

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Pulaski County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	7,247	8,647	8,405	4,353
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	32.1	2,329	31.9	2,762	32.2	2,707	26.7	1,162
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	27.3	1,975	27.8	2,400	26.5	2,226	34.5	1,501
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	20.9	1,515	23.0	1,989	22.7	1,904	21.6	941
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	19.7	1,428	17.3	1,496	18.7	1,568	17.2	749
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.4	3,450	47.4	3,968	47.9	3,893	46.6	1,940
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	51.6	3,682	52.6	4,395	52.1	4,227	53.4	2,226
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	12.2	879	15.2	1,303	16.4	1,374	16.6	695
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	46.9	3,381	45.4	3,905	45.0	3,763	42.9	1,799
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	2.0	146	2.4	205	2.8	233	2.5	104
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	0.8	59	0.8	65	0.7	61	0.4	15
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	27.5	1,982	25.0	2,152	24.2	2,018	29.1	1,220
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	3.0	213	2.8	243	2.6	220	1.8	75
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	7.5	543	8.4	719	8.2	685	6.9	290
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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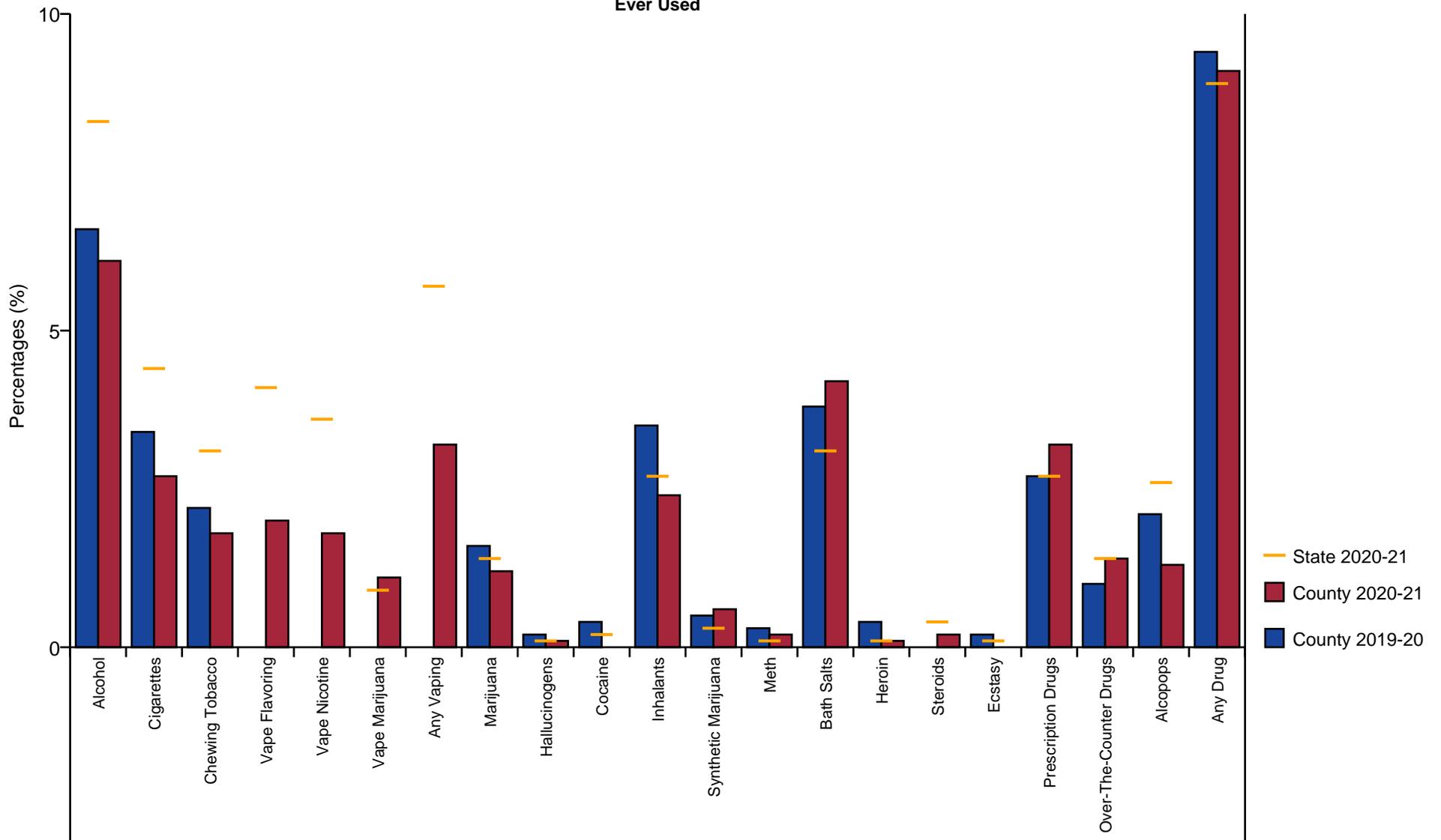
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Pulaski County

Ever Used

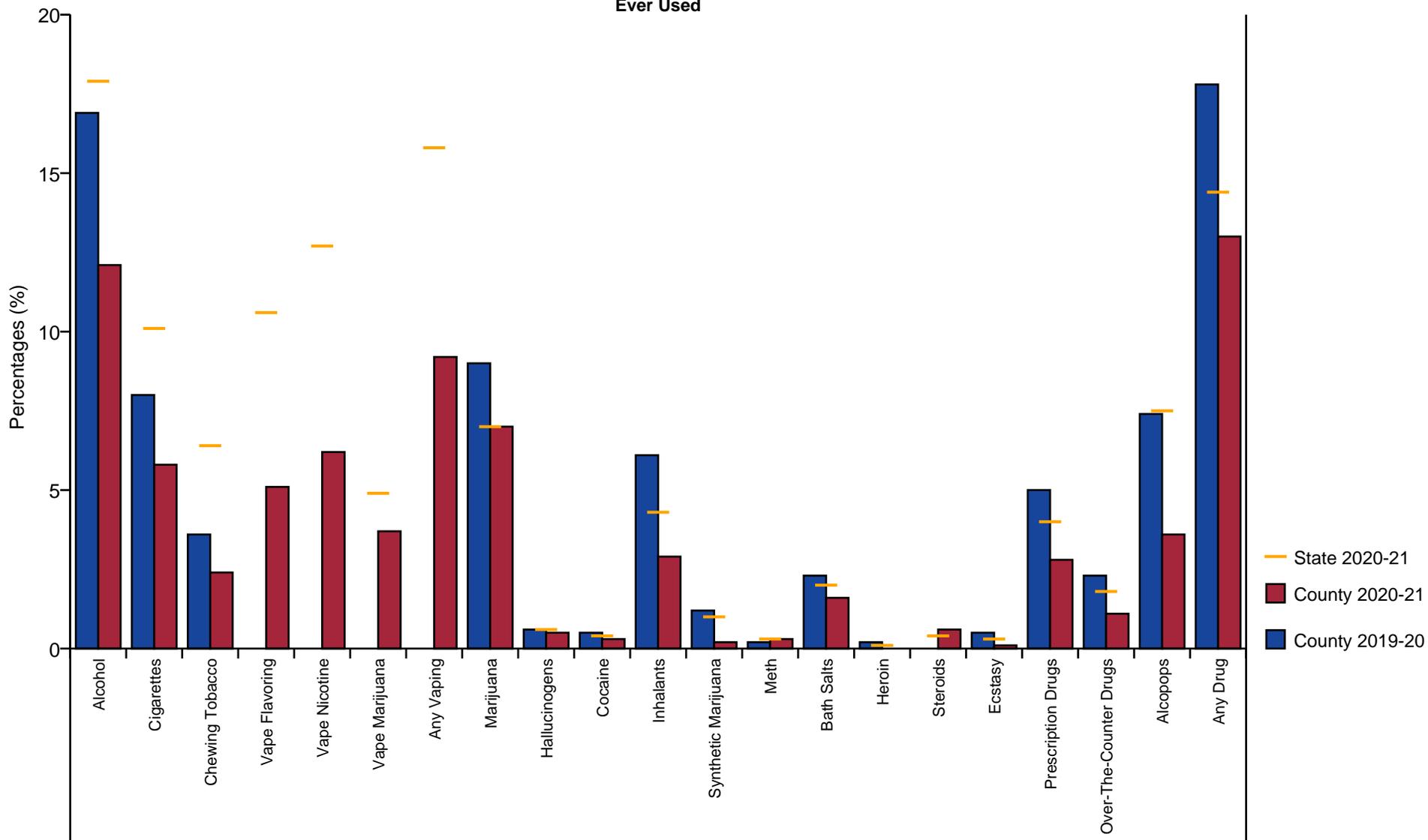


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Pulaski County

Ever Used

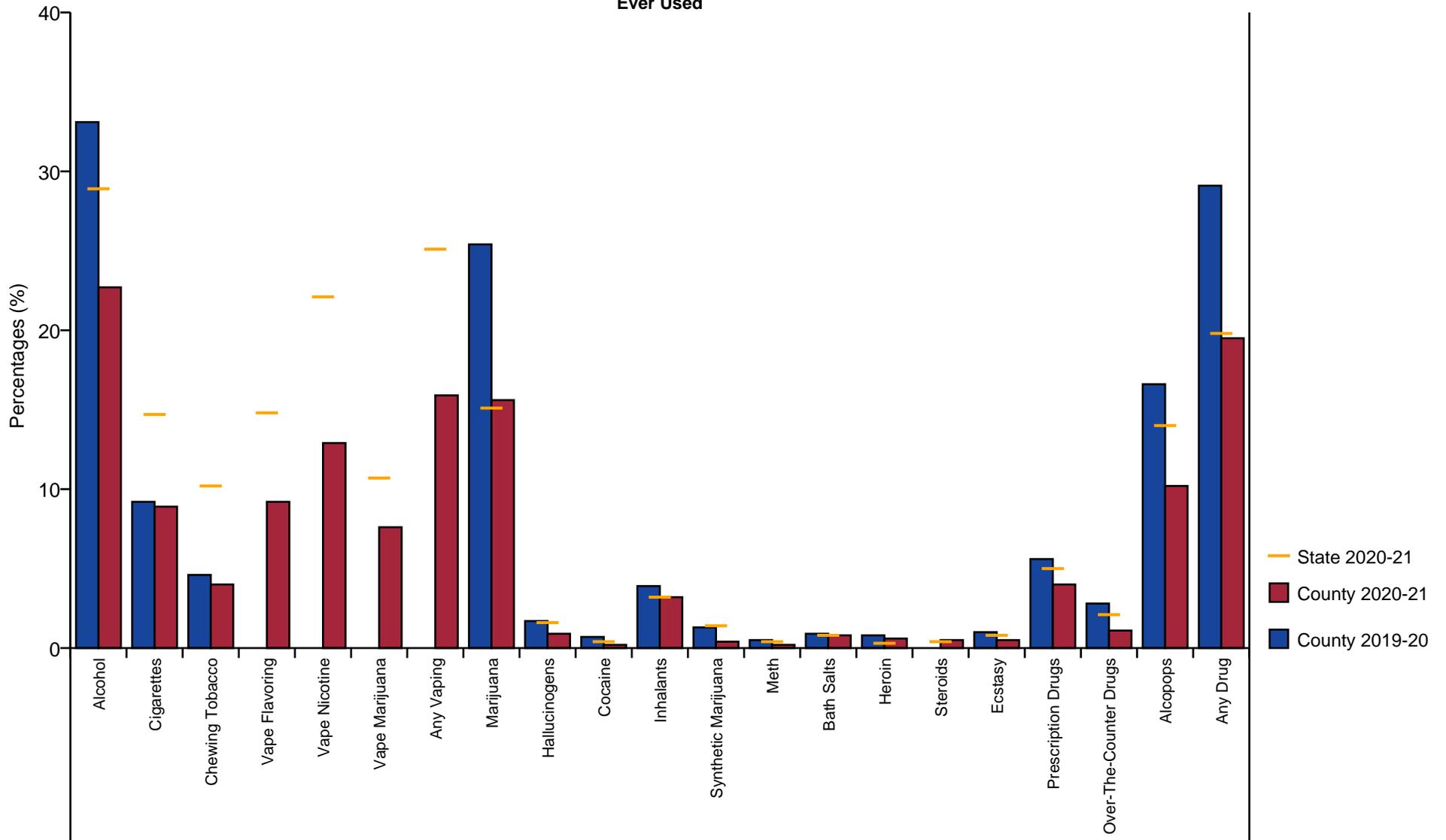


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Pulaski County

Ever Used

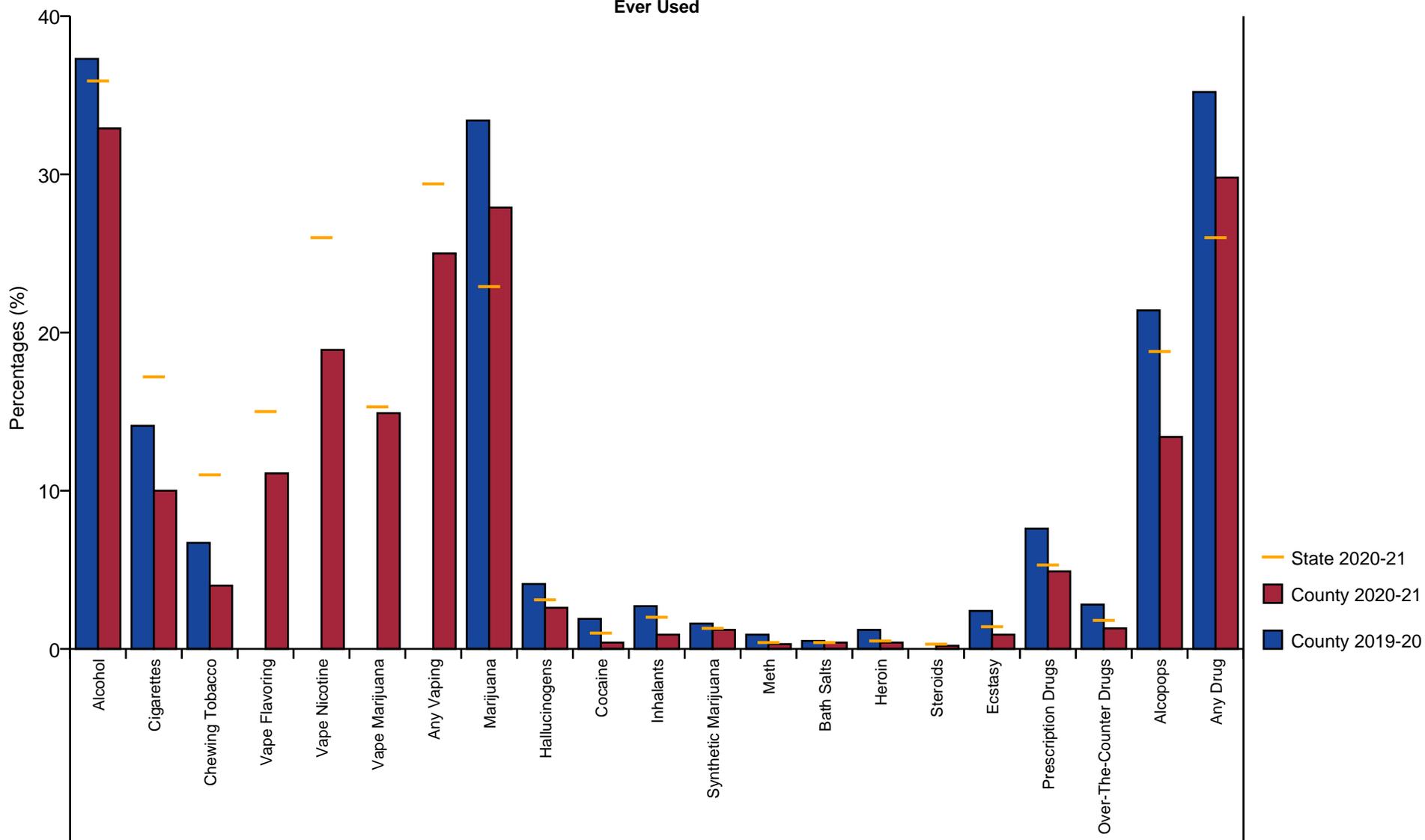


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Pulaski County

Ever Used

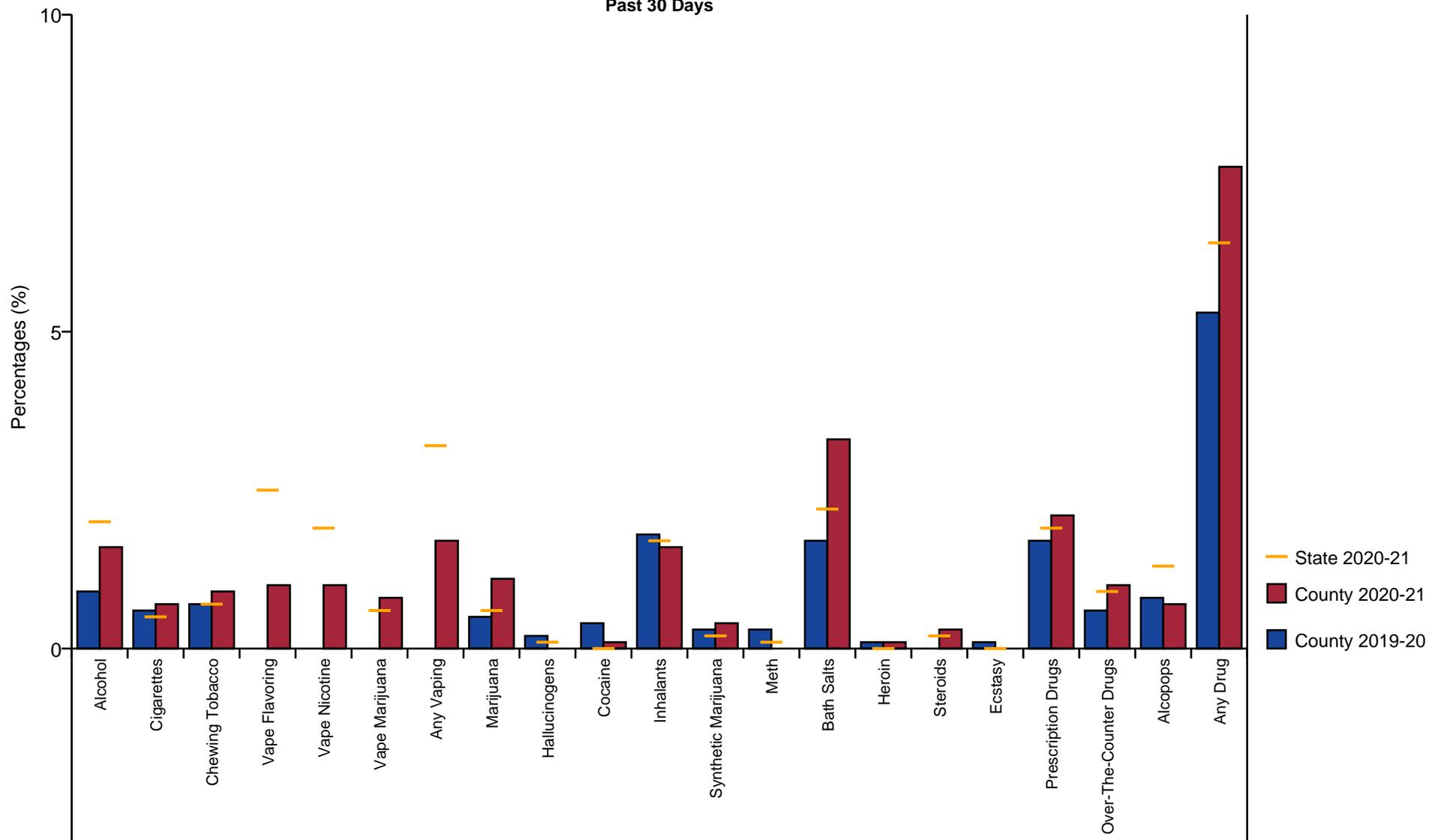


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Pulaski County

Past 30 Days

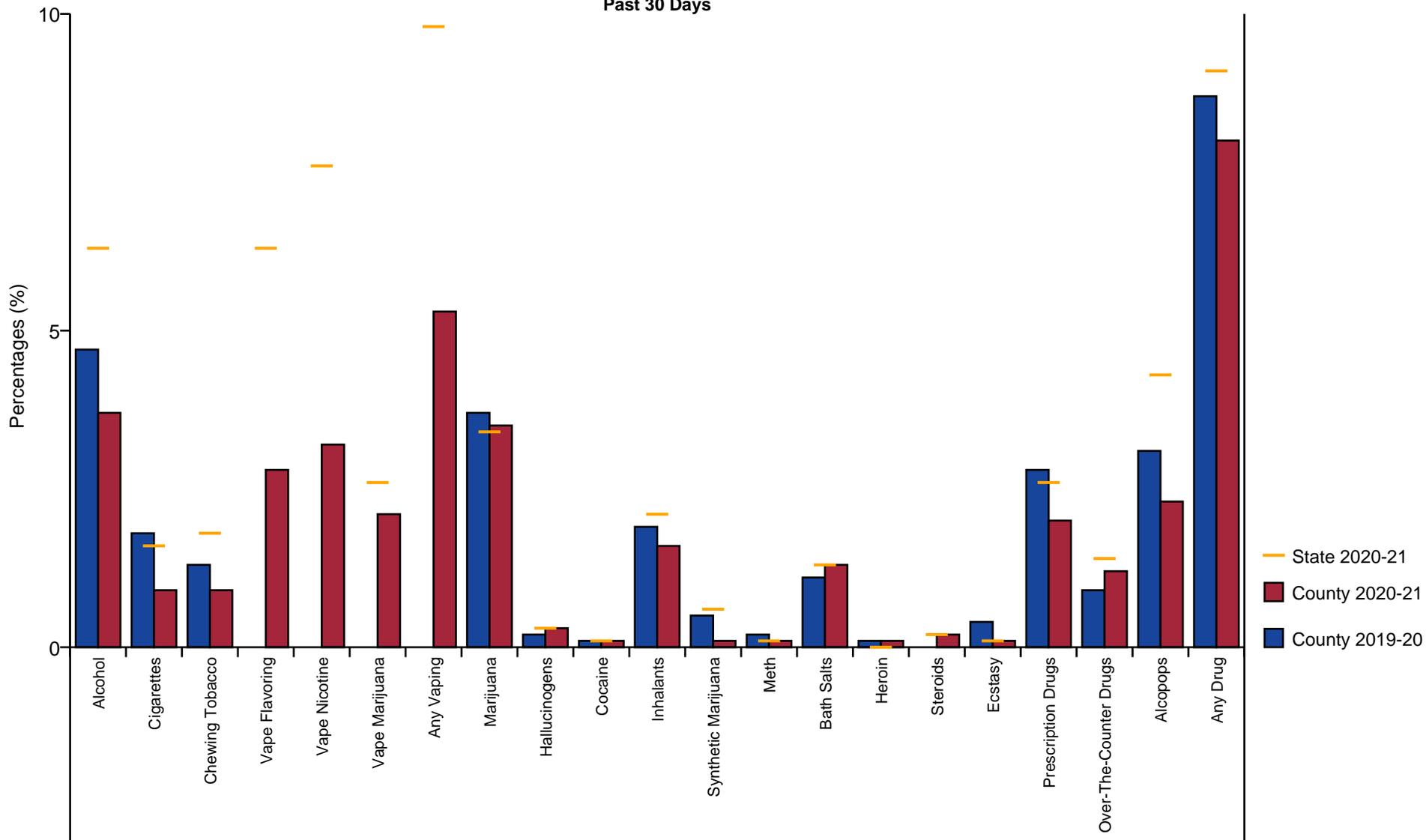


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Pulaski County

Past 30 Days

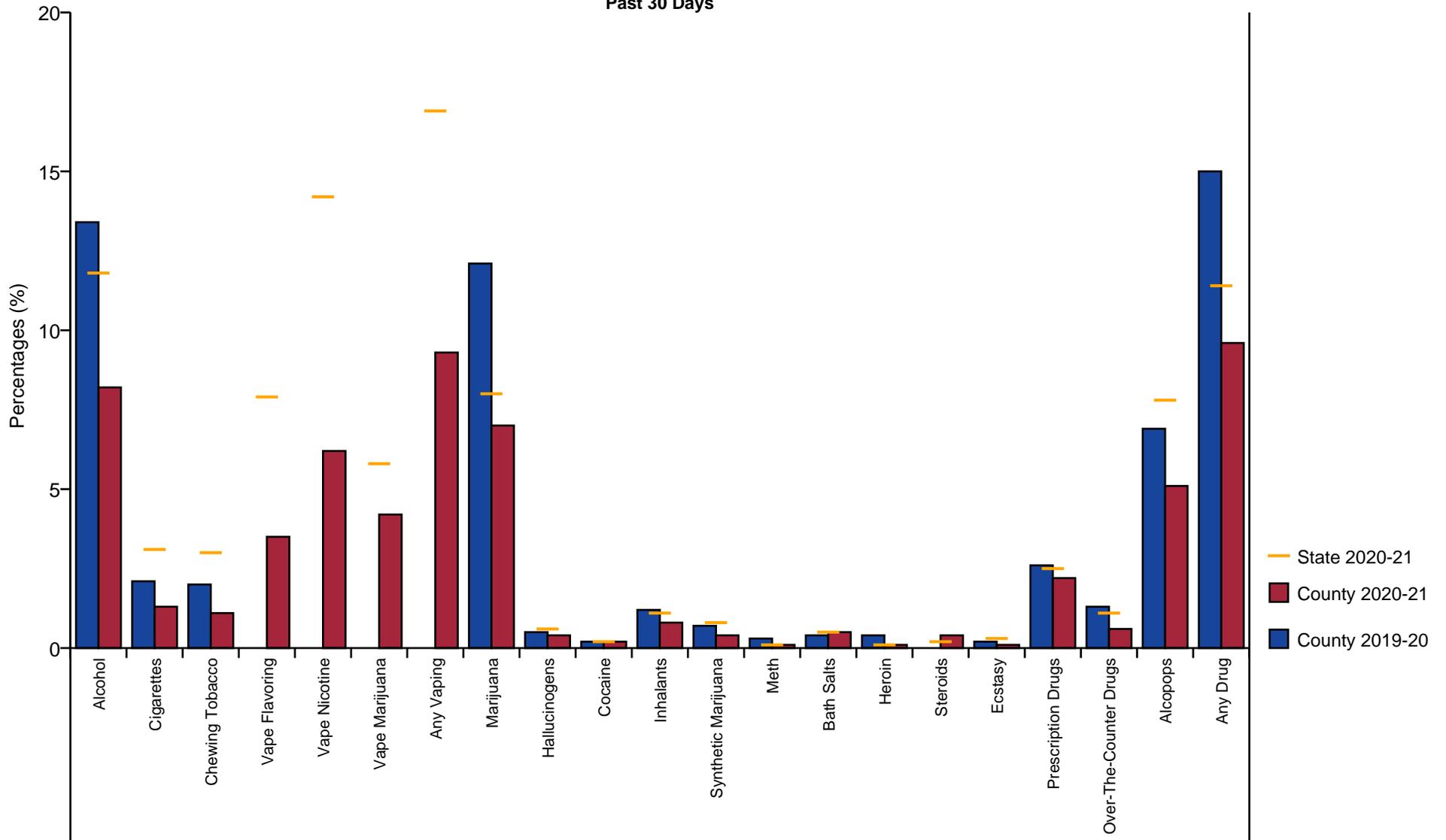


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Pulaski County

Past 30 Days

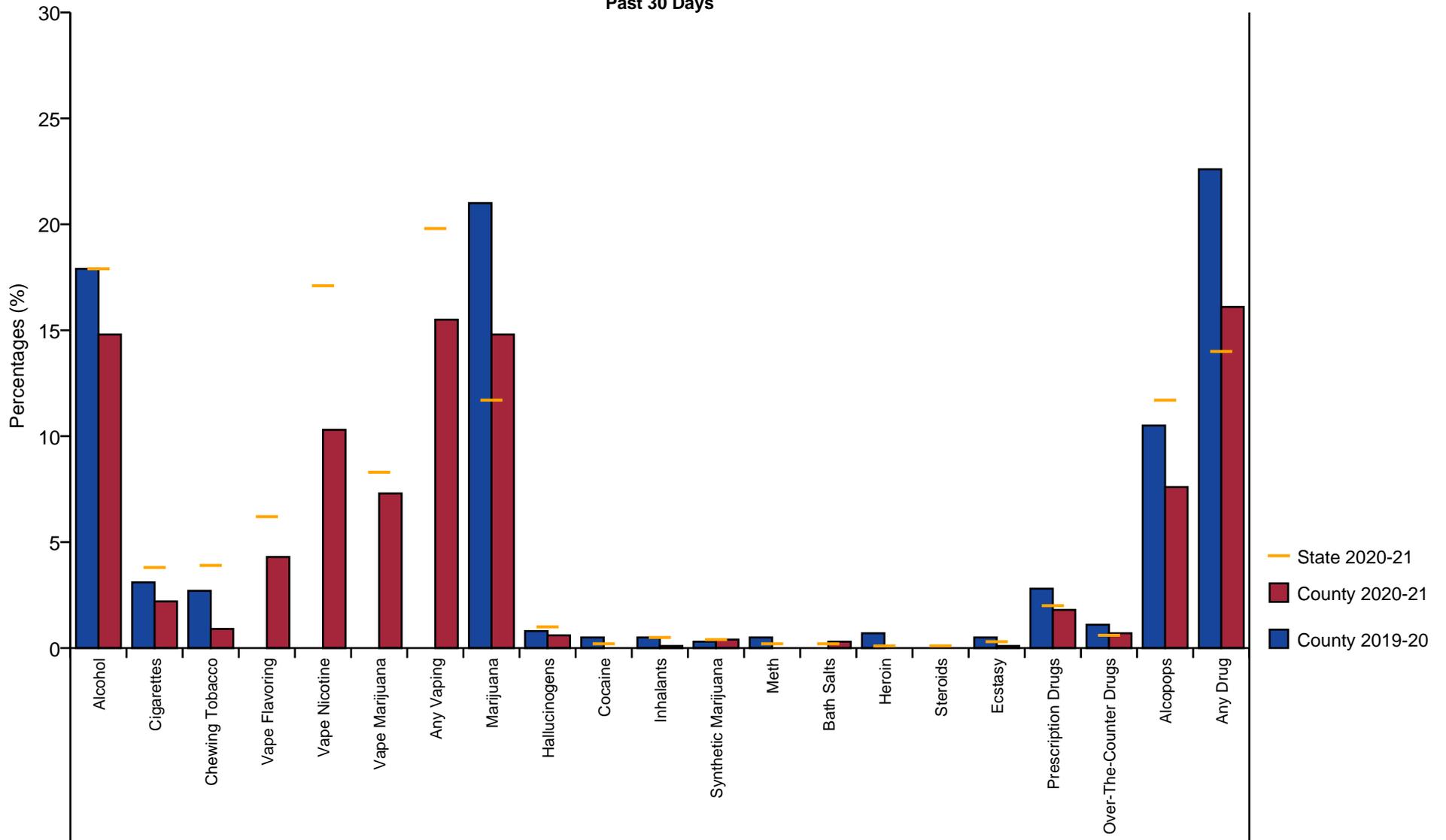


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Pulaski County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Pulaski County

