**

54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days?**

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days?**

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

*Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.*

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

#### OCCASIONS

|   | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| 42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 45. used cocaine or crack during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 51. used heroin or other opiates during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b> |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 58. vaped NICOTINE during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 59. vaped MARIJUANA during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 60. vaped just FLAVORING during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

OCCASIONS

|   | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| 61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your <b>lifetime</b> – more than just a few sips?   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 64. used cocaine or crack in your <b>lifetime</b> ?   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 70. used heroin or other opiates in your <b>lifetime</b> ?  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your <b>lifetime</b> ?   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your <b>lifetime</b> ?  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ? |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 76. vaped NICOTINE in your <b>lifetime</b> ?  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 77. vaped MARIJUANA in your <b>lifetime</b> ?   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 78. vaped just FLAVORING in your <b>lifetime</b> ?  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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[SERIAL]

206005



100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times  
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

|  | NO! No                | Yes!                  |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 103. The rules in my family are clear.   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.                              | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

|  | I don't have any brothers or sisters | Yes                   |
|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)? | <input type="radio"/>                | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. smoked marijuana?   | <input type="radio"/>                | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. smoked cigarettes?  | <input type="radio"/>                | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. taken a handgun to school?  | <input type="radio"/>                | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. been suspended or expelled from school?                                 | <input type="radio"/>                | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?        | <input type="radio"/>                | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?                     | <input type="radio"/>                | <input type="radio"/> |

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

|   | Very wrong            | A little bit wrong    | Not at all wrong      |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. smoke tobacco?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. smoke marijuana?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. steal something?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| g. pick a fight with someone?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

|  | 0                     | 1                     | 2                     | 3                     | 4                     | 5+                    |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. sold or dealt drugs?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. gotten drunk or high?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe  
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference  
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know  
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse  
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse  
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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[SERIAL]



206007

# 13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.



Table 13.9: Are you:

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Male       | 47.1     | 50.0    | 44.9     | 49.2    | 60.9     | 48.9    | 60.3     | 48.5    | 51.7     | 49.3    |
| Female     | 52.9     | 50.0    | 55.1     | 50.8    | 39.1     | 51.1    | 39.7     | 51.5    | 48.3     | 50.7    |
| N of Valid | 121      | 13,182  | 107      | 12,663  | 87       | 10,127  | 58       | 6,843   | 373      | 42,815  |
| N of Miss  | 2        | 655     | 1        | 686     | 2        | 510     | 1        | 292     | 6        | 2,143   |

Table 13.10: How old are you?

|               | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|---------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|               | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 10 or younger | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| 11            | 55.7     | 54.2    | 0.9      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 18.4     | 16.7    |
| 12            | 44.3     | 43.2    | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 14.4     | 13.3    |
| 13            | 0.0      | 2.4     | 46.7     | 55.2    | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 13.3     | 17.1    |
| 14            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 51.4     | 42.3    | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 14.6     | 12.6    |
| 15            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.9      | 2.3     | 59.6     | 59.7    | 0.0      | 0.0     | 14.4     | 14.8    |
| 16            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 39.3     | 37.5    | 0.0      | 0.5     | 9.3      | 9.0     |
| 17            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 1.1      | 2.3     | 67.2     | 64.1    | 10.6     | 10.7    |
| 18            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 31.0     | 33.2    | 4.8      | 5.3     |
| 19 or older   | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 1.7      | 2.2     | 0.3      | 0.4     |
| N of Valid    | 122      | 13,656  | 107      | 13,164  | 89       | 10,509  | 58       | 7,047   | 376      | 44,376  |
| N of Miss     | 1        | 181     | 1        | 185     | 0        | 128     | 1        | 88      | 3        | 582     |

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 6th        | 100.0    | 100.0   | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 32.5     | 30.8    |
| 8th        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 100.0    | 100.0   | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 28.5     | 29.7    |
| 10th       | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 100.0    | 100.0   | 0.0      | 0.0     | 23.5     | 23.7    |
| 12th       | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 100.0    | 100.0   | 15.6     | 15.9    |
| N of Valid | 123      | 13,837  | 108      | 13,349  | 89       | 10,637  | 59       | 7,135   | 379      | 44,958  |
| N of Miss  | 0        | 0       | 0        | 0       | 0        | 0       | 0        | 0       | 0        | 0       |

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 89.6     | 80.3    | 91.5     | 80.8    | 89.8     | 82.4    | 88.1     | 82.9    | 89.9     | 81.4    |
| Yes        | 10.4     | 19.7    | 8.5      | 19.2    | 10.2     | 17.6    | 11.9     | 17.1    | 10.1     | 18.6    |
| N of Valid | 115      | 13,186  | 106      | 12,965  | 88       | 10,407  | 59       | 7,007   | 368      | 43,565  |
| N of Miss  | 8        | 651     | 2        | 384     | 1        | 230     | 0        | 128     | 11       | 1,393   |

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 96.6     | 83.3    | 96.2     | 81.7    | 98.9     | 86.0    | 98.2     | 83.7    | 97.3     | 83.5    |
| Yes        | 3.4      | 16.7    | 3.8      | 18.3    | 1.1      | 14.0    | 1.8      | 16.3    | 2.7      | 16.5    |
| N of Valid | 119      | 13,463  | 106      | 13,076  | 87       | 10,467  | 56       | 7,035   | 368      | 44,041  |
| N of Miss  | 4        | 374     | 2        | 273     | 2        | 170     | 3        | 100     | 11       | 917     |



Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 99.2     | 97.6    | 98.1     | 97.6    | 97.7     | 96.6    | 98.2     | 96.9    | 98.4     | 97.2    |
| Yes        | 0.8      | 2.4     | 1.9      | 2.4     | 2.3      | 3.4     | 1.8      | 3.1     | 1.6      | 2.8     |
| N of Valid | 119      | 13,463  | 106      | 13,076  | 87       | 10,467  | 56       | 7,035   | 368      | 44,041  |
| N of Miss  | 4        | 374     | 2        | 273     | 2        | 170     | 3        | 100     | 11       | 917     |

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 91.6     | 94.1    | 97.2     | 94.6    | 96.6     | 95.1    | 94.6     | 96.8    | 94.8     | 94.9    |
| Yes        | 8.4      | 5.9     | 2.8      | 5.4     | 3.4      | 4.9     | 5.4      | 3.2     | 5.2      | 5.1     |
| N of Valid | 119      | 13,463  | 106      | 13,076  | 87       | 10,467  | 56       | 7,035   | 368      | 44,041  |
| N of Miss  | 4        | 374     | 2        | 273     | 2        | 170     | 3        | 100     | 11       | 917     |

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 98.3     | 99.8    | 100.0    | 99.8    | 100.0    | 99.8    | 100.0    | 99.8    | 99.5     | 99.8    |
| Yes        | 1.7      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.5      | 0.2     |
| N of Valid | 119      | 13,463  | 106      | 13,076  | 87       | 10,467  | 56       | 7,035   | 368      | 44,041  |
| N of Miss  | 4        | 374     | 2        | 273     | 2        | 170     | 3        | 100     | 11       | 917     |

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 18.5     | 36.4    | 14.2     | 32.8    | 9.2      | 26.0    | 8.9      | 25.1    | 13.6     | 31.1    |
| Yes        | 81.5     | 63.6    | 85.8     | 67.2    | 90.8     | 74.0    | 91.1     | 74.9    | 86.4     | 68.9    |
| N of Valid | 119      | 13,463  | 106      | 13,076  | 87       | 10,467  | 56       | 7,035   | 368      | 44,041  |
| N of Miss  | 4        | 374     | 2        | 273     | 2        | 170     | 3        | 100     | 11       | 917     |

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 99.2     | 98.3    | 99.1     | 98.3    | 100.0    | 98.3    | 100.0    | 98.6    | 99.5     | 98.3    |
| Yes        | 0.8      | 1.7     | 0.9      | 1.7     | 0.0      | 1.7     | 0.0      | 1.4     | 0.5      | 1.7     |
| N of Valid | 119      | 13,463  | 106      | 13,076  | 87       | 10,467  | 56       | 7,035   | 368      | 44,041  |
| N of Miss  | 4        | 374     | 2        | 273     | 2        | 170     | 3        | 100     | 11       | 917     |

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 89.1     | 79.4    | 92.5     | 83.0    | 94.3     | 87.3    | 94.6     | 91.0    | 92.1     | 84.2    |
| Yes        | 10.9     | 20.6    | 7.5      | 17.0    | 5.7      | 12.7    | 5.4      | 9.0     | 7.9      | 15.8    |
| N of Valid | 119      | 13,463  | 106      | 13,076  | 87       | 10,467  | 56       | 7,035   | 368      | 44,041  |
| N of Miss  | 4        | 374     | 2        | 273     | 2        | 170     | 3        | 100     | 11       | 917     |

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

|   | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|---|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|   | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Completed grade school or less                | 2.6      | 3.7     | 3.9      | 3.5     | 0.0      | 2.3     | 5.2      | 3.2     | 2.8      | 3.2     |
| Some high school                              | 4.3      | 3.2     | 6.9      | 5.2     | 9.2      | 10.4    | 17.2     | 14.8    | 8.3      | 7.4     |
| Completed high school                         | 10.3     | 9.5     | 11.8     | 13.4    | 17.2     | 16.2    | 12.1     | 18.2    | 12.7     | 13.7    |
| Some college                                  | 7.8      | 9.1     | 13.7     | 12.2    | 10.3     | 14.3    | 17.2     | 15.5    | 11.6     | 12.3    |
| Completed college                             | 23.3     | 21.1    | 23.5     | 24.9    | 44.8     | 27.8    | 29.3     | 26.2    | 29.5     | 24.7    |
| Graduate or professional school after college | 8.6      | 10.2    | 11.8     | 12.9    | 10.3     | 14.4    | 15.5     | 13.3    | 11.0     | 12.5    |
| Don't know                                    | 41.4     | 40.9    | 27.5     | 26.1    | 8.0      | 13.0    | 1.7      | 7.0     | 23.1     | 24.4    |
| Does not apply                                | 1.7      | 2.1     | 1.0      | 1.8     | 0.0      | 1.6     | 1.7      | 1.7     | 1.1      | 1.9     |
| N of Valid                                    | 116      | 13,426  | 102      | 13,183  | 87       | 10,570  | 58       | 7,088   | 363      | 44,267  |
| N of Miss                                     | 7        | 411     | 6        | 166     | 2        | 67      | 1        | 47      | 16       | 691     |

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 22.0     | 12.6    | 19.4     | 14.1    | 14.6     | 15.4    | 24.1     | 16.6    | 19.8     | 14.4    |
| Yes        | 78.0     | 87.4    | 80.6     | 85.9    | 85.4     | 84.6    | 75.9     | 83.4    | 80.2     | 85.6    |
| N of Valid | 123      | 13,732  | 108      | 13,287  | 89       | 10,592  | 58       | 7,105   | 378      | 44,716  |
| N of Miss  | 0        | 105     | 0        | 62      | 0        | 45      | 1        | 30      | 1        | 242     |

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 91.1     | 93.9    | 86.1     | 92.9    | 93.3     | 93.0    | 93.1     | 94.2    | 90.5     | 93.5    |
| Yes        | 8.9      | 6.1     | 13.9     | 7.1     | 6.7      | 7.0     | 6.9      | 5.8     | 9.5      | 6.5     |
| N of Valid | 123      | 13,732  | 108      | 13,287  | 89       | 10,592  | 58       | 7,105   | 378      | 44,716  |
| N of Miss  | 0        | 105     | 0        | 62      | 0        | 45      | 1        | 30      | 1        | 242     |

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 97.6     | 99.2    | 99.1     | 99.4    | 100.0    | 99.4    | 94.8     | 99.6    | 98.1     | 99.4    |
| Yes        | 2.4      | 0.8     | 0.9      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 5.2      | 0.4     | 1.9      | 0.6     |
| N of Valid | 123      | 13,732  | 108      | 13,287  | 89       | 10,592  | 58       | 7,105   | 378      | 44,716  |
| N of Miss  | 0        | 105     | 0        | 62      | 0        | 45      | 1        | 30      | 1        | 242     |

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 86.2     | 86.1    | 91.7     | 88.1    | 94.4     | 89.4    | 91.4     | 91.0    | 90.5     | 88.3    |
| Yes        | 13.8     | 13.9    | 8.3      | 11.9    | 5.6      | 10.6    | 8.6      | 9.0     | 9.5      | 11.7    |
| N of Valid | 123      | 13,732  | 108      | 13,287  | 89       | 10,592  | 58       | 7,105   | 378      | 44,716  |
| N of Miss  | 0        | 105     | 0        | 62      | 0        | 45      | 1        | 30      | 1        | 242     |

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 98.4     | 95.0    | 97.2     | 96.1    | 96.6     | 96.7    | 100.0    | 97.0    | 97.9     | 96.0    |
| Yes        | 1.6      | 5.0     | 2.8      | 3.9     | 3.4      | 3.3     | 0.0      | 3.0     | 2.1      | 4.0     |
| N of Valid | 123      | 13,732  | 108      | 13,287  | 89       | 10,592  | 58       | 7,105   | 378      | 44,716  |
| N of Miss  | 0        | 105     | 0        | 62      | 0        | 45      | 1        | 30      | 1        | 242     |

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 30.1     | 38.3    | 34.3     | 39.4    | 27.0     | 39.2    | 44.8     | 40.8    | 32.8     | 39.3    |
| Yes        | 69.9     | 61.7    | 65.7     | 60.6    | 73.0     | 60.8    | 55.2     | 59.2    | 67.2     | 60.7    |
| N of Valid | 123      | 13,732  | 108      | 13,287  | 89       | 10,592  | 58       | 7,105   | 378      | 44,716  |
| N of Miss  | 0        | 105     | 0        | 62      | 0        | 45      | 1        | 30      | 1        | 242     |

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 84.6     | 85.9    | 82.4     | 84.7    | 88.8     | 84.6    | 84.5     | 87.1    | 84.9     | 85.4    |
| Yes        | 15.4     | 14.1    | 17.6     | 15.3    | 11.2     | 15.4    | 15.5     | 12.9    | 15.1     | 14.6    |
| N of Valid | 123      | 13,732  | 108      | 13,287  | 89       | 10,592  | 58       | 7,105   | 378      | 44,716  |
| N of Miss  | 0        | 105     | 0        | 62      | 0        | 45      | 1        | 30      | 1        | 242     |

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 98.4     | 99.5    | 99.1     | 99.6    | 98.9     | 99.5    | 96.6     | 99.6    | 98.4     | 99.5    |
| Yes        | 1.6      | 0.5     | 0.9      | 0.4     | 1.1      | 0.5     | 3.4      | 0.4     | 1.6      | 0.5     |
| N of Valid | 123      | 13,732  | 108      | 13,287  | 89       | 10,592  | 58       | 7,105   | 378      | 44,716  |
| N of Miss  | 0        | 105     | 0        | 62      | 0        | 45      | 1        | 30      | 1        | 242     |

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 91.1     | 91.9    | 92.6     | 93.4    | 95.5     | 94.2    | 94.8     | 95.2    | 93.1     | 93.4    |
| Yes        | 8.9      | 8.1     | 7.4      | 6.6     | 4.5      | 5.8     | 5.2      | 4.8     | 6.9      | 6.6     |
| N of Valid | 123      | 13,732  | 108      | 13,287  | 89       | 10,592  | 58       | 7,105   | 378      | 44,716  |
| N of Miss  | 0        | 105     | 0        | 62      | 0        | 45      | 1        | 30      | 1        | 242     |

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 98.4     | 95.0    | 95.4     | 96.5    | 94.4     | 97.0    | 98.3     | 97.3    | 96.6     | 96.3    |
| Yes        | 1.6      | 5.0     | 4.6      | 3.5     | 5.6      | 3.0     | 1.7      | 2.7     | 3.4      | 3.7     |
| N of Valid | 123      | 13,732  | 108      | 13,287  | 89       | 10,592  | 58       | 7,105   | 378      | 44,716  |
| N of Miss  | 0        | 105     | 0        | 62      | 0        | 45      | 1        | 30      | 1        | 242     |

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 99.2     | 97.6    | 98.1     | 98.1    | 96.6     | 97.9    | 100.0    | 97.9    | 98.4     | 97.9    |
| Yes        | 0.8      | 2.4     | 1.9      | 1.9     | 3.4      | 2.1     | 0.0      | 2.1     | 1.6      | 2.1     |
| N of Valid | 123      | 13,732  | 108      | 13,287  | 89       | 10,592  | 58       | 7,105   | 378      | 44,716  |
| N of Miss  | 0        | 105     | 0        | 62      | 0        | 45      | 1        | 30      | 1        | 242     |

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 52.0     | 50.3    | 52.8     | 49.4    | 50.6     | 51.6    | 65.5     | 56.7    | 54.0     | 51.4    |
| Yes        | 48.0     | 49.7    | 47.2     | 50.6    | 49.4     | 48.4    | 34.5     | 43.3    | 46.0     | 48.6    |
| N of Valid | 123      | 13,732  | 108      | 13,287  | 89       | 10,592  | 58       | 7,105   | 378      | 44,716  |
| N of Miss  | 0        | 105     | 0        | 62      | 0        | 45      | 1        | 30      | 1        | 242     |

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 93.5     | 94.7    | 96.3     | 94.7    | 96.6     | 94.9    | 96.6     | 96.2    | 95.5     | 95.0    |
| Yes        | 6.5      | 5.3     | 3.7      | 5.3     | 3.4      | 5.1     | 3.4      | 3.8     | 4.5      | 5.0     |
| N of Valid | 123      | 13,732  | 108      | 13,287  | 89       | 10,592  | 58       | 7,105   | 378      | 44,716  |
| N of Miss  | 0        | 105     | 0        | 62      | 0        | 45      | 1        | 30      | 1        | 242     |

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 49.6     | 53.2    | 52.8     | 52.8    | 55.1     | 54.7    | 69.0     | 59.0    | 54.8     | 54.4    |
| Yes        | 50.4     | 46.8    | 47.2     | 47.2    | 44.9     | 45.3    | 31.0     | 41.0    | 45.2     | 45.6    |
| N of Valid | 123      | 13,732  | 108      | 13,287  | 89       | 10,592  | 58       | 7,105   | 378      | 44,716  |
| N of Miss  | 0        | 105     | 0        | 62      | 0        | 45      | 1        | 30      | 1        | 242     |

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 91.9     | 94.8    | 89.8     | 94.6    | 94.4     | 95.3    | 94.8     | 96.6    | 92.3     | 95.1    |
| Yes        | 8.1      | 5.2     | 10.2     | 5.4     | 5.6      | 4.7     | 5.2      | 3.4     | 7.7      | 4.9     |
| N of Valid | 123      | 13,732  | 108      | 13,287  | 89       | 10,592  | 58       | 7,105   | 378      | 44,716  |
| N of Miss  | 0        | 105     | 0        | 62      | 0        | 45      | 1        | 30      | 1        | 242     |

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 97.6     | 95.6    | 96.3     | 96.0    | 97.8     | 96.0    | 96.6     | 95.9    | 97.1     | 95.9    |
| Yes        | 2.4      | 4.4     | 3.7      | 4.0     | 2.2      | 4.0     | 3.4      | 4.1     | 2.9      | 4.1     |
| N of Valid | 123      | 13,732  | 108      | 13,287  | 89       | 10,592  | 58       | 7,105   | 378      | 44,716  |
| N of Miss  | 0        | 105     | 0        | 62      | 0        | 45      | 1        | 30      | 1        | 242     |



Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| NO!        | 14.5     | 9.2     | 6.7      | 8.5     | 12.4     | 8.4     | 10.3     | 10.7    | 11.1     | 9.0     |
| no         | 47.9     | 37.4    | 41.3     | 37.4    | 36.0     | 35.4    | 24.1     | 34.0    | 39.4     | 36.4    |
| yes        | 35.0     | 46.0    | 46.2     | 48.3    | 41.6     | 48.4    | 53.4     | 46.4    | 42.7     | 47.3    |
| YES!       | 2.6      | 7.4     | 5.8      | 5.8     | 10.1     | 7.9     | 12.1     | 9.0     | 6.8      | 7.3     |
| N of Valid | 117      | 13,312  | 104      | 12,992  | 89       | 10,370  | 58       | 6,886   | 368      | 43,560  |
| N of Miss  | 6        | 525     | 4        | 357     | 0        | 267     | 1        | 249     | 11       | 1,398   |

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| NO!        | 20.0     | 11.2    | 11.9     | 9.8     | 10.1     | 10.6    | 10.5     | 11.0    | 13.8     | 10.6    |
| no         | 47.8     | 47.0    | 40.6     | 49.9    | 48.3     | 51.5    | 54.4     | 45.6    | 47.0     | 48.7    |
| yes        | 26.1     | 34.7    | 42.6     | 35.8    | 39.3     | 33.7    | 31.6     | 38.1    | 34.8     | 35.3    |
| YES!       | 6.1      | 7.1     | 5.0      | 4.5     | 2.2      | 4.2     | 3.5      | 5.3     | 4.4      | 5.4     |
| N of Valid | 115      | 13,208  | 101      | 12,874  | 89       | 10,293  | 57       | 6,849   | 362      | 43,224  |
| N of Miss  | 8        | 629     | 7        | 475     | 0        | 344     | 2        | 286     | 17       | 1,734   |

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| NO!        | 4.3      | 3.6     | 6.6      | 4.9     | 6.9      | 5.5     | 5.3      | 6.6     | 5.8      | 4.9     |
| no         | 19.1     | 17.8    | 24.5     | 24.4    | 33.3     | 28.9    | 19.3     | 24.7    | 24.1     | 23.5    |
| yes        | 55.7     | 54.1    | 53.8     | 55.2    | 46.0     | 52.6    | 63.2     | 54.4    | 54.0     | 54.1    |
| YES!       | 20.9     | 24.5    | 15.1     | 15.5    | 13.8     | 13.0    | 12.3     | 14.3    | 16.2     | 17.4    |
| N of Valid | 115      | 13,284  | 106      | 12,922  | 87       | 10,311  | 57       | 6,854   | 365      | 43,371  |
| N of Miss  | 8        | 553     | 2        | 427     | 2        | 326     | 2        | 281     | 14       | 1,587   |

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| NO!        | 4.2      | 3.9     | 0.0      | 1.7     | 0.0      | 1.4     | 1.8      | 2.0     | 1.6      | 2.4     |
| no         | 0.8      | 14.3    | 4.7      | 6.8     | 1.1      | 6.0     | 10.5     | 7.1     | 3.5      | 9.0     |
| yes        | 39.0     | 45.5    | 32.7     | 45.8    | 38.6     | 45.6    | 40.4     | 46.1    | 37.3     | 45.7    |
| YES!       | 55.9     | 36.2    | 62.6     | 45.7    | 60.2     | 46.9    | 47.4     | 44.7    | 57.6     | 43.0    |
| N of Valid | 118      | 13,317  | 107      | 12,969  | 88       | 10,341  | 57       | 6,872   | 370      | 43,499  |
| N of Miss  | 5        | 520     | 1        | 380     | 1        | 296     | 2        | 263     | 9        | 1,459   |

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| NO!        | 1.7      | 2.9     | 3.8      | 3.3     | 3.5      | 2.9     | 5.3      | 3.3     | 3.3      | 3.1     |
| no         | 11.2     | 13.9    | 20.0     | 17.4    | 12.8     | 16.8    | 15.8     | 16.2    | 14.8     | 16.0    |
| yes        | 38.8     | 50.6    | 43.8     | 54.5    | 54.7     | 57.0    | 50.9     | 55.4    | 45.9     | 54.1    |
| YES!       | 48.3     | 32.6    | 32.4     | 24.8    | 29.1     | 23.3    | 28.1     | 25.2    | 36.0     | 26.9    |
| N of Valid | 116      | 13,258  | 105      | 12,932  | 86       | 10,342  | 57       | 6,866   | 364      | 43,398  |
| N of Miss  | 7        | 579     | 3        | 417     | 3        | 295     | 2        | 269     | 15       | 1,560   |

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| NO!        | 2.6      | 3.6     | 3.9      | 5.3     | 1.2      | 5.2     | 3.5      | 4.2     | 2.8      | 4.6     |
| no         | 6.1      | 8.8     | 14.6     | 14.0    | 9.3      | 15.3    | 8.8      | 13.0    | 9.7      | 12.6    |
| yes        | 30.7     | 44.8    | 33.0     | 56.8    | 53.5     | 59.1    | 45.6     | 59.2    | 39.2     | 54.1    |
| YES!       | 60.5     | 42.7    | 48.5     | 24.0    | 36.0     | 20.4    | 42.1     | 23.5    | 48.3     | 28.8    |
| N of Valid | 114      | 13,198  | 103      | 12,893  | 86       | 10,278  | 57       | 6,856   | 360      | 43,225  |
| N of Miss  | 9        | 639     | 5        | 456     | 3        | 359     | 2        | 279     | 19       | 1,733   |

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| NO!        | 16.2     | 8.6     | 20.2     | 15.1    | 23.6     | 20.1    | 21.1     | 23.6    | 19.9     | 15.6    |
| no         | 47.9     | 35.2    | 50.0     | 46.5    | 53.9     | 49.6    | 57.9     | 45.3    | 51.5     | 43.6    |
| yes        | 32.5     | 41.6    | 24.0     | 31.5    | 20.2     | 25.3    | 17.5     | 25.6    | 24.8     | 32.2    |
| YES!       | 3.4      | 14.7    | 5.8      | 6.9     | 2.2      | 5.0     | 3.5      | 5.5     | 3.8      | 8.6     |
| N of Valid | 117      | 13,210  | 104      | 12,904  | 89       | 10,332  | 57       | 6,850   | 367      | 43,296  |
| N of Miss  | 6        | 627     | 4        | 445     | 0        | 305     | 2        | 285     | 12       | 1,662   |

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| NO!        | 10.4     | 9.2     | 19.4     | 11.0    | 15.5     | 12.2    | 3.5      | 12.0    | 13.1     | 10.9    |
| no         | 37.4     | 35.0    | 38.8     | 42.4    | 46.4     | 43.6    | 45.6     | 38.2    | 41.2     | 39.8    |
| yes        | 43.5     | 43.2    | 35.9     | 39.2    | 35.7     | 37.7    | 43.9     | 42.0    | 39.6     | 40.5    |
| YES!       | 8.7      | 12.6    | 5.8      | 7.4     | 2.4      | 6.5     | 7.0      | 7.9     | 6.1      | 8.8     |
| N of Valid | 115      | 13,066  | 103      | 12,885  | 84       | 10,310  | 57       | 6,856   | 359      | 43,117  |
| N of Miss  | 8        | 771     | 5        | 464     | 5        | 327     | 2        | 279     | 20       | 1,841   |

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| NO!        | 9.0      | 9.2     | 14.6     | 10.4    | 10.3     | 10.3    | 10.5     | 7.7     | 11.2     | 9.6     |
| no         | 32.4     | 36.1    | 29.1     | 35.9    | 34.5     | 34.3    | 29.8     | 28.2    | 31.6     | 34.3    |
| yes        | 45.0     | 42.1    | 41.7     | 41.6    | 41.4     | 43.2    | 45.6     | 47.3    | 43.3     | 43.1    |
| YES!       | 13.5     | 12.6    | 14.6     | 12.1    | 13.8     | 12.2    | 14.0     | 16.8    | 14.0     | 13.0    |
| N of Valid | 111      | 13,049  | 103      | 12,881  | 87       | 10,334  | 57       | 6,852   | 358      | 43,116  |
| N of Miss  | 12       | 788     | 5        | 468     | 2        | 303     | 2        | 283     | 21       | 1,842   |

