

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey

Pulaski County
Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	8,647	8,405	4,353	3,917
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	31.9	2,762	32.2	2,707	26.7	1,162	33.4	1,308
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	27.8	2,400	26.5	2,226	34.5	1,501	31.4	1,230
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	23.0	1,989	22.7	1,904	21.6	941	17.5	686
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	17.3	1,496	18.7	1,568	17.2	749	17.7	693
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	47.4	3,968	47.9	3,893	46.6	1,940	47.8	1,739
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	52.6	4,395	52.1	4,227	53.4	2,226	52.2	1,901
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	15.2	1,303	16.4	1,374	16.6	695	18.6	690
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	45.4	3,905	45.0	3,763	42.9	1,799	40.9	1,514
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	2.4	205	2.8	233	2.5	104	2.2	80
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	0.8	65	0.7	61	0.4	15	0.5	19
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	25.0	2,152	24.2	2,018	29.1	1,220	27.4	1,016
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	2.8	243	2.6	220	1.8	75	1.9	69
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	8.4	719	8.2	685	6.9	290	8.5	315
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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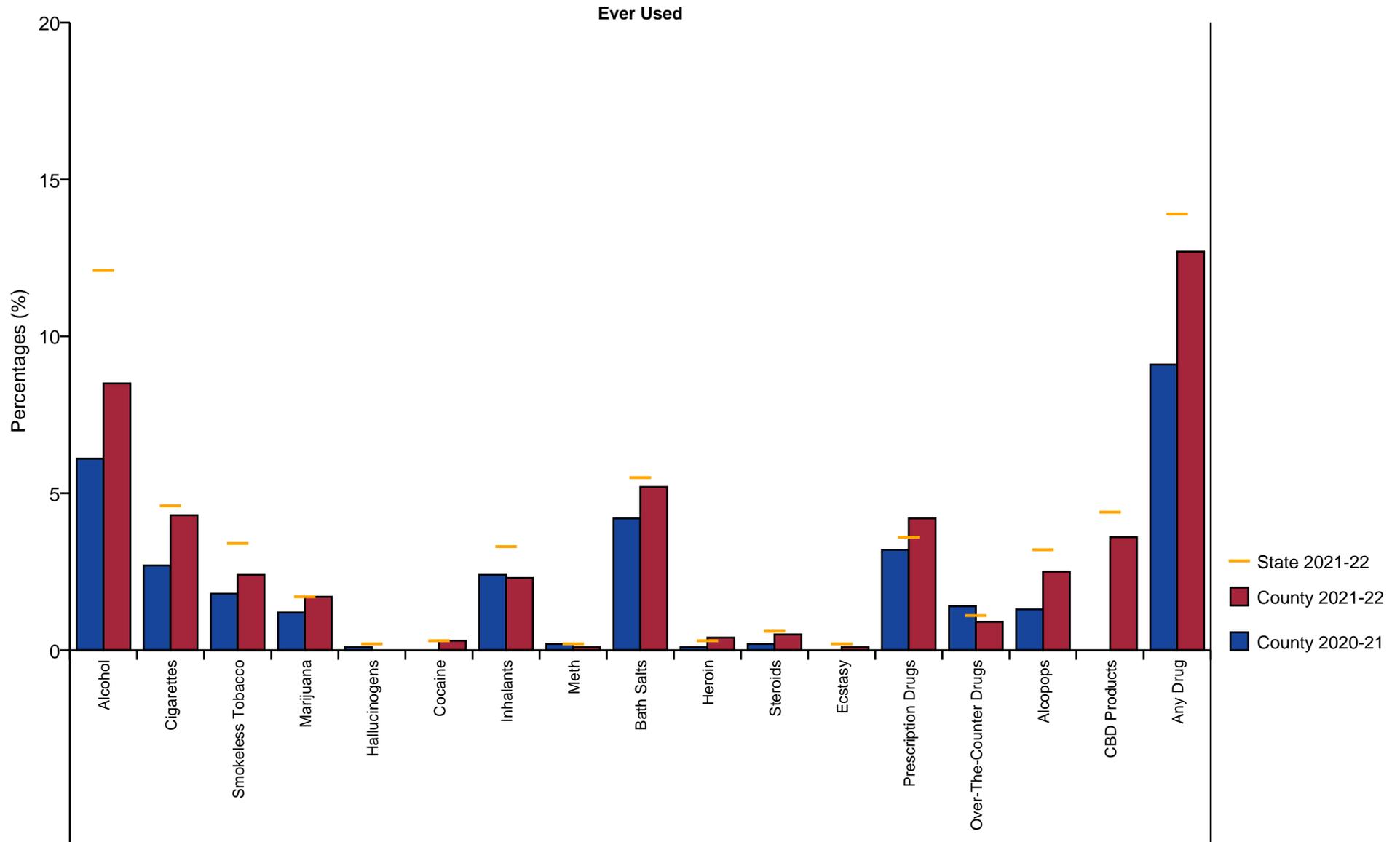
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Pulaski County

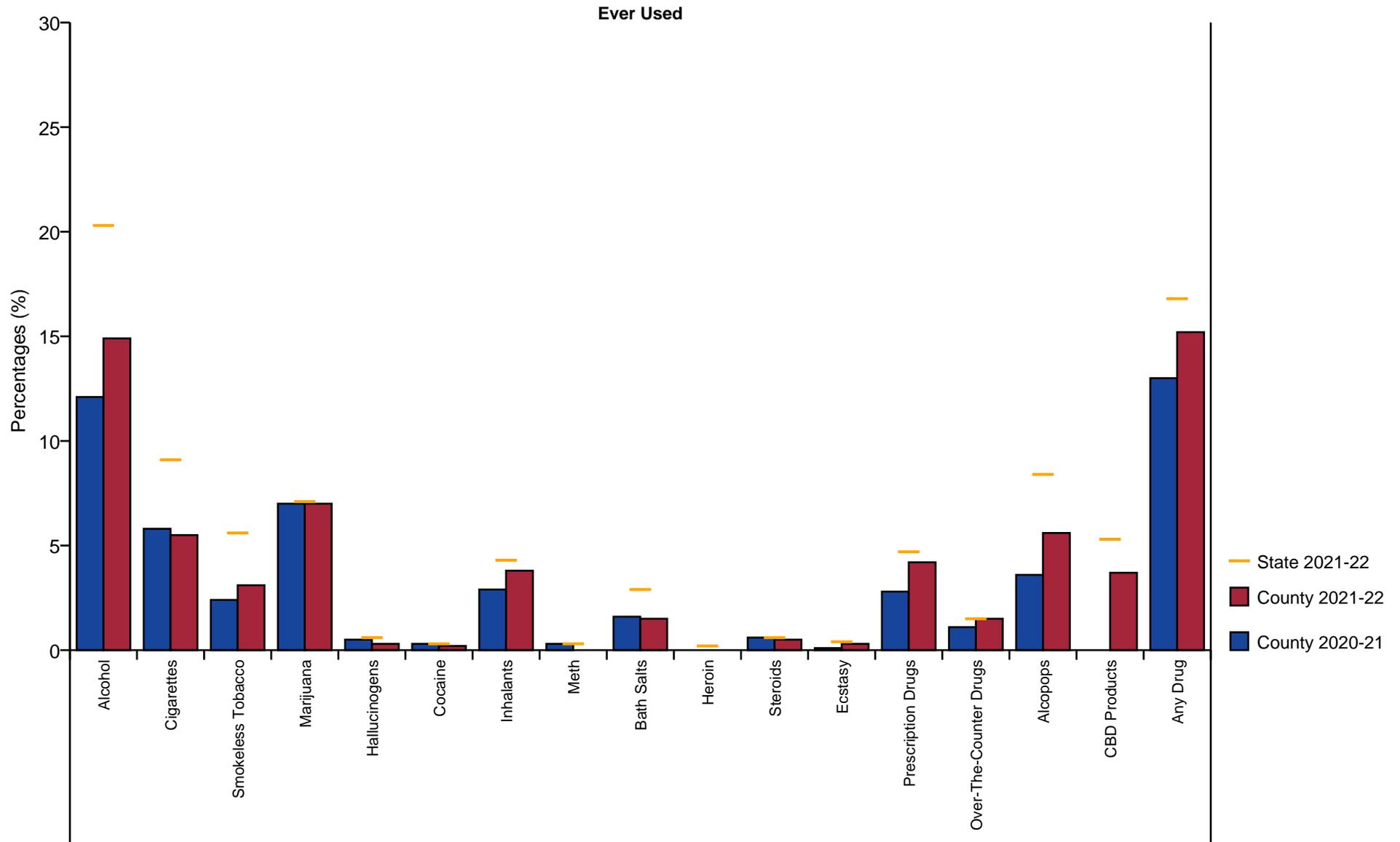


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Pulaski County

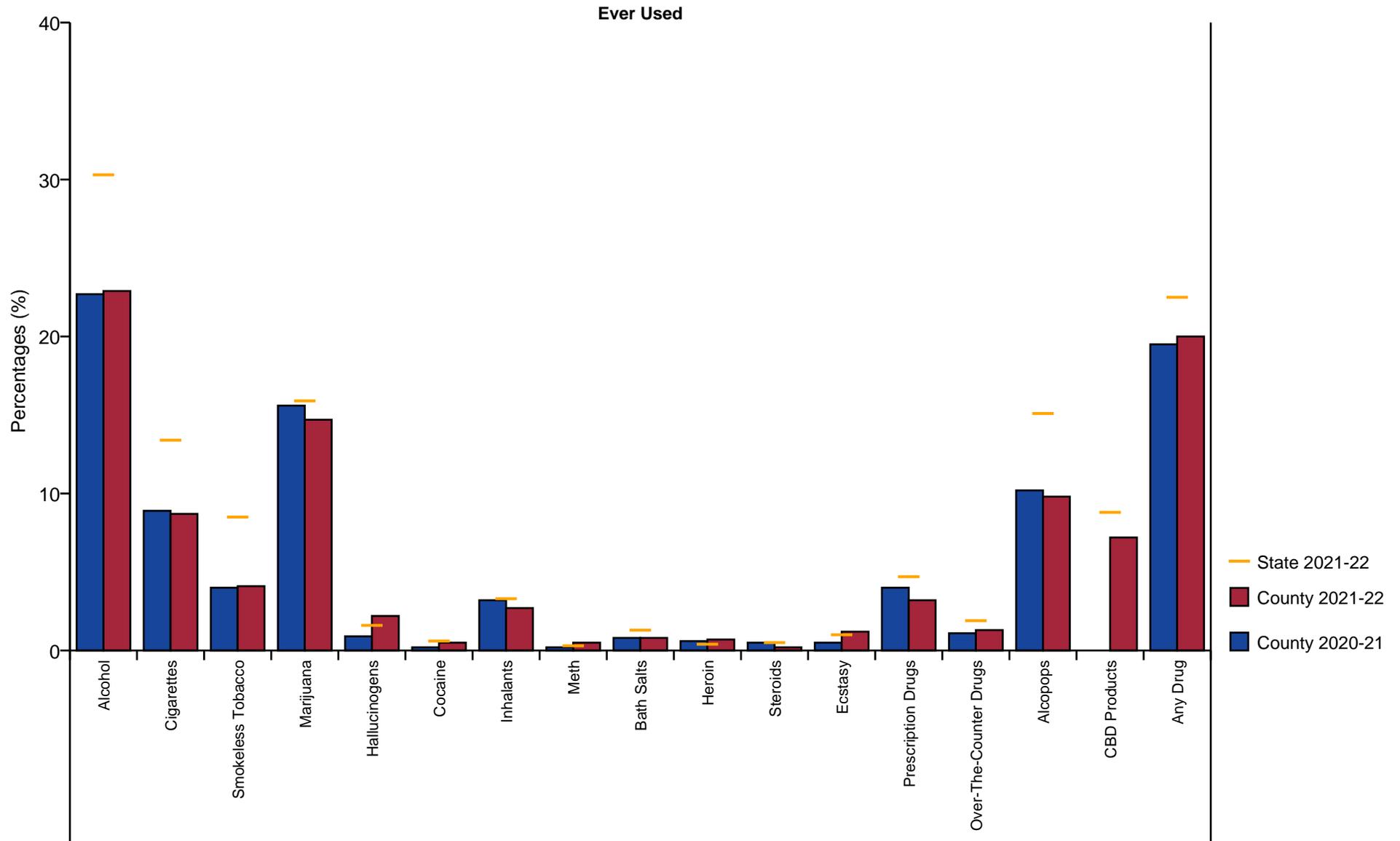


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Pulaski County

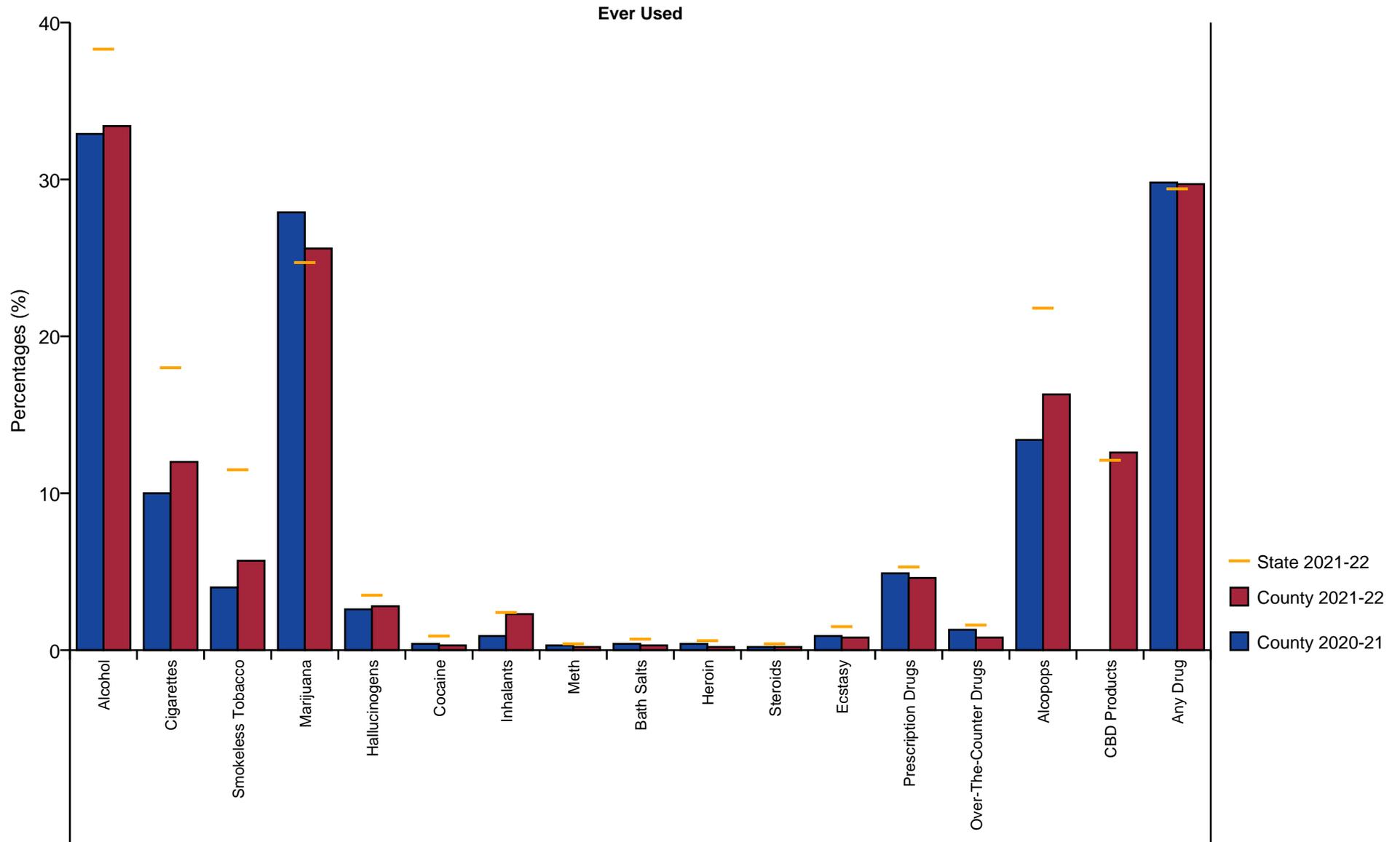


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Pulaski County



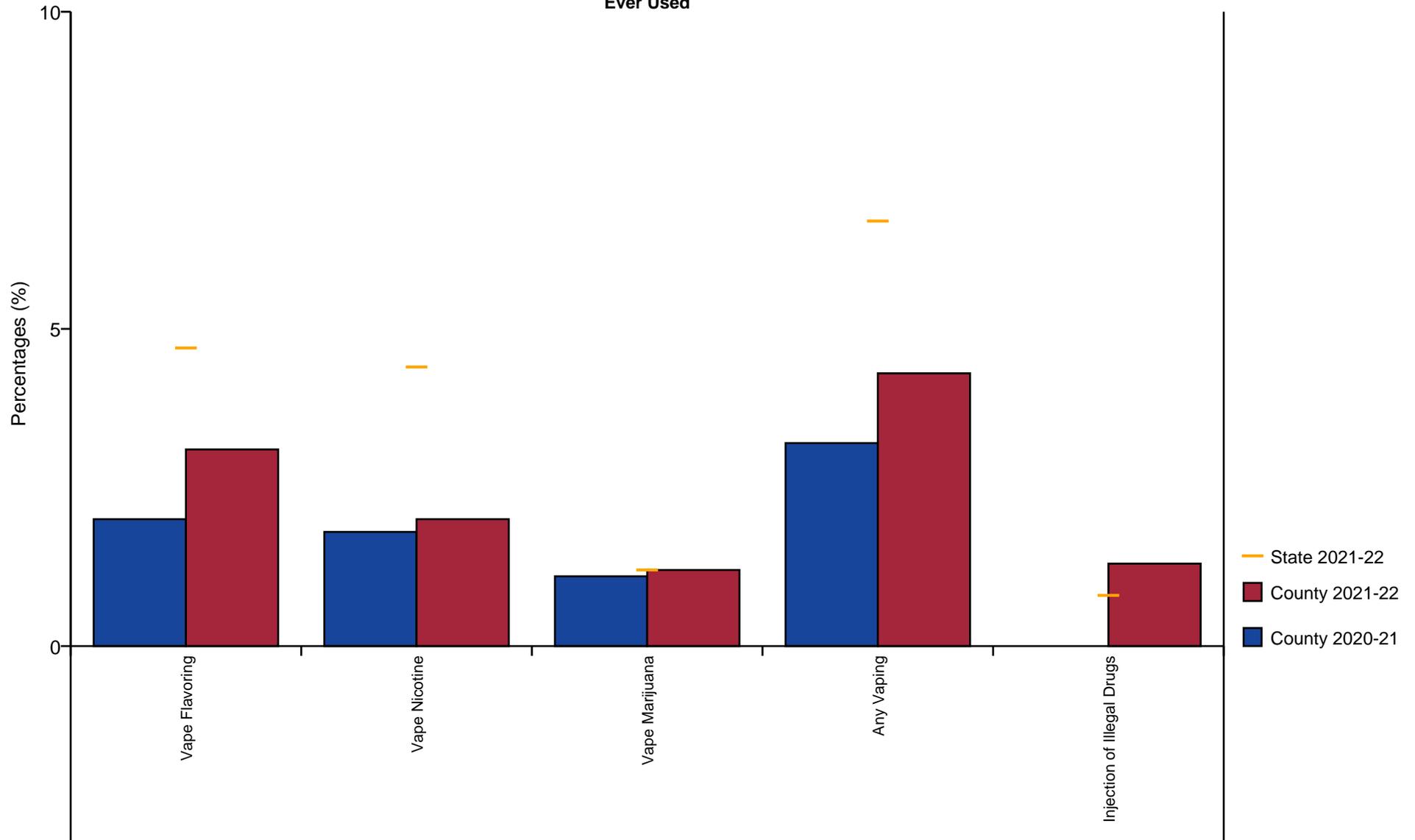
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Pulaski County

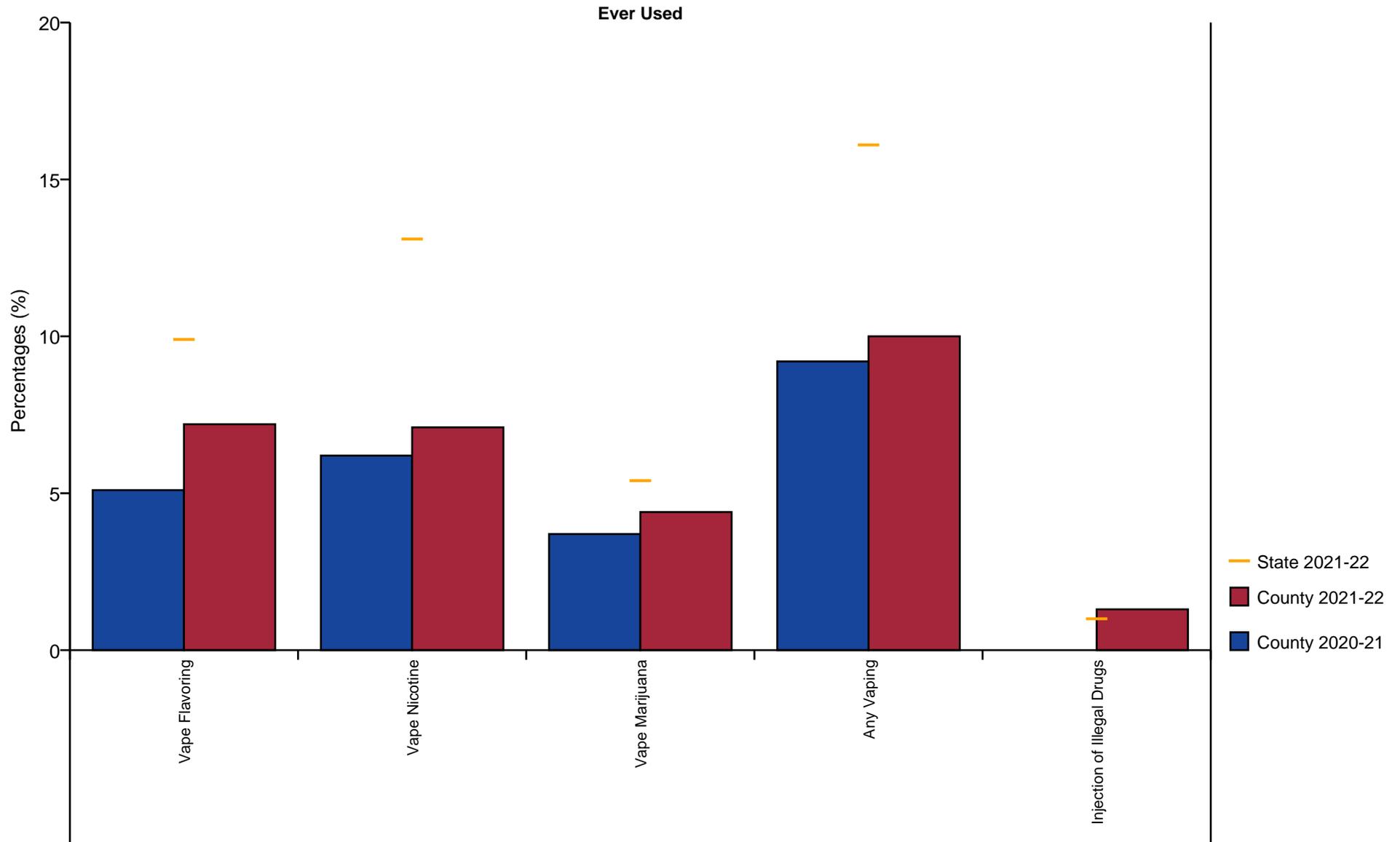
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Pulaski County

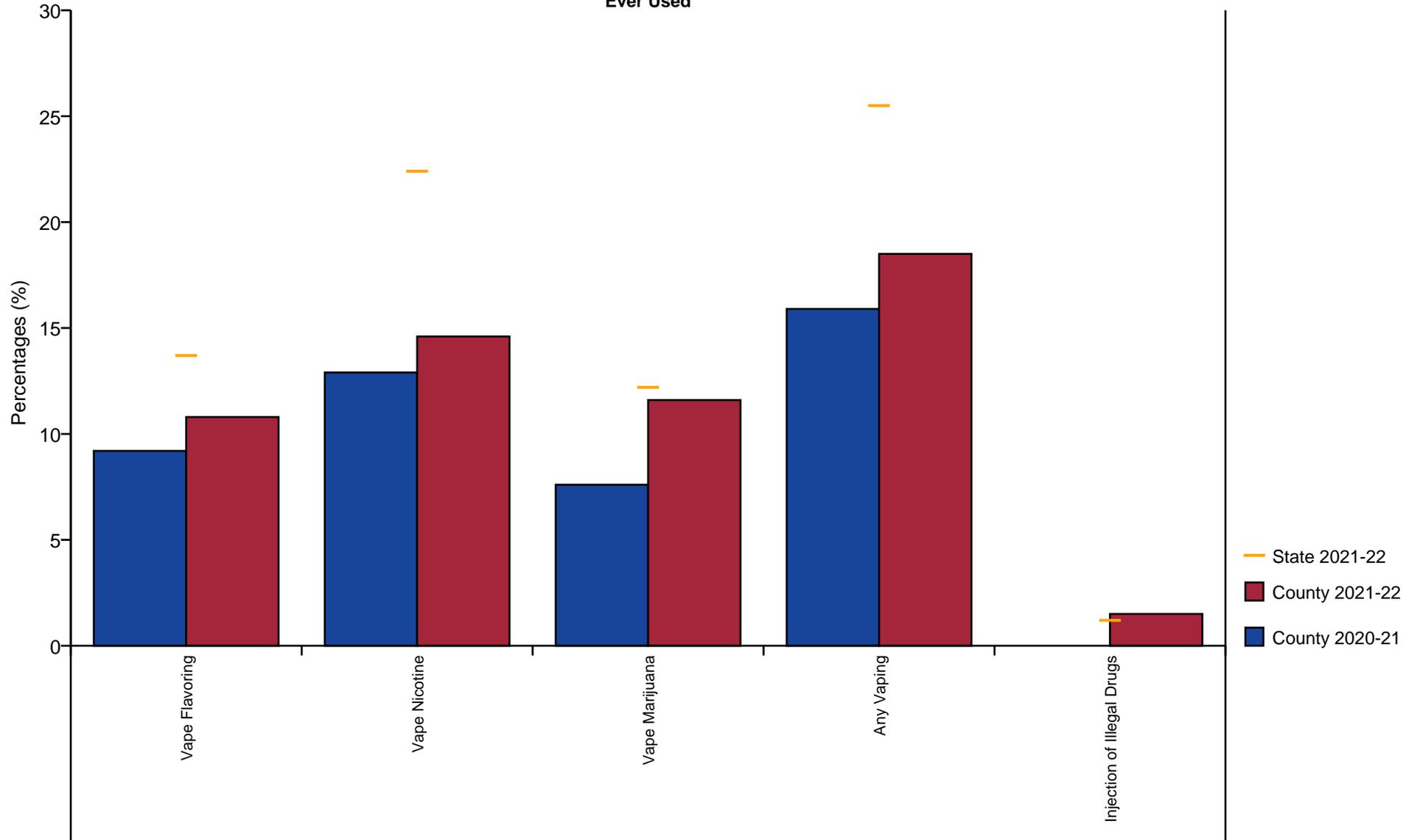


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Pulaski County

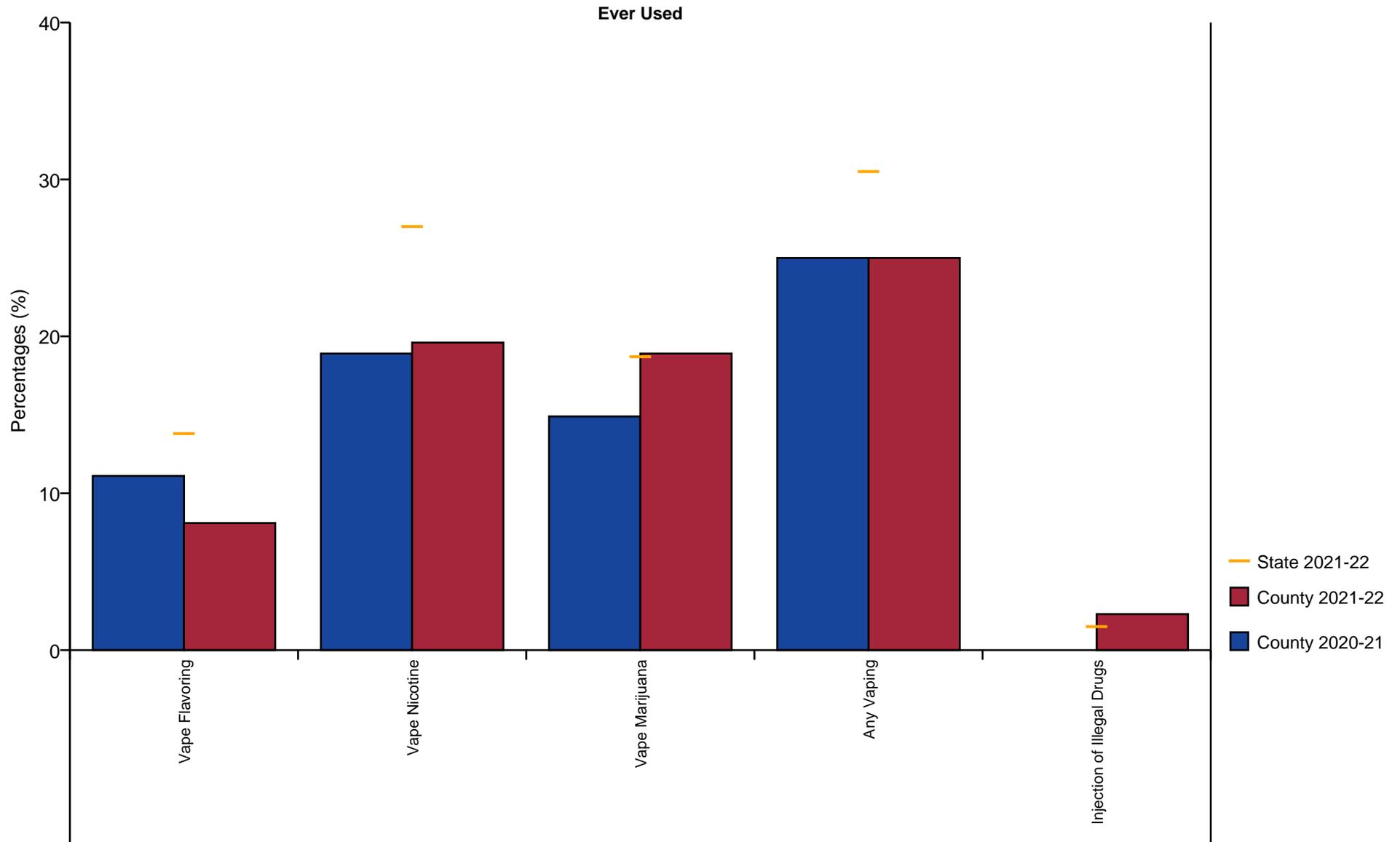
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Pulaski County

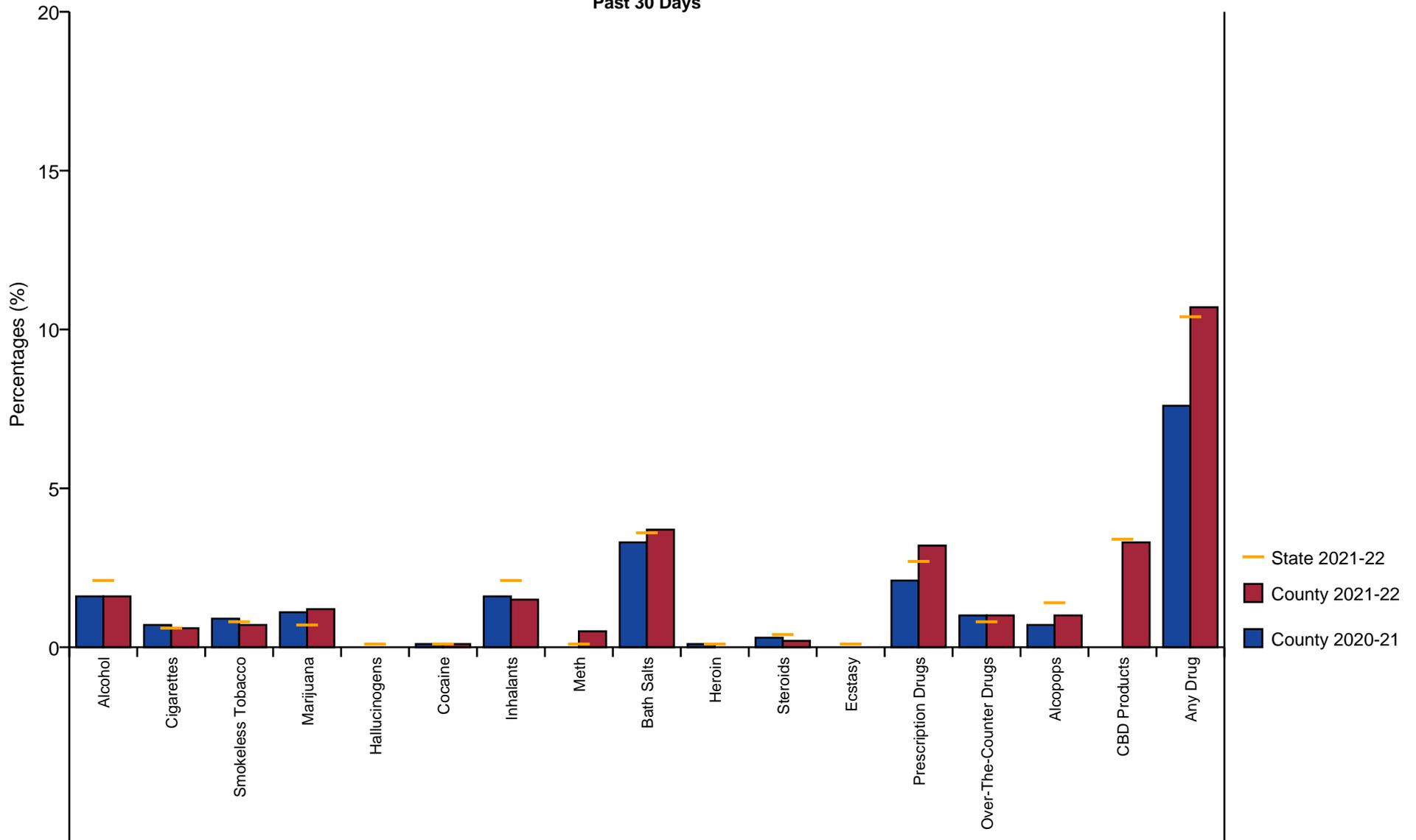


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Pulaski County

Past 30 Days



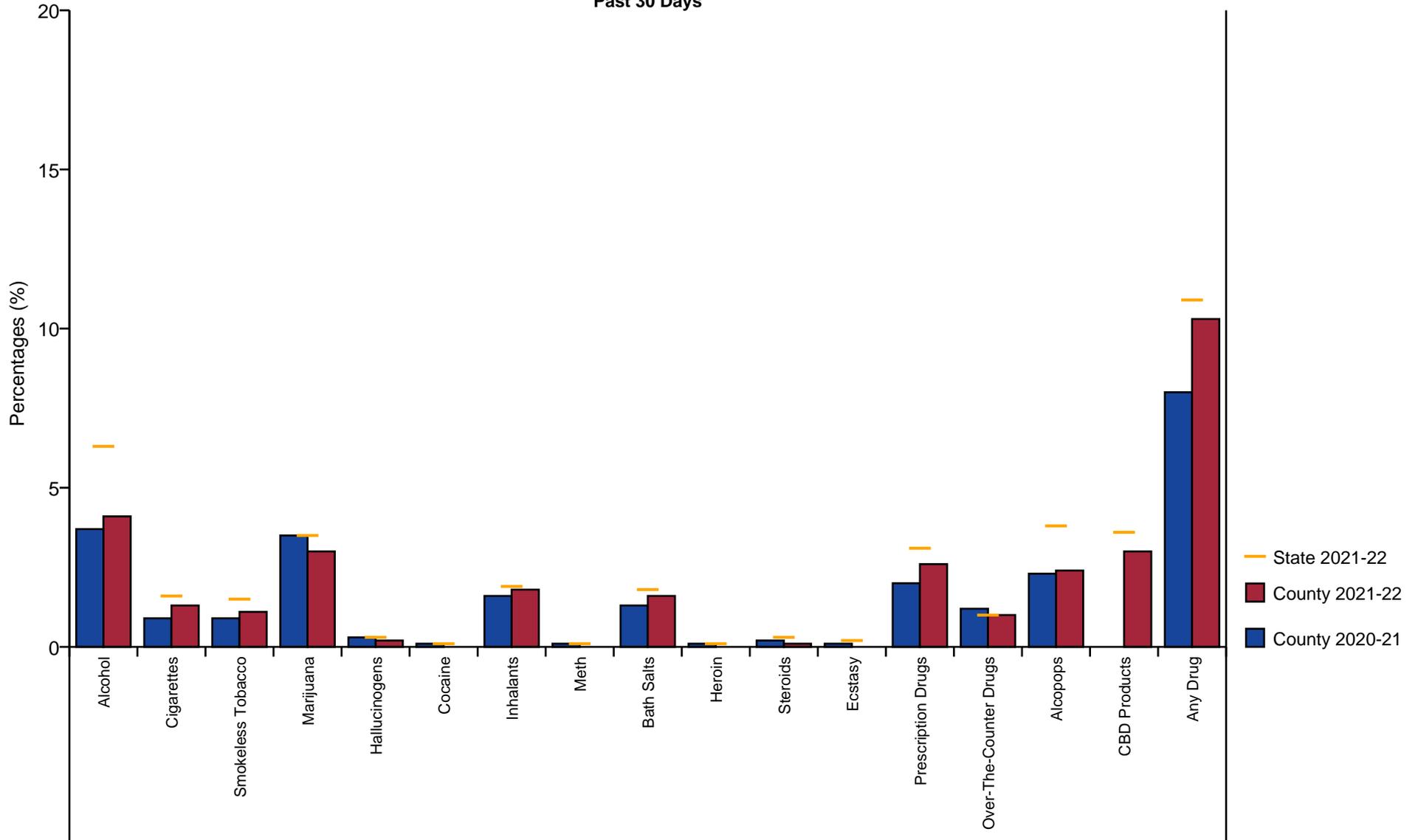
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Pulaski County

