

2009 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey



Pulaski County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services
Division of Behavioral Sciences
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

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232	It is important to think before you act.	122
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238	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	124

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241	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.	125
242	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	125
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259	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	133
260	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	133
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273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	140
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280	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	143
281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	143
282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	144
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	144
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	145
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	145

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292	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?	148
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294	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling	149
295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights	149
296	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings	149
297	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti	150
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299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	150
300	I like my neighborhood.	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	152
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312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
313	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	155
314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	155
315	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	155

316	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
317	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	156
318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	157
321	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	157
322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No	158
323	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	158
324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?	159
326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?	160
329	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.	160
330	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	160
331	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?	161
332	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?	161
333	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?	161
334	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?	162
335	The rules in my family are clear.	162
336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	162
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	163
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	163
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	163
340	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	164
341	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	164

342	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	164
343	Do you feel very close to your mother?	165
344	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	165
345	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	165
346	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	166
347	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	166
348	Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	166
349	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	167
350	Do you feel very close to your father?	167
351	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	167
352	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	168
353	People in my family have serious arguments.	168
354	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	168
355	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	169
356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	169
357	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	169
358	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are younger than you?	170
359	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are older than you?	170
360	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	170

361	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	171
362	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	171
363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	171
364	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	172
365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	172
366	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?	172
367	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	173
368	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?	173
369	How honest were you in filling out this survey?	173

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1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:) The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.

Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	county	4,582	6,856	7,543	9,492
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	30.8	1,411	33.6	2,305	31.9	2,409	28.4	2,691
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	county	24.4	1,117	27.7	1,898	28.0	2,111	29.5	2,799
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	county	25.6	1,174	21.5	1,476	20.5	1,543	22.4	2,124
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	county	19.2	880	17.2	1,177	19.6	1,480	19.8	1,878
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	54.6	2,457	47.3	3,183	47.3	3,500	46.8	4,353
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	county	45.4	2,042	52.7	3,545	52.7	3,904	53.2	4,941
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	5.9	301	5.4	413	6.3	541	6.1	649
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	county	53.7	2,750	49.6	3,776	52.1	4,473	50.9	5,427
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	county	1.9	97	1.8	140	1.9	164	1.8	193
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	county	3.3	169	3.3	249	3.8	326	3.4	358
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	county	0.3	13	0.2	15	0.2	17	0.3	30
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	county	28.0	1,435	32.7	2,494	28.0	2,405	29.8	3,178
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	county	0.5	27	0.6	43	0.4	37	0.7	70
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	county	6.4	325	6.4	486	7.2	615	7.1	753
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Pulaski County

