

# 2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey**

## **Pulaski County Profile Report**

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	8,405	4,353	3,917	5,647
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	32.2	2,707	26.7	1,162	33.4	1,308	33.2	1,877
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	26.5	2,226	34.5	1,501	31.4	1,230	32.2	1,818
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	22.7	1,904	21.6	941	17.5	686	20.1	1,137
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	18.7	1,568	17.2	749	17.7	693	14.4	815
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	47.9	3,893	46.6	1,940	47.8	1,739	49.3	2,568
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	52.1	4,227	53.4	2,226	52.2	1,901	50.7	2,640
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	16.4	1,374	16.6	695	18.6	690	17.9	968
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	45.0	3,763	42.9	1,799	40.9	1,514	43.0	2,332
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	2.8	233	2.5	104	2.2	80	2.0	107
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	0.7	61	0.4	15	0.5	19	0.4	24
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	24.2	2,018	29.1	1,220	27.4	1,016	26.2	1,421
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	2.6	220	1.8	75	1.9	69	1.9	105
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	8.2	685	6.9	290	8.5	315	8.5	461
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

#### Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

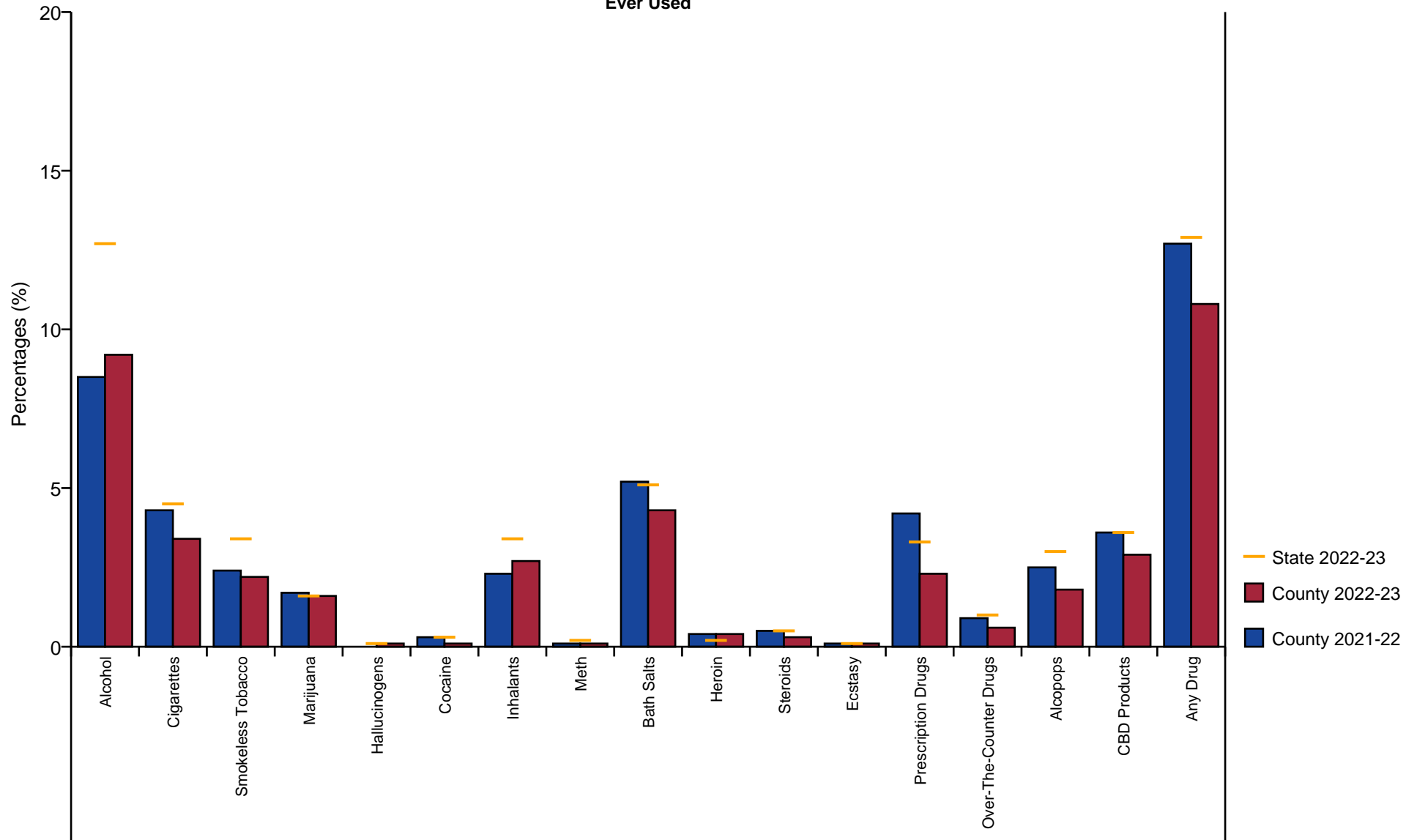
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Pulaski County

Ever Used

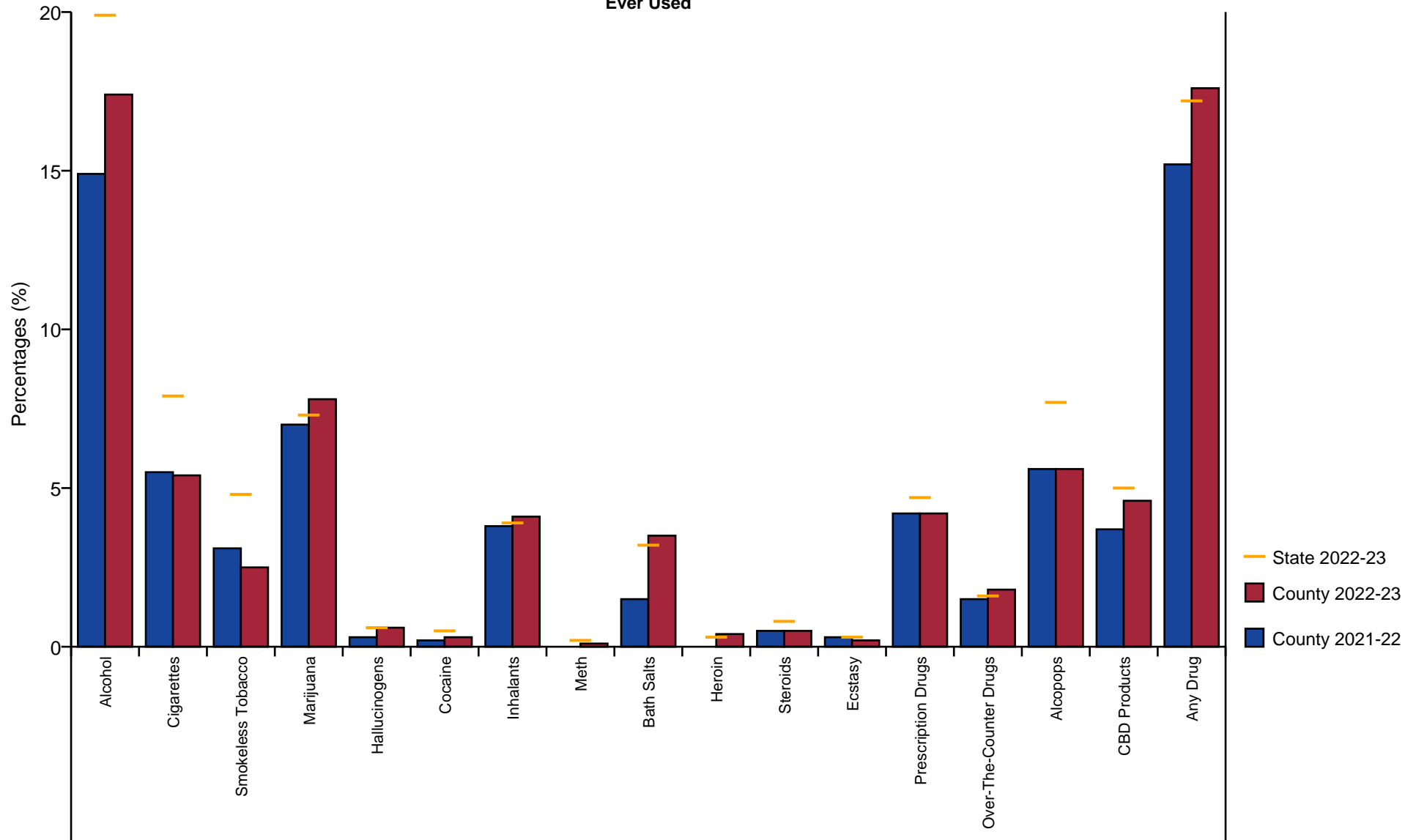


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Pulaski County

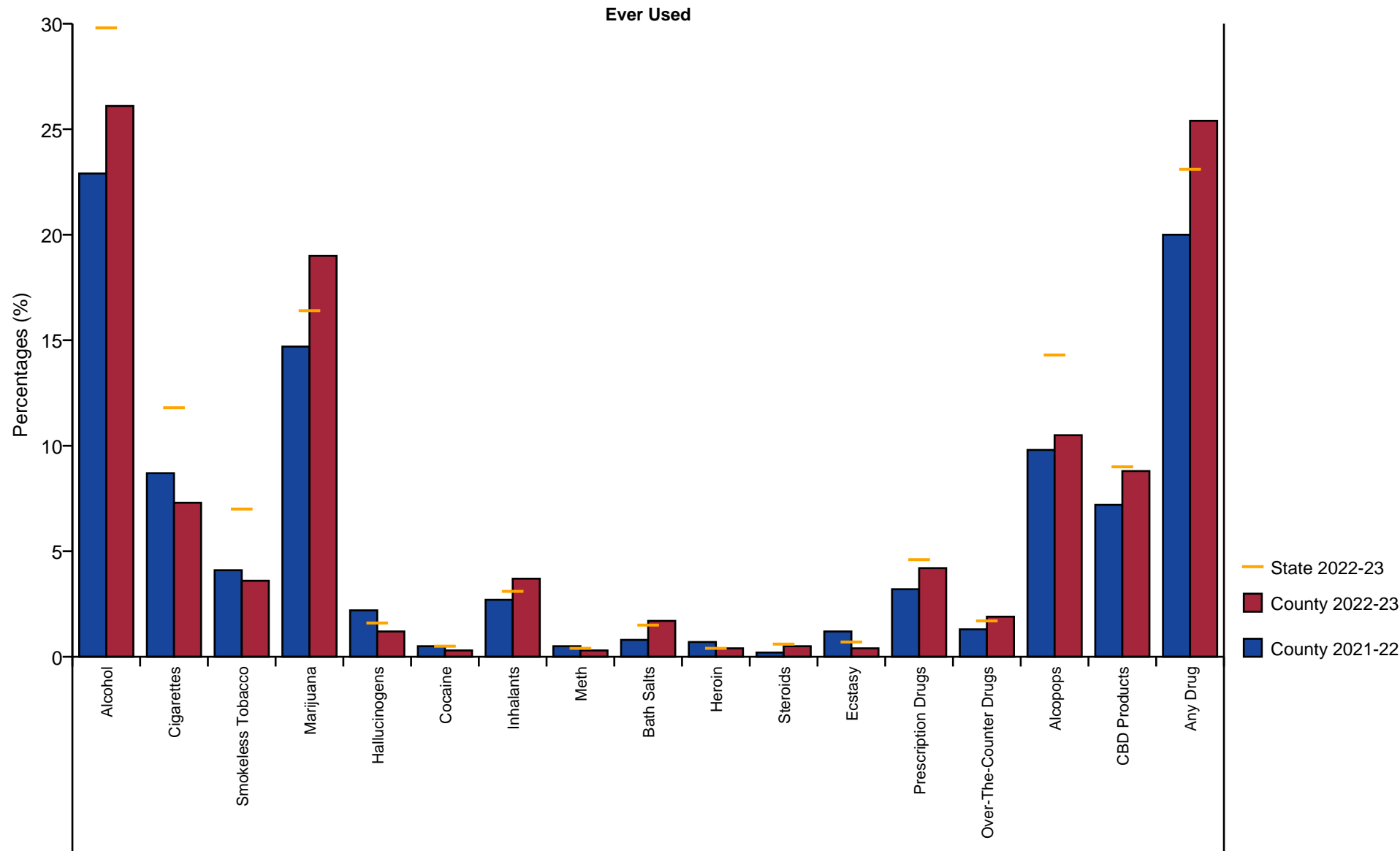
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

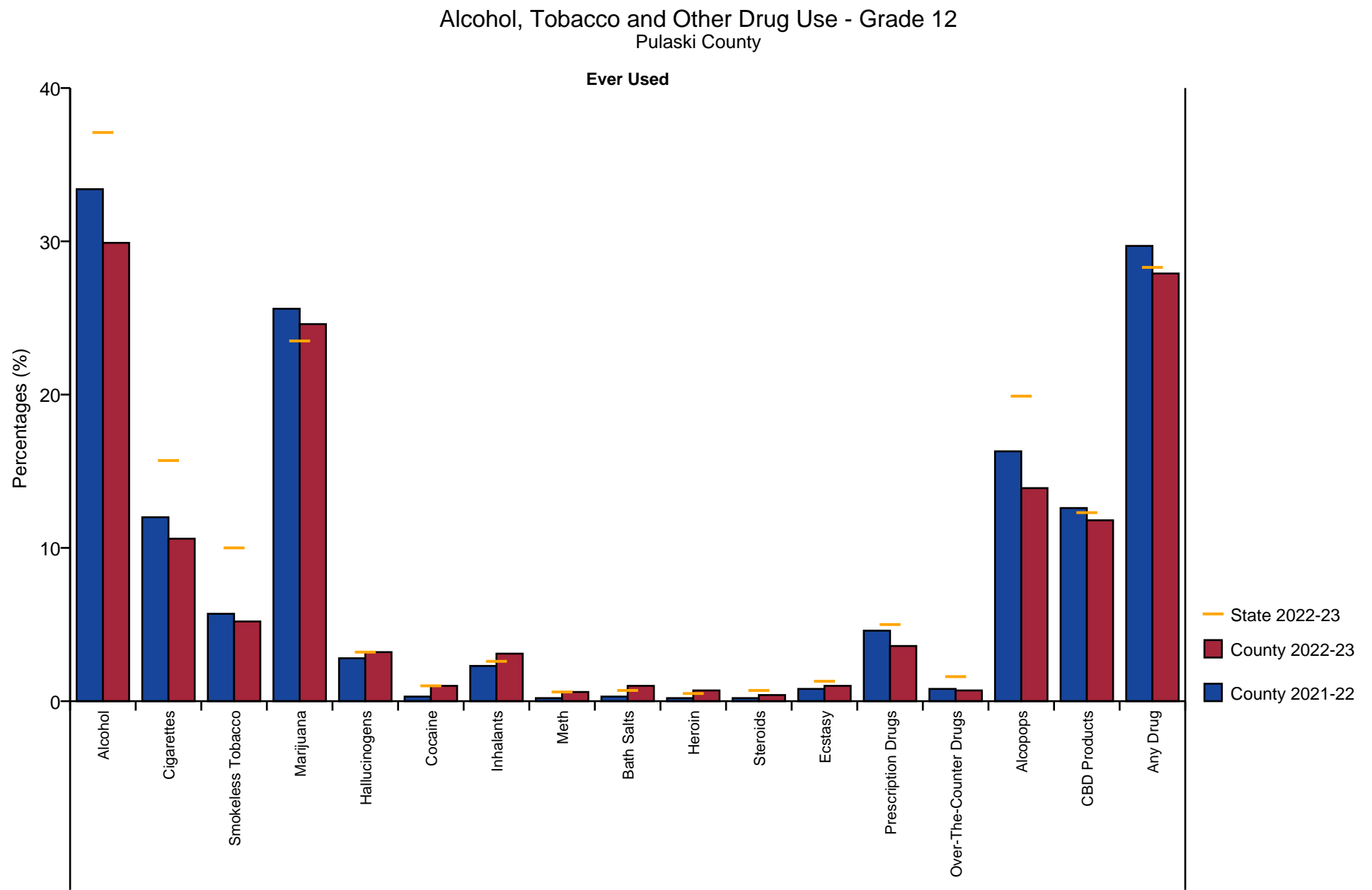
Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10  
Pulaski County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6  
Pulaski County

Ever Used

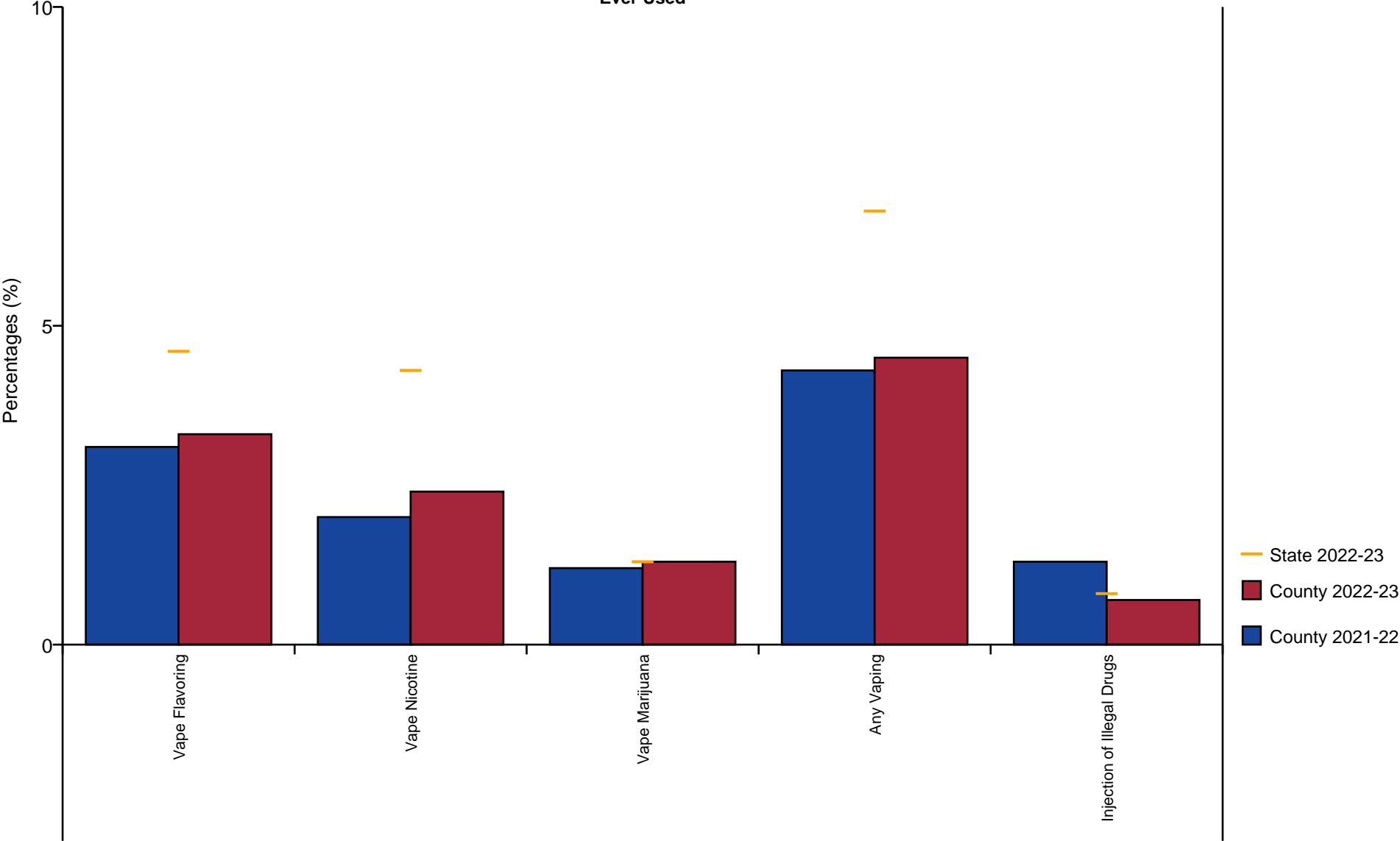


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8  
Pulaski County

Ever Used

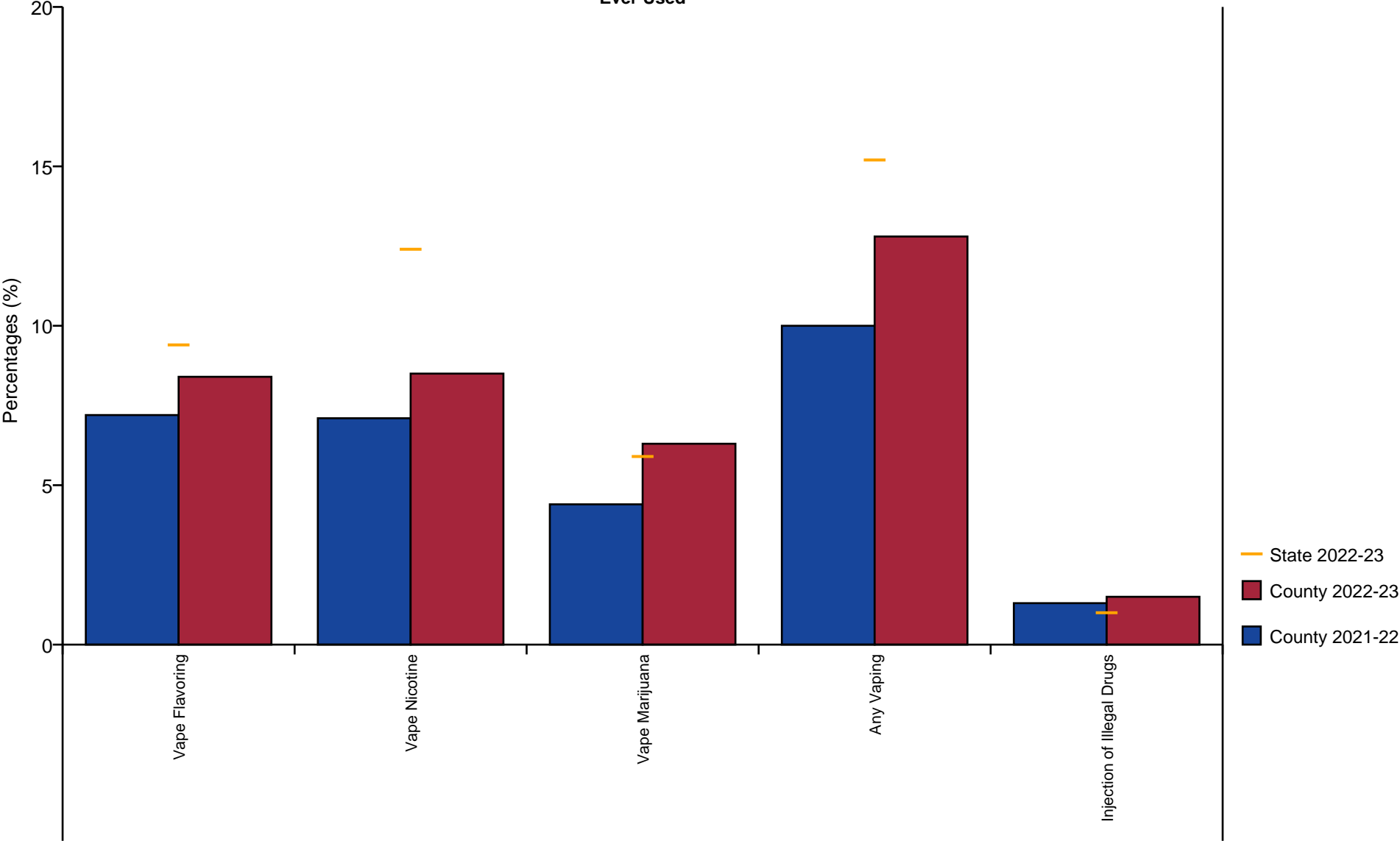


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

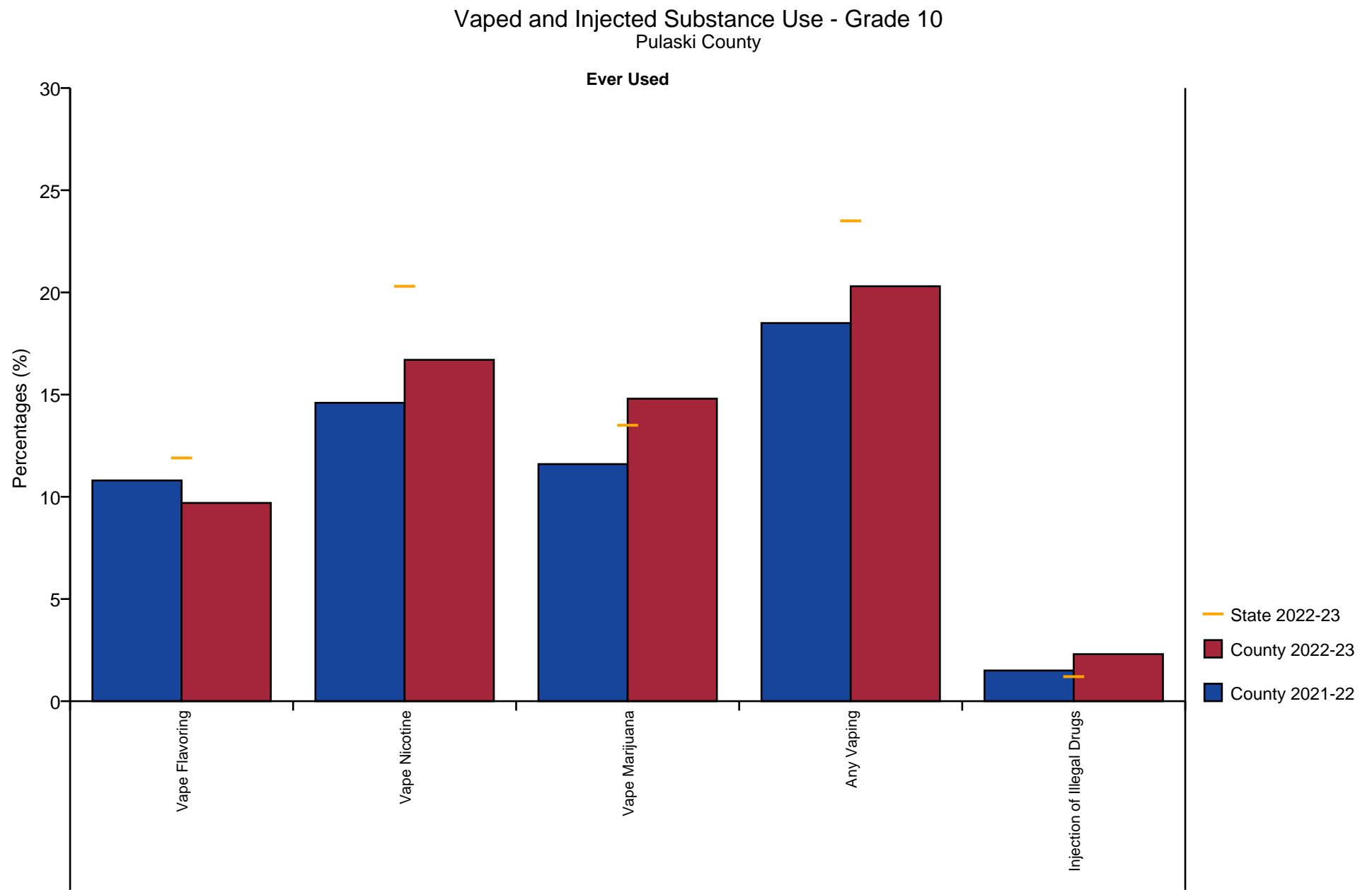


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12  
Pulaski County

Ever Used

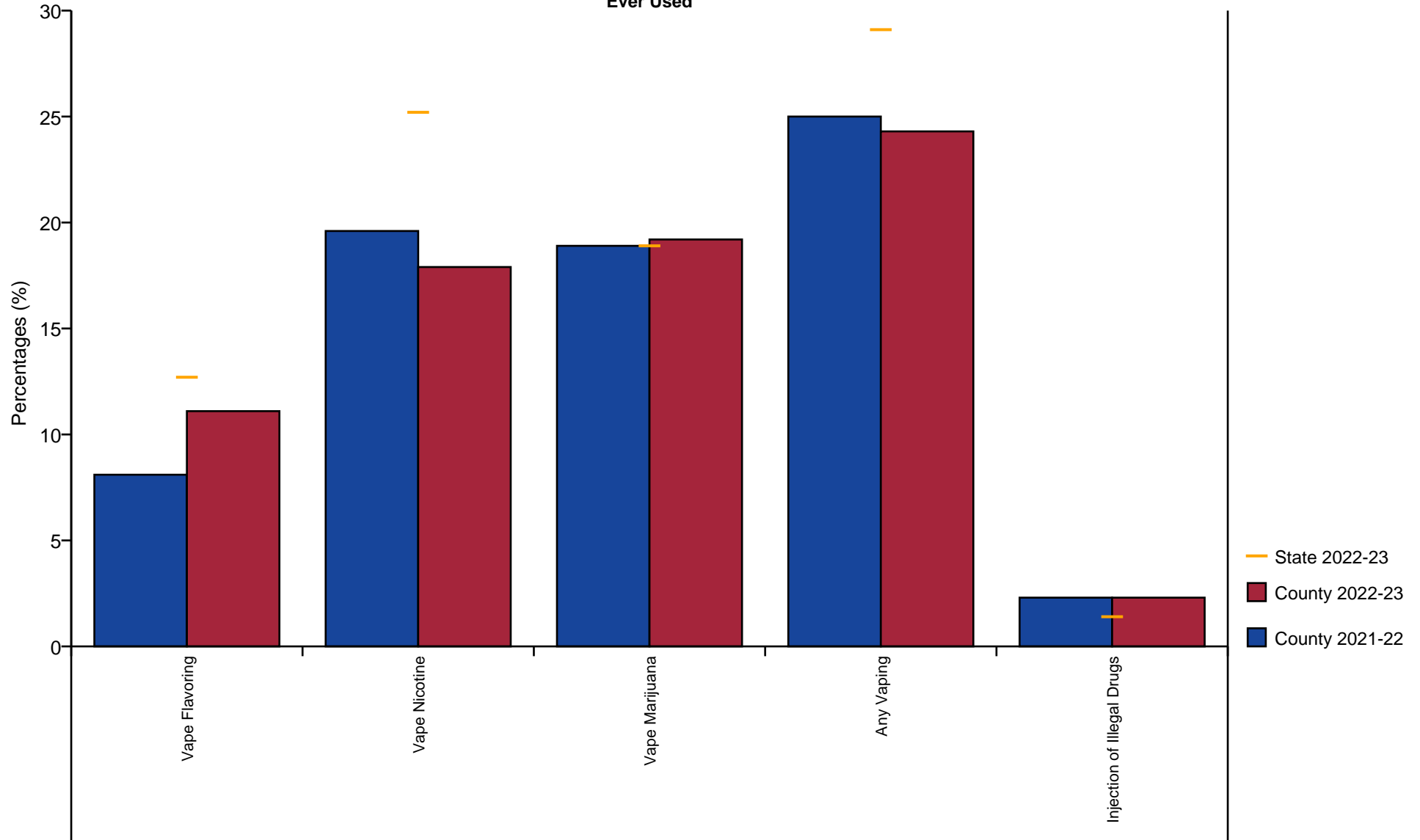
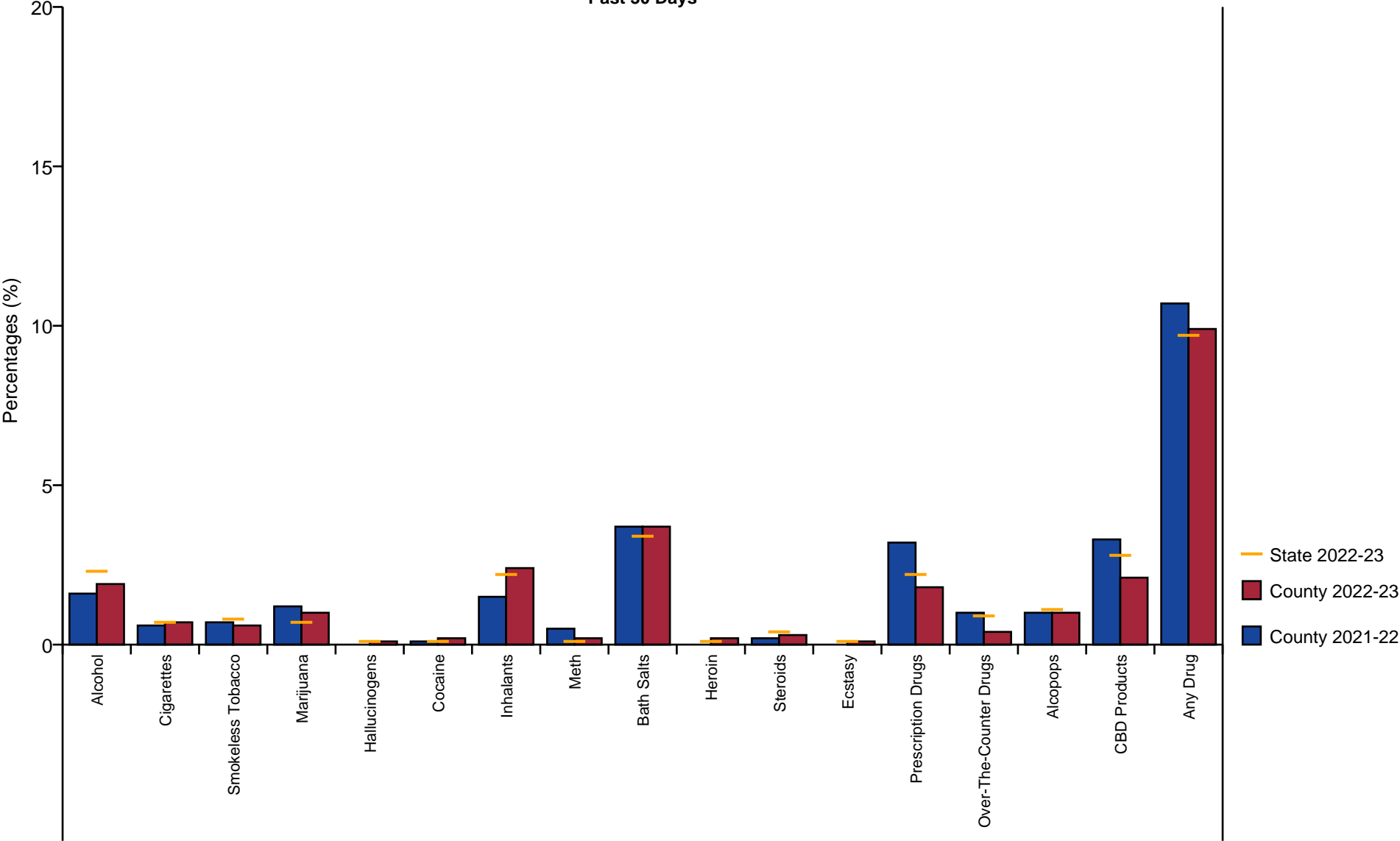