Past 30 Days



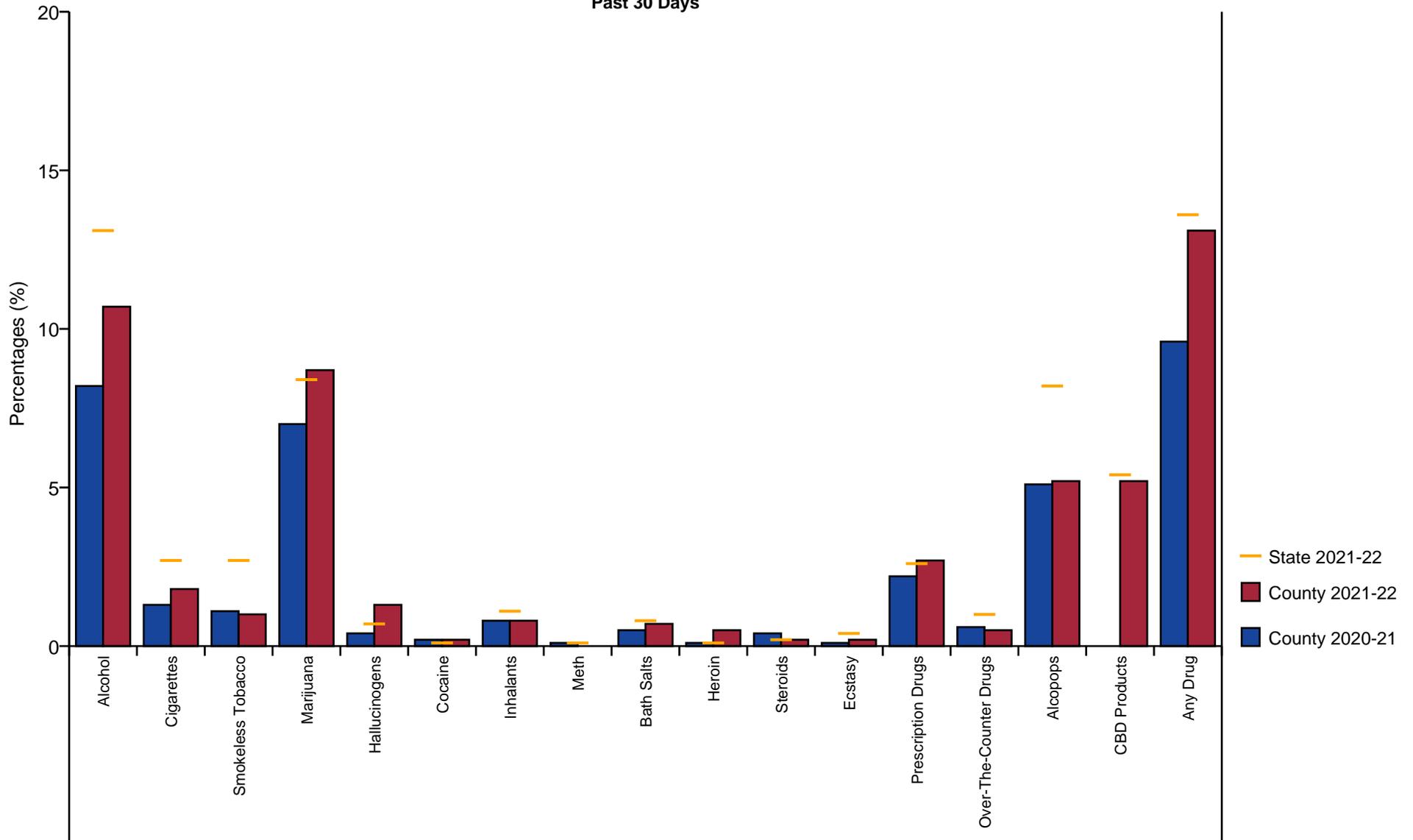
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Pulaski County

Past 30 Days



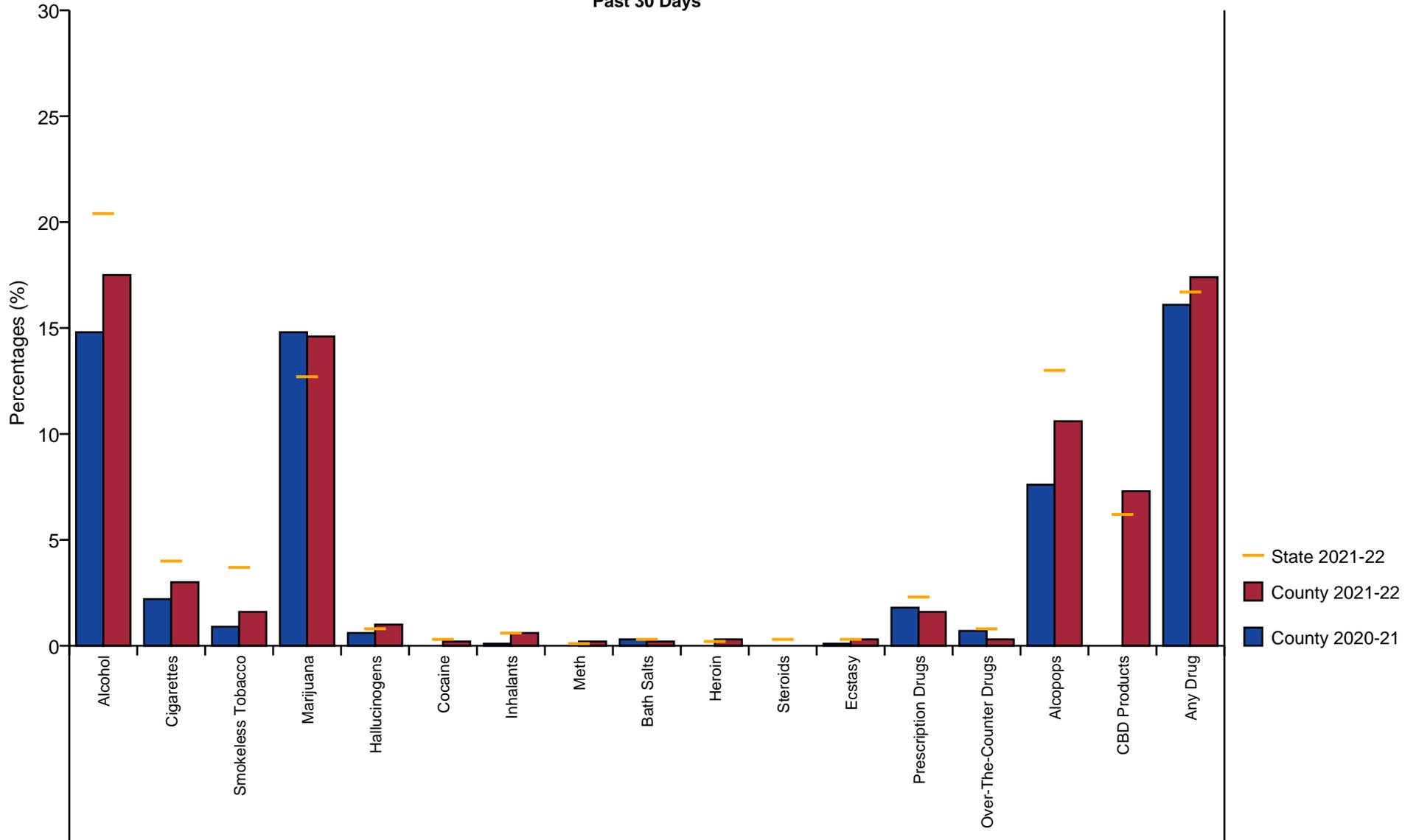
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Pulaski County

Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 Pulaski County

Past 30 Days

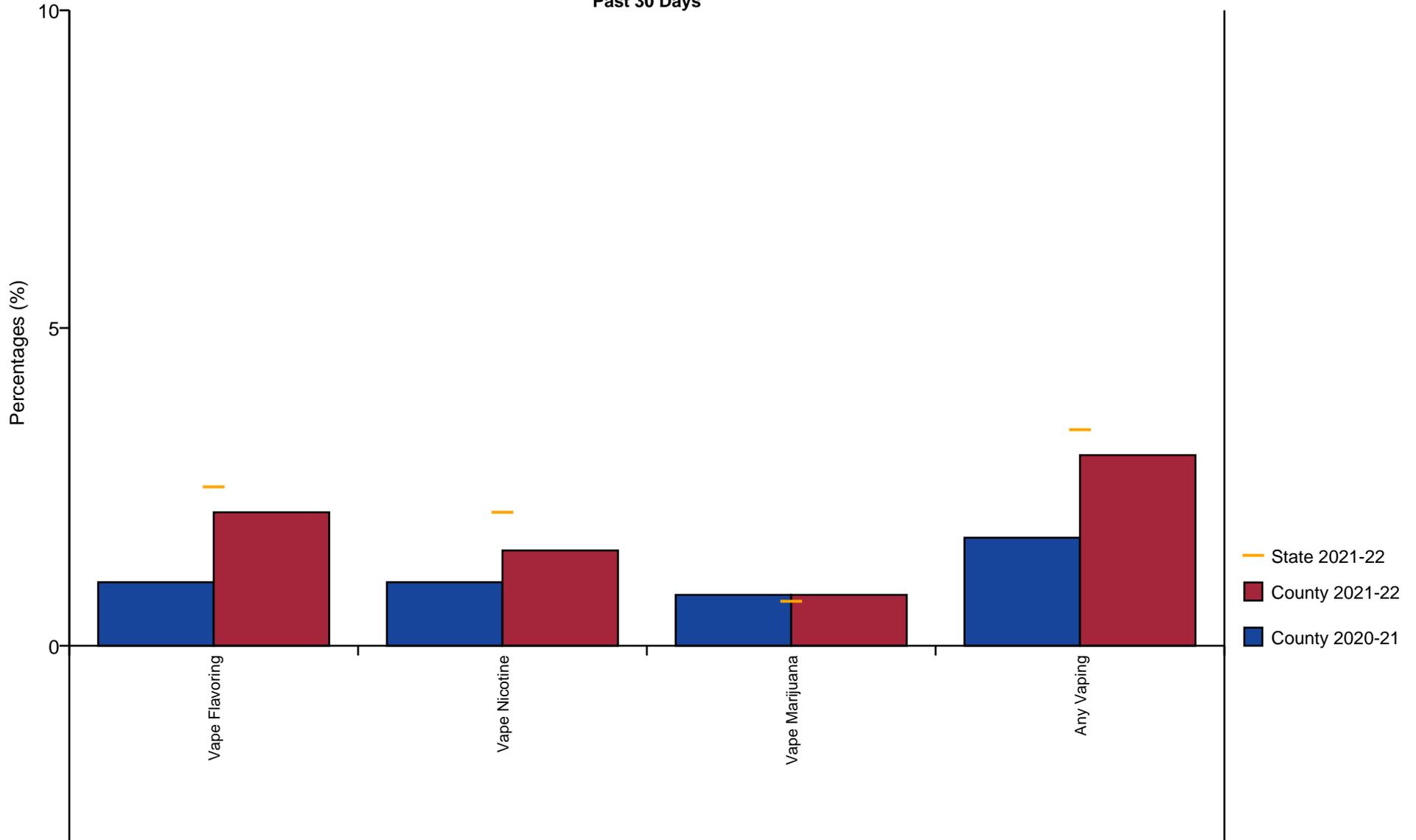


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Pulaski County

Past 30 Days

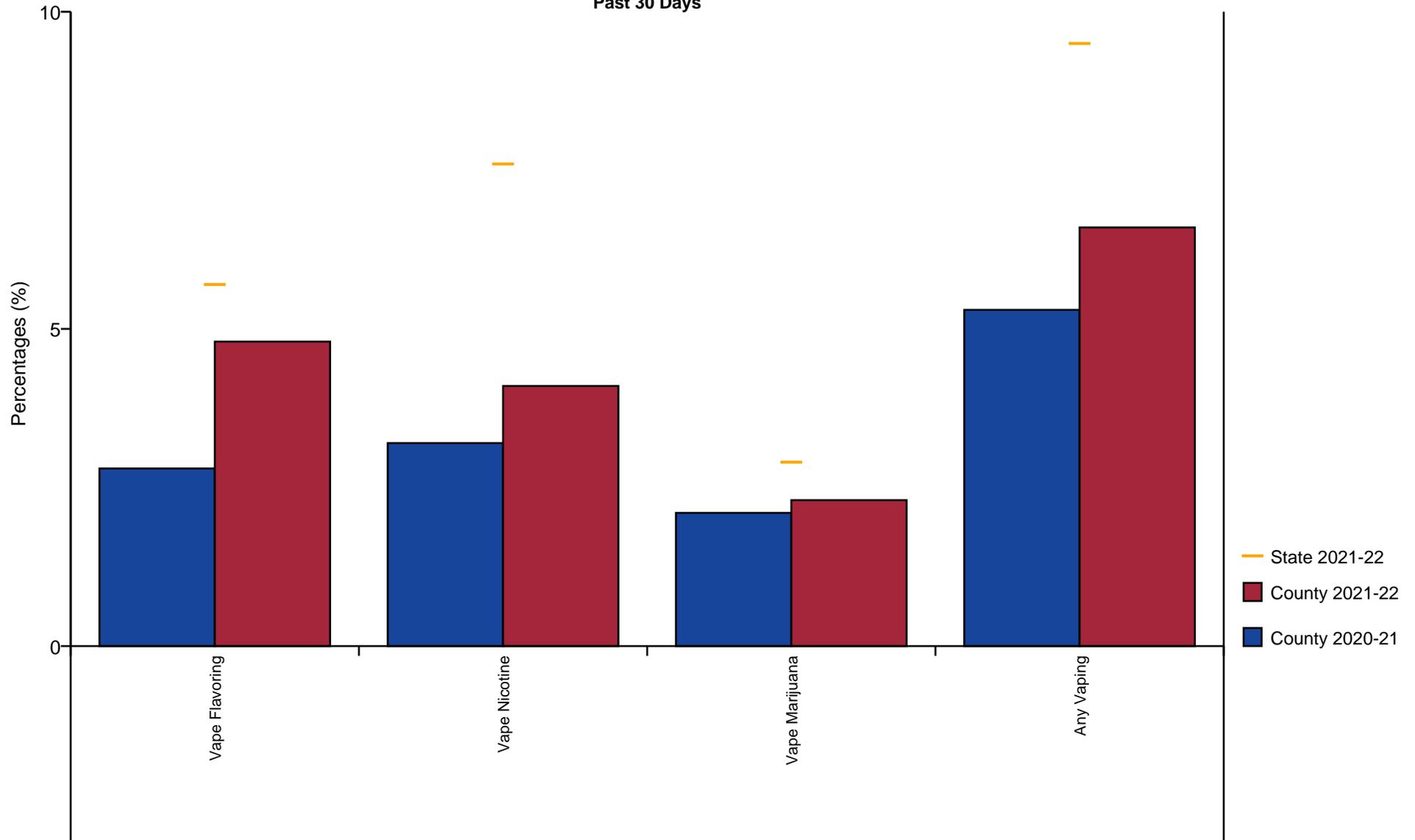


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Pulaski County

Past 30 Days

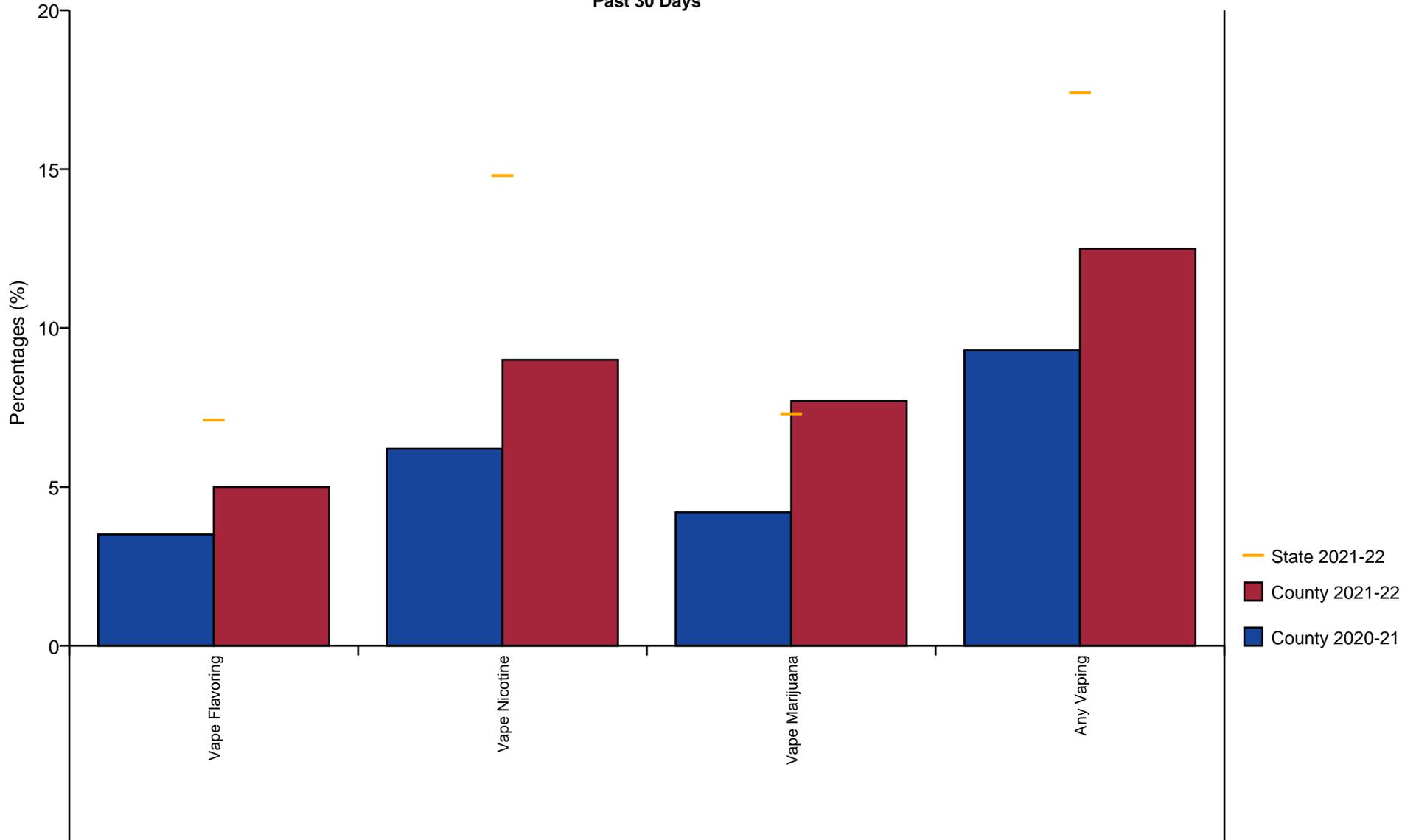


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Pulaski County

Past 30 Days

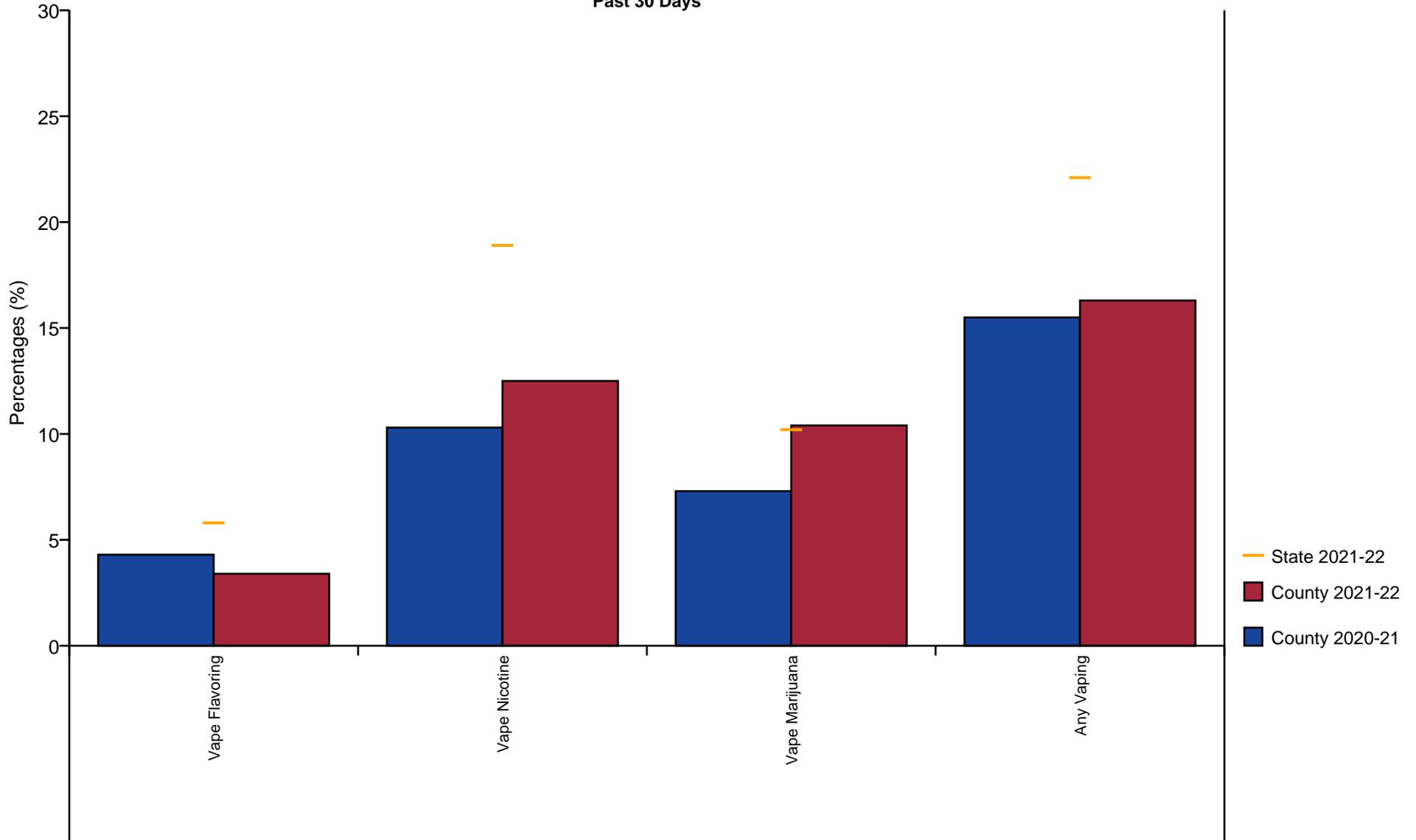


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Pulaski County

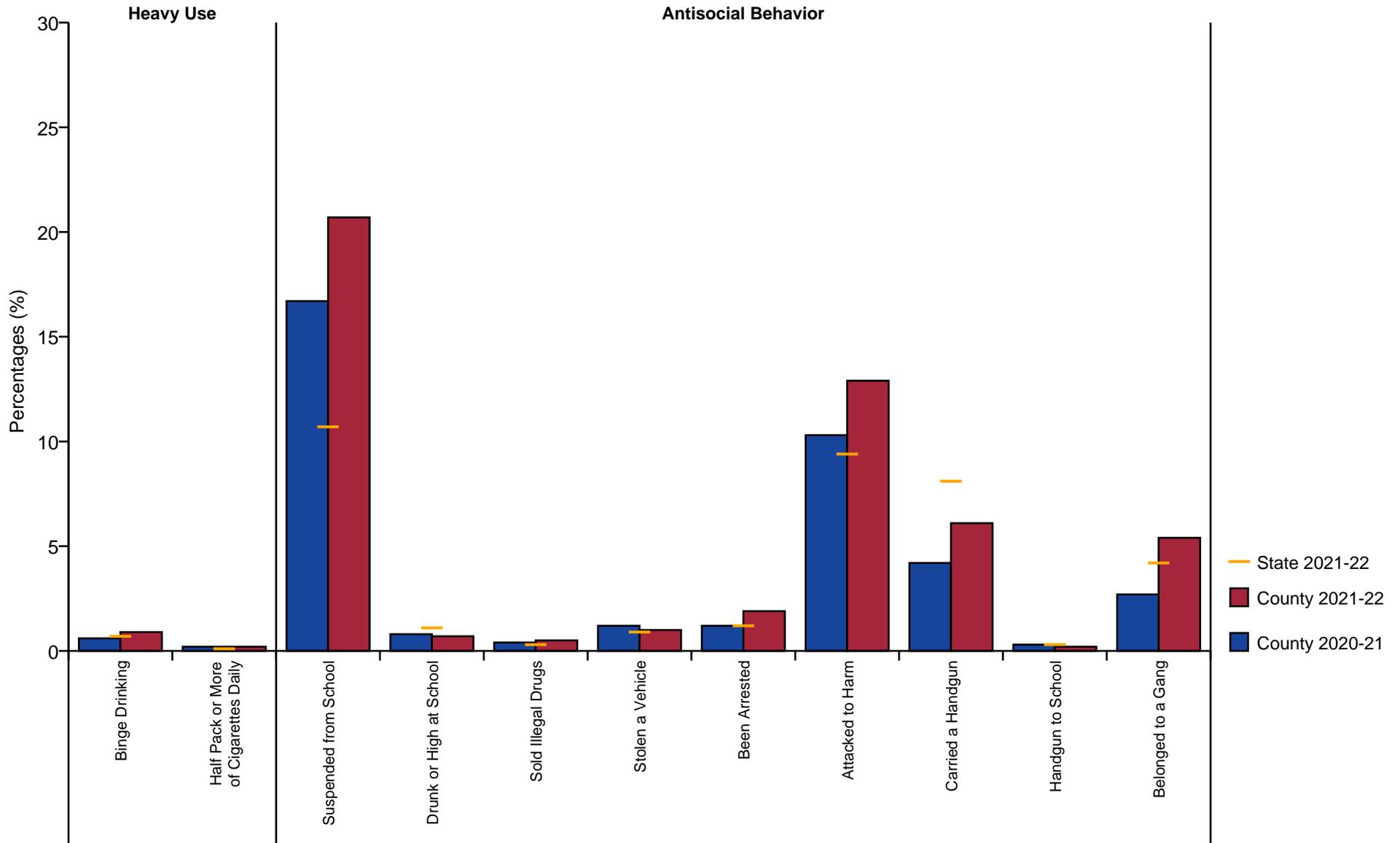


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Pulaski County

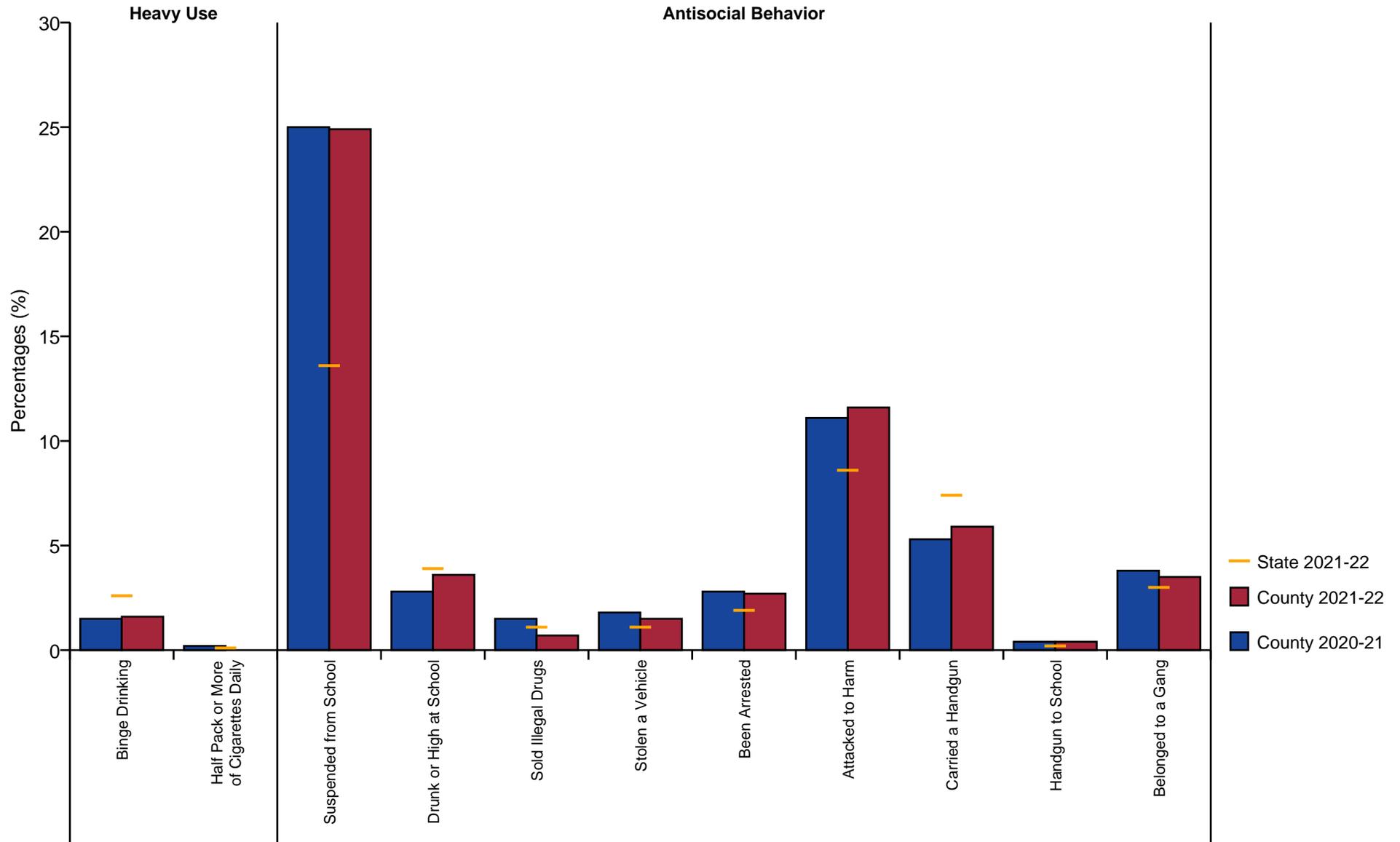


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Pulaski County

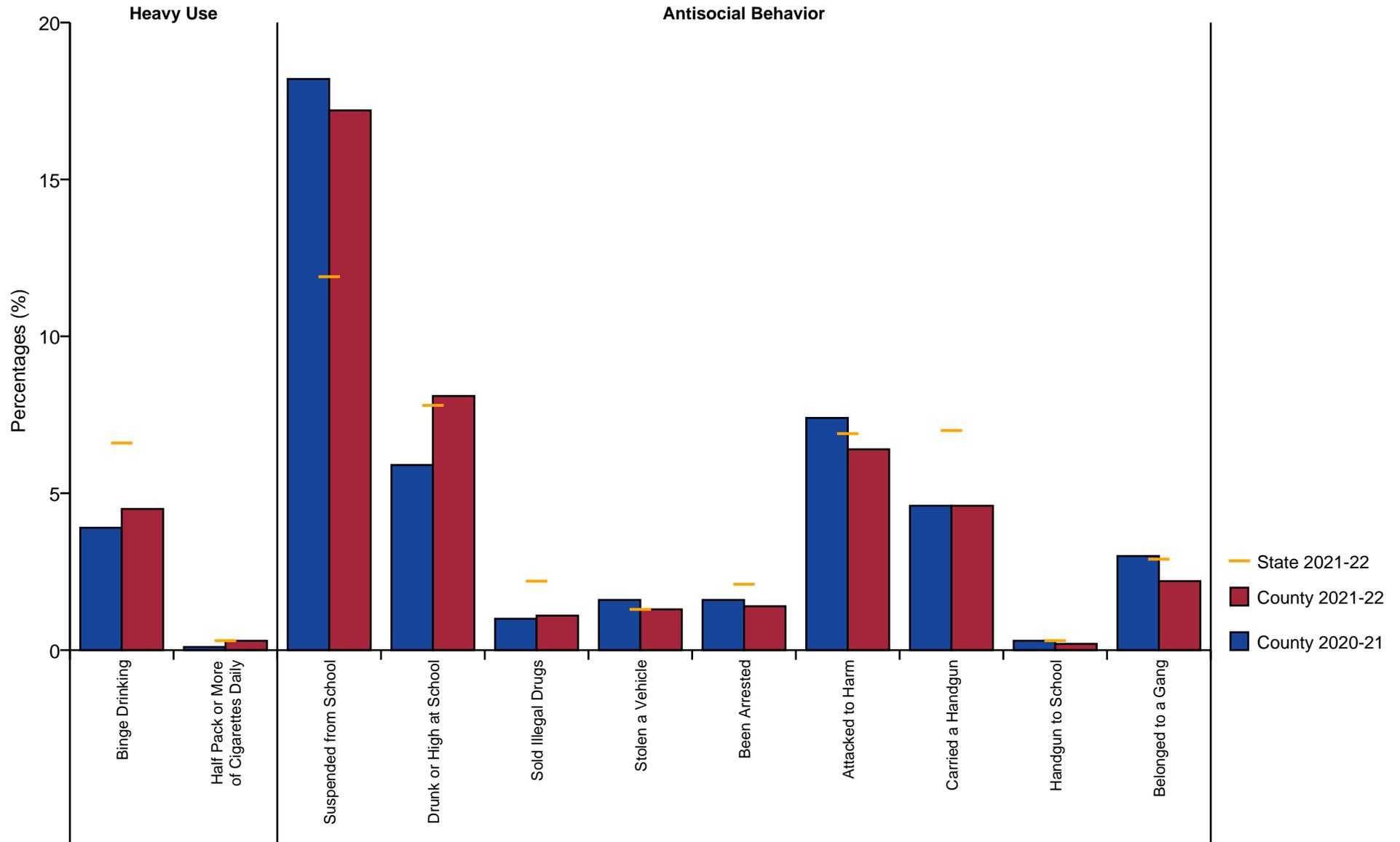


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Pulaski County

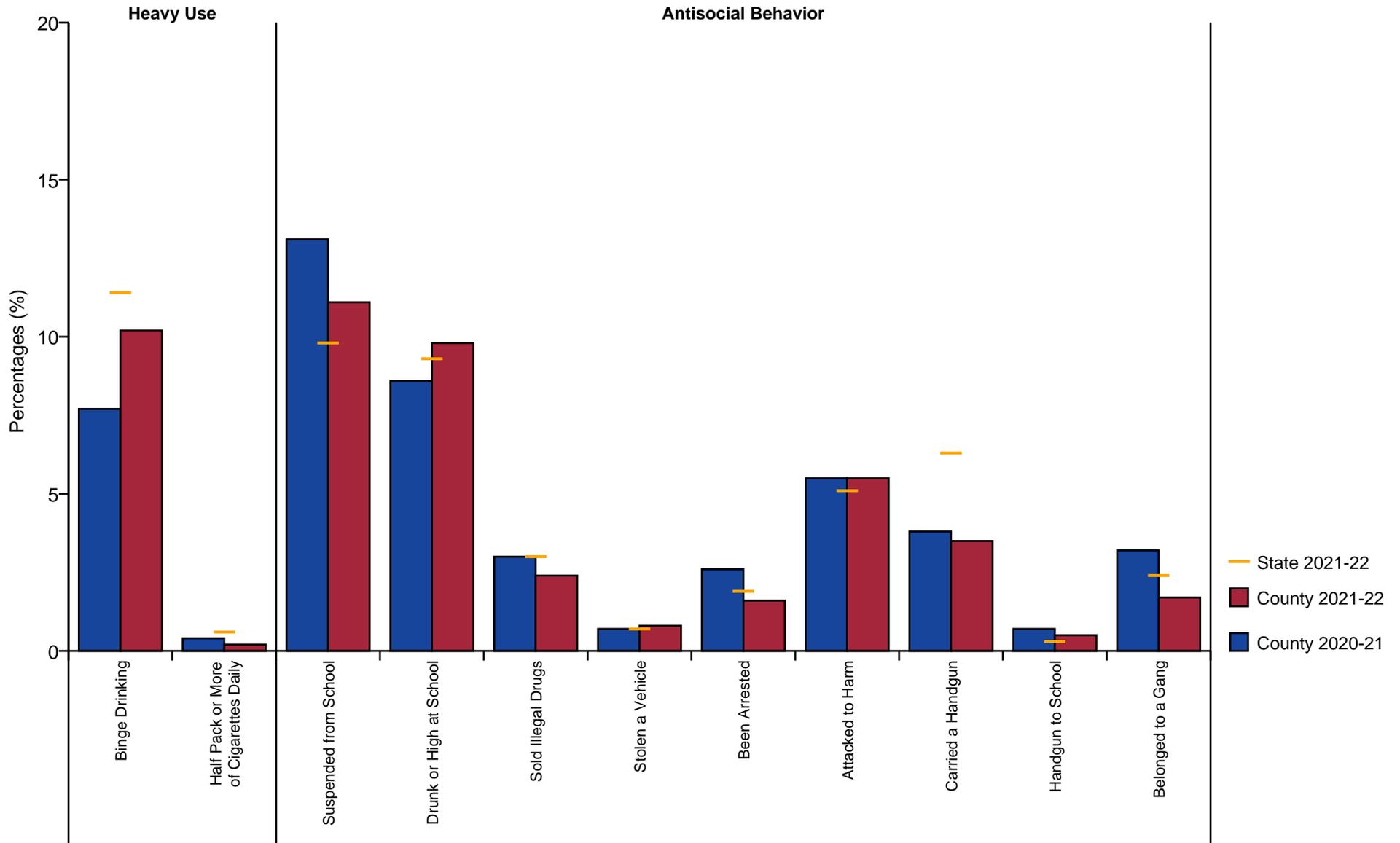
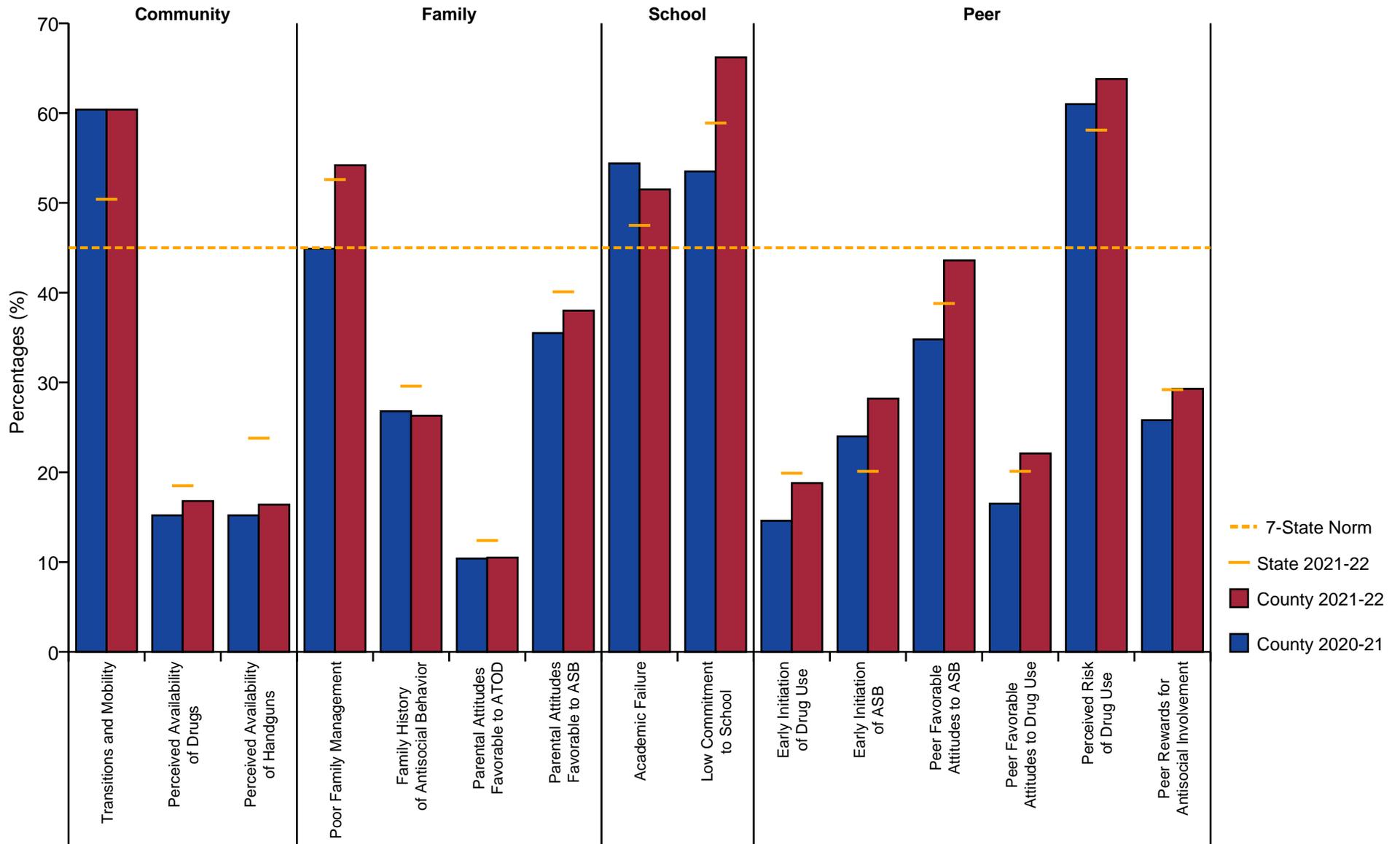