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| NO!        | 3.4      | 3.9     | 3.9      | 3.2     | 0.0      | 2.7     | 5.3      | 3.2     | 3.0      | 3.3     |
| no         | 8.5      | 16.2    | 13.6     | 16.2    | 12.5     | 15.0    | 14.0     | 14.2    | 11.7     | 15.6    |
| yes        | 44.9     | 52.3    | 51.5     | 60.7    | 68.2     | 64.4    | 63.2     | 63.2    | 55.2     | 59.4    |
| YES!       | 43.2     | 27.5    | 31.1     | 19.9    | 19.3     | 17.9    | 17.5     | 19.4    | 30.1     | 21.7    |
| N of Valid | 118      | 13,175  | 103      | 12,870  | 88       | 10,311  | 57       | 6,854   | 366      | 43,210  |
| N of Miss  | 5        | 662     | 5        | 479     | 1        | 326     | 2        | 281     | 13       | 1,748   |

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

|               | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|---------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|               | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never         | 0.9      | 6.0     | 7.6      | 7.9     | 10.1     | 9.4     | 10.5     | 9.2     | 6.5      | 7.9     |
| Rarely        | 13.7     | 12.5    | 18.1     | 17.4    | 24.7     | 19.7    | 22.8     | 19.1    | 19.0     | 16.7    |
| Sometimes     | 38.5     | 34.4    | 39.0     | 38.8    | 43.8     | 39.8    | 35.1     | 38.7    | 39.4     | 37.7    |
| Often         | 25.6     | 24.7    | 21.0     | 24.6    | 16.9     | 23.4    | 22.8     | 24.5    | 21.7     | 24.4    |
| Almost always | 21.4     | 22.3    | 14.3     | 11.2    | 4.5      | 7.7     | 8.8      | 8.5     | 13.3     | 13.3    |
| N of Valid    | 117      | 13,392  | 105      | 12,995  | 89       | 10,357  | 57       | 6,882   | 368      | 43,626  |
| N of Miss     | 6        | 445     | 3        | 354     | 0        | 280     | 2        | 253     | 11       | 1,332   |

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

|               | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|---------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|               | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never         | 11.2     | 13.7    | 1.9      | 5.6     | 2.2      | 3.8     | 0.0      | 5.4     | 4.7      | 7.6     |
| Rarely        | 27.6     | 30.2    | 28.8     | 23.8    | 13.5     | 20.2    | 21.8     | 22.1    | 23.6     | 24.6    |
| Sometimes     | 37.1     | 31.7    | 37.5     | 36.9    | 40.4     | 39.0    | 36.4     | 39.0    | 37.9     | 36.2    |
| Often         | 20.7     | 13.3    | 20.2     | 20.0    | 28.1     | 22.9    | 21.8     | 21.8    | 22.5     | 18.9    |
| Almost always | 3.4      | 11.2    | 11.5     | 13.6    | 15.7     | 14.1    | 20.0     | 11.6    | 11.3     | 12.7    |
| N of Valid    | 116      | 13,280  | 104      | 12,915  | 89       | 10,288  | 55       | 6,830   | 364      | 43,313  |
| N of Miss     | 7        | 557     | 4        | 434     | 0        | 349     | 4        | 305     | 15       | 1,645   |

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

|               | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|---------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|               | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never         | 0.0      | 0.5     | 1.0      | 0.8     | 0.0      | 0.8     | 3.4      | 0.8     | 0.8      | 0.7     |
| Rarely        | 0.9      | 1.6     | 1.0      | 2.8     | 2.3      | 3.4     | 3.4      | 3.3     | 1.6      | 2.7     |
| Sometimes     | 5.2      | 7.3     | 8.7      | 13.4    | 15.9     | 18.2    | 24.1     | 18.8    | 11.7     | 13.5    |
| Often         | 16.4     | 20.9    | 24.0     | 32.0    | 43.2     | 34.5    | 34.5     | 35.6    | 27.9     | 29.8    |
| Almost always | 77.6     | 69.7    | 65.4     | 51.0    | 38.6     | 43.1    | 34.5     | 41.5    | 57.9     | 53.3    |
| N of Valid    | 116      | 13,321  | 104      | 12,959  | 88       | 10,342  | 58       | 6,870   | 366      | 43,492  |
| N of Miss     | 7        | 516     | 4        | 390     | 1        | 295     | 1        | 265     | 13       | 1,466   |

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

|               | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|---------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|               | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never         | 2.6      | 4.0     | 8.7      | 5.8     | 4.5      | 7.7     | 10.7     | 8.4     | 6.1      | 6.1     |
| Rarely        | 12.9     | 10.4    | 20.4     | 20.8    | 33.0     | 28.6    | 23.2     | 27.2    | 21.5     | 20.4    |
| Sometimes     | 26.7     | 30.3    | 31.1     | 38.2    | 43.2     | 39.7    | 50.0     | 41.4    | 35.5     | 36.6    |
| Often         | 33.6     | 29.7    | 20.4     | 24.1    | 13.6     | 18.3    | 12.5     | 17.8    | 21.8     | 23.5    |
| Almost always | 24.1     | 25.6    | 19.4     | 11.2    | 5.7      | 5.7     | 3.6      | 5.2     | 15.2     | 13.4    |
| N of Valid    | 116      | 13,127  | 103      | 12,718  | 88       | 10,132  | 56       | 6,678   | 363      | 42,655  |
| N of Miss     | 7        | 710     | 5        | 631     | 1        | 505     | 3        | 457     | 16       | 2,303   |

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Mostly F's | 0.9      | 1.4     | 0.0      | 1.1     | 0.0      | 1.0     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 0.3      | 1.1     |
| Mostly D's | 1.7      | 2.4     | 2.9      | 3.0     | 3.4      | 3.1     | 1.7      | 2.1     | 2.5      | 2.7     |
| Mostly C's | 7.0      | 10.8    | 8.7      | 13.8    | 7.9      | 15.8    | 13.8     | 13.6    | 8.8      | 13.3    |
| Mostly B's | 27.0     | 37.4    | 37.9     | 36.7    | 41.6     | 35.8    | 41.4     | 36.5    | 35.9     | 36.7    |
| Mostly A's | 63.5     | 48.0    | 50.5     | 45.4    | 47.2     | 44.2    | 43.1     | 47.2    | 52.6     | 46.2    |
| N of Valid | 115      | 13,306  | 103      | 12,940  | 89       | 10,294  | 58       | 6,822   | 365      | 43,362  |
| N of Miss  | 8        | 531     | 5        | 409     | 0        | 343     | 1        | 313     | 14       | 1,596   |

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

|                      | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|----------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                      | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very important       | 33.9     | 36.2    | 12.0     | 15.7    | 5.7      | 6.9     | 3.4      | 7.3     | 16.3     | 18.6    |
| Quite important      | 33.1     | 27.3    | 22.2     | 22.2    | 13.6     | 15.8    | 24.1     | 16.1    | 24.0     | 21.3    |
| Fairly important     | 20.7     | 22.6    | 26.9     | 32.4    | 38.6     | 34.9    | 29.3     | 34.5    | 28.0     | 30.3    |
| Slightly important   | 11.6     | 11.4    | 31.5     | 24.3    | 35.2     | 33.6    | 32.8     | 32.8    | 26.1     | 23.9    |
| Not at all important | 0.8      | 2.5     | 7.4      | 5.4     | 6.8      | 8.7     | 10.3     | 9.4     | 5.6      | 5.9     |
| N of Valid           | 121      | 13,350  | 108      | 12,929  | 88       | 10,312  | 58       | 6,820   | 375      | 43,411  |
| N of Miss            | 2        | 487     | 0        | 420     | 1        | 325     | 1        | 315     | 4        | 1,547   |



Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| None       | 61.9     | 55.6    | 62.1     | 61.7    | 70.5     | 64.9    | 60.3     | 60.3    | 63.8     | 60.4    |
| 1          | 12.7     | 13.5    | 9.7      | 12.7    | 4.5      | 10.0    | 13.8     | 12.0    | 10.1     | 12.2    |
| 2          | 9.3      | 10.0    | 12.6     | 8.8     | 8.0      | 8.3     | 8.6      | 9.2     | 9.8      | 9.1     |
| 3          | 2.5      | 7.4     | 4.9      | 6.5     | 6.8      | 6.5     | 5.2      | 6.6     | 4.6      | 6.8     |
| 4-5        | 5.1      | 7.4     | 5.8      | 5.9     | 4.5      | 5.8     | 10.3     | 7.0     | 6.0      | 6.5     |
| 6-10       | 6.8      | 3.2     | 1.9      | 2.5     | 4.5      | 2.8     | 0.0      | 3.0     | 3.8      | 2.9     |
| 11 or more | 1.7      | 2.8     | 2.9      | 2.0     | 1.1      | 1.7     | 1.7      | 1.8     | 1.9      | 2.1     |
| N of Valid | 118      | 13,307  | 103      | 12,940  | 88       | 10,300  | 58       | 6,815   | 367      | 43,362  |
| N of Miss  | 5        | 530     | 5        | 409     | 1        | 337     | 1        | 320     | 12       | 1,596   |

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

|                          | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                          | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No or very little chance | 77.6     | 88.6    | 76.6     | 76.6    | 77.3     | 71.6    | 78.0     | 73.6    | 77.3     | 78.6    |
| Little chance            | 12.1     | 6.5     | 9.3      | 11.9    | 17.0     | 15.2    | 15.3     | 14.7    | 13.0     | 11.5    |
| Some chance              | 6.9      | 2.7     | 5.6      | 7.1     | 1.1      | 8.2     | 3.4      | 7.5     | 4.6      | 6.1     |
| Pretty good chance       | 3.4      | 1.3     | 6.5      | 3.1     | 3.4      | 3.8     | 3.4      | 3.0     | 4.3      | 2.7     |
| Very good chance         | 0.0      | 0.8     | 1.9      | 1.2     | 1.1      | 1.2     | 0.0      | 1.2     | 0.8      | 1.1     |
| N of Valid               | 116      | 13,214  | 107      | 12,875  | 88       | 10,270  | 59       | 6,792   | 370      | 43,151  |
| N of Miss                | 7        | 623     | 1        | 474     | 1        | 367     | 0        | 343     | 9        | 1,807   |

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

|                          | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                          | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No or very little chance | 6.7      | 6.2     | 16.7     | 10.7    | 18.8     | 12.3    | 10.3     | 11.1    | 12.9     | 9.7     |
| Little chance            | 17.5     | 8.8     | 27.8     | 15.5    | 21.2     | 18.6    | 24.1     | 17.2    | 22.4     | 14.4    |
| Some chance              | 19.2     | 17.8    | 14.8     | 25.3    | 24.7     | 27.8    | 34.5     | 28.6    | 21.6     | 24.1    |
| Pretty good chance       | 32.5     | 32.3    | 17.6     | 28.2    | 25.9     | 26.6    | 19.0     | 26.2    | 24.5     | 28.8    |
| Very good chance         | 24.2     | 34.9    | 23.1     | 20.3    | 9.4      | 14.8    | 12.1     | 16.8    | 18.6     | 23.0    |
| N of Valid               | 120      | 13,232  | 108      | 12,804  | 85       | 10,159  | 58       | 6,739   | 371      | 42,934  |
| N of Miss                | 3        | 605     | 0        | 545     | 4        | 478     | 1        | 396     | 8        | 2,024   |

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

|                          | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                          | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No or very little chance | 80.5     | 85.9    | 55.2     | 69.5    | 44.2     | 55.7    | 39.7     | 51.2    | 58.3     | 68.3    |
| Little chance            | 11.9     | 7.7     | 11.4     | 14.0    | 20.9     | 16.0    | 24.1     | 15.5    | 15.8     | 12.8    |
| Some chance              | 3.4      | 3.3     | 17.1     | 8.9     | 19.8     | 14.3    | 15.5     | 15.6    | 13.1     | 9.5     |
| Pretty good chance       | 4.2      | 1.9     | 13.3     | 5.7     | 10.5     | 10.5    | 13.8     | 12.3    | 9.8      | 6.7     |
| Very good chance         | 0.0      | 1.1     | 2.9      | 1.9     | 4.7      | 3.4     | 6.9      | 5.4     | 3.0      | 2.6     |
| N of Valid               | 118      | 13,159  | 105      | 12,824  | 86       | 10,236  | 58       | 6,774   | 367      | 42,993  |
| N of Miss                | 5        | 678     | 3        | 525     | 3        | 401     | 1        | 361     | 12       | 1,965   |

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

|                          | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                          | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No or very little chance | 6.7      | 9.7     | 10.4     | 11.4    | 9.2      | 12.1    | 19.0     | 11.7    | 10.3     | 11.1    |
| Little chance            | 12.6     | 9.7     | 9.4      | 15.2    | 20.7     | 15.6    | 15.5     | 14.3    | 14.1     | 13.5    |
| Some chance              | 17.6     | 18.9    | 31.1     | 26.3    | 18.4     | 29.1    | 31.0     | 29.9    | 23.8     | 25.3    |
| Pretty good chance       | 26.9     | 27.6    | 18.9     | 27.5    | 40.2     | 27.2    | 12.1     | 27.2    | 25.4     | 27.4    |
| Very good chance         | 36.1     | 34.0    | 30.2     | 19.6    | 11.5     | 15.9    | 22.4     | 16.9    | 26.5     | 22.8    |
| N of Valid               | 119      | 13,164  | 106      | 12,831  | 87       | 10,221  | 58       | 6,764   | 370      | 42,980  |
| N of Miss                | 4        | 673     | 2        | 518     | 2        | 416     | 1        | 371     | 9        | 1,978   |

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

|                          | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                          | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No or very little chance | 80.2     | 89.8    | 55.7     | 70.5    | 51.7     | 55.5    | 51.7     | 51.1    | 61.9     | 69.8    |
| Little chance            | 11.2     | 5.0     | 10.4     | 10.8    | 16.1     | 12.7    | 20.7     | 12.9    | 13.6     | 9.8     |
| Some chance              | 1.7      | 2.5     | 14.2     | 7.5     | 17.2     | 12.5    | 13.8     | 14.3    | 10.9     | 8.2     |
| Pretty good chance       | 4.3      | 1.4     | 6.6      | 6.3     | 8.0      | 11.1    | 10.3     | 12.4    | 6.8      | 6.9     |
| Very good chance         | 2.6      | 1.3     | 13.2     | 4.8     | 6.9      | 8.1     | 3.4      | 9.3     | 6.8      | 5.2     |
| N of Valid               | 116      | 13,103  | 106      | 12,833  | 87       | 10,224  | 58       | 6,778   | 367      | 42,938  |
| N of Miss                | 7        | 734     | 2        | 516     | 2        | 413     | 1        | 357     | 12       | 2,020   |

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

|                          | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                          | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No or very little chance | 76.3     | 81.2    | 62.7     | 74.9    | 69.0     | 71.1    | 61.4     | 70.9    | 68.4     | 75.3    |
| Little chance            | 7.6      | 8.6     | 14.7     | 11.1    | 18.4     | 13.6    | 14.0     | 13.4    | 13.2     | 11.3    |
| Some chance              | 5.1      | 4.5     | 6.9      | 6.6     | 3.4      | 8.0     | 14.0     | 8.6     | 6.6      | 6.6     |
| Pretty good chance       | 5.9      | 2.8     | 7.8      | 4.0     | 6.9      | 4.0     | 5.3      | 3.9     | 6.6      | 3.6     |
| Very good chance         | 5.1      | 3.0     | 7.8      | 3.4     | 2.3      | 3.3     | 5.3      | 3.2     | 5.2      | 3.2     |
| N of Valid               | 118      | 13,141  | 102      | 12,830  | 87       | 10,248  | 57       | 6,773   | 364      | 42,992  |
| N of Miss                | 5        | 696     | 6        | 519     | 2        | 389     | 2        | 362     | 15       | 1,966   |

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

|                          | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                          | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No or very little chance | 71.2     | 86.4    | 46.6     | 65.3    | 40.2     | 53.4    | 39.0     | 51.7    | 51.8     | 66.8    |
| Little chance            | 15.3     | 6.6     | 11.7     | 11.7    | 17.2     | 12.7    | 16.9     | 12.4    | 15.0     | 10.5    |
| Some chance              | 3.4      | 3.3     | 13.6     | 8.8     | 16.1     | 11.8    | 20.3     | 13.7    | 12.0     | 8.6     |
| Pretty good chance       | 5.1      | 1.9     | 16.5     | 7.3     | 12.6     | 11.4    | 15.3     | 11.8    | 11.7     | 7.3     |
| Very good chance         | 5.1      | 1.8     | 11.7     | 6.9     | 13.8     | 10.7    | 8.5      | 10.4    | 9.5      | 6.8     |
| N of Valid               | 118      | 13,153  | 103      | 12,851  | 87       | 10,245  | 59       | 6,779   | 367      | 43,028  |
| N of Miss                | 5        | 684     | 5        | 498     | 2        | 392     | 0        | 356     | 12       | 1,930   |

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

|                          | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                          | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No or very little chance | 82.9     | 82.8    | 72.6     | 73.5    | 75.0     | 71.3    | 79.3     | 75.0    | 77.5     | 76.0    |
| Little chance            | 9.4      | 10.4    | 10.4     | 14.2    | 17.0     | 16.7    | 13.8     | 15.0    | 12.2     | 13.7    |
| Some chance              | 3.4      | 3.4     | 11.3     | 6.9     | 4.5      | 7.4     | 3.4      | 6.6     | 6.0      | 5.9     |
| Pretty good chance       | 4.3      | 1.7     | 3.8      | 3.3     | 2.3      | 2.9     | 3.4      | 2.2     | 3.5      | 2.5     |
| Very good chance         | 0.0      | 1.8     | 1.9      | 2.2     | 1.1      | 1.7     | 0.0      | 1.2     | 0.8      | 1.8     |
| N of Valid               | 117      | 13,161  | 106      | 12,856  | 88       | 10,248  | 58       | 6,779   | 369      | 43,044  |
| N of Miss                | 6        | 676     | 2        | 493     | 1        | 389     | 1        | 356     | 10       | 1,914   |

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

|               | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|---------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|               | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never         | 99.2     | 98.7    | 87.5     | 93.0    | 84.1     | 84.2    | 74.1     | 76.1    | 88.3     | 90.0    |
| 10 or younger | 0.8      | 0.5     | 1.9      | 0.7     | 1.1      | 0.9     | 1.7      | 0.6     | 1.4      | 0.7     |
| 11            | 0.0      | 0.5     | 0.0      | 0.8     | 1.1      | 0.8     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 0.3      | 0.7     |
| 12            | 0.0      | 0.2     | 2.9      | 1.7     | 1.1      | 1.3     | 0.0      | 1.2     | 1.1      | 1.1     |
| 13            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 7.7      | 2.9     | 2.3      | 2.9     | 3.4      | 2.2     | 3.3      | 1.9     |
| 14            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.7     | 5.7      | 4.3     | 3.4      | 3.6     | 1.9      | 1.8     |
| 15            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 3.4      | 4.6     | 3.4      | 4.6     | 1.4      | 1.8     |
| 16            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 1.1      | 0.8     | 6.9      | 6.5     | 1.4      | 1.2     |
| 17 or older   | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 6.9      | 4.9     | 1.1      | 0.8     |
| N of Valid    | 118      | 13,299  | 104      | 12,870  | 88       | 10,256  | 58       | 6,782   | 368      | 43,207  |
| N of Miss     | 5        | 538     | 4        | 479     | 1        | 381     | 1        | 353     | 11       | 1,751   |

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

|               | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|---------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|               | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never         | 91.5     | 95.1    | 82.4     | 89.1    | 80.7     | 83.9    | 80.0     | 81.4    | 84.5     | 88.5    |
| 10 or younger | 5.1      | 3.1     | 4.9      | 3.7     | 8.0      | 3.9     | 0.0      | 3.1     | 5.0      | 3.4     |
| 11            | 3.4      | 1.4     | 2.0      | 1.9     | 1.1      | 1.3     | 0.0      | 1.0     | 1.9      | 1.4     |
| 12            | 0.0      | 0.4     | 6.9      | 2.1     | 2.3      | 2.0     | 1.8      | 1.3     | 2.8      | 1.4     |
| 13            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 3.9      | 2.6     | 2.3      | 2.6     | 3.6      | 2.2     | 2.2      | 1.7     |
| 14            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 2.3      | 3.2     | 1.8      | 2.5     | 0.8      | 1.3     |
| 15            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 3.4      | 2.6     | 5.5      | 2.6     | 1.7      | 1.0     |
| 16            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 3.6      | 3.2     | 0.6      | 0.7     |
| 17 or older   | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 3.6      | 2.7     | 0.6      | 0.5     |
| N of Valid    | 117      | 13,238  | 102      | 12,810  | 88       | 10,195  | 55       | 6,746   | 362      | 42,989  |
| N of Miss     | 6        | 599     | 6        | 539     | 1        | 442     | 4        | 389     | 17       | 1,969   |

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

|               | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|---------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|               | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never         | 71.6     | 84.4    | 60.0     | 72.8    | 49.4     | 63.9    | 44.1     | 57.7    | 58.6     | 71.9    |
| 10 or younger | 22.4     | 9.6     | 12.4     | 9.1     | 10.3     | 6.2     | 1.7      | 4.6     | 13.4     | 7.9     |
| 11            | 4.3      | 4.5     | 6.7      | 3.5     | 1.1      | 2.0     | 0.0      | 1.1     | 3.5      | 3.1     |
| 12            | 1.7      | 1.1     | 9.5      | 5.0     | 3.4      | 3.3     | 1.7      | 2.3     | 4.4      | 3.0     |
| 13            | 0.0      | 0.1     | 7.6      | 7.4     | 9.2      | 5.3     | 8.5      | 3.2     | 5.7      | 4.0     |
| 14            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 3.8      | 2.1     | 12.6     | 8.0     | 3.4      | 5.1     | 4.6      | 3.3     |
| 15            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 12.6     | 9.4     | 8.5      | 7.2     | 4.4      | 3.4     |
| 16            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 1.1      | 1.8     | 16.9     | 10.0    | 3.0      | 2.0     |
| 17 or older   | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 15.3     | 8.8     | 2.5      | 1.5     |
| N of Valid    | 116      | 13,251  | 105      | 12,828  | 87       | 10,221  | 59       | 6,769   | 367      | 43,069  |
| N of Miss     | 7        | 586     | 3        | 521     | 2        | 416     | 0        | 366     | 12       | 1,889   |

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

|               | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|---------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|               | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never         | 99.2     | 98.6    | 88.6     | 95.3    | 86.4     | 89.8    | 83.1     | 84.0    | 90.5     | 93.2    |
| 10 or younger | 0.0      | 0.6     | 2.9      | 0.5     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 1.7      | 0.2     | 1.1      | 0.5     |
| 11            | 0.0      | 0.4     | 1.0      | 0.5     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.3      | 0.4     |
| 12            | 0.8      | 0.2     | 1.0      | 0.8     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.5      | 0.4     |
| 13            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 4.8      | 2.2     | 3.4      | 1.0     | 3.4      | 0.7     | 2.7      | 1.0     |
| 14            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 1.9      | 0.6     | 3.4      | 2.3     | 3.4      | 1.4     | 1.9      | 0.9     |
| 15            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 3.4      | 4.5     | 3.4      | 2.4     | 1.4      | 1.5     |
| 16            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 3.4      | 1.1     | 3.4      | 4.9     | 1.4      | 1.0     |
| 17 or older   | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 1.7      | 5.9     | 0.3      | 1.0     |
| N of Valid    | 118      | 13,247  | 105      | 12,841  | 88       | 10,229  | 59       | 6,781   | 370      | 43,098  |
| N of Miss     | 5        | 590     | 3        | 508     | 1        | 408     | 0        | 354     | 9        | 1,860   |



Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

|               | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|---------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|               | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never         | 87.3     | 88.4    | 82.5     | 81.1    | 70.1     | 79.7    | 73.7     | 80.7    | 79.7     | 82.9    |
| 10 or younger | 6.8      | 8.0     | 4.9      | 7.0     | 1.1      | 5.5     | 1.8      | 4.9     | 4.1      | 6.6     |
| 11            | 3.4      | 2.8     | 0.0      | 3.3     | 4.6      | 2.4     | 0.0      | 1.6     | 2.2      | 2.6     |
| 12            | 2.5      | 0.6     | 2.9      | 4.1     | 6.9      | 2.9     | 5.3      | 2.2     | 4.1      | 2.5     |
| 13            | 0.0      | 0.1     | 5.8      | 3.7     | 4.6      | 3.7     | 3.5      | 2.2     | 3.3      | 2.3     |
| 14            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 3.9      | 0.7     | 8.0      | 3.8     | 7.0      | 3.0     | 4.1      | 1.6     |
| 15            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 4.6      | 1.8     | 5.3      | 2.5     | 1.9      | 0.8     |
| 16            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 3.5      | 2.1     | 0.5      | 0.4     |
| 17 or older   | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.9     | 0.0      | 0.2     |
| N of Valid    | 118      | 13,267  | 103      | 12,871  | 87       | 10,246  | 57       | 6,776   | 365      | 43,160  |
| N of Miss     | 5        | 570     | 5        | 478     | 2        | 391     | 2        | 359     | 14       | 1,798   |

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

|               | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|---------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|               | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never         | 100.0    | 99.0    | 98.1     | 97.9    | 96.5     | 97.0    | 98.2     | 97.0    | 98.3     | 97.9    |
| 10 or younger | 0.0      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.4     |
| 11            | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.3     |
| 12            | 0.0      | 0.1     | 1.0      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 1.8      | 0.2     | 0.6      | 0.3     |
| 13            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 1.0      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.3      | 0.4     |
| 14            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 1.2      | 0.8     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 0.3      | 0.3     |
| 15            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 2.4      | 0.7     | 0.0      | 0.7     | 0.6      | 0.3     |
| 16            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| 17 or older   | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| N of Valid    | 115      | 13,247  | 104      | 12,865  | 85       | 10,243  | 57       | 6,783   | 361      | 43,138  |
| N of Miss     | 8        | 590     | 4        | 484     | 4        | 394     | 2        | 352     | 18       | 1,820   |

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

|               | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|---------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|               | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never         | 92.9     | 92.1    | 91.0     | 92.2    | 90.8     | 92.6    | 80.4     | 93.4    | 89.9     | 92.4    |
| 10 or younger | 6.2      | 3.8     | 4.0      | 2.6     | 0.0      | 2.2     | 3.6      | 1.7     | 3.7      | 2.7     |
| 11            | 0.9      | 2.6     | 2.0      | 1.1     | 0.0      | 0.7     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.8      | 1.3     |
| 12            | 0.0      | 1.1     | 1.0      | 1.4     | 1.1      | 0.8     | 1.8      | 0.4     | 0.8      | 1.0     |
| 13            | 0.0      | 0.1     | 1.0      | 1.9     | 3.4      | 0.9     | 3.6      | 0.5     | 1.7      | 0.9     |
| 14            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 1.0      | 0.7     | 2.3      | 1.0     | 1.8      | 0.5     | 1.1      | 0.5     |
| 15            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 1.1      | 1.4     | 3.6      | 0.9     | 0.8      | 0.5     |
| 16            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 1.1      | 0.4     | 1.8      | 1.0     | 0.6      | 0.3     |
| 17 or older   | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 3.6      | 1.4     | 0.6      | 0.3     |
| N of Valid    | 112      | 13,240  | 100      | 12,854  | 87       | 10,241  | 56       | 6,774   | 355      | 43,109  |
| N of Miss     | 11       | 597     | 8        | 495     | 2        | 396     | 3        | 361     | 24       | 1,849   |