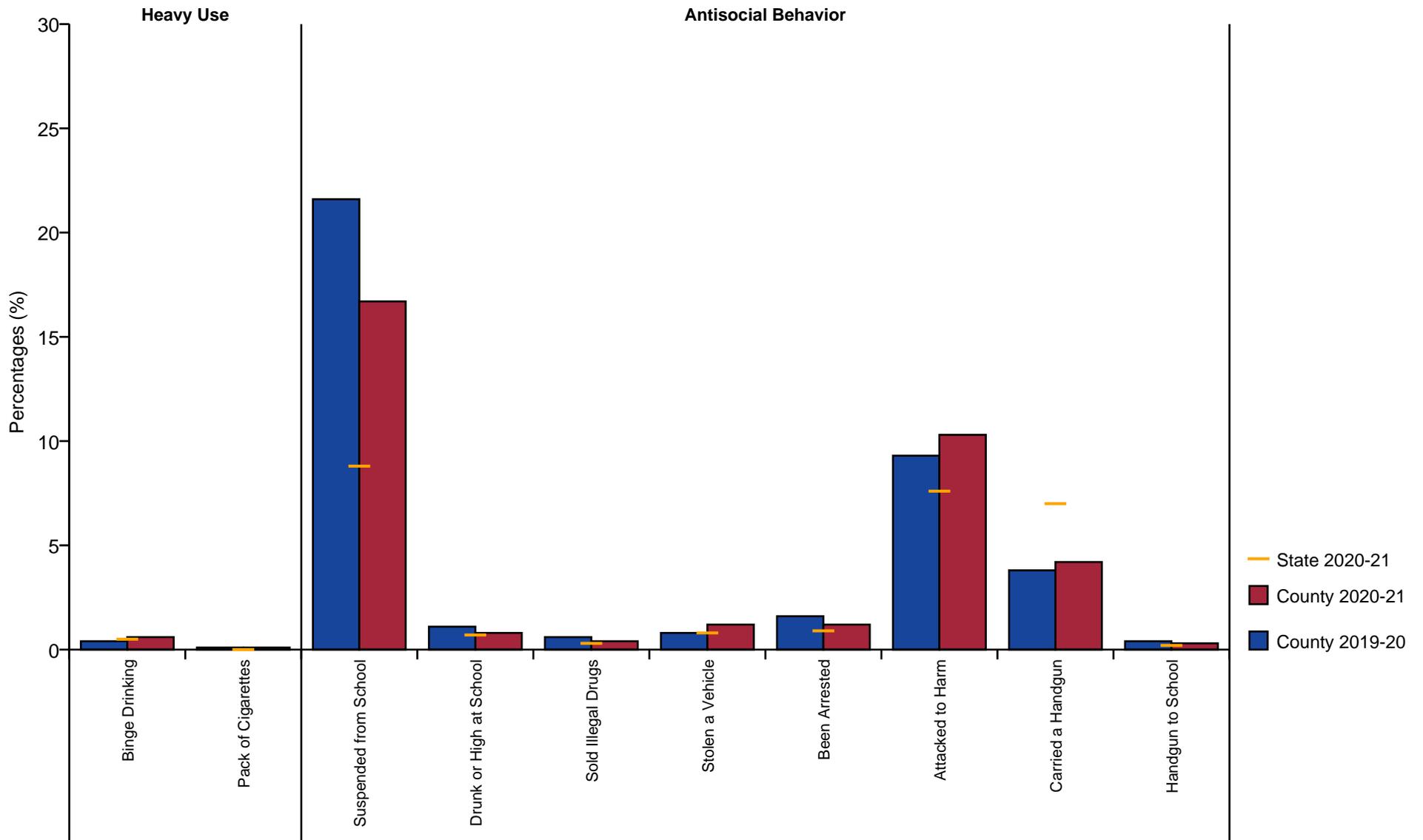


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Pulaski County

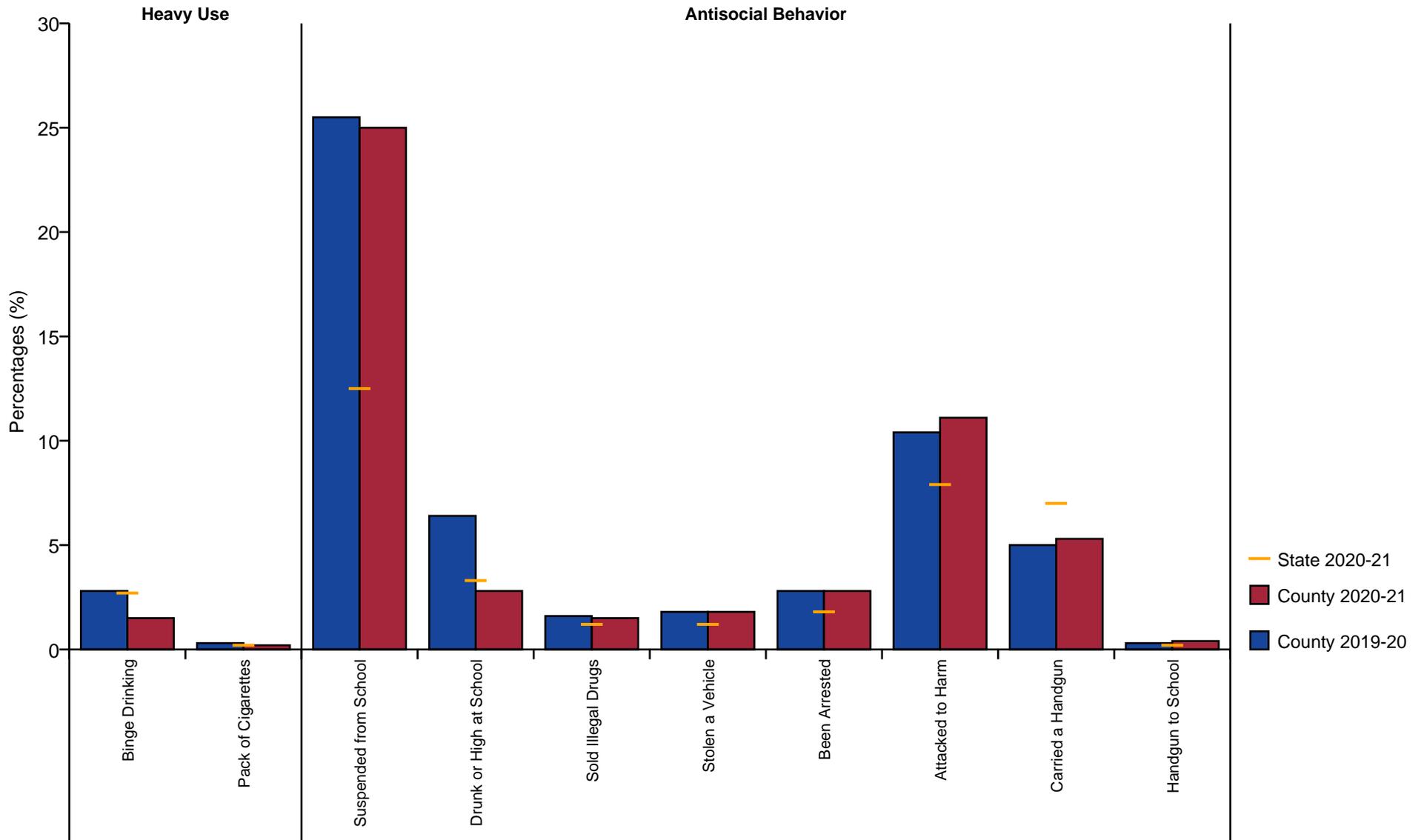


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Pulaski County

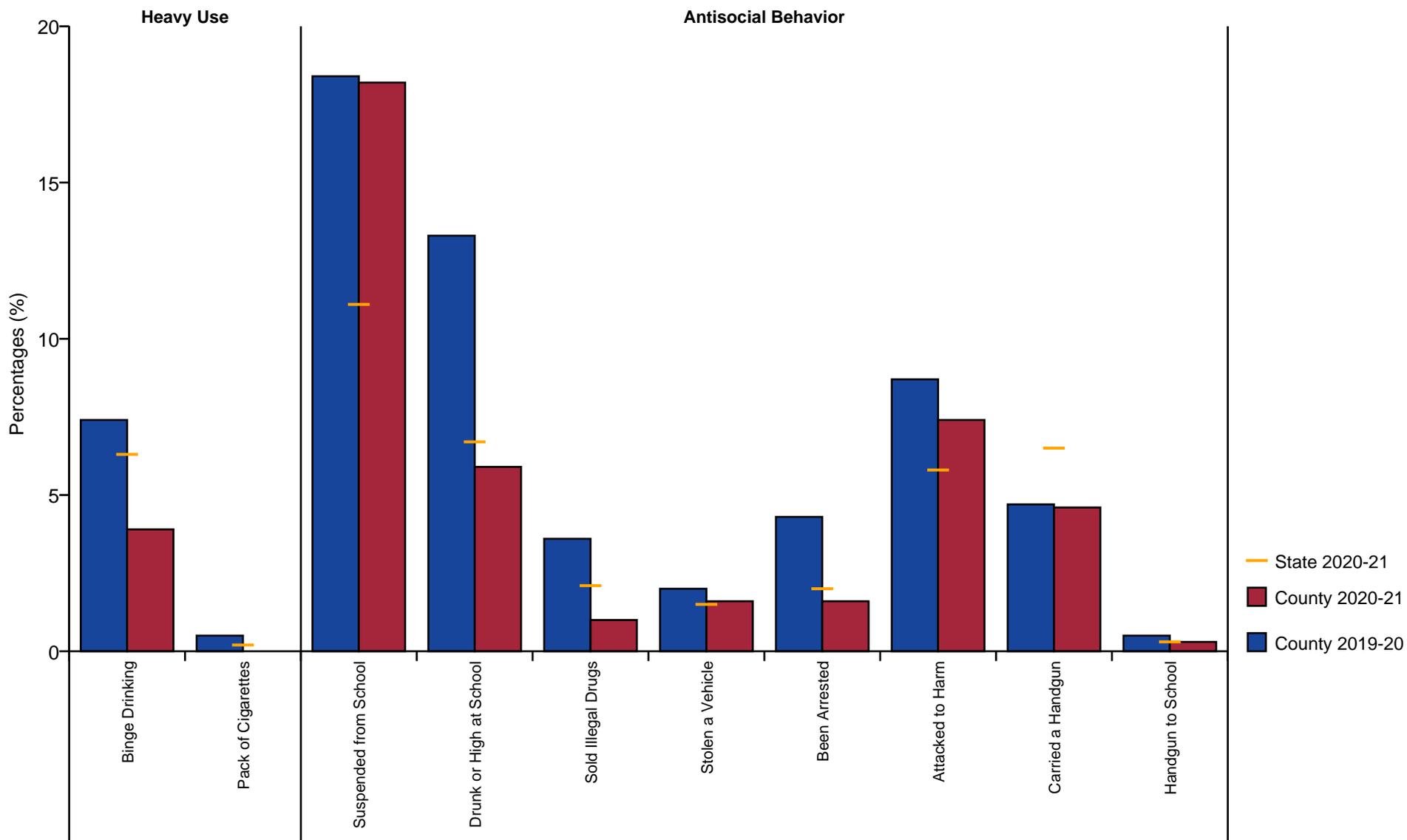


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Pulaski County

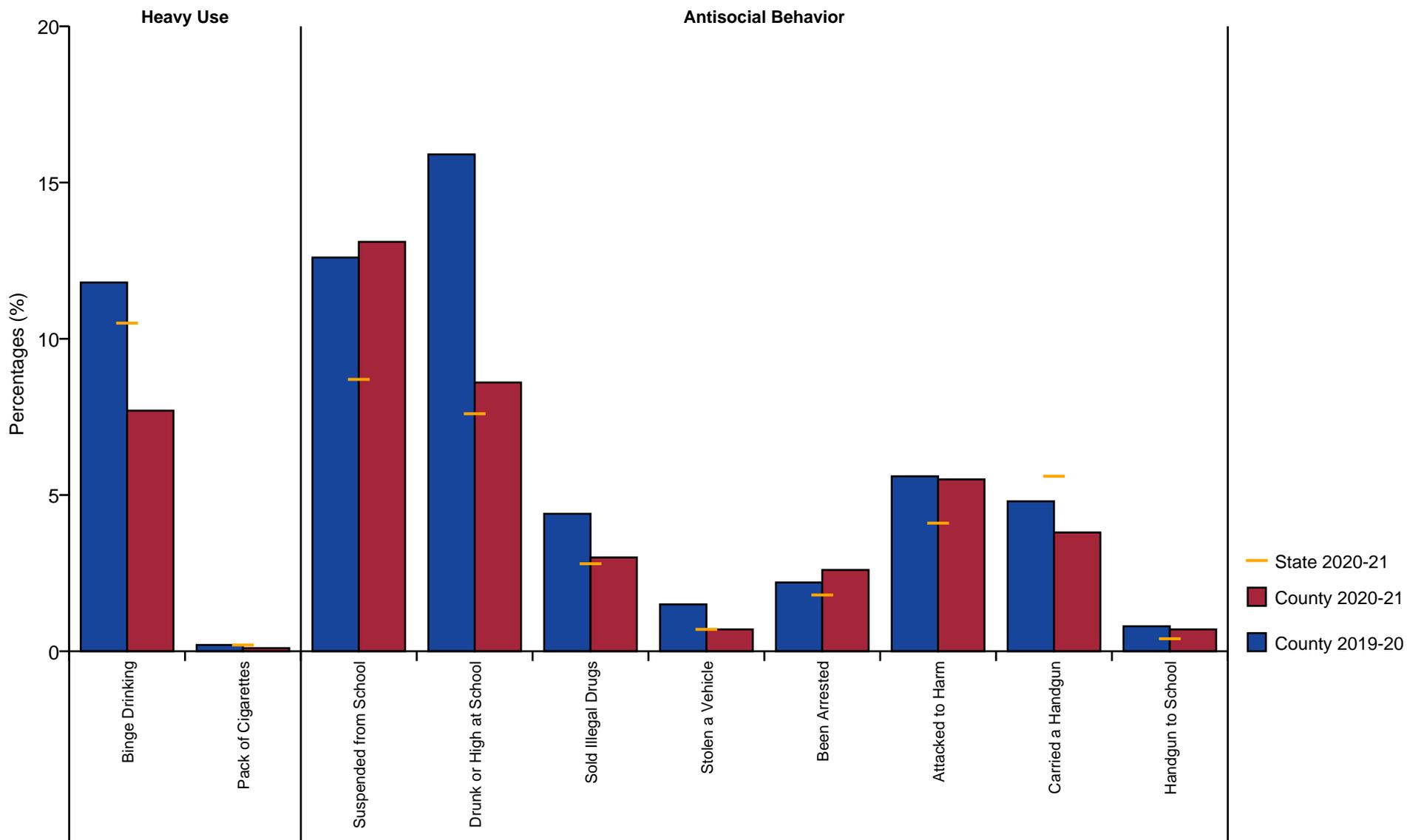
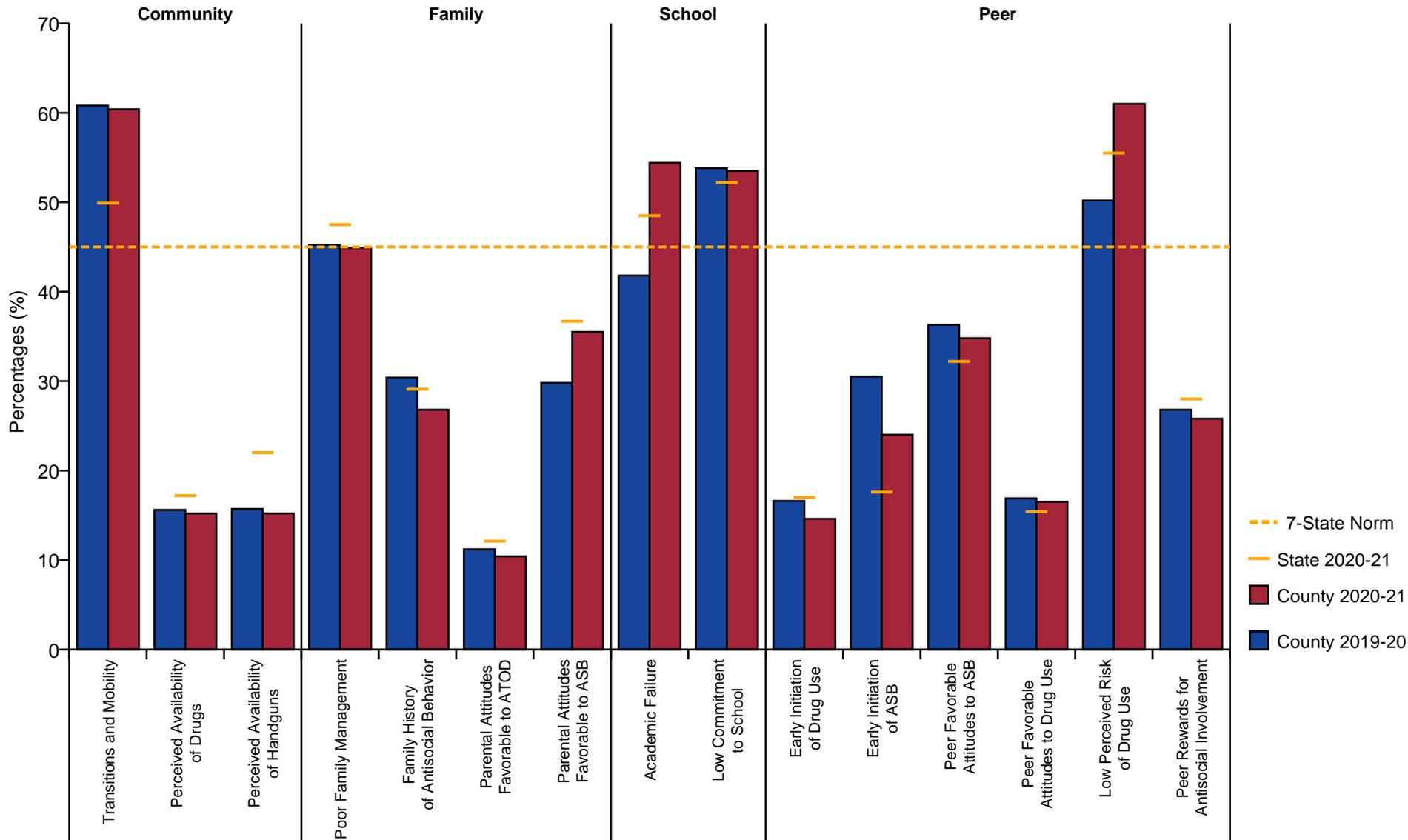


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

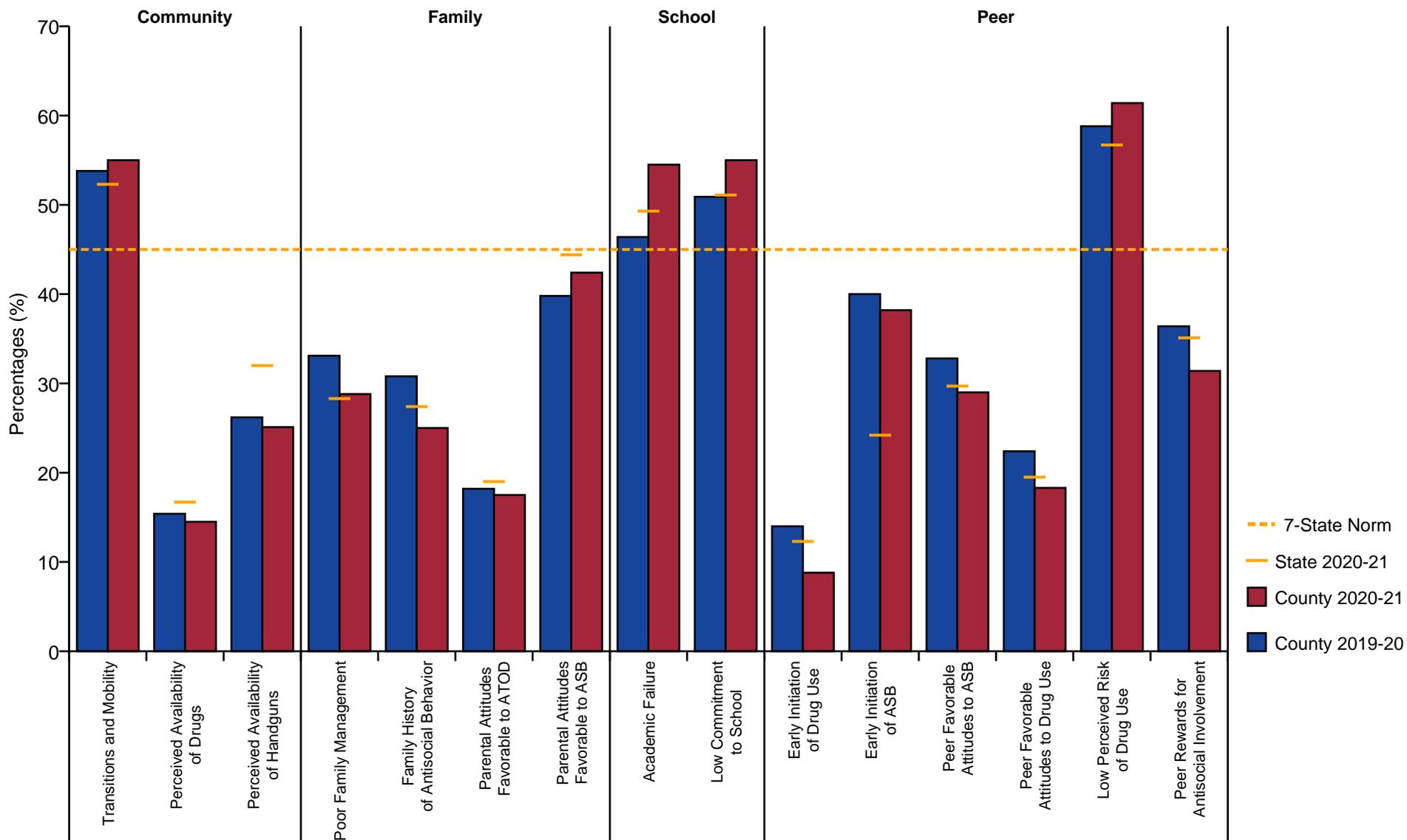
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Pulaski County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

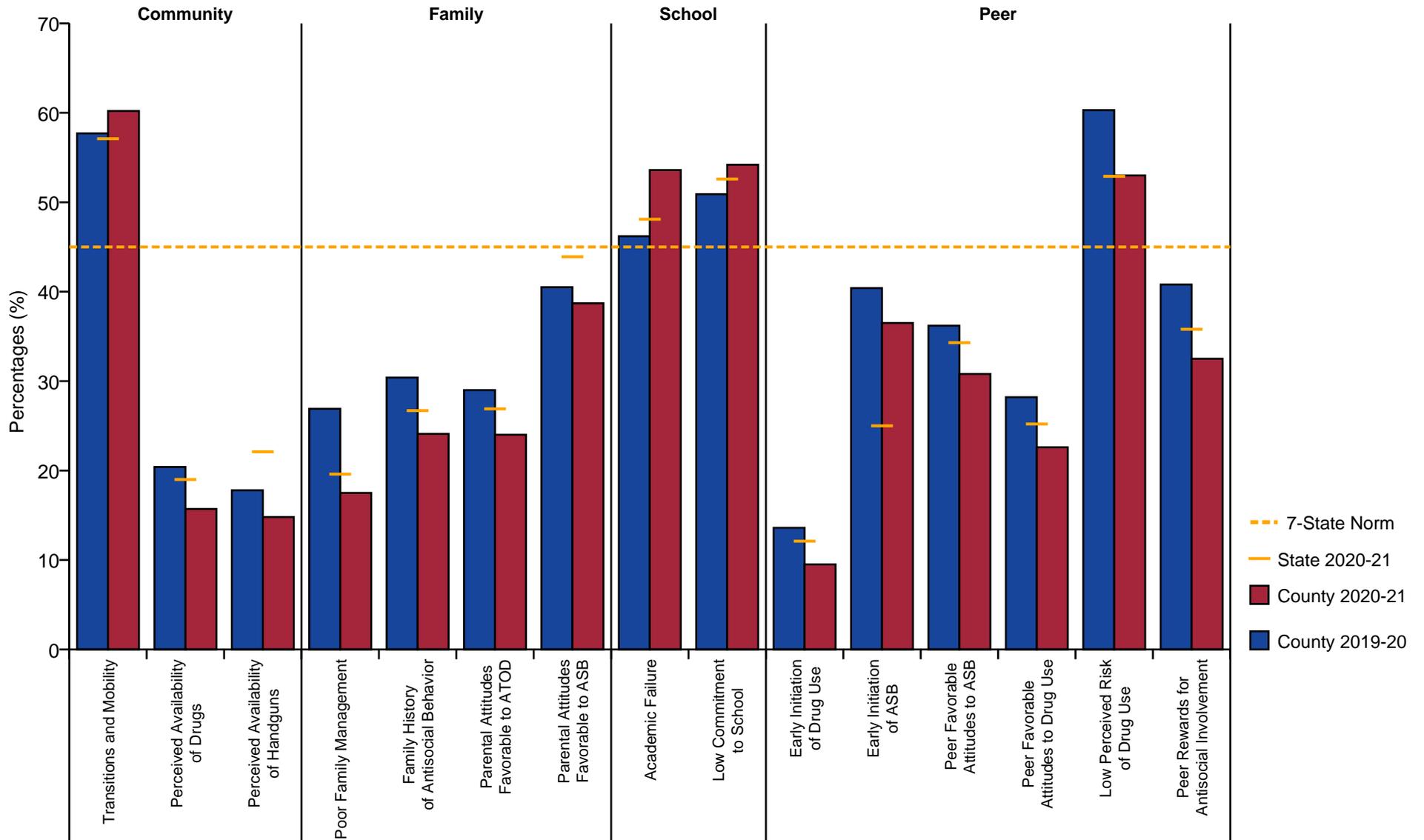
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Pulaski County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

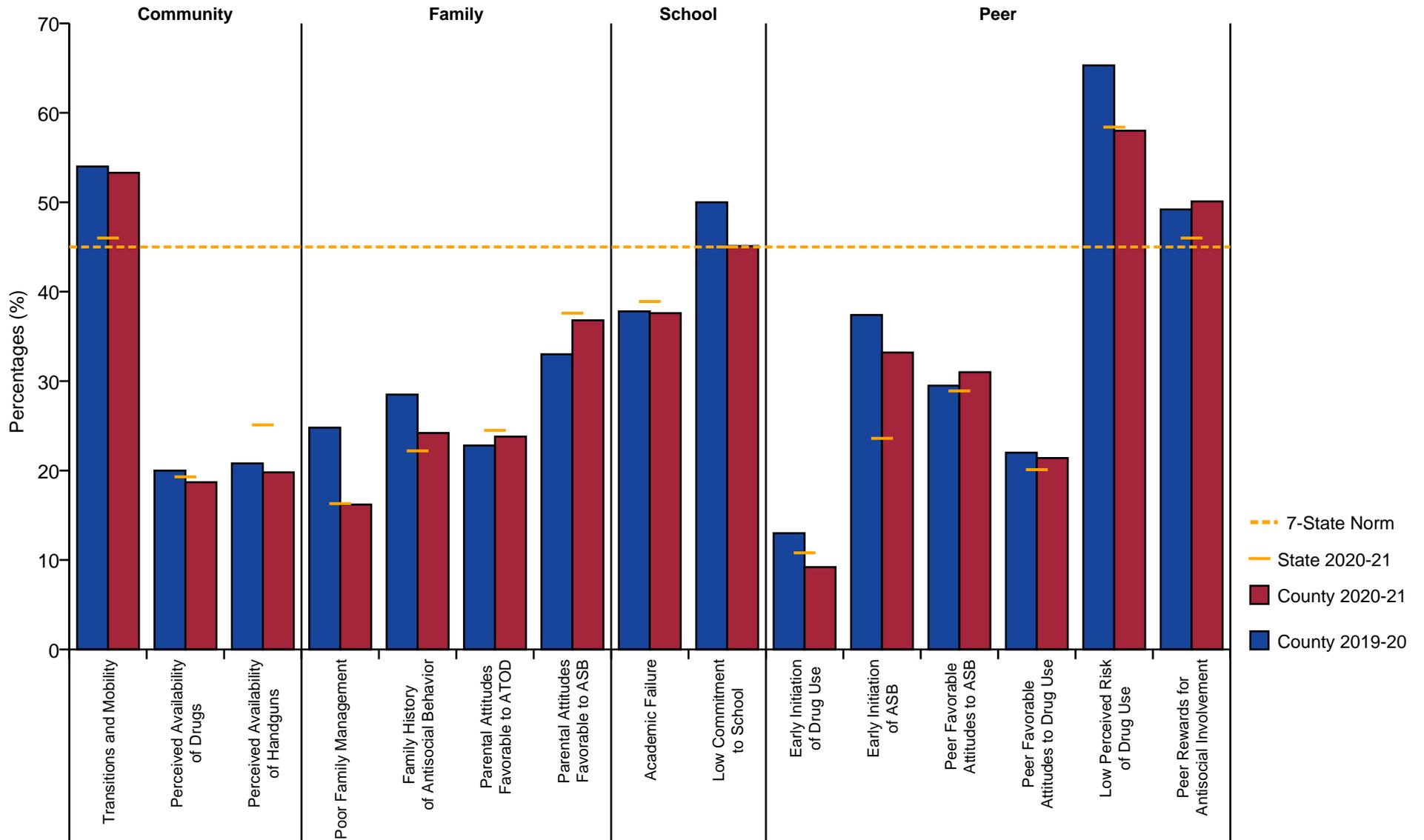
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Pulaski County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Pulaski County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6
Pulaski County