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

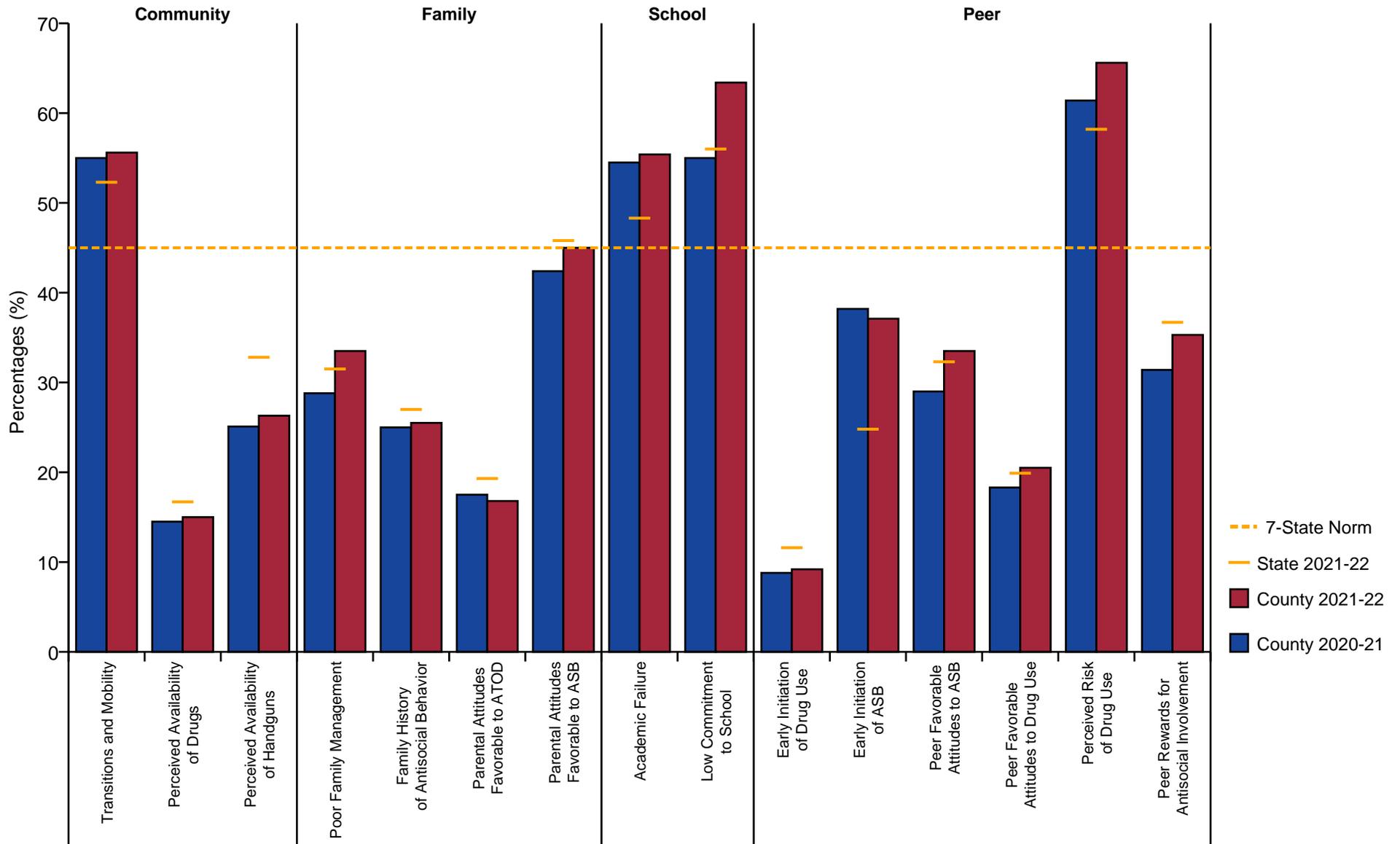
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Pulaski County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

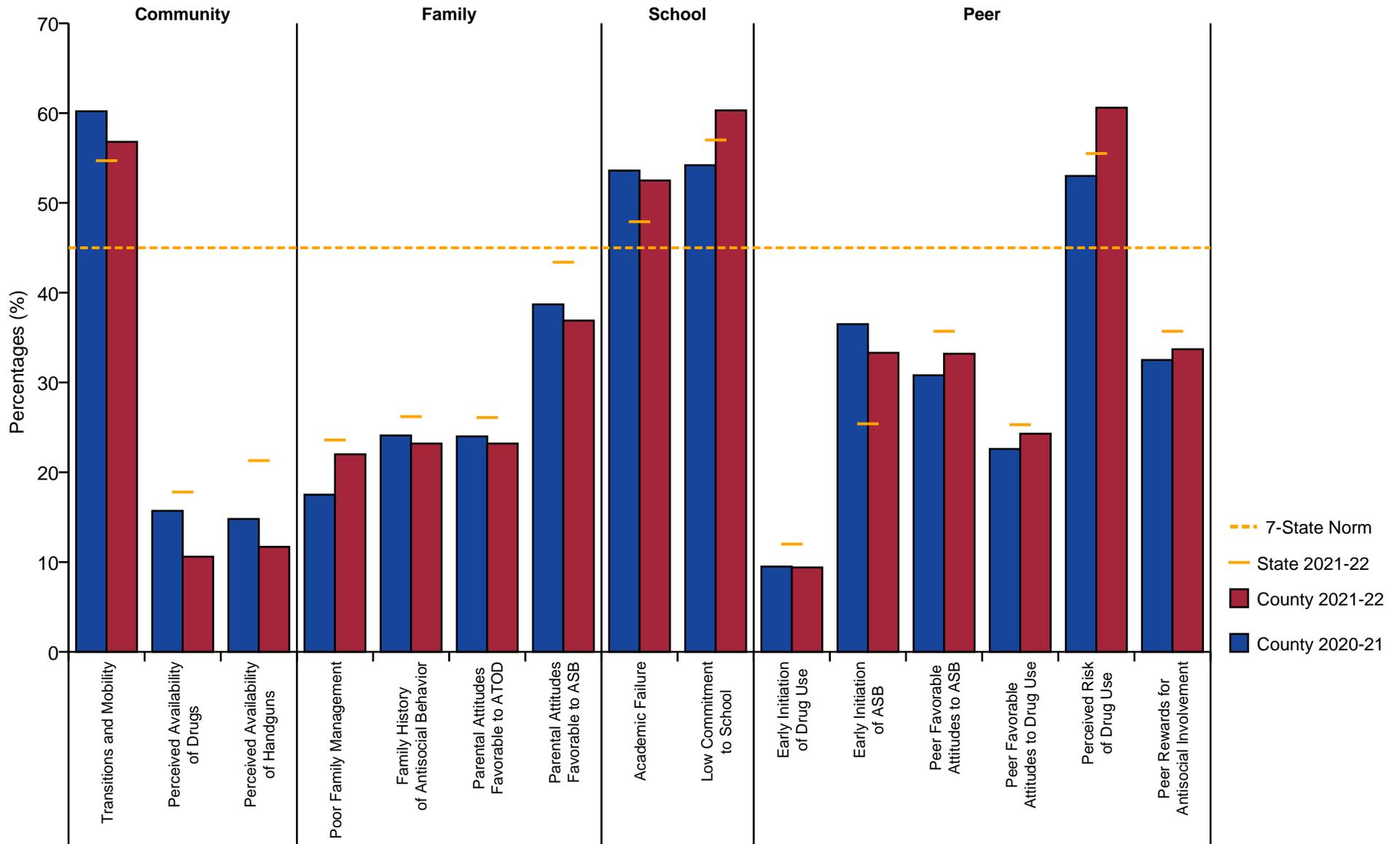
Risk Factors - Grade 8
Pulaski County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

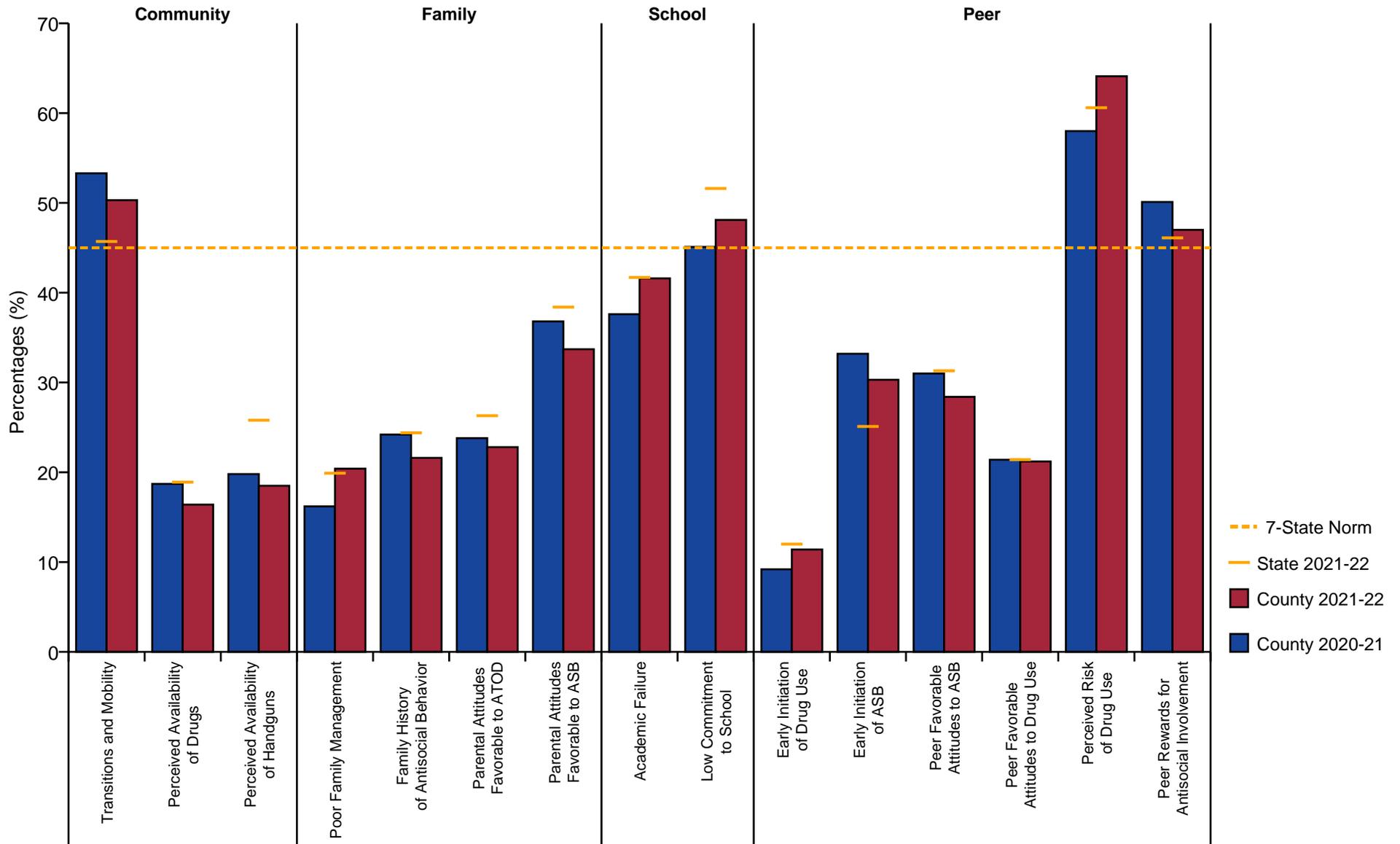
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Pulaski County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Pulaski County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Pulaski County