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

|               | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|---------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|               | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never         | 88.8     | 95.7    | 74.3     | 85.1    | 62.1     | 76.1    | 52.6     | 71.9    | 72.6     | 84.1    |
| 10 or younger | 1.7      | 1.6     | 2.0      | 1.4     | 1.1      | 0.8     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 1.4      | 1.2     |
| 11            | 6.9      | 1.9     | 3.0      | 2.0     | 1.1      | 0.8     | 1.8      | 0.3     | 3.6      | 1.4     |
| 12            | 2.6      | 0.6     | 7.9      | 4.2     | 2.3      | 2.0     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 3.6      | 2.0     |
| 13            | 0.0      | 0.1     | 7.9      | 5.7     | 9.2      | 5.1     | 5.3      | 1.9     | 5.3      | 3.2     |
| 14            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 5.0      | 1.5     | 13.8     | 7.8     | 7.0      | 4.9     | 5.8      | 3.1     |
| 15            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 9.2      | 6.1     | 15.8     | 7.3     | 4.7      | 2.6     |
| 16            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 1.1      | 1.2     | 12.3     | 7.9     | 2.2      | 1.5     |
| 17 or older   | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 5.3      | 4.9     | 0.8      | 0.8     |
| N of Valid    | 116      | 13,252  | 101      | 12,853  | 87       | 10,248  | 57       | 6,782   | 361      | 43,135  |
| N of Miss     | 7        | 585     | 7        | 496     | 2        | 389     | 2        | 353     | 18       | 1,823   |

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

|               | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|---------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|               | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never         | 94.9     | 97.8    | 91.3     | 95.4    | 93.2     | 93.8    | 91.1     | 93.4    | 92.9     | 95.5    |
| 10 or younger | 3.4      | 1.3     | 1.9      | 1.5     | 2.3      | 1.0     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 2.2      | 1.2     |
| 11            | 0.9      | 0.6     | 1.9      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.8      | 0.5     |
| 12            | 0.9      | 0.2     | 1.9      | 0.9     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.8      | 0.5     |
| 13            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 2.9      | 1.2     | 2.3      | 0.9     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 1.4      | 0.7     |
| 14            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 1.5     | 0.0      | 1.1     | 0.0      | 0.6     |
| 15            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 2.3      | 1.5     | 1.8      | 1.2     | 0.8      | 0.6     |
| 16            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 5.4      | 1.5     | 0.8      | 0.3     |
| 17 or older   | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 1.8      | 0.9     | 0.3      | 0.2     |
| N of Valid    | 117      | 13,235  | 104      | 12,865  | 88       | 10,253  | 56       | 6,786   | 365      | 43,139  |
| N of Miss     | 6        | 602     | 4        | 484     | 1        | 384     | 3        | 349     | 14       | 1,819   |

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

|                    | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                    | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very wrong         | 94.0     | 92.1    | 93.3     | 90.0    | 92.0     | 90.2    | 77.2     | 91.3    | 90.7     | 90.9    |
| Wrong              | 3.4      | 6.0     | 5.7      | 7.4     | 4.6      | 7.3     | 10.5     | 6.3     | 5.5      | 6.8     |
| A little bit wrong | 1.7      | 1.2     | 1.0      | 2.1     | 2.3      | 2.0     | 5.3      | 1.6     | 2.2      | 1.7     |
| Not at all wrong   | 0.9      | 0.7     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 1.1      | 0.5     | 7.0      | 0.8     | 1.6      | 0.6     |
| N of Valid         | 117      | 13,323  | 105      | 12,902  | 87       | 10,278  | 57       | 6,796   | 366      | 43,299  |
| N of Miss          | 6        | 514     | 3        | 447     | 2        | 359     | 2        | 339     | 13       | 1,659   |

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

|                    | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                    | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very wrong         | 70.2     | 70.5    | 61.4     | 59.4    | 59.8     | 59.8    | 69.1     | 67.9    | 65.0     | 64.2    |
| Wrong              | 26.3     | 25.2    | 32.7     | 33.2    | 33.3     | 31.9    | 23.6     | 26.3    | 29.4     | 29.3    |
| A little bit wrong | 2.6      | 3.6     | 5.9      | 6.8     | 6.9      | 7.5     | 5.5      | 5.3     | 5.0      | 5.8     |
| Not at all wrong   | 0.9      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 0.8     | 1.8      | 0.5     | 0.6      | 0.7     |
| N of Valid         | 114      | 13,210  | 101      | 12,809  | 87       | 10,209  | 55       | 6,749   | 357      | 42,977  |
| N of Miss          | 9        | 627     | 7        | 540     | 2        | 428     | 4        | 386     | 22       | 1,981   |

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

|                    | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                    | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very wrong         | 53.6     | 52.3    | 34.3     | 39.3    | 34.5     | 39.0    | 36.8     | 50.8    | 40.8     | 45.0    |
| Wrong              | 30.4     | 33.6    | 28.3     | 38.0    | 46.0     | 38.1    | 38.6     | 32.6    | 34.9     | 35.8    |
| A little bit wrong | 15.2     | 11.7    | 33.3     | 19.6    | 18.4     | 20.3    | 21.1     | 15.1    | 22.0     | 16.6    |
| Not at all wrong   | 0.9      | 2.4     | 4.0      | 3.1     | 1.1      | 2.6     | 3.5      | 1.6     | 2.3      | 2.5     |
| N of Valid         | 112      | 13,179  | 99       | 12,806  | 87       | 10,201  | 57       | 6,760   | 355      | 42,946  |
| N of Miss          | 11       | 658     | 9        | 543     | 2        | 436     | 2        | 375     | 24       | 2,012   |

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

|                    | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                    | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very wrong         | 83.3     | 85.3    | 75.2     | 75.5    | 75.6     | 74.2    | 66.1     | 79.3    | 76.5     | 78.8    |
| Wrong              | 14.9     | 10.6    | 15.2     | 18.2    | 20.9     | 19.7    | 25.0     | 16.0    | 18.0     | 15.9    |
| A little bit wrong | 0.9      | 2.7     | 7.6      | 4.8     | 3.5      | 4.9     | 8.9      | 3.9     | 4.7      | 4.0     |
| Not at all wrong   | 0.9      | 1.4     | 1.9      | 1.6     | 0.0      | 1.2     | 0.0      | 0.8     | 0.8      | 1.3     |
| N of Valid         | 114      | 13,260  | 105      | 12,872  | 86       | 10,259  | 56       | 6,780   | 361      | 43,171  |
| N of Miss          | 9        | 577     | 3        | 477     | 3        | 378     | 3        | 355     | 18       | 1,787   |

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

|                    | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                    | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very wrong         | 77.6     | 75.9    | 60.2     | 58.6    | 44.2     | 49.6    | 42.1     | 51.5    | 59.1     | 60.7    |
| Wrong              | 19.8     | 19.1    | 26.2     | 30.5    | 39.5     | 34.1    | 43.9     | 31.5    | 30.1     | 28.0    |
| A little bit wrong | 1.7      | 3.9     | 12.6     | 9.1     | 15.1     | 14.0    | 12.3     | 15.0    | 9.7      | 9.6     |
| Not at all wrong   | 0.9      | 1.2     | 1.0      | 1.8     | 1.2      | 2.3     | 1.8      | 2.0     | 1.1      | 1.7     |
| N of Valid         | 116      | 13,271  | 103      | 12,876  | 86       | 10,250  | 57       | 6,776   | 362      | 43,173  |
| N of Miss          | 7        | 566     | 5        | 473     | 3        | 387     | 2        | 359     | 17       | 1,785   |

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

|                    | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                    | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very wrong         | 88.5     | 88.1    | 62.3     | 71.1    | 49.4     | 56.3    | 42.1     | 53.6    | 64.2     | 70.1    |
| Wrong              | 8.8      | 8.5     | 23.6     | 19.2    | 31.0     | 24.1    | 28.1     | 22.4    | 21.5     | 17.6    |
| A little bit wrong | 0.9      | 2.5     | 12.3     | 7.7     | 17.2     | 15.4    | 21.1     | 18.0    | 11.3     | 9.6     |
| Not at all wrong   | 1.8      | 0.9     | 1.9      | 2.0     | 2.3      | 4.1     | 8.8      | 6.0     | 3.0      | 2.8     |
| N of Valid         | 113      | 13,272  | 106      | 12,878  | 87       | 10,261  | 57       | 6,784   | 363      | 43,195  |
| N of Miss          | 10       | 565     | 2        | 471     | 2        | 376     | 2        | 351     | 16       | 1,763   |

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

|                    | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                    | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very wrong         | 95.7     | 91.1    | 72.8     | 78.8    | 68.6     | 68.9    | 66.7     | 67.9    | 78.1     | 78.5    |
| Wrong              | 3.5      | 6.9     | 21.4     | 15.9    | 22.1     | 20.8    | 21.1     | 20.8    | 15.8     | 15.1    |
| A little bit wrong | 0.0      | 1.4     | 5.8      | 4.0     | 8.1      | 7.7     | 8.8      | 8.0     | 5.0      | 4.7     |
| Not at all wrong   | 0.9      | 0.5     | 0.0      | 1.3     | 1.2      | 2.6     | 3.5      | 3.2     | 1.1      | 1.7     |
| N of Valid         | 115      | 13,272  | 103      | 12,876  | 86       | 10,261  | 57       | 6,783   | 361      | 43,192  |
| N of Miss          | 8        | 565     | 5        | 473     | 3        | 376     | 2        | 352     | 18       | 1,766   |



Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

|                    | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                    | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very wrong         | 99.1     | 93.2    | 71.8     | 76.3    | 61.2     | 59.5    | 53.6     | 53.3    | 74.9     | 73.9    |
| Wrong              | 0.9      | 4.5     | 13.6     | 13.6    | 21.2     | 18.2    | 12.5     | 18.3    | 11.3     | 12.7    |
| A little bit wrong | 0.0      | 1.5     | 11.7     | 6.7     | 12.9     | 13.9    | 17.9     | 16.0    | 9.3      | 8.3     |
| Not at all wrong   | 0.0      | 0.8     | 2.9      | 3.3     | 4.7      | 8.4     | 16.1     | 12.4    | 4.5      | 5.2     |
| N of Valid         | 110      | 13,258  | 103      | 12,866  | 85       | 10,259  | 56       | 6,776   | 354      | 43,159  |
| N of Miss          | 13       | 579     | 5        | 483     | 4        | 378     | 3        | 359     | 25       | 1,799   |

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

|                    | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                    | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very wrong         | 97.4     | 94.1    | 86.1     | 85.8    | 93.0     | 81.0    | 81.0     | 82.1    | 90.6     | 86.6    |
| Wrong              | 0.9      | 4.7     | 10.9     | 11.0    | 7.0      | 14.7    | 13.8     | 14.0    | 7.2      | 10.4    |
| A little bit wrong | 0.9      | 0.8     | 3.0      | 2.2     | 0.0      | 3.3     | 3.4      | 3.0     | 1.7      | 2.2     |
| Not at all wrong   | 0.9      | 0.5     | 0.0      | 0.9     | 0.0      | 1.0     | 1.7      | 1.0     | 0.6      | 0.8     |
| N of Valid         | 115      | 13,261  | 101      | 12,849  | 86       | 10,245  | 58       | 6,784   | 360      | 43,139  |
| N of Miss          | 8        | 576     | 7        | 500     | 3        | 392     | 1        | 351     | 19       | 1,819   |

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

|                    | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                    | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very wrong         | 95.3     | 92.8    | 81.4     | 85.7    | 89.2     | 82.2    | 76.8     | 85.1    | 86.9     | 86.9    |
| Wrong              | 3.7      | 5.4     | 13.4     | 10.7    | 9.6      | 13.4    | 16.1     | 11.7    | 9.9      | 9.9     |
| A little bit wrong | 0.9      | 1.0     | 5.2      | 2.5     | 1.2      | 3.2     | 5.4      | 2.1     | 2.9      | 2.1     |
| Not at all wrong   | 0.0      | 0.8     | 0.0      | 1.1     | 0.0      | 1.3     | 1.8      | 1.1     | 0.3      | 1.0     |
| N of Valid         | 107      | 13,184  | 97       | 12,845  | 83       | 10,249  | 56       | 6,783   | 343      | 43,061  |
| N of Miss          | 16       | 653     | 11       | 504     | 6        | 388     | 3        | 352     | 36       | 1,897   |

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

|                    | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                    | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very wrong         | 100.0    | 96.6    | 88.9     | 91.6    | 91.8     | 87.9    | 80.4     | 88.0    | 91.8     | 91.7    |
| Wrong              | 0.0      | 2.8     | 10.1     | 6.7     | 7.1      | 9.4     | 17.9     | 8.9     | 7.3      | 6.5     |
| A little bit wrong | 0.0      | 0.3     | 1.0      | 1.1     | 1.2      | 1.8     | 0.0      | 2.1     | 0.6      | 1.2     |
| Not at all wrong   | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 0.9     | 1.8      | 1.0     | 0.3      | 0.7     |
| N of Valid         | 114      | 13,246  | 99       | 12,875  | 85       | 10,261  | 56       | 6,785   | 354      | 43,167  |
| N of Miss          | 9        | 591     | 9        | 474     | 4        | 376     | 3        | 350     | 25       | 1,791   |

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

|                    | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                    | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very wrong         | 85.0     | 88.5    | 56.4     | 70.0    | 41.9     | 57.4    | 44.6     | 56.1    | 60.1     | 70.5    |
| Wrong              | 11.5     | 8.0     | 25.7     | 18.4    | 33.7     | 22.4    | 19.6     | 21.8    | 22.2     | 16.7    |
| A little bit wrong | 3.5      | 2.6     | 14.9     | 8.5     | 17.4     | 14.4    | 25.0     | 15.2    | 13.5     | 9.2     |
| Not at all wrong   | 0.0      | 0.8     | 3.0      | 3.0     | 7.0      | 5.7     | 10.7     | 7.0     | 4.2      | 3.6     |
| N of Valid         | 113      | 13,256  | 101      | 12,878  | 86       | 10,274  | 56       | 6,787   | 356      | 43,195  |
| N of Miss          | 10       | 581     | 7        | 471     | 3        | 363     | 3        | 348     | 23       | 1,763   |

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

|              | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|              | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never        | 91.8     | 91.2    | 86.9     | 87.5    | 87.6     | 88.9    | 89.8     | 91.3    | 89.1     | 89.6    |
| 1 to 2 times | 8.2      | 7.0     | 13.1     | 9.3     | 12.4     | 8.4     | 10.2     | 6.9     | 10.9     | 8.0     |
| 3 to 5 times | 0.0      | 1.1     | 0.0      | 2.1     | 0.0      | 1.8     | 0.0      | 1.2     | 0.0      | 1.6     |
| 6 to 9 times | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.3     |
| 10+ times    | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.7     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.5     |
| N of Valid   | 122      | 13,218  | 107      | 12,773  | 89       | 10,178  | 59       | 6,724   | 377      | 42,893  |
| N of Miss    | 1        | 619     | 1        | 576     | 0        | 459     | 0        | 411     | 2        | 2,065   |

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

|              | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|              | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never        | 94.2     | 93.0    | 92.5     | 93.0    | 93.3     | 93.5    | 81.0     | 94.4    | 91.4     | 93.3    |
| 1 to 2 times | 3.3      | 4.1     | 1.9      | 3.8     | 5.6      | 3.3     | 6.9      | 2.6     | 4.0      | 3.6     |
| 3 to 5 times | 0.8      | 1.3     | 2.8      | 1.3     | 1.1      | 1.3     | 6.9      | 1.0     | 2.4      | 1.2     |
| 6 to 9 times | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 3.4      | 0.4     | 0.5      | 0.4     |
| 10+ times    | 1.7      | 1.3     | 2.8      | 1.4     | 0.0      | 1.4     | 1.7      | 1.6     | 1.6      | 1.4     |
| N of Valid   | 120      | 13,148  | 107      | 12,730  | 89       | 10,148  | 58       | 6,695   | 374      | 42,721  |
| N of Miss    | 3        | 689     | 1        | 619     | 0        | 489     | 1        | 440     | 5        | 2,237   |

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

|              | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|              | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never        | 100.0    | 99.7    | 100.0    | 98.8    | 100.0    | 97.9    | 96.6     | 97.2    | 99.5     | 98.6    |
| 1 to 2 times | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.7     | 0.0      | 1.2     | 1.7      | 1.4     | 0.3      | 0.8     |
| 3 to 5 times | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.2     |
| 6 to 9 times | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| 10+ times    | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 1.7      | 0.8     | 0.3      | 0.3     |
| N of Valid   | 117      | 13,140  | 105      | 12,716  | 87       | 10,137  | 59       | 6,700   | 368      | 42,693  |
| N of Miss    | 6        | 697     | 3        | 633     | 2        | 500     | 0        | 435     | 11       | 2,265   |

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

|              | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|              | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never        | 100.0    | 99.2    | 98.1     | 98.8    | 97.8     | 98.5    | 100.0    | 99.3    | 98.9     | 98.9    |
| 1 to 2 times | 0.0      | 0.6     | 0.9      | 0.8     | 1.1      | 1.0     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.5      | 0.7     |
| 3 to 5 times | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     |
| 6 to 9 times | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| 10+ times    | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.9      | 0.1     | 1.1      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.5      | 0.1     |
| N of Valid   | 117      | 13,174  | 107      | 12,751  | 89       | 10,163  | 59       | 6,722   | 372      | 42,810  |
| N of Miss    | 6        | 663     | 1        | 598     | 0        | 474     | 0        | 413     | 7        | 2,148   |

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

|              | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|              | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never        | 36.8     | 46.5    | 23.6     | 38.5    | 26.1     | 32.6    | 34.5     | 33.5    | 30.1     | 38.8    |
| 1 to 2 times | 22.8     | 25.8    | 18.9     | 23.4    | 23.9     | 19.4    | 20.7     | 16.4    | 21.6     | 22.1    |
| 3 to 5 times | 17.5     | 13.0    | 21.7     | 14.9    | 19.3     | 15.7    | 8.6      | 15.1    | 17.8     | 14.5    |
| 6 to 9 times | 5.3      | 4.1     | 2.8      | 5.3     | 3.4      | 7.1     | 3.4      | 7.3     | 3.8      | 5.7     |
| 10+ times    | 17.5     | 10.7    | 33.0     | 18.0    | 27.3     | 25.2    | 32.8     | 27.7    | 26.8     | 19.0    |
| N of Valid   | 114      | 13,088  | 106      | 12,738  | 88       | 10,169  | 58       | 6,719   | 366      | 42,714  |
| N of Miss    | 9        | 749     | 2        | 611     | 1        | 468     | 1        | 416     | 13       | 2,244   |

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

|              | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|              | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never        | 100.0    | 99.1    | 98.0     | 98.2    | 97.8     | 98.0    | 100.0    | 98.2    | 98.9     | 98.4    |
| 1 to 2 times | 0.0      | 0.7     | 2.0      | 1.4     | 2.2      | 1.6     | 0.0      | 1.4     | 1.1      | 1.2     |
| 3 to 5 times | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.2     |
| 6 to 9 times | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| 10+ times    | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| N of Valid   | 116      | 13,135  | 102      | 12,721  | 89       | 10,132  | 53       | 6,697   | 360      | 42,685  |
| N of Miss    | 7        | 702     | 6        | 628     | 0        | 505     | 6        | 438     | 19       | 2,273   |

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

|              | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|              | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never        | 92.5     | 92.4    | 89.7     | 92.1    | 93.2     | 94.2    | 100.0    | 95.9    | 93.0     | 93.3    |
| 1 to 2 times | 5.8      | 5.7     | 7.5      | 5.8     | 5.7      | 4.2     | 0.0      | 3.2     | 5.4      | 5.0     |
| 3 to 5 times | 0.0      | 1.0     | 1.9      | 1.4     | 1.1      | 0.9     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 0.8      | 1.1     |
| 6 to 9 times | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.3     |
| 10+ times    | 1.7      | 0.7     | 0.9      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.8      | 0.5     |
| N of Valid   | 120      | 13,168  | 107      | 12,745  | 88       | 10,163  | 58       | 6,710   | 373      | 42,786  |
| N of Miss    | 3        | 669     | 1        | 604     | 1        | 474     | 1        | 425     | 6        | 2,172   |

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

|              | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|              | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never        | 100.0    | 99.3    | 92.5     | 96.7    | 93.3     | 93.3    | 89.7     | 92.4    | 94.6     | 96.0    |
| 1 to 2 times | 0.0      | 0.5     | 7.5      | 2.2     | 4.5      | 3.6     | 8.6      | 3.6     | 4.6      | 2.2     |
| 3 to 5 times | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 2.2      | 1.3     | 0.0      | 1.5     | 0.5      | 0.7     |
| 6 to 9 times | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 0.3     |
| 10+ times    | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 1.2     | 1.7      | 1.9     | 0.3      | 0.7     |
| N of Valid   | 117      | 13,162  | 107      | 12,754  | 89       | 10,166  | 58       | 6,718   | 371      | 42,800  |
| N of Miss    | 6        | 675     | 1        | 595     | 0        | 471     | 1        | 417     | 8        | 2,158   |

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

|              | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|              | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never        | 100.0    | 99.8    | 100.0    | 99.8    | 98.9     | 99.7    | 100.0    | 99.6    | 99.7     | 99.7    |
| 1 to 2 times | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 1.1      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.3      | 0.2     |
| 3 to 5 times | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| 6 to 9 times | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| 10+ times    | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| N of Valid   | 118      | 13,168  | 106      | 12,754  | 88       | 10,150  | 57       | 6,718   | 369      | 42,790  |
| N of Miss    | 5        | 669     | 2        | 595     | 1        | 487     | 2        | 417     | 10       | 2,168   |

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

|              | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|              | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never        | 88.1     | 96.3    | 75.5     | 87.1    | 68.5     | 79.9    | 66.7     | 78.0    | 76.5     | 86.8    |
| 1 to 2 times | 7.6      | 2.2     | 9.4      | 5.6     | 12.4     | 6.0     | 5.3      | 5.7     | 8.9      | 4.7     |
| 3 to 5 times | 2.5      | 0.7     | 3.8      | 2.5     | 4.5      | 3.5     | 5.3      | 3.1     | 3.8      | 2.2     |
| 6 to 9 times | 0.8      | 0.2     | 2.8      | 1.1     | 2.2      | 1.6     | 1.8      | 1.6     | 1.9      | 1.0     |
| 10+ times    | 0.8      | 0.6     | 8.5      | 3.7     | 12.4     | 9.0     | 21.1     | 11.6    | 8.9      | 5.2     |
| N of Valid   | 118      | 13,160  | 106      | 12,743  | 89       | 10,168  | 57       | 6,722   | 370      | 42,793  |
| N of Miss    | 5        | 677     | 2        | 606     | 0        | 469     | 2        | 413     | 9        | 2,165   |

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

|                            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|----------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No risk                    | 3.4      | 20.6    | 4.7      | 13.2    | 1.1      | 10.1    | 5.1      | 10.4    | 3.5      | 14.3    |
| Slight risk                | 2.5      | 5.9     | 4.7      | 6.1     | 1.1      | 5.5     | 5.1      | 4.9     | 3.2      | 5.7     |
| Moderate risk              | 11.8     | 14.4    | 25.5     | 16.3    | 18.2     | 16.1    | 15.3     | 14.6    | 17.7     | 15.4    |
| Great risk                 | 77.3     | 54.2    | 60.4     | 60.8    | 77.3     | 65.4    | 69.5     | 66.9    | 71.2     | 60.8    |
| Can't say, drug unfamiliar | 5.0      | 5.1     | 4.7      | 3.6     | 2.3      | 2.9     | 5.1      | 3.2     | 4.3      | 3.8     |
| N of Valid                 | 119      | 13,107  | 106      | 12,747  | 88       | 10,170  | 59       | 6,717   | 372      | 42,741  |
| N of Miss                  | 4        | 730     | 2        | 602     | 1        | 467     | 0        | 418     | 7        | 2,217   |



Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

|                            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|----------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No risk                    | 3.4      | 23.6    | 17.3     | 23.9    | 32.6     | 33.2    | 30.5     | 40.3    | 18.6     | 28.6    |
| Slight risk                | 21.6     | 17.2    | 24.0     | 25.2    | 32.6     | 28.0    | 30.5     | 25.4    | 26.3     | 23.4    |
| Moderate risk              | 23.3     | 19.6    | 23.1     | 20.3    | 16.3     | 16.6    | 16.9     | 14.3    | 20.5     | 18.3    |
| Great risk                 | 39.7     | 29.5    | 28.8     | 24.9    | 17.4     | 18.0    | 15.3     | 15.8    | 27.4     | 23.3    |
| Can't say, drug unfamiliar | 12.1     | 10.1    | 6.7      | 5.7     | 1.2      | 4.1     | 6.8      | 4.3     | 7.1      | 6.5     |
| N of Valid                 | 116      | 12,987  | 104      | 12,562  | 86       | 9,978   | 59       | 6,601   | 365      | 42,128  |
| N of Miss                  | 7        | 850     | 4        | 787     | 3        | 659     | 0        | 534     | 14       | 2,830   |

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

|                            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|----------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No risk                    | 2.9      | 22.2    | 15.2     | 18.9    | 16.7     | 22.6    | 21.8     | 28.1    | 12.8     | 22.2    |
| Slight risk                | 4.8      | 8.4     | 8.7      | 14.7    | 27.4     | 20.5    | 25.5     | 22.1    | 14.9     | 15.4    |
| Moderate risk              | 29.5     | 17.5    | 21.7     | 22.7    | 22.6     | 24.4    | 18.2     | 22.3    | 23.8     | 21.5    |
| Great risk                 | 52.4     | 41.4    | 47.8     | 37.8    | 32.1     | 28.4    | 27.3     | 23.0    | 42.0     | 34.3    |
| Can't say, drug unfamiliar | 10.5     | 10.5    | 6.5      | 5.8     | 1.2      | 4.0     | 7.3      | 4.5     | 6.5      | 6.6     |
| N of Valid                 | 105      | 12,855  | 92       | 12,573  | 84       | 10,027  | 55       | 6,660   | 336      | 42,115  |
| N of Miss                  | 18       | 982     | 16       | 776     | 5        | 610     | 4        | 475     | 43       | 2,843   |

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

|                            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|----------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No risk                    | 3.4      | 22.6    | 7.8      | 16.8    | 12.6     | 15.0    | 12.3     | 14.8    | 8.3      | 17.8    |
| Slight risk                | 13.8     | 14.6    | 21.4     | 18.2    | 24.1     | 19.4    | 17.5     | 19.3    | 19.0     | 17.6    |
| Moderate risk              | 33.6     | 20.7    | 31.1     | 26.8    | 34.5     | 28.6    | 31.6     | 27.6    | 32.8     | 25.5    |
| Great risk                 | 46.6     | 37.5    | 32.0     | 34.7    | 26.4     | 34.3    | 33.3     | 35.2    | 35.5     | 35.5    |
| Can't say, drug unfamiliar | 2.6      | 4.7     | 7.8      | 3.5     | 2.3      | 2.7     | 5.3      | 3.1     | 4.4      | 3.6     |
| N of Valid                 | 116      | 13,024  | 103      | 12,710  | 87       | 10,131  | 57       | 6,705   | 363      | 42,570  |
| N of Miss                  | 7        | 813     | 5        | 639     | 2        | 506     | 2        | 430     | 16       | 2,388   |