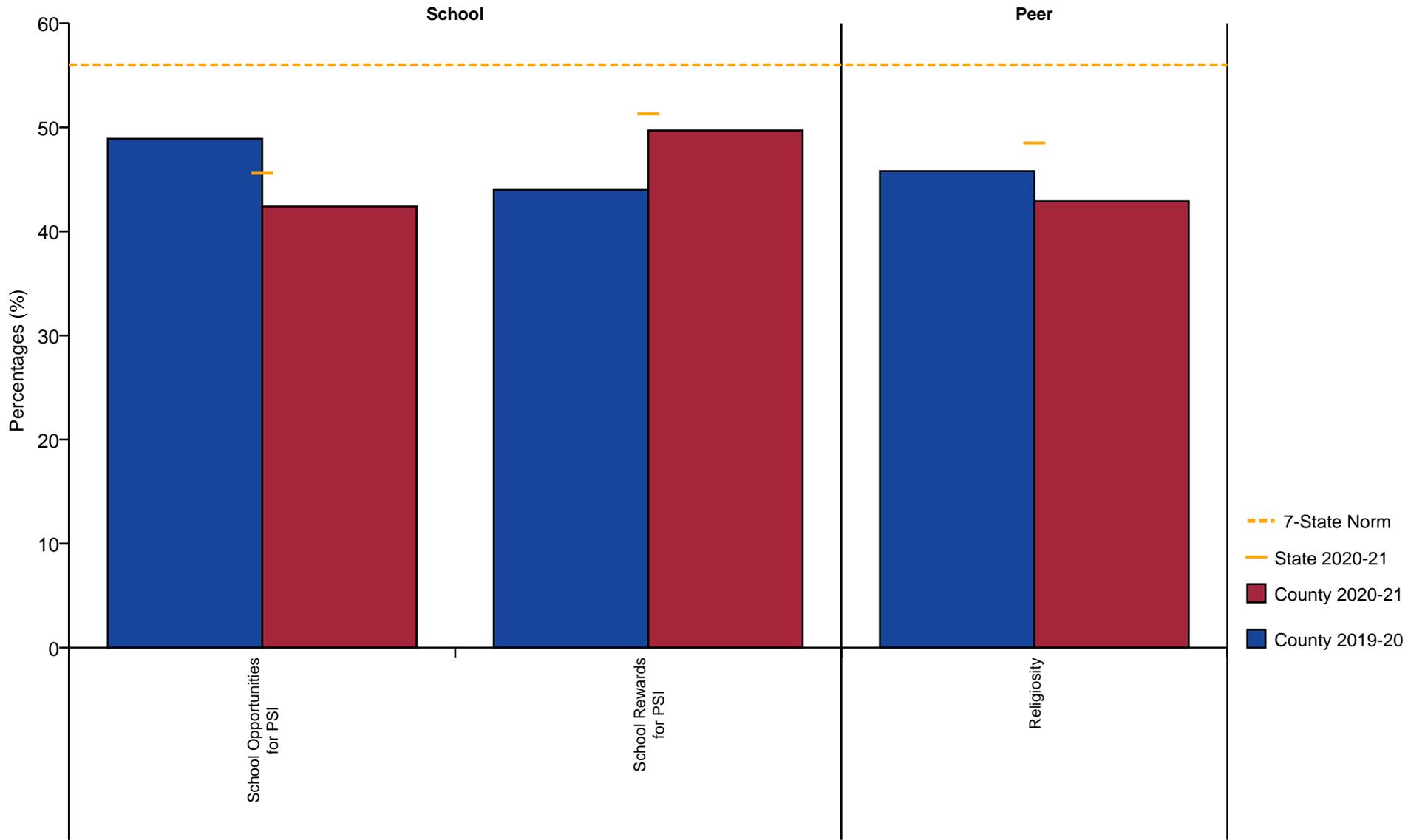


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8
Pulaski County

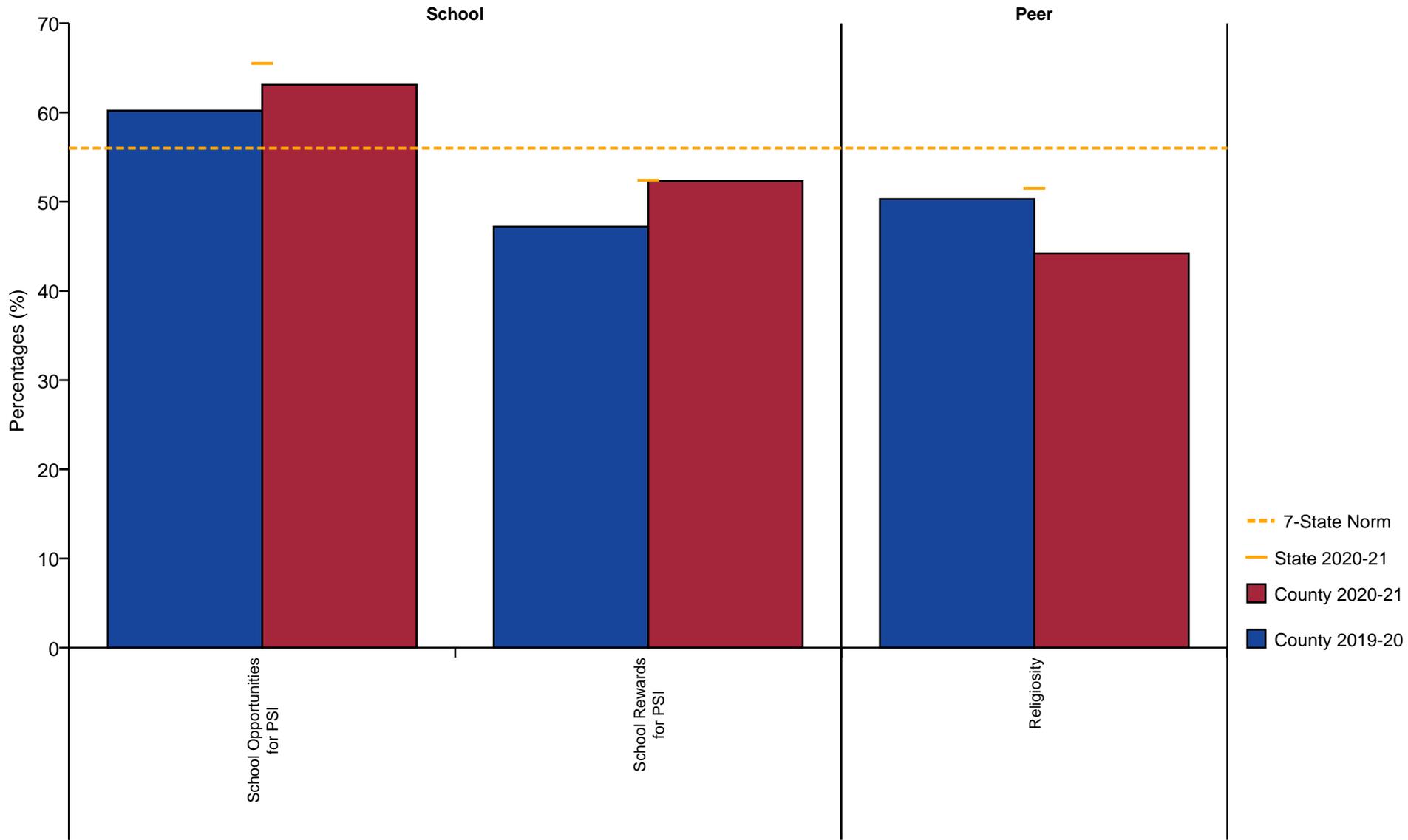


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Pulaski County

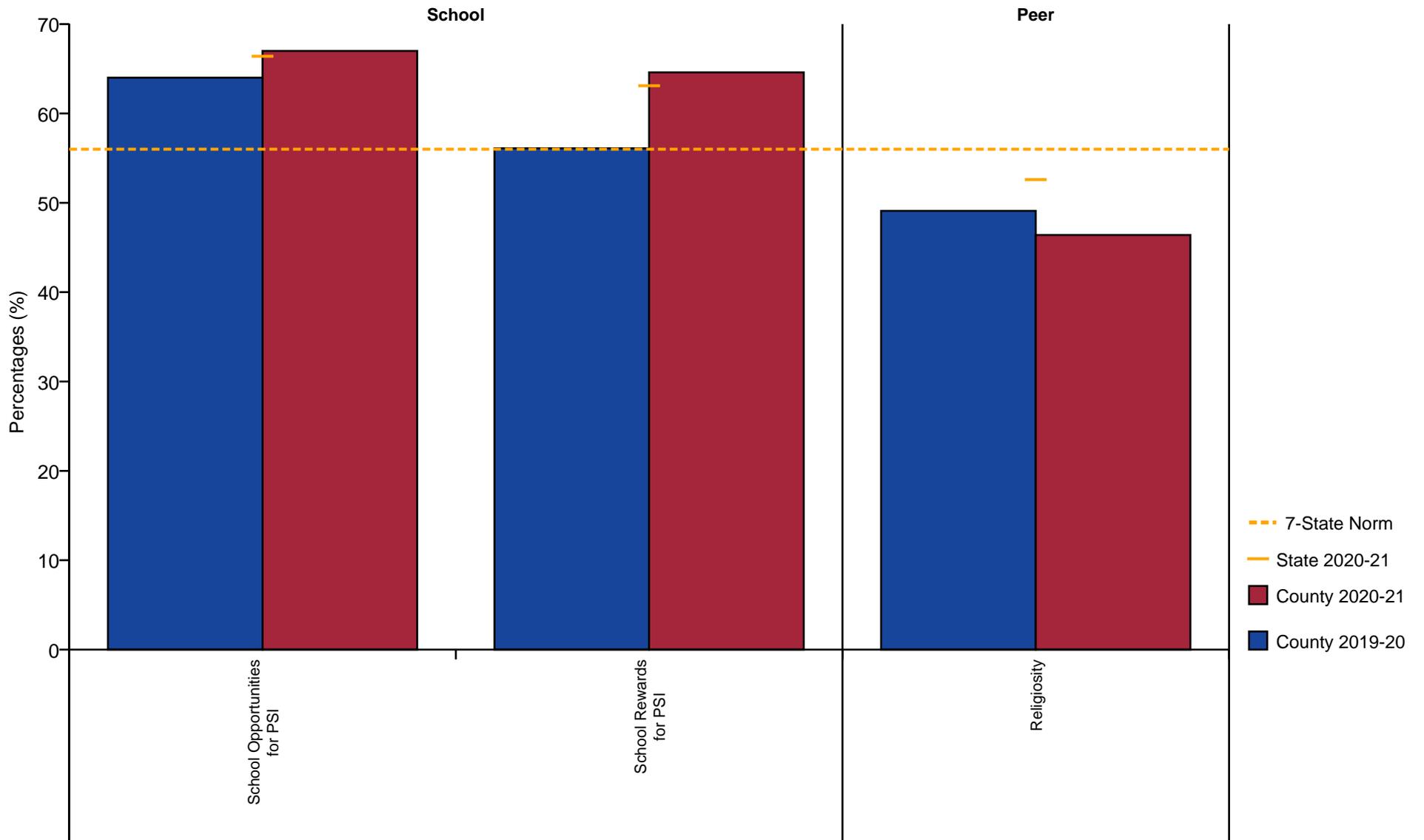


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Pulaski County

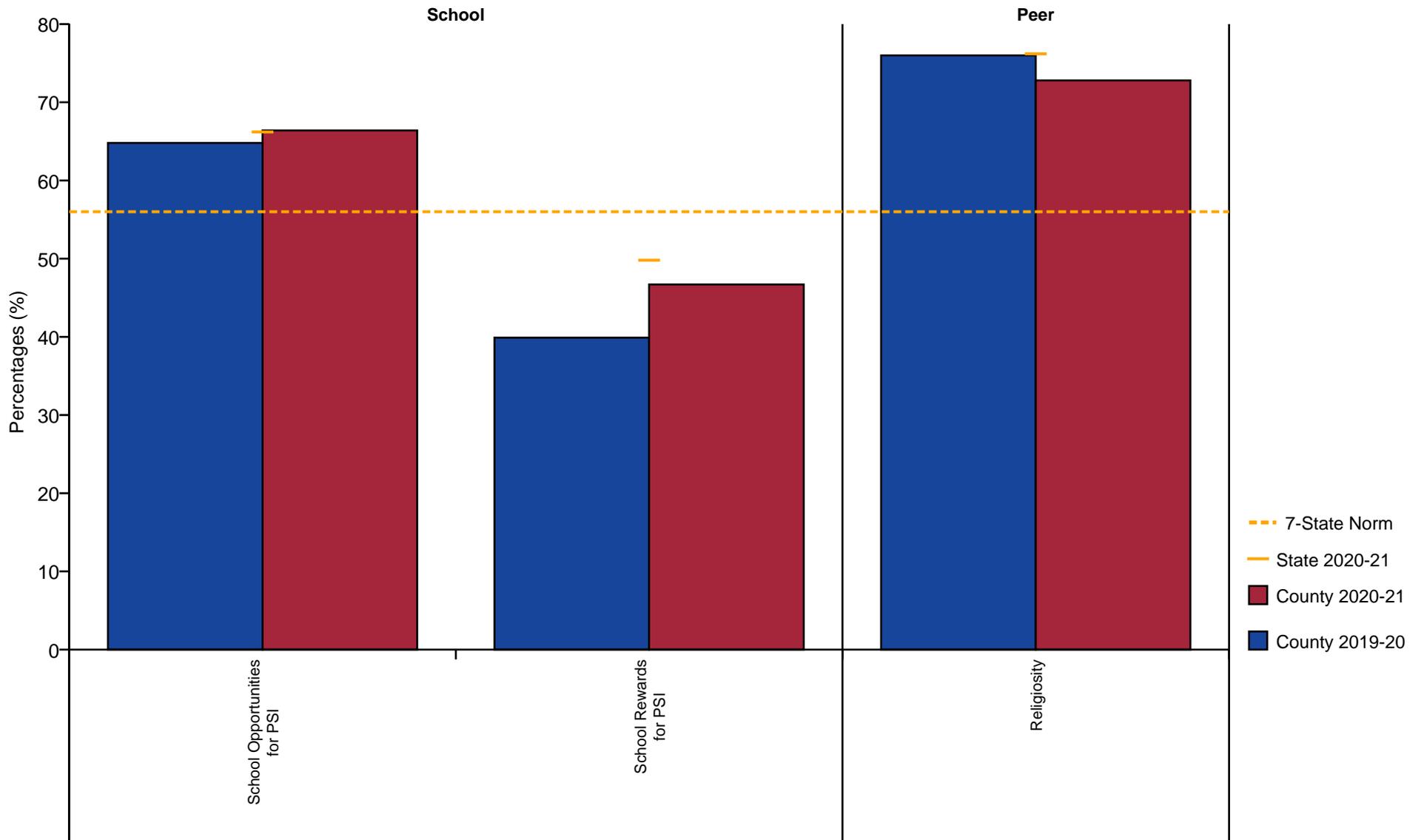


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Pulaski County

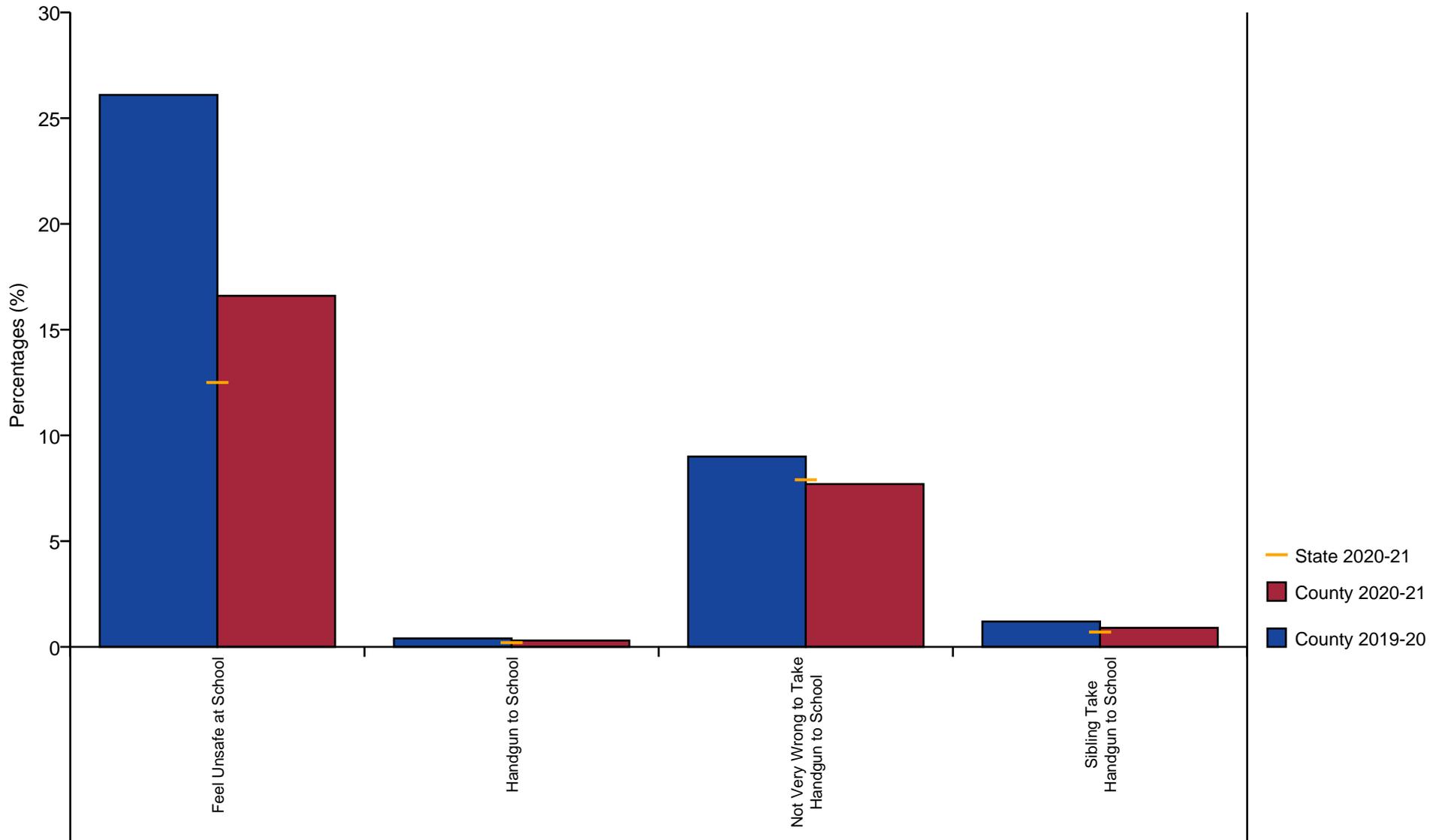


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8
Pulaski County

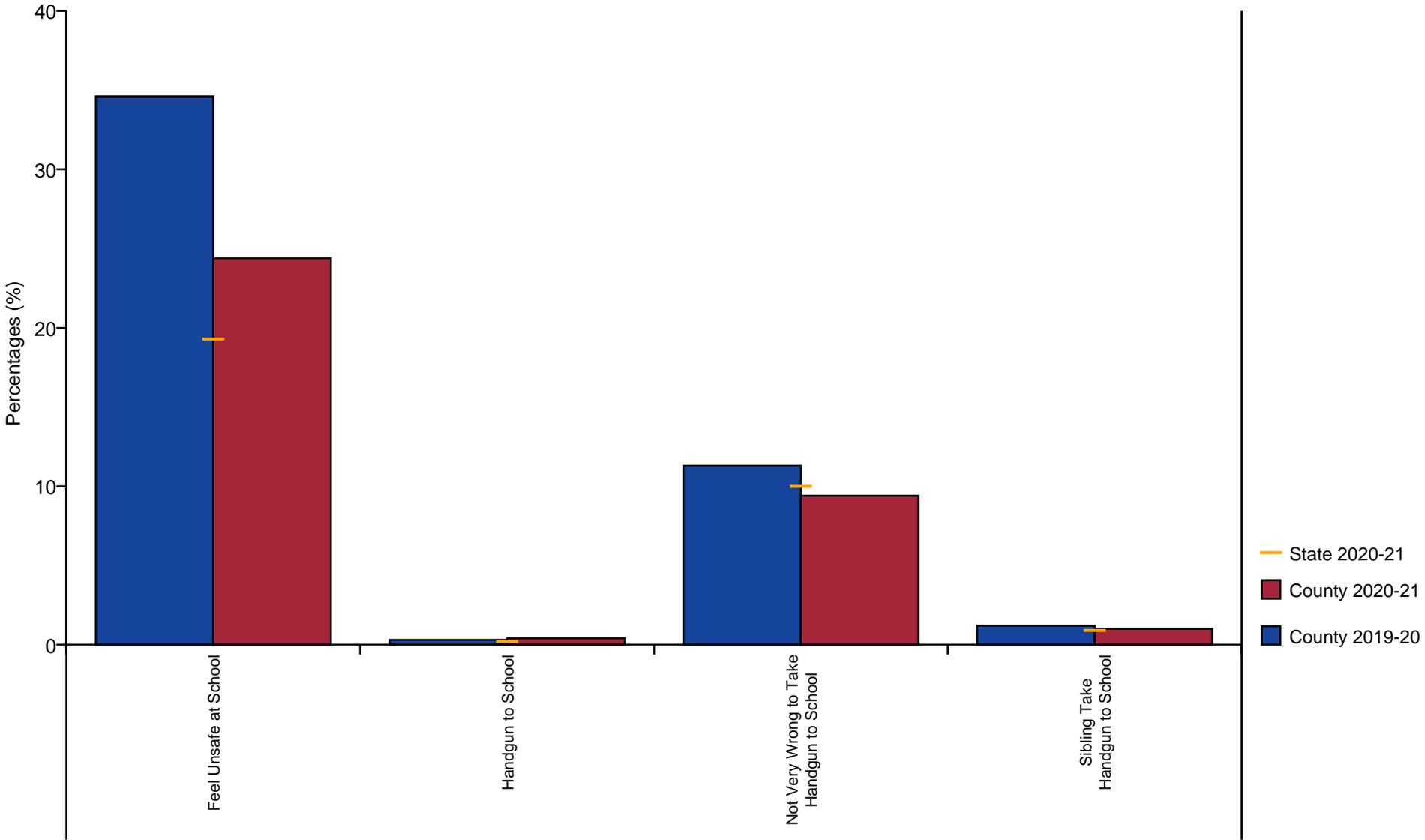


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Pulaski County

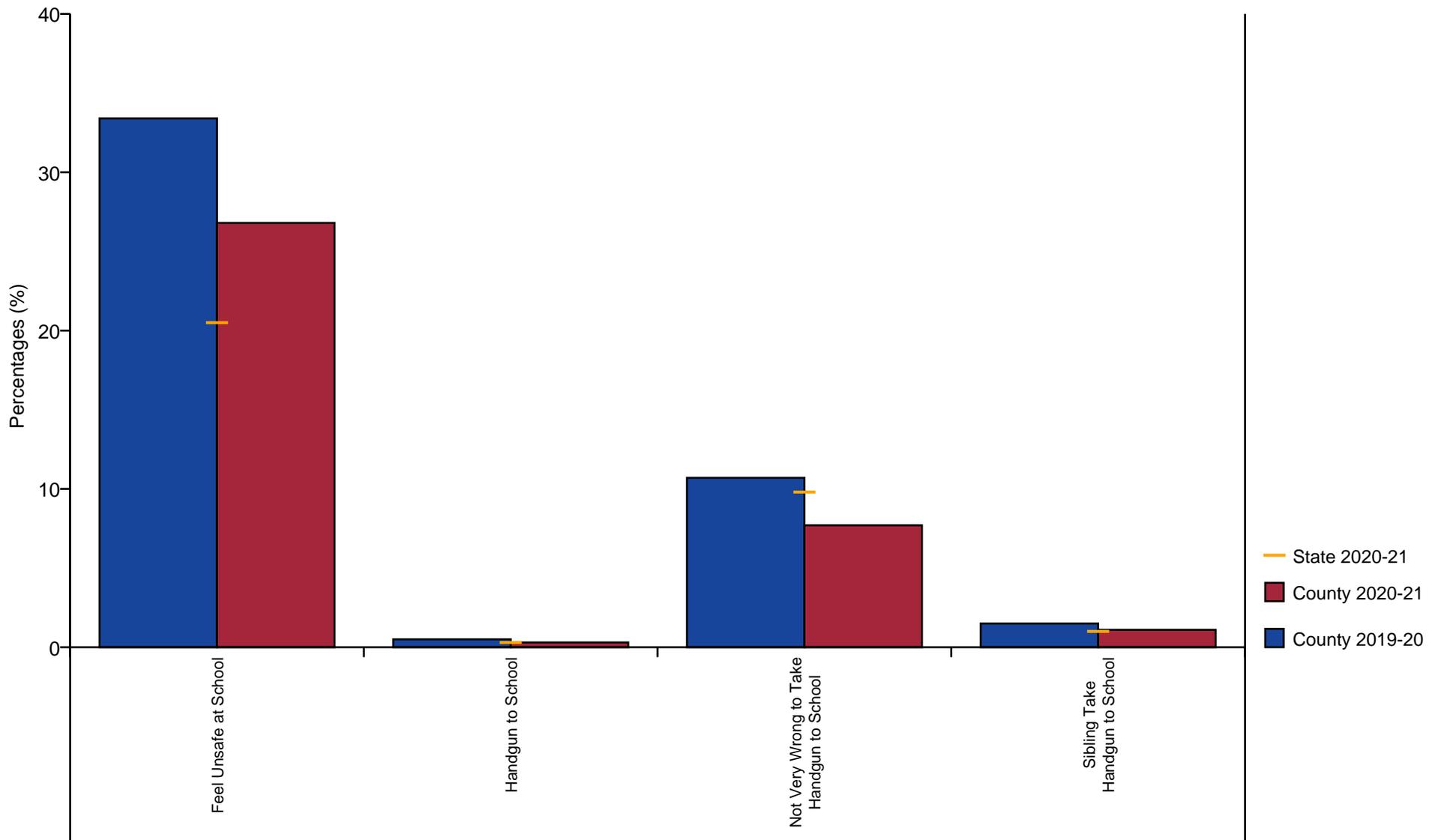


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Pulaski County

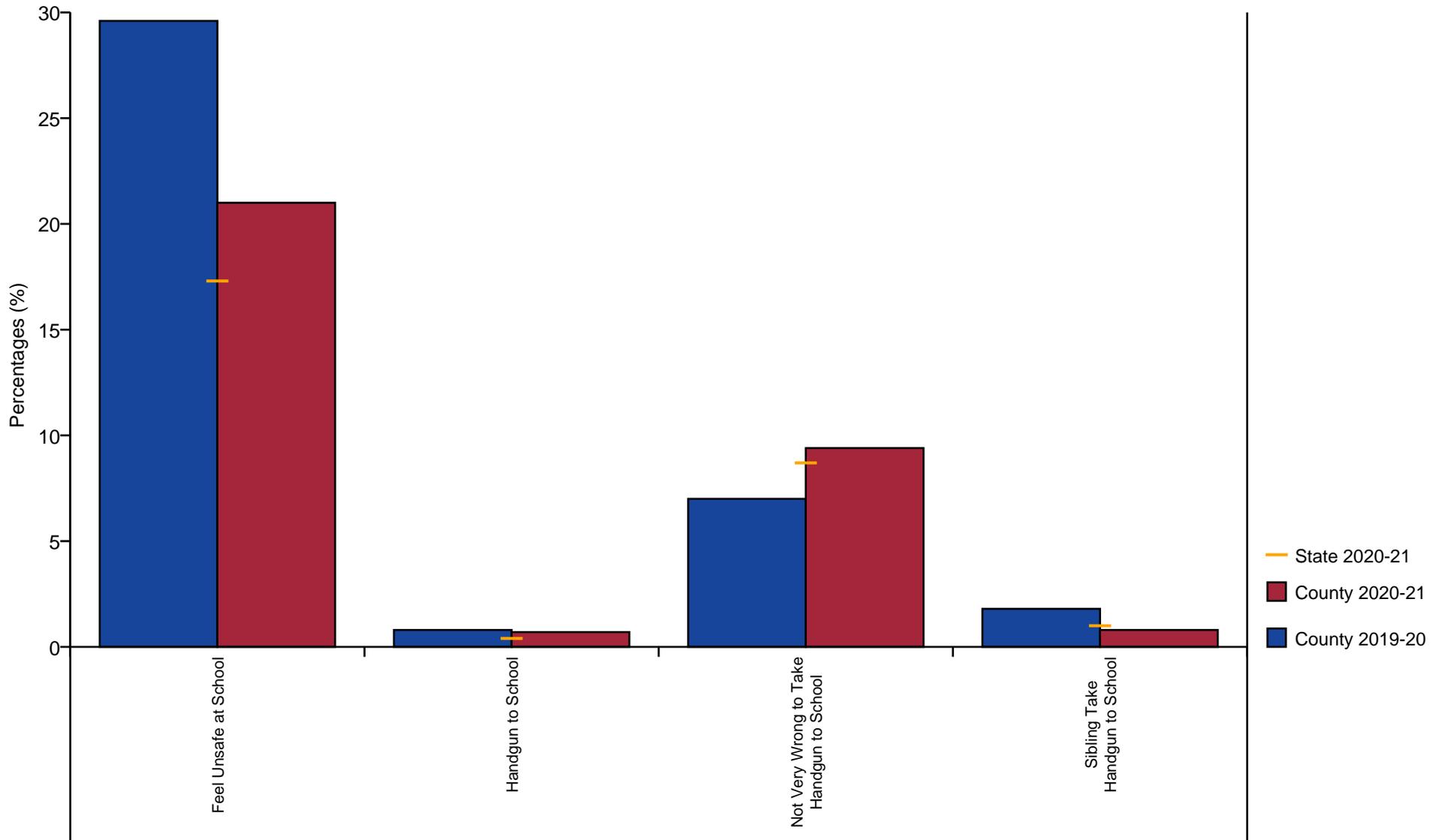
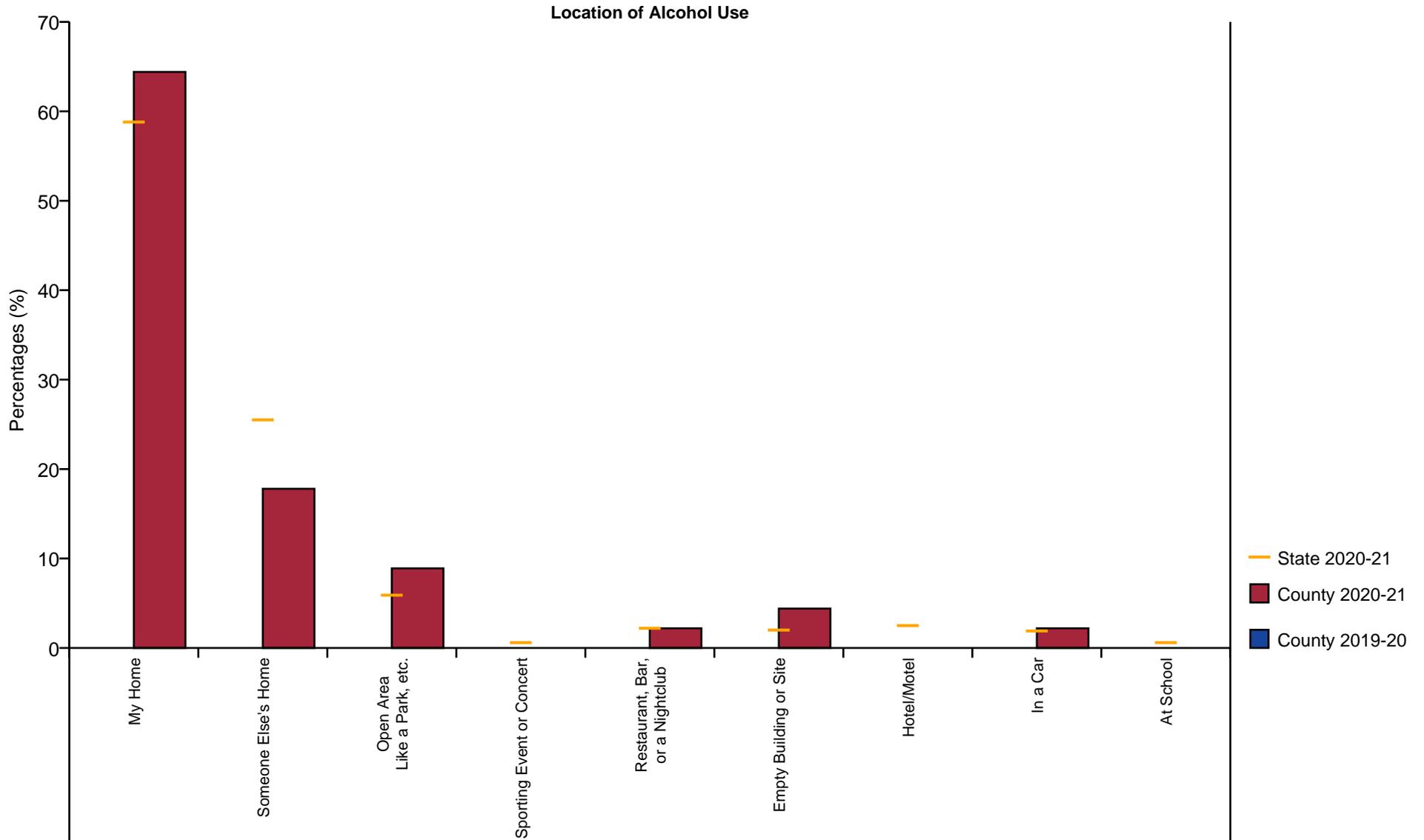


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

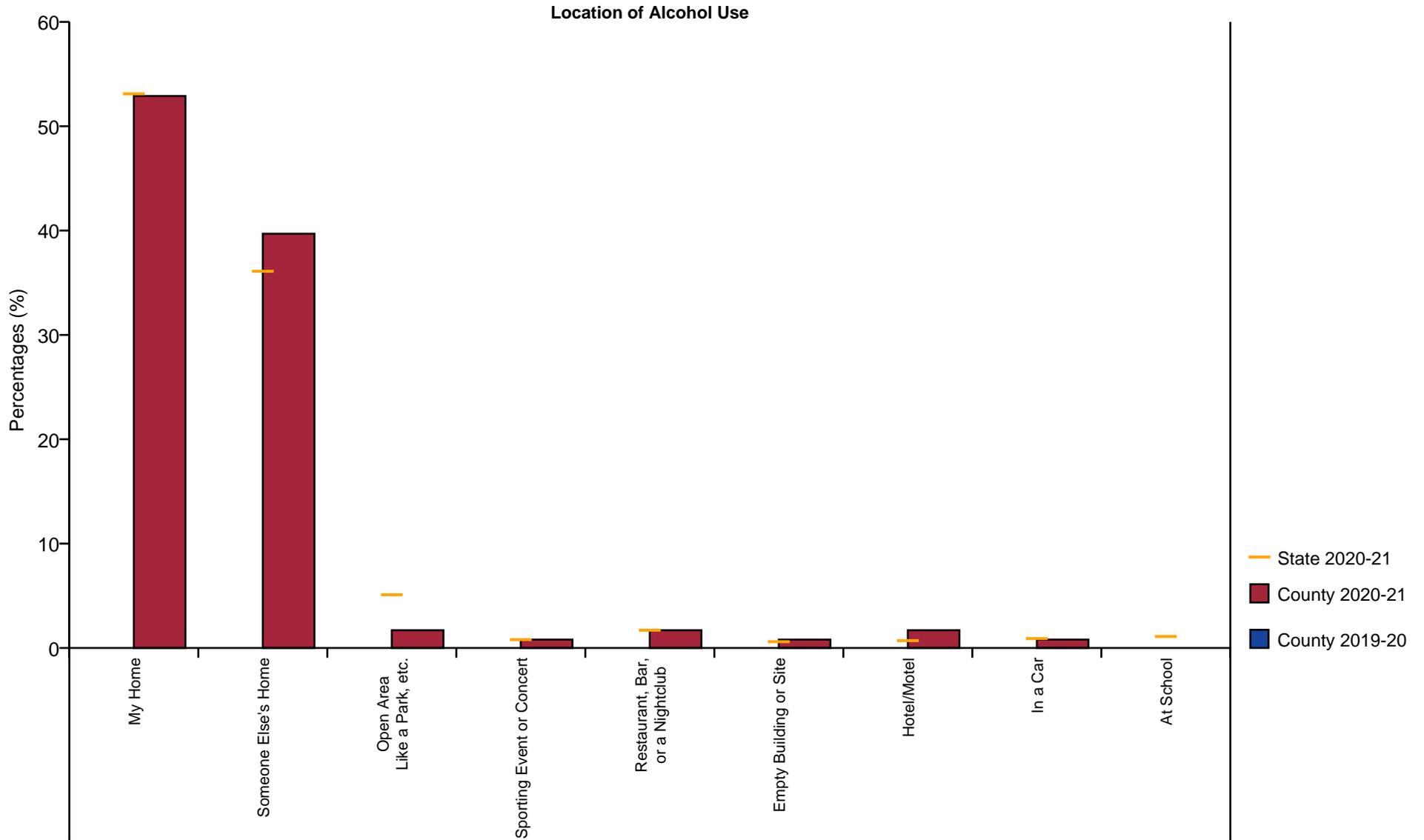
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Pulaski County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