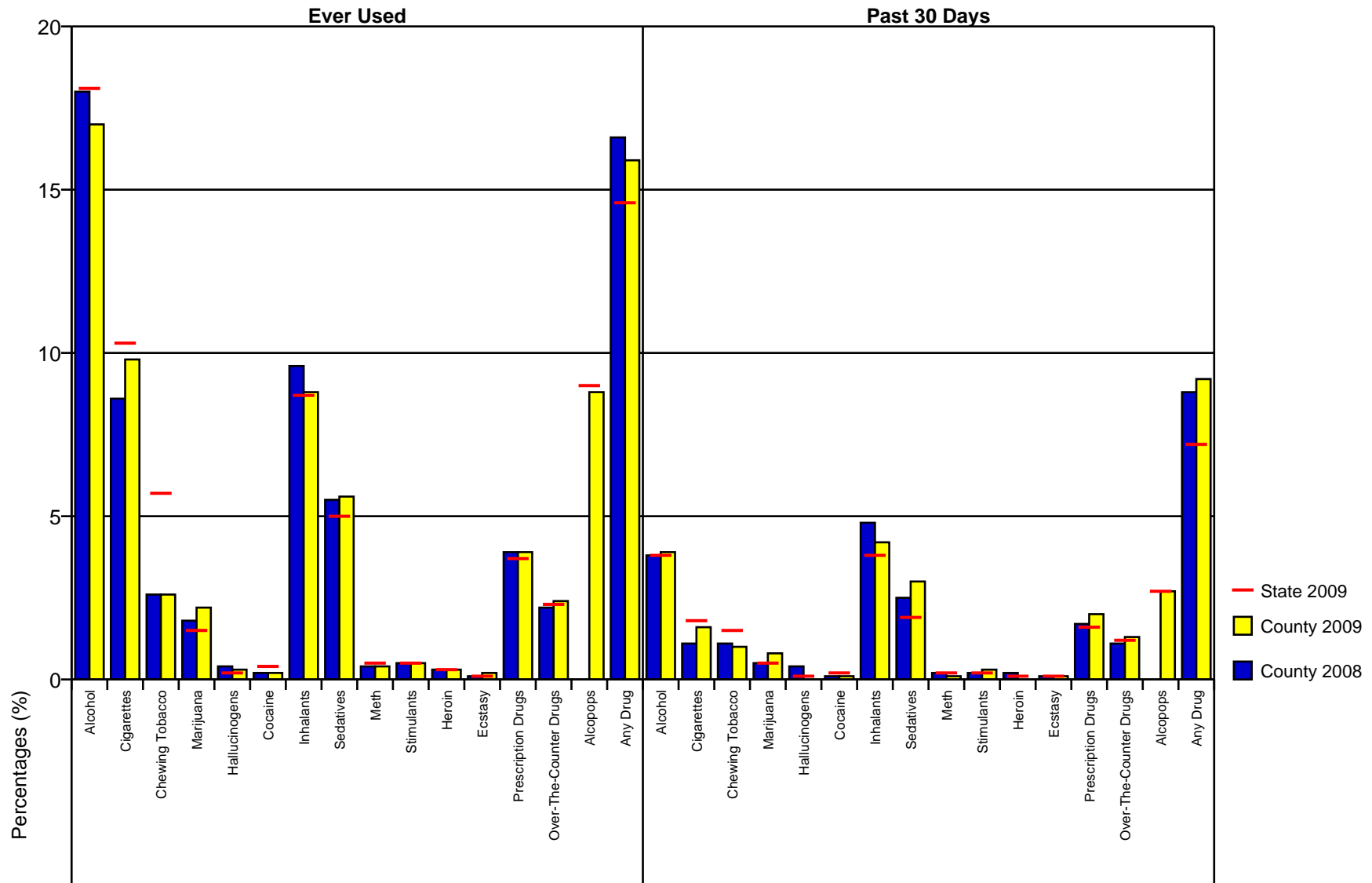


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Pulaski County

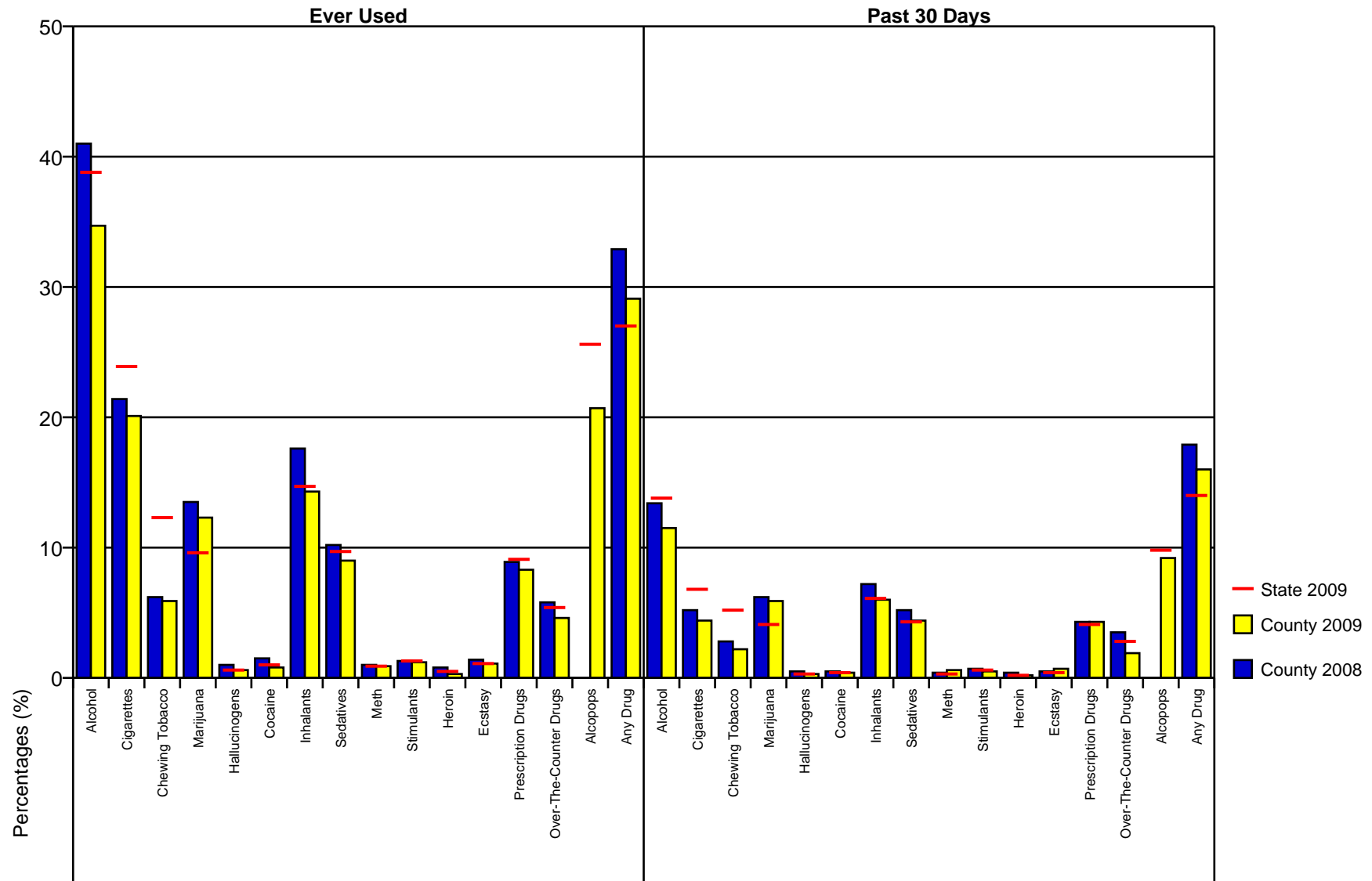


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Pulaski County

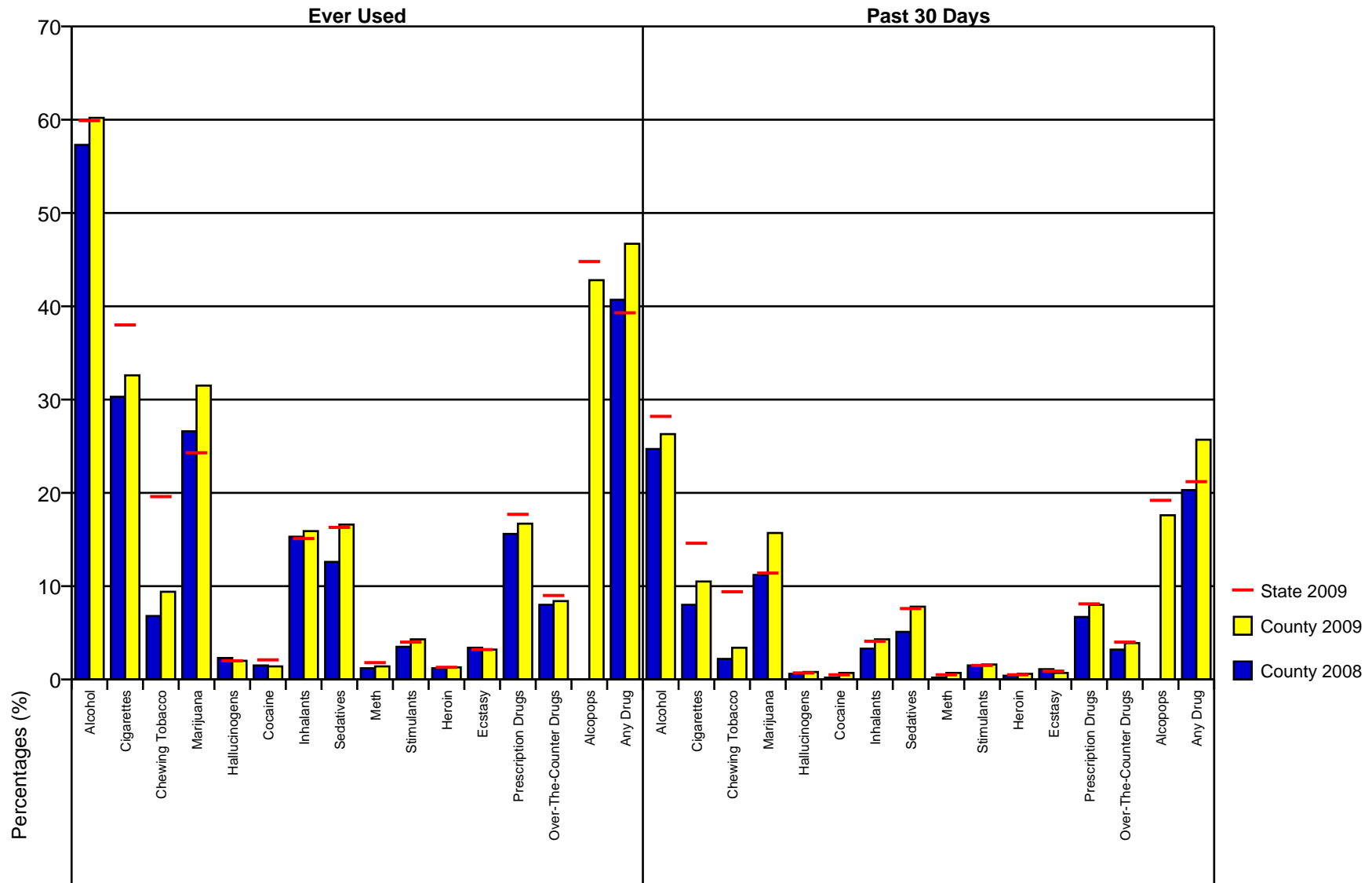


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Pulaski County

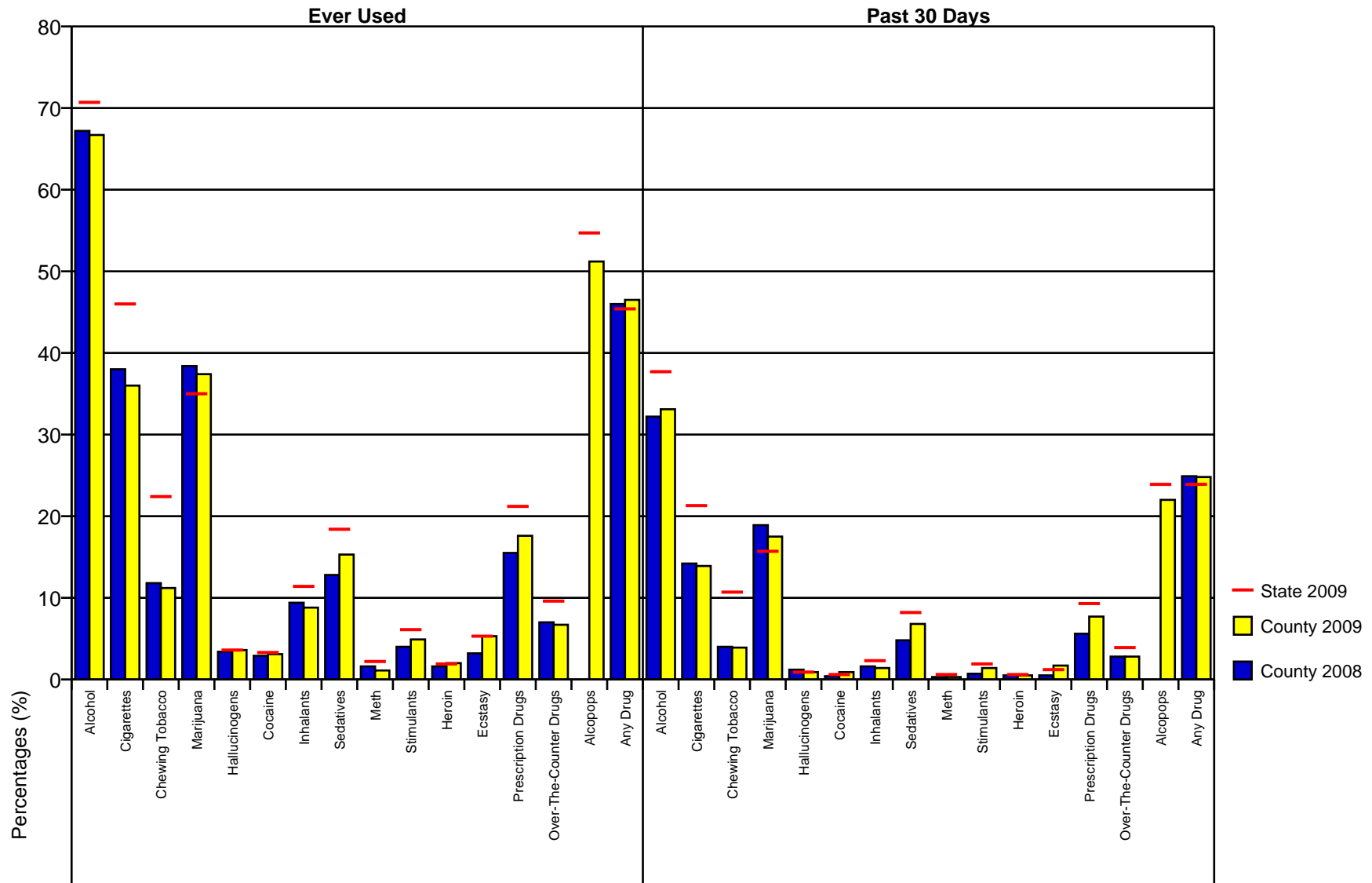


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Pulaski County

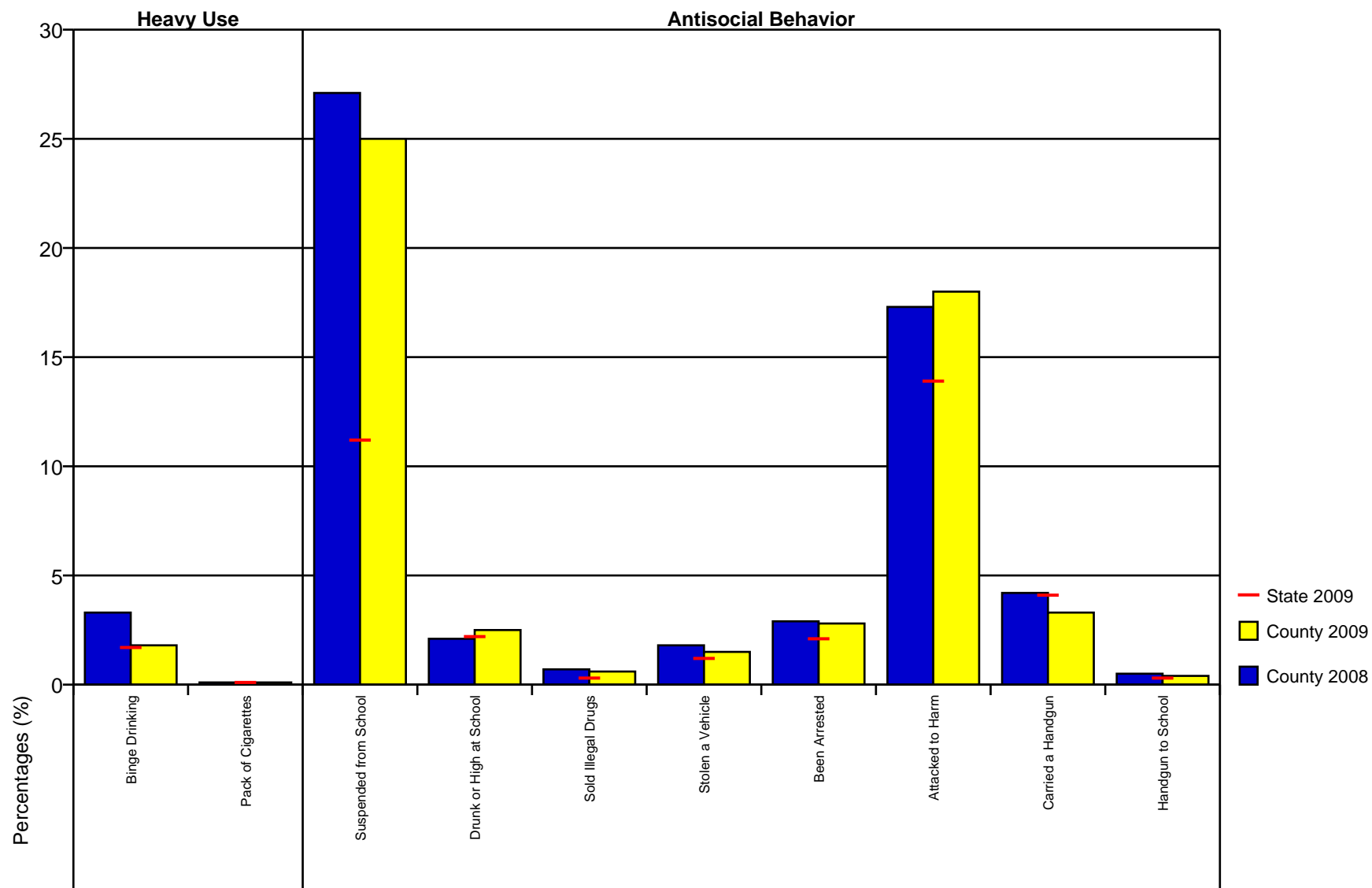


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Pulaski County

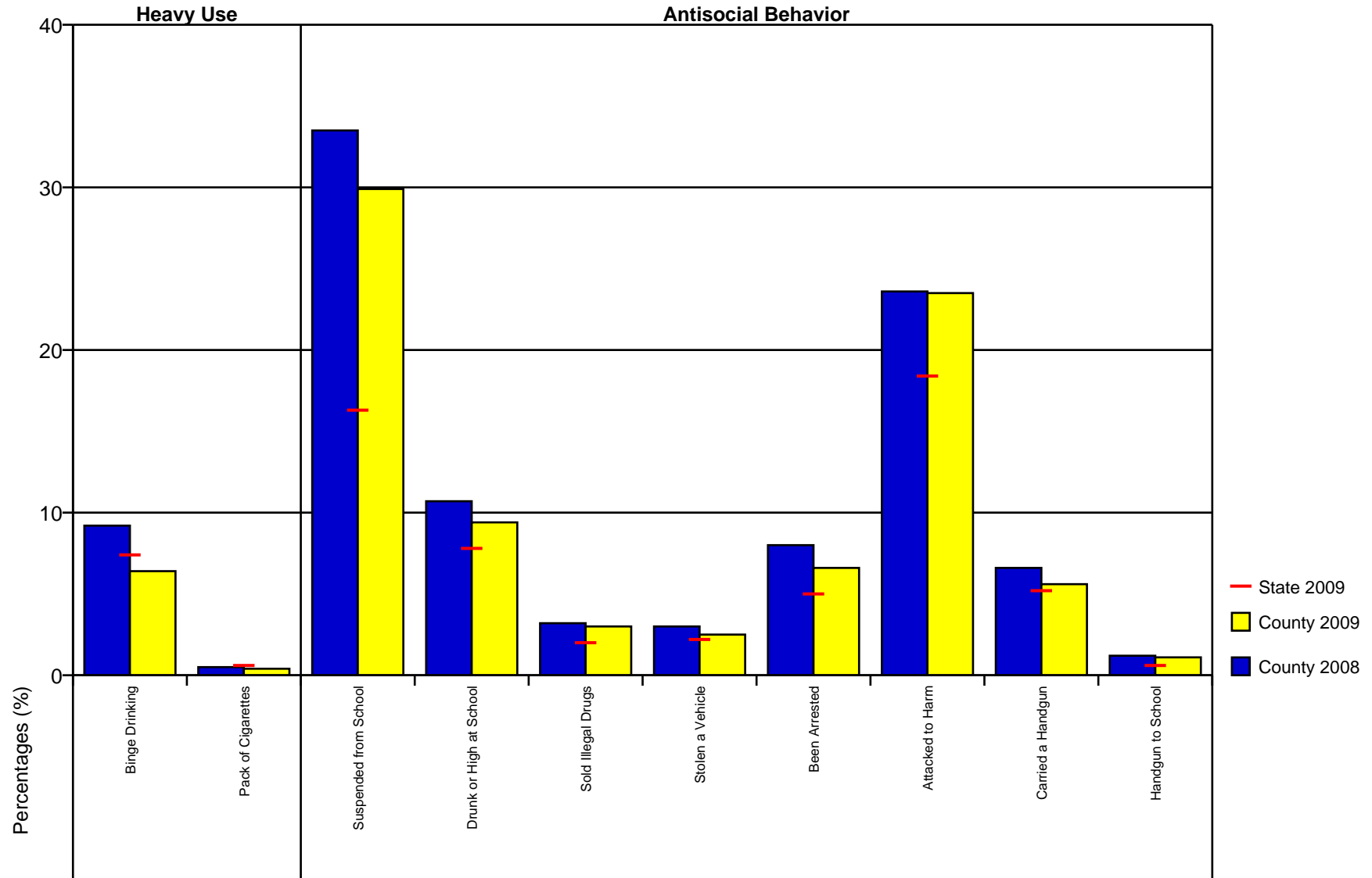


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Pulaski County

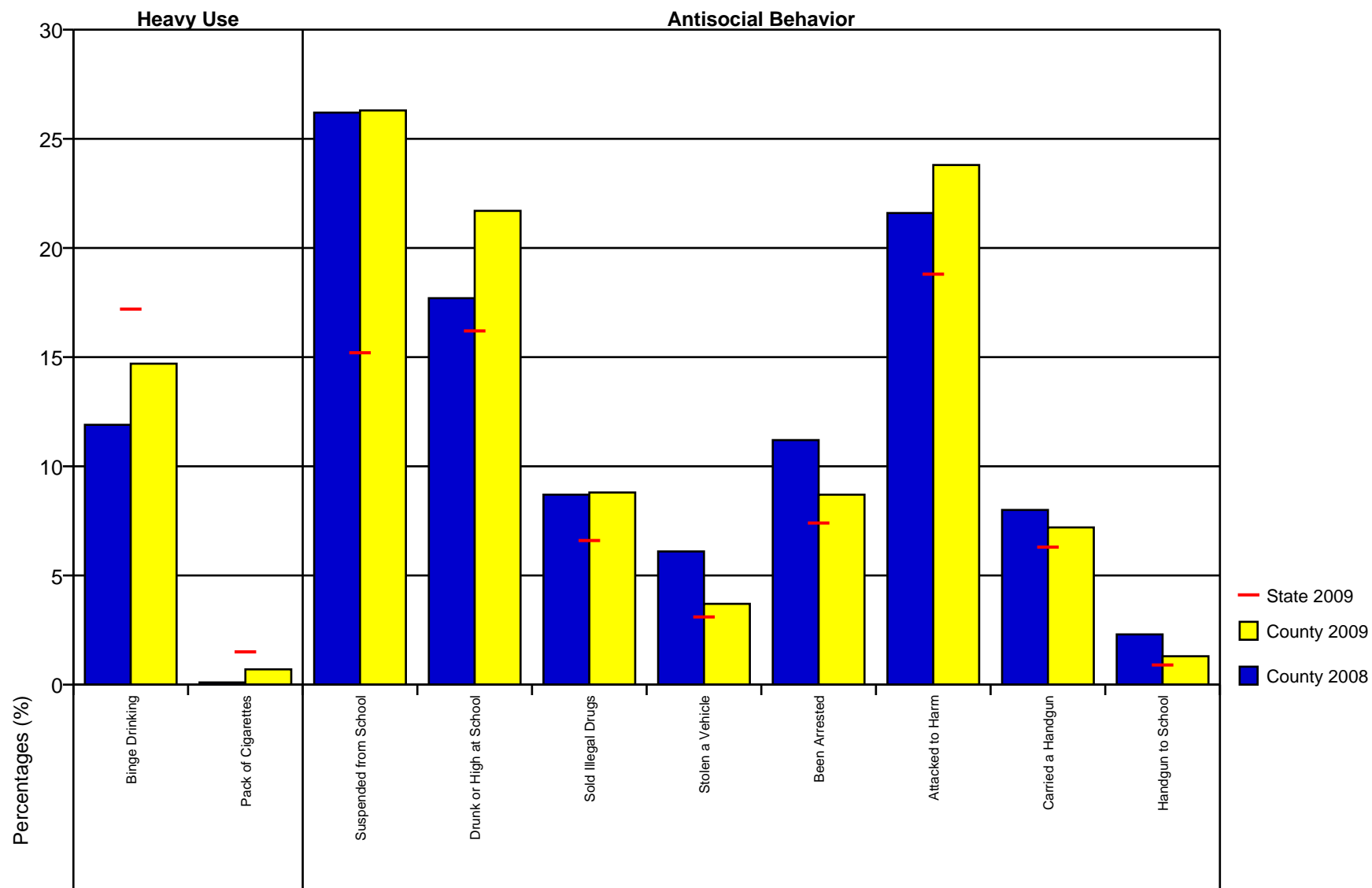


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Pulaski County

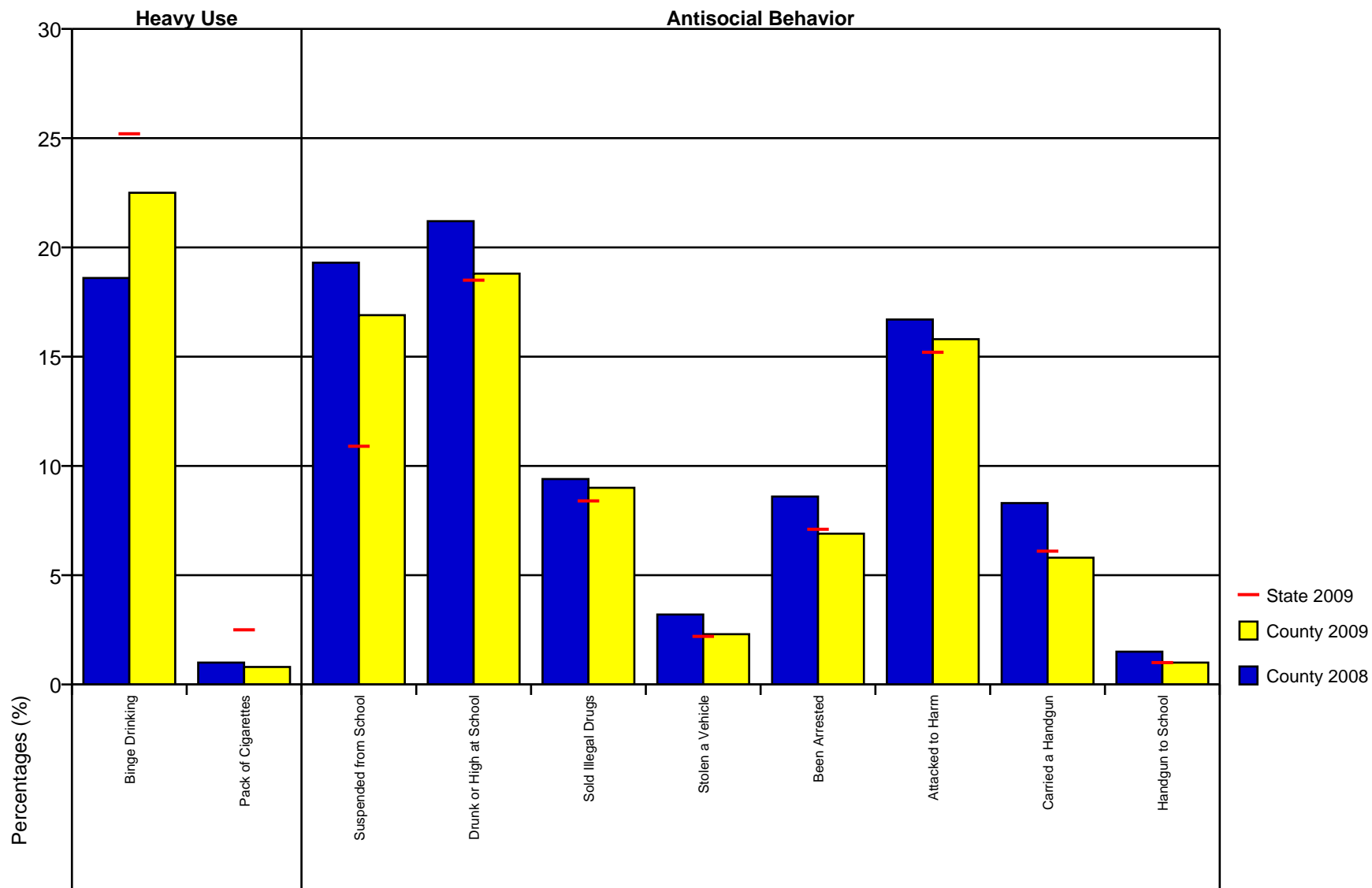


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Pulaski County

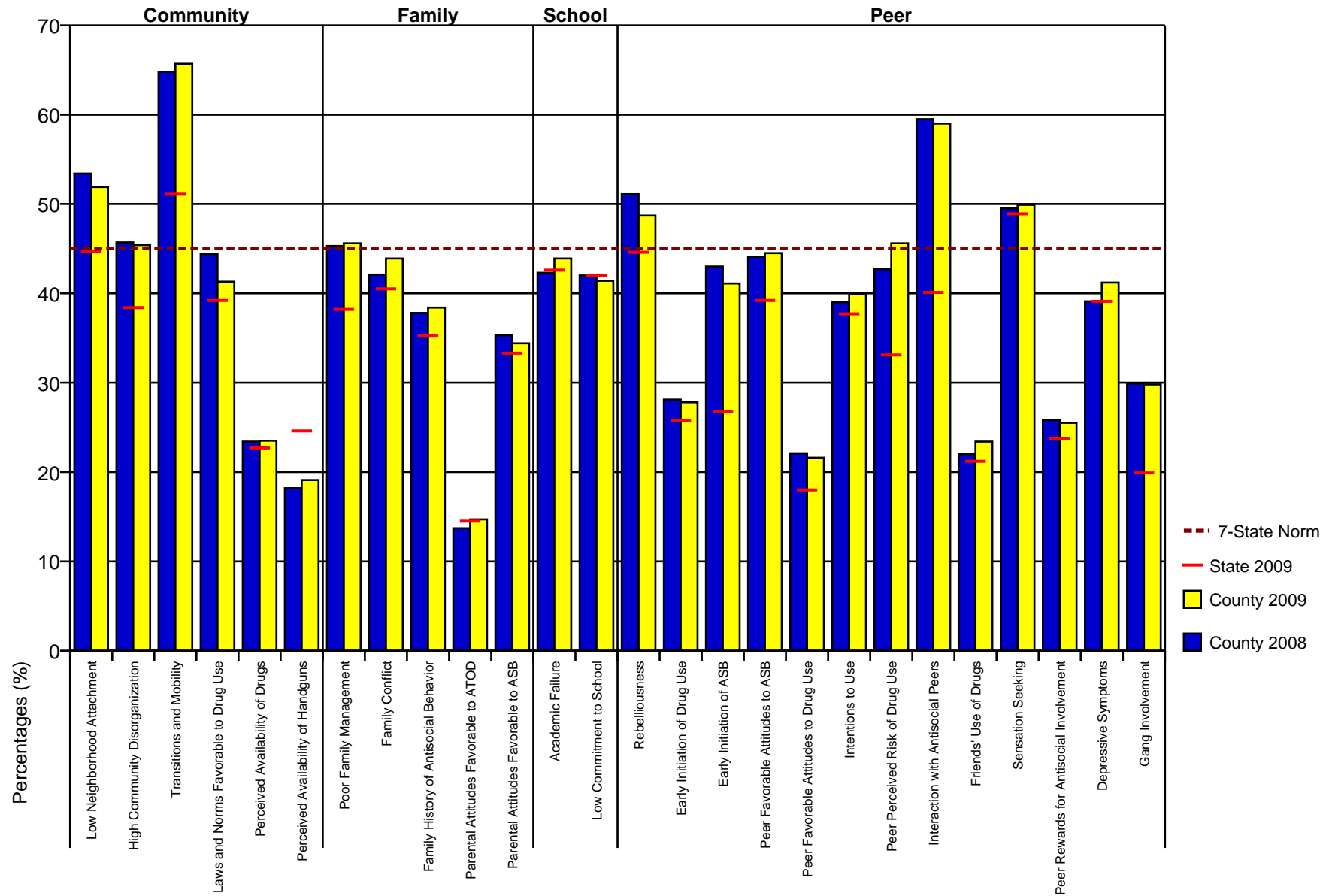


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Pulaski County

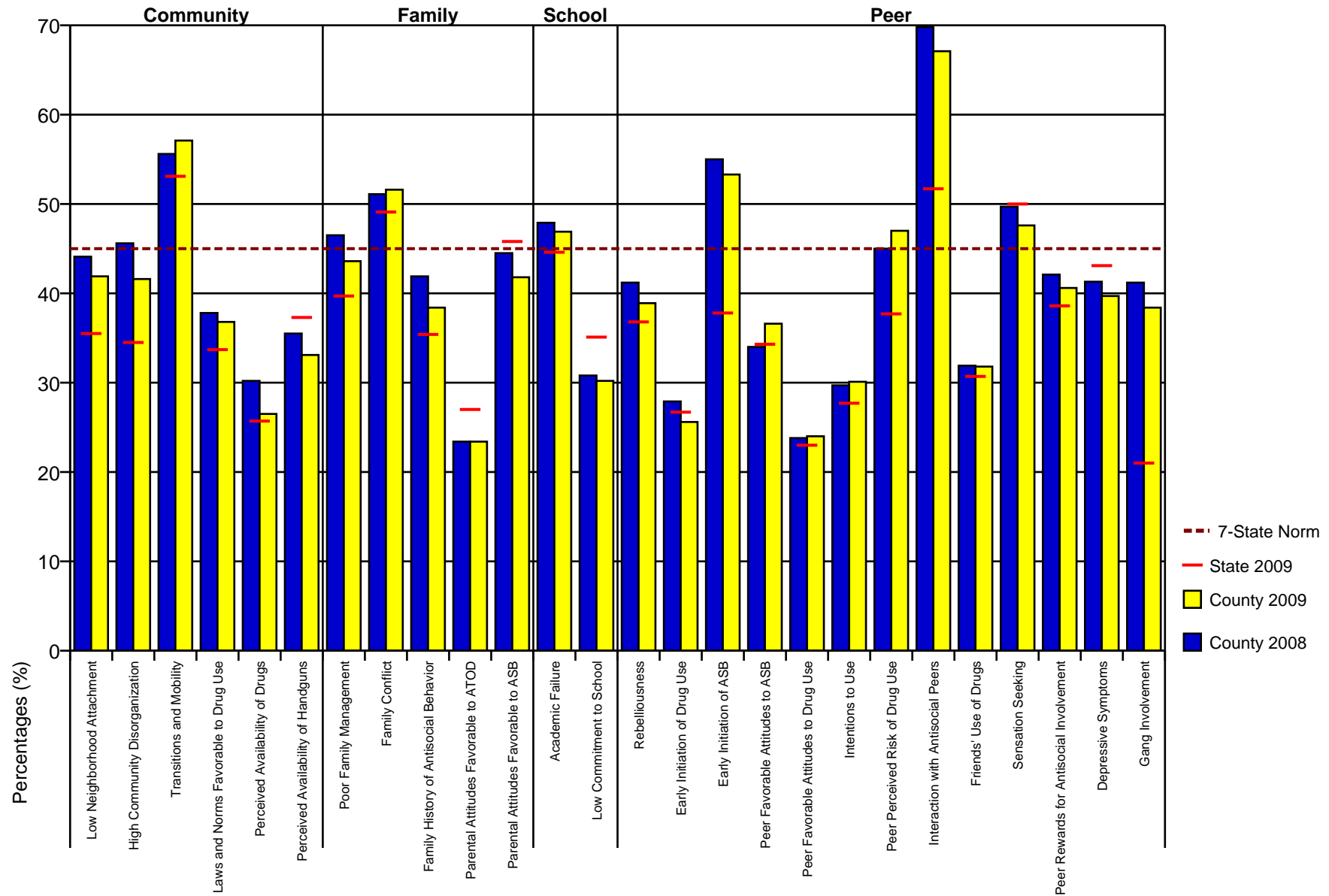


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Pulaski County

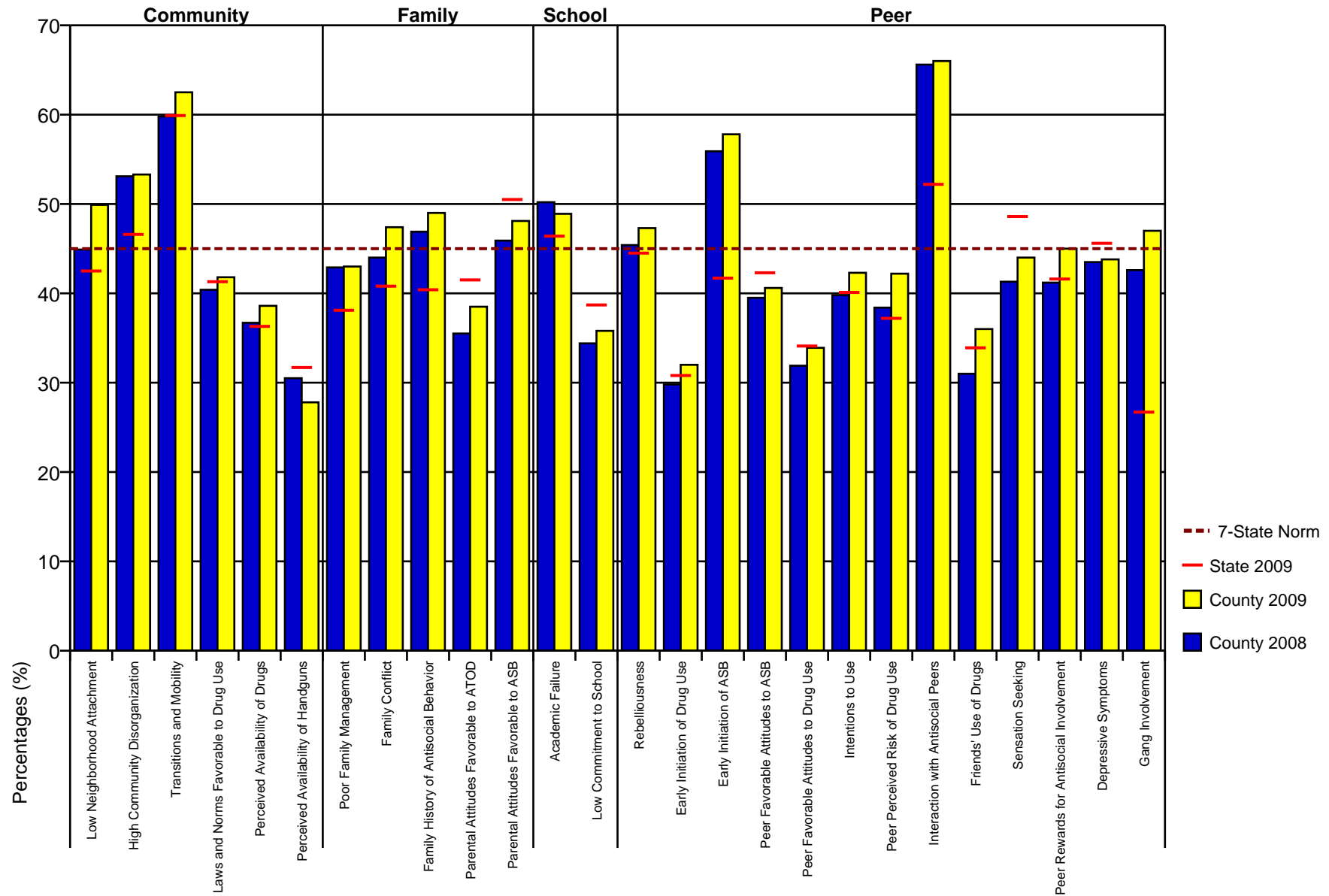


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Pulaski County

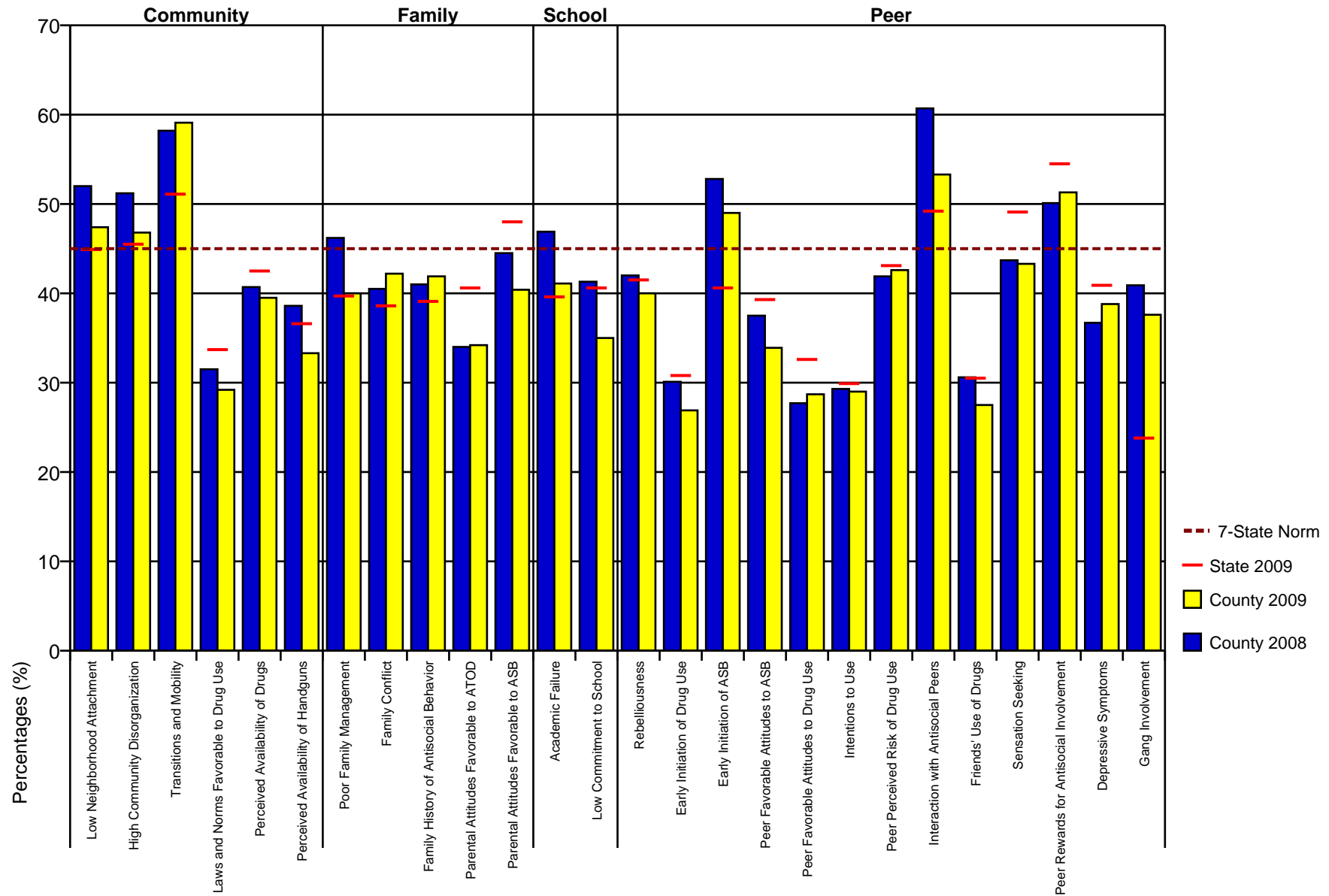


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6
Pulaski County

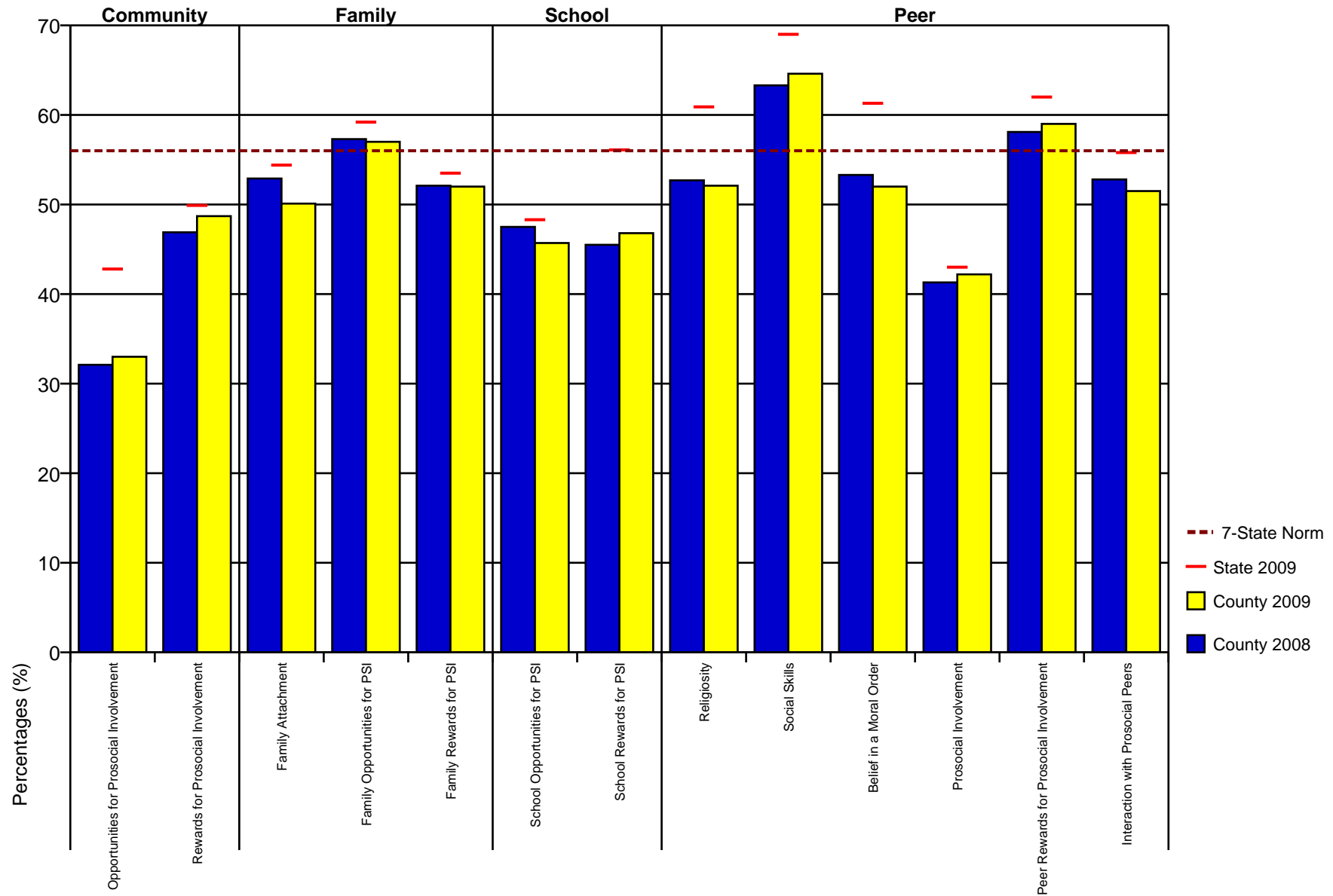


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8
Pulaski County

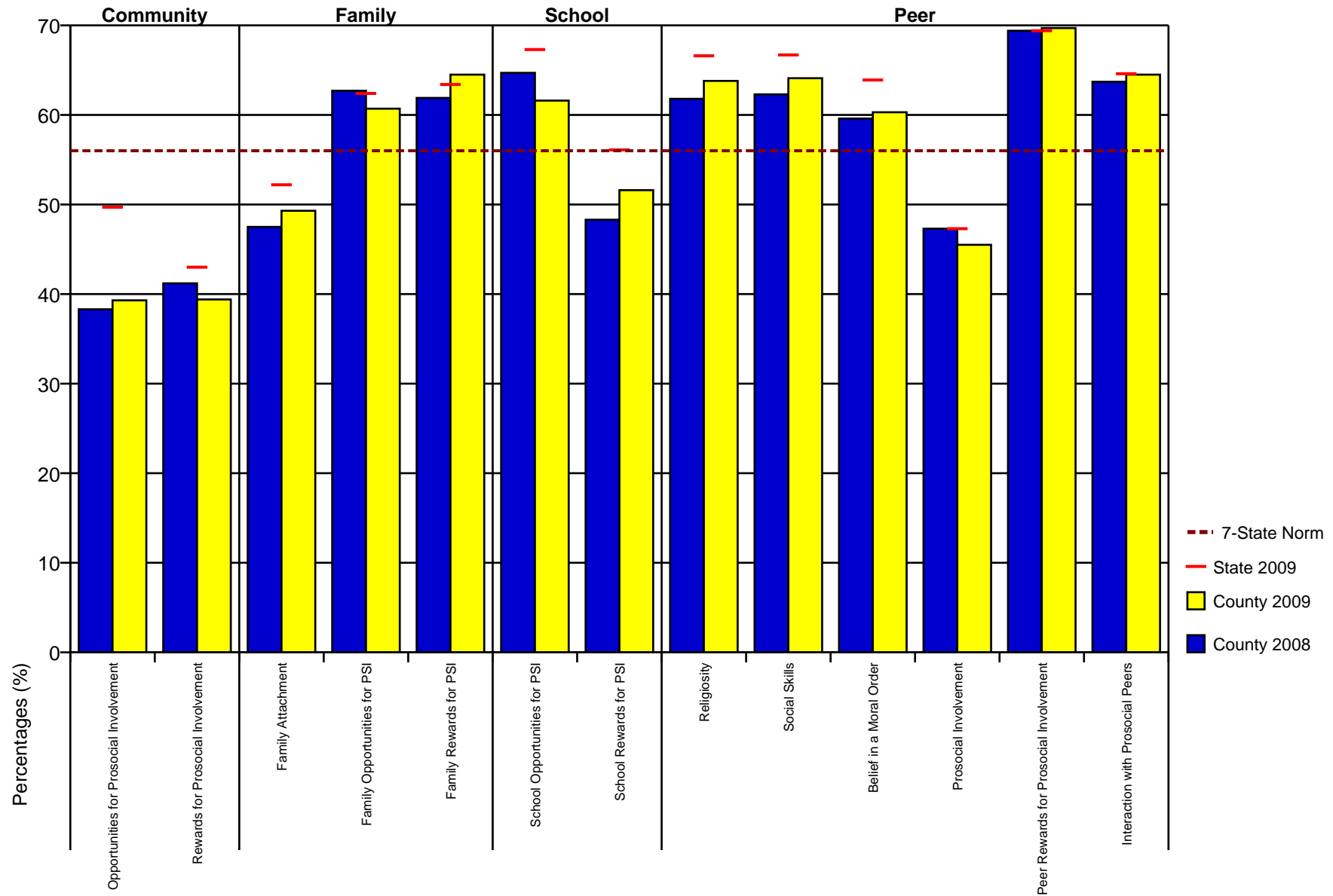


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Pulaski County

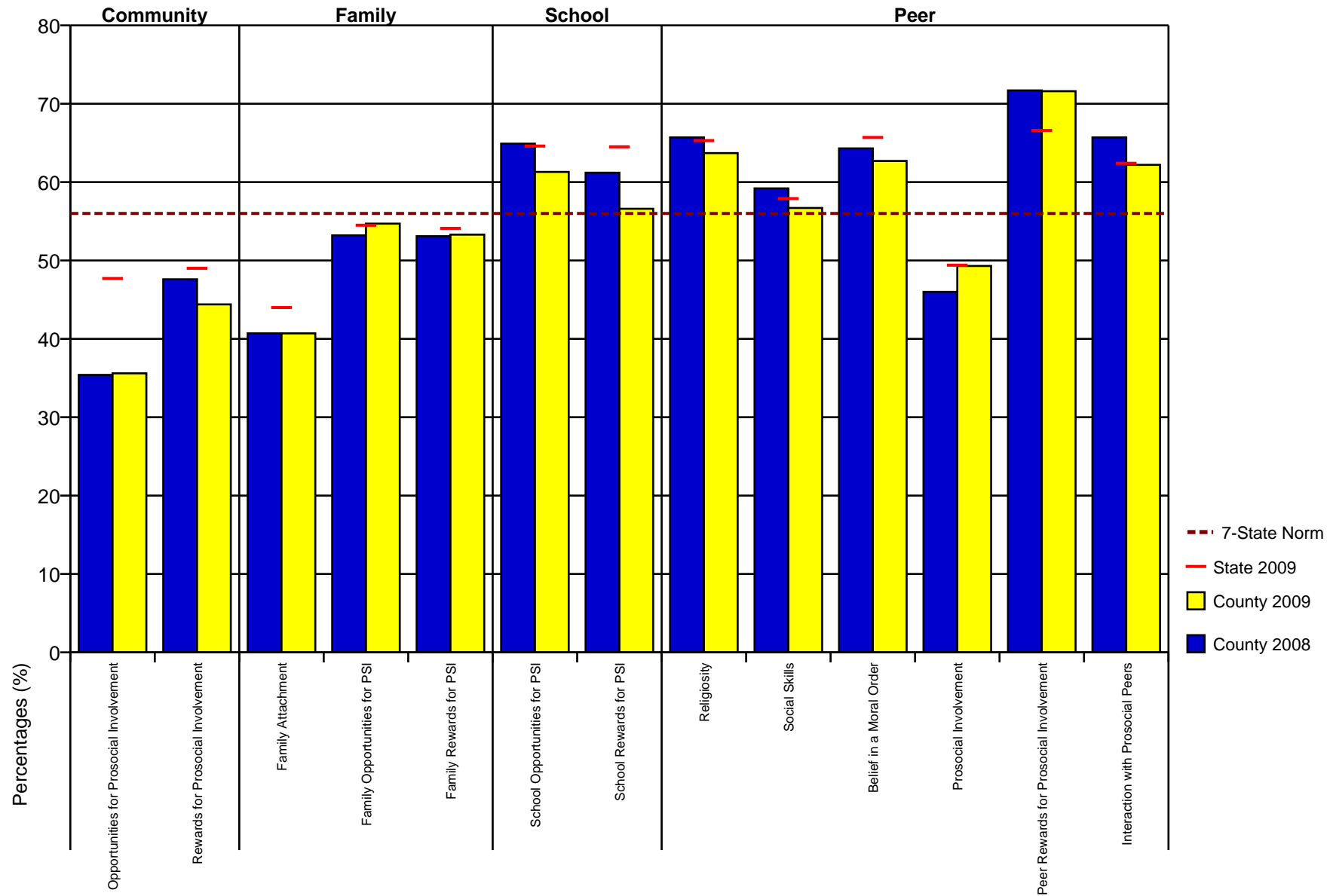


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Pulaski County

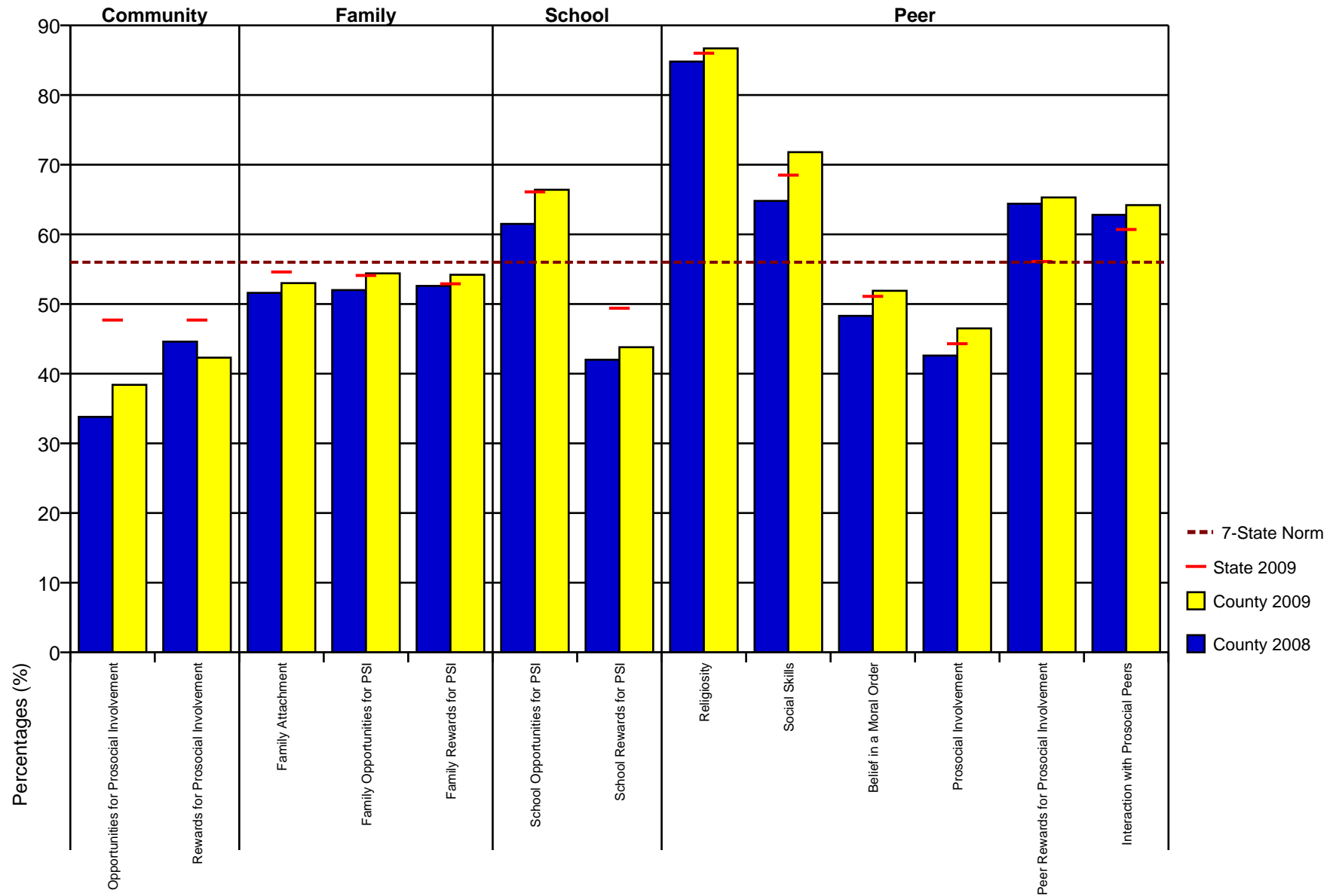


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Pulaski County

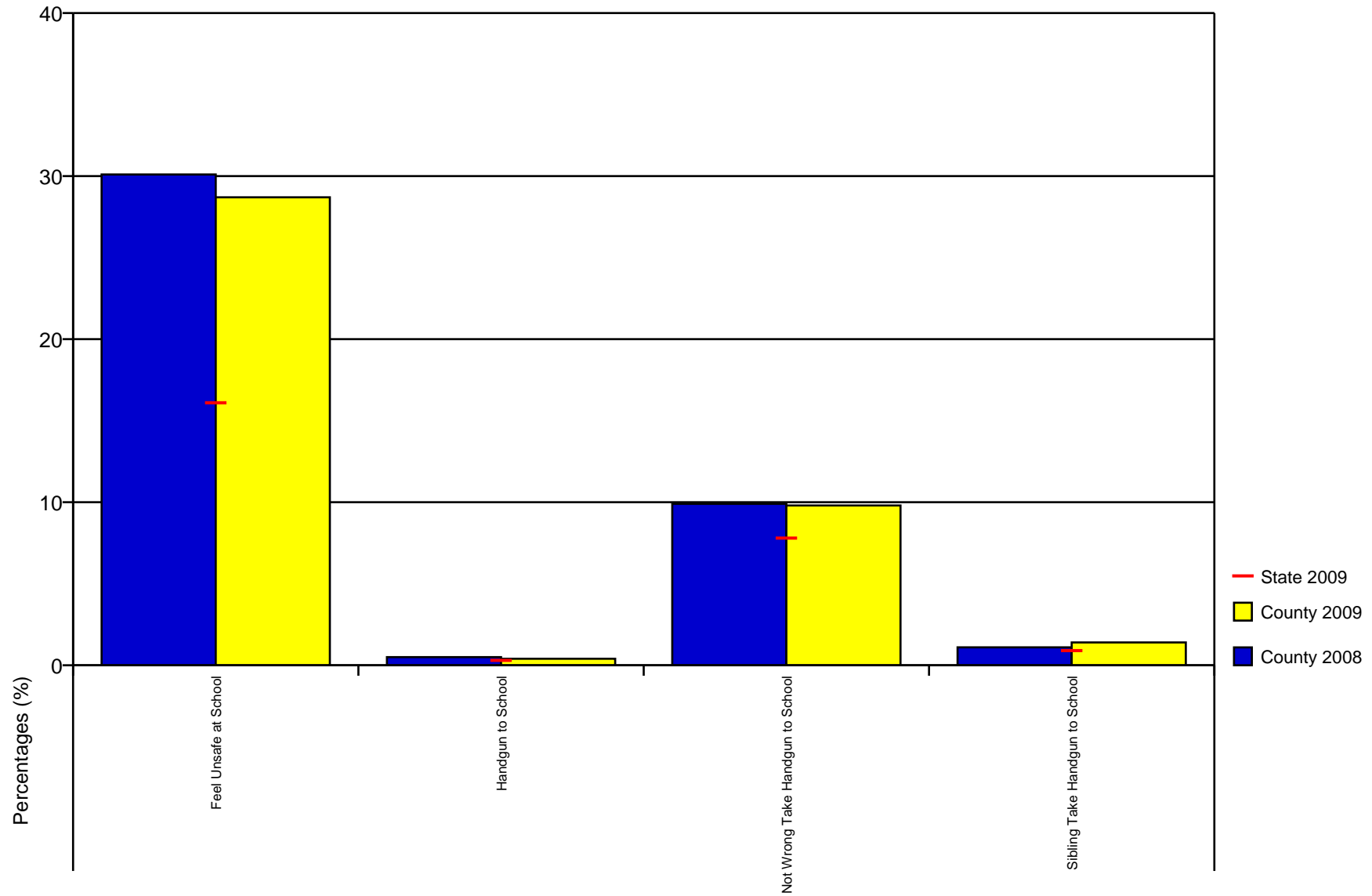


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Pulaski County

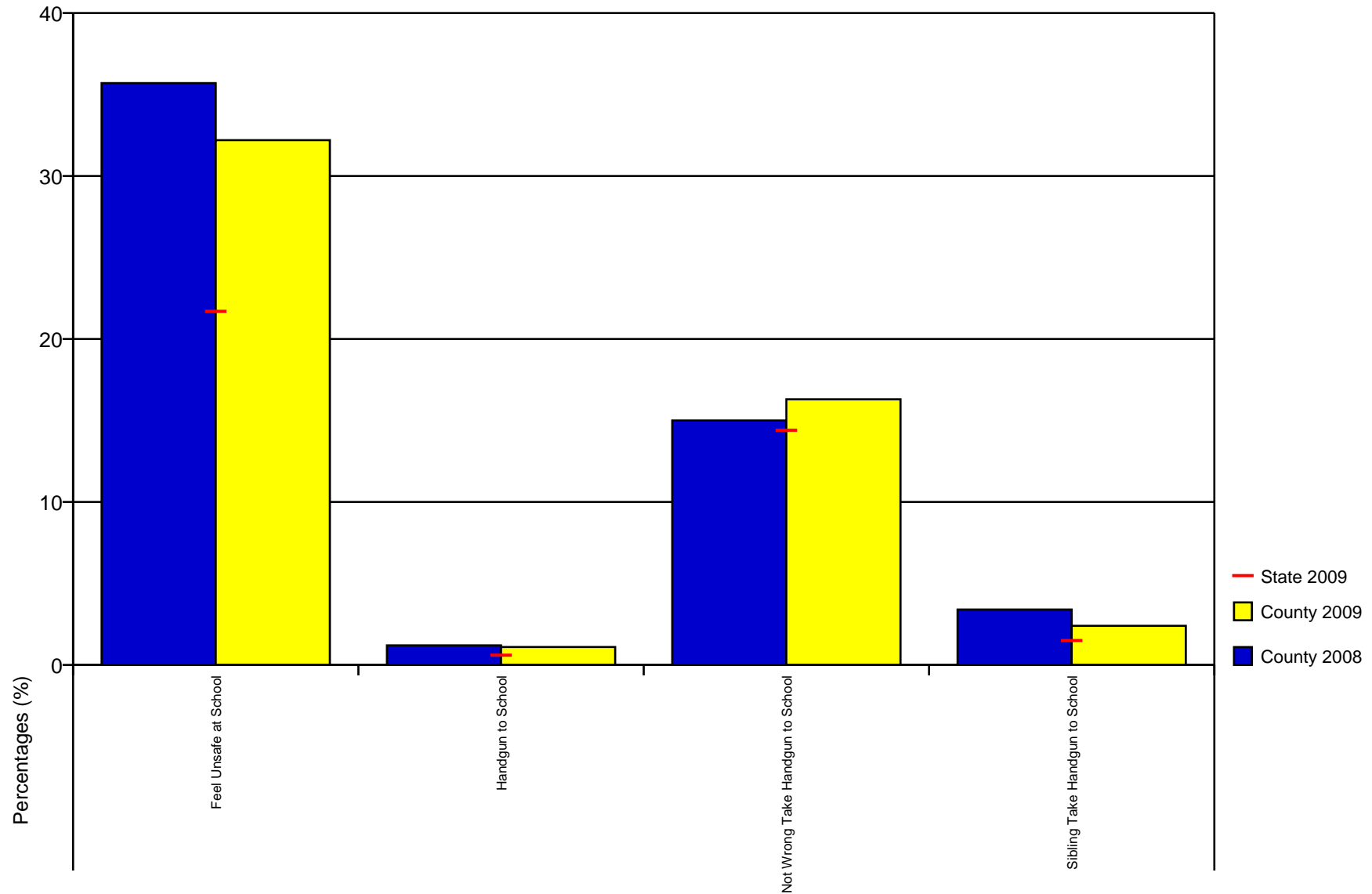


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Pulaski County

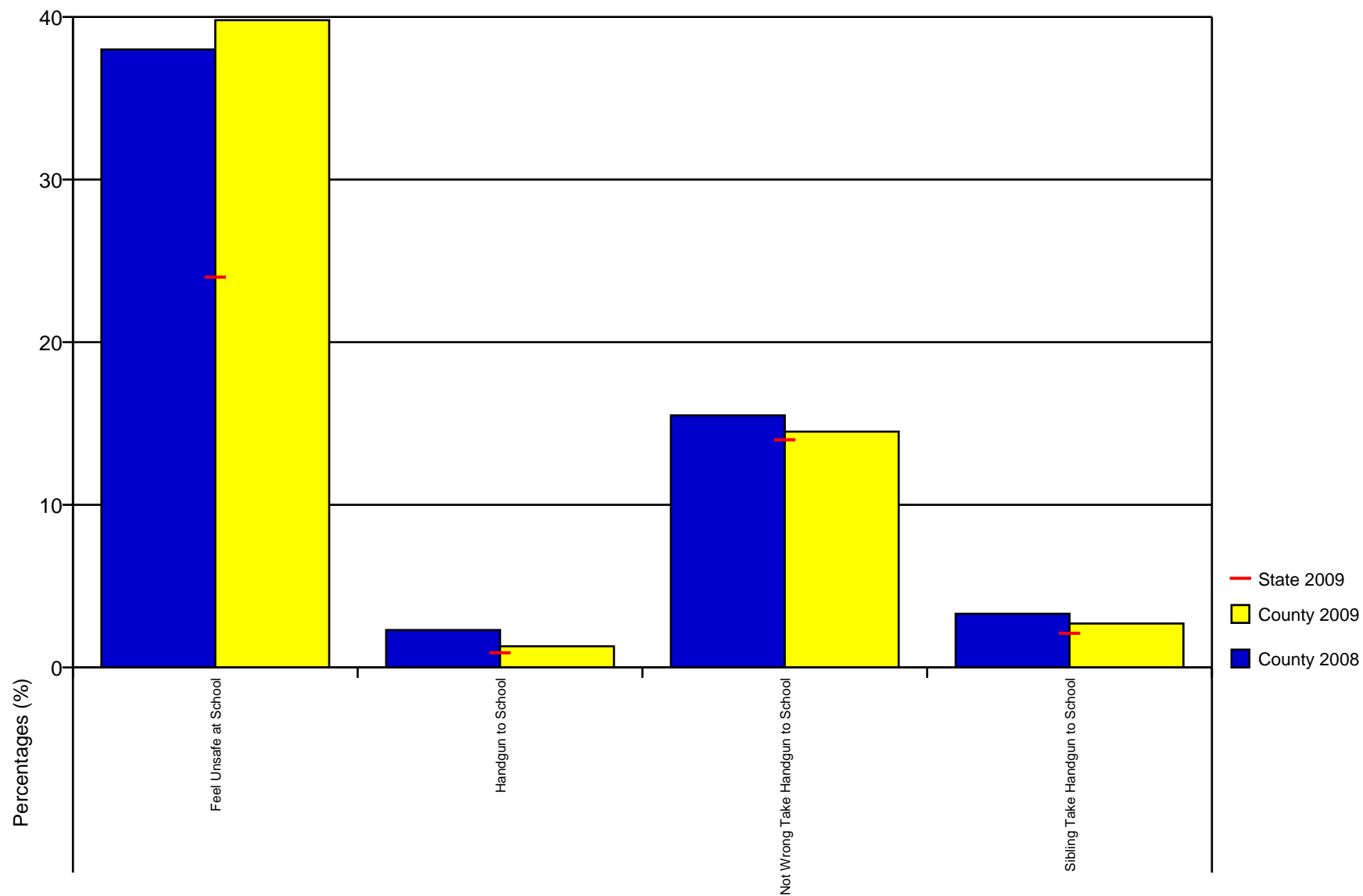


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Pulaski County

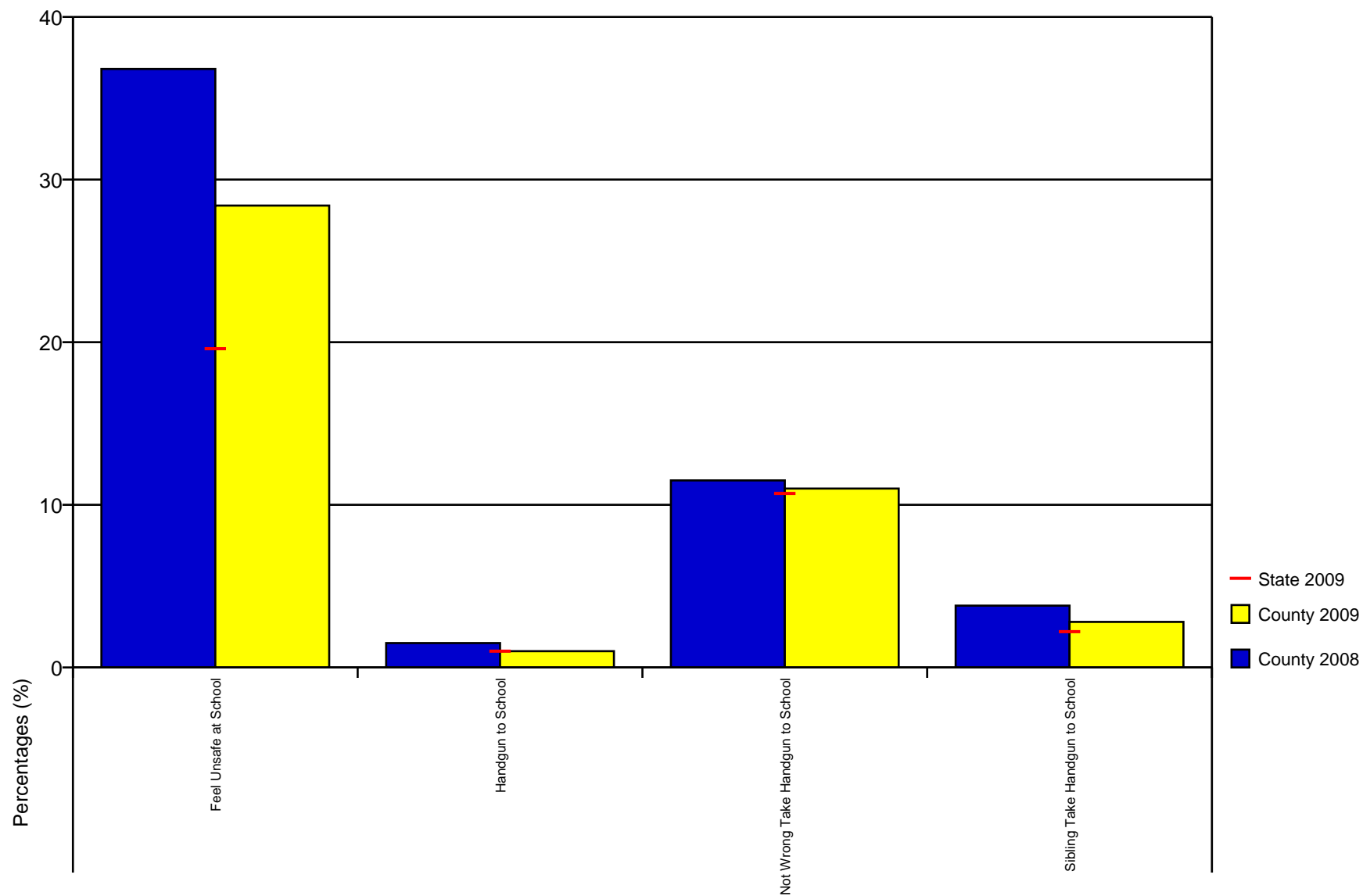


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Pulaski County

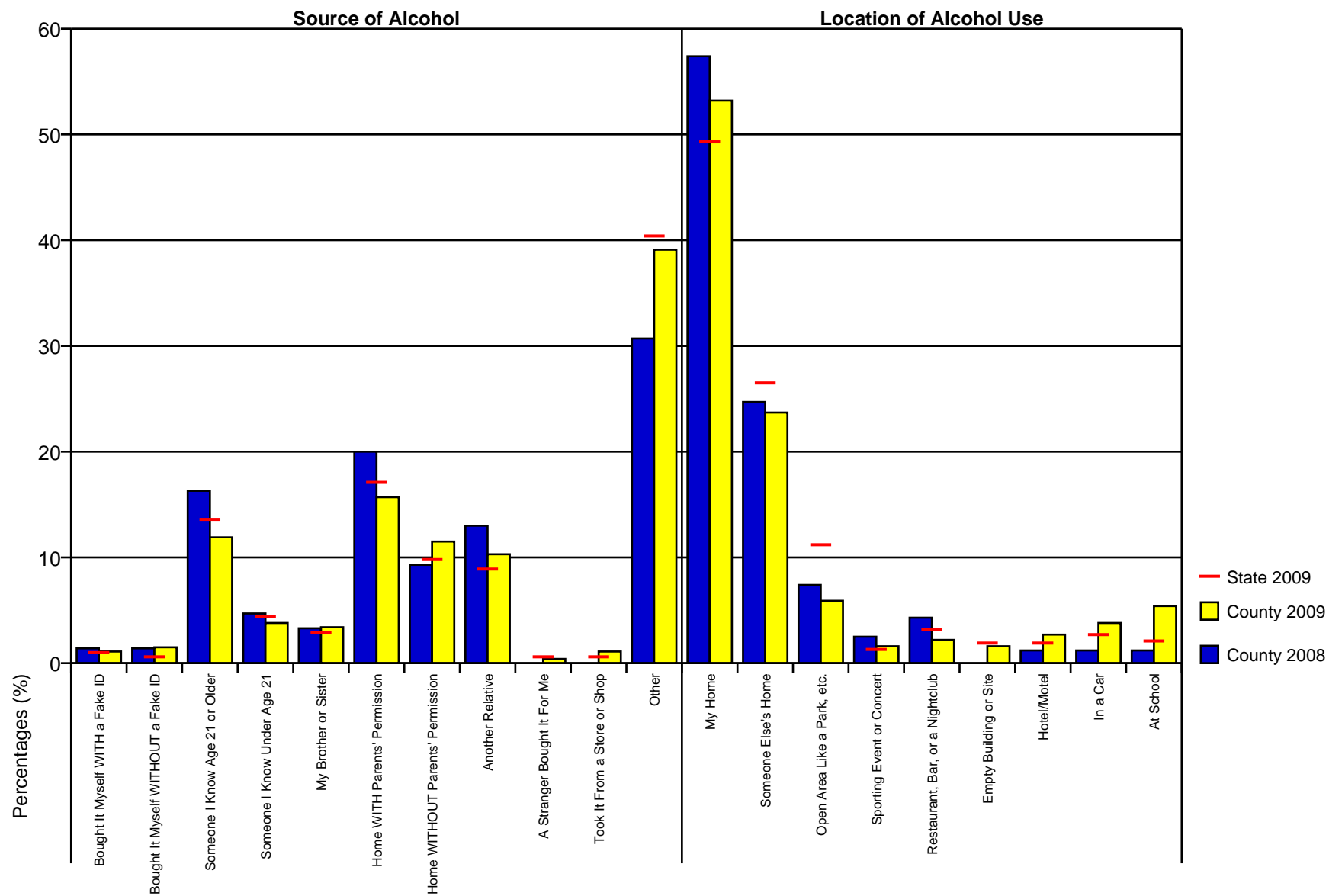


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Pulaski County

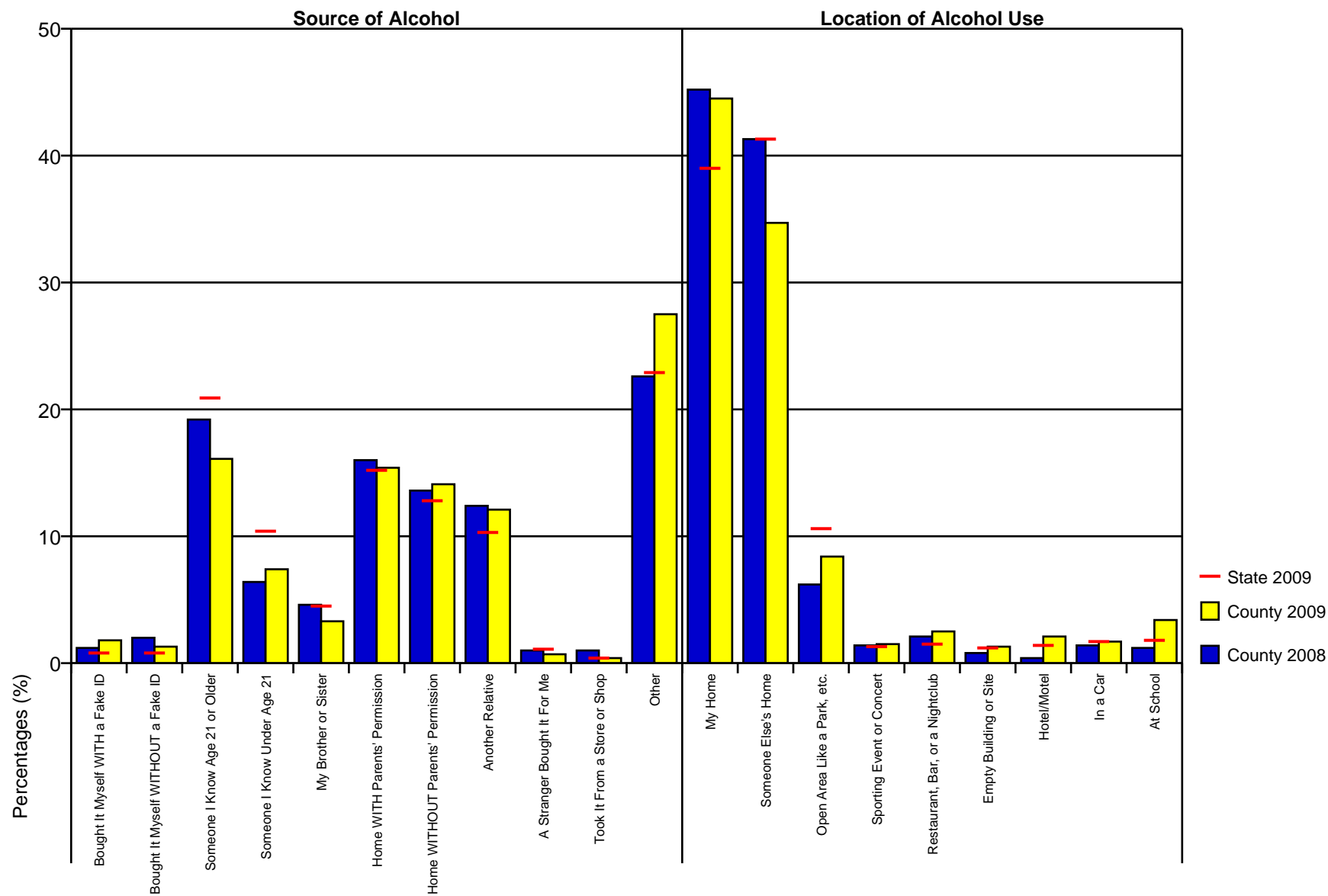


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Pulaski County

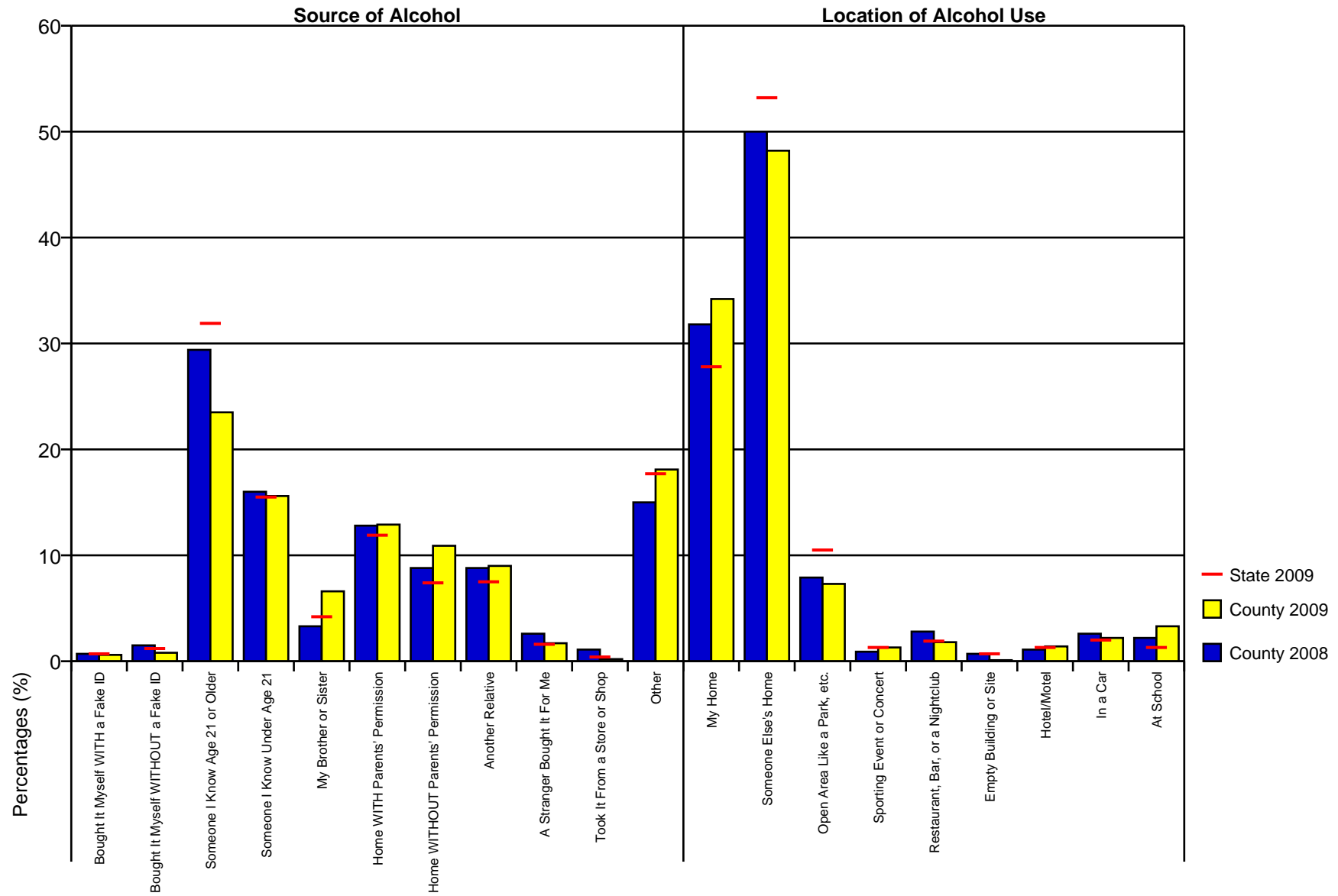


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Pulaski County

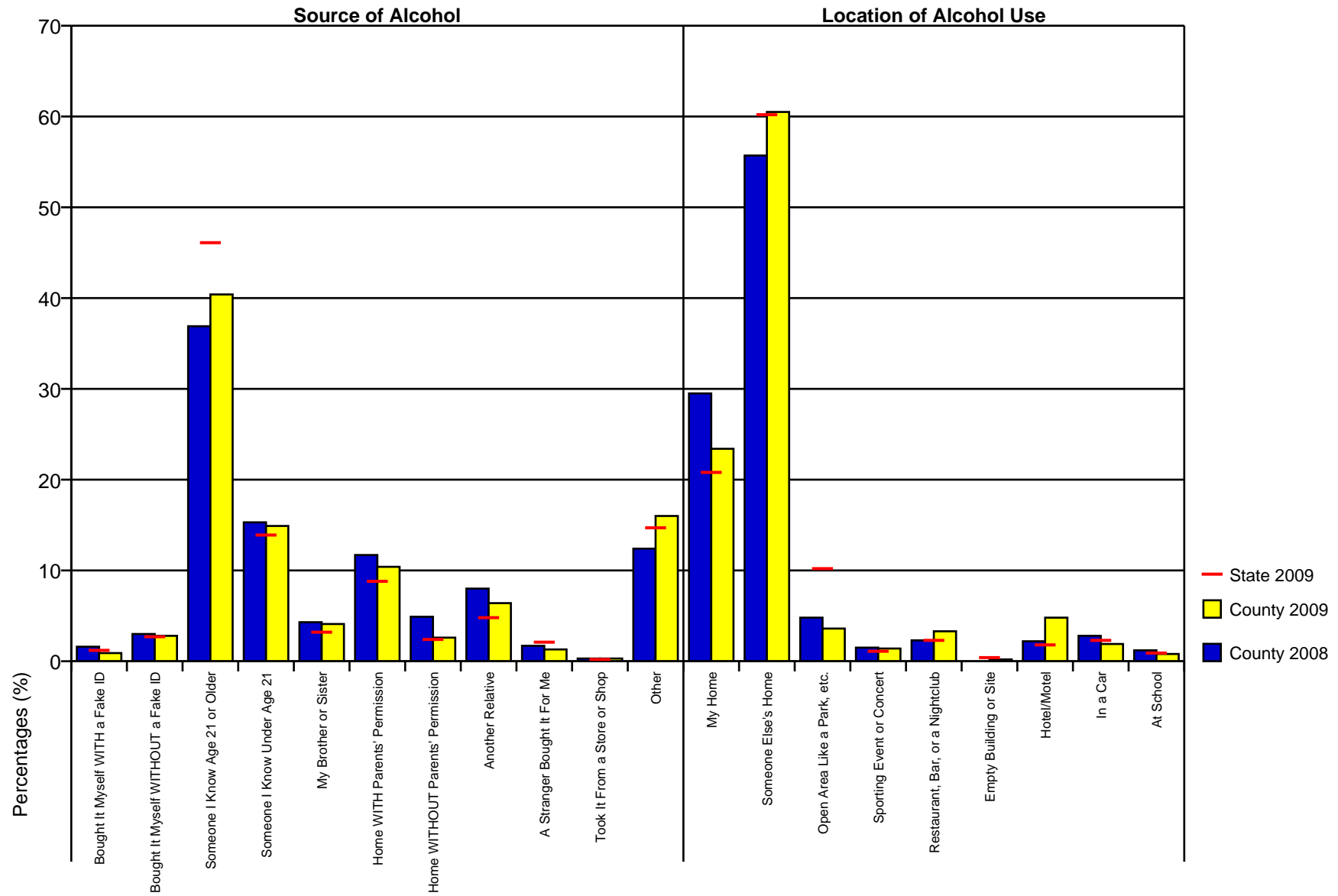


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Low Neighborhood Attachment	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Community Disorganization	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Family Conflict	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
Family Attachment	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Rebelliousness	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
Friends' Use of Drugs	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
Depressive Symptoms	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
Social Skills	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
Belief in the Moral Order	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
Prosocial Involvement	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	16.1	13.3	18.0	17.0
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	county	33.9	38.9	41.0	34.7
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	county	55.2	58.7	57.3	60.2
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	county	65.4	70.3	67.2	66.7
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
Combined	county	39.9	40.6	41.9	41.9
	state	47.1	45.5	45.2	44.3

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	9.8	7.4	8.6	9.8
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	20.8	21.4	21.4	20.1
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	county	31.8	31.9	30.3	32.6
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	county	40.4	42.7	38.0	36.0
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
Combined	county	24.0	23.1	22.3	23.4
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.5	2.4	2.6	2.6
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	5.0	6.4	6.2	5.9
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	county	8.4	8.4	6.8	9.4
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	county	12.4	15.2	11.8	11.2
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
Combined	county	6.8	7.1	6.3	6.9
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.6	1.6	1.8	2.2
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	county	11.2	11.4	13.5	12.3
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	county	25.4	25.8	26.6	31.5
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	county	37.9	40.0	38.4	37.4
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
Combined	county	17.3	16.5	17.2	18.8
	state	17.3	15.5	15.4	15.8

Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		–	–	3.1	3.3
10	county	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.0
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
MTF		–	–	6.3	5.5
12	county	5.9	5.0	3.4	3.6
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
MTF		–	–	8.1	8.7
Combined	county	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.5
	state	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.7	1.0	1.5	0.8
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
MTF		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	county	3.1	2.0	1.5	1.4
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
MTF		4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	county	6.8	5.3	2.9	3.1
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
MTF		8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
Combined	county	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.2
	state	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.6

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	6.5	7.7	9.6	8.8
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	county	12.0	15.5	17.6	14.3
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
MTF		16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	county	10.2	11.8	15.3	15.9
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
MTF		13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	county	9.3	10.6	9.4	8.8
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
MTF		11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
Combined	county	9.4	11.3	13.0	12.0
	state	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.4

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.1	4.5	5.5	5.6
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	county	6.9	9.2	10.2	9.0
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
MTF		4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	county	13.2	12.9	12.6	16.6
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
MTF		7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	county	17.7	17.5	12.8	15.3
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
MTF		10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
Combined	county	10.0	10.0	9.7	11.0
	state	13.7	12.2	11.8	11.7

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.9
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
MTF		2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	county	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.4
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
MTF		3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	county	2.7	2.9	1.6	1.1
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
MTF		4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Combined	county	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9
	state	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.2
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
MTF		7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	county	4.3	3.9	3.5	4.3
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
MTF		11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	county	7.9	8.2	4.0	4.9
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
MTF		12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
Combined	county	3.4	2.9	2.0	2.4
	state	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.3
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	county	1.8	0.9	1.2	1.3
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	county	3.8	2.6	1.6	2.0
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Combined	county	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.9
	state	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.1
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
MTF		2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	county	3.2	2.4	3.4	3.2
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
MTF		4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	county	5.1	5.3	3.2	5.3
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
MTF		6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
Combined	county	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.2
	state	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.9	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.6	16.7
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.5	17.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.1

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.8	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.0	8.4
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.2

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	11.9	12.0	16.6	15.9
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	county	22.9	26.9	32.9	29.1
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	county	34.7	35.4	40.7	46.7
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	county	42.6	46.5	46.0	46.5
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
Combined	county	26.3	27.5	31.8	32.8
	state	28.5	27.4	30.6	30.0

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.1	3.2	3.8	3.9
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	county	12.3	13.3	13.4	11.5
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
MTF		17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	county	24.8	25.9	24.7	26.3
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
MTF		33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	county	35.8	40.1	32.2	33.1
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
MTF		45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
Combined	county	17.8	17.6	16.2	17.0
	state	22.7	20.5	19.8	19.1

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.6
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	4.5	5.8	5.2	4.4
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
	MTF	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	county	9.1	10.7	8.0	10.5
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
	MTF	14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	county	19.4	19.8	14.2	13.9
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
	MTF	21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
Combined	county	7.6	8.0	6.2	7.0
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.0
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.2
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
	MTF	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	county	3.5	3.9	2.2	3.4
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
	MTF	5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	5.5	6.2	4.0	3.9
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
	MTF	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
Combined	county	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.5
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	6.7	5.8	6.2	5.9
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
	MTF	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	county	14.2	13.1	11.2	15.7
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
	MTF	14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	county	17.4	19.2	18.9	17.5