School

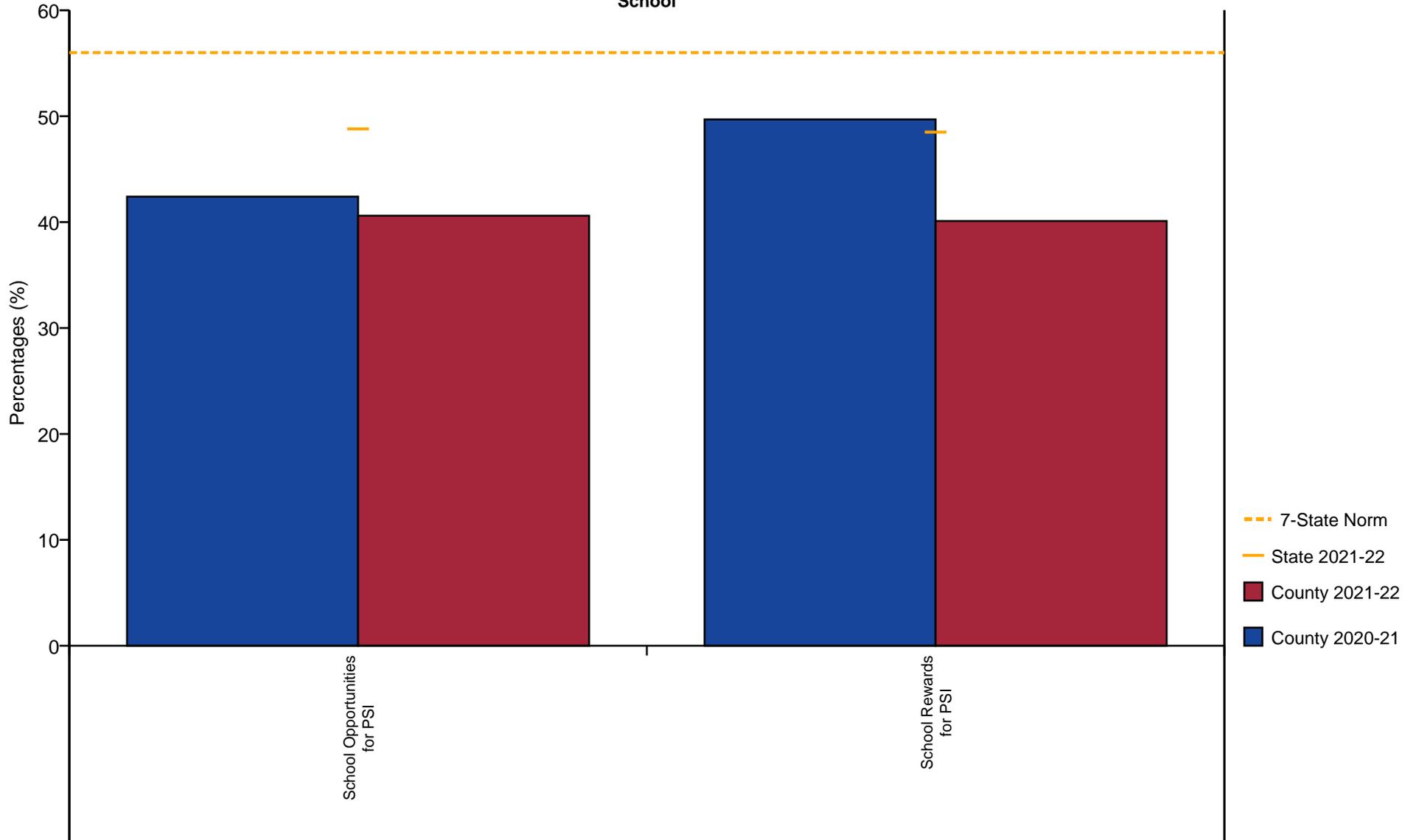


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Pulaski County

School

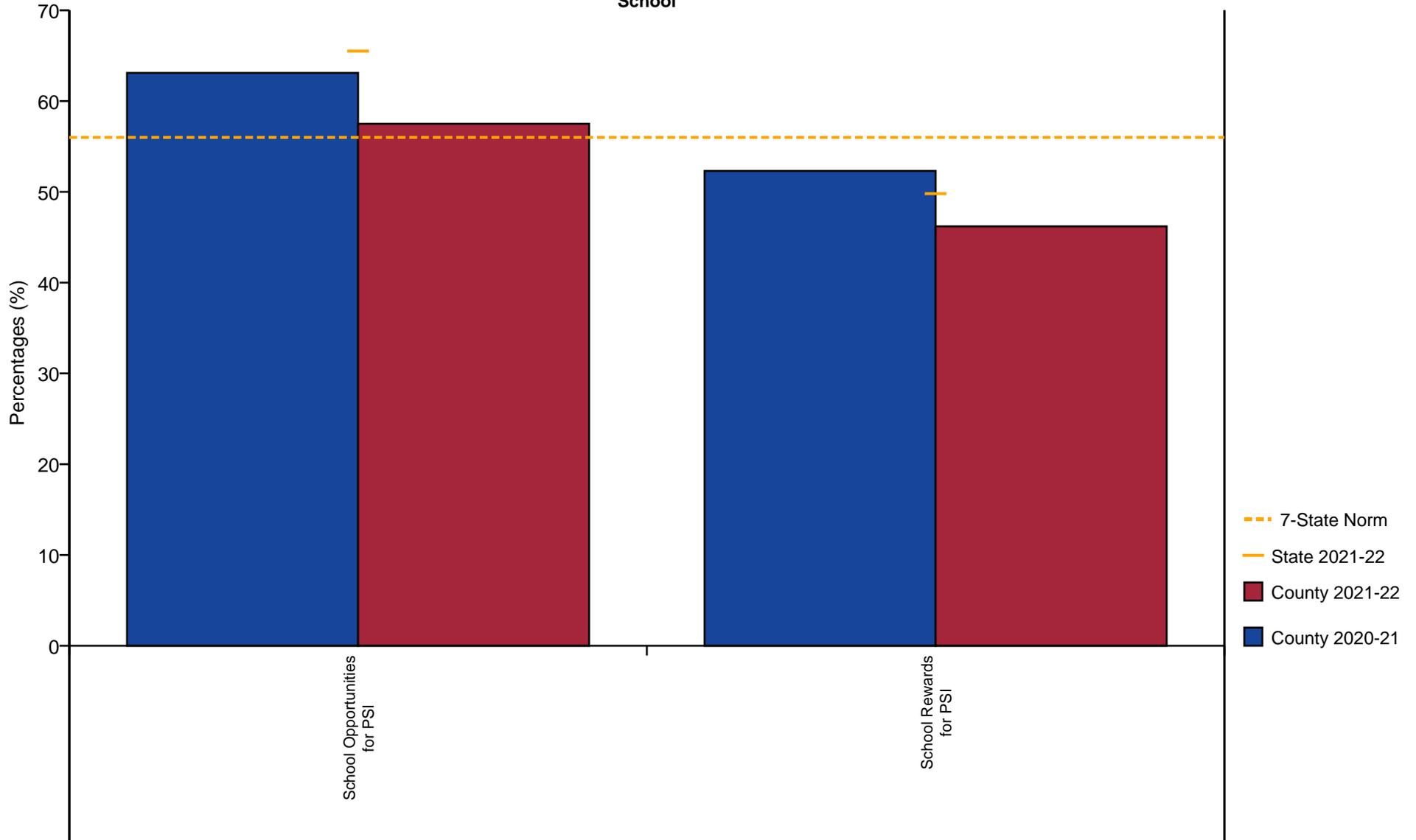


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Pulaski County

School

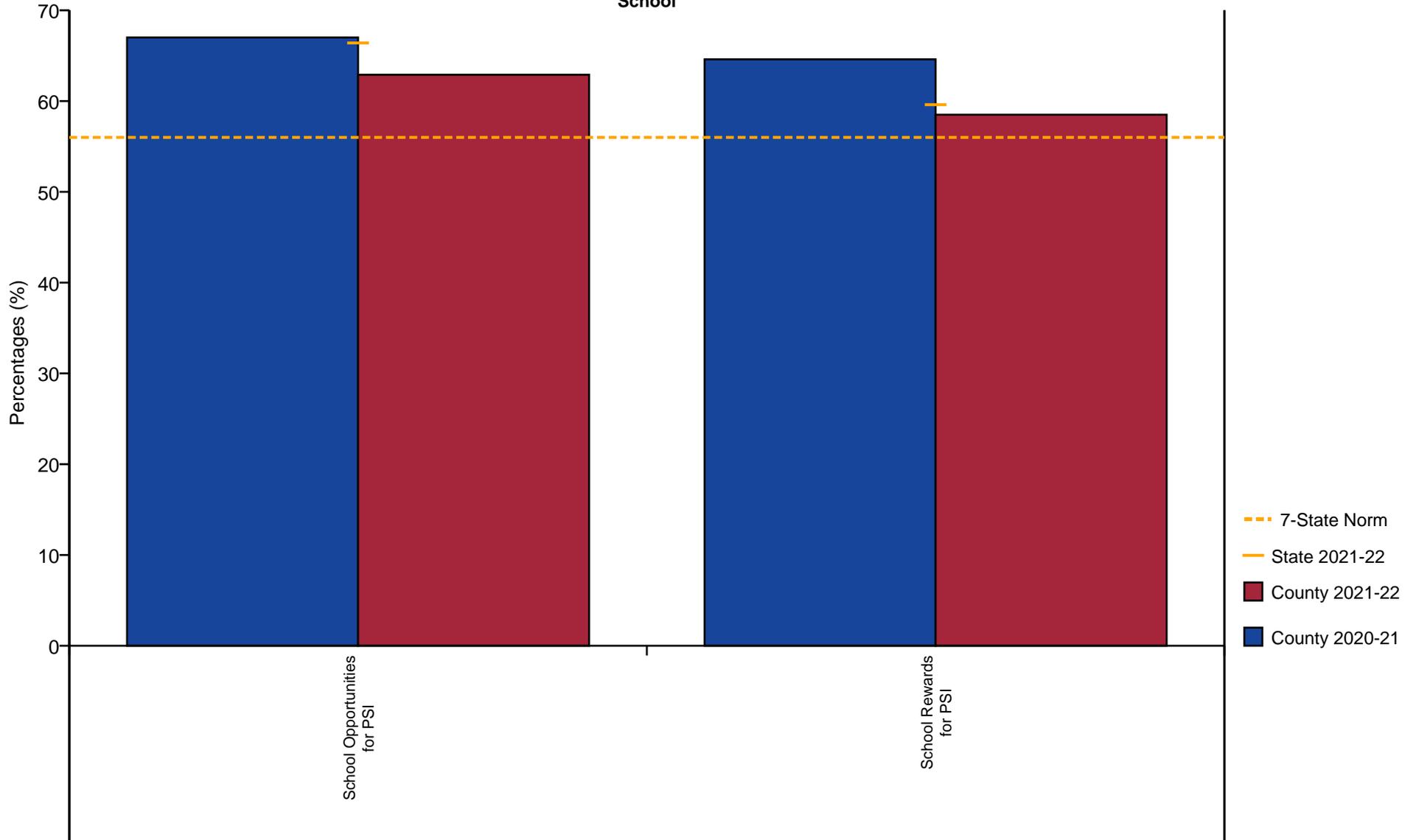


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Pulaski County

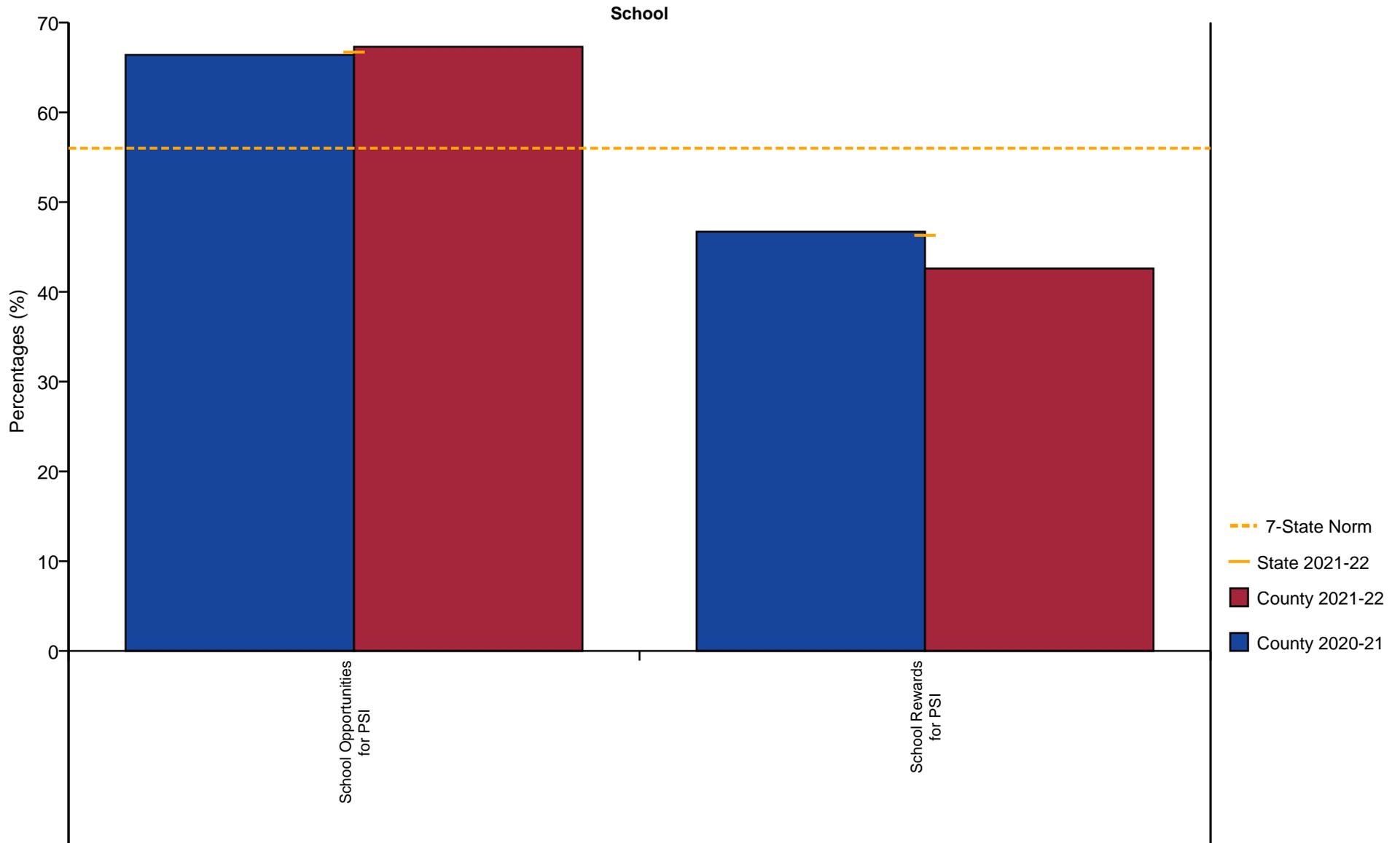


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Pulaski County

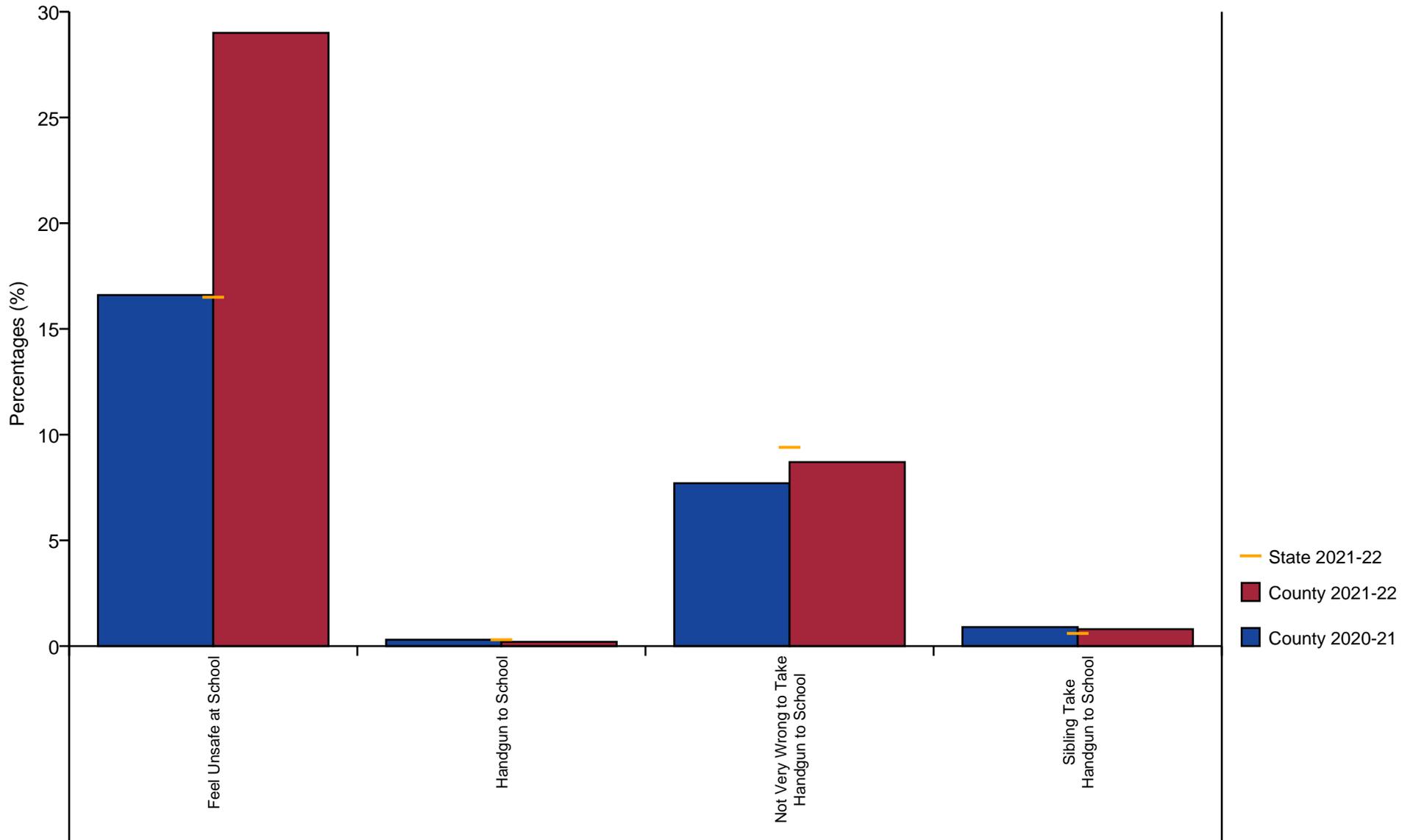


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Pulaski County

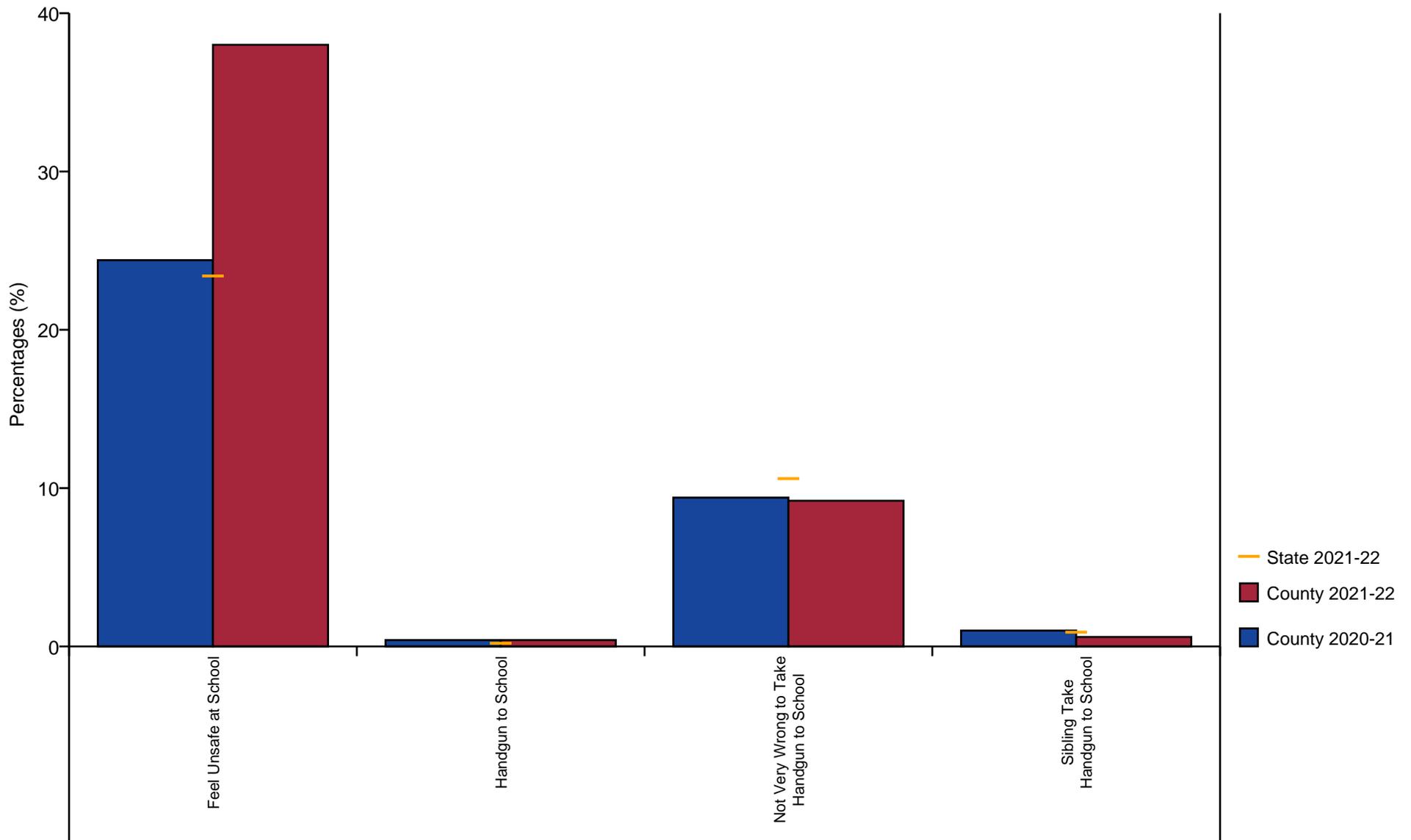


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Pulaski County

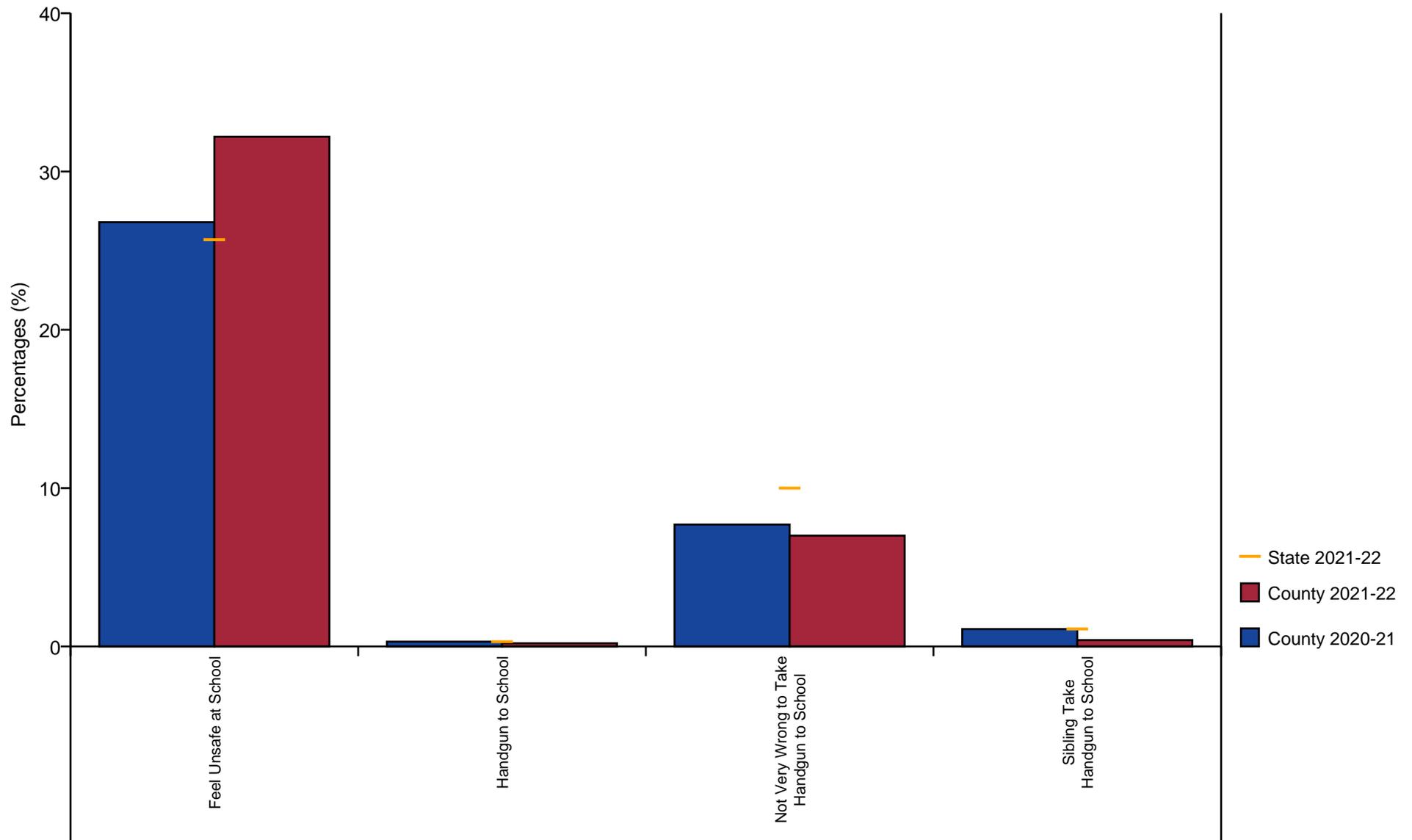


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Pulaski County

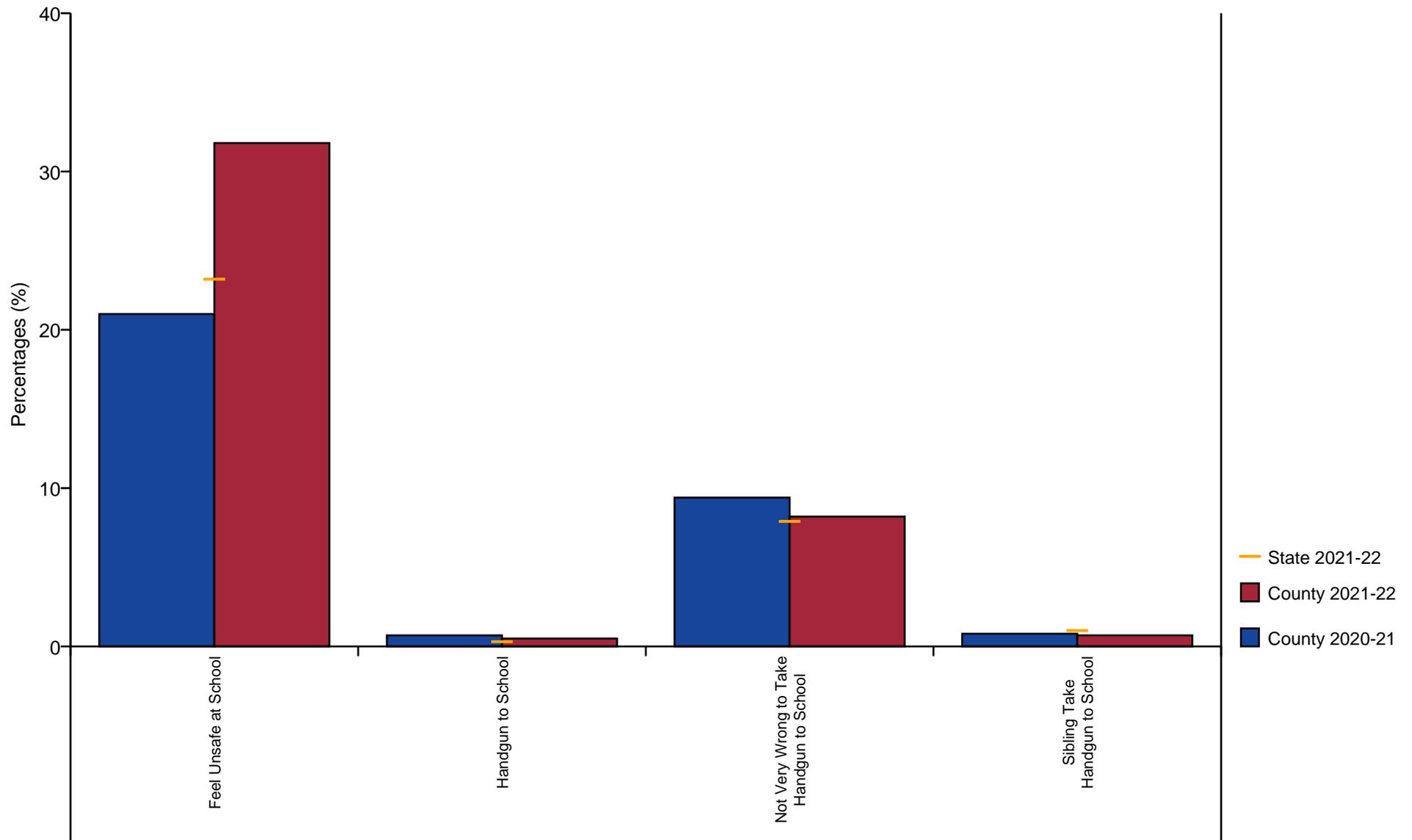
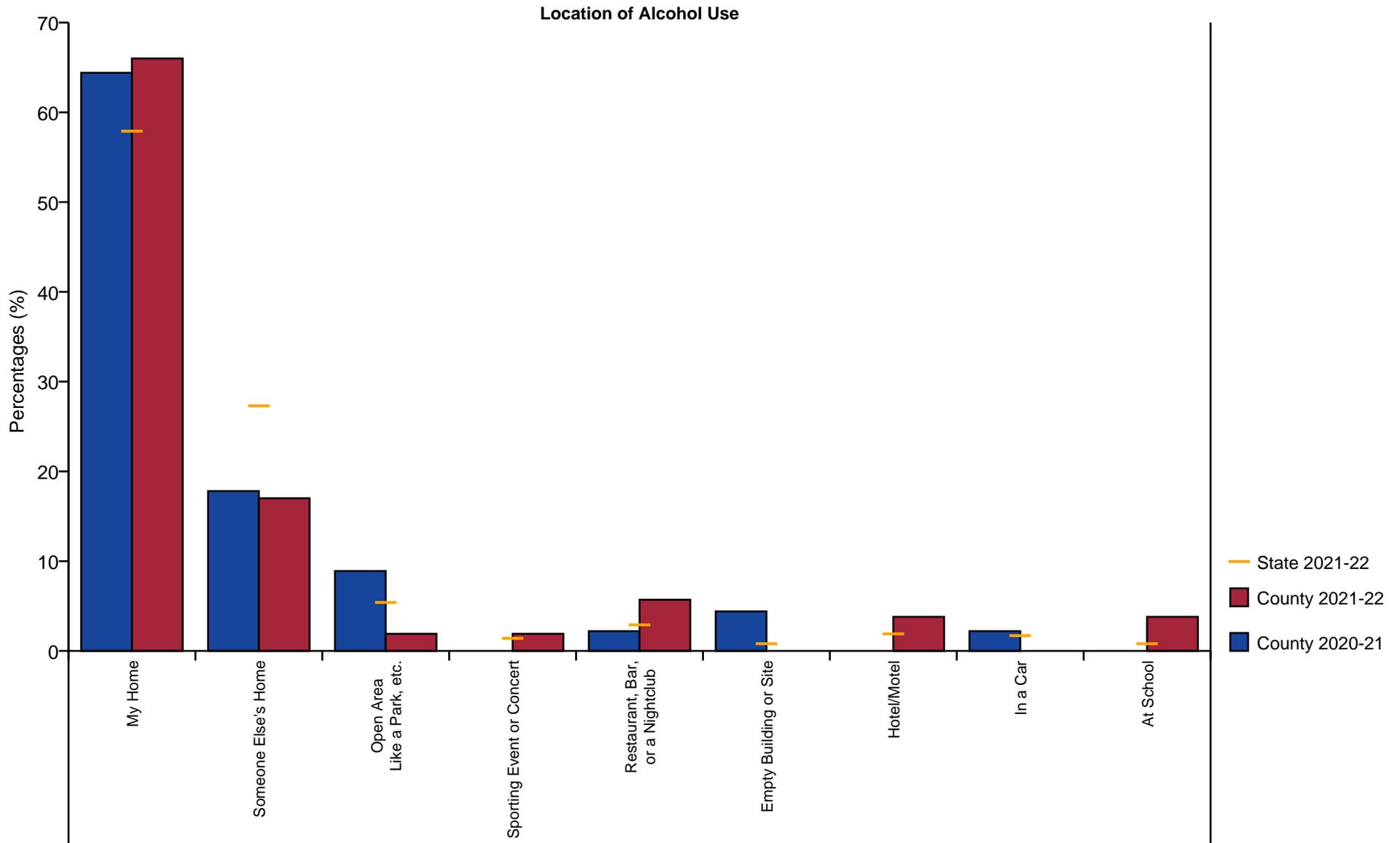


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

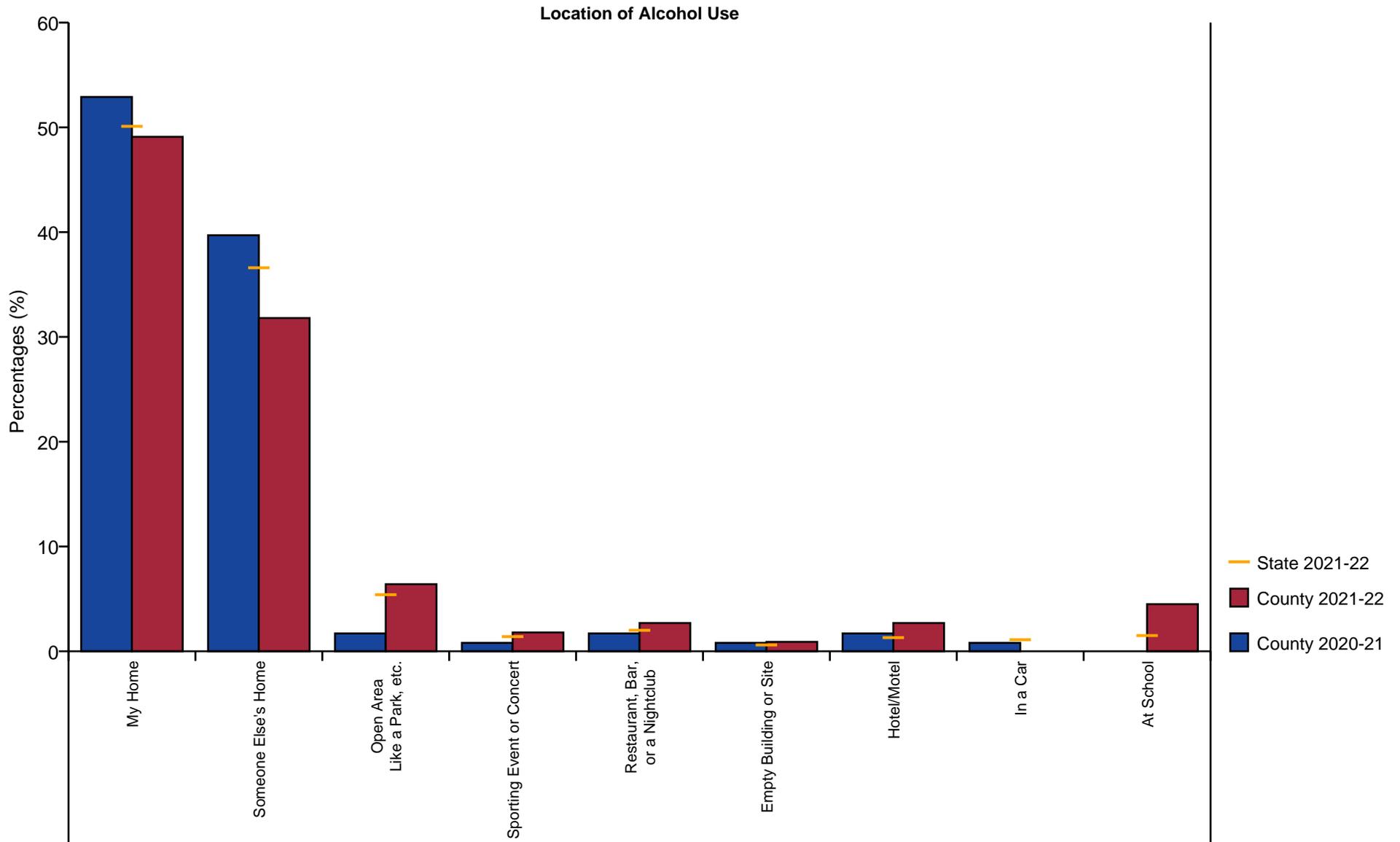
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Pulaski County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

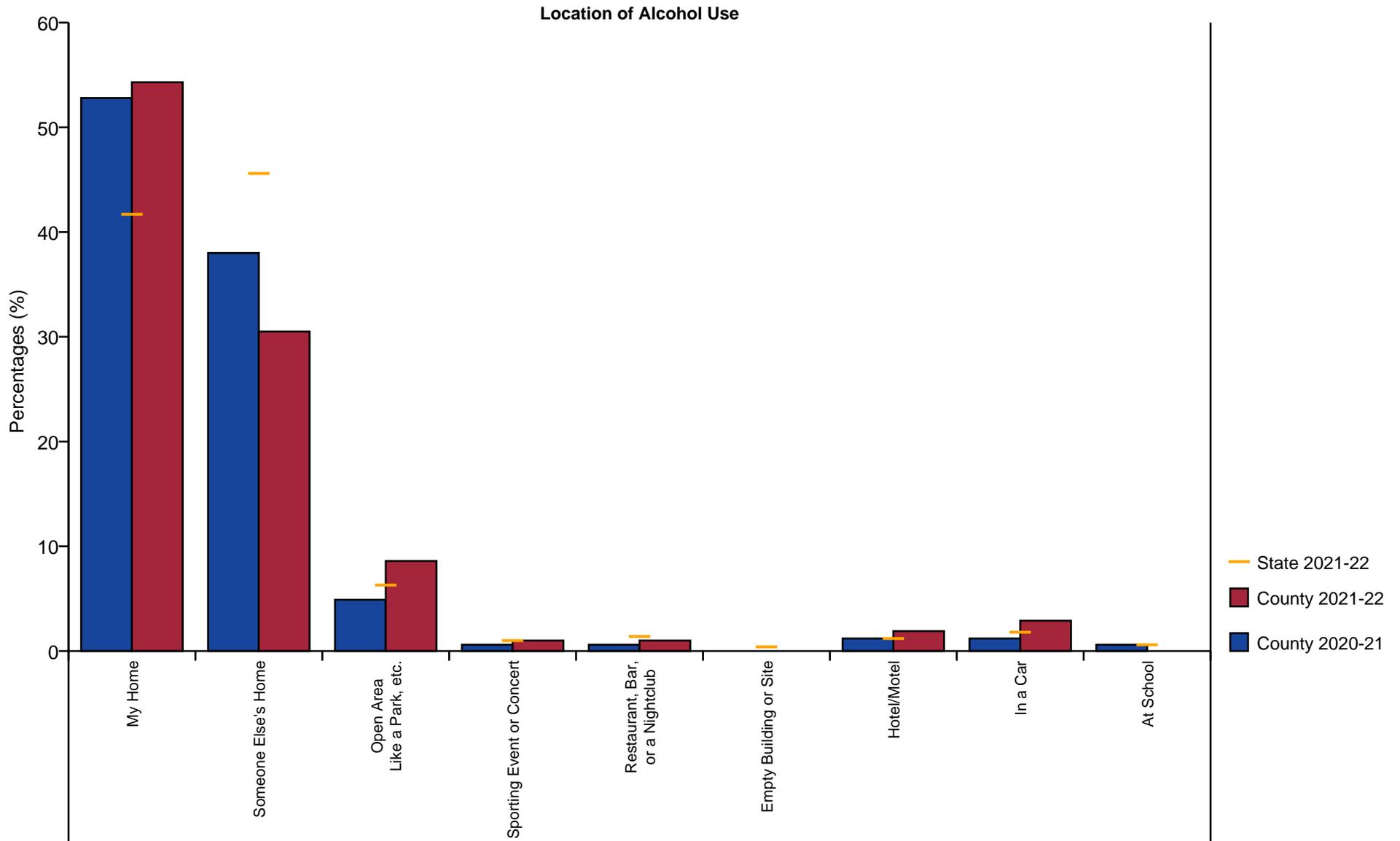
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Pulaski County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

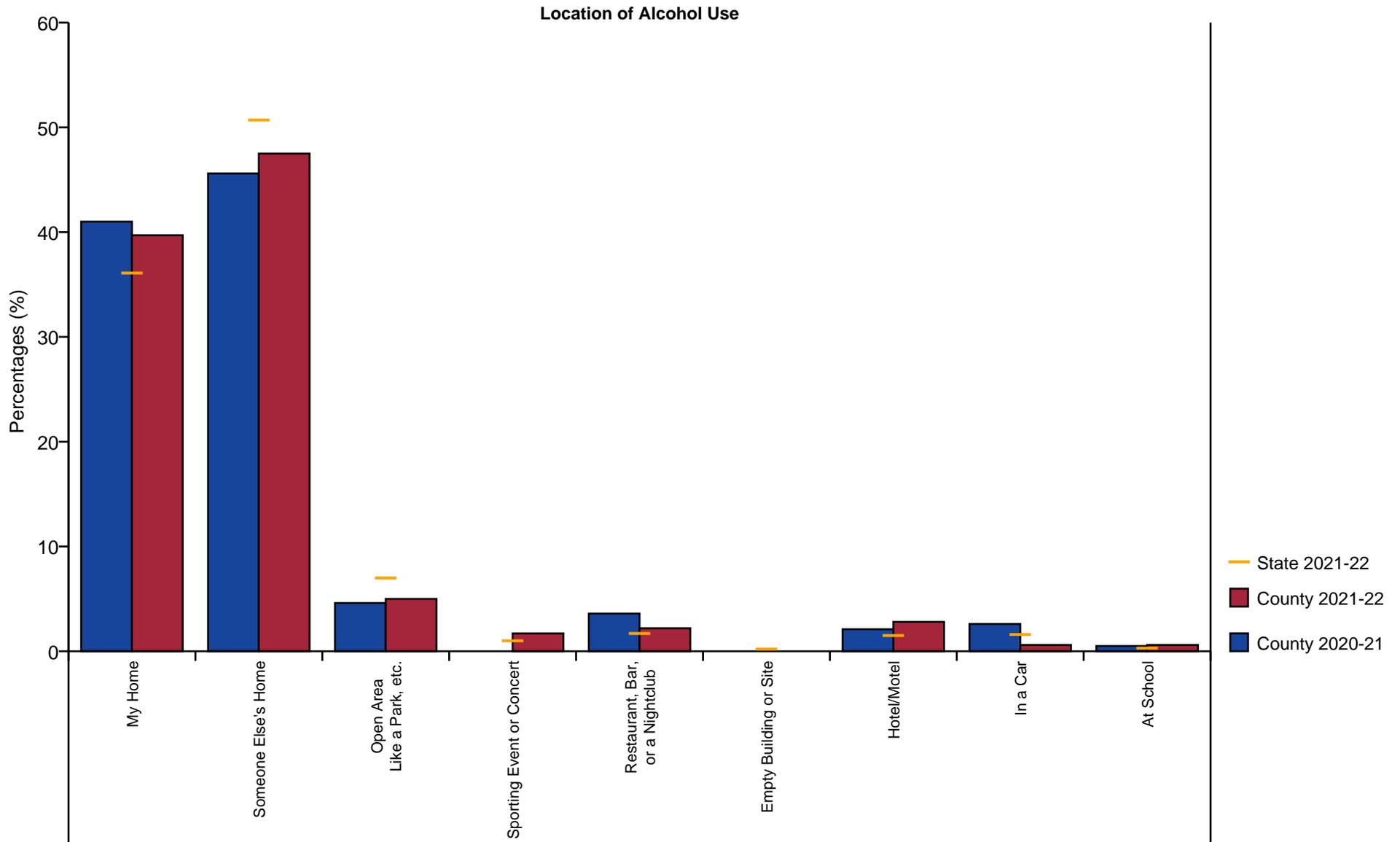
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Pulaski County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Pulaski County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.1	6.6	6.1	8.5
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	17.9	16.9	12.1	14.9
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	32.2	33.1	22.7	22.9
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	39.3	37.3	32.9	33.4
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	21.6	21.2	16.5	17.6
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.2	3.4	2.7	4.3
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	8.6	8.0	5.8	5.5
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	11.0	9.2	8.9	8.7
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	14.4	14.1	10.0	12.0
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	8.5	7.9	6.4	6.9
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	2.2	1.8	2.4
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	3.5	3.6	2.4	3.1
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	4.1	4.6	4.0	4.1
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	5.8	6.7	4.0	5.7
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	3.4	4.0	2.9	3.5
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.7
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	9.3	9.0	7.0	7.0
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	23.2	25.4	15.6	14.7
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	30.4	33.4	27.9	25.6
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	13.6	15.0	11.0	10.0
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	1.5	1.7	0.9	2.2
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	3.0	4.1	2.6	2.8
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.5
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	1.6	1.9	0.4	0.3
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.0	3.5	2.4	2.3
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	7.0	6.1	2.9	3.8
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	5.5	3.9	3.2	2.7
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	4.0	2.7	0.9	2.3
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	4.9	4.1	2.5	2.9
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.2
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.5	3.8	4.2	5.2
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.5
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	1.5	2.1	1.9	2.4
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.2
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	1.1	2.4	0.9	0.8
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.5
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	2.7	3.2	4.2
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	5.0	5.0	2.8	4.2
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	7.6	5.6	4.0	3.2
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	8.0	7.6	4.9	4.6
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	5.1	4.9	3.5	4.1
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.9
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	2.1	2.3	1.1	1.5
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	2.8	2.8	1.1	1.3
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	2.7	2.8	1.3	0.8
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.2
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	2.1	1.3	2.5
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	9.1	7.4	3.6	5.6
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	16.0	16.6	10.2	9.8
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	22.0	21.4	13.4	16.3
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	county	10.8	10.5	6.1	7.3
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.9	9.4	9.1	12.7
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	18.5	17.8	13.0	15.2
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	29.1	29.1	19.5	20.0
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	32.9	35.2	29.8	29.7
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	20.1	21.0	16.3	17.9
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.1	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.2	10.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.1	8.1
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.3	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.9	14.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.9	19.6
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.7	9.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.6	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.9	18.9
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.2	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.9	18.5
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	25.0	25.0
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.8	12.4
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.6
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	5.4	4.7	3.7	4.1
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	12.5	13.4	8.2	10.7
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	15.8	17.9	14.8	17.5
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	7.5	8.0	6.0	6.9
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	1.8	1.8	0.9	1.3
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	2.4	2.1	1.3	1.8
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	3.2	3.1	2.2	3.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.1
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.0
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	3.0	2.7	0.9	1.6
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	-	2.2
Combined	county	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.1
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	11.8	12.1	7.0	8.7
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	18.3	21.0	14.8	14.6
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	7.2	7.9	5.6	5.5
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.5
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	2.9	1.9	1.6	1.8
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.8
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.3
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.7	3.3	3.7
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.9
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	1.7	2.1	3.2
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	2.6	2.8	2.0	2.6
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	3.7	2.6	2.2	2.7
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	2.7	2.8	1.8	1.6
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
MTF		4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.6
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.5
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.3
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	3.3	3.1	2.3	2.4
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
MTF		4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	7.1	6.9	5.1	5.2
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
MTF		11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	9.8	10.5	7.6	10.6
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
MTF		18.1	18.5	-	15.3
Combined	county	4.5	4.7	3.4	3.9
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.4	5.3	7.6	10.7
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	9.6	8.7	8.0	10.3
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	14.8	15.0	9.6	13.1
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	19.9	22.6	16.1	17.4
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	11.0	11.7	9.6	12.2
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
MTF		8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
MTF		13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
MTF		13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.3	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.3	10.4
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.3	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.5	16.3
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.0	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	2.4	2.8	1.5	1.6
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	7.6	7.4	3.9	4.5
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	10.2	11.8	7.7	10.2
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	4.3	4.8	2.9	3.5
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	21.8	21.6	16.7	20.7
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	27.8	25.5	25.0	24.9
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	19.1	18.4	18.2	17.2
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	16.9	12.6	13.1	11.1
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	22.0	20.2	19.3	19.7
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.7
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	6.0	6.4	2.8	3.6
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	11.5	13.3	5.9	8.1
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	13.8	15.9	8.6	9.8
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	7.1	8.0	3.9	4.5
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.8	1.6	1.5	0.7
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	3.7	3.6	1.0	1.1
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	4.6	4.4	3.0	2.4
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	2.3	2.2	1.4	1.0
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.3
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.9
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.7
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	3.8	4.3	1.6	1.4
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	3.4	2.2	2.6	1.6
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	2.9	2.6	2.1	2.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.8	9.3	10.3	12.9
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	12.7	10.4	11.1	11.6
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	8.8	8.7	7.4	6.4
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	7.4	5.6	5.5	5.5
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	9.7	8.8	9.1	10.0
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.6	3.8	4.2	6.1
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	6.4	5.0	5.3	5.9
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	5.2	4.8	3.8	3.5
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	4.9	4.5	4.6	5.3
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.7	4.1	2.7	5.4
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	6.1	5.4	3.8	3.5
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	5.5	5.1	3.0	2.2
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	7.0	4.5	3.2	1.7
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	5.7	4.7	3.2	3.5
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	61.0	60.8	60.4	60.4
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	52.3	53.8	55.0	55.6
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	57.1	57.7	60.2	56.8
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	56.5	54.0	53.3	50.3
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	56.7	56.9	57.2	56.3
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.2	15.6	15.2	16.8
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	17.7	15.4	14.5	15.0
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	21.7	20.4	15.7	10.6
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	21.5	20.0	18.7	16.4
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	18.6	17.6	15.7	15.0
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.8	15.7	15.2	16.4
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	27.2	26.2	25.1	26.3
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	20.6	17.8	14.8	11.7
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	24.3	20.8	19.8	18.5
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	21.7	19.9	19.4	19.1
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	42.7	45.2	44.9	54.2
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	28.9	33.1	28.8	33.5
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	25.4	26.9	17.5	22.0
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	21.6	24.8	16.2	20.4
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	30.5	33.5	28.1	35.4
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	29.2	30.4	26.8	26.3
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	30.8	30.8	25.0	25.5
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	32.2	30.4	24.1	23.2
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	29.6	28.5	24.2	21.6
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	30.5	30.1	25.1	24.6
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.4	11.2	10.4	10.5
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	18.3	18.2	17.5	16.8
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	27.2	29.0	24.0	23.2
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	24.0	22.8	23.8	22.8
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	18.9	19.6	18.2	17.1
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	30.1	29.8	35.5	38.0
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	41.3	39.8	42.4	45.0
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	37.2	40.5	38.7	36.9
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	30.5	33.0	36.8	33.7
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	35.1	35.6	38.9	39.3
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	39.3	41.8	54.4	51.5
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	41.8	46.4	54.5	55.4
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	47.8	46.2	53.6	52.5
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	43.6	37.8	37.6	41.6
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	42.8	43.3	51.3	51.1
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	49.1	53.8	53.5	66.2
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	45.6	50.9	55.0	63.4
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	49.8	50.9	54.2	60.3
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	47.2	50.0	45.1	48.1
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	47.9	51.7	52.7	61.1
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	16.7	16.6	14.6	18.8
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	14.6	14.0	8.8	9.2
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	14.4	13.6	9.5	9.4
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	13.0	13.0	9.2	11.4
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	15.0	14.5	10.5	12.8
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	28.9	30.5	24.0	28.2
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	42.5	40.0	38.2	37.1
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	40.2	40.4	36.5	33.3
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	39.8	37.4	33.2	30.3
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	37.2	36.6	33.2	32.3
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	33.3	36.3	34.8	43.6
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	32.8	32.8	29.0	33.5
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	35.2	36.2	30.8	33.2
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	30.0	29.5	31.0	28.4
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	33.0	34.1	31.3	35.9
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.7	16.9	16.5	22.1
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	22.1	22.4	18.3	20.5
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	27.6	28.2	22.6	24.3
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	22.5	22.0	21.4	21.2
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	21.4	21.9	19.3	21.8
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	47.8	50.2	61.0	63.8
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	57.5	58.8	61.4	65.6
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	58.9	60.3	53.0	60.6
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	62.0	65.3	58.0	64.1
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	55.6	57.6	58.9	63.9
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	26.7	26.8	25.8	29.3
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	39.3	36.4	31.4	35.3
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	43.0	40.8	32.5	33.7
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	47.3	49.2	50.1	47.0
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	37.6	36.7	33.4	35.1
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	47.5	48.9	42.4	40.6
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	62.7	60.2	63.1	57.5
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	63.7	64.0	67.0	62.9
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	58.3	64.8	66.4	67.3
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	57.4	58.3	59.1	54.6
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	44.6	44.0	49.7	40.1
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	47.0	47.2	52.3	46.2
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	52.6	56.1	64.6	58.5
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	34.4	39.9	46.7	42.6
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	45.4	46.8	53.3	45.7
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	10.2	18.9	51.3	19.7
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	10.4	27.6	49.8	12.2
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	9.3	22.9	54.6	13.2
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	8.7	23.1	55.2	13.0
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	9.8	23.1	52.1	15.0
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	91.3	6.4	1.6	0.7
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	90.8	7.3	1.6	0.3
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	93.0	5.8	0.9	0.3
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	91.8	5.9	1.6	0.8
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	91.5	6.5	1.5	0.5
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.5	0.8	4.7
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	94.6	0.6	4.8
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	92.8	0.4	6.9
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	93.7	0.7	5.6
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	94.1	0.7	5.3
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	66.0	17.0	1.9	1.9	5.7	0.0	3.8	0.0	3.8
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	49.1	31.8	6.4	1.8	2.7	0.9	2.7	0.0	4.5
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	54.3	30.5	8.6	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.9	2.9	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	39.7	47.5	5.0	1.7	2.2	0.0	2.8	0.6	0.6
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	48.5	36.0	5.8	1.6	2.5	0.2	2.7	0.9	1.8
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.2	94.5
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	90.4	89.9
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	82.1	81.9
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	74.0	67.7
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	87.1	85.8
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	1.6	0.8
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.5
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.2	1.2
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	1.7	2.4
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.9
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.7
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	2.3	2.9
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	5.7	5.2
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	9.6	14.3
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	4.0	5.0
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.7	1.2
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	3.6	3.5
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	6.4	7.6
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	2.3	2.6
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.3	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	1.1	2.4
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	1.6	3.4
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	0.7	1.6
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	2.5
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	3.1	2.6
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	5.8	5.0
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	8.2	9.2
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	4.1	4.2
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	1.2
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	2.0	2.7
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	4.6	4.0
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	4.0	5.0
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	2.6	2.9
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	1.5
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	1.6	1.7
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	2.8	2.4
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	2.8	4.5
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	1.8	2.3
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.6	2.0
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	2.6
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	2.5	4.2
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	3.1	5.4
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	4.5	7.9
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	3.0	4.6
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.1	97.1
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	97.4	96.0
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	95.6	95.8
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	95.4	92.1
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	96.6	95.6
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.2	1.0
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.6
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.0	1.4
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	1.8	1.7
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	1.3	0.9
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.5	0.5
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	1.0	0.9
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	0.8	1.9
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	0.6	0.9
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.2	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.3	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.4	0.7
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.9	1.4
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.8	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	0.6	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.2
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.6	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.3	2.2
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	1.6	3.2
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	2.3	1.7
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	1.2	3.0
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	1.9	2.6
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.8	98.2	97.2
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	91.9	93.9	93.0
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	82.3	89.6	88.7
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	80.9	85.4	85.0
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	89.3	92.5	92.0
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.8	1.1	1.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	3.0	4.5	4.4
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	1.1	1.2	1.4
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.7	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.8	0.6	0.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.0	1.4	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.5	0.6	1.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	2.4	2.3	2.4
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.0	0.8	0.9
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.5	1.3
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	2.5	1.3	2.3
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	3.1	2.0	2.4
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	2.7	2.2	2.7
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	2.1	1.4	2.1
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.8	1.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	5.0	3.2	5.1
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	12.9	7.7	7.9
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	12.5	9.6	8.8
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	7.0	4.7	5.3
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.3	0.7	0.7
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.7	0.8	0.8
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.1	0.8
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	1.2	1.7	1.3
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	2.4	1.1	2.4
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	2.4	1.2	3.2
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	1.6	1.3	1.7
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.2	97.4
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	93.3	94.1
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	86.8	86.8
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	76.8	80.5
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	89.9	91.3
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	4.4	3.9
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	11.5	9.0
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	3.6	3.0
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.6
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	2.3	2.5
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	3.1	4.1
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	1.4	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.1	1.8
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	2.5	2.2
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	0.9	1.0
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.4	1.3
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	1.2	2.3
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	2.2	1.7
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	0.9	1.3
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.7	0.7
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	2.7	3.0
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	2.6	1.7
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	1.8	1.2
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.5	2.6
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	3.6	3.3
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	6.4	6.5
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	9.7	8.6
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	5.0	4.7
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	97.5
	state	97.9
8	county	95.6
	state	94.8
10	county	90.2
	state	89.9
12	county	86.9
	state	86.0
Combined	county	93.6
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.3
	state	0.2
8	county	0.5
	state	0.7
10	county	2.8
	state	2.2
12	county	4.4
	state	4.9
Combined	county	1.6
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.6
	state	0.3
8	county	0.6
	state	1.2
10	county	2.3
	state	2.7
12	county	3.1
	state	2.9
Combined	county	1.4
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.2
	state	0.2
8	county	0.2
	state	0.5
10	county	1.2
	state	1.1
12	county	2.0
	state	1.9
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.5
	state	0.3
8	county	0.7
	state	0.6
10	county	1.2
	state	1.3
12	county	0.7
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.2
	state	0.4
8	county	0.4
	state	1.1
10	county	1.4
	state	1.5
12	county	0.7
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.6
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	2.3
	state	1.4
8	county	2.9
	state	2.9
10	county	4.7
	state	5.1
12	county	5.8
	state	6.2
Combined	county	3.6
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.8	98.5
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	98.1	98.9
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	97.8	97.4
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	96.9	97.3
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	98.0	98.2
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.0	0.2
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.8	1.2
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	0.5	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.2	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	1.2	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.5	1.1
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.8	0.8
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.4	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.4	10.8	11.3	12.2
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.7	14.9	15.0	14.9
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.7	13.8	13.9	13.9
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.8	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.7
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.9
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.8	13.4	13.8	13.7
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.3
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.4	10.7	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.1	13.1	13.1	12.9
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.4
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.4
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.4	11.7	12.4	11.8
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.2	12.2	12.6	12.2
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	13.8	14.1	14.5	14.0
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.6	15.5	15.7	15.9
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.0	14.2	14.5	14.2
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	10.9	10.6	11.3
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.4
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.6
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.7	15.3	15.2	14.7
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.4
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.5
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.8	11.9	12.1	11.6
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.2	13.1	12.8	12.6
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	14.1	14.3	14.4	13.8
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.1
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.6
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.2
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	11.9	11.9	11.8	12.0
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.7
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