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

|                            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|----------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No risk                    | 3.5      | 21.5    | 4.8      | 14.7    | 1.1      | 11.9    | 10.2     | 12.6    | 4.4      | 15.8    |
| Slight risk                | 8.8      | 8.0     | 13.3     | 10.7    | 16.1     | 12.8    | 8.5      | 13.4    | 11.8     | 10.8    |
| Moderate risk              | 30.7     | 19.1    | 29.5     | 24.5    | 31.0     | 27.1    | 33.9     | 27.8    | 31.0     | 24.0    |
| Great risk                 | 52.6     | 46.4    | 46.7     | 46.3    | 48.3     | 45.1    | 42.4     | 42.8    | 48.2     | 45.5    |
| Can't say, drug unfamiliar | 4.4      | 5.1     | 5.7      | 3.8     | 3.4      | 3.1     | 5.1      | 3.4     | 4.7      | 4.0     |
| N of Valid                 | 114      | 13,036  | 105      | 12,714  | 87       | 10,150  | 59       | 6,714   | 365      | 42,614  |
| N of Miss                  | 9        | 801     | 3        | 635     | 2        | 487     | 0        | 421     | 14       | 2,344   |

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

|                            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|----------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No risk                    | 2.7      | 21.0    | 3.9      | 13.4    | 1.1      | 10.1    | 5.3      | 9.9     | 3.1      | 14.4    |
| Slight risk                | 1.8      | 4.4     | 3.9      | 5.5     | 3.4      | 4.8     | 5.3      | 4.9     | 3.3      | 4.9     |
| Moderate risk              | 23.9     | 11.7    | 17.5     | 14.5    | 14.9     | 15.6    | 12.3     | 14.6    | 18.1     | 13.9    |
| Great risk                 | 66.4     | 55.4    | 64.1     | 60.4    | 71.3     | 63.8    | 68.4     | 64.8    | 67.2     | 60.4    |
| Can't say, drug unfamiliar | 5.3      | 7.5     | 10.7     | 6.3     | 9.2      | 5.6     | 8.8      | 5.7     | 8.3      | 6.4     |
| N of Valid                 | 113      | 12,985  | 103      | 12,687  | 87       | 10,129  | 57       | 6,700   | 360      | 42,501  |
| N of Miss                  | 10       | 852     | 5        | 662     | 2        | 508     | 2        | 435     | 19       | 2,457   |

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

|                            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|----------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No risk                    | 2.7      | 20.9    | 4.8      | 13.2    | 1.2      | 9.9     | 1.8      | 9.8     | 2.8      | 14.2    |
| Slight risk                | 0.9      | 3.3     | 1.9      | 4.4     | 3.5      | 4.0     | 5.3      | 3.9     | 2.5      | 3.9     |
| Moderate risk              | 11.8     | 9.9     | 17.3     | 13.9    | 5.9      | 15.1    | 10.5     | 14.0    | 11.8     | 13.0    |
| Great risk                 | 78.2     | 57.7    | 65.4     | 61.8    | 82.4     | 65.0    | 71.9     | 66.3    | 74.4     | 62.0    |
| Can't say, drug unfamiliar | 6.4      | 8.3     | 10.6     | 6.7     | 7.1      | 6.0     | 10.5     | 6.0     | 8.4      | 6.9     |
| N of Valid                 | 110      | 12,974  | 104      | 12,679  | 85       | 10,125  | 57       | 6,700   | 356      | 42,478  |
| N of Miss                  | 13       | 863     | 4        | 670     | 4        | 512     | 2        | 435     | 23       | 2,480   |

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

|                            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|----------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No risk                    | 2.7      | 21.3    | 5.7      | 15.5    | 3.4      | 13.6    | 7.0      | 13.7    | 4.4      | 16.5    |
| Slight risk                | 8.8      | 9.1     | 26.7     | 16.5    | 32.2     | 20.5    | 31.6     | 20.6    | 23.2     | 15.8    |
| Moderate risk              | 24.8     | 17.5    | 22.9     | 24.6    | 32.2     | 28.3    | 19.3     | 29.3    | 25.1     | 24.1    |
| Great risk                 | 59.3     | 44.2    | 40.0     | 38.6    | 32.2     | 33.8    | 36.8     | 32.2    | 43.6     | 38.2    |
| Can't say, drug unfamiliar | 4.4      | 7.8     | 4.8      | 4.9     | 0.0      | 3.7     | 5.3      | 4.2     | 3.6      | 5.4     |
| N of Valid                 | 113      | 13,009  | 105      | 12,694  | 87       | 10,148  | 57       | 6,713   | 362      | 42,564  |
| N of Miss                  | 10       | 828     | 3        | 655     | 2        | 489     | 2        | 422     | 17       | 2,394   |

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

|                            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|----------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No risk                    | 3.6      | 21.7    | 5.7      | 16.0    | 5.7      | 14.8    | 12.1     | 14.9    | 6.1      | 17.3    |
| Slight risk                | 8.9      | 9.4     | 20.0     | 16.9    | 27.6     | 22.2    | 29.3     | 23.3    | 19.9     | 16.9    |
| Moderate risk              | 24.1     | 18.8    | 30.5     | 26.1    | 42.5     | 28.5    | 12.1     | 27.7    | 28.5     | 24.7    |
| Great risk                 | 58.9     | 38.5    | 36.2     | 33.6    | 21.8     | 29.8    | 41.4     | 28.3    | 40.6     | 33.4    |
| Can't say, drug unfamiliar | 4.5      | 11.6    | 7.6      | 7.4     | 2.3      | 4.8     | 5.2      | 5.7     | 5.0      | 7.8     |
| N of Valid                 | 112      | 13,005  | 105      | 12,714  | 87       | 10,155  | 58       | 6,716   | 362      | 42,590  |
| N of Miss                  | 11       | 832     | 3        | 635     | 2        | 482     | 1        | 419     | 17       | 2,368   |

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

|                            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|----------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No risk                    | 2.7      | 21.3    | 3.9      | 14.5    | 3.4      | 12.0    | 8.6      | 12.2    | 4.2      | 15.6    |
| Slight risk                | 3.5      | 4.9     | 11.7     | 8.2     | 9.2      | 10.9    | 12.1     | 11.9    | 8.6      | 8.4     |
| Moderate risk              | 12.4     | 12.3    | 22.3     | 20.2    | 36.8     | 25.0    | 27.6     | 25.9    | 23.5     | 19.8    |
| Great risk                 | 77.0     | 49.5    | 50.5     | 49.4    | 48.3     | 47.0    | 48.3     | 44.2    | 57.9     | 48.0    |
| Can't say, drug unfamiliar | 4.4      | 12.0    | 11.7     | 7.7     | 2.3      | 5.1     | 3.4      | 5.8     | 5.8      | 8.1     |
| N of Valid                 | 113      | 13,008  | 103      | 12,712  | 87       | 10,144  | 58       | 6,715   | 361      | 42,579  |
| N of Miss                  | 10       | 829     | 5        | 637     | 2        | 493     | 1        | 420     | 18       | 2,379   |

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

|                                | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                                | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No                             | 92.6     | 94.6    | 93.5     | 95.0    | 96.6     | 95.6    | 93.2     | 96.6    | 93.9     | 95.3    |
| No, but would like to          | 2.5      | 2.0     | 1.9      | 1.8     | 2.3      | 1.5     | 3.4      | 1.1     | 2.4      | 1.7     |
| Yes, in the past               | 2.5      | 2.2     | 2.8      | 2.0     | 1.1      | 1.9     | 1.7      | 1.3     | 2.1      | 1.9     |
| Yes, belong now                | 2.5      | 1.1     | 1.9      | 1.1     | 0.0      | 0.9     | 1.7      | 0.9     | 1.6      | 1.0     |
| Yes, but would like to get out | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| N of Valid                     | 122      | 12,542  | 107      | 12,195  | 88       | 9,748   | 59       | 6,427   | 376      | 40,912  |
| N of Miss                      | 1        | 1,295   | 1        | 1,154   | 1        | 889     | 0        | 708     | 3        | 4,046   |

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

|                                 | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|---------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                                 | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No                              | 10.2     | 17.9    | 11.3     | 15.9    | 12.5     | 17.6    | 20.3     | 20.2    | 12.7     | 17.6    |
| Yes                             | 2.5      | 2.9     | 2.8      | 2.8     | 1.1      | 2.6     | 3.4      | 2.0     | 2.4      | 2.6     |
| I have never belonged to a gang | 87.3     | 79.3    | 85.8     | 81.4    | 86.4     | 79.8    | 76.3     | 77.8    | 84.9     | 79.8    |
| N of Valid                      | 118      | 12,922  | 106      | 12,565  | 88       | 10,015  | 59       | 6,590   | 371      | 42,092  |
| N of Miss                       | 5        | 915     | 2        | 784     | 1        | 622     | 0        | 545     | 8        | 2,866   |

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

|                           | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|---------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                           | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never                     | 11.4     | 25.9    | 17.1     | 21.7    | 9.0      | 20.7    | 15.3     | 23.8    | 13.1     | 23.1    |
| Rarely                    | 25.4     | 25.6    | 21.9     | 26.8    | 22.5     | 26.7    | 20.3     | 28.4    | 22.9     | 26.7    |
| 1-2 times a month         | 15.8     | 13.0    | 13.3     | 13.5    | 20.2     | 14.3    | 20.3     | 14.9    | 16.9     | 13.8    |
| About once a week or more | 47.4     | 35.5    | 47.6     | 38.0    | 48.3     | 38.3    | 44.1     | 32.9    | 47.1     | 36.5    |
| N of Valid                | 114      | 12,772  | 105      | 12,608  | 89       | 10,067  | 59       | 6,636   | 367      | 42,083  |
| N of Miss                 | 9        | 1,065   | 3        | 741     | 0        | 570     | 0        | 499     | 12       | 2,875   |

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

|                                   | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|-----------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                                   | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never                             | 95.8     | 96.9    | 88.5     | 93.6    | 82.0     | 89.8    | 78.0     | 89.0    | 87.6     | 93.0    |
| Once or twice                     | 4.2      | 2.4     | 4.8      | 4.5     | 11.2     | 6.0     | 13.6     | 6.2     | 7.6      | 4.5     |
| Once in a while but not regularly | 0.0      | 0.4     | 2.9      | 1.1     | 2.2      | 2.1     | 3.4      | 2.2     | 1.9      | 1.3     |
| Regularly in the past             | 0.0      | 0.2     | 1.0      | 0.5     | 2.2      | 1.2     | 1.7      | 1.5     | 1.1      | 0.7     |
| Regularly now                     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 2.9      | 0.3     | 2.2      | 0.8     | 3.4      | 1.1     | 1.9      | 0.5     |
| N of Valid                        | 118      | 12,634  | 104      | 12,252  | 89       | 9,773   | 59       | 6,480   | 370      | 41,139  |
| N of Miss                         | 5        | 1,203   | 4        | 1,097   | 0        | 864     | 0        | 655     | 9        | 3,819   |

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

|                              | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                              | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Not at all                   | 99.2     | 99.3    | 96.2     | 98.2    | 93.3     | 97.0    | 86.4     | 96.1    | 94.9     | 97.9    |
| Once or twice                | 0.8      | 0.5     | 0.9      | 1.1     | 3.4      | 1.4     | 6.8      | 1.8     | 2.4      | 1.1     |
| Once or twice per week       | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.9      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 0.3      | 0.3     |
| Three to five times per week | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 1.7      | 0.2     | 0.3      | 0.1     |
| About once a day             | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.9      | 0.1     | 1.1      | 0.2     | 3.4      | 0.3     | 1.1      | 0.1     |
| More than once a day         | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.9      | 0.2     | 2.2      | 0.7     | 1.7      | 1.1     | 1.1      | 0.4     |
| N of Valid                   | 119      | 12,816  | 106      | 12,448  | 89       | 9,920   | 59       | 6,520   | 373      | 41,704  |
| N of Miss                    | 4        | 1,021   | 2        | 901     | 0        | 717     | 0        | 615     | 6        | 3,254   |

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

|                                   | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|-----------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                                   | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never                             | 93.3     | 95.6    | 83.2     | 89.9    | 83.1     | 85.3    | 82.5     | 82.8    | 86.3     | 89.5    |
| Once or twice                     | 5.8      | 3.5     | 12.1     | 7.4     | 11.2     | 9.2     | 12.3     | 10.2    | 9.9      | 7.1     |
| Once in a while but not regularly | 0.0      | 0.4     | 2.8      | 1.4     | 1.1      | 2.9     | 1.8      | 3.7     | 1.3      | 1.8     |
| Regularly in the past             | 0.8      | 0.3     | 0.9      | 0.9     | 4.5      | 2.0     | 3.5      | 2.3     | 2.1      | 1.2     |
| Regularly now                     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.9      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.7     | 0.0      | 0.9     | 0.3      | 0.4     |
| N of Valid                        | 120      | 12,839  | 107      | 12,445  | 89       | 9,899   | 57       | 6,511   | 373      | 41,694  |
| N of Miss                         | 3        | 998     | 1        | 904     | 0        | 738     | 2        | 624     | 6        | 3,264   |

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

|                                      | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                                      | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Not at all                           | 100.0    | 99.5    | 97.2     | 98.4    | 100.0    | 96.9    | 96.5     | 96.2    | 98.7     | 98.0    |
| Less than one cigarette per day      | 0.0      | 0.4     | 1.9      | 1.0     | 0.0      | 2.0     | 3.5      | 2.4     | 1.1      | 1.3     |
| One to five cigarettes per day       | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.9      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.8     | 0.0      | 0.9     | 0.3      | 0.5     |
| About one-half pack per day          | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| About one pack per day               | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| About one and one-half packs per day | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| Two packs or more per day            | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| N of Valid                           | 119      | 12,847  | 106      | 12,434  | 89       | 9,924   | 57       | 6,530   | 371      | 41,735  |
| N of Miss                            | 4        | 990     | 2        | 915     | 0        | 713     | 2        | 605     | 8        | 3,223   |



Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

|   | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|---|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|   | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars             | 72.9     | 60.2    | 67.3     | 61.1    | 71.9     | 65.9    | 72.9     | 69.0    | 71.0     | 63.2    |
| Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars | 9.3      | 8.1     | 5.6      | 8.6     | 11.2     | 8.8     | 13.6     | 8.6     | 9.4      | 8.5     |
| Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars                 | 0.0      | 2.1     | 2.8      | 2.3     | 2.2      | 2.1     | 0.0      | 2.4     | 1.3      | 2.2     |
| There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars            | 1.7      | 3.5     | 6.5      | 5.0     | 3.4      | 5.0     | 3.4      | 5.2     | 3.8      | 4.6     |
| I don't know  | 16.1     | 26.1    | 17.8     | 23.1    | 11.2     | 18.2    | 10.2     | 14.8    | 14.5     | 21.6    |
| N of Valid  | 118      | 12,947  | 107      | 12,603  | 89       | 10,069  | 59       | 6,627   | 373      | 42,246  |
| N of Miss   | 5        | 890     | 1        | 746     | 0        | 568     | 0        | 508     | 6        | 2,712   |

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

|               | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|---------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|               | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never         | 13.4     | 35.0    | 16.2     | 34.8    | 44.9     | 45.5    | 37.3     | 52.8    | 25.5     | 40.2    |
| Rarely        | 21.8     | 17.9    | 30.5     | 22.1    | 23.6     | 21.2    | 32.2     | 18.9    | 26.3     | 20.1    |
| Sometimes     | 21.8     | 23.9    | 30.5     | 24.4    | 20.2     | 20.1    | 20.3     | 17.6    | 23.7     | 22.2    |
| Often         | 31.9     | 13.6    | 10.5     | 12.0    | 10.1     | 9.0     | 6.8      | 7.2     | 16.7     | 11.0    |
| Almost always | 10.9     | 9.5     | 12.4     | 6.7     | 1.1      | 4.2     | 3.4      | 3.4     | 7.8      | 6.5     |
| N of Valid    | 119      | 12,958  | 105      | 12,588  | 89       | 10,010  | 59       | 6,583   | 372      | 42,139  |
| N of Miss     | 4        | 879     | 3        | 761     | 0        | 627     | 0        | 552     | 7        | 2,819   |

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

|                  | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                  | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| None             | 98.3     | 98.3    | 93.3     | 95.8    | 92.0     | 92.4    | 86.2     | 87.7    | 93.5     | 94.5    |
| Once             | 0.9      | 1.0     | 2.9      | 2.2     | 4.5      | 3.6     | 5.2      | 5.3     | 3.0      | 2.7     |
| Twice            | 0.9      | 0.4     | 1.0      | 1.0     | 1.1      | 1.6     | 0.0      | 3.0     | 0.8      | 1.3     |
| 3-5 times        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 1.9      | 0.6     | 1.1      | 1.5     | 3.4      | 2.6     | 1.4      | 1.0     |
| 6-9 times        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 1.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 5.2      | 0.5     | 1.1      | 0.2     |
| 10 or more times | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 1.1      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 0.9     | 0.3      | 0.3     |
| N of Valid       | 117      | 12,689  | 105      | 12,292  | 88       | 9,802   | 58       | 6,460   | 368      | 41,243  |
| N of Miss        | 6        | 1,148   | 3        | 1,057   | 1        | 835     | 1        | 675     | 11       | 3,715   |

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

|                 | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|-----------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                 | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0 times         | 89.7     | 92.3    | 84.9     | 90.4    | 87.5     | 89.1    | 86.2     | 89.4    | 87.3     | 90.5    |
| 1 time          | 6.8      | 3.6     | 5.7      | 4.1     | 5.7      | 5.0     | 3.4      | 4.3     | 5.7      | 4.2     |
| 2 or 3 times    | 2.6      | 2.2     | 5.7      | 3.2     | 4.5      | 3.8     | 6.9      | 3.4     | 4.6      | 3.1     |
| 4 or 5 times    | 0.9      | 0.5     | 2.8      | 0.8     | 2.3      | 0.8     | 1.7      | 1.1     | 1.9      | 0.7     |
| 6 or more times | 0.0      | 1.3     | 0.9      | 1.5     | 0.0      | 1.3     | 1.7      | 1.8     | 0.5      | 1.4     |
| N of Valid      | 117      | 12,801  | 106      | 12,434  | 88       | 9,910   | 58       | 6,489   | 369      | 41,634  |
| N of Miss       | 6        | 1,036   | 2        | 915     | 1        | 727     | 1        | 646     | 10       | 3,324   |

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

|   | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|---|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|   | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| I did not drive a car in the past 30 days | 63.4     | 53.9    | 55.8     | 58.5    | 34.1     | 45.0    | 22.8     | 28.2    | 47.6     | 49.1    |
| 0 times                                   | 35.7     | 45.2    | 44.2     | 40.1    | 63.6     | 52.9    | 63.2     | 67.0    | 49.3     | 48.9    |
| 1 time                                    | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 0.9     | 7.0      | 1.6     | 1.1      | 0.8     |
| 2 or 3 times                              | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 2.3      | 0.6     | 3.5      | 1.4     | 1.1      | 0.6     |
| 4 or 5 times                              | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 0.2     |
| 6 or more times                           | 0.9      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 3.5      | 1.2     | 0.8      | 0.4     |
| N of Valid                                | 112      | 12,834  | 104      | 12,453  | 88       | 9,960   | 57       | 6,524   | 361      | 41,771  |
| N of Miss                                 | 11       | 1,003   | 4        | 896     | 1        | 677     | 2        | 611     | 18       | 3,187   |

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

|   | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|---|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|   | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| I did not drink alcohol in the past year  | 92.6     | 94.9    | 81.6     | 86.4    | 65.7     | 75.1    | 62.2     | 67.7    | 78.6     | 83.3    |
| At my home  | 4.2      | 3.0     | 11.5     | 7.2     | 11.9     | 11.3    | 17.8     | 12.9    | 10.2     | 7.8     |
| At someone else's home  | 2.1      | 1.3     | 4.6      | 4.9     | 19.4     | 11.0    | 20.0     | 15.8    | 9.5      | 7.0     |
| At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner | 0.0      | 0.3     | 1.1      | 0.7     | 0.0      | 1.4     | 0.0      | 2.0     | 0.3      | 0.9     |
| At a sporting event or concert  | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub  | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.2     |
| At an empty building or a construction site                                     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| At a hotel/motel  | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.2     |
| In a car  | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 1.5      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 0.3      | 0.2     |
| At school   | 1.1      | 0.0     | 1.1      | 0.2     | 1.5      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 1.0      | 0.1     |
| N of Valid  | 95       | 12,554  | 87       | 12,278  | 67       | 9,861   | 45       | 6,504   | 294      | 41,197  |
| N of Miss   | 28       | 1,283   | 21       | 1,071   | 22       | 776     | 14       | 631     | 85       | 3,761   |

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

|                                | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                                | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 8.4      | 19.1    | 23.0     | 25.8    | 26.2     | 33.0    | 46.5     | 34.7    | 23.0     | 26.9    |
| Somewhat disapprove            | 12.0     | 7.8     | 9.5      | 15.4    | 21.5     | 19.7    | 20.9     | 20.9    | 15.1     | 15.0    |
| Strongly disapprove            | 73.5     | 58.5    | 55.4     | 45.0    | 43.1     | 36.7    | 25.6     | 34.6    | 53.2     | 45.5    |
| Don't know or can't say        | 6.0      | 14.6    | 12.2     | 13.7    | 9.2      | 10.6    | 7.0      | 9.8     | 8.7      | 12.6    |
| N of Valid                     | 83       | 12,615  | 74       | 12,332  | 65       | 9,879   | 43       | 6,498   | 265      | 41,324  |
| N of Miss                      | 40       | 1,222   | 34       | 1,017   | 24       | 758     | 16       | 637     | 114      | 3,634   |

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 97.3     | 98.0    | 90.3     | 93.7    | 85.2     | 88.2    | 81.0     | 82.1    | 89.8     | 91.9    |
| 1-2        | 2.7      | 1.8     | 6.8      | 5.0     | 10.2     | 8.8     | 12.1     | 12.3    | 7.2      | 6.1     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.2     | 1.9      | 1.0     | 2.3      | 2.2     | 5.2      | 3.7     | 1.9      | 1.4     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 1.1      | 0.5     | 1.7      | 1.2     | 0.6      | 0.4     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 1.0      | 0.2     | 1.1      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.8     | 0.6      | 0.3     |
| N of Valid | 112      | 12,774  | 103      | 12,447  | 88       | 9,926   | 58       | 6,534   | 361      | 41,681  |
| N of Miss  | 11       | 1,063   | 5        | 902     | 1        | 711     | 1        | 601     | 18       | 3,277   |

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 99.1     | 99.4    | 91.2     | 96.6    | 96.6     | 92.0    | 84.2     | 88.3    | 93.9     | 95.0    |
| 1-2        | 0.9      | 0.5     | 4.9      | 1.8     | 2.3      | 3.6     | 1.8      | 5.0     | 2.5      | 2.3     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 2.0      | 0.7     | 0.0      | 1.7     | 8.8      | 2.0     | 2.0      | 1.0     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 2.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.7     | 0.0      | 1.0     | 0.6      | 0.4     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 1.1      | 1.9     | 5.3      | 3.8     | 1.1      | 1.2     |
| N of Valid | 111      | 12,739  | 102      | 12,416  | 88       | 9,914   | 57       | 6,521   | 358      | 41,590  |
| N of Miss  | 12       | 1,098   | 6        | 933     | 1        | 723     | 2        | 614     | 21       | 3,368   |

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 100.0    | 99.9    | 100.0    | 99.7    | 100.0    | 99.4    | 100.0    | 99.0    | 100.0    | 99.6    |
| 1-2        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 0.0      | 0.9     | 0.0      | 0.3     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| N of Valid | 104      | 12,693  | 105      | 12,427  | 88       | 9,915   | 57       | 6,535   | 354      | 41,570  |
| N of Miss  | 19       | 1,144   | 3        | 922     | 1        | 722     | 2        | 600     | 25       | 3,388   |

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 100.0    | 100.0   | 99.0     | 99.9    | 100.0    | 99.8    | 100.0    | 99.8    | 99.7     | 99.9    |
| 1-2        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 1.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.3      | 0.1     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| N of Valid | 104      | 12,720  | 102      | 12,421  | 85       | 9,908   | 58       | 6,532   | 349      | 41,581  |
| N of Miss  | 19       | 1,117   | 6        | 928     | 4        | 729     | 1        | 603     | 30       | 3,377   |

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 96.3     | 98.3    | 96.2     | 97.9    | 100.0    | 98.9    | 100.0    | 99.5    | 97.8     | 98.5    |
| 1-2        | 3.7      | 1.1     | 3.8      | 1.6     | 0.0      | 0.7     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 2.2      | 1.0     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 12,742  | 104      | 12,431  | 87       | 9,919   | 57       | 6,536   | 357      | 41,628  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,095   | 4        | 918     | 2        | 718     | 2        | 599     | 22       | 3,330   |

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 100.0    | 99.8    | 99.0     | 99.4    | 100.0    | 99.2    | 100.0    | 99.6    | 99.7     | 99.5    |
| 1-2        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.3     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 1.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.3      | 0.1     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 12,698  | 99       | 12,411  | 87       | 9,911   | 58       | 6,529   | 353      | 41,549  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,139   | 9        | 938     | 2        | 726     | 1        | 606     | 26       | 3,409   |

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 100.0    | 99.9    | 100.0    | 99.9    | 100.0    | 99.9    | 100.0    | 99.8    | 100.0    | 99.9    |
| 1-2        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| N of Valid | 107      | 12,693  | 97       | 12,415  | 88       | 9,917   | 58       | 6,535   | 350      | 41,560  |
| N of Miss  | 16       | 1,144   | 11       | 934     | 1        | 720     | 1        | 600     | 29       | 3,398   |

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 98.1     | 97.8    | 97.0     | 98.7    | 100.0    | 99.5    | 100.0    | 99.8    | 98.6     | 98.8    |
| 1-2        | 0.0      | 1.6     | 3.0      | 1.0     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.9      | 0.9     |
| 3-5        | 1.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.3      | 0.2     |
| 6-9        | 1.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.3      | 0.0     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| N of Valid | 103      | 12,673  | 99       | 12,410  | 89       | 9,919   | 58       | 6,533   | 349      | 41,535  |
| N of Miss  | 20       | 1,164   | 9        | 939     | 0        | 718     | 1        | 602     | 30       | 3,423   |

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 100.0    | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0   | 100.0    | 99.9    | 100.0    | 99.9    | 100.0    | 99.9    |
| 1-2        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| N of Valid | 104      | 12,663  | 100      | 12,410  | 89       | 9,906   | 58       | 6,528   | 351      | 41,507  |
| N of Miss  | 19       | 1,174   | 8        | 939     | 0        | 731     | 1        | 607     | 28       | 3,451   |



Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 100.0    | 100.0   | 100.0    | 99.9    | 100.0    | 99.7    | 100.0    | 99.7    | 100.0    | 99.8    |
| 1-2        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| N of Valid | 102      | 12,608  | 97       | 12,385  | 89       | 9,898   | 58       | 6,523   | 346      | 41,414  |
| N of Miss  | 21       | 1,229   | 11       | 964     | 0        | 739     | 1        | 612     | 33       | 3,544   |

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 99.0     | 99.8    | 100.0    | 99.8    | 98.9     | 99.8    | 98.3     | 99.9    | 99.1     | 99.8    |
| 1-2        | 1.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.3      | 0.1     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 1.1      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.3      | 0.0     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 1.7      | 0.1     | 0.3      | 0.0     |
| N of Valid | 104      | 12,654  | 99       | 12,414  | 87       | 9,906   | 58       | 6,528   | 348      | 41,502  |
| N of Miss  | 19       | 1,183   | 9        | 935     | 2        | 731     | 1        | 607     | 31       | 3,456   |

