2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

Randolph County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services Division of Behavioral Sciences Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

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211	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?	114
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258	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	132
259	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	133
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273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	140
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280	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	143
281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	143
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283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your fam- ily cars?	144
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	145
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any commu- nity activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	145

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295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights	149
296	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings	149
297	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti	150
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299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it	150
300	I like my neighborhood	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood	152
306	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?	153
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313	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	155
314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	155
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318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	157
321	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alco- hol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign address- ing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	157
322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No	158
323	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	158
324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?	159
326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?	160
329	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.	160
330	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	160
331	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?	161
332	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?	161
333	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?	161
334	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?	162
335	The rules in my family are clear.	162
336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other	162
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	163
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over	163
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	163
340	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use	164
341	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	164

342	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	164
343	Do you feel very close to your mother?	165
344	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	165
345	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	165
346	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	166
347	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	166
348	Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	166
349	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	167
350	Do you feel very close to your father?	167
351	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	167
352	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done	168
353	People in my family have serious arguments	168
354	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	168
355	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they be- come upset or you get punished.	169
356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	169
357	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for some- thing you've done?	169
358	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you? \ldots	170
359	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step- sisters, do you have that are older than you?	170
360	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	170

361	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten? . 171
362	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year? 171
363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?
364	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?172
365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?
366	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?
367	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?
368	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?
369	How honest were you in filling out this survey?
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Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Risk Factors - Grade 8 Risk Factors - Grade 10 Risk Factors - Grade 12 Protective Factors - Grade 6 Protective Factors - Grade 8 School Safety Profile - Grade 10 School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8 No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

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1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas. (Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:) The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.

Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	county	564	587	538	567
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

		2	006	2007		2007 2008		2009	
Response	Group	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	25.4	143	25.9	152	28.1	151	25.0	142
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	county	24.8	140	30.8	181	27.9	150	26.8	152
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	county	25.4	143	22.1	130	20.4	110	24.2	137
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	county	24.5	138	21.1	124	23.6	127	24.0	136
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

		2006		2007		2	800	2009	
Response	Group	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	54.6	304	54.2	313	46.9	248	52.1	290
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	county	45.4	253	45.8	265	53.1	281	47.9	267
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

		2	006	2	007	2	008	2	009
Response	Group	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	3.0	18	3.4	22	2.9	16	3.8	23
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	county	1.5	9	1.8	12	1.3	7	1.7	10
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	county	0.8	5	0.2	1	0.4	2	0.5	3
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	county	4.9	30	5.2	34	4.7	26	3.3	20
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	county	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.2	1
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	county	87.9	536	85.1	556	87.4	487	85.8	518
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	county	0.2	1	0.5	3	0.7	4	0.3	2
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	county	1.6	10	3.8	25	2.7	15	4.5	27
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation. Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS						
YOUTH AT RISK	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence		
Community							
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	1				✓		
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	~						
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓			
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	~	1			~		
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Family							
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	1	1	✓			
Family Management Problems	✓	1	1	✓	✓		
Family Conflict	✓	~	~	✓	√		
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	~	~			~		
School							
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	1	1	✓	✓		
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	\checkmark	✓	✓		
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	~	~	\checkmark			
Individual/Peer							
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	>		✓			
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	\checkmark	\checkmark	✓		
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	1	1	1	~			
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	\checkmark	✓	✓		

3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

	Unacceptable	Unacceptable	Unacceptable	Unacceptable
Measure	Rate $\#1$	Rate #2	Rate #3	Rate #4
30 Day				
Drug Use				
Antisocial				
Behavior				
Risk				
Factors				
Protective				
Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

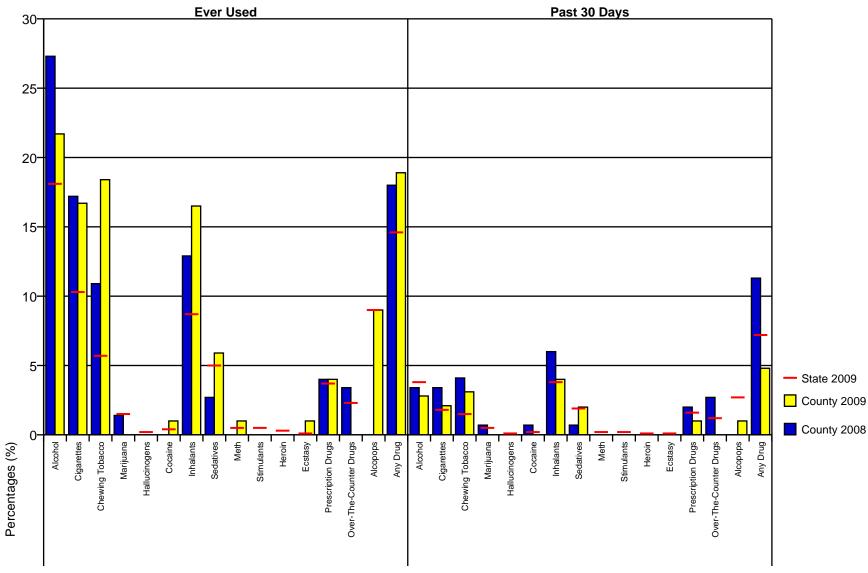
How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

• Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

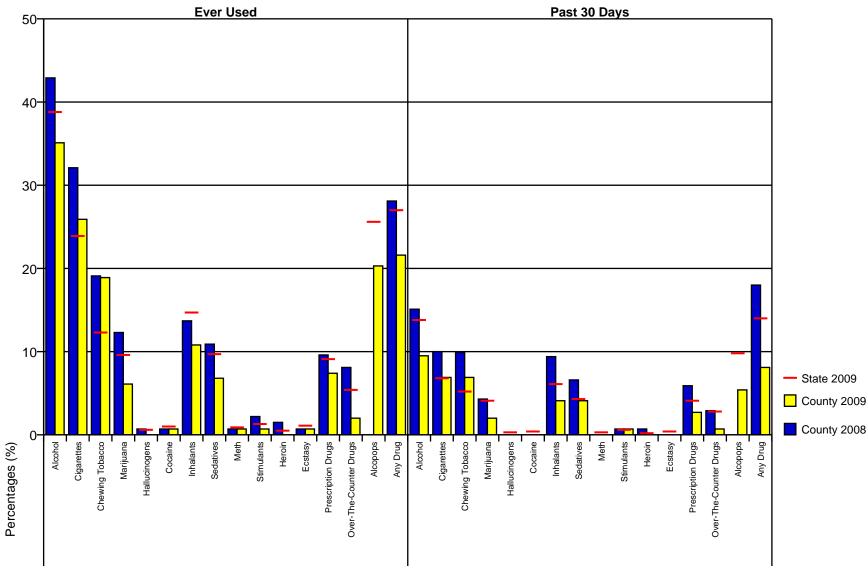
- 1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
- 2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
- 3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
- 4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
- 5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
- 6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
- 7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
- 8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
- 9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.



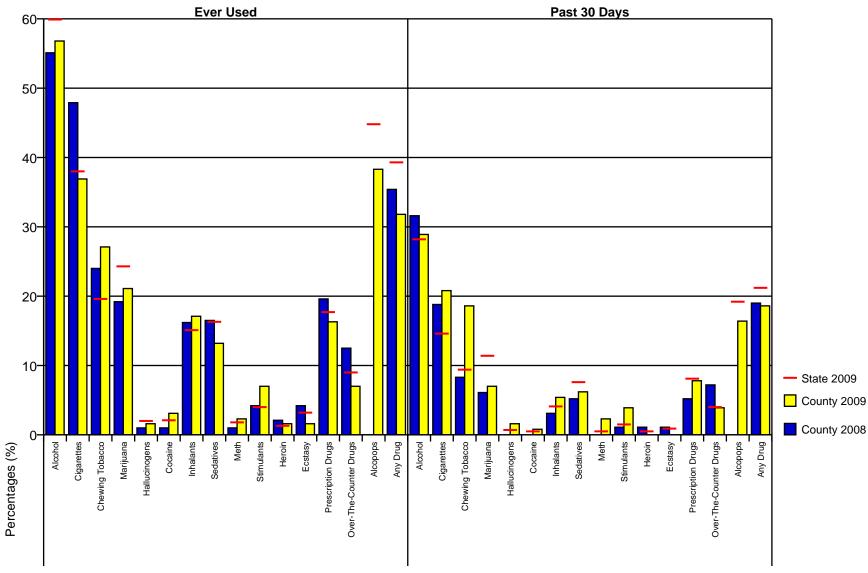
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Randolph County

Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



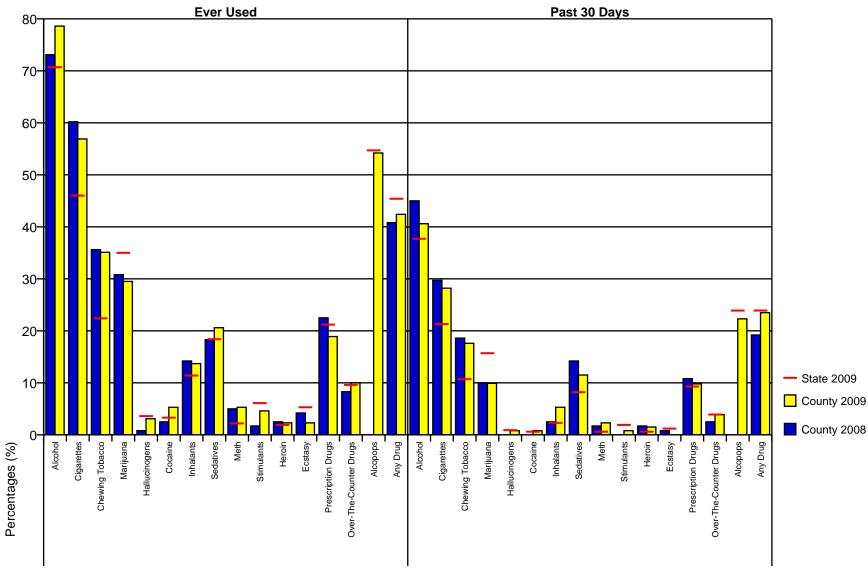
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Randolph County

Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



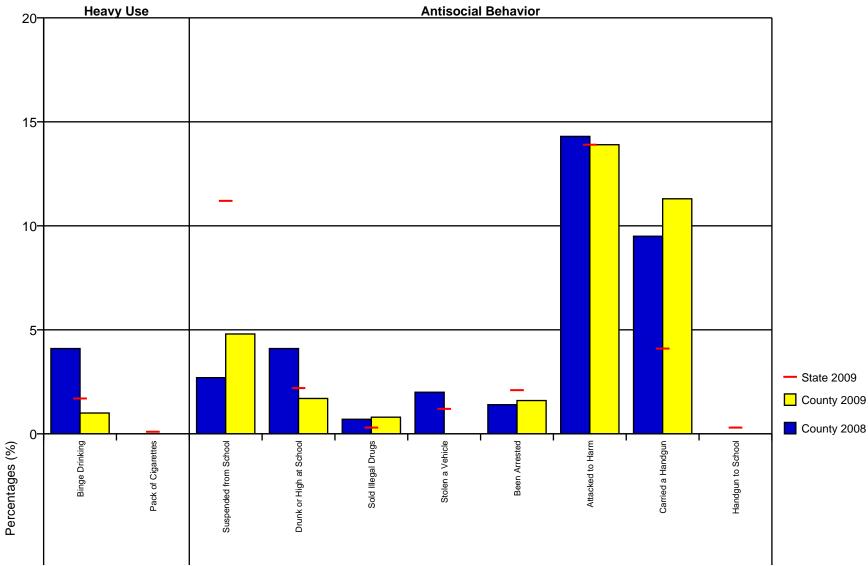
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Randolph County

Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



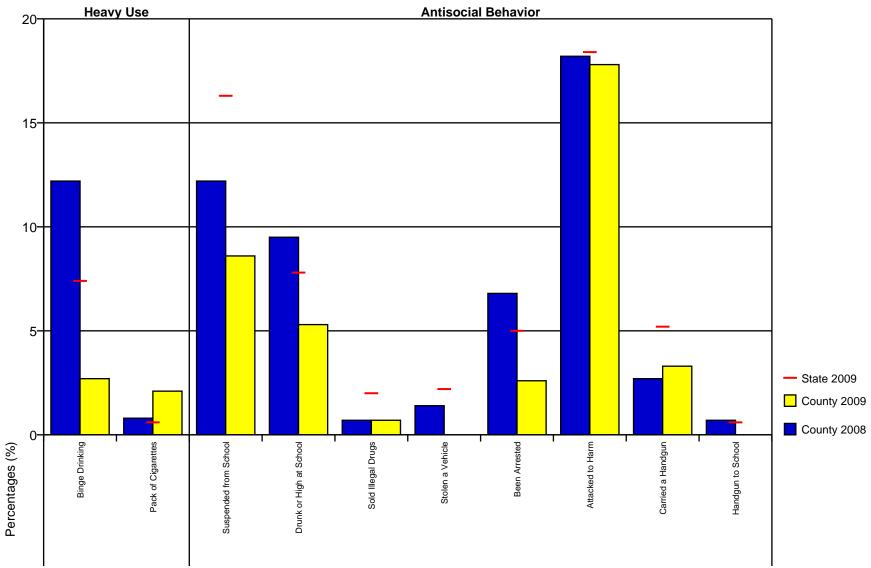
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Randolph County

Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



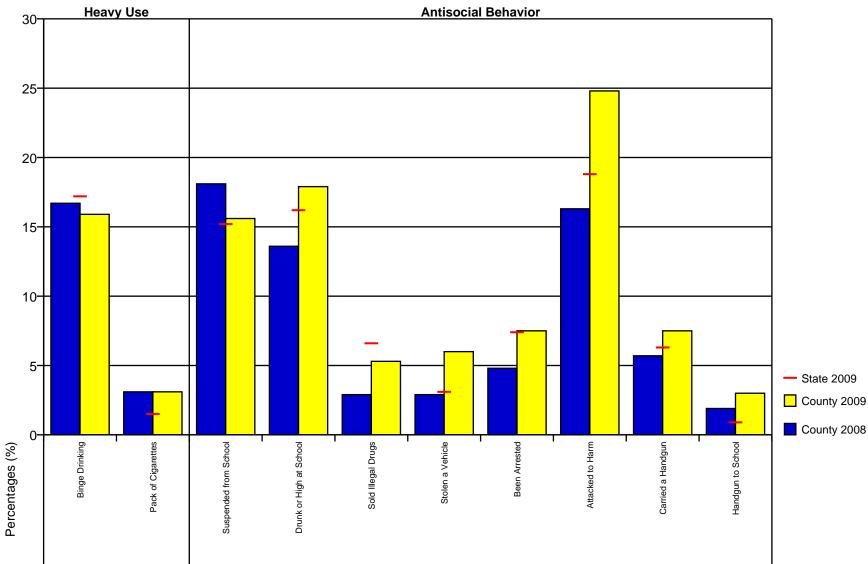
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Randolph County

Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



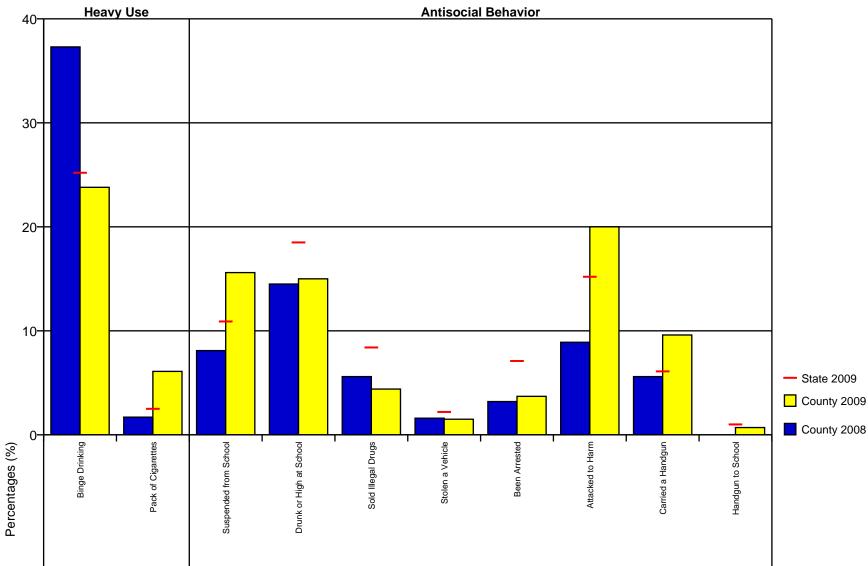
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Randolph County

Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



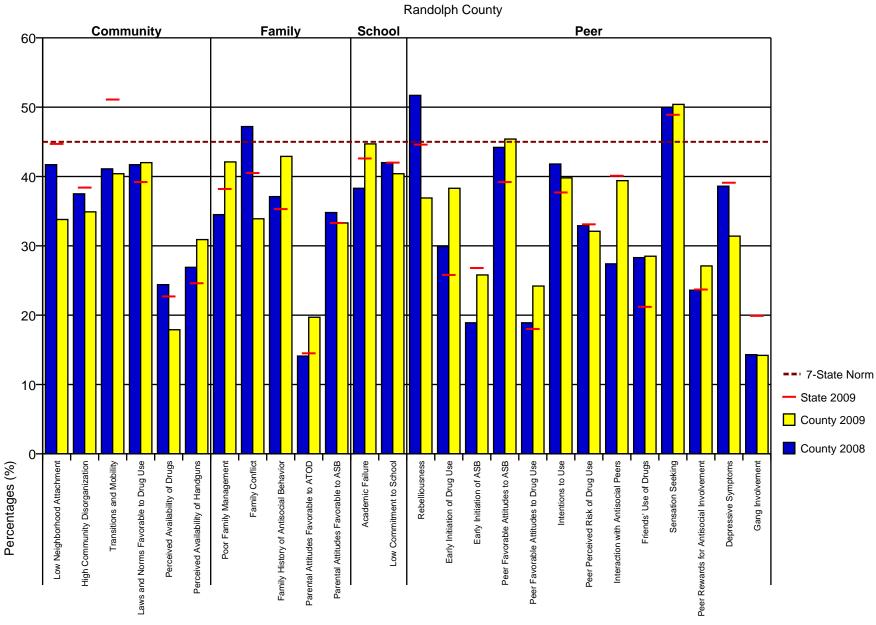
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Randolph County

Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



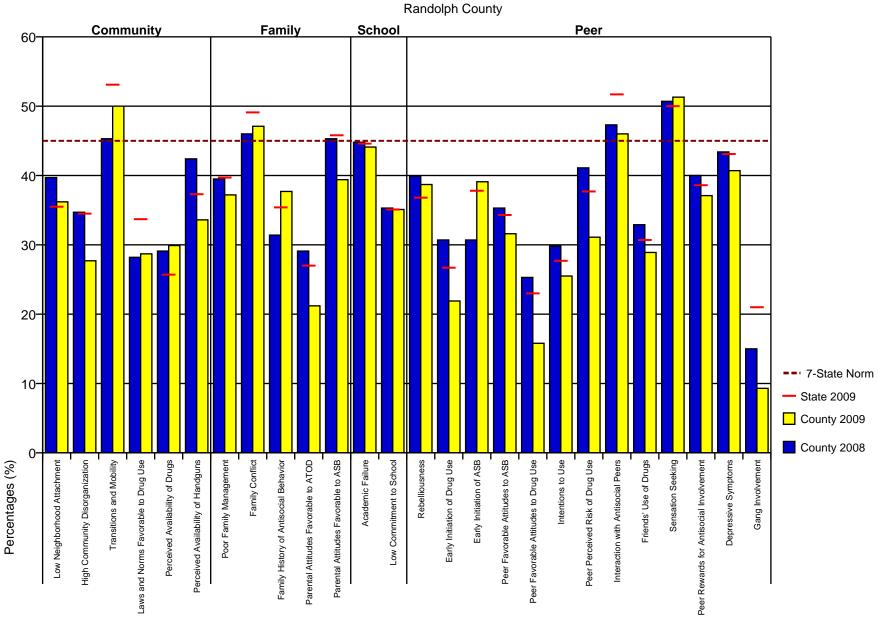
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Randolph County

Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



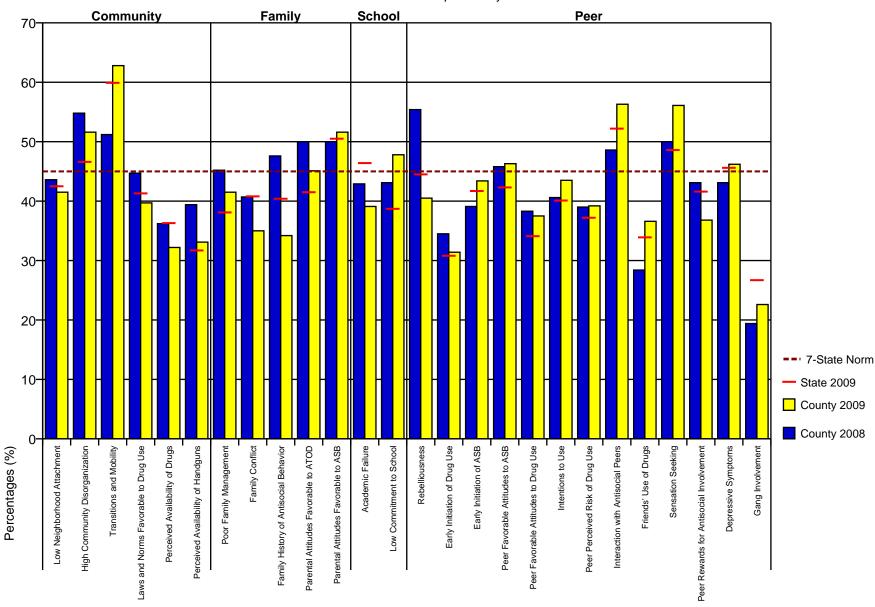
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Randolph County

Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6



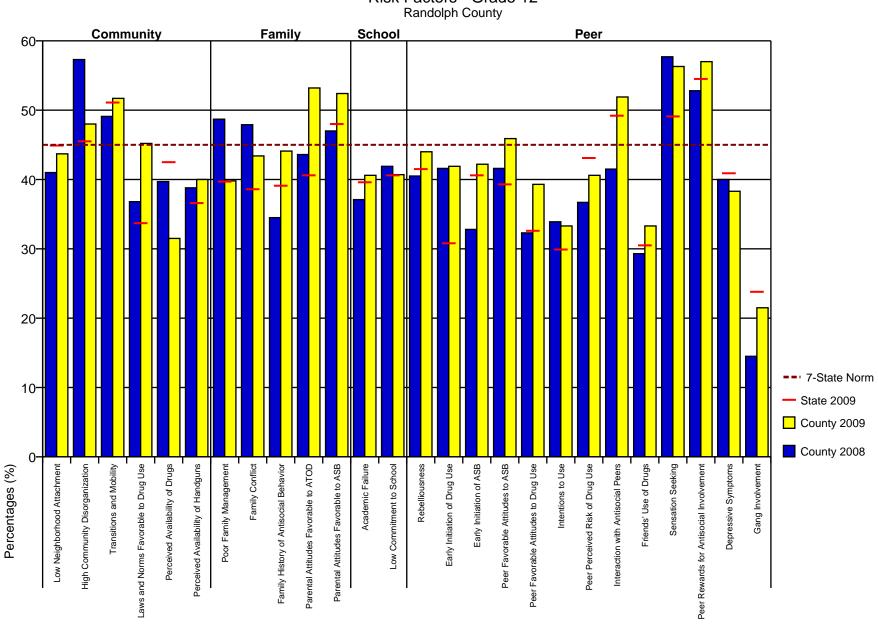
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Randolph County

Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8



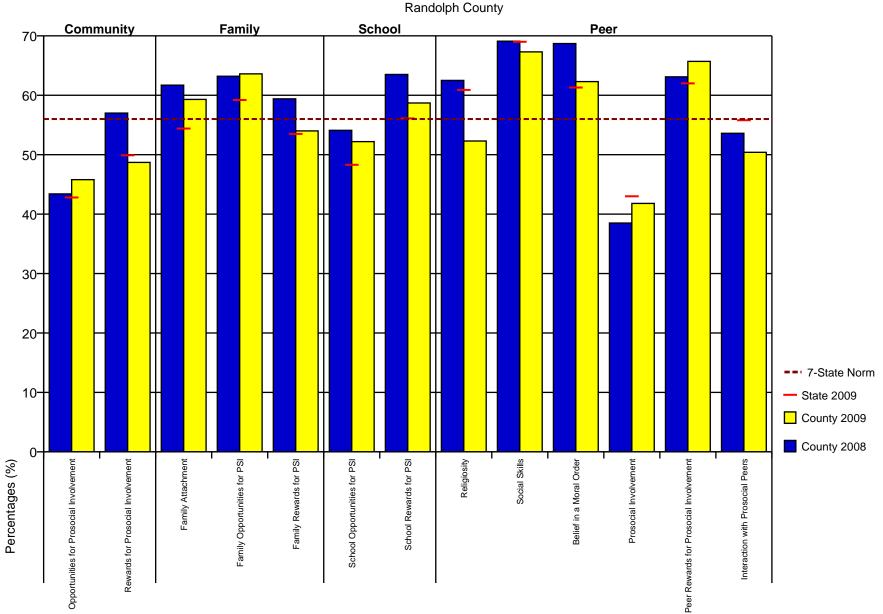
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Randolph County

Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10



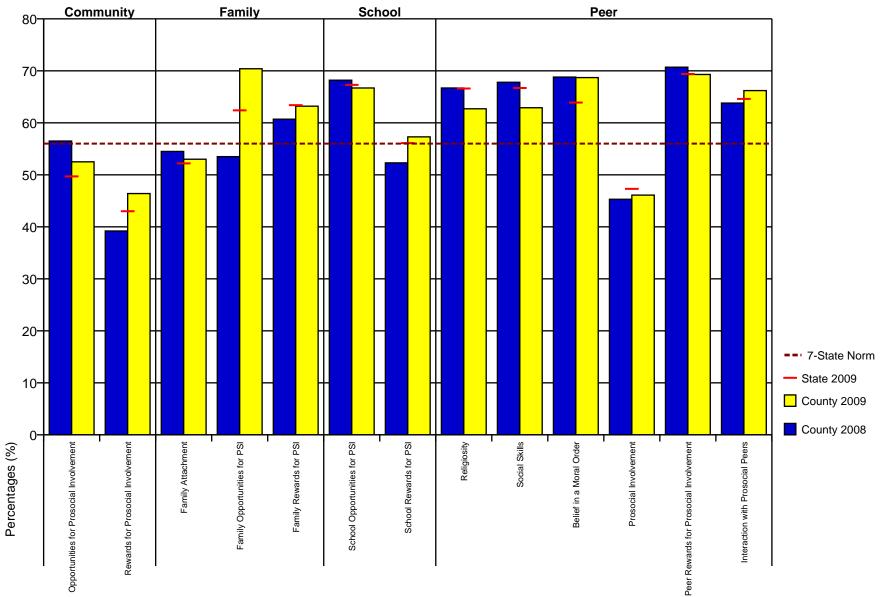
Risk Factors - Grade 12

Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12



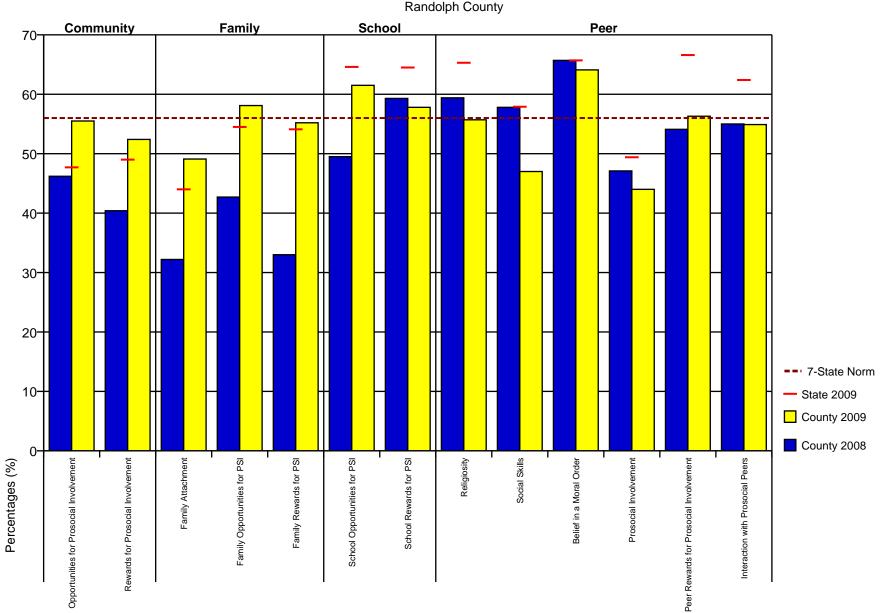
Protective Factors - Grade 6 Randolph County

Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6



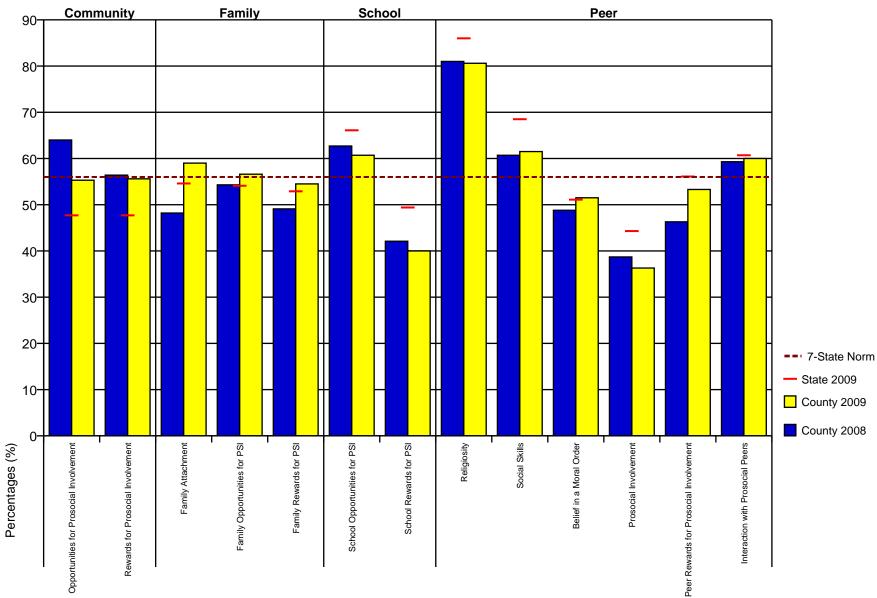
Protective Factors - Grade 8 Randolph County

Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8



Protective Factors - Grade 10 Randolph County

Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10



Protective Factors - Grade 12 Randolph County

Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Randolph County

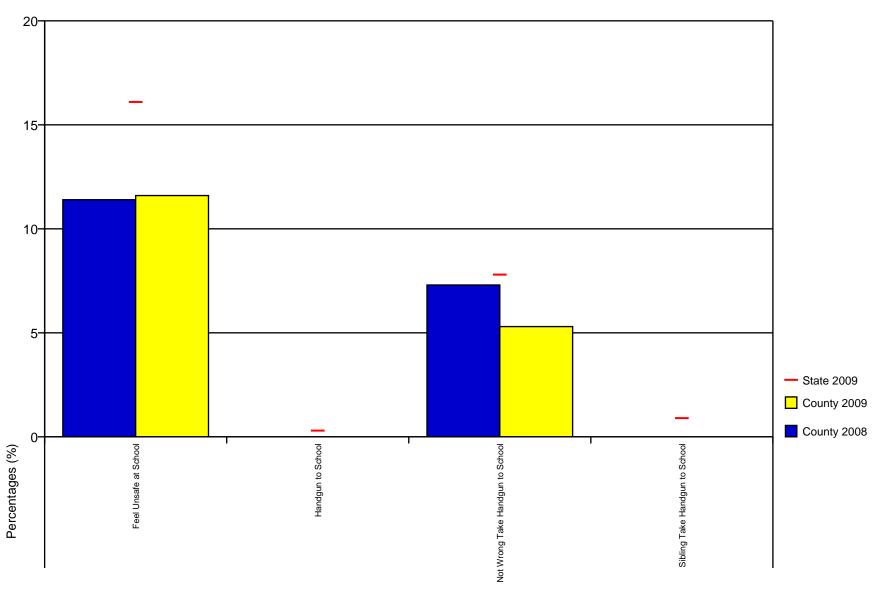


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Randolph County

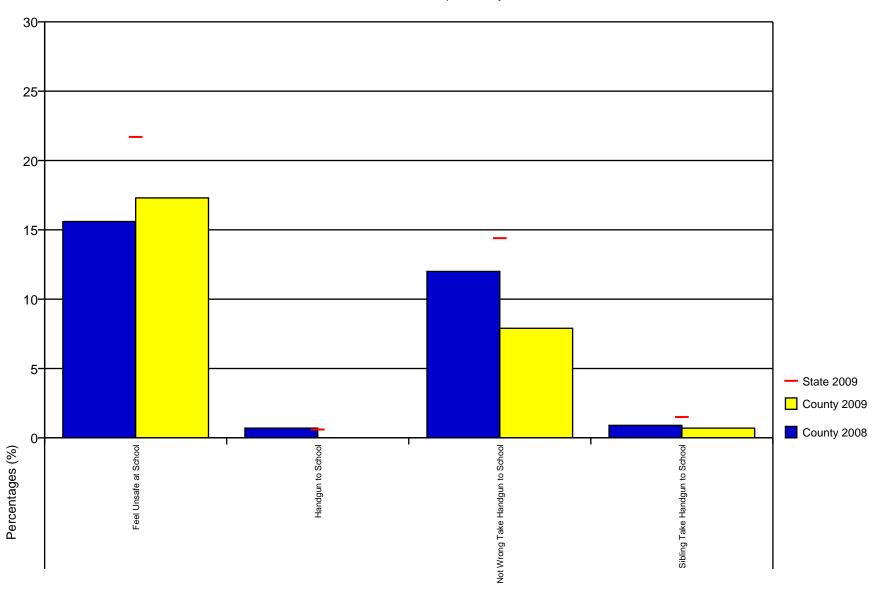


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Randolph County

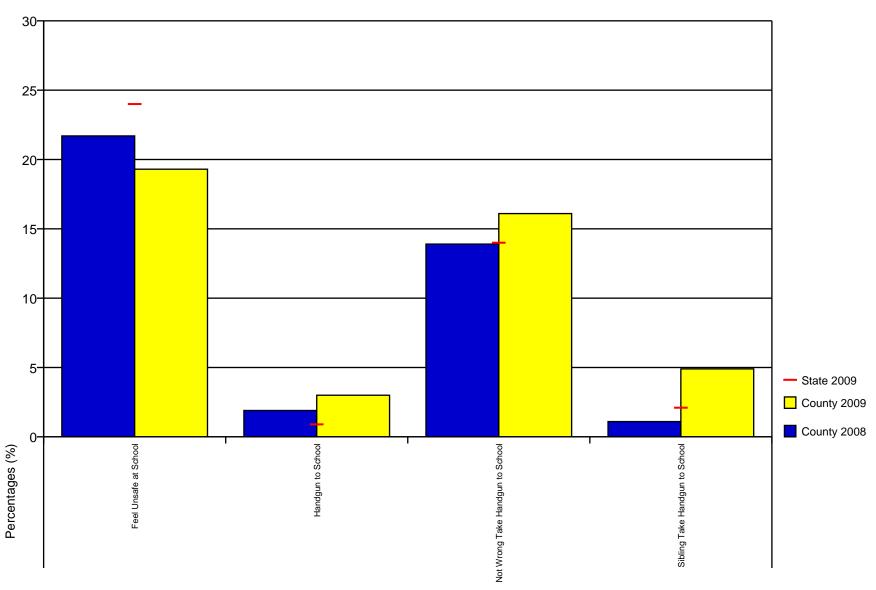


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Randolph County

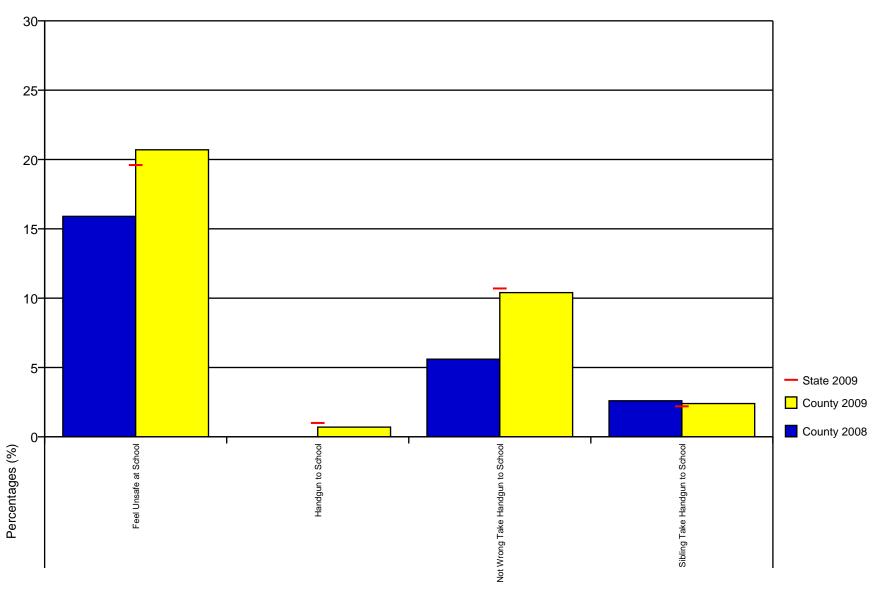
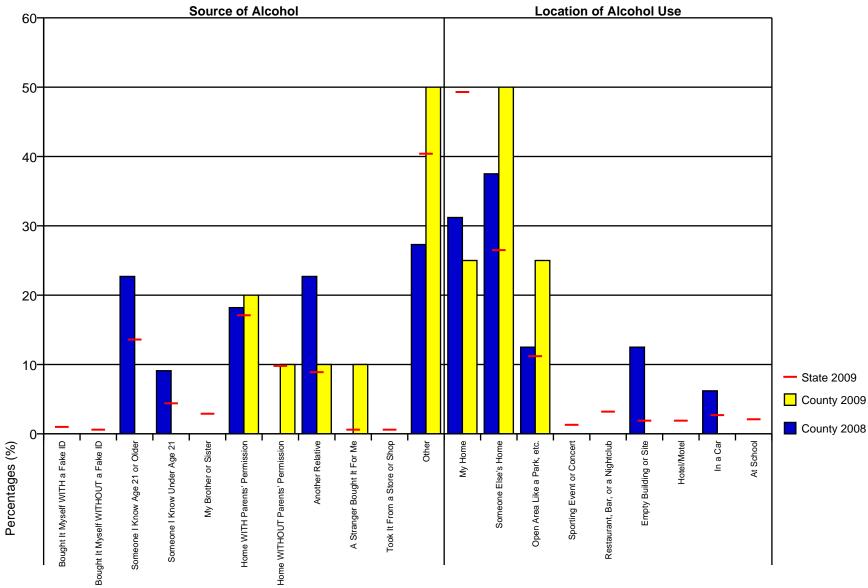
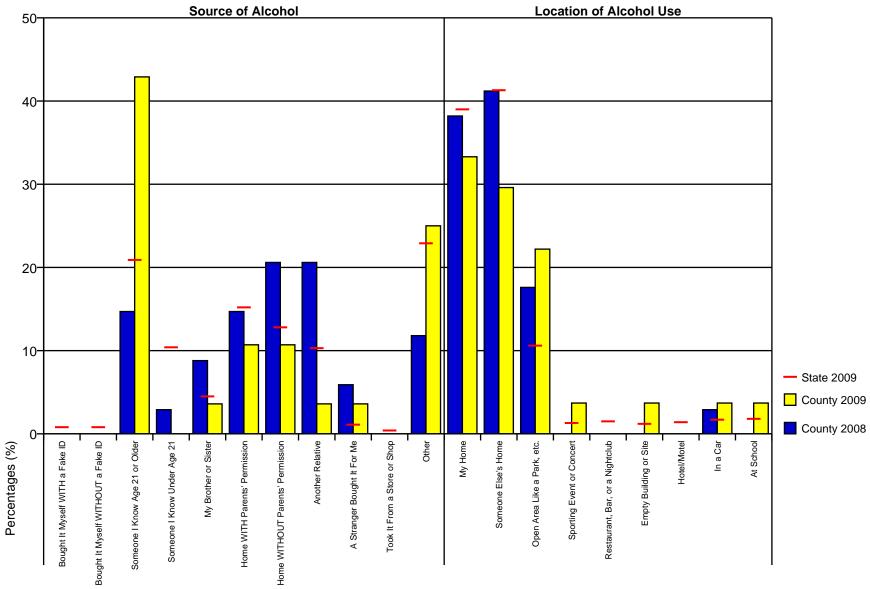


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12



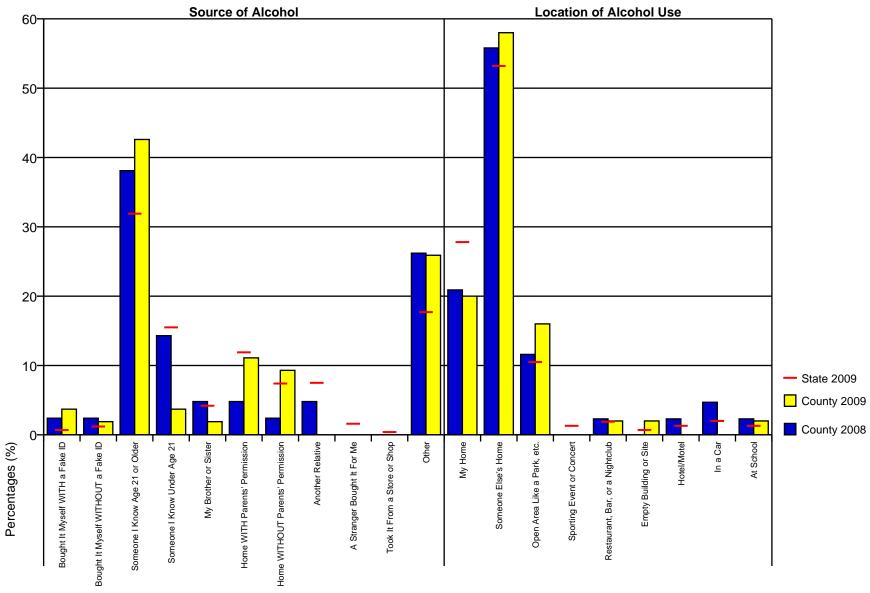
Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Randolph County

Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



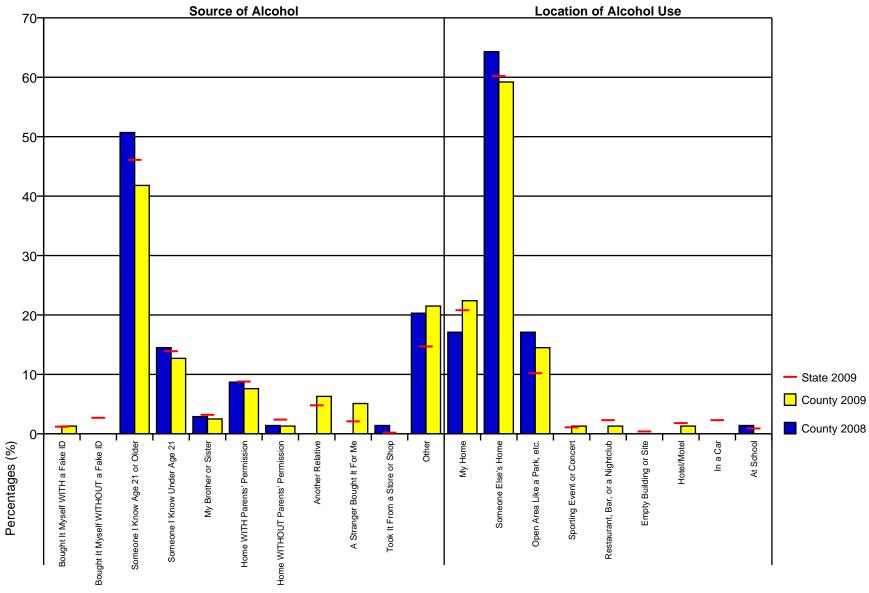
Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Randolph County

Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Randolph County

Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Randolph County

Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

	Community Domain Risk Factors					
Low Neighborhood	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher					
Attachment	levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.					
Community	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population					
Disorganization	density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical					
	deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher					
	rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.					
Laws and Norms	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and to-					
Favorable Toward	bacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting					
Drug Use	smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been fol-					
	lowed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surve					
	of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative atti-					
	tudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of					
	use.					
Perceived Availability	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other il-					
of Drugs	legal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by					
	adolescents.					
Perceived Availability	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of					
of Handguns	these substances by adolescents.					
	Community Domain Protective Factors					
Opportunities for	When opportunities are available in a community for positive					
Prosocial	participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use					
Involvement	and other problem behaviors.					
Rewards for	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond					
Prosocial	to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.					
Involvement						
	Family Domain Risk Factors					
Poor Family	$\ensuremath{Parents}'$ use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe					
Management	punishment with their children places them at higher risk for					
	substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' fail-					
	ure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's					
	behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse					
	whether or not there are family drug problems.					

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

	Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)					
Family Conflict	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the					
	child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both					
	delinquency and drug use.					
Family History of	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem					
Antisocial Behavior	behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more					
	likely to engage in these behaviors.					
Parental Attitudes	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of					
Favorable Toward	alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely					
Drug Use	to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further					
	increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alco-					
	hol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the					
	parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.					
Parental Attitudes	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial					
Favorable Toward	behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), chil-					
Antisocial Behavior	dren are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.					
	Family Domain Protective Factors					
Family Attachment	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family					
	are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem					
	behaviors.					
Opportunities for	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to par-					
Prosocial	ticipate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the					
Involvement	family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem					
	behaviors.					
Rewards for Prosocial	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, en-					
Involvement	courage, and attend to things done well by their child, children					
	are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.					
	School Domain Risk Factors					
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic					
	failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It					
	appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons,					
	increases the risk of problem behaviors.					
Low Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hal-					
to School	lucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-					
	medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among					
	students who expect to attend college than among those who do					
	not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework,					
	and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively					
	related to drug use.					

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor	Scale Definition ((continued)
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	School Domain Protective Factors					
Opportunities for	When young people are given more opportunities to participate					
Prosocial	meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely					
Involvement	to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.					
Rewards for	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contri-					
Prosocial	butions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance					
Involvement	use and other problem behaviors.					
Individual/Peer Risk Factors						
Rebelliousness	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by					
rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or respo						
	who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance,					
	a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been					
	linked with drug use.					
Early Initiation	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the					
of Drug Use	onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug					
	use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to					
	the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later					
	age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug					
	involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.					
Early Initiation	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from					
of Antisocial Behavior	school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young					
	people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.					
Attitudes Favorable	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-					
Toward Drug Use	drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty					
	imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school,					
	as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their atti-					
	tudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors.					
	Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more					
	likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug					
	use.					
Attitudes Favorable	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-					
Toward	drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty					
Antisocial Behavior	imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. How-					
	ever, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others					
	who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift to-					
	ward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express					
	positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to					
	engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial					
	behavior.					

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Demittion (continued)						
Perceived Risk of	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far					
Drug Use	more likely to engage in drug use.					
Interaction with	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem					
Antisocial Peers	behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior					
	themselves.					
Friends' Use of Drugs	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or					
	substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same be-					
	havior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among					
	the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even					
	when young people come from well-managed families and do no					
	experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who us					
	drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.					
Depressive	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods					
Symptoms	over the past year and who have negative attitudes about them-					
	selves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.					
Rewards for	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior					
Antisocial Behavior	are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and					
	substance use.					
	Individual/Peer Protective Factors					
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less					
	likely to engage in problem behaviors.					
Social Skills	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive					
	interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs					
	and engage in other problem behaviors.					
Belief in the	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong"					
Moral Order	are less likely to use drugs.					
Prosocial	Participation in positive school and community activities helps					
Involvement	provide protection for youth.					
Rewards for	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and					
	volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in prob-					
Prosocial	volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in prob-					

I	Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use					
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009	
6	county	23.2	19.6	27.3	21.7	
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1	
8	county	52.1	40.6	42.9	35.1	
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8	
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6	
10	county	74.8	69.2	55.1	56.8	
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9	
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1	
12	county	77.5	74.4	73.1	78.6	
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7	
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3	
Combined	county	56.8	48.6	47.7	48.8	
	state	47.1	45.5	45.2	44.3	

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	16.3	17.4	17.2	16.7
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	47.8	27.4	32.1	25.9
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	county	53.9	52.9	47.9	36.9
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	county	53.7	57.3	60.2	56.9
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
Combined	county	43.1	36.6	37.6	35.1
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	15.5	10.9	18.4
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	26.3	19.5	19.1	18.9
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	county	32.6	43.7	24.0	27.1
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	county	43.1	35.0	35.6	35.1
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
Combined	county	28.0	27.0	21.5	25.1
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	county	10.7	11.5	12.3	6.1
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	county	27.5	20.8	19.2	21.1
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	county	34.6	34.5	30.8	29.5
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
Combined	county	18.4	15.8	14.9	14.5
	state	17.3	15.5	15.4	15.8

Table	Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use					
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009	
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	
8	county	2.9	0.6	0.7	0.0	
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	
	MTF	_	_	3.1	3.3	
10	county	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.6	
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0	
	MTF	_	_	6.3	5.5	
12	county	3.6	0.0	0.8	3.1	
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6	
	MTF	_	_	8.1	8.7	
Combined	county	1.8	0.4	0.6	1.2	
	state	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	

Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	3.6	1.2	0.7	0.7
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
	MTF	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	county	2.8	2.5	1.0	3.1
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
	MTF	4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	county	8.7	2.5	2.5	5.3
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
	MTF	8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
Combined	county	3.7	1.4	1.0	2.5
	state	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.6

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	14.2	8.1	12.9	16.5
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	county	16.4	17.5	13.7	10.8
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
	MTF	16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	county	25.9	12.5	16.2	17.1
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
	MTF	13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	county	21.0	13.3	14.2	13.7
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
	MTF	11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
Combined	county	19.4	13.0	14.1	14.3
	state	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.4

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.2	3.4	2.7	5.9
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	county	10.0	9.0	10.9	6.8
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
	MTF	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	county	18.2	15.8	16.5	13.2
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
	MTF	7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	county	23.2	14.2	18.3	20.6
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
	MTF	10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
Combined	county	13.8	10.1	11.4	11.8
	state	13.7	12.2	11.8	11.7

	Table 14: I	Vleth - L	Itetime	Use	
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.9	1.2	0.7	0.7
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
	MTF	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	county	2.8	1.7	1.0	2.3
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
	MTF	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	county	5.1	2.5	5.0	5.3
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
	MTF	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Combined	county	2.7	1.3	1.6	2.4
	state	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	5.1	4.2	2.2	0.7
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
	MTF	7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	county	5.6	5.0	4.2	7.0
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
	MTF	11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	county	7.2	4.2	1.7	4.6
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
	MTF	12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
Combined	county	4.6	3.4	1.8	3.1
	state	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	2.9	1.2	1.5	0.0
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
	MTF	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.6
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	county	3.6	0.0	2.5	2.3
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Combined	county	1.6	0.5	1.4	1.0
	state	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.9	0.6	0.7	0.7
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
	MTF	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	county	2.1	2.5	4.2	1.6
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
	MTF	4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	county	5.8	4.2	4.2	2.3
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
	MTF	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
Combined	county	2.7	1.6	2.0	1.4
	state	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.6	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	19.6	16.3
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	22.5	18.9
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.9	12.0
	state	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.1

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

			0		
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.1	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.5	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.6	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.2

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

		, 0			
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	15.7	10.0	18.0	18.9
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	county	25.7	25.9	28.1	21.6
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	county	41.1	29.2	35.4	31.8
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	county	39.7	42.1	40.8	42.4
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
Combined	county	30.6	25.9	29.5	28.9
	state	28.5	27.4	30.6	30.0

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	7.0	6.0	3.4	2.8
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	county	25.7	19.4	15.1	9.5
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
	MTF	17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	county	44.4	39.2	31.6	28.9
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
	MTF	33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	county	47.4	39.2	45.0	40.6
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
	MTF	45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
Combined	county	31.0	24.4	21.9	20.8
	state	22.7	20.5	19.8	19.1

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use						
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009	
6	county	0.0	5.4	3.4	2.1	
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	
8	county	13.4	9.8	10.0	6.9	
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8	
	MTF	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5	
10	county	21.2	21.2	18.8	20.8	
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6	
	MTF	14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1	
12	county	27.0	25.2	29.7	28.2	
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3	
	MTF	21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1	
Combined	county	15.4	14.4	14.4	15.2	
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2	

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.9	6.1	4.1	3.1
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	14.6	7.3	9.9	6.9
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
	MTF	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	county	15.6	21.0	8.3	18.6
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
	MTF	5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	22.1	19.5	18.6	17.6
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
	MTF	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
Combined	county	13.8	12.6	10.0	12.0
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	4.3	4.2	4.3	2.0
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
	MTF	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	county	13.3	7.6	6.1	7.0
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
	MTF	14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	county	18.1	9.2	10.0	9.9
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
	MTF	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
Combined	county	8.9	5.1	4.9	4.9
	state	8.2	6.8	6.6	7.1

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

		Ũ		,	
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	_	-	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	MTF	_	_	1.7	1.3
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
	MTF	_	_	1.6	2.2
Combined	county	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.6
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use						
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009	
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	
8	county	2.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	
	MTF	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	
10	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	
	MTF	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9	
12	county	5.1	0.8	0.0	0.8	
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	
	MTF	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3	
Combined	county	2.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	
	state	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.3	4.7	6.0	4.0
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	county	8.6	7.8	9.4	4.1
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
	MTF	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	county	8.4	5.0	3.1	5.4
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
	MTF	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	county	4.3	1.7	2.5	5.3
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
	MTF	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
Combined	county	6.4	5.0	5.5	4.7
	state	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.1	0.7	0.7	2.0
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	county	5.7	5.4	6.6	4.1
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	county	7.7	8.3	5.2	6.2
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	county	14.5	4.2	14.2	11.5
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
	MTF	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
Combined	county	7.4	4.5	6.4	6.1
	state	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.2

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.4	0.8	0.0	2.3
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.5	0.0	1.7	2.3
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.2
	state	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use						
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009	
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	
8	county	2.9	1.8	0.7	0.7	
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	
	MTF	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9	
10	county	0.7	2.5	1.1	3.9	
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	
	MTF	3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3	
12	county	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	
	MTF	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0	
Combined	county	2.1	1.1	0.4	1.4	
	state	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.4	0.0	1.7	1.5
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.4
	state	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	county	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
	MTF	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	county	2.9	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
	MTF	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.9	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.2	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.8	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.8	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.4

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

	5	- 0		5	
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.0	5.3	11.3	4.8
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	county	13.9	13.9	18.0	8.1
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	county	19.7	14.2	19.0	18.6
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	county	24.1	10.0	19.2	23.5
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
Combined	county	15.7	10.8	16.5	14.0
	state	14.8	13.2	15.5	15.8

Table 38: Binge Drinking

		0.		5	
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.6	4.0	4.1	1.0
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	county	12.4	15.2	12.2	2.7
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	county	19.7	28.8	16.7	15.9
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	county	32.1	31.4	37.3	23.8
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
Combined	county	17.0	18.6	16.6	11.2
	state	15.4	13.6	13.1	11.7

Table 39:	Pack of	Cigarettes
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		0		
Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
county	3.7	0.6	0.8	2.1
state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
county	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.1
state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
county	6.6	5.9	1.7	6.1
state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
county	3.3	2.0	1.2	3.0
state	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0
	county state county state county state county state county	county0.0state0.2county3.7state1.0county2.9state2.4county6.6state3.6county3.3	county 0.0 0.0 state 0.2 0.1 county 3.7 0.6 state 1.0 0.7 county 2.9 2.5 state 2.4 1.8 county 6.6 5.9 state 3.6 3.1 county 3.3 2.0	county 0.0 0.0 0.0 state 0.2 0.1 0.1 county 3.7 0.6 0.8 state 1.0 0.7 0.7 county 2.9 2.5 3.1 state 2.4 1.8 1.7 county 6.6 5.9 1.7 state 3.6 3.1 2.8 county 3.3 2.0 1.2

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.2	6.0	2.7	4.8
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	county	23.9	21.2	12.2	8.6
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	county	11.2	18.5	18.1	15.6
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	county	17.4	11.3	8.1	15.6
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
Combined	county	14.1	14.6	9.7	11.1
	state	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.6

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Ulaue	Group	2000	2001	2000	2005
6	county	2.1	2.0	4.1	1.7
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	county	10.8	7.8	9.5	5.3
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	county	18.9	17.2	13.6	17.9
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	county	21.7	15.3	14.5	15.0
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
Combined	county	13.3	9.9	10.0	10.0
	state	12.2	10.1	10.0	10.3

	Table 42:	Sold Ille	egal Dru	gs	
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.2	1.1	0.7	0.7
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	county	5.6	6.7	2.9	5.3
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	county	9.4	5.7	5.6	4.4
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
Combined	county	4.3	3.2	2.3	2.8
	state	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

Table 43:	Stolen a	Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.8	0.0	2.0	0.0
0	,	-		-	
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	3.6	3.4	1.4	0.0
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	county	2.8	1.6	2.9	6.0
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	county	4.3	1.6	1.6	1.5
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Combined	county	3.4	1.7	1.9	1.8
	state	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.1

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.5	0.0	1.4	1.6
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	county	5.0	3.9	6.8	2.6
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	county	3.5	8.1	4.8	7.5
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	county	7.2	8.9	3.2	3.7
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Combined	county	4.8	4.9	4.0	3.9
	state	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.2

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	14.7	16.8	14.3	13.9
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	county	15.9	17.3	18.2	17.8
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	county	16.8	31.1	16.3	24.8
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	county	16.7	11.3	8.9	20.0
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
Combined	county	16.0	18.8	14.5	19.2
	state	16.5	16.0	16.3	16.6

Table	46:	Carried	а	Handgun

			0	·	
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.4	6.7	9.5	11.3
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	county	5.0	6.7	2.7	3.3
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	county	4.2	1.6	5.7	7.5
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	county	6.5	4.8	5.6	9.6
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
Combined	county	4.3	5.2	5.9	7.7
	state	6.1	5.1	5.6	5.3

	Table 47: Handgun to School							
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009			
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0			
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3			
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0			
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6			
10	county	0.7	0.8	1.9	3.0			
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9			
12	county	2.9	0.8	0.0	0.7			
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0			
Combined	county	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.9			
	state	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7			

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	45.0	46.3	41.7	33.8
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	county	31.7	37.4	39.7	36.2
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	county	37.3	39.1	43.6	41.5
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	county	39.3	39.3	41.0	43.7
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
Combined	county	38.4	40.6	41.4	39.1
	state	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.6

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

	5	0		5	0.
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	36.0	40.1	37.5	34.9
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	county	34.9	30.3	34.7	27.7
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	county	55.9	56.9	54.8	51.6
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	county	43.7	46.2	57.3	48.0
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
Combined	county	42.7	42.2	45.1	40.6
	state	41.7	39.2	39.3	40.8

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	32.3	43.5	41.1	40.4
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	county	42.3	49.6	45.3	50.0
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	county	42.6	55.7	51.2	62.8
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	county	43.0	49.2	49.1	51.7
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
Combined	county	39.9	49.0	46.1	52.8
	state	46.7	55.0	55.0	53.8

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	70.3	49.0	41.7	42.0
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	county	23.8	42.3	28.2	28.7
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	county	22.8	53.6	44.7	39.7
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	county	9.6	44.0	36.8	45.2
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
Combined	county	31.5	46.9	37.7	38.3
	state	33.3	37.8	37.0	37.1

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	32.0	25.9	24.4	17.9
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	county	35.2	27.4	29.1	29.9
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	county	39.5	44.5	36.2	32.2
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	county	44.9	41.0	39.7	31.5
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
Combined	county	38.0	33.7	31.8	29.2
	state	35.7	32.6	32.2	30.9

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	35.2	34.9	26.9	30.9
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	county	41.0	41.1	42.4	33.6
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	county	36.9	57.3	39.4	33.1
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	county	47.8	37.9	38.8	40.0
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
Combined	county	40.4	42.1	36.4	34.8
	state	36.3	33.9	33.8	32.3

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

			,		
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	32.5	41.5	34.5	42.1
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	county	42.9	43.6	39.5	37.2
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	county	44.2	38.7	45.2	41.5
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	county	39.6	35.3	48.7	39.8
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
Combined	county	39.7	40.1	41.4	39.8
	state	38.5	37.7	39.2	38.9

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Tuble	. 55. Tulli	ly rusic	runny	connet	
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	37.0	46.3	47.2	33.9
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	county	49.1	46.1	46.0	47.1
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	county	43.0	36.9	40.7	35.0
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	county	39.3	39.7	47.9	43.4
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
Combined	county	41.9	42.7	45.8	41.1
	state	42.4	40.0	41.5	42.6

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	24.8	39.6	37.1	42.9
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	county	25.0	39.2	31.4	37.7
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	county	23.0	51.9	47.6	34.2
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	county	11.2	40.2	34.5	44.1
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
Combined	county	20.5	42.2	37.1	39.2
	state	17.9	37.6	37.7	37.4

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	11.0	12.3	14.1	19.7
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	county	41.0	29.0	29.1	21.2
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	county	49.2	60.0	50.0	45.1
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	county	48.5	58.5	43.6	53.2
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
Combined	county	37.4	37.6	32.3	36.3
	state	30.8	29.7	29.6	29.9

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	36.7	46.6	34.8	33.3
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	county	47.2	46.5	45.3	39.4
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	county	50.8	60.9	50.0	51.6
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	county	29.4	58.5	47.0	52.4
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
Combined	county	40.7	52.3	43.5	45.4
	state	40.9	43.6	43.9	44.0

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	45.6	34.4	38.3	44.7
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	county	51.5	57.1	44.8	44.1
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	county	48.9	64.5	42.9	39.1
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	county	40.4	50.8	37.1	40.6
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
Combined	county	46.6	52.0	40.8	42.1
	state	43.6	45.5	44.2	43.5

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	93.4	56.0	42.0	40.4
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	county	66.4	48.6	35.3	35.1
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	county	53.4	46.9	43.1	47.8
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	county	56.3	35.5	41.9	40.7
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
Combined	county	67.5	47.3	40.3	40.9
	state	63.5	39.6	39.5	39.0

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	55.1	58.8	51.7	36.9
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	county	37.7	38.1	39.9	38.7
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	county	55.3	47.2	55.4	40.5
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	county	38.8	36.9	40.5	44.0
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
Combined	county	46.8	45.2	46.5	40.1
	state	44.0	43.1	43.6	41.8