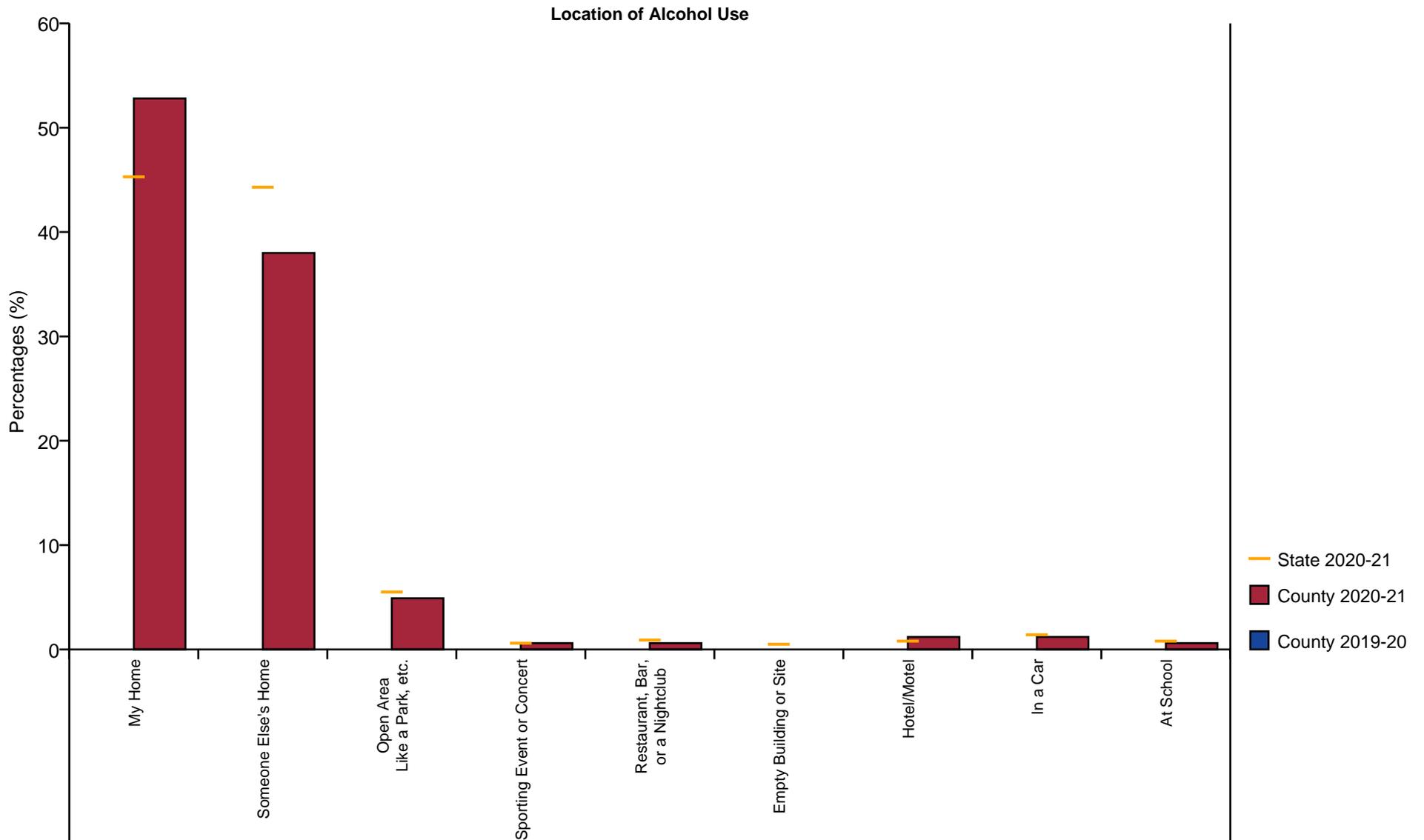
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Pulaski County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

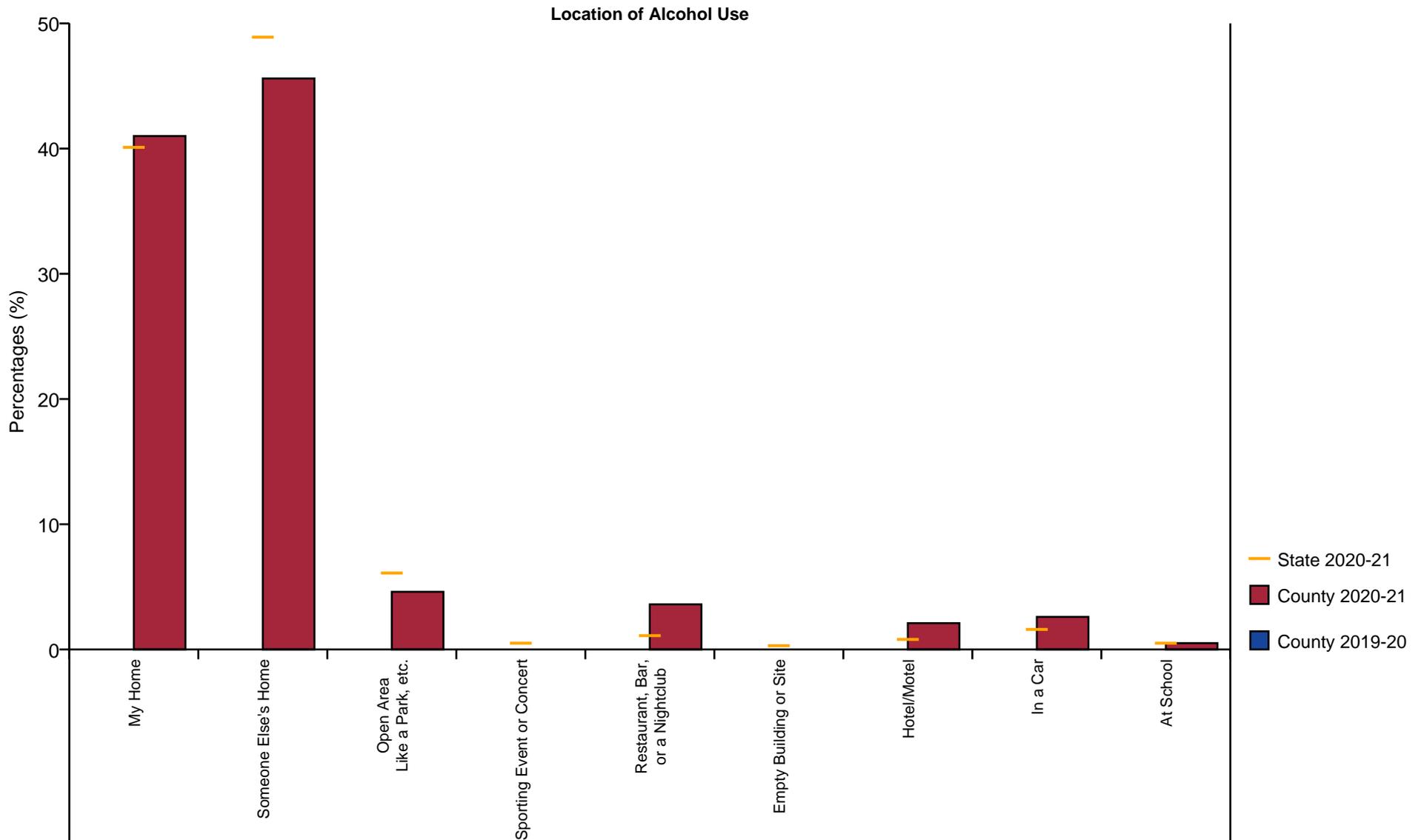
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Pulaski County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Pulaski County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.4	7.1	6.6	6.1
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	20.6	17.9	16.9	12.1
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	34.1	32.2	33.1	22.7
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	43.7	39.3	37.3	32.9
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	county	23.2	21.6	21.2	16.5
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.1	3.2	3.4	2.7
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	10.7	8.6	8.0	5.8
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	15.6	11.0	9.2	8.9
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	19.8	14.4	14.1	10.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	county	11.6	8.5	7.9	6.4
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.3	1.4	2.2	1.8
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	3.6	3.5	3.6	2.4
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	6.2	4.1	4.6	4.0
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	7.7	5.8	6.7	4.0
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	-
Combined	county	4.5	3.4	4.0	2.9
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.2
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	9.6	9.3	9.0	7.0
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	25.3	23.2	25.4	15.6
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	34.2	30.4	33.4	27.9
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	county	14.8	13.6	15.0	11.0
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	2.2	1.5	1.7	0.9
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	3.2	3.0	4.1	2.6
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	county	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.9
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.2
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	2.1	1.6	1.9	0.4
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	county	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.2
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.5	3.0	3.5	2.4
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	5.7	7.0	6.1	2.9
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	6.4	5.5	3.9	3.2
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	4.1	4.0	2.7	0.9
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	county	4.8	4.9	4.1	2.5
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.4
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.2
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.2
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.3
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
	MTF	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.0	2.5	3.8	4.2
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.6
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.9
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.4
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	MTF	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	MTF	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	MTF	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.5
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
MTF		2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	1.8	1.1	2.4	0.9
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
MTF		4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.3
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.6	1.8	2.7	3.2
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	4.9	5.0	5.0	2.8
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	9.9	7.6	5.6	4.0
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	11.7	8.0	7.6	4.9
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
MTF		16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	county	6.8	5.1	4.9	3.5
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.1
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	4.4	2.8	2.8	1.1
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	3.4	2.7	2.8	1.3
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	county	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.2
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.3
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	9.1	9.1	7.4	3.6
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
MTF		16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	19.0	16.0	16.6	10.2
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
MTF		34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	25.8	22.0	21.4	13.4
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
MTF		51.2	50.4	44.7	-
Combined	county	12.1	10.8	10.5	6.1
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.8	7.9	9.4	9.1
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	17.0	18.5	17.8	13.0
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	30.3	29.1	29.1	19.5
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	37.9	32.9	35.2	29.8
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	county	21.4	20.1	21.0	16.3
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.6
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	5.9	5.4	4.7	3.7
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
	MTF	8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	11.9	12.5	13.4	8.2
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
	MTF	19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	19.4	15.8	17.9	14.8
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
	MTF	33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	county	8.3	7.5	8.0	6.0
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.9
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
	MTF	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	3.3	2.4	2.1	1.3
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
	MTF	5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	5.7	3.2	3.1	2.2
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
	MTF	9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	county	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.2
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.9
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.9
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
	MTF	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.1
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
	MTF	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	2.7	3.0	2.7	0.9
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.5	–
Combined	county	1.9	1.4	1.5	0.9
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	5.2	4.0	3.7	3.5
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	13.0	11.8	12.1	7.0
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	19.9	18.3	21.0	14.8
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	county	8.1	7.2	7.9	5.6
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	2.3	2.9	1.9	1.6
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.8
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.1
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.2
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	1.2	1.7	3.3
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.8	0.9	1.7	2.1
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	4.3	3.7	2.6	2.2
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	4.6	2.7	2.8	1.8
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	3.1	2.3	2.4	2.0
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.2
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.6
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.7
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.3
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	6.1	7.1	6.9	5.1
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	10.5	9.8	10.5	7.6
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	-
Combined	county	4.6	4.5	4.7	3.4
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.1	4.4	5.3	7.6
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	9.7	9.6	8.7	8.0
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	15.7	14.8	15.0	9.6
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	22.0	19.9	22.6	16.1
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	county	11.8	11.0	11.7	9.6
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	3.0	2.4	2.8	1.5
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	8.2	7.6	7.4	3.9
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	12.0	10.2	11.8	7.7
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	county	5.1	4.3	4.8	2.9
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	21.5	21.8	21.6	16.7
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	27.7	27.8	25.5	25.0
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	18.5	19.1	18.4	18.2
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	14.0	16.9	12.6	13.1
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	county	21.2	22.0	20.2	19.3
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	6.0	6.0	6.4	2.8
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	13.5	11.5	13.3	5.9
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	13.8	13.8	15.9	8.6
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	county	7.5	7.1	8.0	3.9
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	5.4	3.7	3.6	1.0
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	6.6	4.6	4.4	3.0
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	county	3.2	2.3	2.2	1.4
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.2
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	2.1	1.6	1.5	0.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	county	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.4
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.2
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	4.2	3.6	2.8	2.8
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	3.9	3.8	4.3	1.6
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	4.0	3.4	2.2	2.6
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	county	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.1
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.2	8.8	9.3	10.3
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	14.1	12.7	10.4	11.1
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	12.1	8.8	8.7	7.4
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	8.8	7.4	5.6	5.5
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	county	11.1	9.7	8.8	9.1
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.2
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	6.6	6.4	5.0	5.3
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	5.6	4.8	4.7	4.6
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	6.5	5.2	4.8	3.8
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	county	5.6	4.9	4.5	4.6
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.7
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	57.2	61.0	60.8	60.4
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	50.2	52.3	53.8	55.0
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	57.2	57.1	57.7	60.2
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	53.2	56.5	54.0	53.3
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	county	54.4	56.7	56.9	57.2
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	16.4	15.2	15.6	15.2
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	19.0	17.7	15.4	14.5
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	25.1	21.7	20.4	15.7
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	26.2	21.5	20.0	18.7
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	county	20.9	18.6	17.6	15.7
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	15.5	15.8	15.7	15.2
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	26.6	27.2	26.2	25.1
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	23.3	20.6	17.8	14.8
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	29.3	24.3	20.8	19.8
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	county	23.0	21.7	19.9	19.4
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	42.0	42.7	45.2	44.9
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	32.6	28.9	33.1	28.8
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	24.9	25.4	26.9	17.5
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	27.6	21.6	24.8	16.2
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	county	32.7	30.5	33.5	28.1
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	28.2	29.2	30.4	26.8
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	32.8	30.8	30.8	25.0
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	34.7	32.2	30.4	24.1
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	28.8	29.6	28.5	24.2
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	county	31.1	30.5	30.1	25.1
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.0	9.4	11.2	10.4
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	18.3	18.3	18.2	17.5
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	27.6	27.2	29.0	24.0
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	25.4	24.0	22.8	23.8
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	county	18.8	18.9	19.6	18.2
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	27.2	30.1	29.8	35.5
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	38.6	41.3	39.8	42.4
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	39.2	37.2	40.5	38.7
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	32.0	30.5	33.0	36.8
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	county	34.1	35.1	35.6	38.9
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	38.6	39.3	41.8	54.4
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	44.5	41.8	46.4	54.5
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	45.5	47.8	46.2	53.6
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	42.3	43.6	37.8	37.6
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	county	42.5	42.8	43.3	51.3
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	45.7	49.1	53.8	53.5
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	43.3	45.6	50.9	55.0
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	50.2	49.8	50.9	54.2
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	49.4	47.2	50.0	45.1
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	county	46.7	47.9	51.7	52.7
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	17.3	16.7	16.6	14.6
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	17.2	14.6	14.0	8.8
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	15.7	14.4	13.6	9.5
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	18.2	13.0	13.0	9.2
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	county	17.1	15.0	14.5	10.5
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	30.3	28.9	30.5	24.0
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	41.9	42.5	40.0	38.2
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	42.0	40.2	40.4	36.5
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	40.0	39.8	37.4	33.2
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	county	37.8	37.2	36.6	33.2
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	31.3	33.3	36.3	34.8
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	31.8	32.8	32.8	29.0
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	35.9	35.2	36.2	30.8
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	31.6	30.0	29.5	31.0
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	county	32.5	33.0	34.1	31.3
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	16.6	15.7	16.9	16.5
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	23.2	22.1	22.4	18.3
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	31.4	27.6	28.2	22.6
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	24.7	22.5	22.0	21.4
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	county	23.1	21.4	21.9	19.3
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	52.5	47.8	50.2	61.0
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	62.3	57.5	58.8	61.4
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	57.8	58.9	60.3	53.0
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	65.2	62.0	65.3	58.0
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	county	58.8	55.6	57.6	58.9
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	28.9	26.7	26.8	25.8
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	38.9	39.3	36.4	31.4
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	42.9	43.0	40.8	32.5
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	52.0	47.3	49.2	50.1
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	county	39.0	37.6	36.7	33.4
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	54.7	47.5	48.9	42.4
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	57.3	62.7	60.2	63.1
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	64.6	63.7	64.0	67.0
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	59.6	58.3	64.8	66.4
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	county	58.5	57.4	58.3	59.1
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	45.8	44.6	44.0	49.7
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	40.6	47.0	47.2	52.3
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	52.1	52.6	56.1	64.6
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	38.2	34.4	39.9	46.7
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	county	44.2	45.4	46.8	53.3
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	50.6	48.1	45.8	42.9
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	55.5	52.3	50.3	44.2
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	56.7	50.0	49.1	46.4
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	79.7	78.1	76.0	72.8
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	county	58.7	54.9	53.3	49.3
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.7	11.9	49.4	34.0
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	7.1	17.3	59.0	16.6
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	6.6	20.2	58.2	15.0
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	4.1	16.9	62.7	16.4
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	5.8	16.5	56.9	20.8
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	92.3	5.8	1.3	0.6
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	90.6	6.9	2.2	0.3
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	92.3	5.5	1.4	0.8
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	90.6	7.2	1.5	0.7
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	91.4	6.3	1.7	0.6
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.3	0.9	4.8
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	93.5	1.0	5.5
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	90.9	1.1	8.0
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	92.1	0.8	7.1
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	92.9	1.0	6.2
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	64.4	17.8	8.9	0.0	2.2	4.4	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	52.9	39.7	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	52.8	38.0	4.9	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.6
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	41.0	45.6	4.6	0.0	3.6	0.0	2.1	2.6	0.5
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	49.4	39.5	4.4	0.4	2.1	0.6	1.5	1.7	0.4
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	96.2
	state	95.0
8	county	90.4
	state	86.8
10	county	82.1
	state	76.5
12	county	74.0
	state	69.9
Combined	county	87.1
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.1
	state	0.1
10	county	0.2
	state	0.2
12	county	1.6
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.0
8	county	0.1
	state	0.1
10	county	0.2
	state	0.5
12	county	1.7
	state	1.4
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	1.1
8	county	2.3
	state	3.9
10	county	5.7
	state	8.2
12	county	9.6
	state	14.4
Combined	county	4.0
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.4
8	county	0.7
	state	2.0
10	county	3.6
	state	5.3
12	county	6.4
	state	6.6
Combined	county	2.3
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.4
8	county	0.3
	state	1.3
10	county	1.1
	state	2.5
12	county	1.6
	state	2.8
Combined	county	0.7
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	1.6
8	county	3.1
	state	4.3
10	county	5.8
	state	7.1
12	county	8.2
	state	8.9
Combined	county	4.1
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.9
8	county	2.0
	state	3.2
10	county	4.6
	state	5.1
12	county	4.0
	state	3.7
Combined	county	2.6
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.8
8	county	1.6
	state	2.3
10	county	2.8
	state	3.5
12	county	2.8
	state	3.3
Combined	county	1.8
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.2
	state	0.2
10	county	0.2
	state	0.7
12	county	0.6
	state	1.2
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.1
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.6
	state	2.0
8	county	2.5
	state	3.3
10	county	3.1
	state	5.3
12	county	4.5
	state	5.6
Combined	county	3.0
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	97.1
	state	97.3
8	county	97.4
	state	94.9
10	county	95.6
	state	92.4
12	county	95.4
	state	91.2
Combined	county	96.6
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.2
8	county	0.2
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.3
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.2
8	county	0.2
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	1.2
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.6
8	county	0.9
	state	1.7
10	county	2.0
	state	3.3
12	county	1.8
	state	5.0
Combined	county	1.3
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.6
8	county	0.5
	state	1.5
10	county	1.0
	state	2.6
12	county	0.8
	state	2.0
Combined	county	0.6
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.3
8	county	0.2
	state	0.6
10	county	0.1
	state	0.6
12	county	0.3
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.3
8	county	0.3
	state	0.3
10	county	0.2
	state	0.5
12	county	0.2
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.7
8	county	0.4
	state	1.4
10	county	0.9
	state	2.0
12	county	0.8
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.6
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.4
8	county	0.5
	state	0.7
10	county	0.0
	state	1.3
12	county	0.3
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.2
8	county	0.2
	state	0.3
10	county	0.2
	state	0.6
12	county	0.6
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.2
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.2
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.3
	state	2.0
8	county	1.6
	state	2.5
10	county	2.3
	state	2.7
12	county	1.2
	state	2.8
Combined	county	1.9
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	97.8	98.2
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	91.9	93.9
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	82.3	89.6
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	80.9	85.4
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	county	89.3	92.5
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.8	1.1
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	3.0	4.5
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	1.1	1.2
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	1.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.5	0.6
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	2.4	2.3
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	county	1.0	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.5
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	2.5	1.3
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	3.1	2.0
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	2.7	2.2
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	county	2.1	1.4
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.8
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	5.0	3.2
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	12.9	7.7
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	12.5	9.6
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	county	7.0	4.7
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.3	0.7
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	0.7	0.8
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	1.1
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	1.2	1.7
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	2.4	1.1
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	2.4	1.2
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	county	1.6	1.3
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	96.6	97.2
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	90.9	93.3
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	76.1	86.8
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	68.4	76.8
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	county	84.9	89.9
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	3.1	1.3
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	8.2	4.4
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	14.1	11.5
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	county	5.6	3.6
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.6
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	5.6	2.3
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	4.6	3.1
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	county	2.8	1.4
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.6	1.1
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	1.6	2.5
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.9
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.4
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	3.0	1.2
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	2.2	2.2
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	1.6	0.9
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.5	1.7
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	3.4	2.7
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	2.8	2.6
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.9	1.8
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	2.5
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	3.7	3.6
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	10.6	6.4
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	12.3	9.7
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	county	6.6	5.0
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	98.8
	state	99.1
8	county	98.1
	state	98.0
10	county	97.8
	state	97.0
12	county	96.9
	state	96.7
Combined	county	98.0
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.1
8	county	0.3
	state	0.2
10	county	0.1
	state	0.2
12	county	0.6
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.3
8	county	0.2
	state	0.4
10	county	0.5
	state	0.5
12	county	0.3
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.3
8	county	0.4
	state	0.7
10	county	1.0
	state	1.0
12	county	0.8
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.2
	state	0.3
10	county	0.2
	state	0.3
12	county	0.3
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.1
8	county	0.2
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.2
	state	0.3
12	county	0.2
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.1
8	county	0.2
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.7
12	county	1.2
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.2
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.2
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.2
	state	0.4
10	county	0.5
	state	0.9
12	county	0.8
	state	1.3
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.2
8	county	0.2
	state	0.2
10	county	0.2
	state	0.2
12	county	0.2
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.2	11.4	10.8	11.3
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.6	14.7	14.9	15.0
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	county	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.9
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.8
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.5
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.2
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	13.7	13.8	13.4	13.8
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	county	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.3
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.7
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.1
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.1	14.4	14.5	14.6
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	county	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.7
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	11.4	11.7	12.4
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.6
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	14.1	13.8	14.1	14.5
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.5	15.6	15.5	15.7
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	county	14.1	14.0	14.2	14.5
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	11.0	10.9	10.6
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.3
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.8	14.0	13.9	13.8
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.3	15.7	15.3	15.2
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	county	13.8	14.0	13.8	13.7
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.6
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.1
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	13.3	13.2	13.1	12.8
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.4	14.1	14.3	14.4
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.1	12.7	12.7	12.8
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.4	11.2	11.3	11.2
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	11.8	11.9	11.9	11.8
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	12.4	12.7	12.6	12.6
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.4
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

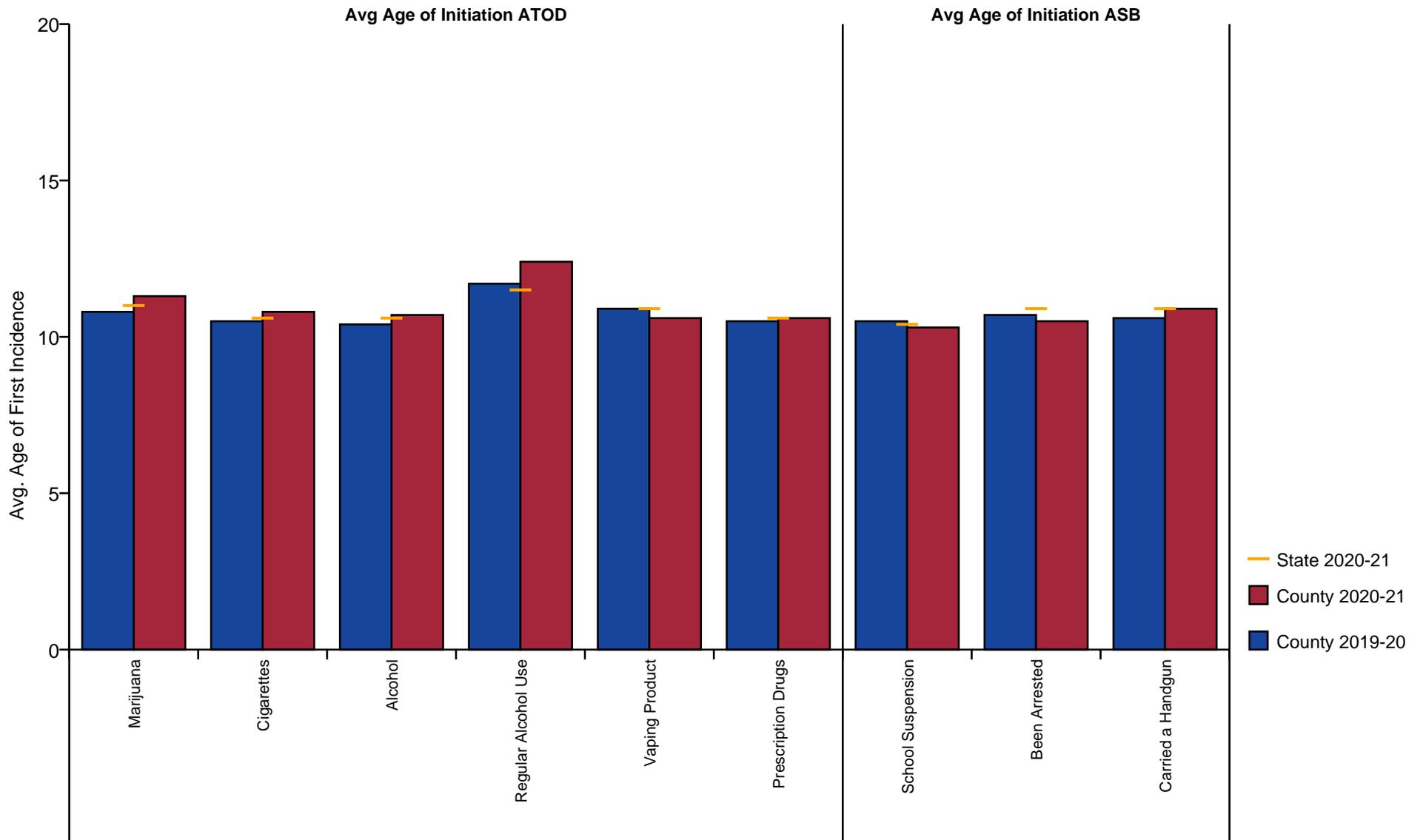
Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.8	11.3	10.7	10.5
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.2
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.2	13.0	13.4	13.2
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.0	14.4	14.1	14.2
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	county	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.7
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.9	11.0	10.6	10.9
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.8	11.9	11.8	12.0
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	13.3	12.5	12.8	12.8
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	13.9	14.1	14.1	14.0
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

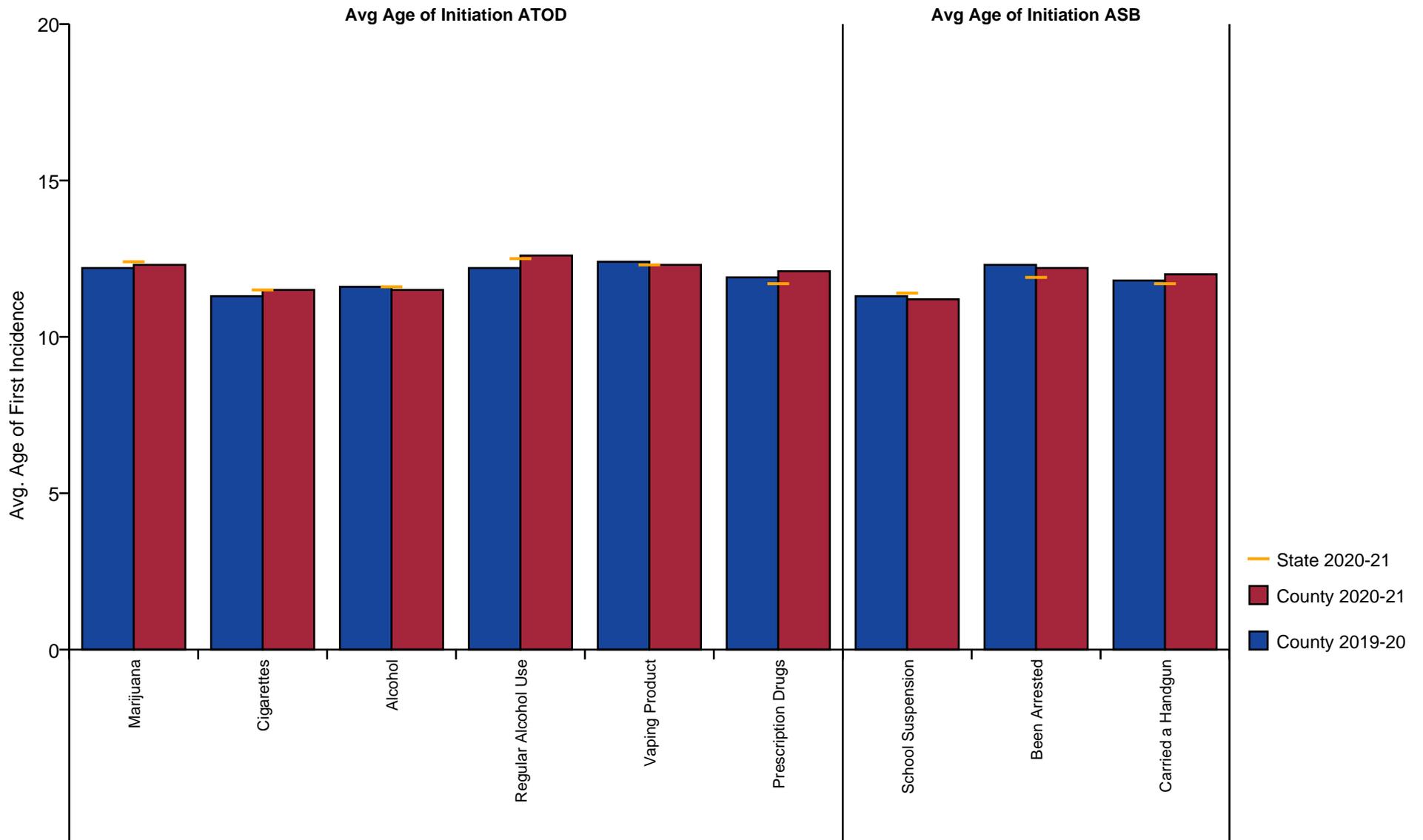
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Pulaski County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

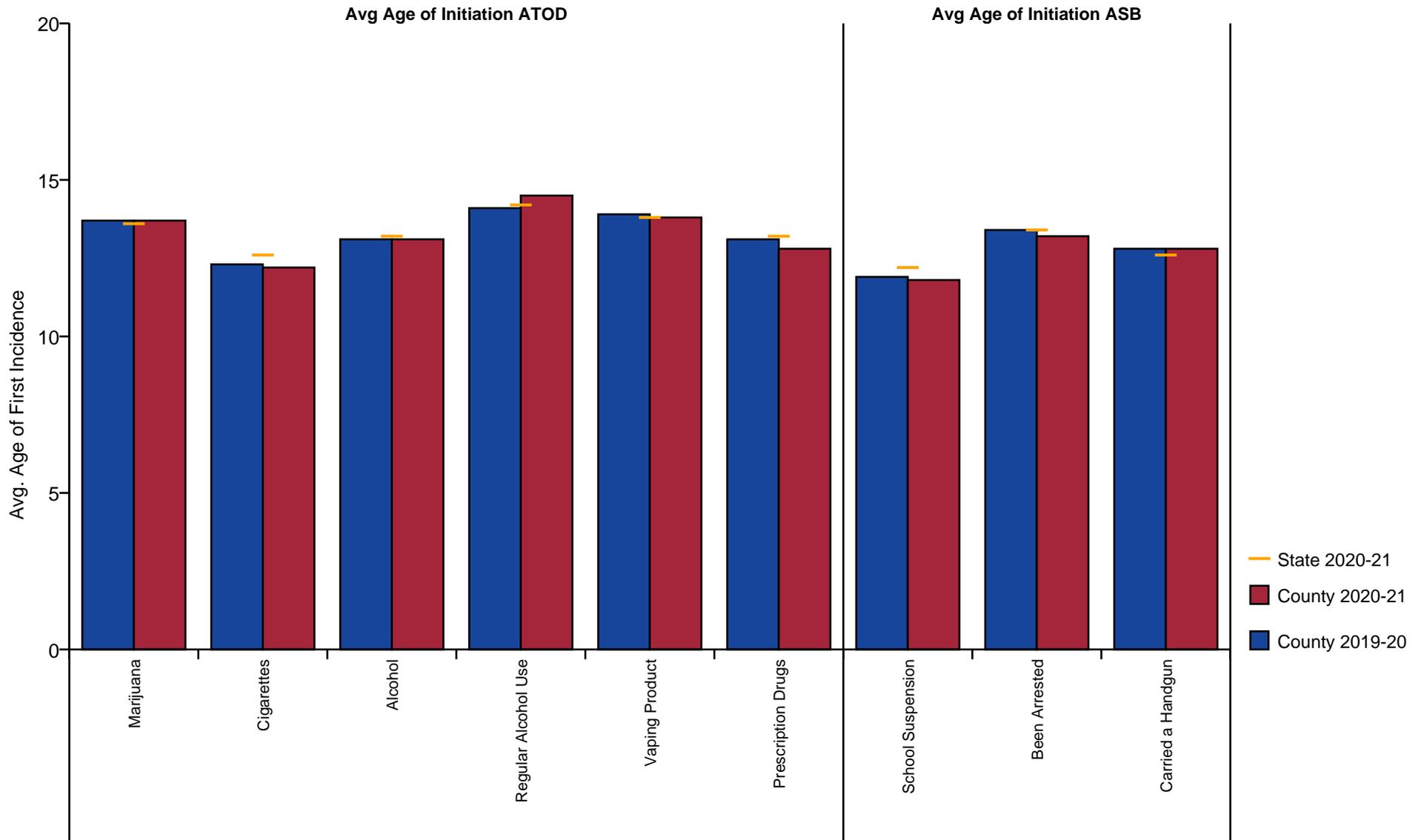
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Pulaski County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