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
	MTF	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
Combined	county	8.9	8.1	7.8	9.0
	state	8.2	6.8	6.6	7.1

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	–	–	0.9	0.9
10	county	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.8
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	MTF	–	–	1.7	1.3
12	county	1.3	1.7	1.2	0.9
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
	MTF	–	–	1.6	2.2
Combined	county	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	county	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.7
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	county	1.8	1.1	0.4	0.9
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
Combined	county	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.7	4.1	4.8	4.2
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	county	5.6	6.6	7.2	6.0
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
	MTF	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	county	2.4	3.2	3.3	4.3
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
	MTF	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	county	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
	MTF	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
Combined	county	3.1	4.1	4.6	4.2
	state	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.6	2.1	2.5	3.0
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	county	3.7	4.1	5.2	4.4
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	county	5.8	6.2	5.1	7.8
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	county	7.4	7.2	4.8	6.8
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
	MTF	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
Combined	county	4.6	4.5	4.2	5.3
	state	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.2

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.6
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.7
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.5
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	county	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.6
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	county	2.8	1.8	0.7	1.4
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
Combined	county	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.9
	state	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	county	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	county	1.5	1.3	0.5	1.7
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
	state	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.4

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.5	6.4	8.8	9.2
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	county	12.5	14.1	17.9	16.0
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	county	17.5	18.5	20.3	25.7
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	county	21.6	22.5	24.9	24.8
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
Combined	county	13.4	14.1	16.8	18.0
	state	14.8	13.2	15.5	15.8

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.0	2.2	3.3	1.8
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	county	7.5	9.2	9.2	6.4
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	county	15.8	14.3	11.9	14.7
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	county	23.1	23.8	18.6	22.5
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
Combined	county	11.6	10.7	9.7	10.3
	state	15.4	13.6	13.1	11.7

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.7
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	county	2.2	2.5	1.0	0.8
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
Combined	county	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5
	state	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	21.7	24.5	27.1	25.0
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	county	27.7	31.8	33.5	29.9
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	county	21.5	21.5	26.2	26.3
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	county	14.4	17.7	19.3	16.9
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
Combined	county	21.7	24.7	27.2	25.1
	state	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.6

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.3	2.4	2.1	2.5
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	county	9.2	10.5	10.7	9.4
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	county	17.7	15.5	17.7	21.7
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	county	21.2	21.7	21.2	18.8
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
Combined	county	11.9	10.9	11.4	12.1
	state	12.2	10.1	10.0	10.3

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	4.7	4.0	3.2	3.0
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	county	9.3	7.6	8.7	8.8
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	county	11.9	11.6	9.4	9.0
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
Combined	county	6.2	5.0	4.8	4.8
	state	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.5
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	4.3	3.2	3.0	2.5
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	county	4.9	3.0	6.1	3.7
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	county	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.3
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Combined	county	3.5	2.6	3.3	2.5
	state	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.1

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.1	2.5	2.9	2.8
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	county	6.4	6.6	8.0	6.6
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	county	11.3	7.0	11.2	8.7
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	county	7.7	8.0	8.6	6.9
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Combined	county	6.9	5.6	7.2	6.1
	state	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.2

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	15.4	15.6	17.3	18.0
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	county	22.9	24.1	23.6	23.5
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	county	20.8	18.1	21.6	23.8
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	county	16.4	15.7	16.7	15.8
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
Combined	county	18.8	18.5	19.8	20.5
	state	16.5	16.0	16.3	16.6

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.8	2.8	4.2	3.3
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	county	7.2	6.3	6.6	5.6
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	county	7.4	6.4	8.0	7.2
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	county	7.0	7.2	8.3	5.8
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
Combined	county	6.2	5.3	6.4	5.4
	state	6.1	5.1	5.6	5.3

Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.1
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	2.1	1.3	2.3	1.3
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	county	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.0
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Combined	county	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.9
	state	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	52.7	51.4	53.4	51.9
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	county	43.0	44.6	44.1	41.9
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	county	49.0	46.1	44.9	49.9
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	county	45.0	49.1	52.0	47.4
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
Combined	county	47.9	47.9	48.7	47.6
	state	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.6

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	48.0	44.4	45.7	45.4
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	county	42.8	42.9	45.6	41.6
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	county	55.6	48.0	53.1	53.3
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	county	48.9	47.1	51.2	46.8
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
Combined	county	48.9	45.3	48.2	46.4
	state	41.7	39.2	39.3	40.8

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	48.4	63.6	64.8	65.7
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	county	44.4	54.2	55.6	57.1
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	county	53.1	57.7	59.8	62.5
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	county	49.9	50.3	58.2	59.1
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
Combined	county	49.0	57.1	59.7	61.0
	state	46.7	55.0	55.0	53.8

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	71.8	43.4	44.4	41.3
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	county	27.7	39.4	37.8	36.8
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	county	19.9	38.8	40.4	41.8
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	county	9.6	29.5	31.5	29.2
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
Combined	county	35.6	38.7	39.1	37.5
	state	33.3	37.8	37.0	37.1

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	22.5	20.5	23.4	23.5
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	county	26.4	26.0	30.2	26.5
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	county	38.4	36.7	36.7	38.6
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	county	44.6	43.5	40.7	39.5
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
Combined	county	31.9	29.9	31.6	31.4
	state	35.7	32.6	32.2	30.9

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	20.4	18.1	18.2	19.1
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	county	32.4	34.6	35.5	33.1
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	county	30.0	27.1	30.5	27.8
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	county	36.7	32.7	38.6	33.3
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
Combined	county	29.0	27.5	29.9	28.3
	state	36.3	33.9	33.8	32.3

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	40.2	40.4	45.3	45.6
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	county	47.1	45.6	46.5	43.6
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	county	44.9	41.6	42.9	43.0
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	county	43.7	46.6	46.2	40.0
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
Combined	county	43.8	43.3	45.3	43.2
	state	38.5	37.7	39.2	38.9

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	44.1	38.2	42.1	43.9
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	county	49.3	51.6	51.1	51.6
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	county	43.3	43.9	44.0	47.4
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	county	36.7	38.7	40.5	42.2
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
Combined	county	43.7	43.3	44.8	46.6
	state	42.4	40.0	41.5	42.6

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	27.5	36.3	37.8	38.4
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	county	20.0	41.6	41.9	38.4
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	county	21.3	43.8	46.9	49.0
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	county	11.7	41.4	41.0	41.9
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
Combined	county	20.9	40.4	41.5	41.8
	state	17.9	37.6	37.7	37.4

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	13.7	10.7	13.7	14.7
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	county	21.8	23.0	23.4	23.4
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	county	34.7	36.7	35.5	38.5
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	county	34.5	38.6	34.0	34.2
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
Combined	county	25.2	25.1	25.0	27.1
	state	30.8	29.7	29.6	29.9

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	36.5	29.4	35.3	34.4
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	county	39.8	41.9	44.5	41.8
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	county	43.7	43.1	45.9	48.1
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	county	27.7	42.6	44.5	40.4
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
Combined	county	37.5	38.4	42.0	41.1
	state	40.9	43.6	43.9	44.0

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	31.4	45.6	42.3	43.9
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	county	41.2	47.7	47.9	46.9
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	county	47.3	48.1	50.2	48.9