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

		,			,
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	16.1	28.0	29.9	38.3
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	county	11.9	33.7	30.7	21.9
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	county	36.7	39.5	34.5	31.4
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	county	41.2	36.3	41.6	41.9
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
Combined	county	26.6	34.0	33.8	33.0
	state	25.8	29.5	28.9	28.3

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	21.0	26.7	18.9	25.8
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	county	39.0	40.9	30.7	39.1
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	county	33.8	53.2	39.1	43.4
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	county	41.5	42.3	32.8	42.2
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
Combined	county	33.6	40.1	29.6	37.7
	state	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.2

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	40.3	46.3	44.2	45.4
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	county	36.3	37.4	35.3	31.6
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	county	41.0	50.0	45.8	46.3
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	county	39.0	47.6	41.6	45.9
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
Combined	county	39.2	44.6	41.4	42.0
	state	38.0	37.7	38.2	38.6

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	21.7	19.5	18.9	24.2
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	county	26.8	27.1	25.3	15.8
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	county	34.5	41.9	38.3	37.5
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	county	35.8	34.7	32.3	39.3
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
Combined	county	29.6	29.9	27.8	28.9
	state	27.5	25.8	25.7	26.1

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	38.7	43.0	41.8	39.8
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	county	32.9	29.8	29.8	25.5
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	county	48.2	48.3	40.6	43.5
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	county	26.3	27.3	33.9	33.3
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
Combined	county	36.6	36.7	36.3	35.0
	state	33.1	32.3	33.2	34.0

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

<u> </u>		0000	0007	0000	0000
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	25.4	30.9	32.9	32.1
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	county	37.5	35.3	41.1	31.1
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	county	33.3	32.2	39.0	39.2
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	county	33.3	47.5	36.7	40.6
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
Combined	county	32.4	36.0	37.3	35.8
	state	35.9	35.9	35.9	37.3

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	28.4	41.7	27.4	39.4
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	county	53.3	58.7	47.3	46.0
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	county	47.1	61.9	48.6	56.3
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	county	44.5	42.3	41.5	51.9
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
Combined	county	43.2	51.6	40.7	48.3
	state	49.5	47.4	47.9	48.0

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	21.2	31.4	28.3	28.5
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	county	34.6	40.2	32.9	28.9
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	county	38.2	46.1	28.4	36.6
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	county	19.0	28.5	29.3	33.3
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
Combined	county	28.2	36.8	29.8	31.7
	state	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.8

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	51.4	56.1	50.0	50.4
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	county	45.1	51.9	50.7	51.3
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	county	52.9	60.5	50.0	56.1
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	county	55.1	48.4	57.7	56.3
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
Combined	county	51.2	54.1	52.0	53.5
	state	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.2

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	19.3	26.4	23.6	27.1
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	county	43.1	39.8	40.0	37.1
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	county	43.8	40.0	43.1	36.8
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	county	59.3	57.3	52.8	57.0
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
Combined	county	41.2	40.2	39.3	39.5
	state	38.8	37.4	38.0	38.2

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

<u> </u>	6	0000	0007	20000	0000
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	42.5	46.3	38.6	31.4
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	county	46.2	43.9	43.4	40.7
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	county	49.7	59.0	43.1	46.2
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	county	44.0	37.2	40.0	38.3
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
Combined	county	45.7	46.3	41.2	39.6
	state	43.9	42.6	42.1	42.2

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

			0		
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	21.3	17.4	14.3	14.2
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	county	12.4	12.5	15.0	9.3
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	county	22.7	23.8	19.4	22.6
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	county	17.2	16.1	14.5	21.5
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
Combined	county	18.4	17.0	15.5	16.7
	state	22.6	22.4	23.0	22.6

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	70.2	35.0	43.4	45.8
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	county	77.3	50.0	56.5	52.5
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	county	73.2	50.0	46.2	55.5
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	county	83.2	53.9	64.0	55.3
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
Combined	county	76.1	46.8	52.4	53.0
	state	72.9	48.0	48.0	46.9

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	43.5	46.6	57.0	48.7
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	county	45.2	43.1	39.2	46.4
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	county	49.2	48.2	40.4	52.4
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	county	51.1	54.3	56.4	55.6
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
Combined	county	47.3	47.6	49.0	50.9
	state	49.3	48.1	48.6	47.3

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

14510 101	Tuble Fo. Fulling Froteetive		,		
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	65.3	52.4	61.7	59.3
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	county	49.6	54.3	54.5	53.0
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	county	43.1	44.0	32.2	49.1
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	county	59.7	57.3	48.2	59.0
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
Combined	county	54.9	52.3	50.8	54.5
	state	52.7	52.7	53.1	51.2

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	62.5	51.0	63.2	63.6
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	county	64.3	65.5	53.5	70.4
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	county	44.8	51.8	42.7	58.1
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	county	54.1	58.1	54.3	56.6
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
Combined	county	56.4	56.7	54.6	62.2
	state	58.9	59.5	59.2	57.9

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	59.5	50.7	59.4	54.0
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	county	65.8	59.7	60.7	63.2
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	county	50.5	56.1	33.0	55.2
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	county	51.5	48.7	49.1	54.5
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
Combined	county	56.7	53.8	52.0	57.4
	state	57.2	57.5	57.7	56.2

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	34.3	40.5	54.1	52.2
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	county	61.0	63.3	68.2	66.7
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	county	64.8	59.7	49.5	61.5
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	county	64.0	62.1	62.7	60.7
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
Combined	county	56.2	56.5	59.2	60.4
	state	58.8	61.0	60.9	61.0

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	48.1	50.3	63.5	58.7
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	county	48.1	47.2	52.3	57.3
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	county	62.9	55.5	59.3	57.8
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	county	47.1	43.5	42.1	40.0
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
Combined	county	51.7	49.1	54.4	53.6
	state	58.1	57.8	57.9	56.9

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	66.7	61.6	62.5	52.3
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	county	70.0	68.4	66.7	62.7
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	county	55.3	57.7	59.4	55.7
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	county	83.3	85.2	81.0	80.6
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
Combined	county	68.8	68.0	67.5	63.4
	state	71.1	69.6	69.5	68.5

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	75.2	73.2	69.1	67.3
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	county	60.4	64.6	67.8	62.9
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	county	51.8	52.5	57.8	47.0
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	county	66.2	64.2	60.7	61.5
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
Combined	county	63.3	64.1	64.5	59.5
	state	65.1	65.9	66.0	65.5

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	61.3	59.1	68.7	62.3
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	county	64.6	61.2	68.8	68.7
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	county	57.5	58.2	65.7	64.1
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	county	53.7	49.6	48.8	51.5
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
Combined	county	59.1	57.5	63.4	61.8
	state	62.3	62.6	62.1	61.1

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	38.1	35.8	38.5	41.8
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	county	43.9	41.3	45.3	46.1
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	county	54.5	42.3	47.1	44.0
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	county	39.0	34.7	38.7	36.3
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
Combined	county	44.0	38.7	42.2	42.2
	state	46.7	45.9	46.1	46.0

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Graue	Group	2000	2007	2000	2009
6	county	67.1	63.7	63.1	65.7
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	county	73.0	55.2	70.7	69.3
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	county	64.5	61.6	54.1	56.3
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	county	57.7	56.5	46.3	53.3
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
Combined	county	65.6	59.0	59.5	61.4
	state	63.9	63.4	63.2	64.1

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	88.3	52.1	53.6	50.4
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	county	84.2	59.0	63.8	66.2
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	county	84.9	58.6	55.0	54.9
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	county	81.8	60.2	59.3	60.0
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
Combined	county	84.8	57.4	58.2	58.2
	state	85.5	61.5	61.5	60.8

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	0.0	50.0
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	42.9	0.0	3.6	10.7	10.7	3.6	3.6	0.0	25.0
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	county	3.7	1.9	42.6	3.7	1.9	11.1	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.9
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	county	1.3	0.0	41.8	12.7	2.5	7.6	1.3	6.3	5.1	0.0	21.5
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	county	1.8	0.6	39.8	7.0	2.3	9.9	5.8	4.1	3.5	0.0	25.1
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

			Someone	Open Area Like a	Sporting Event or	Restaurant, Bar, or a	Empty Building or			
		My Home	Else's Home	Park, etc.	Concert	Nightclub	Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	25.0	50.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	county	33.3	29.6	22.2	3.7	0.0	3.7	0.0	3.7	3.7
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	county	20.0	58.0	16.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	county	22.4	59.2	14.5	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	county	23.6	53.4	16.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.2
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4

Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.6	8.0	31.9	56.5
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	county	9.3	8.0	52.0	30.7
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	county	8.9	10.4	57.0	23.7
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	county	7.4	13.3	56.3	23.0
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	county	7.3	9.9	49.3	33.5
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	97.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	county	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	county	99.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	county	94.7	4.6	0.8	0.0
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	county	92.1	5.3	2.0	0.7
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	county	83.9	10.2	2.9	2.9
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	county	89.6	6.7	1.5	2.2
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	county	90.1	6.7	1.8	1.4
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

				l don't have any brothers or
		No	Yes	sisters
6	county	93.9	0.0	6.1
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	county	95.6	0.7	3.6
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	county	91.0	4.9	4.1
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	county	91.9	2.4	5.6
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	county	93.1	2.2	4.7
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with Never. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than Never.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

i able sol i iig i ge ei i net manjaana							
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009		
6	county	10.0	10.0	10.7	0.0		
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8		
8	county	10.3	11.8	11.8	11.3		
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1		
10	county	11.5	12.4	12.7	13.2		
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4		
12	county	11.5	14.3	14.2	14.2		
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5		
Combined	county	10.8	13.1	13.2	13.6		
	state	10.8	13.6	13.7	13.6		

Table	94:	Avg	Age	of	First	Cigarettes
rubic	J 1.	1105	160	01	1 11 3 6	Cigurettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.6	10.7	10.4
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	county	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.5
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	county	11.6	12.6	11.6	12.1
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	county	11.6	12.7	12.9	13.0
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
Combined	county	11.1	12.0	11.8	11.9
	state	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.1

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.4	10.8	10.6	10.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.2
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.9
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	county	13.3	14.0	13.4	13.7
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.0	12.5	12.2	12.6
	state	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	11.7	10.4	10.8
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	county	10.5	12.0	11.4	12.2
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	11.7	14.0	13.8	13.8
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	county	12.3	15.4	15.2	14.9
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
Combined	county	11.1	14.0	13.9	14.1
	state	11.0	14.1	14.1	14.1

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.4	12.0	10.6
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	10.9	12.1	11.7	11.5
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	10.9	12.9	12.6	12.7
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	11.2	13.8	12.9	13.7
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
Combined	county	10.8	12.6	12.4	12.6
	state	10.7	12.0	12.0	12.0

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.0	12.7	11.0
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.2	12.4	12.8	12.0
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	10.3	13.4	12.3	13.2
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	county	10.6	15.4	14.8	15.3
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	10.3	13.8	13.4	13.6
	state	10.4	13.5	13.5	13.5

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

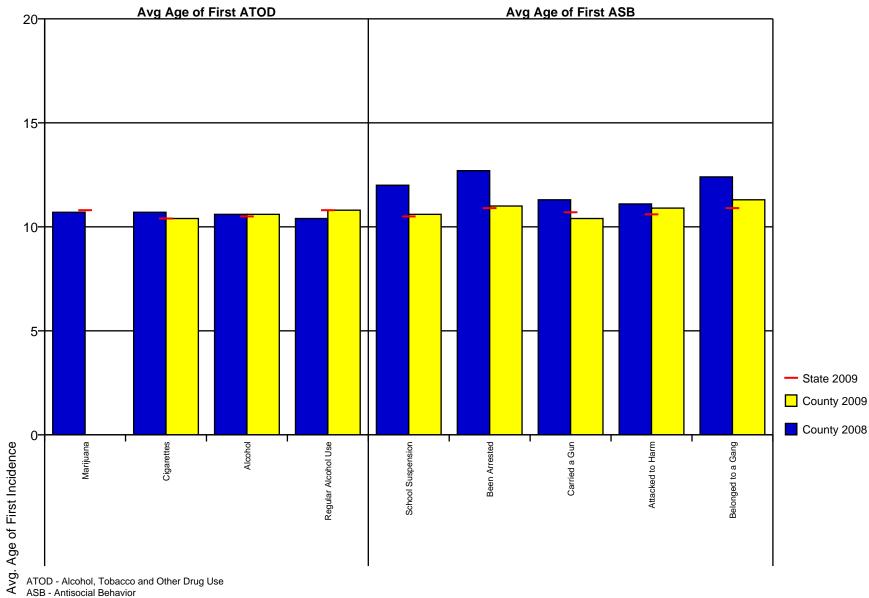
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009		
6	county	10.0	10.5	11.3	10.4		
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7		
8	county	10.2	11.1	11.4	11.9		
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7		
10	county	10.2	11.4	12.4	11.3		
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8		
12	county	10.5	14.0	13.1	11.7		
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9		
Combined	county	10.2	11.6	12.0	11.3		
	state	10.2	12.4	12.4	12.3		

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.7	11.1	10.9
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.6	12.1	11.9	11.6
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	county	10.8	12.6	12.0	12.5
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	county	11.1	13.4	13.7	13.5
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.3
	state	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.2

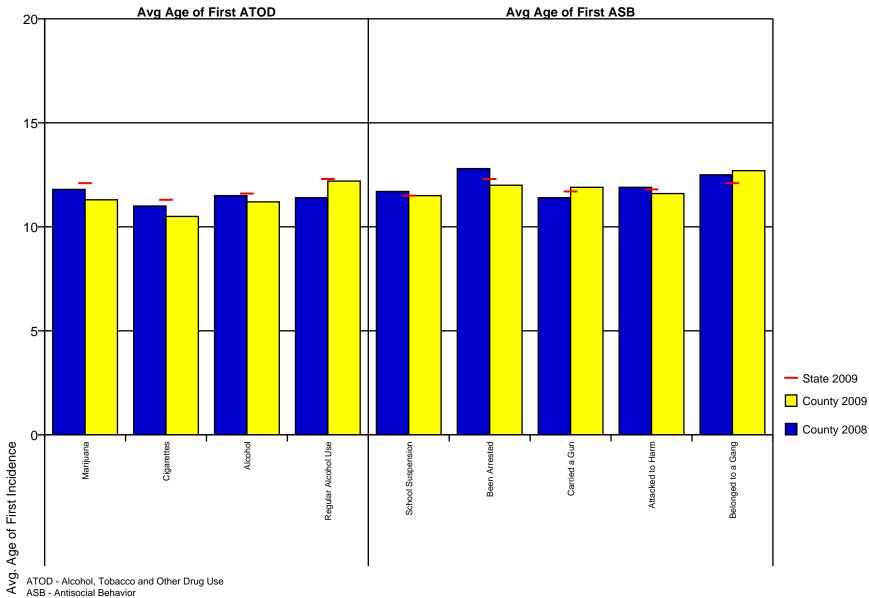
Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.8	12.4	11.3
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.2	11.5	12.5	12.7
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	county	10.1	12.6	11.2	12.8
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	county	10.3	14.3	15.7	13.7
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
Combined	county	10.2	12.3	12.6	12.9
	state	10.2	12.4	12.5	12.3



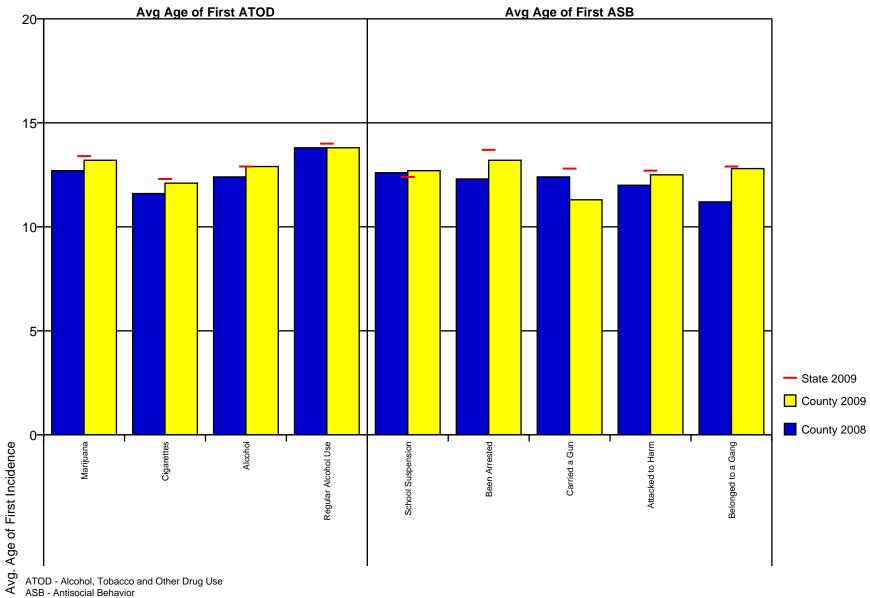
No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6 Randolph County

Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6



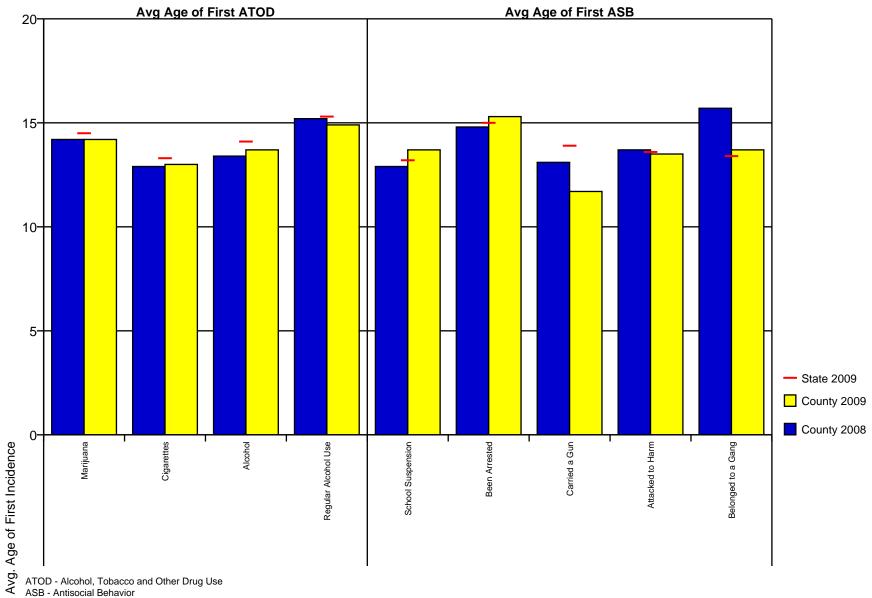
No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8 Randolph County

Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8



No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10 Randolph County

Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10



No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12 Randolph County

Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12

6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

	Tuble 102. C	ne 102. Cigarettes		Elletime 03e		
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009	
6	county	16.3	17.4	17.2	16.7	
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3	
8	county	47.8	27.4	32.1	25.9	
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9	
10	county	53.9	52.9	47.9	36.9	
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0	
12	county	53.7	57.3	60.2	56.9	
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0	
Combin	ed county	43.1	36.6	37.6	35.1	
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9	

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	15.5	10.9	18.4
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	26.3	19.5	19.1	18.9
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	county	32.6	43.7	24.0	27.1
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	county	43.1	35.0	35.6	35.1
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
Combined	county	28.0	27.0	21.5	25.1
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use										
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009					
6	county	0.0	5.4	3.4	2.1					
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8					
8	county	13.4	9.8	10.0	6.9					
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8					
10	county	21.2	21.2	18.8	20.8					
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6					
12	county	27.0	25.2	29.7	28.2					
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3					
Combined	county	15.4	14.4	14.4	15.2					
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2					

Table 104: Cigarettee Dast 20 Day Lles

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

		,		5	
Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.9	6.1	4.1	3.1
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	14.6	7.3	9.9	6.9
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	county	15.6	21.0	8.3	18.6
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	county	22.1	19.5	18.6	17.6
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
Combined	county	13.8	12.6	10.0	12.0
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	l don't know
6	county	55.8	10.5	5.3	9.5	18.9
U	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	county	55.2	3.5	7.0	18.2	16.1
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	county	64.3	9.3	7.0	10.1	9.3
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	county	52.3	14.6	6.9	12.3	13.8
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	county	56.9	9.3	6.6	12.9	14.3
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	l don't know
6	county	50.0	17.8	6.7	10.0	0.0	15.6
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	county	47.9	13.2	5.6	17.4	0.7	15.3
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	county	53.8	15.4	11.5	9.2	0.8	9.2
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	county	36.2	20.0	11.5	16.9	1.5	13.8
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	county	46.8	16.4	8.9	13.8	0.8	13.4
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