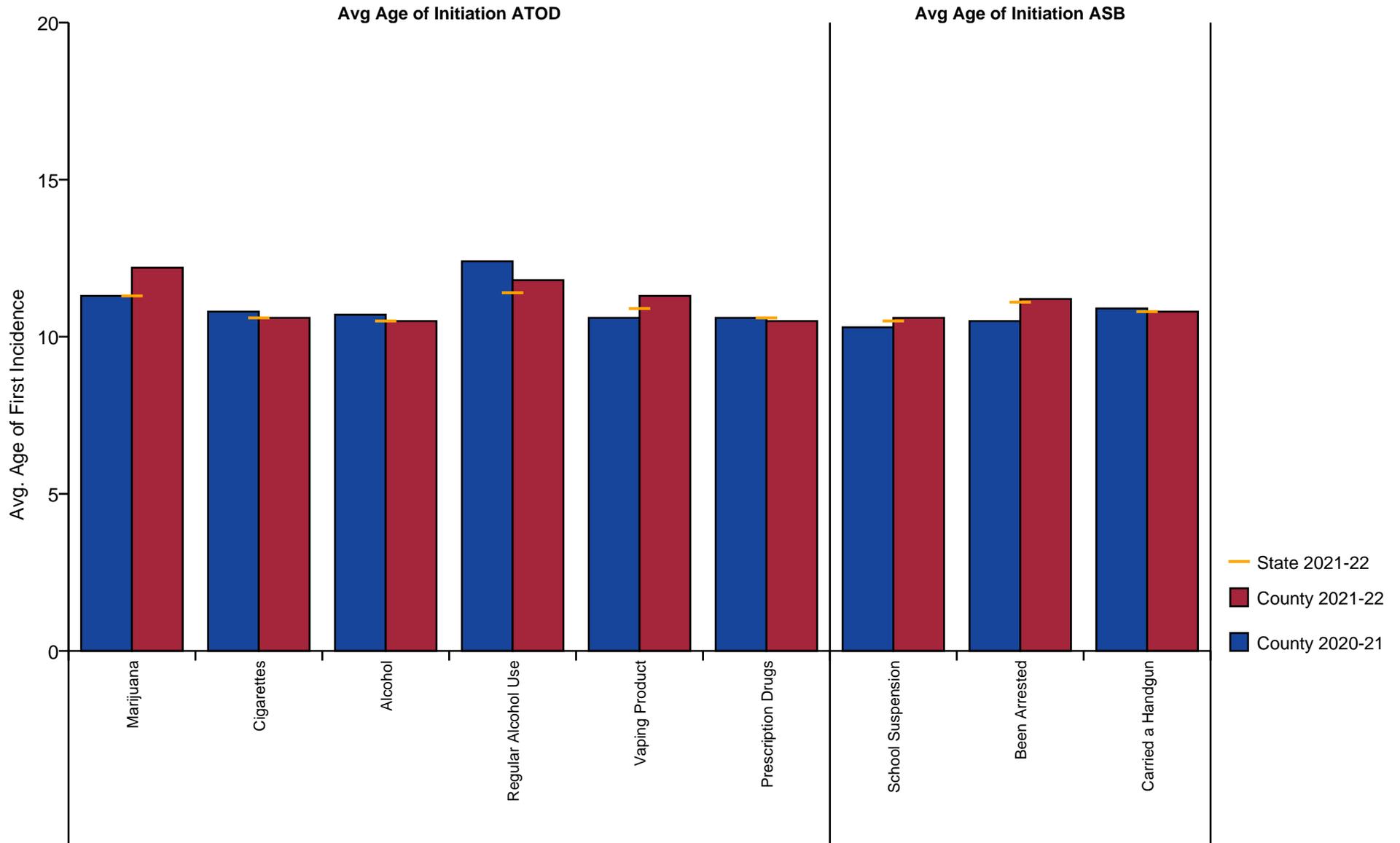
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.3	10.7	10.5	11.2
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.1
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	13.0	13.4	13.2	14.0
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.4	14.1	14.2	14.2
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	12.8	12.9	12.7	12.5
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	10.6	10.9	10.8
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.9	11.8	12.0	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.5	12.8	12.8	12.5
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.5
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.7
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

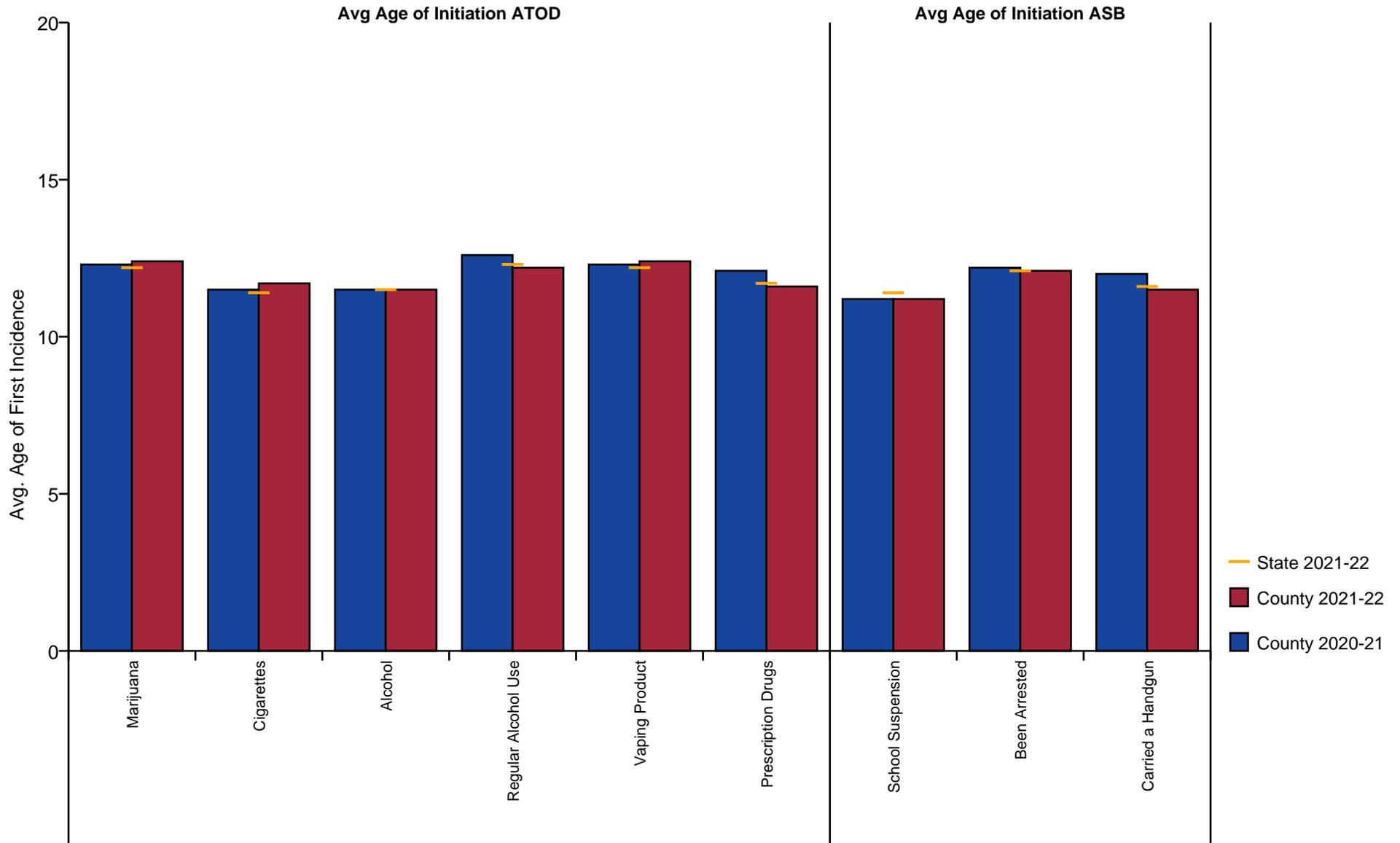
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Pulaski County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

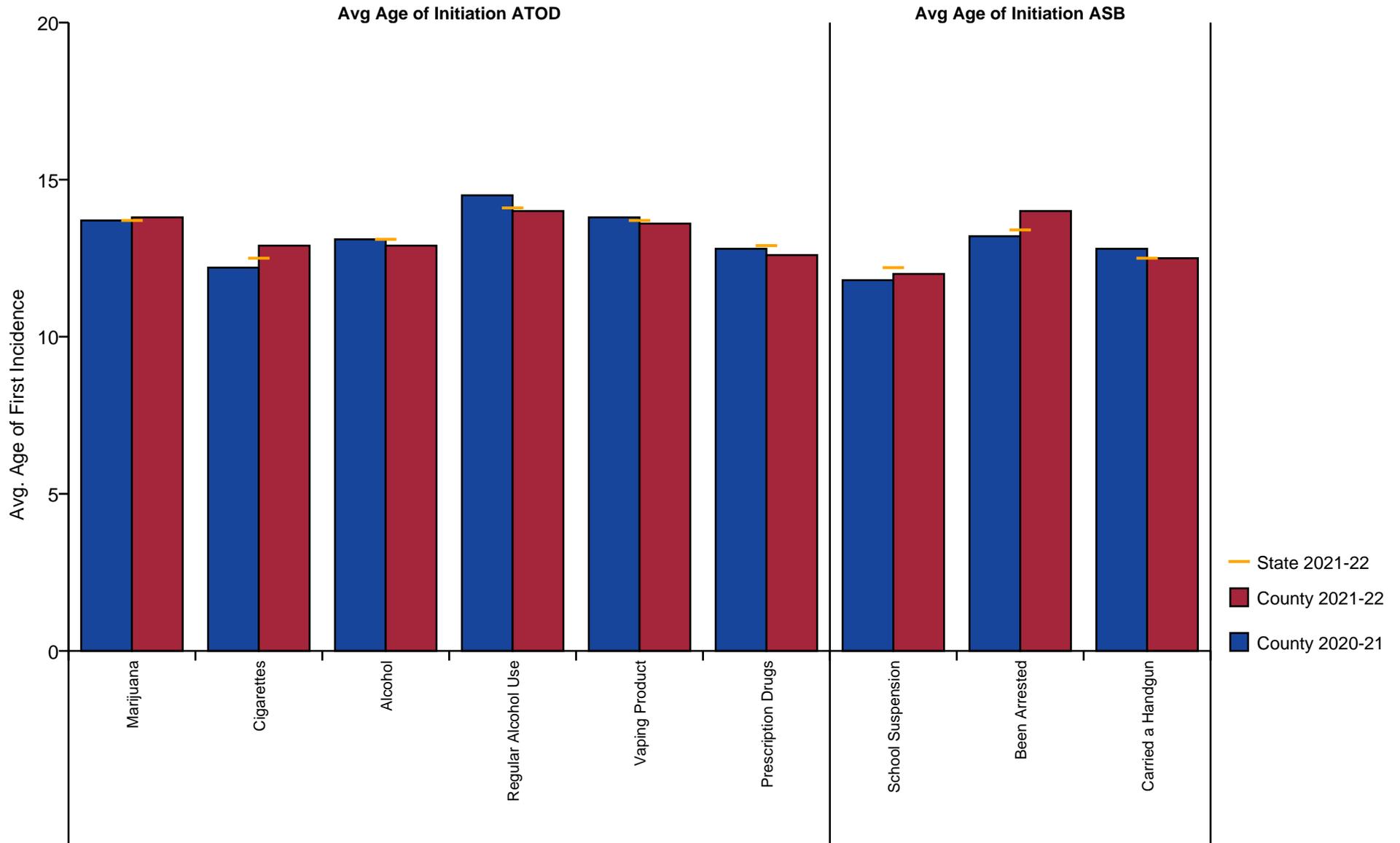
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Pulaski County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

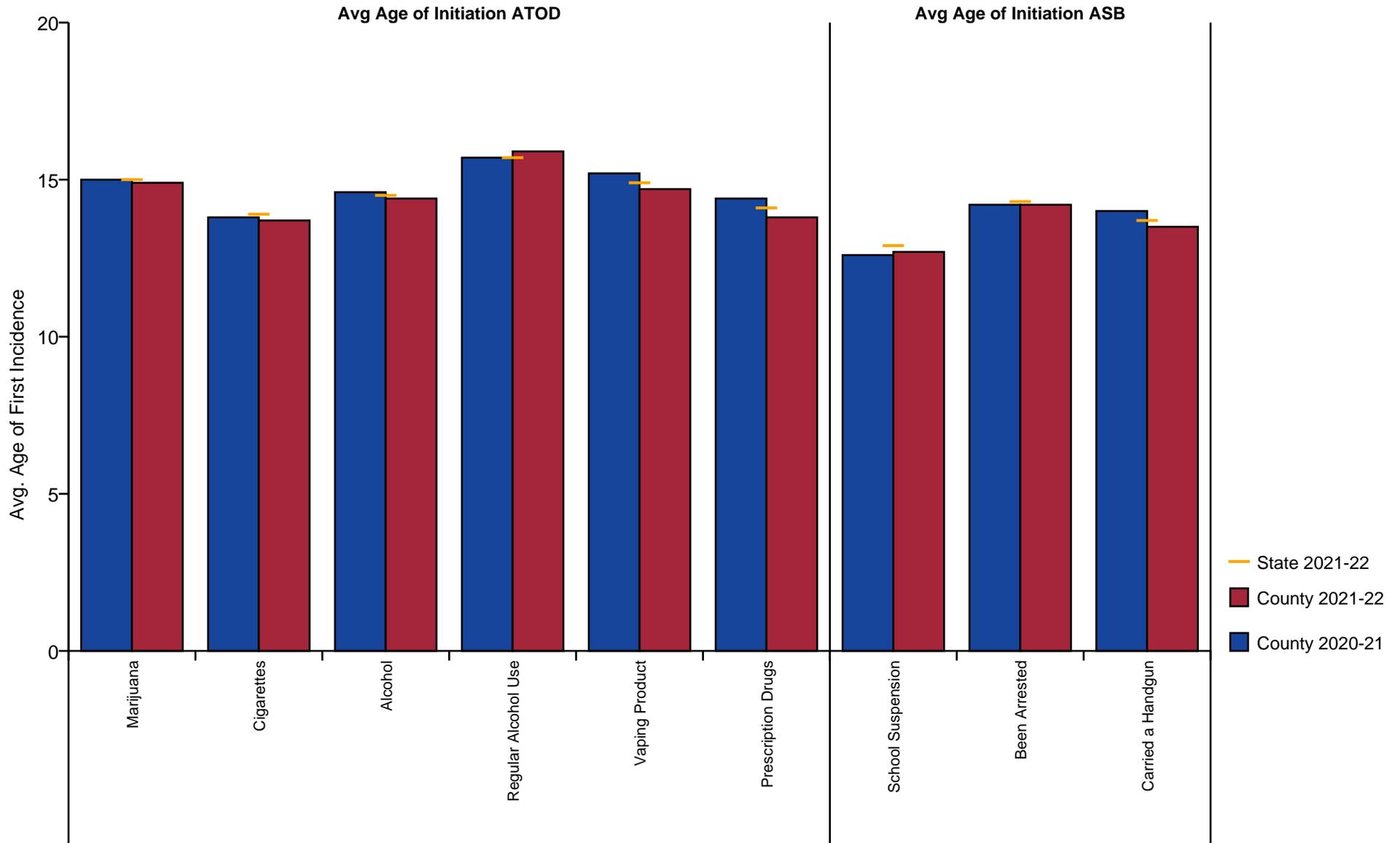
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Pulaski County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Pulaski County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.2	3.4	2.7	4.3
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	8.6	8.0	5.8	5.5
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	11.0	9.2	8.9	8.7
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	14.4	14.1	10.0	12.0
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	8.5	7.9	6.4	6.9
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	2.2	1.8	2.4
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	3.5	3.6	2.4	3.1
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	4.1	4.6	4.0	4.1
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	5.8	6.7	4.0	5.7
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	3.4	4.0	2.9	3.5
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.9	14.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.9	19.6
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.7	9.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	1.8	1.8	0.9	1.3
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.4	2.1	1.3	1.8
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	3.2	3.1	2.2	3.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.1
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.0
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	3.0	2.7	0.9	1.6
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.1
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.3	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	58.6	9.0	2.1	2.8	27.4
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	59.7	9.0	1.8	4.1	25.4
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	60.9	9.0	1.1	5.1	23.9
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	67.9	5.3	2.2	6.9	17.6
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	61.1	8.3	1.9	4.3	24.4
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	42.0	18.8	19.1	11.4	8.7
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	39.2	25.5	19.9	10.6	4.8
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	55.2	17.5	15.9	6.4	5.0
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	62.1	19.3	12.1	4.1	2.3
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	47.1	20.8	17.5	8.9	5.6
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	85.3	7.0	3.2	2.0	2.4
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	67.8	10.4	9.9	6.7	5.2
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	59.1	9.3	13.2	11.0	7.3
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	54.7	12.3	14.3	10.4	8.4
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	69.7	9.4	9.1	6.6	5.2
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	72.6	17.9	6.5	3.0
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	61.8	19.0	14.2	5.0
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	56.7	18.1	19.0	6.2
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	72.1	15.6	9.0	3.4
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.7	2.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	90.9	4.5	2.0	0.4	2.2
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	85.5	4.6	2.7	1.3	5.9
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	83.5	3.8	1.6	1.4	9.7
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	90.5	3.7	1.5	0.7	3.5
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	26.1	11.2	16.1	37.2	9.4
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	20.8	16.3	24.6	30.9	7.4
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	19.2	20.6	23.8	31.3	5.1
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	15.9	22.1	30.0	26.8	5.2
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	21.4	16.4	22.6	32.3	7.3
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	27.0	9.3	17.7	33.2	12.8
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	21.1	15.7	22.3	30.3	10.6
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	19.9	21.1	23.6	28.7	6.7
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	18.0	23.4	25.3	26.7	6.6
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	22.3	15.9	21.6	30.3	9.9
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	26.3	5.7	13.4	41.5	13.0
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	19.7	8.1	17.8	42.7	11.6
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	17.7	10.0	22.6	42.9	6.7
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	14.4	10.1	26.9	41.5	7.1
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	20.6	8.0	18.8	42.1	10.4
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	92.9	3.2	0.8	0.8	2.3
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	85.4	4.0	2.0	1.5	7.1
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	80.4	3.7	2.4	1.0	12.5
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	90.9	2.7	1.2	0.8	4.4
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.8	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	95.6	2.3	0.6	0.3	1.2
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	88.4	2.4	1.9	1.9	5.6
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	81.1	4.4	2.6	2.4	9.4
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	92.7	2.2	1.1	0.9	3.2
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.9	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.5
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	92.8	4.0	1.0	0.7	1.4
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	89.2	5.1	2.0	0.8	2.9
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	91.9	2.1	1.5	0.6	3.9
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	93.3	3.1	1.2	0.6	1.8
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.7	2.5	0.8	0.2	0.8
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	90.0	4.9	1.4	0.8	2.9
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	81.5	4.9	2.5	1.7	9.4
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	75.0	4.7	3.7	1.5	15.1
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	87.6	4.1	1.8	0.9	5.6
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	95.9	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.9
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	91.0	2.3	1.7	0.8	4.2
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	87.5	2.9	1.5	0.6	7.5
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	94.4	1.9	0.9	0.4	2.4
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	97.7	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	92.3	3.2	1.5	0.7	2.3
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	89.6	3.9	2.4	0.6	3.4
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	95.8	1.8	0.9	0.3	1.2
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.9	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.2	3.3	0.7	0.3	0.7
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	95.0	2.7	1.2	0.3	0.8
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	96.6	1.5	0.2	0.2	1.6
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	96.3	2.2	0.5	0.2	0.7
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.0	2.1	0.4	0.1	0.5
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	93.4	3.4	1.3	0.6	1.2
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	87.5	4.3	2.2	1.2	4.8
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	83.7	4.5	2.3	1.1	8.4
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	91.8	3.3	1.3	0.6	2.9
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.4	96.3
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	91.4	90.8
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	86.1	83.9
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	80.6	81.3
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	89.9	89.5
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.5	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.1	0.9
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.1	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.3	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.8
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	5.1	4.1
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	7.5	7.4
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	10.2	8.2
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	5.5	4.7
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	1.4
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	2.9	4.8
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	6.9	8.8
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	9.9	8.7
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	4.4	5.2
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.4	2.2
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	4.2	4.2
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	5.5	3.6
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	2.4	2.3
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.8
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	1.0	1.4
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	1.2	1.7
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	1.4	1.2
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	1.0	1.2
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.7
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	1.5	2.2
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	3.3	2.6
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	3.8	3.9
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	2.0	2.1
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	2.2	3.0
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	4.2	5.2
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	5.5	6.6
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	2.8	3.5
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.7
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	1.5	2.5
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	2.9	3.6
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	4.1	3.4
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	2.0	2.3
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.3	0.7
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	1.0	1.4
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	2.0	3.2
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	0.8	1.1
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.9	12.2	5.8	3.0	11.2
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	50.4	17.7	15.5	6.5	10.0
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	41.0	16.8	20.6	15.0	6.6
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	35.4	8.8	22.1	25.2	8.5
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	51.5	14.2	14.6	10.4	9.5
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.3	12.3	6.4	3.4	10.6
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	50.1	15.6	17.5	7.4	9.3
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	41.2	15.9	21.0	15.9	6.0
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	34.4	10.1	22.6	25.8	7.2
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	51.0	13.6	15.6	11.1	8.7
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

			Sort of Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	85.6	7.9	3.7	2.7	
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1	
8	county	70.5	10.4	12.4	6.7	
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1	
10	county	59.0	11.5	15.5	14.0	
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4	
12	county	47.0	10.5	21.4	21.1	
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0	
Combined	county	68.8	9.9	11.9	9.4	
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6	

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

			No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	87.3	8.0	4.7	
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1	
8	county	81.1	14.1	4.9	
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7	
10	county	73.3	19.6	7.0	
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8	
12	county	70.7	23.6	5.8	
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2	
Combined	county	79.7	14.9	5.4	
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6	

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	24.9	54.2	14.8	6.2
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	16.7	60.1	18.3	5.0
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	18.9	58.8	18.1	4.2
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	24.7	51.3	20.0	4.0
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	21.1	56.4	17.5	5.0
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	16.1	60.7	13.0	10.2
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	9.6	68.5	13.1	8.8
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	15.3	65.7	11.9	7.2
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	16.0	61.3	14.9	7.8
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	13.8	64.2	13.2	8.7
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	52.2	14.6	33.2
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	56.9	14.1	29.0
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	52.5	16.7	30.8
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	57.6	21.7	20.7
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	54.8	16.1	29.1
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	26.9	16.1	42.7	10.0	4.3
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	19.9	16.1	41.3	16.8	5.9
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	14.6	18.9	47.0	15.0	4.5
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	15.9	17.2	49.6	12.4	4.9
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	20.4	16.8	44.3	13.5	5.0
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	21.3	13.0	26.9	21.3	17.6
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	24.1	18.8	24.9	20.6	11.6
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	23.9	17.1	28.9	20.4	9.6
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	23.7	15.0	23.9	20.5	16.8
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	23.1	16.0	26.1	20.7	14.1
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	24.2	23.2	28.7	15.7	8.3
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	29.8	23.9	25.9	13.4	7.1
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	29.3	23.0	30.7	11.2	5.8
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	29.0	20.3	25.4	14.7	10.5
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	27.8	22.8	27.5	13.9	7.9
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	18.4	13.7	22.1	20.3	25.5
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	19.0	14.8	21.9	22.7	21.7
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	26.7	14.6	24.1	20.9	13.6
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	31.2	17.1	17.4	18.5	15.8
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	22.5	14.9	21.5	20.8	20.3
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	57.6	42.4
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	52.5	47.5
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	49.4	50.6
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	49.9	50.1
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	53.0	47.0
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.8	13.0	25.5	22.2	21.5
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	19.3	18.0	27.8	16.8	18.1
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	19.2	17.7	32.2	12.7	18.2
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	19.9	19.1	27.5	14.0	19.5
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	18.9	16.6	27.8	17.2	19.4
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.0	9.9	15.2	16.4	45.5
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	15.1	10.2	17.1	17.9	39.7
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	14.0	14.2	19.8	17.9	34.0
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	13.4	11.8	21.5	18.3	34.9
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	13.9	11.1	17.8	17.5	39.6
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.9	15.1	18.3	15.4	31.2
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	24.0	16.8	18.4	13.6	27.2
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	20.0	21.9	22.4	9.8	25.8
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	20.1	17.6	26.2	13.6	22.4
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	21.3	17.3	20.5	13.5	27.3
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.7	10.0	10.6	16.3	51.4
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	12.3	11.1	16.6	14.9	45.1
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	14.6	11.6	16.2	15.7	41.9
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	14.3	8.6	18.5	18.5	40.1
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	12.9	10.4	15.0	16.1	45.5
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.2	13.5	18.2	16.6	33.6
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	18.2	14.3	21.3	16.8	29.4
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	20.4	17.3	21.5	15.5	25.2
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	20.0	18.1	22.5	15.2	24.2
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	18.9	15.3	20.6	16.2	28.9
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.7	8.8	11.4	12.6	52.4
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	16.0	10.9	13.1	15.1	44.9
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	14.4	14.9	13.8	14.0	42.9
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	16.5	10.2	14.1	14.7	44.5
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	15.4	10.9	12.9	14.1	46.8
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.6	1,083	1.6	1,109	1.2	1,108	3.2	1,098
Grade 8	1.3	1,062	4.1	1,076	3.0	1,077	2.6	1,074
Grade 10	1.8	597	10.7	600	8.7	600	2.7	598
Grade 12	3.0	609	17.5	618	14.6	618	1.6	616
Combined	1.5	3,351	6.9	3,403	5.5	3,403	2.6	3,386

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	66.0	1,077	56.3	1,085	44.5	1,034	65.2	1,053
Grade 8	73.7	1,068	61.3	1,063	37.1	1,030	73.8	1,033
Grade 10	77.6	593	66.0	588	28.5	583	76.6	582
Grade 12	82.0	604	64.7	607	23.4	589	80.3	590
Combined	73.4	3,342	61.1	3,343	35.4	3,236	72.7	3,258

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.8	967	97.8	969	98.7	966	98.4	966
Grade 8	98.3	996	97.1	993	95.4	994	97.9	992
Grade 10	98.6	556	96.8	554	92.0	553	98.4	556
Grade 12	96.9	573	94.6	574	85.6	575	97.5	571
Combined	98.2	3,092	96.8	3,090	94.0	3,088	98.1	3,085

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.3	1,035	95.0	1,047	94.4	1,036	96.3	1,037
Grade 8	91.9	1,027	88.6	1,031	81.7	1,027	93.2	1,029
Grade 10	85.5	574	82.6	576	68.1	574	93.2	574
Grade 12	81.7	595	78.5	599	55.1	595	92.4	596
Combined	90.3	3,231	87.7	3,253	78.5	3,232	94.1	3,236

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.7	1,478	5.8	1,494	4.6	1,494	2.4	1,486
Female	1.2	1,644	8.1	1,674	6.5	1,675	2.8	1,667
Combined	1.4	3,122	7.0	3,168	5.6	3,169	2.6	3,153

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	71.6	1,453	58.6	1,448	35.7	1,408	71.0	1,420
Female	75.7	1,651	63.7	1,657	35.9	1,595	75.0	1,605
Combined	73.8	3,104	61.3	3,105	35.8	3,003	73.1	3,025

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.6	1,343	97.2	1,343	95.2	1,343	98.8	1,342
Female	97.9	1,537	96.3	1,536	92.8	1,535	97.3	1,533
Combined	98.2	2,880	96.7	2,879	93.9	2,878	98.0	2,875

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	90.4	1,403	88.5	1,412	81.0	1,402	95.1	1,403
Female	90.3	1,604	87.2	1,613	76.8	1,606	93.3	1,608
Combined	90.4	3,007	87.8	3,025	78.8	3,008	94.1	3,011

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764
Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org
Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy
North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education
NARMC/NAPHE
Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7
Harrison, AR 72601
Cell: 870-688-8352
Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
P.O. Box 2733
Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Addresses: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501
Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian
Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)
Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.
Fort Smith, AR 72904
Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C
Fort Smith, AR 72901
Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org
Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:					
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>				

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Never
- Rarely
- Often
- Almost always
- Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's
- Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>							
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>							
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>							
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>							
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>							
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>							
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>							
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>							
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>							
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>							

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
- Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
- I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- 38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?
- 39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?
- 40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 41. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?
- 42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?
- 43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?
- 45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 46. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?
- 47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?
- 48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?
- 49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?
- 50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?
- 51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?
- 52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

54. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

55. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

56. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

OCCASIONS

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79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
 - I bought them myself with a fake ID
 - I bought them myself without a fake ID
 - I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
 - I got them from someone I know under age 21
 - I got them from my brother or sister
 - I got them from home with my parents' permission
 - I got them from home without my parents' permission
 - I got them from another relative
 - A stranger bought them for me
 - I took them from a store or shop
 - Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
 - I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
 - I got them on the Internet
 - I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
 - I got them from a family member
 - I got them from a friend
 - A stranger got them for me
 - I took them from a store or shop
 - I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- Less than 1 a day
- 1 a day
- 2-3 a day
- 4-6 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents with permission
- I got it from home without permission
- I got it from a relative with permission
- I got it from a relative without permission
- I got it from a friend's home with permission
- I got it from a friend's home without permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- | | Very wrong | A little bit wrong | Not at all wrong |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. smoke tobacco? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. smoke marijuana? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	50.4	50.9	46.5	50.6	47.7	49.1	45.2	49.5	47.8	50.1
Female	49.6	49.1	53.5	49.4	52.3	50.9	54.8	50.5	52.2	49.9
N of Valid	1,218	15,231	1,138	15,472	642	12,181	642	8,827	3,640	51,711
N of Miss	90	1,000	92	1,208	44	933	51	597	277	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	53.0	53.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7	15.5
12	43.4	43.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6	12.8
13	3.1	2.9	57.1	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.9	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	39.6	41.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.5	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.1	62.6	58.8	0.0	0.0	11.8	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	34.4	38.3	0.7	0.5	6.2	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.6	65.6	64.5	12.2	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	31.1	32.9	5.6	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,271	15,943	1,198	16,378	668	12,917	684	9,312	3,821	54,550
N of Miss	37	288	32	302	18	197	9	112	96	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.4	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.4	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	17.5	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	17.7	17.0
N of Valid	1,308	16,231	1,230	16,680	686	13,114	693	9,424	3,917	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	80.5	79.9	80.2	79.0	83.9	79.0	83.5	80.7	81.5	79.5
Yes	19.5	20.1	19.8	21.0	16.1	21.0	16.5	19.3	18.5	20.5
N of Valid	1,246	15,253	1,174	16,195	644	12,588	665	9,106	3,729	53,142
N of Miss	62	978	56	485	42	526	28	318	188	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	46.6	80.4	43.9	80.7	51.6	82.8	56.1	82.3	48.3	81.4
Yes	53.4	19.6	56.1	19.3	48.4	17.2	43.9	17.7	51.7	18.6
N of Valid	1,282	15,723	1,194	16,295	677	12,842	685	9,234	3,838	54,094
N of Miss	26	508	36	385	9	272	8	190	79	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.6	97.6	96.0	97.3	96.0	97.3	94.9	97.1	96.0	97.3
Yes	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.7	4.0	2.7	5.1	2.9	4.0	2.7
N of Valid	1,282	15,723	1,194	16,295	677	12,842	685	9,234	3,838	54,094
N of Miss	26	508	36	385	9	272	8	190	79	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.4	94.0	96.2	94.3	95.3	94.9	98.2	96.3	96.1	94.7
Yes	4.6	6.0	3.8	5.7	4.7	5.1	1.8	3.7	3.9	5.3
N of Valid	1,282	15,723	1,194	16,295	677	12,842	685	9,234	3,838	54,094
N of Miss	26	508	36	385	9	272	8	190	79	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,282	15,723	1,194	16,295	677	12,842	685	9,234	3,838	54,094
N of Miss	26	508	36	385	9	272	8	190	79	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	67.9	38.0	66.2	34.1	53.0	29.8	52.3	27.4	61.9	33.1
Yes	32.1	62.0	33.8	65.9	47.0	70.2	47.7	72.6	38.1	66.9
N of Valid	1,282	15,723	1,194	16,295	677	12,842	685	9,234	3,838	54,094
N of Miss	26	508	36	385	9	272	8	190	79	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	97.9	99.0	98.1	98.2	97.8	99.1	98.0	99.0	98.0
Yes	0.7	2.1	1.0	1.9	1.8	2.2	0.9	2.0	1.0	2.0
N of Valid	1,282	15,723	1,194	16,295	677	12,842	685	9,234	3,838	54,094
N of Miss	26	508	36	385	9	272	8	190	79	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.5	80.0	82.7	82.0	89.7	85.5	91.5	90.0	85.1	83.6
Yes	18.5	20.0	17.3	18.0	10.3	14.5	8.5	10.0	14.9	16.4
N of Valid	1,282	15,723	1,194	16,295	677	12,842	685	9,234	3,838	54,094
N of Miss	26	508	36	385	9	272	8	190	79	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Completed grade school or less	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.4	0.7	2.4	1.8	3.1	3.4	3.3
Some high school	3.5	3.3	3.4	5.0	11.5	11.3	14.6	15.7	6.9	7.9
Completed high school	8.8	9.3	12.9	14.3	10.8	17.3	14.7	19.2	11.5	14.4
Some college	9.0	7.4	10.9	9.7	11.5	12.3	12.2	13.3	10.6	10.3
Completed college	22.0	21.6	27.0	25.5	31.7	26.8	25.7	26.6	26.0	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	13.5	9.9	13.9	11.3	17.5	12.0	20.4	11.6	15.6	11.1
Don't know	35.4	42.3	25.6	29.1	15.0	16.3	8.5	8.7	23.9	26.3
Does not apply	2.7	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.9
N of Valid	1,255	15,552	1,198	16,412	679	12,942	680	9,310	3,812	54,216
N of Miss	53	679	32	268	7	172	13	114	105	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	11.7	12.5	11.2	14.4	12.6	15.5	15.4	16.8	12.4	14.5
Yes	88.3	87.5	88.8	85.6	87.4	84.5	84.6	83.2	87.6	85.5
N of Valid	1,286	16,088	1,218	16,597	682	13,052	687	9,363	3,873	55,100
N of Miss	22	143	12	83	4	62	6	61	44	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.4	94.0	94.0	93.2	93.4	93.5	94.2	94.0	94.4	93.6
Yes	4.6	6.0	6.0	6.8	6.6	6.5	5.8	6.0	5.6	6.4
N of Valid	1,286	16,088	1,218	16,597	682	13,052	687	9,363	3,873	55,100
N of Miss	22	143	12	83	4	62	6	61	44	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.3	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	1,286	16,088	1,218	16,597	682	13,052	687	9,363	3,873	55,100
N of Miss	22	143	12	83	4	62	6	61	44	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	84.9	85.4	86.8	86.8	91.8	88.7	91.7	90.1	87.9	87.4
Yes	15.1	14.6	13.2	13.2	8.2	11.3	8.3	9.9	12.1	12.6
N of Valid	1,286	16,088	1,218	16,597	682	13,052	687	9,363	3,873	55,100
N of Miss	22	143	12	83	4	62	6	61	44	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.6	94.5	96.0	95.7	96.8	96.2	96.5	96.5	95.8	95.6
Yes	5.4	5.5	4.0	4.3	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.5	4.2	4.4
N of Valid	1,286	16,088	1,218	16,597	682	13,052	687	9,363	3,873	55,100
N of Miss	22	143	12	83	4	62	6	61	44	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	47.0	38.4	50.4	41.6	47.8	41.1	45.6	41.8	47.9	40.6
Yes	53.0	61.6	49.6	58.4	52.2	58.9	54.4	58.2	52.1	59.4
N of Valid	1,286	16,088	1,218	16,597	682	13,052	687	9,363	3,873	55,100
N of Miss	22	143	12	83	4	62	6	61	44	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.4	85.7	87.3	84.1	85.5	84.4	88.5	86.7	87.2	85.1
Yes	12.6	14.3	12.7	15.9	14.5	15.6	11.5	13.3	12.8	14.9
N of Valid	1,286	16,088	1,218	16,597	682	13,052	687	9,363	3,873	55,100
N of Miss	22	143	12	83	4	62	6	61	44	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,286	16,088	1,218	16,597	682	13,052	687	9,363	3,873	55,100
N of Miss	22	143	12	83	4	62	6	61	44	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.0	91.0	94.3	92.3	96.2	93.5	95.2	94.6	94.0	92.6
Yes	8.0	9.0	5.7	7.7	3.8	6.5	4.8	5.4	6.0	7.4
N of Valid	1,286	16,088	1,218	16,597	682	13,052	687	9,363	3,873	55,100
N of Miss	22	143	12	83	4	62	6	61	44	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.5	94.5	96.2	95.5	97.8	96.3	96.4	96.7	95.9	95.6
Yes	5.5	5.5	3.8	4.5	2.2	3.7	3.6	3.3	4.1	4.4
N of Valid	1,286	16,088	1,218	16,597	682	13,052	687	9,363	3,873	55,100
N of Miss	22	143	12	83	4	62	6	61	44	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.9	97.1	97.5	97.6	98.5	97.9	97.5	97.2	97.5	97.4
Yes	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.4	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	1,286	16,088	1,218	16,597	682	13,052	687	9,363	3,873	55,100
N of Miss	22	143	12	83	4	62	6	61	44	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	55.3	50.8	52.8	51.0	55.1	52.9	58.5	57.0	55.0	52.4
Yes	44.7	49.2	47.2	49.0	44.9	47.1	41.5	43.0	45.0	47.6
N of Valid	1,286	16,088	1,218	16,597	682	13,052	687	9,363	3,873	55,100
N of Miss	22	143	12	83	4	62	6	61	44	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.3	94.8	95.6	94.4	95.7	95.0	96.8	96.3	96.1	95.0
Yes	3.7	5.2	4.4	5.6	4.3	5.0	3.2	3.7	3.9	5.0
N of Valid	1,286	16,088	1,218	16,597	682	13,052	687	9,363	3,873	55,100
N of Miss	22	143	12	83	4	62	6	61	44	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	52.8	52.8	52.3	53.4	58.4	55.4	61.7	59.9	55.2	54.8
Yes	47.2	47.2	47.7	46.6	41.6	44.6	38.3	40.1	44.8	45.2
N of Valid	1,286	16,088	1,218	16,597	682	13,052	687	9,363	3,873	55,100
N of Miss	22	143	12	83	4	62	6	61	44	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.4	94.8	96.4	94.5	96.6	95.6	97.1	96.5	96.6	95.2
Yes	3.6	5.2	3.6	5.5	3.4	4.4	2.9	3.5	3.4	4.8
N of Valid	1,286	16,088	1,218	16,597	682	13,052	687	9,363	3,873	55,100
N of Miss	22	143	12	83	4	62	6	61	44	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.5	95.6	96.1	96.0	97.1	95.9	96.2	95.7	96.1	95.8
Yes	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.0	2.9	4.1	3.8	4.3	3.9	4.2
N of Valid	1,286	16,088	1,218	16,597	682	13,052	687	9,363	3,873	55,100
N of Miss	22	143	12	83	4	62	6	61	44	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	13.5	9.4	12.0	9.2	11.0	10.1	10.0	11.4	12.0	9.8
no	35.2	36.2	39.3	36.9	35.6	33.7	32.5	30.8	36.1	34.9
yes	43.0	47.4	44.2	48.1	45.5	47.9	47.4	47.5	44.6	47.8
YES!	8.2	7.1	4.5	5.8	7.9	8.3	10.0	10.3	7.3	7.5
N of Valid	1,237	15,633	1,177	16,284	655	12,770	658	9,155	3,727	53,842
N of Miss	71	598	53	396	31	344	35	269	190	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.9	9.5	10.8	9.8	12.3	10.8	12.6	11.3	11.4	10.2
no	43.4	45.1	47.6	48.7	47.6	46.8	42.2	43.6	45.3	46.3
yes	36.4	37.9	35.9	37.2	34.2	37.7	39.7	38.9	36.5	37.8
YES!	9.2	7.5	5.6	4.4	5.9	4.8	5.5	6.2	6.9	5.7
N of Valid	1,227	15,504	1,172	16,153	641	12,660	652	9,087	3,692	53,404
N of Miss	81	727	58	527	45	454	41	337	225	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.3	3.8	6.9	5.9	6.6	7.0	7.8	7.4	6.5	5.8
no	19.6	17.9	23.8	26.1	31.2	29.7	26.9	25.5	24.2	24.4
yes	50.8	54.4	54.3	53.4	49.1	51.2	51.0	52.1	51.6	53.0
YES!	24.3	23.9	15.1	14.6	13.1	12.2	14.3	15.1	17.7	16.8
N of Valid	1,233	15,564	1,166	16,195	650	12,684	651	9,111	3,700	53,554
N of Miss	75	667	64	485	36	430	42	313	217	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.7	2.8	3.3	1.7	2.9	1.9	2.6	2.6	3.6	2.2
no	16.9	10.9	10.5	6.7	7.4	6.0	4.6	6.9	11.0	7.8
yes	48.3	45.0	50.2	44.7	46.5	44.2	44.0	45.8	47.8	44.9
YES!	30.1	41.3	36.0	46.9	43.2	47.8	48.8	44.7	37.6	45.1
N of Valid	1,233	15,636	1,175	16,229	650	12,725	654	9,132	3,712	53,722
N of Miss	75	595	55	451	36	389	39	292	205	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.1	3.0	5.0	3.8	4.5	3.8	5.0	4.1	5.3	3.6
no	17.1	13.2	23.2	18.1	20.2	18.4	15.4	16.4	19.3	16.5
yes	50.2	51.1	52.6	54.6	53.5	56.7	55.2	55.5	52.4	54.3
YES!	26.6	32.7	19.1	23.5	21.8	21.0	24.3	24.1	23.0	25.7
N of Valid	1,219	15,542	1,171	16,169	648	12,696	654	9,115	3,692	53,522
N of Miss	89	689	59	511	38	418	39	309	225	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.2	5.0	10.4	6.4	9.3	7.4	8.7	6.9	9.8	6.3
no	18.9	11.6	27.6	17.0	22.9	18.4	23.1	16.3	23.1	15.6
yes	51.3	48.3	49.8	56.0	54.6	57.7	55.2	58.3	52.1	54.6
YES!	19.7	35.2	12.2	20.6	13.2	16.5	13.0	18.5	15.0	23.5
N of Valid	1,220	15,463	1,168	16,078	646	12,642	654	9,082	3,688	53,265
N of Miss	88	768	62	602	40	472	39	342	229	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	14.8	9.3	19.1	16.9	26.3	22.6	25.7	25.3	20.1	17.5
no	33.2	36.8	42.4	46.9	46.7	48.9	47.7	45.3	41.0	44.2
yes	37.1	39.7	31.5	29.4	22.2	23.9	20.5	24.3	29.8	30.2
YES!	14.9	14.1	6.9	6.8	4.8	4.6	6.1	5.2	9.1	8.1
N of Valid	1,218	15,506	1,167	16,155	643	12,670	654	9,119	3,682	53,450
N of Miss	90	725	63	525	43	444	39	305	235	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	12.1	9.2	13.1	11.3	13.2	13.1	14.1	13.0	12.9	11.4
no	33.1	33.8	39.1	41.5	42.3	44.2	36.1	38.5	37.1	39.4
yes	42.5	44.3	39.0	39.7	37.7	36.5	43.9	40.8	40.8	40.5
YES!	12.3	12.6	8.8	7.5	6.8	6.1	6.0	7.6	9.1	8.7
N of Valid	1,216	15,349	1,163	16,104	645	12,657	654	9,095	3,678	53,205
N of Miss	92	882	67	576	41	457	39	329	239	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.0	8.2	7.6	8.1	8.4	9.0	8.0	6.4	8.3	8.1
no	36.5	34.8	34.2	33.8	34.9	32.1	25.1	28.3	33.5	32.7
yes	39.7	44.0	44.5	44.9	43.5	45.3	46.0	47.2	43.0	45.1
YES!	14.7	13.1	13.7	13.2	13.2	13.5	20.9	18.1	15.2	14.1
N of Valid	1,216	15,338	1,168	16,135	644	12,673	654	9,109	3,682	53,255
N of Miss	92	893	62	545	42	441	39	315	235	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.1	3.9	4.7	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.5	4.4	3.5
no	18.4	16.0	19.6	16.3	13.6	15.1	11.7	13.9	16.7	15.5
yes	53.4	54.2	57.4	61.2	66.7	65.1	64.7	63.7	59.0	60.5
YES!	23.1	25.9	18.2	18.9	16.6	16.8	20.1	18.8	19.9	20.4
N of Valid	1,204	15,444	1,168	16,123	646	12,669	651	9,105	3,669	53,341
N of Miss	104	787	62	557	40	445	42	319	248	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	10.7	7.3	10.5	9.4	11.7	11.9	8.8	11.4	10.5	9.7
Rarely	14.1	14.3	19.7	18.3	23.8	21.5	24.2	21.3	19.4	18.4
Sometimes	38.6	36.2	42.9	40.1	40.1	40.5	40.2	39.9	40.5	39.0
Often	20.7	22.8	20.1	22.9	17.7	20.3	19.2	20.9	19.7	21.9
Almost always	15.8	19.4	6.9	9.3	6.8	5.9	7.5	6.5	9.9	11.0
N of Valid	1,240	15,729	1,176	16,278	651	12,750	656	9,141	3,723	53,898
N of Miss	68	502	54	402	35	364	37	283	194	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	10.0	10.8	4.2	5.0	5.1	3.7	5.5	4.1	6.5	6.2
Rarely	21.8	26.8	18.2	21.1	15.1	17.5	17.1	18.0	18.7	21.4
Sometimes	33.3	32.5	35.2	36.0	37.7	36.1	41.4	37.9	36.1	35.3
Often	17.2	16.5	24.1	22.4	26.0	25.8	23.4	24.6	22.0	21.9
Almost always	17.6	13.4	18.2	15.5	16.1	16.9	12.6	15.4	16.7	15.2
N of Valid	1,224	15,579	1,173	16,171	647	12,676	650	9,093	3,694	53,519
N of Miss	84	652	57	509	39	438	43	331	223	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
Rarely	2.4	2.0	4.5	3.2	4.4	4.0	3.1	4.1	3.5	3.2
Sometimes	12.5	8.5	17.5	15.1	20.1	19.6	18.0	19.6	16.4	15.0
Often	25.4	22.8	31.5	32.5	40.0	34.6	36.1	36.2	31.8	30.8
Almost always	58.9	66.1	45.7	48.3	33.9	40.4	41.6	39.1	47.3	50.0
N of Valid	1,228	15,638	1,170	16,241	652	12,726	654	9,124	3,704	53,729
N of Miss	80	593	60	439	34	388	39	300	213	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	7.1	4.5	6.9	6.1	10.7	8.2	7.8	8.3	7.8	6.5
Rarely	13.6	11.3	23.6	20.7	31.6	28.2	26.0	28.6	22.1	21.1
Sometimes	35.6	31.7	42.6	39.8	36.5	41.1	45.5	40.9	39.7	37.9
Often	26.1	30.3	18.9	23.8	16.1	17.5	16.5	17.4	20.3	23.1
Almost always	17.7	22.2	8.1	9.7	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.7	10.0	11.4
N of Valid	1,163	15,342	1,108	15,924	627	12,448	626	8,914	3,524	52,628
N of Miss	145	889	122	756	59	666	67	510	393	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly F's	2.8	1.8	5.6	2.7	2.0	2.3	2.8	1.7	3.6	2.2
Mostly D's	3.4	3.1	9.8	4.7	7.0	5.7	5.3	4.5	6.4	4.4
Mostly C's	14.4	12.3	22.8	16.9	25.9	19.0	20.0	17.5	20.0	16.2
Mostly B's	33.0	37.0	30.3	36.1	32.6	34.7	31.7	34.1	31.8	35.7
Mostly A's	46.4	45.8	31.6	39.6	32.6	38.4	40.2	42.2	38.2	41.6
N of Valid	1,214	15,508	1,156	16,120	645	12,616	646	9,044	3,661	53,288
N of Miss	94	723	74	560	41	498	47	380	256	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	30.0	31.9	13.5	13.7	8.5	7.3	6.8	6.3	16.8	16.3
Quite important	25.3	28.2	16.6	21.5	11.3	15.2	15.3	15.0	18.3	20.9
Fairly important	25.1	25.0	34.9	34.7	33.3	34.4	33.8	34.5	31.2	31.7
Slightly important	15.3	12.3	28.1	24.8	36.1	35.1	35.3	34.9	26.6	25.3
Not at all important	4.3	2.6	7.0	5.3	10.8	8.0	8.8	9.3	7.1	5.8
N of Valid	1,194	15,609	1,151	16,152	646	12,646	648	9,067	3,639	53,474
N of Miss	114	622	79	528	40	468	45	357	278	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	58.3	51.7	57.0	55.6	60.2	58.4	57.2	50.9	58.0	54.3
1	8.3	13.4	10.2	13.3	10.8	12.8	12.9	14.1	10.2	13.3
2	8.2	10.2	9.6	10.1	7.7	9.6	9.7	11.0	8.8	10.2
3	9.4	8.9	9.4	8.1	7.4	7.1	6.8	9.0	8.6	8.3
4-5	8.6	9.5	8.4	8.3	9.3	7.5	6.8	8.5	8.3	8.5
6-10	4.5	4.0	3.2	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.2	3.6	3.5
11 or more	2.7	2.3	2.2	1.5	2.2	1.6	3.1	2.4	2.5	1.9
N of Valid	1,220	15,569	1,155	16,155	648	12,639	649	9,063	3,672	53,426
N of Miss	88	662	75	525	38	475	44	361	245	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	86.8	87.6	79.6	75.3	76.2	72.5	75.0	72.8	80.6	77.8
Little chance	7.3	6.6	10.5	12.8	14.6	14.3	15.2	14.8	11.0	11.7
Some chance	3.1	3.2	6.3	6.9	6.7	8.3	6.8	7.8	5.4	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.7	2.8	3.6	1.6	3.5	2.2	3.0	2.1	2.9
Very good chance	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	1,190	15,530	1,149	16,118	643	12,588	643	9,036	3,625	53,272
N of Miss	118	701	81	562	43	526	50	388	292	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	7.5	6.4	9.9	11.2	12.1	13.2	13.1	12.9	10.0	10.6
Little chance	8.8	9.1	15.2	17.1	17.4	19.6	13.7	17.7	13.2	15.5
Some chance	20.0	19.3	24.3	24.6	27.4	26.9	28.3	27.8	24.1	24.1
Pretty good chance	28.5	32.2	30.3	29.0	25.5	25.6	24.8	26.0	27.9	28.6
Very good chance	35.2	33.1	20.4	18.0	17.7	14.7	20.1	15.6	24.7	21.2
N of Valid	1,185	15,508	1,137	16,003	639	12,455	636	8,963	3,597	52,929
N of Miss	123	723	93	677	47	659	57	461	320	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	84.9	85.0	71.1	68.6	61.6	56.0	53.4	51.5	70.8	67.5
Little chance	8.2	8.2	12.6	14.1	15.3	15.9	18.4	16.5	12.7	13.2
Some chance	2.9	3.5	8.9	9.1	12.5	14.3	15.0	15.5	8.6	9.8
Pretty good chance	3.0	2.1	5.9	5.9	8.1	10.1	10.1	11.6	6.1	6.8
Very good chance	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.5	3.7	3.1	4.9	1.8	2.7
N of Valid	1,185	15,433	1,141	16,043	641	12,528	642	9,012	3,609	53,016
N of Miss	123	798	89	637	45	586	51	412	308	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	14.8	10.2	16.9	13.4	15.5	14.1	16.3	13.8	15.9	12.7
Little chance	15.0	11.4	19.6	17.3	17.7	17.7	16.6	15.6	17.2	15.4
Some chance	23.0	21.3	28.6	27.5	31.8	30.5	29.8	29.5	27.6	26.7
Pretty good chance	25.4	28.1	20.4	25.4	23.8	24.1	24.5	26.1	23.4	26.0
Very good chance	21.8	29.1	14.4	16.4	11.3	13.6	12.7	15.0	16.0	19.2
N of Valid	1,176	15,458	1,140	16,048	639	12,519	637	9,009	3,592	53,034
N of Miss	132	773	90	632	47	595	56	415	325	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	87.3	88.5	68.4	69.7	54.8	55.8	45.5	50.4	68.1	68.6
Little chance	6.1	5.3	9.7	10.7	10.6	12.9	13.7	14.6	9.4	10.3
Some chance	2.4	2.7	8.5	7.9	13.8	12.4	15.3	14.1	8.6	8.5
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.9	7.0	6.5	11.6	10.3	13.6	11.8	7.4	7.0
Very good chance	2.1	1.6	6.3	5.2	9.2	8.7	12.0	9.0	6.5	5.6
N of Valid	1,183	15,381	1,140	15,991	640	12,514	642	9,011	3,605	52,897
N of Miss	125	850	90	689	46	600	51	413	312	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	82.9	80.2	73.7	73.4	71.7	70.6	69.8	71.0	75.7	74.3
Little chance	7.7	9.1	10.5	11.2	12.5	13.1	14.9	13.4	10.7	11.4
Some chance	4.1	4.4	6.7	6.9	8.9	8.2	8.4	8.3	6.5	6.7
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.8	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	3.7	4.2	3.4	3.9
Very good chance	3.4	3.5	4.8	4.1	2.6	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	1,181	15,364	1,146	16,022	642	12,525	643	9,002	3,612	52,913
N of Miss	127	867	84	658	44	589	50	422	305	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	85.3	84.4	67.8	64.3	59.1	53.7	54.7	52.0	69.7	65.6
Little chance	7.0	6.8	10.4	11.5	9.3	12.9	12.3	13.3	9.4	10.7
Some chance	3.2	3.6	9.9	9.3	13.2	12.1	14.3	13.6	9.1	9.0
Pretty good chance	2.0	2.8	6.7	7.9	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.9	6.6	7.6
Very good chance	2.4	2.5	5.2	7.0	7.3	10.5	8.4	10.2	5.2	7.0
N of Valid	1,187	15,422	1,144	16,050	643	12,552	644	9,017	3,618	53,041
N of Miss	121	809	86	630	43	562	49	407	299	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	75.8	77.9	68.2	69.3	73.6	70.6	73.3	72.4	72.5	72.6
Little chance	12.9	12.4	15.6	15.4	14.5	15.8	16.5	15.6	14.7	14.6
Some chance	5.3	5.3	9.1	8.4	6.8	8.0	6.7	7.5	7.0	7.2
Pretty good chance	3.0	2.3	4.4	4.2	3.0	3.5	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.3
Very good chance	3.0	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.2	1.7	2.5	2.2
N of Valid	1,184	15,457	1,146	16,075	643	12,551	643	9,020	3,616	53,103
N of Miss	124	774	84	605	43	563	50	404	301	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.2	98.4	92.1	93.3	83.7	83.5	71.3	73.6	88.6	89.1
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
11	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8
12	0.4	0.2	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.2
13	0.3	0.0	3.5	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.9	2.7	2.4	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.0	1.8	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	5.3	4.6	6.4	5.6	2.1	2.0
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	7.0	6.5	1.4	1.3
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.8	5.3	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	1,199	15,615	1,143	16,124	643	12,577	641	9,019	3,626	53,335
N of Miss	109	616	87	556	43	537	52	405	291	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.5	94.6	93.9	89.7	91.2	85.3	85.6	80.2	92.1	88.5
10 or younger	3.9	3.4	2.1	4.1	2.0	3.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.6
11	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.4
12	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.5	1.8	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.6	2.0	0.9	2.6	2.7	2.2	1.1	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.9	2.6	1.1	2.4	0.6	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.0	2.3	1.3	3.2	0.6	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	3.1	3.8	0.6	0.7
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,190	15,539	1,140	16,053	635	12,512	639	8,970	3,604	53,074
N of Miss	118	692	90	627	51	602	54	454	313	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	83.3	82.0	75.7	73.2	70.7	63.6	61.1	54.9	74.7	70.4
10 or younger	11.7	12.1	9.3	9.7	5.8	6.6	4.5	4.5	8.6	8.8
11	3.4	4.3	3.9	3.7	2.5	2.5	1.6	1.5	3.1	3.2
12	1.1	1.2	3.8	4.9	2.3	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.9
13	0.1	0.1	5.7	6.4	5.0	5.7	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.9
14	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.8	6.2	7.6	4.2	5.9	2.3	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	6.2	8.9	7.8	8.3	2.5	3.5
16	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.0	8.3	10.1	1.7	2.2
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	6.9	9.0	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	1,191	15,508	1,144	16,096	642	12,523	642	8,988	3,619	53,115
N of Miss	117	723	86	584	44	591	51	436	298	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.8	98.4	96.2	95.4	91.9	89.0	84.8	81.8	94.0	92.5
10 or younger	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
11	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4
12	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.3	0.5	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.1	4.4	2.8	2.7	1.1	1.5
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	4.8	6.2	1.0	1.3
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.6	6.5	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	1,194	15,563	1,149	16,113	644	12,537	640	9,005	3,627	53,218
N of Miss	114	668	81	567	42	577	53	419	290	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	74.6	86.5	66.5	81.1	69.2	80.0	72.4	79.7	70.7	82.2
10 or younger	15.4	8.2	14.5	7.0	9.8	5.7	7.1	4.8	12.6	6.7
11	6.4	3.7	5.9	3.3	3.4	2.3	2.5	1.5	5.0	2.9
12	3.1	1.5	5.8	3.5	5.1	3.4	3.1	2.3	4.3	2.7
13	0.5	0.1	5.6	3.7	5.6	3.4	4.9	2.9	3.8	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.4	4.2	2.7	3.1	3.0	1.8	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.9	2.0	3.1	2.6	0.9	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	2.7	1.9	0.6	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,195	15,590	1,147	16,123	642	12,564	638	9,012	3,622	53,289
N of Miss	113	641	83	557	44	550	55	412	295	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.0	98.7	96.5	97.8	98.8	97.0	96.6	96.8	97.4	97.7
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4
11	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
12	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
13	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,191	15,564	1,145	16,105	641	12,562	642	9,021	3,619	53,252
N of Miss	117	667	85	575	45	552	51	403	298	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.0	91.0	92.7	91.4	93.9	91.6	95.2	92.5	93.5	91.5
10 or younger	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.9	1.6	2.4	1.1	1.6	2.4	3.0
11	2.7	3.0	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.6
12	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.1
13	0.1	0.1	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,194	15,523	1,143	16,044	641	12,527	642	8,999	3,620	53,093
N of Miss	114	708	87	636	45	587	51	425	297	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.4	94.8	89.3	85.5	82.6	75.7	77.5	70.8	88.4	83.4
10 or younger	1.1	2.0	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.3
11	1.6	2.3	1.7	2.1	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.6
12	0.6	0.8	3.2	4.1	2.0	2.8	1.4	1.0	1.8	2.3
13	0.1	0.1	3.9	5.4	3.9	5.0	2.2	2.6	2.3	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	5.3	7.2	4.7	6.3	2.1	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	4.0	5.9	4.7	6.6	1.6	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.3	5.1	7.0	1.0	1.5
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	3.3	4.8	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	1,196	15,557	1,145	16,104	643	12,544	641	9,018	3,625	53,223
N of Miss	112	674	85	576	43	570	52	406	292	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.7	97.0	96.0	95.4	93.5	93.6	94.1	93.4	95.4	95.1
10 or younger	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.4
11	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6
12	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,193	15,531	1,148	16,118	642	12,571	642	9,024	3,625	53,244
N of Miss	115	700	82	562	44	543	51	400	292	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.3	90.6	90.8	89.4	93.0	90.0	91.8	92.1	91.5	90.4
Wrong	6.4	7.2	7.3	8.4	5.8	7.6	5.9	5.8	6.5	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,198	15,677	1,150	16,185	642	12,616	643	9,040	3,633	53,518
N of Miss	110	554	80	495	44	498	50	384	284	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	58.7	64.0	52.3	57.2	57.5	58.5	60.2	65.9	56.8	61.0
Wrong	32.5	30.4	37.6	35.1	31.9	32.9	31.3	26.5	33.8	31.7
A little bit wrong	7.1	4.8	8.8	6.9	9.4	7.8	7.9	7.0	8.2	6.5
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	1,183	15,554	1,137	16,049	636	12,513	635	8,978	3,591	53,094
N of Miss	125	677	93	631	50	601	58	446	326	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	44.0	46.0	39.9	35.7	46.7	39.1	54.5	49.7	45.0	41.9
Wrong	34.8	36.8	36.9	39.6	32.3	36.6	31.5	31.9	34.4	36.8
A little bit wrong	17.9	14.5	20.6	21.7	18.4	21.6	12.7	16.7	17.9	18.7
Not at all wrong	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.8	1.4	1.7	2.6	2.6
N of Valid	1,191	15,509	1,143	16,037	640	12,517	639	8,983	3,613	53,046
N of Miss	117	722	87	643	46	597	54	441	304	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	74.8	81.6	72.4	73.7	73.2	73.1	78.8	77.8	74.4	76.6
Wrong	16.7	13.3	19.4	19.5	20.4	20.2	15.9	16.7	18.1	17.4
A little bit wrong	6.6	3.7	6.2	5.2	5.5	5.4	3.9	4.5	5.8	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	1,194	15,592	1,143	16,092	641	12,554	641	9,018	3,619	53,256
N of Miss	114	639	87	588	45	560	52	406	298	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	68.0	70.2	55.7	55.6	50.6	49.1	49.0	50.6	57.7	57.5
Wrong	23.8	23.3	30.8	32.1	32.9	34.2	30.8	30.1	28.9	29.7
A little bit wrong	6.9	5.1	11.7	10.5	14.5	14.1	17.7	16.1	11.7	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.5	3.1	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	1,195	15,604	1,146	16,130	642	12,581	643	9,022	3,626	53,337
N of Miss	113	627	84	550	44	533	50	402	291	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.8	86.5	72.8	70.8	59.8	56.2	54.5	51.9	71.5	68.8
Wrong	10.0	9.4	18.5	19.5	23.2	23.6	22.3	22.4	17.2	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.2	6.5	7.7	14.5	16.0	18.5	19.3	9.1	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	2.2	2.0	2.5	4.2	4.7	6.4	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	1,195	15,613	1,146	16,144	641	12,577	642	9,027	3,624	53,361
N of Miss	113	618	84	536	45	537	51	397	293	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.4	87.8	78.6	76.5	71.5	67.8	70.1	66.2	78.7	76.0
Wrong	8.9	9.8	17.7	18.2	20.1	22.9	18.7	21.5	15.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.8	3.2	4.3	6.2	7.0	8.3	8.6	4.5	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.9	2.2	2.3	3.0	3.6	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	1,195	15,610	1,150	16,153	642	12,577	642	9,026	3,629	53,366
N of Miss	113	621	80	527	44	537	51	398	288	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.2	91.1	71.2	75.7	55.0	58.2	44.4	50.4	69.2	71.8
Wrong	7.2	6.4	16.2	14.1	18.1	19.4	17.1	18.4	13.7	13.8
A little bit wrong	3.1	1.6	8.6	7.2	17.6	13.8	22.3	17.3	10.8	8.8
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.9	4.0	3.0	9.3	8.6	16.2	13.9	6.3	5.6
N of Valid	1,188	15,536	1,139	16,070	636	12,505	642	8,980	3,605	53,091
N of Miss	120	695	91	610	50	609	51	444	312	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.0	92.3	83.0	84.8	78.0	79.5	79.6	80.5	83.8	85.0
Wrong	7.2	6.0	13.5	11.9	16.7	16.1	14.8	15.0	12.2	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.2	2.9	2.5	4.2	3.4	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	1,197	15,611	1,145	16,134	640	12,564	642	9,009	3,624	53,318
N of Miss	111	620	85	546	46	550	51	415	293	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	65.1	65.9	66.5	66.2	73.0	72.3	80.3	80.9	69.7	70.1
Wrong	13.7	14.4	18.7	17.6	13.9	16.4	11.9	12.3	15.0	15.5
A little bit wrong	6.9	5.9	4.6	5.5	4.4	4.0	3.8	2.6	5.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	14.3	13.8	10.2	10.7	8.8	7.3	4.1	4.2	10.2	9.6
N of Valid	1,161	14,701	1,128	15,744	640	12,411	639	8,969	3,568	51,825
N of Miss	147	1,530	102	936	46	703	54	455	349	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.4	95.7	90.1	91.1	84.9	87.8	87.7	88.0	90.2	91.1
Wrong	4.4	3.4	8.7	7.4	12.0	9.8	8.9	8.6	7.9	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	2.0	1.4	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	1,196	15,564	1,149	16,129	642	12,565	642	9,018	3,629	53,276
N of Miss	112	667	81	551	44	549	51	406	288	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.3	86.1	72.6	69.4	61.8	57.2	56.7	54.7	72.1	68.9
Wrong	10.2	9.7	17.9	18.9	19.0	22.6	18.1	20.8	15.6	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.0	6.5	8.7	14.2	14.6	19.0	17.0	9.0	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.1	3.0	2.9	5.0	5.6	6.2	7.5	3.4	3.8
N of Valid	1,198	15,607	1,149	16,151	642	12,582	642	9,015	3,631	53,355
N of Miss	110	624	81	529	44	532	51	409	286	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	79.3	89.3	75.1	86.4	82.8	88.1	88.9	90.2	80.3	88.3
1 to 2 times	14.6	8.4	16.6	10.4	11.4	9.1	8.2	7.7	13.5	9.0
3 to 5 times	4.1	1.5	6.2	2.1	4.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	4.4	1.8
6 to 9 times	1.4	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.4
10+ times	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	1,172	15,543	1,136	16,087	629	12,467	637	8,956	3,574	53,053
N of Miss	136	688	94	593	57	647	56	468	343	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.9	91.9	94.1	92.6	95.4	93.0	96.5	93.7	94.7	92.6
1 to 2 times	4.2	4.9	3.6	3.8	2.7	3.2	1.6	2.5	3.3	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10+ times	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.8	0.8	1.9	0.8	1.6
N of Valid	1,164	15,471	1,127	16,001	627	12,409	632	8,927	3,550	52,808
N of Miss	144	760	103	679	59	705	61	497	367	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.5	99.7	99.3	98.9	98.9	97.8	97.6	97.0	99.0	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,161	15,460	1,129	15,980	630	12,422	637	8,925	3,557	52,787
N of Miss	147	771	101	700	56	692	56	499	360	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.0	99.1	98.5	98.9	98.7	98.7	99.2	99.3	98.8	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,165	15,505	1,130	16,049	628	12,442	636	8,934	3,559	52,930
N of Miss	143	726	100	631	58	672	57	490	358	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	52.6	43.6	46.8	36.4	38.6	33.0	34.3	34.1	45.0	37.3
1 to 2 times	24.4	25.4	24.6	23.0	19.9	20.1	15.7	16.0	22.1	21.8
3 to 5 times	11.6	13.2	13.3	15.8	17.6	15.4	14.3	15.2	13.7	14.9
6 to 9 times	4.1	4.9	3.6	5.8	7.2	6.8	8.0	7.2	5.2	6.0
10+ times	7.4	12.9	11.7	19.0	16.7	24.6	27.6	27.6	14.0	20.0
N of Valid	1,166	15,390	1,130	16,024	629	12,439	635	8,936	3,560	52,789
N of Miss	142	841	100	656	57	675	58	488	357	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.1	98.8	97.3	98.1	98.6	97.9	98.4	98.1	98.0	98.3
1 to 2 times	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.7	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,162	15,430	1,129	15,976	628	12,400	634	8,909	3,553	52,715
N of Miss	146	801	101	704	58	714	59	515	364	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	87.1	90.6	88.4	91.4	93.6	93.1	94.5	94.9	90.0	92.1
1 to 2 times	9.3	7.0	8.6	6.3	5.0	4.9	3.6	3.8	7.3	5.8
3 to 5 times	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
10+ times	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	1,166	15,467	1,129	16,018	624	12,429	634	8,925	3,553	52,839
