

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Randolph County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	559	526	521	554
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	25.2	141	24.0	126	28.2	147	27.4	152
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	28.1	157	25.1	132	23.4	122	20.9	116
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	24.9	139	30.2	159	25.3	132	28.3	157
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	21.8	122	20.7	109	23.0	120	23.3	129
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.3	262	52.2	262	47.7	230	51.5	270
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	50.7	269	47.8	240	52.3	252	48.5	254
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	5.6	31	6.4	33	8.2	42	7.3	39
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	1.4	8	0.6	3	1.4	7	0.6	3
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	2.2	12	5.2	27	4.9	25	6.7	36
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	1.8	10	1.2	6	0.6	3	1.1	6
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	82.3	459	76.6	397	76.3	393	75.5	403
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	1.1	6	1.9	10	1.4	7	3.2	17
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	5.7	32	8.1	42	7.4	38	5.6	30
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

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Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

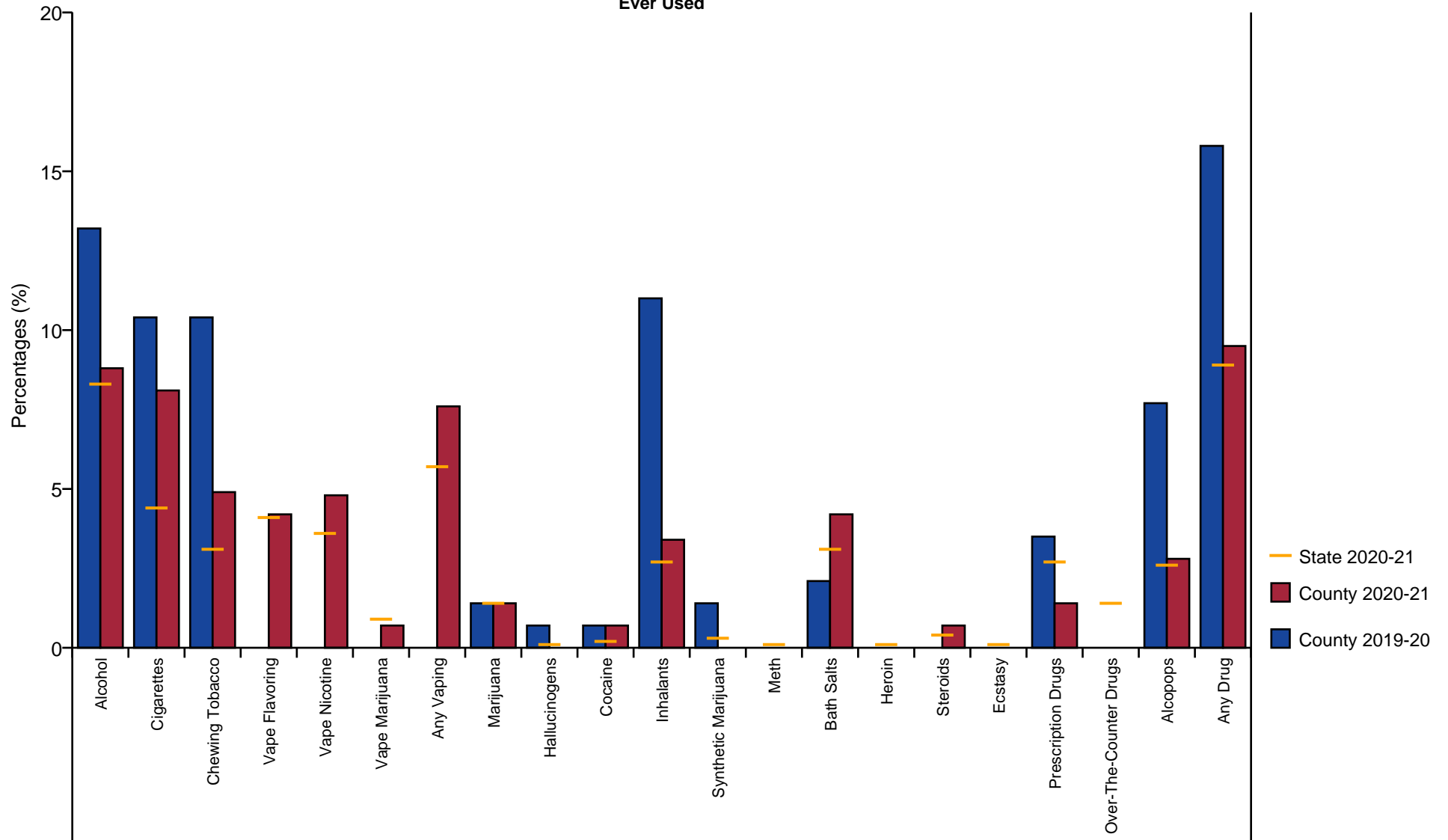
Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Randolph County

Ever Used

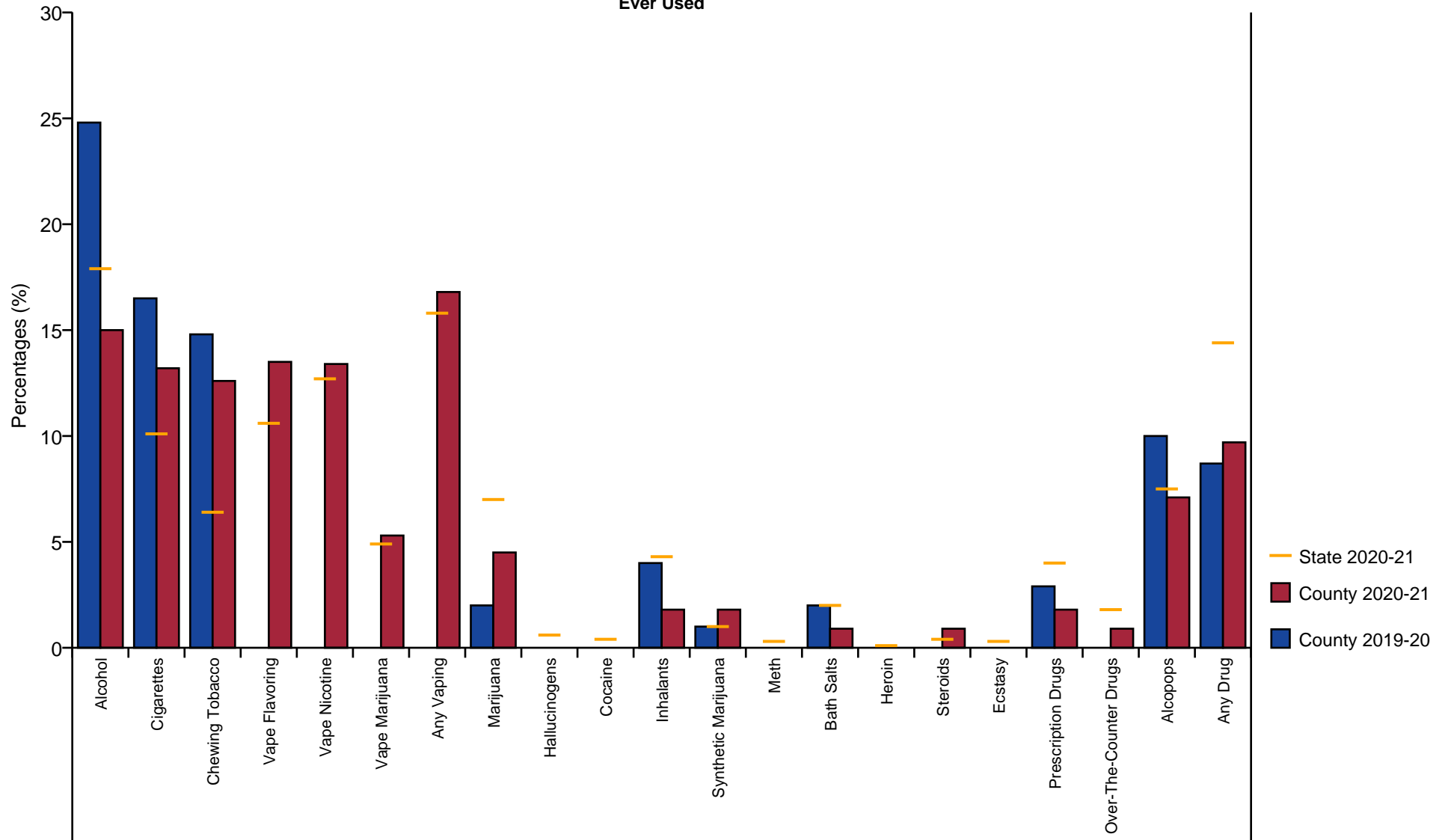


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Randolph County

Ever Used

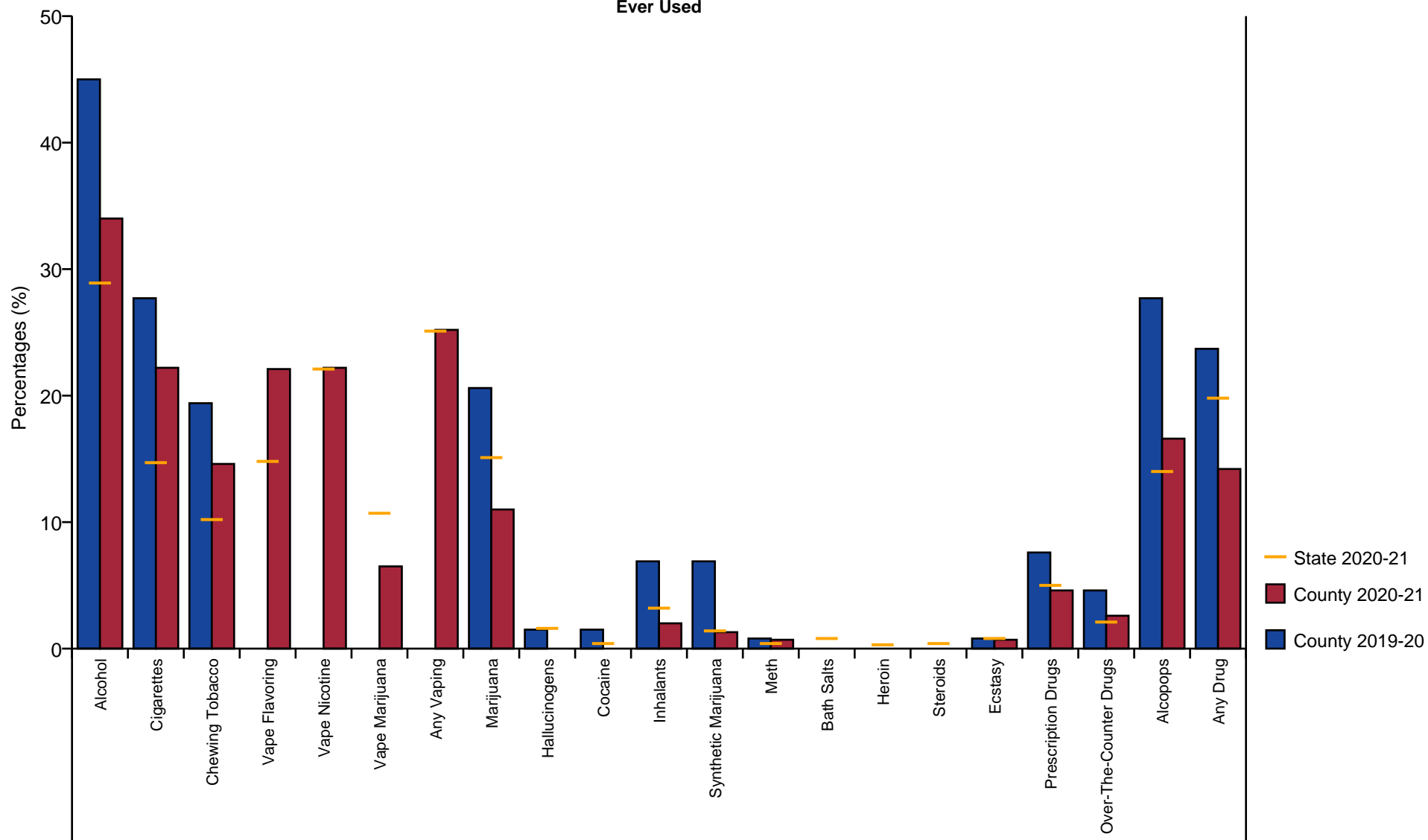


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Randolph County

Ever Used



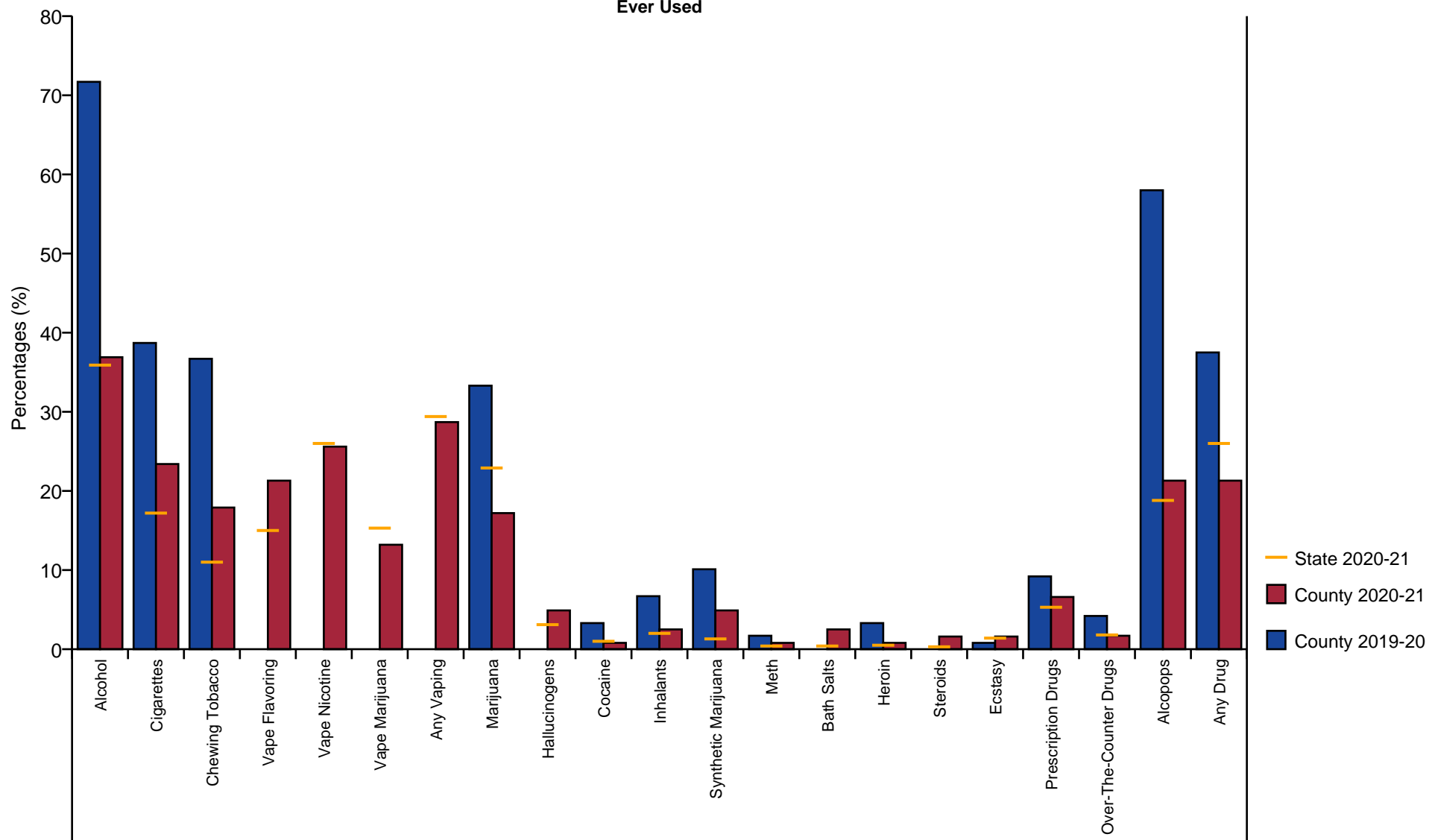
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Randolph County

Ever Used

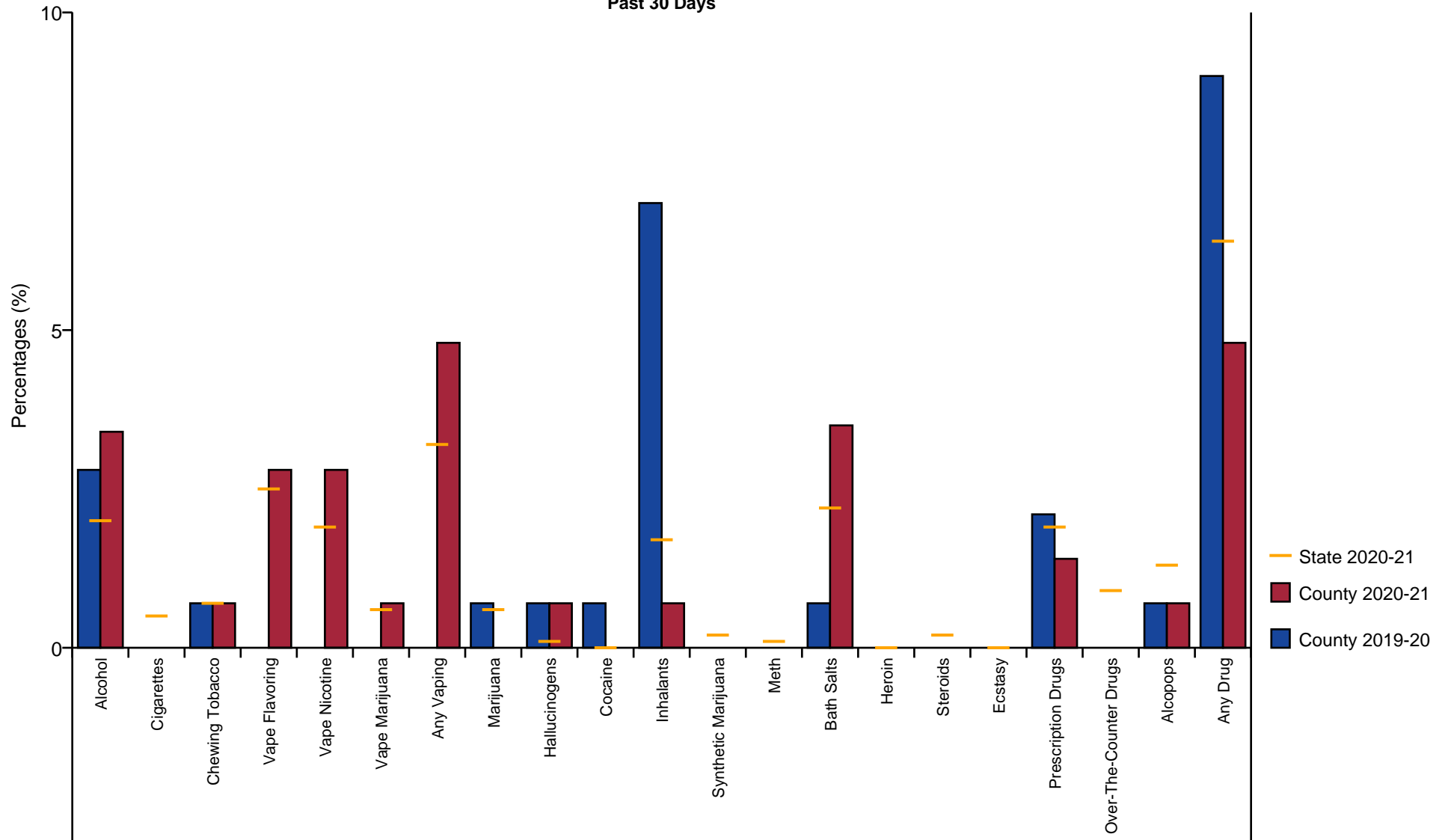


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Randolph County

Past 30 Days

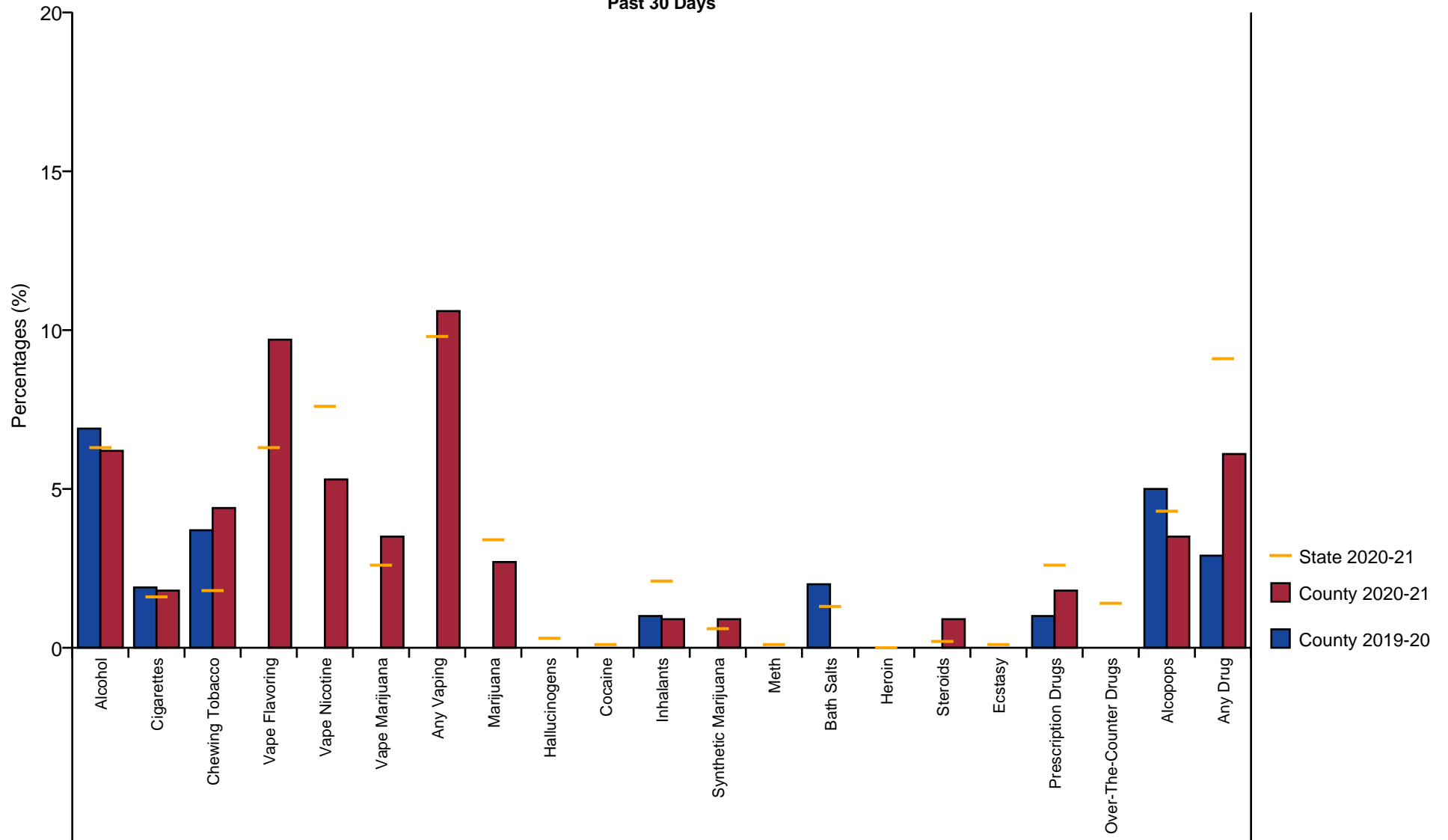


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Randolph County

Past 30 Days



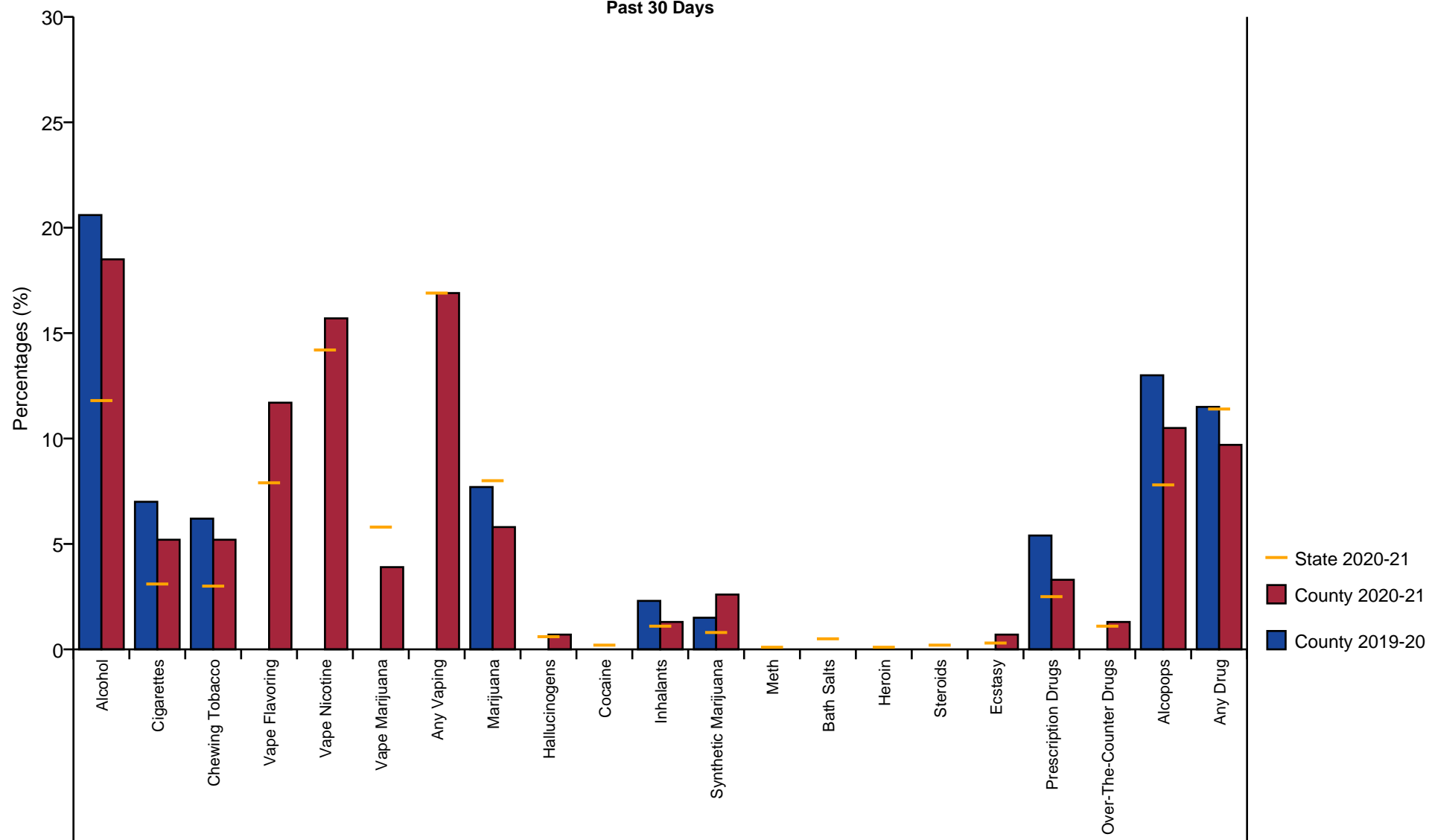
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Randolph County