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	county	36.0	41.7	46.9	41.1
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
Combined	county	38.8	46.0	46.5	45.3
	state	43.6	45.5	44.2	43.5

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	82.4	38.4	42.0	41.4
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	county	51.3	32.8	30.8	30.2
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	county	48.2	35.9	34.4	35.8
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	county	54.2	42.1	41.3	35.0
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
Combined	county	60.2	36.9	37.2	35.6
	state	63.5	39.6	39.5	39.0

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	48.8	45.5	51.1	48.7
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	county	37.4	40.7	41.2	38.9
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	county	45.5	43.1	45.4	47.3
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	county	41.4	39.7	42.0	40.0
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
Combined	county	43.7	42.6	45.4	43.8
	state	44.0	43.1	43.6	41.8

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	14.3	22.6	28.1	27.8
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	county	8.0	26.2	27.9	25.6
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	county	24.7	30.4	29.8	32.0
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	county	48.2	31.8	30.1	26.9
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
Combined	county	21.9	26.9	28.8	27.9
	state	25.8	29.5	28.9	28.3

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	37.2	39.3	43.0	41.1
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	county	50.3	54.4	55.0	53.3
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	county	50.6	51.8	55.9	57.8
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	county	45.6	49.7	52.8	49.0
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
Combined	county	45.4	48.0	51.0	50.0
	state	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.2

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	38.5	41.3	44.1	44.5
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	county	32.1	34.2	34.0	36.6
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	county	37.7	37.4	39.5	40.6
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	county	34.8	38.9	37.5	33.9
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
Combined	county	36.0	38.1	39.0	39.2
	state	38.0	37.7	38.2	38.6

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	20.4	20.4	22.1	21.6
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	county	21.6	24.0	23.8	24.0
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	county	30.4	29.6	31.9	33.9
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	county	30.2	34.5	27.7	28.7
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
Combined	county	25.2	25.8	25.7	26.5
	state	27.5	25.8	25.7	26.1

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	37.7	36.7	39.0	39.9
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	county	26.2	26.8	29.7	30.1
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	county	37.9	37.7	39.8	42.3
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	county	28.4	31.5	29.3	29.0
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
Combined	county	33.1	33.2	34.7	35.4
	state	33.1	32.3	33.2	34.0

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	39.2	42.5	42.7	45.6
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	county	42.5	43.5	45.0	47.0
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	county	35.5	33.0	38.4	42.2
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	county	45.9	44.6	41.9	42.6
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
Combined	county	40.4	41.1	42.3	44.6
	state	35.9	35.9	35.9	37.3

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	53.9	56.8	59.5	59.0
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	county	67.4	69.8	69.8	67.1
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	county	65.1	57.4	65.6	66.0
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	county	50.5	52.5	60.7	53.3
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
Combined	county	59.4	59.8	63.9	61.8
	state	49.5	47.4	47.9	48.0

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	21.3	21.0	22.0	23.4
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	county	29.5	30.7	31.9	31.8
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	county	29.3	29.1	31.0	36.0
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	county	25.0	30.3	30.6	27.5
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
Combined	county	26.1	27.1	28.3	29.5
	state	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.8

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	48.8	46.4	49.5	49.9
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	county	35.5	48.3	49.7	47.6
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	county	35.0	42.9	41.3	44.0
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	county	37.4	47.4	43.7	43.3
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
Combined	county	39.8	46.4	46.8	46.6
	state	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.2

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	22.6	23.0	25.8	25.5
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	county	34.8	36.5	42.1	40.6
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	county	42.1	39.8	41.2	45.0
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	county	51.1	53.7	50.1	51.3
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
Combined	county	36.1	35.8	38.4	39.5
	state	38.8	37.4	38.0	38.2

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	40.0	37.4	39.1	41.2
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	county	39.2	40.7	41.3	39.7
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	county	38.2	41.3	43.5	43.8
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	county	34.3	36.3	36.7	38.8
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
Combined	county	38.2	39.0	40.2	40.9
	state	43.9	42.6	42.1	42.2

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	31.4	27.4	29.9	29.8
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	county	30.8	39.0	41.2	38.4
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	county	44.1	37.3	42.6	47.0
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	county	34.0	32.4	40.9	37.6
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
Combined	county	35.1	33.7	37.8	37.7
	state	22.6	22.4	23.0	22.6

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	53.9	33.8	32.1	33.0
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	county	64.3	36.8	38.3	39.3
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	county	63.8	37.8	35.4	35.6
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	county	64.0	37.4	33.8	38.4
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
Combined	county	61.1	36.2	34.9	36.6
	state	72.9	48.0	48.0	46.9

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	51.2	45.5	46.9	48.7
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	county	39.8	36.5	41.2	39.4
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	county	46.1	47.0	47.6	44.4
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	county	47.9	44.9	44.6	42.3
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
Combined	county	46.5	43.2	44.9	43.6
	state	49.3	48.1	48.6	47.3

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	56.7	52.8	52.9	50.1
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	county	51.6	48.1	47.5	49.3
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	county	44.1	41.9	40.7	40.7
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	county	53.5	55.5	51.6	53.0
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
Combined	county	51.5	49.6	48.6	48.3
	state	52.7	52.7	53.1	51.2

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	64.4	61.0	57.3	57.0
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	county	64.6	60.9	62.7	60.7
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	county	55.3	56.1	53.2	54.7
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	county	56.4	52.8	52.0	54.4
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
Combined	county	60.5	58.3	56.9	56.9
	state	58.9	59.5	59.2	57.9

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	53.9	54.0	52.1	52.0
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	county	63.3	61.4	61.9	64.5
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	county	53.6	55.9	53.1	53.3
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	county	54.5	54.7	52.6	54.2
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
Combined	county	56.2	56.6	55.3	56.4
	state	57.2	57.5	57.7	56.2

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	47.6	48.4	47.5	45.7
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	county	67.2	61.0	64.7	61.6
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	county	67.0	64.8	64.9	61.3
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	county	67.6	63.1	61.5	66.4
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
Combined	county	61.2	58.0	58.6	58.0
	state	58.8	61.0	60.9	61.0

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	55.8	49.0	45.5	46.8
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	county	57.8	49.7	48.3	51.6
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	county	63.1	61.3	61.2	56.6
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	county	49.2	39.1	42.0	43.8
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
Combined	county	56.9	50.1	48.8	49.8
	state	58.1	57.8	57.9	56.9

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	63.3	58.2	52.7	52.1
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	county	64.8	63.7	61.8	63.8
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	county	64.1	64.5	65.7	63.7
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	county	87.9	85.8	84.8	86.7
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
Combined	county	68.6	66.1	64.1	65.2
	state	71.1	69.6	69.5	68.5

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	66.6	67.3	63.3	64.6
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	county	65.8	64.6	62.3	64.1
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	county	57.6	60.1	59.2	56.7
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	county	68.0	69.9	64.8	71.8
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
Combined	county	64.4	65.5	62.5	64.1
	state	65.1	65.9	66.0	65.5

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	58.9	58.5	53.3	52.0
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	county	65.5	59.5	59.6	60.3
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	county	66.6	67.9	64.3	62.7
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	county	54.4	52.2	48.3	51.9
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
Combined	county	61.6	59.7	56.4	56.8
	state	62.3	62.6	62.1	61.1

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	46.8	41.6	41.3	42.2
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	county	47.6	45.0	47.3	45.5
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	county	48.9	47.5	46.0	49.3
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	county	48.9	48.4	42.6	46.5
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
Combined	county	47.9	45.0	44.2	45.6
	state	46.7	45.9	46.1	46.0

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	67.4	59.5	58.1	59.0
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	county	72.7	70.9	69.4	69.7
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	county	69.4	72.2	71.7	71.6
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	county	61.3	60.5	64.4	65.3
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
Combined	county	68.0	65.6	65.3	66.2
	state	63.9	63.4	63.2	64.1

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	83.1	52.0	52.8	51.5
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	county	88.6	64.0	63.7	64.5
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	county	89.0	66.4	65.7	62.2
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	county	87.9	63.3	62.8	64.2
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
Combined	county	86.9	60.4	60.5	60.3
	state	85.5	61.5	61.5	60.8