N of Miss	142	764	101	662	62	685	59	499	364	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.3	98.9	96.4	96.1	91.9	92.2	90.2	90.7	95.5	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.8	2.7	2.5	3.5	3.9	3.0	3.8	2.2	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.7	0.7	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	2.5	1.9	3.9	2.8	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	1,161	15,474	1,122	16,008	628	12,423	635	8,926	3,546	52,831
N of Miss	147	757	108	672	58	691	58	498	371	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,160	15,468	1,131	16,002	629	12,424	635	8,919	3,555	52,813
N of Miss	148	763	99	678	57	690	58	505	362	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.7	95.2	90.9	87.1	85.5	79.7	83.5	76.6	90.5	86.0
1 to 2 times	2.2	2.9	4.5	5.3	4.6	6.2	3.8	5.1	3.7	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.2	1.6	3.1	1.5	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.0
10+ times	0.2	0.8	2.2	4.1	5.9	9.5	9.7	13.8	3.5	6.1
N of Valid	1,164	15,450	1,128	16,006	629	12,440	636	8,929	3,557	52,825
N of Miss	144	781	102	674	57	674	57	495	360	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.7	93.7	95.0	95.3	97.3	95.6	96.8	96.4	95.0	95.1
No, but would like to	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.7	0.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.7
Yes, in the past	3.5	2.6	2.2	2.0	0.5	1.7	0.3	1.2	2.0	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,064	14,687	1,040	15,293	592	11,912	603	8,534	3,299	50,426
N of Miss	244	1,544	190	1,387	94	1,202	90	890	618	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	20.6	17.9	20.1	17.2	23.8	19.2	25.0	23.2	21.8	18.9
Yes	4.6	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.3	3.3	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	74.8	78.7	76.4	80.0	74.1	78.2	73.1	74.5	74.9	78.3
N of Valid	1,111	15,138	1,086	15,769	618	12,245	620	8,773	3,435	51,925
N of Miss	197	1,093	144	911	68	869	73	651	482	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	25.6	18.3	19.0	12.6	16.4	10.7	13.3	10.8	19.7	13.5
Slight risk	5.8	6.7	6.0	6.0	4.8	6.0	3.9	5.6	5.4	6.1
Moderate risk	13.5	15.9	14.7	17.7	12.6	16.6	14.8	16.0	13.9	16.6
Great risk	47.6	53.1	55.3	59.4	60.6	62.7	63.3	63.5	55.2	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	6.0	5.1	4.3	5.7	4.0	4.6	4.1	5.9	4.7
N of Valid	1,163	15,402	1,125	15,987	629	12,408	633	8,914	3,550	52,711
N of Miss	145	829	105	693	57	706	60	510	367	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	31.5	22.1	31.7	23.7	39.4	33.5	47.6	41.2	35.8	28.5
Slight risk	18.3	20.4	26.7	26.1	27.9	27.5	25.4	25.4	23.9	24.6
Moderate risk	17.4	19.5	15.4	20.0	12.6	16.3	12.0	13.4	15.0	17.9
Great risk	22.4	26.7	19.0	23.7	14.2	17.5	10.4	15.2	17.8	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	11.3	7.2	6.6	6.0	5.1	4.5	4.7	7.6	7.3
N of Valid	1,154	15,274	1,110	15,805	620	12,227	617	8,763	3,501	52,069
N of Miss	154	957	120	875	66	887	76	661	416	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	28.8	20.6	26.7	18.4	30.2	23.2	31.9	28.5	28.9	21.9
Slight risk	10.0	9.6	16.5	14.5	21.8	21.3	26.2	23.3	17.1	16.2
Moderate risk	18.0	19.4	22.4	24.0	21.0	23.6	22.1	21.9	20.7	22.2
Great risk	32.0	38.6	27.3	36.5	21.0	26.7	15.4	21.7	25.6	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.2	11.7	7.1	6.7	6.1	5.2	4.4	4.6	7.8	7.5
N of Valid	1,150	15,162	1,119	15,786	625	12,259	630	8,817	3,524	52,024
N of Miss	158	1,069	111	894	61	855	63	607	393	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	27.2	21.0	20.3	16.4	18.7	15.8	18.3	15.5	21.9	17.5
Slight risk	13.9	16.5	16.4	18.3	13.3	18.8	15.5	19.7	14.9	18.1
Moderate risk	18.4	21.9	21.6	26.3	25.9	27.6	25.1	27.0	21.9	25.4
Great risk	34.5	35.1	36.6	35.0	36.1	33.8	37.0	33.8	35.9	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.1	5.5	5.1	4.0	6.1	3.9	4.1	4.0	5.4	4.4
N of Valid	1,155	15,317	1,120	15,932	626	12,354	633	8,871	3,534	52,474
N of Miss	153	914	110	748	60	760	60	553	383	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	27.7	19.9	20.2	14.2	17.7	13.0	15.6	13.4	21.4	15.5
Slight risk	7.3	9.6	7.0	10.8	7.8	13.0	13.2	14.7	8.4	11.6
Moderate risk	17.5	20.9	22.0	25.2	23.3	26.8	27.9	28.1	21.8	24.8
Great risk	40.6	43.6	44.6	45.3	45.7	43.1	39.3	39.8	42.5	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	6.0	6.1	4.5	5.4	4.1	3.9	4.0	5.9	4.8
N of Valid	1,157	15,296	1,123	15,929	626	12,368	634	8,889	3,540	52,482
N of Miss	151	935	107	751	60	746	59	535	377	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	27.0	19.0	19.2	12.6	16.8	10.6	13.0	10.4	20.2	13.7
Slight risk	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.7	5.0	6.1	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.6
Moderate risk	12.3	13.1	16.1	15.6	16.3	16.3	16.6	15.3	15.0	15.0
Great risk	47.1	53.7	52.0	58.9	55.0	60.2	58.4	62.2	52.1	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	9.0	7.7	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.9	7.8	7.6
N of Valid	1,156	15,273	1,119	15,914	625	12,357	632	8,879	3,532	52,423
N of Miss	152	958	111	766	61	757	61	545	385	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	26.1	19.0	19.0	12.6	16.9	10.6	13.0	10.1	19.9	13.6
Slight risk	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.6	5.2	3.8	4.1	4.0
Moderate risk	10.3	11.3	13.1	14.7	13.6	15.7	15.8	14.3	12.8	13.9
Great risk	50.6	56.7	55.6	61.6	57.9	62.0	58.5	64.3	54.9	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	9.3	8.6	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.4	7.5	8.3	7.8
N of Valid	1,155	15,210	1,114	15,888	627	12,327	632	8,861	3,528	52,286
N of Miss	153	1,021	116	792	59	787	61	563	389	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	26.1	19.1	20.8	14.6	19.2	14.2	15.9	14.7	21.4	15.8
Slight risk	11.2	10.7	16.3	16.4	20.6	21.1	22.1	21.0	16.4	16.6
Moderate risk	16.1	19.5	24.6	25.6	23.8	27.6	30.0	28.2	22.6	24.8
Great risk	37.2	42.2	30.9	37.8	31.3	32.6	26.8	31.2	32.3	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	8.5	7.4	5.5	5.1	4.6	5.2	4.9	7.3	6.1
N of Valid	1,156	15,282	1,120	15,917	626	12,355	634	8,885	3,536	52,439
N of Miss	152	949	110	763	60	759	59	539	381	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	27.0	19.5	21.1	14.8	19.9	15.2	18.0	16.4	22.3	16.5
Slight risk	9.3	10.9	15.7	17.4	21.1	22.6	23.4	22.8	15.9	17.6
Moderate risk	17.7	20.9	22.3	26.7	23.6	27.6	25.3	26.7	21.6	25.2
Great risk	33.2	36.4	30.3	33.4	28.7	28.4	26.7	28.1	30.3	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.8	12.4	10.6	7.6	6.7	6.1	6.6	6.0	9.9	8.4
N of Valid	1,156	15,247	1,118	15,920	627	12,367	633	8,882	3,534	52,416
N of Miss	152	984	112	760	59	747	60	542	383	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	26.3	19.1	19.7	13.6	17.7	12.8	14.4	13.2	20.6	14.9
Slight risk	5.7	5.9	8.1	8.3	10.0	11.4	10.1	12.1	8.0	9.0
Moderate risk	13.4	13.7	17.8	20.7	22.6	25.0	26.9	25.7	18.8	20.5
Great risk	41.5	48.4	42.7	49.3	42.9	44.6	41.5	42.7	42.1	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.0	12.9	11.6	8.1	6.7	6.3	7.1	6.4	10.4	8.8
N of Valid	1,158	15,258	1,119	15,911	627	12,362	632	8,882	3,536	52,413
N of Miss	150	973	111	769	59	752	61	542	381	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.6	96.6	96.9	94.4	95.9	91.5	94.3	88.5	96.5	93.4
Once or twice	1.5	2.5	2.1	4.1	2.8	5.2	3.2	6.5	2.2	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.7	2.3	0.7	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.7	0.4	0.8
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	1,059	14,699	1,048	15,329	579	11,766	599	8,518	3,285	50,312
N of Miss	249	1,532	182	1,351	107	1,348	94	906	632	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.3	99.2	98.9	98.5	99.0	97.3	98.4	96.3	98.9	98.0
Once or twice	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.4	0.7	1.6	0.4	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	1,072	14,943	1,066	15,561	592	11,990	613	8,649	3,343	51,143
N of Miss	236	1,288	164	1,119	94	1,124	80	775	574	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.7	95.4	94.5	90.9	91.3	86.6	88.0	82.0	93.1	89.7
Once or twice	3.2	3.8	4.9	6.9	5.6	8.7	8.1	10.7	5.1	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.7	2.5	3.0	3.9	1.1	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.7	1.8	0.8	2.7	0.5	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,070	14,911	1,056	15,522	589	11,946	608	8,618	3,323	50,997
N of Miss	238	1,320	174	1,158	97	1,168	85	806	594	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.4	99.4	98.7	98.4	98.2	97.3	97.0	96.0	98.5	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.8	2.8	2.7	1.0	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,083	14,972	1,062	15,573	597	12,012	609	8,619	3,351	51,176
N of Miss	225	1,259	168	1,107	89	1,102	84	805	566	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	58.6	59.8	59.7	61.3	60.9	65.2	67.9	68.5	61.1	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.0	9.2	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	5.3	8.6	8.3	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.6	1.1	2.4	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.8	3.4	4.1	4.9	5.1	5.3	6.9	5.5	4.3	4.7
I don't know	27.4	25.2	25.4	22.2	23.9	18.0	17.6	14.6	24.4	20.8
N of Valid	1,117	15,119	1,083	15,726	612	12,183	624	8,798	3,436	51,826
N of Miss	191	1,112	147	954	74	931	69	626	481	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	42.0	32.5	39.2	31.3	55.2	42.1	62.1	48.4	47.1	37.1
Rarely	18.8	20.2	25.5	23.3	17.5	23.5	19.3	21.1	20.8	22.1
Sometimes	19.1	24.8	19.9	25.6	15.9	21.0	12.1	18.9	17.5	23.1
Often	11.4	13.9	10.6	13.6	6.4	9.3	4.1	8.2	8.9	11.8
Almost always	8.7	8.5	4.8	6.3	5.0	4.1	2.3	3.4	5.6	5.9
N of Valid	1,086	15,025	1,069	15,664	605	12,075	610	8,667	3,370	51,431
N of Miss	222	1,206	161	1,016	81	1,039	83	757	547	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	86.8	87.9	84.6	86.2	85.4	83.5	82.8	81.8	85.1	85.3
1 time	3.9	5.0	5.9	5.1	3.6	5.3	5.4	5.8	4.8	5.3
2 or 3 times	3.9	3.6	5.0	4.6	6.6	6.3	6.0	6.3	5.1	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.4
6 or more times	4.1	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.3	3.2	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.1
N of Valid	1,076	14,833	1,067	15,495	604	11,935	616	8,615	3,363	50,878
N of Miss	232	1,398	163	1,185	82	1,179	77	809	554	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	51.7	52.1	61.8	56.9	51.8	42.5	32.8	26.0	51.5	46.8
0 times	46.5	46.4	36.2	41.3	45.4	54.2	60.3	66.7	45.6	50.1
1 time	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.1	0.8	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.2	2.1	2.4	1.0	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3
6 or more times	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	2.4	2.2	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,101	14,855	1,085	15,495	608	11,992	622	8,677	3,416	51,019
N of Miss	207	1,376	145	1,185	78	1,122	71	747	501	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.4	97.9	95.9	93.7	89.3	86.9	82.5	79.6	93.1	90.9
1-2	1.2	1.8	3.0	4.7	8.3	9.0	9.7	12.4	4.6	6.2
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.2	2.4	4.5	4.6	1.4	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.4	0.5
10+	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.8	2.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	1,109	15,100	1,076	15,693	600	12,111	618	8,736	3,403	51,640
N of Miss	199	1,131	154	987	86	1,003	75	688	514	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.8	99.3	97.0	96.5	91.3	91.6	85.4	87.3	94.5	94.6
1-2	0.9	0.5	1.7	1.9	3.3	3.6	4.9	4.6	2.3	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.8	1.5	3.4	2.2	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.5
10+	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	2.2	2.6	5.2	4.8	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	1,108	15,084	1,077	15,668	600	12,089	618	8,725	3,403	51,566
N of Miss	200	1,147	153	1,012	86	1,025	75	699	514	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	98.7	99.3	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,104	14,976	1,075	15,631	599	12,084	618	8,727	3,396	51,418
N of Miss	204	1,255	155	1,049	87	1,030	75	697	521	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,106	15,020	1,074	15,614	599	12,062	615	8,719	3,394	51,415
N of Miss	202	1,211	156	1,066	87	1,052	78	705	523	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.5	97.9	98.2	98.1	99.2	98.9	99.4	99.4	98.7	98.4
1-2	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.1
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,106	15,059	1,079	15,656	601	12,085	618	8,729	3,404	51,529
N of Miss	202	1,172	151	1,024	85	1,029	75	695	513	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,103	14,959	1,069	15,603	599	12,062	616	8,707	3,387	51,331
N of Miss	205	1,272	161	1,077	87	1,052	77	717	530	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.3	96.4	98.4	98.2	99.3	99.2	99.8	99.7	98.1	98.2
1-2	2.4	2.3	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.2
3-5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,102	14,893	1,074	15,599	599	12,065	617	8,705	3,392	51,262
N of Miss	206	1,338	156	1,081	87	1,049	76	719	525	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,099	14,858	1,076	15,592	600	12,053	616	8,700	3,391	51,203
N of Miss	209	1,373	154	1,088	86	1,061	77	724	526	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,093	14,801	1,071	15,585	601	12,071	617	8,721	3,382	51,178
N of Miss	215	1,430	159	1,095	85	1,043	76	703	535	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,102	14,910	1,069	15,572	601	12,054	617	8,706	3,389	51,242
N of Miss	206	1,321	161	1,108	85	1,060	76	718	528	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.8	97.3	97.4	96.9	97.3	97.4	98.4	97.7	97.4	97.3
1-2	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.6
3-5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,098	14,934	1,074	15,624	598	12,072	616	8,709	3,386	51,339
N of Miss	210	1,297	156	1,056	88	1,042	77	715	531	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.0	99.5	99.0	99.7	99.2	99.2	99.1
1-2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,102	14,956	1,073	15,613	598	12,059	617	8,717	3,390	51,345
N of Miss	206	1,275	157	1,067	88	1,055	76	707	527	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.1	99.3	98.4	97.4	95.5	93.4	89.8	88.6	96.5	95.5
1-2	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.7	2.7	4.0	5.7	6.6	2.1	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.5	2.3	2.6	0.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,100	14,927	1,071	15,580	598	12,035	616	8,694	3,385	51,236
N of Miss	208	1,304	159	1,100	88	1,079	77	730	532	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.0	98.6	97.6	96.2	94.8	91.8	89.4	87.0	96.1	94.3
1-2	0.7	1.2	1.8	2.8	3.4	5.5	6.3	8.1	2.5	3.9
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.9	2.9	0.7	1.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.3
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,100	14,944	1,070	15,580	596	12,055	616	8,705	3,382	51,284
N of Miss	208	1,287	160	1,100	90	1,059	77	719	535	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.7	96.6	97.0	96.4	94.8	94.6	92.7	93.8	95.7	95.6
1-2	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.2	2.2	2.4
3-5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.2	2.9	1.3	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
10+	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	1,095	14,737	1,072	15,502	597	12,028	613	8,689	3,377	50,956
N of Miss	213	1,494	158	1,178	89	1,086	80	735	540	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.5	97.9	95.9	92.4	91.0	85.2	87.5	81.1	94.4	90.4
1-2	0.7	1.3	2.1	3.2	2.3	4.8	2.9	4.2	1.9	3.2
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.1	0.9	1.4
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6
10+	0.2	0.4	0.9	2.4	4.2	7.1	7.5	11.8	2.4	4.5
N of Valid	1,106	15,023	1,078	15,649	598	12,080	617	8,725	3,399	51,477
N of Miss	202	1,208	152	1,031	88	1,034	76	699	518	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.2	99.3	97.7	97.1	92.3	92.7	89.6	89.8	95.8	95.5
1-2	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.6	3.2	2.9	3.9	4.0	1.8	2.0
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.3	2.4	1.7	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	2.3	2.3	3.4	3.8	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	1,102	14,993	1,076	15,632	599	12,068	617	8,710	3,394	51,403
N of Miss	206	1,238	154	1,048	87	1,046	76	714	523	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.9	97.5	95.2	94.3	95.0	92.9	96.6	94.2	96.3	94.9
1-2	1.5	1.6	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.9	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.5
3-5	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	2.3	1.6	2.3	0.7	1.3
N of Valid	1,100	14,978	1,076	15,624	599	12,067	617	8,715	3,392	51,384
N of Miss	208	1,253	154	1,056	87	1,047	76	709	525	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	91.5	87.9	85.1	79.7	77.1	69.7	66.6	61.7	82.4	76.7
1-2	6.0	8.2	8.4	10.4	7.6	10.6	6.3	9.0	7.1	9.6
3-5	1.4	2.1	3.6	4.7	5.5	7.0	9.9	8.3	4.4	5.1
6-9	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.8	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.5	1.9	2.4
10+	0.6	1.0	1.6	3.5	6.6	9.1	13.0	16.5	4.2	6.3
N of Valid	1,091	14,927	1,069	15,547	595	12,011	616	8,672	3,371	51,157
N of Miss	217	1,304	161	1,133	91	1,103	77	752	546	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.3	98.3	93.0	92.9	85.3	84.1	74.4	75.3	90.0	89.5
1-2	0.8	0.9	3.6	3.1	3.7	5.2	6.0	6.6	3.1	3.6
3-5	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.3	3.0	2.7	4.1	4.0	1.8	1.8
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.3	0.8	1.0
10+	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.9	6.8	6.6	13.4	11.8	4.3	4.2
N of Valid	1,095	14,909	1,067	15,530	592	11,986	613	8,658	3,367	51,083
N of Miss	213	1,322	163	1,150	94	1,128	80	766	550	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.4	97.8	98.4	97.2	96.5	99.0	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.6	2.0	0.6	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,086	14,793	1,064	15,514	593	11,979	615	8,661	3,358	50,947
N of Miss	222	1,438	166	1,166	93	1,135	78	763	559	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.1	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,088	14,860	1,067	15,493	594	11,965	613	8,657	3,362	50,975
N of Miss	220	1,371	163	1,187	92	1,149	80	767	555	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.7	96.7	96.2	95.7	97.3	96.7	97.7	97.6	97.1	96.6
1-2	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.0
3-5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,091	14,876	1,066	15,521	596	11,982	615	8,662	3,368	51,041
N of Miss	217	1,355	164	1,159	90	1,132	78	762	549	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,085	14,776	1,065	15,478	592	11,972	615	8,660	3,357	50,886
N of Miss	223	1,455	165	1,202	94	1,142	78	764	560	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.8	94.5	98.5	97.1	99.2	98.7	99.7	99.3	97.6	97.1
1-2	2.6	2.5	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.3
3-5	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,080	14,725	1,065	15,474	593	11,963	612	8,657	3,350	50,819
N of Miss	228	1,506	165	1,206	93	1,151	81	767	567	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,057	14,540	1,058	15,304	592	11,815	606	8,539	3,313	50,198
N of Miss	251	1,691	172	1,376	94	1,299	87	885	604	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	98.8	99.0	99.2	98.5	99.5	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,083	14,656	1,055	15,457	593	11,948	613	8,650	3,344	50,711
N of Miss	225	1,575	175	1,223	93	1,166	80	774	573	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,085	14,726	1,068	15,489	593	11,950	613	8,639	3,359	50,804
N of Miss	223	1,505	162	1,191	93	1,164	80	785	558	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.8	96.4	95.8	95.3	96.8	95.3	95.4	94.7	95.9	95.5
1-2	0.8	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.3	1.7
3-5	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
10+	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	1,089	14,773	1,068	15,487	593	11,977	614	8,655	3,364	50,892
N of Miss	219	1,458	162	1,193	93	1,137	79	769	553	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.1	98.9	98.5	98.5	98.7	98.1	99.2	98.4	98.8	98.5
1-2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,087	14,804	1,066	15,504	593	11,965	613	8,650	3,359	50,923
N of Miss	221	1,427	164	1,176	93	1,149	80	774	558	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.5	96.8	94.4	91.6	90.2	84.9	83.7	78.2	92.7	89.2
1-2	1.7	2.0	3.4	3.8	3.0	4.4	2.8	4.1	2.7	3.5
3-5	0.3	0.6	1.0	2.2	2.5	3.7	2.9	4.7	1.4	2.5
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.9	2.4	3.0	1.0	1.3
10+	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.5	2.7	5.2	8.2	10.0	2.3	3.5
N of Valid	1,086	14,807	1,065	15,483	593	11,959	613	8,658	3,357	50,907
N of Miss	222	1,424	165	1,197	93	1,155	80	766	560	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.4	95.6	96.3	94.7	92.8	91.2	87.4	87.9	94.1	93.0
1-2	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.8	3.7	2.0	2.6
3-5	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	2.2	1.9	3.4	3.0	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.7
10+	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.8	3.8	4.0	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	1,085	14,677	1,060	15,449	594	11,951	612	8,637	3,351	50,714
N of Miss	223	1,554	170	1,231	92	1,163	81	787	566	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.0	95.6	92.9	86.9	85.4	77.6	80.4	73.0	90.9	84.9
1-2	0.8	2.3	3.2	4.8	4.0	5.6	3.7	5.2	2.7	4.3
3-5	0.4	0.8	0.8	2.4	2.0	3.2	2.4	3.5	1.2	2.3
6-9	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.2
10+	0.5	1.0	2.3	4.8	7.1	11.6	12.5	16.6	4.4	7.3
N of Valid	1,088	14,841	1,066	15,489	595	11,982	616	8,647	3,365	50,959
N of Miss	220	1,390	164	1,191	91	1,132	77	777	552	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.8	98.8	95.6	94.6	88.4	87.8	81.1	81.3	92.7	92.0
1-2	0.6	0.6	2.3	2.2	2.4	3.5	4.4	5.0	2.2	2.5
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.8	1.1	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.9	1.2	2.4	1.7	0.9	0.7
10+	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.7	5.6	5.5	9.4	9.3	3.2	3.5
N of Valid	1,089	14,819	1,067	15,488	593	11,967	614	8,652	3,363	50,926
N of Miss	219	1,412	163	1,192	93	1,147	79	772	554	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.9	95.3	92.8	90.1	89.2	86.3	91.9	86.2	93.3	90.1
1-2	1.8	2.7	4.0	4.4	5.1	4.9	2.1	4.5	3.1	4.0
3-5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.9	2.0	2.6	1.5	2.3	1.2	1.8
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9
10+	0.5	0.9	1.4	2.7	2.9	5.0	3.9	5.7	1.8	3.2
N of Valid	1,088	14,808	1,068	15,485	594	11,966	616	8,661	3,366	50,920
N of Miss	220	1,423	162	1,195	92	1,148	77	763	551	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.1	98.1	97.7	96.5	94.8	92.8	90.4	88.4	95.9	94.7
Once	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.7	2.3	3.4	4.5	4.7	1.9	2.4
Twice	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.9	2.6	3.1	1.2	1.4
3-5 times	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.3	0.6	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	984	14,220	985	14,915	559	11,440	582	8,321	3,110	48,896
N of Miss	324	2,011	245	1,765	127	1,674	111	1,103	807	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.9	93.9	89.3	86.6	81.9	75.3	70.1	65.4	86.2	82.4
At my home	3.4	3.5	5.2	6.7	9.8	10.3	11.9	12.5	6.7	7.6
At someone else's home	0.9	1.7	3.4	4.9	5.5	11.3	14.2	17.6	5.0	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.4	0.8	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3
At school	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,031	14,402	1,031	15,224	581	11,755	598	8,511	3,241	49,892
N of Miss	277	1,829	199	1,456	105	1,359	95	913	676	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	28.4	21.6	30.6	27.3	35.5	35.2	35.1	38.3	31.6	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	8.6	9.0	11.4	14.5	17.8	18.8	20.2	19.8	13.3	14.8
Strongly disapprove	46.6	54.9	41.5	45.6	32.1	35.0	32.8	31.7	39.9	43.4
Don't know or can't say	16.4	14.5	16.4	12.6	14.6	11.0	11.9	10.2	15.2	12.4
N of Valid	1,044	14,467	1,031	15,310	574	11,802	598	8,536	3,247	50,115
N of Miss	264	1,764	199	1,370	112	1,312	95	888	670	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	5.5	6.5	10.1	14.2	18.1	24.8	32.3	35.3	14.2	18.1
Yes	94.5	93.5	89.9	85.8	81.9	75.2	67.7	64.7	85.8	81.9
N of Valid	1,030	14,186	1,008	15,089	579	11,703	595	8,499	3,212	49,477
N of Miss	278	2,045	222	1,591	107	1,411	98	925	705	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.2	98.9	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,030	14,186	1,008	15,089	579	11,703	595	8,499	3,212	49,477
N of Miss	278	2,045	222	1,591	107	1,411	98	925	705	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.9	99.8	99.9	98.8	99.2	97.6	97.5	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.8	2.4	2.5	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	1,030	14,186	1,008	15,089	579	11,703	595	8,499	3,212	49,477
N of Miss	278	2,045	222	1,591	107	1,411	98	925	705	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,030	14,186	1,008	15,089	579	11,703	595	8,499	3,212	49,477
N of Miss	278	2,045	222	1,591	107	1,411	98	925	705	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,030	14,186	1,008	15,089	579	11,703	595	8,499	3,212	49,477
N of Miss	278	2,045	222	1,591	107	1,411	98	925	705	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.3	98.2	97.1	95.6	94.8	89.8	85.7	82.3	95.0	92.7
Yes	1.7	1.8	2.9	4.4	5.2	10.2	14.3	17.7	5.0	7.3
N of Valid	1,030	14,186	1,008	15,089	579	11,703	595	8,499	3,212	49,477
N of Miss	278	2,045	222	1,591	107	1,411	98	925	705	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.5	98.8	97.9	96.5	94.8	92.4	92.1	97.4	96.6
Yes	0.7	0.5	1.2	2.1	3.5	5.2	7.6	7.9	2.6	3.4
N of Valid	1,030	14,186	1,008	15,089	579	11,703	595	8,499	3,212	49,477
N of Miss	278	2,045	222	1,591	107	1,411	98	925	705	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.4	98.6	98.7	97.6	97.3	96.6	96.6	98.4	98.2
Yes	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.3	2.4	2.7	3.4	3.4	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	1,030	14,186	1,008	15,089	579	11,703	595	8,499	3,212	49,477
N of Miss	278	2,045	222	1,591	107	1,411	98	925	705	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.5	97.4	97.4	95.8	95.0	93.5	90.8	91.0	95.8	94.9
Yes	2.5	2.6	2.6	4.2	5.0	6.5	9.2	9.0	4.2	5.1
N of Valid	1,030	14,186	1,008	15,089	579	11,703	595	8,499	3,212	49,477
N of Miss	278	2,045	222	1,591	107	1,411	98	925	705	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.9	97.3	96.5	96.0	95.0	95.0	95.9	97.1	96.7
Yes	1.2	1.1	2.7	3.5	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.1	2.9	3.3
N of Valid	1,030	14,186	1,008	15,089	579	11,703	595	8,499	3,212	49,477
N of Miss	278	2,045	222	1,591	107	1,411	98	925	705	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.5	98.7	98.3	97.5	97.6	96.0	95.5	95.5	97.7	97.2
Yes	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.5	2.4	4.0	4.5	4.5	2.3	2.8
N of Valid	1,030	14,186	1,008	15,089	579	11,703	595	8,499	3,212	49,477
N of Miss	278	2,045	222	1,591	107	1,411	98	925	705	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	98.9	98.0	98.2	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.1	2.0	1.8	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,030	14,186	1,008	15,089	579	11,703	595	8,499	3,212	49,477
N of Miss	278	2,045	222	1,591	107	1,411	98	925	705	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,030	14,186	1,008	15,089	579	11,703	595	8,499	3,212	49,477
N of Miss	278	2,045	222	1,591	107	1,411	98	925	705	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	97.6	95.8	95.9	94.6	93.9	92.1	92.3	95.4	95.3
Yes	2.6	2.4	4.2	4.1	5.4	6.1	7.9	7.7	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	1,030	14,186	1,008	15,089	579	11,703	595	8,499	3,212	49,477
N of Miss	278	2,045	222	1,591	107	1,411	98	925	705	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.9	2.7	4.0	5.2	4.2	7.5	7.9	10.3	4.4	5.9
Yes	97.1	97.3	96.0	94.8	95.8	92.5	92.1	89.7	95.6	94.1
N of Valid	996	14,015	997	14,958	577	11,604	592	8,446	3,162	49,023
N of Miss	312	2,216	233	1,722	109	1,510	101	978	755	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	996	14,015	997	14,958	577	11,604	592	8,446	3,162	49,023
N of Miss	312	2,216	233	1,722	109	1,510	101	978	755	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.0	98.4	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	996	14,015	997	14,958	577	11,604	592	8,446	3,162	49,023
N of Miss	312	2,216	233	1,722	109	1,510	101	978	755	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.0	98.6	97.9	98.3	96.4	99.1	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.4	2.1	1.7	3.6	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	996	14,015	997	14,958	577	11,604	592	8,446	3,162	49,023
N of Miss	312	2,216	233	1,722	109	1,510	101	978	755	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.5	99.5	98.8	99.1	98.0	98.1	97.1	99.1	98.5
Yes	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.9	2.9	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	996	14,015	997	14,958	577	11,604	592	8,446	3,162	49,023
N of Miss	312	2,216	233	1,722	109	1,510	101	978	755	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	996	14,015	997	14,958	577	11,604	592	8,446	3,162	49,023
N of Miss	312	2,216	233	1,722	109	1,510	101	978	755	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	996	14,015	997	14,958	577	11,604	592	8,446	3,162	49,023
N of Miss	312	2,216	233	1,722	109	1,510	101	978	755	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.4	99.3	98.5	98.6	98.5	99.5	98.9	99.1	98.8
Yes	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	996	14,015	997	14,958	577	11,604	592	8,446	3,162	49,023
N of Miss	312	2,216	233	1,722	109	1,510	101	978	755	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.8	99.0	99.8	99.1	99.8	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	996	14,015	997	14,958	577	11,604	592	8,446	3,162	49,023
N of Miss	312	2,216	233	1,722	109	1,510	101	978	755	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	996	14,015	997	14,958	577	11,604	592	8,446	3,162	49,023
N of Miss	312	2,216	233	1,722	109	1,510	101	978	755	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	996	14,015	997	14,958	577	11,604	592	8,446	3,162	49,023
N of Miss	312	2,216	233	1,722	109	1,510	101	978	755	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.8	98.3	96.8	97.7	98.3	96.9	97.0	96.7	97.4	97.5
Yes	2.2	1.7	3.2	2.3	1.7	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	996	14,015	997	14,958	577	11,604	592	8,446	3,162	49,023
N of Miss	312	2,216	233	1,722	109	1,510	101	978	755	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.8	3.8	7.0	11.0	11.3	18.4	15.0	22.2	8.0	12.6
Yes	97.2	96.2	93.0	89.0	88.7	81.6	85.0	77.8	92.0	87.4
N of Valid	995	13,986	1,004	14,995	583	11,646	594	8,482	3,176	49,109
N of Miss	313	2,245	226	1,685	103	1,468	99	942	741	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.4	98.1	98.2	95.6	94.6	98.6	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.8	4.4	5.4	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	995	13,986	1,004	14,995	583	11,646	594	8,482	3,176	49,109
N of Miss	313	2,245	226	1,685	103	1,468	99	942	741	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	995	13,986	1,004	14,995	583	11,646	594	8,482	3,176	49,109
N of Miss	313	2,245	226	1,685	103	1,468	99	942	741	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.5	98.5	98.8	97.6	97.3	99.1	99.0
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.2	2.4	2.7	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	995	13,986	1,004	14,995	583	11,646	594	8,482	3,176	49,109
N of Miss	313	2,245	226	1,685	103	1,468	99	942	741	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.7	98.4	97.7	96.7	97.6	95.5	97.3	95.7	97.9	96.7
Yes	1.3	1.6	2.3	3.3	2.4	4.5	2.7	4.3	2.1	3.3
N of Valid	995	13,986	1,004	14,995	583	11,646	594	8,482	3,176	49,109
N of Miss	313	2,245	226	1,685	103	1,468	99	942	741	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.1	98.1	94.9	92.2	92.1	86.7	91.2	85.8	94.7	91.5
Yes	1.9	1.9	5.1	7.8	7.9	13.3	8.8	14.2	5.3	8.5
N of Valid	995	13,986	1,004	14,995	583	11,646	594	8,482	3,176	49,109
N of Miss	313	2,245	226	1,685	103	1,468	99	942	741	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.3	98.7	99.2	98.5	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	995	13,986	1,004	14,995	583	11,646	594	8,482	3,176	49,109
N of Miss	313	2,245	226	1,685	103	1,468	99	942	741	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	995	13,986	1,004	14,995	583	11,646	594	8,482	3,176	49,109
N of Miss	313	2,245	226	1,685	103	1,468	99	942	741	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.0	98.7	97.7	97.6	96.5	96.8	96.5	98.3	97.6
Yes	0.8	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.4	3.5	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.4
N of Valid	995	13,986	1,004	14,995	583	11,646	594	8,482	3,176	49,109
N of Miss	313	2,245	226	1,685	103	1,468	99	942	741	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.7	6.0	9.2	14.5	16.1	22.9	18.7	26.2	10.5	16.0
Yes	96.3	94.0	90.8	85.5	83.9	77.1	81.3	73.8	89.5	84.0
N of Valid	998	14,216	994	15,064	578	11,628	588	8,407	3,158	49,315
N of Miss	310	2,015	236	1,616	108	1,486	105	1,017	759	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.2	99.1	98.4	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	998	14,216	994	15,064	578	11,628	588	8,407	3,158	49,315
N of Miss	310	2,015	236	1,616	108	1,486	105	1,017	759	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.1	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	998	14,216	994	15,064	578	11,628	588	8,407	3,158	49,315
N of Miss	310	2,015	236	1,616	108	1,486	105	1,017	759	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.2	97.3	95.9	93.7	92.6	91.0	91.8	90.7	95.3	93.6
Yes	1.8	2.7	4.1	6.3	7.4	9.0	8.2	9.3	4.7	6.4
N of Valid	998	14,216	994	15,064	578	11,628	588	8,407	3,158	49,315
N of Miss	310	2,015	236	1,616	108	1,486	105	1,017	759	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	97.9	95.2	92.6	91.2	87.5	91.3	85.7	94.8	91.8
Yes	1.4	2.1	4.8	7.4	8.8	12.5	8.7	14.3	5.2	8.2
N of Valid	998	14,216	994	15,064	578	11,628	588	8,407	3,158	49,315
N of Miss	310	2,015	236	1,616	108	1,486	105	1,017	759	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.4	97.8	97.3	95.8	95.6	96.4	95.8	97.7	97.2
Yes	0.7	0.6	2.2	2.7	4.2	4.4	3.6	4.2	2.3	2.8
N of Valid	998	14,216	994	15,064	578	11,628	588	8,407	3,158	49,315