Past 30 Days

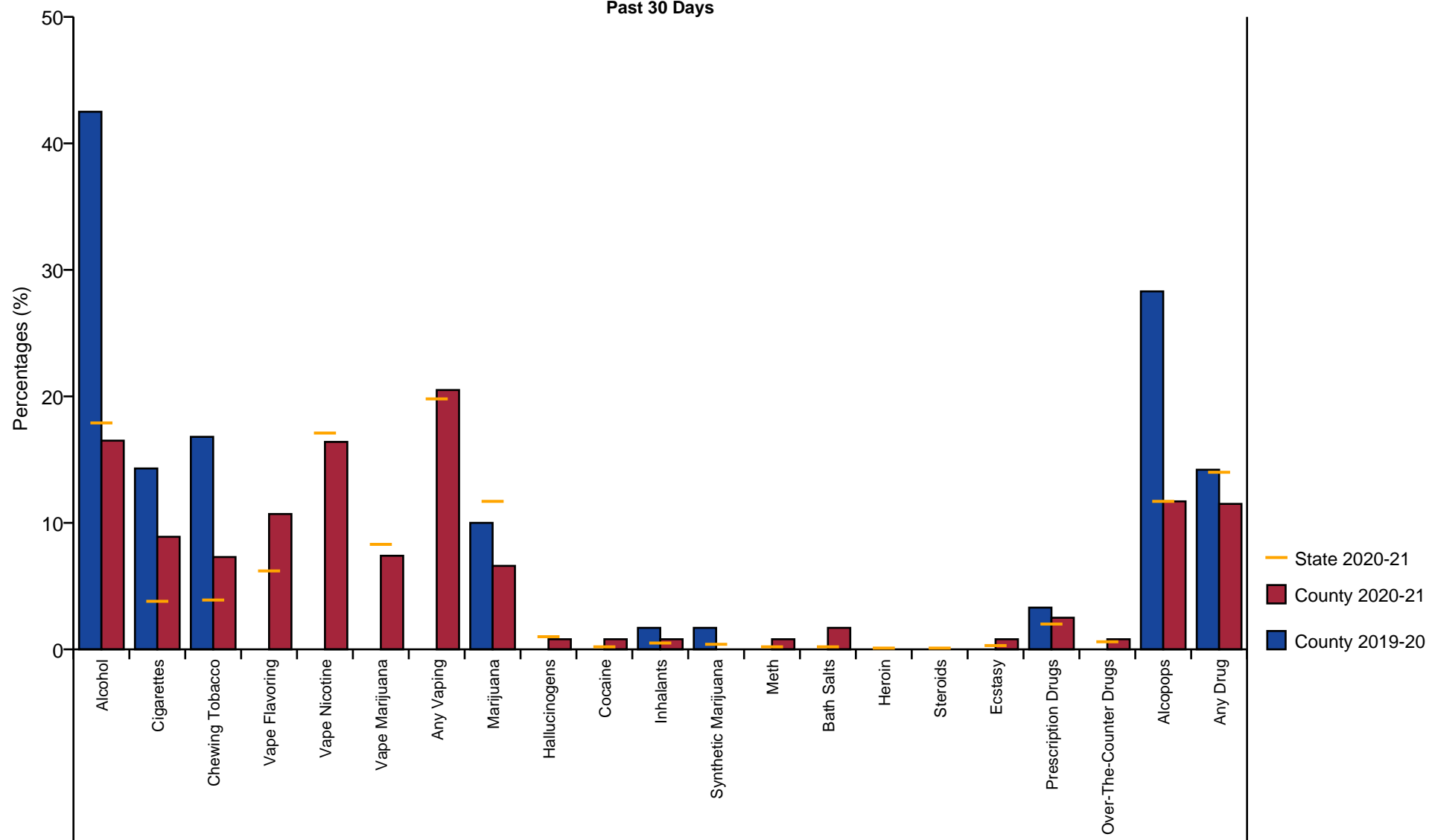


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Randolph County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Randolph County

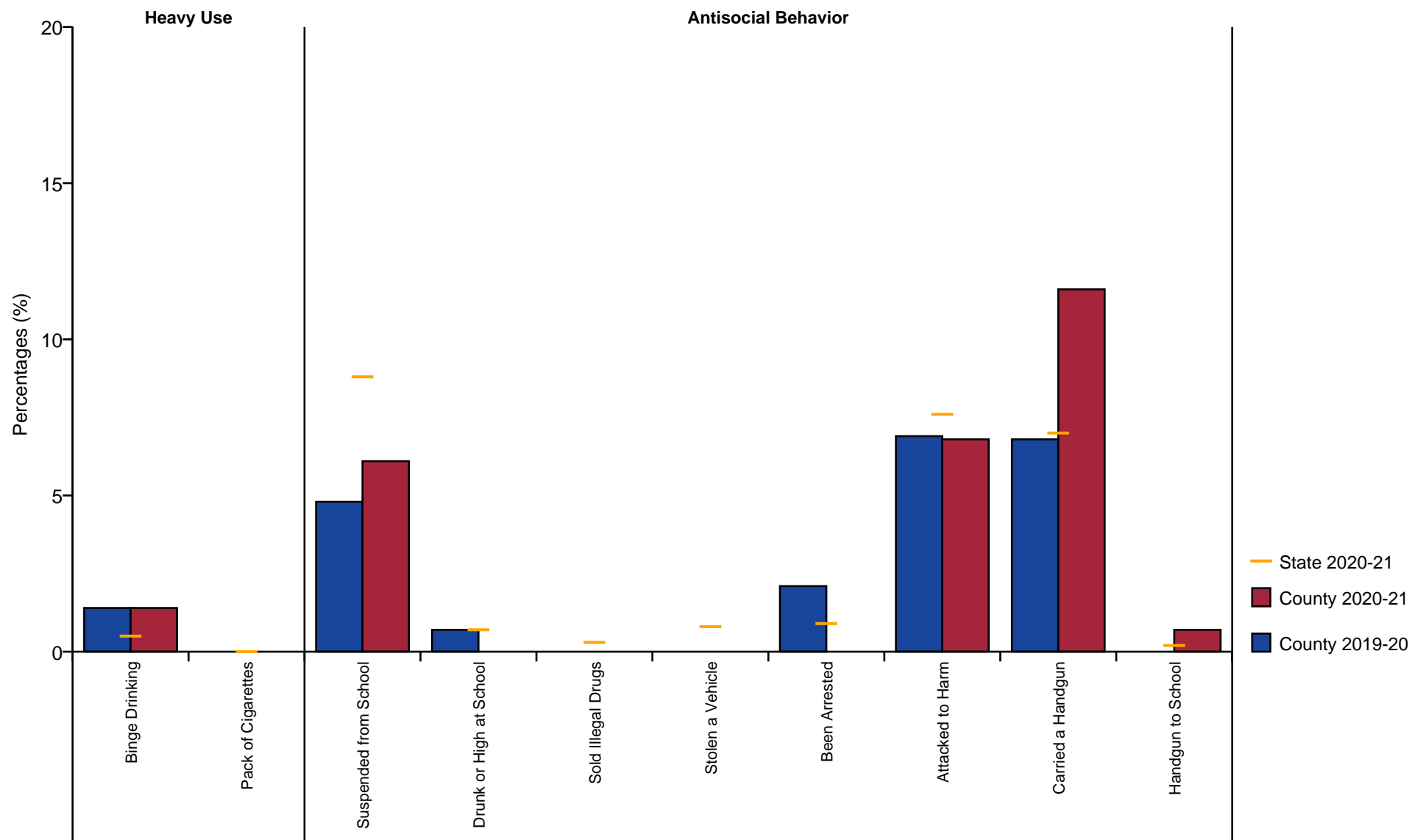


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Randolph County

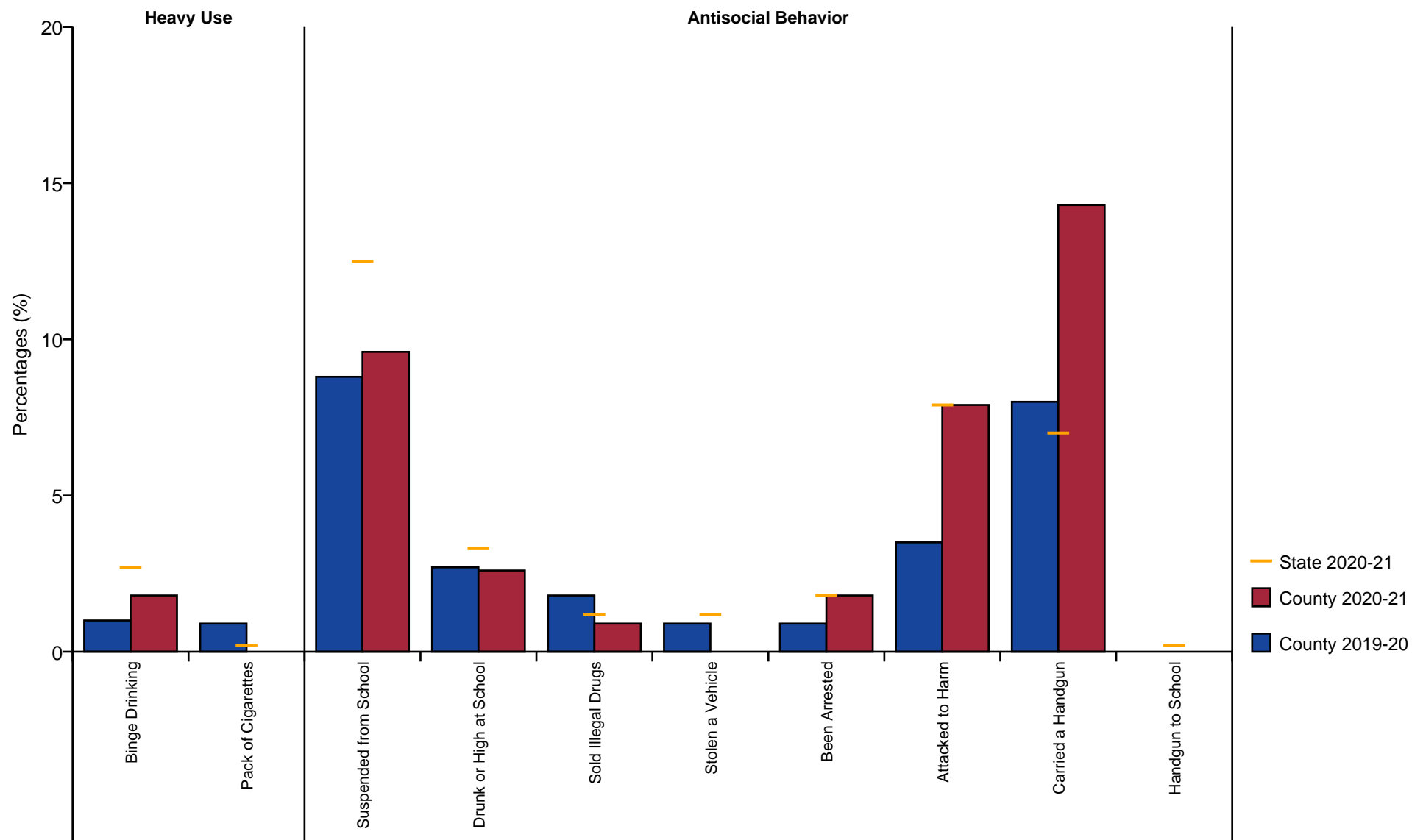


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Randolph County

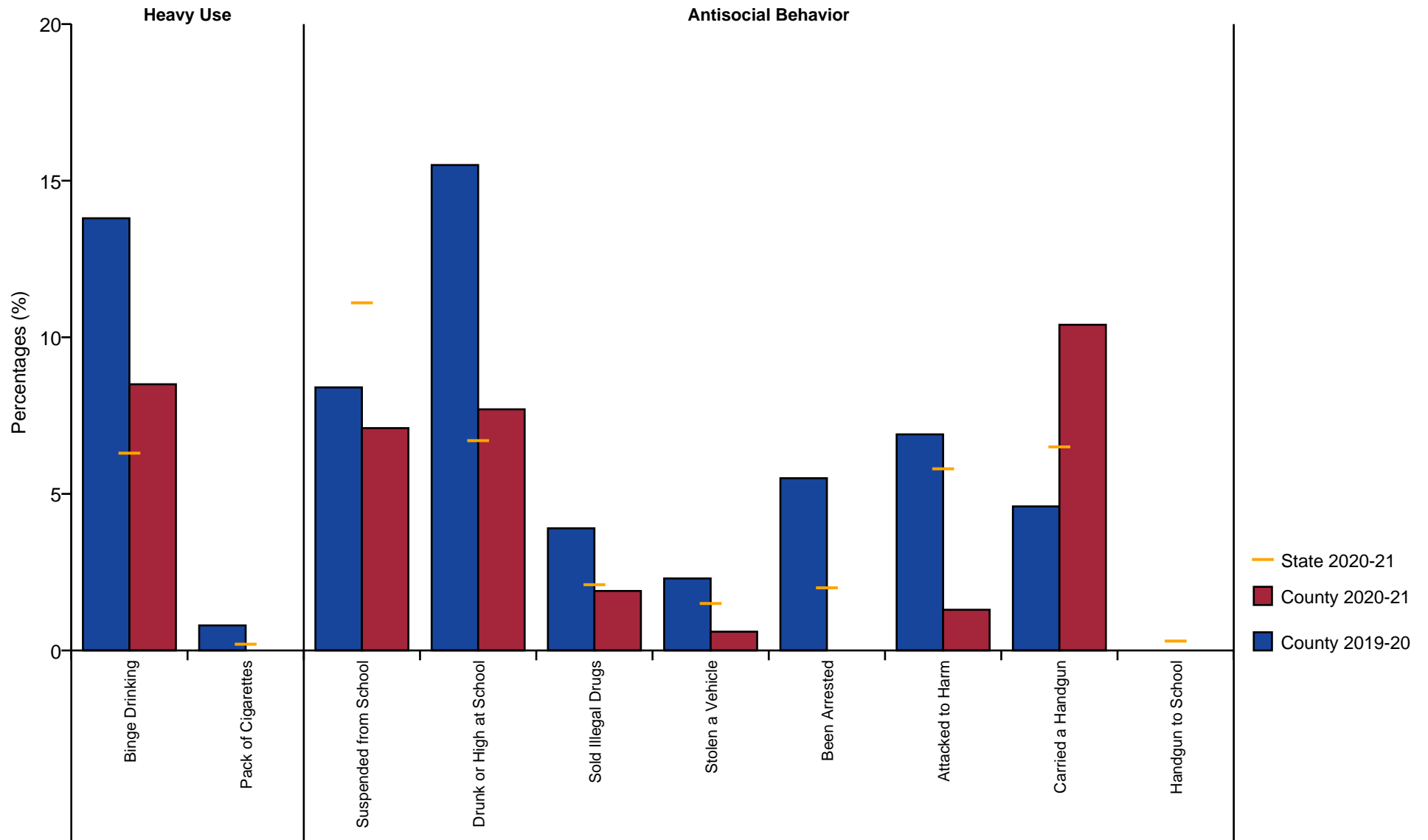


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Randolph County

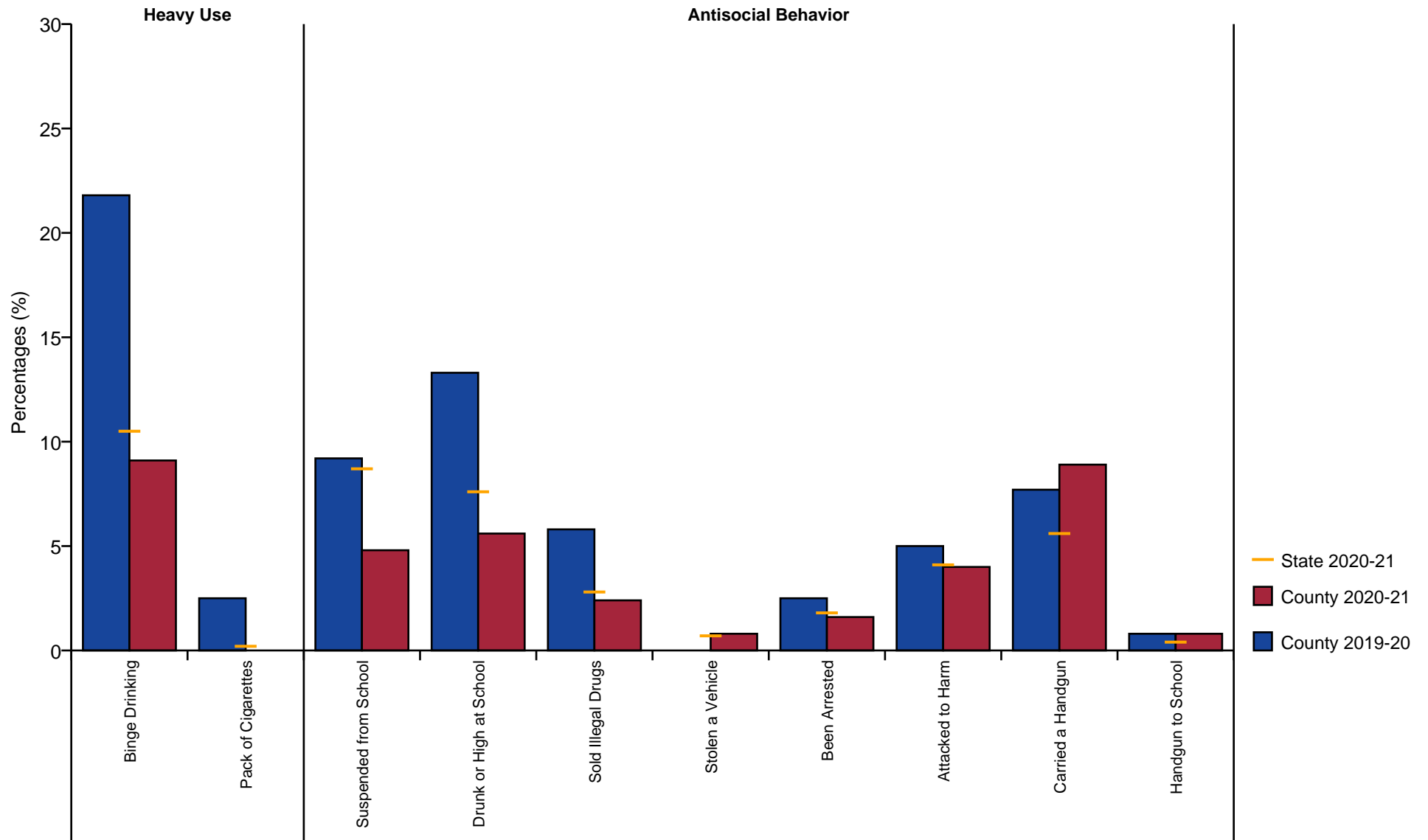


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6

Randolph County

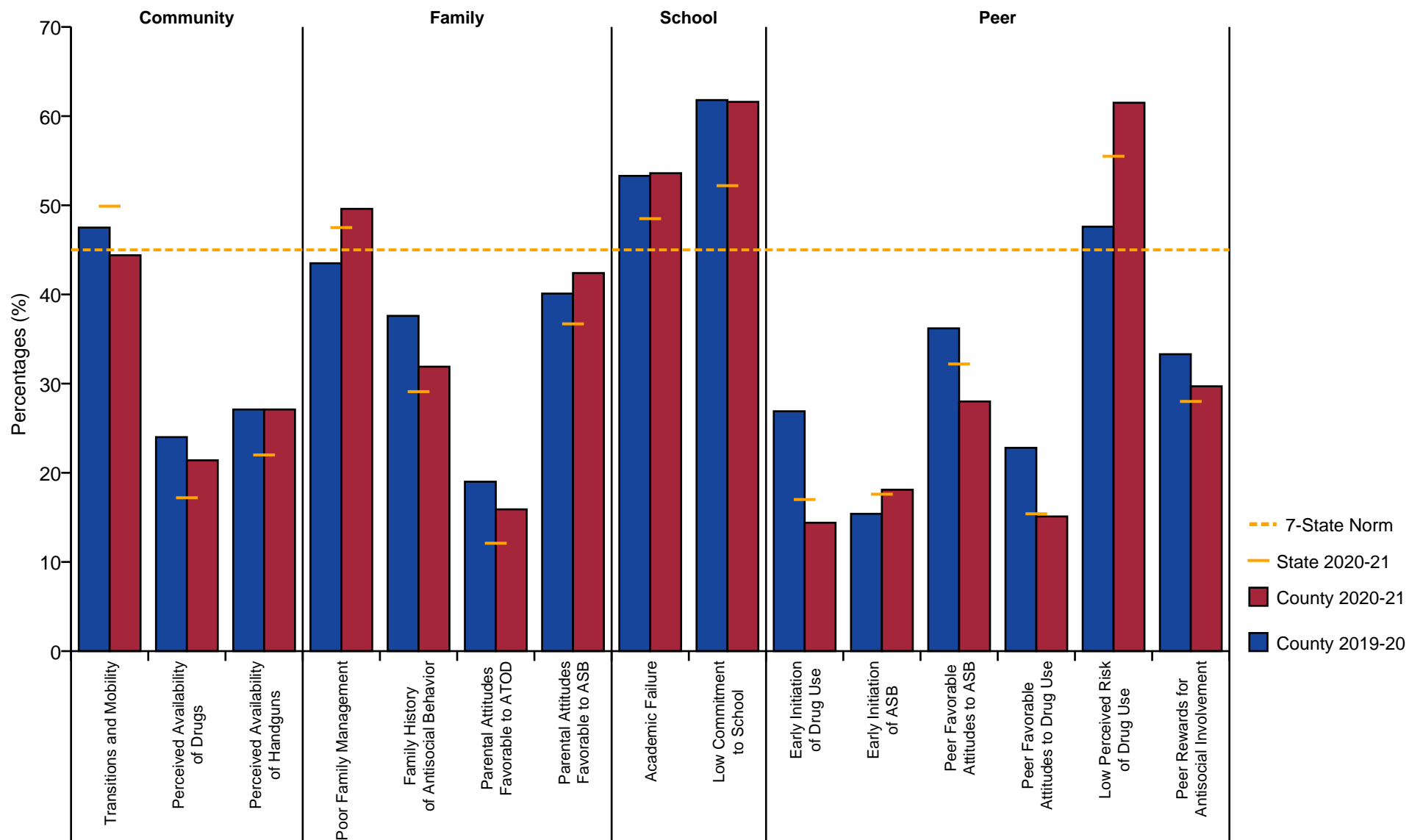
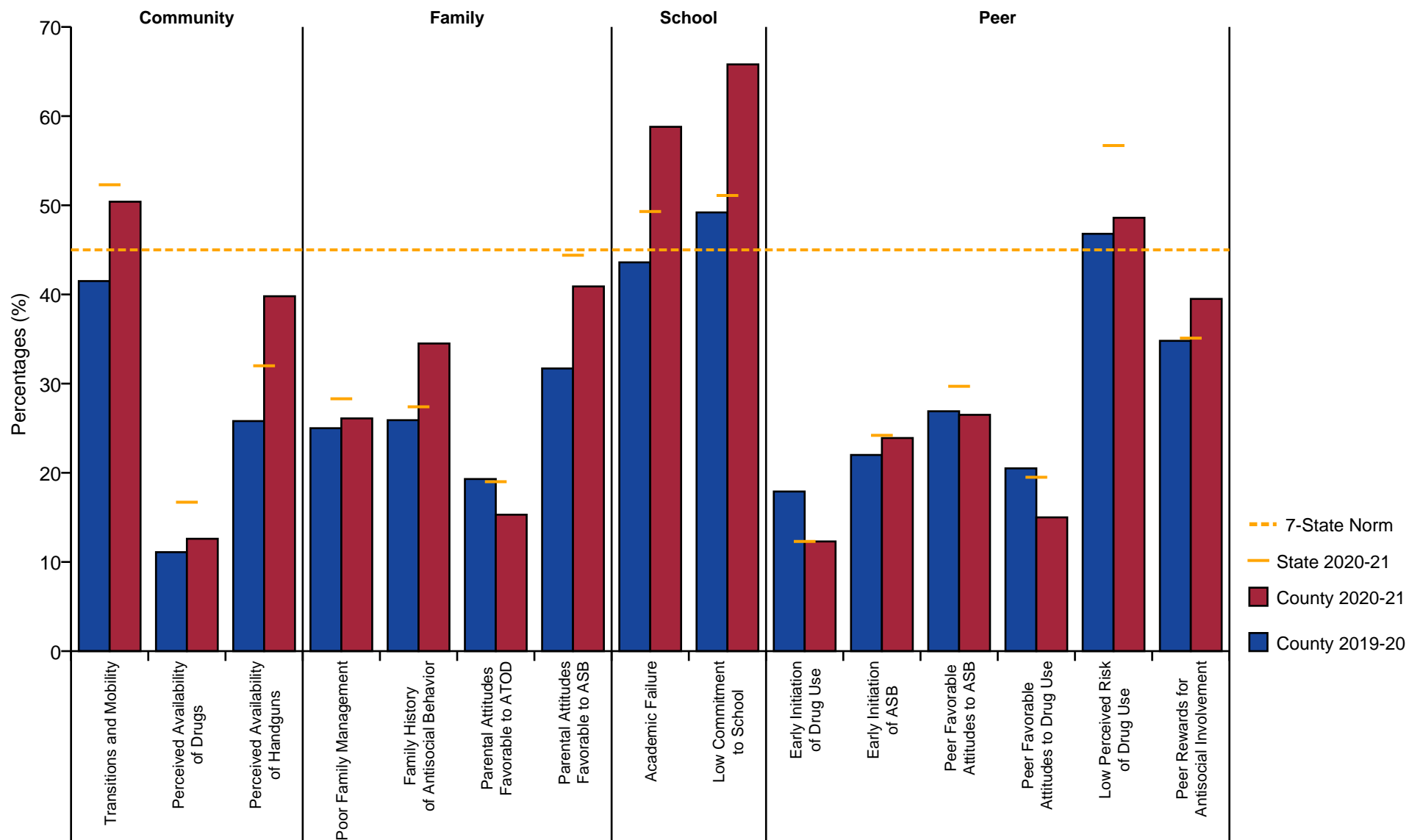


Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

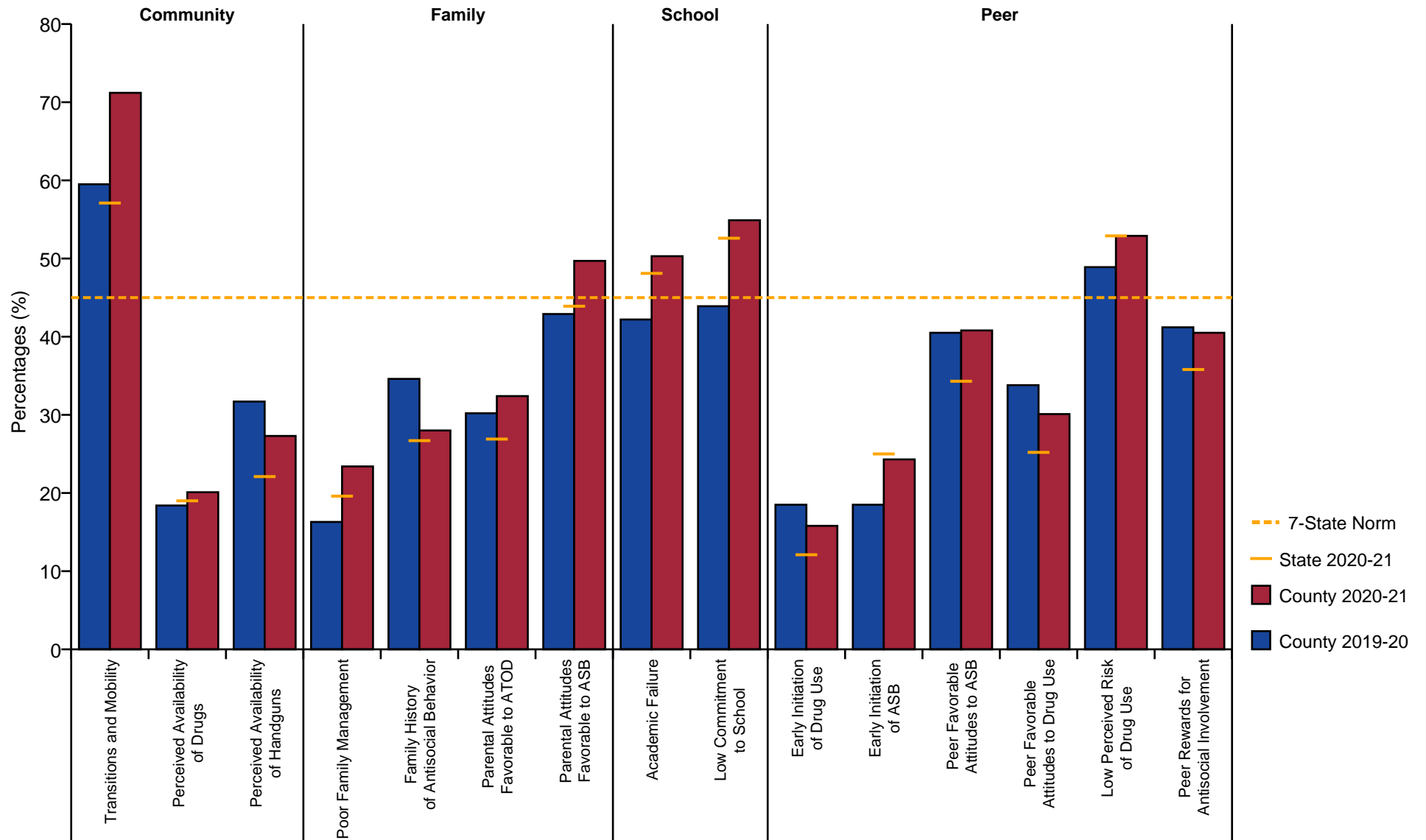
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Randolph County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

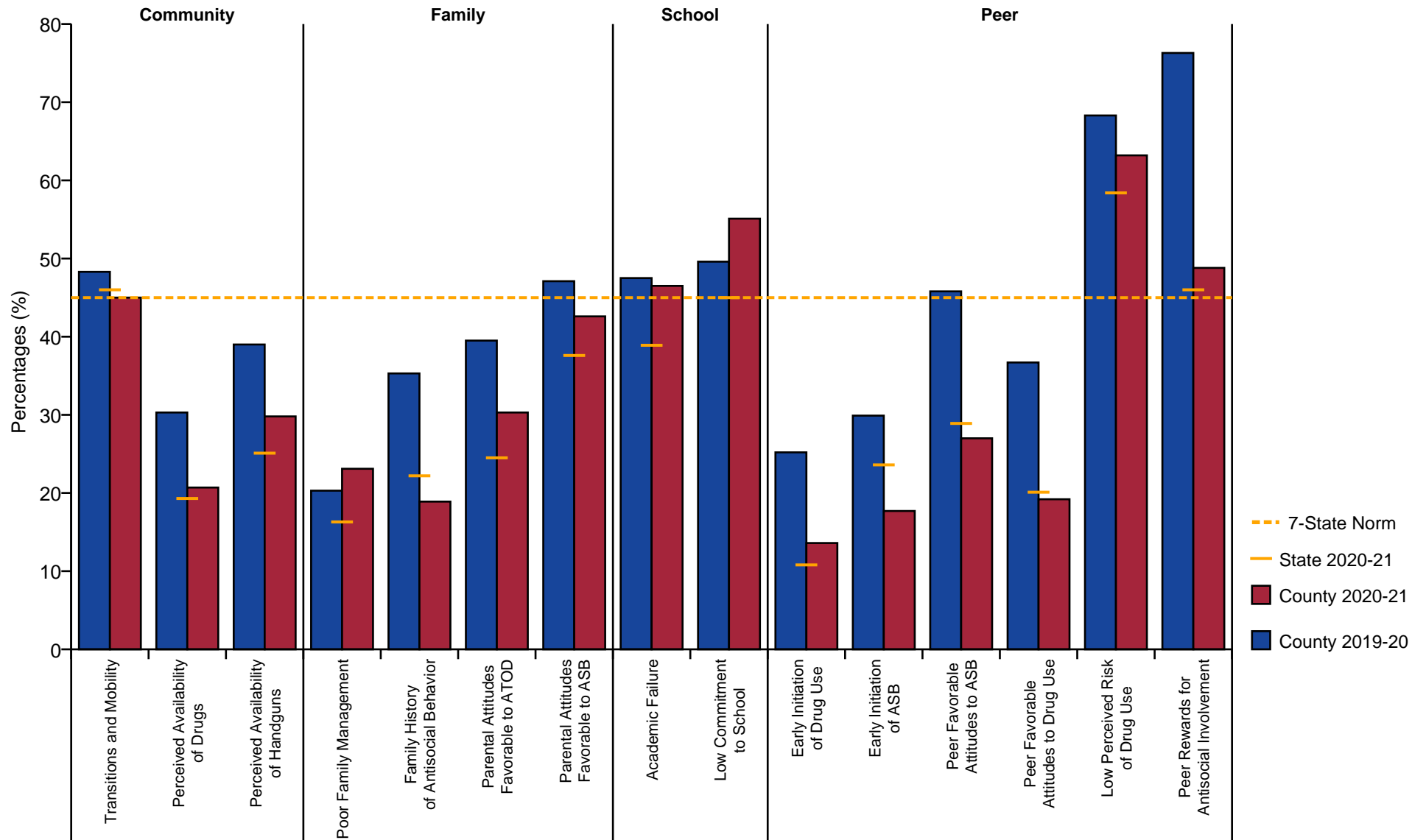
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Randolph County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Randolph County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6