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6  
Pulaski County

Past 30 Days

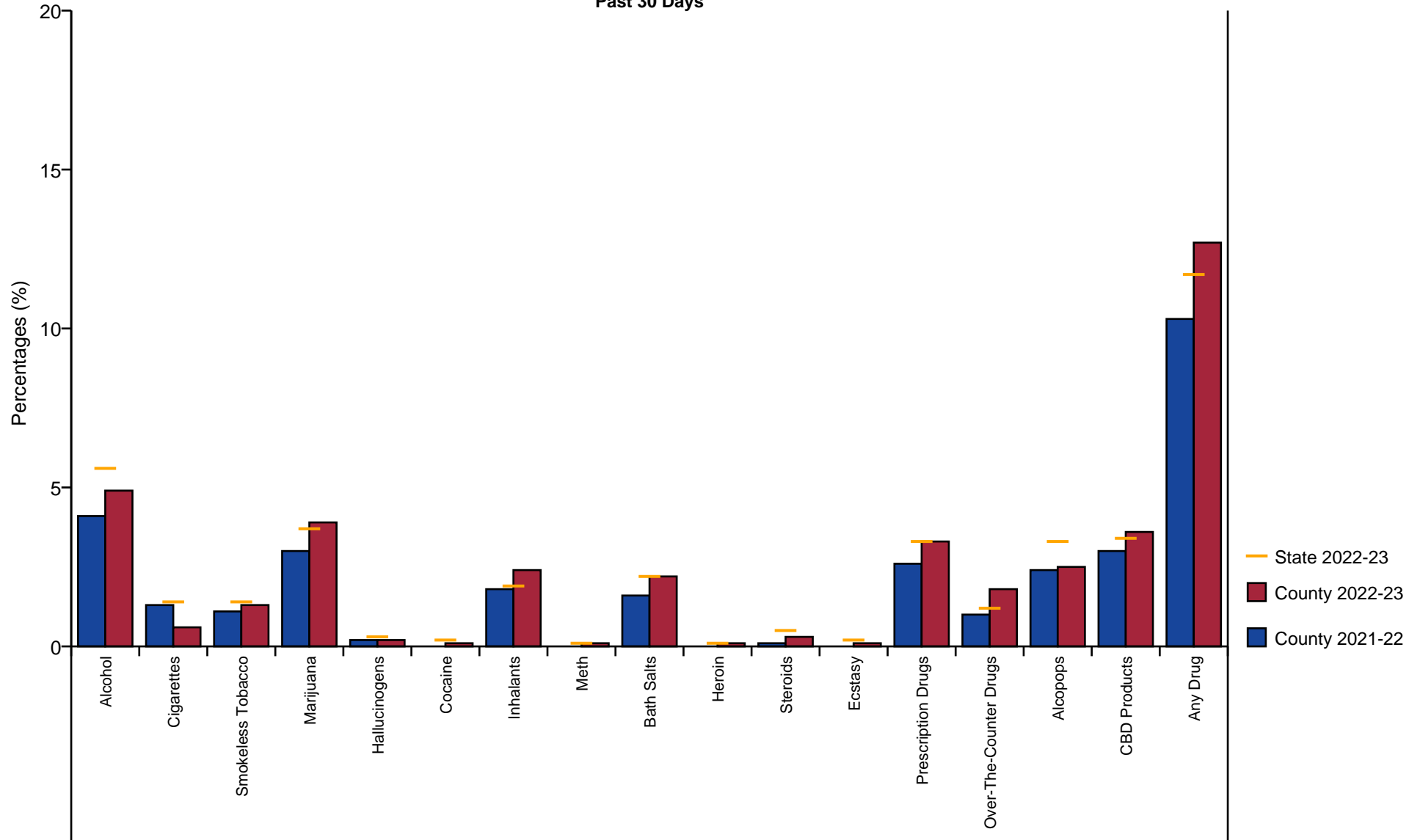


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Pulaski County

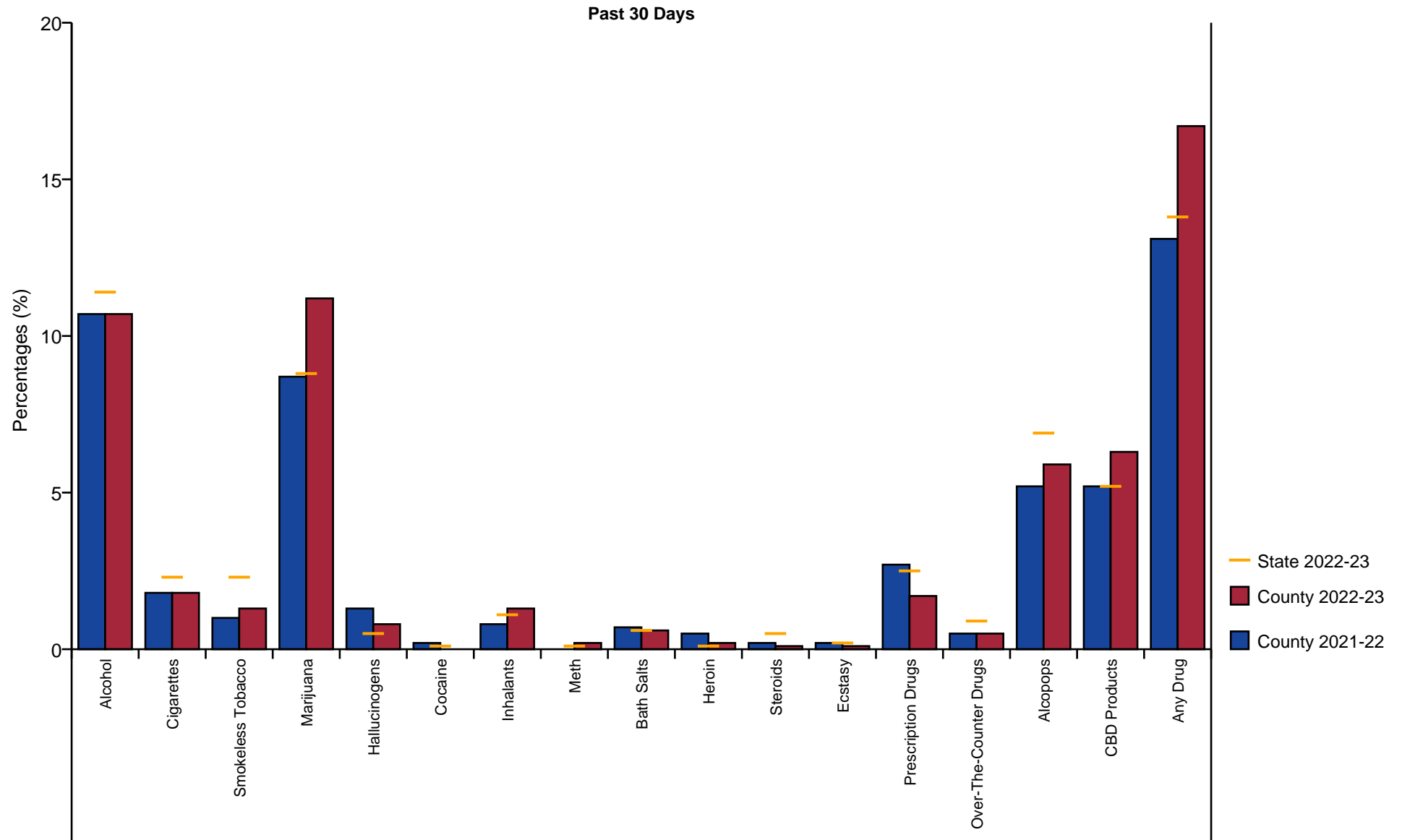
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Pulaski County



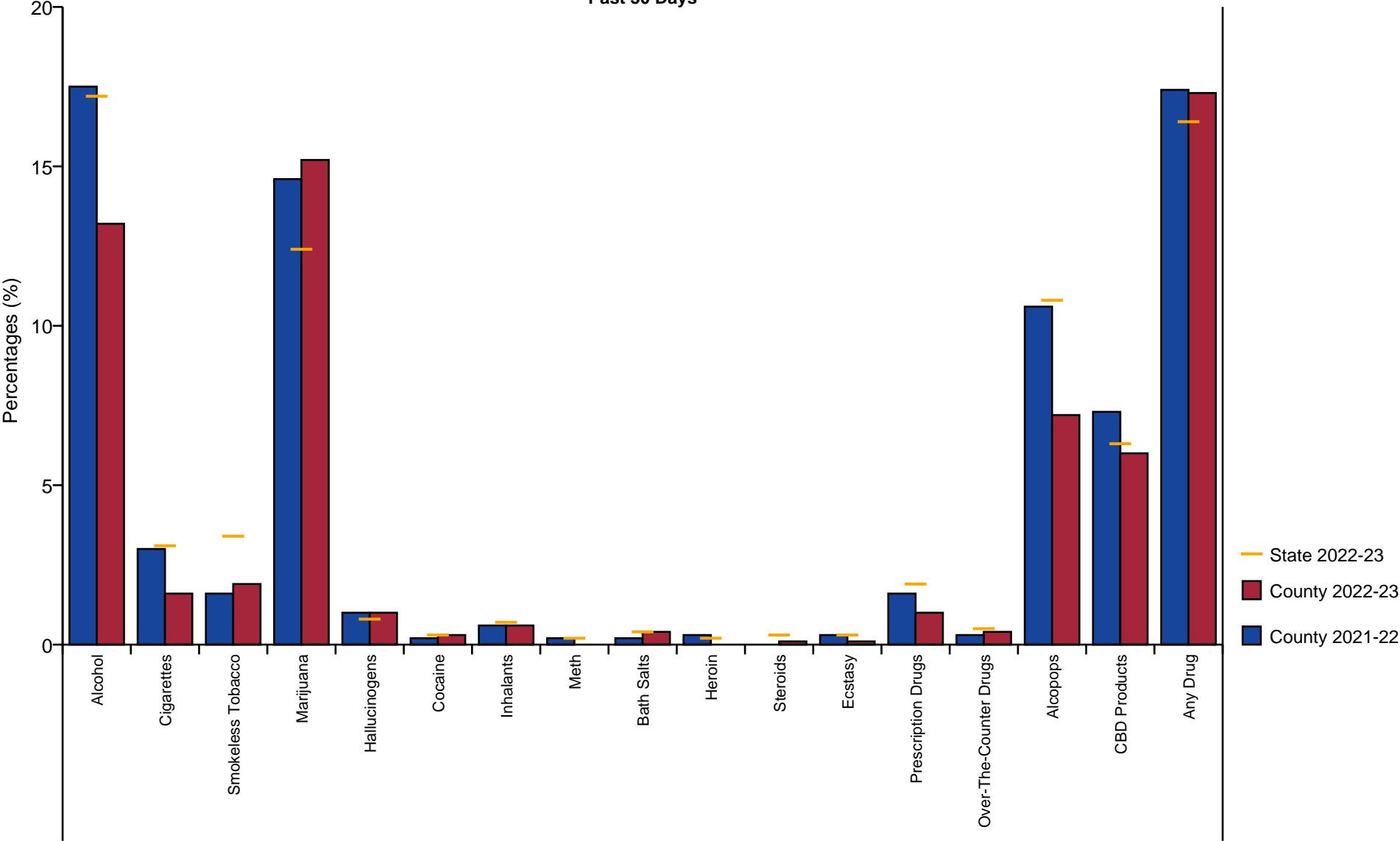
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12  
Pulaski County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