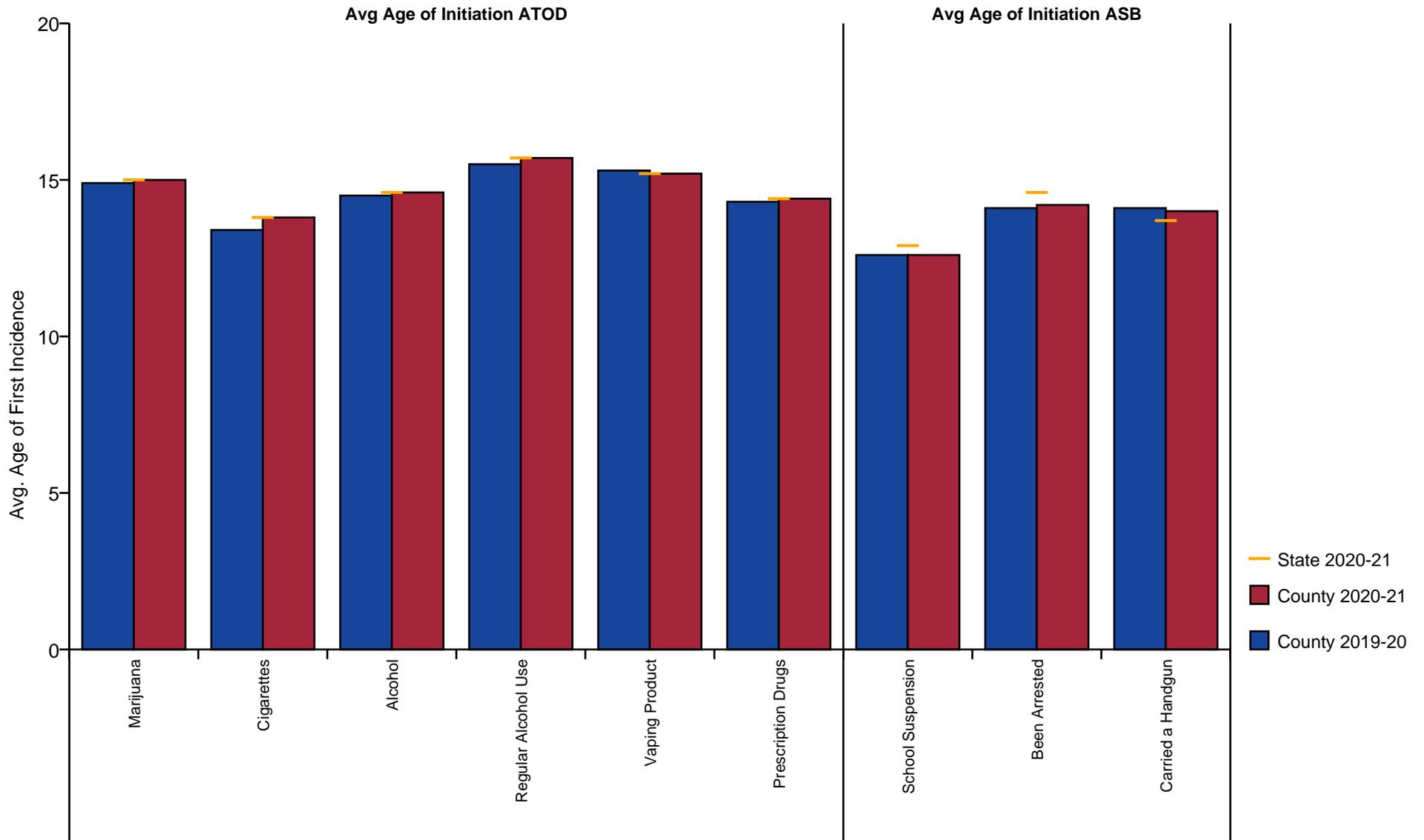
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Pulaski County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Pulaski County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.1	3.2	3.4	2.7
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	10.7	8.6	8.0	5.8
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	15.6	11.0	9.2	8.9
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	19.8	14.4	14.1	10.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	county	11.6	8.5	7.9	6.4
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.3	1.4	2.2	1.8
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	3.6	3.5	3.6	2.4
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	6.2	4.1	4.6	4.0
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	7.7	5.8	6.7	4.0
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	county	4.5	3.4	4.0	2.9
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.9
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	3.3	2.4	2.1	1.3
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	5.7	3.2	3.1	2.2
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	county	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.2
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.9
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.9
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.1
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	2.7	3.0	2.7	0.9
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	county	1.9	1.4	1.5	0.9
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	61.2	6.6	2.5	3.8	25.8
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	56.7	7.3	2.0	5.2	28.8
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	68.8	6.1	2.0	3.5	19.7
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	71.1	6.0	1.9	5.8	15.2
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	63.0	6.6	2.1	4.6	23.7
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	51.3	16.0	15.6	10.4	6.7
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	47.3	21.0	18.7	7.9	5.2
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	54.3	15.7	15.9	9.3	4.8
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	64.4	15.5	13.0	4.5	2.5
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	52.8	17.6	16.3	8.3	5.0
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	88.4	5.6	3.1	1.4	1.6
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	72.5	11.2	7.5	4.6	4.3
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	62.5	10.3	11.2	8.9	7.2
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	51.5	10.1	16.8	11.1	10.4
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	70.9	9.3	8.7	5.8	5.3
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	89.3	7.6	2.4	0.6
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	75.3	16.2	6.9	1.6
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	64.0	20.5	11.6	3.8
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	55.1	24.4	14.8	5.8
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	73.1	16.3	8.1	2.5
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	98.1	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	92.5	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.3
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	87.4	4.7	2.3	1.5	4.1
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	82.8	5.9	1.9	1.4	8.0
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	91.2	3.8	1.4	0.8	2.8
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	26.9	7.8	15.7	39.6	10.0
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	19.2	13.4	23.6	37.4	6.4
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	14.0	17.4	26.1	37.3	5.3
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	13.2	19.3	29.8	32.8	4.9
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	19.0	13.8	23.2	37.2	6.8
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	27.6	7.1	15.1	34.8	15.4
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	19.1	14.3	23.3	32.4	11.0
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	14.7	17.9	26.6	34.4	6.3
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	14.3	19.2	28.2	29.7	8.6
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	19.5	14.0	22.7	33.0	10.7
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	27.2	4.1	10.0	42.9	15.8
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	17.9	6.4	18.2	46.6	10.8
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	13.5	8.1	21.4	50.5	6.5
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	11.2	7.6	25.2	47.4	8.6
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	18.2	6.4	18.0	46.6	10.8
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	93.8	3.0	1.3	0.6	1.3
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	87.1	3.8	3.0	0.9	5.2
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	81.1	4.1	3.8	1.4	9.8
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	91.3	2.8	1.8	0.7	3.3
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.3	2.0	0.7	0.1	0.8
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	92.4	2.9	1.5	1.0	2.3
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	85.1	4.2	3.0	2.1	5.6
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	94.2	2.2	1.2	0.6	1.8
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.0	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	94.9	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.0
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	90.8	4.1	2.5	0.5	2.1
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	88.9	4.8	1.7	1.2	3.5
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	93.7	3.0	1.3	0.4	1.5
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.8	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.5
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	90.8	4.8	1.8	0.8	1.8
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	84.1	4.9	3.4	1.5	6.0
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	75.0	6.6	3.6	2.1	12.7
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	88.2	4.4	2.2	1.0	4.3
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	96.8	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.7
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	93.8	2.7	1.2	0.2	2.1
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	89.7	2.8	1.8	0.7	4.9
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	95.5	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.6
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.9	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	95.8	2.4	0.4	0.5	1.1
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	92.7	3.1	1.5	0.9	1.8
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	96.9	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.7
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	97.2	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	96.5	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.4
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	95.7	2.5	0.4	0.6	0.7
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	97.2	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	94.7	3.2	0.7	0.5	1.0
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	90.7	4.2	1.6	0.4	3.1
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	84.5	5.5	2.5	1.9	5.5
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	93.0	3.2	1.1	0.6	2.1
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	97.4
	state	95.2
8	county	91.4
	state	85.4
10	county	86.1
	state	77.1
12	county	80.6
	state	74.1
Combined	county	89.9
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.3
8	county	0.4
	state	0.6
10	county	0.5
	state	1.1
12	county	1.1
	state	1.8
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.2
8	county	0.2
	state	0.4
10	county	0.1
	state	0.4
12	county	0.3
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	2.6
8	county	5.1
	state	7.8
10	county	7.5
	state	10.6
12	county	10.2
	state	10.8
Combined	county	5.5
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	1.7
8	county	2.9
	state	6.5
10	county	6.9
	state	12.2
12	county	9.9
	state	13.8
Combined	county	4.4
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.4
8	county	1.4
	state	2.7
10	county	4.2
	state	5.2
12	county	5.5
	state	5.0
Combined	county	2.4
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.7
8	county	1.0
	state	1.9
10	county	1.2
	state	2.2
12	county	1.4
	state	1.9
Combined	county	1.0
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.9
8	county	1.5
	state	3.4
10	county	3.3
	state	5.0
12	county	3.8
	state	4.9
Combined	county	2.0
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	1.3
8	county	2.2
	state	4.2
10	county	4.2
	state	6.4
12	county	5.5
	state	7.2
Combined	county	2.8
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	1.4
8	county	1.5
	state	4.4
10	county	2.9
	state	6.3
12	county	4.1
	state	5.8
Combined	county	2.0
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.3
8	county	0.3
	state	1.2
10	county	1.0
	state	2.5
12	county	2.0
	state	3.8
Combined	county	0.8
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	68.6	11.3	3.7	1.9	14.5
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	49.7	20.6	14.3	5.7	9.7
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	42.3	15.0	19.6	15.7	7.5
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	26.7	13.0	26.7	25.2	8.4
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	48.9	15.6	14.9	10.3	10.2
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	68.6	12.3	4.1	2.2	12.8
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	49.7	19.8	15.7	6.2	8.7
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	42.0	13.9	20.7	16.8	6.7
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	26.4	11.7	27.6	26.5	7.8
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	48.8	15.1	15.9	11.1	9.2
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	88.3	6.3	3.0	2.4
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	72.1	11.7	9.8	6.4
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	58.2	9.5	17.1	15.2
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	44.7	10.8	19.4	25.1
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	68.4	9.7	11.4	10.6
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	89.8	5.4	4.8
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	83.1	11.5	5.5
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	73.1	18.9	8.0
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	70.3	22.2	7.5
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	80.3	13.4	6.2
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	19.1	49.6	21.5	9.9
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	12.9	46.1	29.0	12.0
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	10.7	40.1	33.8	15.4
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	12.2	33.6	32.3	21.9
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	13.8	43.4	28.7	14.0
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	17.3	60.5	11.9	10.3
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	21.4	52.8	14.5	11.3
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	25.6	48.7	14.7	11.0
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	29.5	47.6	13.0	9.9
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	22.7	52.9	13.6	10.7
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	51.1	12.1	36.8
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	49.6	16.7	33.8
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	45.2	23.5	31.3
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	50.4	27.6	22.0
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	49.1	19.0	31.9
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	24.6	15.0	45.4	10.7	4.3
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	15.9	21.8	45.5	12.4	4.5
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	14.8	17.4	51.1	13.1	3.6
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	12.1	17.8	53.6	11.6	4.8
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	17.2	18.4	48.1	12.0	4.3
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	13.1	7.5	18.4	22.8	38.3
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	9.7	8.7	17.2	30.3	34.1
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	8.3	7.1	19.9	30.4	34.2
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	7.7	6.1	16.1	34.1	36.0
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	9.9	7.6	17.9	29.1	35.5
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	12.8	12.8	24.6	25.7	24.2
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	12.6	13.6	25.7	27.3	20.8
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	9.9	13.4	27.1	28.5	21.1
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	11.3	12.0	28.1	29.0	19.6
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	11.8	13.1	26.2	27.5	21.5
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	13.0	8.2	12.7	19.0	47.1
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	11.2	8.3	14.9	20.6	45.0
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	13.7	11.8	15.2	18.6	40.7
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	16.1	8.3	17.7	21.7	36.2
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	13.1	9.0	14.9	19.9	43.0
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	53.6	46.4
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	49.7	50.3
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	44.5	55.5
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	44.9	55.1
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	48.7	51.3
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.7	11.5	24.1	22.2	28.5
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	14.7	14.8	26.1	18.4	26.0
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	18.8	14.5	29.9	17.6	19.2
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	18.8	16.1	26.7	17.1	21.2
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	16.1	14.1	26.6	19.0	24.3
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.3	8.1	13.9	17.6	49.1
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	11.0	11.2	18.4	18.5	40.9
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	14.8	11.3	23.5	16.5	33.9
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	14.9	11.8	21.4	16.8	35.1
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	12.6	10.6	18.9	17.5	40.4
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.0	14.4	15.3	14.1	39.2
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	19.2	16.9	18.0	14.4	31.5
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	20.9	16.9	20.7	15.2	26.3
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	21.1	19.1	21.9	14.2	23.8
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	19.3	16.7	18.6	14.5	30.9
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.0	6.9	13.2	15.1	54.7
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	9.9	10.3	12.6	16.0	51.2
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	12.6	11.0	17.4	15.4	43.6
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	13.4	10.4	17.0	17.0	42.2
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	11.1	9.6	14.6	15.8	48.8
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.8	13.3	18.2	14.7	38.1
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	15.6	14.8	19.9	17.4	32.3
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	18.0	14.5	23.5	16.1	27.8
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	19.6	15.3	23.3	16.9	24.8
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	16.9	14.5	20.9	16.3	31.4
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.1	7.4	10.6	13.6	56.3
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	13.0	9.8	12.0	14.2	51.0
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	16.7	8.8	14.8	15.6	44.0
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	14.0	8.9	16.4	15.2	45.5
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	13.8	8.8	13.1	14.5	49.8
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.7	1,019	1.6	1,025	1.1	1,018	2.1	1,015
Grade 8	0.9	1,369	3.7	1,362	3.5	1,361	2.0	1,363
Grade 10	1.3	846	8.2	849	7.0	848	2.2	850
Grade 12	2.2	672	14.8	670	14.8	671	1.8	671
Combined	1.2	3,906	6.0	3,906	5.6	3,898	2.0	3,899

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	65.8	992	56.2	983	48.7	928	66.0	966
Grade 8	76.8	1,350	63.6	1,348	41.1	1,296	75.5	1,312
Grade 10	81.7	848	67.9	844	32.4	826	82.3	834
Grade 12	86.1	674	72.8	669	26.9	654	84.5	657
Combined	76.7	3,864	64.3	3,844	38.6	3,704	76.1	3,769

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.9	931	97.5	930	98.2	932	98.5	933
Grade 8	98.4	1,278	97.3	1,280	94.7	1,278	98.0	1,280
Grade 10	97.4	815	96.3	817	92.6	814	97.3	813
Grade 12	96.8	634	94.0	634	85.3	634	98.6	634
Combined	98.0	3,658	96.6	3,661	93.5	3,658	98.1	3,660

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.8	1,000	95.6	1,003	95.9	999	97.0	998
Grade 8	92.8	1,323	89.8	1,328	83.1	1,322	94.3	1,324
Grade 10	87.6	836	82.7	839	67.3	836	92.5	837
Grade 12	85.3	654	78.7	658	50.8	658	92.6	658
Combined	91.4	3,813	87.9	3,828	77.4	3,815	94.3	3,817

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.2	1,711	4.6	1,689	5.3	1,686	1.9	1,686
Female	1.0	2,033	7.0	2,051	5.6	2,047	2.1	2,048
Combined	1.1	3,744	5.9	3,740	5.5	3,733	2.0	3,734

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	72.5	1,679	60.4	1,668	38.2	1,622	73.0	1,628
Female	80.4	2,026	67.8	2,020	39.0	1,930	79.4	1,987
Combined	76.8	3,705	64.5	3,688	38.6	3,552	76.5	3,615

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.9	1,563	96.7	1,559	93.5	1,561	98.5	1,560
Female	98.1	1,936	96.5	1,942	93.5	1,937	97.9	1,940
Combined	98.0	3,499	96.6	3,501	93.5	3,498	98.2	3,500

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	91.9	1,638	88.5	1,647	79.8	1,642	93.9	1,641
Female	90.8	2,013	87.1	2,016	75.5	2,010	94.6	2,013
Combined	91.3	3,651	87.7	3,663	77.4	3,652	94.3	3,654

11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com

Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>				

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>					
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Mostly F's Mostly B's

Mostly D's Mostly A's

Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

Very important Slightly important

Quite important Not at all important

Fairly important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

None 4-5

1 6-10

2 11 or more

3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>							
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>							
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>							
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>							
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>							
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>							
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>							
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>							
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>							
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>							

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- None
- 3-5 times
- Once
- 6-9 times
- Twice
- 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- 0 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 1 time
- 6 or more times
- 2 or 3 times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- 1 did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- at my home
- at someone else's home
- at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- at a sporting event or concert
- at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- at an empty building or a construction site
- at a hotel/motel
- in a car
- at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- Neither approve nor disapprove
- Somewhat disapprove
- Strongly disapprove
- Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	0	1	2	3	5	6	9	10+
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
45. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
51. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
<i>Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.</i>								
58. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

OCCASIONS

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
On how many occasions (if any) have you:										
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?										
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?										
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?										
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?										
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?										
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?										
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?										
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?										
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?										
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?										
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?										
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?										
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?										
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?										

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- I bought them myself with a fake ID
- I bought them myself without a fake ID
- I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- I got them from someone I know under age 18
- I got them from my brother or sister
- I got them from home with my parents' permission
- I got them from home without my parents' permission
- I got them from another relative
- A stranger bought them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- I got them on the Internet
- I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- I got them from a family member
- I got them from a friend
- A stranger got them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- Less than 1 a day
- 1 a day
- 2-3 a day
- 4-6 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



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84. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- I bought it myself with a fake ID
- I bought it myself without a fake ID
- I got it from someone I know age 21 or older
- I got it from someone I know under age 21
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from home with my parents' permission
- I got it from home without my parents' permission
- I got it from another relative
- A stranger bought it for me
- I took it from a store or shop
- Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Mark all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents with permission
- I got it from home without permission
- I got it from a relative with permission
- I got it from a relative without permission
- I got it from a friend's home with permission
- I got it from a friend's home without permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

86. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
a.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

87. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

- a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?
- b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Can't say, drug unfamiliar	Fairly easy	Very difficult	Probably impossible
a.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

	Very easy	Sort of easy	Sort of hard	Very hard
88. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
89. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
90. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
91. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
92. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
93. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
94. If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
95. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
96. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

97. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Please check all that apply.)

- Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

98. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- No
- Yes

99. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	49.2	50.0	47.8	49.2	43.1	48.9	44.6	48.5	46.6	49.3
Female	50.8	50.0	52.2	50.8	56.9	51.1	55.4	51.5	53.4	50.7
N of Valid	1,104	13,182	1,436	12,663	901	10,127	725	6,843	4,166	42,815
N of Miss	58	655	65	686	40	510	24	292	187	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	53.9	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	16.7
12	43.5	43.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	13.3
13	2.4	2.4	57.2	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.3	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	40.6	42.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.3	63.2	59.7	0.1	0.0	14.2	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	33.0	37.5	0.5	0.5	7.2	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.3	68.7	64.1	12.5	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	28.7	33.2	5.0	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,140	13,656	1,475	13,164	925	10,509	739	7,047	4,279	44,376
N of Miss	22	181	26	185	16	128	10	88	74	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.7	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.5	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	21.6	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	17.2	15.9
N of Valid	1,162	13,837	1,501	13,349	941	10,637	749	7,135	4,353	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.0	80.3	84.1	80.8	86.4	82.4	82.4	82.9	83.5	81.4
Yes	19.0	19.7	15.9	19.2	13.6	17.6	17.6	17.1	16.5	18.6
N of Valid	1,113	13,186	1,457	12,965	913	10,407	733	7,007	4,216	43,565
N of Miss	49	651	44	384	28	230	16	128	137	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	48.3	83.3	44.9	81.7	50.9	86.0	50.7	83.7	48.1	83.5
Yes	51.7	16.7	55.1	18.3	49.1	14.0	49.3	16.3	51.9	16.5
N of Valid	1,135	13,463	1,478	13,076	933	10,467	736	7,035	4,282	44,041
N of Miss	27	374	23	273	8	170	13	100	71	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	97.6	97.2	97.6	93.6	96.6	94.4	96.9	96.0	97.2
Yes	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.4	6.4	3.4	5.6	3.1	4.0	2.8
N of Valid	1,135	13,463	1,478	13,076	933	10,467	736	7,035	4,282	44,041
N of Miss	27	374	23	273	8	170	13	100	71	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.5	94.1	96.5	94.6	96.4	95.1	97.3	96.8	96.9	94.9
Yes	2.5	5.9	3.5	5.4	3.6	4.9	2.7	3.2	3.1	5.1
N of Valid	1,135	13,463	1,478	13,076	933	10,467	736	7,035	4,282	44,041
N of Miss	27	374	23	273	8	170	13	100	71	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,135	13,463	1,478	13,076	933	10,467	736	7,035	4,282	44,041
N of Miss	27	374	23	273	8	170	13	100	71	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	65.6	36.4	65.4	32.8	58.9	26.0	58.4	25.1	62.9	31.1
Yes	34.4	63.6	34.6	67.2	41.1	74.0	41.6	74.9	37.1	68.9
N of Valid	1,135	13,463	1,478	13,076	933	10,467	736	7,035	4,282	44,041
N of Miss	27	374	23	273	8	170	13	100	71	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	98.3	98.8	98.3	99.1	98.3	98.9	98.6	99.1	98.3
Yes	0.5	1.7	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.7
N of Valid	1,135	13,463	1,478	13,076	933	10,467	736	7,035	4,282	44,041
N of Miss	27	374	23	273	8	170	13	100	71	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.9	79.4	85.5	83.0	89.4	87.3	88.9	91.0	86.0	84.2
Yes	18.1	20.6	14.5	17.0	10.6	12.7	11.1	9.0	14.0	15.8
N of Valid	1,135	13,463	1,478	13,076	933	10,467	736	7,035	4,282	44,041
N of Miss	27	374	23	273	8	170	13	100	71	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Completed grade school or less	6.0	3.7	4.5	3.5	1.5	2.3	3.0	3.2	4.0	3.2
Some high school	2.3	3.2	4.6	5.2	8.8	10.4	16.9	14.8	7.0	7.4
Completed high school	7.6	9.5	9.8	13.4	12.5	16.2	14.2	18.2	10.6	13.7
Some college	8.0	9.1	13.2	12.2	14.6	14.3	14.2	15.5	12.3	12.3
Completed college	23.4	21.1	25.5	24.9	24.4	27.8	24.9	26.2	24.6	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	15.8	10.2	16.4	12.9	23.9	14.4	19.2	13.3	18.4	12.5
Don't know	34.3	40.9	23.9	26.1	12.8	13.0	5.4	7.0	21.0	24.4
Does not apply	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	1,128	13,426	1,486	13,183	934	10,570	744	7,088	4,292	44,267
N of Miss	34	411	15	166	7	67	5	47	61	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	11.0	12.6	10.7	14.1	13.8	15.4	15.4	16.6	12.2	14.4
Yes	89.0	87.4	89.3	85.9	86.2	84.6	84.6	83.4	87.8	85.6
N of Valid	1,146	13,732	1,492	13,287	936	10,592	747	7,105	4,321	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	5	45	2	30	32	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.4	93.9	94.7	92.9	94.8	93.0	95.0	94.2	95.0	93.5
Yes	4.6	6.1	5.3	7.1	5.2	7.0	5.0	5.8	5.0	6.5
N of Valid	1,146	13,732	1,492	13,287	936	10,592	747	7,105	4,321	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	5	45	2	30	32	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.0	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,146	13,732	1,492	13,287	936	10,592	747	7,105	4,321	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	5	45	2	30	32	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	84.3	86.1	87.9	88.1	89.1	89.4	92.4	91.0	88.0	88.3
Yes	15.7	13.9	12.1	11.9	10.9	10.6	7.6	9.0	12.0	11.7
N of Valid	1,146	13,732	1,492	13,287	936	10,592	747	7,105	4,321	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	5	45	2	30	32	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.6	95.0	95.3	96.1	95.2	96.7	97.1	97.0	95.4	96.0
Yes	5.4	5.0	4.7	3.9	4.8	3.3	2.9	3.0	4.6	4.0
N of Valid	1,146	13,732	1,492	13,287	936	10,592	747	7,105	4,321	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	5	45	2	30	32	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	49.5	38.3	49.6	39.4	46.5	39.2	49.1	40.8	48.8	39.3
Yes	50.5	61.7	50.4	60.6	53.5	60.8	50.9	59.2	51.2	60.7
N of Valid	1,146	13,732	1,492	13,287	936	10,592	747	7,105	4,321	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	5	45	2	30	32	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	89.1	85.9	86.5	84.7	88.8	84.6	89.7	87.1	88.2	85.4
Yes	10.9	14.1	13.5	15.3	11.2	15.4	10.3	12.9	11.8	14.6
N of Valid	1,146	13,732	1,492	13,287	936	10,592	747	7,105	4,321	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	5	45	2	30	32	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,146	13,732	1,492	13,287	936	10,592	747	7,105	4,321	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	5	45	2	30	32	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.4	91.9	95.4	93.4	95.6	94.2	97.2	95.2	95.0	93.4
Yes	7.6	8.1	4.6	6.6	4.4	5.8	2.8	4.8	5.0	6.6
N of Valid	1,146	13,732	1,492	13,287	936	10,592	747	7,105	4,321	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	5	45	2	30	32	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.9	95.0	96.3	96.5	97.2	97.0	98.3	97.3	96.5	96.3
Yes	5.1	5.0	3.7	3.5	2.8	3.0	1.7	2.7	3.5	3.7
N of Valid	1,146	13,732	1,492	13,287	936	10,592	747	7,105	4,321	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	5	45	2	30	32	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.0	97.6	98.3	98.1	98.4	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.1	97.9
Yes	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	1,146	13,732	1,492	13,287	936	10,592	747	7,105	4,321	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	5	45	2	30	32	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	52.8	50.3	51.9	49.4	54.2	51.6	58.4	56.7	53.8	51.4
Yes	47.2	49.7	48.1	50.6	45.8	48.4	41.6	43.3	46.2	48.6
N of Valid	1,146	13,732	1,492	13,287	936	10,592	747	7,105	4,321	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	5	45	2	30	32	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.6	94.7	96.9	94.7	96.2	94.9	97.5	96.2	96.8	95.0
Yes	3.4	5.3	3.1	5.3	3.8	5.1	2.5	3.8	3.2	5.0
N of Valid	1,146	13,732	1,492	13,287	936	10,592	747	7,105	4,321	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	5	45	2	30	32	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	56.1	53.2	51.4	52.8	58.0	54.7	59.4	59.0	55.5	54.4
Yes	43.9	46.8	48.6	47.2	42.0	45.3	40.6	41.0	44.5	45.6
N of Valid	1,146	13,732	1,492	13,287	936	10,592	747	7,105	4,321	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	5	45	2	30	32	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.3	94.8	96.2	94.6	96.5	95.3	98.3	96.6	96.9	95.1
Yes	2.7	5.2	3.8	5.4	3.5	4.7	1.7	3.4	3.1	4.9
N of Valid	1,146	13,732	1,492	13,287	936	10,592	747	7,105	4,321	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	5	45	2	30	32	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.5	95.6	96.9	96.0	95.9	96.0	96.1	95.9	96.2	95.9
Yes	4.5	4.4	3.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.1
N of Valid	1,146	13,732	1,492	13,287	936	10,592	747	7,105	4,321	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	5	45	2	30	32	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.9	9.2	9.4	8.5	9.2	8.4	12.1	10.7	9.7	9.0
no	36.0	37.4	38.4	37.4	35.9	35.4	37.0	34.0	37.0	36.4
yes	46.8	46.0	46.1	48.3	45.3	48.4	43.9	46.4	45.7	47.3
YES!	8.2	7.4	6.1	5.8	9.6	7.9	7.0	9.0	7.6	7.3
N of Valid	1,096	13,312	1,449	12,992	899	10,370	717	6,886	4,161	43,560
N of Miss	66	525	52	357	42	267	32	249	192	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.4	11.2	9.9	9.8	11.9	10.6	12.2	11.0	11.1	10.6
no	42.9	47.0	46.4	49.9	49.7	51.5	44.1	45.6	45.8	48.7
yes	36.6	34.7	39.0	35.8	32.7	33.7	37.1	38.1	36.7	35.3
YES!	9.0	7.1	4.7	4.5	5.7	4.2	6.6	5.3	6.4	5.4
N of Valid	1,095	13,208	1,437	12,874	896	10,293	712	6,849	4,140	43,224
N of Miss	67	629	64	475	45	344	37	286	213	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.6	3.6	4.8	4.9	5.9	5.5	5.9	6.6	5.4	4.9
no	17.9	17.8	22.4	24.4	25.4	28.9	24.4	24.7	22.2	23.5
yes	47.5	54.1	55.1	55.2	51.8	52.6	53.4	54.4	52.1	54.1
YES!	29.1	24.5	17.7	15.5	16.8	13.0	16.4	14.3	20.3	17.4
N of Valid	1,098	13,284	1,439	12,922	897	10,311	714	6,854	4,148	43,371
N of Miss	64	553	62	427	44	326	35	281	205	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.0	3.9	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.2	2.0	3.4	2.4
no	18.8	14.3	8.2	6.8	5.0	6.0	6.9	7.1	10.1	9.0
yes	47.0	45.5	47.0	45.8	41.9	45.6	43.7	46.1	45.3	45.7
YES!	27.2	36.2	42.6	45.7	51.1	46.9	47.2	44.7	41.2	43.0
N of Valid	1,099	13,317	1,448	12,969	896	10,341	714	6,872	4,157	43,499
N of Miss	63	520	53	380	45	296	35	263	196	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.0	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.4	2.9	4.4	3.3	3.8	3.1
no	16.2	13.9	19.3	17.4	19.4	16.8	16.3	16.2	18.0	16.0
yes	49.2	50.6	54.7	54.5	52.8	57.0	54.8	55.4	52.8	54.1
YES!	30.5	32.6	22.5	24.8	24.3	23.3	24.6	25.2	25.4	26.9
N of Valid	1,091	13,258	1,445	12,932	900	10,342	712	6,866	4,148	43,398
N of Miss	71	579	56	417	41	295	37	269	205	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.7	3.6	7.1	5.3	6.6	5.2	4.1	4.2	5.8	4.6
no	11.9	8.8	17.3	14.0	20.2	15.3	16.9	13.0	16.5	12.6
yes	49.4	44.8	59.0	56.8	58.2	59.1	62.7	59.2	56.9	54.1
YES!	34.0	42.7	16.6	24.0	15.0	20.4	16.4	23.5	20.8	28.8
N of Valid	1,088	13,198	1,438	12,893	892	10,278	715	6,856	4,133	43,225
N of Miss	74	639	63	456	49	359	34	279	220	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.3	8.6	15.8	15.1	20.9	20.1	26.2	23.6	17.5	15.6
no	35.1	35.2	45.3	46.5	48.7	49.6	49.0	45.3	44.0	43.6
yes	39.1	41.6	31.1	31.5	24.2	25.3	19.9	25.6	29.8	32.2
YES!	14.4	14.7	7.9	6.9	6.2	5.0	5.0	5.5	8.8	8.6
N of Valid	1,096	13,210	1,445	12,904	896	10,332	715	6,850	4,152	43,296
N of Miss	66	627	56	445	45	305	34	285	201	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.0	9.2	10.2	11.0	12.2	12.2	11.2	12.0	10.7	10.9
no	32.2	35.0	39.3	42.4	41.0	43.6	37.4	38.2	37.5	39.8
yes	44.1	43.2	41.6	39.2	39.6	37.7	43.4	42.0	42.1	40.5
YES!	13.7	12.6	9.0	7.4	7.2	6.5	8.0	7.9	9.7	8.8
N of Valid	1,081	13,066	1,436	12,885	893	10,310	714	6,856	4,124	43,117
N of Miss	81	771	65	464	48	327	35	279	229	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	13.6	9.2	11.5	10.4	12.3	10.3	8.0	7.7	11.6	9.6
no	37.5	36.1	38.6	35.9	37.4	34.3	24.8	28.2	35.6	34.3
yes	37.1	42.1	39.0	41.6	40.6	43.2	50.6	47.3	40.9	43.1
YES!	11.8	12.6	10.9	12.1	9.7	12.2	16.7	16.8	11.9	13.0
N of Valid	1,070	13,049	1,430	12,881	896	10,334	714	6,852	4,110	43,116
N of Miss	92	788	71	468	45	303	35	283	243	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.6	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.3
no	15.4	16.2	17.1	16.2	14.0	15.0	11.9	14.2	15.1	15.6
yes	52.6	52.3	60.9	60.7	61.5	64.4	61.9	63.2	59.0	59.4
YES!	27.4	27.5	18.7	19.9	21.3	17.9	23.1	19.4	22.3	21.7
N of Valid	1,085	13,175	1,434	12,870	896	10,311	714	6,854	4,129	43,210
N of Miss	77	662	67	479	45	326	35	281	224	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	6.2	6.0	8.6	7.9	9.9	9.4	8.2	9.2	8.2	7.9
Rarely	11.5	12.5	17.6	17.4	20.2	19.7	16.7	19.1	16.4	16.7
Sometimes	36.0	34.4	39.3	38.8	40.6	39.8	43.0	38.7	39.3	37.7
Often	22.6	24.7	23.2	24.6	21.1	23.4	24.5	24.5	22.8	24.4
Almost always	23.6	22.3	11.4	11.2	8.1	7.7	7.6	8.5	13.3	13.3
N of Valid	1,105	13,392	1,450	12,995	899	10,357	719	6,882	4,173	43,626
N of Miss	57	445	51	354	42	280	30	253	180	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	13.4	13.7	5.3	5.6	3.7	3.8	4.3	5.4	6.9	7.6
Rarely	27.6	30.2	23.2	23.8	20.2	20.2	22.2	22.1	23.6	24.6
Sometimes	33.5	31.7	36.9	36.9	37.7	39.0	42.8	39.0	37.2	36.2
Often	13.5	13.3	20.9	20.0	25.6	22.9	19.3	21.8	19.7	18.9
Almost always	11.9	11.2	13.7	13.6	12.8	14.1	11.3	11.6	12.6	12.7
N of Valid	1,089	13,280	1,440	12,915	894	10,288	715	6,830	4,138	43,313
N of Miss	73	557	61	434	47	349	34	305	215	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
Rarely	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.8	4.2	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.7
Sometimes	8.6	7.3	16.2	13.4	16.5	18.2	17.5	18.8	14.5	13.5
Often	21.8	20.9	32.8	32.0	34.6	34.5	37.0	35.6	31.0	29.8
Almost always	67.5	69.7	47.7	51.0	43.4	43.1	41.6	41.5	51.0	53.3
N of Valid	1,099	13,321	1,444	12,959	899	10,342	718	6,870	4,160	43,492
N of Miss	63	516	57	390	42	295	31	265	193	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	4.7	4.0	6.8	5.8	8.4	7.7	9.9	8.4	7.1	6.1
Rarely	11.6	10.4	22.3	20.8	31.9	28.6	25.1	27.2	22.0	20.4
Sometimes	31.3	30.3	39.2	38.2	36.5	39.7	44.6	41.4	37.4	36.6
Often	26.5	29.7	21.0	24.1	16.7	18.3	14.5	17.8	20.4	23.5
Almost always	26.0	25.6	10.7	11.2	6.5	5.7	5.9	5.2	13.0	13.4
N of Valid	1,073	13,127	1,407	12,718	879	10,132	690	6,678	4,049	42,655
N of Miss	89	710	94	631	62	505	59	457	304	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly F's	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.1
Mostly D's	2.5	2.4	5.2	3.0	4.4	3.1	1.4	2.1	3.7	2.7
Mostly C's	9.4	10.8	17.6	13.8	18.7	15.8	18.0	13.6	15.7	13.3
Mostly B's	33.9	37.4	36.9	36.7	37.1	35.8	34.3	36.5	35.7	36.7
Mostly A's	52.4	48.0	38.6	45.4	38.4	44.2	45.6	47.2	43.4	46.2
N of Valid	1,093	13,306	1,444	12,940	893	10,294	706	6,822	4,136	43,362
N of Miss	69	531	57	409	48	343	43	313	217	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	39.0	36.2	16.3	15.7	8.6	6.9	6.5	7.3	18.9	18.6
Quite important	22.5	27.3	20.6	22.2	13.7	15.8	13.9	16.1	18.5	21.3
Fairly important	22.5	22.6	31.4	32.4	33.2	34.9	35.5	34.5	30.1	30.3
Slightly important	12.5	11.4	25.1	24.3	33.5	33.6	31.0	32.8	24.6	23.9
Not at all important	3.4	2.5	6.6	5.4	10.9	8.7	13.1	9.4	7.8	5.9
N of Valid	1,092	13,350	1,439	12,929	895	10,312	710	6,820	4,136	43,411
N of Miss	70	487	62	420	46	325	39	315	217	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	61.5	55.6	65.1	61.7	64.8	64.9	63.4	60.3	63.8	60.4
1	9.2	13.5	8.9	12.7	8.8	10.0	9.0	12.0	9.0	12.2
2	9.2	10.0	7.0	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.7	9.2	8.2	9.1
3	6.6	7.4	6.4	6.5	7.0	6.5	7.3	6.6	6.7	6.8
4-5	7.4	7.4	6.6	5.9	6.1	5.8	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.5
6-10	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.5	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.9
11 or more	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	1,084	13,307	1,444	12,940	896	10,300	710	6,815	4,134	43,362
N of Miss	78	530	57	409	45	337	39	320	219	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	88.0	88.6	81.8	76.6	80.2	71.6	79.4	73.6	82.7	78.6
Little chance	6.8	6.5	10.0	11.9	11.2	15.2	11.1	14.7	9.6	11.5
Some chance	2.9	2.7	5.3	7.1	5.4	8.2	7.1	7.5	5.0	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.3	2.0	3.1	2.4	3.8	1.8	3.0	1.9	2.7
Very good chance	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	1,082	13,214	1,442	12,875	881	10,270	709	6,792	4,114	43,151
N of Miss	80	623	59	474	60	367	40	343	239	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	7.2	6.2	8.1	10.7	9.6	12.3	9.4	11.1	8.4	9.7
Little chance	7.8	8.8	12.9	15.5	16.2	18.6	13.0	17.2	12.3	14.4
Some chance	18.1	17.8	25.6	25.3	24.5	27.8	29.0	28.6	24.0	24.1
Pretty good chance	31.0	32.3	31.4	28.2	29.7	26.6	26.2	26.2	30.0	28.8
Very good chance	35.8	34.9	22.0	20.3	20.0	14.8	22.4	16.8	25.3	23.0
N of Valid	1,080	13,232	1,431	12,804	875	10,159	701	6,739	4,087	42,934
N of Miss	82	605	70	545	66	478	48	396	266	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	85.1	85.9	76.0	69.5	65.0	55.7	52.2	51.2	71.9	68.3
Little chance	7.7	7.7	10.9	14.0	12.1	16.0	14.0	15.5	10.8	12.8
Some chance	3.1	3.3	8.4	8.9	11.1	14.3	18.6	15.6	9.4	9.5
Pretty good chance	2.5	1.9	3.2	5.7	8.8	10.5	12.1	12.3	5.7	6.7
Very good chance	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.9	3.1	3.4	3.1	5.4	2.1	2.6
N of Valid	1,081	13,159	1,436	12,824	879	10,236	709	6,774	4,105	42,993
N of Miss	81	678	65	525	62	401	40	361	248	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	12.2	9.7	13.1	11.4	13.9	12.1	12.2	11.7	12.9	11.1
Little chance	11.1	9.7	15.4	15.2	14.7	15.6	14.0	14.3	13.9	13.5
Some chance	19.0	18.9	25.6	26.3	31.4	29.1	29.6	29.9	25.8	25.3
Pretty good chance	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.5	24.4	27.2	28.3	27.2	27.0	27.4
Very good chance	30.0	34.0	18.2	19.6	15.6	15.9	15.9	16.9	20.4	22.8
N of Valid	1,079	13,164	1,431	12,831	877	10,221	706	6,764	4,093	42,980
N of Miss	83	673	70	518	64	416	43	371	260	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	89.7	89.8	71.9	70.5	56.9	55.5	42.9	51.1	68.3	69.8
Little chance	4.8	5.0	10.8	10.8	10.6	12.7	8.7	12.9	8.8	9.8
Some chance	2.3	2.5	6.1	7.5	11.5	12.5	17.8	14.3	8.3	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.4	6.4	6.3	11.3	11.1	15.9	12.4	7.9	6.9
Very good chance	1.3	1.3	4.7	4.8	9.8	8.1	14.7	9.3	6.6	5.2
N of Valid	1,073	13,103	1,433	12,833	879	10,224	709	6,778	4,094	42,938
N of Miss	89	734	68	516	62	413	40	357	259	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	84.6	81.2	77.0	74.9	72.3	71.1	69.4	70.9	76.7	75.3
Little chance	6.5	8.6	9.9	11.1	11.2	13.6	11.2	13.4	9.5	11.3
Some chance	3.4	4.5	6.0	6.6	7.4	8.0	10.0	8.6	6.3	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.2	2.8	3.3	4.0	4.9	4.0	5.5	3.9	3.7	3.6
Very good chance	3.3	3.0	3.8	3.4	4.2	3.3	4.0	3.2	3.8	3.2
N of Valid	1,076	13,141	1,439	12,830	880	10,248	708	6,773	4,103	42,992
N of Miss	86	696	62	519	61	389	41	362	250	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	88.4	86.4	72.5	65.3	62.5	53.4	51.5	51.7	70.9	66.8
Little chance	5.6	6.6	11.2	11.7	10.3	12.7	10.1	12.4	9.3	10.5
Some chance	3.1	3.3	7.5	8.8	11.2	11.8	16.8	13.7	8.7	8.6
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.9	4.6	7.3	8.9	11.4	11.1	11.8	5.8	7.3
Very good chance	1.6	1.8	4.3	6.9	7.2	10.7	10.4	10.4	5.3	6.8
N of Valid	1,078	13,153	1,434	12,851	878	10,245	710	6,779	4,100	43,028
N of Miss	84	684	67	498	63	392	39	356	253	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	77.6	82.8	74.5	73.5	71.3	71.3	74.3	75.0	74.6	76.0
Little chance	12.9	10.4	13.2	14.2	16.5	16.7	14.7	15.0	14.1	13.7
Some chance	4.6	3.4	6.4	6.9	8.2	7.4	6.6	6.6	6.4	5.9
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.7	3.6	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.9	2.5
Very good chance	2.8	1.8	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	1,072	13,161	1,437	12,856	878	10,248	707	6,779	4,094	43,044
N of Miss	90	676	64	493	63	389	42	356	259	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.6	98.7	92.1	93.0	83.1	84.2	70.8	76.1	88.2	90.0
10 or younger	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7
11	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7
12	0.2	0.2	1.7	1.7	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1
13	0.1	0.0	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	5.1	4.3	4.4	3.6	2.1	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.2	4.6	6.4	4.6	2.2	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	7.9	6.5	1.5	1.2
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	4.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	1,090	13,299	1,437	12,870	886	10,256	708	6,782	4,121	43,207
N of Miss	72	538	64	479	55	381	41	353	232	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.8	95.1	93.5	89.1	90.4	83.9	87.6	81.4	93.0	88.5
10 or younger	1.3	3.1	2.2	3.7	3.3	3.9	2.4	3.1	2.2	3.4
11	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.4
12	0.3	0.4	1.4	2.1	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.3	2.2	0.9	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.7	3.2	2.1	2.5	0.8	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.6	1.3	2.6	0.5	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	2.0	3.2	0.4	0.7
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	2.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,086	13,238	1,434	12,810	875	10,195	708	6,746	4,103	42,989
N of Miss	76	599	67	539	66	442	41	389	250	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	86.3	84.4	78.3	72.8	69.9	63.9	59.2	57.7	75.3	71.9
10 or younger	9.2	9.6	8.1	9.1	6.1	6.2	3.5	4.6	7.2	7.9
11	2.8	4.5	2.9	3.5	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.1	2.4	3.1
12	1.2	1.1	4.1	5.0	2.0	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	5.2	7.4	4.2	5.3	3.0	3.2	3.2	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.1	6.6	8.0	5.9	5.1	2.8	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.5	9.4	7.2	7.2	3.1	3.4
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.8	8.7	10.0	1.8	2.0
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	8.3	8.8	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	1,085	13,251	1,431	12,828	883	10,221	709	6,769	4,108	43,069
N of Miss	77	586	70	521	58	416	40	366	245	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.7	98.6	96.9	95.3	93.2	89.8	87.7	84.0	95.0	93.2
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
13	0.1	0.0	1.2	2.2	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	2.2	2.3	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.9
15	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.9	4.5	2.0	2.4	1.2	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	4.5	4.9	0.8	1.0
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.0	5.9	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	1,088	13,247	1,440	12,841	881	10,229	707	6,781	4,116	43,098
N of Miss	74	590	61	508	60	408	42	354	237	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	78.8	88.4	64.4	81.1	65.4	79.7	68.6	80.7	69.1	82.9
10 or younger	15.8	8.0	15.5	7.0	12.4	5.5	7.7	4.9	13.6	6.6
11	4.4	2.8	6.4	3.3	4.9	2.4	3.2	1.6	5.0	2.6
12	0.8	0.6	7.7	4.1	5.2	2.9	4.9	2.2	4.9	2.5
13	0.1	0.1	5.2	3.7	5.0	3.7	3.9	2.2	3.6	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	5.0	3.8	4.6	3.0	2.1	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.8	3.7	2.5	1.0	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	2.4	2.1	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,087	13,267	1,440	12,871	884	10,246	710	6,776	4,121	43,160
N of Miss	75	570	61	478	57	391	39	359	232	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.5	99.0	96.6	97.9	96.7	97.0	95.3	97.0	96.9	97.9
10 or younger	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4
11	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,089	13,247	1,438	12,865	883	10,243	709	6,783	4,119	43,138
N of Miss	73	590	63	484	58	394	40	352	234	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.5	92.1	93.1	92.2	94.9	92.6	95.9	93.4	94.6	92.4
10 or younger	2.3	3.8	1.5	2.6	1.1	2.2	0.7	1.7	1.5	2.7
11	1.2	2.6	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.3
12	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.5
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,086	13,240	1,440	12,854	884	10,241	710	6,774	4,120	43,109
N of Miss	76	597	61	495	57	396	39	361	233	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.9	95.7	90.5	85.1	85.2	76.1	75.4	71.9	88.7	84.1
10 or younger	1.3	1.6	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.2
11	0.6	1.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.4
12	0.2	0.6	3.1	4.2	1.1	2.0	0.6	0.6	1.5	2.0
13	0.1	0.1	3.6	5.7	4.4	5.1	1.3	1.9	2.5	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.5	4.1	7.8	4.2	4.9	1.9	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.5	6.1	6.9	7.3	1.9	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	6.8	7.9	1.3	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	4.4	4.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	1,089	13,252	1,435	12,853	884	10,248	711	6,782	4,119	43,135
N of Miss	73	585	66	496	57	389	38	353	234	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.2	97.8	96.2	95.4	94.1	93.8	92.8	93.4	95.7	95.5
10 or younger	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.2
11	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.1	1.5	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,085	13,235	1,433	12,865	885	10,253	711	6,786	4,114	43,139
N of Miss	77	602	68	484	56	384	38	349	239	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.3	92.1	90.6	90.0	92.3	90.2	90.6	91.3	91.4	90.9
Wrong	5.8	6.0	6.9	7.4	5.5	7.3	7.2	6.3	6.3	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.2	2.2	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,094	13,323	1,442	12,902	887	10,278	712	6,796	4,135	43,299
N of Miss	68	514	59	447	54	359	37	339	218	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	68.0	70.5	56.2	59.4	56.5	59.8	61.5	67.9	60.3	64.2
Wrong	26.0	25.2	34.0	33.2	33.3	31.9	30.4	26.3	31.1	29.3
A little bit wrong	5.2	3.6	9.1	6.8	9.1	7.5	7.2	5.3	7.7	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,080	13,210	1,426	12,809	881	10,209	707	6,749	4,094	42,977
N of Miss	82	627	75	540	60	428	42	386	259	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	51.4	52.3	41.8	39.3	44.8	39.0	51.2	50.8	46.6	45.0
Wrong	33.1	33.6	37.2	38.0	38.8	38.1	34.7	32.6	36.0	35.8
A little bit wrong	12.7	11.7	18.9	19.6	14.0	20.3	12.9	15.1	15.2	16.6
Not at all wrong	2.8	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.4	2.6	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	1,087	13,179	1,426	12,806	879	10,201	707	6,760	4,099	42,946
N of Miss	75	658	75	543	62	436	42	375	254	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	83.2	85.3	73.1	75.5	75.8	74.2	78.6	79.3	77.3	78.8
Wrong	11.5	10.6	17.8	18.2	16.8	19.7	15.7	16.0	15.6	15.9
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.7	6.8	4.8	6.2	4.9	4.4	3.9	5.3	4.0
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	1,090	13,260	1,440	12,872	887	10,259	707	6,780	4,124	43,171
N of Miss	72	577	61	477	54	378	42	355	229	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	73.5	75.9	58.1	58.6	54.4	49.6	48.4	51.5	59.7	60.7
Wrong	20.6	19.1	32.4	30.5	29.0	34.1	31.0	31.5	28.3	28.0
A little bit wrong	4.0	3.9	7.7	9.1	14.8	14.0	18.6	15.0	10.1	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	1,087	13,271	1,440	12,876	885	10,250	709	6,776	4,121	43,173
N of Miss	75	566	61	473	56	387	40	359	232	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.6	88.1	75.5	71.1	62.5	56.3	51.1	53.6	71.4	70.1
Wrong	9.4	8.5	17.8	19.2	20.6	24.1	25.3	22.4	17.4	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.5	5.8	7.7	14.0	15.4	18.4	18.0	9.0	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	1.0	2.0	2.9	4.1	5.2	6.0	2.1	2.8
N of Valid	1,087	13,272	1,442	12,878	885	10,261	708	6,784	4,122	43,195
N of Miss	75	565	59	471	56	376	41	351	231	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.4	91.1	83.1	78.8	75.1	68.9	71.3	67.9	81.6	78.5
Wrong	6.6	6.9	13.4	15.9	17.1	20.8	19.5	20.8	13.5	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.4	2.8	4.0	6.1	7.7	6.6	8.0	3.8	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.7	2.6	2.5	3.2	1.2	1.7
N of Valid	1,086	13,272	1,439	12,876	882	10,261	708	6,783	4,115	43,192
N of Miss	76	565	62	473	59	376	41	352	238	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.4	93.2	74.4	76.3	54.9	59.5	40.8	53.3	68.9	73.9
Wrong	5.0	4.5	14.3	13.6	19.6	18.2	21.8	18.3	14.3	12.7
A little bit wrong	2.5	1.5	8.4	6.7	16.9	13.9	18.9	16.0	10.5	8.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	2.9	3.3	8.6	8.4	18.5	12.4	6.3	5.2
N of Valid	1,087	13,258	1,438	12,866	882	10,259	708	6,776	4,115	43,159
N of Miss	75	579	63	483	59	378	41	359	238	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.8	94.1	85.5	85.8	79.8	81.0	78.5	82.1	85.0	86.6
Wrong	5.5	4.7	12.0	11.0	15.5	14.7	17.2	14.0	11.9	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.8	2.0	2.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.2	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	1,084	13,261	1,438	12,849	883	10,245	708	6,784	4,113	43,139
N of Miss	78	576	63	500	58	392	41	351	240	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.7	92.8	86.4	85.7	82.0	82.2	80.6	85.1	85.6	86.9
Wrong	7.4	5.4	10.5	10.7	12.8	13.4	16.3	11.7	11.2	9.9
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	2.3	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	1,087	13,184	1,435	12,845	883	10,249	710	6,783	4,115	43,061
N of Miss	75	653	66	504	58	388	39	352	238	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.0	96.6	91.7	91.6	88.7	87.9	85.9	88.0	91.0	91.7
Wrong	4.0	2.8	6.9	6.7	8.8	9.4	10.4	8.9	7.1	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.8	2.1	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,086	13,246	1,440	12,875	886	10,261	710	6,785	4,122	43,167
N of Miss	76	591	61	474	55	376	39	350	231	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.3	88.5	75.3	70.0	64.0	57.4	55.1	56.1	73.1	70.5
Wrong	7.6	8.0	16.2	18.4	20.5	22.4	24.4	21.8	16.3	16.7
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.6	6.9	8.5	11.6	14.4	14.8	15.2	8.1	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	1.6	3.0	3.8	5.7	5.8	7.0	2.5	3.6
N of Valid	1,085	13,256	1,439	12,878	886	10,274	710	6,787	4,120	43,195
N of Miss	77	581	62	471	55	363	39	348	233	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	83.3	91.2	75.0	87.5	81.8	88.9	86.9	91.3	80.7	89.6
1 to 2 times	12.5	7.0	15.8	9.3	11.5	8.4	9.6	6.9	12.9	8.0
3 to 5 times	2.2	1.1	5.3	2.1	4.8	1.8	2.3	1.2	3.9	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.3
10+ times	1.2	0.4	2.3	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,071	13,218	1,415	12,773	876	10,178	695	6,724	4,057	42,893
N of Miss	91	619	86	576	65	459	54	411	296	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.8	93.0	94.7	93.0	95.4	93.5	96.2	94.4	95.4	93.3
1 to 2 times	2.6	4.1	3.4	3.8	1.9	3.3	1.7	2.6	2.6	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.3	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6	1.4
N of Valid	1,067	13,148	1,409	12,730	875	10,148	689	6,695	4,040	42,721
N of Miss	95	689	92	619	66	489	60	440	313	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.6	99.7	98.5	98.8	99.0	97.9	97.0	97.2	98.6	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,071	13,140	1,413	12,716	874	10,137	696	6,700	4,054	42,693
N of Miss	91	697	88	633	67	500	53	435	299	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.8	99.2	98.2	98.8	98.4	98.5	99.3	99.3	98.6	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,070	13,174	1,413	12,751	874	10,163	696	6,722	4,053	42,810
N of Miss	92	663	88	598	67	474	53	413	300	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	48.6	46.5	42.2	38.5	36.4	32.6	33.5	33.5	41.1	38.8
1 to 2 times	26.7	25.8	25.1	23.4	22.7	19.4	16.5	16.4	23.5	22.1
3 to 5 times	12.5	13.0	16.0	14.9	15.8	15.7	19.9	15.1	15.7	14.5
6 to 9 times	4.3	4.1	4.8	5.3	7.3	7.1	6.0	7.3	5.4	5.7
10+ times	7.9	10.7	11.9	18.0	17.8	25.2	24.0	27.7	14.2	19.0
N of Valid	1,065	13,088	1,417	12,738	877	10,169	695	6,719	4,054	42,714
N of Miss	97	749	84	611	64	468	54	416	299	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.8	99.1	97.2	98.2	98.4	98.0	97.4	98.2	97.9	98.4
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.7	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.7	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,069	13,135	1,412	12,721	873	10,132	694	6,697	4,048	42,685
N of Miss	93	702	89	628	68	505	55	438	305	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	89.7	92.4	88.9	92.1	92.6	94.2	94.5	95.9	90.9	93.3