Randolph County

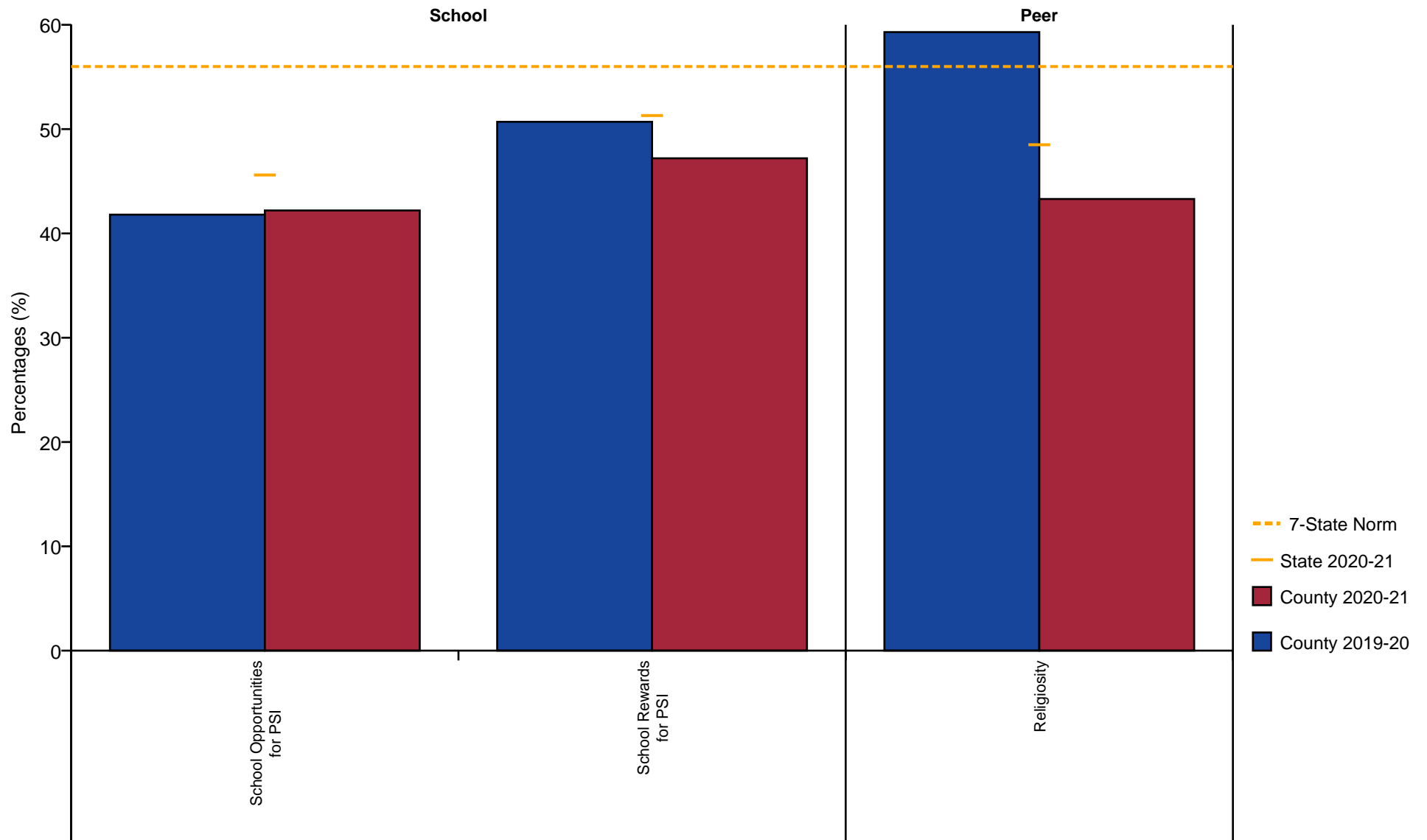


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Randolph County

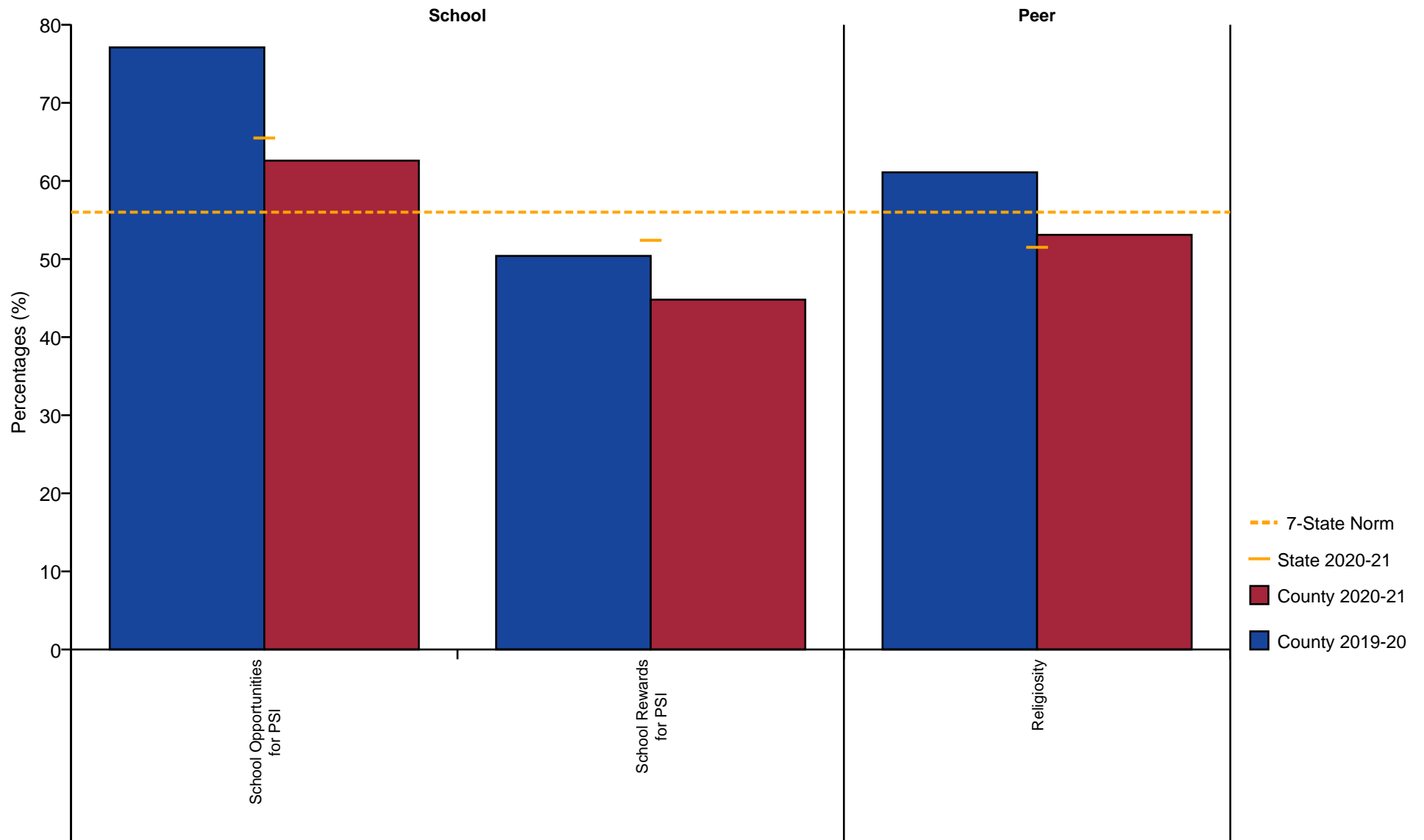


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10

Randolph County

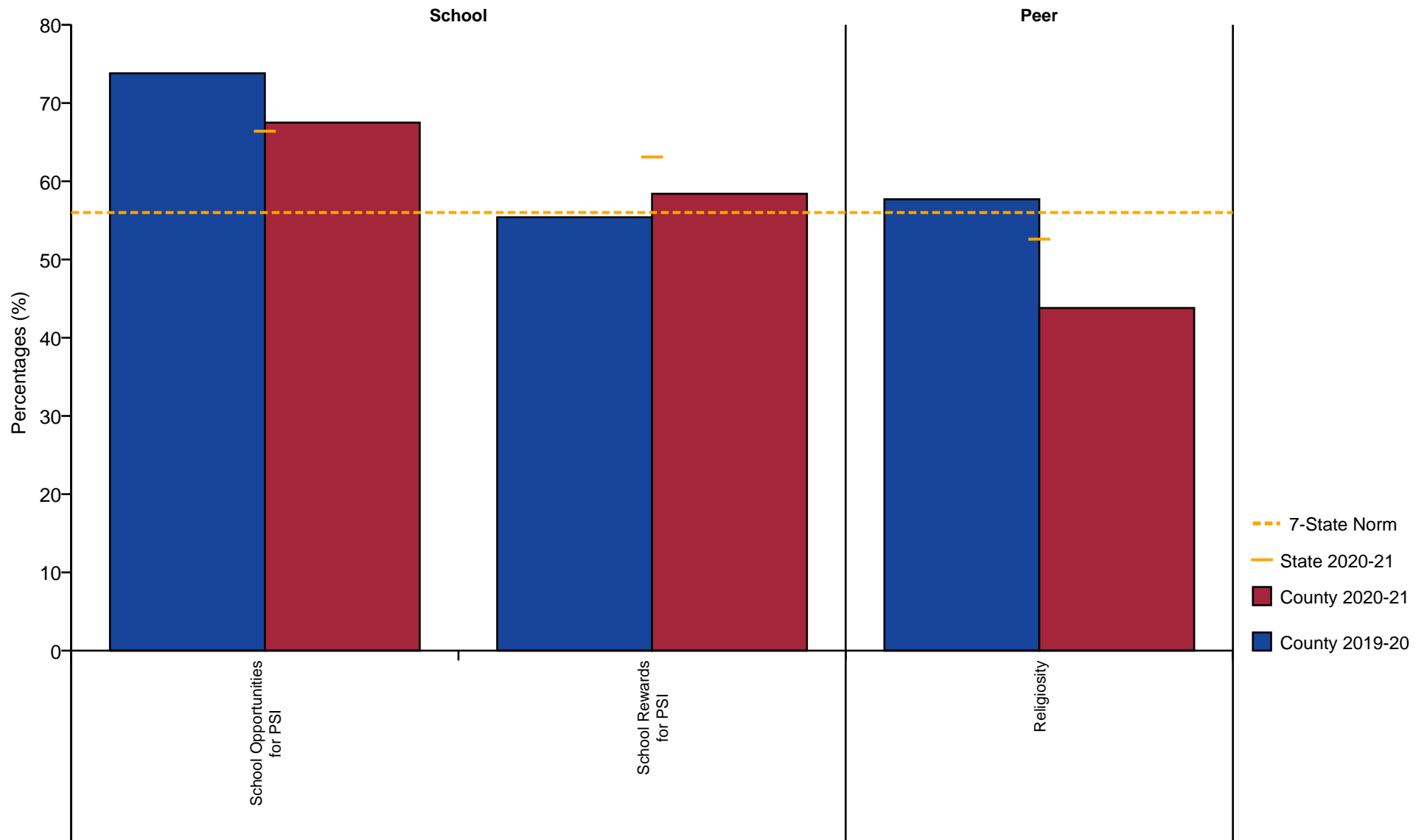


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Randolph County

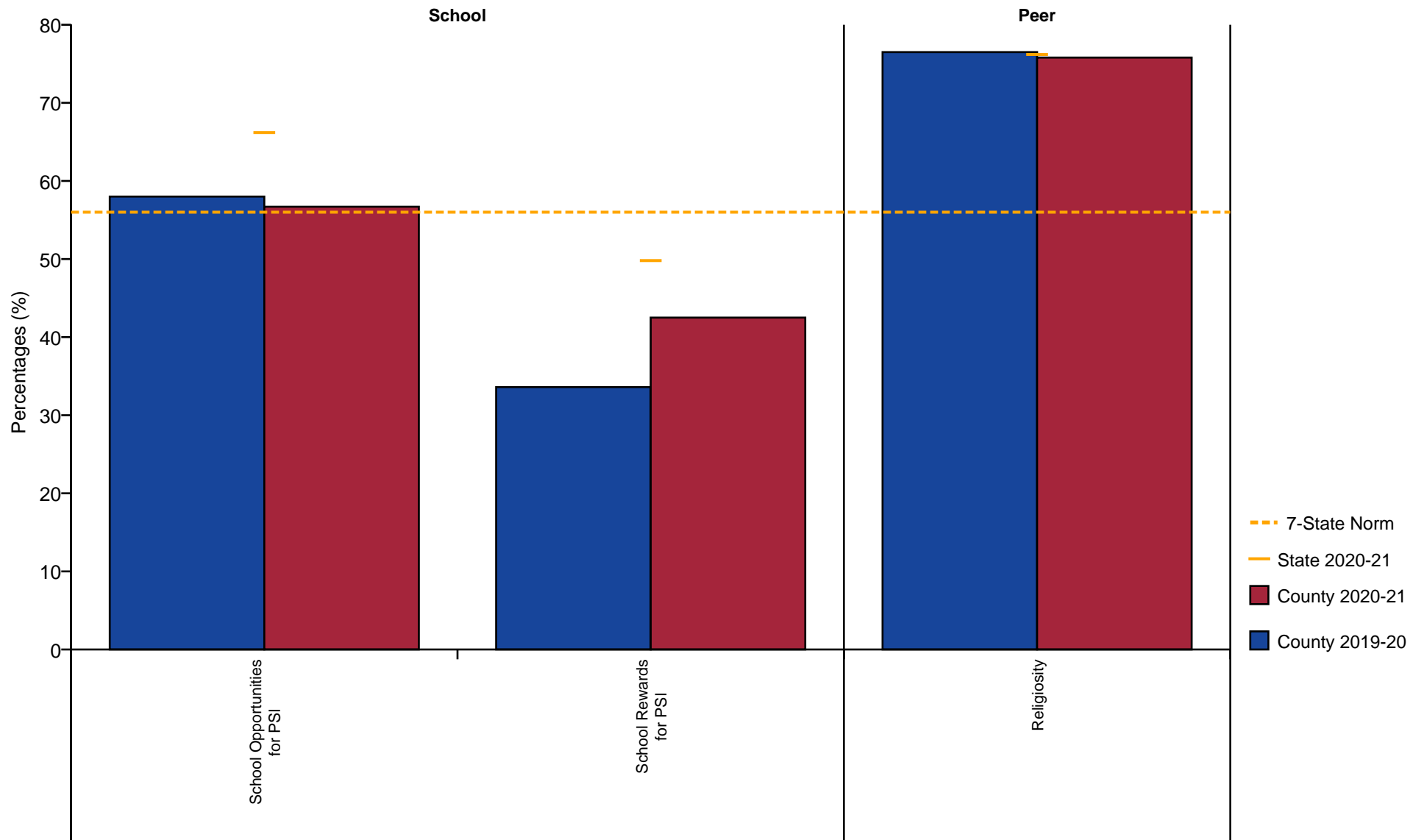


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Randolph County

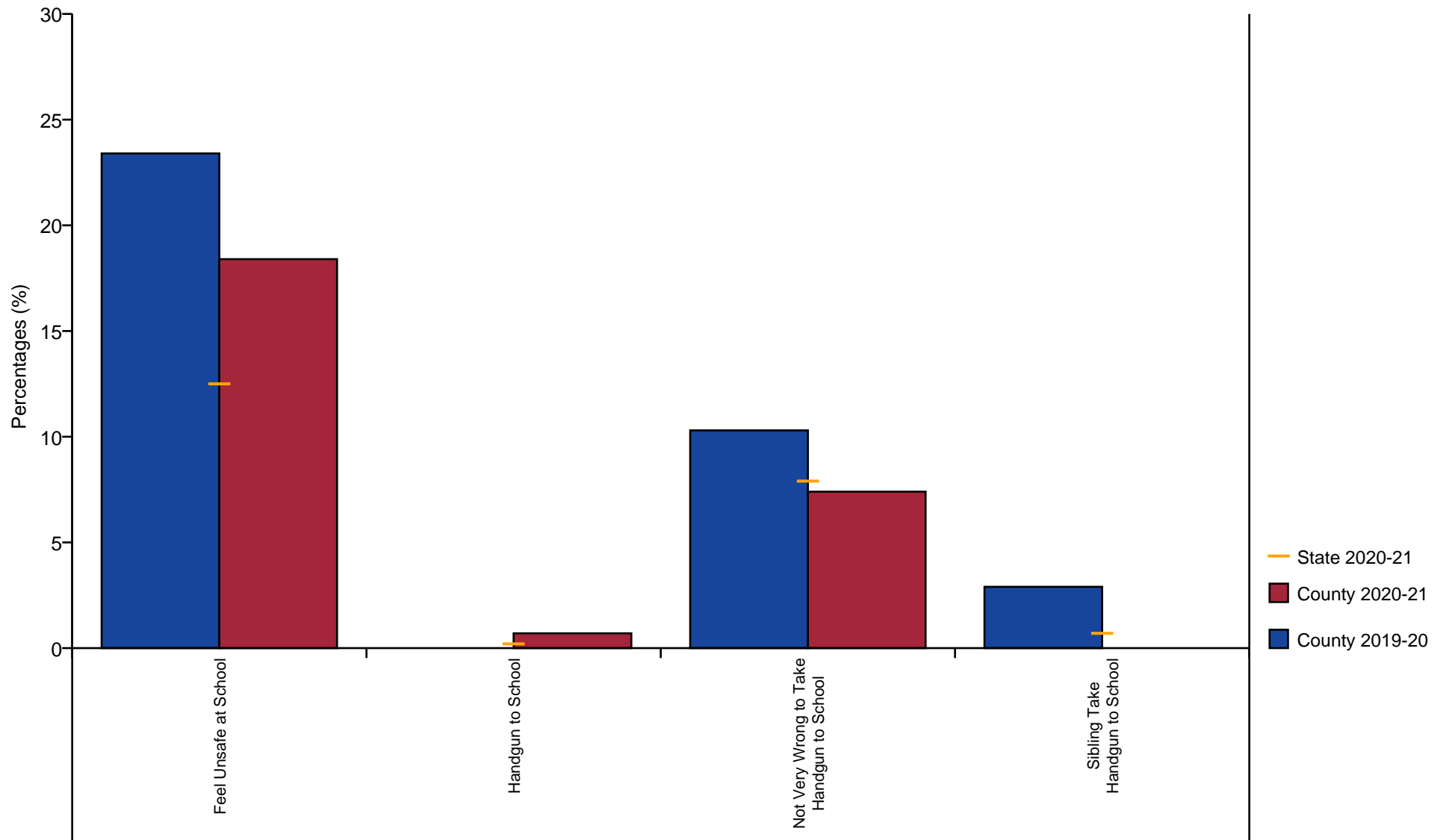


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Randolph County

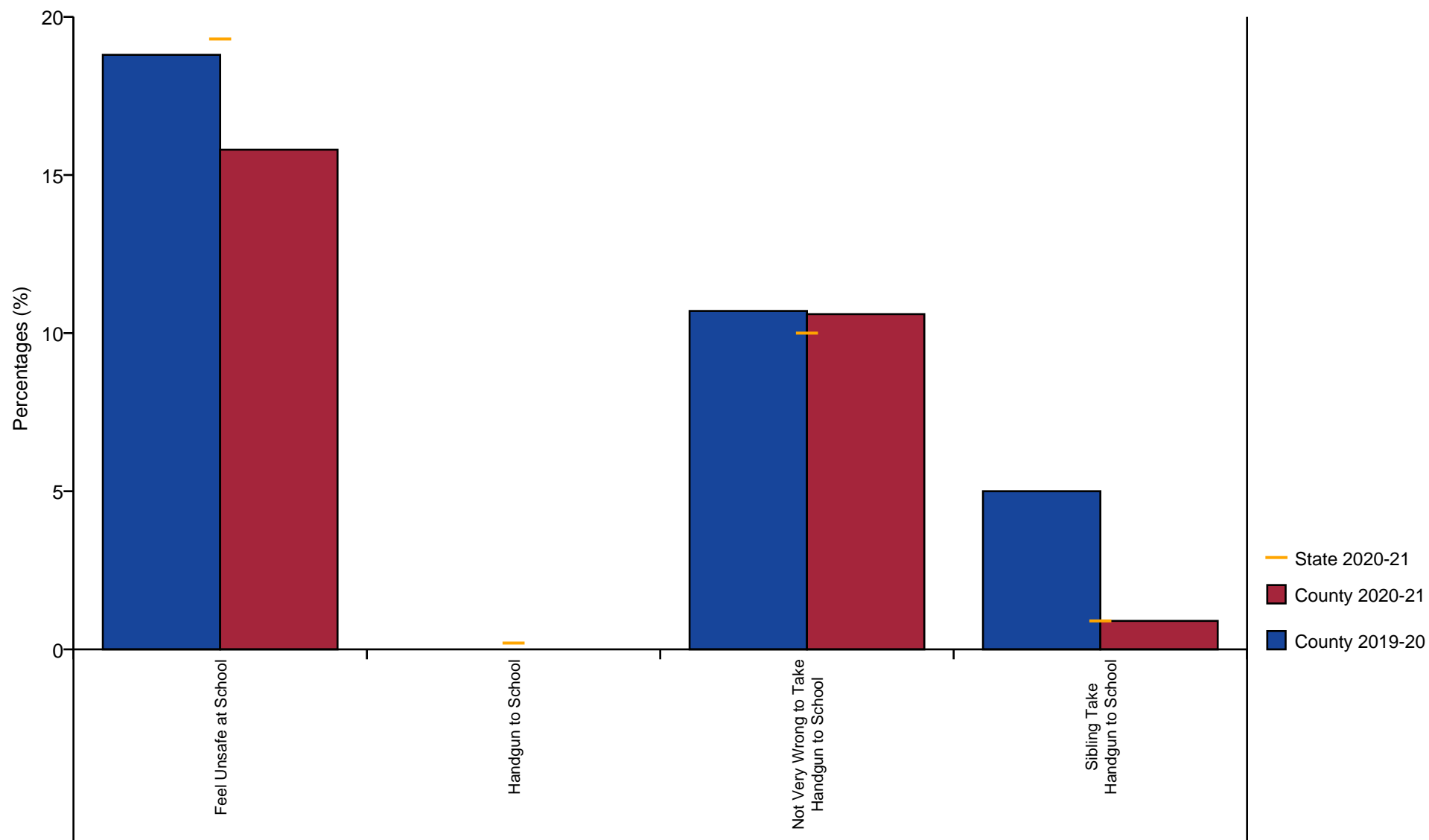


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Randolph County

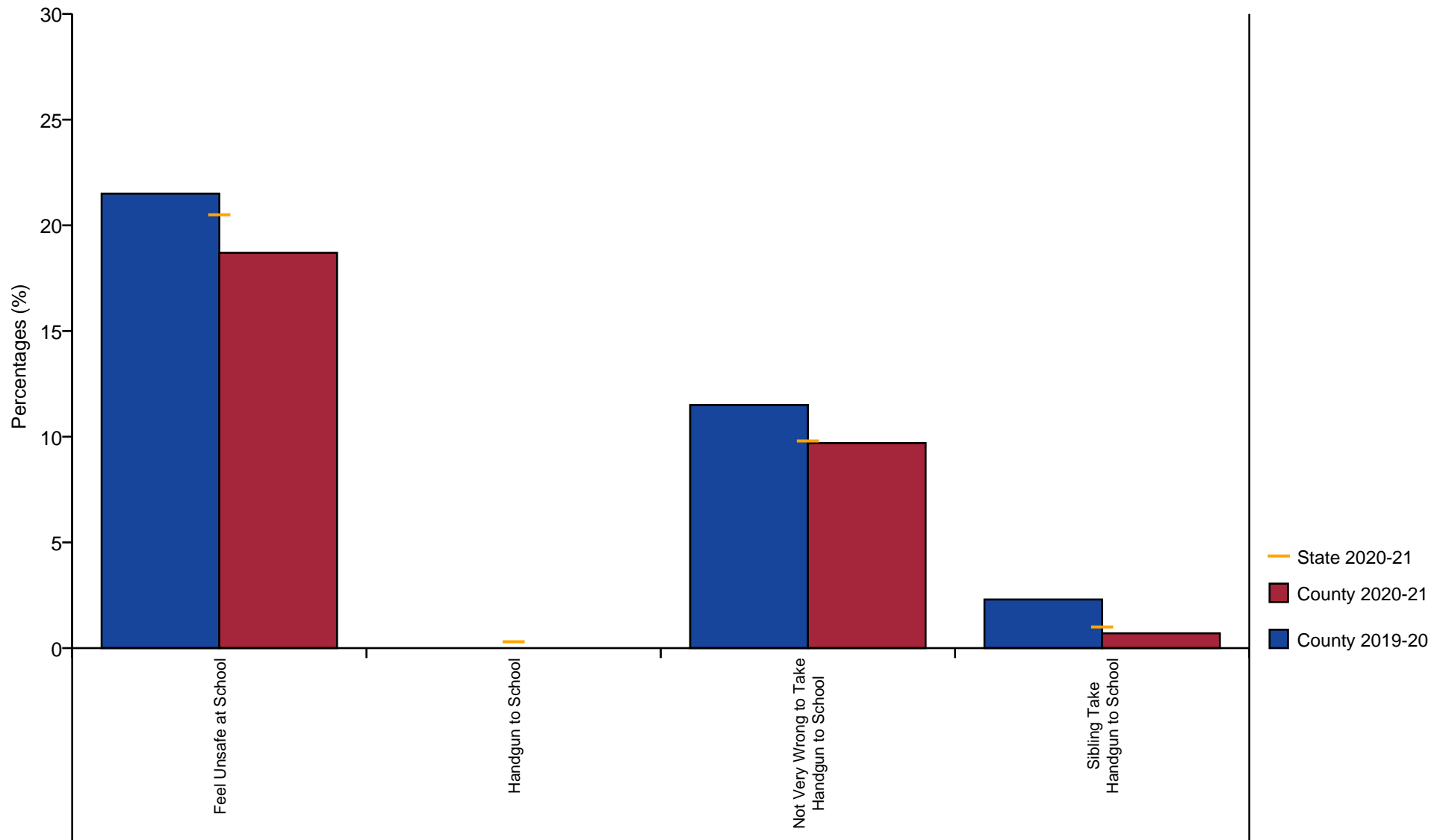


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Randolph County

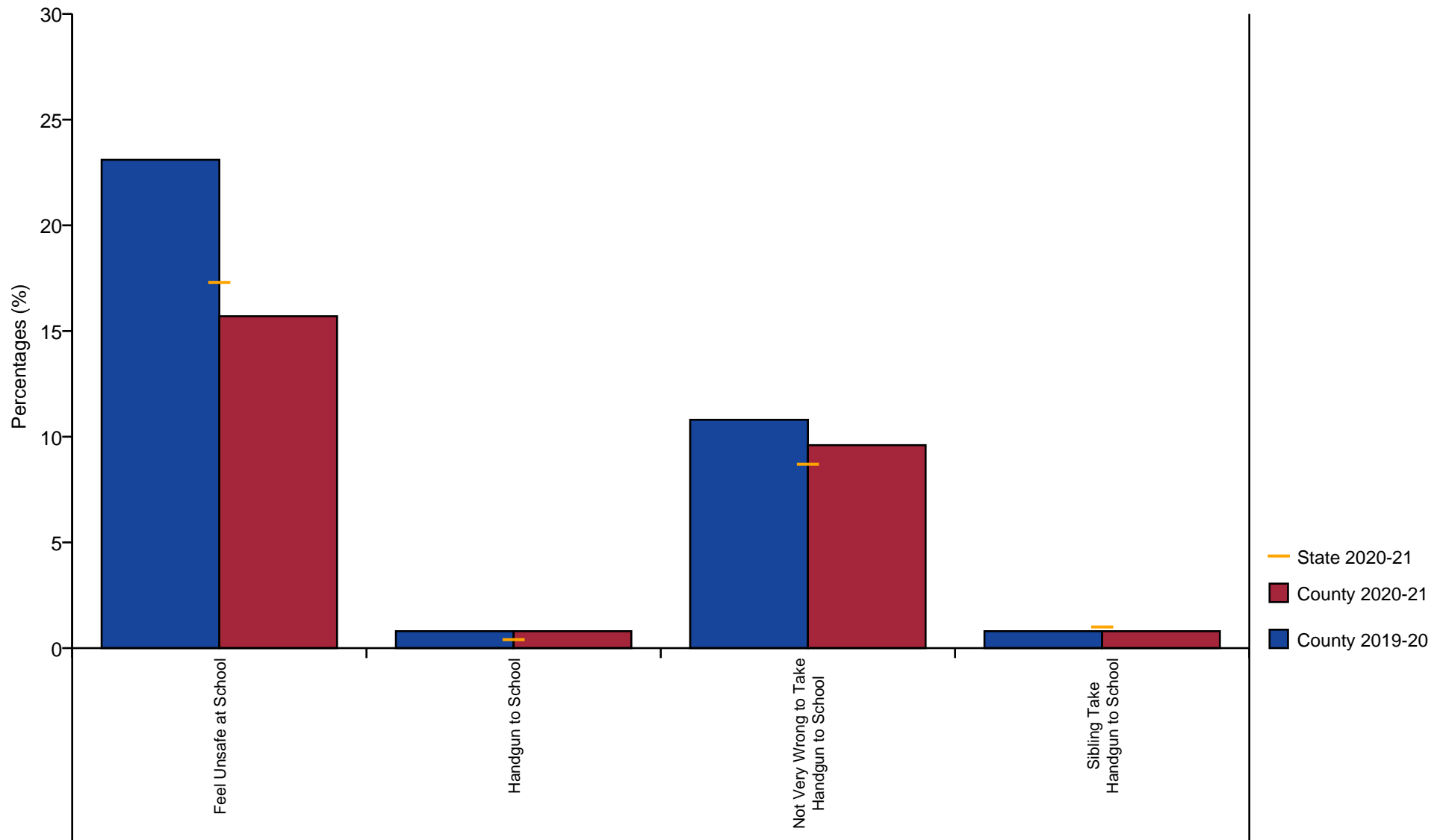
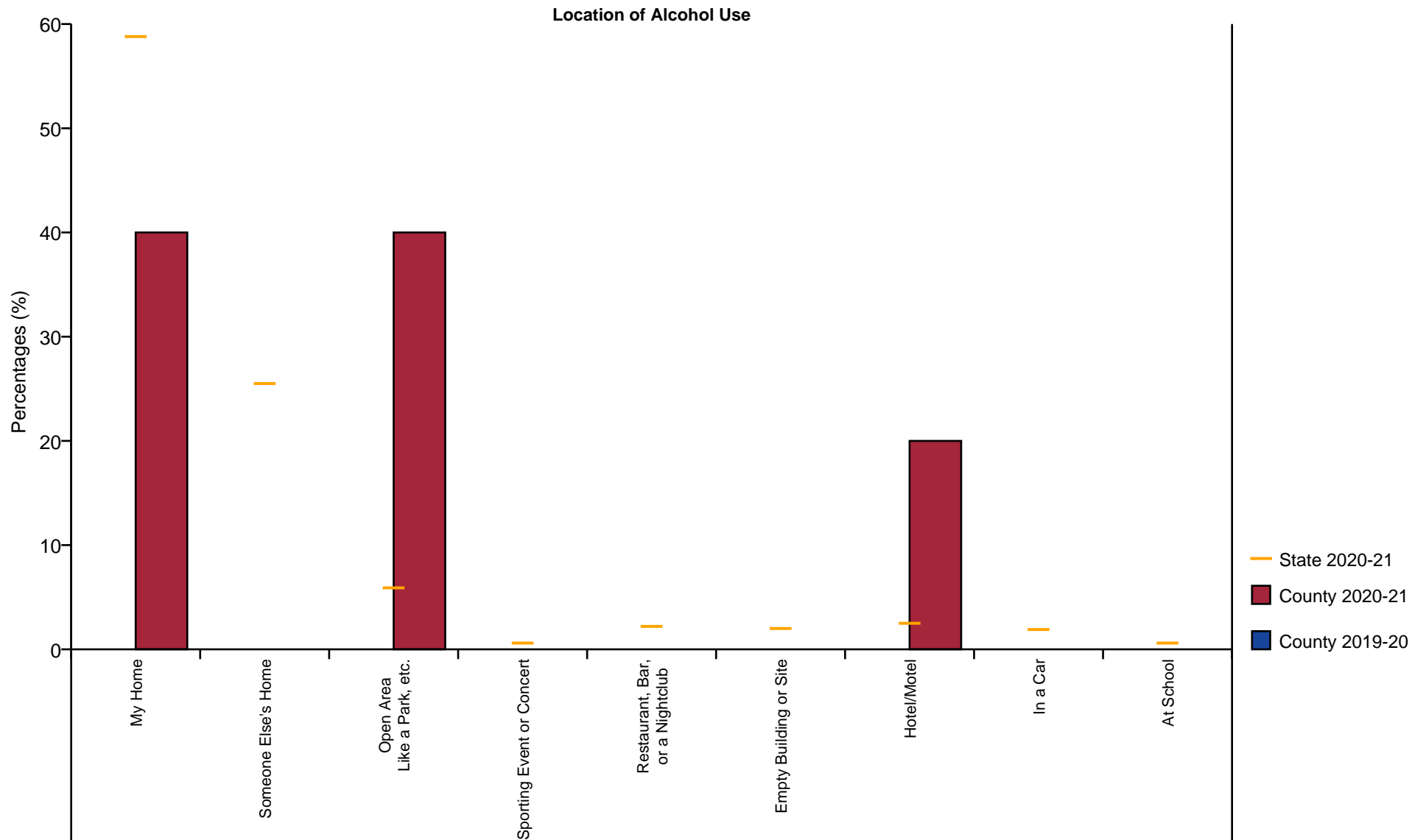


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

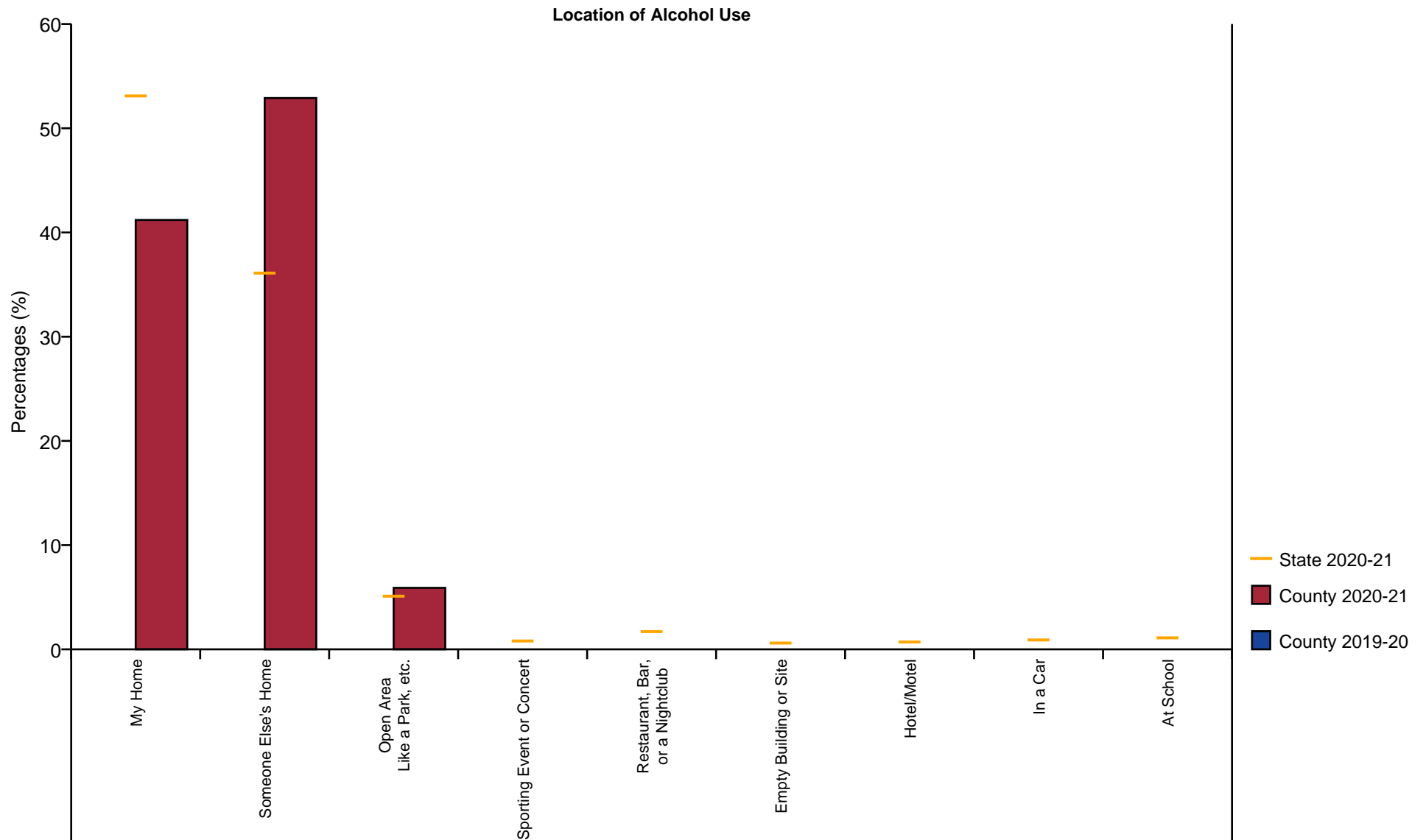
Randolph County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

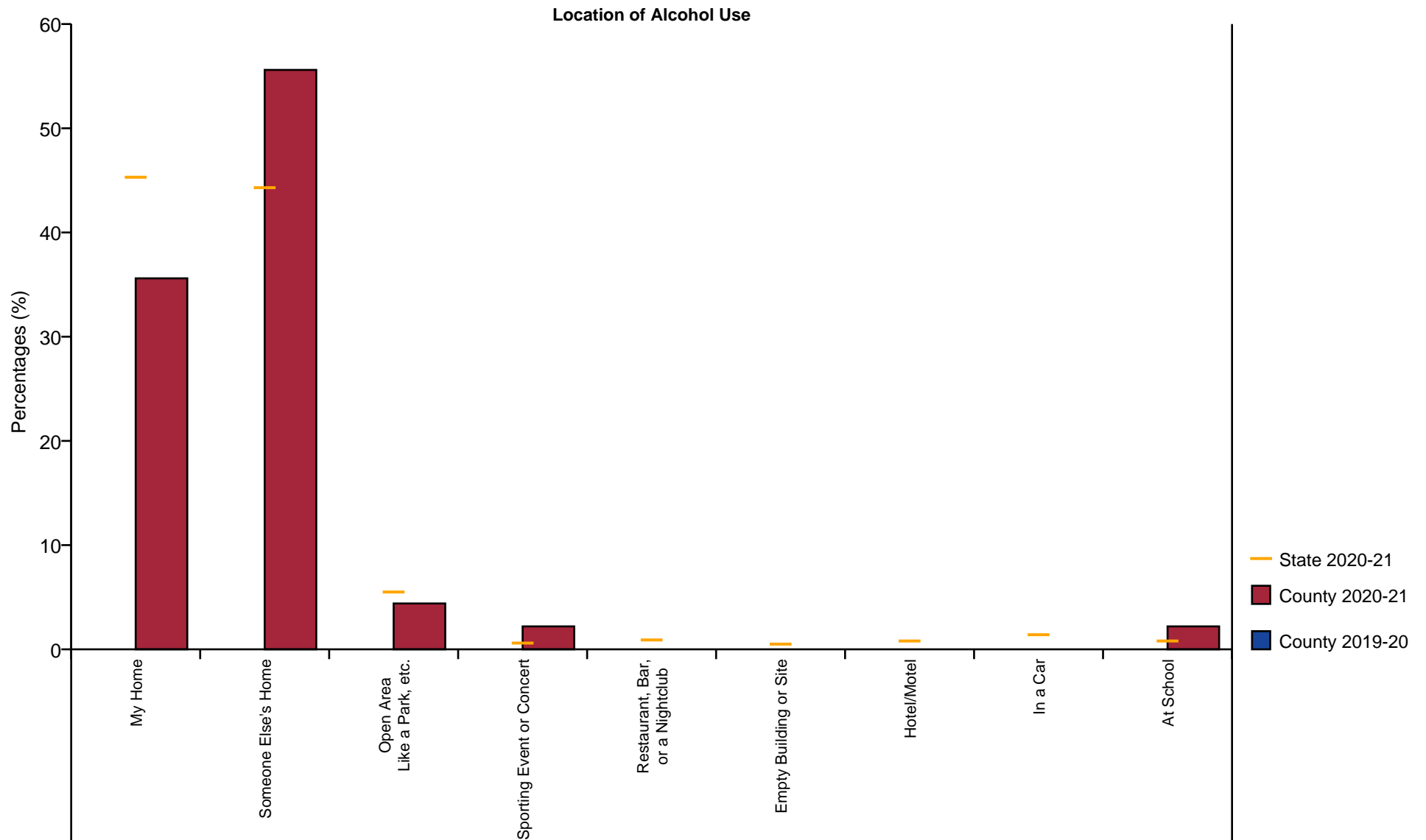
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Randolph County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