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 96.3     | 98.1    | 97.0     | 97.4    | 98.9     | 97.5    | 94.7     | 98.0    | 96.9     | 97.8    |
| 1-2        | 2.8      | 1.1     | 3.0      | 1.5     | 1.1      | 1.4     | 3.5      | 1.1     | 2.6      | 1.3     |
| 3-5        | 0.9      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.3      | 0.5     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 1.8      | 0.3     | 0.3      | 0.4     |
| N of Valid | 108      | 12,672  | 100      | 12,415  | 87       | 9,904   | 57       | 6,529   | 352      | 41,520  |
| N of Miss  | 15       | 1,165   | 8        | 934     | 2        | 733     | 2        | 606     | 27       | 3,438   |

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 98.1     | 99.1    | 99.0     | 98.6    | 100.0    | 98.9    | 100.0    | 99.4    | 99.1     | 98.9    |
| 1-2        | 0.9      | 0.7     | 1.0      | 0.8     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.6      | 0.7     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     |
| 6-9        | 0.9      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.3      | 0.1     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| N of Valid | 108      | 12,682  | 97       | 12,406  | 88       | 9,907   | 57       | 6,525   | 350      | 41,520  |
| N of Miss  | 15       | 1,155   | 11       | 943     | 1        | 730     | 2        | 610     | 29       | 3,438   |

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 100.0    | 99.5    | 94.9     | 97.3    | 90.8     | 93.7    | 89.5     | 89.5    | 94.6     | 95.9    |
| 1-2        | 0.0      | 0.4     | 4.0      | 1.7     | 6.9      | 4.2     | 7.0      | 6.7     | 4.0      | 2.7     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 1.1      | 1.2     | 1.8      | 2.0     | 0.6      | 0.8     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 1.1      | 0.5     | 1.8      | 0.8     | 0.6      | 0.3     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 1.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 1.0     | 0.3      | 0.3     |
| N of Valid | 107      | 12,692  | 99       | 12,386  | 87       | 9,891   | 57       | 6,527   | 350      | 41,496  |
| N of Miss  | 16       | 1,145   | 9        | 963     | 2        | 746     | 2        | 608     | 29       | 3,462   |

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 100.0    | 98.7    | 89.5     | 95.7    | 92.9     | 92.2    | 86.2     | 88.3    | 93.0     | 94.6    |
| 1-2        | 0.0      | 1.1     | 9.5      | 3.1     | 3.6      | 5.3     | 10.3     | 8.0     | 5.2      | 3.8     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.9     | 1.2      | 1.7     | 1.7      | 2.6     | 0.6      | 1.1     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 1.1      | 0.2     | 2.4      | 0.5     | 1.7      | 0.6     | 1.2      | 0.3     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.2     |
| N of Valid | 106      | 12,672  | 95       | 12,385  | 84       | 9,894   | 58       | 6,522   | 343      | 41,473  |
| N of Miss  | 17       | 1,165   | 13       | 964     | 5        | 743     | 1        | 613     | 36       | 3,485   |

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 95.4     | 98.1    | 84.5     | 92.4    | 79.5     | 85.8    | 77.6     | 82.9    | 85.5     | 91.1    |
| 1-2        | 2.8      | 1.2     | 4.9      | 3.5     | 8.0      | 4.8     | 3.4      | 4.7     | 4.7      | 3.3     |
| 3-5        | 1.8      | 0.3     | 2.9      | 1.4     | 3.4      | 2.3     | 1.7      | 1.9     | 2.5      | 1.3     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 1.9      | 0.7     | 0.0      | 1.1     | 0.0      | 0.8     | 0.6      | 0.6     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.3     | 5.8      | 2.1     | 9.1      | 6.1     | 17.2     | 9.7     | 6.7      | 3.7     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 12,726  | 103      | 12,428  | 88       | 9,928   | 58       | 6,537   | 358      | 41,619  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,111   | 5        | 921     | 1        | 709     | 1        | 598     | 21       | 3,339   |

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 100.0    | 99.4    | 92.1     | 97.4    | 97.7     | 94.2    | 86.0     | 91.7    | 94.9     | 96.3    |
| 1-2        | 0.0      | 0.4     | 4.0      | 1.4     | 1.1      | 2.8     | 3.5      | 3.6     | 2.0      | 1.8     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 2.0      | 0.6     | 1.1      | 1.1     | 5.3      | 1.3     | 1.7      | 0.7     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 1.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.7     | 0.0      | 0.9     | 0.3      | 0.4     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 1.0      | 0.5     | 0.0      | 1.3     | 5.3      | 2.5     | 1.1      | 0.9     |
| N of Valid | 107      | 12,684  | 101      | 12,404  | 87       | 9,907   | 57       | 6,530   | 352      | 41,525  |
| N of Miss  | 16       | 1,153   | 7        | 945     | 2        | 730     | 2        | 605     | 27       | 3,433   |

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 95.4     | 97.5    | 89.9     | 93.7    | 93.1     | 92.1    | 89.7     | 93.8    | 92.4     | 94.5    |
| 1-2        | 1.8      | 1.6     | 2.0      | 3.6     | 3.4      | 3.9     | 0.0      | 2.8     | 2.0      | 2.9     |
| 3-5        | 2.8      | 0.4     | 2.0      | 1.1     | 0.0      | 1.7     | 1.7      | 1.0     | 1.7      | 1.0     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.2     | 2.0      | 0.5     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.6      | 0.4     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.2     | 4.0      | 1.1     | 3.4      | 1.8     | 8.6      | 1.9     | 3.4      | 1.1     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 12,690  | 99       | 12,405  | 87       | 9,904   | 58       | 6,533   | 353      | 41,532  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,147   | 9        | 944     | 2        | 733     | 1        | 602     | 26       | 3,426   |

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 86.6     | 91.7    | 74.0     | 82.1    | 54.0     | 71.1    | 58.6     | 64.1    | 70.6     | 79.6    |
| 1-2        | 9.8      | 5.8     | 13.5     | 9.4     | 16.1     | 10.9    | 13.8     | 10.6    | 13.0     | 8.8     |
| 3-5        | 1.8      | 1.5     | 3.8      | 4.0     | 8.0      | 7.0     | 8.6      | 7.7     | 5.0      | 4.5     |
| 6-9        | 0.9      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 1.5     | 4.6      | 3.4     | 5.2      | 4.2     | 2.2      | 2.1     |
| 10+        | 0.9      | 0.6     | 8.7      | 3.0     | 17.2     | 7.6     | 13.8     | 13.4    | 9.1      | 5.0     |
| N of Valid | 112      | 12,658  | 104      | 12,362  | 87       | 9,875   | 58       | 6,496   | 361      | 41,391  |
| N of Miss  | 11       | 1,179   | 4        | 987     | 2        | 762     | 1        | 639     | 18       | 3,567   |

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 99.1     | 98.6    | 86.1     | 93.0    | 82.8     | 84.9    | 75.9     | 77.1    | 87.7     | 90.3    |
| 1-2        | 0.9      | 0.9     | 5.0      | 3.0     | 8.0      | 4.9     | 8.6      | 6.2     | 5.0      | 3.3     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.2     | 3.0      | 1.5     | 3.4      | 2.6     | 1.7      | 3.9     | 2.0      | 1.8     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 2.0      | 0.5     | 1.1      | 1.5     | 1.7      | 2.3     | 1.1      | 0.9     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 4.0      | 1.9     | 4.6      | 6.1     | 12.1     | 10.4    | 4.2      | 3.7     |
| N of Valid | 112      | 12,635  | 101      | 12,321  | 87       | 9,847   | 58       | 6,480   | 358      | 41,283  |
| N of Miss  | 11       | 1,202   | 7        | 1,028   | 2        | 790     | 1        | 655     | 21       | 3,675   |

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 100.0    | 99.9    | 97.0     | 99.4    | 100.0    | 98.4    | 98.2     | 96.9    | 98.9     | 98.9    |
| 1-2        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 2.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 1.0     | 1.8      | 1.8     | 0.9      | 0.6     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.7     | 0.0      | 0.2     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 1.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.3      | 0.1     |
| N of Valid | 106      | 12,612  | 101      | 12,339  | 87       | 9,869   | 57       | 6,492   | 351      | 41,312  |
| N of Miss  | 17       | 1,225   | 7        | 1,010   | 2        | 768     | 2        | 643     | 28       | 3,646   |

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 100.0    | 99.8    | 98.0     | 99.6    | 98.8     | 99.6    | 100.0    | 99.0    | 99.2     | 99.6    |
| 1-2        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 1.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.7     | 0.3      | 0.3     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 1.2      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.3      | 0.1     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 1.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.3      | 0.1     |
| N of Valid | 112      | 12,626  | 100      | 12,345  | 86       | 9,871   | 56       | 6,494   | 354      | 41,336  |
| N of Miss  | 11       | 1,211   | 8        | 1,004   | 3        | 766     | 3        | 641     | 25       | 3,622   |

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 95.5     | 97.3    | 97.1     | 95.7    | 98.9     | 96.8    | 100.0    | 98.0    | 97.5     | 96.8    |
| 1-2        | 1.8      | 1.7     | 2.0      | 2.6     | 0.0      | 1.8     | 0.0      | 1.1     | 1.1      | 1.9     |
| 3-5        | 1.8      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.8     | 0.0      | 0.7     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.6      | 0.6     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     |
| 10+        | 0.9      | 0.4     | 1.0      | 0.6     | 1.1      | 0.5     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.8      | 0.5     |
| N of Valid | 110      | 12,632  | 102      | 12,344  | 87       | 9,881   | 58       | 6,499   | 357      | 41,356  |
| N of Miss  | 13       | 1,205   | 6        | 1,005   | 2        | 756     | 1        | 636     | 22       | 3,602   |

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 100.0    | 99.7    | 97.1     | 99.0    | 100.0    | 98.6    | 100.0    | 98.7    | 99.2     | 99.0    |
| 1-2        | 0.0      | 0.2     | 2.0      | 0.5     | 0.0      | 0.7     | 0.0      | 0.8     | 0.6      | 0.5     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.2     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 1.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.3      | 0.1     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.2     |
| N of Valid | 110      | 12,618  | 102      | 12,324  | 87       | 9,867   | 58       | 6,491   | 357      | 41,300  |
| N of Miss  | 13       | 1,219   | 6        | 1,025   | 2        | 770     | 1        | 644     | 22       | 3,658   |

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 98.2     | 99.9    | 99.0     | 99.7    | 100.0    | 99.6    | 100.0    | 99.6    | 99.2     | 99.7    |
| 1-2        | 0.9      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.3      | 0.2     |
| 3-5        | 0.9      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.3      | 0.0     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 1.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.3      | 0.0     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| N of Valid | 110      | 12,617  | 101      | 12,332  | 85       | 9,869   | 59       | 6,494   | 355      | 41,312  |
| N of Miss  | 13       | 1,220   | 7        | 1,017   | 4        | 768     | 0        | 641     | 24       | 3,646   |



Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 97.2     | 96.9    | 96.2     | 98.0    | 98.8     | 99.2    | 100.0    | 99.6    | 97.7     | 98.2    |
| 1-2        | 0.9      | 1.6     | 1.0      | 1.1     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.6      | 0.9     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.6     | 1.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.3      | 0.4     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.2     | 1.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.3      | 0.1     |
| 10+        | 1.9      | 0.7     | 1.0      | 0.4     | 1.2      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 1.1      | 0.4     |
| N of Valid | 107      | 12,583  | 104      | 12,339  | 86       | 9,867   | 57       | 6,496   | 354      | 41,285  |
| N of Miss  | 16       | 1,254   | 4        | 1,010   | 3        | 770     | 2        | 639     | 25       | 3,673   |

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 100.0    | 99.9    | 100.0    | 99.9    | 100.0    | 99.7    | 100.0    | 99.5    | 100.0    | 99.8    |
| 1-2        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| N of Valid | 107      | 12,587  | 100      | 12,319  | 86       | 9,862   | 58       | 6,498   | 351      | 41,266  |
| N of Miss  | 16       | 1,250   | 8        | 1,030   | 3        | 775     | 1        | 637     | 28       | 3,692   |

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 100.0    | 99.9    | 99.0     | 99.7    | 100.0    | 99.2    | 98.2     | 98.6    | 99.4     | 99.5    |
| 1-2        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 1.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 1.8      | 0.9     | 0.6      | 0.3     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| N of Valid | 108      | 12,559  | 100      | 12,326  | 85       | 9,856   | 57       | 6,494   | 350      | 41,235  |
| N of Miss  | 15       | 1,278   | 8        | 1,023   | 4        | 781     | 2        | 641     | 29       | 3,723   |

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 96.3     | 99.6    | 100.0    | 99.6    | 97.6     | 99.6    | 98.3     | 99.7    | 98.0     | 99.6    |
| 1-2        | 2.8      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.9      | 0.2     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 1.2      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.3      | 0.1     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 1.2      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.3      | 0.0     |
| 10+        | 0.9      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 1.7      | 0.1     | 0.6      | 0.1     |
| N of Valid | 107      | 12,579  | 95       | 12,334  | 85       | 9,875   | 59       | 6,500   | 346      | 41,288  |
| N of Miss  | 16       | 1,258   | 13       | 1,015   | 4        | 762     | 0        | 635     | 33       | 3,670   |

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 95.4     | 97.3    | 94.1     | 96.0    | 97.7     | 95.0    | 93.2     | 94.7    | 95.2     | 95.9    |
| 1-2        | 1.9      | 1.3     | 5.0      | 1.7     | 0.0      | 2.1     | 1.7      | 1.9     | 2.3      | 1.7     |
| 3-5        | 0.9      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.9     | 0.0      | 1.2     | 1.7      | 1.4     | 0.6      | 0.9     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.2     | 1.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 0.3      | 0.4     |
| 10+        | 1.9      | 0.9     | 0.0      | 1.1     | 2.3      | 1.2     | 3.4      | 1.4     | 1.7      | 1.1     |
| N of Valid | 108      | 12,594  | 101      | 12,332  | 87       | 9,877   | 59       | 6,494   | 355      | 41,297  |
| N of Miss  | 15       | 1,243   | 7        | 1,017   | 2        | 760     | 0        | 641     | 24       | 3,661   |

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 98.1     | 98.6    | 97.0     | 98.2    | 97.7     | 97.9    | 100.0    | 98.2    | 98.0     | 98.3    |
| 1-2        | 0.0      | 0.7     | 2.0      | 0.7     | 0.0      | 0.7     | 0.0      | 0.7     | 0.6      | 0.7     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.3     | 1.0      | 0.5     | 1.1      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.6      | 0.4     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     |
| 10+        | 1.9      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 1.1      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 0.8      | 0.4     |
| N of Valid | 108      | 12,599  | 100      | 12,336  | 87       | 9,872   | 58       | 6,494   | 353      | 41,301  |
| N of Miss  | 15       | 1,238   | 8        | 1,013   | 2        | 765     | 1        | 641     | 26       | 3,657   |

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 99.1     | 97.4    | 82.2     | 92.5    | 72.9     | 86.0    | 77.6     | 81.2    | 84.5     | 90.7    |
| 1-2        | 0.9      | 1.7     | 5.9      | 3.4     | 9.4      | 4.5     | 5.2      | 4.1     | 5.1      | 3.3     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.5     | 5.0      | 1.8     | 4.7      | 3.3     | 6.9      | 4.3     | 3.7      | 2.2     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.2     | 3.0      | 0.8     | 1.2      | 1.8     | 0.0      | 2.4     | 1.1      | 1.1     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.2     | 4.0      | 1.6     | 11.8     | 4.3     | 10.3     | 7.9     | 5.6      | 2.8     |
| N of Valid | 111      | 12,599  | 101      | 12,319  | 85       | 9,863   | 58       | 6,485   | 355      | 41,266  |
| N of Miss  | 12       | 1,238   | 7        | 1,030   | 4        | 774     | 1        | 650     | 24       | 3,692   |

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 94.4     | 96.4    | 76.8     | 87.3    | 65.5     | 77.9    | 63.8     | 74.0    | 77.2     | 85.7    |
| 1-2        | 1.9      | 2.1     | 4.0      | 4.7     | 8.0      | 5.9     | 6.9      | 5.7     | 4.8      | 4.4     |
| 3-5        | 2.8      | 0.6     | 4.0      | 2.5     | 3.4      | 3.8     | 5.2      | 3.5     | 3.7      | 2.4     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.3     | 3.0      | 1.3     | 3.4      | 1.8     | 1.7      | 2.2     | 2.0      | 1.3     |
| 10+        | 0.9      | 0.6     | 12.1     | 4.2     | 19.5     | 10.6    | 22.4     | 14.6    | 12.3     | 6.3     |
| N of Valid | 107      | 12,612  | 99       | 12,325  | 87       | 9,862   | 58       | 6,488   | 351      | 41,287  |
| N of Miss  | 16       | 1,225   | 9        | 1,024   | 2        | 775     | 1        | 647     | 28       | 3,671   |

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 100.0    | 99.1    | 89.2     | 95.1    | 86.2     | 89.3    | 79.3     | 84.7    | 90.1     | 93.3    |
| 1-2        | 0.0      | 0.5     | 2.9      | 2.1     | 6.9      | 3.4     | 6.9      | 4.2     | 3.7      | 2.2     |
| 3-5        | 0.0      | 0.2     | 2.0      | 1.0     | 1.1      | 2.0     | 0.0      | 2.8     | 0.8      | 1.3     |
| 6-9        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 2.9      | 0.5     | 2.3      | 1.2     | 3.4      | 1.5     | 2.0      | 0.7     |
| 10+        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 2.9      | 1.3     | 3.4      | 4.0     | 10.3     | 6.8     | 3.4      | 2.5     |
| N of Valid | 106      | 12,604  | 102      | 12,314  | 87       | 9,866   | 58       | 6,482   | 353      | 41,266  |
| N of Miss  | 17       | 1,233   | 6        | 1,035   | 2        | 771     | 1        | 653     | 26       | 3,692   |

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 89.7     | 95.9    | 81.4     | 89.4    | 76.1     | 85.2    | 81.0     | 85.0    | 82.5     | 89.7    |
| 1-2        | 7.5      | 2.5     | 6.9      | 4.8     | 8.0      | 5.3     | 6.9      | 5.5     | 7.3      | 4.3     |
| 3-5        | 0.9      | 0.8     | 2.9      | 2.1     | 2.3      | 3.1     | 1.7      | 2.7     | 2.0      | 2.0     |
| 6-9        | 0.9      | 0.3     | 1.0      | 0.9     | 1.1      | 1.4     | 0.0      | 1.4     | 0.8      | 0.9     |
| 10+        | 0.9      | 0.6     | 7.8      | 2.7     | 12.5     | 4.9     | 10.3     | 5.4     | 7.3      | 3.0     |
| N of Valid | 107      | 12,598  | 102      | 12,330  | 88       | 9,868   | 58       | 6,492   | 355      | 41,288  |
| N of Miss  | 16       | 1,239   | 6        | 1,019   | 1        | 769     | 1        | 643     | 24       | 3,670   |

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 2.7      | 2.7     | 5.0      | 5.1     | 9.1      | 7.6     | 3.4      | 8.8     | 5.0      | 5.6     |
| Yes        | 97.3     | 97.3    | 95.0     | 94.9    | 90.9     | 92.4    | 96.6     | 91.2    | 95.0     | 94.4    |
| N of Valid | 113      | 11,976  | 101      | 11,908  | 88       | 9,611   | 59       | 6,362   | 361      | 39,857  |
| N of Miss  | 10       | 1,861   | 7        | 1,441   | 1        | 1,026   | 0        | 773     | 18       | 5,101   |

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.8    | 99.0     | 99.8    | 100.0    | 99.8    | 100.0    | 99.4    | 99.7     | 99.7    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.2     | 1.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 0.3      | 0.3     |
| N of Valid | 113      | 11,976  | 101      | 11,908  | 88       | 9,611   | 59       | 6,362   | 361      | 39,857  |
| N of Miss  | 10       | 1,861   | 7        | 1,441   | 1        | 1,026   | 0        | 773     | 18       | 5,101   |

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.8    | 100.0    | 99.7    | 100.0    | 99.6    | 100.0    | 98.5    | 100.0    | 99.5    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 1.5     | 0.0      | 0.5     |
| N of Valid | 113      | 11,976  | 101      | 11,908  | 88       | 9,611   | 59       | 6,362   | 361      | 39,857  |
| N of Miss  | 10       | 1,861   | 7        | 1,441   | 1        | 1,026   | 0        | 773     | 18       | 5,101   |

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.4    | 98.0     | 98.3    | 94.3     | 96.7    | 94.9     | 95.0    | 97.2     | 97.7    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.6     | 2.0      | 1.7     | 5.7      | 3.3     | 5.1      | 5.0     | 2.8      | 2.3     |
| N of Valid | 113      | 11,976  | 101      | 11,908  | 88       | 9,611   | 59       | 6,362   | 361      | 39,857  |
| N of Miss  | 10       | 1,861   | 7        | 1,441   | 1        | 1,026   | 0        | 773     | 18       | 5,101   |

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 98.2     | 99.4    | 99.0     | 98.5    | 97.7     | 97.4    | 98.3     | 98.0    | 98.3     | 98.4    |
| Yes        | 1.8      | 0.6     | 1.0      | 1.5     | 2.3      | 2.6     | 1.7      | 2.0     | 1.7      | 1.6     |
| N of Valid | 113      | 11,976  | 101      | 11,908  | 88       | 9,611   | 59       | 6,362   | 361      | 39,857  |
| N of Miss  | 10       | 1,861   | 7        | 1,441   | 1        | 1,026   | 0        | 773     | 18       | 5,101   |

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.7    | 99.0     | 99.4    | 98.9     | 99.4    | 100.0    | 99.3    | 99.4     | 99.5    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.3     | 1.0      | 0.6     | 1.1      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 0.7     | 0.6      | 0.5     |
| N of Valid | 113      | 11,976  | 101      | 11,908  | 88       | 9,611   | 59       | 6,362   | 361      | 39,857  |
| N of Miss  | 10       | 1,861   | 7        | 1,441   | 1        | 1,026   | 0        | 773     | 18       | 5,101   |

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.7    | 100.0    | 99.7    | 100.0    | 99.5    | 100.0    | 99.3    | 100.0    | 99.6    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 0.0      | 0.7     | 0.0      | 0.4     |
| N of Valid | 113      | 11,976  | 101      | 11,908  | 88       | 9,611   | 59       | 6,362   | 361      | 39,857  |
| N of Miss  | 10       | 1,861   | 7        | 1,441   | 1        | 1,026   | 0        | 773     | 18       | 5,101   |

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 98.2     | 99.3    | 99.0     | 98.6    | 100.0    | 98.0    | 98.3     | 98.9    | 98.9     | 98.7    |
| Yes        | 1.8      | 0.7     | 1.0      | 1.4     | 0.0      | 2.0     | 1.7      | 1.1     | 1.1      | 1.3     |
| N of Valid | 113      | 11,976  | 101      | 11,908  | 88       | 9,611   | 59       | 6,362   | 361      | 39,857  |
| N of Miss  | 10       | 1,861   | 7        | 1,441   | 1        | 1,026   | 0        | 773     | 18       | 5,101   |

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.6    | 100.0    | 99.3    | 98.9     | 98.7    | 100.0    | 99.1    | 99.7     | 99.2    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.7     | 1.1      | 1.3     | 0.0      | 0.9     | 0.3      | 0.8     |
| N of Valid | 113      | 11,976  | 101      | 11,908  | 88       | 9,611   | 59       | 6,362   | 361      | 39,857  |
| N of Miss  | 10       | 1,861   | 7        | 1,441   | 1        | 1,026   | 0        | 773     | 18       | 5,101   |



Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.8    | 99.0     | 99.7    | 100.0    | 99.4    | 100.0    | 98.9    | 99.7     | 99.6    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.2     | 1.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 1.1     | 0.3      | 0.4     |
| N of Valid | 113      | 11,976  | 101      | 11,908  | 88       | 9,611   | 59       | 6,362   | 361      | 39,857  |
| N of Miss  | 10       | 1,861   | 7        | 1,441   | 1        | 1,026   | 0        | 773     | 18       | 5,101   |

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.9    | 100.0    | 99.8    | 100.0    | 99.8    | 100.0    | 99.6    | 100.0    | 99.8    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.2     |
| N of Valid | 113      | 11,976  | 101      | 11,908  | 88       | 9,611   | 59       | 6,362   | 361      | 39,857  |
| N of Miss  | 10       | 1,861   | 7        | 1,441   | 1        | 1,026   | 0        | 773     | 18       | 5,101   |

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 98.0    | 98.0     | 97.5    | 97.7     | 97.3    | 98.3     | 97.2    | 98.6     | 97.5    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 2.0     | 2.0      | 2.5     | 2.3      | 2.7     | 1.7      | 2.8     | 1.4      | 2.5     |
| N of Valid | 113      | 11,976  | 101      | 11,908  | 88       | 9,611   | 59       | 6,362   | 361      | 39,857  |
| N of Miss  | 10       | 1,861   | 7        | 1,441   | 1        | 1,026   | 0        | 773     | 18       | 5,101   |

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 6.2      | 3.1     | 15.0     | 10.6    | 27.6     | 17.6    | 27.1     | 20.5    | 17.3     | 11.6    |
| Yes        | 93.8     | 96.9    | 85.0     | 89.4    | 72.4     | 82.4    | 72.9     | 79.5    | 82.7     | 88.4    |
| N of Valid | 112      | 11,854  | 100      | 11,824  | 87       | 9,557   | 59       | 6,319   | 358      | 39,554  |
| N of Miss  | 11       | 1,983   | 8        | 1,525   | 2        | 1,080   | 0        | 816     | 21       | 5,404   |

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.8    | 100.0    | 99.5    | 97.7     | 98.3    | 98.3     | 95.6    | 99.2     | 98.7    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 2.3      | 1.7     | 1.7      | 4.4     | 0.8      | 1.3     |
| N of Valid | 112      | 11,854  | 100      | 11,824  | 87       | 9,557   | 59       | 6,319   | 358      | 39,554  |
| N of Miss  | 11       | 1,983   | 8        | 1,525   | 2        | 1,080   | 0        | 816     | 21       | 5,404   |

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.7    | 98.0     | 99.5    | 98.9     | 99.3    | 100.0    | 98.7    | 99.2     | 99.4    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.3     | 2.0      | 0.5     | 1.1      | 0.7     | 0.0      | 1.3     | 0.8      | 0.6     |
| N of Valid | 112      | 11,854  | 100      | 11,824  | 87       | 9,557   | 59       | 6,319   | 358      | 39,554  |
| N of Miss  | 11       | 1,983   | 8        | 1,525   | 2        | 1,080   | 0        | 816     | 21       | 5,404   |

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.8    | 99.0     | 99.5    | 100.0    | 99.0    | 100.0    | 97.6    | 99.7     | 99.2    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.2     | 1.0      | 0.5     | 0.0      | 1.0     | 0.0      | 2.4     | 0.3      | 0.8     |
| N of Valid | 112      | 11,854  | 100      | 11,824  | 87       | 9,557   | 59       | 6,319   | 358      | 39,554  |
| N of Miss  | 11       | 1,983   | 8        | 1,525   | 2        | 1,080   | 0        | 816     | 21       | 5,404   |

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 98.2     | 98.7    | 93.0     | 96.9    | 92.0     | 96.1    | 96.6     | 96.3    | 95.0     | 97.1    |
| Yes        | 1.8      | 1.3     | 7.0      | 3.1     | 8.0      | 3.9     | 3.4      | 3.7     | 5.0      | 2.9     |
| N of Valid | 112      | 11,854  | 100      | 11,824  | 87       | 9,557   | 59       | 6,319   | 358      | 39,554  |
| N of Miss  | 11       | 1,983   | 8        | 1,525   | 2        | 1,080   | 0        | 816     | 21       | 5,404   |