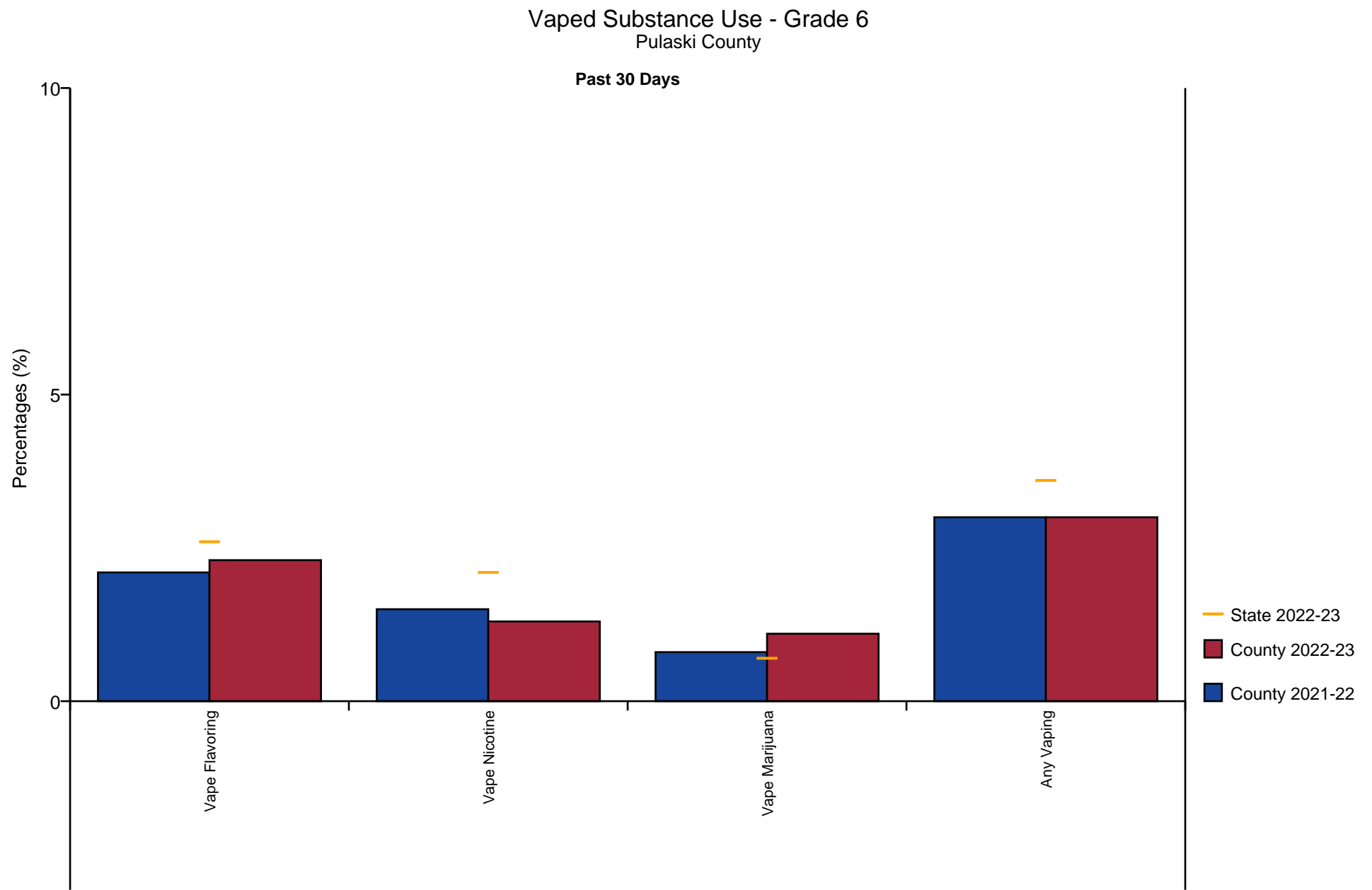


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

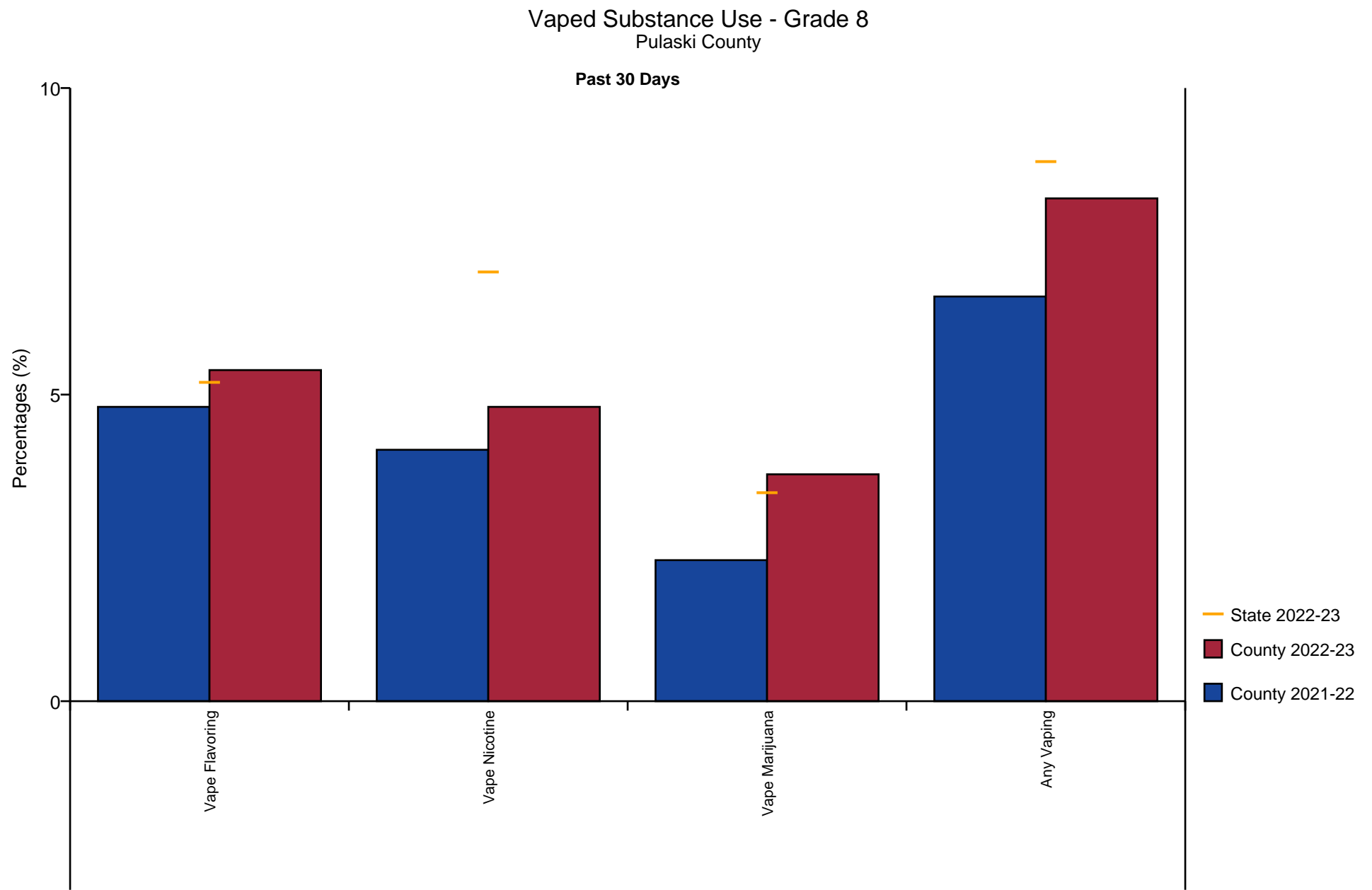


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

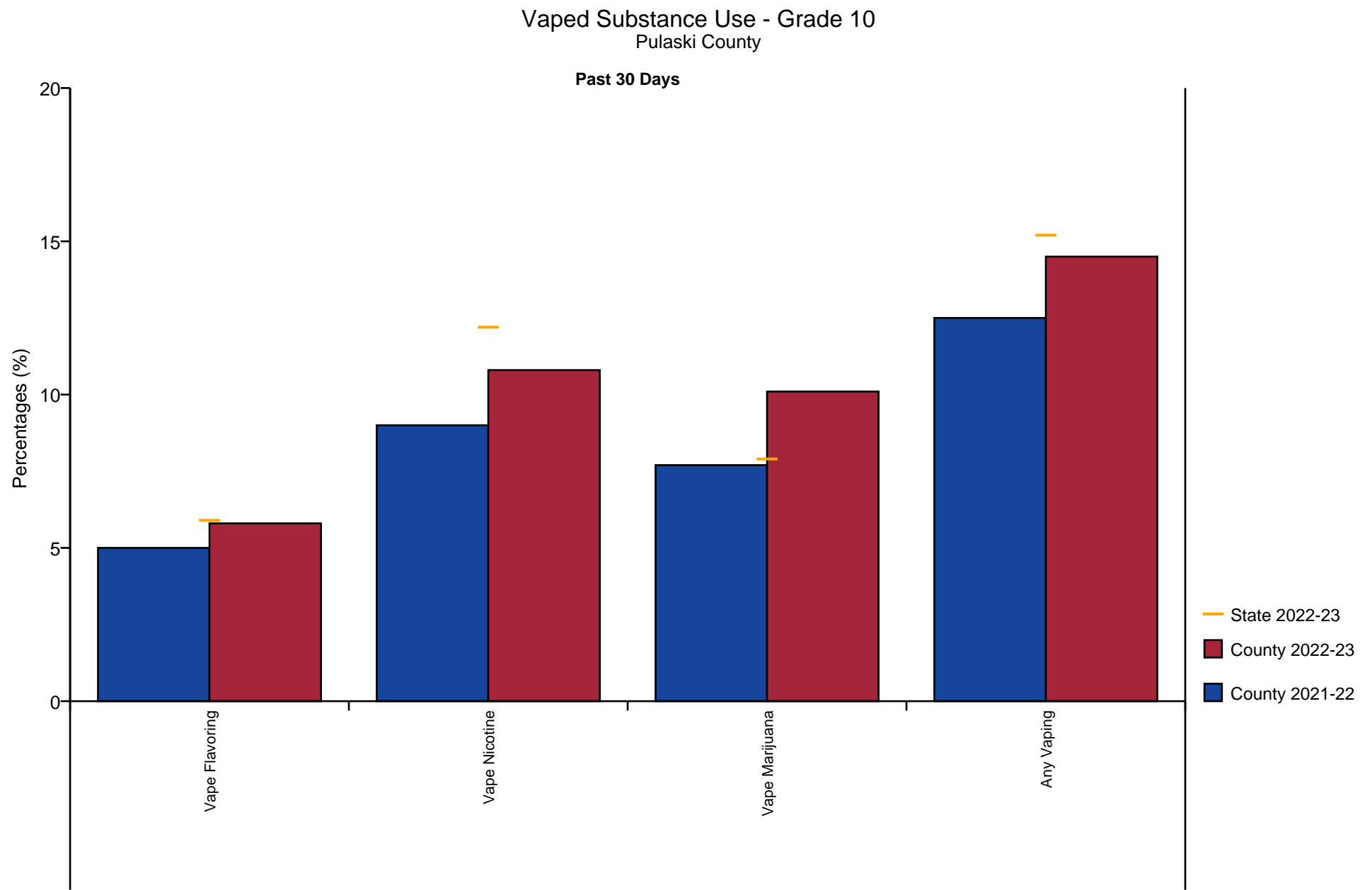


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

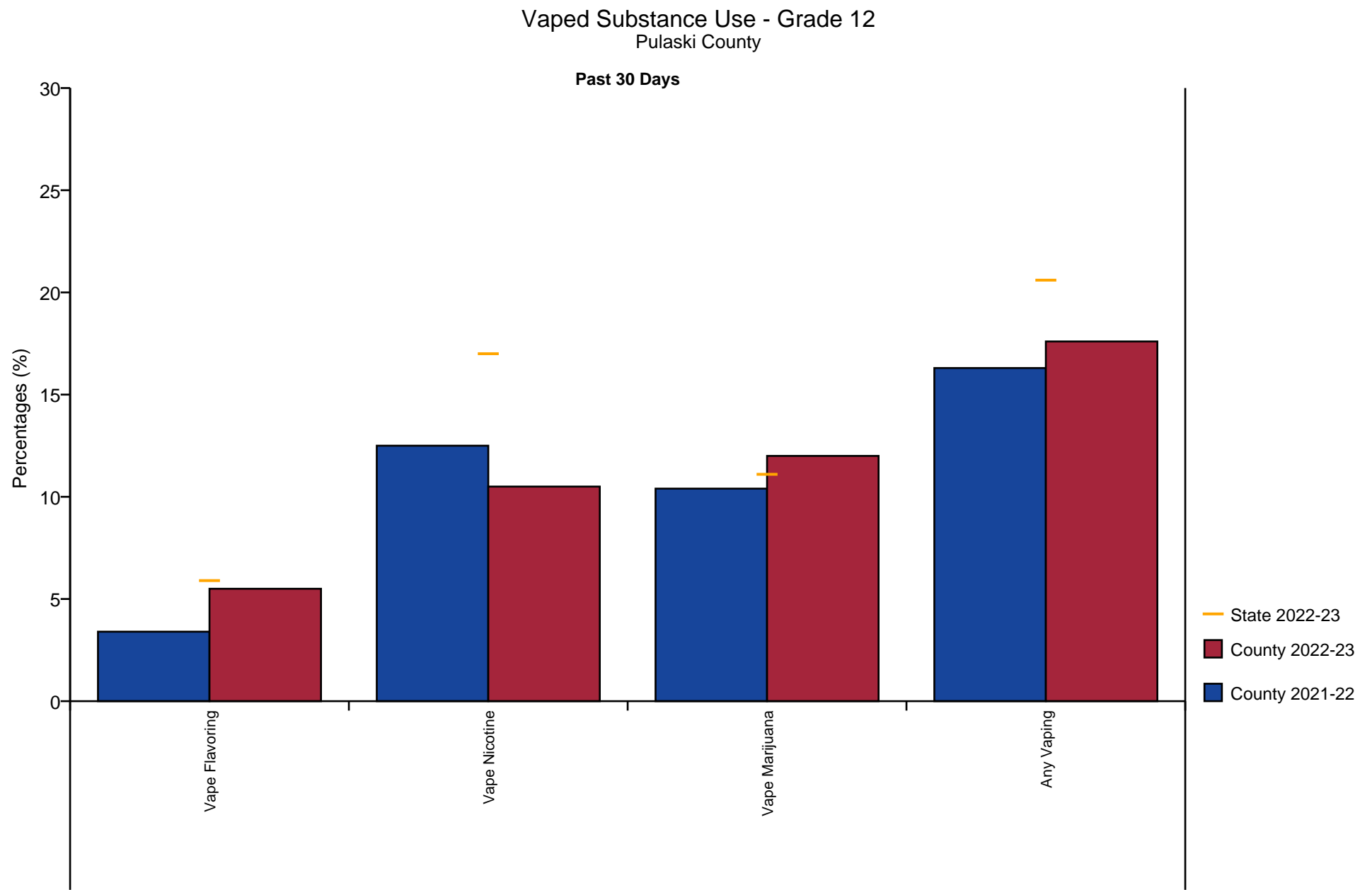


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

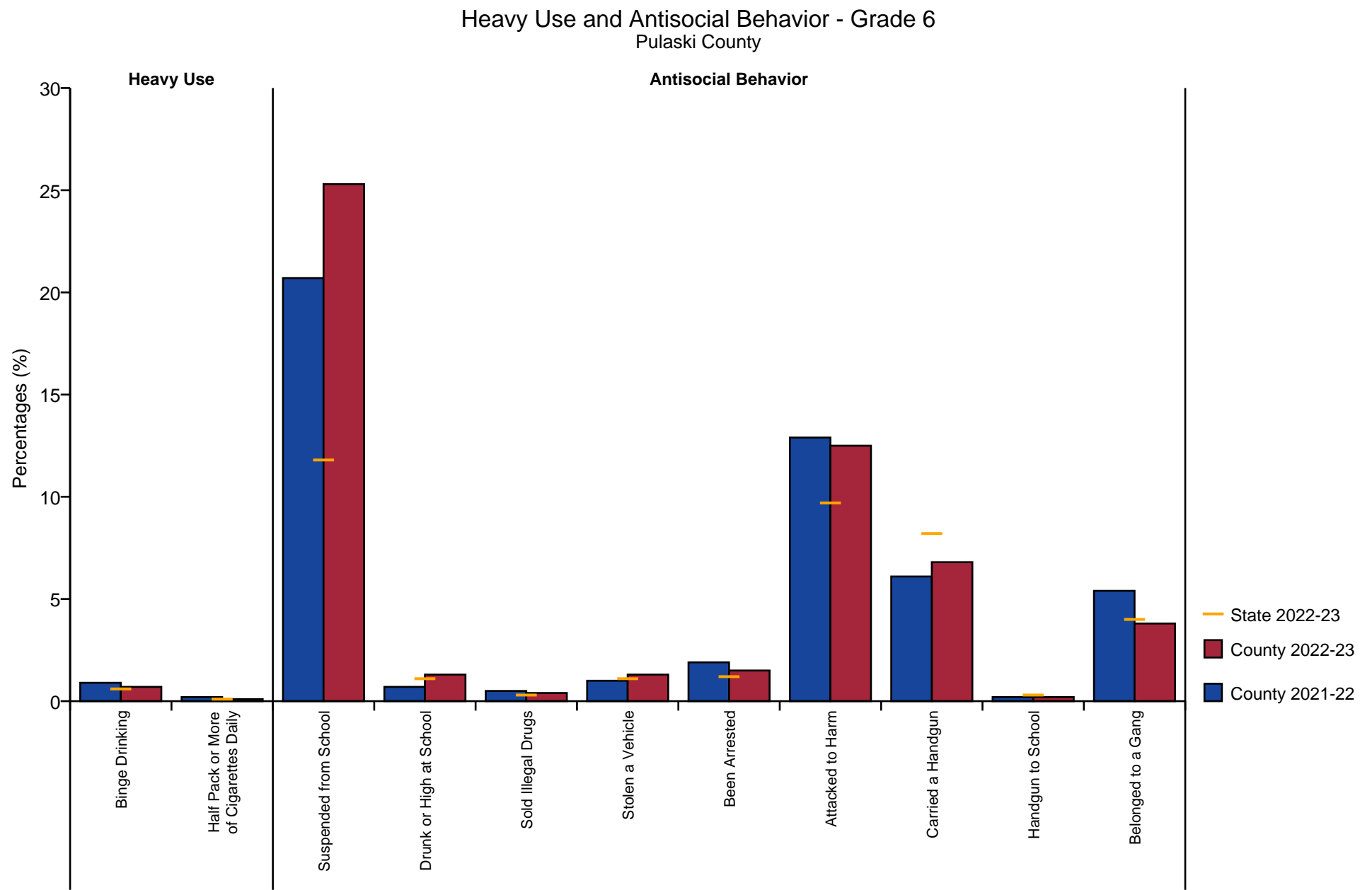


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

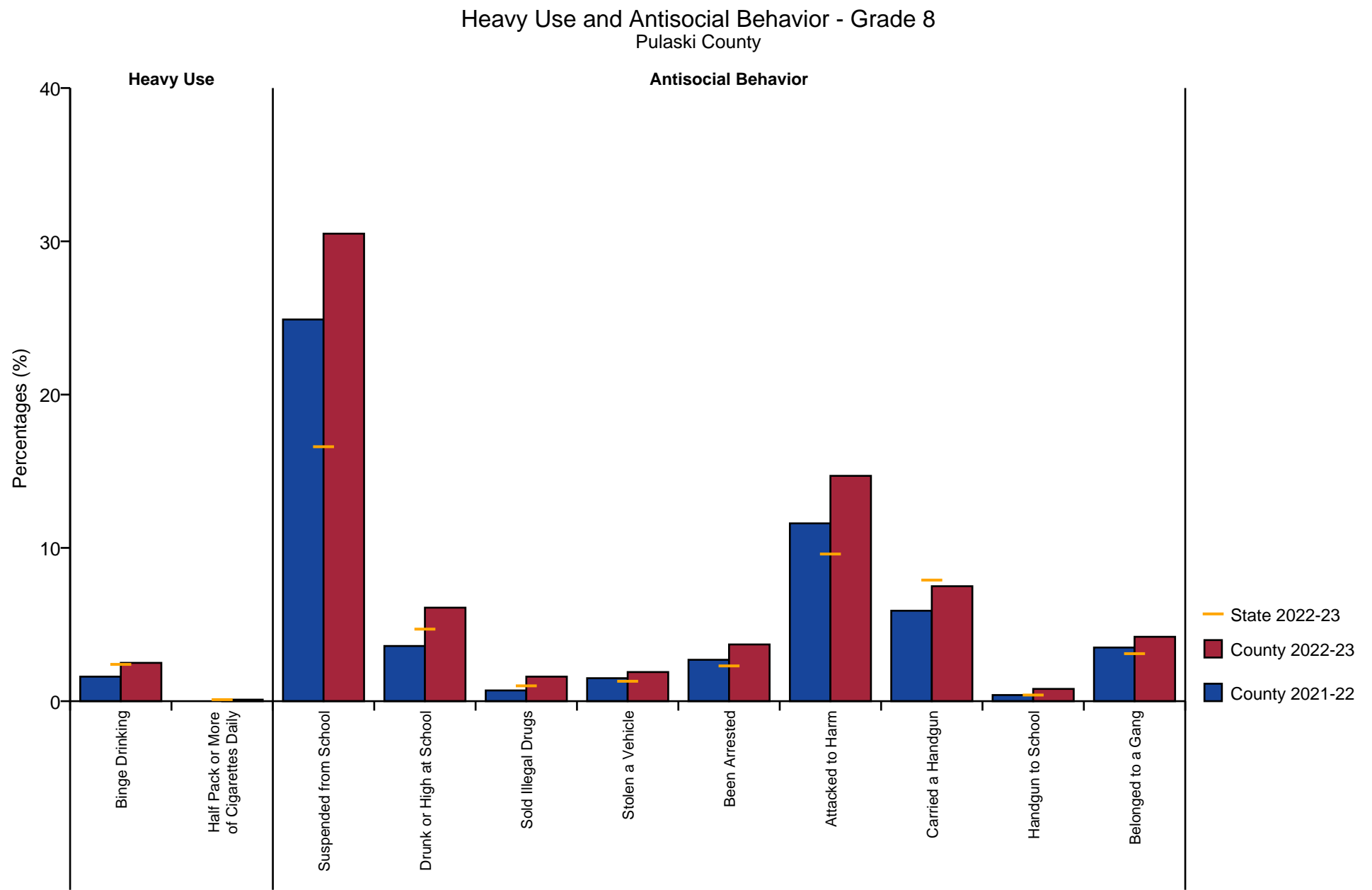




Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10  
Pulaski County

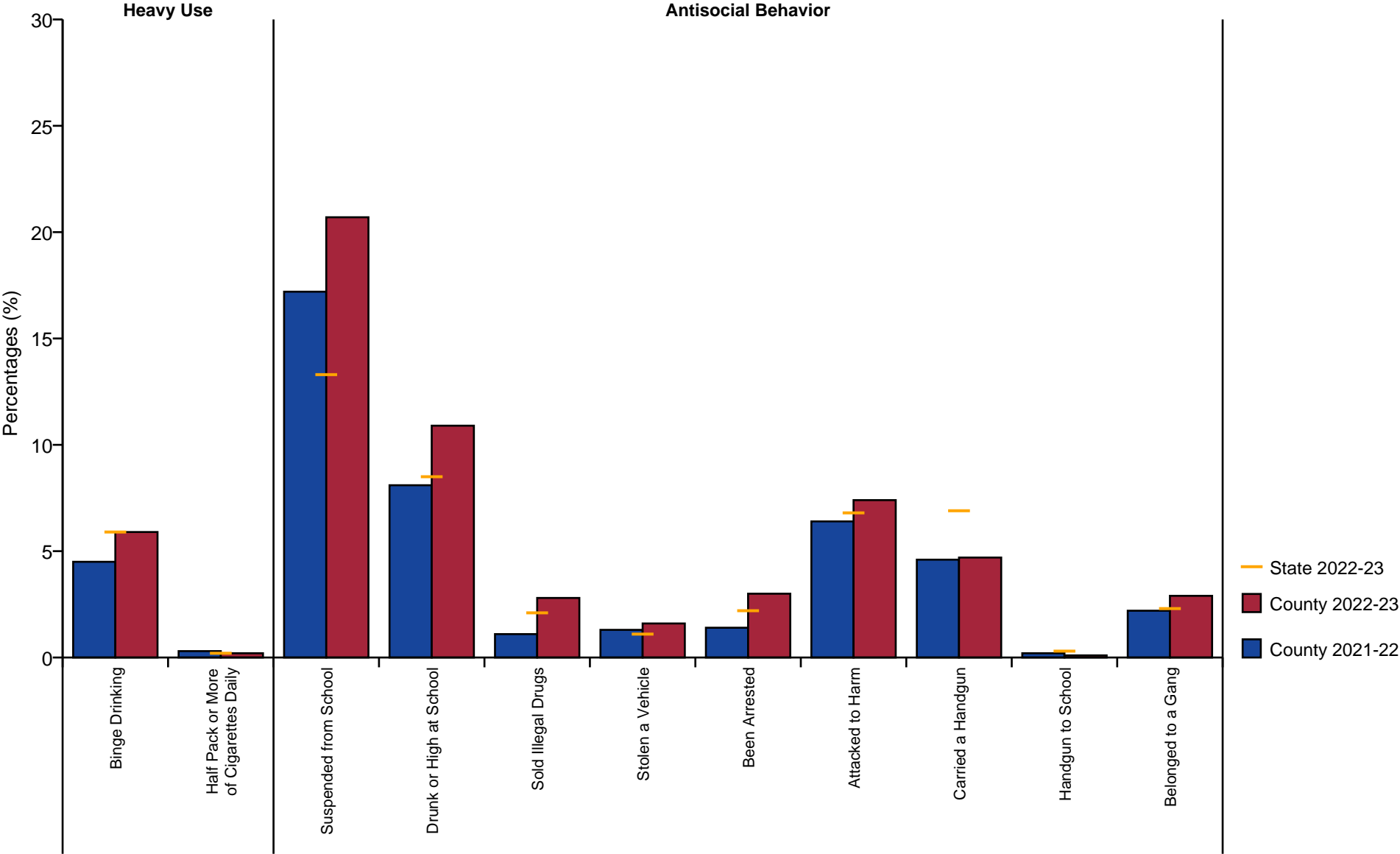


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

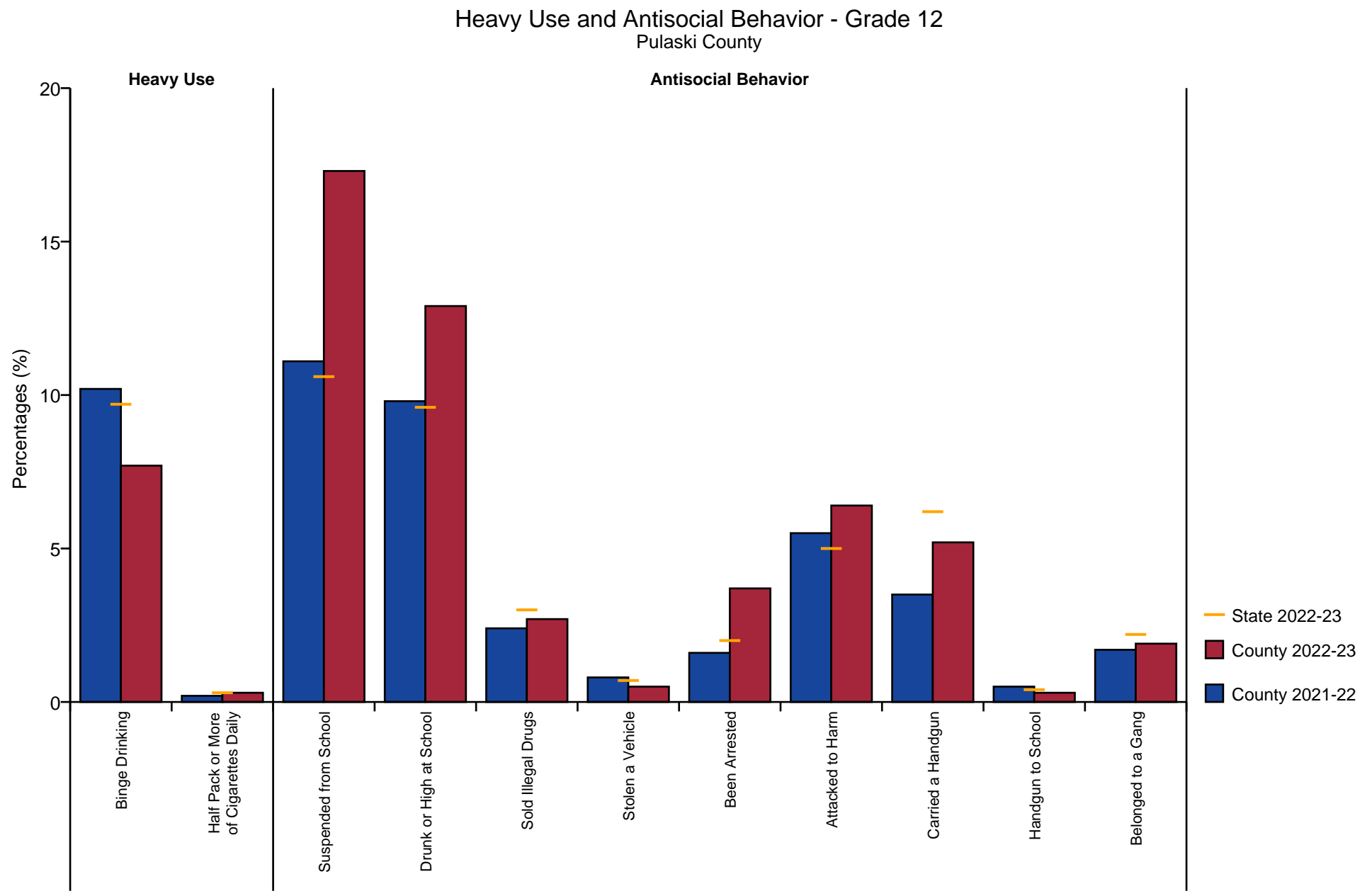
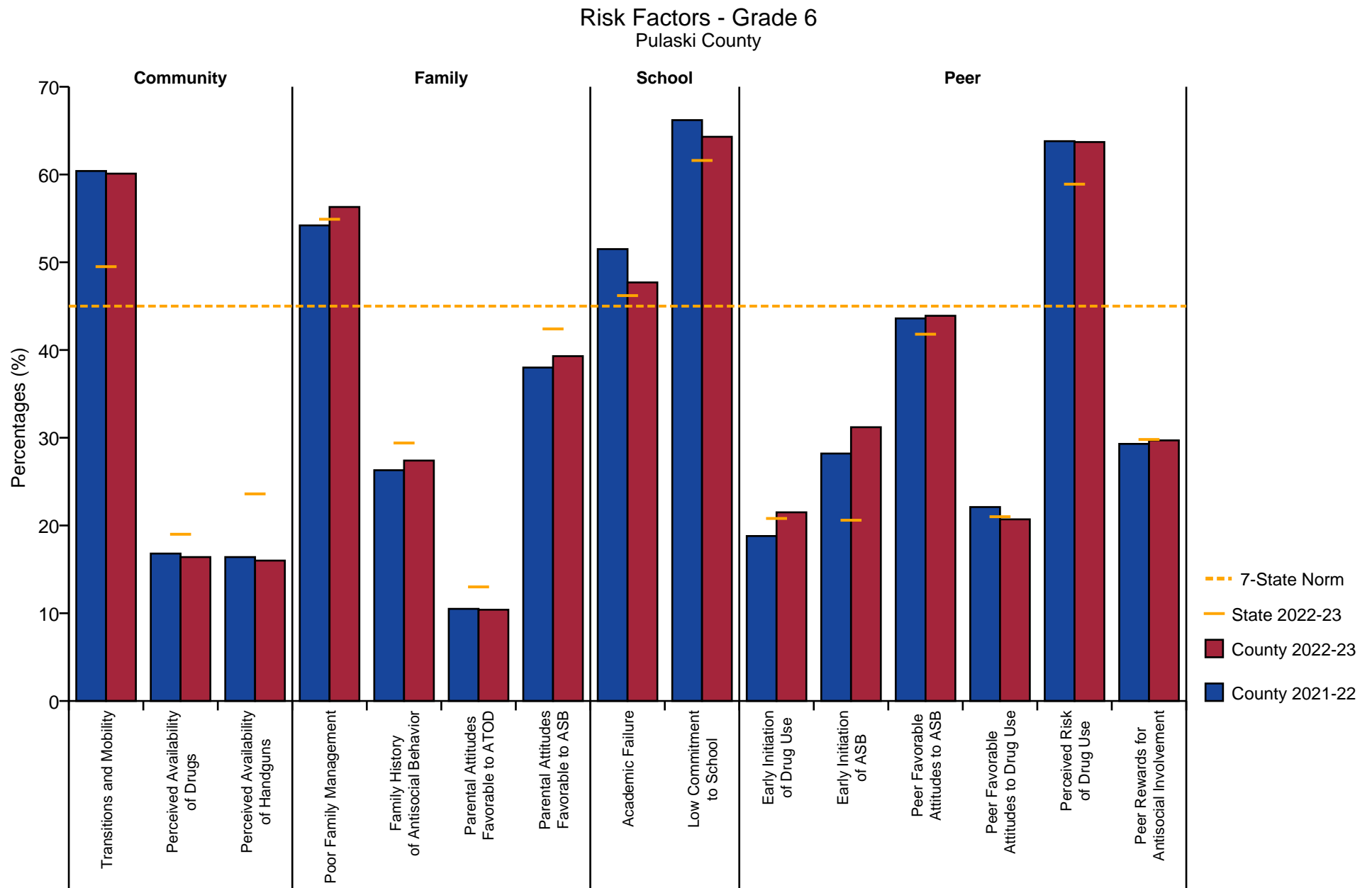
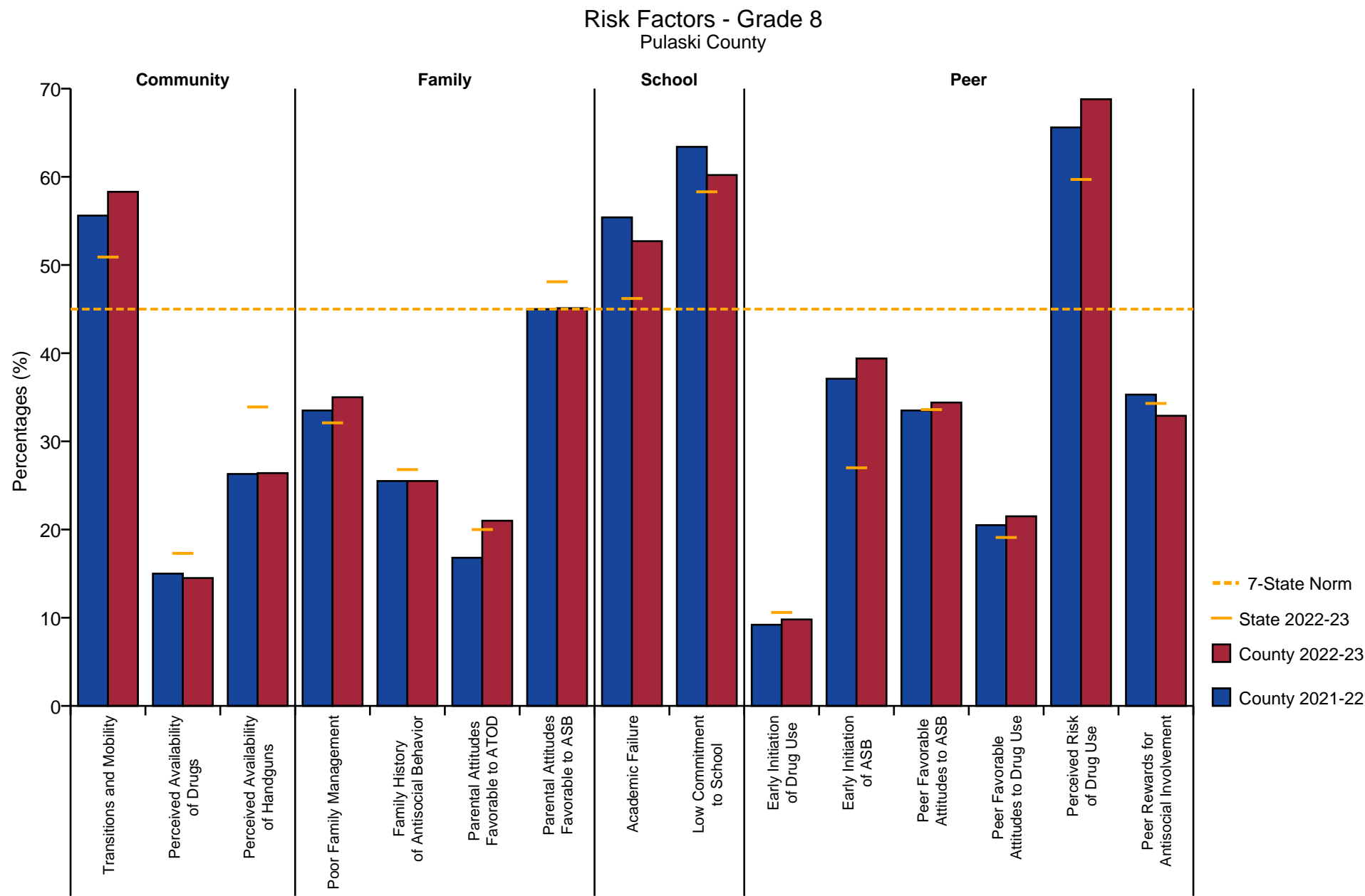


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

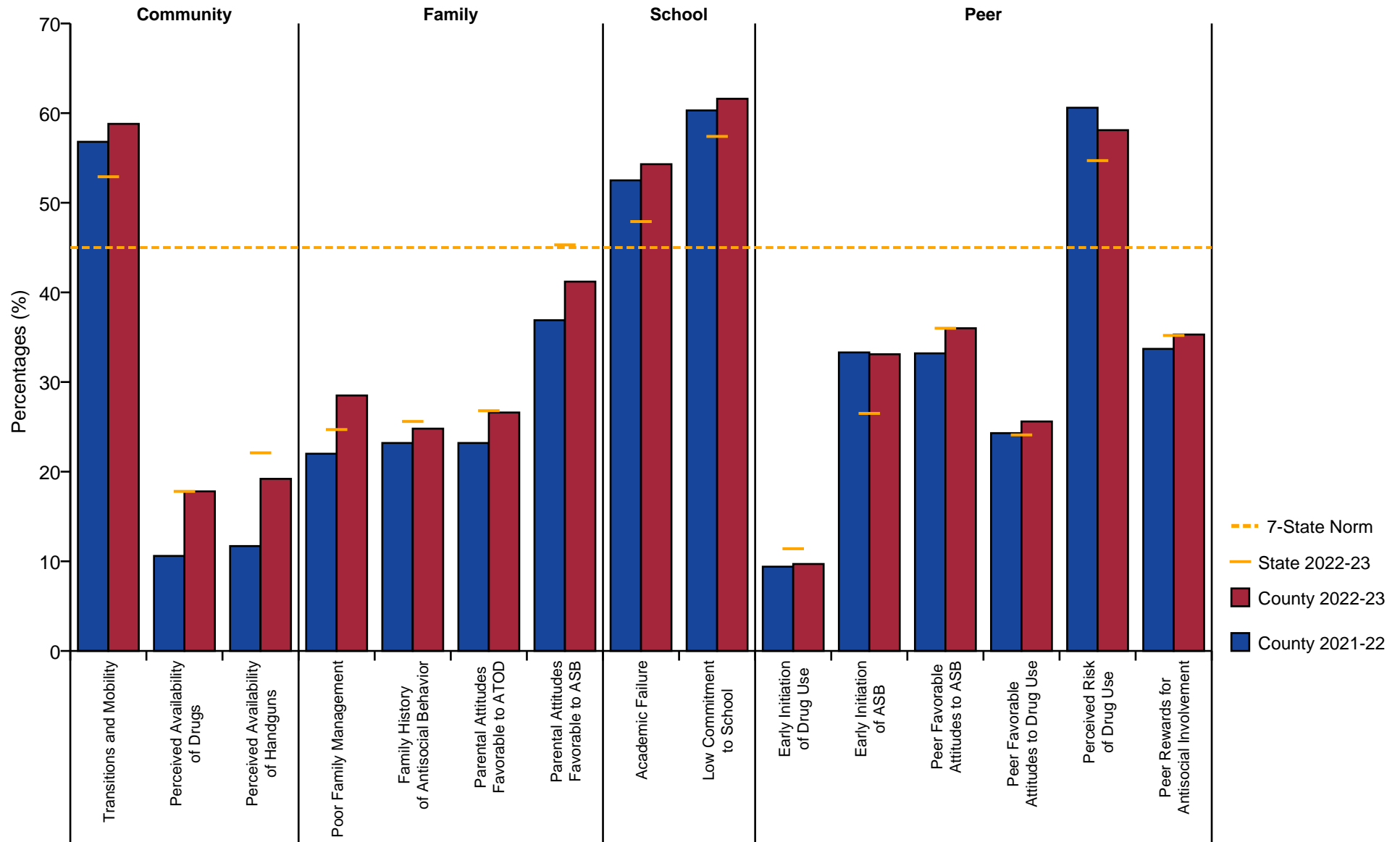
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Pulaski County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Pulaski County

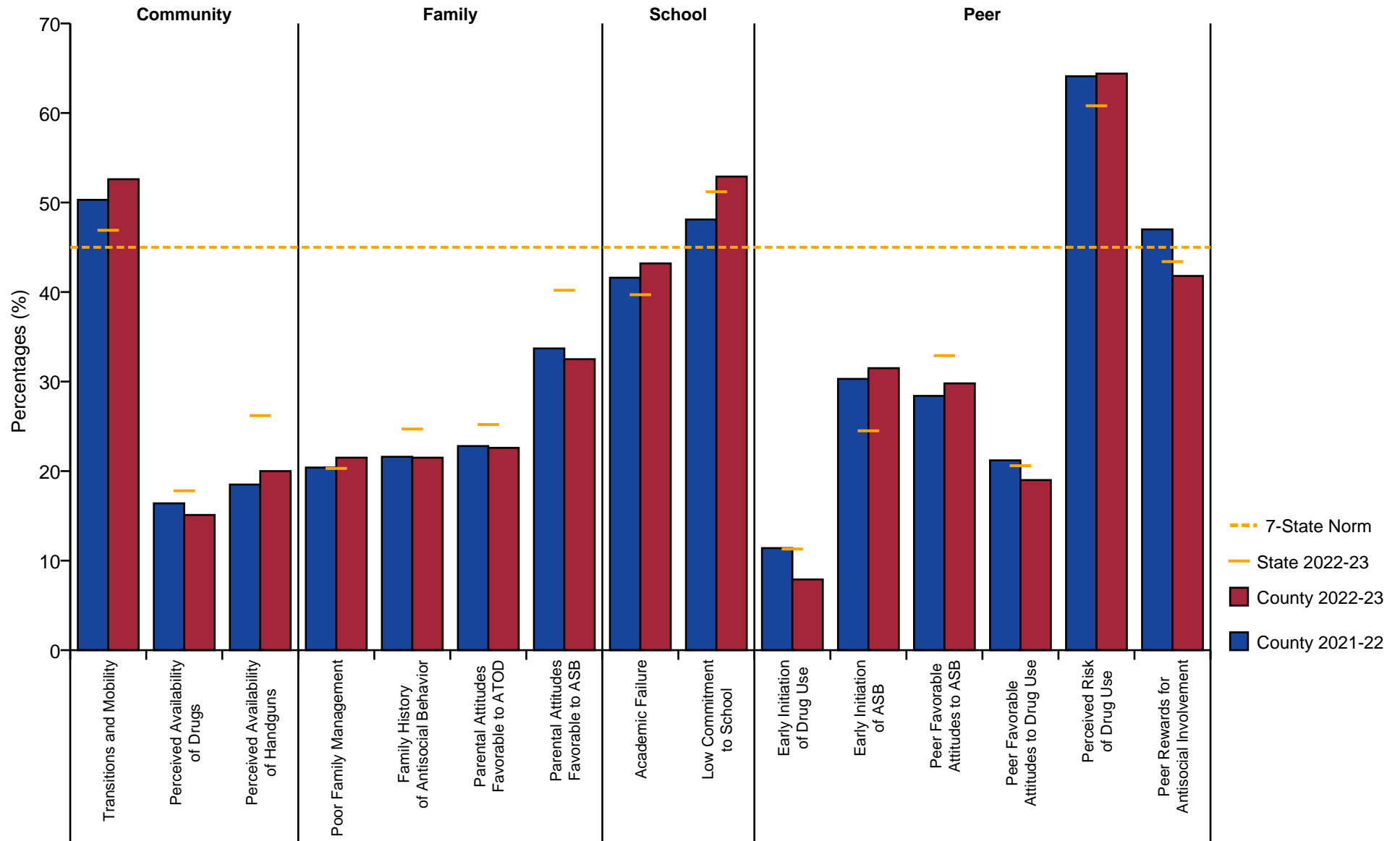


Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

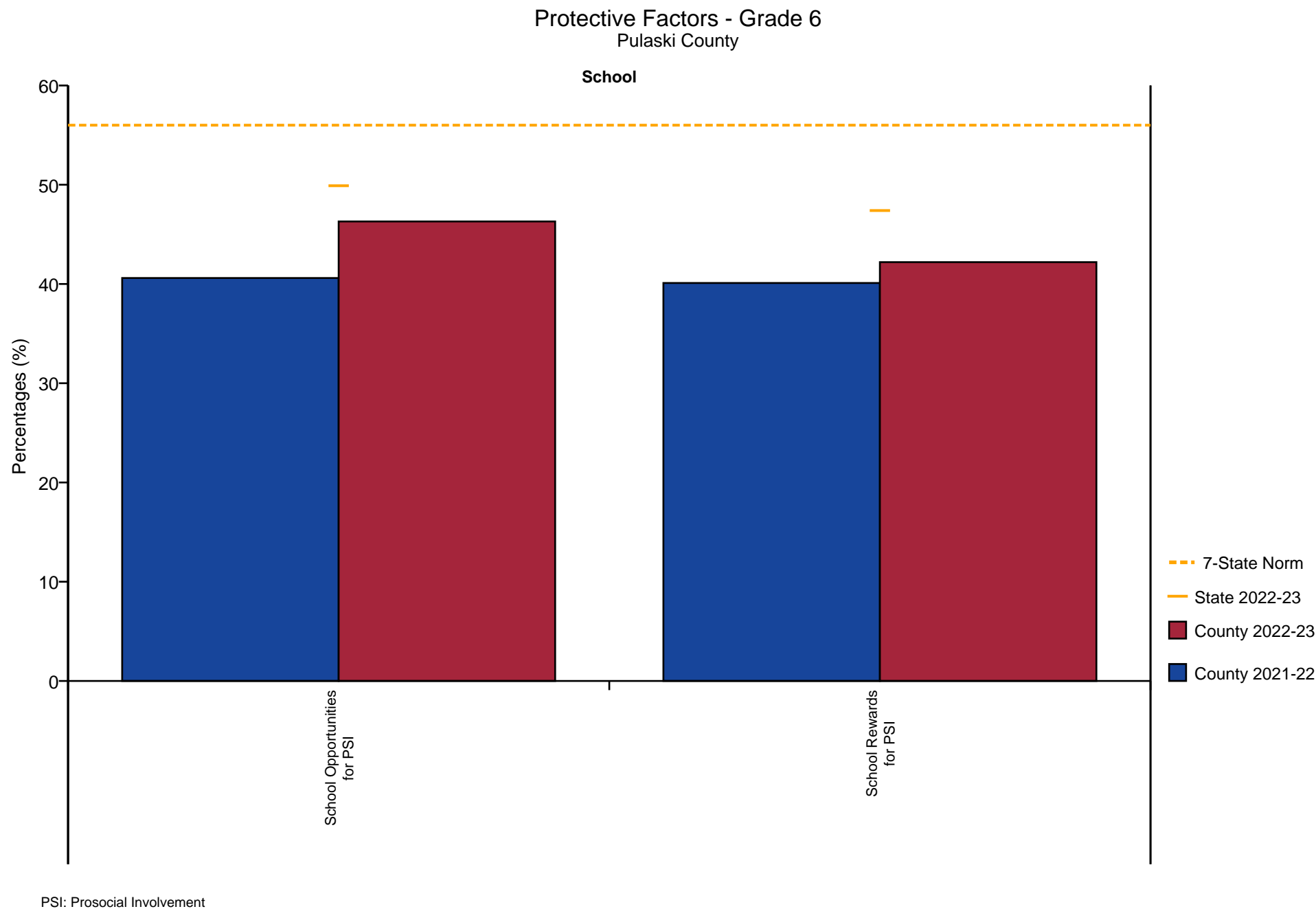




Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

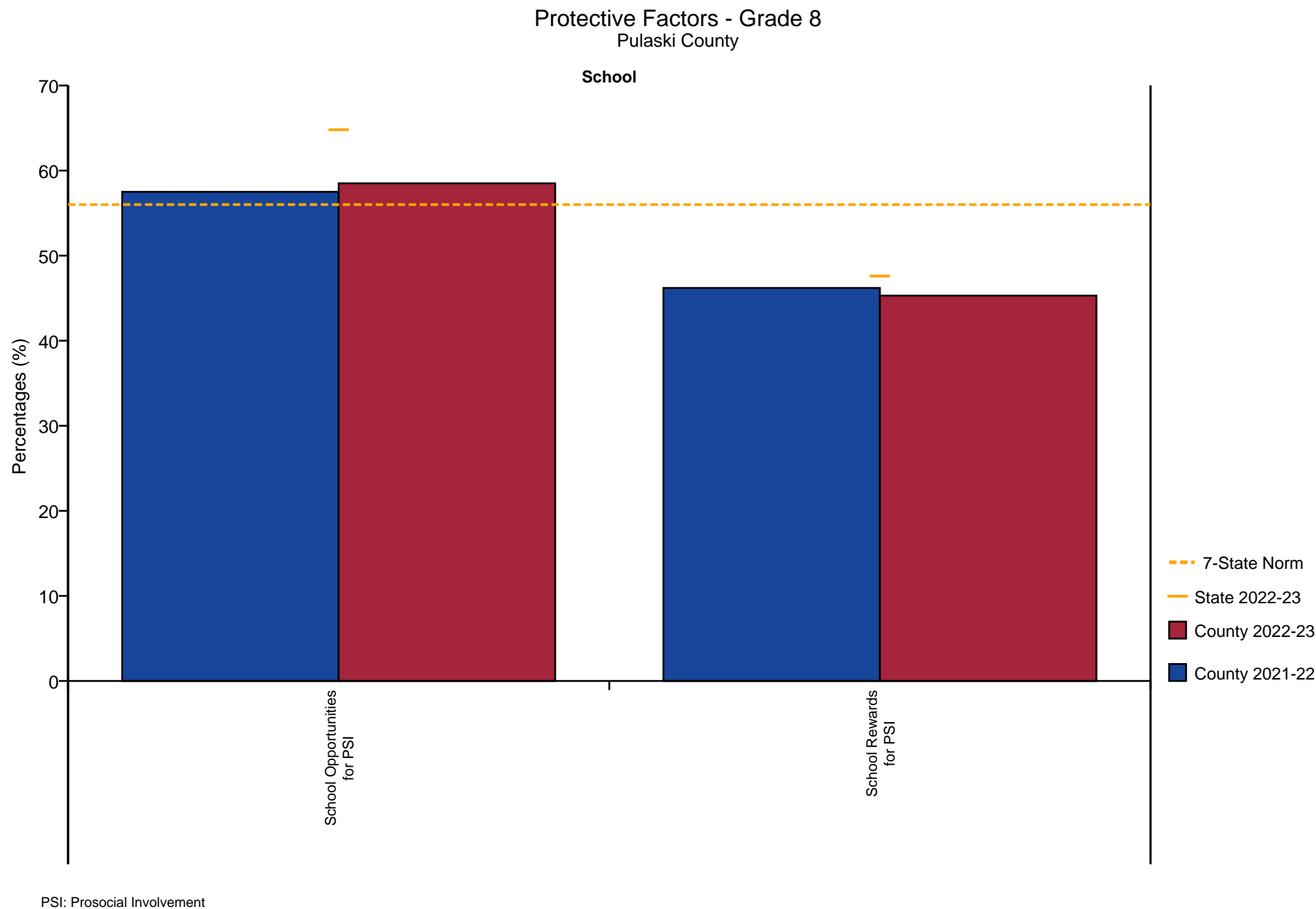


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

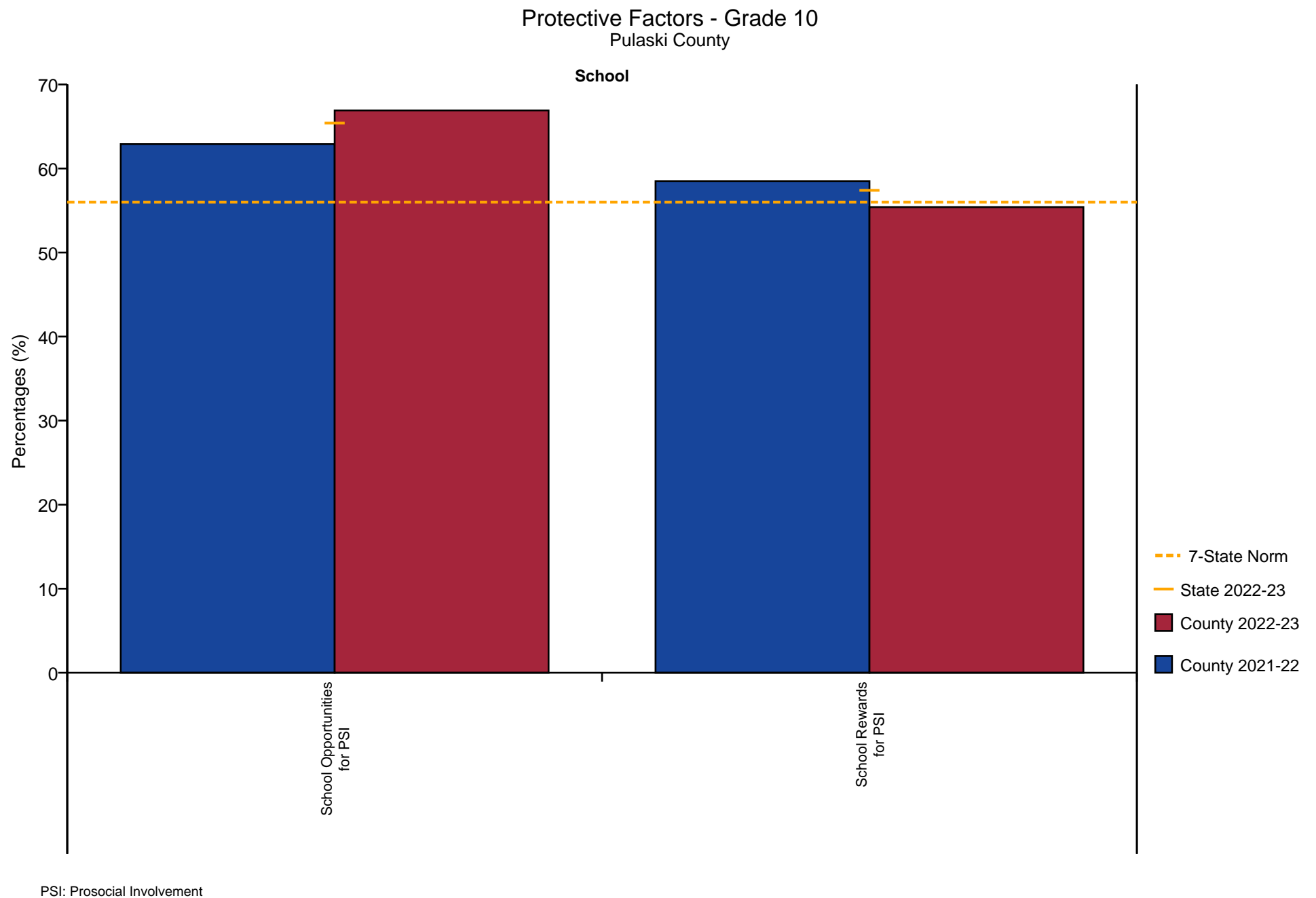
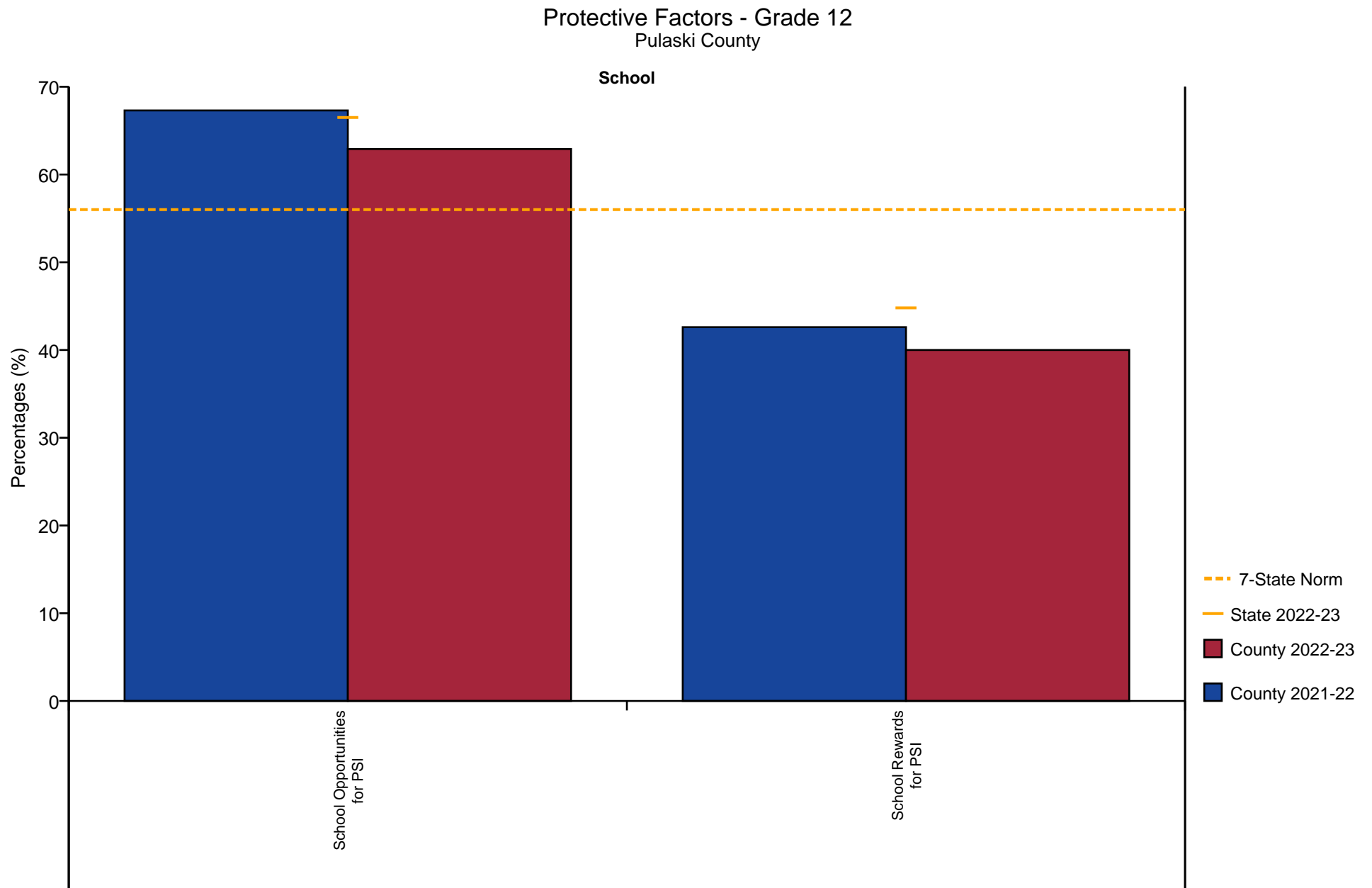