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	county	1.1	1.5	11.9	3.8	3.4	15.7	11.5	10.3	0.4	1.1	39.1
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	county	1.8	1.3	16.1	7.4	3.3	15.4	14.1	12.1	0.7	0.4	27.5
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	county	0.6	0.8	23.5	15.6	6.6	12.9	10.9	9.0	1.7	0.2	18.1
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	county	0.9	2.8	40.4	14.9	4.1	10.4	2.6	6.4	1.3	0.3	16.0
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	county	1.0	1.7	26.7	12.3	4.7	12.8	8.7	8.9	1.2	0.4	21.5
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	53.2	23.7	5.9	1.6	2.2	1.6	2.7	3.8	5.4
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	county	44.5	34.7	8.4	1.5	2.5	1.3	2.1	1.7	3.4
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	county	34.2	48.2	7.3	1.3	1.8	0.1	1.4	2.2	3.3
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	county	23.4	60.5	3.6	1.4	3.3	0.2	4.8	1.9	0.8
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	county	33.8	48.1	6.0	1.4	2.6	0.5	3.0	2.1	2.5
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4

Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	12.8	16.0	42.7	28.5
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	county	12.4	19.8	49.4	18.4
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	county	15.6	24.3	49.0	11.1
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	county	11.7	16.7	57.0	14.7
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	county	13.1	19.1	48.9	18.9
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	county	99.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	98.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	98.7	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	county	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	county	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	county	90.2	6.9	1.9	0.9
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	county	83.7	12.0	3.2	1.0
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	county	85.5	10.8	2.7	1.0
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	county	89.0	6.8	2.9	1.3
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	county	87.0	9.3	2.7	1.0
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.5	1.4	4.1
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	county	93.1	2.4	4.6
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	county	92.3	2.7	5.0
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	county	93.0	2.8	4.2
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	county	93.2	2.3	4.5
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	11.1	10.8	10.9
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.3	12.0	12.0	12.0
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	county	11.3	13.2	13.2	13.3
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	12.2	14.4	14.5	14.5
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	10.9	13.4	13.4	13.4
	state	10.8	13.6	13.7	13.6

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.6	10.4	10.4
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	county	10.5	11.2	11.2	11.3
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	county	11.2	12.1	12.1	12.4
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.0	13.4	13.4	13.3
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
Combined	county	10.9	12.1	12.0	12.2
	state	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.1

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.1	11.4	11.6	11.5
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.4	12.7	12.8	12.7
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	county	13.5	14.0	13.9	14.1
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	11.6	12.4	12.4	12.5
	state	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	11.1	10.9	10.7
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	county	10.3	12.2	11.9	12.1
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	11.0	13.8	13.8	14.0
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	county	12.1	15.3	15.3	15.4
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
Combined	county	10.8	14.0	13.8	14.0
	state	11.0	14.1	14.1	14.1

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.4
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	10.9	11.3	11.4	11.4
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	11.2	12.1	11.9	12.1
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	11.2	13.0	12.7	12.8
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
Combined	county	10.9	11.6	11.5	11.6
	state	10.7	12.0	12.0	12.0

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.9	10.7	10.8
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.2	12.2	12.2	12.3
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	10.6	13.2	13.6	13.6
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	county	10.7	15.0	14.7	14.8
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	10.4	13.1	13.2	13.3
	state	10.4	13.5	13.5	13.5

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.8
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	county	10.2	11.7	11.9	12.0
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	county	10.4	12.9	13.3	12.9
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	county	10.4	14.0	14.4	14.0
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
Combined	county	10.3	12.3	12.7	12.5
	state	10.2	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.6
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.7	11.5	11.5	11.6
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	county	11.0	12.3	12.5	12.3
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	county	11.0	13.2	13.1	13.2
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	10.7	11.8	11.8	11.9
	state	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.2

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	11.0	10.7	10.9
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.3	12.0	11.9	11.9
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	county	10.5	12.4	12.6	12.3
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	county	10.4	12.9	13.0	12.4
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
Combined	county	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.0
	state	10.2	12.4	12.5	12.3

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6 Pulaski County

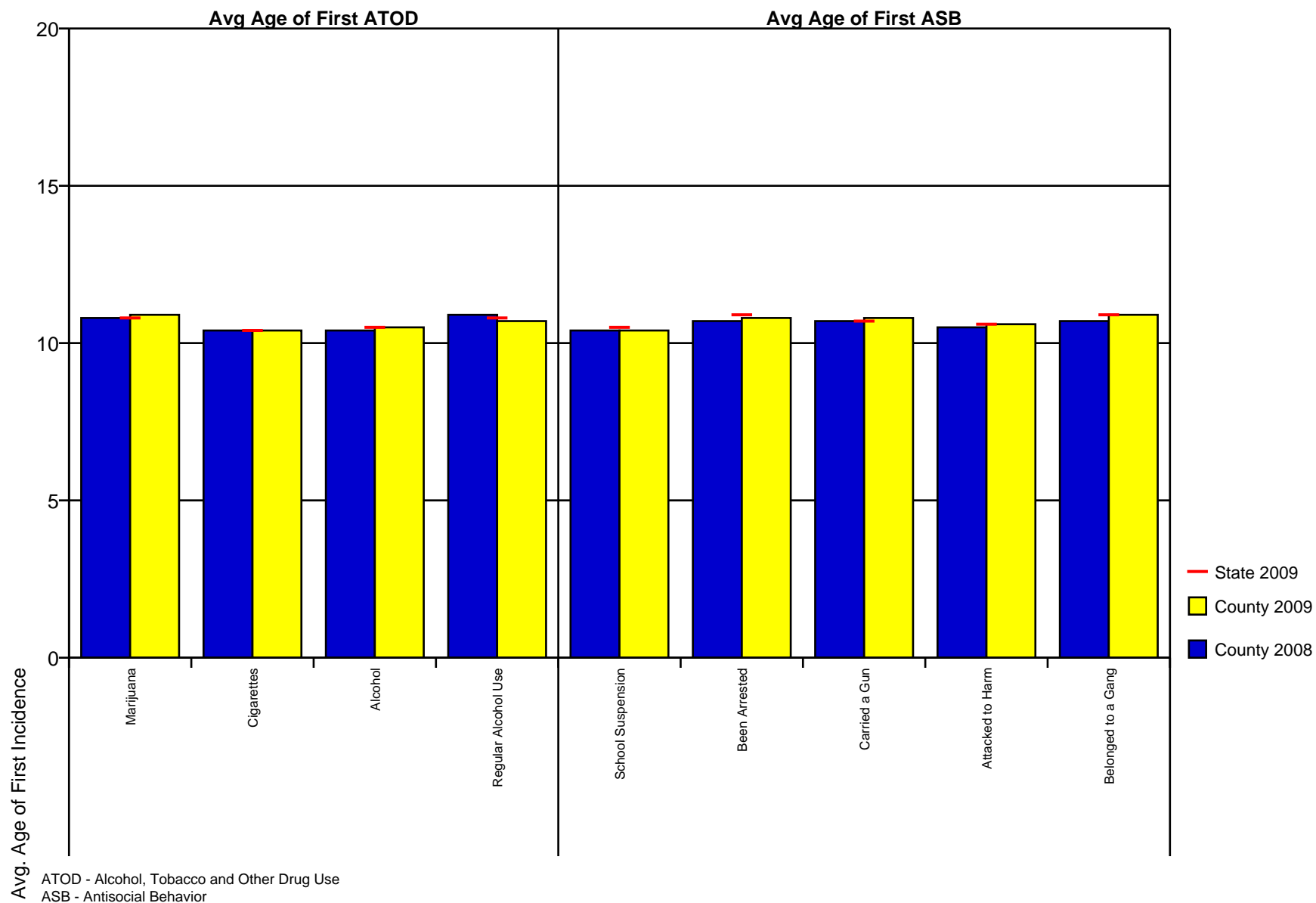


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8
Pulaski County

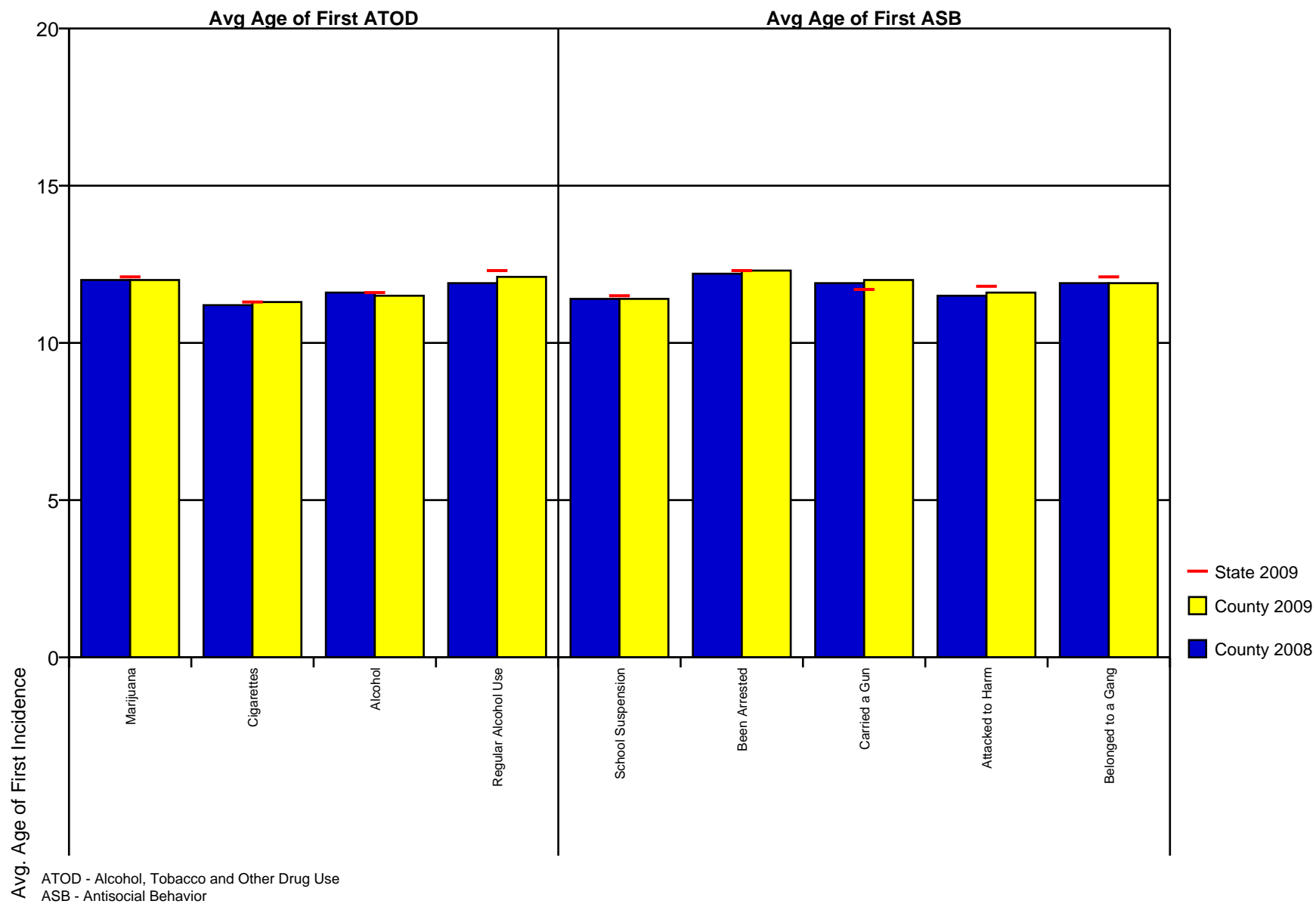


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10 Pulaski County

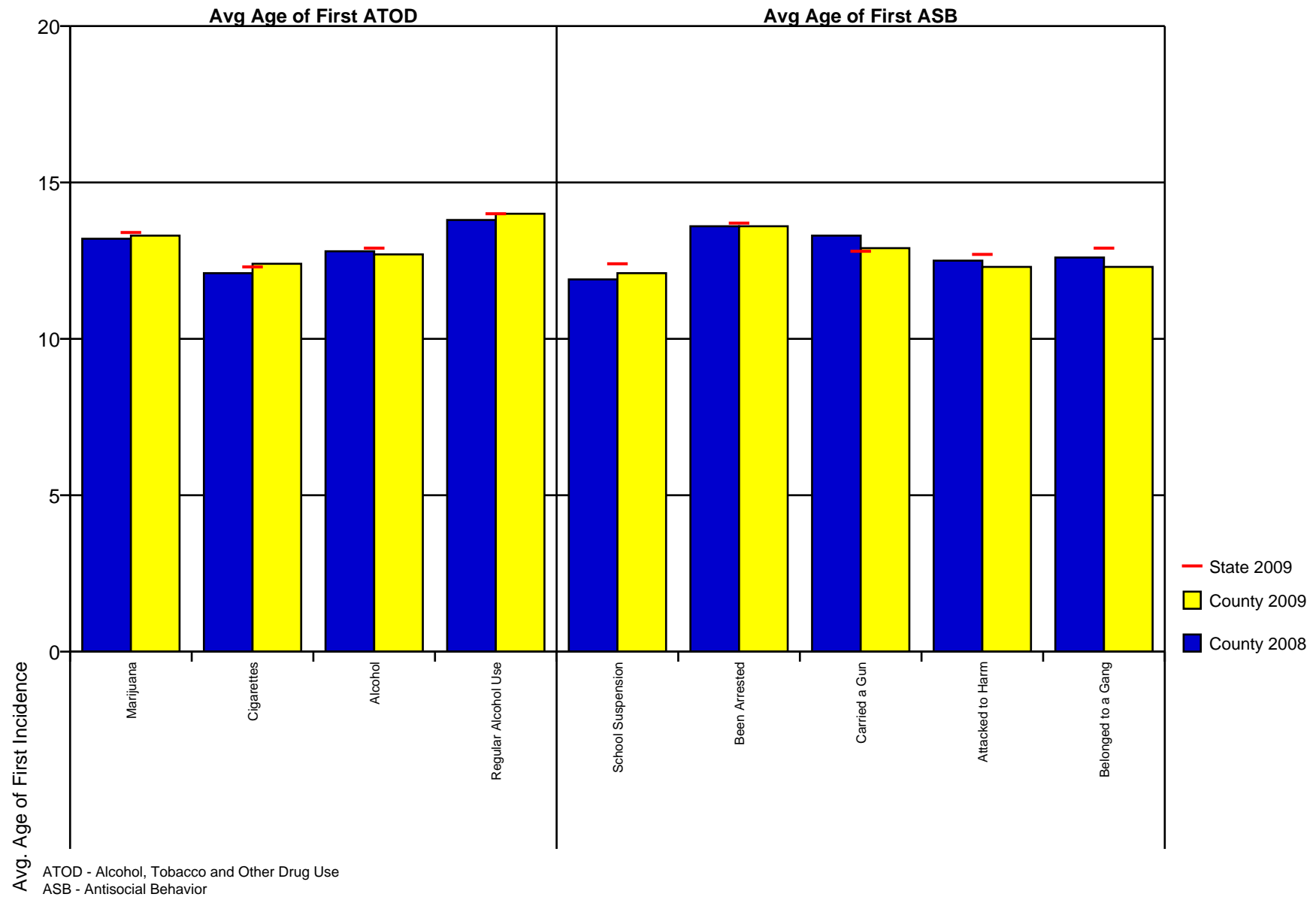


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12 Pulaski County

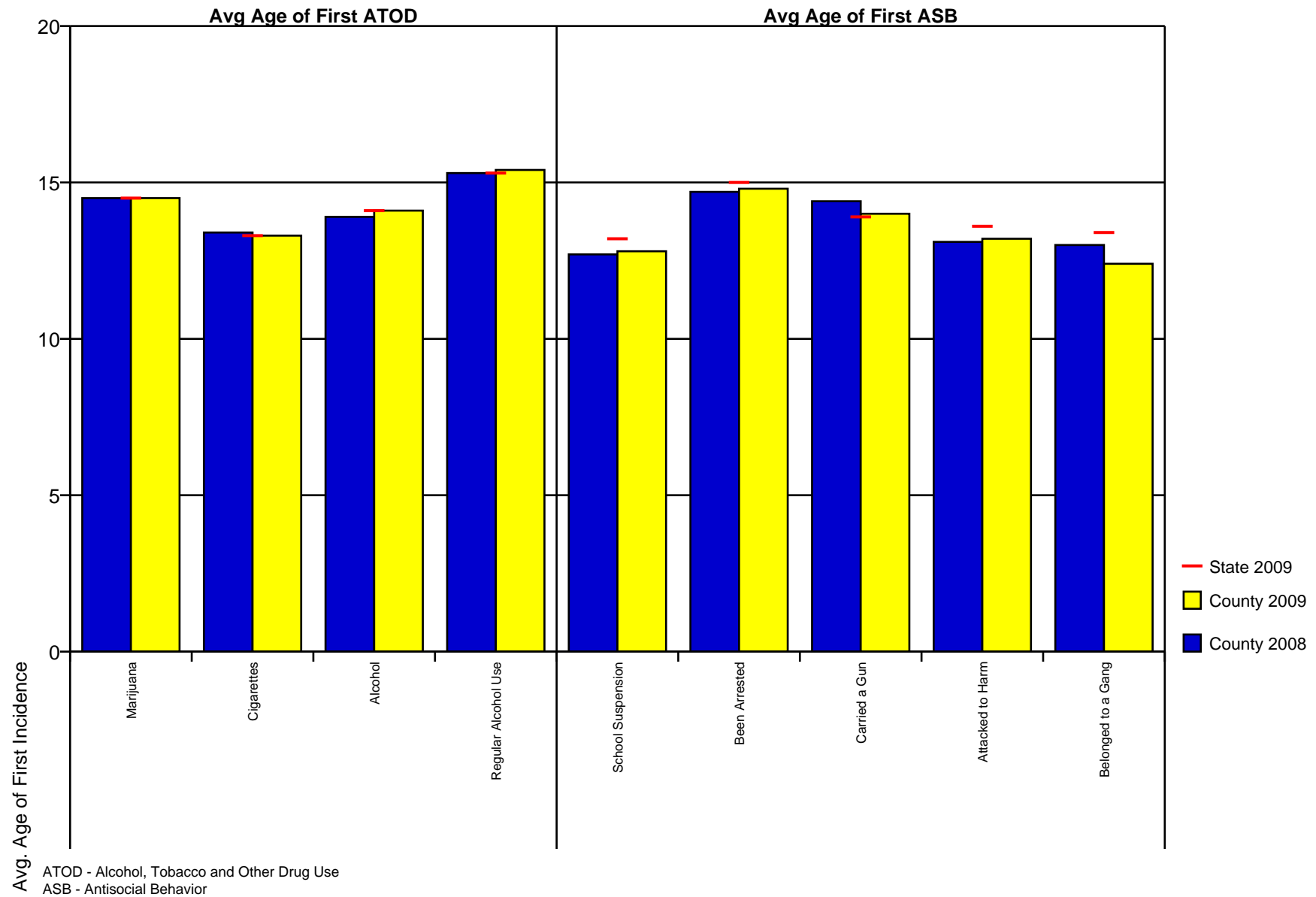


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12

6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	9.8	7.4	8.6	9.8
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	20.8	21.4	21.4	20.1
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	county	31.8	31.9	30.3	32.6
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	county	40.4	42.7	38.0	36.0
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
Combined	county	24.0	23.1	22.3	23.4
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.5	2.4	2.6	2.6
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	5.0	6.4	6.2	5.9
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	county	8.4	8.4	6.8	9.4
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	county	12.4	15.2	11.8	11.2
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
Combined	county	6.8	7.1	6.3	6.9
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.6
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	4.5	5.8	5.2	4.4
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	county	9.1	10.7	8.0	10.5
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	county	19.4	19.8	14.2	13.9
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
Combined	county	7.6	8.0	6.2	7.0
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.0
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.2
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	county	3.5	3.9	2.2	3.4
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	county	5.5	6.2	4.0	3.9
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
Combined	county	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.5
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	county	67.6	7.0	2.6	4.1	18.7
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	county	67.6	7.6	2.7	6.4	15.7
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	county	68.7	7.5	3.2	8.3	12.4
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	county	73.4	7.1	3.5	7.5	8.5
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	county	69.1	7.3	2.9	6.4	14.3
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	county	63.9	8.8	2.3	5.1	1.6	18.3
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	county	60.7	10.7	3.3	7.8	0.9	16.6
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	county	59.1	12.3	3.7	9.8	1.8	13.2
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	county	63.8	11.6	3.8	9.6	2.5	8.7
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	county	61.9	10.7	3.2	7.9	1.6	14.7
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	47.0	21.0	7.2	6.0	18.9
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	county	33.2	26.4	11.7	8.1	20.6
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	county	24.2	28.5	16.4	13.3	17.6
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	county	16.0	26.9	20.0	22.8	14.3
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	county	31.3	25.5	13.3	11.8	18.1
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	24.4	14.8	14.7	18.1	28.0
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	county	17.1	18.3	20.8	18.0	25.9
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	county	11.5	16.9	26.7	26.0	18.8
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	county	9.8	17.5	26.9	31.8	13.9
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	county	16.3	16.9	21.8	22.8	22.3
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

Past 30-Day Use The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Age of Onset The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	3.9	2416	1.6	2256	0.8	2406
Grade 8	11.5	2481	4.4	2383	5.9	2478
Grade 10	26.3	1908	10.5	1856	15.7	1904
Grade 12	33.1	1729	13.9	1703	17.5	1734
Combined	17.0	8534	7.0	8198	9.0	8522

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	57.0	2387	67.6	2409	56.1	2393
Grade 8	60.3	2515	79.2	2529	52.0	2509
Grade 10	65.8	1933	87.5	1941	39.3	1934
Grade 12	70.7	1748	89.6	1753	34.8	1748
Combined	62.7	8583	79.9	8632	46.8	8584

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.9	1897	97.4	1889	98.5	1874
Grade 8	92.0	2153	96.3	2149	96.2	2137
Grade 10	86.3	1750	93.9	1749	92.1	1744
Grade 12	80.5	1619	89.8	1620	90.6	1614
Combined	89.1	7419	94.6	7407	94.6	7369

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	24.0	2603	10.5	11.7	2616	10.4	2.6	2626	10.9
Grade 8	42.8	2680	11.5	24.4	2692	11.3	13.4	2710	12.0
Grade 10	66.4	2048	12.7	39.0	2058	12.4	33.4	2052	13.3
Grade 12	71.1	1829	14.1	41.9	1831	13.3	40.4	1832	14.5
Combined	48.4	9160	12.5	27.5	9197	12.2	20.1	9220	13.4

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	15.6	3781	8.0	3602	10.6	3763
Female	18.2	4584	6.2	4440	7.6	4589
Combined	17.0	8365	7.0	8042	9.0	8352

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	59.3	3793	78.5	3819	45.1	3797
Female	66.1	4621	81.6	4641	48.6	4615
Combined	63.1	8414	80.2	8460	47.0	8412

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.7	3216	93.8	3204	93.6	3190
Female	89.6	4068	95.2	4068	95.4	4043
Combined	89.2	7284	94.6	7272	94.6	7233

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	46.3	4163	12.2	27.4	4172	12.0	21.6	4190	13.1
Female	50.1	4818	12.8	27.5	4844	12.3	18.7	4847	13.8
Combined	48.4	8981	12.5	27.5	9016	12.2	20.1	9037	13.4

8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

Grade Chart

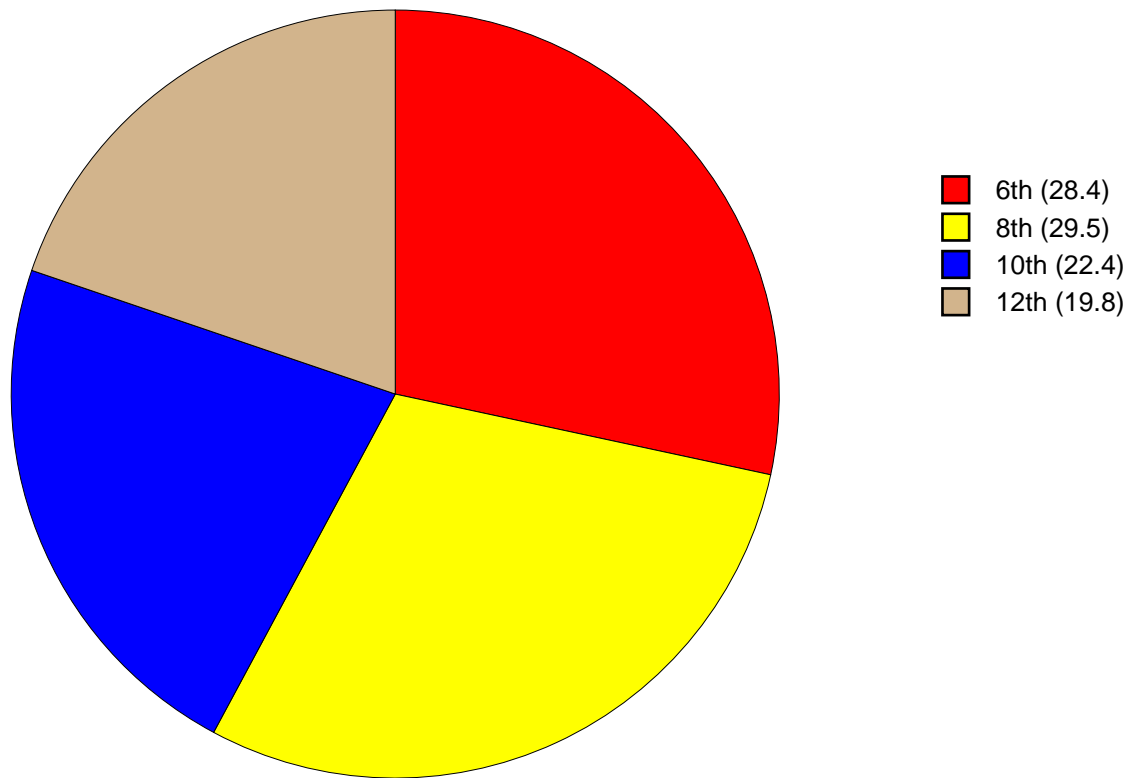


Figure 29: Grade Chart

Gender Chart

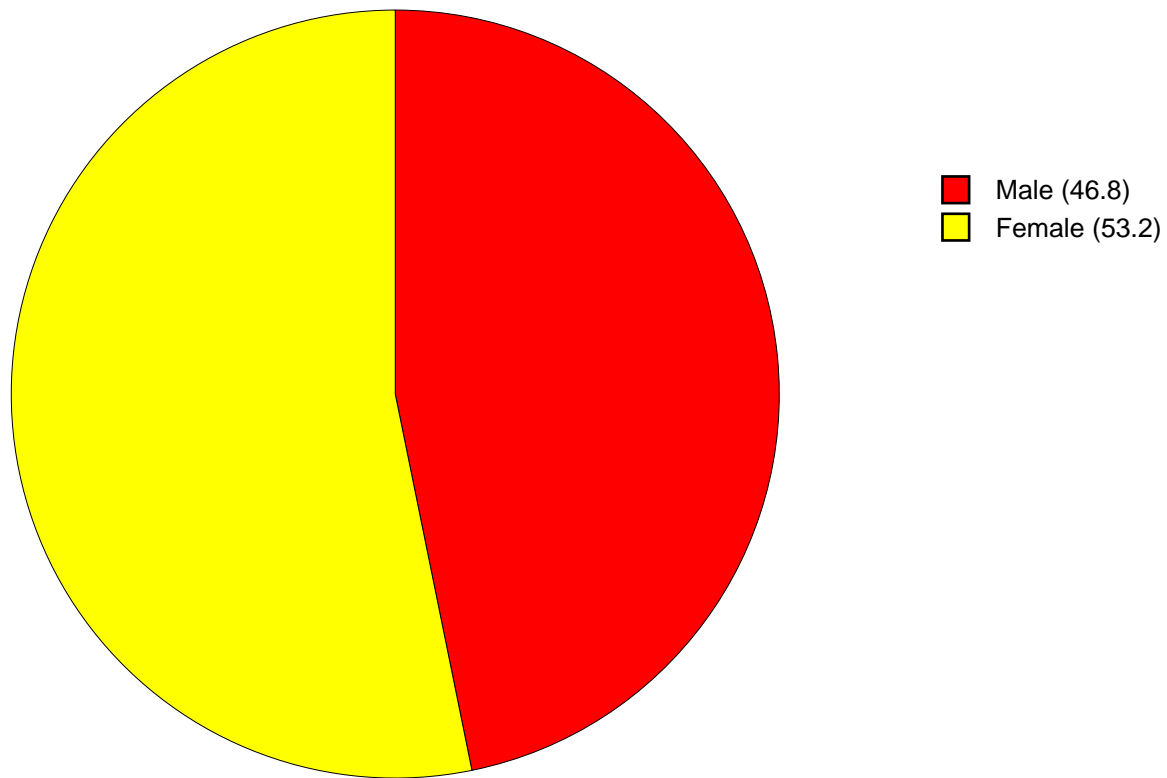


Figure 30: Gender Chart

Age Chart

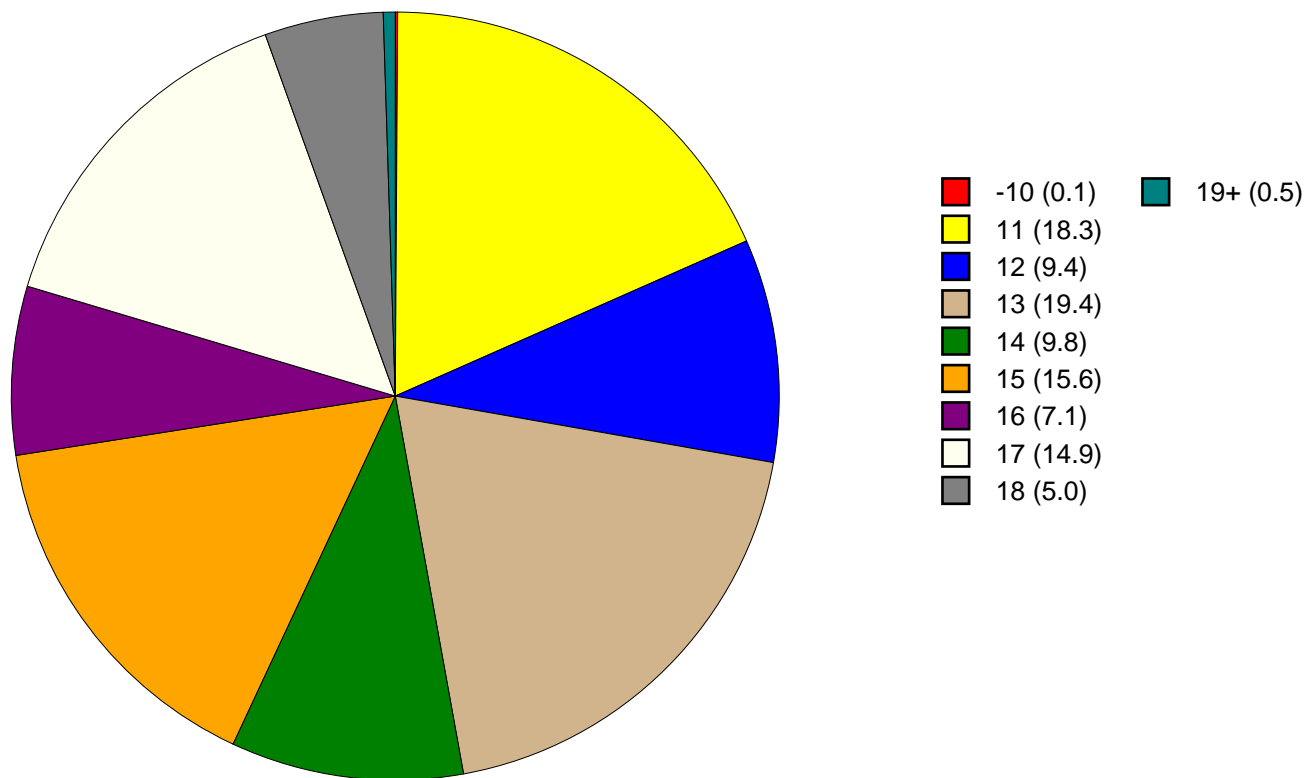


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Male	48.7	48.8	44.6	43.8	46.8	
Female	51.3	51.2	55.4	56.2	53.2	
N of Valid	2620	2742	2082	1850	9294	
N of Miss	71	57	41	28	197	