		Strongly			Strongly	l don't
		agree	Agree	Disagree	disagree	know
6	county	56.2	24.7	0.0	3.4	15.7
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	county	35.7	28.0	9.1	2.1	25.2
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	county	22.5	24.0	17.8	7.0	28.7
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	county	14.7	25.6	17.1	16.3	26.4
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	county	30.4	25.7	11.8	7.3	24.7
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly			Strongly	l don't
		agree	Agree	Disagree	disagree	know
6	county	25.6	17.4	11.6	11.6	33.7
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	county	29.9	17.4	12.5	11.8	28.5
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	county	23.8	14.3	13.5	17.5	31.0
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	county	11.6	13.2	24.0	23.3	27.9
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	county	22.7	15.5	15.7	16.3	29.9
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

- **Past 30-Day Use** The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.
- **Perception of Risk** The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.
- **Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.
- **Age of Onset** The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
Grade	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	2.8	106	2.1	95	0.0	105
Grade 8	9.5	148	6.9	144	2.0	148
Grade 10	28.9	128	20.8	130	7.0	128
Grade 12	40.6	128	28.2	131	9.9	131
Combined	20.8	510	15.2	500	4.9	512

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
Grade	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	64.8	105	81.3	107	70.1	107
Grade 8	63.5	148	85.9	149	71.8	149
Grade 10	50.0	130	83.1	130	59.4	128
Grade 12	54.9	133	85.0	133	48.9	133
Combined	58.1	516	84.0	519	62.5	517

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
Grade	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	89.6	67	93.9	66	98.5	65
Grade 8	92.7	137	97.1	137	100.0	137
Grade 10	80.3	122	86.9	122	91.8	122
Grade 12	66.9	124	75.8	124	87.1	124
Combined	81.8	450	88.0	449	94.0	448

Table 113:	Core N	leasure	by	Grade	for	Age	of	Onset

		Alcoho	bl	Ci	garett	es	M	arijua	na
Grade	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	28.6	133	10.6	24.4	135	10.4	0.0	135	0.0
Grade 8	35.5	152	11.2	24.0	150	10.5	3.9	152	11.3
Grade 10	62.8	137	12.9	44.9	136	12.1	23.4	137	13.2
Grade 12	81.6	136	13.7	60.3	136	13.0	33.8	136	14.2
Combined	51.8	558	12.6	38.1	557	11.9	15.0	560	13.6

	Alco	ohol	Cigar	ettes	Mari	juana
Sex	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	22.6	252	16.6	247	5.1	253
Female	19.3	249	14.3	244	4.4	250
Combined	21.0	501	15.5	491	4.8	503

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

	Alco	ohol	Cigar	ettes	Marij	uana
Sex	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	51.6	256	81.3	257	62.5	256
Female	65.7	251	87.4	253	62.7	252
Combined	58.6	507	84.3	510	62.6	508

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

	Alco	ohol	Cigar	ettes	Marij	uana
Sex	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.5	221	89.1	221	94.5	220
Female	77.5	222	86.4	221	93.7	221
Combined	81.5	443	87.8	442	94.1	441

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

	4	Alcoho) I	Ci	garett	es	M	arijua	na
Sex	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	53.4	283	12.3	39.1	281	11.5	14.4	284	13.1
Female	51.3	265	13.0	38.0	266	12.3	15.8	266	14.1
Combined	52.4	548	12.6	38.6	547	11.9	15.1	550	13.6

8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the 2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N* of *Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N* of *Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

Grade Chart

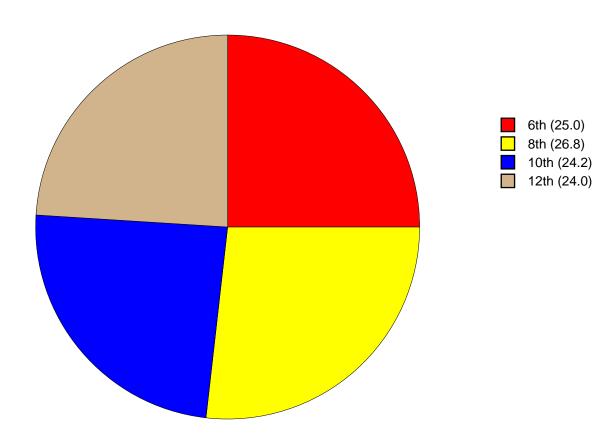
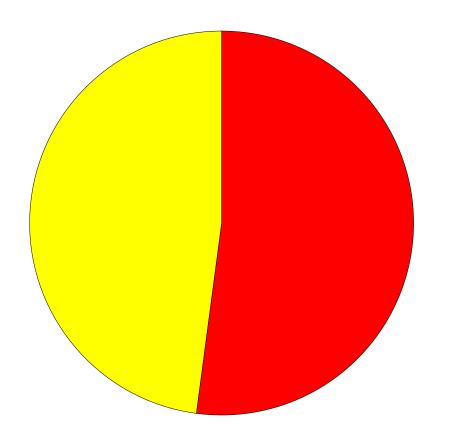


Figure 29: Grade Chart

Gender Chart



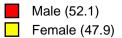


Figure 30: Gender Chart

Age Chart

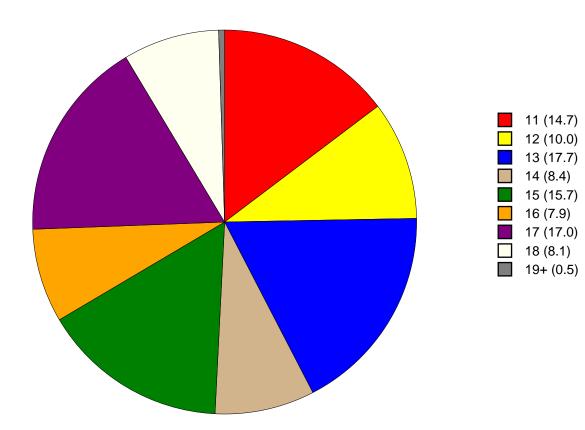


Figure 31: Age Chart

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Male	58.3	55.0	47.4	47.1	52.1	
Female	41.7	45.0	52.6	52.9	47.9	
N of Valid	139	149	133	136	557	
N of Miss	3	3	4	0	10	

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
11 5	59.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7	
12 3	39.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	10.0	
13	1.4	64.2	0.0	0.0	17.7	
14	0.0	31.1	0.0	0.0	8.4	
15	0.0	4.0	61.2	0.0	15.7	
16	0.0	0.0	32.8	0.0	7.9	
17	0.0	0.0	6.0	64.4	17.0	
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	8.1	
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.5	
N of Valid	139	151	134	135	559	
N of Miss	3	1	3	1	8	

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	92.7	95.2	97.0	96.9	95.6
Yes	7.3	4.8	3.0	3.1	4
N of Valid	110	146	133	130	
N of Miss	32	6	4	6	

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	98.6	97.4	98.5	98.5	98.2
Yes	1.4	2.6	1.5	1.5	
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	

Table 122: What is your race? Asian

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	98.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.5
Yes	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	567
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.1	96.7	97.8	96.3	96.5
Yes	4.9	3.3	2.2	3.7	3.5
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	567
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	13.4	9.9	7.3	3.7	8.6
Yes	86.6	90.1	92.7	96.3	9
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	99.3	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	

Table 127: What is your race? Other

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	94.4	96.1	94.9	95.6	95.2
Yes	5.6	3.9	5.1	4.4	4.8
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	5
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Completed grade school or less	3.2	0.7	0.0	1.5	1.3
Some high school	3.2	7.4	8.1	9.1	7.0
Completed high school	16.0	15.4	18.5	26.5	19.0
Some college	8.0	22.8	20.0	17.4	17.4
Completed college	22.4	26.2	26.7	30.3	26.4
Graduate or professional school after col-	5.6	12.1	12.6	6.8	9.4
lege					
Don't know	37.6	14.1	12.6	7.6	17.6
Does not apply	4.0	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.8
N of Valid	125	149	135	132	541
N of Miss	17	1	2	1	19

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	12.7	14.5	17.5	23.5	16.9
Yes	87.3	85.5	82.5	76.5	83.1
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	567
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	97.2	92.8	96.4	94.1	95.1
Yes	2.8	7.2	3.6	5.9	4.9
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	567
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	99.8	
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	567	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	90.8	90.1	87.6	91.9	90.1
Yes	9.2	9.9	12.4	8.1	9.9
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	56
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.1	98.7	94.9	97.1	96.5
Yes	4.9	1.3	5.1	2.9	
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	45.1	46.7	43.8	45.6	45.3
Yes	54.9	53.3	56.2	54.4	54.7
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	567
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	84.5	77.6	84.7	87.5	83.4	
Yes	15.5	22.4	15.3	12.5	16.6	
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	567	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	567
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	92.3	92.1	91.2	97.1	93.1
Yes	7.7	7.9	8.8	2.9	6.9
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	567
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	94.4	98.7	97.1	98.5	97.2
Yes	5.6	1.3	2.9	1.5	2.8
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	56
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	98.6	98.0	99.3	93.4	97.4
Yes	1.4	2.0	0.7	6.6	
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	55.6	52.0	58.4	69.1	58.6
Yes	44.4	48.0	41.6	30.9	41.4
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	567
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.8	94.1	94.2	96.3	95.1
Yes	4.2	5.9	5.8	3.7	4.9
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	567
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	68.3	54.6	65.0	71.3	64.6
Yes	31.7	45.4	35.0	28.7	35.4
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	567
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No 9	5.8	96.7	97.1	99.3	97.2	
Yes	4.2	3.3	2.9	0.7	2.8	
N of Valid 1	142	152	137	136	567	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	98.6	96.1	94.2	94.1	95.8
Yes	1.4	3.9	5.8	5.9	4.2
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	567
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

Response 6	8	10	12	Total
NO! 20.0	11.3	13.3	16.4	15.2
no 25.2	34.0	40.0	27.6	31.8
yes 43.7	48.0	34.1	43.3	42.4
YES! 11.1	6.7	12.6	12.7	10.6
N of Valid 135	150	135	134	554
N of Miss 7	2	1	1	11

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	7.9	7.3	8.8	10.4	8.6
no	38.8	42.7	44.9	38.5	41.3
yes	38.1	45.3	39.0	42.2	41.3
YES!	15.1	4.7	7.4	8.9	8.9
N of Valid	139	150	136	135	560
N of Miss	3	2	1	1	7

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.9	4.7	8.1	9.6	6.3	
no	14.5	15.3	28.7	28.1	21.5	
yes	46.4	53.3	53.7	47.4	50.3	
YES!	36.2	26.7	9.6	14.8	22.0	
N of Valid	138	150	136	135	559	
N of Miss	4	2	1	1	8	

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	2.9	1.3	4.4	2.2	2.7
no	9.4	4.0	5.9	8.9	7.0
yes	31.7	34.0	42.2	50.4	39.4
YES!	56.1	60.7	47.4	38.5	51.0
N of Valid	139	150	135	135	559
N of Miss	3	2	2	1	8

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.6	6.0	3.7	4.4	4.5	
no	17.3	15.2	25.2	20.0	19.3	
yes	47.5	53.0	48.1	48.1	49.3	
YES!	31.7	25.8	23.0	27.4	27.0	
N of Valid	139	151	135	135	560	
N of Miss	3	1	2	1	7	

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	3.6	9.3	8.9	7.4	7.3
no	8.0	8.0	10.4	13.3	9.9
yes	31.9	52.0	57.0	56.3	49.3
YES!	56.5	30.7	23.7	23.0	33.5
N of Valid	138	150	135	135	558
N of Miss	4	2	2	1	9

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	7.1	18.7	20.0	31.1	19.1
no	27.1	39.3	55.6	51.9	43.2
yes	47.1	34.0	18.5	12.6	28.4
YES!	18.6	8.0	5.9	4.4	9.3
N of Valid	140	150	135	135	560
N of Miss	2	2	2	1	7

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	15.9	15.4	20.3	19.3	17.7
no	26.5	39.6	49.6	37.0	38.3
yes	41.7	38.3	24.8	36.3	35.3
YES!	15.9	6.7	5.3	7.4	8.7
N of Valid	132	149	133	135	549
N of Miss	10	3	4	1	18

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	11.2	11.3	5.2	4.5	8.1
no	32.1	30.0	26.7	34.3	30.7
yes	42.5	43.3	51.9	45.5	45.8
YES!	14.2	15.3	16.3	15.7	15.4
N of Valid	134	150	135	134	553
N of Miss	8	2	2	2	14

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
NO!	5.9	4.7	6.0	3.0	4.9		
no	13.2	11.5	18.7	11.9	13.8		
yes	50.0	64.9	53.7	64.9	58.5		
YES!	30.9	18.9	21.6	20.1	22.8		
N of Valid	136	148	134	134	552		
N of Miss	6	4	3	2	15		

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	6.6	7.9	9.5	11.1	8.8	
Seldom	8.8	15.2	15.3	14.1	13.4	
Sometimes	36.0	39.7	48.2	39.3	40.8	
Often	24.3	24.5	19.7	26.7	23.8	
Almost always	24.3	12.6	7.3	8.9	13.2	
N of Valid	136	151	137	135	559	
N of Miss	6	1	0	1	8	

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	17.8	6.0	2.9	3.7	7.5
Seldom	23.7	26.0	30.7	23.0	25.9
Sometimes	38.5	32.7	28.5	40.0	34.8
Often	12.6	21.3	23.4	17.8	18.9
Almost always	7.4	14.0	14.6	15.6	12.9
N of Valid	135	150	137	135	557
N of Miss	6	1	0	1	8

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
Never	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Seldom	2.2	1.3	3.6	4.5	2.9		
Sometimes	7.5	10.1	14.6	20.1	13.0		
Often	14.2	28.2	40.9	30.6	28.5		
Almost always	76.1	60.4	40.9	44.8	55.6		
N of Valid	134	149	137	134	554		
N of Miss	8	3	0	2	13		

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	3.8	4.6	11.2	11.1	7.6
Seldom	14.4	13.2	28.4	28.1	20.8
Sometimes	18.9	34.4	31.3	30.4	29.0
Often	28.0	26.5	20.1	18.5	23.4
Almost always	34.8	21.2	9.0	11.9	19.2
N of Valid	132	151	134	135	552
N of Miss	10	1	3	1	15

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Mostly F's	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	
Mostly D's	0.0	4.8	3.7	2.2	2.8	
Mostly C's	10.4	15.8	20.0	15.7	15.6	
Mostly B's	37.6	43.2	49.6	50.7	45.4	
Mostly A's	48.8	36.3	26.7	31.3	35.6	
N of Valid	125	146	135	134	540	
N of Miss	11	3	2	1	15	

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very important	55.8	41.1	19.3	20.0	34.3
Quite important	24.6	25.8	23.0	20.7	23.6
Fairly important	8.7	25.2	36.3	30.4	25.0
Slightly important	10.1	6.0	18.5	23.0	14.1
Not at all important	0.7	2.0	3.0	5.9	2.9
N of Valid	138	151	135	135	559
N of Miss	4	1	2	1	8

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very interesting and stimulating	18.8	6.0	3.7	6.0	8.4
Quite interesting	32.8	24.5	21.3	22.4	25.1
Fairly interesting	34.4	43.7	43.4	35.8	39.5
Slightly dull	7.8	17.9	24.3	23.9	18.6
Very dull	6.3	7.9	7.4	11.9	8.4
N of Valid	128	151	136	134	549
N of Miss	14	1	1	2	18

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
None	65.9	76.9	68.1	69.2	70.2
1	10.6	10.2	13.3	12.8	11.7
2	8.3	7.5	9.6	7.5	8.2
3	5.3	2.7	3.7	7.5	4.8
4-5	5.3	1.4	3.0	1.5	2.7
6-10	3.0	0.7	2.2	0.8	1.6
11 or more	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.
N of Valid	132	147	135	133	54
N of Miss	10	5	2	3	20

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
0	13.2	6.7	9.8	4.4	8.5		
1	16.2	7.3	7.6	11.1	10.5		
2	18.4	13.3	25.8	17.0	18.4		
3	17.6	18.7	15.9	14.8	16.8		
4	34.6	54.0	40.9	52.6	45.8		
N of Valid	136	150	132	135	553		
N of Miss	6	2	5	1	14		

Response 6	8	10	12	Total		
0 87.0	68.5	43.6	29.6	57.7		
1 9.4	13.4	13.5	20.0	14.1		
2 2.2	10.1	19.5	15.6	11.7		
3 0.0	3.4	9.0	11.1	5.8		
4 1.4	4.7	14.3	23.7	10.8		
N of Valid 138	149	133	135	555		
N of Miss 4	3	3	1	11		

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 75	5.7	63.1	30.6	20.0	47.8	
1 14	4.7	10.1	12.7	12.6	12.5	
2 6	5.6	12.8	13.4	11.1	11.0	
3	1.5	6.7	12.7	12.6	8.3	
4	1.5	7.4	30.6	43.7	20.4	
N of Valid 1	.36	149	134	135	554	
N of Miss	6	3	3	1	13	

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	13.5	14.9	21.8	34.8	21.1	
1	6.0	11.5	17.3	12.6	11.8	
2	10.5	10.1	15.8	11.1	11.8	
3	10.5	10.1	8.3	10.4	9.8	
4	59.4	53.4	36.8	31.1	45.4	
N of Valid	133	148	133	135	549	
N of Miss	9	3	3	1	16	

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.3	83.9	64.7	58.6	76.1
1	3.7	8.1	10.5	15.0	9.3
2	0.0	2.0	9.8	6.0	4.4
3	0.0	3.4	6.0	7.5	4.
4	0.0	2.7	9.0	12.8	
N of Valid	134	149	133	133	
N of Miss	6	3	4	2	

Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
0	2.2	4.0	4.5	1.5	3.1		
1	3.7	5.3	9.7	7.5	6.5		
2	7.4	12.6	17.9	17.2	13.7		
3	15.4	16.6	21.6	17.2	17.7		
4	71.3	61.6	46.3	56.7	59.1		
N of Valid	136	151	134	134	555		
N of Miss	6	1	2	2	11		

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.4	88.0	82.2	79.3	86.6
1	2.2	6.7	7.4	9.6	6.5
2	0.0	1.3	5.9	4.4	2.
3	0.7	2.0	2.2	1.5	1
4	0.7	2.0	2.2	5.2	
N of Valid	138	150	135	135	
N of Miss	4	2	2	1	

Response	i 8	10	12	Total	
0 64.	7 58.7	53.0	64.4	60.2	
1 22.	8 19.3	15.7	11.9	17.5	
2 8.	8 10.7	17.9	11.1	12.1	
3 2.	6.0	7.5	3.0	4.9	
4 0.	5 .3	6.0	9.6	5.4	
N of Valid 13	i 150	134	135	555	
N of Miss	õ 2	3	1	12	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	17.5	29.1	36.8	33.3	29.1	
1	13.1	12.6	16.5	14.8	14.2	
2	20.4	18.5	17.3	23.0	19.8	
3	17.5	20.5	15.8	9.6	16.0	
4	31.4	19.2	13.5	19.3	20.9	
N of Valid	137	151	133	135	556	
N of Miss	5	1	3	1	10	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	90.5	95.3	87.4	88.1	90.5
1	7.3	3.4	2.2	3.0	4.0
2	1.5	1.3	4.4	3.7	2
3	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5	
4	0.7	0.0	4.4	3.7	
N of Valid	137	149	135	135	
N of Miss	5	3	2	1	

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.4	95.3	80.0	82.2	88.7
1	2.9	3.4	10.4	8.1	6.1
2	0.7	0.7	4.4	3.0	2.2
3	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.5	0.
4	0.0	0.0	3.7	5.2	
N of Valid	137	149	135	135	
N of Miss	5	3	2	1	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 30	.3	13.2	17.8	21.5	20.2	
1 12	.6	21.9	20.0	17.0	18.1	
2 12	.6	16.6	16.3	20.7	16.7	
3 12	.6	21.9	22.2	22.2	20.0	
4 31	.9	26.5	23.7	18.5	25.0	
N of Valid 11	19	151	135	135	540	
N of Miss 2	23	1	2	1	27	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.4	98.7	87.3	91.9	93.7
1	3.6	1.3	6.0	3.0	3.4
2	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.0	1
3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4	0.0	0.0	4.5	2.2	
N of Valid	137	150	134	135	
N of Miss	5	2	3	1	

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	91.9	85.9	74.1	76.3	82.2
1	5.9	10.1	14.1	13.3	10.8
2	1.5	3.4	5.2	5.9	4.0
3	0.0	0.7	3.0	0.7	1.1
4	0.7	0.0	3.7	3.7	2.0
N of Valid	136	149	135	135	555
N of Miss	6	3	2	1	12

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	94.9	93.3	79.7	68.9	84.4
1	1.5	5.4	14.3	19.3	9
2	2.2	0.7	1.5	7.4	
3	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.5	
4	1.5	0.0	3.0	3.0	
N of Valid	136	149	133	135	
N of Miss	6	3	3	1	

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	91.2	90.6	87.4	91.0	90.1
1	5.1	6.7	4.4	1.5	4
2	2.2	0.7	3.7	3.0	
3	0.7	0.7	2.2	0.0	
4	0.7	1.3	2.2	4.5	
N of Valid	137	149	135	134	
N of Miss	5	3	2	2	

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
No or very little chance	85.2	69.5	61.0	52.6	67.1		
Little chance	10.4	12.6	21.3	24.4	17.1		
Some chance	2.2	11.3	9.6	12.6	9.0		
Pretty good chance	1.5	3.3	5.1	4.4	3.6		
Very good chance	0.7	3.3	2.9	5.9	3.2		
N of Valid	135	151	136	135	557		
N of Miss	7	1	1	1	10		