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

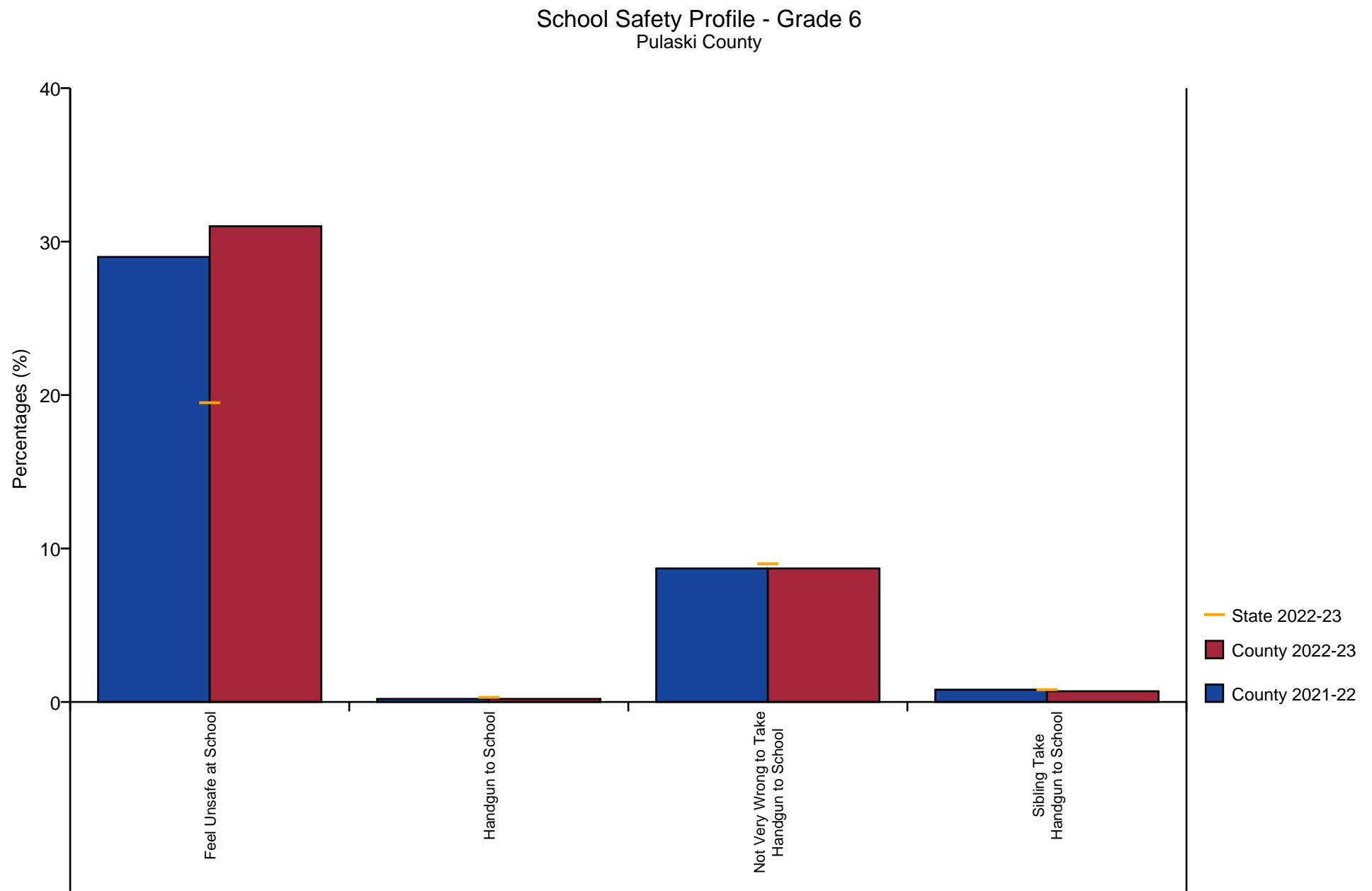


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

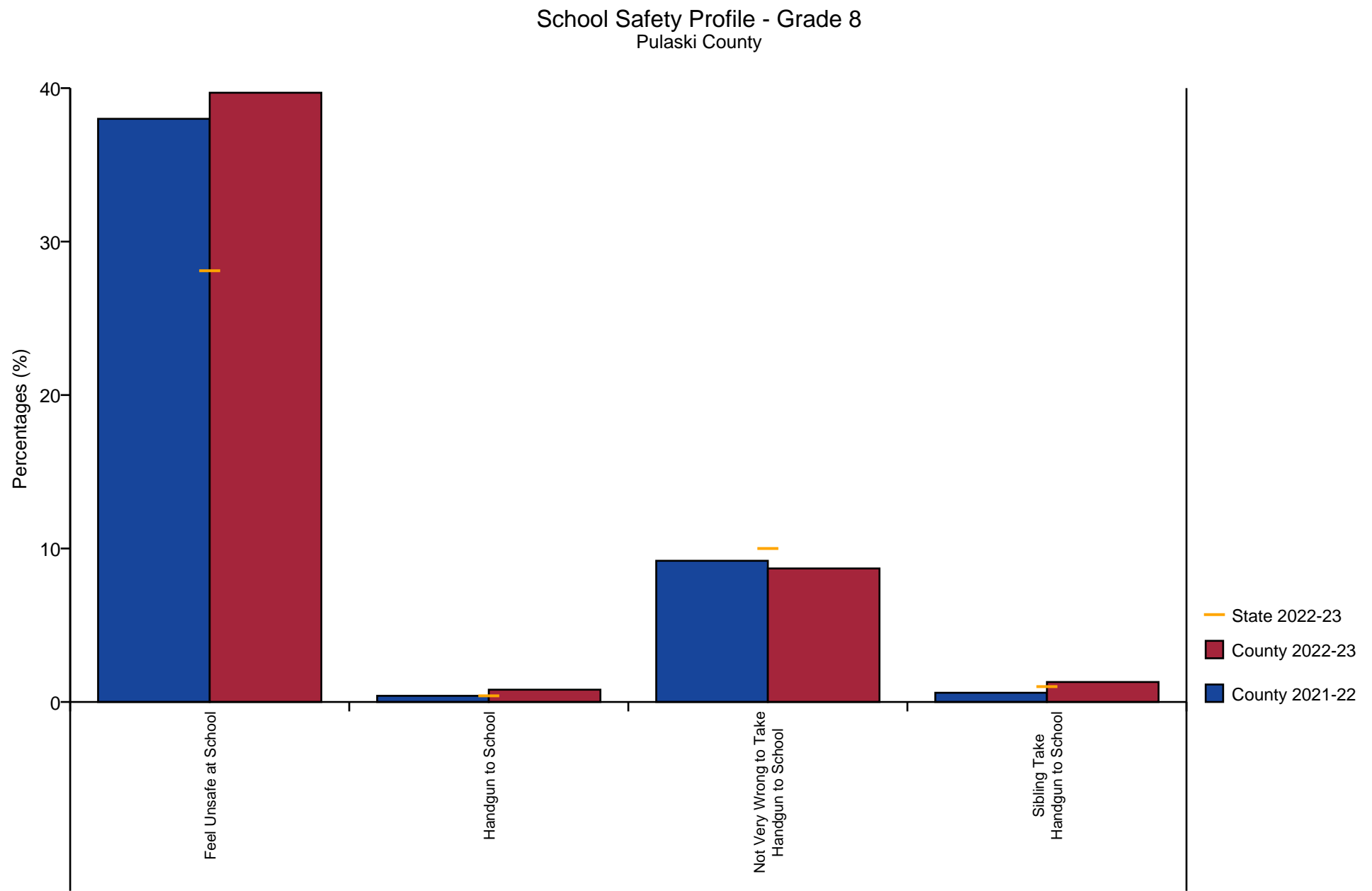


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

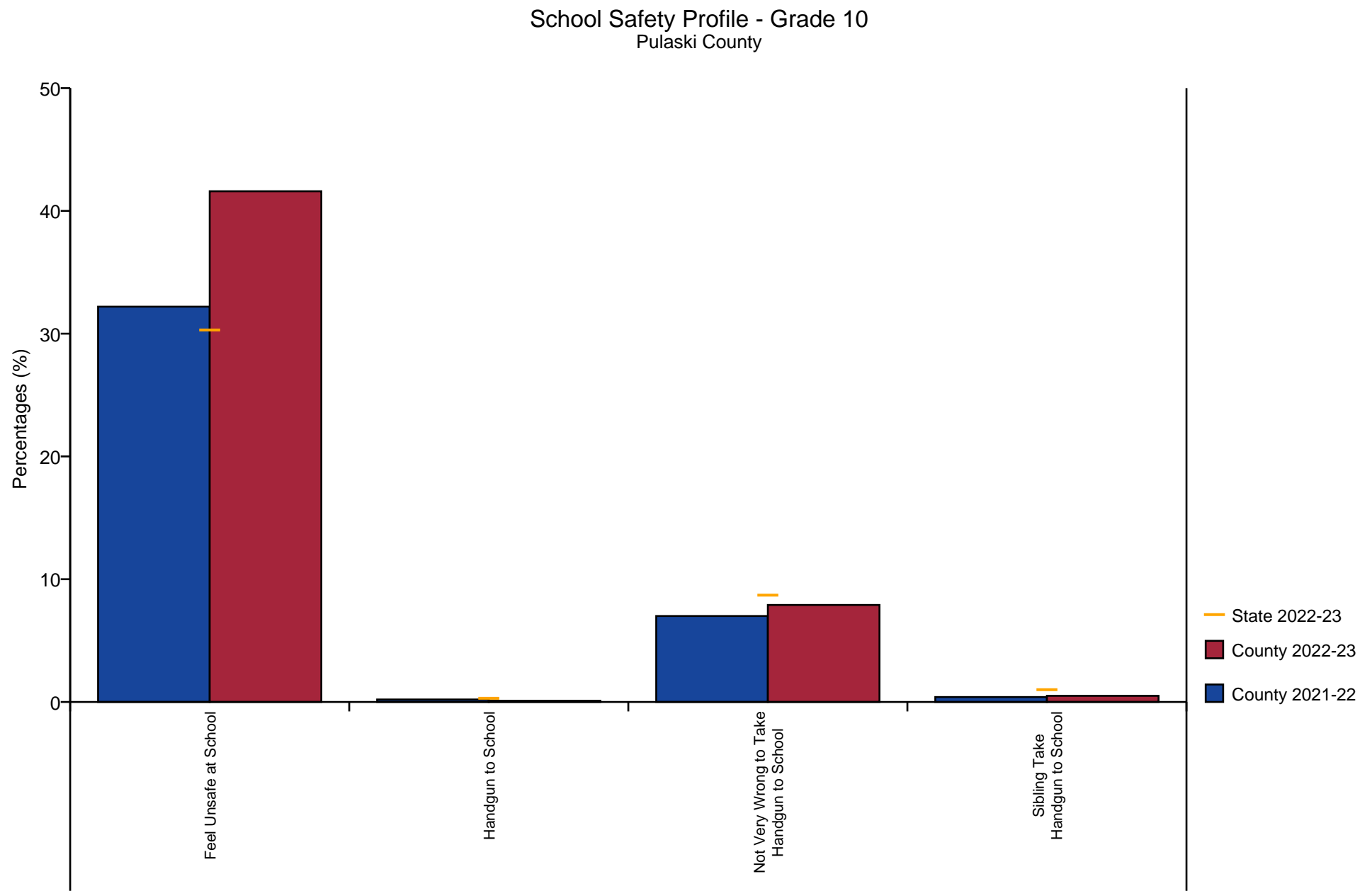


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

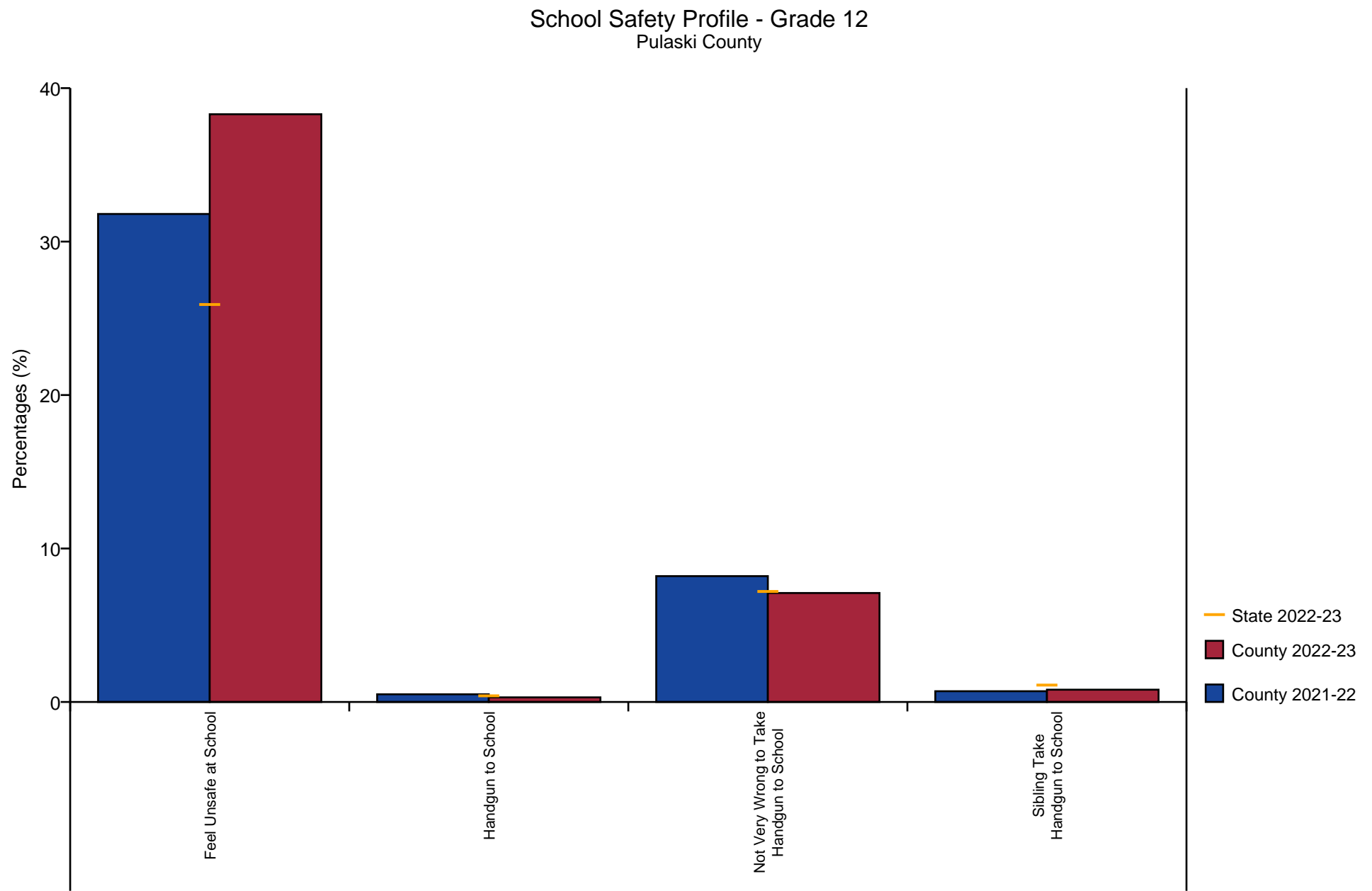
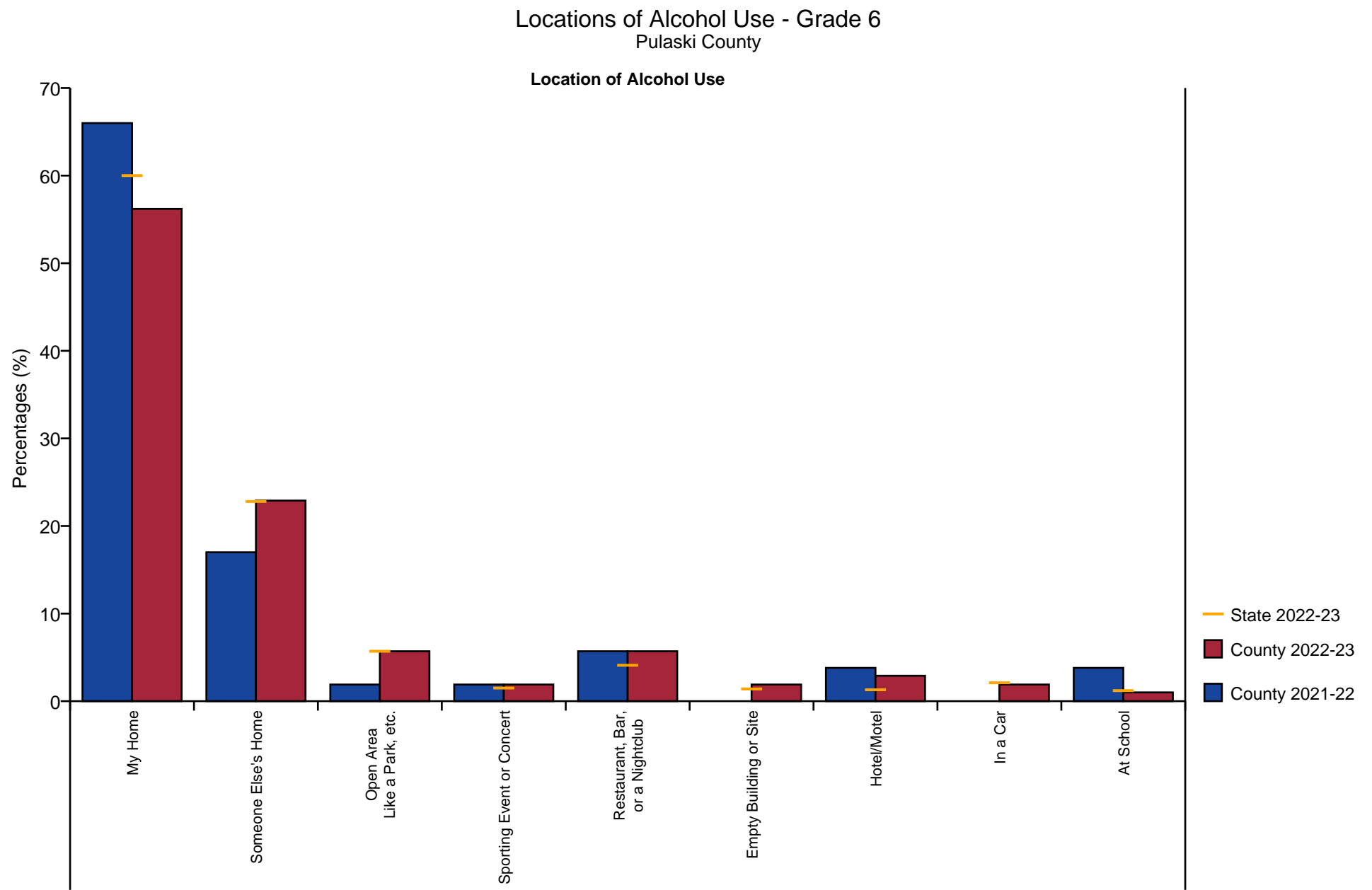


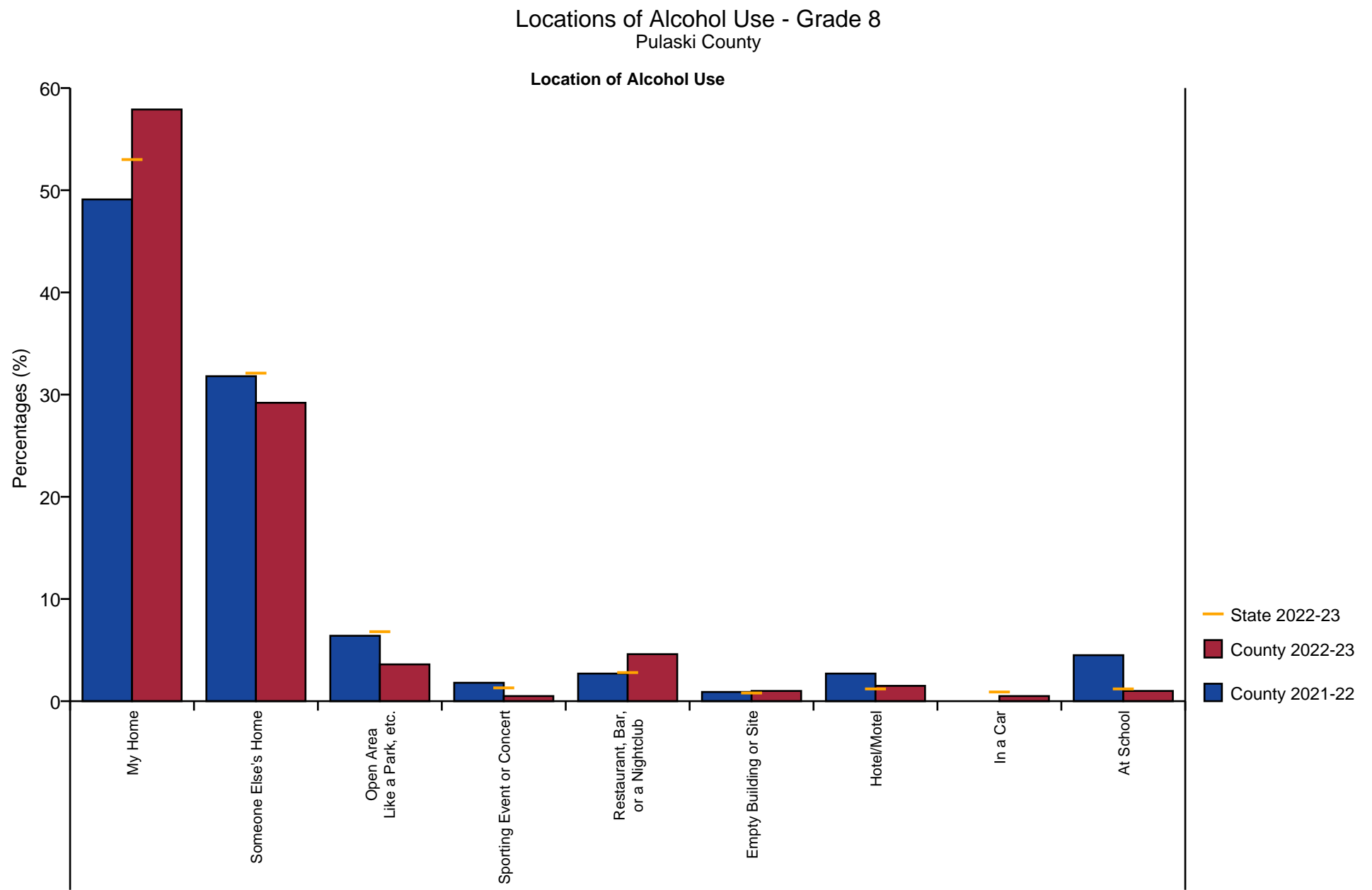
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.



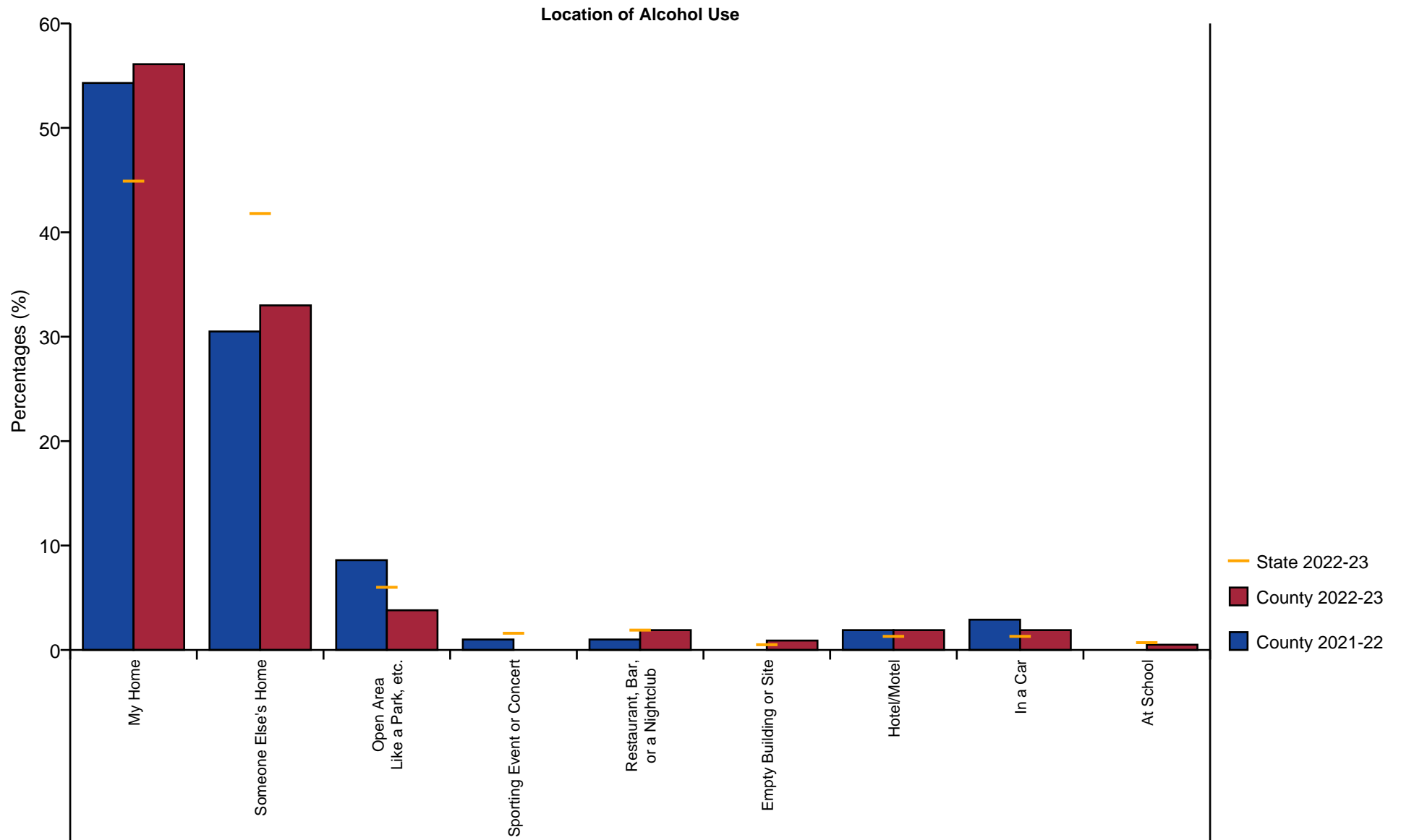
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

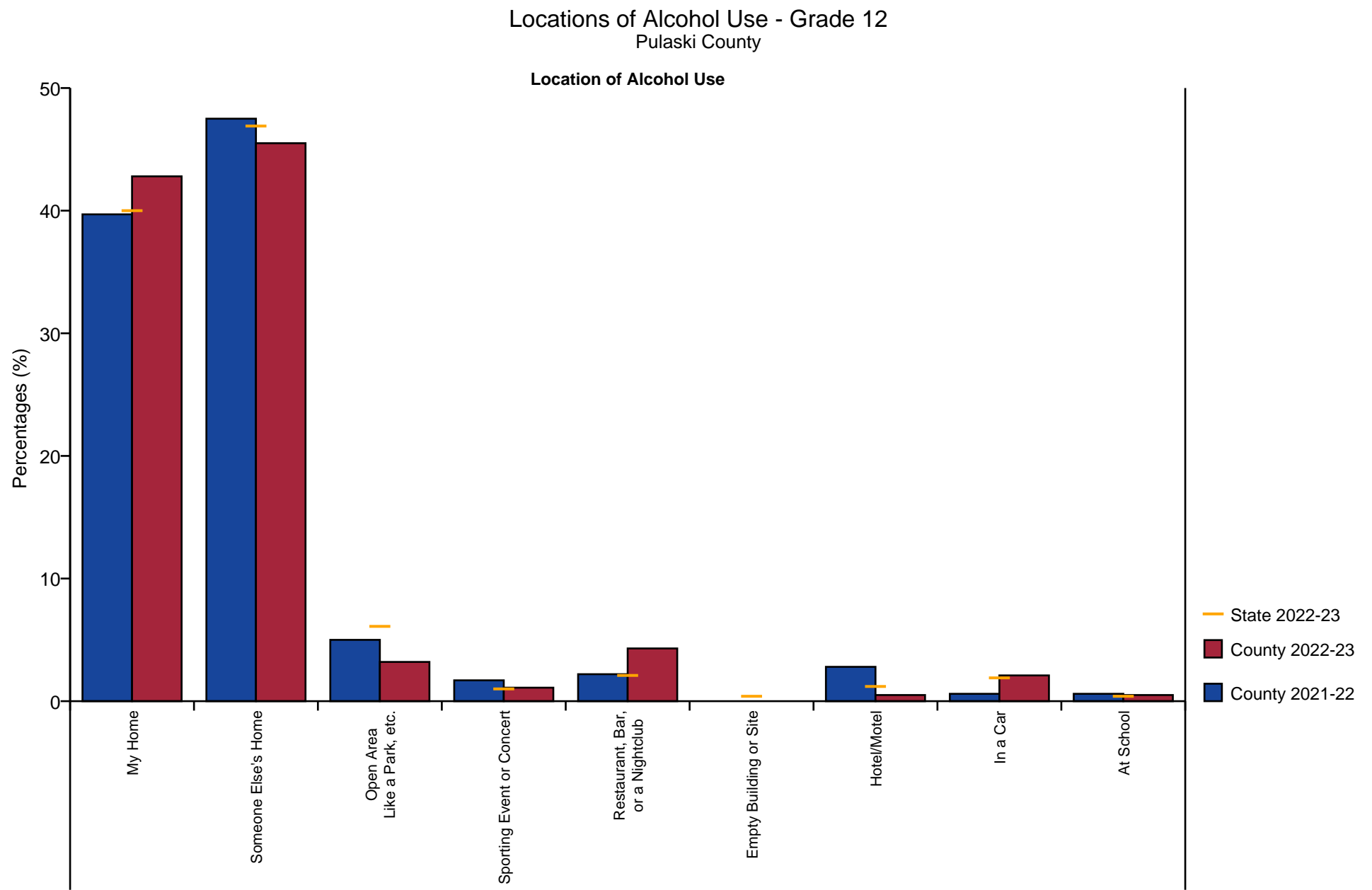
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Pulaski County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.6	6.1	8.5	9.2
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	16.9	12.1	14.9	17.4
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	33.1	22.7	22.9	26.1
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	37.3	32.9	33.4	29.9
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>18.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.4	2.7	4.3	3.4
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	8.0	5.8	5.5	5.4
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	9.2	8.9	8.7	7.3
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	14.1	10.0	12.0	10.6
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.2
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	3.6	2.4	3.1	2.5
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	4.6	4.0	4.1	3.6
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	6.7	4.0	5.7	5.2
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.6
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	9.0	7.0	7.0	7.8
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	25.4	15.6	14.7	19.0
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	33.4	27.9	25.6	24.6
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	1.7	0.9	2.2	1.2
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	4.1	2.6	2.8	3.2
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	1.9	0.4	0.3	1.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.5	2.4	2.3	2.7
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	6.1	2.9	3.8	4.1
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	3.9	3.2	2.7	3.7
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	2.7	0.9	2.3	3.1
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.6
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.8	4.2	5.2	4.3
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	2.3	1.6	1.5	3.5
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.7
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.7
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.4
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	2.4	0.9	0.8	1.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	3.2	4.2	2.3
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	5.0	2.8	4.2	4.2
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	5.6	4.0	3.2	4.2
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	7.6	4.9	4.6	3.6
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	4.9	3.5	4.1	3.5
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.6
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.8	1.1	1.3	1.9
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	2.8	1.3	0.8	0.7
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	1.3	2.5	1.8
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	7.4	3.6	5.6	5.6
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	16.6	10.2	9.8	10.5
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	21.4	13.4	16.3	13.9
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	10.5	6.1	7.3	6.5
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.6	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.9	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.4	9.1	12.7	10.8
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	17.8	13.0	15.2	17.6
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	29.1	19.5	20.0	25.4
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	35.2	29.8	29.7	27.9
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>18.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.0	3.1	3.3
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	5.1	7.2	8.4
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	9.2	10.8	9.7
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	11.1	8.1	11.1
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.8	2.0	2.4
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	6.2	7.1	8.5
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	12.9	14.6	16.7
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	18.9	19.6	17.9
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	3.7	4.4	6.3
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	7.6	11.6	14.8
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	14.9	18.9	19.2
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.2	4.3	4.5
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	9.2	10.0	12.8
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	15.9	18.5	20.3
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	25.0	25.0	24.3
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.9
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	4.7	3.7	4.1	4.9
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	13.4	8.2	10.7	10.7
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	17.9	14.8	17.5	13.2
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.6
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.8
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	3.1	2.2	3.0	1.6
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.3
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.3
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	2.7	0.9	1.6	1.9
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.9
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	12.1	7.0	8.7	11.2
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	21.0	14.8	14.6	15.2
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.4
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.4
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.3
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	3.3	3.7	3.7
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.2
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	2.1	3.2	1.8
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	2.8	2.0	2.6	3.3
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	2.6	2.2	2.7	1.7
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.8
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.4
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	3.1	2.3	2.4	2.5
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	6.9	5.1	5.2	5.9
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	10.5	7.6	10.6	7.2
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.2	6.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.3	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.3	7.6	10.7	9.9
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	8.7	8.0	10.3	12.7
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	15.0	9.6	13.1	16.7
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	22.6	16.1	17.4	17.3
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	2.1	2.3
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	2.8	4.8	5.4
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	3.5	5.0	5.8
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	4.3	3.4	5.5
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.3
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	3.2	4.1	4.8
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	6.2	9.0	10.8
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	10.3	12.5	10.5
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.1
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	2.1	2.3	3.7
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	4.2	7.7	10.1
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	7.3	10.4	12.0
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	3.0	3.0
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	5.3	6.6	8.2
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	9.3	12.5	14.5
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	15.5	16.3	17.6
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.8	1.5	1.6	2.5
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	7.4	3.9	4.5	5.9
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	11.8	7.7	10.2	7.7
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	21.6	16.7	20.7	25.3
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	25.5	25.0	24.9	30.5
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	18.4	18.2	17.2	20.7
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	12.6	13.1	11.1	17.3
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>24.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.3
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	6.4	2.8	3.6	6.1
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	13.3	5.9	8.1	10.9
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	15.9	8.6	9.8	12.9
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	1.5	0.7	1.6
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	3.6	1.0	1.1	2.8
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	4.4	3.0	2.4	2.7
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.3
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.9
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.6
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.5
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.5
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.7
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	4.3	1.6	1.4	3.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	2.2	2.6	1.6	3.7
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.3	10.3	12.9	12.5
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	10.4	11.1	11.6	14.7
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	8.7	7.4	6.4	7.4
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	5.6	5.5	5.5	6.4
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.8	4.2	6.1	6.8
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	5.0	5.3	5.9	7.5
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	4.8	3.8	3.5	5.2
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.1	2.7	5.4	3.8
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	5.4	3.8	3.5	4.2
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	5.1	3.0	2.2	2.9
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	4.5	3.2	1.7	1.9
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	60.8	60.4	60.4	60.1
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	53.8	55.0	55.6	58.3
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	57.7	60.2	56.8	58.8
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	54.0	53.3	50.3	52.6
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>58.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.6	15.2	16.8	16.4
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	15.4	14.5	15.0	14.5
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	20.4	15.7	10.6	17.8
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	20.0	18.7	16.4	15.1
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>15.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>



Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.7	15.2	16.4	16.0
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	26.2	25.1	26.3	26.4
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	17.8	14.8	11.7	19.2
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	20.8	19.8	18.5	20.0
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>20.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	45.2	44.9	54.2	56.3
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	33.1	28.8	33.5	35.0
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	26.9	17.5	22.0	28.5
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	24.8	16.2	20.4	21.5
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>38.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	30.4	26.8	26.3	27.4
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	30.8	25.0	25.5	25.5
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	30.4	24.1	23.2	24.8
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	28.5	24.2	21.6	21.5
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>25.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.2	10.4	10.5	10.4
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	18.2	17.5	16.8	21.0
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	29.0	24.0	23.2	26.6
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	22.8	23.8	22.8	22.6
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.8	35.5	38.0	39.3
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	39.8	42.4	45.0	45.1
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	40.5	38.7	36.9	41.2
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	33.0	36.8	33.7	32.5
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>40.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	41.8	54.4	51.5	47.7
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	46.4	54.5	55.4	52.7
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	46.2	53.6	52.5	54.3
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	37.8	37.6	41.6	43.2
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>50.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	53.8	53.5	66.2	64.3
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	50.9	55.0	63.4	60.2
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	50.9	54.2	60.3	61.6
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	50.0	45.1	48.1	52.9
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>60.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	16.6	14.6	18.8	21.5
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	14.0	8.8	9.2	9.8
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	13.6	9.5	9.4	9.7
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	13.0	9.2	11.4	7.9
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	30.5	24.0	28.2	31.2
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	40.0	38.2	37.1	39.4
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	40.4	36.5	33.3	33.1
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	37.4	33.2	30.3	31.5
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>34.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	36.3	34.8	43.6	43.9
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	32.8	29.0	33.5	34.4
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	36.2	30.8	33.2	36.0
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	29.5	31.0	28.4	29.8
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>37.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	16.9	16.5	22.1	20.7
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	22.4	18.3	20.5	21.5
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	28.2	22.6	24.3	25.6
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	22.0	21.4	21.2	19.0
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>21.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	50.2	61.0	63.8	63.7
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	58.8	61.4	65.6	68.8
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	60.3	53.0	60.6	58.1
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	65.3	58.0	64.1	64.4
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>64.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.8	25.8	29.3	29.7
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	36.4	31.4	35.3	32.9
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	40.8	32.5	33.7	35.3
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	49.2	50.1	47.0	41.8
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>33.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	48.9	42.4	40.6	46.3
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	60.2	63.1	57.5	58.5
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	64.0	67.0	62.9	66.9
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	64.8	66.4	67.3	62.9
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>56.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	44.0	49.7	40.1	42.2
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	47.2	52.3	46.2	45.3
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	56.1	64.6	58.5	55.4
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	39.9	46.7	42.6	40.0
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>45.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	10.6	20.4	49.4	19.5
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	14.1	25.6	51.1	9.2
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	14.3	27.3	49.3	9.1
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	12.1	26.2	52.2	9.5
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	91.3	5.8	2.1	0.9
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	91.3	5.7	2.3	0.8
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	92.1	5.4	2.1	0.4
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	92.9	5.3	1.1	0.7
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	91.7	5.6	2.0	0.7
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.7	0.7	4.5
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	94.4	1.3	4.3
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	94.4	0.5	5.0
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	93.9	0.8	5.3
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	94.4	0.9	4.7
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	56.2	22.9	5.7	1.9	5.7	1.9	2.9	1.9	1.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	57.9	29.2	3.6	0.5	4.6	1.0	1.5	0.5	1.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	56.1	33.0	3.8	0.0	1.9	0.9	1.9	1.9	0.5
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	42.8	45.5	3.2	1.1	4.3	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.5
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	53.1	33.8	3.9	0.7	3.9	0.9	1.6	1.6	0.7
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.2	94.5	93.2
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	90.4	89.9	87.1
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	82.1	81.9	78.2
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	74.0	67.7	71.6
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>85.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.4	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.7	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.6	0.8	1.4
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.5	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.2	1.2	0.5
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.7	2.4	3.5
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.7	1.1
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	2.3	2.9	3.9
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	5.7	5.2	6.1
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	9.6	14.3	10.8
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	0.7	1.2	1.7
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	3.6	3.5	4.8
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	6.4	7.6	7.7
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.3	1.4	1.7
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	1.1	2.4	1.9
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	1.6	3.4	3.0
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	2.5	2.6
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	3.1	2.6	4.0
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	5.8	5.0	7.2
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	8.2	9.2	7.7
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.2	1.2
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.0	2.7	3.0
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	4.6	4.0	4.5
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	4.0	5.0	4.4
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.5	1.2
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	1.6	1.7	2.5
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	2.8	2.4	2.9
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	2.8	4.5	3.0
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.5	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.6	2.0	0.9
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	2.6	2.7
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	2.5	4.2	4.2
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	3.1	5.4	5.3
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	4.5	7.9	6.2
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>



Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.1	97.1	97.0
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	97.4	96.0	96.7
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	95.6	95.8	94.2
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	95.4	92.1	93.8
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>95.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.8	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself  
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.2	1.0	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21  
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.6	0.8
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	2.0	1.4	1.3
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	1.8	1.7	1.7
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.7	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.5	0.7
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.0	0.9	1.6
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	0.8	1.9	1.7
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.4	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.8	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.9	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.4	0.7	0.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.9	1.4	1.2
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.8	0.5	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.3	0.2	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.6	0.8	0.2
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	2.2	2.6
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	1.6	3.2	2.3
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	2.3	1.7	3.1
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	1.2	3.0	2.4
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.8	98.2	97.2	97.2
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	91.9	93.9	93.0	91.6
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	82.3	89.6	88.7	85.8
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	80.9	85.4	85.0	84.9
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>91.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.8	1.1	1.9	1.8
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	3.0	4.5	4.4	4.8
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.5	0.6	1.5	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	2.5	1.3	2.3	2.5
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	3.1	2.0	2.4	4.4
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.8	1.9	1.2
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	5.0	3.2	5.1	5.0
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	12.9	7.7	7.9	9.9
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	12.5	9.6	8.8	8.0
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.5
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.8
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	1.2	1.7	1.3	2.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	2.4	1.1	2.4	2.4
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	2.4	1.2	3.2	2.4
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.6	97.2	97.4	97.2
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	90.9	93.3	94.1	92.6
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	76.1	86.8	86.8	84.1
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	68.4	76.8	80.5	77.4
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>90.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	3.1	1.3	1.4	1.6
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	8.2	4.4	3.9	5.6
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	14.1	11.5	9.0	9.3
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.6	0.6	1.4
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	5.6	2.3	2.5	4.8
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	4.6	3.1	4.1	4.2
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.6	1.1	1.8	2.1
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.6	2.5	2.2	2.3
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.4	1.3	1.5
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	3.0	1.2	2.3	2.7
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.7
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.5	1.7	0.7	1.6
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	3.4	2.7	3.0	4.5
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	2.8	2.6	1.7	3.0
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	2.5	2.6	1.9
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.8
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	10.6	6.4	6.5	5.4
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	12.3	9.7	8.6	9.7
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.5	96.8
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	95.6	93.1
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	90.2	87.7
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	86.9	83.3
	state	86.0	85.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>91.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	2.8	3.5
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	4.4	6.6
	state	4.9	5.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	1.4
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.3	5.3
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	3.1	4.0
	state	2.9	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.2	1.2
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	2.0	1.2
	state	1.9	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>



Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.7	1.4
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.2	1.7
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.7	1.2
	state	0.9	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.4	1.5
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.4	2.7
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	0.7	2.3
	state	1.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	2.1
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	2.9	4.0
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	4.7	3.8
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	5.8	5.4
	state	6.2	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.8	98.5	98.8
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	98.1	98.9	97.6
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	97.8	97.4	96.4
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	96.9	97.3	96.4
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>97.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.1	0.4	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.6	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.8	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.9	1.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.0	0.2	0.9
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.8	1.2	0.9
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.6	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.2	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.2	0.3	0.9
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.2	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.5	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.5	1.1	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.8	0.8	0.6
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	11.3	12.2	11.3
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.3
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.9	15.0	14.9	15.0
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.8	10.6	10.8
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.1
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.3	12.2	12.9	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.4	13.8	13.7	13.9
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.7	10.5	10.4
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.1	13.1	12.9	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.7
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.7	12.4	11.8	11.2
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.2	12.6	12.2	12.2
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.1	14.5	14.0	14.2
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.5	15.7	15.9	15.8
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	10.6	11.3	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.4
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.9	13.8	13.6	13.9
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.3	15.2	14.7	15.0
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.8
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.9	12.1	11.6	11.7
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.1	12.8	12.6	12.9
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.3	14.4	13.8	13.8
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.3	10.6	10.7
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	11.9	11.8	12.0	12.0
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.6
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

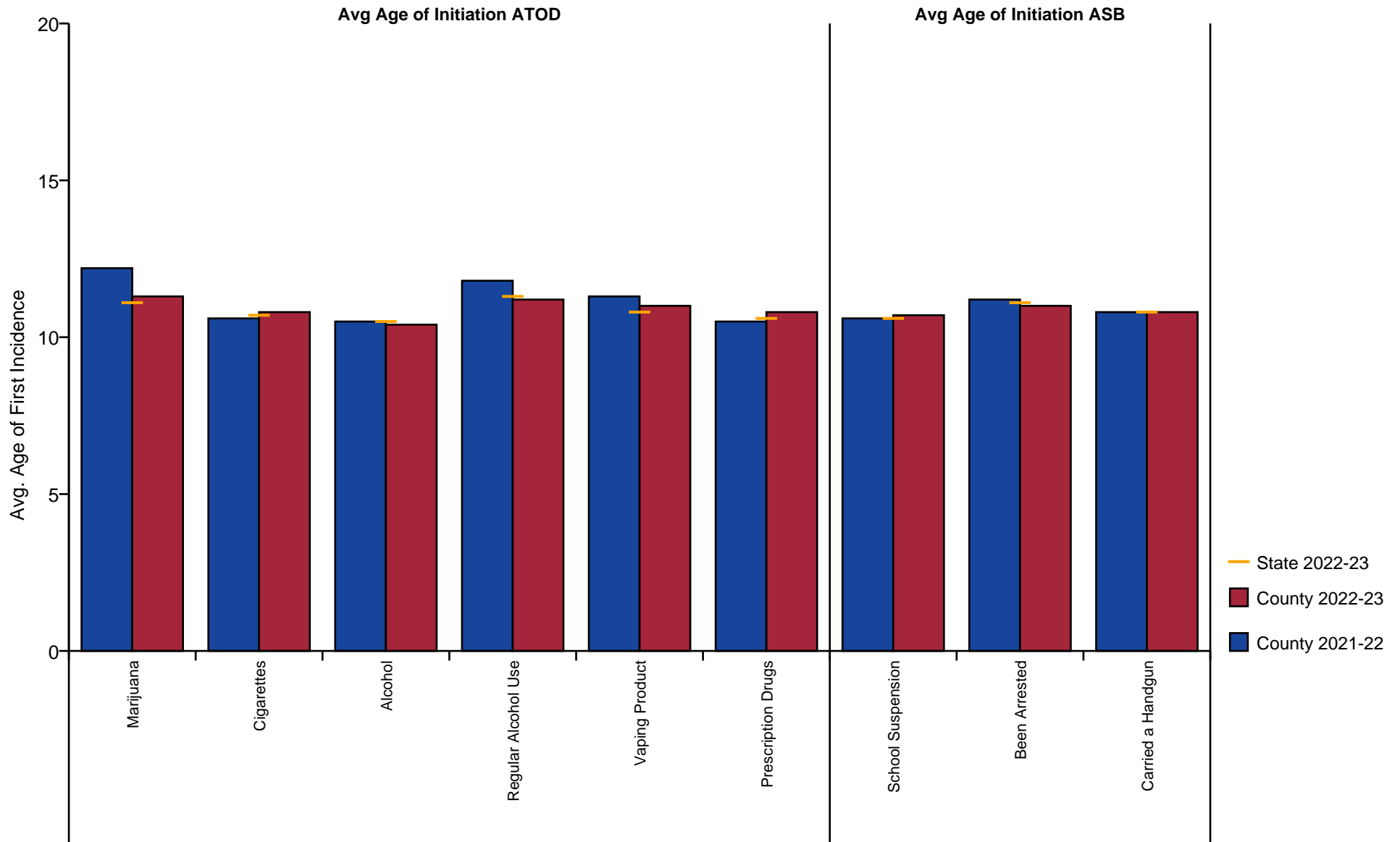
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	10.5	11.2	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.9
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.4	13.2	14.0	13.7
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.3
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	10.9	10.8	10.8
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.8	12.0	11.5	11.7
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.8	12.8	12.5	13.0
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	14.1	14.0	13.5	14.4
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

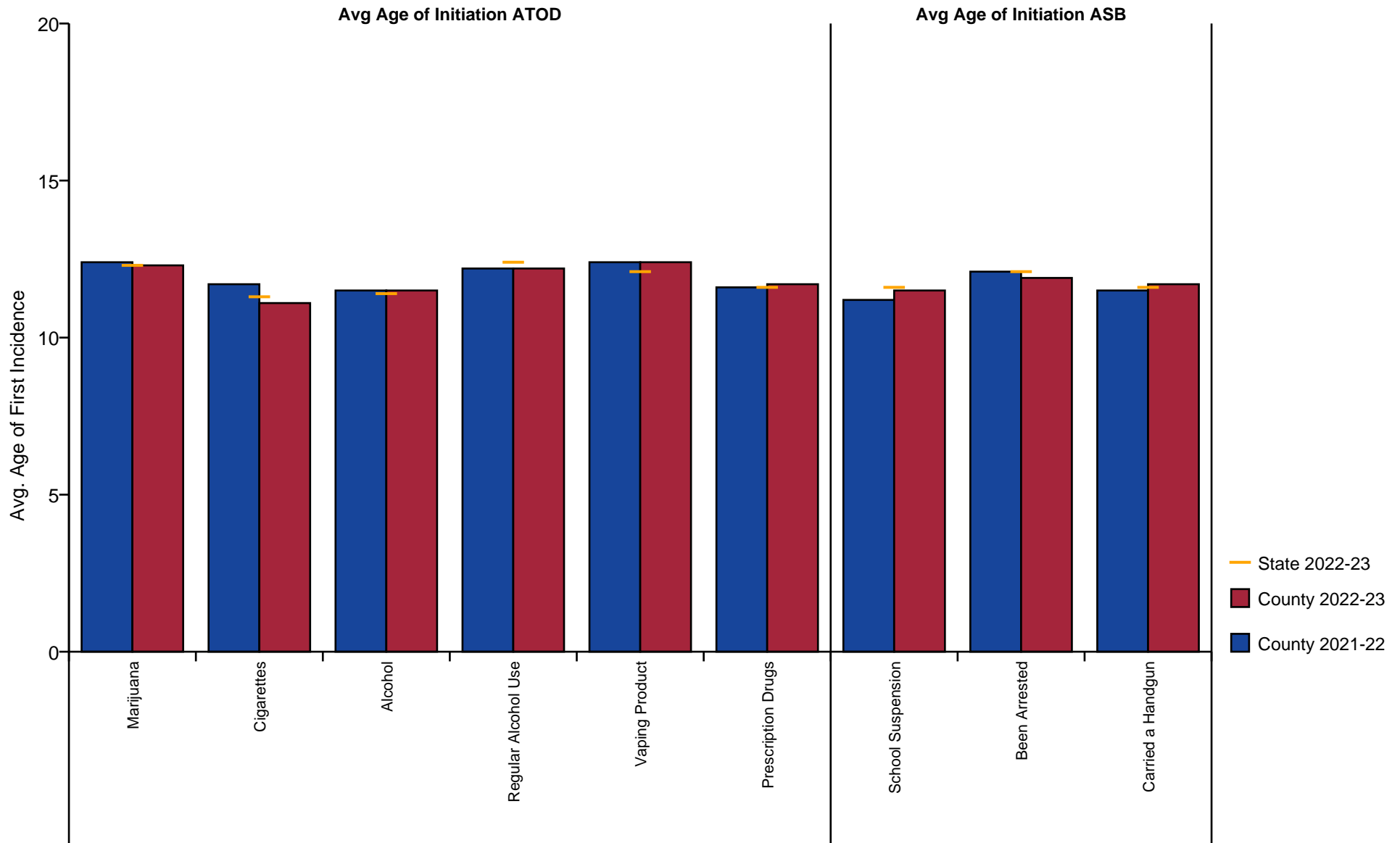
### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Pulaski County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Pulaski County

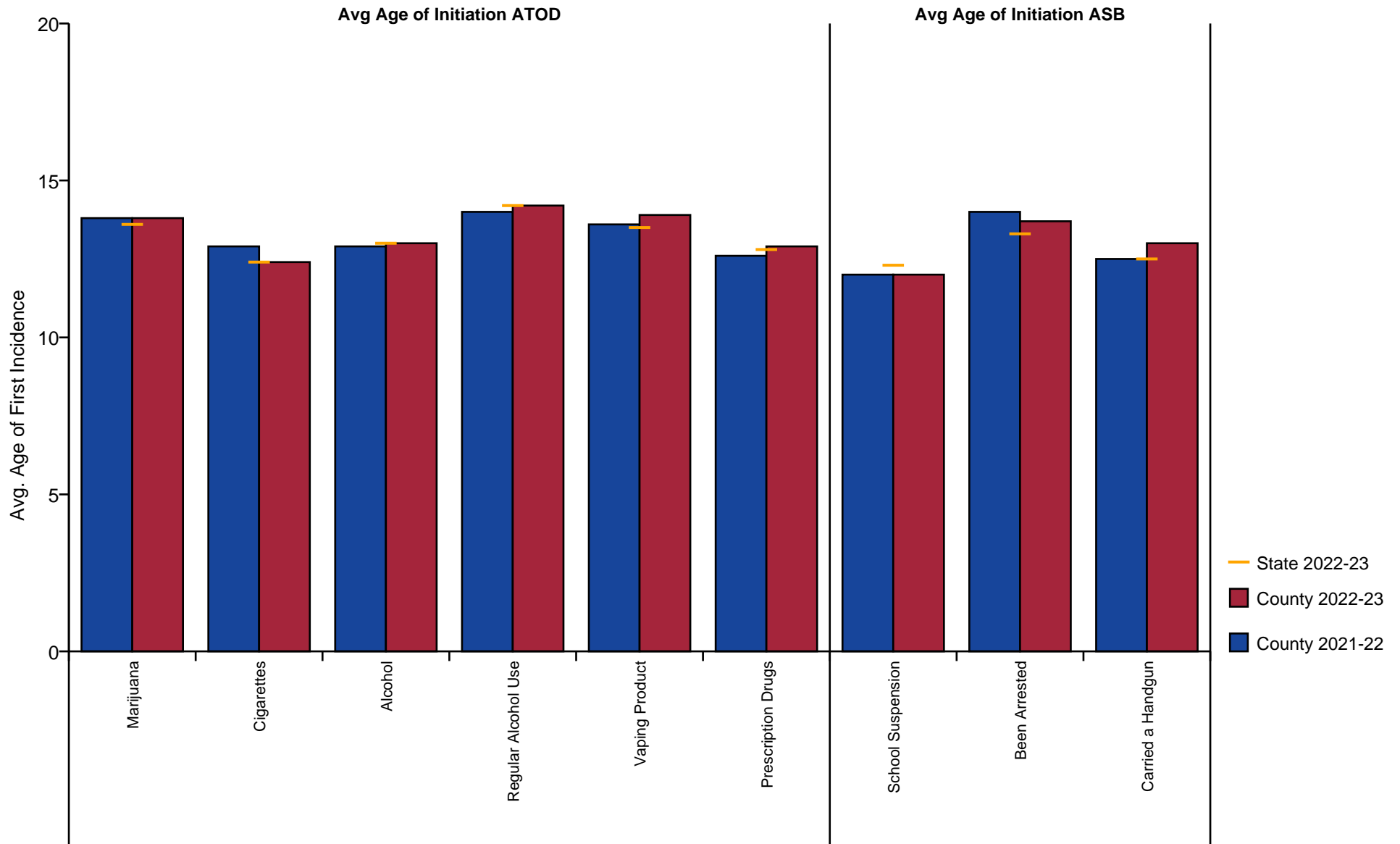


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors



Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

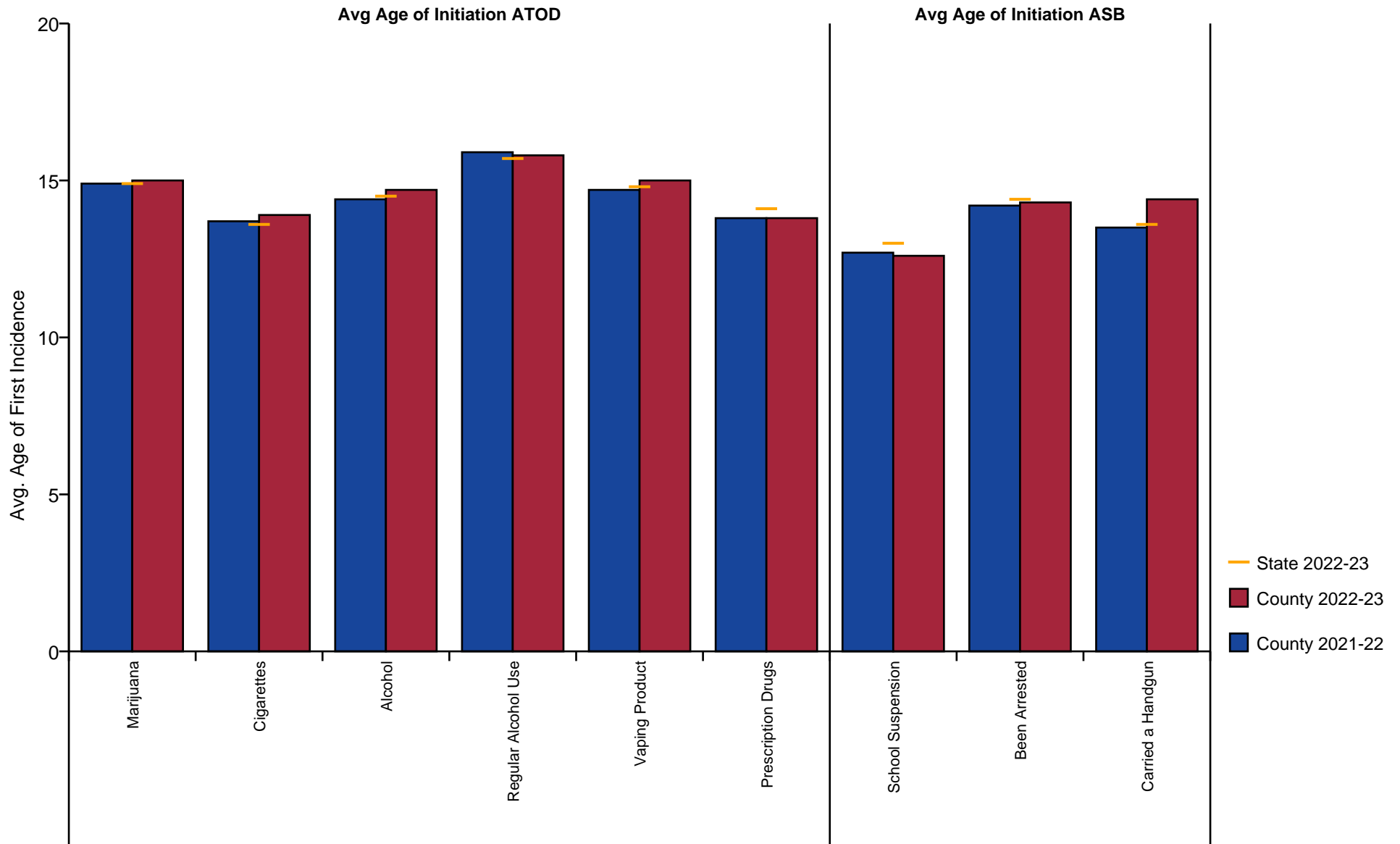
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Pulaski County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Pulaski County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.4	2.7	4.3	3.4
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	8.0	5.8	5.5	5.4
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	9.2	8.9	8.7	7.3
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	14.1	10.0	12.0	10.6
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.2
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	3.6	2.4	3.1	2.5
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	4.6	4.0	4.1	3.6
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	6.7	4.0	5.7	5.2
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.8	2.0	2.4
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	6.2	7.1	8.5
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	12.9	14.6	16.7
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	18.9	19.6	17.9
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.6
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.8
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	3.1	2.2	3.0	1.6
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.3
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.3
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	2.7	0.9	1.6	1.9
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.3
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	3.2	4.1	4.8
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	6.2	9.0	10.8
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	10.3	12.5	10.5
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	57.2	8.0	2.2	3.8	28.8
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	58.1	8.0	1.9	5.3	26.7
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	62.1	8.4	1.4	6.7	21.5
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	65.3	8.8	2.3	6.0	17.6
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	59.6	8.2	1.9	5.2	25.1
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	46.0	20.0	19.1	8.6	6.2
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	45.6	23.8	20.0	7.0	3.5
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	49.6	19.6	18.1	8.5	4.2
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	58.5	17.3	14.7	6.8	2.7
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	48.4	20.8	18.6	7.8	4.4
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	85.3	7.2	3.5	2.2	1.8
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	71.4	9.6	7.1	6.5	5.3
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	57.7	11.1	11.7	9.8	9.6
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	60.2	10.6	12.1	8.9	8.2
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	71.7	9.2	7.6	6.1	5.4
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	86.7	8.4	3.5	1.4
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	71.6	17.5	8.2	2.7
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	60.8	20.5	13.8	4.9
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	62.6	18.6	13.7	5.1
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	73.2	15.2	8.5	3.0
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.7	2.5	1.1	0.3	0.5
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	89.8	4.6	1.9	0.6	3.1
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	83.6	6.2	3.5	1.5	5.2
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	83.8	3.8	3.4	1.2	7.7
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	89.7	4.1	2.2	0.8	3.3
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	28.0	9.4	18.7	35.3	8.7
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	22.5	16.4	23.2	31.4	6.5
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	17.5	19.3	27.6	30.4	5.3
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	16.2	17.3	27.3	32.4	6.7
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	22.4	14.8	23.2	32.6	7.0
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9



Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	28.2	9.3	17.8	31.5	13.1
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	22.8	16.6	22.8	27.8	10.1
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	18.9	20.8	25.7	27.6	7.0
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	18.4	18.7	23.5	31.6	7.8
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	23.2	15.3	21.8	29.5	10.1
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	27.8	5.7	12.0	41.1	13.4
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	21.8	9.2	16.6	41.7	10.7
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	16.9	10.4	22.3	43.6	6.9
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	16.3	7.4	24.3	44.0	8.0
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	22.0	8.0	17.3	42.2	10.4
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	91.5	3.5	1.6	0.5	2.9
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	83.3	4.7	3.6	2.2	6.2
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	82.1	3.8	3.3	1.5	9.3
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	90.6	3.1	1.8	0.9	3.6
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	93.7	2.4	1.5	0.4	2.0
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	85.2	4.2	3.0	1.2	6.4
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	80.8	3.9	3.9	1.7	9.6
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	91.9	2.4	1.7	0.6	3.4
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.7	1.8	1.0	0.1	0.5
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	91.6	3.9	1.9	0.7	1.9
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	90.3	4.1	1.8	1.0	2.8
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	88.9	3.2	3.1	0.7	4.1
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	92.6	3.2	1.7	0.5	1.9
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	2.6	1.0	0.2	0.7
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	87.2	5.1	2.6	0.9	4.2
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	79.7	6.0	3.5	2.5	8.4
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	75.7	4.8	4.8	1.6	13.1
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	86.8	4.4	2.6	1.1	5.1
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.2	2.0	1.0	0.2	1.7
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	89.2	3.8	1.7	1.2	4.1
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	89.5	3.6	0.9	0.6	5.5
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	94.4	2.2	0.9	0.4	2.2
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.3	1.8	0.9	0.2	0.7
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	89.9	3.4	2.4	1.0	3.4
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	88.0	4.0	2.2	1.3	4.5
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	94.7	2.1	1.2	0.5	1.6
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.7	1.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	94.6	2.7	1.3	0.4	1.0
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	94.2	2.7	1.2	0.4	1.6
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	94.5	2.5	0.7	0.6	1.7
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	95.5	2.3	0.9	0.3	0.9
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.0	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.2
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	91.8	3.6	1.8	0.6	2.1
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	85.5	4.4	2.6	1.7	5.8
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	82.4	6.1	2.3	1.4	7.8
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	91.0	3.6	1.6	0.8	3.0
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.4	96.3	95.1
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	91.4	90.8	88.1
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	86.1	83.9	82.5
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	80.6	81.3	80.2
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>88.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.7	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.5	0.7	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.1	0.9	0.5
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.9	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.8	1.9
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	5.1	4.1	5.1
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	7.5	7.4	8.3
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	10.2	8.2	7.0
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.4	1.4
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	2.9	4.8	5.0
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	6.9	8.8	7.8
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	9.9	8.7	8.9
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.4	2.2	3.4
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	4.2	4.2	4.1
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	5.5	3.6	4.7
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.8	1.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	1.0	1.4	1.7
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	1.2	1.7	0.9
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	1.4	1.2	1.2
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.7	0.6
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	1.5	2.2	2.2
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	3.3	2.6	3.2
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	3.8	3.9	2.1
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	1.2	1.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	2.2	3.0	4.2
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	4.2	5.2	5.5
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	5.5	6.6	5.5
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.7	0.8
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	1.5	2.5	2.9
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	2.9	3.6	4.8
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	4.1	3.4	3.5
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.7	0.7
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	1.0	1.4	2.5
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.0	3.2	3.4
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>



Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.1	13.3	5.3	1.7	12.7
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	49.8	15.5	16.3	8.8	9.6
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	38.3	12.2	22.0	19.1	8.4
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	36.3	9.2	23.6	23.0	7.9
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	51.2	13.2	14.9	10.6	10.1
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.5	13.4	6.9	2.5	10.7
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	49.4	15.5	17.6	9.1	8.4
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	37.4	12.2	21.5	20.8	8.1
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	36.9	8.1	23.6	24.4	7.0
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	50.8	13.1	15.8	11.5	8.9
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	85.1	8.3	4.1	2.6
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	67.5	11.1	12.6	8.8
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	55.4	10.6	13.7	20.3
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	51.8	9.3	16.9	22.0
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	68.6	9.8	10.6	10.9
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	86.5	8.9	4.6
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	81.5	14.1	4.4
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	73.5	21.2	5.4
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	72.5	22.1	5.3
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	80.2	15.0	4.8
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	25.5	51.2	17.1	6.2
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	19.8	54.8	19.4	5.9
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	20.3	53.7	19.5	6.6
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	24.6	50.5	18.6	6.3
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	22.4	52.8	18.6	6.2
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	17.5	58.3	12.5	11.7
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	11.9	67.4	11.4	9.3
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	17.0	58.5	15.6	8.9
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	19.5	60.7	13.4	6.4
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	15.8	61.7	12.9	9.6
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	49.0	16.3	34.7
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	53.6	17.8	28.6
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	56.3	16.7	27.0
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	53.6	23.4	23.0
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	52.7	17.8	29.5
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	29.6	16.5	41.1	9.0	3.7
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	20.4	17.8	44.2	13.5	4.1
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	18.6	17.6	44.6	13.0	6.2
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	18.5	18.4	46.6	11.6	4.9
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	22.8	17.4	43.6	11.7	4.5
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	33.6	22.0	22.7	13.0	8.7
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	37.6	22.7	23.2	10.3	6.2
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	36.6	22.4	24.0	10.7	6.4
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	38.9	18.3	24.1	11.4	7.2
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	36.2	21.8	23.3	11.4	7.2
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	39.5	26.2	18.7	10.3	5.2
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	46.2	24.2	18.4	7.3	3.8
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	44.4	23.6	20.3	7.4	4.2
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	45.3	20.2	20.6	8.6	5.3
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	43.5	24.2	19.2	8.5	4.6
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	47.3	22.6	15.8	7.3	7.0
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	47.7	22.4	15.9	7.6	6.4
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	50.8	20.3	16.9	6.3	5.8
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	53.6	18.0	16.6	6.3	5.5
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	49.0	21.4	16.1	7.1	6.3
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	66.0	34.0
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	60.1	39.9
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	53.6	46.4
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	60.3	39.7
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	60.8	39.2
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.8	15.7	26.8	19.3	21.3
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	18.6	17.1	27.5	17.4	19.4
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	21.6	18.9	26.9	14.6	17.9
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	21.4	15.3	26.5	13.5	23.3
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	19.0	16.8	27.0	16.9	20.3
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.0	8.9	13.6	17.7	46.8
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	13.9	9.4	15.7	19.0	42.0
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	17.6	11.6	18.9	16.9	35.1
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	15.2	9.7	19.4	17.6	38.2
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	14.6	9.7	16.2	17.9	41.6
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2



Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.9	15.1	16.8	15.2	32.1
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	22.5	17.3	20.1	11.2	29.0
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	25.8	19.2	19.6	11.9	23.6
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	21.6	17.3	21.2	12.1	27.8
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	22.5	16.9	19.1	12.8	28.7
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.6	7.2	12.5	14.6	55.0
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	12.7	7.8	13.4	18.1	47.9
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	15.0	11.2	16.3	16.3	41.2
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	12.8	10.7	17.2	15.2	44.2
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	12.5	8.7	14.2	16.2	48.3
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.0	14.2	17.0	16.9	33.9
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	18.3	13.3	21.1	17.1	30.2
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	22.0	17.0	20.8	15.6	24.6
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	19.1	15.7	19.9	15.1	30.1
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	19.1	14.7	19.6	16.4	30.3
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.3	8.3	10.8	12.6	53.9
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	16.0	9.5	11.4	15.5	47.7
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	17.7	11.7	12.7	15.1	42.7
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	14.7	11.3	14.0	13.5	46.5
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	15.6	9.8	11.8	14.2	48.5
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.7	1,664	1.9	1,678	1.0	1,673	1.8	1,652
Grade 8	0.6	1,640	4.9	1,630	3.9	1,629	3.3	1,626
Grade 10	1.8	988	10.7	1,011	11.2	1,011	1.7	1,012
Grade 12	1.6	693	13.2	692	15.2	690	1.0	691
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>4,985</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5,011</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5,003</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4,981</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	63.4	1,638	55.0	1,625	43.0	1,549	64.0	1,580
Grade 8	71.5	1,604	57.7	1,606	36.6	1,557	70.8	1,560
Grade 10	77.4	1,002	65.7	996	31.3	979	74.9	974
Grade 12	79.5	687	68.4	683	27.3	671	77.4	658
<b>Combined</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>4,931</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>4,910</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>4,756</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>4,772</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.3	1,488	97.6	1,491	98.9	1,488	99.1	1,484
Grade 8	97.9	1,504	96.4	1,503	94.0	1,501	98.5	1,500
Grade 10	98.0	932	95.2	934	89.8	928	97.0	931
Grade 12	97.6	635	94.8	637	86.6	633	98.3	634
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>4,559</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>4,565</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>4,550</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>4,549</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.5	1,562	94.5	1,572	95.3	1,564	97.1	1,564
Grade 8	91.2	1,543	89.0	1,549	82.4	1,543	93.8	1,546
Grade 10	86.4	961	82.5	962	65.8	960	90.6	960
Grade 12	86.9	665	83.5	665	59.5	664	93.8	664
<b>Combined</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>4,731</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>4,748</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>4,731</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>4,734</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.0	2,235	4.5	2,246	4.3	2,243	1.5	2,227
Female	0.9	2,376	7.8	2,386	7.4	2,380	2.7	2,374
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>4,611</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4,632</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4,623</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4,601</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	67.4	2,187	54.8	2,186	35.6	2,113	66.5	2,126
Female	74.9	2,369	65.0	2,352	37.2	2,281	74.6	2,276
<b>Combined</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>4,556</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>4,538</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>4,394</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>4,402</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

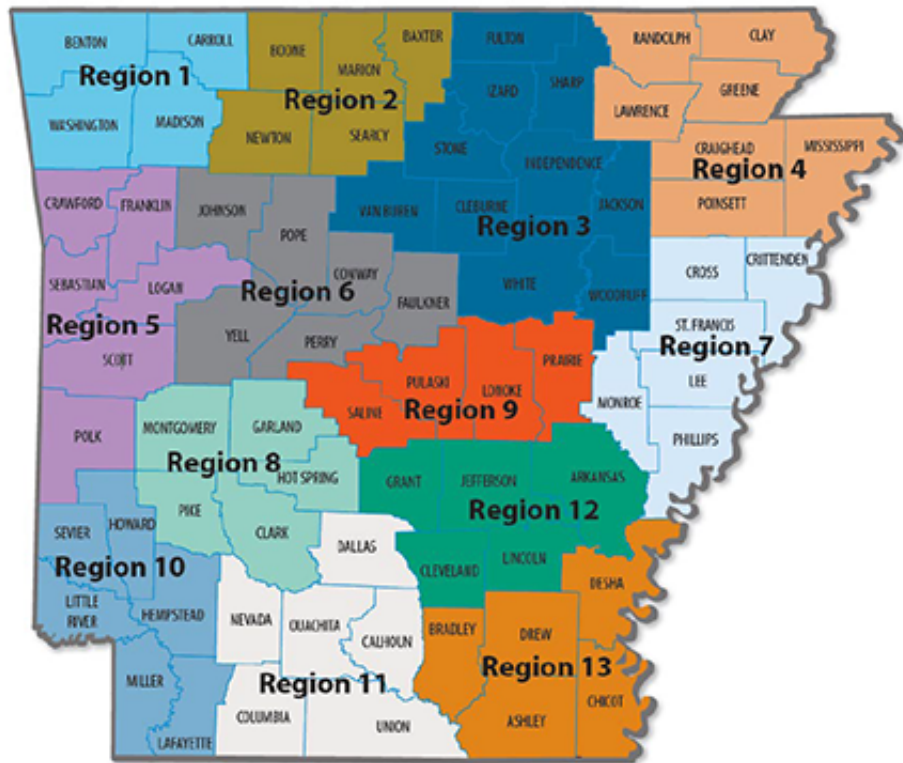
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.3	2,023	96.6	2,023	94.7	2,021	98.5	2,021
Female	98.4	2,188	96.3	2,194	93.0	2,182	98.3	2,182
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>4,211</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>4,217</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>4,203</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>4,203</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	91.5	2,094	88.8	2,099	82.0	2,096	94.7	2,095
Female	91.4	2,274	88.7	2,284	78.8	2,271	94.2	2,275
<b>Combined</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>4,368</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>4,383</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>4,367</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>4,370</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@sainc.org](mailto:hmillers@sainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@sainc.org](mailto:gperez@sainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.



## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
<b>23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</b>					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
<b>24. How old were you when you first:</b>								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

- 35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?**

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

- Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

O 1 time

☐ 6 or more times☐ 2 or 3 times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 54.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 55.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 56.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**





79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Very wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.			
<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?				
	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)? b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
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		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
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		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
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# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.



Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	49.2	50.5	53.2	50.6	44.5	49.5	47.6	48.7	49.3	50.0
Female	50.8	49.5	46.8	49.4	55.5	50.5	52.4	51.3	50.7	50.0
N of Valid	1,749	13,982	1,672	14,932	1,041	11,879	746	7,800	5,208	48,593
N of Miss	128	1,132	146	1,301	96	1,107	69	644	439	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	53.1	54.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7	15.6
12	44.2	42.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8	12.2
13	2.1	2.5	53.7	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	17.8
14	0.1	0.1	42.5	41.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	13.7	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.9	55.8	56.7	0.1	0.0	12.4	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	42.3	40.4	0.1	0.5	8.6	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.5	65.0	62.5	9.7	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	33.0	35.1	4.8	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,835	14,838	1,766	15,955	1,113	12,788	800	8,357	5,514	51,938
N of Miss	42	276	52	278	24	198	15	87	133	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.2	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.2	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.1	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	14.4	16.0
N of Valid	1,877	15,114	1,818	16,233	1,137	12,986	815	8,444	5,647	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.4	80.0	79.8	77.5	83.9	77.5	82.7	78.4	82.2	78.4
Yes	16.6	20.0	20.2	22.5	16.1	22.5	17.3	21.6	17.8	21.6
N of Valid	1,814	14,303	1,768	15,781	1,073	12,449	792	8,191	5,447	50,724
N of Miss	63	811	50	452	64	537	23	253	200	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	44.7	79.3	45.4	79.6	46.4	81.3	50.9	82.9	46.2	80.4
Yes	55.3	20.7	54.6	20.4	53.6	18.7	49.1	17.1	53.8	19.6
N of Valid	1,844	14,606	1,783	15,883	1,124	12,677	805	8,321	5,556	51,487
N of Miss	33	508	35	350	13	309	10	123	91	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	97.3	96.5	97.1	95.8	97.0	96.6	96.7	96.5	97.0
Yes	3.1	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.2	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	1,844	14,606	1,783	15,883	1,124	12,677	805	8,321	5,556	51,487
N of Miss	33	508	35	350	13	309	10	123	91	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	93.6	95.5	93.9	96.6	95.3	97.6	96.3	96.5	94.6
Yes	3.0	6.4	4.5	6.1	3.4	4.7	2.4	3.7	3.5	5.4
N of Valid	1,844	14,606	1,783	15,883	1,124	12,677	805	8,321	5,556	51,487
N of Miss	33	508	35	350	13	309	10	123	91	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,844	14,606	1,783	15,883	1,124	12,677	805	8,321	5,556	51,487
N of Miss	33	508	35	350	13	309	10	123	91	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.2	38.5	66.2	36.7	60.1	31.3	58.0	28.2	64.1	34.5
Yes	32.8	61.5	33.8	63.3	39.9	68.7	42.0	71.8	35.9	65.5
N of Valid	1,844	14,606	1,783	15,883	1,124	12,677	805	8,321	5,556	51,487
N of Miss	33	508	35	350	13	309	10	123	91	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	97.7	99.3	97.8	98.9	97.9	99.1	98.2	99.3	97.9
Yes	0.5	2.3	0.7	2.2	1.1	2.1	0.9	1.8	0.7	2.1
N of Valid	1,844	14,606	1,783	15,883	1,124	12,677	805	8,321	5,556	51,487
N of Miss	33	508	35	350	13	309	10	123	91	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.6	80.0	81.9	80.5	89.4	85.3	88.6	88.8	85.0	82.9
Yes	16.4	20.0	18.1	19.5	10.6	14.7	11.4	11.2	15.0	17.1
N of Valid	1,844	14,606	1,783	15,883	1,124	12,677	805	8,321	5,556	51,487
N of Miss	33	508	35	350	13	309	10	123	91	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	5.7	4.1	5.0	3.8	2.9	2.6	1.5	3.3	4.3	3.5
Some high school	2.6	2.7	3.7	4.7	13.3	10.9	17.1	15.8	7.2	7.5
Completed high school	8.5	9.6	11.3	13.6	12.5	16.9	14.1	19.1	11.0	14.2
Some college	7.9	7.1	9.8	10.5	11.0	11.6	13.4	12.9	9.9	10.2
Completed college	25.0	22.7	27.4	25.0	28.1	26.7	23.5	25.0	26.2	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	15.5	10.4	15.4	11.4	16.7	12.0	18.7	11.7	16.2	11.3
Don't know	32.7	41.2	24.8	29.2	13.2	17.5	9.6	10.1	22.8	26.6
Does not apply	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.3	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	1,819	14,521	1,788	15,969	1,116	12,797	801	8,338	5,524	51,625
N of Miss	58	593	30	264	21	189	14	106	123	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.7	12.0	11.2	13.7	14.5	15.6	15.6	16.9	12.0	14.2
Yes	90.3	88.0	88.8	86.3	85.5	84.4	84.4	83.1	88.0	85.8
N of Valid	1,861	14,957	1,807	16,164	1,133	12,945	812	8,397	5,613	52,463
N of Miss	16	157	11	69	4	41	3	47	34	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	93.7	94.2	93.4	93.8	93.4	94.6	94.4	94.6	93.7
Yes	4.7	6.3	5.8	6.6	6.2	6.6	5.4	5.6	5.4	6.3
N of Valid	1,861	14,957	1,807	16,164	1,133	12,945	812	8,397	5,613	52,463
N of Miss	16	157	11	69	4	41	3	47	34	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,861	14,957	1,807	16,164	1,133	12,945	812	8,397	5,613	52,463
N of Miss	16	157	11	69	4	41	3	47	34	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.6	85.9	88.1	87.1	88.6	88.3	91.7	90.2	87.9	87.6
Yes	14.4	14.1	11.9	12.9	11.4	11.7	8.3	9.8	12.1	12.4
N of Valid	1,861	14,957	1,807	16,164	1,133	12,945	812	8,397	5,613	52,463
N of Miss	16	157	11	69	4	41	3	47	34	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	94.6	94.7	95.1	96.0	96.1	96.6	96.9	95.0	95.5
Yes	6.1	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.1	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	1,861	14,957	1,807	16,164	1,133	12,945	812	8,397	5,613	52,463
N of Miss	16	157	11	69	4	41	3	47	34	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.4	38.2	48.3	40.5	50.3	41.5	48.5	43.0	47.8	40.5
Yes	54.6	61.8	51.7	59.5	49.7	58.5	51.5	57.0	52.2	59.5
N of Valid	1,861	14,957	1,807	16,164	1,133	12,945	812	8,397	5,613	52,463
N of Miss	16	157	11	69	4	41	3	47	34	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.0	85.5	85.1	84.4	87.7	84.8	89.2	85.7	87.5	85.0
Yes	11.0	14.5	14.9	15.6	12.3	15.2	10.8	14.3	12.5	15.0
N of Valid	1,861	14,957	1,807	16,164	1,133	12,945	812	8,397	5,613	52,463
N of Miss	16	157	11	69	4	41	3	47	34	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	1,861	14,957	1,807	16,164	1,133	12,945	812	8,397	5,613	52,463
N of Miss	16	157	11	69	4	41	3	47	34	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	91.4	95.1	92.6	94.8	93.2	97.0	94.8	94.9	92.8
Yes	6.1	8.6	4.9	7.4	5.2	6.8	3.0	5.2	5.1	7.2
N of Valid	1,861	14,957	1,807	16,164	1,133	12,945	812	8,397	5,613	52,463
N of Miss	16	157	11	69	4	41	3	47	34	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	94.5	94.9	95.1	96.2	96.2	97.4	97.2	95.0	95.5
Yes	6.5	5.5	5.1	4.9	3.8	3.8	2.6	2.8	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	1,861	14,957	1,807	16,164	1,133	12,945	812	8,397	5,613	52,463
N of Miss	16	157	11	69	4	41	3	47	34	314



Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	97.0	97.8	97.8	98.1	97.6	98.6	97.3	98.0	97.4
Yes	2.3	3.0	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.4	1.4	2.7	2.0	2.6
N of Valid	1,861	14,957	1,807	16,164	1,133	12,945	812	8,397	5,613	52,463
N of Miss	16	157	11	69	4	41	3	47	34	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.8	50.3	48.2	49.1	55.1	52.1	59.4	57.0	52.1	51.5
Yes	49.2	49.7	51.8	50.9	44.9	47.9	40.6	43.0	47.9	48.5
N of Valid	1,861	14,957	1,807	16,164	1,133	12,945	812	8,397	5,613	52,463
N of Miss	16	157	11	69	4	41	3	47	34	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	94.6	96.5	94.9	96.9	95.5	96.6	96.5	96.6	95.2
Yes	3.4	5.4	3.5	5.1	3.1	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	4.8
N of Valid	1,861	14,957	1,807	16,164	1,133	12,945	812	8,397	5,613	52,463
N of Miss	16	157	11	69	4	41	3	47	34	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.6	52.5	51.2	52.1	55.2	55.0	55.8	58.5	53.8	54.0
Yes	45.4	47.5	48.8	47.9	44.8	45.0	44.2	41.5	46.2	46.0
N of Valid	1,861	14,957	1,807	16,164	1,133	12,945	812	8,397	5,613	52,463
N of Miss	16	157	11	69	4	41	3	47	34	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	94.6	95.8	95.0	95.9	95.5	96.4	97.0	96.0	95.3
Yes	3.9	5.4	4.2	5.0	4.1	4.5	3.6	3.0	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	1,861	14,957	1,807	16,164	1,133	12,945	812	8,397	5,613	52,463
N of Miss	16	157	11	69	4	41	3	47	34	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	95.4	96.5	96.0	96.4	95.8	96.8	95.3	96.2	95.6
Yes	4.3	4.6	3.5	4.0	3.6	4.2	3.2	4.7	3.8	4.4
N of Valid	1,861	14,957	1,807	16,164	1,133	12,945	812	8,397	5,613	52,463
N of Miss	16	157	11	69	4	41	3	47	34	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.4	8.9	13.9	8.8	9.7	10.3	11.3	11.3	11.5	9.6
no	35.2	35.5	38.2	38.0	34.0	34.4	30.9	30.9	35.3	35.3
yes	47.1	48.3	43.4	48.1	48.7	47.8	49.9	47.9	46.6	48.1
YES!	7.3	7.3	4.6	5.0	7.6	7.4	7.9	9.9	6.6	7.0
N of Valid	1,784	14,493	1,767	15,824	1,077	12,688	773	8,207	5,401	51,212
N of Miss	93	621	51	409	60	298	42	237	246	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.9	9.6	11.2	8.8	12.4	10.1	12.2	11.2	11.5	9.8
no	44.3	43.8	44.5	47.5	47.3	46.5	42.0	42.7	44.6	45.4
yes	37.0	38.8	38.4	39.0	35.1	38.4	40.2	39.8	37.5	38.9
YES!	7.8	7.7	6.0	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.6	6.3	6.4	5.9
N of Valid	1,772	14,347	1,743	15,636	1,065	12,570	764	8,158	5,344	50,711
N of Miss	105	767	75	597	72	416	51	286	303	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.5	4.3	6.0	5.8	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.0	6.2	6.0
no	16.4	18.6	24.2	27.0	27.9	30.0	26.8	26.6	22.7	25.3
yes	51.4	53.7	51.9	52.7	52.9	50.5	51.5	52.0	51.9	52.3
YES!	26.8	23.3	17.8	14.5	12.2	12.1	14.4	14.4	19.2	16.4
N of Valid	1,775	14,448	1,746	15,709	1,072	12,611	771	8,173	5,364	50,941
N of Miss	102	666	72	524	65	375	44	271	283	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	2.8	4.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.7	2.2	3.4	2.2
no	10.3	9.5	9.9	6.6	6.3	6.1	8.7	6.4	9.1	7.3
yes	44.0	44.8	49.2	45.9	42.1	44.6	47.2	46.2	45.8	45.4
YES!	41.9	42.9	36.6	45.6	49.9	47.4	41.4	45.2	41.7	45.2
N of Valid	1,791	14,517	1,759	15,794	1,070	12,647	769	8,177	5,389	51,135
N of Miss	86	597	59	439	67	339	46	267	258	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.2	3.3	5.8	3.9	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.0	5.2	3.8
no	15.8	13.9	21.3	19.1	18.9	19.4	21.0	17.3	19.0	17.4
yes	52.0	52.4	53.8	54.9	56.5	57.0	55.1	56.0	53.9	54.9
YES!	27.1	30.4	19.1	22.1	19.9	19.3	19.1	22.8	21.9	23.9
N of Valid	1,767	14,380	1,735	15,699	1,066	12,610	766	8,146	5,334	50,835
N of Miss	110	734	83	534	71	376	49	298	313	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.6	6.1	14.1	8.6	14.3	9.5	12.1	8.0	12.7	8.0
no	20.4	13.4	25.6	19.6	27.3	20.9	26.2	17.9	24.3	17.9
yes	49.4	49.3	51.1	55.7	49.3	56.7	52.2	56.9	50.3	54.3
YES!	19.5	31.2	9.2	16.1	9.1	13.0	9.5	17.2	12.6	19.8
N of Valid	1,770	14,359	1,746	15,603	1,067	12,558	767	8,131	5,350	50,651
N of Miss	107	755	72	630	70	428	48	313	297	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.9	9.9	19.8	16.9	22.6	22.6	30.3	25.7	19.6	17.8
no	36.2	36.1	44.3	47.0	50.5	49.3	47.4	44.7	43.3	44.1
yes	36.2	39.9	28.1	29.3	23.1	23.7	17.6	24.3	28.3	30.1
YES!	14.8	14.1	7.7	6.9	3.9	4.3	4.7	5.3	8.8	8.0
N of Valid	1,762	14,371	1,748	15,671	1,064	12,570	768	8,156	5,342	50,768
N of Miss	115	743	70	562	73	416	47	288	305	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.2	9.3	11.1	10.6	12.2	13.4	12.6	13.4	11.2	11.4
no	29.2	32.8	38.0	41.9	39.8	43.7	37.2	37.8	35.3	39.1
yes	46.9	45.1	41.3	40.3	40.4	36.7	42.8	41.2	43.2	40.9
YES!	13.6	12.8	9.6	7.3	7.6	6.2	7.5	7.6	10.2	8.6
N of Valid	1,751	14,246	1,739	15,650	1,061	12,567	764	8,147	5,315	50,610
N of Miss	126	868	79	583	76	419	51	297	332	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.1	8.8	9.4	8.2	8.9	9.0	7.0	6.4	9.2	8.3
no	34.3	33.7	33.8	32.7	37.7	33.0	27.4	28.2	33.8	32.3
yes	40.5	43.6	43.9	45.1	41.6	44.7	48.1	47.2	42.9	44.9
YES!	15.1	13.9	13.0	14.0	11.8	13.3	17.5	18.2	14.1	14.5
N of Valid	1,767	14,259	1,742	15,695	1,073	12,611	770	8,159	5,352	50,724
N of Miss	110	855	76	538	64	375	45	285	295	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.5	4.3	4.6	3.3	2.7	3.3	2.7	3.2	4.3	3.6
no	17.0	15.9	16.4	17.2	14.9	15.7	17.1	14.7	16.4	16.1
yes	52.0	54.4	60.7	61.8	63.9	64.6	62.4	64.0	58.7	60.8
YES!	25.5	25.4	18.4	17.7	18.5	16.4	17.8	18.0	20.7	19.6
N of Valid	1,771	14,308	1,747	15,676	1,066	12,589	768	8,155	5,352	50,728
N of Miss	106	806	71	557	71	397	47	289	295	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.7	7.6	10.0	9.7	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.2	10.1	9.8
Rarely	15.2	14.4	19.3	19.1	23.4	21.4	20.4	20.5	18.9	18.6
Sometimes	38.5	36.4	39.3	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	40.4	40.1	39.1
Often	23.1	24.1	21.6	22.9	18.2	20.4	19.5	21.6	21.1	22.4
Almost always	14.5	17.5	9.8	8.9	5.3	5.8	4.6	6.3	9.7	10.2
N of Valid	1,783	14,591	1,758	15,832	1,077	12,667	775	8,192	5,393	51,282
N of Miss	94	523	60	401	60	319	40	252	254	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.8	9.9	6.5	4.5	3.1	3.3	4.7	4.3	6.6	5.7
Rarely	25.5	27.4	17.3	20.0	15.6	16.6	19.3	18.5	19.9	21.0
Sometimes	32.2	31.6	35.9	35.5	35.4	36.1	37.1	37.9	34.8	34.9
Often	16.0	16.7	24.4	23.4	28.0	26.6	25.8	24.7	22.5	22.5
Almost always	16.6	14.5	15.9	16.6	18.0	17.3	13.2	14.6	16.1	15.8
N of Valid	1,770	14,475	1,739	15,726	1,073	12,586	774	8,138	5,356	50,925
N of Miss	107	639	79	507	64	400	41	306	291	1,852



Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9
Rarely	2.5	1.8	3.7	2.9	3.9	3.9	2.2	3.9	3.1	3.0
Sometimes	9.7	8.5	19.6	15.5	24.3	19.8	23.3	20.2	17.8	15.3
Often	25.5	23.8	34.7	33.8	34.0	35.5	35.4	36.1	31.6	31.8
Almost always	61.4	65.2	40.8	46.9	37.0	39.6	37.5	38.6	46.4	49.0
N of Valid	1,781	14,509	1,744	15,775	1,077	12,640	773	8,171	5,375	51,095
N of Miss	96	605	74	458	60	346	42	273	272	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.9	4.7	6.6	6.2	10.0	8.1	9.8	8.5	7.2	6.6
Rarely	13.6	11.8	23.8	22.1	31.0	28.3	30.1	28.7	22.8	21.8
Sometimes	35.7	32.8	40.9	40.8	38.9	41.2	43.3	40.8	39.1	38.7
Often	28.9	30.5	19.6	22.4	14.9	17.3	12.9	17.5	20.8	22.6
Almost always	16.8	20.1	9.1	8.4	5.2	5.1	3.9	4.5	10.1	10.3
N of Valid	1,722	14,220	1,706	15,521	1,045	12,404	742	7,998	5,215	50,143
N of Miss	155	894	112	712	92	582	73	446	432	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.3	2.4	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.9	1.3
Mostly D's	2.6	2.5	6.9	3.9	6.2	5.0	4.6	3.1	5.0	3.6
Mostly C's	10.6	11.5	20.7	15.9	22.8	18.7	21.5	16.4	17.8	15.4
Mostly B's	33.3	36.3	37.2	37.6	35.1	34.9	32.6	36.1	34.8	36.3
Mostly A's	52.0	48.3	33.1	41.4	33.5	39.9	39.8	43.7	40.4	43.3
N of Valid	1,794	14,451	1,751	15,742	1,068	12,554	766	8,129	5,379	50,876
N of Miss	83	663	67	491	69	432	49	315	268	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	30.0	28.9	15.1	12.7	7.5	6.9	5.9	6.3	17.2	14.9
Quite important	25.0	27.6	19.9	20.5	13.6	14.4	13.6	14.4	19.4	20.1
Fairly important	26.9	26.9	34.9	35.2	37.7	36.5	37.1	35.6	33.1	33.2
Slightly important	14.8	13.5	24.5	26.3	31.9	34.0	35.3	35.0	24.3	25.9
Not at all important	3.3	3.2	5.6	5.2	9.3	8.2	8.2	8.7	6.0	5.9
N of Valid	1,765	14,529	1,747	15,783	1,059	12,585	760	8,126	5,331	51,023
N of Miss	112	585	71	450	78	401	55	318	316	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	55.7	51.5	55.2	54.7	59.5	58.7	51.3	51.3	55.7	54.2
1	11.6	13.3	10.4	12.9	9.6	12.7	13.7	15.4	11.1	13.4
2	7.6	9.9	9.3	9.7	8.2	9.0	10.5	11.0	8.7	9.8
3	8.4	9.0	8.0	8.4	7.8	7.2	8.5	8.8	8.2	8.4
4-5	9.8	10.3	10.5	8.9	8.2	7.6	8.8	8.2	9.6	8.9
6-10	4.7	4.1	4.9	3.7	4.6	3.0	4.6	3.5	4.7	3.6
11 or more	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.6	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.7
N of Valid	1,771	14,453	1,744	15,756	1,068	12,602	764	8,131	5,347	50,942
N of Miss	106	661	74	477	69	384	51	313	300	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.3	87.3	82.2	77.7	79.5	73.1	80.3	74.2	83.4	78.8
Little chance	7.2	7.4	9.0	11.1	10.5	14.0	10.9	13.6	9.0	11.2
Some chance	2.3	3.0	4.8	6.4	6.4	7.9	5.4	7.5	4.4	6.0
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.6	2.9	3.5	2.4	3.6	2.0	2.9	2.2	2.9
Very good chance	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	1,766	14,451	1,733	15,687	1,061	12,564	746	8,077	5,306	50,779
N of Miss	111	663	85	546	76	422	69	367	341	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.9	6.9	9.8	10.9	10.7	13.0	12.7	13.1	9.8	10.6
Little chance	7.4	9.6	14.7	16.4	14.7	18.4	15.0	17.1	12.3	15.1
Some chance	19.3	19.6	24.1	25.4	27.6	28.0	28.0	27.8	23.8	24.8
Pretty good chance	34.1	32.7	31.1	29.6	31.2	26.3	26.6	26.0	31.5	29.1
Very good chance	31.3	31.1	20.2	17.8	15.8	14.3	17.6	16.1	22.7	20.4
N of Valid	1,753	14,401	1,703	15,565	1,048	12,470	738	7,984	5,242	50,420
N of Miss	124	713	115	668	89	516	77	460	405	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.5	85.0	76.9	71.8	61.1	57.6	60.9	54.7	74.3	69.3
Little chance	8.7	8.3	11.4	13.0	14.9	15.7	14.3	15.7	11.6	12.7
Some chance	3.2	3.7	7.1	8.1	14.4	13.6	12.9	14.5	8.1	9.2
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.9	3.4	5.4	7.1	9.6	8.5	10.5	4.3	6.3
Very good chance	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.6	3.5	3.4	4.6	1.7	2.4
N of Valid	1,757	14,375	1,718	15,639	1,057	12,508	742	8,038	5,274	50,560
N of Miss	120	739	100	594	80	478	73	406	373	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	14.4	11.1	17.8	14.0	15.9	14.9	19.1	14.9	16.4	13.6
Little chance	12.9	11.6	19.8	17.7	15.1	18.0	16.2	16.5	16.0	15.9
Some chance	23.3	22.1	26.6	27.9	33.5	30.3	28.8	30.0	27.2	27.2
Pretty good chance	25.5	28.0	21.6	24.8	23.5	23.6	23.6	24.6	23.6	25.4
Very good chance	24.0	27.2	14.3	15.5	12.0	13.2	12.3	14.1	16.8	18.0
N of Valid	1,752	14,369	1,716	15,605	1,058	12,496	740	8,040	5,266	50,510
N of Miss	125	745	102	628	79	490	75	404	381	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.6	88.2	71.3	71.9	53.0	56.2	53.6	53.3	70.9	69.7
Little chance	5.2	5.8	9.5	9.9	10.6	12.1	10.8	12.9	8.5	9.8
Some chance	3.0	2.8	7.3	7.5	11.5	12.4	12.2	12.2	7.4	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.8	6.7	6.3	13.3	10.9	12.2	11.7	7.2	7.0
Very good chance	1.5	1.3	5.3	4.4	11.6	8.4	11.2	9.8	6.1	5.4
N of Valid	1,756	14,341	1,719	15,605	1,053	12,510	743	8,042	5,271	50,498
N of Miss	121	773	99	628	84	476	72	402	376	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.2	80.3	74.7	74.4	72.5	71.4	73.1	71.6	76.5	74.9
Little chance	8.3	9.0	9.9	10.6	11.5	12.1	11.4	13.0	9.9	10.9
Some chance	3.6	4.5	6.1	6.7	7.2	8.1	8.7	8.1	5.8	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.6	5.2	4.4	4.7	4.7	3.4	4.1	3.9	3.9
Very good chance	3.4	3.6	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.7
N of Valid	1,755	14,338	1,723	15,592	1,056	12,487	739	8,043	5,273	50,460
N of Miss	122	776	95	641	81	499	76	401	374	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.3	84.6	71.4	68.1	57.7	56.6	60.2	55.0	71.7	67.9
Little chance	7.2	7.1	9.6	10.6	11.1	12.0	10.6	12.4	9.2	10.3
Some chance	3.5	3.7	7.1	7.8	11.7	11.6	12.1	12.4	7.6	8.3
Pretty good chance	2.2	2.4	6.5	7.2	9.8	10.3	8.9	10.0	6.1	7.1
Very good chance	1.8	2.2	5.3	6.3	9.6	9.4	8.2	10.1	5.4	6.5
N of Valid	1,757	14,368	1,721	15,630	1,057	12,539	744	8,057	5,279	50,594
N of Miss	120	746	97	603	80	447	71	387	368	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.5	76.5	67.1	67.7	70.8	68.2	71.7	71.5	71.3	70.9
Little chance	13.4	13.3	15.5	16.5	15.5	16.0	16.2	15.7	14.9	15.3
Some chance	5.3	5.5	9.4	8.3	8.0	9.3	7.1	7.0	7.5	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.4	4.4	4.5	3.4	3.9	2.7	3.4	3.4	3.6
Very good chance	3.1	2.3	3.6	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.5	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	1,758	14,397	1,715	15,638	1,056	12,533	742	8,055	5,271	50,623
N of Miss	119	717	103	595	81	453	73	389	376	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	98.0	91.9	93.2	79.7	83.6	73.7	75.5	88.7	89.4
10 or younger	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.9
11	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
12	0.5	0.3	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.6	2.6	2.1	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	5.2	4.3	2.8	3.4	1.7	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	4.5	4.4	5.2	2.1	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	6.4	6.1	1.1	1.2
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	6.3	4.8	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	1,767	14,552	1,724	15,693	1,060	12,550	746	8,075	5,297	50,870
N of Miss	110	562	94	540	77	436	69	369	350	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.9	95.0	93.2	90.8	91.1	86.8	89.0	82.5	93.1	89.7
10 or younger	2.2	3.2	3.3	3.8	2.8	3.6	2.2	3.2	2.7	3.5
11	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.3
12	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.7	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.7	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.9	2.4	1.1	2.4	0.4	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.2	1.9	1.2	2.3	0.6	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.9	2.7	0.3	0.6
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,762	14,478	1,719	15,617	1,057	12,489	739	8,018	5,277	50,602
N of Miss	115	636	99	616	80	497	76	426	370	2,175



Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	80.5	80.9	74.6	74.0	68.6	64.6	62.8	57.2	73.7	71.0
10 or younger	14.1	13.0	10.3	10.3	6.7	7.2	3.9	4.6	10.0	9.4
11	4.1	4.5	3.3	3.8	1.7	2.4	0.4	1.4	2.8	3.3
12	1.1	1.2	4.4	4.4	3.5	3.2	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.9
13	0.1	0.1	5.4	5.6	4.6	5.5	2.6	3.6	3.0	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.6	5.8	7.3	4.1	5.0	2.3	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	6.5	7.7	6.8	7.9	2.3	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.9	9.2	9.2	1.7	1.9
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	8.2	8.9	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	1,765	14,498	1,719	15,635	1,060	12,512	740	8,042	5,284	50,687
N of Miss	112	616	99	598	77	474	75	402	363	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	98.2	96.7	96.0	92.8	90.2	86.0	83.8	94.9	93.2
10 or younger	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
11	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
12	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8
14	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.5	2.4	0.4	1.4	0.4	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	3.1	3.9	2.0	2.7	1.0	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	4.3	4.7	0.8	1.1
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.8	6.0	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,764	14,492	1,723	15,659	1,055	12,509	742	8,050	5,284	50,710
N of Miss	113	622	95	574	82	477	73	394	363	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	72.7	86.3	63.8	78.7	69.6	78.4	72.3	80.6	69.1	81.1
10 or younger	14.0	7.8	14.5	6.9	11.4	6.1	7.7	4.5	12.7	6.6
11	9.7	4.3	4.2	2.8	3.3	2.3	2.2	1.4	5.6	2.9
12	3.1	1.5	6.4	4.6	4.5	2.9	4.2	2.3	4.6	2.9
13	0.2	0.1	8.8	5.3	3.4	3.2	4.6	2.8	4.2	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.4	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.8	1.7	1.7
15	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.3	1.1	1.1
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	2.2	1.8	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,766	14,519	1,722	15,669	1,066	12,543	744	8,059	5,298	50,790
N of Miss	111	595	96	564	71	443	71	385	349	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.7	95.7	97.4	95.7	96.9	95.6	97.1	96.7	97.6
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5
11	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,761	14,496	1,717	15,652	1,066	12,532	742	8,059	5,286	50,739
N of Miss	116	618	101	581	71	454	73	385	361	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.9	90.8	91.7	91.0	93.8	91.7	93.4	92.0	92.4	91.3
10 or younger	4.2	4.8	2.2	3.0	0.8	2.5	1.1	2.0	2.5	3.2
11	2.8	2.9	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.6
12	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1
13	0.1	0.1	2.2	1.9	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.0
14	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,767	14,472	1,720	15,632	1,060	12,498	743	8,045	5,290	50,647
N of Miss	110	642	98	601	77	488	72	399	357	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	94.1	88.8	87.0	81.7	78.4	80.3	73.9	88.2	84.8
10 or younger	2.1	2.6	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.6
11	2.0	2.3	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.7
12	0.8	0.8	3.5	3.9	1.5	2.7	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.3
13	0.1	0.1	4.2	4.2	3.1	4.5	2.0	3.1	2.3	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	5.6	6.1	2.6	4.8	1.8	2.6
15	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	5.4	4.7	3.9	6.0	1.7	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	4.7	5.5	0.9	1.2
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	4.4	4.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,769	14,503	1,723	15,667	1,060	12,538	743	8,053	5,295	50,761
N of Miss	108	611	95	566	77	448	72	391	352	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	97.5	94.6	95.4	92.7	93.8	94.6	93.8	95.0	95.4
10 or younger	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.4
11	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5
12	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,765	14,477	1,726	15,680	1,067	12,552	743	8,067	5,301	50,776
N of Miss	112	637	92	553	70	434	72	377	346	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	91.0	91.3	90.0	92.1	91.3	92.9	92.8	91.7	91.1
Wrong	5.8	6.8	5.7	7.6	5.4	6.4	5.3	5.0	5.6	6.7
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.4	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	1,773	14,583	1,732	15,748	1,068	12,599	748	8,084	5,321	51,014
N of Miss	104	531	86	485	69	387	67	360	326	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	57.2	59.5	48.3	52.9	51.8	55.3	62.8	63.6	54.0	57.1
Wrong	32.5	33.0	37.4	37.1	33.1	33.7	25.2	27.1	33.2	33.5
A little bit wrong	8.3	6.5	12.7	9.2	13.6	9.9	10.7	8.4	11.1	8.5
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.9
N of Valid	1,745	14,449	1,718	15,593	1,051	12,487	737	8,027	5,251	50,556
N of Miss	132	665	100	640	86	499	78	417	396	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	43.2	43.3	36.3	34.3	44.6	38.1	53.3	47.2	42.7	39.9
Wrong	36.2	38.0	38.0	40.4	33.8	37.4	32.0	32.7	35.7	37.7
A little bit wrong	15.9	15.6	21.8	22.0	18.9	21.6	13.0	17.9	18.0	19.4
Not at all wrong	4.6	3.1	3.8	3.3	2.7	3.0	1.8	2.2	3.6	3.0
N of Valid	1,763	14,432	1,719	15,600	1,063	12,500	741	8,028	5,286	50,560
N of Miss	114	682	99	633	74	486	74	416	361	2,217



Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.2	80.8	69.3	72.3	70.9	72.6	75.4	77.0	73.4	75.6
Wrong	14.4	13.9	20.8	20.6	20.8	20.2	17.9	17.4	18.3	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.7	3.7	7.1	5.5	6.7	5.8	5.5	4.6	6.0	4.9
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.6	2.8	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	2.3	1.4
N of Valid	1,766	14,510	1,728	15,683	1,064	12,536	745	8,057	5,303	50,786
N of Miss	111	604	90	550	73	450	70	387	344	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.7	67.0	55.1	54.6	47.8	48.2	53.8	49.3	57.3	55.7
Wrong	24.9	25.6	30.5	33.0	32.3	34.4	25.4	30.7	28.3	30.9
A little bit wrong	5.9	5.8	11.6	10.5	17.0	15.0	17.5	16.8	11.6	11.3
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.6	2.8	1.9	2.8	2.5	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.2
N of Valid	1,764	14,515	1,727	15,689	1,062	12,559	744	8,064	5,297	50,827
N of Miss	113	599	91	544	75	427	71	380	350	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	85.7	72.6	71.7	60.3	58.1	57.9	53.7	72.5	69.5
Wrong	9.4	9.9	18.4	18.9	22.5	23.4	21.5	22.6	16.7	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.1	3.2	6.8	7.6	13.7	14.7	15.8	17.0	8.2	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.2	2.3	1.8	3.5	3.8	4.8	6.6	2.6	2.9
N of Valid	1,769	14,515	1,728	15,684	1,066	12,564	745	8,072	5,308	50,835
N of Miss	108	599	90	549	71	422	70	372	339	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	87.6	78.6	77.6	74.0	68.7	72.0	66.0	80.2	76.4
Wrong	8.6	10.1	16.9	17.6	17.9	22.5	18.9	22.0	14.6	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.7	3.1	3.8	6.7	7.0	6.3	8.5	3.7	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.8	3.5	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	1,770	14,536	1,731	15,711	1,064	12,562	747	8,067	5,312	50,876
N of Miss	107	578	87	522	73	424	68	377	335	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	90.1	71.1	76.0	52.3	58.3	48.7	51.8	70.1	71.8
Wrong	8.0	7.1	15.8	14.5	17.5	19.4	15.7	17.8	13.5	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.8	8.9	6.6	19.4	14.0	18.6	16.9	10.0	8.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.0	4.2	2.9	10.8	8.2	17.0	13.6	6.3	5.4
N of Valid	1,766	14,462	1,718	15,612	1,060	12,501	743	8,021	5,287	50,596
N of Miss	111	652	100	621	77	485	72	423	360	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	91.9	80.7	84.7	75.1	79.7	79.4	80.8	82.9	84.9
Wrong	6.1	6.2	14.0	12.2	18.0	15.6	15.8	15.0	12.4	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.1	3.5	2.3	5.5	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.4
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	1,767	14,512	1,728	15,688	1,062	12,552	746	8,062	5,303	50,814
N of Miss	110	602	90	545	75	434	69	382	344	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.8	65.7	63.9	64.6	68.3	69.7	77.9	77.7	67.8	68.3
Wrong	14.3	15.0	17.7	18.0	17.2	17.2	13.4	13.7	15.9	16.3
A little bit wrong	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.6	6.1	5.1	2.0	3.2	5.2	5.2
Not at all wrong	13.4	13.5	12.6	11.8	8.5	8.0	6.6	5.5	11.2	10.3
N of Valid	1,701	13,515	1,671	15,201	1,049	12,316	739	7,939	5,160	48,971
N of Miss	176	1,599	147	1,032	88	670	76	505	487	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	95.3	89.8	91.6	88.0	88.6	88.2	88.5	90.8	91.4
Wrong	3.9	3.7	8.4	6.9	9.2	9.0	8.6	8.5	7.1	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.0	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	1,766	14,499	1,727	15,681	1,065	12,567	747	8,070	5,305	50,817
N of Miss	111	615	91	552	72	419	68	374	342	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	85.3	71.6	71.4	60.8	59.5	62.6	56.8	73.2	70.1
Wrong	8.4	10.2	17.5	18.5	20.5	22.5	18.6	21.1	15.2	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.2	8.2	7.7	13.8	13.4	13.7	15.3	8.5	9.0
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.3	2.7	2.4	4.9	4.6	5.1	6.8	3.0	3.3
N of Valid	1,771	14,534	1,727	15,703	1,066	12,576	743	8,063	5,307	50,876
N of Miss	106	580	91	530	71	410	72	381	340	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	74.7	88.2	69.5	83.4	79.3	86.7	82.7	89.4	75.1	86.5
1 to 2 times	18.4	9.1	20.6	12.6	14.8	10.4	14.1	8.5	17.8	10.4
3 to 5 times	4.4	1.7	6.3	2.6	3.6	2.0	2.5	1.4	4.6	2.0
6 to 9 times	1.3	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.4
10+ times	1.2	0.6	2.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.6
N of Valid	1,753	14,496	1,713	15,618	1,054	12,503	733	7,998	5,253	50,615
N of Miss	124	618	105	615	83	483	82	446	394	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.2	91.8	92.5	92.1	95.3	93.1	94.8	93.8	93.6	92.5
1 to 2 times	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.2	2.1	3.3	2.2	2.7	3.6	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
10+ times	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	1,741	14,435	1,694	15,547	1,051	12,458	724	7,974	5,210	50,414
N of Miss	136	679	124	686	86	528	91	470	437	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	99.7	98.4	99.0	97.2	97.9	97.3	97.0	98.4	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,750	14,410	1,700	15,530	1,048	12,439	729	7,985	5,227	50,364
N of Miss	127	704	118	703	89	547	86	459	420	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.9	98.1	98.7	98.4	98.9	99.5	99.3	98.6	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,755	14,472	1,706	15,581	1,053	12,472	731	7,983	5,245	50,508
N of Miss	122	642	112	652	84	514	84	461	402	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.2	43.0	39.3	35.5	36.2	32.7	39.2	34.3	38.3	36.8
1 to 2 times	23.5	24.8	24.1	23.1	18.8	18.4	15.1	14.8	21.6	21.1
3 to 5 times	18.5	14.3	17.3	16.1	14.1	15.2	14.7	15.0	16.7	15.2
6 to 9 times	6.2	5.1	5.4	5.7	8.5	7.3	7.9	7.7	6.6	6.3
10+ times	13.5	12.8	14.0	19.5	22.5	26.4	23.2	28.3	16.8	20.7
N of Valid	1,746	14,346	1,699	15,566	1,051	12,469	730	7,987	5,226	50,368
N of Miss	131	768	119	667	86	517	85	457	421	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	98.8	96.3	97.7	97.0	97.8	96.3	98.0	97.2	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.1	1.0	3.1	1.9	2.4	1.7	2.7	1.7	2.3	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,746	14,391	1,701	15,520	1,044	12,415	728	7,966	5,219	50,292
N of Miss	131	723	117	713	93	571	87	478	428	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.5	90.3	85.3	90.4	92.6	93.2	93.6	95.0	88.6	91.8
1 to 2 times	8.2	6.9	9.3	7.0	5.1	4.8	4.2	3.8	7.4	5.9
3 to 5 times	2.6	1.5	3.7	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.7	2.6	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3
10+ times	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	1,746	14,438	1,705	15,592	1,049	12,461	730	7,994	5,230	50,485
N of Miss	131	676	113	641	88	525	85	450	417	2,292



Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.9	93.9	95.3	89.1	91.5	87.1	90.4	93.6	94.6
1 to 2 times	1.1	0.8	4.0	2.9	4.9	4.1	5.6	3.9	3.4	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.5	3.0	1.6	1.1	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.7	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.4
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.7	2.5	2.2	2.7	3.4	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	1,749	14,428	1,705	15,579	1,048	12,463	730	7,992	5,232	50,462
N of Miss	128	686	113	654	89	523	85	452	415	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,746	14,419	1,700	15,558	1,050	12,456	726	7,983	5,222	50,416
N of Miss	131	695	118	675	87	530	89	461	425	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	95.0	89.8	88.6	83.6	82.5	83.8	79.1	89.7	87.4
1 to 2 times	2.5	2.9	4.6	4.9	6.2	5.9	3.8	5.3	4.1	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.1	0.9	1.9	2.0	3.5	2.9	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8
10+ times	0.5	0.8	3.1	3.6	5.2	7.7	7.7	11.6	3.3	5.1
N of Valid	1,749	14,408	1,703	15,569	1,047	12,456	729	7,987	5,228	50,420
N of Miss	128	706	115	664	90	530	86	457	419	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	94.1	94.4	95.3	95.7	96.4	97.4	96.4	95.0	95.4
No, but would like to	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.6
Yes, in the past	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.0	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,639	13,585	1,619	14,941	982	11,931	684	7,660	4,924	48,117
N of Miss	238	1,529	199	1,292	155	1,055	131	784	723	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.3	19.9	22.3	18.4	25.4	21.0	32.7	24.3	24.7	20.4
Yes	3.4	3.0	4.3	2.8	2.8	2.2	1.4	1.9	3.3	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	73.3	77.1	73.4	78.8	71.8	76.8	65.9	73.8	72.0	77.0
N of Valid	1,691	14,093	1,676	15,326	1,018	12,246	710	7,839	5,095	49,504
N of Miss	186	1,021	142	907	119	740	105	605	552	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.5	19.6	20.7	13.5	16.4	11.2	15.2	12.0	21.3	14.4
Slight risk	7.0	7.5	6.2	6.5	5.1	5.9	4.1	5.5	5.9	6.5
Moderate risk	14.1	16.5	17.9	18.1	15.3	17.4	12.6	16.0	15.4	17.2
Great risk	45.7	50.9	49.6	57.4	58.6	61.5	62.0	62.3	51.9	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	5.4	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.0	6.1	4.1	5.5	4.6
N of Valid	1,737	14,355	1,698	15,543	1,049	12,454	732	7,980	5,216	50,332
N of Miss	140	759	120	690	88	532	83	464	431	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	31.5	23.7	33.4	23.5	37.7	33.5	43.2	41.4	35.0	28.8
Slight risk	19.9	21.1	25.6	27.0	27.2	27.2	24.8	24.4	23.9	25.0
Moderate risk	17.6	19.7	17.3	21.0	13.7	16.9	11.1	13.7	15.8	18.5
Great risk	21.1	25.5	16.7	22.3	15.8	17.6	14.3	15.5	17.7	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	10.0	7.0	6.2	5.5	4.8	6.5	5.0	7.6	6.7
N of Valid	1,718	14,233	1,674	15,373	1,036	12,270	718	7,871	5,146	49,747
N of Miss	159	881	144	860	101	716	97	573	501	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	29.9	22.0	26.5	18.5	27.2	22.9	34.3	28.4	28.9	22.1
Slight risk	9.6	9.8	18.3	15.2	23.9	20.6	23.2	23.4	17.2	16.3
Moderate risk	19.8	20.8	21.8	24.7	22.5	24.9	18.2	21.0	20.8	23.0
Great risk	30.2	36.9	26.3	35.2	21.1	26.7	17.8	22.3	25.3	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	10.5	7.0	6.4	5.3	4.9	6.7	4.9	7.8	6.9
N of Valid	1,710	14,101	1,677	15,319	1,045	12,308	721	7,902	5,153	49,630
N of Miss	167	1,013	141	914	92	678	94	542	494	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.6	21.9	23.4	17.1	18.9	15.7	16.6	16.4	23.2	18.0
Slight risk	13.9	16.0	16.8	18.1	13.9	18.1	13.0	18.1	14.7	17.5
Moderate risk	18.9	22.1	22.2	26.7	25.6	28.7	28.8	27.7	22.7	26.0
Great risk	33.0	35.0	32.4	33.9	37.1	33.8	35.2	33.8	33.9	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	5.0	5.3	4.1	4.6	3.7	6.4	4.0	5.4	4.2
N of Valid	1,723	14,280	1,695	15,485	1,044	12,400	730	7,952	5,192	50,117
N of Miss	154	834	123	748	93	586	85	492	455	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.8	21.1	22.4	14.9	17.0	13.1	15.6	14.2	22.1	16.1
Slight risk	8.7	9.9	11.0	11.0	11.2	12.4	12.1	13.6	10.5	11.4
Moderate risk	18.5	20.9	22.5	24.5	23.5	27.1	24.4	26.8	21.6	24.5
Great risk	38.4	42.6	38.9	45.2	43.4	43.4	41.0	41.0	39.9	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	5.6	5.2	4.4	4.9	4.0	6.9	4.4	5.8	4.7
N of Valid	1,727	14,252	1,692	15,486	1,049	12,414	726	7,954	5,194	50,106
N of Miss	150	862	126	747	88	572	89	490	453	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.1	20.3	20.5	13.5	16.3	11.0	14.6	11.1	21.4	14.4
Slight risk	4.9	5.0	6.4	5.9	7.1	5.8	5.9	5.4	6.0	5.5
Moderate risk	12.3	13.0	14.0	15.7	16.3	16.0	13.6	14.6	13.8	14.8
Great risk	46.2	52.8	51.4	57.7	53.6	60.6	56.3	61.6	50.8	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	8.9	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.6	9.6	7.3	8.0	7.6
N of Valid	1,728	14,246	1,689	15,452	1,044	12,403	728	7,950	5,189	50,051
N of Miss	149	868	129	781	93	583	87	494	458	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.8	20.1	20.8	13.6	16.3	10.9	14.5	11.1	21.4	14.4
Slight risk	4.5	3.9	4.7	4.2	5.2	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.6	3.9
Moderate risk	9.6	11.3	14.2	14.1	16.3	15.3	15.3	13.6	13.3	13.5
Great risk	49.4	55.8	52.3	60.7	55.1	63.0	57.0	64.0	52.6	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	8.9	7.9	7.4	7.2	6.9	9.4	7.7	8.2	7.7
N of Valid	1,723	14,190	1,680	15,426	1,046	12,376	726	7,935	5,175	49,927
N of Miss	154	924	138	807	91	610	89	509	472	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.0	20.4	22.5	15.1	17.5	13.8	16.2	14.7	22.4	16.2
Slight risk	9.4	10.6	16.4	15.5	19.3	18.8	17.3	18.7	14.8	15.4
Moderate risk	18.7	20.7	23.2	25.3	27.6	28.6	27.3	28.1	23.2	25.3
Great risk	35.3	40.3	31.4	38.6	30.4	34.1	32.4	33.5	32.6	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	8.0	6.5	5.5	5.3	4.6	6.7	5.0	7.0	5.9
N of Valid	1,732	14,261	1,683	15,486	1,047	12,400	728	7,963	5,190	50,110
N of Miss	145	853	135	747	90	586	87	481	457	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.2	20.9	22.8	15.3	18.9	14.9	18.4	15.9	23.2	16.9
Slight risk	9.3	10.7	16.6	16.9	20.8	21.7	18.7	22.2	15.3	17.2
Moderate risk	17.8	21.0	22.8	26.6	25.7	28.1	23.5	27.3	21.8	25.5
Great risk	31.5	35.7	27.8	33.3	27.6	29.3	31.6	28.8	29.5	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.1	11.8	10.1	7.9	7.0	6.0	7.8	5.7	10.1	8.2
N of Valid	1,728	14,240	1,690	15,480	1,049	12,403	728	7,961	5,195	50,084
N of Miss	149	874	128	753	88	583	87	483	452	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.8	20.4	21.8	14.2	16.9	12.7	16.3	13.4	22.0	15.5
Slight risk	5.7	5.8	9.2	7.9	10.4	10.2	7.4	10.7	8.0	8.3
Moderate risk	12.0	14.0	16.6	19.4	22.3	24.4	24.3	25.0	17.3	20.0
Great risk	41.1	47.4	41.7	50.2	43.6	46.2	44.0	44.7	42.2	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.4	12.4	10.7	8.3	6.9	6.5	8.0	6.2	10.4	8.7
N of Valid	1,729	14,226	1,688	15,469	1,049	12,414	729	7,965	5,195	50,074
N of Miss	148	888	130	764	88	572	86	479	452	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	96.6	97.5	95.2	96.4	93.0	94.8	90.0	97.0	94.2
Once or twice	1.6	2.7	2.0	3.6	2.4	4.3	3.1	5.6	2.1	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.3	2.3	0.6	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.6
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,613	13,680	1,582	14,844	968	11,847	675	7,630	4,838	48,001
N of Miss	264	1,434	236	1,389	169	1,139	140	814	809	4,776



Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.2	98.7	98.6	98.7	97.7	98.1	96.6	98.9	98.2
Once or twice	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,656	13,962	1,631	15,135	995	12,090	690	7,746	4,972	48,933
N of Miss	221	1,152	187	1,098	142	896	125	698	675	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	95.5	94.6	92.1	92.7	88.2	89.4	84.3	94.2	90.9
Once or twice	2.8	3.7	4.2	5.9	5.3	8.1	6.4	9.4	4.3	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.9	3.0	3.7	1.0	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.9	2.1	0.5	1.0
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,659	13,945	1,624	15,091	991	12,046	690	7,718	4,964	48,800
N of Miss	218	1,169	194	1,142	146	940	125	726	683	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.3	99.4	98.6	98.2	97.7	98.4	96.9	99.0	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.0	2.2	0.7	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,664	14,001	1,640	15,171	988	12,111	693	7,747	4,985	49,030
N of Miss	213	1,113	178	1,062	149	875	122	697	662	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	57.2	58.5	58.1	61.1	62.1	64.6	65.3	67.2	59.6	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.0	9.8	8.0	8.7	8.4	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.2	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.4	2.6	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.8	3.8	5.3	4.8	6.7	5.2	6.0	6.0	5.2	4.8
I don't know	28.8	25.6	26.7	23.2	21.5	18.8	17.6	15.7	25.1	21.6
N of Valid	1,692	14,069	1,641	15,292	1,016	12,279	703	7,857	5,052	49,497
N of Miss	185	1,045	177	941	121	707	112	587	595	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	46.0	31.2	45.6	29.3	49.6	38.9	58.5	46.6	48.4	34.9
Rarely	20.0	19.3	23.8	22.8	19.6	23.9	17.3	21.4	20.8	21.8
Sometimes	19.1	26.3	20.0	26.7	18.1	23.2	14.7	19.9	18.6	24.6
Often	8.6	14.8	7.0	14.5	8.5	9.9	6.8	8.3	7.8	12.5
Almost always	6.2	8.4	3.5	6.7	4.2	4.1	2.7	3.8	4.4	6.1
N of Valid	1,666	14,013	1,637	15,251	1,006	12,194	694	7,777	5,003	49,235
N of Miss	211	1,101	181	982	131	792	121	667	644	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	86.6	86.9	84.0	85.3	79.6	83.1	79.7	82.2	83.4	84.7
1 time	5.9	5.4	6.0	5.7	6.7	6.1	5.0	5.2	6.0	5.7
2 or 3 times	3.5	3.7	4.4	4.7	7.1	5.8	9.1	6.2	5.3	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.3	1.1	2.3	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.5
6 or more times	2.8	2.8	3.4	2.9	4.4	3.2	4.3	4.4	3.5	3.2
N of Valid	1,668	13,946	1,634	15,097	1,007	12,126	696	7,737	5,005	48,906
N of Miss	209	1,168	184	1,136	130	860	119	707	642	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	52.5	53.8	57.1	57.5	55.8	43.7	33.0	27.1	52.0	48.2
0 times	45.2	44.7	40.3	40.6	40.7	53.3	60.0	66.6	44.8	49.1
1 time	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	2.4	1.8	1.0	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.9	2.0	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	1,698	13,954	1,651	15,132	1,022	12,193	698	7,789	5,069	49,068
N of Miss	179	1,160	167	1,101	115	793	117	655	578	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	97.7	95.1	94.4	89.3	88.6	86.8	82.8	93.8	92.0
1-2	1.6	1.9	4.0	4.3	7.6	7.6	7.9	10.2	4.5	5.4
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.9	2.3	2.3	3.9	3.9	1.3	1.5
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.4
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.8	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	1,678	14,050	1,630	15,229	1,011	12,228	692	7,813	5,011	49,320
N of Miss	199	1,064	188	1,004	126	758	123	631	636	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.3	96.1	96.3	88.8	91.2	84.8	87.6	94.0	94.5
1-2	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.9	3.9	3.8	5.7	4.5	2.3	2.4
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.8	2.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.4
10+	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.7	3.4	2.7	6.4	5.2	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	1,673	14,017	1,629	15,203	1,011	12,219	690	7,803	5,003	49,242
N of Miss	204	1,097	189	1,030	126	767	125	641	644	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.0	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,666	13,890	1,628	15,176	1,009	12,201	689	7,809	4,992	49,076
N of Miss	211	1,224	190	1,057	128	785	126	635	655	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,664	13,969	1,627	15,170	1,009	12,166	690	7,788	4,990	49,093
N of Miss	213	1,145	191	1,063	128	820	125	656	657	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	97.8	97.6	98.1	98.7	98.9	99.4	99.3	98.1	98.4
1-2	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.1
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,669	13,988	1,628	15,208	1,007	12,217	692	7,808	4,996	49,221
N of Miss	208	1,126	190	1,025	130	769	123	636	651	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,661	13,847	1,619	15,146	1,009	12,172	692	7,793	4,981	48,958
N of Miss	216	1,267	199	1,087	128	814	123	651	666	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	96.6	97.8	97.8	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.6	97.9	98.2
1-2	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.2
3-5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,655	13,799	1,623	15,139	1,008	12,181	691	7,797	4,977	48,916
N of Miss	222	1,315	195	1,094	129	805	124	647	670	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,638	13,752	1,617	15,112	1,007	12,168	692	7,796	4,954	48,828
N of Miss	239	1,362	201	1,121	130	818	123	648	693	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,645	13,699	1,618	15,103	1,011	12,188	689	7,788	4,963	48,778
N of Miss	232	1,415	200	1,130	126	798	126	656	684	3,999



Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,653	13,785	1,626	15,110	1,004	12,177	692	7,799	4,975	48,871
N of Miss	224	1,329	192	1,123	133	809	123	645	672	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.8	96.7	96.7	98.3	97.5	99.0	98.1	97.9	97.4
1-2	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.8	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.4
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,652	13,829	1,626	15,156	1,012	12,195	691	7,801	4,981	48,981
N of Miss	225	1,285	192	1,077	125	791	124	643	666	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.1	98.2	98.8	99.5	99.1	99.6	99.5	99.1	99.1
1-2	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,648	13,841	1,621	15,136	1,006	12,183	692	7,800	4,967	48,960
N of Miss	229	1,273	197	1,097	131	803	123	644	680	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.4	97.5	97.6	94.1	94.1	92.3	90.3	96.7	96.1
1-2	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.7	4.1	3.7	4.9	5.3	2.2	2.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.3	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3
10+	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,658	13,839	1,620	15,120	1,008	12,154	691	7,786	4,977	48,899
N of Miss	219	1,275	198	1,113	129	832	124	658	670	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.9	97.5	96.7	94.1	93.1	92.8	89.2	96.7	95.2
1-2	0.5	0.9	1.8	2.4	4.1	4.6	5.1	6.6	2.3	3.2
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.5	0.7	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,661	13,846	1,622	15,120	1,006	12,187	691	7,791	4,980	48,944
N of Miss	216	1,268	196	1,113	131	799	124	653	667	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.2	96.4	96.6	93.7	94.8	94.0	93.7	96.0	95.8
1-2	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.8	1.8	2.2
3-5	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.0	2.3	1.6	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	1,643	13,582	1,617	15,018	1,006	12,040	688	7,696	4,954	48,336
N of Miss	234	1,532	201	1,215	131	946	127	748	693	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	97.9	95.2	93.0	89.2	87.8	89.5	83.0	94.4	91.5
1-2	0.7	1.3	2.0	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.3	2.2	2.9
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.1
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
10+	0.1	0.3	1.7	2.2	4.1	6.1	5.5	10.5	2.2	4.0
N of Valid	1,667	13,923	1,635	15,199	1,015	12,219	693	7,816	5,010	49,157
N of Miss	210	1,191	183	1,034	122	767	122	628	637	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.3	96.3	96.6	89.9	92.1	88.0	88.9	94.7	95.0
1-2	0.7	0.5	1.8	1.7	3.4	3.3	4.0	3.9	2.1	2.1
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.7	2.4	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	3.4	2.6	4.5	4.6	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	1,663	13,857	1,631	15,174	1,012	12,208	693	7,807	4,999	49,046
N of Miss	214	1,257	187	1,059	125	778	122	637	648	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.4	94.6	94.8	94.2	94.1	94.5	94.1	95.5	95.3
1-2	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3
3-5	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.2	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	1,666	13,869	1,628	15,172	1,010	12,199	692	7,801	4,996	49,041
N of Miss	211	1,245	190	1,061	127	787	123	643	651	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.8	87.3	82.6	80.1	73.9	70.2	70.1	62.9	81.9	77.0
1-2	6.3	8.6	8.2	10.4	11.3	11.5	7.8	10.1	8.1	10.1
3-5	1.3	2.3	5.1	4.5	6.2	6.8	7.4	7.3	4.4	4.9
6-9	0.5	0.6	2.0	1.6	2.3	3.3	3.9	4.4	1.8	2.2
10+	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.4	6.4	8.3	10.8	15.2	3.8	5.9
N of Valid	1,660	13,866	1,617	15,144	1,004	12,155	688	7,774	4,969	48,939
N of Miss	217	1,248	201	1,089	133	831	127	670	678	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.4	92.2	92.7	81.0	83.6	75.4	76.5	89.7	89.5
1-2	1.0	1.0	2.7	2.8	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.7	3.0	3.4
3-5	0.3	0.3	2.0	1.6	3.7	2.7	4.5	3.9	2.1	1.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.5	2.9	2.2	0.8	0.9
10+	0.3	0.3	2.7	2.3	8.3	6.9	12.1	11.7	4.3	4.4
N of Valid	1,653	13,812	1,611	15,117	998	12,137	687	7,767	4,949	48,833
N of Miss	224	1,302	207	1,116	139	849	128	677	698	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.4	98.8	98.4	96.8	96.8	99.1	98.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.7	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	1,646	13,694	1,611	15,107	1,000	12,129	687	7,764	4,944	48,694
N of Miss	231	1,420	207	1,126	137	857	128	680	703	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.0	99.0	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,646	13,750	1,611	15,083	1,000	12,132	685	7,756	4,942	48,721
N of Miss	231	1,364	207	1,150	137	854	130	688	705	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	96.6	95.9	96.1	96.3	96.9	96.9	97.4	96.6	96.6
1-2	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.0
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,650	13,779	1,613	15,121	1,001	12,148	687	7,770	4,951	48,818
N of Miss	227	1,335	205	1,112	136	838	128	674	696	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,642	13,693	1,610	15,082	1,000	12,122	687	7,751	4,939	48,648
N of Miss	235	1,421	208	1,151	137	864	128	693	708	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	94.9	96.5	96.8	98.3	98.5	99.0	99.3	97.0	97.1
1-2	1.8	2.3	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.3
3-5	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	1,638	13,642	1,606	15,052	998	12,116	685	7,759	4,927	48,569
N of Miss	239	1,472	212	1,181	139	870	130	685	720	4,208



Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,620	13,490	1,585	14,907	985	11,960	678	7,677	4,868	48,034
N of Miss	257	1,624	233	1,326	152	1,026	137	767	779	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.0	98.7	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,626	13,561	1,600	15,021	1,000	12,102	685	7,746	4,911	48,430
N of Miss	251	1,553	218	1,212	137	884	130	698	736	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.3
1-2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,638	13,651	1,605	15,050	1,002	12,132	683	7,752	4,928	48,585
N of Miss	239	1,463	213	1,183	135	854	132	692	719	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	96.7	95.8	95.3	95.8	95.4	96.4	95.0	96.5	95.7
1-2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6
3-5	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.5	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	1,641	13,688	1,600	15,071	999	12,132	687	7,761	4,927	48,652
N of Miss	236	1,426	218	1,162	138	854	128	683	720	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.0	98.2	98.4	98.1	98.3	99.3	98.4	98.7	98.5
1-2	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,641	13,720	1,604	15,056	996	12,128	685	7,755	4,926	48,659
N of Miss	236	1,394	214	1,177	141	858	130	689	721	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.0	94.4	92.3	89.5	85.7	86.1	80.1	93.5	90.1
1-2	1.2	1.9	2.7	3.5	3.8	4.6	3.2	4.5	2.5	3.5
3-5	0.3	0.6	1.7	1.9	2.6	3.4	3.8	3.8	1.7	2.2
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.7	0.8	1.2
10+	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.5	2.5	4.4	5.0	8.9	1.5	3.1
N of Valid	1,645	13,718	1,605	15,062	1,001	12,116	685	7,749	4,936	48,645
N of Miss	232	1,396	213	1,171	136	870	130	695	711	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	96.4	95.4	95.0	91.2	91.0	88.2	87.7	94.1	93.2
1-2	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	3.0	3.1	4.8	3.7	2.5	2.5
3-5	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.6	1.1	1.4
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.6
10+	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	3.3	3.0	4.1	4.7	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	1,640	13,559	1,600	14,950	999	12,000	684	7,655	4,923	48,164
N of Miss	237	1,555	218	1,283	138	986	131	789	724	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	95.7	91.5	87.6	83.3	79.7	82.1	74.8	90.6	85.9
1-2	1.4	2.3	3.5	4.7	4.7	5.7	3.8	5.5	3.1	4.4
3-5	0.4	0.7	1.6	2.2	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	1.8	2.2
6-9	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.0
10+	0.4	1.0	2.9	4.5	6.2	9.8	9.3	14.9	3.6	6.5
N of Valid	1,639	13,707	1,608	15,053	1,001	12,126	687	7,760	4,935	48,646
N of Miss	238	1,407	210	1,180	136	860	128	684	712	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.7	93.7	94.1	85.2	86.5	80.8	81.1	91.9	91.4
1-2	0.7	0.7	2.4	2.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.5	2.4	2.6
3-5	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.3	3.0	2.1	3.9	3.0	1.7	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.7
10+	0.4	0.2	2.0	2.0	6.4	6.2	9.6	9.9	3.4	3.8
N of Valid	1,640	13,705	1,608	15,043	1,000	12,109	686	7,755	4,934	48,612
N of Miss	237	1,409	210	1,190	137	877	129	689	713	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	95.4	91.6	90.6	90.3	88.1	88.9	87.3	92.6	90.8
1-2	1.8	2.6	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.7	3.2	4.2	3.2	3.8
3-5	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.7
6-9	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7
10+	0.5	0.9	1.9	2.7	2.8	4.3	4.1	5.2	1.9	3.0
N of Valid	1,646	13,725	1,610	15,064	1,001	12,117	685	7,757	4,942	48,663
N of Miss	231	1,389	208	1,169	136	869	130	687	705	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.8	98.3	96.3	96.9	94.5	93.6	92.6	90.2	95.9	95.4
Once	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.6	3.6	3.9	2.1	2.1
Twice	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.9	1.1	1.2
3-5 times	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.8	0.6	0.8
6-9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,545	13,167	1,529	14,482	920	11,598	645	7,463	4,639	46,710
N of Miss	332	1,947	289	1,751	217	1,388	170	981	1,008	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.3	93.6	87.5	87.1	78.0	76.9	72.0	67.1	85.3	83.2
At my home	3.7	3.8	7.2	6.9	12.4	10.3	12.0	13.2	7.8	7.9
At someone else's home	1.5	1.5	3.6	4.2	7.3	9.6	12.7	15.4	4.9	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.9	2.0	0.6	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,575	13,388	1,564	14,782	962	11,886	669	7,629	4,770	47,685
N of Miss	302	1,726	254	1,451	175	1,100	146	815	877	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	28.2	22.6	32.4	27.0	37.3	34.7	38.1	37.0	32.8	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	8.4	9.0	12.5	15.1	16.4	19.0	15.7	18.8	12.4	15.0
Strongly disapprove	48.5	54.8	40.2	45.3	35.5	35.4	34.3	33.8	41.2	43.7
Don't know or can't say	14.8	13.6	14.8	12.7	10.8	10.9	11.9	10.3	13.6	12.1
N of Valid	1,580	13,389	1,578	14,853	971	11,928	662	7,623	4,791	47,793
N of Miss	297	1,725	240	1,380	166	1,058	153	821	856	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.8	6.6	12.9	13.1	21.8	23.2	28.4	33.4	14.8	17.1
Yes	93.2	93.4	87.1	86.9	78.2	76.8	71.6	66.6	85.2	82.9
N of Valid	1,582	13,219	1,549	14,676	965	11,860	665	7,629	4,761	47,384
N of Miss	295	1,895	269	1,557	172	1,126	150	815	886	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.6	98.6	99.1	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,582	13,219	1,549	14,676	965	11,860	665	7,629	4,761	47,384
N of Miss	295	1,895	269	1,557	172	1,126	150	815	886	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.3	96.5	97.5	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	3.5	2.5	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,582	13,219	1,549	14,676	965	11,860	665	7,629	4,761	47,384
N of Miss	295	1,895	269	1,557	172	1,126	150	815	886	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,582	13,219	1,549	14,676	965	11,860	665	7,629	4,761	47,384
N of Miss	295	1,895	269	1,557	172	1,126	150	815	886	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.9
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	1,582	13,219	1,549	14,676	965	11,860	665	7,629	4,761	47,384
N of Miss	295	1,895	269	1,557	172	1,126	150	815	886	5,393



Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.3	96.1	96.1	93.9	91.2	89.2	84.1	95.6	93.6
Yes	1.1	1.7	3.9	3.9	6.1	8.8	10.8	15.9	4.4	6.4
N of Valid	1,582	13,219	1,549	14,676	965	11,860	665	7,629	4,761	47,384
N of Miss	295	1,895	269	1,557	172	1,126	150	815	886	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.3	98.4	95.2	95.7	92.3	93.0	97.3	97.2
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.6	4.8	4.3	7.7	7.0	2.7	2.8
N of Valid	1,582	13,219	1,549	14,676	965	11,860	665	7,629	4,761	47,384
N of Miss	295	1,895	269	1,557	172	1,126	150	815	886	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	98.3	98.6	98.1	97.6	97.0	96.6	98.4	98.3
Yes	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.4	3.0	3.4	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	1,582	13,219	1,549	14,676	965	11,860	665	7,629	4,761	47,384
N of Miss	295	1,895	269	1,557	172	1,126	150	815	886	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.2	96.0	95.5	92.8	93.2	92.3	90.5	95.3	94.6
Yes	2.6	2.8	4.0	4.5	7.2	6.8	7.7	9.5	4.7	5.4
N of Valid	1,582	13,219	1,549	14,676	965	11,860	665	7,629	4,761	47,384
N of Miss	295	1,895	269	1,557	172	1,126	150	815	886	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.9	97.0	97.3	95.5	95.3	95.6	96.1	97.1	97.0
Yes	1.2	1.1	3.0	2.7	4.5	4.7	4.4	3.9	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	1,582	13,219	1,549	14,676	965	11,860	665	7,629	4,761	47,384
N of Miss	295	1,895	269	1,557	172	1,126	150	815	886	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.9	97.5	97.8	97.1	96.0	97.0	95.3	97.8	97.3
Yes	1.2	1.1	2.5	2.2	2.9	4.0	3.0	4.7	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	1,582	13,219	1,549	14,676	965	11,860	665	7,629	4,761	47,384
N of Miss	295	1,895	269	1,557	172	1,126	150	815	886	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.1	98.6	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	1,582	13,219	1,549	14,676	965	11,860	665	7,629	4,761	47,384
N of Miss	295	1,895	269	1,557	172	1,126	150	815	886	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,582	13,219	1,549	14,676	965	11,860	665	7,629	4,761	47,384
N of Miss	295	1,895	269	1,557	172	1,126	150	815	886	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	97.6	95.8	96.0	94.7	94.3	93.8	92.9	95.8	95.5
Yes	2.7	2.4	4.2	4.0	5.3	5.7	6.2	7.1	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	1,582	13,219	1,549	14,676	965	11,860	665	7,629	4,761	47,384
N of Miss	295	1,895	269	1,557	172	1,126	150	815	886	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.0	2.9	3.3	4.6	5.8	6.9	6.2	9.0	4.1	5.4
Yes	97.0	97.1	96.7	95.4	94.2	93.1	93.8	91.0	95.9	94.6
N of Valid	1,545	13,050	1,514	14,557	947	11,752	657	7,547	4,663	46,906
N of Miss	332	2,064	304	1,676	190	1,234	158	897	984	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,545	13,050	1,514	14,557	947	11,752	657	7,547	4,663	46,906
N of Miss	332	2,064	304	1,676	190	1,234	158	897	984	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.6	98.9	98.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,545	13,050	1,514	14,557	947	11,752	657	7,547	4,663	46,906
N of Miss	332	2,064	304	1,676	190	1,234	158	897	984	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.3	98.7	98.3	98.3	97.3	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.7	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,545	13,050	1,514	14,557	947	11,752	657	7,547	4,663	46,906
N of Miss	332	2,064	304	1,676	190	1,234	158	897	984	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.1	98.4	98.4	98.3	97.7	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.3	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,545	13,050	1,514	14,557	947	11,752	657	7,547	4,663	46,906
N of Miss	332	2,064	304	1,676	190	1,234	158	897	984	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,545	13,050	1,514	14,557	947	11,752	657	7,547	4,663	46,906
N of Miss	332	2,064	304	1,676	190	1,234	158	897	984	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,545	13,050	1,514	14,557	947	11,752	657	7,547	4,663	46,906
N of Miss	332	2,064	304	1,676	190	1,234	158	897	984	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	99.3	98.8	98.8	98.5	99.1	98.9	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	1,545	13,050	1,514	14,557	947	11,752	657	7,547	4,663	46,906
N of Miss	332	2,064	304	1,676	190	1,234	158	897	984	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.1	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	1,545	13,050	1,514	14,557	947	11,752	657	7,547	4,663	46,906
N of Miss	332	2,064	304	1,676	190	1,234	158	897	984	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,545	13,050	1,514	14,557	947	11,752	657	7,547	4,663	46,906
N of Miss	332	2,064	304	1,676	190	1,234	158	897	984	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,545	13,050	1,514	14,557	947	11,752	657	7,547	4,663	46,906
N of Miss	332	2,064	304	1,676	190	1,234	158	897	984	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.2	97.7	97.6	96.9	97.1	97.6	96.8	97.4	97.5
Yes	2.6	1.8	2.3	2.4	3.1	2.9	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	1,545	13,050	1,514	14,557	947	11,752	657	7,547	4,663	46,906
N of Miss	332	2,064	304	1,676	190	1,234	158	897	984	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.8	3.8	8.4	9.8	14.2	15.5	15.1	20.2	8.7	11.2
Yes	97.2	96.2	91.6	90.2	85.8	84.5	84.9	79.8	91.3	88.8
N of Valid	1,546	13,062	1,518	14,577	955	11,782	662	7,568	4,681	46,989
N of Miss	331	2,052	300	1,656	182	1,204	153	876	966	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.7	99.4	98.2	98.4	95.2	95.5	98.4	98.6
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.6	1.8	1.6	4.8	4.5	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	1,546	13,062	1,518	14,577	955	11,782	662	7,568	4,681	46,989
N of Miss	331	2,052	300	1,656	182	1,204	153	876	966	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,546	13,062	1,518	14,577	955	11,782	662	7,568	4,681	46,989
N of Miss	331	2,052	300	1,656	182	1,204	153	876	966	5,788



Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.1	99.5	98.6	98.9	97.6	97.8	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.1	2.4	2.2	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	1,546	13,062	1,518	14,577	955	11,782	662	7,568	4,681	46,989
N of Miss	331	2,052	300	1,656	182	1,204	153	876	966	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.4	97.5	97.0	95.6	96.1	98.0	95.7	97.7	97.0
Yes	1.1	1.6	2.5	3.0	4.4	3.9	2.0	4.3	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	1,546	13,062	1,518	14,577	955	11,782	662	7,568	4,681	46,989
N of Miss	331	2,052	300	1,656	182	1,204	153	876	966	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.2	95.0	93.4	90.1	88.9	92.0	87.2	94.8	92.6
Yes	1.2	1.8	5.0	6.6	9.9	11.1	8.0	12.8	5.2	7.4
N of Valid	1,546	13,062	1,518	14,577	955	11,782	662	7,568	4,681	46,989
N of Miss	331	2,052	300	1,656	182	1,204	153	876	966	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.5	98.5	98.8	99.2	98.9	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,546	13,062	1,518	14,577	955	11,782	662	7,568	4,681	46,989
N of Miss	331	2,052	300	1,656	182	1,204	153	876	966	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	1,546	13,062	1,518	14,577	955	11,782	662	7,568	4,681	46,989
N of Miss	331	2,052	300	1,656	182	1,204	153	876	966	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.0	98.0	97.8	97.6	96.9	97.6	96.2	98.2	97.6
Yes	0.8	1.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.1	2.4	3.8	1.8	2.4
N of Valid	1,546	13,062	1,518	14,577	955	11,782	662	7,568	4,681	46,989
N of Miss	331	2,052	300	1,656	182	1,204	153	876	966	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.9	6.1	11.9	13.5	17.5	19.7	19.8	24.7	11.8	14.8
Yes	95.1	93.9	88.1	86.5	82.5	80.3	80.2	75.3	88.2	85.2
N of Valid	1,568	13,241	1,535	14,704	937	11,795	655	7,555	4,695	47,295
N of Miss	309	1,873	283	1,529	200	1,191	160	889	952	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,568	13,241	1,535	14,704	937	11,795	655	7,555	4,695	47,295
N of Miss	309	1,873	283	1,529	200	1,191	160	889	952	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,568	13,241	1,535	14,704	937	11,795	655	7,555	4,695	47,295
N of Miss	309	1,873	283	1,529	200	1,191	160	889	952	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.1	94.9	94.0	91.7	91.9	93.0	90.9	95.1	93.8
Yes	1.9	2.9	5.1	6.0	8.3	8.1	7.0	9.1	4.9	6.2
N of Valid	1,568	13,241	1,535	14,704	937	11,795	655	7,555	4,695	47,295
N of Miss	309	1,873	283	1,529	200	1,191	160	889	952	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.0	95.0	93.7	92.2	89.9	91.1	86.6	95.1	92.8
Yes	1.4	2.0	5.0	6.3	7.8	10.1	8.9	13.4	4.9	7.2
N of Valid	1,568	13,241	1,535	14,704	937	11,795	655	7,555	4,695	47,295
N of Miss	309	1,873	283	1,529	200	1,191	160	889	952	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.3	96.6	97.2	95.9	96.2	95.3	96.1	97.3	97.3
Yes	0.3	0.7	3.4	2.8	4.1	3.8	4.7	3.9	2.7	2.7
N of Valid	1,568	13,241	1,535	14,704	937	11,795	655	7,555	4,695	47,295
N of Miss	309	1,873	283	1,529	200	1,191	160	889	952	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.9	98.3	98.4	99.1	98.3	98.8	98.4	98.8	98.5
Yes	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	1,568	13,241	1,535	14,704	937	11,795	655	7,555	4,695	47,295
N of Miss	309	1,873	283	1,529	200	1,191	160	889	952	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.2	97.8	97.4	96.8	96.5	97.9	96.7	98.1	97.6
Yes	0.6	0.8	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.5	2.1	3.3	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	1,568	13,241	1,535	14,704	937	11,795	655	7,555	4,695	47,295
N of Miss	309	1,873	283	1,529	200	1,191	160	889	952	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.4	95.8	96.2	94.5	94.3	94.5	93.3	96.4	95.9
Yes	1.0	1.6	4.2	3.8	5.5	5.7	5.5	6.7	3.6	4.1
N of Valid	1,568	13,241	1,535	14,704	937	11,795	655	7,555	4,695	47,295
N of Miss	309	1,873	283	1,529	200	1,191	160	889	952	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.5	97.1	96.4	95.2	95.4	96.5	95.5	97.4	96.6
Yes	0.8	1.5	2.9	3.6	4.8	4.6	3.5	4.5	2.6	3.4
N of Valid	1,568	13,241	1,535	14,704	937	11,795	655	7,555	4,695	47,295
N of Miss	309	1,873	283	1,529	200	1,191	160	889	952	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.3	98.9	97.5	97.5	96.6	95.7	98.7	98.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.1	2.5	2.5	3.4	4.3	1.3	1.7
N of Valid	1,568	13,241	1,535	14,704	937	11,795	655	7,555	4,695	47,295
N of Miss	309	1,873	283	1,529	200	1,191	160	889	952	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.4	98.9	96.6	96.5	90.2	92.8	86.4	89.7	94.5	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.7	0.5	1.8	1.6	4.3	3.1	5.6	4.4	2.5	2.1
1 a day	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	2.0	1.4	0.8	0.7
2-3 a day	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.5	4.2	2.3	1.4	1.0
4-6 a day	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
11 or more a day	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,495	12,773	1,467	14,195	904	11,431	640	7,345	4,506	45,744
N of Miss	382	2,341	351	2,038	233	1,555	175	1,099	1,141	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.8	2.2	7.4	6.3	15.9	13.0	22.6	18.8	9.8	8.8
Yes	97.2	97.8	92.6	93.7	84.1	87.0	77.4	81.2	90.2	91.2
N of Valid	1,546	13,017	1,518	14,523	951	11,759	659	7,539	4,674	46,838
N of Miss	331	2,097	300	1,710	186	1,227	156	905	973	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.4	99.0	94.4	96.4	90.7	92.7	96.9	97.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.0	5.6	3.6	9.3	7.3	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	1,546	13,017	1,518	14,523	951	11,759	659	7,539	4,674	46,838
N of Miss	331	2,097	300	1,710	186	1,227	156	905	973	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	98.6	98.6	95.2	96.8	95.8	96.9	97.8	98.2
Yes	0.4	0.2	1.4	1.4	4.8	3.2	4.2	3.1	2.2	1.8
N of Valid	1,546	13,017	1,518	14,523	951	11,759	659	7,539	4,674	46,838
N of Miss	331	2,097	300	1,710	186	1,227	156	905	973	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.1	99.3	97.9	98.2	97.7	96.9	99.0	98.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.7	2.1	1.8	2.3	3.1	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	1,546	13,017	1,518	14,523	951	11,759	659	7,539	4,674	46,838
N of Miss	331	2,097	300	1,710	186	1,227	156	905	973	5,939



Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.5	99.1	97.3	98.2	97.3	98.2	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.9	2.7	1.8	2.7	1.8	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	1,546	13,017	1,518	14,523	951	11,759	659	7,539	4,674	46,838
N of Miss	331	2,097	300	1,710	186	1,227	156	905	973	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.4	98.5	95.5	97.3	97.0	96.9	98.0	98.2
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.5	4.5	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	1,546	13,017	1,518	14,523	951	11,759	659	7,539	4,674	46,838
N of Miss	331	2,097	300	1,710	186	1,227	156	905	973	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.3	96.2	96.6	94.6	93.9	90.3	91.9	95.7	95.7
Yes	1.9	1.7	3.8	3.4	5.4	6.1	9.7	8.1	4.3	4.3
N of Valid	1,546	13,017	1,518	14,523	951	11,759	659	7,539	4,674	46,838
N of Miss	331	2,097	300	1,710	186	1,227	156	905	973	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.2	2.6	6.9	5.8	12.3	10.9	16.7	14.9	8.1	7.6
Yes	96.8	97.4	93.1	94.2	87.7	89.1	83.3	85.1	91.9	92.4
N of Valid	1,535	12,926	1,516	14,450	937	11,642	648	7,450	4,636	46,468
N of Miss	342	2,188	302	1,783	200	1,344	167	994	1,011	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.9	99.2	96.5	97.5	93.4	94.5	97.9	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.8	3.5	2.5	6.6	5.5	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	1,535	12,926	1,516	14,450	937	11,642	648	7,450	4,636	46,468
N of Miss	342	2,188	302	1,783	200	1,344	167	994	1,011	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.6	98.4	94.7	96.5	96.0	96.7	97.8	98.0
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.6	5.3	3.5	4.0	3.3	2.2	2.0
N of Valid	1,535	12,926	1,516	14,450	937	11,642	648	7,450	4,636	46,468
N of Miss	342	2,188	302	1,783	200	1,344	167	994	1,011	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.5	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.1	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,535	12,926	1,516	14,450	937	11,642	648	7,450	4,636	46,468
N of Miss	342	2,188	302	1,783	200	1,344	167	994	1,011	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.6	99.2	98.3	98.7	98.8	98.9	98.9	99.1
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	1,535	12,926	1,516	14,450	937	11,642	648	7,450	4,636	46,468
N of Miss	342	2,188	302	1,783	200	1,344	167	994	1,011	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	98.5	99.0	97.3	98.2	97.7	98.0	98.5	98.8
Yes	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.0	2.7	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	1,535	12,926	1,516	14,450	937	11,642	648	7,450	4,636	46,468
N of Miss	342	2,188	302	1,783	200	1,344	167	994	1,011	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.2	96.0	96.8	96.2	95.3	94.6	94.0	96.4	96.4
Yes	2.1	1.8	4.0	3.2	3.8	4.7	5.4	6.0	3.6	3.6
N of Valid	1,535	12,926	1,516	14,450	937	11,642	648	7,450	4,636	46,468
N of Miss	342	2,188	302	1,783	200	1,344	167	994	1,011	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.2	1.1	2.4	2.0	3.6	2.7	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.1
Yes	98.8	98.9	97.6	98.0	96.4	97.3	96.4	96.9	97.6	97.9
N of Valid	1,540	12,994	1,511	14,511	941	11,733	658	7,535	4,650	46,773
N of Miss	337	2,120	307	1,722	196	1,253	157	909	997	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,540	12,994	1,511	14,511	941	11,733	658	7,535	4,650	46,773
N of Miss	337	2,120	307	1,722	196	1,253	157	909	997	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	99.1	99.5	99.0	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	1,540	12,994	1,511	14,511	941	11,733	658	7,535	4,650	46,773
N of Miss	337	2,120	307	1,722	196	1,253	157	909	997	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.3	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,540	12,994	1,511	14,511	941	11,733	658	7,535	4,650	46,773
N of Miss	337	2,120	307	1,722	196	1,253	157	909	997	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,540	12,994	1,511	14,511	941	11,733	658	7,535	4,650	46,773
N of Miss	337	2,120	307	1,722	196	1,253	157	909	997	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,540	12,994	1,511	14,511	941	11,733	658	7,535	4,650	46,773
N of Miss	337	2,120	307	1,722	196	1,253	157	909	997	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,540	12,994	1,511	14,511	941	11,733	658	7,535	4,650	46,773
N of Miss	337	2,120	307	1,722	196	1,253	157	909	997	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,540	12,994	1,511	14,511	941	11,733	658	7,535	4,650	46,773
N of Miss	337	2,120	307	1,722	196	1,253	157	909	997	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,540	12,994	1,511	14,511	941	11,733	658	7,535	4,650	46,773
N of Miss	337	2,120	307	1,722	196	1,253	157	909	997	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,540	12,994	1,511	14,511	941	11,733	658	7,535	4,650	46,773
N of Miss	337	2,120	307	1,722	196	1,253	157	909	997	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,540	12,994	1,511	14,511	941	11,733	658	7,535	4,650	46,773
N of Miss	337	2,120	307	1,722	196	1,253	157	909	997	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,540	12,994	1,511	14,511	941	11,733	658	7,535	4,650	46,773
N of Miss	337	2,120	307	1,722	196	1,253	157	909	997	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.2	98.5	99.0	97.7	98.8	97.7	98.6	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.0	2.3	1.2	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	1,499	12,842	1,496	14,251	920	11,434	639	7,296	4,554	45,823
N of Miss	378	2,272	322	1,982	217	1,552	176	1,148	1,093	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.5	77.0	68.9	63.1	62.7	53.9	59.8	52.4	70.9	63.0
Wrong	12.0	16.3	20.0	23.0	19.9	24.3	23.6	23.6	17.8	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.0	4.8	7.9	9.7	11.9	13.8	9.8	14.6	7.7	10.1
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.8	3.1	4.2	5.6	8.0	6.8	9.4	3.6	5.3
N of Valid	1,572	13,392	1,549	14,803	962	11,926	665	7,622	4,748	47,743
N of Miss	305	1,722	269	1,430	175	1,060	150	822	899	5,034



Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	83.2	74.3	70.4	65.8	60.5	67.4	56.5	75.7	69.3
Wrong	9.6	12.6	16.9	20.1	20.6	23.2	19.5	22.6	15.6	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.8	6.0	6.6	7.9	9.7	7.5	12.3	5.3	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.4	2.9	3.0	5.7	6.6	5.6	8.6	3.3	4.3
N of Valid	1,562	13,297	1,543	14,757	961	11,876	665	7,604	4,731	47,534
N of Miss	315	1,817	275	1,476	176	1,110	150	840	916	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	86.2	67.1	69.2	49.2	52.6	46.4	46.3	67.2	66.1
Wrong	8.1	9.3	15.3	16.4	16.7	18.6	13.1	16.3	12.9	14.9
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.8	9.2	8.3	14.5	14.0	17.6	17.1	9.3	9.6
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.7	8.4	6.2	19.7	14.8	22.9	20.3	10.6	9.3
N of Valid	1,564	13,291	1,543	14,738	960	11,868	664	7,609	4,731	47,506
N of Miss	313	1,823	275	1,495	177	1,118	151	835	916	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	86.0	79.9	78.1	73.5	73.9	75.5	75.5	80.3	78.8
Wrong	10.2	10.5	13.9	15.5	17.1	17.4	18.4	17.1	13.9	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.3	4.3	4.4	6.5	5.8	4.1	4.7	3.9	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	1,564	13,301	1,546	14,752	960	11,876	664	7,615	4,734	47,544
N of Miss	313	1,813	272	1,481	177	1,110	151	829	913	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	67.1	63.1	49.8	44.0	38.3	31.9	36.3	27.6	51.2	43.6
Very difficult	13.3	15.1	15.5	18.2	12.2	13.7	9.2	10.7	13.2	15.0
Fairly easy	5.3	8.2	16.3	19.6	22.0	26.1	23.6	24.9	14.9	18.9
Very easy	1.7	3.4	8.8	11.3	19.1	22.8	23.0	31.4	10.6	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.7	10.2	9.6	7.0	8.4	5.5	7.9	5.4	10.1	7.3
N of Valid	1,536	13,116	1,541	14,663	953	11,859	661	7,598	4,691	47,236
N of Miss	341	1,998	277	1,570	184	1,127	154	846	956	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	66.5	63.4	49.4	44.1	37.4	31.6	36.9	27.3	50.8	43.6
Very difficult	13.4	14.5	15.5	17.4	12.2	13.6	8.1	10.8	13.1	14.6
Fairly easy	6.9	9.2	17.6	19.6	21.5	25.4	23.6	24.3	15.8	19.0
Very easy	2.5	4.1	9.1	12.7	20.8	24.0	24.4	32.5	11.5	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	8.8	8.4	6.2	8.1	5.3	7.0	5.1	8.9	6.5
N of Valid	1,512	12,920	1,519	14,551	943	11,779	656	7,558	4,630	46,808
N of Miss	365	2,194	299	1,682	194	1,207	159	886	1,017	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.9	75.8	64.2	57.6	52.6	45.8	48.7	38.4	64.8	56.6
Sort of hard	10.7	12.3	18.5	19.8	19.5	21.5	18.2	19.3	16.1	18.0
Sort of easy	6.1	7.1	10.9	14.2	16.6	19.1	18.0	22.6	11.5	14.8
Very easy	3.3	4.8	6.5	8.5	11.3	13.7	15.1	19.6	7.6	10.6
N of Valid	1,537	13,083	1,532	14,628	954	11,845	661	7,592	4,684	47,148
N of Miss	340	2,031	286	1,605	183	1,141	154	852	963	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.2	71.9	59.7	52.4	48.1	39.7	44.1	33.4	60.2	51.6
Sort of hard	12.5	13.9	15.1	18.2	14.7	17.2	15.1	15.7	14.2	16.4
Sort of easy	7.2	8.3	13.9	16.2	20.1	22.4	20.0	22.7	13.8	16.6
Very easy	5.1	5.9	11.3	13.1	17.2	20.6	20.9	28.1	11.8	15.4
N of Valid	1,537	13,032	1,523	14,603	955	11,843	656	7,573	4,671	47,051
N of Miss	340	2,082	295	1,630	182	1,143	159	871	976	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.4	92.5	87.0	84.6	76.0	76.0	73.3	70.2	84.9	82.3
Sort of hard	4.7	5.3	8.5	10.2	13.5	14.6	15.3	17.5	9.2	11.1
Sort of easy	1.2	1.3	3.0	3.3	5.6	6.1	6.4	7.2	3.4	4.1
Very easy	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.9	4.9	3.3	5.0	5.2	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	1,531	12,981	1,519	14,562	953	11,811	660	7,566	4,663	46,920
N of Miss	346	2,133	299	1,671	184	1,175	155	878	984	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.0	76.4	73.6	66.1	68.6	61.6	66.0	56.7	74.9	66.3
Sort of hard	9.8	12.1	14.3	15.4	12.2	16.3	14.0	17.0	12.3	15.0
Sort of easy	4.6	6.6	6.8	10.5	10.9	11.7	11.1	13.1	7.5	10.1
Very easy	1.6	4.9	5.3	8.0	8.3	10.4	9.0	13.2	5.2	8.6
N of Valid	1,529	12,981	1,521	14,573	953	11,816	659	7,558	4,662	46,928
N of Miss	348	2,133	297	1,660	184	1,170	156	886	985	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.8	88.6	70.2	69.5	50.5	50.0	46.0	40.8	68.9	65.2
Sort of hard	6.1	6.3	12.3	12.7	11.7	14.2	10.6	12.7	9.9	11.3
Sort of easy	3.3	2.9	9.7	9.8	16.4	17.2	16.1	18.1	9.9	11.1
Very easy	1.8	2.1	7.8	8.1	21.4	18.6	27.3	28.4	11.4	12.4
N of Valid	1,529	12,946	1,521	14,535	952	11,809	659	7,550	4,661	46,840
N of Miss	348	2,168	297	1,698	185	1,177	156	894	986	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.5	84.9	73.7	70.2	62.6	60.9	64.9	58.7	74.7	70.1
Sort of hard	6.6	8.0	12.3	13.6	15.0	17.6	15.7	18.1	11.5	13.8
Sort of easy	4.1	4.3	7.1	9.1	13.0	12.3	10.4	12.1	7.8	9.1
Very easy	1.9	2.8	6.9	7.1	9.3	9.2	8.9	11.1	6.0	7.1
N of Valid	1,530	12,949	1,520	14,564	952	11,810	661	7,574	4,663	46,897
N of Miss	347	2,165	298	1,669	185	1,176	154	870	984	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.7	85.0	77.9	74.0	70.2	67.2	71.0	66.6	78.5	74.2
Sort of hard	6.2	7.1	10.4	11.6	11.0	14.1	14.7	14.9	9.8	11.5
Sort of easy	3.3	4.1	6.1	7.5	9.5	9.9	6.8	9.1	6.0	7.4
Very easy	2.8	3.7	5.6	6.9	9.2	8.7	7.6	9.3	5.7	6.9
N of Valid	1,524	12,846	1,513	14,460	953	11,680	661	7,479	4,651	46,465
N of Miss	353	2,268	305	1,773	184	1,306	154	965	996	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.0	89.2	84.1	81.7	76.4	74.0	74.8	70.8	83.5	80.0
Sort of hard	6.2	7.2	9.8	11.6	12.2	15.2	14.4	15.8	9.8	11.9
Sort of easy	1.9	2.3	4.2	4.3	7.2	7.0	4.9	7.6	4.2	5.0
Very easy	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.5	4.2	3.9	5.9	5.8	2.6	3.1
N of Valid	1,527	12,907	1,517	14,553	952	11,804	659	7,567	4,655	46,831
N of Miss	350	2,207	301	1,680	185	1,182	156	877	992	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.1	81.0	67.5	60.5	55.4	46.1	51.8	40.5	68.6	59.3
Sort of hard	8.3	9.0	11.1	12.6	10.6	12.1	9.3	10.1	9.8	11.1
Sort of easy	4.1	5.9	12.6	14.4	13.7	19.5	16.9	19.9	10.6	14.2
Very easy	2.6	4.1	8.8	12.5	20.3	22.2	22.0	29.4	10.9	15.4
N of Valid	1,525	12,924	1,519	14,539	947	11,793	658	7,560	4,649	46,816
N of Miss	352	2,190	299	1,694	190	1,193	157	884	998	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.7	73.2	83.7	76.1	86.7	82.1	92.4	85.7	84.6	78.4
Yes	19.3	26.8	16.3	23.9	13.3	17.9	7.6	14.3	15.4	21.6
N of Valid	1,495	12,682	1,504	14,353	937	11,649	648	7,479	4,584	46,163
N of Miss	382	2,432	314	1,880	200	1,337	167	965	1,063	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	93.4	95.1	94.1	95.7	95.6	95.7	96.4	95.3	94.7
Yes	5.0	6.6	4.9	5.9	4.3	4.4	4.3	3.6	4.7	5.3
N of Valid	1,495	12,682	1,504	14,353	937	11,649	648	7,479	4,584	46,163
N of Miss	382	2,432	314	1,880	200	1,337	167	965	1,063	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	92.4	91.1	89.4	92.2	90.0	93.1	91.3	92.2	90.7
Yes	7.0	7.6	8.9	10.6	7.8	10.0	6.9	8.7	7.8	9.3
N of Valid	1,495	12,682	1,504	14,353	937	11,649	648	7,479	4,584	46,163
N of Miss	382	2,432	314	1,880	200	1,337	167	965	1,063	6,614



Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.7	31.2	21.1	30.6	18.6	25.2	14.4	21.0	20.5	27.9
Yes	76.3	68.8	78.9	69.4	81.4	74.8	85.6	79.0	79.5	72.1
N of Valid	1,495	12,682	1,504	14,353	937	11,649	648	7,479	4,584	46,163
N of Miss	382	2,432	314	1,880	200	1,337	167	965	1,063	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.9	73.7	73.6	76.3	77.7	79.0	81.7	81.7	74.7	77.1
Yes	29.1	26.3	26.4	23.7	22.3	21.0	18.3	18.3	25.3	22.9
N of Valid	1,465	12,732	1,487	14,181	902	11,476	624	7,341	4,478	45,730
N of Miss	412	2,382	331	2,052	235	1,510	191	1,103	1,169	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.7	35.5	27.9	29.9	29.8	29.9	29.0	30.3	30.7	31.5
1 or 2 times	34.7	34.9	34.5	34.1	29.6	31.9	30.4	30.0	33.0	33.1
3 or 4 times	19.9	18.3	21.4	20.0	24.4	20.1	21.4	20.2	21.5	19.6
5 or 6 times	6.2	6.0	9.1	8.8	10.3	9.8	10.3	10.3	8.6	8.5
7 or more times	4.4	5.3	7.1	7.2	5.8	8.3	8.9	9.2	6.2	7.3
N of Valid	1,489	12,951	1,509	14,362	928	11,670	631	7,446	4,557	46,429
N of Miss	388	2,163	309	1,871	209	1,316	184	998	1,090	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	27.0	48.3	52.4	58.1	55.8	61.5	63.5	75.1	46.3	58.9
Yes	73.0	51.7	47.6	41.9	44.2	38.5	36.5	24.9	53.7	41.1
N of Valid	1,465	12,767	1,486	14,205	916	11,566	617	7,364	4,484	45,902
N of Miss	412	2,347	332	2,028	221	1,420	198	1,080	1,163	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	24.6	32.6	18.1	27.1	17.4	27.0	16.9	28.9	19.9	28.9
1 or 2 times	48.4	42.1	41.2	37.4	28.1	25.3	30.9	24.3	39.4	33.6
3 or 4 times	18.6	16.9	26.8	22.9	36.0	30.3	33.0	28.8	26.9	24.1
5 or 6 times	6.0	5.7	9.5	7.8	13.6	11.2	13.6	12.0	9.8	8.7
7 or more times	2.3	2.7	4.3	4.8	5.0	6.2	5.6	6.0	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	1,491	12,855	1,499	14,318	926	11,616	627	7,423	4,543	46,212
N of Miss	386	2,259	319	1,915	211	1,370	188	1,021	1,104	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.3	68.6	67.0	60.0	59.9	54.7	62.0	55.7	66.9	60.3
Yes	26.7	31.4	33.0	40.0	40.1	45.3	38.0	44.3	33.1	39.7
N of Valid	1,474	12,707	1,489	14,206	905	11,530	621	7,389	4,489	45,832
N of Miss	403	2,407	329	2,027	232	1,456	194	1,055	1,158	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	6.0	7.7	4.8	7.7	5.5	8.3	5.8	8.0	5.5
no	5.8	6.4	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.1	5.9	6.5	6.5	6.8
yes	32.1	34.2	36.3	38.2	42.0	39.2	37.4	38.1	36.2	37.3
YES!	53.7	53.4	48.9	49.7	43.1	48.3	48.4	49.6	49.2	50.3
N of Valid	1,491	12,868	1,511	14,396	937	11,702	641	7,504	4,580	46,470
N of Miss	386	2,246	307	1,837	200	1,284	174	940	1,067	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	40.8	38.0	33.3	30.5	31.0	29.0	33.5	30.6	35.3	32.2
no	32.7	34.6	37.4	39.9	35.2	38.6	38.1	38.6	35.5	37.9
yes	18.0	18.8	21.0	20.8	23.5	22.2	18.7	20.8	20.2	20.6
YES!	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.8	10.2	10.2	9.7	9.9	9.0	9.3
N of Valid	1,486	12,796	1,490	14,296	931	11,630	638	7,475	4,545	46,197
N of Miss	391	2,318	328	1,937	206	1,356	177	969	1,102	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.3	7.3	8.3	5.1	8.3	5.6	8.5	6.2	9.3	6.0
no	5.5	4.9	5.3	4.6	4.1	4.4	6.9	6.4	5.3	4.9
yes	27.9	28.9	34.6	34.4	39.4	37.2	37.0	37.9	33.7	34.1
YES!	55.2	58.9	51.9	55.9	48.2	52.7	47.6	49.5	51.6	54.9
N of Valid	1,485	12,847	1,503	14,351	935	11,672	638	7,494	4,561	46,364
N of Miss	392	2,267	315	1,882	202	1,314	177	950	1,086	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.8	7.9	8.1	5.5	8.7	5.9	9.4	6.4	9.6	6.4
no	5.6	5.8	8.1	7.3	8.6	7.6	9.7	8.1	7.6	7.1
yes	21.1	22.7	27.4	28.4	34.9	32.7	33.0	35.0	27.7	29.0
YES!	61.5	63.6	56.4	58.9	47.8	53.8	47.9	50.5	55.1	57.5
N of Valid	1,477	12,755	1,501	14,331	933	11,656	637	7,488	4,548	46,230
N of Miss	400	2,359	317	1,902	204	1,330	178	956	1,099	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.2	8.4	9.9	7.0	11.5	8.0	11.1	9.7	11.5	8.1
no	7.5	7.3	11.1	9.7	15.8	13.1	19.1	16.1	12.0	10.9
yes	24.0	25.9	30.9	31.8	32.7	34.7	34.1	35.0	29.5	31.4
YES!	55.3	58.4	48.2	51.5	40.0	44.2	35.7	39.2	47.1	49.6
N of Valid	1,486	12,786	1,502	14,340	936	11,660	639	7,488	4,563	46,274
N of Miss	391	2,328	316	1,893	201	1,326	176	956	1,084	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.6	7.8	9.4	8.2	12.1	10.7	13.6	13.9	10.6	9.7
no	8.4	10.8	13.9	16.9	15.8	19.7	18.8	22.1	13.2	16.7
yes	30.9	34.3	34.4	36.5	38.3	37.9	38.1	35.7	34.6	36.1
YES!	51.1	47.1	42.4	38.4	33.8	31.7	29.5	28.2	41.7	37.5
N of Valid	1,496	12,841	1,496	14,329	937	11,662	640	7,502	4,569	46,334
N of Miss	381	2,273	322	1,904	200	1,324	175	942	1,078	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.3	6.0	7.2	4.9	8.6	6.0	8.3	6.8	8.3	5.8
no	6.6	6.9	9.7	8.0	8.6	8.0	8.9	8.4	8.3	7.8
yes	29.6	29.4	29.8	33.3	34.2	35.4	36.2	36.2	31.5	33.2
YES!	54.5	57.7	53.4	53.9	48.7	50.5	46.6	48.5	51.8	53.2
N of Valid	1,489	12,805	1,502	14,345	935	11,671	639	7,493	4,565	46,314
N of Miss	388	2,309	316	1,888	202	1,315	176	951	1,082	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.3	78.7	74.0	67.7	64.3	58.4	59.3	52.3	72.7	65.9
Yes	13.0	16.9	21.7	27.7	30.3	36.9	35.2	42.3	22.5	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.6	5.5	4.6	5.5	5.4	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	1,490	12,840	1,506	14,355	935	11,680	639	7,508	4,570	46,383
N of Miss	387	2,274	312	1,878	202	1,306	176	936	1,077	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.9	89.8	80.9	81.2	69.2	72.0	64.5	65.4	79.1	78.7
Yes	5.5	5.9	14.9	14.2	25.4	23.3	30.2	29.2	16.1	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.6	5.4	4.7	5.3	5.4	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	1,483	12,780	1,501	14,296	932	11,648	636	7,490	4,552	46,214
N of Miss	394	2,334	317	1,937	205	1,338	179	954	1,095	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.8	87.7	86.5	82.4	83.2	77.9	79.9	72.8	85.6	81.2
Yes	6.7	8.0	9.2	13.0	11.5	17.5	14.8	21.9	9.7	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.6	5.3	4.7	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.6
N of Valid	1,485	12,753	1,504	14,286	931	11,633	636	7,492	4,556	46,164
N of Miss	392	2,361	314	1,947	206	1,353	179	952	1,091	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	94.9	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.4	93.9	93.6	94.4	94.4
Yes	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.6	5.0	4.6	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.6
N of Valid	1,480	12,756	1,498	14,265	932	11,623	636	7,482	4,546	46,126
N of Miss	397	2,358	320	1,968	205	1,363	179	962	1,101	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.6	79.0	68.3	74.2	69.0	74.1	71.0	73.9	70.6	75.4
Yes	21.5	16.7	27.3	21.2	25.8	21.2	23.7	20.8	24.6	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.3	4.7	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	1,483	12,732	1,500	14,259	931	11,624	637	7,489	4,551	46,104
N of Miss	394	2,382	318	1,974	206	1,362	178	955	1,096	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.5	83.1	81.5	74.3	73.5	68.2	72.5	64.4	80.2	73.6
Yes	8.9	12.5	14.1	21.1	21.2	27.1	22.1	30.1	15.0	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.4	4.7	5.3	5.5	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	2,968	25,514	3,008	28,588	1,862	23,318	1,274	14,996	9,112	92,416
N of Miss	786	4,714	628	3,878	412	2,654	356	1,892	2,182	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	93.1	92.4	90.9	89.1	89.1	88.4	87.2	91.4	90.5
Yes	2.2	2.6	3.4	4.5	5.8	6.2	6.0	7.5	3.8	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.6	5.1	4.7	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.6
N of Valid	1,480	12,721	1,499	14,263	933	11,638	636	7,479	4,548	46,101
N of Miss	397	2,393	319	1,970	204	1,348	179	965	1,099	6,676



Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.0	89.6	86.2	85.5	84.2	81.9	82.9	77.9	87.2	84.5
Wrong	5.6	7.5	10.2	10.2	11.0	12.3	11.9	14.1	9.1	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.3	3.6	4.4	3.6	5.6	2.7	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.5	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	1,491	12,836	1,503	14,342	934	11,680	637	7,496	4,565	46,354
N of Miss	386	2,278	315	1,891	203	1,306	178	948	1,082	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	93.8	91.6	91.2	88.9	87.4	86.8	82.7	91.6	89.6
Wrong	3.9	4.8	6.4	6.8	9.0	9.7	10.9	12.3	6.7	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.3	3.4	0.9	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,488	12,819	1,504	14,305	932	11,656	635	7,483	4,559	46,263
N of Miss	389	2,295	314	1,928	205	1,330	180	961	1,088	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	94.8	86.0	88.6	78.2	81.5	74.2	75.1	85.9	86.3
Wrong	3.4	3.5	8.0	7.0	11.5	10.2	12.3	11.6	7.8	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.2	4.3	3.1	7.7	5.5	8.5	7.6	4.4	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.3	2.6	2.8	4.9	5.7	2.0	2.2
N of Valid	1,488	12,770	1,501	14,278	928	11,646	633	7,479	4,550	46,173
N of Miss	389	2,344	317	1,955	209	1,340	182	965	1,097	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	94.5	93.6	93.1	89.0	91.4	90.1	90.4	92.5	92.6
Wrong	4.6	4.1	4.9	5.1	7.9	6.3	8.2	7.4	5.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,484	12,783	1,500	14,278	931	11,657	634	7,477	4,549	46,195
N of Miss	393	2,331	318	1,955	206	1,329	181	967	1,098	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.9	83.1	79.5	80.5	79.9	81.9	84.4	84.4	81.4	82.2
Wrong	12.9	13.9	15.2	16.0	15.8	14.7	12.3	12.6	14.2	14.5
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.4	4.6	3.1	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.3	3.7	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	1,488	12,782	1,504	14,283	931	11,654	634	7,479	4,557	46,198
N of Miss	389	2,332	314	1,950	206	1,332	181	965	1,090	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	84.6	79.2	80.4	77.0	79.2	81.6	79.8	80.9	81.1
Wrong	10.9	11.0	14.1	14.3	15.6	14.8	12.9	14.7	13.2	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.9	3.2	5.4	4.3	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	1,489	12,787	1,506	14,312	931	11,666	635	7,493	4,561	46,258
N of Miss	388	2,327	312	1,921	206	1,320	180	951	1,086	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.4	62.8	60.8	56.8	65.2	58.9	72.0	63.9	65.1	60.1
Wrong	22.8	23.8	23.5	25.8	22.0	24.6	18.6	22.5	22.3	24.4
A little bit wrong	8.8	10.9	12.6	14.7	10.2	13.9	8.1	11.4	10.2	12.9
Not at all wrong	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	1.3	2.2	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	1,490	12,780	1,499	14,294	933	11,650	633	7,476	4,555	46,200
N of Miss	387	2,334	319	1,939	204	1,336	182	968	1,092	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.4	81.9	73.8	72.1	64.5	64.8	66.1	60.0	74.6	71.0
1	6.1	8.3	9.3	10.8	9.2	11.5	6.9	10.2	7.9	10.2
2	3.4	4.1	5.6	6.4	8.9	7.9	9.4	9.0	6.1	6.6
3-4	2.8	2.7	4.5	5.0	7.3	7.0	6.9	8.8	4.9	5.5
5+	2.3	2.9	6.8	5.7	10.1	8.8	10.6	12.0	6.6	6.7
N of Valid	1,496	12,813	1,509	14,318	936	11,694	635	7,499	4,576	46,324
N of Miss	381	2,301	309	1,915	201	1,292	180	945	1,071	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.5	92.7	87.2	86.6	83.5	82.8	82.1	78.6	87.5	86.0
1	4.0	4.2	5.4	6.3	6.3	7.2	4.9	7.5	5.1	6.1
2	1.8	1.5	3.1	3.2	4.8	4.1	5.8	5.2	3.4	3.3
3-4	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.6	3.8	4.1	1.9	2.1
5+	1.1	0.9	2.5	2.1	2.8	3.3	3.3	4.7	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	1,485	12,739	1,502	14,256	933	11,644	633	7,474	4,553	46,113
N of Miss	392	2,375	316	1,977	204	1,342	182	970	1,094	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.6	89.5	84.2	83.7	84.4	81.7	82.5	80.6	86.4	84.3
1	4.2	6.1	6.6	7.8	5.5	7.6	6.6	7.0	5.6	7.1
2	1.7	2.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.6	3.0	3.4
3-4	1.4	1.2	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.2	2.2
5+	1.1	1.2	3.6	2.9	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.7	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	1,484	12,766	1,504	14,270	935	11,657	636	7,492	4,559	46,185
N of Miss	393	2,348	314	1,963	202	1,329	179	952	1,088	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	72.2	67.8	59.9	54.9	53.0	48.0	51.9	45.1	61.4	55.1
1	10.5	13.7	11.5	14.6	11.0	12.8	7.5	10.5	10.5	13.2
2	6.3	6.9	8.4	9.4	10.7	10.6	10.8	10.0	8.5	9.1
3-4	4.2	4.9	6.9	8.1	7.8	9.6	9.9	10.4	6.6	8.0
5+	6.9	6.7	13.4	12.9	17.4	19.1	19.8	24.1	13.0	14.6
N of Valid	1,491	12,777	1,505	14,275	935	11,670	636	7,490	4,567	46,212
N of Miss	386	2,337	313	1,958	202	1,316	179	954	1,080	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	25.5	29.9	19.8	25.2	20.3	25.0	24.6	29.8	22.4	27.2
Safe	51.2	50.4	54.8	54.5	53.7	54.7	50.5	52.4	52.8	53.1
Not safe	17.1	14.8	19.4	16.1	19.5	15.5	18.6	13.6	18.6	15.2
Very not safe	6.2	4.9	5.9	4.3	6.6	4.7	6.3	4.2	6.2	4.6
N of Valid	1,429	12,272	1,437	13,756	863	11,191	602	7,173	4,331	44,392
N of Miss	448	2,842	381	2,477	274	1,795	213	1,271	1,316	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	17.5	18.8	11.9	15.7	17.0	16.8	19.5	17.2	15.8	17.1
At a school	58.3	56.0	67.4	60.7	58.5	60.2	60.7	62.1	61.7	59.5
No preference	12.5	12.2	11.4	13.8	15.6	14.9	13.4	15.3	12.9	13.9
I don't know	11.7	12.9	9.3	9.9	8.9	8.2	6.4	5.5	9.6	9.6
N of Valid	1,460	12,620	1,477	14,113	899	11,457	614	7,344	4,450	45,534
N of Miss	417	2,494	341	2,120	238	1,529	201	1,100	1,197	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	49.0	58.5	53.6	60.6	56.3	58.4	53.6	62.2	52.7	59.7
No	16.3	12.8	17.8	12.4	16.7	15.7	23.4	18.3	17.8	14.3
I don't know	34.7	28.7	28.6	26.9	27.0	25.9	23.0	19.5	29.5	26.0
N of Valid	1,421	12,338	1,448	13,880	875	11,290	599	7,213	4,343	44,721
N of Miss	456	2,776	370	2,353	262	1,696	216	1,231	1,304	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	29.6	28.2	20.4	19.9	18.6	16.5	18.5	15.8	22.8	20.7
Somewhat better	16.5	15.6	17.8	16.9	17.6	16.3	18.4	16.4	17.4	16.3
Stayed the same	41.1	43.5	44.2	47.9	44.6	50.6	46.6	51.7	43.6	48.0
Somewhat worse	9.0	9.4	13.5	11.5	13.0	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.7	11.0
Much worse	3.7	3.2	4.1	3.7	6.2	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.0
N of Valid	1,447	12,372	1,463	13,977	899	11,450	610	7,332	4,419	45,131
N of Miss	430	2,742	355	2,256	238	1,536	205	1,112	1,228	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.6	37.5	37.6	44.1	36.6	48.6	38.9	48.4	36.2	44.1
Rarely	22.0	21.6	22.7	22.9	22.4	21.1	18.3	19.2	21.8	21.4
Sometimes	22.7	21.6	23.2	19.8	24.0	18.6	24.1	19.3	23.3	19.9
Often	13.0	11.7	10.3	9.0	10.7	8.1	11.4	8.8	11.4	9.5
Always	8.7	7.6	6.2	4.3	6.4	3.6	7.2	4.4	7.2	5.0
N of Valid	1,457	12,528	1,482	14,085	908	11,511	622	7,418	4,469	45,542
N of Miss	420	2,586	336	2,148	229	1,475	193	1,026	1,178	7,235



Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.5	43.7	46.2	52.3	44.4	56.4	45.3	55.3	43.5	51.5
Rarely	26.2	23.4	24.2	23.0	23.6	21.1	20.2	19.8	24.2	22.1
Sometimes	18.7	19.9	18.4	16.6	20.3	15.2	20.6	15.9	19.2	17.0
Often	10.3	8.1	7.3	5.6	7.4	4.9	8.6	6.1	8.5	6.2
Always	5.2	4.8	3.8	2.5	4.2	2.4	5.3	3.0	4.6	3.2
N of Valid	1,448	12,396	1,473	14,013	905	11,477	618	7,400	4,444	45,286
N of Miss	429	2,718	345	2,220	232	1,509	197	1,044	1,203	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	47.3	58.4	47.7	64.3	50.8	67.8	53.6	65.7	49.0	63.8
Rarely	22.6	17.9	22.4	15.8	20.3	14.2	18.0	14.4	21.4	15.7
Sometimes	15.8	11.8	15.9	10.5	16.9	10.2	16.6	11.4	16.1	10.9
Often	7.3	5.7	7.6	5.3	6.3	4.5	6.3	5.2	7.1	5.2
Always	7.0	6.2	6.4	4.1	5.8	3.3	5.5	3.3	6.3	4.3
N of Valid	1,445	12,426	1,472	14,006	902	11,469	616	7,386	4,435	45,287
N of Miss	432	2,688	346	2,227	235	1,517	199	1,058	1,212	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.0	65.5	60.1	64.7	53.6	61.0	60.3	60.8	60.8	63.4
Yes	34.0	34.5	39.9	35.3	46.4	39.0	39.7	39.2	39.2	36.6
N of Valid	1,398	12,135	1,410	13,676	862	11,175	590	7,194	4,260	44,180
N of Miss	479	2,979	408	2,557	275	1,811	225	1,250	1,387	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.8	16.4	18.6	17.7	21.6	21.3	21.4	20.4	19.0	18.7
Most of the time	15.7	13.5	17.1	17.1	18.9	18.0	15.3	17.3	16.8	16.4
Some of the time	26.8	26.1	27.5	27.5	26.9	27.5	26.5	28.8	27.0	27.3
A little of the time	19.3	22.8	17.4	18.9	14.6	15.5	13.5	14.4	16.9	18.3
None of the time	21.3	21.2	19.4	18.8	17.9	17.8	23.3	19.1	20.3	19.3
N of Valid	1,464	12,602	1,486	14,127	915	11,552	622	7,435	4,487	45,716
N of Miss	413	2,512	332	2,106	222	1,434	193	1,009	1,160	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.0	12.0	13.9	12.4	17.6	14.3	15.2	13.9	14.6	13.0
Most of the time	8.9	9.0	9.4	10.1	11.6	11.1	9.7	10.9	9.7	10.2
Some of the time	13.6	15.1	15.7	16.9	18.9	19.1	19.4	20.5	16.2	17.5
A little of the time	17.7	18.3	19.0	18.3	16.9	17.9	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.1
None of the time	46.8	45.6	42.0	42.4	35.1	37.6	38.2	36.9	41.6	41.2
N of Valid	1,452	12,498	1,471	14,033	907	11,484	620	7,403	4,450	45,418
N of Miss	425	2,616	347	2,200	230	1,502	195	1,041	1,197	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.9	20.3	22.5	22.8	25.8	25.1	21.6	23.1	22.5	22.7
Most of the time	15.1	14.8	17.3	17.3	19.2	18.4	17.3	18.6	16.9	17.1
Some of the time	16.8	17.6	20.1	18.8	19.6	19.8	21.2	21.1	19.1	19.1
A little of the time	15.2	15.7	11.2	14.6	11.9	13.3	12.1	12.9	12.8	14.3
None of the time	32.1	31.6	29.0	26.4	23.6	23.3	27.8	24.3	28.7	26.7
N of Valid	1,453	12,398	1,476	14,002	908	11,463	619	7,399	4,456	45,262
N of Miss	424	2,716	342	2,231	229	1,523	196	1,045	1,191	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.6	10.2	12.7	10.4	15.0	12.7	12.8	12.3	12.5	11.2
Most of the time	7.2	7.5	7.8	7.9	11.2	9.1	10.7	9.3	8.7	8.3
Some of the time	12.5	12.2	13.4	13.9	16.3	16.3	17.2	17.3	14.2	14.6
A little of the time	14.6	16.6	18.1	17.1	16.3	17.3	15.2	18.0	16.2	17.2
None of the time	55.0	53.6	47.9	50.7	41.2	44.7	44.2	43.1	48.3	48.7
N of Valid	1,457	12,507	1,478	14,056	913	11,505	618	7,418	4,466	45,486
N of Miss	420	2,607	340	2,177	224	1,481	197	1,026	1,181	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.0	16.4	18.3	15.7	22.0	18.8	19.1	18.1	19.1	17.1
Most of the time	14.2	13.2	13.3	14.1	17.0	15.6	15.7	16.5	14.7	14.6
Some of the time	17.0	18.7	21.1	20.8	20.8	21.7	19.9	21.8	19.6	20.6
A little of the time	16.9	18.0	17.1	18.2	15.6	16.5	15.1	15.7	16.4	17.3
None of the time	33.9	33.7	30.2	31.2	24.6	27.3	30.1	27.9	30.3	30.3
N of Valid	1,447	12,304	1,468	13,984	913	11,487	617	7,411	4,445	45,186
N of Miss	430	2,810	350	2,249	224	1,499	198	1,033	1,202	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.3	14.9	16.0	15.5	17.7	16.6	14.7	15.3	15.6	15.6
Most of the time	8.3	8.1	9.5	10.0	11.7	10.5	11.3	10.5	9.8	9.7
Some of the time	10.8	10.9	11.4	11.9	12.7	14.1	14.0	15.5	11.8	12.8
A little of the time	12.6	14.8	15.5	15.0	15.1	15.1	13.5	14.8	14.2	14.9
None of the time	53.9	51.3	47.7	47.6	42.7	43.7	46.5	44.0	48.5	47.0
N of Valid	1,459	12,509	1,479	14,056	913	11,509	620	7,417	4,471	45,491
N of Miss	418	2,605	339	2,177	224	1,477	195	1,027	1,176	7,286