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 93.8     | 98.6    | 87.0     | 92.6    | 80.5     | 86.7    | 81.4     | 86.0    | 86.6     | 91.9    |
| Yes        | 6.2      | 1.4     | 13.0     | 7.4     | 19.5     | 13.3    | 18.6     | 14.0    | 13.4     | 8.1     |
| N of Valid | 112      | 11,854  | 100      | 11,824  | 87       | 9,557   | 59       | 6,319   | 358      | 39,554  |
| N of Miss  | 11       | 1,983   | 8        | 1,525   | 2        | 1,080   | 0        | 816     | 21       | 5,404   |

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.9    | 99.0     | 99.5    | 98.9     | 98.7    | 100.0    | 98.4    | 99.4     | 99.2    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 1.0      | 0.5     | 1.1      | 1.3     | 0.0      | 1.6     | 0.6      | 0.8     |
| N of Valid | 112      | 11,854  | 100      | 11,824  | 87       | 9,557   | 59       | 6,319   | 358      | 39,554  |
| N of Miss  | 11       | 1,983   | 8        | 1,525   | 2        | 1,080   | 0        | 816     | 21       | 5,404   |

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.9    | 99.0     | 99.8    | 100.0    | 99.7    | 100.0    | 99.6    | 99.7     | 99.8    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 1.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.3      | 0.2     |
| N of Valid | 112      | 11,854  | 100      | 11,824  | 87       | 9,557   | 59       | 6,319   | 358      | 39,554  |
| N of Miss  | 11       | 1,983   | 8        | 1,525   | 2        | 1,080   | 0        | 816     | 21       | 5,404   |

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.1    | 100.0    | 97.5    | 97.7     | 96.4    | 91.5     | 96.5    | 98.0     | 97.6    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.9     | 0.0      | 2.5     | 2.3      | 3.6     | 8.5      | 3.5     | 2.0      | 2.4     |
| N of Valid | 112      | 11,854  | 100      | 11,824  | 87       | 9,557   | 59       | 6,319   | 358      | 39,554  |
| N of Miss  | 11       | 1,983   | 8        | 1,525   | 2        | 1,080   | 0        | 816     | 21       | 5,404   |

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 10.5     | 4.8     | 24.8     | 14.6    | 34.5     | 22.9    | 36.2     | 25.9    | 24.5     | 15.4    |
| Yes        | 89.5     | 95.2    | 75.2     | 85.4    | 65.5     | 77.1    | 63.8     | 74.1    | 75.5     | 84.6    |
| N of Valid | 114      | 12,105  | 105      | 11,910  | 87       | 9,551   | 58       | 6,279   | 364      | 39,845  |
| N of Miss  | 9        | 1,732   | 3        | 1,439   | 2        | 1,086   | 1        | 856     | 15       | 5,113   |

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.7    | 100.0    | 99.4    | 98.9     | 98.9    | 100.0    | 98.2    | 99.7     | 99.2    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 1.1      | 1.1     | 0.0      | 1.8     | 0.3      | 0.8     |
| N of Valid | 114      | 12,105  | 105      | 11,910  | 87       | 9,551   | 58       | 6,279   | 364      | 39,845  |
| N of Miss  | 9        | 1,732   | 3        | 1,439   | 2        | 1,086   | 1        | 856     | 15       | 5,113   |

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.8    | 100.0    | 99.6    | 100.0    | 99.6    | 100.0    | 99.3    | 100.0    | 99.6    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.7     | 0.0      | 0.4     |
| N of Valid | 114      | 12,105  | 105      | 11,910  | 87       | 9,551   | 58       | 6,279   | 364      | 39,845  |
| N of Miss  | 9        | 1,732   | 3        | 1,439   | 2        | 1,086   | 1        | 856     | 15       | 5,113   |

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 93.0     | 97.4    | 88.6     | 92.2    | 83.9     | 89.4    | 87.9     | 89.2    | 88.7     | 92.6    |
| Yes        | 7.0      | 2.6     | 11.4     | 7.8     | 16.1     | 10.6    | 12.1     | 10.8    | 11.3     | 7.4     |
| N of Valid | 114      | 12,105  | 105      | 11,910  | 87       | 9,551   | 58       | 6,279   | 364      | 39,845  |
| N of Miss  | 9        | 1,732   | 3        | 1,439   | 2        | 1,086   | 1        | 856     | 15       | 5,113   |

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 95.6     | 98.3    | 90.5     | 93.5    | 87.4     | 87.8    | 81.0     | 86.2    | 89.8     | 92.4    |
| Yes        | 4.4      | 1.7     | 9.5      | 6.5     | 12.6     | 12.2    | 19.0     | 13.8    | 10.2     | 7.6     |
| N of Valid | 114      | 12,105  | 105      | 11,910  | 87       | 9,551   | 58       | 6,279   | 364      | 39,845  |
| N of Miss  | 9        | 1,732   | 3        | 1,439   | 2        | 1,086   | 1        | 856     | 15       | 5,113   |

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.6    | 96.2     | 97.3    | 96.6     | 94.8    | 94.8     | 95.0    | 97.3     | 97.0    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.4     | 3.8      | 2.7     | 3.4      | 5.2     | 5.2      | 5.0     | 2.7      | 3.0     |
| N of Valid | 114      | 12,105  | 105      | 11,910  | 87       | 9,551   | 58       | 6,279   | 364      | 39,845  |
| N of Miss  | 9        | 1,732   | 3        | 1,439   | 2        | 1,086   | 1        | 856     | 15       | 5,113   |

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 98.2     | 99.3    | 97.1     | 98.1    | 97.7     | 97.8    | 96.6     | 98.1    | 97.5     | 98.4    |
| Yes        | 1.8      | 0.7     | 2.9      | 1.9     | 2.3      | 2.2     | 3.4      | 1.9     | 2.5      | 1.6     |
| N of Valid | 114      | 12,105  | 105      | 11,910  | 87       | 9,551   | 58       | 6,279   | 364      | 39,845  |
| N of Miss  | 9        | 1,732   | 3        | 1,439   | 2        | 1,086   | 1        | 856     | 15       | 5,113   |

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 96.5     | 99.1    | 96.2     | 96.6    | 92.0     | 95.0    | 94.8     | 95.1    | 95.1     | 96.7    |
| Yes        | 3.5      | 0.9     | 3.8      | 3.4     | 8.0      | 5.0     | 5.2      | 4.9     | 4.9      | 3.3     |
| N of Valid | 114      | 12,105  | 105      | 11,910  | 87       | 9,551   | 58       | 6,279   | 364      | 39,845  |
| N of Miss  | 9        | 1,732   | 3        | 1,439   | 2        | 1,086   | 1        | 856     | 15       | 5,113   |

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 96.5     | 98.7    | 97.1     | 95.8    | 95.4     | 93.6    | 94.8     | 92.8    | 96.2     | 95.7    |
| Yes        | 3.5      | 1.3     | 2.9      | 4.2     | 4.6      | 6.4     | 5.2      | 7.2     | 3.8      | 4.3     |
| N of Valid | 114      | 12,105  | 105      | 11,910  | 87       | 9,551   | 58       | 6,279   | 364      | 39,845  |
| N of Miss  | 9        | 1,732   | 3        | 1,439   | 2        | 1,086   | 1        | 856     | 15       | 5,113   |

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 95.6     | 98.6    | 92.4     | 95.6    | 94.3     | 93.7    | 94.8     | 94.2    | 94.2     | 95.8    |
| Yes        | 4.4      | 1.4     | 7.6      | 4.4     | 5.7      | 6.3     | 5.2      | 5.8     | 5.8      | 4.2     |
| N of Valid | 114      | 12,105  | 105      | 11,910  | 87       | 9,551   | 58       | 6,279   | 364      | 39,845  |
| N of Miss  | 9        | 1,732   | 3        | 1,439   | 2        | 1,086   | 1        | 856     | 15       | 5,113   |

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.7    | 100.0    | 98.8    | 90.8     | 97.5    | 93.1     | 96.2    | 96.7     | 98.4    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 1.2     | 9.2      | 2.5     | 6.9      | 3.8     | 3.3      | 1.6     |
| N of Valid | 114      | 12,105  | 105      | 11,910  | 87       | 9,551   | 58       | 6,279   | 364      | 39,845  |
| N of Miss  | 9        | 1,732   | 3        | 1,439   | 2        | 1,086   | 1        | 856     | 15       | 5,113   |



Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

|                   | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|-------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                   | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| None              | 100.0    | 99.1    | 93.2     | 96.9    | 95.4     | 93.6    | 89.8     | 91.2    | 95.3     | 95.9    |
| Less than 1 a day | 0.0      | 0.5     | 5.8      | 1.6     | 1.1      | 3.2     | 6.8      | 4.1     | 3.1      | 2.1     |
| 1 a day           | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 2.3      | 1.1     | 0.0      | 1.4     | 0.6      | 0.7     |
| 2-3 a day         | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 0.0      | 1.0     | 1.7      | 2.0     | 0.3      | 0.8     |
| 4-6 a day         | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 1.1      | 0.4     | 1.7      | 0.6     | 0.6      | 0.3     |
| 7-10 a day        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.1     |
| 11 or more a day  | 0.0      | 0.1     | 1.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.6     | 0.3      | 0.3     |
| N of Valid        | 111      | 12,012  | 103      | 11,752  | 87       | 9,391   | 59       | 6,170   | 360      | 39,325  |
| N of Miss         | 12       | 1,825   | 5        | 1,597   | 2        | 1,246   | 0        | 965     | 19       | 5,633   |

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 0.0      | 2.0     | 12.1     | 6.3     | 14.0     | 13.0    | 24.1     | 18.8    | 10.8     | 8.7     |
| Yes        | 100.0    | 98.0    | 87.9     | 93.7    | 86.0     | 87.0    | 75.9     | 81.2    | 89.2     | 91.3    |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,913  | 99       | 11,877  | 86       | 9,594   | 58       | 6,340   | 352      | 39,724  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,924   | 9        | 1,472   | 3        | 1,043   | 1        | 795     | 27       | 5,234   |

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.8    | 99.0     | 98.8    | 98.8     | 95.8    | 94.8     | 91.9    | 98.6     | 97.3    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.2     | 1.0      | 1.2     | 1.2      | 4.2     | 5.2      | 8.1     | 1.4      | 2.7     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,913  | 99       | 11,877  | 86       | 9,594   | 58       | 6,340   | 352      | 39,724  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,924   | 9        | 1,472   | 3        | 1,043   | 1        | 795     | 27       | 5,234   |

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.8    | 99.0     | 99.0    | 98.8     | 97.4    | 100.0    | 97.0    | 99.4     | 98.5    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.2     | 1.0      | 1.0     | 1.2      | 2.6     | 0.0      | 3.0     | 0.6      | 1.5     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,913  | 99       | 11,877  | 86       | 9,594   | 58       | 6,340   | 352      | 39,724  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,924   | 9        | 1,472   | 3        | 1,043   | 1        | 795     | 27       | 5,234   |

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.8    | 99.0     | 99.3    | 100.0    | 98.4    | 100.0    | 97.4    | 99.7     | 98.9    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.2     | 1.0      | 0.7     | 0.0      | 1.6     | 0.0      | 2.6     | 0.3      | 1.1     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,913  | 99       | 11,877  | 86       | 9,594   | 58       | 6,340   | 352      | 39,724  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,924   | 9        | 1,472   | 3        | 1,043   | 1        | 795     | 27       | 5,234   |

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.7    | 99.0     | 99.1    | 95.3     | 98.3    | 98.3     | 98.3    | 98.3     | 99.0    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.3     | 1.0      | 0.9     | 4.7      | 1.7     | 1.7      | 1.7     | 1.7      | 1.0     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,913  | 99       | 11,877  | 86       | 9,594   | 58       | 6,340   | 352      | 39,724  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,924   | 9        | 1,472   | 3        | 1,043   | 1        | 795     | 27       | 5,234   |

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.6    | 98.0     | 98.7    | 96.5     | 97.3    | 96.6     | 98.0    | 98.0     | 98.5    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.4     | 2.0      | 1.3     | 3.5      | 2.7     | 3.4      | 2.0     | 2.0      | 1.5     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,913  | 99       | 11,877  | 86       | 9,594   | 58       | 6,340   | 352      | 39,724  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,924   | 9        | 1,472   | 3        | 1,043   | 1        | 795     | 27       | 5,234   |

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 98.4    | 91.9     | 96.3    | 90.7     | 93.6    | 84.5     | 90.9    | 92.9     | 95.4    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 1.6     | 8.1      | 3.7     | 9.3      | 6.4     | 15.5     | 9.1     | 7.1      | 4.6     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,913  | 99       | 11,877  | 86       | 9,594   | 58       | 6,340   | 352      | 39,724  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,924   | 9        | 1,472   | 3        | 1,043   | 1        | 795     | 27       | 5,234   |

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 6.4      | 5.0     | 19.4     | 13.2    | 36.4     | 23.5    | 41.4     | 30.1    | 23.2     | 15.9    |
| Yes        | 93.6     | 95.0    | 80.6     | 86.8    | 63.6     | 76.5    | 58.6     | 69.9    | 76.8     | 84.1    |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,986  | 98       | 11,930  | 88       | 9,637   | 58       | 6,353   | 353      | 39,906  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,851   | 10       | 1,419   | 1        | 1,000   | 1        | 782     | 26       | 5,052   |

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.9    | 100.0    | 99.9    | 97.7     | 99.8    | 100.0    | 99.2    | 99.4     | 99.8    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 2.3      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.8     | 0.6      | 0.2     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,986  | 98       | 11,930  | 88       | 9,637   | 58       | 6,353   | 353      | 39,906  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,851   | 10       | 1,419   | 1        | 1,000   | 1        | 782     | 26       | 5,052   |

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 100.0   | 100.0    | 99.9    | 100.0    | 99.5    | 98.3     | 98.6    | 99.7     | 99.6    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 1.7      | 1.4     | 0.3      | 0.4     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,986  | 98       | 11,930  | 88       | 9,637   | 58       | 6,353   | 353      | 39,906  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,851   | 10       | 1,419   | 1        | 1,000   | 1        | 782     | 26       | 5,052   |

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 98.2     | 98.9    | 93.9     | 96.1    | 89.8     | 91.8    | 82.8     | 85.6    | 92.4     | 94.2    |
| Yes        | 1.8      | 1.1     | 6.1      | 3.9     | 10.2     | 8.2     | 17.2     | 14.4    | 7.6      | 5.8     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,986  | 98       | 11,930  | 88       | 9,637   | 58       | 6,353   | 353      | 39,906  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,851   | 10       | 1,419   | 1        | 1,000   | 1        | 782     | 26       | 5,052   |

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.6    | 93.9     | 98.0    | 95.5     | 94.7    | 94.8     | 93.4    | 96.3     | 97.0    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.4     | 6.1      | 2.0     | 4.5      | 5.3     | 5.2      | 6.6     | 3.7      | 3.0     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,986  | 98       | 11,930  | 88       | 9,637   | 58       | 6,353   | 353      | 39,906  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,851   | 10       | 1,419   | 1        | 1,000   | 1        | 782     | 26       | 5,052   |

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.6    | 100.0    | 98.7    | 97.7     | 97.5    | 100.0    | 97.2    | 99.4     | 98.4    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 1.3     | 2.3      | 2.5     | 0.0      | 2.8     | 0.6      | 1.6     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,986  | 98       | 11,930  | 88       | 9,637   | 58       | 6,353   | 353      | 39,906  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,851   | 10       | 1,419   | 1        | 1,000   | 1        | 782     | 26       | 5,052   |

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 96.3     | 98.4    | 92.9     | 95.7    | 88.6     | 92.9    | 87.9     | 91.1    | 92.1     | 95.1    |
| Yes        | 3.7      | 1.6     | 7.1      | 4.3     | 11.4     | 7.1     | 12.1     | 8.9     | 7.9      | 4.9     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,986  | 98       | 11,930  | 88       | 9,637   | 58       | 6,353   | 353      | 39,906  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,851   | 10       | 1,419   | 1        | 1,000   | 1        | 782     | 26       | 5,052   |

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 99.1     | 99.1    | 92.9     | 96.8    | 94.3     | 94.9    | 98.3     | 96.3    | 96.0     | 96.9    |
| Yes        | 0.9      | 0.9     | 7.1      | 3.2     | 5.7      | 5.1     | 1.7      | 3.7     | 4.0      | 3.1     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,986  | 98       | 11,930  | 88       | 9,637   | 58       | 6,353   | 353      | 39,906  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,851   | 10       | 1,419   | 1        | 1,000   | 1        | 782     | 26       | 5,052   |

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 98.2     | 99.2    | 98.0     | 97.7    | 90.9     | 96.5    | 94.8     | 96.7    | 95.8     | 97.7    |
| Yes        | 1.8      | 0.8     | 2.0      | 2.3     | 9.1      | 3.5     | 5.2      | 3.3     | 4.2      | 2.3     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,986  | 98       | 11,930  | 88       | 9,637   | 58       | 6,353   | 353      | 39,906  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,851   | 10       | 1,419   | 1        | 1,000   | 1        | 782     | 26       | 5,052   |

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.9    | 100.0    | 99.8    | 100.0    | 99.3    | 98.3     | 98.8    | 99.7     | 99.6    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.7     | 1.7      | 1.2     | 0.3      | 0.4     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,986  | 98       | 11,930  | 88       | 9,637   | 58       | 6,353   | 353      | 39,906  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,851   | 10       | 1,419   | 1        | 1,000   | 1        | 782     | 26       | 5,052   |

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 99.1     | 99.9    | 100.0    | 99.9    | 100.0    | 99.8    | 100.0    | 99.7    | 99.7     | 99.9    |
| Yes        | 0.9      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.3      | 0.1     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,986  | 98       | 11,930  | 88       | 9,637   | 58       | 6,353   | 353      | 39,906  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,851   | 10       | 1,419   | 1        | 1,000   | 1        | 782     | 26       | 5,052   |

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 98.0    | 99.0     | 96.7    | 92.0     | 94.7    | 93.1     | 94.4    | 96.6     | 96.3    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 2.0     | 1.0      | 3.3     | 8.0      | 5.3     | 6.9      | 5.6     | 3.4      | 3.7     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,986  | 98       | 11,930  | 88       | 9,637   | 58       | 6,353   | 353      | 39,906  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,851   | 10       | 1,419   | 1        | 1,000   | 1        | 782     | 26       | 5,052   |

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 0.9      | 0.9     | 3.9      | 2.0     | 2.3      | 3.0     | 1.7      | 3.3     | 2.2      | 2.1     |
| Yes        | 99.1     | 99.1    | 96.1     | 98.0    | 97.7     | 97.0    | 98.3     | 96.7    | 97.8     | 97.9    |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,984  | 102      | 11,952  | 88       | 9,657   | 58       | 6,373   | 357      | 39,966  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,853   | 6        | 1,397   | 1        | 980     | 1        | 762     | 22       | 4,992   |

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.9    | 100.0    | 99.8    | 100.0    | 99.8    | 100.0    | 99.6    | 100.0    | 99.8    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.2     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,984  | 102      | 11,952  | 88       | 9,657   | 58       | 6,373   | 357      | 39,966  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,853   | 6        | 1,397   | 1        | 980     | 1        | 762     | 22       | 4,992   |

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from my parents with permission

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.7    | 100.0    | 99.6    | 100.0    | 99.5    | 100.0    | 99.5    | 100.0    | 99.6    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 0.0      | 0.4     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,984  | 102      | 11,952  | 88       | 9,657   | 58       | 6,373   | 357      | 39,966  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,853   | 6        | 1,397   | 1        | 980     | 1        | 762     | 22       | 4,992   |



Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from home without permission

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.7    | 99.0     | 99.3    | 100.0    | 99.0    | 100.0    | 99.2    | 99.7     | 99.3    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.3     | 1.0      | 0.7     | 0.0      | 1.0     | 0.0      | 0.8     | 0.3      | 0.7     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,984  | 102      | 11,952  | 88       | 9,657   | 58       | 6,373   | 357      | 39,966  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,853   | 6        | 1,397   | 1        | 980     | 1        | 762     | 22       | 4,992   |

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative with permission

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.9    | 99.0     | 99.7    | 98.9     | 99.7    | 98.3     | 99.6    | 99.2     | 99.7    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 1.0      | 0.3     | 1.1      | 0.3     | 1.7      | 0.4     | 0.8      | 0.3     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,984  | 102      | 11,952  | 88       | 9,657   | 58       | 6,373   | 357      | 39,966  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,853   | 6        | 1,397   | 1        | 980     | 1        | 762     | 22       | 4,992   |

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative without permission

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.9    | 98.0     | 99.7    | 98.9     | 99.6    | 100.0    | 99.7    | 99.2     | 99.7    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 2.0      | 0.3     | 1.1      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.8      | 0.3     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,984  | 102      | 11,952  | 88       | 9,657   | 58       | 6,373   | 357      | 39,966  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,853   | 6        | 1,397   | 1        | 980     | 1        | 762     | 22       | 4,992   |

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home with permission

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.9    | 100.0    | 99.8    | 100.0    | 99.7    | 98.3     | 99.5    | 99.7     | 99.8    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 1.7      | 0.5     | 0.3      | 0.2     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,984  | 102      | 11,952  | 88       | 9,657   | 58       | 6,373   | 357      | 39,966  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,853   | 6        | 1,397   | 1        | 980     | 1        | 762     | 22       | 4,992   |

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home without permission

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.9    | 100.0    | 99.9    | 98.9     | 99.7    | 100.0    | 99.8    | 99.7     | 99.8    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 1.1      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.3      | 0.2     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,984  | 102      | 11,952  | 88       | 9,657   | 58       | 6,373   | 357      | 39,966  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,853   | 6        | 1,397   | 1        | 980     | 1        | 762     | 22       | 4,992   |

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at school

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 99.1     | 99.9    | 100.0    | 99.8    | 98.9     | 99.3    | 100.0    | 99.3    | 99.4     | 99.6    |
| Yes        | 0.9      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 1.1      | 0.7     | 0.0      | 0.7     | 0.6      | 0.4     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,984  | 102      | 11,952  | 88       | 9,657   | 58       | 6,373   | 357      | 39,966  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,853   | 6        | 1,397   | 1        | 980     | 1        | 762     | 22       | 4,992   |

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at a party

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.9    | 100.0    | 99.7    | 100.0    | 99.5    | 100.0    | 99.3    | 100.0    | 99.7    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.5     | 0.0      | 0.7     | 0.0      | 0.3     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,984  | 102      | 11,952  | 88       | 9,657   | 58       | 6,373   | 357      | 39,966  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,853   | 6        | 1,397   | 1        | 980     | 1        | 762     | 22       | 4,992   |

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.9    | 100.0    | 99.6    | 100.0    | 99.1    | 98.3     | 98.7    | 99.7     | 99.4    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.0      | 0.9     | 1.7      | 1.3     | 0.3      | 0.6     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,984  | 102      | 11,952  | 88       | 9,657   | 58       | 6,373   | 357      | 39,966  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,853   | 6        | 1,397   | 1        | 980     | 1        | 762     | 22       | 4,992   |

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from an internet sale

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 100.0    | 99.8    | 100.0    | 99.8    | 100.0    | 99.8    | 100.0    | 99.7    | 100.0    | 99.8    |
| Yes        | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.2     | 0.0      | 0.3     | 0.0      | 0.2     |
| N of Valid | 109      | 11,984  | 102      | 11,952  | 88       | 9,657   | 58       | 6,373   | 357      | 39,966  |
| N of Miss  | 14       | 1,853   | 6        | 1,397   | 1        | 980     | 1        | 762     | 22       | 4,992   |

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

|                    | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                    | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very wrong         | 70.8     | 79.8    | 52.5     | 61.8    | 38.6     | 50.1    | 45.6     | 48.4    | 53.4     | 62.4    |
| Wrong              | 24.5     | 14.3    | 26.3     | 23.4    | 25.0     | 24.9    | 22.8     | 25.2    | 24.9     | 21.2    |
| A little bit wrong | 1.9      | 4.2     | 17.2     | 10.0    | 20.5     | 15.7    | 19.3     | 15.5    | 13.7     | 10.5    |
| Not at all wrong   | 2.8      | 1.7     | 4.0      | 4.7     | 15.9     | 9.2     | 12.3     | 10.9    | 8.0      | 5.9     |
| N of Valid         | 106      | 12,554  | 99       | 12,256  | 88       | 9,807   | 57       | 6,442   | 350      | 41,059  |
| N of Miss          | 17       | 1,283   | 9        | 1,093   | 1        | 830     | 2        | 693     | 29       | 3,899   |

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

|                    | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                    | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very wrong         | 78.1     | 85.5    | 64.0     | 69.8    | 52.9     | 58.2    | 57.1     | 56.7    | 64.4     | 69.8    |
| Wrong              | 14.3     | 10.6    | 22.0     | 20.1    | 16.1     | 23.2    | 19.6     | 22.0    | 17.8     | 18.2    |
| A little bit wrong | 6.7      | 2.8     | 8.0      | 6.4     | 19.5     | 11.4    | 12.5     | 12.3    | 11.2     | 7.4     |
| Not at all wrong   | 1.0      | 1.1     | 6.0      | 3.7     | 11.5     | 7.2     | 10.7     | 9.0     | 6.6      | 4.6     |
| N of Valid         | 105      | 12,528  | 100      | 12,234  | 87       | 9,790   | 56       | 6,422   | 348      | 40,974  |
| N of Miss          | 18       | 1,309   | 8        | 1,115   | 2        | 847     | 3        | 713     | 31       | 3,984   |

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

|                    | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                    | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very wrong         | 83.7     | 88.6    | 69.3     | 68.8    | 50.0     | 51.9    | 46.4     | 45.1    | 65.0     | 67.1    |
| Wrong              | 11.5     | 7.6     | 16.8     | 16.1    | 12.5     | 18.0    | 21.4     | 18.0    | 14.9     | 14.3    |
| A little bit wrong | 1.9      | 2.3     | 5.0      | 8.3     | 20.5     | 15.1    | 14.3     | 16.0    | 9.5      | 9.3     |
| Not at all wrong   | 2.9      | 1.5     | 8.9      | 6.7     | 17.0     | 15.1    | 17.9     | 21.0    | 10.6     | 9.4     |
| N of Valid         | 104      | 12,513  | 101      | 12,230  | 88       | 9,792   | 56       | 6,427   | 349      | 40,962  |
| N of Miss          | 19       | 1,324   | 7        | 1,119   | 1        | 845     | 3        | 708     | 30       | 3,996   |

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

|                    | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                    | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very wrong         | 76.9     | 88.5    | 72.0     | 78.6    | 78.4     | 73.0    | 83.9     | 74.1    | 77.0     | 79.6    |
| Wrong              | 17.3     | 8.6     | 21.0     | 15.1    | 14.8     | 18.0    | 7.1      | 17.8    | 16.1     | 14.2    |
| A little bit wrong | 1.9      | 1.9     | 3.0      | 4.0     | 5.7      | 6.1     | 5.4      | 5.6     | 3.7      | 4.1     |
| Not at all wrong   | 3.8      | 1.0     | 4.0      | 2.3     | 1.1      | 3.0     | 3.6      | 2.6     | 3.2      | 2.1     |
| N of Valid         | 104      | 12,507  | 100      | 12,234  | 88       | 9,798   | 56       | 6,434   | 348      | 40,973  |
| N of Miss          | 19       | 1,330   | 8        | 1,115   | 1        | 839     | 3        | 701     | 31       | 3,985   |