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
10 or younger	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
11	64.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.3	
12	32.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	9.4	
13	2.2	63.8	0.0	0.0	19.4	
14	0.2	32.9	0.4	0.0	9.8	
15	0.0	3.1	65.8	0.0	15.6	
16	0.0	0.0	30.4	1.2	7.1	
17	0.0	0.0	3.0	71.6	14.9	
18	0.0	0.0	0.3	24.7	5.0	
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.5	
N of Valid	2669	2781	2109	1873	9432	
N of Miss	21	18	14	5	58	

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.6	92.5	93.3	94.7	92.9	
Yes	8.4	7.5	6.7	5.3	7.1	
N of Valid	2522	2689	2057	1828	9096	
N of Miss	169	110	67	50	396	

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	41.1	42.2	43.8	45.1	42.8	
Yes	58.9	57.8	56.2	54.9	57.2	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 122: What is your race? Asian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.3	98.5	97.1	97.7	98.0	
Yes	1.7	1.5	2.9	2.3	2.0	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.5	96.4	96.4	97.0	96.2	
Yes	4.5	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.8	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	
Yes	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	69.7	68.0	65.3	61.2	66.5	
Yes	30.3	32.0	34.7	38.8	33.5	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.5	99.4	98.8	99.3	99.3	
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.7	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 127: What is your race? Other



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	90.6	91.3	92.2	95.1	92.1	
Yes	9.4	8.7	7.8	4.9	7.9	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Completed grade school or less	2.9	2.8	1.2	1.2	2.2	
Some high school	3.6	5.1	8.6	12.9	7.0	
Completed high school	11.2	14.3	19.3	20.0	15.7	
Some college	12.5	15.1	18.0	20.9	16.2	
Completed college	23.2	23.9	25.1	25.0	24.2	
Graduate or professional school after college	11.0	13.4	14.5	14.4	13.2	
Don't know	34.1	23.5	11.4	4.3	19.8	
Does not apply	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.7	
N of Valid	2544	2707	2071	1844	9166	
N of Miss	112	68	23	16	219	

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	11.5	11.8	13.2	14.6	12.6	
Yes	88.5	88.2	86.8	85.4	87.4	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.2	95.4	95.6	95.5	95.4	
Yes	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.6	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.5	
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	86.0	88.9	90.2	91.9	89.0	
Yes	14.0	11.1	9.8	8.1	11.0	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.4	95.0	95.4	96.3	94.9	
Yes	6.6	5.0	4.6	3.7	5.1	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	55.9	57.9	55.6	55.2	56.3	
Yes	44.1	42.1	44.4	44.8	43.7	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	85.7	84.4	84.6	86.2	85.1	
Yes	14.3	15.6	15.4	13.8	14.9	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.6	
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.9	95.1	96.3	96.3	95.3	
Yes	6.1	4.9	3.7	3.7	4.7	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.0	96.2	96.1	97.5	96.1	
Yes	5.0	3.8	3.9	2.5	3.9	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.8	97.6	97.6	97.4	97.6	
Yes	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	56.7	55.3	56.1	56.9	56.2	
Yes	43.3	44.7	43.9	43.1	43.8	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.8	96.7	97.0	96.8	96.8	
Yes	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.2	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	56.9	55.2	56.9	61.2	57.3	
Yes	43.1	44.8	43.1	38.8	42.7	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.6	97.3	96.8	97.2	97.0	
Yes	3.4	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.0	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.4	94.9	94.0	93.0	94.5	
Yes	4.6	5.1	6.0	7.0	5.5	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	21.9	20.9	22.3	20.9	21.5	
no	35.2	35.9	37.5	38.1	36.5	
yes	33.6	37.2	31.8	32.3	34.0	
YES!	9.3	6.0	8.4	8.7	8.0	
N of Valid	2598	2744	2085	1849	9276	
N of Miss	86	52	38	28	204	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.4	10.5	11.1	10.4	11.1	
no	32.5	38.0	42.1	37.3	37.3	
yes	38.3	41.4	39.9	42.4	40.4	
YES!	16.7	10.0	6.9	10.0	11.2	
N of Valid	2624	2747	2089	1852	9312	
N of Miss	62	50	33	25	170	

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.0	5.9	7.3	6.5	6.4	
no	11.6	17.4	20.6	19.2	16.8	
yes	43.0	48.2	49.4	51.7	47.7	
YES!	39.4	28.5	22.7	22.6	29.1	
N of Valid	2627	2740	2077	1854	9298	
N of Miss	62	56	46	23	187	

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.9	3.1	2.1	2.4	4.4	
no	15.8	8.0	5.3	5.2	9.1	
yes	37.7	41.4	36.2	34.6	37.8	
YES!	37.6	47.5	56.4	57.8	48.7	
N of Valid	2627	2745	2083	1855	9310	
N of Miss	59	53	41	21	174	

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.6	6.0	
no	17.3	21.7	22.8	19.4	20.3	
yes	42.7	47.0	50.6	50.2	47.2	
YES!	33.8	25.0	20.8	24.8	26.5	
N of Valid	2627	2745	2068	1848	9288	
N of Miss	62	53	51	29	195	

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.8	12.4	15.6	11.7	13.1	
no	16.0	19.8	24.3	16.7	19.1	
yes	42.7	49.4	49.0	57.0	48.9	
YES!	28.5	18.4	11.1	14.7	18.9	
N of Valid	2613	2739	2073	1843	9268	
N of Miss	68	57	45	32	202	

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	15.1	20.1	28.8	28.7	22.3	
no	31.8	40.3	44.9	46.1	40.1	
yes	32.7	28.5	20.1	20.8	26.3	
YES!	20.4	11.1	6.1	4.3	11.3	
N of Valid	2619	2742	2071	1844	9276	
N of Miss	66	55	52	33	206	

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	15.4	16.1	17.4	15.5	16.1	
no	29.1	34.9	38.7	37.1	34.6	
yes	36.7	37.0	36.3	39.6	37.3	
YES!	18.8	12.0	7.6	7.8	12.1	
N of Valid	2595	2727	2068	1844	9234	
N of Miss	87	66	54	32	239	

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.2	6.3	5.9	2.7	6.0	
no	28.9	30.0	27.2	24.2	27.9	
yes	42.9	45.1	48.8	51.7	46.6	
YES!	20.0	18.6	18.1	21.4	19.4	
N of Valid	2577	2718	2065	1844	9204	
N of Miss	110	74	57	34	275	

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.2	4.1	3.4	2.8	4.3	
no	15.0	15.7	13.1	10.7	13.9	
yes	46.0	53.2	56.5	56.5	52.6	
YES!	32.8	27.0	27.0	30.0	29.3	
N of Valid	2593	2712	2062	1847	9214	
N of Miss	96	86	62	31	275	

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	7.2	6.5	5.5	5.5	6.2	
Seldom	5.4	8.4	11.6	13.4	9.2	
Sometimes	40.1	41.8	44.0	42.3	41.9	
Often	21.9	27.5	26.9	27.0	25.7	
Almost always	25.4	15.9	11.9	11.8	16.9	
N of Valid	2625	2741	2075	1853	9294	
N of Miss	59	53	45	25	182	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	22.7	11.8	7.8	6.0	12.8	
Seldom	18.7	25.3	23.9	25.9	23.3	
Sometimes	36.4	37.1	40.5	37.8	37.8	
Often	12.2	16.6	18.7	21.5	16.8	
Almost always	10.1	9.1	9.1	8.8	9.3	
N of Valid	2601	2723	2073	1848	9245	
N of Miss	86	70	49	30	235	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	
Seldom	1.4	1.9	2.8	2.4	2.1	
Sometimes	8.2	11.2	15.9	15.4	12.3	
Often	18.8	29.1	35.6	33.9	28.6	
Almost always	71.1	57.2	45.6	47.9	56.7	
N of Valid	2603	2719	2073	1847	9242	
N of Miss	85	79	51	31	246	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	5.5	4.8	5.9	5.4	5.4	
Seldom	8.1	13.4	20.8	18.8	14.7	
Sometimes	24.8	32.3	37.4	39.8	32.9	
Often	31.4	30.3	23.9	24.8	28.1	
Almost always	30.2	19.1	12.0	11.1	19.0	
N of Valid	2580	2722	2067	1844	9213	
N of Miss	110	74	57	34	275	

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Mostly F's	1.8	1.9	2.5	0.7	1.8	
Mostly D's	3.0	4.4	6.2	3.2	4.2	
Mostly C's	16.8	26.0	32.8	28.8	25.6	
Mostly B's	36.6	42.0	36.2	43.3	39.4	
Mostly A's	41.9	25.7	22.3	24.0	29.0	
N of Valid	2434	2598	2019	1822	8873	
N of Miss	48	62	50	33	193	

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very important	61.6	45.1	27.2	22.4	41.3	
Quite important	22.0	26.6	25.6	25.6	24.9	
Fairly important	11.2	19.5	29.2	32.3	21.8	
Slightly important	4.3	7.3	15.0	16.9	10.0	
Not at all important	1.0	1.6	3.1	2.7	2.0	
N of Valid	2627	2730	2064	1840	9261	
N of Miss	61	68	59	36	224	

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very interesting and stimulating	23.7	13.4	9.6	9.9	14.7	
Quite interesting	34.2	28.4	24.2	27.3	28.9	
Fairly interesting	26.1	34.9	39.4	41.1	34.7	
Slightly dull	10.7	15.9	20.0	16.0	15.4	
Very dull	5.3	7.4	6.9	5.6	6.3	
N of Valid	2583	2715	2055	1843	9196	
N of Miss	103	81	67	35	286	

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	78.7	79.9	73.8	64.6	75.1	
1	6.8	6.5	7.3	10.1	7.5	
2	4.6	4.7	5.5	7.6	5.4	
3	3.6	3.3	4.8	6.9	4.5	
4-5	4.2	3.0	4.9	6.6	4.5	
6-10	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.5	1.8	
11 or more	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.2	
N of Valid	2511	2660	2029	1829	9029	
N of Miss	176	136	94	49	455	

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	21.3	12.7	13.1	10.7	14.8	
1	13.5	12.3	13.5	12.3	12.9	
2	19.5	19.3	20.8	20.1	19.9	
3	14.0	17.6	17.9	15.1	16.2	
4	31.7	38.0	34.7	41.8	36.3	
N of Valid	2549	2685	2052	1824	9110	
N of Miss	132	110	70	52	364	

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	90.0	73.6	57.1	52.0	70.1	
1	5.3	12.3	15.9	17.7	12.2	
2	2.6	6.6	10.5	12.2	7.4	
3	0.8	3.2	6.2	6.4	3.9	
4	1.3	4.4	10.4	11.7	6.3	
N of Valid	2561	2696	2054	1830	9141	
N of Miss	129	103	70	47	349	

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	81.5	59.3	31.6	27.1	52.9	
1	9.1	14.0	15.6	15.2	13.2	
2	3.6	9.2	14.5	14.2	9.9	
3	1.6	5.6	13.5	12.5	7.6	
4	4.1	11.9	24.9	31.0	16.4	
N of Valid	2554	2689	2050	1827	9120	
N of Miss	132	109	73	51	365	

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	11.9	21.0	29.5	30.9	22.3	
1	5.5	8.8	15.2	19.2	11.4	
2	7.0	8.8	15.3	12.5	10.5	
3	8.2	11.1	11.0	10.7	10.2	
4	67.5	50.4	29.0	26.7	45.6	
N of Valid	2545	2675	2042	1818	9080	
N of Miss	135	118	78	59	390	

Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.3	72.8	44.3	41.5	65.8	
1	2.9	10.3	17.4	16.5	11.1	
2	1.1	5.8	12.4	14.7	7.8	
3	0.9	4.0	8.2	10.2	5.3	
4	1.7	7.2	17.6	17.1	10.0	
N of Valid	2518	2666	2044	1825	9053	
N of Miss	159	127	78	52	416	

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	3.8	4.0	3.1	2.7	3.5	
1	3.8	4.4	4.6	5.3	4.4	
2	7.1	9.8	13.5	11.8	10.3	
3	15.1	18.5	19.9	18.7	17.9	
4	70.2	63.3	58.9	61.5	63.9	
N of Valid	2563	2676	2048	1819	9106	
N of Miss	118	117	74	58	367	

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.7	87.5	82.5	84.4	88.1	
1	2.2	6.3	7.9	7.5	5.8	
2	0.9	2.8	4.1	3.6	2.7	
3	0.4	1.3	2.6	1.8	1.4	
4	0.7	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.0	
N of Valid	2543	2680	2044	1823	9090	
N of Miss	146	117	80	54	397	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	43.2	37.1	43.0	60.4	44.8	
1	21.9	19.8	19.4	16.8	19.7	
2	14.4	15.9	14.8	10.5	14.2	
3	7.7	8.7	7.4	3.8	7.2	
4	12.8	18.4	15.4	8.5	14.2	
N of Valid	2542	2678	2046	1824	9090	
N of Miss	141	118	78	52	389	

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	18.9	22.7	24.6	22.5	22.0	
1	11.6	13.0	14.2	13.8	13.0	
2	17.0	19.4	21.9	22.2	19.9	
3	20.5	19.6	17.3	17.8	19.0	
4	31.9	25.4	22.0	23.6	26.1	
N of Valid	2552	2670	2046	1823	9091	
N of Miss	130	124	76	55	385	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	92.4	87.7	85.8	87.5	88.5	
1	3.9	5.4	6.2	5.7	5.2	
2	1.6	2.6	3.0	3.3	2.5	
3	0.6	1.4	1.8	0.9	1.2	
4	1.6	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.6	
N of Valid	2553	2681	2043	1825	9102	
N of Miss	137	118	80	52	387	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.0	87.5	74.0	78.2	85.0	
1	2.2	5.4	11.9	10.0	6.9	
2	0.7	2.8	5.4	5.1	3.3	
3	0.3	1.1	3.7	2.5	1.7	
4	0.8	3.1	5.0	4.2	3.1	
N of Valid	2515	2674	2035	1821	9045	
N of Miss	174	125	89	55	443	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	36.1	24.2	19.3	18.4	25.1	
1	9.5	11.7	15.4	17.1	13.0	
2	11.5	16.7	20.1	24.1	17.6	
3	12.8	16.1	19.2	17.6	16.2	
4	30.1	31.2	26.0	22.8	28.0	
N of Valid	2422	2629	2041	1821	8913	
N of Miss	264	166	83	56	569	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.3	90.7	87.4	92.5	91.3	
1	3.3	4.1	6.8	3.7	4.4	
2	1.0	2.4	2.9	1.8	2.0	
3	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.9	
4	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.4	
N of Valid	2552	2679	2043	1825	9099	
N of Miss	138	120	81	53	392	

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	88.6	77.4	70.7	78.0	79.2	
1	7.4	11.3	13.8	11.6	10.8	
2	1.8	5.5	7.3	5.6	4.9	
3	0.7	2.4	3.0	1.9	1.9	
4	1.4	3.4	5.1	3.0	3.1	
N of Valid	2542	2672	2044	1825	9083	
N of Miss	145	126	80	53	404	

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.7	92.1	87.4	83.9	89.8	
1	3.8	4.4	7.8	9.9	6.1	
2	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.8	1.9	
3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.8	
4	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.3	
N of Valid	2549	2672	2042	1829	9092	
N of Miss	142	125	82	49	398	

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	78.5	63.8	60.3	72.2	68.8	
1	7.9	10.7	11.6	8.3	9.6	
2	4.2	7.3	7.7	6.3	6.3	
3	2.4	4.6	5.2	3.3	3.8	
4	6.9	13.6	15.2	9.8	11.4	
N of Valid	2547	2670	2046	1828	9091	
N of Miss	143	127	77	49	396	

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	85.4	70.5	61.6	65.8	71.7	
Little chance	6.7	14.3	16.8	16.0	13.1	
Some chance	3.9	8.4	13.1	11.4	8.8	
Pretty good chance	2.1	4.3	5.5	4.0	3.9	
Very good chance	1.9	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.5	
N of Valid	2525	2663	2046	1828	9062	
N of Miss	143	124	75	50	392	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	8.3	10.1	10.6	10.0	9.7	
Little chance	7.5	13.4	13.6	12.9	11.7	
Some chance	12.6	20.5	23.9	24.6	19.9	
Pretty good chance	20.7	21.2	22.8	22.3	21.7	
Very good chance	50.8	34.8	29.0	30.2	37.1	
N of Valid	2543	2671	2038	1823	9075	
N of Miss	142	123	83	53	401	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	83.8	63.7	44.2	41.2	60.4	
Little chance	7.8	14.3	19.3	17.8	14.3	
Some chance	3.2	10.2	17.8	19.5	11.8	
Pretty good chance	2.5	7.1	12.3	13.3	8.2	
Very good chance	2.7	4.6	6.4	8.3	5.2	
N of Valid	2536	2667	2039	1825	9067	
N of Miss	154	130	84	50	418	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	22.9	17.6	15.2	13.5	17.7	
Little chance	9.3	13.1	12.5	12.9	11.9	
Some chance	15.2	19.3	25.0	25.0	20.6	
Pretty good chance	17.7	22.0	24.7	24.1	21.8	
Very good chance	35.0	28.1	22.5	24.5	28.0	
N of Valid	2521	2666	2040	1825	9052	
N of Miss	167	132	83	53	435	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	90.2	68.3	46.9	48.2	65.6	
Little chance	3.8	10.1	12.6	14.3	9.8	
Some chance	1.7	7.6	14.7	16.1	9.2	
Pretty good chance	1.5	5.8	13.5	11.1	7.4	
Very good chance	2.7	8.2	12.3	10.2	8.0	
N of Valid	2530	2668	2035	1822	9055	
N of Miss	160	131	89	56	436	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	84.9	74.8	71.2	74.9	76.8	
Little chance	6.0	8.8	12.0	10.1	9.0	
Some chance	3.6	6.6	7.5	6.1	5.9	
Pretty good chance	1.9	4.7	4.5	3.9	3.7	
Very good chance	3.6	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.6	
N of Valid	2520	2662	2036	1822	9040	
N of Miss	165	135	88	56	444	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	31.6	34.5	29.8	23.3	30.4	
Little chance	13.5	19.1	21.5	19.0	18.1	
Some chance	16.3	19.4	21.7	24.7	20.1	
Pretty good chance	15.1	13.1	14.1	16.7	14.6	
Very good chance	23.4	13.8	12.9	16.3	16.8	
N of Valid	2512	2666	2035	1825	9038	
N of Miss	175	133	89	53	450	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.4	86.6	66.6	59.6	79.9	
10 or younger	1.3	2.1	2.6	2.1	2.0	
11	1.0	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.7	
12	0.2	3.8	4.6	3.3	2.9	
13	0.0	4.0	6.7	5.3	3.7	
14	0.0	1.0	8.5	6.1	3.4	
15	0.0	0.0	7.9	6.8	3.1	
16	0.0	0.1	0.9	9.5	2.1	
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.8	1.2	
N of Valid	2626	2710	2052	1832	9220	
N of Miss	63	85	66	46	260	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	88.3	75.6	61.0	58.1	72.5	
10 or younger	7.9	9.2	10.6	8.8	9.1	
11	3.1	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.9	
12	0.6	5.2	5.6	3.3	3.6	
13	0.0	4.4	5.4	5.7	3.6	
14	0.0	0.9	6.6	5.0	2.7	
15	0.0	0.0	5.7	4.2	2.1	
16	0.0	0.0	0.8	6.3	1.5	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.8	1.0	
N of Valid	2616	2692	2058	1831	9197	
N of Miss	73	102	62	47	284	

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	76.0	57.2	33.6	28.9	51.6	
10 or younger	15.7	14.4	14.4	10.3	14.0	
11	6.4	7.2	4.3	2.7	5.4	
12	1.6	9.6	8.4	3.7	5.9	
13	0.1	9.4	12.5	7.2	7.0	
14	0.0	1.9	13.6	9.0	5.4	
15	0.0	0.2	10.8	12.5	5.0	
16	0.0	0.0	2.1	15.6	3.6	
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.2	10.2	2.1	
N of Valid	2603	2680	2048	1829	9160	
N of Miss	80	107	74	47	308	

Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.2	90.5	77.4	69.3	85.0	
10 or younger	1.8	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.4	
11	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.3	1.1	
12	0.3	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.2	
13	0.0	3.7	3.5	1.2	2.1	
14	0.0	0.7	6.7	2.9	2.3	
15	0.0	0.1	7.0	5.4	2.7	
16	0.0	0.0	1.9	10.2	2.5	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.3	8.7	1.8	
N of Valid	2615	2697	2049	1828	9189	
N of Miss	74	99	75	49	297	

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	2552	2684	2039	1824	9099	
N of Miss	135	110	78	53	376	

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	68.4	56.8	53.2	61.1	60.2	
10 or younger	20.9	16.0	13.9	9.7	15.7	
11	8.8	7.9	5.8	3.0	6.7	
12	1.5	9.8	7.2	4.8	5.9	
13	0.2	7.1	7.7	5.9	5.0	
14	0.0	2.1	7.0	5.4	3.2	
15	0.0	0.2	4.2	4.2	1.9	
16	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.9	1.0	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.4	
N of Valid	2589	2671	2040	1822	9122	
N of Miss	78	95	72	52	297	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.0	92.3	86.7	87.3	91.4	
10 or younger	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	
11	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.9	
12	0.5	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.1	
13	0.0	2.6	2.8	0.8	1.5	
14	0.0	1.0	3.5	1.8	1.4	
15	0.0	0.2	3.1	2.8	1.3	
16	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.0	0.9	
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.5	0.5	
N of Valid	2603	2688	2043	1824	9158	
N of Miss	86	108	77	52	323	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.7	93.7	91.5	92.8	93.6	
10 or younger	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.5	
11	1.8	1.0	0.7	0.3	1.0	
12	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.9	
13	0.0	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.0	
14	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.7	
15	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.6	
16	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.5	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	
N of Valid	2590	2681	2031	1816	9118	
N of Miss	95	111	91	61	358	

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	79.2	71.0	67.0	74.6	73.2	
10 or younger	10.9	9.2	10.3	6.3	9.3	
11	7.6	4.6	3.6	1.6	4.6	
12	2.1	5.2	3.6	2.5	3.4	
13	0.1	7.8	4.6	2.8	3.9	
14	0.0	1.9	5.6	3.2	2.5	
15	0.0	0.3	4.2	3.3	1.7	
16	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.6	0.9	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.4	
N of Valid	2596	2692	2038	1821	9147	
N of Miss	81	99	76	52	308	

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	93.9	88.4	85.8	89.1	89.5	
10 or younger	2.5	2.8	3.8	3.7	3.1	
11	2.4	1.9	1.9	0.8	1.8	
12	1.0	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.7	
13	0.1	3.4	2.4	1.3	1.8	
14	0.0	1.0	1.9	1.0	0.9	
15	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.6	0.8	
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	
N of Valid	2599	2696	2050	1821	9166	
N of Miss	86	100	73	54	313	

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.2	83.7	85.5	89.0	87.0	
Wrong	6.9	12.0	10.8	6.8	9.3	
A little bit wrong	1.9	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.7	
Not wrong at all	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	
N of Valid	2623	2707	2053	1831	9214	
N of Miss	66	89	70	46	271	

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	61.8	50.4	49.3	57.1	54.7	
Wrong	28.4	34.6	32.9	30.6	31.6	
A little bit wrong	7.9	12.6	15.2	10.0	11.3	
Not wrong at all	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.3	
N of Valid	2595	2691	2045	1826	9157	
N of Miss	91	107	79	52	329	