1 to 2 times	7.8	5.7	7.1	5.8	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.2	6.2	5.0
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.0	2.8	1.4	2.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.9	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,065	13,168	1,417	12,745	876	10,163	696	6,710	4,054	42,786
N of Miss	97	669	84	604	65	474	53	425	299	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.2	99.3	97.2	96.7	94.1	93.3	91.4	92.4	96.1	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.5	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.6	3.9	3.6	2.1	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.5	0.8	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,068	13,162	1,415	12,754	876	10,166	696	6,718	4,055	42,800
N of Miss	94	675	86	595	65	471	53	417	298	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,067	13,168	1,412	12,754	874	10,150	696	6,718	4,049	42,790
N of Miss	95	669	89	595	67	487	53	417	304	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.1	96.3	92.5	87.1	87.4	79.9	82.8	78.0	91.2	86.8
1 to 2 times	1.5	2.2	3.9	5.6	4.7	6.0	5.9	5.7	3.8	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	1.7	2.5	2.3	3.5	1.9	3.1	1.4	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.0
10+ times	0.3	0.6	1.3	3.7	4.1	9.0	8.0	11.6	2.8	5.2
N of Valid	1,066	13,160	1,416	12,743	875	10,168	696	6,722	4,053	42,793
N of Miss	96	677	85	606	66	469	53	413	300	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	26.2	20.6	17.1	13.2	13.0	10.1	10.8	10.4	17.5	14.3
Slight risk	5.8	5.9	4.9	6.1	4.7	5.5	2.7	4.9	4.7	5.7
Moderate risk	12.9	14.4	14.7	16.3	13.7	16.1	10.5	14.6	13.3	15.4
Great risk	48.7	54.2	58.5	60.8	65.4	65.4	72.8	66.9	59.9	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	5.1	4.7	3.6	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.2	4.6	3.8
N of Valid	1,060	13,107	1,417	12,747	876	10,170	696	6,717	4,049	42,741
N of Miss	102	730	84	602	65	467	53	418	304	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	29.4	23.6	29.3	23.9	36.1	33.2	43.5	40.3	33.2	28.6
Slight risk	15.9	17.2	25.6	25.2	29.1	28.0	26.5	25.4	23.9	23.4
Moderate risk	15.8	19.6	17.5	20.3	15.6	16.6	13.2	14.3	15.9	18.3
Great risk	27.2	29.5	20.8	24.9	15.8	18.0	12.6	15.8	20.0	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	10.1	6.8	5.7	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.3	6.9	6.5
N of Valid	1,051	12,987	1,391	12,562	855	9,978	683	6,601	3,980	42,128
N of Miss	111	850	110	787	86	659	66	534	373	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	27.9	22.2	22.3	18.9	24.5	22.6	29.8	28.1	25.5	22.2
Slight risk	8.6	8.4	18.1	14.7	23.0	20.5	26.0	22.1	18.1	15.4
Moderate risk	13.8	17.5	21.0	22.7	25.9	24.4	21.4	22.3	20.2	21.5
Great risk	36.9	41.4	31.4	37.8	23.1	28.4	17.7	23.0	28.7	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.7	10.5	7.2	5.8	3.6	4.0	5.1	4.5	7.5	6.6
N of Valid	1,042	12,855	1,401	12,573	866	10,027	691	6,660	4,000	42,115
N of Miss	120	982	100	776	75	610	58	475	353	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	28.1	22.6	19.9	16.8	15.7	15.0	12.7	14.8	19.9	17.8
Slight risk	12.9	14.6	14.8	18.2	15.4	19.4	13.5	19.3	14.2	17.6
Moderate risk	17.5	20.7	24.3	26.8	25.6	28.6	26.5	27.6	23.2	25.5
Great risk	35.0	37.5	36.4	34.7	40.2	34.3	43.7	35.2	38.1	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	4.7	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.7	3.6	3.1	4.6	3.6
N of Valid	1,051	13,024	1,413	12,710	870	10,131	694	6,705	4,028	42,570
N of Miss	111	813	88	639	71	506	55	430	325	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	27.3	21.5	18.4	14.7	13.8	11.9	11.4	12.6	18.5	15.8
Slight risk	5.6	8.0	8.8	10.7	9.1	12.8	9.8	13.4	8.2	10.8
Moderate risk	16.2	19.1	22.8	24.5	24.7	27.1	26.1	27.8	22.0	24.0
Great risk	43.9	46.4	45.4	46.3	49.0	45.1	48.1	42.8	46.3	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	5.1	4.6	3.8	3.4	3.1	4.6	3.4	5.0	4.0
N of Valid	1,057	13,036	1,413	12,714	871	10,150	696	6,714	4,037	42,614
N of Miss	105	801	88	635	70	487	53	421	316	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	26.7	21.0	17.6	13.4	13.2	10.1	9.8	9.9	17.7	14.4
Slight risk	4.4	4.4	5.2	5.5	3.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.9
Moderate risk	10.7	11.7	14.0	14.5	15.2	15.6	13.5	14.6	13.3	13.9
Great risk	49.8	55.4	56.2	60.4	63.3	63.8	66.1	64.8	57.8	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	7.5	7.1	6.3	4.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.7	6.4
N of Valid	1,055	12,985	1,412	12,687	874	10,129	697	6,700	4,038	42,501
N of Miss	107	852	89	662	67	508	52	435	315	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	26.5	20.9	17.5	13.2	13.1	9.9	10.1	9.8	17.7	14.2
Slight risk	2.9	3.3	4.5	4.4	3.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9
Moderate risk	8.6	9.9	14.3	13.9	13.7	15.1	15.5	14.0	12.9	13.0
Great risk	52.2	57.7	56.4	61.8	64.5	65.0	64.4	66.3	58.4	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	8.3	7.3	6.7	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.0	7.3	6.9
N of Valid	1,055	12,974	1,409	12,679	871	10,125	691	6,700	4,026	42,478
N of Miss	107	863	92	670	70	512	58	435	327	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	26.9	21.3	19.2	15.5	14.0	13.6	13.2	13.7	19.0	16.5
Slight risk	7.8	9.1	13.4	16.5	17.4	20.5	19.3	20.6	13.8	15.8
Moderate risk	15.7	17.5	23.6	24.6	26.1	28.3	29.8	29.3	23.2	24.1
Great risk	39.6	44.2	37.4	38.6	37.3	33.8	32.8	32.2	37.2	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	7.8	6.4	4.9	5.3	3.7	4.9	4.2	6.8	5.4
N of Valid	1,055	13,009	1,413	12,694	874	10,148	698	6,713	4,040	42,564
N of Miss	107	828	88	655	67	489	51	422	313	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	27.6	21.7	19.1	16.0	14.7	14.8	14.3	14.9	19.5	17.3
Slight risk	7.1	9.4	14.3	16.9	17.9	22.2	19.2	23.3	14.0	16.9
Moderate risk	15.1	18.8	23.3	26.1	26.6	28.5	28.2	27.7	22.7	24.7
Great risk	34.8	38.5	32.4	33.6	34.4	29.8	29.7	28.3	33.0	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.4	11.6	11.0	7.4	6.3	4.8	8.6	5.7	10.7	7.8
N of Valid	1,056	13,005	1,415	12,714	875	10,155	698	6,716	4,044	42,590
N of Miss	106	832	86	635	66	482	51	419	309	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	27.2	21.3	17.9	14.5	13.5	12.0	11.2	12.2	18.2	15.6
Slight risk	4.1	4.9	6.4	8.2	8.1	10.9	7.6	11.9	6.4	8.4
Moderate risk	10.0	12.3	18.2	20.2	21.4	25.0	25.2	25.9	18.0	19.8
Great risk	42.9	49.5	46.6	49.4	50.5	47.0	47.4	44.2	46.6	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.8	12.0	10.8	7.7	6.5	5.1	8.6	5.8	10.8	8.1
N of Valid	1,054	13,008	1,411	12,712	875	10,144	698	6,715	4,038	42,579
N of Miss	108	829	90	637	66	493	51	420	315	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.5	94.6	95.0	95.0	95.9	95.6	95.7	96.6	95.4	95.3
No, but would like to	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	994	12,542	1,348	12,195	837	9,748	657	6,427	3,836	40,912
N of Miss	168	1,295	153	1,154	104	889	92	708	517	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	20.3	17.9	17.5	15.9	20.1	17.6	22.5	20.2	19.7	17.6
Yes	2.4	2.9	3.7	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.0	3.0	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	77.3	79.3	78.8	81.4	76.9	79.8	74.9	77.8	77.3	79.8
N of Valid	1,031	12,922	1,391	12,565	865	10,015	681	6,590	3,968	42,092
N of Miss	131	915	110	784	76	622	68	545	385	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	29.5	25.9	25.1	21.7	22.2	20.7	27.2	23.8	26.0	23.1
Rarely	27.6	25.6	30.7	26.8	31.3	26.7	30.8	28.4	30.1	26.7
1-2 times a month	15.4	13.0	14.9	13.5	15.9	14.3	13.4	14.9	15.0	13.8
About once a week or more	27.6	35.5	29.2	38.0	30.5	38.3	28.6	32.9	29.0	36.5
N of Valid	1,016	12,772	1,399	12,608	868	10,067	685	6,636	3,968	42,083
N of Miss	146	1,065	102	741	73	570	64	499	385	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.2	96.9	97.6	93.6	96.0	89.8	96.0	89.0	97.1	93.0
Once or twice	1.3	2.4	1.8	4.5	2.8	6.0	3.0	6.2	2.1	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.7	2.1	0.6	2.2	0.5	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	997	12,634	1,354	12,252	833	9,773	669	6,480	3,853	41,139
N of Miss	165	1,203	147	1,097	108	864	80	655	500	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.1	99.3	99.1	98.2	98.9	97.0	99.1	96.1	99.1	97.9
Once or twice	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.3	1.8	0.5	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	1,014	12,816	1,372	12,448	851	9,920	672	6,520	3,909	41,704
N of Miss	148	1,021	129	901	90	717	77	615	444	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.3	95.6	94.2	89.9	91.1	85.3	90.0	82.8	93.6	89.5
Once or twice	1.8	3.5	4.5	7.4	6.8	9.2	7.3	10.2	4.8	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.2	2.9	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.7	2.0	1.0	2.3	0.6	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	1,011	12,839	1,367	12,445	847	9,899	671	6,511	3,896	41,694
N of Miss	151	998	134	904	94	738	78	624	457	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.3	99.5	99.1	98.4	98.7	96.9	97.8	96.2	98.8	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.9	2.0	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,019	12,847	1,369	12,434	846	9,924	672	6,530	3,906	41,735
N of Miss	143	990	132	915	95	713	77	605	447	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	61.2	60.2	56.7	61.1	68.8	65.9	71.1	69.0	63.0	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.6	8.1	7.3	8.6	6.1	8.8	6.0	8.6	6.6	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.8	3.5	5.2	5.0	3.5	5.0	5.8	5.2	4.6	4.6
I don't know	25.8	26.1	28.8	23.1	19.7	18.2	15.2	14.8	23.7	21.6
N of Valid	1,040	12,947	1,390	12,603	865	10,069	684	6,627	3,979	42,246
N of Miss	122	890	111	746	76	568	65	508	374	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	51.3	35.0	47.3	34.8	54.3	45.5	64.4	52.8	52.8	40.2
Rarely	16.0	17.9	21.0	22.1	15.7	21.2	15.5	18.9	17.6	20.1
Sometimes	15.6	23.9	18.7	24.4	15.9	20.1	13.0	17.6	16.3	22.2
Often	10.4	13.6	7.9	12.0	9.3	9.0	4.5	7.2	8.3	11.0
Almost always	6.7	9.5	5.2	6.7	4.8	4.2	2.5	3.4	5.0	6.5
N of Valid	1,030	12,958	1,392	12,588	858	10,010	683	6,583	3,963	42,139
N of Miss	132	879	109	761	83	627	66	552	390	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.4	98.3	97.2	95.8	95.4	92.4	91.0	87.7	96.1	94.5
Once	0.7	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.3	3.6	3.9	5.3	1.9	2.7
Twice	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.6	2.6	3.0	1.0	1.3
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.6	0.7	1.0
6-9 times	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,008	12,689	1,329	12,292	835	9,802	663	6,460	3,835	41,243
N of Miss	154	1,148	172	1,057	106	835	86	675	518	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	92.0	92.3	89.8	90.4	89.9	89.1	88.1	89.4	90.1	90.5
1 time	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.1	4.3	4.3	4.2
2 or 3 times	2.5	2.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.7
6 or more times	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	1,012	12,801	1,358	12,434	842	9,910	663	6,489	3,875	41,634
N of Miss	150	1,036	143	915	99	727	86	646	478	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	56.6	53.9	60.1	58.5	54.1	45.0	35.7	28.2	53.7	49.1
0 times	41.9	45.2	38.4	40.1	43.2	52.9	60.0	67.0	44.1	48.9
1 time	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,025	12,834	1,369	12,453	850	9,960	673	6,524	3,917	41,771
N of Miss	137	1,003	132	896	91	677	76	611	436	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.5	94.9	91.1	86.4	80.9	75.1	71.0	67.7	86.5	83.3
At my home	2.9	3.0	4.7	7.2	10.1	11.3	11.9	12.9	6.6	7.8
At someone else's home	0.8	1.3	3.5	4.9	7.3	11.0	13.2	15.8	5.3	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.3	2.0	0.6	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,007	12,554	1,362	12,278	853	9,861	673	6,504	3,895	41,197
N of Miss	155	1,283	139	1,071	88	776	76	631	458	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	25.7	19.1	27.9	25.8	32.4	33.0	31.8	34.7	28.9	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	6.2	7.8	12.6	15.4	14.5	19.7	18.8	20.9	12.4	15.0
Strongly disapprove	53.8	58.5	43.4	45.0	39.4	36.7	39.8	34.6	44.6	45.5
Don't know or can't say	14.4	14.6	16.1	13.7	13.8	10.6	9.6	9.8	14.1	12.6
N of Valid	1,021	12,615	1,370	12,332	856	9,879	674	6,498	3,921	41,324
N of Miss	141	1,222	131	1,017	85	758	75	637	432	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.4	98.0	96.3	93.7	91.8	88.2	85.2	82.1	94.0	91.9
1-2	1.4	1.8	3.1	5.0	6.0	8.8	10.6	12.3	4.6	6.1
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.5	3.7	1.0	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.4
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,025	12,774	1,362	12,447	849	9,926	670	6,534	3,906	41,681
N of Miss	137	1,063	139	902	92	711	79	601	447	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	99.4	96.5	96.6	93.0	92.0	85.2	88.3	94.4	95.0
1-2	0.9	0.5	2.1	1.8	3.4	3.6	6.6	5.0	2.8	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.0	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.0	0.6	0.4
10+	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.9	4.3	3.8	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	1,018	12,739	1,361	12,416	848	9,914	671	6,521	3,898	41,590
N of Miss	144	1,098	140	933	93	723	78	614	455	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.0	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,019	12,693	1,360	12,427	850	9,915	671	6,535	3,900	41,570
N of Miss	143	1,144	141	922	91	722	78	600	453	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,018	12,720	1,362	12,421	850	9,908	669	6,532	3,899	41,581
N of Miss	144	1,117	139	928	91	729	80	603	454	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.4	98.3	98.4	97.9	99.2	98.9	99.9	99.5	98.8	98.5
1-2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.0
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,021	12,742	1,363	12,431	850	9,919	671	6,536	3,905	41,628
N of Miss	141	1,095	138	918	91	718	78	599	448	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,015	12,698	1,362	12,411	849	9,911	670	6,529	3,896	41,549
N of Miss	147	1,139	139	938	92	726	79	606	457	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,016	12,693	1,362	12,415	850	9,917	671	6,535	3,899	41,560
N of Miss	146	1,144	139	934	91	720	78	600	454	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.7	97.8	98.7	98.7	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.8	98.5	98.8
1-2	2.3	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.9
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,015	12,673	1,360	12,410	850	9,919	669	6,533	3,894	41,535
N of Miss	147	1,164	141	939	91	718	80	602	459	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,013	12,663	1,359	12,410	848	9,906	670	6,528	3,890	41,507
N of Miss	149	1,174	142	939	93	731	79	607	463	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,013	12,608	1,354	12,385	850	9,898	670	6,523	3,887	41,414
N of Miss	149	1,229	147	964	91	739	79	612	466	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,015	12,654	1,364	12,414	847	9,906	667	6,528	3,893	41,502
N of Miss	147	1,183	137	935	94	731	82	607	460	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.9	98.1	98.0	97.4	97.8	97.5	98.2	98.0	98.0	97.8
1-2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.3
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,015	12,672	1,363	12,415	850	9,904	671	6,529	3,899	41,520
N of Miss	147	1,165	138	934	91	733	78	606	454	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.0	99.1	98.8	98.6	99.4	98.9	99.3	99.4	99.1	98.9
1-2	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,017	12,682	1,359	12,406	849	9,907	671	6,525	3,896	41,520
N of Miss	145	1,155	142	943	92	730	78	610	457	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.4	99.5	98.5	97.3	96.1	93.7	92.3	89.5	97.1	95.9
1-2	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.7	2.7	4.2	5.4	6.7	2.0	2.7
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.9	2.0	0.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,014	12,692	1,359	12,386	849	9,891	671	6,527	3,893	41,496
N of Miss	148	1,145	142	963	92	746	78	608	460	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.3	98.7	97.7	95.7	94.9	92.2	92.4	88.3	96.6	94.6
1-2	0.6	1.1	1.7	3.1	3.9	5.3	5.1	8.0	2.5	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.6	0.7	1.1
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	1,015	12,672	1,361	12,385	850	9,894	670	6,522	3,896	41,473
N of Miss	147	1,165	140	964	91	743	79	613	457	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.0	98.1	96.8	92.4	93.8	85.8	89.7	82.9	95.5	91.1
1-2	0.6	1.2	1.8	3.5	2.7	4.8	2.8	4.7	1.9	3.3
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.2	2.3	1.8	1.9	0.7	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6
10+	0.3	0.3	0.7	2.1	2.1	6.1	4.9	9.7	1.6	3.7
N of Valid	1,015	12,726	1,359	12,428	850	9,928	672	6,537	3,896	41,619
N of Miss	147	1,111	142	921	91	709	77	598	457	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.2	99.4	97.9	97.4	95.8	94.2	92.7	91.7	96.9	96.3
1-2	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.6	1.6	1.8
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.5	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	1,011	12,684	1,355	12,404	848	9,907	672	6,530	3,886	41,525
N of Miss	151	1,153	146	945	93	730	77	605	467	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.0	97.5	97.2	93.7	96.5	92.1	95.7	93.8	97.2	94.5
1-2	0.5	1.6	1.9	3.6	2.4	3.9	2.5	2.8	1.7	2.9
3-5	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.8	0.7	1.9	0.4	1.1
N of Valid	1,011	12,690	1,359	12,405	847	9,904	672	6,533	3,889	41,532
N of Miss	151	1,147	142	944	94	733	77	602	464	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	93.9	91.7	87.9	82.1	77.3	71.1	67.1	64.1	83.5	79.6
1-2	4.5	5.8	6.9	9.4	8.6	10.9	11.9	10.6	7.5	8.8
3-5	1.0	1.5	2.6	4.0	5.9	7.0	6.2	7.7	3.5	4.5
6-9	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.5	3.6	3.4	5.0	4.2	2.1	2.1
10+	0.3	0.6	1.6	3.0	4.6	7.6	9.9	13.4	3.3	5.0
N of Valid	1,011	12,658	1,342	12,362	844	9,875	665	6,496	3,862	41,391
N of Miss	151	1,179	159	987	97	762	84	639	491	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.8	98.6	93.0	93.0	84.4	84.9	72.1	77.1	89.0	90.3
1-2	0.7	0.9	3.4	3.0	5.0	4.9	8.0	6.2	3.8	3.3
3-5	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.5	2.4	2.6	5.0	3.9	2.0	1.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	2.7	1.5	3.3	2.3	1.3	0.9
10+	0.1	0.1	1.8	1.9	5.6	6.1	11.5	10.4	3.8	3.7
N of Valid	1,008	12,635	1,340	12,321	844	9,847	660	6,480	3,852	41,283
N of Miss	154	1,202	161	1,028	97	790	89	655	501	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.4	99.1	98.4	97.4	96.9	99.1	98.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.7	1.8	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,010	12,612	1,344	12,339	843	9,869	666	6,492	3,863	41,312
N of Miss	152	1,225	157	1,010	98	768	83	643	490	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.0	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,009	12,626	1,343	12,345	843	9,871	667	6,494	3,862	41,336
N of Miss	153	1,211	158	1,004	98	766	82	641	491	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.6	97.3	97.1	95.7	96.8	96.8	99.1	98.0	97.5	96.8
1-2	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.6	1.9	1.8	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.9
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,010	12,632	1,341	12,344	845	9,881	667	6,499	3,863	41,356
N of Miss	152	1,205	160	1,005	96	756	82	636	490	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.0	99.6	98.6	98.8	98.7	99.5	99.0
1-2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,010	12,618	1,345	12,324	844	9,867	664	6,491	3,863	41,300
N of Miss	152	1,219	156	1,025	97	770	85	644	490	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,010	12,617	1,341	12,332	842	9,869	666	6,494	3,859	41,312
N of Miss	152	1,220	160	1,017	99	768	83	641	494	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.8	96.9	98.4	98.0	99.2	99.2	99.6	99.6	98.1	98.2
1-2	1.8	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.9
3-5	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,010	12,583	1,341	12,339	843	9,867	667	6,496	3,861	41,285
N of Miss	152	1,254	160	1,010	98	770	82	639	492	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,005	12,587	1,342	12,319	843	9,862	667	6,498	3,857	41,266
N of Miss	157	1,250	159	1,030	98	775	82	637	496	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.1	98.6	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,007	12,559	1,340	12,326	844	9,856	667	6,494	3,858	41,235
N of Miss	155	1,278	161	1,023	97	781	82	641	495	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,008	12,579	1,344	12,334	844	9,875	666	6,500	3,862	41,288
N of Miss	154	1,258	157	1,015	97	762	83	635	491	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.8	97.3	97.2	96.0	96.0	95.0	95.1	94.7	96.5	95.9
1-2	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.7
3-5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
10+	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,012	12,594	1,342	12,332	843	9,877	667	6,494	3,864	41,297
N of Miss	150	1,243	159	1,017	98	760	82	641	489	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.6	98.6	98.9	98.2	98.9	97.9	98.7	98.2	98.8	98.3
1-2	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,010	12,599	1,343	12,336	844	9,872	668	6,494	3,865	41,301
N of Miss	152	1,238	158	1,013	97	765	81	641	488	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.7	97.4	96.4	92.5	89.8	86.0	86.6	81.2	93.9	90.7
1-2	1.1	1.7	2.2	3.4	3.2	4.5	2.7	4.1	2.2	3.3
3-5	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.8	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.3	1.6	2.2
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.4	0.6	1.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.6	2.5	4.3	5.4	7.9	1.6	2.8
N of Valid	1,009	12,599	1,339	12,319	845	9,863	664	6,485	3,857	41,266
N of Miss	153	1,238	162	1,030	96	774	85	650	496	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.2	96.4	93.8	87.3	87.1	77.9	81.1	74.0	91.3	85.7
1-2	1.1	2.1	3.0	4.7	3.8	5.9	4.1	5.7	2.8	4.4
3-5	0.3	0.6	1.3	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.5	1.8	2.4
6-9	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.4	2.2	0.7	1.3
10+	0.3	0.6	1.3	4.2	5.2	10.6	9.8	14.6	3.3	6.3
N of Valid	1,011	12,612	1,342	12,325	845	9,862	665	6,488	3,863	41,287
N of Miss	151	1,225	159	1,024	96	775	84	647	490	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	99.1	96.3	95.1	92.4	89.3	85.1	84.7	94.2	93.3
1-2	0.5	0.5	2.0	2.1	2.9	3.4	4.2	4.2	2.2	2.2
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.5	2.0	3.0	2.8	1.2	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.2	2.1	1.5	0.6	0.7
10+	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.3	2.3	4.0	5.6	6.8	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	1,012	12,604	1,340	12,314	842	9,866	665	6,482	3,859	41,266
N of Miss	150	1,233	161	1,035	99	771	84	653	494	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.0	95.9	94.9	89.4	90.8	85.2	88.9	85.0	93.7	89.7
1-2	1.2	2.5	2.8	4.8	4.1	5.3	4.8	5.5	3.0	4.3
3-5	0.4	0.8	1.0	2.1	2.5	3.1	1.7	2.7	1.3	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.9
10+	0.4	0.6	1.0	2.7	2.1	4.9	3.5	5.4	1.5	3.0
N of Valid	1,005	12,598	1,341	12,330	844	9,868	665	6,492	3,855	41,288
N of Miss	157	1,239	160	1,019	97	769	84	643	498	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.9	2.7	2.6	5.1	4.4	7.6	4.6	8.8	3.4	5.6
Yes	97.1	97.3	97.4	94.9	95.6	92.4	95.4	91.2	96.6	94.4
N of Valid	943	11,976	1,284	11,908	817	9,611	650	6,362	3,694	39,857
N of Miss	219	1,861	217	1,441	124	1,026	99	773	659	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	943	11,976	1,284	11,908	817	9,611	650	6,362	3,694	39,857
N of Miss	219	1,861	217	1,441	124	1,026	99	773	659	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.8	98.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	943	11,976	1,284	11,908	817	9,611	650	6,362	3,694	39,857
N of Miss	219	1,861	217	1,441	124	1,026	99	773	659	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	99.4	99.1	98.3	98.0	96.7	98.2	95.0	98.7	97.7
Yes	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.7	2.0	3.3	1.8	5.0	1.3	2.3
N of Valid	943	11,976	1,284	11,908	817	9,611	650	6,362	3,694	39,857
N of Miss	219	1,861	217	1,441	124	1,026	99	773	659	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.4	99.5	98.5	99.0	97.4	99.2	98.0	99.4	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.0	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.6	1.6
N of Valid	943	11,976	1,284	11,908	817	9,611	650	6,362	3,694	39,857
N of Miss	219	1,861	217	1,441	124	1,026	99	773	659	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	943	11,976	1,284	11,908	817	9,611	650	6,362	3,694	39,857
N of Miss	219	1,861	217	1,441	124	1,026	99	773	659	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	943	11,976	1,284	11,908	817	9,611	650	6,362	3,694	39,857
N of Miss	219	1,861	217	1,441	124	1,026	99	773	659	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.3	99.6	98.6	99.1	98.0	99.2	98.9	99.4	98.7
Yes	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.9	2.0	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.3
N of Valid	943	11,976	1,284	11,908	817	9,611	650	6,362	3,694	39,857
N of Miss	219	1,861	217	1,441	124	1,026	99	773	659	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.3	100.0	98.7	99.7	99.1	99.7	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	943	11,976	1,284	11,908	817	9,611	650	6,362	3,694	39,857
N of Miss	219	1,861	217	1,441	124	1,026	99	773	659	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.4	98.9	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	943	11,976	1,284	11,908	817	9,611	650	6,362	3,694	39,857
N of Miss	219	1,861	217	1,441	124	1,026	99	773	659	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	943	11,976	1,284	11,908	817	9,611	650	6,362	3,694	39,857
N of Miss	219	1,861	217	1,441	124	1,026	99	773	659	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.7	98.0	98.4	97.5	97.7	97.3	98.8	97.2	98.1	97.5
Yes	2.3	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.3	2.7	1.2	2.8	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	943	11,976	1,284	11,908	817	9,611	650	6,362	3,694	39,857
N of Miss	219	1,861	217	1,441	124	1,026	99	773	659	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.8	3.1	6.1	10.6	10.4	17.6	14.6	20.5	7.5	11.6
Yes	98.2	96.9	93.9	89.4	89.6	82.4	85.4	79.5	92.5	88.4
N of Valid	923	11,854	1,266	11,824	819	9,557	649	6,319	3,657	39,554
N of Miss	239	1,983	235	1,525	122	1,080	100	816	696	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	98.9	98.3	95.5	95.6	98.8	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.7	4.5	4.4	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	923	11,854	1,266	11,824	819	9,557	649	6,319	3,657	39,554
N of Miss	239	1,983	235	1,525	122	1,080	100	816	696	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.3	98.6	98.7	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	923	11,854	1,266	11,824	819	9,557	649	6,319	3,657	39,554
N of Miss	239	1,983	235	1,525	122	1,080	100	816	696	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.0	97.7	97.6	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	2.3	2.4	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	923	11,854	1,266	11,824	819	9,557	649	6,319	3,657	39,554
N of Miss	239	1,983	235	1,525	122	1,080	100	816	696	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	98.7	98.7	96.9	98.0	96.1	97.8	96.3	98.6	97.1
Yes	0.5	1.3	1.3	3.1	2.0	3.9	2.2	3.7	1.4	2.9
N of Valid	923	11,854	1,266	11,824	819	9,557	649	6,319	3,657	39,554
N of Miss	239	1,983	235	1,525	122	1,080	100	816	696	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	98.6	96.8	92.6	92.3	86.7	90.4	86.0	95.3	91.9
Yes	0.8	1.4	3.2	7.4	7.7	13.3	9.6	14.0	4.7	8.1
N of Valid	923	11,854	1,266	11,824	819	9,557	649	6,319	3,657	39,554
N of Miss	239	1,983	235	1,525	122	1,080	100	816	696	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.5	99.3	98.7	99.2	98.4	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	923	11,854	1,266	11,824	819	9,557	649	6,319	3,657	39,554
N of Miss	239	1,983	235	1,525	122	1,080	100	816	696	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	923	11,854	1,266	11,824	819	9,557	649	6,319	3,657	39,554
N of Miss	239	1,983	235	1,525	122	1,080	100	816	696	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	99.1	98.3	97.5	98.9	96.4	98.8	96.5	98.7	97.6
Yes	1.1	0.9	1.7	2.5	1.1	3.6	1.2	3.5	1.3	2.4
N of Valid	923	11,854	1,266	11,824	819	9,557	649	6,319	3,657	39,554
N of Miss	239	1,983	235	1,525	122	1,080	100	816	696	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.6	4.8	8.6	14.6	13.9	22.9	19.4	25.9	10.1	15.4
Yes	97.4	95.2	91.4	85.4	86.1	77.1	80.6	74.1	89.9	84.6
N of Valid	938	12,105	1,272	11,910	814	9,551	638	6,279	3,662	39,845
N of Miss	224	1,732	229	1,439	127	1,086	111	856	691	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.5	98.9	98.9	98.2	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.8	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	938	12,105	1,272	11,910	814	9,551	638	6,279	3,662	39,845
N of Miss	224	1,732	229	1,439	127	1,086	111	856	691	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	938	12,105	1,272	11,910	814	9,551	638	6,279	3,662	39,845
N of Miss	224	1,732	229	1,439	127	1,086	111	856	691	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	97.4	94.9	92.2	92.5	89.4	89.8	89.2	94.5	92.6
Yes	1.2	2.6	5.1	7.8	7.5	10.6	10.2	10.8	5.5	7.4
N of Valid	938	12,105	1,272	11,910	814	9,551	638	6,279	3,662	39,845
N of Miss	224	1,732	229	1,439	127	1,086	111	856	691	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	98.3	97.1	93.5	93.1	87.8	90.1	86.2	95.6	92.4
Yes	0.6	1.7	2.9	6.5	6.9	12.2	9.9	13.8	4.4	7.6
N of Valid	938	12,105	1,272	11,910	814	9,551	638	6,279	3,662	39,845
N of Miss	224	1,732	229	1,439	127	1,086	111	856	691	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.6	98.6	97.3	95.8	94.8	94.5	95.0	97.6	97.0
Yes	0.2	0.4	1.4	2.7	4.2	5.2	5.5	5.0	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	938	12,105	1,272	11,910	814	9,551	638	6,279	3,662	39,845
N of Miss	224	1,732	229	1,439	127	1,086	111	856	691	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.3	99.0	98.1	98.8	97.8	98.6	98.1	99.0	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	938	12,105	1,272	11,910	814	9,551	638	6,279	3,662	39,845
N of Miss	224	1,732	229	1,439	127	1,086	111	856	691	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.1	98.5	96.6	96.7	95.0	96.2	95.1	98.0	96.7
Yes	0.3	0.9	1.5	3.4	3.3	5.0	3.8	4.9	2.0	3.3
N of Valid	938	12,105	1,272	11,910	814	9,551	638	6,279	3,662	39,845
N of Miss	224	1,732	229	1,439	127	1,086	111	856	691	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	98.7	97.8	95.8	95.8	93.6	94.5	92.8	97.2	95.7
Yes	0.4	1.3	2.2	4.2	4.2	6.4	5.5	7.2	2.8	4.3
N of Valid	938	12,105	1,272	11,910	814	9,551	638	6,279	3,662	39,845
N of Miss	224	1,732	229	1,439	127	1,086	111	856	691	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	98.6	98.5	95.6	97.1	93.7	95.9	94.2	98.0	95.8
Yes	0.5	1.4	1.5	4.4	2.9	6.3	4.1	5.8	2.0	4.2
N of Valid	938	12,105	1,272	11,910	814	9,551	638	6,279	3,662	39,845
N of Miss	224	1,732	229	1,439	127	1,086	111	856	691	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.7	99.7	98.8	99.0	97.5	98.0	96.2	99.2	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.0	2.5	2.0	3.8	0.8	1.6
N of Valid	938	12,105	1,272	11,910	814	9,551	638	6,279	3,662	39,845
N of Miss	224	1,732	229	1,439	127	1,086	111	856	691	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.9	99.1	97.1	96.9	95.9	93.6	89.9	91.2	96.0	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.8	0.5	1.6	1.6	2.1	3.2	4.8	4.1	2.0	2.1
1 a day	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.7	0.7
2-3 a day	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.4	2.0	0.7	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	928	12,012	1,262	11,752	797	9,391	623	6,170	3,610	39,325
N of Miss	234	1,825	239	1,597	144	1,246	126	965	743	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.8	2.0	6.7	6.3	13.2	13.0	23.2	18.8	10.1	8.7
Yes	97.2	98.0	93.3	93.7	86.8	87.0	76.8	81.2	89.9	91.3
N of Valid	933	11,913	1,273	11,877	823	9,594	642	6,340	3,671	39,724
N of Miss	229	1,924	228	1,472	118	1,043	107	795	682	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.8	98.7	98.8	95.6	95.8	88.5	91.9	96.4	97.3
Yes	0.5	0.2	1.3	1.2	4.4	4.2	11.5	8.1	3.6	2.7
N of Valid	933	11,913	1,273	11,877	823	9,594	642	6,340	3,671	39,724
N of Miss	229	1,924	228	1,472	118	1,043	107	795	682	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.0	97.7	97.4	96.9	97.0	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.0	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.0	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	933	11,913	1,273	11,877	823	9,594	642	6,340	3,671	39,724