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	5.2	14.8	18.5	19.3	14.5	
Little chance	9.0	12.8	14.1	18.5	13.6	
Some chance	12.7	14.8	28.1	23.7	19.7	
Pretty good chance	17.2	25.5	26.7	17.0	21.7	
Very good chance	56.0	32.2	12.6	21.5	30.6	
N of Valid	134	149	135	135	553	
N of Miss	7	3	1	1	12	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
No or very little chance	85.1	62.3	36.3	32.6	54.2		
Little chance	9.0	12.6	26.7	14.1	15.5		
Some chance	1.5	13.9	17.8	20.7	13.5		
Pretty good chance	3.7	6.0	11.9	17.0	9.5		
Very good chance	0.7	5.3	7.4	15.6	7.2		
N of Valid	134	151	135	135	555		
N of Miss	8	1	1	1	11		

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	22.0	16.6	17.0	11.9	16.8	
Little chance	6.8	11.3	14.8	13.3	11.6	
Some chance	9.1	18.5	23.0	28.9	19.9	
Pretty good chance	18.9	23.8	26.7	21.5	22.8	
Very good chance	43.2	29.8	18.5	24.4	28.9	
N of Valid	132	151	135	135	553	
N of Miss	10	1	2	1	14	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No or very little chance	92.5	77.2	63.2	68.1	75.2
Little chance	3.0	7.4	12.5	11.9	8.7
Some chance	1.5	6.7	13.2	7.4	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.5	2.7	5.1	3.7	3
Very good chance	1.5	6.0	5.9	8.9	
N of Valid	133	149	136	135	
N of Miss	9	3	1	1	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No or very little chance	85.0	82.1	77.8	76.3	80.3
Little chance	6.8	7.3	14.8	11.1	9.9
Some chance	3.8	4.0	1.5	6.7	4.0
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.0	2.2	3.7	2.5
Very good chance	2.3	4.6	3.7	2.2	3.
N of Valid	133	151	135	135	55
N of Miss	9	1	2	1	13

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	23.5	26.0	45.9	29.6	31.2	
Little chance	16.7	22.0	14.1	21.5	18.7	
Some chance	22.7	21.3	20.0	21.5	21.4	
Pretty good chance	15.9	14.7	14.1	14.8	14.9	
Very good chance	21.2	16.0	5.9	12.6	13.9	
N of Valid	132	150	135	135	552	
N of Miss	10	2	2	1	15	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	100.0	96.1	76.6	66.2	85.0
10 or younger	0.0	1.3	3.6	2.2	1.8
11	0.0	0.7	0.7	2.2	0.9
12	0.0	1.3	2.9	2.2	1.6
13	0.0	0.7	2.2	4.4	1.8
14	0.0	0.0	9.5	5.9	3.8
15	0.0	0.0	3.6	7.4	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.7	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	1.4
N of Valid	135	152	137	136	560
N of Miss	7	0	0	0	7

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	75.6	76.0	55.1	39.7	61.9
10 or younger	17.0	18.0	16.2	12.5	16.0
11	5.9	2.0	7.4	7.4	5.6
12	1.5	2.7	2.9	6.6	3.4
13	0.0	1.3	3.7	8.1	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	5.9	9.6	3.8
15	0.0	0.0	5.9	7.4	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.2	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	1.6
N of Valid	135	150	136	136	557
N of Miss	7	2	1	0	9

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	71.4	64.5	37.2	18.4	48.2
10 or younger	15.8	17.1	12.4	11.8	14.3
11	9.8	3.9	4.4	5.1	5.7
12	3.0	5.9	7.3	3.7	5.0
13	0.0	7.2	6.6	12.5	6.6
14	0.0	0.7	19.7	11.8	7.9
15	0.0	0.7	8.8	18.4	6.8
16	0.0	0.0	2.9	11.8	3.6
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.7	6.6	1.8
N of Valid	133	152	137	136	558
N of Miss	8	0	0	0	8

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	96.2	93.4	72.8	55.1	79.7
10 or younger	1.5	0.7	2.2	0.7	1.3
11	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.9
12	0.8	2.0	2.9	2.2	2.0
13	0.0	3.3	4.4	2.9	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.8	4.1
15	0.0	0.0	6.6	9.6	4.0
16	0.0	0.0	2.9	11.8	3.6
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	1.8
N of Valid	133	151	136	136	556
N of Miss	8	1	1	0	10

Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

Response	6	8	10	12	Tota
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	C
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	129	151	136	136	
N of Miss	13	1	1	0	

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	93.2	80.8	70.4	69.1	78.4
10 or younger	3.0	6.0	6.7	3.7	4.9
11	3.8	3.3	0.7	0.7	2
12	0.0	5.3	4.4	2.9	3
13	0.0	3.3	5.2	5.1	
14	0.0	1.3	9.6	6.6	
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	6.6	
16	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.9	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	
N of Valid	133	151	135	136	
N of Miss	9	1	2	0	

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

				-	
Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	99.2	96.7	91.9	93.4	95.3
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4
11	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4
13	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.5	0.9
14	0.0	0.7	2.9	0.0	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.4
N of Valid	132	151	136	136	555
N of Miss	10	1	1	0	12

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	91.0	94.0	91.2	91.8	92.0
10 or younger	6.0	1.3	3.7	3.7	3.6
11	2.3	1.3	2.2	0.7	1.6
12	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.9
13	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.5	0.9
14	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	133	150	136	134	553
N of Miss	9	2	1	2	14

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

Table 194: How old were you when y	ou first: attacked someone with	the idea of seriously hurting them?
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Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	83.8	76.7	75.7	71.1	76.8
10 or younger	6.9	9.3	7.4	5.9	7.4
11	5.4	2.7	2.9	2.2	3
12	3.1	2.7	0.0	4.4	2
13	0.0	6.0	5.9	2.2	
14	0.8	2.7	2.9	2.2	
15	0.0	0.0	3.7	1.5	
16	0.0	0.0	1.5	6.7	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	
N of Valid	130	150	136	135	
N of Miss	11	1	1	1	

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	97.7	98.0	96.3	94.8	96.7
10 or younger	1.5	0.0	0.7	2.2	1.1
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
12	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.0	0
13	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	(
14	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	
N of Valid	131	151	136	134	
N of Miss	11	1	1	1	

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	94.7	92.1	83.9	89.6	90.1
Wrong	4.6	5.3	10.2	6.7	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.8	2.0	2.9	1.5	1.8
Not wrong at all	0.0	0.7	2.9	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	131	152	137	135	55
N of Miss	10	0	0	1	

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	68.2	67.8	63.5	66.7	66.5	
Wrong	27.1	26.3	26.3	20.0	25.0	
A little bit wrong	3.9	4.6	8.8	10.4	6.9	
Not wrong at all	0.8	1.3	1.5	3.0	1.6	
N of Valid	129	152	137	135	553	
N of Miss	13	0	0	1	14	

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	50.0	34.0	36.3	32.8	38.1
Wrong	29.2	34.7	26.7	31.3	30.6
A little bit wrong	18.5	25.3	26.7	26.1	24.2
Not wrong at all	2.3	6.0	10.4	9.7	7.1
N of Valid	130	150	135	134	549
N of Miss	12	2	1	1	16

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	76.9	69.7	52.6	54.1	63.4	
Wrong	14.6	17.1	26.3	25.2	20.8	
A little bit wrong	7.7	11.8	13.9	15.6	12.3	
Not wrong at all	0.8	1.3	7.3	5.2	3.6	
N of Valid	130	152	137	135	554	
N of Miss	12	0	0	1	13	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	78.1	61.8	43.3	31.1	53.6	
Wrong	17.2	26.3	23.9	37.0	26.2	
A little bit wrong	4.7	8.6	27.6	23.0	15.8	
Not wrong at all	0.0	3.3	5.2	8.9	4.4	
N of Valid	128	152	134	135	549	
N of Miss	14	0	3	1	18	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	81.3	72.8	42.6	28.1	56.4	
Wrong	10.9	12.6	17.6	22.2	15.8	
A little bit wrong	7.0	13.2	22.1	25.2	16.9	
Not wrong at all	0.8	1.3	17.6	24.4	10.9	
N of Valid	128	151	136	135	550	
N of Miss	14	1	1	1	17	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	84.1	75.7	52.9	37.0	62.5
Wrong	11.9	16.4	15.4	15.6	14.9
A little bit wrong	3.2	5.3	15.4	23.7	11.8
Not wrong at all	0.8	2.6	16.2	23.7	10.7
N of Valid	126	152	136	135	549
N of Miss	16	0	1	1	18

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	94.5	86.2	68.4	63.0	78.0
Wrong	4.7	9.9	8.1	11.9	8.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.0	13.2	12.6	6.9
Not wrong at all	0.8	2.0	10.3	12.6	6.4
N of Valid	128	152	136	135	551
N of Miss	14	0	1	1	16

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	95.3	94.7	87.5	89.6	91.8
Wrong	4.7	2.6	8.8	6.7	5.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	2.9	3.7	1.8
Not wrong at all	0.0	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	128	152	136	135	55
N of Miss	14	0	1	1	-

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	83.5	87.4	88.1	87.7	86.9	
Yes	16.5	12.6	11.9	12.3	13.1	
N of Valid	91	127	118	122	458	
N of Miss	51	25	19	14	109	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
Never	39.0	38.8	29.5	20.0	31.8		
I've done it, but not in the past year	18.6	16.4	10.6	12.6	14.5		
Less than once a month	5.9	8.6	12.9	16.3	11.0		
About once a month	6.8	5.3	8.3	10.4	7.6		
2 or 3 times a month	11.9	13.2	10.6	13.3	12.3		
Once a week or more	17.8	17.8	28.0	27.4	22.7		
N of Valid	118	152	132	135	537		
N of Miss	24	0	5	1	30		

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	60.0	45.4	38.6	37.3	45.1
I've done it, but not in the past year	18.4	27.6	23.5	20.1	22.7
Less than once a month	8.8	11.2	12.1	16.4	12.2
About once a month	3.2	5.3	9.1	12.7	7.6
2 or 3 times a month	4.8	5.9	8.3	3.7	5.7
Once a week or more	4.8	4.6	8.3	9.7	6.8
N of Valid	125	152	132	134	543
N of Miss	17	0	5	2	24

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	51.2	33.6	25.8	22.2	32.9
I've done it, but not in the past year	20.8	23.7	15.9	15.6	19.1
Less than once a month	7.2	13.2	10.6	17.0	12.1
About once a month	8.0	5.9	15.2	15.6	11.0
2 or 3 times a month	7.2	11.2	17.4	14.8	12.7
Once a week or more	5.6	12.5	15.2	14.8	12.1
N of Valid	125	152	132	135	544
N of Miss	17	0	5	1	23

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	95.2	91.4	84.4	84.4	88.9
1 to 2 times	4.0	8.6	14.1	11.1	9.5
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.0	1.5	3.0	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	126	152	135	135	54
N of Miss	16	0	2	1	

Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	88.7	96.7	92.5	90.4	92.3
1 to 2 times	6.5	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.7
3 to 5 times	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.0	2.2	1.5	1.1
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.
20 to 29 times	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
40+ times	0.8	0.0	1.5	3.7	1.
N of Valid	124	152	134	135	545
N of Miss	18	0	3	1	22

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	99.2	99.3	94.7	95.6	97.2
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.4
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.7
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	124	152	133	135	544
N of Miss	18	0	4	1	23

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 mo	months) have you: stolen or tried to steal	a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?
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Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	100.0	100.0	94.0	98.5	98.2
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.7	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.4
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	123	151	133	135	542
N of Miss	18	1	4	1	24

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never 20).7	19.7	20.1	15.6	19.0	
1 to 2 times 27	7.3	25.7	20.1	14.1	21.8	
3 to 5 times 23	3.1	15.8	13.4	16.3	17.0	
6 to 9 times 9	9.1	12.5	13.4	11.1	11.6	
10 to 19 times 5	5.8	6.6	8.2	8.1	7.2	
20 to 29 times 3	3.3	3.3	4.5	6.7	4.4	
30 to 39 times 0	0.0	2.0	2.2	4.4	2.2	
40+ times 10).7	14.5	17.9	23.7	16.8	
N of Valid 1	21	152	134	135	542	
N of Miss	21	0	3	1	25	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	98.4	97.4	92.5	96.3	96.1
1 to 2 times	0.8	2.0	5.3	2.2	2.
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.7	
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	122	151	133	134	
N of Miss	20	1	4	1	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	30.3	30.3	38.1	37.8	34.1	
1 to 2 times	27.9	33.6	18.7	16.3	24.3	
3 to 5 times	12.3	15.1	14.9	11.9	13.6	
6 to 9 times	8.2	7.9	9.7	11.1	9.2	
10 to 19 times	5.7	5.9	6.7	9.6	7.0	
20 to 29 times	3.3	2.0	2.2	0.7	2.0	
30 to 39 times	1.6	0.0	3.7	5.2	2.6	
40+ times	10.7	5.3	6.0	7.4	7.2	
N of Valid	122	152	134	135	543	
N of Miss	20	0	3	1	24	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them	Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 mor	nths) have you: attacked someone	with the idea of seriously hurting them?
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Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	86.1	82.2	75.2	80.0	80.8
1 to 2 times	7.4	13.8	12.8	11.1	11.4
3 to 5 times	2.5	1.3	3.8	3.0	2.6
6 to 9 times	1.6	0.0	4.5	2.2	2.0
10 to 19 times	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.3
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.4
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+ times	0.8	1.3	2.3	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	122	152	133	135	542
N of Miss	20	0	4	1	25

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	98.3	94.7	82.1	85.0	90.0
1 to 2 times	1.7	3.9	9.7	6.0	5.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.3	1.5	3.8	1.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.7
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.3	0.9
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.6
40+ times	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.
N of Valid	121	152	134	133	54
N of Miss	21	0	3	2	1

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	55.4	60.5	58.2	56.3	57.7	
1 to 2 times	22.3	21.7	15.7	11.9	17.9	
3 to 5 times	9.1	12.5	4.5	14.1	10.1	
6 to 9 times	5.8	3.9	9.0	5.2	5.9	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?

10 to 19 times	3.3	0.0	6.7	3.7	3.3			
20 to 29 times	1.7	0.7	4.5	3.0	2.4			
30 to 39 times	1.7	0.0	0.7	2.2	1.1			
40+ times	0.8	0.7	0.7	3.7	1.5			
N of Valid	121	152	134	135	542			
N of Miss	21	0	3	1	25			

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Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	100.0	100.0	97.0	99.3	99.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	122	151	134	135	542
N of Miss	20	1	3	1	25

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	98.3	98.0	94.0	96.3	96.6
Yes	1.7	2.0	6.0	3.7	3.4
N of Valid	117	152	133	135	53
N of Miss	25	0	4	1	(1)

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.8	95.4	91.7	91.1	93.5
No, but would like to	1.7	2.6	3.0	2.2	2.4
Yes, in the past	1.7	0.7	3.8	3.7	2.4
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.3	1.5	3.0	1.
Yes, but would like to get out	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
N of Valid	120	151	132	135	۲,
N of Miss	22	1	5	1	2

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	7.5	7.2	11.6	11.9	9.5
Yes	0.8	2.0	6.2	6.7	3.9
I have never belonged to a gang	91.7	90.8	82.2	81.5	86.6
N of Valid	120	152	129	135	536
N of Miss	22	0	4	1	27

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Ignore her	12.7	20.4	26.1	16.3	19.1	
Grab a CD and leave the store	0.8	6.6	9.0	13.3	7.6	
Tell her to put the CD back	66.1	42.8	36.6	36.3	44.7	
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put	20.3	30.3	28.4	34.1	28.6	
the CD back						
N of Valid	118	152	134	135	539	
N of Miss	24	0	3	1	28	

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Push the person back	12.5	21.2	17.7	14.1	16.7	
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	45.5	42.4	40.8	45.2	43.4	
Say 'Watch where you are going' and	34.8	23.2	23.1	24.4	25.9	
keep on walking						
Swear at the person and walk away	7.1	13.2	18.5	16.3	14.0	
N of Valid	112	151	130	135	528	
N of Miss	29	1	6	1	37	

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	5.3	17.9	47.0	53.3	31.4	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink'	48.2	27.8	22.0	18.5	28.4	
and suggest that you and your friend go						
and do something else						
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	25.4	36.4	22.0	23.0	27.1	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend	21.1	17.9	9.1	5.2	13.2	
you had something else to do, and leave						
N of Valid	114	151	132	135	532	
N of Miss	28	1	5	1	35	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	5.3	7.9	11.5	9.8	8.7	
Explain what you are going to do with	61.1	57.6	71.8	58.6	62.1	
your friends, tell her when you will get						
home, and ask if you can go out						
Not say anything and start watching TV	26.5	21.9	9.2	15.0	18.0	
Get into an argument with her	7.1	12.6	7.6	16.5	11.2	
N of Valid	113	151	131	133	528	
N of Miss	29	1	5	3	38	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	17.8	10.7	14.5	19.4	15.3	
Rarely	29.9	26.7	29.8	31.3	29.3	
1-2 Times a Month	11.2	14.0	11.5	12.7	12.5	
About Once a Week or More	41.1	48.7	44.3	36.6	42.9	
N of Valid	107	150	131	134	522	
N of Miss	35	2	6	2	45	

Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	56.4	40.3	30.5	41.8	41.6	
Somewhat False	30.9	22.8	35.1	29.9	29.4	
Somewhat True	11.8	33.6	28.2	23.9	25.2	
Very True	0.9	3.4	6.1	4.5	3.8	
N of Valid	110	149	131	134	524	
N of Miss	32	2	6	2	42	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	69.4	44.7	30.5	35.3	43.9	
Somewhat False	14.8	20.7	31.3	19.5	21.8	
Somewhat True	13.9	22.0	28.2	31.6	24.3	
Very True	1.9	12.7	9.9	13.5	10.0	
N of Valid	108	150	131	133	522	
N of Miss	34	2	6	3	45	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very False	68.8	49.7	34.6	36.1	46.4
Somewhat False	21.1	20.8	30.8	27.8	25.1
Somewhat True	6.4	20.8	25.4	22.6	19.4
Very True	3.7	8.7	9.2	13.5	9.0
N of Valid	109	149	130	133	521
N of Miss	33	3	7	3	46

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
NO!	61.5	41.3	20.5	19.7	34.8		
no	33.0	28.7	30.3	31.8	30.8		
yes	5.5	24.7	41.7	35.6	27.7		
YES!	0.0	5.3	7.6	12.9	6.7		
N of Valid	109	150	132	132	523		
N of Miss	33	2	5	4	44		

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.5	2.7	3.8	2.3	3.4
no	2.8	4.7	6.1	4.5	4.6
yes	24.8	38.0	49.2	43.6	39.5
YES!	67.0	54.7	40.9	49.6	52.5
N of Valid	109	150	132	133	524
N of Miss	33	2	5	3	43

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	62.3	48.6	46.5	43.5	49.6
no	22.6	24.3	19.4	29.8	24.1
yes	11.3	17.6	25.6	23.7	19.8
YES!	3.8	9.5	8.5	3.1	6.4
N of Valid	106	148	129	131	514
N of Miss	36	4	8	4	52

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	44.7	34.2	25.8	29.5	32.9
no	22.3	30.2	26.5	29.5	27.5
yes	26.2	20.8	37.1	32.6	29.1
YES!	6.8	14.8	10.6	8.3	10.5
N of Valid	103	149	132	132	516
N of Miss	39	3	5	4	51

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	57.1	50.3	42.4	45.5	48.5
no	28.6	28.2	35.6	37.9	32.6
yes	11.4	14.1	18.2	12.9	14.3
YES!	2.9	7.4	3.8	3.8	4.6
N of Valid	105	149	132	132	518
N of Miss	37	3	5	4	49

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	38.7	29.3	29.0	33.8	32.3
no	18.9	24.0	26.7	26.3	24.2
yes	32.1	23.3	26.7	26.3	26.7
YES!	10.4	23.3	17.6	13.5	16.7
N of Valid	106	150	131	133	520
N of Miss	36	2	6	3	47

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	54.7	26.0	15.4	22.7	28.4
no	19.8	26.0	22.3	14.4	20.8
yes	14.2	24.7	32.3	34.8	27.0
YES!	11.3	23.3	30.0	28.0	23.7
N of Valid	106	150	130	132	518
N of Miss	36	2	7	3	48

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	82.1	65.8	49.6	52.3	61.6
no	16.0	28.9	44.3	31.1	30.7
yes	0.9	3.4	6.1	13.6	6.2
YES!	0.9	2.0	0.0	3.0	1.5
N of Valid	106	149	131	132	518
N of Miss	36	3	6	4	49

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	79.6	71.1	59.5	59.8	67.1
no	14.8	19.5	25.2	18.2	19.6
yes	4.6	9.4	12.2	13.6	10.2
YES!	0.9	0.0	3.1	8.3	3.1
N of Valid	108	149	131	132	520
N of Miss	34	3	6	4	47

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	63.9	43.9	30.5	20.5	38.7	
no	19.4	29.7	19.1	16.7	21.6	
yes	13.0	23.0	36.6	44.7	29.9	
YES!	3.7	3.4	13.7	18.2	9.8	
N of Valid	108	148	131	132	519	
N of Miss	34	3	6	4	47	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.