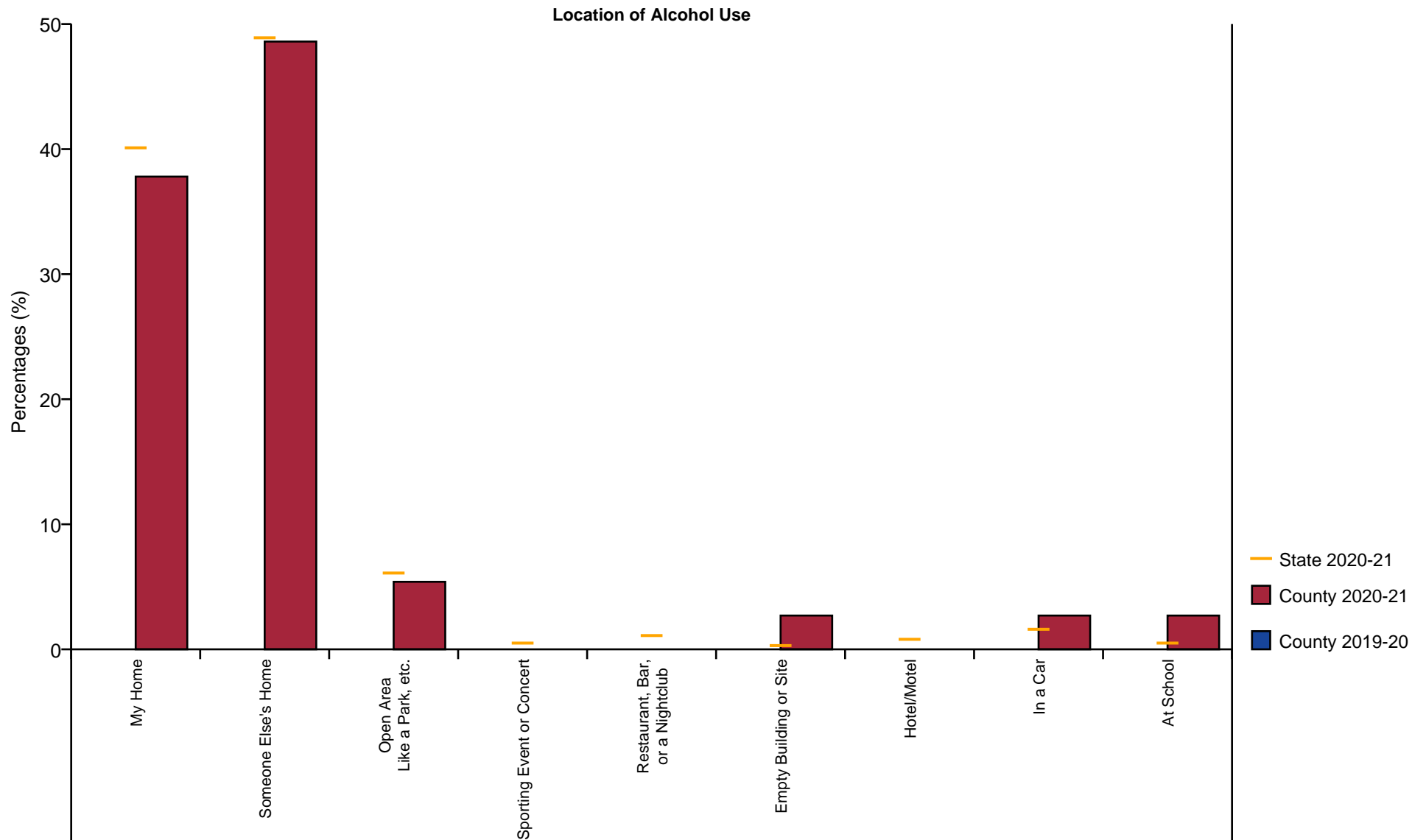
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Randolph County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Randolph County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.6	5.8	13.2	8.8
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	21.4	22.7	24.8	15.0
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	40.3	36.7	45.0	34.0
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	52.5	55.4	71.7	36.9
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	county	30.4	29.5	38.1	23.7
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.4	2.5	10.4	8.1
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	17.5	18.5	16.5	13.2
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	23.0	24.1	27.7	22.2
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	39.8	42.9	38.7	23.4
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	county	21.2	21.5	22.9	16.7
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.1	4.2	10.4	4.9
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	12.9	13.2	14.8	12.6
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	21.7	22.9	19.4	14.6
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	34.7	26.4	36.7	17.9
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	county	17.9	16.8	20.0	12.3
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.4
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	5.8	5.5	2.0	4.5
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	11.5	15.3	20.6	11.0
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	26.9	33.7	33.3	17.2
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	county	10.4	12.9	14.3	8.4
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	1.4	1.9	1.5	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	1.7	4.0	0.0	4.9
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	county	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.1
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.7	1.9	1.5	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	1.7	3.0	3.3	0.8
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	county	0.5	1.4	1.4	0.4
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.6	3.3	11.0	3.4
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	4.5	4.7	4.0	1.8
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	4.3	3.8	6.9	2.0
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	6.8	6.9	6.7	2.5
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	county	4.7	4.5	7.4	2.4
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	3.6	5.1	6.9	1.3
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	4.2	9.9	10.1	4.9
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	county	2.2	4.0	4.8	1.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	1.7	2.0	1.7	0.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.9	1.7	2.1	4.2
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	1.9	0.0	2.0	0.9
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.9
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.5	1.0	3.3	0.8
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	1.4	1.9	0.8	0.7
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	2.5	4.0	0.8	1.6
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.7	3.5	1.4
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	0.7	2.4	2.9	1.8
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	9.4	6.4	7.6	4.6
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	10.2	11.0	9.2	6.6
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	county	4.8	5.2	5.9	3.6
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	2.6	3.1	0.0	0.9
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	5.8	1.3	4.6	2.6
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	4.2	4.0	4.2	1.7
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	county	3.6	2.2	2.2	1.3
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.6	0.8	7.7	2.8
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	11.0	13.5	10.0	7.1
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	23.0	22.6	27.7	16.6
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	37.6	35.4	58.0	21.3
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
Combined	county	17.9	17.6	25.6	11.9
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.2	5.7	15.8	9.5
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	11.6	10.2	8.7	9.7
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	18.0	22.2	23.7	14.2
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	34.5	42.6	37.5	21.3
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	county	17.1	19.3	21.6	13.6
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.5	0.8	2.8	3.4
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	5.2	8.6	6.9	6.2
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	18.0	15.8	20.6	18.5
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	31.1	27.7	42.5	16.5
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	county	13.1	12.8	18.0	11.3
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	6.4	3.1	1.9	1.8
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	8.7	4.5	7.0	5.2
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	21.8	22.1	14.3	8.9
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	county	8.9	6.9	5.6	3.9
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.7
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.4
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	11.5	9.6	6.2	5.2
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	15.1	15.2	16.8	7.3
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	county	7.4	7.5	6.6	4.3
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.9	3.1	0.0	2.7
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	5.0	4.5	7.7	5.8
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	7.6	18.8	10.0	6.6
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	county	3.5	6.1	4.6	3.7
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.6	3.3	7.0	0.7
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	0.0	3.9	1.0	0.9
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	2.2	1.3	2.3	1.3
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	1.7	3.0	1.7	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.8	2.8	3.2	0.9
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	1.6	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.7	3.8	1.5	2.6
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.8	4.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	2.4	0.8	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.5	0.8	0.7	3.5
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.6	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0	2.1	1.4
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.8
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	2.9	1.3	5.4	3.3
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	5.1	6.0	3.3	2.5
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	2.4	2.0	3.0	2.3
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	2.6	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	1.4	0.6	0.0	1.3
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	3.4	3.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	2.6	1.2	0.0	0.6
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.5	1.7	0.7	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	3.9	4.7	5.0	3.5
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	10.8	9.6	13.0	10.5
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	20.3	20.0	28.3	11.7
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
Combined	county	8.6	8.5	11.5	6.6
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.5	4.1	9.0	4.8
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	5.2	5.5	2.9	6.1
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	8.6	7.6	11.5	9.7
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	12.6	24.8	14.2	11.5
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	county	8.0	9.6	9.6	8.0
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	1.9	4.7	1.0	1.8
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	9.4	11.5	13.8	8.5
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	17.8	21.0	21.8	9.1
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	county	6.9	9.1	9.5	5.3
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.8	2.9	2.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	4.0	4.8	6.1
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	7.8	8.5	8.8	9.6
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	8.7	4.4	8.4	7.1
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	5.0	6.5	9.2	4.8
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	county	5.8	5.8	7.6	6.8
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	3.9	6.2	2.7	2.6
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	7.3	10.1	15.5	7.7
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	5.8	15.7	13.3	5.6
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	county	4.2	8.2	7.9	4.1
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.3	1.5	1.8	0.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	2.9	2.5	3.9	1.9
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	2.5	5.7	5.8	2.4
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	county	1.6	2.3	2.8	1.3
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.7	1.9	2.3	0.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	county	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.4
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.8	2.1	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	1.3	2.3	0.9	1.8
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	1.5	1.9	5.5	0.0
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	1.7	2.8	2.5	1.6
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	county	1.1	1.9	2.8	0.7
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.3	4.8	6.9	6.8
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	6.5	7.7	3.5	7.9
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	4.4	7.5	6.9	1.3
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	3.3	7.4	5.0	4.0
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	county	4.7	6.9	5.7	4.8
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.9	5.6	6.8	11.6
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	5.9	10.9	8.0	14.3
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	5.9	6.3	4.6	10.4
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	3.3	4.7	7.7	8.9
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	county	6.6	6.9	6.7	11.2
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	34.6	40.5	47.5	44.4
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	46.6	50.8	41.5	50.4
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	58.5	58.9	59.5	71.2
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	48.2	47.8	48.3	45.0
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	county	46.9	50.2	49.9	53.3
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	14.7	12.8	24.0	21.4
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	12.3	21.3	11.1	12.6
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	17.5	20.5	18.4	20.1
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	24.3	33.3	30.3	20.7
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	county	16.9	21.5	21.6	19.0
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	30.4	27.8	27.1	27.1
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	32.2	38.4	25.8	39.8
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	29.2	36.7	31.7	27.3
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	35.1	39.1	39.0	29.8
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	county	31.6	35.6	31.2	30.4
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	44.8	41.2	43.5	49.6
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	22.0	29.5	25.0	26.1
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	21.9	18.3	16.3	23.4
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	22.3	25.0	20.3	23.1
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	county	27.9	27.8	26.8	31.0
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	33.1	31.4	37.6	31.9
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	27.8	25.2	25.9	34.5
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	29.2	28.9	34.6	28.0
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	34.5	34.8	35.3	18.9
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	county	30.9	29.7	34.2	28.4
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	16.2	14.8	19.0	15.9
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	19.4	24.0	19.3	15.3
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	28.5	29.6	30.2	32.4
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	36.3	40.7	39.5	30.3
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	county	24.5	26.5	27.2	23.8
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	29.6	24.6	40.1	42.4
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	36.1	40.3	31.7	40.9
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	38.7	46.7	42.9	49.7
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	39.8	51.1	47.1	42.6
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	county	35.9	40.4	41.2	44.2
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	40.6	49.6	53.3	53.6
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	45.3	56.9	43.6	58.8
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	33.6	33.1	42.2	50.3
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	47.5	38.9	47.5	46.5
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	county	41.7	44.2	46.8	52.1
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	51.8	63.4	61.8	61.6
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	41.7	43.5	49.2	65.8
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	38.1	43.0	43.9	54.9
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	41.3	51.9	49.6	55.1
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	county	43.2	49.8	51.5	59.1
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	17.4	13.1	26.9	14.4
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	16.9	20.3	17.9	12.3
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	17.3	14.5	18.5	15.8
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	22.1	25.5	25.2	13.6
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	county	18.3	17.9	22.3	14.2
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	18.8	12.3	15.4	18.1
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	15.0	24.4	22.0	23.9
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	27.5	20.8	18.5	24.3
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	24.6	26.0	29.9	17.7
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	county	21.2	20.7	21.0	21.0
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	26.6	24.6	36.2	28.0
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	22.4	30.2	26.9	26.5
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	30.9	30.6	40.5	40.8
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	30.3	34.9	45.8	27.0
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	county	27.3	30.0	37.6	31.1
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	13.7	11.4	22.8	15.1
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	12.3	20.9	20.5	15.0
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	28.1	23.3	33.8	30.1
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	28.7	37.7	36.7	19.2
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	county	20.2	22.8	28.4	20.3
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	46.0	39.8	47.6	61.5
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	42.0	54.6	46.8	48.6
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	48.9	49.4	48.9	52.9
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	59.7	71.2	68.3	63.2
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	county	48.6	52.9	52.7	56.8
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	31.2	26.4	33.3	29.7
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	27.3	43.1	34.8	39.5
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	41.0	35.4	41.2	40.5
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	54.1	61.7	76.3	48.8
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	county	37.6	40.7	45.7	39.3
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	41.3	32.8	41.8	42.2
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	74.5	84.8	77.1	62.6
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	68.1	68.8	73.8	67.5
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	70.5	68.5	58.0	56.7
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	county	63.8	64.4	61.8	57.1
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	52.2	47.2	50.7	47.2
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	61.3	57.7	50.4	44.8
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	67.4	60.3	55.4	58.4
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	41.0	41.1	33.6	42.5
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	county	56.1	52.5	47.9	48.8
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	59.0	55.4	59.3	43.3
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	54.9	58.5	61.1	53.1
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	63.0	58.2	57.7	43.8
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	83.3	76.9	76.5	75.8
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	county	64.2	61.6	63.4	53.1
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	8.2	10.2	40.8	40.8
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	2.6	13.2	63.2	21.1
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	4.7	14.0	59.3	22.0
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	7.1	8.7	61.4	22.8
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	5.8	11.5	55.6	27.1
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	92.6	5.4	1.3	0.7
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	89.4	7.1	3.5	0.0
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	90.3	6.5	3.2	0.0
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	90.4	6.4	3.2	0.0
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	90.8	6.3	2.8	0.2
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.9	0.0	4.1
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	96.5	0.9	2.7
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	96.7	0.7	2.6
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	95.1	0.8	4.1
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	96.0	0.6	3.4
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	40.0	0.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	41.2	52.9	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	35.6	55.6	4.4	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	37.8	48.6	5.4	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7	2.7
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	37.5	50.0	6.7	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.9
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	95.7
	state	95.0
8	county	85.6
	state	86.8
10	county	71.8
	state	76.5
12	county	73.6
	state	69.9
Combined	county	81.6
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.7
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.8
	state	1.4
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	1.1
8	county	1.8
	state	3.9
10	county	8.1
	state	8.2
12	county	17.4
	state	14.4
Combined	county	6.9
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	2.7
	state	2.0
10	county	4.7
	state	5.3
12	county	9.9
	state	6.6
Combined	county	4.2
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.9
	state	1.3
10	county	2.0
	state	2.5
12	county	4.1
	state	2.8
Combined	county	1.7
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	1.6
8	county	4.5
	state	4.3
10	county	10.7
	state	7.1
12	county	6.6
	state	8.9
Combined	county	5.8
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.9
8	county	1.8
	state	3.2
10	county	6.7
	state	5.1
12	county	2.5
	state	3.7
Combined	county	3.1
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.8
8	county	2.7
	state	2.3
10	county	4.0
	state	3.5
12	county	1.7
	state	3.3
Combined	county	2.3
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.7
12	county	3.3
	state	1.2
Combined	county	0.8
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	2.0
8	county	6.3
	state	3.3
10	county	5.4
	state	5.3
12	county	2.5
	state	5.6
Combined	county	3.8
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	97.9
	state	97.3
8	county	94.7
	state	94.9
10	county	90.7
	state	92.4
12	county	86.7
	state	91.2
Combined	county	92.6
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	2.5
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	0.6
8	county	1.8
	state	1.7
10	county	3.3
	state	3.3
12	county	9.2
	state	5.0
Combined	county	3.8
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.6
8	county	0.0
	state	1.5
10	county	4.6
	state	2.6
12	county	2.5
	state	2.0
Combined	county	2.1
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	0.0
	state	0.6
12	county	2.5
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	1.3
	state	0.5
12	county	1.7
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.8
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.7
8	county	0.9
	state	1.4
10	county	2.6
	state	2.0
12	county	0.8
	state	1.1
Combined	county	1.1
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.4
8	county	0.9
	state	0.7
10	county	0.0
	state	1.3
12	county	1.7
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.8
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.7
	state	0.6
12	county	1.7
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	2.0
8	county	2.7
	state	2.5
10	county	1.3
	state	2.7
12	county	1.7
	state	2.8
Combined	county	1.3
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	95.5	97.2
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	89.1	86.7
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	68.8	82.7
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	56.3	77.7
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	county	77.3	86.3
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	2.3	2.0
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	9.2	3.3
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	2.9	1.3
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	2.5	1.7
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	1.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	3.4	1.7
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	county	1.2	0.4
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.3	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	4.0	4.4
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	7.0	4.7
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	3.4	6.6
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	county	4.2	4.2
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.7
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	5.9	8.0
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	19.5	12.0
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	24.4	15.7
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	county	12.7	9.0
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.6	1.3
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	1.7	0.8
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	0.8	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.3	0.7
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	3.0	4.4
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	6.2	3.3
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	5.0	1.7
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	county	4.2	2.5
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	97.1	99.3
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	92.9	95.5
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	80.6	90.7
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	73.1	85.0
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	county	86.0	92.8
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	7.8	2.0
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	5.9	5.0
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	county	3.5	1.9
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	4.7	3.3
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	5.0	2.5
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	county	2.9	1.5
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.8
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.7
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	0.8	3.3
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	county	0.2	1.3
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.6	0.7
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	0.8	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.8	0.2
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	4.7	0.0
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	1.7	0.8
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	county	2.1	0.4
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.6	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	3.0	3.6
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	3.9	4.6
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	14.3	10.8
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	county	6.2	4.6
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	99.3
	state	99.1
8	county	100.0
	state	98.0
10	county	97.3
	state	97.0
12	county	96.7
	state	96.7
Combined	county	98.3
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.7
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	0.7
	state	1.0
12	county	1.7
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.8
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.7
	state	0.4
12	county	0.8
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.7
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	1.3
	state	0.7
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.8
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	2.0
	state	0.9
12	county	1.7
	state	1.3
Combined	county	1.0
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.7
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	11.0	11.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	11.8	11.6	13.0	12.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.7	13.7	13.4	13.8
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.1	14.9	14.8	15.2
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	county	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.0	10.2	10.2
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.6
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.8	12.9	12.2	12.1
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	13.9	13.6	13.9	13.5
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	county	12.6	12.8	12.4	12.2
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.7
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.4	11.3	11.1	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.3	13.2	13.4	13.3
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.2	14.0	14.4	14.0
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	county	12.9	12.8	13.0	12.9
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.7	10.5	11.0	10.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	11.8	11.9	12.1	11.8
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	14.2	14.0	14.1	14.3
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.2
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	county	14.2	14.3	14.5	14.3
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	10.9	10.9	11.7
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.3	12.4	11.7	12.4
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.9	14.1	13.8	13.8
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.7	15.2	15.5	14.8
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	county	14.3	14.1	14.2	13.6
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	10.3	10.5	10.0
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.8	12.2	12.0	12.8
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	13.8	12.8	13.1	13.3
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.0	15.1	14.6	14.4
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.0
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.2	10.9	11.3	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.5	12.1	11.4	11.8
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.6	12.5	12.4	11.8
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.2
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	12.4	12.4	12.5	11.8
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	12.0	10.0	11.0	10.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.2	13.8	13.0	13.0
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.0	12.8	14.0	13.7
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	13.0	14.6	13.7	13.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	county	12.6	13.2	13.5	12.9
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.4	11.8
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	12.8	10.6	11.8	11.3
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.3	11.4	13.3	12.2
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	14.1	12.8	13.5	12.8
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.0	11.2	12.2	12.0
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Randolph County