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

|                            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|----------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Probably impossible        | 53.7     | 65.2    | 33.7     | 45.4    | 29.9     | 29.8    | 21.1     | 25.9    | 36.8     | 44.5    |
| Very difficult             | 23.1     | 13.8    | 19.8     | 18.8    | 20.7     | 14.7    | 14.0     | 11.7    | 20.1     | 15.2    |
| Fairly easy                | 10.2     | 6.8     | 25.7     | 18.8    | 24.1     | 26.4    | 24.6     | 25.7    | 20.4     | 18.1    |
| Very easy                  | 7.4      | 3.0     | 18.8     | 10.4    | 24.1     | 24.1    | 38.6     | 31.1    | 19.8     | 14.7    |
| Can't say, drug unfamiliar | 5.6      | 11.3    | 2.0      | 6.6     | 1.1      | 5.0     | 1.8      | 5.6     | 2.8      | 7.5     |
| N of Valid                 | 108      | 12,186  | 101      | 12,083  | 87       | 9,712   | 57       | 6,396   | 353      | 40,377  |
| N of Miss                  | 15       | 1,651   | 7        | 1,266   | 2        | 925     | 2        | 739     | 26       | 4,581   |

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

|                            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|----------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Probably impossible        | 49.5     | 66.2    | 34.3     | 45.9    | 28.7     | 29.7    | 19.3     | 26.0    | 35.0     | 44.9    |
| Very difficult             | 22.9     | 13.4    | 17.6     | 18.0    | 20.7     | 14.3    | 14.0     | 11.4    | 19.4     | 14.7    |
| Fairly easy                | 13.3     | 6.9     | 25.5     | 18.8    | 26.4     | 26.1    | 24.6     | 25.7    | 21.9     | 18.1    |
| Very easy                  | 8.6      | 3.6     | 19.6     | 11.4    | 23.0     | 25.2    | 40.4     | 31.6    | 20.5     | 15.6    |
| Can't say, drug unfamiliar | 5.7      | 9.9     | 2.9      | 5.9     | 1.1      | 4.7     | 1.8      | 5.3     | 3.1      | 6.7     |
| N of Valid                 | 105      | 12,082  | 102      | 12,023  | 87       | 9,683   | 57       | 6,381   | 351      | 40,169  |
| N of Miss                  | 18       | 1,755   | 6        | 1,326   | 2        | 954     | 2        | 754     | 28       | 4,789   |

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

|              | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|              | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very hard    | 69.4     | 78.1    | 46.4     | 59.2    | 45.8     | 43.6    | 28.6     | 38.1    | 50.0     | 57.8    |
| Sort of hard | 14.3     | 10.4    | 24.7     | 18.3    | 21.7     | 21.5    | 28.6     | 18.5    | 21.6     | 16.7    |
| Sort of easy | 9.2      | 6.9     | 15.5     | 13.6    | 12.0     | 20.2    | 17.9     | 22.5    | 13.2     | 14.6    |
| Very easy    | 7.1      | 4.6     | 13.4     | 8.8     | 20.5     | 14.6    | 25.0     | 21.0    | 15.3     | 10.9    |
| N of Valid   | 98       | 12,066  | 97       | 12,048  | 83       | 9,689   | 56       | 6,383   | 334      | 40,186  |
| N of Miss    | 25       | 1,771   | 11       | 1,301   | 6        | 948     | 3        | 752     | 45       | 4,772   |

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

|              | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|              | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very hard    | 65.7     | 74.0    | 39.2     | 52.4    | 31.3     | 36.9    | 21.8     | 32.9    | 42.2     | 52.0    |
| Sort of hard | 14.1     | 11.9    | 21.6     | 17.3    | 10.8     | 17.1    | 20.0     | 14.2    | 16.5     | 15.1    |
| Sort of easy | 10.1     | 8.3     | 13.4     | 16.5    | 20.5     | 22.7    | 14.5     | 23.6    | 14.4     | 16.7    |
| Very easy    | 10.1     | 5.8     | 25.8     | 13.8    | 37.3     | 23.3    | 43.6     | 29.4    | 26.9     | 16.2    |
| N of Valid   | 99       | 12,025  | 97       | 12,004  | 83       | 9,664   | 55       | 6,374   | 334      | 40,067  |
| N of Miss    | 24       | 1,812   | 11       | 1,345   | 6        | 973     | 4        | 761     | 45       | 4,891   |

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

|              | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|              | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very hard    | 90.6     | 93.7    | 85.6     | 86.9    | 86.6     | 75.3    | 75.0     | 69.4    | 85.5     | 83.3    |
| Sort of hard | 7.3      | 4.2     | 8.2      | 8.6     | 7.3      | 15.1    | 14.3     | 17.6    | 8.8      | 10.3    |
| Sort of easy | 2.1      | 1.3     | 3.1      | 2.9     | 6.1      | 5.8     | 3.6      | 7.0     | 3.6      | 3.8     |
| Very easy    | 0.0      | 0.8     | 3.1      | 1.7     | 0.0      | 3.8     | 7.1      | 6.0     | 2.1      | 2.6     |
| N of Valid   | 96       | 11,997  | 97       | 12,009  | 82       | 9,690   | 56       | 6,380   | 331      | 40,076  |
| N of Miss    | 27       | 1,840   | 11       | 1,340   | 7        | 947     | 3        | 755     | 48       | 4,882   |

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

|              | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|              | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very hard    | 64.2     | 78.0    | 53.2     | 68.0    | 54.3     | 60.9    | 44.4     | 58.6    | 55.2     | 67.8    |
| Sort of hard | 12.6     | 10.9    | 14.9     | 14.3    | 16.0     | 17.0    | 11.1     | 16.3    | 13.9     | 14.3    |
| Sort of easy | 14.7     | 6.4     | 16.0     | 9.6     | 14.8     | 11.6    | 14.8     | 12.3    | 15.1     | 9.5     |
| Very easy    | 8.4      | 4.7     | 16.0     | 8.1     | 14.8     | 10.5    | 29.6     | 12.8    | 15.7     | 8.4     |
| N of Valid   | 95       | 11,995  | 94       | 12,009  | 81       | 9,668   | 54       | 6,375   | 324      | 40,047  |
| N of Miss    | 28       | 1,842   | 14       | 1,340   | 8        | 969     | 5        | 760     | 55       | 4,911   |



Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

|              | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|              | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very hard    | 87.2     | 90.8    | 71.9     | 72.4    | 56.6     | 50.3    | 38.9     | 40.7    | 67.0     | 67.5    |
| Sort of hard | 8.5      | 5.1     | 10.4     | 11.3    | 10.8     | 13.2    | 14.8     | 12.6    | 10.7     | 10.1    |
| Sort of easy | 3.2      | 2.4     | 6.2      | 8.8     | 10.8     | 17.0    | 20.4     | 17.8    | 8.9      | 10.3    |
| Very easy    | 1.1      | 1.7     | 11.5     | 7.5     | 21.7     | 19.5    | 25.9     | 29.0    | 13.5     | 12.1    |
| N of Valid   | 94       | 11,966  | 96       | 11,987  | 83       | 9,660   | 54       | 6,367   | 327      | 39,980  |
| N of Miss    | 29       | 1,871   | 12       | 1,362   | 6        | 977     | 5        | 768     | 52       | 4,978   |

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

|              | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|              | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very hard    | 80.4     | 86.3    | 65.3     | 70.9    | 65.5     | 58.0    | 63.0     | 55.9    | 69.4     | 70.0    |
| Sort of hard | 9.3      | 7.3     | 18.4     | 12.5    | 8.3      | 17.2    | 9.3      | 18.4    | 11.7     | 13.0    |
| Sort of easy | 8.2      | 3.5     | 4.1      | 9.5     | 10.7     | 13.7    | 11.1     | 13.2    | 8.1      | 9.3     |
| Very easy    | 2.1      | 2.8     | 12.2     | 7.2     | 15.5     | 11.1    | 16.7     | 12.4    | 10.8     | 7.7     |
| N of Valid   | 97       | 11,983  | 98       | 12,011  | 84       | 9,665   | 54       | 6,373   | 333      | 40,032  |
| N of Miss    | 26       | 1,854   | 10       | 1,338   | 5        | 972     | 5        | 762     | 46       | 4,926   |

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

|              | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|              | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very hard    | 87.4     | 92.5    | 78.8     | 83.1    | 78.6     | 70.6    | 72.7     | 67.7    | 80.2     | 80.4    |
| Sort of hard | 7.4      | 4.4     | 12.1     | 9.1     | 7.1      | 15.0    | 16.4     | 16.7    | 10.2     | 10.3    |
| Sort of easy | 4.2      | 1.9     | 4.0      | 4.6     | 8.3      | 8.4     | 3.6      | 8.3     | 5.1      | 5.3     |
| Very easy    | 1.1      | 1.2     | 5.1      | 3.2     | 6.0      | 5.9     | 7.3      | 7.3     | 4.5      | 3.9     |
| N of Valid   | 95       | 11,969  | 99       | 12,013  | 84       | 9,677   | 55       | 6,367   | 333      | 40,026  |
| N of Miss    | 28       | 1,868   | 9        | 1,336   | 5        | 960     | 4        | 768     | 46       | 4,932   |

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

|              | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|              | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very hard    | 86.3     | 91.8    | 84.4     | 85.8    | 89.0     | 75.9    | 78.6     | 73.1    | 85.1     | 83.2    |
| Sort of hard | 10.5     | 5.3     | 8.3      | 8.7     | 4.9      | 14.8    | 14.3     | 16.1    | 9.1      | 10.3    |
| Sort of easy | 2.1      | 1.8     | 3.1      | 3.6     | 2.4      | 5.6     | 1.8      | 6.1     | 2.4      | 3.9     |
| Very easy    | 1.1      | 1.0     | 4.2      | 1.9     | 3.7      | 3.7     | 5.4      | 4.8     | 3.3      | 2.5     |
| N of Valid   | 95       | 11,968  | 96       | 12,010  | 82       | 9,669   | 56       | 6,381   | 329      | 40,028  |
| N of Miss    | 28       | 1,869   | 12       | 1,339   | 7        | 968     | 3        | 754     | 50       | 4,930   |

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

|              | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|              | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very hard    | 70.8     | 84.0    | 44.8     | 62.7    | 43.4     | 43.9    | 32.1     | 40.0    | 49.8     | 60.9    |
| Sort of hard | 14.6     | 7.7     | 17.7     | 11.9    | 9.6      | 11.9    | 16.1     | 10.5    | 14.5     | 10.4    |
| Sort of easy | 8.3      | 5.0     | 12.5     | 13.7    | 18.1     | 20.4    | 17.9     | 19.4    | 13.6     | 13.6    |
| Very easy    | 6.2      | 3.4     | 25.0     | 11.8    | 28.9     | 23.8    | 33.9     | 30.1    | 22.1     | 15.1    |
| N of Valid   | 96       | 11,970  | 96       | 12,023  | 83       | 9,676   | 56       | 6,381   | 331      | 40,050  |
| N of Miss    | 27       | 1,867   | 12       | 1,326   | 6        | 961     | 3        | 754     | 48       | 4,908   |

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 59.4     | 75.4    | 68.0     | 79.0    | 89.4     | 85.0    | 87.5     | 88.1    | 74.3     | 80.8    |
| Yes        | 40.6     | 24.6    | 32.0     | 21.0    | 10.6     | 15.0    | 12.5     | 11.9    | 25.7     | 19.2    |
| N of Valid | 96       | 11,849  | 97       | 11,802  | 85       | 9,550   | 56       | 6,286   | 334      | 39,487  |
| N of Miss  | 27       | 1,988   | 11       | 1,547   | 4        | 1,087   | 3        | 849     | 45       | 5,471   |

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 92.7     | 93.8    | 90.7     | 95.0    | 98.8     | 95.9    | 100.0    | 96.8    | 94.9     | 95.1    |
| Yes        | 7.3      | 6.2     | 9.3      | 5.0     | 1.2      | 4.1     | 0.0      | 3.2     | 5.1      | 4.9     |
| N of Valid | 96       | 11,849  | 97       | 11,802  | 85       | 9,550   | 56       | 6,286   | 334      | 39,487  |
| N of Miss  | 27       | 1,988   | 11       | 1,547   | 4        | 1,087   | 3        | 849     | 45       | 5,471   |

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 84.4     | 91.1    | 86.6     | 89.0    | 92.9     | 88.0    | 85.7     | 89.9    | 87.4     | 89.5    |
| Yes        | 15.6     | 8.9     | 13.4     | 11.0    | 7.1      | 12.0    | 14.3     | 10.1    | 12.6     | 10.5    |
| N of Valid | 96       | 11,849  | 97       | 11,802  | 85       | 9,550   | 56       | 6,286   | 334      | 39,487  |
| N of Miss  | 27       | 1,988   | 11       | 1,547   | 4        | 1,087   | 3        | 849     | 45       | 5,471   |

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 47.9     | 29.6    | 44.3     | 28.0    | 17.6     | 23.7    | 25.0     | 19.8    | 35.3     | 26.1    |
| Yes        | 52.1     | 70.4    | 55.7     | 72.0    | 82.4     | 76.3    | 75.0     | 80.2    | 64.7     | 73.9    |
| N of Valid | 96       | 11,849  | 97       | 11,802  | 85       | 9,550   | 56       | 6,286   | 334      | 39,487  |
| N of Miss  | 27       | 1,988   | 11       | 1,547   | 4        | 1,087   | 3        | 849     | 45       | 5,471   |

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 63.7     | 72.9    | 79.0     | 75.8    | 82.4     | 78.5    | 92.9     | 81.4    | 77.6     | 76.5    |
| Yes        | 36.3     | 27.1    | 21.0     | 24.2    | 17.6     | 21.5    | 7.1      | 18.6    | 22.4     | 23.5    |
| N of Valid | 102      | 11,791  | 100      | 11,704  | 85       | 9,386   | 56       | 6,183   | 343      | 39,064  |
| N of Miss  | 21       | 2,046   | 8        | 1,645   | 4        | 1,251   | 3        | 952     | 36       | 5,894   |

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

|                 | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|-----------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                 | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never           | 24.8     | 35.5    | 24.7     | 30.3    | 28.2     | 29.7    | 35.7     | 30.3    | 27.4     | 31.7    |
| 1 or 2 times    | 45.5     | 34.0    | 39.2     | 33.1    | 41.2     | 31.2    | 35.7     | 31.2    | 41.0     | 32.6    |
| 3 or 4 times    | 8.9      | 18.1    | 23.7     | 19.9    | 16.5     | 20.1    | 19.6     | 19.1    | 16.8     | 19.3    |
| 5 or 6 times    | 10.9     | 6.4     | 9.3      | 9.2     | 9.4      | 10.2    | 3.6      | 9.9     | 8.8      | 8.7     |
| 7 or more times | 9.9      | 5.9     | 3.1      | 7.6     | 4.7      | 8.8     | 5.4      | 9.5     | 5.9      | 7.7     |
| N of Valid      | 101      | 11,989  | 97       | 11,876  | 85       | 9,548   | 56       | 6,262   | 339      | 39,675  |
| N of Miss       | 22       | 1,848   | 11       | 1,473   | 4        | 1,089   | 3        | 873     | 40       | 5,283   |

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 71.0     | 48.5    | 71.2     | 57.6    | 36.8     | 58.1    | 83.9     | 78.2    | 64.6     | 58.2    |
| Yes        | 29.0     | 51.5    | 28.8     | 42.4    | 63.2     | 41.9    | 16.1     | 21.8    | 35.4     | 41.8    |
| N of Valid | 100      | 11,845  | 104      | 11,741  | 87       | 9,454   | 56       | 6,164   | 347      | 39,204  |
| N of Miss  | 23       | 1,992   | 4        | 1,608   | 2        | 1,183   | 3        | 971     | 32       | 5,754   |

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

|                 | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|-----------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                 | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never           | 32.7     | 31.9    | 25.2     | 23.4    | 23.9     | 23.0    | 38.6     | 25.4    | 29.2     | 26.2    |
| 1 or 2 times    | 52.5     | 41.9    | 42.7     | 37.3    | 18.2     | 24.6    | 21.1     | 24.4    | 35.8     | 33.6    |
| 3 or 4 times    | 9.9      | 17.0    | 25.2     | 25.3    | 46.6     | 32.3    | 22.8     | 32.2    | 25.8     | 25.6    |
| 5 or 6 times    | 2.0      | 6.0     | 5.8      | 8.2     | 4.5      | 13.1    | 10.5     | 11.6    | 5.2      | 9.3     |
| 7 or more times | 3.0      | 3.2     | 1.0      | 5.8     | 6.8      | 7.0     | 7.0      | 6.4     | 4.0      | 5.4     |
| N of Valid      | 101      | 11,921  | 103      | 11,849  | 88       | 9,510   | 57       | 6,245   | 349      | 39,525  |
| N of Miss       | 22       | 1,916   | 5        | 1,500   | 1        | 1,127   | 2        | 890     | 30       | 5,433   |

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 62.6     | 70.1    | 55.7     | 61.6    | 55.3     | 56.0    | 52.6     | 59.6    | 57.1     | 62.5    |
| Yes        | 37.4     | 29.9    | 44.3     | 38.4    | 44.7     | 44.0    | 47.4     | 40.4    | 42.9     | 37.5    |
| N of Valid | 99       | 11,803  | 97       | 11,736  | 85       | 9,456   | 57       | 6,198   | 338      | 39,193  |
| N of Miss  | 24       | 2,034   | 11       | 1,613   | 4        | 1,181   | 2        | 937     | 41       | 5,765   |

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| NO!        | 2.1      | 4.5     | 2.0      | 3.8     | 1.2      | 3.6     | 5.2      | 4.4     | 2.4      | 4.1     |
| no         | 5.3      | 6.4     | 5.9      | 7.2     | 3.5      | 6.4     | 1.7      | 5.8     | 4.4      | 6.6     |
| yes        | 25.5     | 31.1    | 27.5     | 36.5    | 33.7     | 38.7    | 32.8     | 37.8    | 29.4     | 35.6    |
| YES!       | 67.0     | 57.9    | 64.7     | 52.5    | 61.6     | 51.3    | 60.3     | 52.0    | 63.8     | 53.8    |
| N of Valid | 94       | 11,916  | 102      | 11,933  | 86       | 9,623   | 58       | 6,324   | 340      | 39,796  |
| N of Miss  | 29       | 1,921   | 6        | 1,416   | 3        | 1,014   | 1        | 811     | 39       | 5,162   |

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| NO!        | 36.7     | 39.3    | 16.7     | 29.7    | 24.4     | 26.6    | 31.6     | 29.6    | 26.8     | 31.8    |
| no         | 34.7     | 35.2    | 45.1     | 39.9    | 44.2     | 40.6    | 50.9     | 39.3    | 42.9     | 38.6    |
| yes        | 19.4     | 17.4    | 26.5     | 20.8    | 19.8     | 22.1    | 14.0     | 20.9    | 20.7     | 20.1    |
| YES!       | 9.2      | 8.0     | 11.8     | 9.7     | 11.6     | 10.7    | 3.5      | 10.1    | 9.6      | 9.5     |
| N of Valid | 98       | 11,870  | 102      | 11,867  | 86       | 9,589   | 57       | 6,303   | 343      | 39,629  |
| N of Miss  | 25       | 1,967   | 6        | 1,482   | 3        | 1,048   | 2        | 832     | 36       | 5,329   |

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| NO!        | 3.0      | 5.1     | 1.0      | 3.8     | 1.1      | 3.3     | 5.2      | 4.6     | 2.3      | 4.2     |
| no         | 4.0      | 4.6     | 1.0      | 4.1     | 2.3      | 4.3     | 5.2      | 6.2     | 2.9      | 4.6     |
| yes        | 19.2     | 27.3    | 32.0     | 34.0    | 32.2     | 37.9    | 43.1     | 38.5    | 30.2     | 33.6    |
| YES!       | 73.7     | 62.9    | 66.0     | 58.1    | 64.4     | 54.4    | 46.6     | 50.7    | 64.5     | 57.5    |
| N of Valid | 99       | 11,925  | 100      | 11,899  | 87       | 9,597   | 58       | 6,314   | 344      | 39,735  |
| N of Miss  | 24       | 1,912   | 8        | 1,450   | 2        | 1,040   | 1        | 821     | 35       | 5,223   |

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| NO!        | 2.1      | 5.8     | 3.0      | 4.5     | 2.3      | 3.9     | 5.3      | 4.5     | 3.0      | 4.7     |
| no         | 4.2      | 6.4     | 6.1      | 7.0     | 4.7      | 7.0     | 5.3      | 8.0     | 5.0      | 7.0     |
| yes        | 20.0     | 20.9    | 20.2     | 27.1    | 25.6     | 31.9    | 33.3     | 34.2    | 23.7     | 27.5    |
| YES!       | 73.7     | 66.9    | 70.7     | 61.5    | 67.4     | 57.2    | 56.1     | 53.3    | 68.2     | 60.7    |
| N of Valid | 95       | 11,833  | 99       | 11,878  | 86       | 9,589   | 57       | 6,295   | 337      | 39,595  |
| N of Miss  | 28       | 2,004   | 9        | 1,471   | 3        | 1,048   | 2        | 840     | 42       | 5,363   |



Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| NO!        | 1.0      | 6.2     | 4.9      | 5.8     | 3.5      | 5.6     | 6.9      | 8.2     | 3.8      | 6.3     |
| no         | 6.1      | 6.0     | 11.8     | 10.0    | 8.1      | 13.7    | 12.1     | 16.5    | 9.3      | 10.7    |
| yes        | 20.4     | 23.0    | 22.5     | 29.1    | 32.6     | 34.5    | 39.7     | 34.3    | 27.3     | 29.4    |
| YES!       | 72.4     | 64.9    | 60.8     | 55.1    | 55.8     | 46.3    | 41.4     | 41.0    | 59.6     | 53.6    |
| N of Valid | 98       | 11,873  | 102      | 11,881  | 86       | 9,601   | 58       | 6,307   | 344      | 39,662  |
| N of Miss  | 25       | 1,964   | 6        | 1,468   | 3        | 1,036   | 1        | 828     | 35       | 5,296   |

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| NO!        | 0.0      | 4.4     | 2.9      | 5.5     | 1.2      | 5.6     | 7.0      | 9.4     | 2.3      | 5.8     |
| no         | 8.2      | 6.9     | 8.8      | 11.5    | 17.4     | 14.1    | 15.8     | 16.7    | 12.0     | 11.6    |
| yes        | 22.7     | 30.9    | 28.4     | 35.9    | 37.2     | 39.1    | 33.3     | 38.1    | 29.8     | 35.5    |
| YES!       | 69.1     | 57.7    | 59.8     | 47.1    | 44.2     | 41.1    | 43.9     | 35.8    | 55.8     | 47.1    |
| N of Valid | 97       | 11,915  | 102      | 11,912  | 86       | 9,602   | 57       | 6,311   | 342      | 39,740  |
| N of Miss  | 26       | 1,922   | 6        | 1,437   | 3        | 1,035   | 2        | 824     | 37       | 5,218   |

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| NO!        | 2.1      | 4.1     | 2.9      | 3.9     | 2.3      | 3.7     | 5.3      | 5.3     | 2.9      | 4.1     |
| no         | 5.2      | 6.5     | 6.8      | 8.1     | 5.8      | 7.4     | 5.3      | 8.2     | 5.8      | 7.5     |
| yes        | 16.5     | 26.2    | 28.2     | 31.9    | 24.4     | 35.3    | 43.9     | 35.6    | 26.5     | 31.6    |
| YES!       | 76.3     | 63.1    | 62.1     | 56.2    | 67.4     | 53.6    | 45.6     | 50.8    | 64.7     | 56.8    |
| N of Valid | 97       | 11,898  | 103      | 11,906  | 86       | 9,604   | 57       | 6,313   | 343      | 39,721  |
| N of Miss  | 26       | 1,939   | 5        | 1,443   | 3        | 1,033   | 2        | 822     | 36       | 5,237   |

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

|                                      | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                                      | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No                                   | 70.7     | 79.9    | 60.6     | 66.4    | 52.9     | 56.3    | 38.6     | 51.1    | 57.9     | 65.6    |
| Yes                                  | 25.3     | 15.8    | 33.7     | 29.1    | 43.7     | 38.4    | 54.4     | 43.1    | 37.2     | 29.6    |
| I don't have any brothers or sisters | 4.0      | 4.3     | 5.8      | 4.4     | 3.4      | 5.3     | 7.0      | 5.8     | 4.9      | 4.8     |
| N of Valid                           | 99       | 11,940  | 104      | 11,904  | 87       | 9,597   | 57       | 6,311   | 347      | 39,752  |
| N of Miss                            | 24       | 1,897   | 4        | 1,445   | 2        | 1,040   | 2        | 824     | 32       | 5,206   |

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

|                                      | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                                      | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No                                   | 90.6     | 91.0    | 78.4     | 81.1    | 77.6     | 71.1    | 69.0     | 66.8    | 80.1     | 79.4    |
| Yes                                  | 5.2      | 4.7     | 15.7     | 14.4    | 18.8     | 23.5    | 24.1     | 27.5    | 15.0     | 15.8    |
| I don't have any brothers or sisters | 4.2      | 4.2     | 5.9      | 4.5     | 3.5      | 5.3     | 6.9      | 5.8     | 5.0      | 4.8     |
| N of Valid                           | 96       | 11,907  | 102      | 11,895  | 85       | 9,580   | 58       | 6,305   | 341      | 39,687  |
| N of Miss                            | 27       | 1,930   | 6        | 1,454   | 4        | 1,057   | 1        | 830     | 38       | 5,271   |

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

|                                      | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                                      | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No                                   | 82.7     | 87.0    | 77.7     | 80.1    | 75.9     | 73.5    | 68.4     | 71.0    | 77.1     | 79.1    |
| Yes                                  | 13.3     | 8.8     | 16.5     | 15.4    | 20.7     | 21.2    | 24.6     | 23.2    | 18.0     | 16.1    |
| I don't have any brothers or sisters | 4.1      | 4.2     | 5.8      | 4.5     | 3.4      | 5.3     | 7.0      | 5.8     | 4.9      | 4.8     |
| N of Valid                           | 98       | 11,910  | 103      | 11,872  | 87       | 9,571   | 57       | 6,297   | 345      | 39,650  |
| N of Miss                            | 25       | 1,927   | 5        | 1,477   | 2        | 1,066   | 2        | 838     | 34       | 5,308   |

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

|                                      | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                                      | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No                                   | 94.9     | 95.1    | 93.0     | 94.7    | 95.3     | 93.7    | 89.7     | 93.3    | 93.5     | 94.3    |
| Yes                                  | 1.0      | 0.7     | 1.0      | 0.9     | 0.0      | 1.0     | 3.4      | 1.0     | 1.2      | 0.9     |
| I don't have any brothers or sisters | 4.1      | 4.2     | 6.0      | 4.5     | 4.7      | 5.4     | 6.9      | 5.7     | 5.3      | 4.8     |
| N of Valid                           | 98       | 11,887  | 100      | 11,859  | 85       | 9,568   | 58       | 6,298   | 341      | 39,612  |
| N of Miss                            | 25       | 1,950   | 8        | 1,490   | 4        | 1,069   | 1        | 837     | 38       | 5,346   |

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

|                                      | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                                      | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No                                   | 78.6     | 80.3    | 77.6     | 75.3    | 76.7     | 73.5    | 64.9     | 74.8    | 75.5     | 76.3    |
| Yes                                  | 17.3     | 15.5    | 15.3     | 20.2    | 19.8     | 21.1    | 28.1     | 19.4    | 19.2     | 18.9    |
| I don't have any brothers or sisters | 4.1      | 4.3     | 7.1      | 4.5     | 3.5      | 5.3     | 7.0      | 5.8     | 5.3      | 4.8     |
| N of Valid                           | 98       | 11,882  | 98       | 11,860  | 86       | 9,572   | 57       | 6,300   | 339      | 39,614  |
| N of Miss                            | 25       | 1,955   | 10       | 1,489   | 3        | 1,065   | 2        | 835     | 40       | 5,344   |