N of Miss	310	2,015	236	1,616	108	1,486	105	1,017	759	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.0	98.6	98.5	98.3	97.9	98.8	98.2	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	998	14,216	994	15,064	578	11,628	588	8,407	3,158	49,315
N of Miss	310	2,015	236	1,616	108	1,486	105	1,017	759	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.0	97.8	97.2	97.4	95.4	96.1	95.9	97.9	97.1
Yes	0.7	1.0	2.2	2.8	2.6	4.6	3.9	4.1	2.1	2.9
N of Valid	998	14,216	994	15,064	578	11,628	588	8,407	3,158	49,315
N of Miss	310	2,015	236	1,616	108	1,486	105	1,017	759	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.6	97.0	95.7	94.8	93.5	93.4	92.7	96.5	95.5
Yes	1.2	1.4	3.0	4.3	5.2	6.5	6.6	7.3	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	998	14,216	994	15,064	578	11,628	588	8,407	3,158	49,315
N of Miss	310	2,015	236	1,616	108	1,486	105	1,017	759	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	98.6	97.5	96.3	96.4	94.7	96.6	94.8	97.7	96.3
Yes	0.7	1.4	2.5	3.7	3.6	5.3	3.4	5.2	2.3	3.7
N of Valid	998	14,216	994	15,064	578	11,628	588	8,407	3,158	49,315
N of Miss	310	2,015	236	1,616	108	1,486	105	1,017	759	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.6	99.3	98.6	98.6	97.4	96.8	95.8	98.9	98.1
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.6	3.2	4.2	1.1	1.9
N of Valid	998	14,216	994	15,064	578	11,628	588	8,407	3,158	49,315
N of Miss	310	2,015	236	1,616	108	1,486	105	1,017	759	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.6	98.9	97.4	96.8	93.0	92.9	89.6	89.7	95.5	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.6	3.7	3.2	6.5	4.3	2.3	2.1
1 a day	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.6	0.7
2-3 a day	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.4	1.4	2.3	0.9	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
11 or more a day	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	975	13,883	955	14,621	540	11,227	556	8,157	3,026	47,888
N of Miss	333	2,348	275	2,059	146	1,887	137	1,267	891	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.6	1.9	5.9	6.1	13.2	12.9	19.5	19.3	8.7	8.8
Yes	97.4	98.1	94.1	93.9	86.8	87.1	80.5	80.7	91.3	91.2
N of Valid	988	13,972	1,000	14,965	568	11,573	590	8,436	3,146	48,946
N of Miss	320	2,259	230	1,715	118	1,541	103	988	771	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.8	98.6	99.0	96.1	96.4	91.0	92.7	97.0	97.5
Yes	0.6	0.2	1.4	1.0	3.9	3.6	9.0	7.3	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	988	13,972	1,000	14,965	568	11,573	590	8,436	3,146	48,946
N of Miss	320	2,259	230	1,715	118	1,541	103	988	771	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.0	97.5	97.5	95.9	96.6	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.0	2.5	2.5	4.1	3.4	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	988	13,972	1,000	14,965	568	11,573	590	8,436	3,146	48,946
N of Miss	320	2,259	230	1,715	118	1,541	103	988	771	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.2	98.2	98.1	97.8	96.7	99.0	98.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	3.3	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	988	13,972	1,000	14,965	568	11,573	590	8,436	3,146	48,946
N of Miss	320	2,259	230	1,715	118	1,541	103	988	771	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.7	98.7	99.2	97.7	98.1	98.3	98.2	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.8	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	988	13,972	1,000	14,965	568	11,573	590	8,436	3,146	48,946
N of Miss	320	2,259	230	1,715	118	1,541	103	988	771	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.6	99.3	98.6	97.0	97.5	98.3	97.3	98.8	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.4	3.0	2.5	1.7	2.7	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	988	13,972	1,000	14,965	568	11,573	590	8,436	3,146	48,946
N of Miss	320	2,259	230	1,715	118	1,541	103	988	771	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	98.6	96.7	96.5	93.5	93.6	91.4	91.3	95.3	95.5
Yes	2.6	1.4	3.3	3.5	6.5	6.4	8.6	8.7	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	988	13,972	1,000	14,965	568	11,573	590	8,436	3,146	48,946
N of Miss	320	2,259	230	1,715	118	1,541	103	988	771	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.5	2.1	4.4	5.2	9.8	10.1	13.1	14.0	6.4	7.0
Yes	97.5	97.9	95.6	94.8	90.2	89.9	86.9	86.0	93.6	93.0
N of Valid	990	13,924	1,000	14,910	573	11,567	590	8,443	3,153	48,844
N of Miss	318	2,307	230	1,770	113	1,547	103	981	764	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.3	97.2	97.8	95.6	95.1	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	2.8	2.2	4.4	4.9	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	990	13,924	1,000	14,910	573	11,567	590	8,443	3,153	48,844
N of Miss	318	2,307	230	1,770	113	1,547	103	981	764	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.7	99.4	98.8	97.7	97.3	96.9	97.1	98.6	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.2	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.9	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	990	13,924	1,000	14,910	573	11,567	590	8,443	3,153	48,844
N of Miss	318	2,307	230	1,770	113	1,547	103	981	764	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.5	98.8	98.9	98.0	98.1	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.1	2.0	1.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	990	13,924	1,000	14,910	573	11,567	590	8,443	3,153	48,844
N of Miss	318	2,307	230	1,770	113	1,547	103	981	764	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.4	98.8	98.7	99.3	99.1	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	990	13,924	1,000	14,910	573	11,567	590	8,443	3,153	48,844
N of Miss	318	2,307	230	1,770	113	1,547	103	981	764	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.6	99.6	98.9	98.6	98.5	99.3	98.5	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	990	13,924	1,000	14,910	573	11,567	590	8,443	3,153	48,844
N of Miss	318	2,307	230	1,770	113	1,547	103	981	764	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.7	98.6	97.1	97.1	95.3	94.9	94.2	93.8	96.4	96.4
Yes	2.3	1.4	2.9	2.9	4.7	5.1	5.8	6.2	3.6	3.6
N of Valid	990	13,924	1,000	14,910	573	11,567	590	8,443	3,153	48,844
N of Miss	318	2,307	230	1,770	113	1,547	103	981	764	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.4	1.8	2.1
Yes	98.5	98.9	98.9	98.2	97.4	97.3	97.3	96.6	98.2	97.9
N of Valid	989	13,909	998	14,937	571	11,558	594	8,440	3,152	48,844
N of Miss	319	2,322	232	1,743	115	1,556	99	984	765	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	989	13,909	998	14,937	571	11,558	594	8,440	3,152	48,844
N of Miss	319	2,322	232	1,743	115	1,556	99	984	765	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.6	99.9	99.5	99.1	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	989	13,909	998	14,937	571	11,558	594	8,440	3,152	48,844
N of Miss	319	2,322	232	1,743	115	1,556	99	984	765	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.8	99.0	98.8	99.1	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	989	13,909	998	14,937	571	11,558	594	8,440	3,152	48,844
N of Miss	319	2,322	232	1,743	115	1,556	99	984	765	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	989	13,909	998	14,937	571	11,558	594	8,440	3,152	48,844
N of Miss	319	2,322	232	1,743	115	1,556	99	984	765	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	989	13,909	998	14,937	571	11,558	594	8,440	3,152	48,844
N of Miss	319	2,322	232	1,743	115	1,556	99	984	765	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	989	13,909	998	14,937	571	11,558	594	8,440	3,152	48,844
N of Miss	319	2,322	232	1,743	115	1,556	99	984	765	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	989	13,909	998	14,937	571	11,558	594	8,440	3,152	48,844
N of Miss	319	2,322	232	1,743	115	1,556	99	984	765	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	989	13,909	998	14,937	571	11,558	594	8,440	3,152	48,844
N of Miss	319	2,322	232	1,743	115	1,556	99	984	765	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	989	13,909	998	14,937	571	11,558	594	8,440	3,152	48,844
N of Miss	319	2,322	232	1,743	115	1,556	99	984	765	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.6	98.9	99.3	99.2	99.0	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	989	13,909	998	14,937	571	11,558	594	8,440	3,152	48,844
N of Miss	319	2,322	232	1,743	115	1,556	99	984	765	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	989	13,909	998	14,937	571	11,558	594	8,440	3,152	48,844
N of Miss	319	2,322	232	1,743	115	1,556	99	984	765	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.7	99.2	98.7	99.0	98.5	98.8	97.7	98.5	98.5	98.9
Yes	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.2	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	957	13,927	970	14,725	542	11,292	573	8,254	3,042	48,198
N of Miss	351	2,304	260	1,955	144	1,822	120	1,170	875	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	81.8	77.1	69.8	62.3	59.7	51.4	57.4	49.6	69.6	61.9
Wrong	13.3	15.9	18.7	22.5	22.9	25.2	21.0	24.0	18.1	21.5
A little bit wrong	3.3	5.2	8.7	10.5	12.0	14.4	15.2	16.1	8.8	10.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.8	2.7	4.7	5.4	9.0	6.3	10.2	3.5	5.8
N of Valid	1,047	14,457	1,031	15,252	576	11,739	599	8,521	3,253	49,969
N of Miss	261	1,774	199	1,428	110	1,375	94	903	664	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	84.6	83.2	74.1	68.8	66.2	58.2	61.7	55.8	73.8	68.3
Wrong	11.7	12.4	17.8	20.7	19.3	24.1	20.0	22.2	16.5	19.3
A little bit wrong	1.9	3.2	6.0	7.1	9.6	10.6	12.3	12.5	6.5	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.3	2.0	3.4	4.9	7.1	6.1	9.5	3.2	4.7
N of Valid	1,035	14,351	1,027	15,197	574	11,691	595	8,497	3,231	49,736
N of Miss	273	1,880	203	1,483	112	1,423	98	927	686	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	83.8	86.4	65.7	68.7	52.4	51.8	42.9	45.5	64.9	65.8
Wrong	10.6	9.2	16.0	16.0	15.7	19.0	12.3	16.5	13.5	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.7	10.7	8.9	16.2	14.4	22.0	17.3	11.4	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.7	7.6	6.4	15.7	14.9	22.9	20.7	10.1	9.5
N of Valid	1,036	14,322	1,027	15,187	574	11,684	595	8,497	3,232	49,690
N of Miss	272	1,909	203	1,493	112	1,430	98	927	685	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.1	86.0	79.3	77.3	75.3	72.9	75.5	74.1	79.8	78.2
Wrong	11.2	10.3	13.9	15.8	17.9	18.6	16.9	18.1	14.3	15.3
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.3	5.2	4.6	3.8	5.4	6.0	5.2	4.0	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.3	1.7	2.2	3.0	3.2	1.5	2.6	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	1,037	14,340	1,029	15,188	574	11,689	596	8,501	3,236	49,718
N of Miss	271	1,891	201	1,492	112	1,425	97	923	681	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	67.9	62.3	50.4	43.6	41.0	30.8	35.4	26.7	51.5	43.0
Very difficult	12.2	14.7	17.7	18.2	16.8	13.9	8.8	10.2	14.2	14.8
Fairly easy	5.8	8.1	15.5	20.0	20.6	25.2	22.1	24.6	14.6	18.6
Very easy	3.0	3.5	6.5	10.9	15.0	24.0	25.2	32.2	10.4	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.2	11.5	10.0	7.3	6.6	6.0	8.5	6.1	9.5	8.0
N of Valid	1,004	14,137	1,022	15,115	573	11,673	588	8,473	3,187	49,398
N of Miss	304	2,094	208	1,565	113	1,441	105	951	730	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	67.3	62.7	50.1	43.7	41.2	30.7	34.4	26.7	51.0	43.1
Very difficult	12.3	14.1	15.6	17.5	15.9	13.7	10.1	10.3	13.6	14.4
Fairly easy	6.4	8.6	17.5	20.0	21.0	25.0	22.6	24.5	15.6	18.7
Very easy	3.4	4.4	7.4	12.2	15.9	24.8	25.8	32.8	11.1	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	10.3	9.3	6.6	6.0	5.7	7.2	5.7	8.7	7.3
N of Valid	983	13,926	1,007	14,925	566	11,583	585	8,433	3,141	48,867
N of Miss	325	2,305	223	1,755	120	1,531	108	991	776	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	79.1	76.2	63.3	58.4	55.5	45.5	44.6	38.0	63.4	57.0
Sort of hard	10.9	11.9	17.4	18.9	21.3	21.2	19.3	18.8	16.4	17.4
Sort of easy	5.6	6.9	12.9	14.0	15.0	19.4	18.5	22.0	12.0	14.6
Very easy	4.4	5.0	6.4	8.6	8.2	13.9	17.6	21.2	8.1	11.0
N of Valid	1,006	14,083	1,023	15,093	573	11,663	590	8,460	3,192	49,299
N of Miss	302	2,148	207	1,587	113	1,451	103	964	725	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	77.2	72.2	57.6	52.6	47.6	38.8	39.3	33.3	58.6	51.6
Sort of hard	10.3	13.2	16.9	18.3	18.5	17.8	13.7	14.1	14.5	16.0
Sort of easy	7.7	8.1	12.9	16.1	19.8	22.1	24.5	23.6	14.7	16.5
Very easy	4.8	6.5	12.5	13.0	14.2	21.3	22.5	29.0	12.2	15.9
N of Valid	1,001	14,054	1,020	15,058	572	11,648	591	8,453	3,184	49,213
N of Miss	307	2,177	210	1,622	114	1,466	102	971	733	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	92.0	92.7	87.3	85.8	82.0	76.2	75.3	70.2	85.6	82.8
Sort of hard	5.0	4.9	8.5	9.3	13.8	14.8	15.8	17.6	9.7	10.8
Sort of easy	1.6	1.4	3.0	3.1	3.5	5.6	5.9	7.2	3.2	3.9
Very easy	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.8	0.7	3.4	3.1	4.9	1.5	2.5
N of Valid	1,000	13,978	1,014	15,012	573	11,623	590	8,445	3,177	49,058
N of Miss	308	2,253	216	1,668	113	1,491	103	979	740	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	83.6	76.2	73.7	67.2	73.3	62.1	65.5	57.4	75.3	66.9
Sort of hard	7.9	11.6	14.1	15.1	15.0	16.6	16.0	16.8	12.6	14.7
Sort of easy	4.6	6.7	7.3	9.8	7.2	10.9	11.2	12.7	7.1	9.7
Very easy	3.9	5.5	4.9	7.9	4.5	10.4	7.3	13.1	5.0	8.7
N of Valid	1,002	13,983	1,016	15,023	573	11,631	589	8,439	3,180	49,076
N of Miss	306	2,248	214	1,657	113	1,483	104	985	737	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	88.8	89.2	70.2	70.9	55.8	51.1	42.4	40.9	68.3	66.3
Sort of hard	6.2	6.1	11.4	12.3	15.1	14.4	11.6	12.8	10.5	11.1
Sort of easy	2.5	2.7	9.6	9.1	13.3	15.7	16.9	18.1	9.4	10.4
Very easy	2.5	2.0	8.8	7.6	15.8	18.8	29.1	28.2	11.8	12.2
N of Valid	996	13,934	1,016	14,987	570	11,608	585	8,420	3,167	48,949
N of Miss	312	2,297	214	1,693	116	1,506	108	1,004	750	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	87.2	85.5	72.8	70.5	66.4	61.3	60.8	58.1	74.0	70.5
Sort of hard	6.6	7.3	11.5	13.4	17.3	16.9	17.5	18.3	12.1	13.3
Sort of easy	3.6	4.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	11.7	13.4	12.5	8.2	8.9
Very easy	2.6	3.0	6.5	6.9	7.0	10.1	8.3	11.2	5.7	7.3
N of Valid	998	13,961	1,012	14,994	572	11,611	589	8,440	3,171	49,006
N of Miss	310	2,270	218	1,686	114	1,503	104	984	746	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	87.4	85.4	78.6	74.9	78.0	69.2	72.7	68.3	80.2	75.4
Sort of hard	5.6	7.0	9.9	11.5	11.5	14.0	13.9	15.0	9.6	11.4
Sort of easy	2.8	4.0	6.1	7.0	5.8	8.5	7.6	8.4	5.3	6.8
Very easy	4.2	3.6	5.3	6.6	4.7	8.3	5.8	8.2	5.0	6.4
N of Valid	998	13,906	1,010	14,962	573	11,594	589	8,432	3,170	48,894
N of Miss	310	2,325	220	1,718	113	1,520	104	992	747	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	91.0	89.8	85.7	83.1	82.0	75.9	78.6	71.8	85.4	81.4
Sort of hard	6.6	6.5	8.3	10.5	11.7	14.2	13.1	16.6	9.3	11.3
Sort of easy	1.2	2.2	3.9	4.0	4.2	5.9	6.3	6.6	3.6	4.4
Very easy	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.1	4.0	2.0	4.9	1.8	2.9
N of Valid	998	13,929	1,016	14,976	572	11,597	588	8,428	3,174	48,930
N of Miss	310	2,302	214	1,704	114	1,517	105	996	743	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	85.6	81.5	70.5	61.1	59.0	46.0	47.0	40.4	68.8	59.7
Sort of hard	7.9	8.4	10.4	12.6	11.5	11.7	10.5	9.9	9.9	10.7
Sort of easy	3.7	6.1	12.4	14.2	15.5	19.0	21.4	19.7	11.9	14.0
Very easy	2.7	4.1	6.7	12.1	14.0	23.4	21.1	30.0	9.4	15.6
N of Valid	995	13,903	1,017	14,976	573	11,623	589	8,430	3,174	48,932
N of Miss	313	2,328	213	1,704	113	1,491	104	994	743	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	78.0	74.8	81.9	77.9	89.5	83.8	89.5	86.4	83.5	79.9
Yes	22.0	25.2	18.1	22.1	10.5	16.2	10.5	13.6	16.5	20.1
N of Valid	968	13,637	988	14,793	562	11,447	581	8,332	3,099	48,209
N of Miss	340	2,594	242	1,887	124	1,667	112	1,092	818	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.1	94.2	96.7	94.5	95.9	95.7	97.6	96.3	95.9	95.0
Yes	5.9	5.8	3.3	5.5	4.1	4.3	2.4	3.7	4.1	5.0
N of Valid	968	13,637	988	14,793	562	11,447	581	8,332	3,099	48,209
N of Miss	340	2,594	242	1,887	124	1,667	112	1,092	818	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.7	91.9	92.1	89.9	92.9	90.9	92.6	91.2	92.5	90.9
Yes	7.3	8.1	7.9	10.1	7.1	9.1	7.4	8.8	7.5	9.1
N of Valid	968	13,637	988	14,793	562	11,447	581	8,332	3,099	48,209
N of Miss	340	2,594	242	1,887	124	1,667	112	1,092	818	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	25.4	30.1	21.7	28.9	16.7	23.5	16.2	20.4	20.9	26.4
Yes	74.6	69.9	78.3	71.1	83.3	76.5	83.8	79.6	79.1	73.6
N of Valid	968	13,637	988	14,793	562	11,447	581	8,332	3,099	48,209
N of Miss	340	2,594	242	1,887	124	1,667	112	1,092	818	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	68.4	73.5	73.9	75.4	79.7	79.4	80.4	81.3	74.5	76.8
Yes	31.6	26.5	26.1	24.6	20.3	20.6	19.6	18.7	25.5	23.2
N of Valid	924	13,687	966	14,614	546	11,281	561	8,215	2,997	47,797
N of Miss	384	2,544	264	2,066	140	1,833	132	1,209	920	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	34.5	35.2	29.0	30.9	31.6	29.8	29.8	31.2	31.3	31.9
1 or 2 times	31.3	34.3	32.7	32.7	27.1	31.7	30.7	30.3	30.9	32.5
3 or 4 times	21.3	18.2	21.0	19.8	21.1	20.4	21.1	19.7	21.1	19.5
5 or 6 times	7.1	6.7	10.2	8.8	10.7	9.6	10.8	9.7	9.4	8.5
7 or more times	5.8	5.6	7.1	7.8	9.5	8.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	7.6
N of Valid	948	13,944	984	14,868	550	11,437	573	8,320	3,055	48,569
N of Miss	360	2,287	246	1,812	136	1,677	120	1,104	862	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	29.3	47.7	53.7	56.0	57.6	58.8	70.7	76.8	50.1	57.9
Yes	70.7	52.3	46.3	44.0	42.4	41.2	29.3	23.2	49.9	42.1
N of Valid	925	13,762	977	14,678	540	11,322	566	8,232	3,008	47,994
N of Miss	383	2,469	253	2,002	146	1,792	127	1,192	909	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	22.4	31.6	17.1	26.4	17.6	26.2	19.3	29.7	19.2	28.4
1 or 2 times	48.1	42.3	45.4	36.4	32.4	25.3	31.5	23.7	41.3	33.3
3 or 4 times	21.3	17.4	24.5	24.3	31.5	30.5	29.8	29.0	25.8	24.6
5 or 6 times	5.5	5.8	7.6	7.6	11.8	11.6	13.7	11.4	8.9	8.7
7 or more times	2.8	2.9	5.4	5.2	6.6	6.5	5.8	6.2	4.9	5.0
N of Valid	935	13,819	984	14,802	558	11,418	571	8,296	3,048	48,335
N of Miss	373	2,412	246	1,878	128	1,696	122	1,128	869	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	74.2	68.7	64.9	60.1	62.3	55.7	64.8	57.3	67.3	61.0
Yes	25.8	31.3	35.1	39.9	37.7	44.3	35.2	42.7	32.7	39.0
N of Valid	928	13,612	965	14,693	541	11,342	563	8,237	2,997	47,884
N of Miss	380	2,619	265	1,987	145	1,772	130	1,187	920	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.2	6.0	5.6	4.8	7.5	5.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	5.4
no	5.2	6.7	6.2	7.2	4.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	5.6	6.7
yes	33.8	31.9	37.1	36.9	40.2	39.2	40.0	38.7	37.2	36.3
YES!	51.8	55.4	51.1	51.1	47.8	49.1	46.4	49.3	49.9	51.5
N of Valid	969	13,803	1,001	14,902	557	11,496	577	8,379	3,104	48,580
N of Miss	339	2,428	229	1,778	129	1,618	116	1,045	813	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	42.4	38.5	29.0	30.9	29.4	29.1	34.3	30.9	34.3	32.6
no	30.4	34.6	37.5	39.2	39.2	40.1	35.9	37.6	35.3	37.8
yes	18.2	18.5	22.3	20.6	21.0	20.9	20.1	21.2	20.3	20.2
YES!	9.0	8.4	11.2	9.4	10.4	9.8	9.7	10.4	10.1	9.4
N of Valid	964	13,726	992	14,809	558	11,425	577	8,344	3,091	48,304
N of Miss	344	2,505	238	1,871	128	1,689	116	1,080	826	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.7	6.5	6.2	5.1	8.1	5.5	8.8	6.3	8.1	5.8
no	4.6	4.7	4.1	4.4	3.6	4.6	6.4	5.8	4.6	4.7
yes	28.1	28.2	35.5	34.2	39.7	36.3	39.1	39.1	34.6	33.8
YES!	57.6	60.6	54.1	56.3	48.6	53.7	45.7	48.9	52.6	55.6
N of Valid	965	13,789	996	14,846	554	11,461	578	8,365	3,093	48,461
N of Miss	343	2,442	234	1,834	132	1,653	115	1,059	824	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.6	7.3	5.2	5.4	8.7	5.8	9.5	6.4	8.3	6.2
no	5.0	6.1	7.9	7.0	7.6	7.3	7.5	8.2	6.8	7.0
yes	20.9	21.5	29.5	28.3	33.0	33.1	38.2	35.9	29.1	28.8
YES!	63.5	65.0	57.4	59.2	50.7	53.8	44.8	49.5	55.7	57.9
N of Valid	961	13,687	992	14,836	554	11,462	576	8,351	3,083	48,336
N of Miss	347	2,544	238	1,844	132	1,652	117	1,073	834	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.9	8.1	8.9	6.9	8.2	7.6	11.3	9.6	10.1	7.9
no	6.7	7.1	10.6	10.3	9.6	13.0	15.1	16.6	10.0	11.1
yes	24.4	25.2	34.0	30.4	37.6	34.1	37.4	34.7	32.3	30.6
YES!	57.0	59.6	46.6	52.4	44.6	45.3	36.2	39.1	47.6	50.5
N of Valid	967	13,739	994	14,842	551	11,459	575	8,357	3,087	48,397
N of Miss	341	2,492	236	1,838	135	1,655	118	1,067	830	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.3	6.8	6.7	8.2	10.8	10.0	14.1	12.4	9.7	9.0
no	6.3	9.4	11.8	15.1	13.0	17.2	20.7	20.6	12.0	14.9
yes	32.8	33.0	38.5	36.6	38.0	38.4	37.3	37.1	36.4	36.1
YES!	51.5	50.8	43.0	40.1	38.2	34.4	27.9	29.9	42.0	40.0
N of Valid	965	13,779	996	14,849	553	11,467	574	8,351	3,088	48,446
N of Miss	343	2,452	234	1,831	133	1,647	119	1,073	829	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.3	5.5	5.5	4.7	8.0	5.7	8.3	7.0	7.7	5.5
no	6.6	6.3	8.0	7.5	6.3	7.6	8.3	9.5	7.3	7.5
yes	27.3	27.6	34.9	33.3	33.8	35.2	40.8	36.2	33.4	32.6
YES!	56.8	60.7	51.5	54.5	51.9	51.5	42.5	47.3	51.6	54.3
N of Valid	965	13,761	996	14,848	553	11,476	576	8,357	3,090	48,442
N of Miss	343	2,470	234	1,832	133	1,638	117	1,067	827	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	82.5	79.0	71.6	67.4	61.1	57.5	57.3	50.8	70.4	65.5
Yes	12.7	16.9	23.4	27.9	31.9	37.6	36.8	44.0	24.1	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.1	5.0	4.7	7.0	4.8	5.9	5.2	5.5	4.6
N of Valid	963	13,815	987	14,844	555	11,476	574	8,345	3,079	48,480
N of Miss	345	2,416	243	1,836	131	1,638	119	1,079	838	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.8	90.5	80.1	81.5	69.7	71.4	62.4	65.1	77.7	78.8
Yes	6.5	5.4	15.0	13.8	23.2	23.7	31.6	29.6	16.9	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.1	5.0	4.7	7.0	4.9	5.9	5.3	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	964	13,754	988	14,789	555	11,432	572	8,340	3,079	48,315
N of Miss	344	2,477	242	1,891	131	1,682	121	1,084	838	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.2	87.1	86.8	81.4	81.6	75.9	77.8	71.3	84.6	80.0
Yes	7.2	8.8	8.3	14.0	11.4	19.2	16.2	23.4	10.0	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.1	4.9	4.7	7.0	4.9	5.9	5.3	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	965	13,754	986	14,767	554	11,417	573	8,329	3,078	48,267
N of Miss	343	2,477	244	1,913	132	1,697	120	1,095	839	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.5	95.3	94.6	94.4	92.8	94.1	93.7	93.7	94.1	94.5
Yes	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.1	4.8	4.7	6.9	4.8	5.6	5.2	5.3	4.6
N of Valid	963	13,748	983	14,744	553	11,419	570	8,324	3,069	48,235
N of Miss	345	2,483	247	1,936	133	1,695	123	1,100	848	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	72.1	79.0	68.3	74.7	66.3	74.2	71.2	74.9	69.7	75.9
Yes	23.3	16.8	26.8	20.6	26.8	20.9	22.9	19.8	25.0	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.1	4.9	4.7	6.8	4.8	5.9	5.3	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	959	13,702	984	14,755	555	11,420	573	8,329	3,071	48,206
N of Miss	349	2,529	246	1,925	131	1,694	120	1,095	846	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.3	84.2	81.1	74.4	73.3	67.3	70.7	64.3	79.7	73.8
Yes	8.0	11.7	14.1	20.9	19.6	27.9	23.6	30.5	14.9	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.1	4.9	4.7	7.0	4.8	5.8	5.2	5.4	4.6
N of Valid	1,924	27,468	1,978	29,550	1,110	22,868	1,146	16,676	6,158	96,562
N of Miss	692	4,994	482	3,810	262	3,360	240	2,172	1,676	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.7	93.2	91.5	90.8	87.8	88.5	87.8	87.1	90.5	90.3
Yes	2.7	2.7	3.7	4.5	5.4	6.6	6.1	7.5	4.2	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.1	4.8	4.7	6.8	4.9	6.1	5.3	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	960	13,690	987	14,724	556	11,420	572	8,321	3,075	48,155
N of Miss	348	2,541	243	1,956	130	1,694	121	1,103	842	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.1	90.0	89.7	85.7	87.4	81.7	82.1	76.6	88.6	84.4
Wrong	5.8	7.1	7.4	10.0	9.4	12.1	12.5	14.4	8.2	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.2	2.2	3.4	2.5	4.7	3.7	6.8	2.4	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.7	2.2	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	969	13,794	993	14,862	554	11,461	574	8,348	3,090	48,465
N of Miss	339	2,437	237	1,818	132	1,653	119	1,076	827	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.3	94.2	92.1	91.1	89.2	87.3	86.7	81.9	91.6	89.5
Wrong	3.4	4.4	6.2	6.9	9.4	9.7	10.1	12.7	6.6	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.9	3.9	1.3	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	967	13,752	996	14,833	556	11,442	573	8,334	3,092	48,361
N of Miss	341	2,479	234	1,847	130	1,672	120	1,090	825	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.9	94.9	87.8	89.3	80.3	82.2	74.6	74.6	86.2	86.7
Wrong	3.7	3.6	7.5	6.5	11.8	9.5	11.0	12.7	7.7	7.5
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.9	2.6	2.8	6.0	5.4	9.4	7.7	4.0	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.7	2.0	1.4	2.0	2.9	5.0	5.1	2.0	2.2
N of Valid	966	13,725	994	14,808	553	11,417	575	8,328	3,088	48,278
N of Miss	342	2,506	236	1,872	133	1,697	118	1,096	829	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.1	94.8	92.8	93.0	92.4	91.6	91.1	90.0	93.2	92.7
Wrong	3.3	3.8	5.0	5.2	5.9	6.3	6.5	7.8	4.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	966	13,752	992	14,813	556	11,430	571	8,325	3,085	48,320
N of Miss	342	2,479	238	1,867	130	1,684	122	1,099	832	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.5	85.6	81.6	83.6	83.0	84.1	84.3	85.3	83.6	84.6
Wrong	11.8	12.1	15.0	13.6	13.0	13.3	12.4	12.2	13.2	12.9
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.3	3.8	2.1	2.6	1.8	2.8	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	965	13,716	994	14,816	553	11,430	573	8,337	3,085	48,299
N of Miss	343	2,515	236	1,864	133	1,684	120	1,087	832	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.2	85.9	80.1	81.4	79.3	80.5	79.5	80.4	81.7	82.3
Wrong	9.5	10.3	15.2	13.5	14.0	13.8	14.1	14.3	13.0	12.8
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.7	3.8	4.1	5.8	4.6	5.4	4.2	4.3	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	969	13,729	994	14,832	556	11,443	575	8,338	3,094	48,342
N of Miss	339	2,502	236	1,848	130	1,671	118	1,086	823	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	66.2	64.6	61.3	58.0	68.2	60.4	71.7	65.6	66.0	61.8
Wrong	20.6	22.8	24.0	25.6	18.9	24.4	18.7	22.2	21.1	23.9
A little bit wrong	11.4	10.5	12.6	13.8	11.5	12.9	8.2	10.3	11.2	12.0
Not at all wrong	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.4	2.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.3
N of Valid	964	13,715	994	14,807	556	11,419	573	8,321	3,087	48,262
N of Miss	344	2,516	236	1,873	130	1,695	120	1,103	830	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	82.7	81.5	73.5	72.9	67.4	65.6	61.3	60.4	73.0	71.4
1	7.9	8.4	9.7	10.5	8.6	11.1	8.7	10.1	8.8	10.0
2	4.0	4.5	5.4	6.1	7.7	8.0	8.5	8.9	6.0	6.6
3-4	2.5	2.5	4.3	5.2	9.4	7.1	8.5	8.6	5.4	5.5
5+	2.9	3.1	7.0	5.4	6.8	8.2	12.9	12.0	6.8	6.5
N of Valid	965	13,708	995	14,829	555	11,440	574	8,353	3,089	48,330
N of Miss	343	2,523	235	1,851	131	1,674	119	1,071	828	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	93.8	92.2	88.3	86.2	82.3	81.6	81.8	78.2	87.8	85.4
1	3.0	4.4	4.6	6.6	7.2	7.7	5.9	7.7	4.8	6.4
2	1.9	1.6	2.6	3.0	5.6	4.3	5.2	5.4	3.4	3.4
3-4	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.9	3.4	3.0	2.6	3.8	1.9	2.2
5+	0.6	1.0	2.7	2.2	1.4	3.4	4.4	4.9	2.1	2.6
N of Valid	959	13,625	987	14,768	553	11,390	572	8,311	3,071	48,094
N of Miss	349	2,606	243	1,912	133	1,724	121	1,113	846	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	90.2	88.9	84.7	83.4	83.8	81.0	85.2	80.5	86.3	83.9
1	6.4	6.2	6.8	7.9	5.6	7.8	6.4	7.0	6.4	7.2
2	1.0	2.3	3.1	3.6	5.1	4.5	3.8	4.5	2.9	3.6
3-4	0.9	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.9	1.7	3.0	1.8	2.2
5+	1.3	1.4	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.9	2.8	4.9	2.5	3.1
N of Valid	964	13,659	997	14,780	554	11,430	575	8,331	3,090	48,200
N of Miss	344	2,572	233	1,900	132	1,684	118	1,093	827	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	72.7	67.0	59.7	55.5	57.5	48.7	51.0	45.1	61.8	55.3
1	12.2	14.0	12.6	14.7	9.4	12.6	9.2	10.1	11.3	13.2
2	5.7	7.1	9.7	9.0	10.1	10.3	9.7	9.7	8.5	8.9
3-4	3.3	4.9	6.7	8.0	9.0	9.9	7.6	10.2	6.2	7.9
5+	6.0	7.0	11.2	12.8	14.1	18.6	22.4	25.0	12.2	14.6
N of Valid	965	13,652	996	14,808	555	11,413	576	8,324	3,092	48,197
N of Miss	343	2,579	234	1,872	131	1,701	117	1,100	825	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very Safe	24.9	31.0	16.7	26.9	18.9	26.6	24.7	29.9	21.1	28.5
Safe	54.2	53.7	60.1	57.6	58.8	56.0	51.3	52.8	56.4	55.3
Not safe	14.8	11.4	18.3	12.2	18.1	13.6	20.0	13.0	17.5	12.4
Very not safe	6.2	3.9	5.0	3.4	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.2	5.0	3.8
N of Valid	888	13,127	929	14,232	519	10,996	530	7,985	2,866	46,340
N of Miss	420	3,104	301	2,448	167	2,118	163	1,439	1,051	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Online classes	16.1	14.7	9.6	12.3	15.3	14.9	16.0	17.0	13.8	14.4
At a school	60.7	63.2	68.5	65.9	65.7	62.9	61.3	61.6	64.2	63.7
No preference	13.0	10.6	13.1	12.9	11.9	14.2	14.9	15.1	13.2	13.0
I don't know	10.2	11.5	8.8	8.8	7.2	7.9	7.8	6.3	8.7	8.9
N of Valid	906	13,454	955	14,570	530	11,259	550	8,194	2,941	47,477
N of Miss	402	2,777	275	2,110	156	1,855	143	1,230	976	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	52.2	59.6	56.9	61.1	52.5	57.0	57.6	61.8	54.8	59.8
No	14.6	12.0	14.1	12.3	16.7	16.0	21.7	18.6	16.1	14.2
I don't know	33.2	28.4	29.0	26.6	30.8	27.0	20.7	19.7	29.1	26.0
N of Valid	895	13,201	936	14,360	522	11,095	545	8,051	2,898	46,707
N of Miss	413	3,030	294	2,320	164	2,019	148	1,373	1,019	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Much better	26.9	25.1	19.9	18.7	14.6	15.1	15.9	14.2	20.4	18.9
Somewhat better	16.1	16.1	16.1	17.6	18.9	17.1	17.2	16.4	16.8	16.9
Stayed the same	42.7	43.5	41.3	46.6	47.0	50.4	49.6	52.6	44.3	47.7
Somewhat worse	10.0	11.2	16.8	12.7	15.0	12.8	12.4	12.0	13.5	12.2
Much worse	4.3	4.2	5.9	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.4
N of Valid	913	13,222	943	14,501	528	11,230	548	8,177	2,932	47,130
N of Miss	395	3,009	287	2,179	158	1,884	145	1,247	985	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	21.3	28.7	24.1	33.5	23.9	36.3	23.7	35.6	23.1	33.2
Rarely	13.0	19.1	18.8	21.9	17.1	20.6	15.0	18.9	16.0	20.3
Sometimes	26.9	25.6	24.9	25.1	28.9	23.6	23.9	23.6	26.1	24.6
Often	21.3	16.6	20.6	13.6	20.4	14.0	20.5	15.0	20.7	14.8
Always	17.6	9.9	11.6	5.9	9.6	5.5	16.8	6.9	14.1	7.1
N of Valid	926	13,391	967	14,631	539	11,318	552	8,248	2,984	47,588
N of Miss	382	2,840	263	2,049	147	1,796	141	1,176	933	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	24.2	32.8	29.8	41.0	29.3	43.4	29.0	42.9	27.8	39.6
Rarely	23.2	25.9	23.9	26.5	23.0	25.2	20.3	22.9	22.8	25.4
Sometimes	28.7	25.4	25.9	22.0	30.7	20.7	25.4	21.1	27.5	22.5
Often	15.7	10.7	13.4	7.3	11.2	7.5	14.7	8.9	13.9	8.6
Always	8.3	5.2	7.1	3.2	5.8	3.2	10.5	4.2	7.9	3.9
N of Valid	919	13,252	963	14,581	535	11,282	551	8,232	2,968	47,347
N of Miss	389	2,979	267	2,099	151	1,832	142	1,192	949	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	18.4	38.1	19.0	45.3	26.7	49.3	31.2	50.1	22.5	45.1
Rarely	13.7	20.2	14.8	20.1	14.6	17.0	17.1	17.2	14.9	18.9
Sometimes	22.1	19.0	21.9	16.7	24.1	17.0	17.4	15.8	21.5	17.3
Often	20.3	12.1	22.7	10.4	20.9	10.1	18.5	9.7	20.8	10.7
Always	25.5	10.5	21.7	7.5	13.6	6.6	15.8	7.2	20.3	8.1
N of Valid	918	13,291	965	14,585	535	11,278	551	8,230	2,969	47,384
N of Miss	390	2,940	265	2,095	151	1,836	142	1,194	948	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	57.6	59.2	52.5	58.7	49.4	56.0	49.9	56.0	53.0	57.7
Yes	42.4	40.8	47.5	41.3	50.6	44.0	50.1	44.0	47.0	42.3
N of Valid	882	13,018	926	14,204	514	11,021	527	8,012	2,849	46,255
N of Miss	426	3,213	304	2,476	172	2,093	166	1,412	1,068	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	17.8	15.7	19.3	18.5	19.2	21.4	19.9	21.4	18.9	18.9
Most of the time	13.0	14.0	18.0	16.9	17.7	17.5	19.1	16.4	16.6	16.1
Some of the time	25.5	24.8	27.8	26.6	32.2	27.2	27.5	27.6	27.8	26.4
A little of the time	22.2	23.1	16.8	19.4	12.7	16.1	14.0	15.2	17.2	18.9
None of the time	21.5	22.4	18.1	18.6	18.2	17.8	19.5	19.4	19.4	19.6
N of Valid	935	13,398	972	14,664	543	11,338	559	8,259	3,009	47,659
N of Miss	373	2,833	258	2,016	143	1,776	134	1,165	908	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	13.0	11.7	15.1	13.3	14.0	15.0	13.4	15.2	13.9	13.6
Most of the time	9.9	9.5	10.2	10.6	14.2	11.6	11.8	10.9	11.1	10.6
Some of the time	15.2	14.4	17.1	16.7	19.8	19.3	21.5	20.9	17.8	17.4
A little of the time	16.4	18.1	17.9	17.5	17.9	17.7	18.3	16.6	17.5	17.5
None of the time	45.5	46.3	39.7	41.9	34.0	36.3	34.9	36.4	39.6	40.9
N of Valid	928	13,247	970	14,559	541	11,283	558	8,223	2,997	47,312
N of Miss	380	2,984	260	2,121	145	1,831	135	1,201	920	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	19.9	19.8	24.0	23.1	20.0	24.9	20.1	23.2	21.3	22.6
Most of the time	15.1	14.5	16.8	17.1	21.9	18.6	17.6	17.8	17.3	16.9
Some of the time	18.3	16.9	18.4	18.2	22.4	19.9	26.2	21.8	20.5	18.9
A little of the time	15.4	15.9	13.6	14.5	9.8	12.9	13.6	12.9	13.5	14.2
None of the time	31.2	32.9	27.2	27.1	25.8	23.6	22.4	24.3	27.3	27.4
N of Valid	928	13,192	970	14,552	539	11,268	557	8,225	2,994	47,237
N of Miss	380	3,039	260	2,128	147	1,846	136	1,199	923	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	11.7	10.2	12.3	11.6	14.6	13.5	14.3	14.1	12.9	12.1
Most of the time	10.0	8.3	11.1	9.3	11.6	10.4	8.6	10.0	10.4	9.4
Some of the time	10.6	12.1	16.6	14.1	16.2	16.6	18.5	17.7	15.0	14.7
A little of the time	16.3	15.7	14.9	16.0	15.7	17.5	18.5	17.2	16.1	16.5
None of the time	51.4	53.7	45.1	49.0	41.9	42.1	40.1	41.0	45.5	47.3
N of Valid	928	13,261	972	14,585	542	11,298	558	8,228	3,000	47,372
N of Miss	380	2,970	258	2,095	144	1,816	135	1,196	917	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	18.2	16.2	18.2	16.3	20.4	19.2	20.0	19.8	18.9	17.6
Most of the time	13.5	13.4	14.3	14.3	17.3	15.3	18.1	15.5	15.3	14.5
Some of the time	18.2	17.7	21.3	20.6	21.5	22.1	22.5	21.7	20.6	20.4
A little of the time	16.6	17.6	16.8	17.4	15.5	16.5	15.2	16.0	16.2	17.0
None of the time	33.6	35.1	29.4	31.4	25.2	26.9	24.2	26.8	28.9	30.6
N of Valid	918	13,092	969	14,517	543	11,279	559	8,231	2,989	47,119
N of Miss	390	3,139	261	2,163	143	1,835	134	1,193	928	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	14.7	14.9	16.0	16.7	14.4	17.3	16.5	17.1	15.4	16.4
Most of the time	8.8	8.5	10.9	9.6	14.9	10.8	10.2	10.1	10.9	9.7
Some of the time	11.4	11.1	13.1	12.2	13.8	14.7	14.1	15.3	12.9	13.1
A little of the time	12.6	13.9	15.1	14.6	14.0	14.7	14.7	15.1	14.1	14.5
None of the time	52.4	51.6	44.9	46.8	42.9	42.4	44.5	42.3	46.8	46.3
N of Valid	929	13,257	972	14,588	543	11,300	559	8,237	3,003	47,382
N of Miss	379	2,974	258	2,092	143	1,814	134	1,187	914	8,067