Response 6	8	10	12	Total	
NO! 93.5	81.9	73.3	72.7	79.8	
no 6.5	14.8	15.3	15.2	13.3	
yes 0.0	2.7	6.9	6.1	4.0	
YES! 0.0	0.7	4.6	6.1	2.9	
N of Valid 108	149	131	132	520	
N of Miss 34	. 3	6	4	47	

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	95.3	91.3	85.5	89.4	90.2
no	4.7	6.7	13.7	7.6	8.3
yes	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.8
YES!	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.3	0.
N of Valid	106	149	131	132	5
N of Miss	36	3	6	4	2

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
No risk	13.1	4.0	6.2	6.8	7.1		
Slight risk	5.6	10.1	10.8	8.3	8.9		
Moderate risk	15.9	20.8	25.4	21.1	21.0		
Great risk	65.4	65.1	57.7	63.9	63.0		
N of Valid	107	149	130	133	519		
N of Miss	35	3	7	3	48		

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	12.1	8.7	18.8	27.8	16.8	
Slight risk	17.8	19.5	21.9	23.3	20.7	
Moderate risk	27.1	24.8	18.8	17.3	21.9	
Great risk	43.0	47.0	40.6	31.6	40.6	
N of Valid	107	149	128	133	517	
N of Miss	35	3	9	3	50	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	 		
No risk	11.5	4.1	7.1	12.9	8.7			
Slight risk	2.9	4.1	17.5	12.1	9.3			
Moderate risk	10.6	9.7	14.3	13.6	12.0			
Great risk	75.0	82.1	61.1	61.4	70.0			
N of Valid	104	145	126	132	507	 		
N of Miss	37	7	11	4	59			

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	11.4	12.8	15.4	22.6	15.7	
Slight risk	23.8	23.6	34.6	22.6	26.2	
Moderate risk	29.5	34.5	26.2	26.3	29.3	
Great risk	35.2	29.1	23.8	28.6	28.9	
N of Valid	105	148	130	133	516	
N of Miss	37	4	7	3	51	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	14.0	6.1	10.8	19.5	12.4	
Slight risk	12.1	14.3	23.8	16.5	16.8	
Moderate risk	24.3	30.6	26.2	30.8	28.2	
Great risk	49.5	49.0	39.2	33.1	42.6	
N of Valid	107	147	130	133	517	
N of Miss	35	5	7	3	50	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

Response 6	8	10	12	Total	
0 78.3	64.9	43.2	21.4	51.2	
1-2 10.4	15.5	11.2	9.9	12.0	
3-5 4.7	8.1	12.0	15.3	10.2	
6-9 2.8	4.7	7.2	10.7	6.5	
10-19 1.9	3.4	3.2	6.1	3.7	
20-39 0.9	2.0	6.4	6.1	3.9	
40+ 0.9	1.4	16.8	30.5	12.5	
N of Valid 106	148	125	131	510	
N of Miss 36	4	11	4	55	

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	97.2	90.5	71.1	59.4	79.2
1-2	0.9	5.4	13.3	18.8	9.8
3-5	0.9	2.0	5.5	4.7	3.3
6-9	0.0	1.4	3.9	5.5	2.7
10-19	0.0	0.7	2.3	6.3	2.4
20-39	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.8
40+	0.0	0.0	2.3	4.7	1.8
N of Valid	106	148	128	128	510
N of Miss	36	4	9	7	56

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	93.9	78.9	70.5	85.5
1-2	0.0	2.7	7.0	5.4	3.9
3-5	0.0	1.4	1.6	5.4	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6	0.8
10-19	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.3	1.2
20-39	0.0	1.4	1.6	3.1	1.6
40+	0.0	0.7	7.0	11.6	4.9
N of Valid	106	148	128	129	511
N of Miss	36	4	9	7	56

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

Response	68	10	12	Total	
0 100.	0 98.0	93.0	90.1	95.1	
1-2 0.	0 0.7	1.6	1.5	1.0	
3-5 0.	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.6	
6-9 0.	0 0.7	1.6	2.3	1.2	
10-19 0.	0.0	1.6	2.3	1.0	
20-39 0.	0 0.7	0.0	0.8	0.4	
40+ 0.	0.0	1.6	1.5	0.8	
N of Valid 10	5 148	128	131	512	
N of Miss 3	7 4	8	5	54	

Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

Table 252:	On how	many	occasions	have you	ı used	LSD	or oth	ner	psychedelics	in your	lifetime?	

Response	8	10	12	Total
0 100.0	100.0	98.4	96.9	98.8
1-2 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2
3-5 0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.4
6-9 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2
10-19 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2
20-39 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+ 0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
N of Valid 103	148	128	130	509
N of Miss 39	4	9	6	58

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	98.4	99.2	99.4
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0
N of Valid	104	148	129	132	ļ
N of Miss	38	4	8	4	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?

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$1 h h a^{-1} h / b / b \cdot (h h)$	how many	occosions	have vou	ncod	cocoine or	crack in vou	r litatima (
Table 254: On		OCCASIONS	nave you	useu		CIACK III YOU	
	,		,			5	

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.0	99.3	96.9	94.7	97.5
1-2	1.0	0.7	2.3	3.8	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	C
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	103	147	129	131	
N of Miss	39	4	8	5	

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	103	146	128	131	
N of Miss	39	6	9	5	

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	83.5	89.2	82.9	86.3	85.7
1-2	12.6	8.8	10.1	5.3	ç
3-5	1.0	0.7	2.3	2.3	
6-9	1.9	0.0	1.6	0.8	
10-19	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	
40+	0.0	0.7	2.3	3.1	
N of Valid	103	148	129	131	
N of Miss	39	4	8	5	

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.0	95.9	94.6	94.7	95.3
1-2	2.0	2.7	3.9	4.6	3.3
3-5	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
40+	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	101	148	129	131	509
N of Miss	41	4	8	5	58

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	101	148	129	131	
N of Miss	41	4	8	5	

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
N of Valid	101	148	129	131	
N of Miss	41	4	8	5	

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	94.1	93.2	86.8	79.4	88.2
1-2	2.0	2.7	4.7	3.1	3
3-5	2.0	0.0	1.6	3.1	
6-9	1.0	0.0	1.6	1.5	
10-19	0.0	0.7	1.6	4.6	
20-39	1.0	2.0	1.6	2.3	
40+	0.0	1.4	2.3	6.1	
N of Valid	101	148	129	131	
N of Miss	41	4	8	5	

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	98.0	95.9	93.8	88.5	93.9
1-2	1.0	1.4	3.9	9.2	3.9
3-5	0.0	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.2
6-9	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.6
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
20-39	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	C
N of Valid	101	148	129	131	
N of Miss	41	4	8	5	

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.0	99.3	97.7	94.7	97.6
1-2	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.5	(
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	
40+	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.8	
N of Valid	101	148	129	131	
N of Miss	41	4	8	5	

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	97.7	97.7	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	101	148	129	131	
N of Miss	41	4	8	5	

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	99.3	93.0	95.4	96.9
1-2	0.0	0.7	2.3	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.5	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.5	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	
40+	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.8	
N of Valid	102	148	129	131	
N of Miss	40	4	8	5	

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	99.3	96.1	99.2	98.6
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.4
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	100	148	129	131	
N of Miss	42	4	8	5	

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	98.4	97.7	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	100	147	129	131	507
N of Miss	42	5	8	5	60

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	99	148	129	131	
N of Miss	43	4	8	5	

Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.0	99.3	98.4	97.7	98.6
1-2	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.0	0.8
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	98	148	129	132	507
N of Miss	44	4	8	4	60

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(
N of Valid	97	148	129	132	
N of Miss	45	4	8	4	

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.0	92.6	83.7	81.1	88.0
1-2	2.0	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.
3-5	1.0	0.7	4.7	3.0	2
6-9	1.0	1.4	2.3	2.3	
10-19	0.0	0.7	2.3	3.8	
20-39	0.0	0.7	2.3	1.5	
40+	0.0	1.4	1.6	5.3	
N of Valid	101	148	129	132	
N of Miss	41	4	8	4	

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.0	97.3	92.2	90.2	94.5
1-2	1.0	0.7	3.9	6.1	2.9
3-5	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.0	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.6
10-19	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.6
20-39	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	101	148	129	132	510
N of Miss	41	4	8	4	57

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	98.0	93.0	90.0	95.1
1-2	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.5	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.3	1.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.6
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.6
40+	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	100	147	129	130	50
N of Miss	42	5	8	6	6

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	99.3	96.1	96.1	97.8
1-2	0.0	0.7	2.3	0.8	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	99	148	129	129	
N of Miss	43	4	8	7	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.0	97.3	84.1	76.2	88.8
1-2	1.0	2.1	7.1	12.3	5.
3-5	0.0	0.7	3.2	3.8	2.
6-9	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.3	1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.8	3.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.5	
N of Valid	100	146	126	130	
N of Miss	42	6	9	5	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	91.0	79.7	61.7	45.8	68.6
1-2	7.0	11.5	7.8	11.5	9.7
3-5	0.0	3.4	5.5	8.4	4.5
6-9	1.0	0.7	3.1	6.1	2.8
10-19	0.0	4.1	5.5	9.2	4.9
20-39	0.0	0.7	5.5	3.1	2.4
40+	1.0	0.0	10.9	16.0	7.1
N of Valid	100	148	128	131	507
N of Miss	42	4	9	5	6

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.0	94.6	83.6	77.7	88.3
1-2	0.0	3.4	6.3	13.1	í
3-5	0.0	0.7	3.1	4.6	
6-9	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	
10-19	0.0	0.7	2.3	2.3	
20-39	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	
40+	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.5	
N of Valid	100	147	128	130	
N of Miss	42	5	8	6	

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
None	94.9	92.3	75.4	72.5	83.3
Once	4.0	3.5	4.6	10.7	5.8
Twice	0.0	0.7	10.8	5.3	4.4
3-5 times	0.0	2.1	6.2	5.3	3.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.4
10 or more times	1.0	1.4	2.3	5.3	2.6
N of Valid	99	143	130	131	503
N of Miss	43	9	7	5	64

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	81.6	81.1	72.9	64.9	74.9	
Once or Twice	12.2	11.9	9.3	15.3	12.2	
Once in a while but not regularly	5.1	4.2	6.2	5.3	5.2	
Regularly in the past	1.0	0.7	3.9	7.6	3.4	
Regularly now	0.0	2.1	7.8	6.9	4.4	
N of Valid	98	143	129	131	501	
N of Miss	44	9	7	5	65	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Not at all	96.9	93.1	81.4	82.4	88.0
Once or twice	3.1	4.2	4.7	5.3	4.4
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.3	1.6
About once a day	0.0	0.7	2.3	2.3	1.
More than once a day	0.0	1.4	7.0	6.9	4
N of Valid	96	144	129	131	
N of Miss	46	8	8	5	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	83.3	74.1	63.1	43.1	64.9	
Once or Twice	11.5	11.2	16.2	15.4	13.6	
Once in a while but not regularly	4.2	4.2	5.4	10.8	6.2	
Regularly in the past	0.0	5.6	7.7	10.8	6.4	
Regularly now	1.0	4.9	7.7	20.0	8.8	
N of Valid	96	143	130	130	499	
N of Miss	46	9	7	6	68	

Table 281: How frequently	/ have you smoked ci	igarettes during the	past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Not at all	97.9	93.1	79.2	71.8	84.8
Less than one cigarette per day	1.1	1.4	6.2	5.3	3.6
One to five cigarettes per day	1.1	2.1	7.7	9.9	5.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	1.4	3.8	6.9	3.2
About one pack per day	0.0	1.4	2.3	4.6	2.2
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.6
N of Valid	95	144	130	131	500
N of Miss	47	8	7	5	67

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	55.8	55.2	64.3	52.3	56.9	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	10.5	3.5	9.3	14.6	9.3	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	5.3	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.6	-
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	9.5	18.2	10.1	12.3	12.9	
l don't know	18.9	16.1	9.3	13.8	14.3	
N of Valid	95	143	129	130	497	
N of Miss	47	9	8	6	70	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	50.0	47.9	53.8	36.2	46.8	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some	17.8	13.2	15.4	20.0	16.4	
cars						
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	6.7	5.6	11.5	11.5	8.9	
There are no rules about smoking in the	10.0	17.4	9.2	16.9	13.8	
car						
We do not have a family car	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.8	
l don't know	15.6	15.3	9.2	13.8	13.4	
N of Valid	90	144	130	130	494	
N of Miss	51	8	7	6	72	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Strongly agree	56.2	35.7	22.5	14.7	30.4
Agree	24.7	28.0	24.0	25.6	25.7
Disagree	0.0	9.1	17.8	17.1	11.8
Strongly disagree	3.4	2.1	7.0	16.3	7.3
l don't know	15.7	25.2	28.7	26.4	24.7
N of Valid	89	143	129	129	490
N of Miss	52	9	8	7	76

Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Strongly agree	25.6	29.9	23.8	11.6	22.7
Agree	17.4	17.4	14.3	13.2	15.5
Disagree	11.6	12.5	13.5	24.0	15.7
Strongly disagree	11.6	11.8	17.5	23.3	16.3
l don't know	33.7	28.5	31.0	27.9	29.9
N of Valid	86	144	126	129	485
N of Miss	56	8	11	7	82

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0 times	82.6	76.1	74.6	73.1	76.1
1 time	12.0	11.3	7.9	9.2	10.0
2 or 3 times	3.3	4.9	9.5	13.1	8.0
4 or 5 times	1.1	2.1	3.2	3.1	2.4
6 or more times	1.1	5.6	4.8	1.5	3
N of Valid	92	142	126	130	
N of Miss	50	10	11	6	

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	36.9	41.3	26.2	18.5	30.4
0 times	63.1	57.2	63.1	69.2	63.1
1 time	0.0	1.4	4.1	10.8	4.4
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.5	1.1
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	84	138	122	130	474
N of Miss	56	10	12	6	84

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	87.5	80.1	55.4	37.8	63.5	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.6	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	0.0	8.5	19.0	26.0	14.5	
l got it from someone l know under age 21	0.0	0.0	1.7	7.9	2.6	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.9	
I got it from home with my parents' per- mission	2.5	2.1	5.0	4.7	3.6	
l got it from home without my parents' permission	1.3	2.1	4.1	0.8	2.1	
I got it from another relative	1.3	0.7	0.0	3.9	1.5	
A stranger bought it for me	1.3	0.7	0.0	3.1	1.3	
I took it from a store or shop	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other	6.3	5.0	11.6	13.4	9.2	
N of Valid	80	141	121	127	469	
N of Miss	62	10	13	8	93	

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	89.9	80.7	58.7	39.2	65.4
at my home	2.5	6.4	8.3	13.6	8.2
at someone else's home	5.1	5.7	24.0	36.0	18.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field,	2.5	4.3	6.6	8.8	5.8
back road, woods, or a street corner					
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.4
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.4
at an empty building or a construction	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.4
site					
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2
at school	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	79	140	121	125	465
N of Miss	63	11	13	8	95

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
None 10	00.0	95.8	90.4	84.5	92.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.7	2.4	6.2	2.5
1 a day	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.3	1.3
2-3 a day	0.0	1.4	1.6	4.7	2.1
4-6 a day	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.6
7-10 a day	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6
11 or more a day	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	82	142	125	129	478
N of Miss	60	10	12	7	89

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	92.6	85.8	72.6	61.4	77.0
Wrong	3.7	10.6	16.1	29.1	15.9
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.1	8.9	6.3	5.1
Not wrong at all	1.2	1.4	2.4	3.1	2.1
N of Valid	81	141	124	127	473
N of Miss	61	10	13	9	93

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
Very wrong	74.4	68.8	45.2	35.4	54.6		
Wrong	18.3	14.9	19.4	20.5	18.1		
A little bit wrong	4.9	12.8	24.2	26.8	18.1		
Not wrong at all	2.4	3.5	11.3	17.3	9.1		
N of Valid	82	141	124	127	474		
N of Miss	60	11	13	9	93		

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	79.3	67.4	48.4	32.3	55.1
Wrong	13.4	16.3	21.8	18.1	17.7
A little bit wrong	4.9	12.8	20.2	27.6	17.3
Not wrong at all	2.4	3.5	9.7	22.0	9.9
N of Valid	82	141	124	127	474
N of Miss	60	11	13	9	93

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	85.5	75.9	62.6	60.6	70.0	
no	9.6	14.9	28.5	22.0	19.4	
yes	4.8	6.4	6.5	14.2	8.2	
YES!	0.0	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.3	
N of Valid	83	141	123	127	474	
N of Miss	59	11	14	9	93	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	69.9	68.1	47.6	52.8	58.9	
no	18.1	17.7	29.8	30.7	24.4	
yes	9.6	12.1	18.5	14.2	13.9	
YES!	2.4	2.1	4.0	2.4	2.7	
N of Valid	83	141	124	127	475	
N of Miss	59	11	13	9	92	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	77.1	70.2	58.9	61.4	66.1
no	15.7	19.9	32.3	27.6	24.4
yes	6.0	7.8	6.5	7.9	7.2
YES!	1.2	2.1	2.4	3.1	2.
N of Valid	83	141	124	127	2
N of Miss	59	11	13	9	

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	77.9	80.1	69.1	72.4	74.8
no	15.6	17.7	29.3	23.6	22.0
yes	3.9	0.7	0.0	2.4	1.5
YES!	2.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	77	141	123	127	468
N of Miss	65	11	14	9	99

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
NO!	10.1	19.0	17.1	15.7	16.1		
no	7.6	16.2	17.9	20.5	16.3		
yes	26.6	24.6	30.1	33.1	28.7		
YES!	55.7	40.1	35.0	30.7	38.9		
N of Valid	79	142	123	127	471		
N of Miss	63	10	14	9	96		

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response 6	8	10	12	Total
NO! 40.3	29.8	34.1	35.2	34.1
no 31.2	41.1	36.6	34.4	36.5
yes 18.2	14.9	21.1	23.2	19.3
YES! 10.4	14.2	8.1	7.2	10.1
N of Valid 77	141	123	125	466
N of Miss 64	11	13	11	99

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.9	12.9	13.0	9.5	11.3	
no	5.1	14.4	17.1	14.3	13.5	
yes	32.9	37.4	39.0	50.8	40.7	
YES!	53.2	35.3	30.9	25.4	34.5	
N of Valid	79	139	123	126	467	
N of Miss	63	13	14	10	100	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.