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	52.4	40.8	41.7	52.1	46.6	
Wrong	28.8	33.0	33.7	30.4	31.5	
A little bit wrong	14.5	19.9	19.3	13.9	17.0	
Not wrong at all	4.3	6.2	5.3	3.6	4.9	
N of Valid	2591	2693	2036	1830	9150	
N of Miss	97	103	88	48	336	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	75.8	62.2	57.5	66.6	65.9	
Wrong	14.7	21.8	24.6	20.6	20.2	
A little bit wrong	6.5	11.2	13.0	9.2	9.9	
Not wrong at all	3.0	4.8	4.9	3.7	4.1	
N of Valid	2593	2694	2043	1830	9160	
N of Miss	96	104	81	48	329	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	80.7	58.7	45.9	43.3	59.0	
Wrong	14.2	26.5	30.0	29.6	24.4	
A little bit wrong	3.7	10.9	18.7	21.7	12.8	
Not wrong at all	1.5	3.9	5.4	5.4	3.8	
N of Valid	2600	2695	2044	1828	9167	
N of Miss	86	102	78	50	316	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	83.9	64.7	45.4	41.1	61.1	
Wrong	10.3	18.8	22.8	22.7	18.0	
A little bit wrong	4.1	12.2	22.2	23.7	14.4	
Not wrong at all	1.8	4.3	9.6	12.5	6.4	
N of Valid	2603	2697	2046	1829	9175	
N of Miss	87	101	78	49	315	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	86.4	71.4	57.3	53.1	68.9	
Wrong	9.4	18.7	21.9	20.4	17.1	
A little bit wrong	2.6	6.6	13.0	14.5	8.5	
Not wrong at all	1.6	3.3	7.7	11.9	5.5	
N of Valid	2603	2695	2046	1824	9168	
N of Miss	87	103	78	54	322	

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.7	75.2	52.3	48.9	69.8	
Wrong	4.8	13.2	18.3	21.4	13.6	
A little bit wrong	1.2	6.1	15.3	15.7	8.7	
Not wrong at all	1.4	5.5	14.1	14.0	8.0	
N of Valid	2603	2692	2045	1830	9170	
N of Miss	87	107	79	48	321	

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	96.3	90.7	87.1	87.3	90.8	
Wrong	2.7	6.5	8.6	7.7	6.1	
A little bit wrong	0.3	1.7	2.4	2.8	1.7	
Not wrong at all	0.7	1.0	1.9	2.2	1.4	
N of Valid	2597	2699	2046	1827	9169	
N of Miss	93	99	78	51	321	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	76.9	85.3	91.9	94.3	86.4	
Yes	23.1	14.7	8.1	5.7	13.6	
N of Valid	2040	2266	1750	1605	7661	
N of Miss	649	532	374	273	1828	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	40.1	30.6	22.0	20.6	29.3	
I've done it, but not in the past year	17.8	16.8	14.7	12.3	15.7	
Less than once a month	5.7	9.5	11.5	12.7	9.5	
About once a month	4.2	8.0	9.6	11.6	8.0	
2 or 3 times a month	9.8	10.5	14.3	15.7	12.2	
Once a week or more	22.3	24.6	27.9	27.2	25.2	
N of Valid	2518	2640	2013	1805	8976	
N of Miss	169	154	110	72	505	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	70.1	56.9	51.6	54.6	59.0	
I've done it, but not in the past year	18.2	22.6	24.3	23.1	21.8	
Less than once a month	5.0	8.2	10.4	10.5	8.2	
About once a month	2.0	5.0	6.2	4.8	4.4	
2 or 3 times a month	2.3	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.4	
Once a week or more	2.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2	
N of Valid	2570	2656	2025	1813	9064	
N of Miss	119	141	99	64	423	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	55.2	39.6	30.8	35.0	41.1	
I've done it, but not in the past year	23.0	24.9	25.1	22.8	24.0	
Less than once a month	6.5	10.2	13.3	14.0	10.6	
About once a month	3.6	7.6	9.3	10.5	7.4	
2 or 3 times a month	4.4	8.3	10.6	9.5	8.0	
Once a week or more	7.3	9.4	10.9	8.2	8.9	
N of Valid	2566	2656	2024	1808	9054	
N of Miss	124	142	99	69	434	

Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	75.0	70.1	73.7	83.1	74.9	
1 to 2 times	16.7	19.4	18.1	12.8	17.0	
3 to 5 times	4.4	6.1	5.0	2.4	4.6	
6 to 9 times	1.7	2.5	1.6	1.3	1.8	
10 to 19 times	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.9	
20 to 29 times	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
40+ times	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	
N of Valid	2599	2689	2031	1825	9144	
N of Miss	89	109	93	53	344	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.7	94.4	92.8	94.2	94.6	
1 to 2 times	1.9	3.0	3.3	2.1	2.6	
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
40+ times	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.8	
N of Valid	2585	2680	2029	1820	9114	
N of Miss	106	119	94	58	377	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.4	97.0	91.2	91.0	95.2	
1 to 2 times	0.4	1.5	3.5	2.8	1.9	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.7	0.8	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.2	0.5	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.4	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	
40+ times	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.6	0.8	
N of Valid	2569	2669	2027	1812	9077	
N of Miss	122	130	97	65	414	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.5	97.5	96.3	97.7	97.5	
1 to 2 times	0.9	1.6	2.5	1.1	1.5	
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	2584	2674	2027	1815	9100	
N of Miss	106	122	96	63	387	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	31.1	23.5	21.2	16.8	23.8	
1 to 2 times	29.4	27.5	21.5	17.9	24.8	
3 to 5 times	16.1	17.0	15.1	13.7	15.7	
6 to 9 times	7.2	9.2	8.9	9.9	8.7	
10 to 19 times	4.7	6.4	9.1	10.2	7.3	
20 to 29 times	2.4	3.8	5.3	7.7	4.5	
30 to 39 times	1.3	1.7	1.7	3.7	2.0	
40+ times	7.8	10.8	17.1	20.2	13.2	
N of Valid	2573	2671	2024	1819	9087	
N of Miss	113	125	100	58	396	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.2	93.4	91.3	93.1	93.9	
1 to 2 times	2.2	4.7	6.9	5.9	4.7	
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	2565	2677	2020	1821	9083	
N of Miss	113	120	100	56	389	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	25.5	29.7	27.7	21.7	26.4	
1 to 2 times	27.7	25.0	21.6	19.9	24.0	
3 to 5 times	16.1	15.9	15.1	17.1	16.0	
6 to 9 times	10.2	10.7	12.3	10.7	10.9	
10 to 19 times	5.6	6.1	9.4	11.5	7.8	
20 to 29 times	2.9	3.7	5.0	6.6	4.4	
30 to 39 times	1.9	1.3	2.2	3.6	2.1	
40+ times	10.2	7.4	6.7	9.0	8.4	
N of Valid	2559	2667	2023	1816	9065	
N of Miss	127	127	100	61	415	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	82.0	76.5	76.2	84.2	79.5	
1 to 2 times	10.7	13.7	14.1	8.9	12.0	
3 to 5 times	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.5	
6 to 9 times	1.9	2.4	2.5	1.6	2.1	
10 to 19 times	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.8	
20 to 29 times	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	
40+ times	1.1	1.8	1.2	0.9	1.3	
N of Valid	2567	2667	2023	1813	9070	
N of Miss	122	131	101	64	418	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.5	90.6	78.3	81.2	87.9	
1 to 2 times	1.8	5.2	10.9	6.6	5.8	
3 to 5 times	0.4	1.5	3.4	3.3	2.0	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.5	2.1	3.1	1.2	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.5	1.8	1.7	0.9	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	
40+ times	0.2	1.1	2.3	2.9	1.5	
N of Valid	2565	2661	2018	1812	9056	
N of Miss	118	132	103	60	413	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	52.9	54.2	45.7	32.5	47.6	
1 to 2 times	21.2	19.3	17.5	17.3	19.1	
3 to 5 times	9.9	10.2	12.2	15.0	11.5	
6 to 9 times	5.4	6.5	8.3	10.9	7.5	
10 to 19 times	3.0	3.6	6.9	9.5	5.3	
20 to 29 times	2.0	2.1	3.5	5.4	3.0	
30 to 39 times	1.1	0.8	1.4	2.9	1.4	
40+ times	4.6	3.3	4.4	6.5	4.6	
N of Valid	2555	2668	2017	1812	9052	
N of Miss	133	131	105	65	434	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.6	98.9	98.7	99.0	99.1	
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	2574	2670	2022	1813	9079	
N of Miss	115	129	102	65	411	

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.5	94.8	93.5	95.4	95.4	
Yes	2.5	5.2	6.5	4.6	4.6	
N of Valid	2533	2654	2029	1820	9036	
N of Miss	158	144	95	58	455	

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	89.1	82.8	82.3	86.9	85.3	
No, but would like to	1.4	2.6	2.6	1.5	2.0	
Yes, in the past	5.6	5.9	3.7	3.4	4.8	
Yes, belong now	2.8	7.5	9.8	7.0	6.6	
Yes, but would like to get out	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.3	
N of Valid	2561	2664	2031	1814	9070	
N of Miss	128	135	93	62	418	

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	8.4	7.8	8.7	10.5	8.7	
Yes	9.7	15.3	16.1	11.6	13.1	
I have never belonged to a gang	81.9	76.9	75.3	77.8	78.1	
N of Valid	2534	2641	2005	1792	8972	
N of Miss	145	151	112	74	482	

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Ignore her	17.2	24.1	25.2	29.0	23.4	
Grab a CD and leave the store	4.3	9.2	13.3	10.0	8.9	
Tell her to put the CD back	55.3	38.3	29.4	30.6	39.6	
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	23.2	28.4	32.1	30.3	28.1	
N of Valid	2531	2621	1984	1794	8930	
N of Miss	144	173	136	82	535	

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Push the person back	17.5	21.6	16.8	13.0	17.7	
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	49.9	39.4	40.4	47.8	44.3	
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	26.4	28.7	27.6	27.2	27.5	
Swear at the person and walk away	6.2	10.2	15.2	12.0	10.5	
N of Valid	2507	2603	1968	1773	8851	
N of Miss	174	189	147	95	605	

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	4.5	17.9	33.7	36.5	21.3	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	44.2	33.4	25.2	21.5	32.2	
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	33.5	36.7	33.5	37.2	35.2	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	17.8	12.0	7.7	4.8	11.3	
N of Valid	2517	2587	1975	1777	8856	
N of Miss	165	205	147	98	615	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	4.7	6.6	6.6	7.0	6.1	
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	49.9	59.4	66.4	71.5	60.7	
Not say anything and start watching TV	41.7	26.4	18.2	14.8	26.6	
Get into an argument with her	3.6	7.6	8.8	6.7	6.6	
N of Valid	2494	2580	1971	1773	8818	
N of Miss	189	204	148	100	641	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	24.9	14.9	13.8	13.3	17.1	
Rarely	23.0	21.3	22.5	26.1	23.0	
1-2 Times a Month	12.1	14.8	14.9	15.7	14.3	
About Once a Week or More	39.9	49.0	48.8	44.9	45.6	
N of Valid	2451	2584	1980	1783	8798	
N of Miss	239	214	144	94	691	

Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	52.1	37.9	34.6	44.6	42.5	
Somewhat False	25.1	28.7	26.3	26.3	26.6	
Somewhat True	18.4	28.8	33.5	25.9	26.4	
Very True	4.4	4.6	5.6	3.2	4.5	
N of Valid	2479	2572	1975	1779	8805	
N of Miss	209	225	149	99	682	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	57.2	39.1	31.4	38.0	42.2	
Somewhat False	20.2	24.4	23.9	24.7	23.2	
Somewhat True	16.0	27.6	33.4	29.2	25.9	
Very True	6.6	8.9	11.3	8.2	8.7	
N of Valid	2456	2566	1960	1779	8761	
N of Miss	230	233	164	99	726	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	62.7	43.8	35.7	39.8	46.5	
Somewhat False	20.0	28.1	29.1	30.1	26.4	
Somewhat True	12.4	22.6	28.4	25.2	21.5	
Very True	4.9	5.5	6.9	5.0	5.5	
N of Valid	2456	2561	1961	1757	8735	
N of Miss	231	234	161	121	747	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	65.4	37.6	19.1	19.6	37.7	
no	23.8	35.6	32.7	32.5	31.0	
yes	9.2	22.8	40.2	39.6	26.2	
YES!	1.6	4.0	8.0	8.3	5.1	
N of Valid	2485	2578	1969	1771	8803	
N of Miss	202	219	154	106	681	

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.8	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.4	
no	3.3	5.1	2.9	2.5	3.6	
yes	26.2	36.2	36.7	30.7	32.4	
YES!	67.7	55.8	58.2	65.1	61.6	
N of Valid	2462	2566	1963	1771	8762	
N of Miss	221	229	159	106	715	

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	54.2	48.2	45.1	47.9	49.1	
no	20.7	22.7	22.4	25.5	22.7	
yes	17.1	19.5	22.9	21.0	19.9	
YES!	8.0	9.6	9.6	5.6	8.3	
N of Valid	2406	2538	1955	1759	8658	
N of Miss	280	259	167	119	825	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	37.8	39.0	36.3	39.1	38.1	
no	21.9	25.1	23.8	27.0	24.3	
yes	29.0	25.7	29.6	27.1	27.8	
YES!	11.3	10.2	10.3	6.7	9.8	
N of Valid	2427	2547	1960	1760	8694	
N of Miss	260	251	164	117	792	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	58.5	55.6	53.8	56.9	56.3	
no	24.3	28.2	29.5	29.2	27.6	
yes	12.3	11.0	11.7	11.0	11.5	
YES!	4.9	5.1	4.9	2.9	4.6	
N of Valid	2392	2524	1941	1758	8615	
N of Miss	295	274	183	119	871	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	28.1	29.3	26.6	27.7	28.0	
no	20.5	22.3	22.8	24.1	22.3	
yes	31.4	28.7	28.0	30.0	29.6	
YES!	20.0	19.6	22.7	18.2	20.1	
N of Valid	2431	2535	1950	1764	8680	
N of Miss	254	264	172	114	804	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	41.4	25.2	19.8	25.7	28.6	
no	19.5	18.7	18.4	19.1	18.9	
yes	20.4	27.3	29.3	26.7	25.7	
YES!	18.6	28.8	32.5	28.5	26.7	
N of Valid	2436	2534	1949	1762	8681	
N of Miss	249	262	170	114	795	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	71.4	55.4	47.2	54.2	57.8	
no	21.6	34.8	40.8	36.5	32.8	
yes	4.5	8.0	9.5	6.9	7.1	
YES!	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	
N of Valid	2423	2525	1946	1760	8654	
N of Miss	264	273	178	118	833	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	83.4	76.7	74.8	73.6	77.5	
no	12.3	17.5	17.1	17.0	15.8	
yes	3.2	4.8	5.7	7.3	5.1	
YES!	1.1	1.0	2.3	2.1	1.6	
N of Valid	2442	2544	1948	1762	8696	
N of Miss	245	253	174	115	787	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	61.7	40.8	27.7	24.2	40.4	
no	16.2	19.3	14.5	15.2	16.5	
yes	18.3	31.8	44.1	42.2	32.9	
YES!	3.8	8.1	13.7	18.4	10.2	
N of Valid	2432	2532	1946	1761	8671	
N of Miss	255	262	176	117	810	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	90.5	76.2	64.1	64.1	75.1	
no	7.4	14.4	16.8	18.9	13.9	
yes	1.1	6.1	12.3	11.8	7.2	
YES!	1.0	3.3	6.8	5.3	3.8	
N of Valid	2436	2521	1940	1759	8656	
N of Miss	253	275	182	117	827	

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	94.0	90.8	91.0	91.1	91.8	
no	5.4	8.3	7.5	7.8	7.2	
yes	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.7	
YES!	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	
N of Valid	2441	2538	1945	1758	8682	
N of Miss	250	261	178	119	808	

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	24.4	13.0	6.1	5.5	13.1	
Slight risk	8.0	7.8	6.4	4.9	6.9	
Moderate risk	14.7	18.7	17.7	16.3	16.9	
Great risk	52.8	60.6	69.8	73.3	63.1	
N of Valid	2409	2529	1941	1753	8632	
N of Miss	279	269	180	124	852	

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	27.2	21.2	26.2	32.0	26.2	
Slight risk	16.7	26.8	34.5	33.2	27.0	
Moderate risk	23.4	23.3	19.8	16.6	21.2	
Great risk	32.7	28.7	19.5	18.2	25.6	
N of Valid	2393	2509	1934	1748	8584	
N of Miss	296	289	189	130	904	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	26.2	15.4	12.2	12.1	17.0	
Slight risk	4.2	9.7	18.0	20.1	12.2	
Moderate risk	10.2	16.2	24.0	23.7	17.9	
Great risk	59.3	58.6	45.8	44.1	53.0	
N of Valid	2329	2466	1905	1730	8430	
N of Miss	356	332	218	148	1054	

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	25.9	16.3	10.8	9.0	16.3	
Slight risk	17.1	23.4	23.4	20.3	21.0	
Moderate risk	22.9	27.6	31.6	32.4	28.2	
Great risk	34.1	32.7	34.2	38.2	34.5	
N of Valid	2387	2515	1933	1748	8583	
N of Miss	303	283	191	130	907	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	25.3	13.9	8.4	6.9	14.4	
Slight risk	9.5	12.2	13.5	13.4	12.0	
Moderate risk	18.6	25.2	28.1	28.9	24.8	
Great risk	46.7	48.7	50.0	50.9	48.9	
N of Valid	2391	2514	1933	1751	8589	
N of Miss	298	285	190	126	899	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	83.0	65.3	39.8	33.3	58.1	
1-2	11.0	17.1	18.4	14.6	15.1	
3-5	3.1	7.4	12.5	13.3	8.5	
6-9	1.5	3.9	8.9	8.7	5.3	
10-19	0.7	3.0	8.8	9.7	5.0	
20-39	0.4	1.5	5.7	8.0	3.4	
40+	0.4	1.8	6.0	12.4	4.5	
N of Valid	2419	2494	1918	1738	8569	
N of Miss	270	303	205	138	916	

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.1	88.5	73.7	66.9	83.0	
1-2	3.1	7.1	15.3	17.4	9.9	
3-5	0.3	2.3	6.2	7.9	3.7	
6-9	0.1	0.8	2.9	4.0	1.7	
10-19	0.1	0.8	1.1	2.6	1.0	
20-39	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	
40+	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	
N of Valid	2416	2481	1908	1729	8534	
N of Miss	275	317	212	145	949	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.8	87.7	68.5	62.6	81.2	
1-2	1.3	5.4	9.2	8.1	5.6	
3-5	0.4	2.3	4.9	6.4	3.2	
6-9	0.0	1.1	3.9	4.3	2.1	
10-19	0.2	1.3	3.5	4.3	2.1	
20-39	0.0	0.5	2.5	3.9	1.5	
40+	0.2	1.8	7.4	10.4	4.4	
N of Valid	2404	2472	1899	1726	8501	
N of Miss	287	324	223	152	986	

Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.2	94.1	84.3	82.5	91.0	
1-2	0.3	2.9	6.6	6.7	3.8	
3-5	0.2	1.0	2.3	3.1	1.5	
6-9	0.0	0.6	1.7	2.1	1.0	
10-19	0.2	0.7	2.2	2.1	1.2	
20-39	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.5	
40+	0.1	0.5	1.8	2.5	1.1	
N of Valid	2406	2478	1904	1734	8522	
N of Miss	283	319	220	144	966	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	99.4	98.0	96.4	98.5	
1-2	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.9	0.8	
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	2388	2478	1905	1733	8504	
N of Miss	302	321	219	145	987	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.1	99.6	
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
N of Valid	2381	2474	1908	1732	8495	
N of Miss	310	325	216	145	996	

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.2	98.6	96.9	98.8	
1-2	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.6	
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	
N of Valid	2393	2479	1910	1734	8516	
N of Miss	298	320	214	143	975	

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.6	99.3	99.1	99.5	
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	2388	2473	1904	1733	8498	
N of Miss	303	324	218	145	990	

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	91.2	85.7	84.1	91.2	88.0	
1-2	5.7	8.0	8.8	4.8	6.9	
3-5	1.7	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.2	
6-9	0.5	1.7	2.2	1.1	1.4	
10-19	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	
20-39	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	
40+	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.6	
N of Valid	2386	2474	1901	1731	8492	
N of Miss	305	323	220	147	995	

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.8	94.0	95.7	98.6	95.8	
1-2	2.9	4.1	2.9	0.8	2.8	
3-5	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	
6-9	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	
10-19	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	2379	2470	1905	1734	8488	
N of Miss	312	328	218	144	1002	

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	2366	2465	1901	1735	8467	
N of Miss	325	334	221	143	1023	

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	2360	2459	1905	1732	8456	
N of Miss	329	338	218	145	1030	

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.4	91.0	83.4	84.7	89.0	
1-2	3.7	4.3	5.8	5.0	4.6	
3-5	0.7	2.0	2.9	3.2	2.1	
6-9	0.4	0.9	2.5	2.5	1.4	
10-19	0.4	0.8	2.1	1.8	1.2	
20-39	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.6	
40+	0.4	0.6	2.0	1.7	1.1	
N of Valid	2372	2466	1903	1734	8475	
N of Miss	318	333	220	143	1014	

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.0	95.6	92.2	93.2	94.7	
1-2	2.2	2.7	4.2	3.7	3.1	
3-5	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.1	
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.5	
10-19	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.4	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
40+	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	2368	2458	1899	1733	8458	
N of Miss	323	341	224	144	1032	

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	99.1	98.6	98.9	99.1	
1-2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	2362	2456	1893	1731	8442	
N of Miss	329	343	229	146	1047	

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.4	99.3	99.7	99.6	
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	2361	2454	1894	1734	8443	
N of Miss	330	345	228	144	1047	

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.5	98.8	95.7	95.1	97.6	
1-2	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.5	0.9	
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.5	
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	
40+	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	
N of Valid	2358	2452	1895	1729	8434	
N of Miss	333	347	228	148	1056	

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	99.5	98.4	98.6	99.1	
1-2	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.6	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
N of Valid	2355	2450	1894	1731	8430	
N of Miss	336	349	229	146	1060	

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	99.7	98.7	98.0	99.1	
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	2352	2447	1895	1731	8425	
N of Miss	339	352	228	147	1066	

Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.7	
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
N of Valid	2343	2446	1894	1727	8410	
N of Miss	348	353	230	150	1081	

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	98.9	96.8	94.7	97.8	
1-2	0.1	0.5	2.0	3.1	1.3	
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	2327	2445	1889	1733	8394	
N of Miss	364	354	234	145	1097	

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.3	99.3	98.3	99.3	
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.5	
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	2329	2440	1883	1729	8381	
N of Miss	362	359	239	149	1109	

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.1	91.7	83.3	82.4	89.1	
1-2	2.3	4.3	5.7	5.5	4.3	
3-5	0.6	1.8	3.1	4.0	2.2	
6-9	0.3	0.9	3.0	2.3	1.5	
10-19	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.8	0.9	
20-39	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.7	
40+	0.5	0.7	2.4	2.5	1.4	
N of Valid	2347	2440	1891	1731	8409	
N of Miss	342	359	232	145	1078	

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.0	95.7	92.0	92.3	94.8	
1-2	1.2	2.8	4.6	4.0	3.0	
3-5	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.6	0.9	
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.5	
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	
40+	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	2350	2443	1883	1731	8407	
N of Miss	341	354	238	146	1079	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.6	95.4	91.6	93.3	94.7	
1-2	0.9	2.1	3.1	2.0	2.0	
3-5	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.0	
6-9	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.8	
10-19	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.4	
20-39	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	
40+	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.7	
N of Valid	2353	2442	1883	1730	8408	
N of Miss	338	356	240	146	1080	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.7	98.1	96.1	97.2	97.6	
1-2	0.7	0.9	2.2	1.2	1.2	
3-5	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
40+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	2352	2442	1884	1727	8405	
N of Miss	339	355	240	148	1082	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.2	93.6	85.3	77.5	89.7	
1-2	1.1	3.5	7.4	12.3	5.5	
3-5	0.4	1.3	3.6	5.4	2.4	
6-9	0.1	0.4	1.6	1.8	0.9	
10-19	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.7	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	
40+	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	
N of Valid	2356	2447	1880	1723	8406	
N of Miss	335	351	243	152	1081	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	91.2	79.3	57.2	48.8	71.4	
1-2	5.2	9.0	14.3	12.8	9.9	
3-5	2.0	5.0	10.1	12.1	6.8	
6-9	0.8	2.5	7.2	7.5	4.1	
10-19	0.3	1.8	5.4	7.5	3.4	
20-39	0.2	1.0	2.7	5.2	2.0	
40+	0.3	1.3	3.2	6.1	2.4	
N of Valid	2350	2442	1885	1725	8402	
N of Miss	338	355	237	145	1075	

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.3	90.8	82.4	78.0	88.1	
1-2	1.7	5.4	10.5	12.9	7.0	
3-5	0.6	2.1	3.5	4.7	2.5	
6-9	0.2	1.1	1.7	2.4	1.2	
10-19	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.2	0.6	
20-39	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	
40+	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	
N of Valid	2351	2446	1887	1731	8415	
N of Miss	339	352	237	146	1074	

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	95.8	91.6	85.5	81.1	89.2	
Once	2.4	3.6	6.4	7.2	4.6	
Twice	1.0	2.5	4.0	5.7	3.1	
3-5 times	0.2	1.4	2.7	4.6	2.0	
6-9 times	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	
10 or more times	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	
N of Valid	2288	2415	1866	1711	8280	
N of Miss	403	384	258	167	1212	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.4	94.1	90.6	88.8	93.1	
Once or Twice	2.0	3.9	5.3	6.6	4.2	
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.1	
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.7	
Regularly now	0.1	0.3	1.3	2.1	0.8	
N of Valid	2273	2404	1861	1706	8244	
N of Miss	418	395	263	172	1248	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	99.0	97.8	96.6	96.1	97.5	
Once or twice	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	
About once a day	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	
More than once a day	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.5	
N of Valid	2265	2389	1859	1705	8218	
N of Miss	426	410	264	173	1273	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	90.2	79.9	67.4	64.0	76.6	
Once or Twice	7.6	13.7	17.7	17.0	13.6	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.1	3.3	6.5	7.3	4.2	
Regularly in the past	0.7	2.1	4.2	4.5	2.7	
Regularly now	0.4	1.0	4.3	7.2	2.9	
N of Valid	2258	2382	1852	1701	8193	
N of Miss	431	416	271	176	1294	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.4	95.6	89.5	86.1	93.0	
Less than one cigarette per day	1.0	2.6	5.4	5.5	3.4	
One to five cigarettes per day	0.2	1.1	3.1	5.8	2.3	
About one-half pack per day	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.9	0.8	
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	2256	2383	1856	1703	8198	
N of Miss	435	416	268	175	1294	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	67.6	67.6	68.7	73.4	69.1	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	7.0	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.3	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.5	2.9	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	4.1	6.4	8.3	7.5	6.4	
I don't know	18.7	15.7	12.4	8.5	14.3	
N of Valid	2228	2372	1851	1695	8146	
N of Miss	458	424	270	182	1334	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	63.9	60.7	59.1	63.8	61.9	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	8.8	10.7	12.3	11.6	10.7	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	2.3	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.2	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	5.1	7.8	9.8	9.6	7.9	
We do not have a family car	1.6	0.9	1.8	2.5	1.6	
I don't know	18.3	16.6	13.2	8.7	14.7	
N of Valid	2230	2364	1850	1695	8139	
N of Miss	458	433	274	182	1347	

Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	47.0	33.2	24.2	16.0	31.3	
Agree	21.0	26.4	28.5	26.9	25.5	
Disagree	7.2	11.7	16.4	20.0	13.3	
Strongly disagree	6.0	8.1	13.3	22.8	11.8	
I don't know	18.9	20.6	17.6	14.3	18.1	
N of Valid	2192	2353	1840	1693	8078	
N of Miss	498	443	283	182	1406	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	24.4	17.1	11.5	9.8	16.3	
Agree	14.8	18.3	16.9	17.5	16.9	
Disagree	14.7	20.8	26.7	26.9	21.8	
Strongly disagree	18.1	18.0	26.0	31.8	22.8	
I don't know	28.0	25.9	18.8	13.9	22.3	
N of Valid	2164	2337	1836	1693	8030	
N of Miss	522	462	286	185	1455	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	77.9	73.5	70.6	72.6	73.8	
1 time	9.0	9.1	9.6	11.0	9.6	
2 or 3 times	6.8	8.0	11.1	10.6	8.9	
4 or 5 times	2.2	2.7	3.1	1.9	2.5	
6 or more times	4.1	6.7	5.5	4.0	5.1	
N of Valid	2192	2329	1842	1694	8057	
N of Miss	499	468	282	184	1433	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	43.9	48.8	37.1	22.7	39.2	
0 times	53.2	46.7	57.4	69.5	55.7	
1 time	1.1	1.8	2.4	4.2	2.3	
2 or 3 times	0.7	1.3	2.1	2.0	1.5	
4 or 5 times	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.6	
6 or more times	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	
N of Valid	2091	2278	1789	1674	7832	
N of Miss	552	488	308	200	1548	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	87.4	75.7	53.2	44.6	67.1	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.6	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	1.5	3.9	11.0	22.4	8.8	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.5	1.8	7.3	8.2	4.1	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.4	0.8	3.1	2.3	1.5	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	2.0	3.7	6.0	5.7	4.2	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	1.5	3.4	5.1	1.5	2.9	
I got it from another relative	1.3	2.9	4.2	3.5	2.9	
A stranger bought it for me	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	
I took it from a store or shop	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Other	4.9	6.7	8.5	8.8	7.1	
N of Valid	2068	2277	1772	1639	7756	
N of Miss	616	506	328	208	1658	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?











Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	90.8	78.8	56.3	46.0	69.8	
at my home	4.9	9.4	14.9	12.6	10.2	
at someone else's home	2.2	7.4	21.1	32.7	14.5	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.5	1.8	3.2	2.0	1.8	
at a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.8	0.8	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	
at a hotel/motel	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.6	0.9	
in a car	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.6	
at school	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.8	
N of Valid	2016	2244	1746	1623	7629	
N of Miss	667	536	341	213	1757	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	98.1	93.6	83.2	81.6	89.9	
Less than 1 a day	0.9	2.4	6.3	8.7	4.2	
1 a day	0.4	0.9	2.7	1.9	1.4	
2-3 a day	0.3	1.9	4.1	4.4	2.5	
4-6 a day	0.1	0.4	2.3	1.3	1.0	
7-10 a day	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	
11 or more a day	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.7	
N of Valid	2105	2290	1800	1673	7868	
N of Miss	586	508	323	205	1622	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	89.4	76.4	61.2	59.9	72.9	
Wrong	6.5	12.6	18.7	20.8	14.1	
A little bit wrong	2.3	7.4	12.3	11.5	8.0	
Not wrong at all	1.8	3.6	7.9	7.7	5.0	
N of Valid	2100	2300	1796	1665	7861	
N of Miss	590	499	326	212	1627	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	79.9	66.2	50.1	47.2	62.1	
Wrong	11.7	17.7	23.2	25.8	19.1	
A little bit wrong	5.6	10.9	18.3	17.5	12.6	
Not wrong at all	2.8	5.2	8.4	9.5	6.2	
N of Valid	2092	2278	1793	1663	7826	
N of Miss	598	521	331	214	1664	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	80.6	69.7	55.8	49.4	65.1	
Wrong	11.5	16.1	20.2	23.4	17.4	
A little bit wrong	4.7	8.5	15.2	16.1	10.6	
Not wrong at all	3.2	5.7	8.8	11.1	6.9	
N of Valid	2080	2279	1789	1661	7809	
N of Miss	611	520	334	216	1681	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	73.6	62.3	51.3	56.7	61.5	
no	13.0	17.7	21.8	21.3	18.2	
yes	7.4	13.0	18.1	13.0	12.7	
YES!	6.0	7.0	8.8	9.0	7.6	
N of Valid	2069	2276	1798	1669	7812	
N of Miss	617	521	325	209	1672	

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	58.0	51.6	49.4	56.7	53.9	
no	15.3	20.7	22.7	21.5	19.9	
yes	15.2	16.7	18.5	14.3	16.2	
YES!	11.4	11.1	9.3	7.5	10.0	
N of Valid	2063	2265	1792	1664	7784	
N of Miss	622	532	328	214	1696	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	73.7	64.6	63.3	65.6	66.9	
no	16.8	24.1	25.4	23.7	22.4	
yes	5.3	7.3	7.5	6.5	6.6	
YES!	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.0	
N of Valid	2053	2271	1792	1663	7779	
N of Miss	635	526	332	214	1707	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	76.5	69.8	67.5	70.9	71.3	
no	14.6	20.5	24.7	23.0	20.5	
yes	5.3	5.9	5.3	4.0	5.2	
YES!	3.5	3.7	2.5	2.0	3.0	
N of Valid	2024	2269	1793	1666	7752	
N of Miss	666	527	331	212	1736	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	20.4	18.9	20.0	21.5	20.1	
no	12.5	18.5	21.8	19.7	17.9	
yes	25.3	29.0	30.6	32.2	29.1	
YES!	41.8	33.7	27.7	26.6	32.9	
N of Valid	2061	2279	1797	1666	7803	
N of Miss	626	517	325	212	1680	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	36.6	39.1	43.0	43.3	40.2	
no	28.2	33.2	32.8	33.9	32.0	
yes	19.3	18.1	16.9	16.4	17.8	
YES!	15.8	9.6	7.3	6.4	10.0	
N of Valid	2036	2268	1787	1662	7753	
N of Miss	649	530	334	216	1729	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.3	12.1	13.1	13.2	12.9	
no	8.8	13.2	15.2	14.5	12.8	
yes	33.6	41.6	45.0	46.2	41.3	
YES!	44.3	33.1	26.6	26.1	33.1	
N of Valid	2037	2253	1791	1664	7745	
N of Miss	649	541	332	214	1736	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	28.2	30.9	35.7	36.7	32.5	
no	26.2	29.1	31.4	30.7	29.2	
yes	23.6	24.5	22.4	22.6	23.4	
YES!	22.1	15.5	10.5	10.0	14.9	
N of Valid	2027	2250	1785	1657	7719	
N of Miss	659	545	338	220	1762	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	48.6	36.0	28.4	27.5	35.7	
no	25.5	35.0	33.8	36.1	32.5	
yes	13.4	16.9	20.7	20.0	17.5	
YES!	12.5	12.0	17.0	16.4	14.2	
N of Valid	2017	2254	1779	1660	7710	
N of Miss	664	543	341	218	1766	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	24.7	26.8	30.3	30.3	27.8	
no	22.0	28.9	29.8	30.3	27.6	
yes	29.8	30.2	28.8	27.9	29.3	
YES!	23.5	14.1	11.1	11.5	15.3	
N of Valid	2011	2242	1785	1658	7696	
N of Miss	675	556	338	220	1789	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	23.3	26.0	30.1	29.8	27.0	
no	17.9	24.6	26.0	28.6	24.0	
yes	30.9	31.2	29.7	28.7	30.2	
YES!	27.9	18.3	14.2	13.0	18.7	
N of Valid	2011	2246	1786	1660	7703	
N of Miss	679	552	337	218	1786	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	14.8	12.4	10.9	10.4	12.2	
no	11.3	13.8	14.6	10.7	12.7	
yes	30.7	39.3	41.9	44.5	38.8	
YES!	43.2	34.5	32.6	34.4	36.3	
N of Valid	2006	2242	1780	1659	7687	
N of Miss	678	553	340	218	1789	

Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	26.9	25.8	26.6	28.8	26.9	
Yes	73.2	74.2	73.4	71.2	73.1	
N of Valid	2000	2227	1779	1652	7658	
N of Miss	688	572	343	226	1829	

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	54.6	58.5	58.3	53.9	56.5	
Yes	45.4	41.5	41.7	46.1	43.5	
N of Valid	1960	2186	1758	1635	7539	
N of Miss	728	613	366	243	1950	

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	36.6	38.2	37.6	37.6	37.5	
Yes	63.4	61.8	62.4	62.4	62.5	
N of Valid	1974	2204	1765	1647	7590	
N of Miss	711	592	358	230	1891	

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	77.9	77.0	76.5	71.2	75.8	
Yes	22.1	23.0	23.5	28.8	24.2	
N of Valid	1865	2125	1733	1612	7335	
N of Miss	824	674	391	264	2153	

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	59.9	59.0	54.7	48.5	55.9	
Yes	40.1	41.0	45.3	51.5	44.1	
N of Valid	1917	2149	1746	1625	7437	
N of Miss	772	650	377	252	2051	

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	15.5	21.7	23.1	24.9	21.1	
no	19.0	35.7	47.9	46.2	36.5	
yes	28.1	23.9	18.9	19.4	22.9	
YES!	37.3	18.7	10.1	9.5	19.6	
N of Valid	1975	2200	1770	1637	7582	
N of Miss	715	592	349	241	1897	

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	18.6	24.6	26.2	28.1	24.2	
no	25.4	40.0	51.1	48.8	40.7	
yes	26.7	20.7	15.3	15.6	19.9	
YES!	29.2	14.7	7.4	7.5	15.2	
N of Valid	1961	2191	1761	1632	7545	
N of Miss	727	601	358	246	1932	

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	15.0	19.5	18.9	21.5	18.6	
no	14.4	26.3	37.3	34.8	27.6	
yes	24.7	26.8	25.0	26.8	25.9	
YES!	45.9	27.3	18.7	16.9	27.9	
N of Valid	1958	2183	1761	1628	7530	
N of Miss	729	610	360	249	1948	

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	74.5	52.0	28.9	18.7	45.0	
Sort of hard	8.9	15.5	13.3	9.2	11.9	
Sort of easy	7.5	16.3	24.1	19.2	16.6	
Very easy	9.1	16.2	33.7	52.8	26.5	
N of Valid	1902	2174	1758	1627	7461	
N of Miss	788	624	366	250	2028	

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	70.9	46.2	23.1	17.2	40.7	
Sort of hard	11.1	15.9	15.1	12.5	13.7	
Sort of easy	9.0	19.1	28.4	29.5	21.0	
Very easy	9.0	18.8	33.4	40.8	24.6	
N of Valid	1891	2172	1752	1625	7440	
N of Miss	798	626	372	253	2049	

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	91.3	76.9	60.7	53.0	71.5	
Sort of hard	3.7	11.6	17.8	20.6	13.0	
Sort of easy	2.1	5.6	10.9	13.3	7.7	
Very easy	2.9	6.0	10.6	13.1	7.8	
N of Valid	1877	2169	1749	1620	7415	
N of Miss	810	630	375	258	2073	

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	80.9	66.9	53.1	49.0	63.3	
Sort of hard	7.7	13.7	19.1	17.8	14.3	
Sort of easy	4.9	8.6	12.6	16.0	10.2	
Very easy	6.5	10.7	15.2	17.2	12.2	
N of Valid	1880	2169	1748	1624	7421	
N of Miss	809	630	375	254	2068	

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	86.4	62.5	32.7	24.8	53.3	
Sort of hard	5.0	10.3	8.9	8.7	8.3	
Sort of easy	3.1	10.1	17.0	16.2	11.3	
Very easy	5.5	17.0	41.4	50.3	27.2	
N of Valid	1882	2160	1754	1620	7416	
N of Miss	808	639	370	258	2075	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	77.0	79.8	84.9	85.1	81.2	
Yes	23.0	20.2	15.1	14.9	18.8	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	90.0	92.9	94.6	93.9	92.7	
Yes	10.0	7.1	5.4	6.1	7.3	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.2	91.9	90.8	88.4	90.8	
Yes	8.8	8.1	9.2	11.6	9.2	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
No



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	58.8	51.3	41.7	39.4	48.9	
Yes	41.2	48.7	58.3	60.6	51.1	
N of Valid	2691	2799	2124	1878	9492	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.7	81.0	67.7	62.0	75.7	
Wrong	7.2	11.0	18.6	18.5	13.5	
A little bit wrong	2.8	5.9	11.0	14.6	8.2	
Not wrong at all	1.2	2.1	2.7	4.9	2.6	
N of Valid	1897	2153	1750	1619	7419	
N of Miss	793	644	374	259	2070	

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.0	88.0	81.3	73.4	84.3	
Wrong	5.4	8.3	12.6	16.4	10.3	
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.4	4.2	6.4	3.5	
Not wrong at all	0.9	1.3	1.8	3.9	1.9	
N of Valid	1889	2149	1749	1620	7407	
N of Miss	800	648	375	256	2079	

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	95.9	90.8	82.1	80.2	87.7	
Wrong	2.6	5.4	10.0	10.4	6.9	
A little bit wrong	0.7	2.2	5.4	6.1	3.5	
Not wrong at all	0.8	1.5	2.5	3.3	2.0	
N of Valid	1874	2137	1744	1614	7369	
N of Miss	815	662	380	264	2121	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	85.4	83.0	79.7	82.7	82.7	
Wrong	10.6	12.0	14.8	12.9	12.5	
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.7	4.2	3.0	3.5	
Not wrong at all	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	
N of Valid	1879	2133	1745	1615	7372	
N of Miss	812	665	379	263	2119	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.1	83.3	78.5	78.9	82.4	
Wrong	7.4	10.6	14.0	13.7	11.3	
A little bit wrong	2.6	3.6	5.4	5.3	4.1	
Not wrong at all	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	
N of Valid	1875	2142	1748	1619	7384	
N of Miss	815	656	376	259	2106	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	71.5	64.1	58.9	66.4	65.3	
Wrong	17.9	20.7	25.1	20.9	21.1	
A little bit wrong	7.9	11.8	12.3	10.0	10.5	
Not wrong at all	2.6	3.3	3.8	2.7	3.1	
N of Valid	1880	2137	1744	1624	7385	
N of Miss	810	661	378	254	2103	

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	48.5	57.2	59.8	57.5	55.8	
Yes	51.5	42.8	40.2	42.5	44.2	
N of Valid	1749	2050	1718	1584	7101	
N of Miss	939	747	406	294	2386	

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	76.5	60.6	39.8	36.8	54.6	
Yes	19.3	34.6	55.1	59.1	40.9	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.0	4.5	
N of Valid	1881	2142	1750	1610	7383	
N of Miss	809	656	374	268	2107	

Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	89.0	78.4	60.1	54.4	71.5	
Yes	6.8	16.8	34.8	41.7	24.0	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.8	5.1	4.0	4.5	
N of Valid	1874	2125	1740	1611	7350	
N of Miss	816	672	382	267	2137	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	81.7	72.2	60.7	58.8	69.0	
Yes	14.2	23.2	34.0	36.9	26.5	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.6	5.3	4.3	4.6	
N of Valid	1876	2130	1741	1608	7355	
N of Miss	814	669	382	270	2135	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.5	93.1	92.3	93.0	93.2	
Yes	1.4	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.3	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.6	5.0	4.2	4.5	
N of Valid	1863	2127	1741	1609	7340	
N of Miss	827	672	383	269	2151	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	66.4	59.4	53.0	59.4	59.7	
Yes	29.3	35.7	41.8	36.5	35.7	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.9	5.2	4.1	4.6	
N of Valid	1872	2132	1743	1613	7360	
N of Miss	816	665	381	265	2127	

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.9	5.0	3.2	3.6	4.2	
no	5.4	9.0	10.4	9.2	8.5	
yes	28.2	37.3	43.9	43.4	37.8	
YES!	61.5	48.7	42.5	43.8	49.4	
N of Valid	1929	2163	1768	1633	7493	
N of Miss	761	636	354	245	1996	

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	31.5	24.1	15.7	18.3	22.7	
no	31.3	36.9	36.4	40.3	36.1	
yes	24.4	27.7	32.4	29.0	28.3	
YES!	12.9	11.3	15.5	12.4	12.9	
N of Valid	1897	2146	1760	1626	7429	
N of Miss	788	650	363	252	2053	

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.2	5.9	3.0	4.6	5.0	
no	5.9	7.4	9.0	9.9	7.9	
yes	25.7	36.9	43.8	44.1	37.3	
YES!	62.3	49.8	44.1	41.4	49.8	
N of Valid	1879	2131	1750	1624	7384	
N of Miss	810	662	369	253	2094	

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	38.1	24.4	13.4	15.3	23.3	
no	30.8	33.8	31.5	34.0	32.5	
yes	19.1	27.7	37.0	34.9	29.3	
YES!	12.0	14.0	18.2	15.8	14.9	
N of Valid	1856	2131	1745	1624	7356	
N of Miss	827	667	374	254	2122	

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	14.5	15.1	17.7	21.0	16.9	
no	8.3	20.8	37.3	41.0	26.0	
yes	14.6	24.1	21.4	19.4	20.0	
YES!	62.6	39.9	23.5	18.5	37.1	
N of Valid	1854	2113	1742	1618	7327	
N of Miss	833	680	377	259	2149	

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.3	7.4	6.0	6.5	6.8	
no	5.8	11.2	16.9	14.4	11.9	
yes	16.7	24.1	31.7	34.2	26.3	
YES!	70.3	57.3	45.4	44.9	55.0	
N of Valid	1860	2117	1753	1623	7353	
N of Miss	828	677	370	254	2129	

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.5	10.8	9.9	13.8	11.4	
no	5.0	10.4	18.4	20.1	13.1	
yes	13.5	21.1	23.3	24.2	20.4	
YES!	70.0	57.7	48.4	41.9	55.1	
N of Valid	1833	2104	1736	1608	7281	
N of Miss	857	694	387	270	2208	

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.5	11.7	12.7	17.8	13.2	
no	8.5	18.4	27.9	29.7	20.6	
yes	18.0	23.2	26.3	27.1	23.5	
YES!	62.0	46.7	33.1	25.5	42.6	
N of Valid	1841	2099	1738	1611	7289	
N of Miss	845	699	381	264	2189	

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.1	8.8	9.5	10.0	8.6	
no	6.8	11.2	13.0	13.0	10.9	
yes	17.6	27.2	28.6	29.9	25.7	
YES!	69.5	52.8	48.8	47.1	54.8	
N of Valid	1832	2089	1730	1605	7256	
N of Miss	853	707	387	270	2217	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.3	15.6	14.8	14.2	14.5	
no	15.1	21.9	25.3	23.5	21.4	
yes	24.3	27.4	29.4	30.9	27.9	
YES!	47.3	35.2	30.5	31.4	36.3	
N of Valid	1825	2076	1732	1606	7239	
N of Miss	858	720	386	272	2236	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	14.1	14.8	15.2	14.9	14.7	
no	16.0	22.5	24.2	25.2	21.9	
yes	31.7	35.1	39.5	38.5	36.1	
YES!	38.2	27.6	21.1	21.4	27.3	
N of Valid	1786	2081	1731	1609	7207	
N of Miss	904	716	392	269	2281	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	27.1	28.7	32.6	29.4	29.4	
no	18.8	27.2	28.1	27.7	25.4	
yes	22.5	23.1	22.9	27.6	23.9	
YES!	31.5	21.0	16.5	15.2	21.3	
N of Valid	1811	2061	1720	1604	7196	
N of Miss	876	736	397	274	2283	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.1	6.9	7.0	7.9	6.9	
no	4.1	7.6	9.6	9.6	7.6	
yes	23.4	36.1	42.2	41.9	35.7	
YES!	66.4	49.5	41.2	40.6	49.8	
N of Valid	1817	2066	1726	1610	7219	
N of Miss	870	730	396	268	2264	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	14.3	17.1	20.4	17.8	17.3	
no	5.8	9.5	12.6	13.0	10.1	
yes	24.2	34.0	36.1	41.5	33.7	
YES!	55.7	39.4	30.8	27.7	38.8	
N of Valid	1792	2046	1712	1604	7154	
N of Miss	897	753	408	273	2331	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

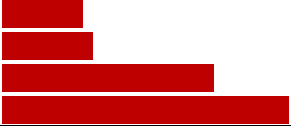
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.2	10.6	11.2	11.7	10.6	
no	7.7	13.5	14.9	13.4	12.3	
yes	23.7	33.0	36.3	37.0	32.4	
YES!	59.4	42.9	37.6	38.0	44.7	
N of Valid	1814	2055	1728	1610	7207	
N of Miss	873	739	394	267	2273	

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	16.0	20.0	25.5	22.8	20.9	
no	10.9	15.8	19.9	22.1	17.0	
yes	23.2	27.1	26.4	29.6	26.5	
YES!	50.0	37.1	28.2	25.5	35.6	
N of Valid	1791	2034	1711	1599	7135	
N of Miss	896	762	409	278	2345	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

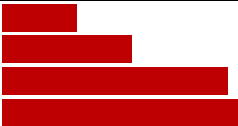
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.9	9.8	10.9	10.8	9.8	
no	10.6	15.7	23.6	27.0	18.8	
yes	25.8	35.4	39.2	38.6	34.6	
YES!	55.8	39.1	26.3	23.6	36.8	
N of Valid	1818	2055	1722	1606	7201	
N of Miss	868	741	401	272	2282	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.8	7.0	8.3	12.1	7.9	
no	4.2	8.8	14.0	20.2	11.4	
yes	22.0	32.4	36.4	37.2	31.8	
YES!	69.0	51.7	41.3	30.4	48.9	
N of Valid	1825	2058	1727	1606	7216	
N of Miss	864	734	395	272	2265	

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	37.8	27.9	19.8	21.8	27.1	
no	29.8	38.6	39.8	40.3	37.1	
yes	17.4	20.4	24.1	24.5	21.5	
YES!	15.0	13.1	16.3	13.4	14.4	
N of Valid	1789	2045	1723	1601	7158	
N of Miss	897	750	399	277	2323	

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.5	7.3	5.8	7.5	6.8	
no	8.1	12.7	13.8	15.8	12.5	
yes	24.9	35.1	39.4	39.2	34.5	
YES!	60.5	44.9	41.0	37.5	46.2	
N of Valid	1797	2047	1720	1607	7171	
N of Miss	890	750	400	271	2311	

Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.2	6.4	5.3	6.2	5.8	
no	6.1	9.1	13.0	12.8	10.1	
yes	22.1	35.7	39.4	41.2	34.4	
YES!	66.6	48.8	42.3	39.8	49.7	
N of Valid	1796	2049	1724	1605	7174	
N of Miss	895	749	398	273	2315	

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	5.8	8.0	8.7	8.9	7.9	
Sometimes	17.7	23.3	30.7	30.2	25.3	
Often	23.6	27.9	26.6	28.0	26.6	
All the time	53.0	40.8	34.0	32.9	40.2	
N of Valid	1613	1926	1647	1557	6743	
N of Miss	1078	873	477	321	2749	

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	7.2	9.5	10.7	10.4	9.4	
Sometimes	16.7	23.1	29.8	31.3	24.9	
Often	27.4	30.4	30.6	29.9	29.6	
All the time	48.8	37.1	28.9	28.3	36.1	
N of Valid	1788	2045	1719	1609	7161	
N of Miss	902	752	404	268	2326	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	28.7	31.4	32.2	31.6	31.0	
1	24.6	24.4	25.5	25.7	25.0	
2	18.4	17.6	15.8	16.7	17.1	
3	11.5	10.7	9.0	10.3	10.4	
4	6.2	6.5	6.0	6.1	6.2	
5	3.7	3.2	4.2	3.3	3.6	
6 or more	6.9	6.1	7.3	6.2	6.6	
N of Valid	1746	2010	1709	1602	7067	
N of Miss	936	787	413	276	2412	

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	29.7	30.1	27.5	31.5	29.7	
1	23.1	22.6	24.5	26.0	23.9	
2	18.0	17.9	18.6	16.5	17.8	
3	9.8	9.8	10.2	10.2	10.0	
4	5.9	7.0	6.2	5.5	6.2	
5	4.3	4.2	5.0	3.6	4.3	
6 or more	9.2	8.4	8.1	6.7	8.1	
N of Valid	1785	2035	1714	1605	7139	
N of Miss	902	760	409	272	2343	

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	65.8	70.4	71.5	76.9	71.0	
Yes	34.2	29.6	28.5	23.1	29.0	
N of Valid	1760	2030	1714	1605	7109	
N of Miss	930	766	410	273	2379	

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	29.7	27.0	23.4	23.7	26.0	
1 or 2 times	30.1	30.3	29.1	27.7	29.3	
3 or 4 times	22.1	22.0	21.5	24.4	22.4	
5 or 6 times	9.6	11.0	12.4	12.1	11.2	
7 or more times	8.6	9.8	13.7	12.1	11.0	
N of Valid	1740	2022	1699	1605	7066	
N of Miss	947	777	425	271	2420	

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	28.5	60.0	63.1	74.0	56.1	
Yes	71.5	40.0	36.9	26.0	43.9	
N of Valid	1735	2004	1685	1601	7025	
N of Miss	955	792	439	277	2463	

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	21.7	15.2	10.6	11.4	14.8	
1 or 2 times	41.0	38.4	21.3	23.5	31.5	
3 or 4 times	22.7	28.9	39.1	35.9	31.4	
5 or 6 times	10.3	10.9	17.9	18.2	14.1	
7 or more times	4.4	6.7	11.1	10.9	8.1	
N of Valid	1741	2023	1702	1601	7067	
N of Miss	947	774	421	276	2418	

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	73.0	63.9	52.2	54.3	61.1	
Yes	27.0	36.1	47.8	45.7	38.9	
N of Valid	1720	1995	1688	1590	6993	
N of Miss	970	802	436	288	2496	

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	76.6	62.5	42.0	38.8	55.7	
1	11.2	13.2	15.6	14.5	13.6	
2	4.5	9.1	11.8	13.0	9.5	
3-4	4.0	5.9	12.1	12.3	8.4	
5+	3.8	9.3	18.5	21.4	12.9	
N of Valid	1745	2008	1700	1592	7045	
N of Miss	943	787	423	285	2438	

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	85.2	70.9	56.9	54.5	67.3	
1	7.9	10.7	11.8	12.4	10.7	
2	2.9	7.0	10.2	10.6	7.6	
3-4	2.0	4.8	8.1	8.5	5.7	
5+	2.0	6.6	13.1	14.0	8.7	
N of Valid	1732	2006	1699	1591	7028	
N of Miss	958	790	424	286	2458	

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	78.4	66.1	52.5	55.3	63.4	
1	11.5	12.4	13.4	12.2	12.4	
2	4.4	6.7	11.6	8.8	7.8	
3-4	2.0	5.6	8.2	8.6	6.0	
5+	3.7	9.2	14.3	15.1	10.4	
N of Valid	1740	2007	1698	1589	7034	
N of Miss	950	791	424	288	2453	

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	59.0	42.7	25.6	23.0	38.1	
1	16.9	17.0	14.9	14.1	15.8	
2	7.7	11.3	12.1	12.3	10.8	
3-4	6.0	8.9	12.8	13.3	10.1	
5+	10.4	20.1	34.7	37.4	25.1	
N of Valid	1742	1994	1693	1591	7020	
N of Miss	949	802	428	285	2464	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I was very honest	81.5	76.6	81.9	83.1	80.6	
I was honest pretty much of the time	15.2	18.9	15.5	14.1	16.1	
I was honest some of the time	2.1	3.7	2.1	1.9	2.5	
I was honest once in a while	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1750	2024	1716	1614	7104	
N of Miss	935	772	408	263	2378	

9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Decision Point

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179

Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: efultonjones@northark.edu

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator

(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: m2prc@mvitel.net

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator

(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: dnewsom@ritternet.com

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Harbor House, Inc.

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator

(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: hhiprc@aol.com

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Community Service, Inc.**

P.O. Box 679
100 South Cherokee Street
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator
(501) 354-4589
Fax: (501) 354-5410
E-MAIL: tlove@communityserviceinc.com
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

593 Hwy 243
Marianna Civic Ctr.
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator
(870) 298-2250
Fax: (870) 298-2249
E-MAIL: kendongray@yahoo.com
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator
(501) 318-2648
Fax: (501) 624-5636
E-MAIL: jdixon@fsainc.org
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

628 West Broadway, Suite 300
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328
Fax: (501) 372-6565
E-MAIL: hmillers@fsainc.org
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.**

P.O. Box 1987
601 Hazel Street
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator
(870) 774-2435
Fax: (870) 774-4216
E-MAIL: tgoings@swacmhcc.com
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas**

460 W. Oak
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator
(870) 864-2497
Fax: (870) 863-9341
E-MAIL: srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by St. James United Methodist Church

900 N. University
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator

(870) 850-7216

Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services

P.O. Box 654

310 N. Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator

(870) 364-1676

Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: chawkins@phoenixyouth.com

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

9.2 State and National Contacts

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Division of Behavioral Health Services

Arkansas Department of Human Services

305 S. Palm St.

Little Rock, AR 72205

Telephone: (501) 686-9866

FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director

Prevention Services

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov

Joe M. Hill, Director

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov

Arkansas Department of Education

Federal Programs Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

Learning Services/School Improvement

#4 Capitol Mall

Room 304B

Little Rock, AR 72201

Telephone: (501) 683-5425

FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith

Federal Program Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

E-MAIL: otistene.smith@arkansas.gov

**International Survey Associates
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court

Bowling Green, KY 42103

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

FAX: (270) 746-9598

Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities

U.S. Department of Education

Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm.

Some reports require passwords.