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

|                                      | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                                      | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No                                   | 75.5     | 85.1    | 63.0     | 74.0    | 61.6     | 66.3    | 46.6     | 65.3    | 63.5     | 74.1    |
| Yes                                  | 20.4     | 10.7    | 30.0     | 21.5    | 34.9     | 28.4    | 46.6     | 28.9    | 31.3     | 21.1    |
| I don't have any brothers or sisters | 4.1      | 4.2     | 7.0      | 4.5     | 3.5      | 5.4     | 6.9      | 5.8     | 5.3      | 4.8     |
| N of Valid                           | 196      | 23,818  | 200      | 23,780  | 172      | 19,160  | 116      | 12,602  | 684      | 79,360  |
| N of Miss                            | 50       | 3,856   | 16       | 2,918   | 6        | 2,114   | 2        | 1,668   | 74       | 10,556  |

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

|                                      | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                                      | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No                                   | 88.8     | 93.4    | 86.0     | 90.5    | 88.2     | 87.4    | 79.3     | 86.2    | 86.2     | 90.0    |
| Yes                                  | 7.1      | 2.3     | 8.0      | 5.0     | 7.1      | 7.2     | 13.8     | 8.0     | 8.5      | 5.2     |
| I don't have any brothers or sisters | 4.1      | 4.3     | 6.0      | 4.5     | 4.7      | 5.4     | 6.9      | 5.8     | 5.3      | 4.8     |
| N of Valid                           | 98       | 11,899  | 100      | 11,869  | 85       | 9,575   | 58       | 6,305   | 341      | 39,648  |
| N of Miss                            | 25       | 1,938   | 8        | 1,480   | 4        | 1,062   | 1        | 830     | 38       | 5,310   |

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

|                    | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                    | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very wrong         | 83.7     | 90.3    | 83.3     | 85.6    | 75.6     | 81.0    | 72.4     | 77.2    | 79.7     | 84.6    |
| Wrong              | 11.2     | 7.1     | 8.8      | 10.1    | 14.0     | 12.9    | 13.8     | 14.5    | 11.6     | 10.6    |
| A little bit wrong | 3.1      | 2.1     | 3.9      | 3.1     | 7.0      | 4.7     | 12.1     | 6.7     | 5.8      | 3.7     |
| Not at all wrong   | 2.0      | 0.6     | 3.9      | 1.2     | 3.5      | 1.4     | 1.7      | 1.6     | 2.9      | 1.1     |
| N of Valid         | 98       | 11,945  | 102      | 11,929  | 86       | 9,587   | 58       | 6,314   | 344      | 39,775  |
| N of Miss          | 25       | 1,892   | 6        | 1,420   | 3        | 1,050   | 1        | 821     | 35       | 5,183   |

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

|                    | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                    | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very wrong         | 88.7     | 94.4    | 92.1     | 91.3    | 82.8     | 86.6    | 82.8     | 82.9    | 87.2     | 89.8    |
| Wrong              | 9.3      | 4.5     | 2.0      | 6.7     | 14.9     | 10.2    | 10.3     | 12.2    | 8.7      | 7.8     |
| A little bit wrong | 1.0      | 0.7     | 5.0      | 1.4     | 2.3      | 2.1     | 3.4      | 3.7     | 2.9      | 1.7     |
| Not at all wrong   | 1.0      | 0.4     | 1.0      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 1.1     | 3.4      | 1.3     | 1.2      | 0.8     |
| N of Valid         | 97       | 11,934  | 101      | 11,916  | 87       | 9,572   | 58       | 6,306   | 343      | 39,728  |
| N of Miss          | 26       | 1,903   | 7        | 1,433   | 2        | 1,065   | 1        | 829     | 36       | 5,230   |

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

|                    | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                    | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very wrong         | 93.7     | 95.7    | 89.8     | 89.3    | 79.3     | 81.8    | 74.1     | 76.6    | 85.5     | 87.4    |
| Wrong              | 4.2      | 3.1     | 4.1      | 6.6     | 9.2      | 10.0    | 13.8     | 12.0    | 7.1      | 7.2     |
| A little bit wrong | 1.1      | 0.7     | 4.1      | 2.6     | 6.9      | 5.3     | 5.2      | 7.3     | 4.1      | 3.4     |
| Not at all wrong   | 1.1      | 0.5     | 2.0      | 1.4     | 4.6      | 2.9     | 6.9      | 4.1     | 3.3      | 1.9     |
| N of Valid         | 95       | 11,912  | 98       | 11,906  | 87       | 9,570   | 58       | 6,304   | 338      | 39,692  |
| N of Miss          | 28       | 1,925   | 10       | 1,443   | 2        | 1,067   | 1        | 831     | 41       | 5,266   |

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

|                    | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                    | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very wrong         | 90.6     | 95.2    | 91.6     | 92.8    | 91.9     | 91.4    | 91.4     | 91.2    | 91.3     | 92.9    |
| Wrong              | 5.2      | 3.6     | 7.4      | 5.4     | 4.7      | 6.4     | 8.6      | 6.8     | 6.3      | 5.3     |
| A little bit wrong | 4.2      | 0.8     | 0.0      | 1.1     | 2.3      | 1.2     | 0.0      | 1.3     | 1.8      | 1.1     |
| Not at all wrong   | 0.0      | 0.4     | 1.1      | 0.7     | 1.2      | 1.0     | 0.0      | 0.7     | 0.6      | 0.7     |
| N of Valid         | 96       | 11,917  | 95       | 11,905  | 86       | 9,577   | 58       | 6,306   | 335      | 39,705  |
| N of Miss          | 27       | 1,920   | 13       | 1,444   | 3        | 1,060   | 1        | 829     | 44       | 5,253   |

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

|                    | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                    | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very wrong         | 81.7     | 87.4    | 83.5     | 83.9    | 81.0     | 83.8    | 87.7     | 86.8    | 83.1     | 85.4    |
| Wrong              | 17.2     | 10.9    | 15.5     | 13.3    | 15.5     | 13.8    | 10.5     | 11.4    | 15.1     | 12.4    |
| A little bit wrong | 1.1      | 1.3     | 0.0      | 2.3     | 1.2      | 1.8     | 1.8      | 1.4     | 0.9      | 1.7     |
| Not at all wrong   | 0.0      | 0.4     | 1.0      | 0.5     | 2.4      | 0.6     | 0.0      | 0.4     | 0.9      | 0.5     |
| N of Valid         | 93       | 11,904  | 97       | 11,906  | 84       | 9,577   | 57       | 6,306   | 331      | 39,693  |
| N of Miss          | 30       | 1,933   | 11       | 1,443   | 5        | 1,060   | 2        | 829     | 48       | 5,265   |

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

|                    | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                    | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very wrong         | 85.7     | 87.9    | 82.7     | 82.3    | 75.9     | 80.1    | 82.1     | 81.4    | 81.7     | 83.3    |
| Wrong              | 13.3     | 8.9     | 12.2     | 12.8    | 13.8     | 14.5    | 12.5     | 13.8    | 13.0     | 12.2    |
| A little bit wrong | 0.0      | 2.3     | 2.0      | 3.9     | 8.0      | 4.4     | 1.8      | 3.8     | 2.9      | 3.5     |
| Not at all wrong   | 1.0      | 0.9     | 3.1      | 1.1     | 2.3      | 1.0     | 3.6      | 1.0     | 2.4      | 1.0     |
| N of Valid         | 98       | 11,910  | 98       | 11,918  | 87       | 9,583   | 56       | 6,310   | 339      | 39,721  |
| N of Miss          | 25       | 1,927   | 10       | 1,431   | 2        | 1,054   | 3        | 825     | 40       | 5,237   |

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

|                    | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                    | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very wrong         | 60.2     | 67.8    | 54.0     | 59.7    | 41.7     | 60.1    | 56.1     | 65.9    | 53.1     | 63.2    |
| Wrong              | 26.5     | 21.4    | 27.0     | 25.5    | 34.5     | 24.4    | 21.1     | 22.5    | 27.7     | 23.5    |
| A little bit wrong | 10.2     | 8.8     | 17.0     | 12.3    | 17.9     | 13.2    | 19.3     | 10.0    | 15.6     | 11.1    |
| Not at all wrong   | 3.1      | 2.0     | 2.0      | 2.5     | 6.0      | 2.2     | 3.5      | 1.6     | 3.5      | 2.1     |
| N of Valid         | 98       | 11,910  | 100      | 11,909  | 84       | 9,577   | 57       | 6,294   | 339      | 39,690  |
| N of Miss          | 25       | 1,927   | 8        | 1,440   | 5        | 1,060   | 2        | 841     | 40       | 5,268   |

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 80.6     | 81.1    | 66.7     | 71.9    | 54.7     | 64.7    | 65.5     | 61.3    | 67.3     | 71.2    |
| 1          | 9.7      | 9.1     | 13.1     | 11.1    | 23.3     | 11.9    | 12.1     | 11.6    | 14.6     | 10.7    |
| 2          | 1.1      | 4.4     | 8.1      | 6.9     | 11.6     | 8.3     | 5.2      | 8.6     | 6.5      | 6.8     |
| 3-4        | 5.4      | 2.8     | 5.1      | 5.0     | 4.7      | 7.0     | 8.6      | 7.9     | 5.7      | 5.3     |
| 5+         | 3.2      | 2.7     | 7.1      | 5.0     | 5.8      | 8.1     | 8.6      | 10.7    | 6.0      | 6.0     |
| N of Valid | 93       | 11,909  | 99       | 11,921  | 86       | 9,601   | 58       | 6,311   | 336      | 39,742  |
| N of Miss  | 30       | 1,928   | 9        | 1,428   | 3        | 1,036   | 1        | 824     | 43       | 5,216   |



Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 91.1     | 91.1    | 79.8     | 85.0    | 81.2     | 80.1    | 81.0     | 78.3    | 83.4     | 84.6    |
| 1          | 5.6      | 5.3     | 10.1     | 7.7     | 7.1      | 8.0     | 13.8     | 8.0     | 8.7      | 7.1     |
| 2          | 2.2      | 1.7     | 7.1      | 3.4     | 4.7      | 4.7     | 0.0      | 5.7     | 3.9      | 3.6     |
| 3-4        | 0.0      | 0.8     | 2.0      | 2.0     | 2.4      | 3.5     | 0.0      | 3.5     | 1.2      | 2.2     |
| 5+         | 1.1      | 1.0     | 1.0      | 2.0     | 4.7      | 3.6     | 5.2      | 4.5     | 2.7      | 2.5     |
| N of Valid | 90       | 11,841  | 99       | 11,885  | 85       | 9,560   | 58       | 6,287   | 332      | 39,573  |
| N of Miss  | 33       | 1,996   | 9        | 1,464   | 4        | 1,077   | 1        | 848     | 47       | 5,385   |

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 87.0     | 88.6    | 80.6     | 82.6    | 74.4     | 79.5    | 84.5     | 80.8    | 81.4     | 83.4    |
| 1          | 4.3      | 6.9     | 9.2      | 8.5     | 15.1     | 8.5     | 10.3     | 6.9     | 9.6      | 7.8     |
| 2          | 6.5      | 2.1     | 4.1      | 3.8     | 5.8      | 4.5     | 0.0      | 4.5     | 4.5      | 3.6     |
| 3-4        | 0.0      | 1.1     | 3.1      | 2.4     | 1.2      | 3.3     | 1.7      | 3.0     | 1.5      | 2.3     |
| 5+         | 2.2      | 1.4     | 3.1      | 2.6     | 3.5      | 4.2     | 3.4      | 4.7     | 3.0      | 3.0     |
| N of Valid | 92       | 11,846  | 98       | 11,895  | 86       | 9,585   | 58       | 6,313   | 334      | 39,639  |
| N of Miss  | 31       | 1,991   | 10       | 1,454   | 3        | 1,052   | 1        | 822     | 45       | 5,319   |

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| 0          | 58.9     | 65.3    | 45.0     | 52.6    | 34.9     | 45.8    | 50.9     | 45.7    | 47.1     | 53.6    |
| 1          | 18.9     | 15.7    | 11.0     | 15.6    | 19.8     | 14.1    | 10.5     | 11.1    | 15.3     | 14.6    |
| 2          | 8.9      | 7.3     | 13.0     | 10.2    | 15.1     | 10.2    | 8.8      | 10.0    | 11.7     | 9.3     |
| 3-4        | 5.6      | 4.9     | 12.0     | 8.3     | 11.6     | 10.3    | 14.0     | 10.8    | 10.5     | 8.2     |
| 5+         | 7.8      | 6.8     | 19.0     | 13.3    | 18.6     | 19.6    | 15.8     | 22.4    | 15.3     | 14.3    |
| N of Valid | 90       | 11,875  | 100      | 11,895  | 86       | 9,585   | 57       | 6,307   | 333      | 39,662  |
| N of Miss  | 33       | 1,962   | 8        | 1,454   | 3        | 1,052   | 2        | 828     | 46       | 5,296   |

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

|               | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|---------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|               | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Very Safe     | 21.3     | 24.4    | 25.0     | 19.7    | 19.3     | 17.5    | 24.1     | 20.1    | 22.4     | 20.7    |
| Safe          | 54.3     | 51.7    | 61.0     | 53.0    | 60.2     | 49.0    | 51.7     | 45.3    | 57.4     | 50.4    |
| Not safe      | 14.9     | 16.9    | 11.0     | 20.2    | 17.0     | 24.2    | 19.0     | 23.8    | 15.0     | 20.7    |
| Very not safe | 9.6      | 7.0     | 3.0      | 7.2     | 3.4      | 9.3     | 5.2      | 10.8    | 5.3      | 8.2     |
| N of Valid    | 94       | 11,555  | 100      | 11,459  | 88       | 9,255   | 58       | 6,081   | 340      | 38,350  |
| N of Miss     | 29       | 2,282   | 8        | 1,890   | 1        | 1,382   | 1        | 1,054   | 39       | 6,608   |

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

|                | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|----------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Online classes | 20.8     | 17.1    | 13.7     | 16.9    | 16.1     | 20.6    | 13.8     | 23.7    | 16.3     | 18.9    |
| At a school    | 55.2     | 60.1    | 66.7     | 59.1    | 56.3     | 54.6    | 60.3     | 53.8    | 59.8     | 57.5    |
| No preference  | 12.5     | 10.2    | 7.8      | 13.6    | 17.2     | 15.3    | 19.0     | 14.1    | 13.4     | 13.1    |
| I don't know   | 11.5     | 12.5    | 11.8     | 10.3    | 10.3     | 9.5     | 6.9      | 8.4     | 10.5     | 10.5    |
| N of Valid     | 96       | 11,776  | 102      | 11,727  | 87       | 9,440   | 58       | 6,191   | 343      | 39,134  |
| N of Miss      | 27       | 2,061   | 6        | 1,622   | 2        | 1,197   | 1        | 944     | 36       | 5,824   |

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

|              | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|              | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Yes          | 68.4     | 60.1    | 65.7     | 57.9    | 63.2     | 54.7    | 64.3     | 58.9    | 65.6     | 57.9    |
| No           | 12.6     | 11.6    | 9.1      | 13.5    | 12.6     | 16.2    | 17.9     | 19.2    | 12.5     | 14.5    |
| I don't know | 18.9     | 28.3    | 25.3     | 28.6    | 24.1     | 29.1    | 17.9     | 21.9    | 22.0     | 27.6    |
| N of Valid   | 95       | 11,561  | 99       | 11,553  | 87       | 9,311   | 56       | 6,089   | 337      | 38,514  |
| N of Miss    | 28       | 2,276   | 9        | 1,796   | 2        | 1,326   | 3        | 1,046   | 42       | 6,444   |

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

|                 | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|-----------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                 | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Much better     | 12.6     | 23.0    | 12.2     | 15.9    | 9.2      | 12.3    | 8.9      | 11.3    | 11.0     | 16.4    |
| Somewhat better | 14.7     | 15.8    | 17.3     | 17.9    | 14.9     | 17.3    | 14.3     | 16.4    | 15.5     | 16.9    |
| Stayed the same | 49.5     | 44.4    | 49.0     | 48.1    | 57.5     | 51.6    | 58.9     | 56.5    | 53.0     | 49.2    |
| Somewhat worse  | 17.9     | 12.7    | 15.3     | 13.7    | 14.9     | 14.4    | 17.9     | 11.9    | 16.4     | 13.3    |
| Much worse      | 5.3      | 4.1     | 6.1      | 4.5     | 3.4      | 4.3     | 0.0      | 3.9     | 4.2      | 4.3     |
| N of Valid      | 95       | 11,599  | 98       | 11,677  | 87       | 9,451   | 56       | 6,187   | 336      | 38,914  |
| N of Miss       | 28       | 2,238   | 10       | 1,672   | 2        | 1,186   | 3        | 948     | 43       | 6,044   |

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never      | 19.0     | 16.6    | 18.0     | 16.7    | 24.4     | 16.4    | 33.9     | 16.0    | 22.6     | 16.5    |
| Rarely     | 21.0     | 11.6    | 19.0     | 14.0    | 18.6     | 14.1    | 8.5      | 11.8    | 17.7     | 13.0    |
| Sometimes  | 30.0     | 21.9    | 19.0     | 24.3    | 25.6     | 23.9    | 22.0     | 21.7    | 24.3     | 23.1    |
| Often      | 18.0     | 25.8    | 36.0     | 27.4    | 27.9     | 28.2    | 25.4     | 29.8    | 27.0     | 27.5    |
| Always     | 12.0     | 24.1    | 8.0      | 17.6    | 3.5      | 17.4    | 10.2     | 20.7    | 8.4      | 20.0    |
| N of Valid | 100      | 11,728  | 100      | 11,773  | 86       | 9,523   | 59       | 6,255   | 345      | 39,279  |
| N of Miss  | 23       | 2,109   | 8        | 1,576   | 3        | 1,114   | 0        | 880     | 34       | 5,679   |

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never      | 26.8     | 15.9    | 20.0     | 19.5    | 26.2     | 20.8    | 30.5     | 20.3    | 25.3     | 18.8    |
| Rarely     | 29.9     | 18.2    | 21.0     | 21.3    | 26.2     | 21.9    | 23.7     | 18.5    | 25.3     | 20.1    |
| Sometimes  | 29.9     | 29.2    | 34.0     | 29.8    | 26.2     | 28.5    | 30.5     | 29.4    | 30.3     | 29.2    |
| Often      | 7.2      | 22.2    | 20.0     | 19.8    | 19.0     | 19.4    | 6.8      | 19.6    | 13.8     | 20.4    |
| Always     | 6.2      | 14.5    | 5.0      | 9.7     | 2.4      | 9.4     | 8.5      | 12.3    | 5.3      | 11.5    |
| N of Valid | 97       | 11,637  | 100      | 11,721  | 84       | 9,503   | 59       | 6,242   | 340      | 39,103  |
| N of Miss  | 26       | 2,200   | 8        | 1,628   | 5        | 1,134   | 0        | 893     | 39       | 5,855   |

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| Never      | 24.7     | 16.4    | 19.8     | 19.0    | 34.1     | 23.7    | 44.1     | 26.5    | 28.9     | 20.6    |
| Rarely     | 19.6     | 12.5    | 17.8     | 14.2    | 22.4     | 16.8    | 16.9     | 14.6    | 19.3     | 14.4    |
| Sometimes  | 24.7     | 16.8    | 20.8     | 18.7    | 15.3     | 18.9    | 13.6     | 19.5    | 19.3     | 18.3    |
| Often      | 16.5     | 20.1    | 24.8     | 21.9    | 14.1     | 19.7    | 16.9     | 17.8    | 18.4     | 20.2    |
| Always     | 14.4     | 34.2    | 16.8     | 26.1    | 14.1     | 21.0    | 8.5      | 21.5    | 14.0     | 26.5    |
| N of Valid | 97       | 11,639  | 101      | 11,726  | 85       | 9,506   | 59       | 6,247   | 342      | 39,118  |
| N of Miss  | 26       | 2,198   | 7        | 1,623   | 4        | 1,131   | 0        | 888     | 37       | 5,840   |

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

|            | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|            | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| No         | 47.5     | 54.7    | 50.0     | 52.6    | 54.8     | 49.7    | 40.0     | 49.0    | 48.8     | 52.0    |
| Yes        | 52.5     | 45.3    | 50.0     | 47.4    | 45.2     | 50.3    | 60.0     | 51.0    | 51.2     | 48.0    |
| N of Valid | 99       | 11,440  | 100      | 11,446  | 84       | 9,232   | 55       | 6,064   | 338      | 38,182  |
| N of Miss  | 24       | 2,397   | 8        | 1,903   | 5        | 1,405   | 4        | 1,071   | 41       | 6,776   |

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

|                      | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|----------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                      | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| All of the time      | 17.3     | 13.6    | 20.8     | 17.6    | 20.9     | 19.5    | 14.0     | 19.4    | 18.7     | 17.1    |
| Most of the time     | 9.2      | 11.6    | 21.8     | 15.0    | 17.4     | 16.6    | 19.3     | 15.9    | 16.7     | 14.5    |
| Some of the time     | 20.4     | 23.9    | 19.8     | 26.1    | 22.1     | 28.4    | 31.6     | 27.8    | 22.5     | 26.3    |
| A little of the time | 30.6     | 24.3    | 19.8     | 19.2    | 23.3     | 16.6    | 17.5     | 16.4    | 23.4     | 19.6    |
| None of the time     | 22.4     | 26.7    | 17.8     | 22.2    | 16.3     | 18.9    | 17.5     | 20.6    | 18.7     | 22.5    |
| N of Valid           | 98       | 11,751  | 101      | 11,784  | 86       | 9,533   | 57       | 6,251   | 342      | 39,319  |
| N of Miss            | 25       | 2,086   | 7        | 1,565   | 3        | 1,104   | 2        | 884     | 37       | 5,639   |

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

|                      | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|----------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                      | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| All of the time      | 13.3     | 11.5    | 20.2     | 13.4    | 14.3     | 14.4    | 17.5     | 14.6    | 16.3     | 13.3    |
| Most of the time     | 14.3     | 8.3     | 14.1     | 10.7    | 8.3      | 12.3    | 17.5     | 12.0    | 13.3     | 10.6    |
| Some of the time     | 6.1      | 13.7    | 6.1      | 15.8    | 11.9     | 19.5    | 21.1     | 20.9    | 10.1     | 16.9    |
| A little of the time | 21.4     | 16.6    | 13.1     | 17.3    | 21.4     | 17.7    | 14.0     | 16.2    | 17.8     | 17.0    |
| None of the time     | 44.9     | 50.0    | 46.5     | 42.7    | 44.0     | 36.1    | 29.8     | 36.3    | 42.6     | 42.3    |
| N of Valid           | 98       | 11,662  | 99       | 11,725  | 84       | 9,485   | 57       | 6,242   | 338      | 39,114  |
| N of Miss            | 25       | 2,175   | 9        | 1,624   | 5        | 1,152   | 2        | 893     | 41       | 5,844   |

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

|                      | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|----------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                      | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| All of the time      | 19.4     | 17.5    | 30.9     | 22.2    | 25.0     | 23.5    | 19.6     | 21.8    | 24.2     | 21.1    |
| Most of the time     | 14.0     | 12.8    | 14.4     | 16.5    | 17.9     | 18.4    | 30.4     | 18.0    | 17.9     | 16.1    |
| Some of the time     | 15.1     | 16.0    | 16.5     | 17.3    | 16.7     | 20.2    | 19.6     | 21.6    | 16.7     | 18.3    |
| A little of the time | 22.6     | 15.5    | 14.4     | 14.7    | 14.3     | 14.1    | 10.7     | 13.7    | 16.1     | 14.7    |
| None of the time     | 29.0     | 38.1    | 23.7     | 29.2    | 26.2     | 23.8    | 19.6     | 24.8    | 25.2     | 29.9    |
| N of Valid           | 93       | 11,607  | 97       | 11,721  | 84       | 9,493   | 56       | 6,234   | 330      | 39,055  |
| N of Miss            | 30       | 2,230   | 11       | 1,628   | 5        | 1,144   | 3        | 901     | 49       | 5,903   |

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

|                      | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|----------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                      | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| All of the time      | 9.3      | 9.9     | 13.4     | 11.5    | 12.8     | 12.7    | 8.6      | 13.0    | 11.2     | 11.5    |
| Most of the time     | 8.2      | 7.2     | 10.3     | 9.4     | 10.5     | 10.4    | 13.8     | 9.5     | 10.4     | 9.0     |
| Some of the time     | 10.3     | 11.4    | 10.3     | 13.0    | 10.5     | 17.0    | 19.0     | 17.0    | 11.8     | 14.1    |
| A little of the time | 13.4     | 15.8    | 14.4     | 15.8    | 16.3     | 16.4    | 15.5     | 17.6    | 14.8     | 16.2    |
| None of the time     | 58.8     | 55.8    | 51.5     | 50.4    | 50.0     | 43.5    | 43.1     | 42.9    | 51.8     | 49.1    |
| N of Valid           | 97       | 11,676  | 97       | 11,743  | 86       | 9,514   | 58       | 6,243   | 338      | 39,176  |
| N of Miss            | 26       | 2,161   | 11       | 1,606   | 3        | 1,123   | 1        | 892     | 41       | 5,782   |

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

|                      | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|----------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                      | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| All of the time      | 17.2     | 14.3    | 20.2     | 15.4    | 18.8     | 18.2    | 15.3     | 18.6    | 18.2     | 16.3    |
| Most of the time     | 16.1     | 12.6    | 16.2     | 13.9    | 18.8     | 15.7    | 18.6     | 15.0    | 17.3     | 14.1    |
| Some of the time     | 19.4     | 17.2    | 17.2     | 19.6    | 9.4      | 21.7    | 22.0     | 22.6    | 16.7     | 19.9    |
| A little of the time | 11.8     | 17.1    | 15.2     | 18.1    | 22.4     | 17.1    | 13.6     | 15.9    | 15.8     | 17.2    |
| None of the time     | 35.5     | 38.9    | 31.3     | 33.0    | 30.6     | 27.3    | 30.5     | 28.0    | 32.1     | 32.6    |
| N of Valid           | 93       | 11,545  | 99       | 11,708  | 85       | 9,494   | 59       | 6,238   | 336      | 38,985  |
| N of Miss            | 30       | 2,292   | 9        | 1,641   | 4        | 1,143   | 0        | 897     | 43       | 5,973   |



Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

|                      | Grade 6  |         | Grade 8  |         | Grade 10 |         | Grade 12 |         | Combined |         |
|----------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|                      | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % | County % | State % |
| All of the time      | 17.2     | 13.0    | 23.0     | 16.2    | 14.0     | 16.7    | 16.9     | 15.3    | 18.0     | 15.2    |
| Most of the time     | 6.5      | 7.6     | 9.0      | 9.4     | 12.8     | 10.2    | 16.9     | 9.6     | 10.7     | 9.1     |
| Some of the time     | 12.9     | 10.2    | 11.0     | 11.5    | 9.3      | 14.3    | 11.9     | 15.6    | 11.2     | 12.5    |
| A little of the time | 14.0     | 13.4    | 12.0     | 13.6    | 18.6     | 14.9    | 8.5      | 14.4    | 13.6     | 14.0    |
| None of the time     | 49.5     | 55.8    | 45.0     | 49.3    | 45.3     | 43.9    | 45.8     | 45.0    | 46.4     | 49.2    |
| N of Valid           | 93       | 11,678  | 100      | 11,762  | 86       | 9,524   | 59       | 6,249   | 338      | 39,213  |
| N of Miss            | 30       | 2,159   | 8        | 1,587   | 3        | 1,113   | 0        | 886     | 41       | 5,745   |