Response	δ 6	10	12	Total	
NO! 26.	9 27.1	24.2	28.2	26.6	
no 19.	2 30.7	37.1	33.9	31.3	
yes 25.	5 17.9	25.8	21.8	22.3	
YES! 28.	2 24.3	12.9	16.1	19.7	
N of Valid 7	3 140	124	124	466	
N of Miss 6	12	13	12	101	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	62.8	37.9	35.0	27.0	38.3
no	21.8	33.6	38.2	39.7	34.5
yes	11.5	14.3	13.8	22.2	15.8
YES!	3.8	14.3	13.0	11.1	11.3
N of Valid	78	140	123	126	467
N of Miss	64	12	14	10	100

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	24.7	21.6	23.4	25.6	23.7	
no	15.6	25.9	27.4	24.8	24.3	
yes	37.7	30.9	36.3	34.4	34.4	
YES!	22.1	21.6	12.9	15.2	17.6	
N of Valid	77	139	124	125	465	
N of Miss	65	13	13	11	102	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	23.4	21.0	24.6	26.2	23.8	
no	14.3	29.0	32.8	17.5	24.4	
yes	33.8	24.6	27.0	39.7	30.9	
YES!	28.6	25.4	15.6	16.7	21.0	
N of Valid	77	138	122	126	463	
N of Miss	65	14	14	10	103	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.2	8.7	10.6	8.7	8.6
no	13.0	13.0	14.6	9.5	12.5
yes	26.0	37.7	39.8	43.7	37.9
YES!	55.8	40.6	35.0	38.1	40.9
N of Valid	77	138	123	126	464
N of Miss	65	14	14	10	103

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	10.3	7.8	16.4	12.0	11.6
Yes	89.7	92.2	83.6	88.0	88.4
N of Valid	78	141	122	125	466
N of Miss	64	11	15	11	101

Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	28.0	43.6	42.0	49.6	42.3
Yes	72.0	56.4	58.0	50.4	57.7
N of Valid	75	140	119	125	459
N of Miss	67	12	18	11	108

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	45.3	43.3	45.4	50.4	46.1	
Yes	54.7	56.7	54.6	49.6	53.9	
N of Valid	75	141	119	125	460	
N of Miss	67	11	18	11	107	

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	37.5	39.6	33.3	19.2	31.9
Yes	62.5	60.4	66.7	80.8	68.1
N of Valid	64	139	120	125	448
N of Miss	78	12	17	11	118

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	60.9	40.3	37.6	39.8	42.4	
Yes	39.1	59.7	62.4	60.2	57.6	
N of Valid	64	139	117	123	443	
N of Miss	78	13	20	13	124	

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.2	14.5	15.6	25.4	17.4	
no	17.6	30.4	48.4	50.0	38.5	
yes	33.8	26.1	25.4	15.9	24.3	
YES!	36.5	29.0	10.7	8.7	19.8	
N of Valid	74	138	122	126	460	
N of Miss	68	13	15	10	106	

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO! 15.	1 19	.6	25.4	34.1	24.4	
no 27.	4 40	.6	54.1	49.2	44.4	
yes 28.	8 18	.1	13.1	10.3	16.3	
YES! 28.	8 21	.7	7.4	6.3	14.8	
N of Valid 7	3 13	88	122	126	459	
N of Miss 6	9 1	3	15	10	107	

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	15.1	16.5	21.3	25.6	20.0	
no	20.5	24.5	34.4	38.4	30.3	
yes	30.1	30.2	26.2	20.8	26.6	
YES!	34.2	28.8	18.0	15.2	23.1	
N of Valid	73	139	122	125	459	
N of Miss	69	13	15	11	108	

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard 6	7.2	46.0	29.8	10.3	34.8	
Sort of hard 1	0.4	9.5	14.0	4.8	9.5	
Sort of easy 1-	4.9	22.6	22.3	19.0	20.4	
Very easy	7.5	21.9	33.9	65.9	35.3	
N of Valid	67	137	121	126	451	
N of Miss	75	15	16	10	116	

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	76.1	45.3	24.8	14.5	35.9
Sort of hard	10.4	11.7	13.2	10.5	11.6
Sort of easy	6.0	24.8	26.4	29.0	23.6
Very easy	7.5	18.2	35.5	46.0	29.0
N of Valid	67	137	121	124	449
N of Miss	75	15	16	11	117

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	92.5	81.0	63.3	57.7	71.6
Sort of hard	1.5	11.7	20.0	19.5	14.5
Sort of easy	0.0	5.1	6.7	12.2	6.7
Very easy	6.0	2.2	10.0	10.6	7.2
N of Valid	67	137	120	123	447
N of Miss	75	15	16	12	118

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

Response	8	10	12	Total
Very hard 69.2	66.4	48.8	41.6	55.2
Sort of hard 16.2	9.5	18.2	18.4	15.3
Sort of easy 8.8	11.7	13.2	18.4	13.5
Very easy 5.9	12.4	19.8	21.6	16.0
N of Valid 68	137	121	125	451
N of Miss 74	15	16	11	116

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard 92	2.5	71.5	47.9	33.9	57.9	
Sort of hard 3	8.0	12.4	9.9	12.9	10.5	
Sort of easy 0	0.0	7.3	18.2	21.8	13.1	
Very easy 4	1.5	8.8	24.0	31.5	18.5	
N of Valid 6	67	137	121	124	449	
N of Miss	75	15	16	11	117	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	83.8	53.9	77.4	77.9	72.8	
Yes	16.2	46.1	22.6	22.1	27.2	
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	567	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	96.5	95.4	89.8	95.6	94.4
Yes	3.5	4.6	10.2	4.4	5.6
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	5
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.8	92.8	92.7	89.0	92.6
Yes	4.2	7.2	7.3	11.0	7.4
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	567
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	71.1	56.6	40.1	39.7	52.2
Yes	28.9	43.4	59.9	60.3	47.8
N of Valid	142	152	137	136	567
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	80.6	81.0	60.7	38.7	63.8
Wrong	9.0	11.7	19.7	28.2	18.0
A little bit wrong	7.5	5.1	17.2	24.2	14.0
Not wrong at all	3.0	2.2	2.5	8.9	4.2
N of Valid	67	137	122	124	450
N of Miss	75	15	15	12	117

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?

Response 6		3	10	12	Total
Very wrong 89.4	86.9	96	58.0	52.4	72.6
Wrong 4.5	10.2	2 1	18.9	23.4	15.4
A little bit wrong 3.0	1.	51	L1.5	11.3	7.1
Not wrong at all 3.0	1.	5	1.6	12.9	4.9
N of Valid 66	13	7 1	122	124	449
N of Miss 76	1	5	15	12	118

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	96.9	95.6	80.3	76.6	86.4
Wrong	1.5	4.4	11.5	10.5	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.5	0.0	7.4	5.6	3.8
Not wrong at all	0.0	0.0	0.8	7.3	2.2
N of Valid	65	137	122	124	448
N of Miss	77	15	15	12	119

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	90.9	97.0	80.3	83.9	87.9
Wrong	9.1	3.0	13.1	6.5	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.8	2
Not wrong at all	0.0	0.0	2.5	4.8	
N of Valid	66	135	122	124	
N of Miss	76	17	15	12	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	93.8	89.8	77.0	78.2	83.7
Wrong	3.1	7.3	12.3	9.7	8.7
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.2	8.2	3.2	4.2
Not wrong at all	0.0	0.7	2.5	8.9	3.3
N of Valid	65	137	122	124	448
N of Miss	77	15	15	12	119

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
Very wrong	70.1	64.2	50.0	48.0	56.8		
Wrong	20.9	16.8	22.1	22.0	20.3		
A little bit wrong	7.5	17.5	23.0	21.1	18.5		
Not wrong at all	1.5	1.5	4.9	8.9	4.5		
N of Valid	67	137	122	123	449		
N of Miss	75	15	15	13	118		

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	57.8	60.3	58.3	61.0	59.6
Yes	42.2	39.7	41.7	39.0	40.4
N of Valid	64	136	115	123	438
N of Miss	78	16	22	13	129

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	64.6	58.1	50.0	34.7	50.3
Yes	29.2	38.2	45.9	58.9	44.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	3.7	4.1	6.5	4.9
N of Valid	65	136	122	124	447
N of Miss	77	16	15	12	120

Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	86.2	86.9	76.2	56.5	75.4
Yes	7.7	9.5	19.7	36.3	19.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	3.6	4.1	7.3	5.1
N of Valid	65	137	122	124	448
N of Miss	77	15	15	12	119

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	63.1	67.2	63.9	41.9	58.7	
Yes	29.2	29.9	31.1	50.0	35.7	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.7	2.9	4.9	8.1	5.6	
N of Valid	65	137	122	124	448	
N of Miss	77	15	15	12	119	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	93.9	95.6	91.0	91.9	93.1
Yes	0.0	0.7	4.9	2.4	2.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.1	3.6	4.1	5.6	4.7
N of Valid	66	137	122	124	449
N of Miss	76	15	15	12	118

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	77.8	66.9	71.3	57.3	67.0
Yes	15.9	29.4	24.6	37.1	28.3
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.3	3.7	4.1	5.6	4.7
N of Valid	63	136	122	124	445
N of Miss	79	16	15	12	122

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	3.2	0.7	5.1	2.5	2.7
no	11.1	8.7	17.8	4.1	10.2
yes	31.7	37.0	39.0	50.8	40.6
YES!	54.0	53.6	38.1	42.6	46.5
N of Valid	63	138	118	122	441
N of Miss	79	14	18	14	125

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO! 37.	.7	29.0	19.7	18.9	24.9
no 31.	.1	37.0	46.2	40.2	39.5
yes 24.	.6	20.3	23.1	30.3	24.4
YES! 6.	.6	13.8	11.1	10.7	11.2
N of Valid 6	51	138	117	122	438
N of Miss 8	31	14	19	14	128

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
NO!	4.8	4.4	3.4	4.1	4.1		
no	6.3	2.9	9.5	14.0	8.2		
yes	19.0	33.6	40.5	34.7	33.6		
YES!	69.8	59.1	46.6	47.1	54.0		
N of Valid	63	137	116	121	437		
N of Miss	79	15	20	15	129		

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO! 43	3.3	22.1	15.3	18.2	22.1	
no 28	3.3	36.0	45.8	28.1	35.4	
yes 20	0.0	27.2	28.0	38.8	29.7	
YES! 8	3.3	14.7	11.0	14.9	12.9	
N of Valid	60	136	118	121	435	
N of Miss	82	16	19	15	132	

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
NO!	7.0	8.7	8.5	25.4	13.1		
no	7.0	18.8	34.7	33.6	25.7		
yes	15.8	23.2	29.7	25.4	24.6		
YES!	70.2	49.3	27.1	15.6	36.6		
N of Valid	57	138	118	122	435		
N of Miss	85	14	19	14	132		

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.5	2.2	5.1	4.1	3.7	
no	8.8	4.4	16.9	13.9	11.1	
yes	15.8	23.4	33.1	41.0	30.0	
YES!	71.9	70.1	44.9	41.0	55.3	
N of Valid	57	137	118	122	434	
N of Miss	85	15	19	14	133	

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.2	6.6	7.6	9.8	7.6	
no	3.4	7.3	15.3	17.9	11.9	
yes	19.0	18.2	28.8	30.9	24.8	
YES!	72.4	67.9	48.3	41.5	55.7	
N of Valid	58	137	118	123	436	
N of Miss	84	15	19	13	131	

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	1.8	10.2	6.8	10.7	8.3	
no	1.8	11.7	23.7	19.0	15.7	
yes	19.6	21.9	30.5	38.8	28.7	
YES!	76.8	56.2	39.0	31.4	47.2	
N of Valid	56	137	118	121	432	
N of Miss	86	15	19	14	134	

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.6	11.8	6.0	11.5	9.0	
no	8.9	5.9	16.2	9.0	10.0	
yes	12.5	28.7	34.2	42.6	32.0	
YES!	75.0	53.7	43.6	36.9	49.0	
N of Valid	56	136	117	122	431	
N of Miss	86	16	20	14	136	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	14.3	20.0	6.8	14.0	14.0
no	17.9	16.3	27.4	20.7	20.7
yes	17.9	25.2	33.3	35.5	29.4
YES!	50.0	38.5	32.5	29.8	35.9
N of Valid	56	135	117	121	429
N of Miss	86	17	20	15	138

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	14.5	13.3	15.5	18.2	15.5	
no	14.5	22.2	30.2	23.1	23.7	
yes	25.5	34.1	27.6	38.8	32.6	
YES!	45.5	30.4	26.7	19.8	28.3	
N of Valid	55	135	116	121	427	
N of Miss	87	17	21	15	140	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total		
NO!	18.5	23.3	25.2	24.6	23.6		
no	16.7	26.3	23.5	25.4	24.1		
yes	24.1	25.6	31.3	37.7	30.4		
YES!	40.7	24.8	20.0	12.3	21.9		
N of Valid	54	133	115	122	424		
N of Miss	88	19	22	14	143		

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	3.6	9.6	5.2	8.2	7.2
no	3.6	7.4	16.4	9.8	10.0
yes	25.5	34.6	41.4	43.4	37.8
YES!	67.3	48.5	37.1	38.5	45.0
N of Valid	55	136	116	122	429
N of Miss	87	16	21	14	138

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.5	9.8	15.7	11.6	11.6	
no	3.8	12.8	16.5	14.9	13.3	
yes	22.6	31.6	37.4	46.3	36.3	
YES!	66.0	45.9	30.4	27.3	38.9	
N of Valid	53	133	115	121	422	
N of Miss	89	19	22	14	144	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	13.0	9.6	7.7	9.0	9.3
no	7.4	8.9	19.7	6.6	11.0
yes	22.2	31.9	32.5	45.9	34.8
YES!	57.4	49.6	40.2	38.5	44.9
N of Valid	54	135	117	122	428
N of Miss	88	17	20	14	139

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.5	13.8	17.4	19.0	15.5	
no	9.4	13.1	19.1	19.8	16.2	
yes	24.5	30.8	32.2	33.1	31.0	
YES!	58.5	42.3	31.3	28.1	37.2	
N of Valid	53	130	115	121	419	
N of Miss	89	22	22	15	148	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO! 9	9.3	6.8	7.7	11.5	8.7	
no 9	9.3	9.0	23.9	22.1	16.9	
yes 20).4	42.1	37.6	44.3	38.7	
YES! 61	1.1	42.1	30.8	22.1	35.7	
N of Valid	54	133	117	122	426	
N of Miss	88	19	20	14	141	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	1.9	6.8	9.4	12.3	8.5
no	3.8	9.8	17.9	24.6	15.5
yes	22.6	31.6	38.5	33.6	32.9
YES!	71.7	51.9	34.2	29.5	43.1
N of Valid	53	133	117	122	425
N of Miss	89	19	20	14	142

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	41.2	28.4	19.8	30.3	28.1
no	47.1	44.0	49.1	36.1	43.6
yes	9.8	15.7	19.8	24.4	18.6
YES!	2.0	11.9	11.2	9.2	9.8
N of Valid	51	134	116	119	420
N of Miss	91	17	21	17	146

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.0	3.8	6.0	9.9	6.0	
no	12.2	8.3	13.8	9.1	10.5	
yes	22.4	31.6	43.1	36.4	35.1	
YES!	63.3	56.4	37.1	44.6	48.4	
N of Valid	49	133	116	121	419	
N of Miss	93	19	21	15	148	

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	3.8	6.7	5.2	8.3	6.4
no	1.9	3.0	13.8	9.9	7.8
yes	28.8	34.1	38.8	42.1	37.0
YES!	65.4	56.3	42.2	39.7	48.8
N of Valid	52	135	116	121	424
N of Miss	90	17	21	15	143

Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never or Almost Never	6.5	10.9	7.5	9.4	9.0
Sometimes	21.7	24.8	29.9	27.4	26.6
Often	37.0	26.4	25.2	33.3	29.3
All the time	34.8	38.0	37.4	29.9	35.1
N of Valid	46	129	107	117	399
N of Miss	96	23	30	19	168

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never or Almost Never	5.6	10.6	9.6	10.0	9.5
Sometimes	18.5	25.0	33.3	32.5	28.6
Often	27.8	35.6	21.1	28.3	28.6
All the time	48.1	28.8	36.0	29.2	33.3
N of Valid	54	132	114	120	420
N of Miss	88	20	23	16	147

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	32.7	33.1	34.2	34.7	33.8	
1	32.7	25.6	28.1	28.1	27.9	
2	16.4	21.1	14.9	14.9	17.0	
3	9.1	8.3	12.3	6.6	9.0	
4	5.5	6.0	2.6	7.4	5.4	
5	1.8	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.6	
6 or more	1.8	3.0	5.3	5.8	4.3	
N of Valid	55	133	114	121	423	
N of Miss	87	19	23	15	144	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	26.4	23.3	36.6	28.1	28.6
1	22.6	26.3	28.6	27.3	26.7
2	24.5	19.5	15.2	16.5	18.1
3	13.2	13.5	7.1	11.6	11.2
4	9.4	6.8	7.1	5.8	6.9
5	1.9	5.3	2.7	2.5	3.3
6 or more	1.9	5.3	2.7	8.3	5.0
N of Valid	53	133	112	121	419
N of Miss	89	19	24	15	147

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	65.4	72.2	75.2	71.1	71.8
Yes	34.6	27.8	24.8	28.9	28.2
N of Valid	52	133	113	121	419
N of Miss	90	19	24	15	148

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	41.2	26.5	27.4	25.0	28.1
1 or 2 times	19.6	34.1	28.3	30.0	29.6
3 or 4 times	25.5	15.2	21.2	17.5	18.8
5 or 6 times	3.9	9.8	15.0	14.2	11.8
7 or more times	9.8	14.4	8.0	13.3	11.8
N of Valid	51	132	113	120	416
N of Miss	91	20	24	16	151

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	81.1	71.2	57.3	79.8	71.3
Yes	18.9	28.8	42.7	20.2	28.7
N of Valid	53	132	110	119	414
N of Miss	89	20	25	17	151

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	37.3	20.3	29.2	24.4	26.0	
1 or 2 times	45.1	40.6	28.3	27.7	34.1	
3 or 4 times	9.8	21.8	27.4	30.3	24.3	
5 or 6 times	7.8	9.0	9.7	8.4	8.9	
7 or more times	0.0	8.3	5.3	9.2	6.7	
N of Valid	51	133	113	119	416	
N of Miss	91	19	24	17	151	

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	72.0	63.4	60.7	50.8	60.1	
Yes	28.0	36.6	39.3	49.2	39.9	
N of Valid	50	131	112	118	411	
N of Miss	92	21	25	18	156	

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

Response 6	8	10	12	Total
0 76.0	72.2	59.1	44.2	61.0
1 12.0	9.8	15.7	12.5	12.4
2 2.0	4.5	8.7	15.8	8.6
3-4 6.0	6.0	6.1	8.3	6.7
5+ 4.0	7.5	10.4	19.2	11.2
N of Valid 50	133	115	120	418
N of Miss 92	19	22	16	149

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	88.2	81.8	69.3	60.8	73.1
1	3.9	6.1	13.2	11.7	9.4
2	2.0	5.3	8.8	9.2	7.0
3-4	3.9	1.5	3.5	5.8	3.6
5+	2.0	5.3	5.3	12.5	7.0
N of Valid	51	132	114	120	417
N of Miss	91	20	22	16	149

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	82.4	76.5	65.8	49.6	66.6
1	9.8	9.8	12.3	13.4	11.5
2	0.0	3.8	9.6	13.4	7.7
3-4	3.9	2.3	4.4	9.2	5.0
5+	3.9	7.6	7.9	14.3	9.1
N of Valid	51	132	114	119	416
N of Miss	91	20	23	17	151

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

Response 6	8	10	12	Total	
0 61.5	52.3	37.7	27.7	42.4	
1 9.6	15.2	21.9	12.6	15.6	
2 11.5	6.1	13.2	11.8	10.3	
3-4 9.6	7.6	7.0	10.9	8.6	
5+ 7.7	18.9	20.2	37.0	23.0	
N of Valid 52	132	114	119	417	
N of Miss 90	20	23	17	150	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
I was very honest	86.3	78.8	71.4	77.0	77.1
I was honest pretty much of the time	11.8	18.2	16.8	18.0	17.0
I was honest some of the time	2.0	2.3	5.9	4.1	3.8
I was honest once in a while	0.0	0.8	5.9	0.8	2.1
l was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	51	132	119	122	424
N of Miss	91	20	18	14	143

9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Decision Point 614 East Emma Street, Suite M426 Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator (479) 927-2655 Fax: (479) 927-2752 E-MAIL: lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison 303 N. Main St., Ste. 301 Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator (870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179 Fax: (870) 391-3507 E-MAIL: efultonjones@northark.edu Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc. P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.) Mountain View, AR 72560 Website: http://www.hra-health.org

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator (870) 269-6770 Fax: (870) 269-2196 E-MAIL: m2prc@mvtel.net

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council 2114B North Church St, 72401 P.O. Box 1497 Jonesboro, AR 72403 Website: http://www.crdcnea.org

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator (870) 933-0033 Fax: (870) 933-0048 E-MAIL: dnewsom@ritternet.com Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Harbor House, Inc. P.O. Box 4207 615 North 19th Street Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator (479) 783-1916 Fax: (479) 783-1914 E-MAIL: hhiprc@aol.com Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Community Service, Inc. P.O. Box 679 100 South Cherokee Street Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410 E-MAIL: tlove@communityserviceinc.com Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council 593 Hwy 243 Marianna Civic Ctr. Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator (870) 298-2250 Fax: (870) 298-2249 E-MAIL: kendongray@yahoo.com Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Family Service Agency 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100 Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator (501) 318-2648 Fax: (501) 624-5636 E-MAIL: jdixson@fsainc.org Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Family Service Agency 628 West Broadway, Suite 300 North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator (501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328 Fax: (501) 372-6565 E-MAIL: hmiller@fsainc.org Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc. P.O. Box 1987 601 Hazel Street Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms.Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator (870) 774-2435 Fax: (870) 774-4216 E-MAIL: tgoings@swacmhc.com Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by UAMS/AHEC - **South Arkansas** 460 W. Oak El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator (870) 864-2497 Fax: (870) 863-9341 E-MAIL: srumph@ahecsa.uams.edu Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by St. James United Methodist Church 900 N. University Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator (870) 850-7216 Fax: (870) 536-6327 E-MAIL: hankwilkinsprc@yahaoo.com Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services P.O. Box 654 310 N. Alabama Street Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779 E-MAIL: chawkins@phoenixyouth.com Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

9.2 State and National Contacts

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention Division of Behavioral Health Services Arkansas Department of Human Services 305 S. Palm St. Little Rock, AR 72205 Telephone: (501) 686-9866 FAX: (501) 686-9396 Website: http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director Prevention Services Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention E-MAIL: Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov

Joe M. Hill, Director Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention E-MAIL: Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov

Arkansas Department of Education Federal Programs Liaison Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer Learning Services/School Improvement #4 Capitol Mall Room 304B Little Rock, AR 72201 Telephone: (501) 683-5425 FAX: (501) 683-5409 Website: http://www.arkansased.org

Otistene Smith Federal Program Liaison Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer E-MAIL: otistene.smith@arkansas.gov

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys 160 Vanderbilt Court Bowling Green, KY 42103 Telephone: (800) 279-6361 FAX: (270) 746-9598 Website: http://www.pridesurveys.com

Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities

U.S. Department of Education Website: http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS

Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology Website: http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest

Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma Website: http://swpc.ou.edu/

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMSHA) Website: http://www.samhsa.gov

Electronic copies of reports can be found at http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm. Some reports require passwords.