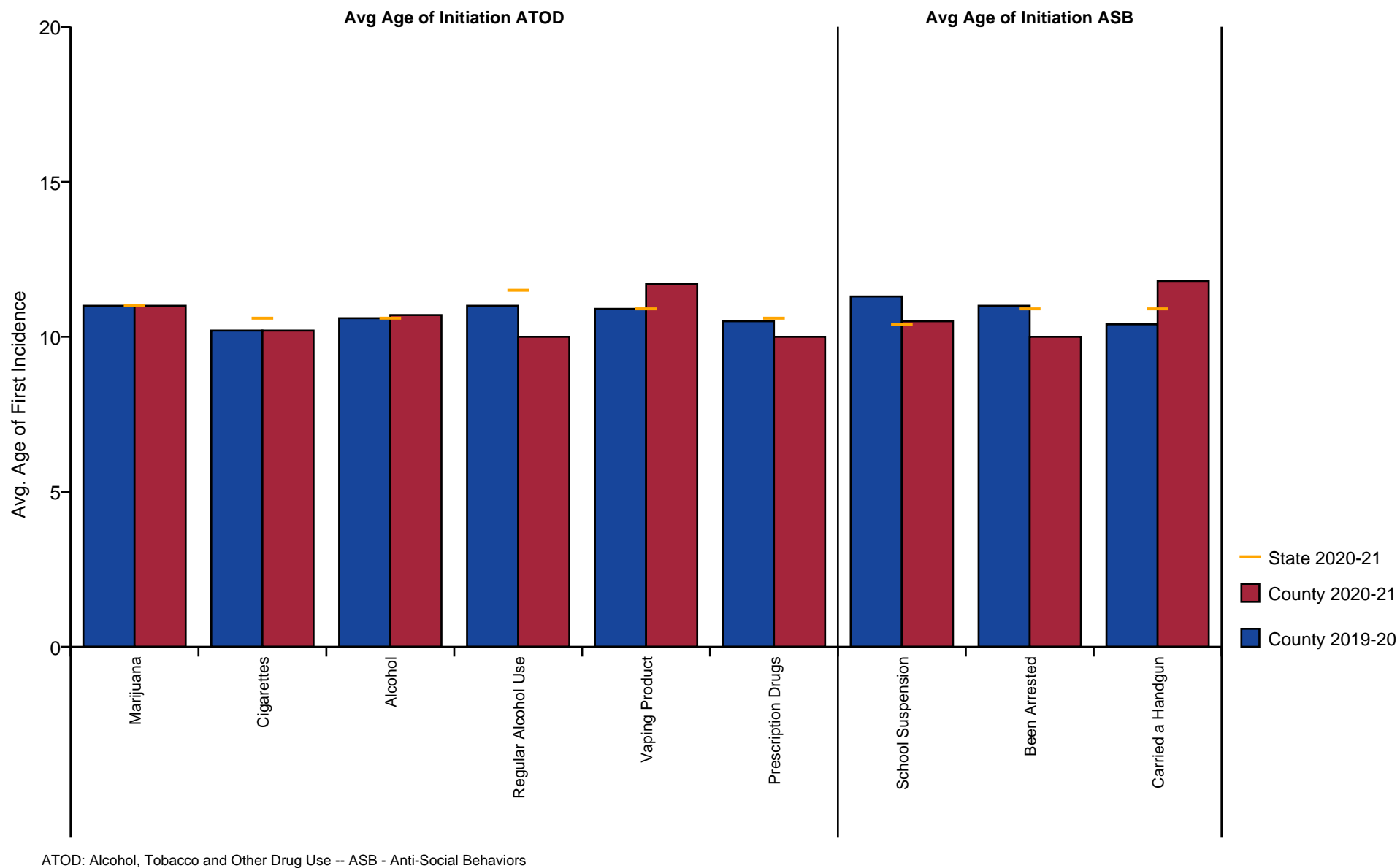


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Randolph County

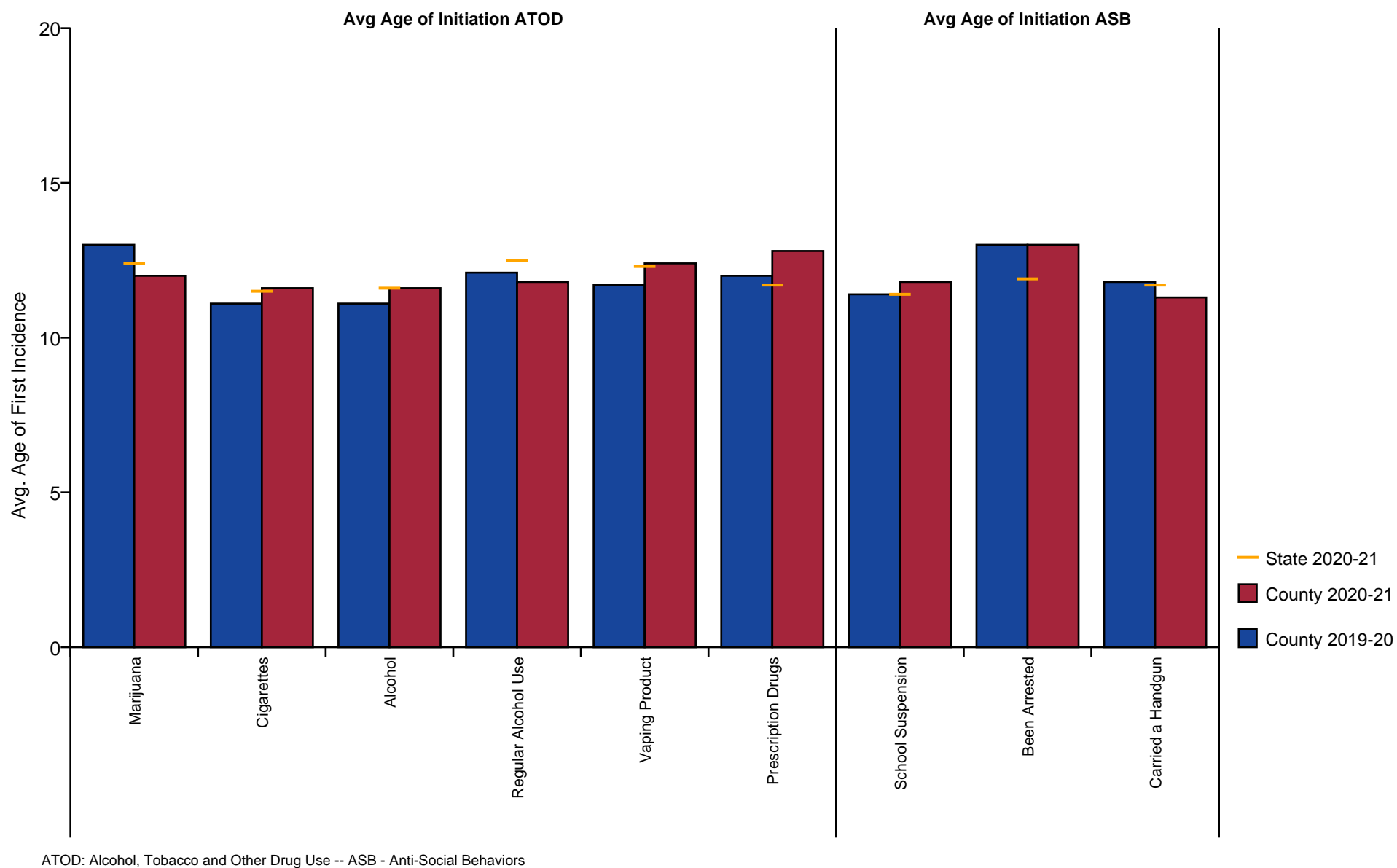


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Randolph County

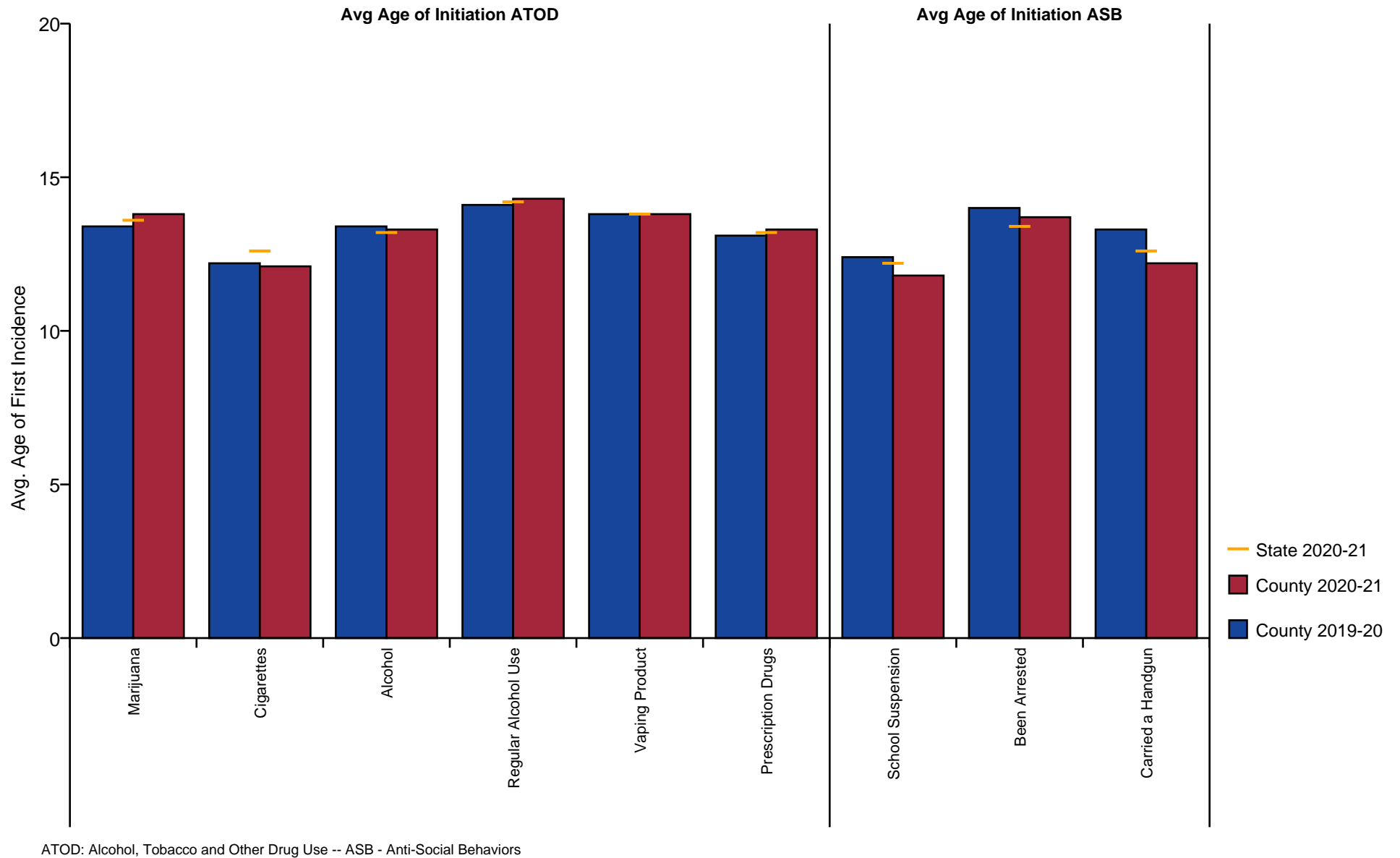


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Randolph County

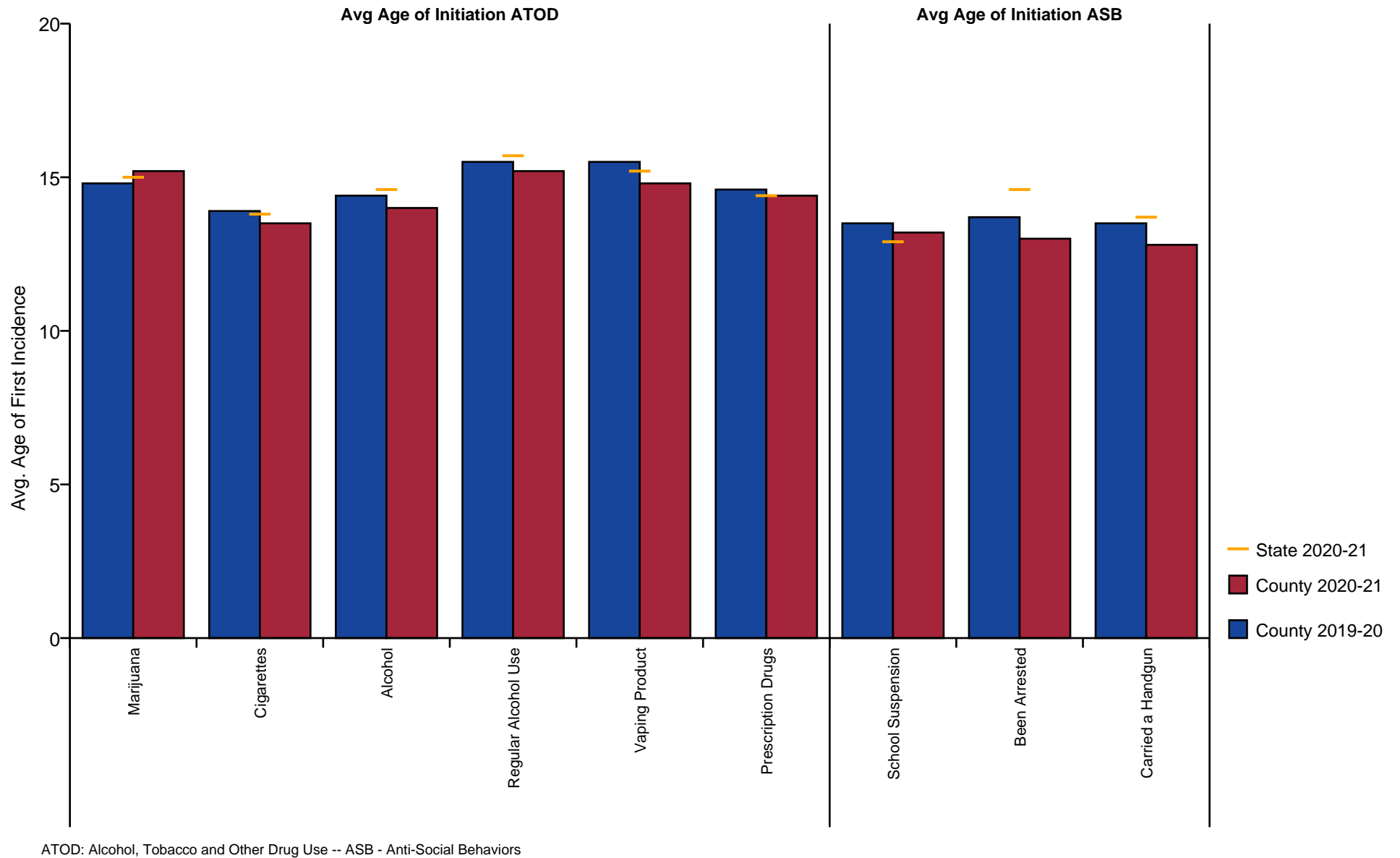


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.4	2.5	10.4	8.1
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	17.5	18.5	16.5	13.2
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	23.0	24.1	27.7	22.2
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	39.8	42.9	38.7	23.4
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	county	21.2	21.5	22.9	16.7
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.1	4.2	10.4	4.9
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	12.9	13.2	14.8	12.6
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	21.7	22.9	19.4	14.6
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	34.7	26.4	36.7	17.9
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	county	17.9	16.8	20.0	12.3
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	6.4	3.1	1.9	1.8
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	8.7	4.5	7.0	5.2
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	21.8	22.1	14.3	8.9
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	county	8.9	6.9	5.6	3.9
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.7
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.4
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	11.5	9.6	6.2	5.2
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	15.1	15.2	16.8	7.3
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	county	7.4	7.5	6.6	4.3
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	58.5	8.2	5.4	4.1	23.8
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	57.0	7.9	2.6	4.4	28.1
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	56.6	13.2	3.3	11.8	15.1
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	59.7	14.5	2.4	8.1	15.3
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	57.9	11.0	3.5	7.3	20.3
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	22.8	16.1	24.8	23.5	12.8
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	24.6	22.8	33.3	10.5	8.8
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	44.4	22.9	22.9	7.2	2.6
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	62.9	10.5	21.8	4.0	0.8
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	38.5	18.1	25.4	11.7	6.3
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	85.4	6.9	3.5	2.8	1.4
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	59.6	8.8	12.3	11.4	7.9
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	48.4	13.7	13.1	10.5	14.4
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	48.0	18.4	15.2	8.8	9.6
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	60.6	11.9	10.8	8.2	8.4
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	85.5	10.3	4.1	0.0
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	75.2	13.3	8.8	2.7
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	53.9	26.0	13.0	7.1
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	61.6	22.4	10.4	5.6
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	68.7	18.2	9.1	3.9
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.9	2.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	82.5	7.9	5.3	0.0	4.4
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	78.7	3.9	5.8	1.3	10.3
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	78.4	4.0	4.0	2.4	11.2
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	84.1	4.3	3.9	1.1	6.7
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	24.1	17.2	17.9	36.6	4.1
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	13.6	10.0	26.4	46.4	3.6
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	12.3	21.4	29.9	34.4	1.9
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	16.1	18.5	30.6	29.8	4.8
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	16.7	17.3	26.1	36.4	3.6
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.4	14.7	20.3	33.6	9.1
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	14.7	11.0	21.1	45.0	8.3
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	17.4	22.6	31.0	25.8	3.2
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	20.8	16.8	28.8	26.4	7.2
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	19.0	16.7	25.6	32.0	6.8
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.9	5.6	18.1	47.2	6.2
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	10.9	7.3	13.6	59.1	9.1
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	12.3	12.3	27.3	44.8	3.2
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	15.3	11.3	25.0	40.3	8.1
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	15.6	9.2	21.4	47.4	6.4
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.2	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.4
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	86.6	5.4	1.8	2.7	3.6
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	77.8	5.9	3.3	1.3	11.8
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	74.4	5.8	3.3	0.8	15.7
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	83.6	4.5	2.4	1.3	8.1
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	94.7	2.7	0.0	0.9	1.8
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	93.5	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.9
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	86.8	3.3	5.0	1.7	3.3
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	93.8	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.7
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	86.5	6.3	3.6	1.8	1.8
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	77.9	8.4	3.9	1.9	7.8
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	78.7	7.4	5.7	2.5	5.7
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	84.7	6.4	3.2	1.5	4.1
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.4	4.1	1.4	0.0	2.1
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	83.2	5.3	4.4	3.5	3.5
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	74.8	8.4	3.9	1.3	11.6
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	71.3	8.2	2.5	1.6	16.4
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	80.6	6.5	3.0	1.5	8.4
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	94.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	84.3	5.2	2.6	0.0	7.8
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	83.6	6.6	0.8	0.8	8.2
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	89.8	4.0	1.1	0.2	4.9
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	96.1	2.6	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	92.6	3.3	0.8	1.6	1.6
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	96.2	2.4	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	90.3	7.1	0.9	0.0	1.8
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	88.3	4.5	2.6	1.9	2.6
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	89.3	7.4	2.5	0.0	0.8
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	91.4	5.3	1.5	0.6	1.3
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.2	3.4	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	89.4	7.1	0.9	0.0	2.7
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	83.1	5.2	3.2	0.6	7.8
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	79.5	9.0	2.5	0.8	8.2
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	86.9	6.0	1.9	0.4	4.9
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	93.1
	state	95.2
8	county	84.8
	state	85.4
10	county	77.5
	state	77.1
12	county	72.3
	state	74.1
Combined	county	82.2
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	0.3
8	county	0.9
	state	0.6
10	county	2.0
	state	1.1
12	county	2.5
	state	1.8
Combined	county	1.7
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.7
	state	0.4
12	county	0.8
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	2.6
8	county	6.2
	state	7.8
10	county	10.6
	state	10.6
12	county	13.4
	state	10.8
Combined	county	7.8
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	1.7
8	county	7.1
	state	6.5
10	county	14.6
	state	12.2
12	county	12.6
	state	13.8
Combined	county	8.9
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.4
8	county	1.8
	state	2.7
10	county	7.3
	state	5.2
12	county	3.4
	state	5.0
Combined	county	3.4
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.4
	state	0.7
8	county	1.8
	state	1.9
10	county	2.0
	state	2.2
12	county	5.0
	state	1.9
Combined	county	3.0
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.9
8	county	3.6
	state	3.4
10	county	4.0
	state	5.0
12	county	7.6
	state	4.9
Combined	county	3.8
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	1.3
8	county	1.8
	state	4.2
10	county	7.9
	state	6.4
12	county	6.7
	state	7.2
Combined	county	4.4
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.1
	state	1.4
8	county	5.4
	state	4.4
10	county	7.3
	state	6.3
12	county	6.7
	state	5.8
Combined	county	5.3
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.9
	state	1.2
10	county	2.6
	state	2.5
12	county	3.4
	state	3.8
Combined	county	1.7
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	58.5	16.2	10.6	2.8	12.0
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	41.4	18.0	18.0	14.4	8.1
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	29.3	14.3	32.7	21.1	2.7
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	24.6	18.9	19.7	33.6	3.3
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	38.7	16.7	20.5	17.6	6.5
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	57.1	17.1	10.7	3.6	11.4
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	40.2	20.5	19.6	12.5	7.1
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	32.2	13.4	29.5	22.1	2.7
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	24.8	18.2	20.7	33.1	3.3
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	38.9	17.0	20.3	17.6	6.1
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	81.5	8.9	7.5	2.1
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	58.9	13.4	14.3	13.4
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	40.0	14.5	18.6	26.9
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	38.3	12.5	13.3	35.8
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	55.3	12.2	13.4	19.1
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	83.3	11.8	4.9
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	64.3	33.0	2.7
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	65.8	31.5	2.7
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	65.6	30.3	4.1
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	70.2	26.2	3.6
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	18.6	55.7	16.4	9.3
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	19.3	49.5	20.2	11.0
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	10.7	59.7	23.5	6.0
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	19.8	46.3	23.1	10.7
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	16.8	53.4	20.8	9.1
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	25.9	49.6	9.4	15.1
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	26.1	50.5	11.7	11.7
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	28.0	44.0	20.0	8.0
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	46.7	31.1	15.6	6.6
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	31.4	43.9	14.4	10.3
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	52.6	14.8	32.6
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	62.7	6.4	30.9
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	53.4	13.0	33.6
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	57.3	14.5	28.2
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	56.1	12.4	31.5
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	19.3	13.6	51.4	12.9	2.9
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	13.5	18.0	46.8	18.0	3.6
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	20.4	12.9	45.6	17.0	4.1
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	11.6	19.8	53.7	9.1	5.8
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	16.6	15.8	49.3	14.3	4.0
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	25.5	15.6	22.0	22.7	14.2
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	19.6	13.4	25.9	22.3	18.8
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	17.8	15.1	32.2	28.1	6.8
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	26.2	15.6	26.2	19.7	12.3
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	22.3	15.0	26.7	23.4	12.7
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	26.4	15.7	31.4	16.4	10.0
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	21.4	26.8	22.3	17.0	12.5
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	25.0	22.3	32.4	17.6	2.7
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	28.1	23.1	30.6	13.2	5.0
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	25.3	21.7	29.6	16.1	7.3
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	24.1	14.2	17.7	17.0	27.0
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	27.7	17.0	17.9	17.9	19.6
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	34.5	18.9	17.6	18.2	10.8
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	35.5	14.0	19.8	19.8	10.7
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	30.5	16.1	18.2	18.2	17.0
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	49.3	50.7
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	48.6	51.4
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	45.5	54.5
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	47.4	52.6
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	47.6	52.4
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.0	11.4	25.0	18.6	25.0
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	25.2	9.0	29.7	18.9	17.1
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	28.6	17.7	25.2	12.9	15.6
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	20.5	14.8	26.2	18.9	19.7
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	23.7	13.5	26.3	17.1	19.4
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.2	10.8	19.4	15.1	42.4
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	19.1	7.3	12.7	15.5	45.5
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	18.4	8.8	22.4	19.0	31.3
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	14.8	13.1	26.2	11.5	34.4
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	16.0	10.0	20.5	15.4	38.0
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.8	12.6	15.6	14.8	39.3
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	30.6	14.8	14.8	17.6	22.2
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	27.7	15.5	21.6	12.8	22.3
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	26.2	14.8	16.4	18.0	24.6
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	25.3	14.4	17.3	15.6	27.3
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.7	8.6	15.8	15.1	46.8
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	17.3	7.3	9.1	13.6	52.7
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	13.5	14.2	12.2	25.7	34.5
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	16.4	9.8	18.9	18.9	36.1
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	15.0	10.2	14.1	18.7	42.0
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.4	14.7	16.2	14.7	36.0
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	24.5	13.6	16.4	14.5	30.9
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	20.4	10.2	19.7	26.5	23.1
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	22.3	14.0	14.0	18.2	31.4
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	21.2	13.0	16.7	18.9	30.2
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.7	12.9	13.7	9.4	50.4
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	20.9	7.3	7.3	13.6	50.9
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	18.8	8.7	16.8	16.8	38.9
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	18.0	10.7	14.8	9.8	46.7
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	17.7	10.0	13.5	12.5	46.3
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	148	3.4	146	0.0	146	1.4	144
Grade 8	1.8	113	6.2	113	2.7	113	1.8	113
Grade 10	5.2	153	18.5	151	5.8	154	3.3	152
Grade 12	8.9	124	16.5	121	6.6	121	2.5	121
Combined	3.9	538	11.3	531	3.7	534	2.3	530

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	67.1	143	52.5	141	47.8	136	70.5	139
Grade 8	83.6	110	66.7	108	61.0	105	86.5	104
Grade 10	82.7	150	63.2	152	38.2	144	86.2	145
Grade 12	85.7	119	62.5	120	29.7	118	85.2	115
Combined	79.3	522	60.8	521	43.5	503	81.7	503

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.3	145	97.2	145	99.3	144	97.9	145
Grade 8	100.0	111	98.2	111	97.3	110	99.1	110
Grade 10	92.5	147	92.5	147	91.9	148	97.3	148
Grade 12	90.2	122	87.7	122	88.5	122	98.4	122
Combined	95.4	525	93.9	525	94.3	524	98.1	525

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	92.5	147	91.2	147	94.6	147	96.6	146
Grade 8	89.3	112	84.8	112	87.5	112	97.3	113
Grade 10	78.4	153	70.4	152	71.1	152	88.2	153
Grade 12	70.2	121	69.7	122	65.3	121	94.2	121
Combined	82.7	533	79.0	533	79.7	532	93.8	533

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.7	261	10.0	259	3.5	259	0.8	257
Female	4.9	247	12.8	243	4.5	245	3.7	243
Combined	3.7	508	11.4	502	4.0	504	2.2	500

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	76.2	252	57.5	252	39.0	249	80.7	244
Female	83.0	241	65.8	240	49.8	231	83.0	230
Combined	79.5	493	61.6	492	44.2	480	81.9	474

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.6	254	94.9	256	94.5	254	98.8	254
Female	93.0	242	92.1	240	94.6	241	97.5	242
Combined	95.4	496	93.5	496	94.5	495	98.2	496

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.9	259	79.9	259	78.7	258	94.2	260
Female	81.6	245	78.8	245	82.9	245	93.5	245
Combined	83.3	504	79.4	504	80.7	503	93.9	505

11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com

Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
☐ No ☐ Yes
5. What is your race? Select one or more.
☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?
☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's

- ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important

- ☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3

- ☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

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37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times
☒ 1 time
☐ 2 or 3 times
☐ 4 or 5 times
☐ 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not to you during the **past 30 days**?
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay away from (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days**?
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days**?