N of Miss	229	1,924	228	1,472	118	1,043	107	795	682	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.3	98.9	98.4	97.5	97.4	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.6	2.5	2.6	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	933	11,913	1,273	11,877	823	9,594	642	6,340	3,671	39,724
N of Miss	229	1,924	228	1,472	118	1,043	107	795	682	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.1	98.8	98.3	97.8	98.3	99.1	99.0
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.2	1.7	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	933	11,913	1,273	11,877	823	9,594	642	6,340	3,671	39,724
N of Miss	229	1,924	228	1,472	118	1,043	107	795	682	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.6	98.3	98.7	97.3	97.3	97.4	98.0	98.2	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.3	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	933	11,913	1,273	11,877	823	9,594	642	6,340	3,671	39,724
N of Miss	229	1,924	228	1,472	118	1,043	107	795	682	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.5	98.4	96.4	96.3	93.6	93.6	90.3	90.9	95.0	95.4
Yes	2.5	1.6	3.6	3.7	6.4	6.4	9.7	9.1	5.0	4.6
N of Valid	933	11,913	1,273	11,877	823	9,594	642	6,340	3,671	39,724
N of Miss	229	1,924	228	1,472	118	1,043	107	795	682	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.8	5.0	9.6	13.2	17.9	23.5	26.0	30.1	12.9	15.9
Yes	96.2	95.0	90.4	86.8	82.1	76.5	74.0	69.9	87.1	84.1
N of Valid	937	11,986	1,280	11,930	826	9,637	645	6,353	3,688	39,906
N of Miss	225	1,851	221	1,419	115	1,000	104	782	665	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	98.4	99.2	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	937	11,986	1,280	11,930	826	9,637	645	6,353	3,688	39,906
N of Miss	225	1,851	221	1,419	115	1,000	104	782	665	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	98.3	98.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.7	1.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	937	11,986	1,280	11,930	826	9,637	645	6,353	3,688	39,906
N of Miss	225	1,851	221	1,419	115	1,000	104	782	665	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.9	97.7	96.1	94.3	91.8	90.4	85.6	96.0	94.2
Yes	1.2	1.1	2.3	3.9	5.7	8.2	9.6	14.4	4.0	5.8
N of Valid	937	11,986	1,280	11,930	826	9,637	645	6,353	3,688	39,906
N of Miss	225	1,851	221	1,419	115	1,000	104	782	665	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.6	99.3	98.0	96.4	94.7	93.6	93.4	97.7	97.0
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.7	2.0	3.6	5.3	6.4	6.6	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	937	11,986	1,280	11,930	826	9,637	645	6,353	3,688	39,906
N of Miss	225	1,851	221	1,419	115	1,000	104	782	665	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.6	99.7	98.7	98.9	97.5	98.4	97.2	99.3	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.1	2.5	1.6	2.8	0.7	1.6
N of Valid	937	11,986	1,280	11,930	826	9,637	645	6,353	3,688	39,906
N of Miss	225	1,851	221	1,419	115	1,000	104	782	665	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	98.4	96.9	95.7	94.2	92.9	91.8	91.1	95.9	95.1
Yes	1.1	1.6	3.1	4.3	5.8	7.1	8.2	8.9	4.1	4.9
N of Valid	937	11,986	1,280	11,930	826	9,637	645	6,353	3,688	39,906
N of Miss	225	1,851	221	1,419	115	1,000	104	782	665	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.1	98.0	96.8	95.4	94.9	96.0	96.3	97.4	96.9
Yes	0.6	0.9	2.0	3.2	4.6	5.1	4.0	3.7	2.6	3.1
N of Valid	937	11,986	1,280	11,930	826	9,637	645	6,353	3,688	39,906
N of Miss	225	1,851	221	1,419	115	1,000	104	782	665	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.2	98.4	97.7	97.2	96.5	97.2	96.7	98.2	97.7
Yes	0.6	0.8	1.6	2.3	2.8	3.5	2.8	3.3	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	937	11,986	1,280	11,930	826	9,637	645	6,353	3,688	39,906
N of Miss	225	1,851	221	1,419	115	1,000	104	782	665	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.4	98.8	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	937	11,986	1,280	11,930	826	9,637	645	6,353	3,688	39,906
N of Miss	225	1,851	221	1,419	115	1,000	104	782	665	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	937	11,986	1,280	11,930	826	9,637	645	6,353	3,688	39,906
N of Miss	225	1,851	221	1,419	115	1,000	104	782	665	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	98.0	97.5	96.7	96.9	94.7	95.5	94.4	97.0	96.3
Yes	2.6	2.0	2.5	3.3	3.1	5.3	4.5	5.6	3.0	3.7
N of Valid	937	11,986	1,280	11,930	826	9,637	645	6,353	3,688	39,906
N of Miss	225	1,851	221	1,419	115	1,000	104	782	665	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.2	0.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.0	2.1
Yes	98.8	99.1	98.1	98.0	97.8	97.0	96.9	96.7	98.0	97.9
N of Valid	939	11,984	1,286	11,952	825	9,657	647	6,373	3,697	39,966
N of Miss	223	1,853	215	1,397	116	980	102	762	656	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	939	11,984	1,286	11,952	825	9,657	647	6,373	3,697	39,966
N of Miss	223	1,853	215	1,397	116	980	102	762	656	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	939	11,984	1,286	11,952	825	9,657	647	6,373	3,697	39,966
N of Miss	223	1,853	215	1,397	116	980	102	762	656	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.0	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	939	11,984	1,286	11,952	825	9,657	647	6,373	3,697	39,966
N of Miss	223	1,853	215	1,397	116	980	102	762	656	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	939	11,984	1,286	11,952	825	9,657	647	6,373	3,697	39,966
N of Miss	223	1,853	215	1,397	116	980	102	762	656	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	939	11,984	1,286	11,952	825	9,657	647	6,373	3,697	39,966
N of Miss	223	1,853	215	1,397	116	980	102	762	656	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	939	11,984	1,286	11,952	825	9,657	647	6,373	3,697	39,966
N of Miss	223	1,853	215	1,397	116	980	102	762	656	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	939	11,984	1,286	11,952	825	9,657	647	6,373	3,697	39,966
N of Miss	223	1,853	215	1,397	116	980	102	762	656	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.3	98.8	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	939	11,984	1,286	11,952	825	9,657	647	6,373	3,697	39,966
N of Miss	223	1,853	215	1,397	116	980	102	762	656	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.3	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	939	11,984	1,286	11,952	825	9,657	647	6,373	3,697	39,966
N of Miss	223	1,853	215	1,397	116	980	102	762	656	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.1	99.2	98.7	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	939	11,984	1,286	11,952	825	9,657	647	6,373	3,697	39,966
N of Miss	223	1,853	215	1,397	116	980	102	762	656	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	939	11,984	1,286	11,952	825	9,657	647	6,373	3,697	39,966
N of Miss	223	1,853	215	1,397	116	980	102	762	656	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	84.0	79.8	68.4	61.8	57.8	50.1	54.3	48.4	67.8	62.4
Wrong	11.6	14.3	21.4	23.4	24.9	24.9	24.5	25.2	20.1	21.2
A little bit wrong	2.9	4.2	7.3	10.0	12.5	15.7	14.0	15.5	8.4	10.5
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.7	2.9	4.7	4.8	9.2	7.3	10.9	3.7	5.9
N of Valid	1,003	12,554	1,328	12,256	839	9,807	658	6,442	3,828	41,059
N of Miss	159	1,283	173	1,093	102	830	91	693	525	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.0	85.5	76.6	69.8	65.1	58.2	63.3	56.7	74.8	69.8
Wrong	8.8	10.6	16.3	20.1	22.5	23.2	22.0	22.0	16.7	18.2
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.8	4.8	6.4	9.0	11.4	8.7	12.3	5.6	7.4
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.1	2.3	3.7	3.5	7.2	6.0	9.0	3.0	4.6
N of Valid	1,000	12,528	1,323	12,234	836	9,790	654	6,422	3,813	40,974
N of Miss	162	1,309	178	1,115	105	847	95	713	540	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.7	88.6	68.0	68.8	48.0	51.9	35.7	45.1	63.5	67.1
Wrong	7.2	7.6	15.1	16.1	19.4	18.0	15.0	18.0	14.0	14.3
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.3	9.3	8.3	17.5	15.1	20.2	16.0	11.1	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.5	7.6	6.7	15.2	15.1	29.0	21.0	11.5	9.4
N of Valid	999	12,513	1,322	12,230	836	9,792	658	6,427	3,815	40,962
N of Miss	163	1,324	179	1,119	105	845	91	708	538	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.1	88.5	80.5	78.6	76.8	73.0	72.3	74.1	80.8	79.6
Wrong	6.9	8.6	13.8	15.1	15.7	18.0	20.2	17.8	13.5	14.2
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.9	3.3	4.0	4.7	6.1	4.6	5.6	3.4	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	2.3	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	998	12,507	1,324	12,234	837	9,798	658	6,434	3,817	40,973
N of Miss	164	1,330	177	1,115	104	839	91	701	536	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	68.6	65.2	49.7	45.4	42.3	29.8	26.7	25.9	48.9	44.5
Very difficult	11.3	13.8	20.6	18.8	15.0	14.7	13.0	11.7	15.6	15.2
Fairly easy	3.7	6.8	14.3	18.8	19.6	26.4	26.7	25.7	14.9	18.1
Very easy	1.9	3.0	5.7	10.4	15.7	24.1	25.2	31.1	10.3	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.5	11.3	9.7	6.6	7.5	5.0	8.4	5.6	10.2	7.5
N of Valid	966	12,186	1,305	12,083	828	9,712	652	6,396	3,751	40,377
N of Miss	196	1,651	196	1,266	113	925	97	739	602	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	68.6	66.2	49.7	45.9	42.0	29.7	26.4	26.0	48.8	44.9
Very difficult	12.3	13.4	19.8	18.0	13.9	14.3	11.7	11.4	15.1	14.7
Fairly easy	4.1	6.9	15.7	18.8	20.7	26.1	27.6	25.7	15.9	18.1
Very easy	2.2	3.6	6.2	11.4	16.8	25.2	26.5	31.6	11.1	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.8	9.9	8.7	5.9	6.7	4.7	7.8	5.3	9.2	6.7
N of Valid	958	12,082	1,303	12,023	823	9,683	652	6,381	3,736	40,169
N of Miss	204	1,755	198	1,326	118	954	97	754	617	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	81.0	78.1	65.0	59.2	54.5	43.6	43.6	38.1	63.1	57.8
Sort of hard	9.4	10.4	16.6	18.3	18.1	21.5	16.4	18.5	15.0	16.7
Sort of easy	5.8	6.9	11.2	13.6	17.0	20.2	22.7	22.5	13.1	14.6
Very easy	3.8	4.6	7.2	8.8	10.4	14.6	17.3	21.0	8.8	10.9
N of Valid	959	12,066	1,299	12,048	825	9,689	653	6,383	3,736	40,186
N of Miss	203	1,771	202	1,301	116	948	96	752	617	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	76.0	74.0	58.6	52.4	47.6	36.9	36.2	32.9	56.7	52.0
Sort of hard	10.5	11.9	15.0	17.3	13.4	17.1	13.2	14.2	13.2	15.1
Sort of easy	8.1	8.3	14.4	16.5	19.8	22.7	24.2	23.6	15.7	16.7
Very easy	5.5	5.8	12.0	13.8	19.3	23.3	26.5	29.4	14.4	16.2
N of Valid	954	12,025	1,295	12,004	820	9,664	650	6,374	3,719	40,067
N of Miss	208	1,812	206	1,345	121	973	99	761	634	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	94.0	93.7	88.0	86.9	81.5	75.3	69.6	69.4	84.9	83.3
Sort of hard	4.1	4.2	8.3	8.6	11.8	15.1	16.7	17.6	9.5	10.3
Sort of easy	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.9	3.3	5.8	8.3	7.0	3.0	3.8
Very easy	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.7	3.4	3.8	5.4	6.0	2.6	2.6
N of Valid	951	11,997	1,296	12,009	823	9,690	651	6,380	3,721	40,076
N of Miss	211	1,840	205	1,340	118	947	98	755	632	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	84.8	78.0	74.9	68.0	72.6	60.9	66.8	58.6	75.5	67.8
Sort of hard	8.0	10.9	12.4	14.3	12.6	17.0	13.4	16.3	11.5	14.3
Sort of easy	3.7	6.4	7.4	9.6	8.3	11.6	11.1	12.3	7.3	9.5
Very easy	3.5	4.7	5.3	8.1	6.6	10.5	8.8	12.8	5.7	8.4
N of Valid	950	11,995	1,295	12,009	824	9,668	650	6,375	3,719	40,047
N of Miss	212	1,842	206	1,340	117	969	99	760	634	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	91.4	90.8	73.9	72.4	55.2	50.3	35.1	40.7	67.5	67.5
Sort of hard	4.4	5.1	10.2	11.3	10.7	13.2	10.2	12.6	8.8	10.1
Sort of easy	2.3	2.4	8.7	8.8	15.0	17.0	19.0	17.8	10.3	10.3
Very easy	1.9	1.7	7.2	7.5	19.1	19.5	35.7	29.0	13.4	12.1
N of Valid	951	11,966	1,294	11,987	822	9,660	647	6,367	3,714	39,980
N of Miss	211	1,871	207	1,362	119	977	102	768	639	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	88.5	86.3	75.2	70.9	66.7	58.0	56.1	55.9	73.4	70.0
Sort of hard	6.0	7.3	11.2	12.5	15.1	17.2	19.4	18.4	12.1	13.0
Sort of easy	2.5	3.5	7.6	9.5	10.3	13.7	13.1	13.2	7.9	9.3
Very easy	3.0	2.8	6.0	7.2	7.9	11.1	11.4	12.4	6.6	7.7
N of Valid	953	11,983	1,299	12,011	822	9,665	649	6,373	3,723	40,032
N of Miss	209	1,854	202	1,338	119	972	100	762	630	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	92.8	92.5	85.8	83.1	77.5	70.6	69.6	67.7	83.0	80.4
Sort of hard	4.4	4.4	8.5	9.1	11.4	15.0	16.2	16.7	9.4	10.3
Sort of easy	1.3	1.9	3.2	4.6	6.2	8.4	8.2	8.3	4.2	5.3
Very easy	1.5	1.2	2.5	3.2	4.9	5.9	6.0	7.3	3.4	3.9
N of Valid	951	11,969	1,298	12,013	821	9,677	649	6,367	3,719	40,026
N of Miss	211	1,868	203	1,336	120	960	100	768	634	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	92.6	91.8	87.1	85.8	82.6	75.9	77.3	73.1	85.8	83.2
Sort of hard	4.0	5.3	8.3	8.7	10.4	14.8	12.8	16.1	8.5	10.3
Sort of easy	2.2	1.8	2.8	3.6	3.6	5.6	5.4	6.1	3.3	3.9
Very easy	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.9	3.3	3.7	4.5	4.8	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	951	11,968	1,299	12,010	824	9,669	649	6,381	3,723	40,028
N of Miss	211	1,869	202	1,339	117	968	100	754	630	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	88.3	84.0	72.1	62.7	58.2	43.9	44.7	40.0	68.4	60.9
Sort of hard	6.3	7.7	11.7	11.9	9.5	11.9	10.8	10.5	9.7	10.4
Sort of easy	3.0	5.0	9.8	13.7	17.1	20.4	19.4	19.4	11.4	13.6
Very easy	2.4	3.4	6.4	11.8	15.2	23.8	25.1	30.1	10.6	15.1
N of Valid	948	11,970	1,295	12,023	823	9,676	649	6,381	3,715	40,050
N of Miss	214	1,867	206	1,326	118	961	100	754	638	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	79.4	75.4	86.8	79.0	88.5	85.0	90.5	88.1	85.9	80.8
Yes	20.6	24.6	13.2	21.0	11.5	15.0	9.5	11.9	14.1	19.2
N of Valid	941	11,849	1,271	11,802	815	9,550	641	6,286	3,668	39,487
N of Miss	221	1,988	230	1,547	126	1,087	108	849	685	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.9	93.8	96.5	95.0	97.1	95.9	96.4	96.8	96.2	95.1
Yes	5.1	6.2	3.5	5.0	2.9	4.1	3.6	3.2	3.8	4.9
N of Valid	941	11,849	1,271	11,802	815	9,550	641	6,286	3,668	39,487
N of Miss	221	1,988	230	1,547	126	1,087	108	849	685	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.3	91.1	90.9	89.0	89.0	88.0	90.5	89.9	90.8	89.5
Yes	7.7	8.9	9.1	11.0	11.0	12.0	9.5	10.1	9.2	10.5
N of Valid	941	11,849	1,271	11,802	815	9,550	641	6,286	3,668	39,487
N of Miss	221	1,988	230	1,547	126	1,087	108	849	685	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	24.5	29.6	19.7	28.0	18.8	23.7	17.5	19.8	20.3	26.1
Yes	75.5	70.4	80.3	72.0	81.2	76.3	82.5	80.2	79.7	73.9
N of Valid	941	11,849	1,271	11,802	815	9,550	641	6,286	3,668	39,487
N of Miss	221	1,988	230	1,547	126	1,087	108	849	685	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	71.6	72.9	74.3	75.8	79.4	78.5	80.9	81.4	75.9	76.5
Yes	28.4	27.1	25.7	24.2	20.6	21.5	19.1	18.6	24.1	23.5
N of Valid	912	11,791	1,251	11,704	796	9,386	627	6,183	3,586	39,064
N of Miss	250	2,046	250	1,645	145	1,251	122	952	767	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	35.3	35.5	28.2	30.3	31.3	29.7	27.6	30.3	30.6	31.7
1 or 2 times	34.3	34.0	33.5	33.1	29.2	31.2	28.8	31.2	31.9	32.6
3 or 4 times	18.6	18.1	22.9	19.9	22.6	20.1	23.6	19.1	21.9	19.3
5 or 6 times	6.2	6.4	9.7	9.2	10.0	10.2	10.9	9.9	9.1	8.7
7 or more times	5.5	5.9	5.7	7.6	6.8	8.8	9.1	9.5	6.5	7.7
N of Valid	928	11,989	1,274	11,876	818	9,548	624	6,262	3,644	39,675
N of Miss	234	1,848	227	1,473	123	1,089	125	873	709	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	26.0	48.5	57.9	57.6	54.4	58.1	72.6	78.2	51.5	58.2
Yes	74.0	51.5	42.1	42.4	45.6	41.9	27.4	21.8	48.5	41.8
N of Valid	915	11,845	1,260	11,741	802	9,454	617	6,164	3,594	39,204
N of Miss	247	1,992	241	1,608	139	1,183	132	971	759	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	21.4	31.9	11.7	23.4	15.0	23.0	12.9	25.4	15.1	26.2
1 or 2 times	49.3	41.9	46.9	37.3	31.8	24.6	30.3	24.4	41.3	33.6
3 or 4 times	19.0	17.0	27.7	25.3	32.4	32.3	35.6	32.2	27.9	25.6
5 or 6 times	6.6	6.0	9.7	8.2	14.4	13.1	14.8	11.6	10.8	9.3
7 or more times	3.8	3.2	4.0	5.8	6.5	7.0	6.4	6.4	4.9	5.4
N of Valid	927	11,921	1,271	11,849	815	9,510	627	6,245	3,640	39,525
N of Miss	235	1,916	230	1,500	126	1,127	122	890	713	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	76.1	70.1	67.5	61.6	61.5	56.0	59.7	59.6	67.0	62.5
Yes	23.9	29.9	32.5	38.4	38.5	44.0	40.3	40.4	33.0	37.5
N of Valid	917	11,803	1,259	11,736	797	9,456	620	6,198	3,593	39,193
N of Miss	245	2,034	242	1,613	144	1,181	129	937	760	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.9	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.6	5.7	4.4	4.8	4.1
no	4.2	6.4	7.0	7.2	5.0	6.4	3.8	5.8	5.3	6.6
yes	31.0	31.1	38.4	36.5	38.3	38.7	37.8	37.8	36.4	35.6
YES!	58.9	57.9	50.2	52.5	53.2	51.3	52.7	52.0	53.5	53.8
N of Valid	923	11,916	1,278	11,933	820	9,623	637	6,324	3,658	39,796
N of Miss	239	1,921	223	1,416	121	1,014	112	811	695	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	42.1	39.3	29.4	29.7	26.0	26.6	29.7	29.6	31.9	31.8
no	33.7	35.2	40.3	39.9	42.1	40.6	37.1	39.3	38.5	38.6
yes	17.4	17.4	20.4	20.8	20.9	22.1	22.2	20.9	20.1	20.1
YES!	6.8	8.0	9.9	9.7	11.0	10.7	11.0	10.1	9.6	9.5
N of Valid	924	11,870	1,273	11,867	818	9,589	636	6,303	3,651	39,629
N of Miss	238	1,967	228	1,482	123	1,048	113	832	702	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.1	5.1	4.6	3.8	3.8	3.3	5.2	4.6	5.2	4.2
no	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.3	4.3	5.5	6.2	4.3	4.6
yes	27.1	27.3	34.2	34.0	37.7	37.9	35.3	38.5	33.4	33.6
YES!	61.7	62.9	56.8	58.1	55.2	54.4	54.0	50.7	57.2	57.5
N of Valid	927	11,925	1,274	11,899	817	9,597	635	6,314	3,653	39,735
N of Miss	235	1,912	227	1,450	124	1,040	114	821	700	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.3	5.8	5.1	4.5	4.7	3.9	5.4	4.5	5.6	4.7
no	4.6	6.4	8.1	7.0	7.1	7.0	10.8	8.0	7.4	7.0
yes	19.7	20.9	26.8	27.1	30.2	31.9	31.3	34.2	26.5	27.5
YES!	68.5	66.9	60.0	61.5	58.0	57.2	52.5	53.3	60.4	60.7
N of Valid	920	11,833	1,271	11,878	817	9,589	632	6,295	3,640	39,595
N of Miss	242	2,004	230	1,471	124	1,048	117	840	713	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.6	6.2	6.4	5.8	6.1	5.6	9.0	8.2	7.1	6.3
no	6.4	6.0	10.4	10.0	14.1	13.7	20.4	16.5	11.9	10.7
yes	22.4	23.0	29.2	29.1	35.7	34.5	31.2	34.3	29.2	29.4
YES!	63.7	64.9	54.0	55.1	44.1	46.3	39.4	41.0	51.7	53.6
N of Valid	925	11,873	1,275	11,881	816	9,601	632	6,307	3,648	39,662
N of Miss	237	1,964	226	1,468	125	1,036	117	828	705	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.3	4.4	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.6	9.9	9.4	6.1	5.8
no	4.0	6.9	9.2	11.5	10.5	14.1	16.4	16.7	9.4	11.6
yes	30.7	30.9	35.1	35.9	40.3	39.1	39.1	38.1	35.8	35.5
YES!	60.0	57.7	50.3	47.1	44.0	41.1	34.5	35.8	48.6	47.1
N of Valid	928	11,915	1,275	11,912	816	9,602	634	6,311	3,653	39,740
N of Miss	234	1,922	226	1,437	125	1,035	115	824	700	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.5	4.1	4.8	3.9	4.3	3.7	5.8	5.3	5.1	4.1
no	5.1	6.5	8.7	8.1	6.9	7.4	8.2	8.2	7.3	7.5
yes	25.8	26.2	30.9	31.9	34.1	35.3	31.8	35.6	30.5	31.6
YES!	63.6	63.1	55.5	56.2	54.8	53.6	54.2	50.8	57.2	56.8
N of Valid	923	11,898	1,270	11,906	816	9,604	633	6,313	3,642	39,721
N of Miss	239	1,939	231	1,443	125	1,033	116	822	711	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	83.1	79.9	72.4	66.4	60.9	56.3	52.7	51.1	69.2	65.6
Yes	12.0	15.8	22.2	29.1	31.1	38.4	39.9	43.1	24.7	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	5.4	4.4	8.0	5.3	7.4	5.8	6.2	4.8
N of Valid	931	11,940	1,278	11,904	814	9,597	634	6,311	3,657	39,752
N of Miss	231	1,897	223	1,445	127	1,040	115	824	696	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.6	91.0	79.6	81.1	67.2	71.1	59.9	66.8	76.3	79.4
Yes	4.5	4.7	14.9	14.4	24.8	23.5	32.8	27.5	17.5	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.2	5.5	4.5	8.0	5.3	7.3	5.8	6.2	4.8
N of Valid	929	11,907	1,275	11,895	812	9,580	631	6,305	3,647	39,687
N of Miss	233	1,930	226	1,454	129	1,057	118	830	706	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.0	87.0	84.2	80.1	78.7	73.5	74.2	71.0	82.7	79.1
Yes	5.2	8.8	10.2	15.4	13.2	21.2	18.7	23.2	11.0	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.2	5.6	4.5	8.1	5.3	7.1	5.8	6.2	4.8
N of Valid	928	11,910	1,267	11,872	813	9,571	631	6,297	3,639	39,650
N of Miss	234	1,927	234	1,477	128	1,066	118	838	714	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.3	95.1	93.5	94.7	90.9	93.7	92.1	93.3	92.9	94.3
Yes	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.2	5.5	4.5	8.0	5.4	7.1	5.7	6.2	4.8
N of Valid	930	11,887	1,272	11,859	812	9,568	632	6,298	3,646	39,612
N of Miss	232	1,950	229	1,490	129	1,069	117	837	707	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	75.3	80.3	67.9	75.3	64.2	73.5	65.0	74.8	68.5	76.3
Yes	20.0	15.5	26.6	20.2	27.7	21.1	27.7	19.4	25.4	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	5.5	4.5	8.0	5.3	7.3	5.8	6.2	4.8
N of Valid	930	11,882	1,276	11,860	811	9,572	632	6,300	3,649	39,614
N of Miss	232	1,955	225	1,489	130	1,065	117	835	704	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	89.8	85.1	83.1	74.0	73.1	66.3	70.3	65.3	80.3	74.1
Yes	5.4	10.7	11.5	21.5	18.9	28.4	22.2	28.9	13.4	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.2	5.5	4.5	8.0	5.4	7.5	5.8	6.2	4.8
N of Valid	1,858	23,818	2,550	23,780	1,628	19,160	1,260	12,602	7,296	79,360
N of Miss	466	3,856	452	2,918	254	2,114	238	1,668	1,410	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.9	93.4	90.7	90.5	87.1	87.4	85.9	86.2	89.9	90.0
Yes	1.3	2.3	3.9	5.0	5.0	7.2	7.0	8.0	4.0	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	5.4	4.5	7.9	5.4	7.1	5.8	6.1	4.8
N of Valid	927	11,899	1,272	11,869	814	9,575	632	6,305	3,645	39,648
N of Miss	235	1,938	229	1,480	127	1,062	117	830	708	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.6	90.3	88.8	85.6	86.4	81.0	83.4	77.2	88.3	84.6
Wrong	4.9	7.1	8.5	10.1	9.9	12.9	10.6	14.5	8.3	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.1	2.1	3.1	2.8	4.7	4.6	6.7	2.5	3.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	930	11,945	1,280	11,929	817	9,587	634	6,314	3,661	39,775
N of Miss	232	1,892	221	1,420	124	1,050	115	821	692	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.3	94.4	91.7	91.3	89.6	86.6	86.8	82.9	91.3	89.8
Wrong	3.7	4.5	6.7	6.7	7.9	10.2	10.1	12.2	6.8	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.2	3.7	1.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	931	11,934	1,278	11,916	815	9,572	634	6,306	3,658	39,728
N of Miss	231	1,903	223	1,433	126	1,065	115	829	695	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.1	95.7	87.2	89.3	81.2	81.8	71.3	76.6	85.1	87.4
Wrong	3.1	3.1	7.4	6.6	11.4	10.0	14.0	12.0	8.4	7.2
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.7	3.4	2.6	5.0	5.3	8.8	7.3	4.1	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.5	2.0	1.4	2.3	2.9	5.8	4.1	2.4	1.9
N of Valid	932	11,912	1,278	11,906	814	9,570	634	6,304	3,658	39,692
N of Miss	230	1,925	223	1,443	127	1,067	115	831	695	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.7	95.2	92.0	92.8	91.5	91.4	91.6	91.2	92.5	92.9
Wrong	3.8	3.6	6.0	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.9	6.8	5.5	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	933	11,917	1,280	11,905	813	9,577	634	6,306	3,660	39,705
N of Miss	229	1,920	221	1,444	128	1,060	115	829	693	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.6	87.4	81.7	83.9	83.4	83.8	85.9	86.8	84.3	85.4
Wrong	10.1	10.9	15.2	13.3	14.5	13.8	12.6	11.4	13.3	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.3	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	931	11,904	1,280	11,906	814	9,577	633	6,306	3,658	39,693
N of Miss	231	1,933	221	1,443	127	1,060	116	829	695	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.6	87.9	80.5	82.3	79.3	80.1	76.7	81.4	81.4	83.3
Wrong	9.3	8.9	14.0	12.8	16.4	14.5	16.1	13.8	13.7	12.2
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.3	4.5	3.9	3.4	4.4	6.5	3.8	3.9	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	934	11,910	1,279	11,918	816	9,583	634	6,310	3,663	39,721
N of Miss	228	1,927	222	1,431	125	1,054	115	825	690	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	70.6	67.8	63.5	59.7	66.6	60.1	68.1	65.9	66.8	63.2
Wrong	18.8	21.4	23.7	25.5	22.1	24.4	23.0	22.5	22.0	23.5
A little bit wrong	8.2	8.8	11.0	12.3	9.7	13.2	7.8	10.0	9.4	11.1
Not at all wrong	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	929	11,910	1,279	11,909	814	9,577	631	6,294	3,653	39,690
N of Miss	233	1,927	222	1,440	127	1,060	118	841	700	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	82.1	81.1	74.1	71.9	65.4	64.7	55.7	61.3	71.0	71.2
1	7.3	9.1	9.1	11.1	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.6	9.8	10.7
2	4.6	4.4	6.3	6.9	7.7	8.3	10.1	8.6	6.9	6.8
3-4	2.5	2.8	4.6	5.0	7.1	7.0	9.1	7.9	5.4	5.3
5+	3.4	2.7	5.9	5.0	7.7	8.1	13.2	10.7	7.0	6.0
N of Valid	929	11,909	1,285	11,921	816	9,601	634	6,311	3,664	39,742
N of Miss	233	1,928	216	1,428	125	1,036	115	824	689	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	90.5	91.1	87.5	85.0	81.8	80.1	74.8	78.3	84.8	84.6
1	5.6	5.3	6.4	7.7	8.3	8.0	9.3	8.0	7.1	7.1
2	1.4	1.7	2.4	3.4	4.8	4.7	6.2	5.7	3.3	3.6
3-4	1.1	0.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	3.5	3.8	3.5	2.1	2.2
5+	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.0	3.0	3.6	5.9	4.5	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	929	11,841	1,278	11,885	809	9,560	632	6,287	3,648	39,573
N of Miss	233	1,996	223	1,464	132	1,077	117	848	705	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	87.8	88.6	85.0	82.6	80.7	79.5	79.7	80.8	83.8	83.4
1	7.3	6.9	7.1	8.5	8.2	8.5	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.8
2	1.7	2.1	2.9	3.8	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.5	3.3	3.6
3-4	1.3	1.1	2.7	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.5	2.3
5+	1.8	1.4	2.3	2.6	3.8	4.2	5.4	4.7	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	926	11,846	1,283	11,895	814	9,585	634	6,313	3,657	39,639
N of Miss	236	1,991	218	1,454	127	1,052	115	822	696	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	68.4	65.3	58.2	52.6	48.8	45.8	42.4	45.7	56.0	53.6
1	12.7	15.7	13.5	15.6	15.0	14.1	12.6	11.1	13.5	14.6
2	6.5	7.3	8.7	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.0	8.7	9.3
3-4	5.1	4.9	6.3	8.3	9.8	10.3	11.4	10.8	7.7	8.2
5+	7.4	6.8	13.2	13.3	16.3	19.6	23.3	22.4	14.2	14.3
N of Valid	930	11,875	1,281	11,895	814	9,585	634	6,307	3,659	39,662
N of Miss	232	1,962	220	1,454	127	1,052	115	828	694	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very Safe	19.1	24.4	12.9	19.7	10.7	17.5	12.2	20.1	13.8	20.7
Safe	49.6	51.7	46.1	53.0	40.1	49.0	33.6	45.3	43.4	50.4
Not safe	21.5	16.9	29.0	20.2	33.8	24.2	32.3	23.8	28.7	20.7
Very not safe	9.9	7.0	12.0	7.2	15.4	9.3	21.9	10.8	14.0	8.2
N of Valid	881	11,555	1,224	11,459	791	9,255	607	6,081	3,503	38,350
N of Miss	281	2,282	277	1,890	150	1,382	142	1,054	850	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Online classes	17.3	17.1	21.4	16.9	25.6	20.6	29.5	23.7	22.7	18.9
At a school	60.5	60.1	52.8	59.1	48.7	54.6	47.6	53.8	52.9	57.5
No preference	11.9	10.2	14.5	13.6	14.7	15.3	13.0	14.1	13.6	13.1
I don't know	10.3	12.5	11.3	10.3	11.0	9.5	9.9	8.4	10.7	10.5
N of Valid	902	11,776	1,249	11,727	809	9,440	617	6,191	3,577	39,134
N of Miss	260	2,061	252	1,622	132	1,197	132	944	776	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	51.1	60.1	49.6	57.9	45.2	54.7	50.4	58.9	49.1	57.9
No	12.1	11.6	16.7	13.5	23.5	16.2	27.6	19.2	19.0	14.5
I don't know	36.8	28.3	33.8	28.6	31.3	29.1	22.0	21.9	31.9	27.6
N of Valid	875	11,561	1,225	11,553	799	9,311	613	6,089	3,512	38,514
N of Miss	287	2,276	276	1,796	142	1,326	136	1,046	841	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Much better	24.6	23.0	15.9	15.9	14.8	12.3	12.1	11.3	17.2	16.4
Somewhat better	15.0	15.8	21.8	17.9	17.4	17.3	17.8	16.4	18.4	16.9
Stayed the same	45.4	44.4	45.5	48.1	51.1	51.6	53.6	56.5	48.1	49.2
Somewhat worse	10.7	12.7	12.4	13.7	13.1	14.4	11.6	11.9	12.0	13.3
Much worse	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.5	3.6	4.3	4.8	3.9	4.3	4.3
N of Valid	886	11,599	1,245	11,677	810	9,451	619	6,187	3,560	38,914
N of Miss	276	2,238	256	1,672	131	1,186	130	948	793	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	13.1	16.6	9.7	16.7	8.3	16.4	7.7	16.0	9.9	16.5
Rarely	7.5	11.6	8.7	14.0	7.1	14.1	6.1	11.8	7.6	13.0
Sometimes	18.4	21.9	17.2	24.3	19.9	23.9	16.1	21.7	17.9	23.1
Often	22.8	25.8	30.3	27.4	30.4	28.2	34.1	29.8	29.1	27.5
Always	38.3	24.1	34.1	17.6	34.2	17.4	36.0	20.7	35.5	20.0
N of Valid	899	11,728	1,262	11,773	815	9,523	627	6,255	3,603	39,279
N of Miss	263	2,109	239	1,576	126	1,114	122	880	750	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	12.8	15.9	12.6	19.5	9.9	20.8	11.3	20.3	11.8	18.8
Rarely	12.8	18.2	13.6	21.3	13.4	21.9	12.0	18.5	13.1	20.1
Sometimes	24.6	29.2	25.7	29.8	27.1	28.5	28.1	29.4	26.2	29.2
Often	25.7	22.2	27.3	19.8	28.5	19.4	29.0	19.6	27.5	20.4
Always	24.2	14.5	20.8	9.7	21.1	9.4	19.6	12.3	21.5	11.5
N of Valid	892	11,637	1,256	11,721	807	9,503	627	6,242	3,582	39,103
N of Miss	270	2,200	245	1,628	134	1,134	122	893	771	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	13.0	16.4	11.2	19.0	13.7	23.7	16.1	26.5	13.1	20.6
Rarely	8.2	12.5	8.3	14.2	11.8	16.8	8.3	14.6	9.0	14.4
Sometimes	12.7	16.8	14.9	18.7	15.2	18.9	17.7	19.5	14.9	18.3
Often	19.0	20.1	20.6	21.9	18.6	19.7	21.7	17.8	19.9	20.2
Always	47.1	34.2	45.0	26.1	40.7	21.0	36.2	21.5	43.0	26.5
N of Valid	893	11,639	1,254	11,726	808	9,506	627	6,247	3,582	39,118
N of Miss	269	2,198	247	1,623	133	1,131	122	888	771	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	53.6	54.7	49.7	52.6	44.5	49.7	44.9	49.0	48.7	52.0
Yes	46.4	45.3	50.3	47.4	55.5	50.3	55.1	51.0	51.3	48.0
N of Valid	868	11,440	1,223	11,446	785	9,232	608	6,064	3,484	38,182
N of Miss	294	2,397	278	1,903	156	1,405	141	1,071	869	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	13.7	13.6	14.7	17.6	18.8	19.5	18.8	19.4	16.1	17.1
Most of the time	11.5	11.6	14.8	15.0	14.5	16.6	16.1	15.9	14.1	14.5
Some of the time	24.1	23.9	26.1	26.1	29.9	28.4	26.7	27.8	26.6	26.3
A little of the time	22.2	24.3	18.4	19.2	17.6	16.6	17.1	16.4	19.0	19.6
None of the time	28.5	26.7	26.0	22.2	19.2	18.9	21.2	20.6	24.3	22.5
N of Valid	908	11,751	1,265	11,784	813	9,533	626	6,251	3,612	39,319
N of Miss	254	2,086	236	1,565	128	1,104	123	884	741	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	11.3	11.5	11.0	13.4	14.8	14.4	14.9	14.6	12.6	13.3
Most of the time	8.1	8.3	11.2	10.7	11.3	12.3	11.8	12.0	10.6	10.6
Some of the time	13.9	13.7	18.4	15.8	23.5	19.5	21.4	20.9	18.9	16.9
A little of the time	17.6	16.6	18.5	17.3	16.5	17.7	16.8	16.2	17.5	17.0
None of the time	49.1	50.0	40.9	42.7	33.9	36.1	35.1	36.3	40.4	42.3
N of Valid	901	11,662	1,260	11,725	813	9,485	626	6,242	3,600	39,114
N of Miss	261	2,175	241	1,624	128	1,152	123	893	753	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	17.0	17.5	19.2	22.2	20.9	23.5	21.1	21.8	19.3	21.1
Most of the time	14.4	12.8	16.9	16.5	16.9	18.4	19.1	18.0	16.7	16.1
Some of the time	15.3	16.0	18.0	17.3	20.7	20.2	21.9	21.6	18.6	18.3
A little of the time	14.1	15.5	14.4	14.7	15.2	14.1	14.2	13.7	14.5	14.7
None of the time	39.2	38.1	31.5	29.2	26.3	23.8	23.8	24.8	30.9	29.9
N of Valid	902	11,607	1,257	11,721	815	9,493	627	6,234	3,601	39,055
N of Miss	260	2,230	244	1,628	126	1,144	122	901	752	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	10.0	9.9	9.9	11.5	12.6	12.7	13.4	13.0	11.1	11.5
Most of the time	6.9	7.2	10.3	9.4	11.0	10.4	10.4	9.5	9.6	9.0
Some of the time	13.2	11.4	12.6	13.0	17.4	17.0	17.0	17.0	14.6	14.1
A little of the time	15.1	15.8	16.0	15.8	15.4	16.4	17.0	17.6	15.8	16.2
None of the time	54.7	55.8	51.2	50.4	43.6	43.5	42.2	42.9	48.8	49.1
N of Valid	899	11,676	1,259	11,743	811	9,514	628	6,243	3,597	39,176
N of Miss	263	2,161	242	1,606	130	1,123	121	892	756	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	15.8	14.3	15.6	15.4	18.0	18.2	19.6	18.6	16.9	16.3
Most of the time	13.3	12.6	14.8	13.9	14.5	15.7	15.3	15.0	14.5	14.1
Some of the time	18.2	17.2	19.9	19.6	23.5	21.7	23.3	22.6	20.9	19.9
A little of the time	14.7	17.1	17.4	18.1	16.1	17.1	16.9	15.9	16.3	17.2
None of the time	38.1	38.9	32.3	33.0	27.8	27.3	24.8	28.0	31.4	32.6
N of Valid	898	11,545	1,255	11,708	812	9,494	626	6,238	3,591	38,985
N of Miss	264	2,292	246	1,641	129	1,143	123	897	762	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	12.1	13.0	13.0	16.2	16.7	16.7	14.0	15.3	13.8	15.2
Most of the time	7.4	7.6	9.8	9.4	8.8	10.2	8.9	9.6	8.8	9.1
Some of the time	10.6	10.2	12.0	11.5	14.8	14.3	16.4	15.6	13.1	12.5
A little of the time	13.6	13.4	14.2	13.6	15.6	14.9	15.2	14.4	14.5	14.0
None of the time	56.3	55.8	51.0	49.3	44.0	43.9	45.5	45.0	49.8	49.2
N of Valid	903	11,678	1,262	11,762	815	9,524	627	6,249	3,607	39,213
N of Miss	259	2,159	239	1,587	126	1,113	122	886	746	5,745