[illegible]

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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[SERIAL]

206005

100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO!	Yes	YES!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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206007

13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	58.6	50.0	49.1	49.2	50.3	48.9	46.8	48.5	51.5	49.3
Female	41.4	50.0	50.9	50.8	49.7	51.1	53.2	51.5	48.5	50.7
N of Valid	145	13,182	108	12,663	145	10,127	126	6,843	524	42,815
N of Miss	7	655	8	686	12	510	3	292	30	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	55.3	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1	16.7
12	42.0	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5	13.3
13	2.7	2.4	47.0	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	51.3	42.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.3	66.2	59.7	0.0	0.0	19.3	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.3	37.5	0.0	0.5	8.4	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	2.3	64.1	64.1	16.2	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	32.8	33.2	7.6	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.2	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	150	13,656	115	13,164	157	10,509	128	7,047	550	44,376
N of Miss	2	181	1	185	0	128	1	88	4	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.4	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.9	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	28.3	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	23.3	15.9
N of Valid	152	13,837	116	13,349	157	10,637	129	7,135	554	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	80.3	96.4	80.8	93.5	82.4	91.4	82.9	92.7	81.4
Yes	9.8	19.7	3.6	19.2	6.5	17.6	8.6	17.1	7.3	18.6
N of Valid	143	13,186	111	12,965	154	10,407	128	7,007	536	43,565
N of Miss	9	651	5	384	3	230	1	128	18	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	83.3	98.3	81.7	99.4	86.0	97.7	83.7	98.5	83.5
Yes	1.3	16.7	1.7	18.3	0.6	14.0	2.3	16.3	1.5	16.5
N of Valid	150	13,463	116	13,076	154	10,467	128	7,035	548	44,041
N of Miss	2	374	0	273	3	170	1	100	6	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	97.6	99.1	97.6	99.4	96.6	97.7	96.9	98.7	97.2
Yes	1.3	2.4	0.9	2.4	0.6	3.4	2.3	3.1	1.3	2.8
N of Valid	150	13,463	116	13,076	154	10,467	128	7,035	548	44,041
N of Miss	2	374	0	273	3	170	1	100	6	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.7	94.1	95.7	94.6	96.1	95.1	98.4	96.8	95.1	94.9
Yes	9.3	5.9	4.3	5.4	3.9	4.9	1.6	3.2	4.9	5.1
N of Valid	150	13,463	116	13,076	154	10,467	128	7,035	548	44,041
N of Miss	2	374	0	273	3	170	1	100	6	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	150	13,463	116	13,076	154	10,467	128	7,035	548	44,041
N of Miss	2	374	0	273	3	170	1	100	6	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	24.7	36.4	13.8	32.8	13.0	26.0	7.0	25.1	15.0	31.1
Yes	75.3	63.6	86.2	67.2	87.0	74.0	93.0	74.9	85.0	68.9
N of Valid	150	13,463	116	13,076	154	10,467	128	7,035	548	44,041
N of Miss	2	374	0	273	3	170	1	100	6	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	98.3	94.0	98.3	90.3	98.3	95.3	98.6	93.2	98.3
Yes	6.0	1.7	6.0	1.7	9.7	1.7	4.7	1.4	6.8	1.7
N of Valid	150	13,463	116	13,076	154	10,467	128	7,035	548	44,041
N of Miss	2	374	0	273	3	170	1	100	6	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.0	79.4	93.1	83.0	95.5	87.3	97.7	91.0	91.8	84.2
Yes	18.0	20.6	6.9	17.0	4.5	12.7	2.3	9.0	8.2	15.8
N of Valid	150	13,463	116	13,076	154	10,467	128	7,035	548	44,041
N of Miss	2	374	0	273	3	170	1	100	6	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.1	3.7	0.9	3.5	1.9	2.3	0.0	3.2	1.8	3.2
Some high school	0.7	3.2	5.2	5.2	7.7	10.4	10.9	14.8	6.0	7.4
Completed high school	15.0	9.5	8.6	13.4	18.7	16.2	21.7	18.2	16.3	13.7
Some college	6.1	9.1	13.8	12.2	13.5	14.3	17.8	15.5	12.6	12.3
Completed college	14.3	21.1	26.7	24.9	27.1	27.8	28.7	26.2	23.9	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	8.2	10.2	12.1	12.9	12.3	14.4	9.3	13.3	10.4	12.5
Don't know	48.3	40.9	32.8	26.1	17.4	13.0	10.1	7.0	27.2	24.4
Does not apply	3.4	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	147	13,426	116	13,183	155	10,570	129	7,088	547	44,267
N of Miss	5	411	0	166	2	67	0	47	7	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.0	12.6	13.8	14.1	21.2	15.4	22.7	16.6	18.5	14.4
Yes	84.0	87.4	86.2	85.9	78.8	84.6	77.3	83.4	81.5	85.6
N of Valid	150	13,732	116	13,287	156	10,592	128	7,105	550	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	93.9	95.7	92.9	93.6	93.0	95.3	94.2	94.9	93.5
Yes	4.7	6.1	4.3	7.1	6.4	7.0	4.7	5.8	5.1	6.5
N of Valid	150	13,732	116	13,287	156	10,592	128	7,105	550	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.2	99.1	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.4
Yes	2.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	150	13,732	116	13,287	156	10,592	128	7,105	550	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.0	86.1	84.5	88.1	85.3	89.4	87.5	91.0	84.7	88.3
Yes	18.0	13.9	15.5	11.9	14.7	10.6	12.5	9.0	15.3	11.7
N of Valid	150	13,732	116	13,287	156	10,592	128	7,105	550	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.3	95.0	93.1	96.1	95.5	96.7	97.7	97.0	94.4	96.0
Yes	8.7	5.0	6.9	3.9	4.5	3.3	2.3	3.0	5.6	4.0
N of Valid	150	13,732	116	13,287	156	10,592	128	7,105	550	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.7	38.3	42.2	39.4	35.9	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.2	39.3
Yes	57.3	61.7	57.8	60.6	64.1	60.8	59.4	59.2	59.8	60.7
N of Valid	150	13,732	116	13,287	156	10,592	128	7,105	550	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.0	85.9	83.6	84.7	85.9	84.6	88.3	87.1	84.9	85.4
Yes	18.0	14.1	16.4	15.3	14.1	15.4	11.7	12.9	15.1	14.6
N of Valid	150	13,732	116	13,287	156	10,592	128	7,105	550	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.5	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	150	13,732	116	13,287	156	10,592	128	7,105	550	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.3	91.9	88.8	93.4	91.0	94.2	93.0	95.2	90.0	93.4
Yes	12.7	8.1	11.2	6.6	9.0	5.8	7.0	4.8	10.0	6.6
N of Valid	150	13,732	116	13,287	156	10,592	128	7,105	550	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.3	95.0	95.7	96.5	94.9	97.0	98.4	97.3	94.4	96.3
Yes	10.7	5.0	4.3	3.5	5.1	3.0	1.6	2.7	5.6	3.7
N of Valid	150	13,732	116	13,287	156	10,592	128	7,105	550	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	97.6	100.0	98.1	98.7	97.9	96.1	97.9	97.6	97.9
Yes	4.0	2.4	0.0	1.9	1.3	2.1	3.9	2.1	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	150	13,732	116	13,287	156	10,592	128	7,105	550	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.7	50.3	55.2	49.4	47.4	51.6	57.8	56.7	55.6	51.4
Yes	37.3	49.7	44.8	50.6	52.6	48.4	42.2	43.3	44.4	48.6
N of Valid	150	13,732	116	13,287	156	10,592	128	7,105	550	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	94.7	96.6	94.7	96.8	94.9	98.4	96.2	96.2	95.0
Yes	6.7	5.3	3.4	5.3	3.2	5.1	1.6	3.8	3.8	5.0
N of Valid	150	13,732	116	13,287	156	10,592	128	7,105	550	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.0	53.2	62.1	52.8	55.8	54.7	63.3	59.0	57.3	54.4
Yes	50.0	46.8	37.9	47.2	44.2	45.3	36.7	41.0	42.7	45.6
N of Valid	150	13,732	116	13,287	156	10,592	128	7,105	550	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	94.8	93.1	94.6	98.1	95.3	97.7	96.6	96.0	95.1
Yes	5.3	5.2	6.9	5.4	1.9	4.7	2.3	3.4	4.0	4.9
N of Valid	150	13,732	116	13,287	156	10,592	128	7,105	550	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	95.6	96.6	96.0	96.8	96.0	96.1	95.9	95.5	95.9
Yes	7.3	4.4	3.4	4.0	3.2	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.1
N of Valid	150	13,732	116	13,287	156	10,592	128	7,105	550	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.8	9.2	12.2	8.5	6.5	8.4	11.9	10.7	10.7	9.0
no	39.2	37.4	39.1	37.4	37.7	35.4	38.9	34.0	38.7	36.4
yes	43.9	46.0	46.1	48.3	53.2	48.4	41.3	46.4	46.4	47.3
YES!	4.1	7.4	2.6	5.8	2.6	7.9	7.9	9.0	4.2	7.3
N of Valid	148	13,312	115	12,992	154	10,370	126	6,886	543	43,560
N of Miss	4	525	1	357	3	267	3	249	11	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.2	11.2	8.7	9.8	11.6	10.6	11.8	11.0	11.7	10.6
no	41.2	47.0	54.8	49.9	51.6	51.5	48.8	45.6	48.8	48.7
yes	34.5	34.7	35.7	35.8	31.6	33.7	35.4	38.1	34.1	35.3
YES!	10.1	7.1	0.9	4.5	5.2	4.2	3.9	5.3	5.3	5.4
N of Valid	148	13,208	115	12,874	155	10,293	127	6,849	545	43,224
N of Miss	4	629	1	475	2	344	2	286	9	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	3.6	4.3	4.9	7.1	5.5	14.8	6.6	7.6	4.9
no	20.5	17.8	33.6	24.4	36.4	28.9	27.0	24.7	29.4	23.5
yes	52.1	54.1	42.2	55.2	47.4	52.6	51.6	54.4	48.5	54.1
YES!	22.6	24.5	19.8	15.5	9.1	13.0	6.6	14.3	14.5	17.4
N of Valid	146	13,284	116	12,922	154	10,311	122	6,854	538	43,371
N of Miss	6	553	0	427	3	326	7	281	16	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	3.9	1.7	1.7	0.7	1.4	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.4
no	12.2	14.3	6.1	6.8	4.6	6.0	7.1	7.1	7.6	9.0
yes	44.2	45.5	40.0	45.8	46.1	45.6	52.8	46.1	45.8	45.7
YES!	38.8	36.2	52.2	45.7	48.7	46.9	37.8	44.7	44.2	43.0
N of Valid	147	13,317	115	12,969	152	10,341	127	6,872	541	43,499
N of Miss	5	520	1	380	5	296	2	263	13	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	2.9	2.6	3.3	1.3	2.9	4.7	3.3	3.2	3.1
no	14.0	13.9	12.2	17.4	16.2	16.8	18.1	16.2	15.2	16.0
yes	49.0	50.6	63.5	54.5	60.4	57.0	54.3	55.4	56.6	54.1
YES!	32.9	32.6	21.7	24.8	22.1	23.3	22.8	25.2	25.0	26.9
N of Valid	143	13,258	115	12,932	154	10,342	127	6,866	539	43,398
N of Miss	9	579	1	417	3	295	2	269	15	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.2	3.6	2.6	5.3	4.7	5.2	7.1	4.2	5.8	4.6
no	10.2	8.8	13.2	14.0	14.0	15.3	8.7	13.0	11.5	12.6
yes	40.8	44.8	63.2	56.8	59.3	59.1	61.4	59.2	55.6	54.1
YES!	40.8	42.7	21.1	24.0	22.0	20.4	22.8	23.5	27.1	28.8
N of Valid	147	13,198	114	12,893	150	10,278	127	6,856	538	43,225
N of Miss	5	639	2	456	7	359	2	279	16	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.6	8.6	11.3	15.1	19.5	20.1	26.0	23.6	17.4	15.6
no	35.0	35.2	58.3	46.5	49.4	49.6	52.0	45.3	48.1	43.6
yes	37.1	41.6	27.0	31.5	25.3	25.3	20.5	25.6	27.6	32.2
YES!	15.4	14.7	3.5	6.9	5.8	5.0	1.6	5.5	6.9	8.6
N of Valid	143	13,210	115	12,904	154	10,332	127	6,850	539	43,296
N of Miss	9	627	1	445	3	305	2	285	15	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.4	9.2	10.6	11.0	17.9	12.2	21.3	12.0	16.2	10.9
no	38.1	35.0	54.0	42.4	47.7	43.6	37.8	38.2	44.2	39.8
yes	41.0	43.2	30.1	39.2	27.2	37.7	39.4	42.0	34.3	40.5
YES!	6.5	12.6	5.3	7.4	7.3	6.5	1.6	7.9	5.3	8.8
N of Valid	139	13,066	113	12,885	151	10,310	127	6,856	530	43,117
N of Miss	13	771	3	464	6	327	2	279	24	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.3	9.2	22.8	10.4	9.7	10.3	10.2	7.7	13.3	9.6
no	34.2	36.1	36.0	35.9	35.7	34.3	30.7	28.2	34.2	34.3
yes	40.4	42.1	31.6	41.6	39.6	43.2	45.7	47.3	39.6	43.1
YES!	13.0	12.6	9.6	12.1	14.9	12.2	13.4	16.8	12.9	13.0
N of Valid	146	13,049	114	12,881	154	10,334	127	6,852	541	43,116
N of Miss	6	788	2	468	3	303	2	283	13	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.0	3.9	3.6	3.2	4.5	2.7	4.7	3.2	5.6	3.3
no	15.9	16.2	18.0	16.2	16.2	15.0	18.9	14.2	17.1	15.6
yes	45.5	52.3	62.2	60.7	64.9	64.4	63.8	63.2	58.8	59.4
YES!	29.7	27.5	16.2	19.9	14.3	17.9	12.6	19.4	18.4	21.7
N of Valid	145	13,175	111	12,870	154	10,311	127	6,854	537	43,210
N of Miss	7	662	5	479	3	326	2	281	17	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.0	6.0	12.9	7.9	10.5	9.4	18.1	9.2	13.2	7.9
Rarely	12.7	12.5	19.8	17.4	22.9	19.7	19.7	19.1	18.7	16.7
Sometimes	32.7	34.4	37.1	38.8	35.9	39.8	39.4	38.7	36.1	37.7
Often	26.7	24.7	22.4	24.6	24.2	23.4	16.5	24.5	22.7	24.4
Almost always	16.0	22.3	7.8	11.2	6.5	7.7	6.3	8.5	9.3	13.3
N of Valid	150	13,392	116	12,995	153	10,357	127	6,882	546	43,626
N of Miss	2	445	0	354	4	280	2	253	8	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.2	13.7	0.0	5.6	3.3	3.8	2.4	5.4	3.7	7.6
Rarely	29.9	30.2	21.1	23.8	14.6	20.2	12.0	22.1	19.6	24.6
Sometimes	30.6	31.7	29.8	36.9	37.1	39.0	44.8	39.0	35.6	36.2
Often	11.6	13.3	31.6	20.0	30.5	22.9	22.4	21.8	23.6	18.9
Almost always	19.7	11.2	17.5	13.6	14.6	14.1	18.4	11.6	17.5	12.7
N of Valid	147	13,280	114	12,915	151	10,288	125	6,830	537	43,313
N of Miss	5	557	2	434	6	349	4	305	17	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.7	0.7
Rarely	2.0	1.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.4	5.5	3.3	3.1	2.7
Sometimes	9.5	7.3	19.5	13.4	16.9	18.2	13.4	18.8	14.6	13.5
Often	23.0	20.9	31.0	32.0	36.4	34.5	48.8	35.6	34.5	29.8
Almost always	64.2	69.7	46.9	51.0	40.9	43.1	30.7	41.5	46.1	53.3
N of Valid	148	13,321	113	12,959	154	10,342	127	6,870	542	43,492
N of Miss	4	516	3	390	3	295	2	265	12	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.2	4.0	6.1	5.8	9.9	7.7	13.7	8.4	9.0	6.1
Rarely	17.9	10.4	21.9	20.8	23.2	28.6	29.0	27.2	22.8	20.4
Sometimes	37.2	30.3	42.1	38.2	41.1	39.7	38.7	41.4	39.7	36.6
Often	20.7	29.7	20.2	24.1	22.5	18.3	12.1	17.8	19.1	23.5
Almost always	17.9	25.6	9.6	11.2	3.3	5.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	13.4
N of Valid	145	13,127	114	12,718	151	10,132	124	6,678	534	42,655
N of Miss	7	710	2	631	6	505	5	457	20	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	2.9	1.4	2.6	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.1
Mostly D's	5.7	2.4	6.0	3.0	0.6	3.1	0.8	2.1	3.2	2.7
Mostly C's	16.4	10.8	21.6	13.8	17.4	15.8	14.2	13.6	17.3	13.3
Mostly B's	33.6	37.4	34.5	36.7	38.7	35.8	43.3	36.5	37.5	36.7
Mostly A's	41.4	48.0	35.3	45.4	42.6	44.2	40.9	47.2	40.3	46.2
N of Valid	140	13,306	116	12,940	155	10,294	127	6,822	538	43,362
N of Miss	12	531	0	409	2	343	2	313	16	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	29.5	36.2	18.3	15.7	7.8	6.9	6.3	7.3	15.5	18.6
Quite important	23.3	27.3	20.0	22.2	17.5	15.8	12.6	16.1	18.5	21.3
Fairly important	32.9	22.6	27.0	32.4	37.0	34.9	33.1	34.5	32.8	30.3
Slightly important	11.0	11.4	29.6	24.3	31.2	33.6	37.0	32.8	26.8	23.9
Not at all important	3.4	2.5	5.2	5.4	6.5	8.7	11.0	9.4	6.5	5.9
N of Valid	146	13,350	115	12,929	154	10,312	127	6,820	542	43,411
N of Miss	6	487	1	420	3	325	2	315	12	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	49.0	55.6	51.3	61.7	57.1	64.9	55.9	60.3	53.4	60.4
1	19.0	13.5	7.0	12.7	11.7	10.0	15.7	12.0	13.6	12.2
2	12.2	10.0	13.0	8.8	12.3	8.3	13.4	9.2	12.7	9.1
3	9.5	7.4	14.8	6.5	9.1	6.5	6.3	6.6	9.8	6.8
4-5	4.1	7.4	7.8	5.9	1.3	5.8	5.5	7.0	4.4	6.5
6-10	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.5	7.1	2.8	1.6	3.0	4.1	2.9
11 or more	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	147	13,307	115	12,940	154	10,300	127	6,815	543	43,362
N of Miss	5	530	1	409	3	337	2	320	11	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.1	88.6	70.4	76.6	61.0	71.6	70.4	73.6	72.8	78.6
Little chance	5.4	6.5	8.7	11.9	14.9	15.2	19.2	14.7	12.0	11.5
Some chance	3.4	2.7	13.9	7.1	13.0	8.2	6.4	7.5	9.1	6.1
Pretty good chance	0.7	1.3	5.2	3.1	5.8	3.8	2.4	3.0	3.5	2.7
Very good chance	1.4	0.8	1.7	1.2	5.2	1.2	1.6	1.2	2.6	1.1
N of Valid	147	13,214	115	12,875	154	10,270	125	6,792	541	43,151
N of Miss	5	623	1	474	3	367	4	343	13	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.8	6.2	6.1	10.7	13.0	12.3	18.4	11.1	11.7	9.7
Little chance	11.6	8.8	21.1	15.5	20.1	18.6	18.4	17.2	17.6	14.4
Some chance	18.4	17.8	24.6	25.3	29.9	27.8	32.8	28.6	26.3	24.1
Pretty good chance	33.3	32.3	30.7	28.2	20.1	26.6	21.6	26.2	26.3	28.8
Very good chance	27.9	34.9	17.5	20.3	16.9	14.8	8.8	16.8	18.1	23.0
N of Valid	147	13,232	114	12,804	154	10,159	125	6,739	540	42,934
N of Miss	5	605	2	545	3	478	4	396	14	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.6	85.9	63.2	69.5	48.0	55.7	52.8	51.2	62.2	68.3
Little chance	9.1	7.7	14.0	14.0	15.8	16.0	16.8	15.5	13.9	12.8
Some chance	2.8	3.3	11.4	8.9	15.8	14.3	9.6	15.6	9.9	9.5
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.9	7.9	5.7	13.2	10.5	12.8	12.3	8.8	6.7
Very good chance	2.1	1.1	3.5	1.9	7.2	3.4	8.0	5.4	5.2	2.6
N of Valid	143	13,159	114	12,824	152	10,236	125	6,774	534	42,993
N of Miss	9	678	2	525	5	401	4	361	20	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	15.6	9.7	9.7	11.4	13.1	12.1	14.5	11.7	13.4	11.1
Little chance	5.4	9.7	11.5	15.2	18.3	15.6	20.2	14.3	13.8	13.5
Some chance	13.6	18.9	31.0	26.3	27.5	29.1	26.6	29.9	24.2	25.3
Pretty good chance	29.3	27.6	25.7	27.5	23.5	27.2	26.6	27.2	26.3	27.4
Very good chance	36.1	34.0	22.1	19.6	17.6	15.9	12.1	16.9	22.3	22.8
N of Valid	147	13,164	113	12,831	153	10,221	124	6,764	537	42,980
N of Miss	5	673	3	518	4	416	5	371	17	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.4	89.8	67.5	70.5	55.6	55.5	50.0	51.1	66.7	69.8
Little chance	4.9	5.0	9.6	10.8	13.7	12.7	17.7	12.9	11.4	9.8
Some chance	0.7	2.5	13.2	7.5	11.1	12.5	16.1	14.3	9.9	8.2
Pretty good chance	0.7	1.4	6.1	6.3	9.8	11.1	8.1	12.4	6.2	6.9
Very good chance	1.4	1.3	3.5	4.8	9.8	8.1	8.1	9.3	5.8	5.2
N of Valid	144	13,103	114	12,833	153	10,224	124	6,778	535	42,938
N of Miss	8	734	2	516	4	413	5	357	19	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.1	81.2	69.6	74.9	70.1	71.1	71.2	70.9	73.0	75.3
Little chance	8.2	8.6	17.0	11.1	9.1	13.6	12.8	13.4	11.4	11.3
Some chance	5.5	4.5	7.1	6.6	7.1	8.0	9.6	8.6	7.3	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.8	2.7	4.0	7.8	4.0	2.4	3.9	4.1	3.6
Very good chance	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.4	5.8	3.3	4.0	3.2	4.3	3.2
N of Valid	146	13,141	112	12,830	154	10,248	125	6,773	537	42,992
N of Miss	6	696	4	519	3	389	4	362	17	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.4	86.4	59.6	65.3	48.4	53.4	48.0	51.7	60.6	66.8
Little chance	6.9	6.6	8.8	11.7	13.7	12.7	18.4	12.4	11.9	10.5
Some chance	3.5	3.3	12.3	8.8	13.1	11.8	15.2	13.7	10.8	8.6
Pretty good chance	2.8	1.9	11.4	7.3	10.5	11.4	8.8	11.8	8.2	7.3
Very good chance	1.4	1.8	7.9	6.9	14.4	10.7	9.6	10.4	8.4	6.8
N of Valid	144	13,153	114	12,851	153	10,245	125	6,779	536	43,028
N of Miss	8	684	2	498	4	392	4	356	18	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.5	82.8	73.9	73.5	68.2	71.3	80.8	75.0	77.6	76.0
Little chance	8.3	10.4	12.2	14.2	17.2	16.7	12.0	15.0	12.5	13.7
Some chance	1.4	3.4	10.4	6.9	8.6	7.4	4.0	6.6	6.0	5.9
Pretty good chance	0.7	1.7	2.6	3.3	2.0	2.9	3.2	2.2	2.1	2.5
Very good chance	2.1	1.8	0.9	2.2	4.0	1.7	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	144	13,161	115	12,856	151	10,248	125	6,779	535	43,044
N of Miss	8	676	1	493	6	389	4	356	19	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.7	94.7	93.0	88.8	84.2	85.5	76.1	92.2	90.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.7
11	0.7	0.5	2.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.7	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.4	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9	2.0	2.9	0.0	2.2	1.1	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.6	4.3	4.8	3.6	2.4	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.3	4.6	1.6	4.6	1.3	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	4.8	6.5	1.1	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	4.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	147	13,299	114	12,870	152	10,256	124	6,782	537	43,207
N of Miss	5	538	2	479	5	381	5	353	17	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.8	95.1	87.7	89.1	78.1	83.9	78.7	81.4	84.1	88.5
10 or younger	6.8	3.1	4.4	3.7	7.9	3.9	2.5	3.1	5.6	3.4
11	0.7	1.4	0.0	1.9	2.0	1.3	2.5	1.0	1.3	1.4
12	0.7	0.4	3.5	2.1	3.3	2.0	2.5	1.3	2.4	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	4.4	2.6	2.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	2.2	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.3	3.2	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.6	3.2	0.6	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.3	2.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	147	13,238	114	12,810	151	10,195	122	6,746	534	42,989
N of Miss	5	599	2	539	6	442	7	389	20	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.0	84.4	74.6	72.8	59.2	63.9	62.4	57.7	70.8	71.9
10 or younger	8.2	9.6	11.4	9.1	5.9	6.2	5.6	4.6	7.6	7.9
11	3.4	4.5	0.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	0.0	1.1	1.7	3.1
12	0.7	1.1	2.6	5.0	5.3	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.8	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	8.8	7.4	5.9	5.3	5.6	3.2	4.8	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.1	8.6	8.0	5.6	5.1	3.9	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	10.5	9.4	7.2	7.2	4.8	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.8	6.4	10.0	2.2	2.0
17 or older	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.8	8.8	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	146	13,251	114	12,828	152	10,221	125	6,769	537	43,069
N of Miss	6	586	2	521	5	416	4	366	17	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.6	95.6	95.3	86.2	89.8	81.6	84.0	90.5	93.2
10 or younger	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5
11	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.2	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	2.3	4.0	1.4	1.3	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.2	4.5	1.6	2.4	2.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.1	5.6	4.9	2.0	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.8	5.9	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	146	13,247	114	12,841	152	10,229	125	6,781	537	43,098
N of Miss	6	590	2	508	5	408	4	354	17	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.1	88.4	86.8	81.1	85.6	79.7	90.4	80.7	88.5	82.9
10 or younger	5.5	8.0	5.3	7.0	6.5	5.5	2.4	4.9	5.0	6.6
11	2.7	2.8	0.0	3.3	0.7	2.4	0.0	1.6	0.9	2.6
12	0.7	0.6	1.8	4.1	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	4.4	3.7	2.0	3.7	0.0	2.2	1.5	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.7	2.0	3.8	1.6	3.0	1.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.8	0.8	2.5	0.4	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.6	2.1	0.6	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	146	13,267	114	12,871	153	10,246	125	6,776	538	43,160
N of Miss	6	570	2	478	4	391	4	359	16	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	99.0	99.1	97.9	98.0	97.0	98.4	97.0	98.7	97.9
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	145	13,247	114	12,865	152	10,243	125	6,783	536	43,138
N of Miss	7	590	2	484	5	394	4	352	18	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.5	92.1	86.8	92.2	88.2	92.6	91.1	93.4	88.1	92.4
10 or younger	4.1	3.8	7.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	4.8	1.7	4.6	2.7
11	4.1	2.6	0.0	1.1	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.3
12	3.4	1.1	1.8	1.4	2.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	3.5	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.2	1.4	1.3	0.3
N of Valid	148	13,240	114	12,854	153	10,241	124	6,774	539	43,109
N of Miss	4	597	2	495	4	396	5	361	15	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.2	95.7	79.8	85.1	75.7	76.1	71.2	71.9	80.3	84.1
10 or younger	0.7	1.6	2.6	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.2
11	3.4	1.9	0.0	2.0	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.5	1.4
12	2.1	0.6	6.1	4.2	0.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	9.6	5.7	7.4	5.1	3.2	1.9	4.9	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.5	8.8	7.8	5.6	4.9	4.1	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.1	6.1	5.6	7.3	2.4	2.6
16	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	6.4	7.9	2.1	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	5.6	4.9	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	146	13,252	114	12,853	148	10,248	125	6,782	533	43,135
N of Miss	6	585	2	496	9	389	4	353	21	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	97.8	96.5	95.4	95.4	93.8	92.8	93.4	95.3	95.5
10 or younger	3.4	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.2
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.3	2.0	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.5	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	145	13,235	114	12,865	151	10,253	125	6,786	535	43,139
N of Miss	7	602	2	484	6	384	4	349	19	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	92.1	89.4	90.0	90.3	90.2	90.4	91.3	90.8	90.9
Wrong	5.4	6.0	7.1	7.4	6.5	7.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.2	3.5	2.1	3.2	2.0	3.2	1.6	2.8	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	149	13,323	113	12,902	154	10,278	125	6,796	541	43,299
N of Miss	3	514	3	447	3	359	4	339	13	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.4	70.5	70.2	59.4	62.5	59.8	73.2	67.9	70.4	64.2
Wrong	20.3	25.2	24.6	33.2	33.6	31.9	24.4	26.3	25.9	29.3
A little bit wrong	2.7	3.6	5.3	6.8	3.3	7.5	2.4	5.3	3.4	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	148	13,210	114	12,809	152	10,209	123	6,749	537	42,977
N of Miss	4	627	2	540	5	428	6	386	17	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	52.1	52.3	36.0	39.3	41.2	39.0	47.2	50.8	44.4	45.0
Wrong	33.6	33.6	43.9	38.0	33.3	38.1	33.3	32.6	35.6	35.8
A little bit wrong	11.0	11.7	15.8	19.6	23.5	20.3	14.6	15.1	16.4	16.6
Not at all wrong	3.4	2.4	4.4	3.1	2.0	2.6	4.9	1.6	3.5	2.5
N of Valid	146	13,179	114	12,806	153	10,201	123	6,760	536	42,946
N of Miss	6	658	2	543	4	436	6	375	18	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	85.3	80.7	75.5	70.1	74.2	82.3	79.3	79.4	78.8
Wrong	10.9	10.6	13.2	18.2	25.3	19.7	13.7	16.0	16.1	15.9
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.7	4.4	4.8	3.2	4.9	4.0	3.9	3.5	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	147	13,260	114	12,872	154	10,259	124	6,780	539	43,171
N of Miss	5	577	2	477	3	378	5	355	15	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.0	75.9	61.4	58.6	46.8	49.6	49.6	51.5	58.2	60.7
Wrong	20.3	19.1	28.9	30.5	37.0	34.1	35.2	31.5	30.3	28.0
A little bit wrong	2.0	3.9	7.9	9.1	14.3	14.0	12.0	15.0	9.1	9.6
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.3	3.2	2.0	2.4	1.7
N of Valid	148	13,271	114	12,876	154	10,250	125	6,776	541	43,173
N of Miss	4	566	2	473	3	387	4	359	13	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	88.1	76.1	71.1	51.6	56.3	56.0	53.6	67.3	70.1
Wrong	10.2	8.5	13.3	19.2	24.2	24.1	21.6	22.4	17.5	17.6
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.5	8.0	7.7	20.9	15.4	14.4	18.0	11.7	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	2.7	2.0	3.3	4.1	8.0	6.0	3.5	2.8
N of Valid	147	13,272	113	12,878	153	10,261	125	6,784	538	43,195
N of Miss	5	565	3	471	4	376	4	351	16	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	91.1	83.2	78.8	60.4	68.9	63.2	67.9	73.9	78.5
Wrong	7.4	6.9	11.5	15.9	22.1	20.8	20.8	20.8	15.6	15.1
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.4	3.5	4.0	13.0	7.7	12.8	8.0	8.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.5	1.8	1.3	4.5	2.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	1.7
N of Valid	148	13,272	113	12,876	154	10,261	125	6,783	540	43,192
N of Miss	4	565	3	473	3	376	4	352	14	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	93.2	85.7	76.3	58.2	59.5	59.2	53.3	73.9	73.9
Wrong	5.5	4.5	5.4	13.6	20.9	18.2	17.6	18.3	12.7	12.7
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.5	4.5	6.7	12.4	13.9	10.4	16.0	7.1	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	4.5	3.3	8.5	8.4	12.8	12.4	6.3	5.2
N of Valid	146	13,258	112	12,866	153	10,259	125	6,776	536	43,159
N of Miss	6	579	4	483	4	378	4	359	18	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.6	94.1	92.9	85.8	81.0	81.0	84.0	82.1	88.4	86.6
Wrong	3.4	4.7	5.3	11.0	13.7	14.7	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	1.8	2.2	4.6	3.3	0.8	3.0	1.9	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	145	13,261	113	12,849	153	10,245	125	6,784	536	43,139
N of Miss	7	576	3	500	4	392	4	351	18	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	92.8	89.3	85.7	81.8	82.2	87.2	85.1	87.4	86.9
Wrong	4.9	5.4	7.1	10.7	10.4	13.4	10.4	11.7	8.3	9.9
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.0	3.6	2.5	5.8	3.2	1.6	2.1	3.4	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	142	13,184	112	12,845	154	10,249	125	6,783	533	43,061
N of Miss	10	653	4	504	3	388	4	352	21	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.9	96.6	94.7	91.6	88.8	87.9	93.6	88.0	93.6	91.7
Wrong	2.1	2.8	1.8	6.7	5.9	9.4	4.0	8.9	3.6	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	3.5	1.1	3.3	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	145	13,246	113	12,875	152	10,261	125	6,785	535	43,167
N of Miss	7	591	3	474	5	376	4	350	19	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.5	88.5	75.2	70.0	53.9	57.4	61.6	56.1	68.7	70.5
Wrong	10.3	8.0	13.3	18.4	26.0	22.4	22.4	21.8	18.2	16.7
A little bit wrong	4.1	2.6	8.8	8.5	13.0	14.4	10.4	15.2	9.1	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	2.7	3.0	7.1	5.7	5.6	7.0	3.9	3.6
N of Valid	145	13,256	113	12,878	154	10,274	125	6,787	537	43,195
N of Miss	7	581	3	471	3	363	4	348	17	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.9	91.2	90.4	87.5	92.9	88.9	95.2	91.3	93.2	89.6
1 to 2 times	3.4	7.0	7.0	9.3	6.5	8.4	3.2	6.9	5.0	8.0
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.1	1.8	2.1	0.6	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+ times	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	147	13,218	114	12,773	155	10,178	125	6,724	541	42,893
N of Miss	5	619	2	576	2	459	4	411	13	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.4	93.0	85.7	93.0	89.6	93.5	91.1	94.4	88.8	93.3
1 to 2 times	7.5	4.1	2.7	3.8	3.9	3.3	4.8	2.6	4.8	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.3	3.6	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.4
10+ times	4.1	1.3	6.2	1.4	3.9	1.4	3.2	1.6	4.3	1.4
N of Valid	147	13,148	112	12,730	154	10,148	124	6,695	537	42,721
N of Miss	5	689	4	619	3	489	5	440	17	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.1	98.8	98.1	97.9	97.6	97.2	98.7	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	147	13,140	114	12,716	155	10,137	124	6,700	540	42,693
N of Miss	5	697	2	633	2	500	5	435	14	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.8	99.4	98.5	99.2	99.3	99.6	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	147	13,174	113	12,751	154	10,163	124	6,722	538	42,810
N of Miss	5	663	3	598	3	474	5	413	16	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	53.5	46.5	33.9	38.5	32.5	32.6	32.0	33.5	38.3	38.8
1 to 2 times	18.3	25.8	30.4	23.4	26.0	19.4	13.6	16.4	22.0	22.1
3 to 5 times	11.3	13.0	8.0	14.9	10.4	15.7	14.4	15.1	11.1	14.5
6 to 9 times	2.8	4.1	4.5	5.3	6.5	7.1	4.8	7.3	4.7	5.7
10+ times	14.1	10.7	23.2	18.0	24.7	25.2	35.2	27.7	24.0	19.0
N of Valid	142	13,088	112	12,738	154	10,169	125	6,719	533	42,714
N of Miss	10	749	4	611	3	468	4	416	21	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.1	98.2	98.2	100.0	98.0	98.4	98.2	99.3	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	0.7	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	147	13,135	113	12,721	155	10,132	123	6,697	538	42,685
N of Miss	5	702	3	628	2	505	6	438	16	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.2	92.4	92.1	92.1	98.7	94.2	96.0	95.9	95.2	93.3
1 to 2 times	6.1	5.7	7.9	5.8	0.0	4.2	4.0	3.2	4.3	5.0
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	148	13,168	114	12,745	153	10,163	124	6,710	539	42,786
N of Miss	4	669	2	604	4	474	5	425	15	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.3	97.4	96.7	92.3	93.3	94.4	92.4	95.9	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.5	2.6	2.2	5.8	3.6	1.6	3.6	2.6	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.3	2.4	1.5	0.7	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.9	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	148	13,162	114	12,754	155	10,166	125	6,718	542	42,800
N of Miss	4	675	2	595	2	471	4	417	12	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	149	13,168	114	12,754	155	10,150	125	6,718	543	42,790
N of Miss	3	669	2	595	2	487	4	417	11	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.9	96.3	82.5	87.1	78.7	79.9	78.4	78.0	84.1	86.8
1 to 2 times	2.0	2.2	7.9	5.6	3.9	6.0	4.0	5.7	4.3	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.7	5.3	2.5	5.8	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.9	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.2	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.4	1.6	1.1	1.0
10+ times	0.7	0.6	4.4	3.7	10.3	9.0	11.2	11.6	6.7	5.2
N of Valid	147	13,160	114	12,743	155	10,168	125	6,722	541	42,793
N of Miss	5	677	2	606	2	469	4	413	13	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.2	20.6	12.4	13.2	8.4	10.1	8.8	10.4	13.9	14.3
Slight risk	6.8	5.9	3.5	6.1	8.4	5.5	4.8	4.9	6.1	5.7
Moderate risk	15.0	14.4	13.3	16.3	16.9	16.1	21.6	14.6	16.7	15.4
Great risk	50.3	54.2	68.1	60.8	63.6	65.4	60.0	66.9	60.1	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.7	5.1	2.7	3.6	2.6	2.9	4.8	3.2	3.2	3.8
N of Valid	147	13,107	113	12,747	154	10,170	125	6,717	539	42,741
N of Miss	5	730	3	602	3	467	4	418	15	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.2	23.6	19.8	23.9	30.5	33.2	48.0	40.3	31.4	28.6
Slight risk	21.1	17.2	17.1	25.2	28.5	28.0	19.5	25.4	22.0	23.4
Moderate risk	23.8	19.6	24.3	20.3	13.2	16.6	13.8	14.3	18.6	18.3
Great risk	20.4	29.5	33.3	24.9	23.2	18.0	14.6	15.8	22.6	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	10.1	5.4	5.7	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.3	5.5	6.5
N of Valid	147	12,987	111	12,562	151	9,978	123	6,601	532	42,128
N of Miss	5	850	5	787	6	659	6	534	22	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.8	22.2	16.4	18.9	21.2	22.6	35.0	28.1	24.9	22.2
Slight risk	14.1	8.4	10.0	14.7	18.5	20.5	23.6	22.1	16.7	15.4
Moderate risk	14.8	17.5	17.3	22.7	23.2	24.4	13.8	22.3	17.5	21.5
Great risk	37.3	41.4	51.8	37.8	31.8	28.4	23.6	23.0	35.6	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	10.5	4.5	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.1	4.5	5.3	6.6
N of Valid	142	12,855	110	12,573	151	10,027	123	6,660	526	42,115
N of Miss	10	982	6	776	6	610	6	475	28	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.3	22.6	18.0	16.8	16.2	15.0	15.2	14.8	19.6	17.8
Slight risk	17.9	14.6	14.4	18.2	20.1	19.4	20.8	19.3	18.5	17.6
Moderate risk	24.8	20.7	25.2	26.8	30.5	28.6	31.2	27.6	28.0	25.5
Great risk	26.2	37.5	39.6	34.7	31.8	34.3	28.8	35.2	31.2	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.8	4.7	2.7	3.5	1.3	2.7	4.0	3.1	2.6	3.6
N of Valid	145	13,024	111	12,710	154	10,131	125	6,705	535	42,570
N of Miss	7	813	5	639	3	506	4	430	19	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.4	21.5	11.8	14.7	9.7	11.9	15.3	12.6	16.0	15.8
Slight risk	13.2	8.0	12.7	10.7	16.2	12.8	14.5	13.4	14.3	10.8
Moderate risk	23.6	19.1	20.0	24.5	28.6	27.1	25.8	27.8	24.8	24.0
Great risk	34.0	46.4	52.7	46.3	44.2	45.1	40.3	42.8	42.3	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.8	5.1	2.7	3.8	1.3	3.1	4.0	3.4	2.6	4.0
N of Valid	144	13,036	110	12,714	154	10,150	124	6,714	532	42,614
N of Miss	8	801	6	635	3	487	5	421	22	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.8	21.0	11.8	13.4	7.9	10.1	8.1	9.9	12.8	14.4
Slight risk	5.5	4.4	0.9	5.5	5.3	4.8	5.6	4.9	4.5	4.9
Moderate risk	9.7	11.7	10.9	14.5	13.8	15.6	13.7	14.6	12.1	13.9
Great risk	57.9	55.4	70.9	60.4	68.4	63.8	65.3	64.8	65.3	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.1	7.5	5.5	6.3	4.6	5.6	7.3	5.7	5.3	6.4
N of Valid	145	12,985	110	12,687	152	10,129	124	6,700	531	42,501
N of Miss	7	852	6	662	5	508	5	435	23	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.9	20.9	10.2	13.2	7.2	9.9	7.2	9.8	12.1	14.2
Slight risk	5.6	3.3	0.9	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.8	3.9	4.2	3.9
Moderate risk	14.6	9.9	7.4	13.9	17.0	15.1	15.2	14.0	14.0	13.0
Great risk	51.4	57.7	75.9	61.8	64.7	65.0	64.8	66.3	63.4	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	8.3	5.6	6.7	6.5	6.0	8.0	6.0	6.4	6.9
N of Valid	144	12,974	108	12,679	153	10,125	125	6,700	530	42,478
N of Miss	8	863	8	670	4	512	4	435	24	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.1	21.3	13.6	15.5	12.3	13.6	16.1	13.7	16.7	16.5
Slight risk	17.2	9.1	10.0	16.5	21.4	20.5	18.5	20.6	17.3	15.8
Moderate risk	17.9	17.5	26.4	24.6	29.9	28.3	30.6	29.3	26.1	24.1
Great risk	36.6	44.2	46.4	38.6	34.4	33.8	29.8	32.2	36.4	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.1	7.8	3.6	4.9	1.9	3.7	4.8	4.2	3.6	5.4
N of Valid	145	13,009	110	12,694	154	10,148	124	6,713	533	42,564
N of Miss	7	828	6	655	3	489	5	422	21	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.4	21.7	14.7	16.0	17.4	14.8	20.8	14.9	19.0	17.3
Slight risk	14.7	9.4	11.0	16.9	22.6	22.2	16.8	23.3	16.7	16.9
Moderate risk	20.3	18.8	21.1	26.1	31.0	28.5	28.8	27.7	25.6	24.7
Great risk	33.6	38.5	45.0	33.6	25.8	29.8	26.4	28.3	32.0	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	11.6	8.3	7.4	3.2	4.8	7.2	5.7	6.8	7.8
N of Valid	143	13,005	109	12,714	155	10,155	125	6,716	532	42,590
N of Miss	9	832	7	635	2	482	4	419	22	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.9	21.3	10.9	14.5	12.3	12.0	15.3	12.2	15.6	15.6
Slight risk	5.6	4.9	7.3	8.2	12.3	10.9	11.3	11.9	9.2	8.4
Moderate risk	18.1	12.3	13.6	20.2	27.3	25.0	25.0	25.9	21.4	19.8
Great risk	47.2	49.5	59.1	49.4	44.8	47.0	40.3	44.2	47.4	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	12.0	9.1	7.7	3.2	5.1	8.1	5.8	6.4	8.1
N of Valid	144	13,008	110	12,712	154	10,144	124	6,715	532	42,579
N of Miss	8	829	6	637	3	493	5	420	22	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	94.6	97.3	95.0	95.4	95.6	99.1	96.6	96.0	95.3
No, but would like to	1.4	2.0	0.0	1.8	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.4	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.9	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.9
Yes, belong now	4.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	145	12,542	112	12,195	151	9,748	117	6,427	525	40,912
N of Miss	7	1,295	4	1,154	6	889	12	708	29	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.7	17.9	20.4	15.9	17.0	17.6	15.6	20.2	18.4	17.6
Yes	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	0.0	2.0	2.3	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	75.9	79.3	77.0	81.4	80.4	79.8	84.4	77.8	79.4	79.8
N of Valid	145	12,922	113	12,565	153	10,015	122	6,590	533	42,092
N of Miss	7	915	3	784	4	622	7	545	21	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.5	25.9	22.1	21.7	23.5	20.7	24.2	23.8	25.2	23.1
Rarely	26.2	25.6	24.8	26.8	32.7	26.7	29.0	28.4	28.4	26.7
1-2 times a month	7.8	13.0	11.5	13.5	5.9	14.3	19.4	14.9	10.7	13.8
About once a week or more	35.5	35.5	41.6	38.0	37.9	38.3	27.4	32.9	35.6	36.5
N of Valid	141	12,772	113	12,608	153	10,067	124	6,636	531	42,083
N of Miss	11	1,065	3	741	4	570	5	499	23	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.1	96.9	87.4	93.6	85.4	89.8	82.1	89.0	87.7	93.0
Once or twice	1.4	2.4	8.1	4.5	9.9	6.0	9.8	6.2	7.2	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	0.4	2.7	1.1	2.6	2.1	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.3
Regularly in the past	2.1	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.5	1.7	0.7
Regularly now	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.8	4.1	1.1	1.5	0.5
N of Valid	143	12,634	111	12,252	151	9,773	123	6,480	528	41,139
N of Miss	9	1,203	5	1,097	6	864	6	655	26	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.3	95.6	98.2	94.8	97.0	92.7	96.1	95.7	97.9
Once or twice	0.7	0.5	1.8	1.1	2.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	1.3	0.7	4.1	1.1	1.5	0.4
N of Valid	147	12,816	114	12,448	153	9,920	123	6,520	537	41,704
N of Miss	5	1,021	2	901	4	717	6	615	17	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.9	95.6	86.8	89.9	77.8	85.3	76.6	82.8	83.3	89.5
Once or twice	5.4	3.5	9.6	7.4	15.0	9.2	9.7	10.2	10.0	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	1.4	0.4	3.5	1.4	3.9	2.9	5.6	3.7	3.5	1.8
Regularly in the past	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.9	2.0	2.0	4.0	2.3	1.9	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.7	4.0	0.9	1.3	0.4
N of Valid	148	12,839	114	12,445	153	9,899	124	6,511	539	41,694
N of Miss	4	998	2	904	4	738	5	624	15	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.5	98.2	98.4	94.8	96.9	91.1	96.2	96.1	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.0	2.6	2.0	4.8	2.4	2.0	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	2.0	0.8	2.4	0.9	1.3	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	148	12,847	113	12,434	153	9,924	124	6,530	538	41,735
N of Miss	4	990	3	915	4	713	5	605	16	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	58.5	60.2	57.0	61.1	56.6	65.9	59.7	69.0	57.9	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.2	8.1	7.9	8.6	13.2	8.8	14.5	8.6	11.0	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	5.4	2.1	2.6	2.3	3.3	2.1	2.4	2.4	3.5	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.1	3.5	4.4	5.0	11.8	5.0	8.1	5.2	7.3	4.6
I don't know	23.8	26.1	28.1	23.1	15.1	18.2	15.3	14.8	20.3	21.6
N of Valid	147	12,947	114	12,603	152	10,069	124	6,627	537	42,246
N of Miss	5	890	2	746	5	568	5	508	17	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	22.8	35.0	24.6	34.8	44.4	45.5	62.9	52.8	38.5	40.2
Rarely	16.1	17.9	22.8	22.1	22.9	21.2	10.5	18.9	18.1	20.1
Sometimes	24.8	23.9	33.3	24.4	22.9	20.1	21.8	17.6	25.4	22.2
Often	23.5	13.6	10.5	12.0	7.2	9.0	4.0	7.2	11.7	11.0
Almost always	12.8	9.5	8.8	6.7	2.6	4.2	0.8	3.4	6.3	6.5
N of Valid	149	12,958	114	12,588	153	10,010	124	6,583	540	42,139
N of Miss	3	879	2	761	4	627	5	552	14	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.9	98.3	93.8	95.8	86.1	92.4	88.2	87.7	91.5	94.5
Once	1.4	1.0	1.8	2.2	9.3	3.6	6.7	5.3	4.9	2.7
Twice	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.0	2.0	1.6	2.5	3.0	1.5	1.3
3-5 times	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.6	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.6	1.3	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	145	12,689	112	12,292	151	9,802	119	6,460	527	41,243
N of Miss	7	1,148	4	1,057	6	835	10	675	27	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	91.1	92.3	92.0	90.4	88.7	89.1	94.3	89.4	91.4	90.5
1 time	6.2	3.6	3.5	4.1	5.3	5.0	3.3	4.3	4.7	4.2
2 or 3 times	0.7	2.2	3.5	3.2	2.6	3.8	0.8	3.4	1.9	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.7
6 or more times	2.1	1.3	0.0	1.5	3.3	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	146	12,801	113	12,434	151	9,910	123	6,489	533	41,634
N of Miss	6	1,036	3	915	6	727	6	646	21	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	46.6	53.9	46.9	58.5	40.1	45.0	30.1	28.2	41.0	49.1
0 times	52.7	45.2	51.3	40.1	59.9	52.9	66.7	67.0	57.6	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.9	2.4	1.6	0.7	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	148	12,834	113	12,453	152	9,960	123	6,524	536	41,771
N of Miss	4	1,003	3	896	5	677	6	611	18	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.5	94.9	84.5	86.4	69.2	75.1	69.2	67.7	80.0	83.3
At my home	1.4	3.0	6.4	7.2	11.0	11.3	11.7	12.9	7.5	7.8
At someone else's home	0.0	1.3	8.2	4.9	17.1	11.0	15.0	15.8	10.0	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.3	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	143	12,554	110	12,278	146	9,861	120	6,504	519	41,197
N of Miss	9	1,283	6	1,071	11	776	9	631	35	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	16.9	19.1	22.7	25.8	33.6	33.0	40.2	34.7	28.2	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	7.7	7.8	15.5	15.4	19.9	19.7	17.9	20.9	15.1	15.0
Strongly disapprove	53.5	58.5	45.5	45.0	38.4	36.7	29.1	34.6	41.9	45.5
Don't know or can't say	21.8	14.6	16.4	13.7	8.2	10.6	12.8	9.8	14.8	12.6
N of Valid	142	12,615	110	12,332	146	9,879	117	6,498	515	41,324
N of Miss	10	1,222	6	1,017	11	758	12	637	39	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	98.0	93.8	93.7	81.5	88.2	83.5	82.1	88.7	91.9
1-2	3.4	1.8	5.3	5.0	13.9	8.8	14.0	12.3	9.2	6.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	2.6	2.2	0.8	3.7	0.9	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	1.3	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	146	12,774	113	12,447	151	9,926	121	6,534	531	41,681
N of Miss	6	1,063	3	902	6	711	8	601	23	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	97.3	96.6	94.2	92.0	93.4	88.3	96.3	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.8	3.9	3.6	1.7	5.0	1.9	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.9	1.7	0.8	2.0	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.9	3.3	3.8	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	146	12,739	113	12,416	154	9,914	121	6,521	534	41,590
N of Miss	6	1,098	3	933	3	723	8	614	20	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.0	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	144	12,693	113	12,427	150	9,915	121	6,535	528	41,570
N of Miss	8	1,144	3	922	7	722	8	600	26	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	147	12,720	111	12,421	152	9,908	121	6,532	531	41,581
N of Miss	5	1,117	5	928	5	729	8	603	23	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	98.3	99.1	97.9	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.5	99.1	98.5
1-2	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	145	12,742	113	12,431	154	9,919	121	6,536	533	41,628
N of Miss	7	1,095	3	918	3	718	8	599	21	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.4	97.4	99.2	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	145	12,698	114	12,411	153	9,911	121	6,529	533	41,549
N of Miss	7	1,139	2	938	4	726	8	606	21	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	145	12,693	113	12,415	153	9,917	121	6,535	532	41,560
N of Miss	7	1,144	3	934	4	720	8	600	22	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	97.8	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.5	98.3	99.8	98.7	98.8
1-2	2.8	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.9
3-5	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.6	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	144	12,673	113	12,410	152	9,919	121	6,533	530	41,535
N of Miss	8	1,164	3	939	5	718	8	602	24	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	141	12,663	114	12,410	151	9,906	121	6,528	527	41,507
N of Miss	11	1,174	2	939	6	731	8	607	27	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	140	12,608	113	12,385	151	9,898	121	6,523	525	41,414
N of Miss	12	1,229	3	964	6	739	8	612	29	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	143	12,654	113	12,414	151	9,906	121	6,528	528	41,502
N of Miss	9	1,183	3	935	6	731	8	607	26	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.1	98.2	97.4	96.7	97.5	97.5	98.0	97.7	97.8
1-2	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.5	2.6	1.4	2.5	1.1	2.1	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	144	12,672	113	12,415	152	9,904	121	6,529	530	41,520
N of Miss	8	1,165	3	934	5	733	8	606	24	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.6	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.4	99.4	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	143	12,682	113	12,406	152	9,907	121	6,525	529	41,520
N of Miss	9	1,155	3	943	5	730	8	610	25	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.5	98.2	97.3	91.5	93.7	90.9	89.5	94.7	95.9
1-2	1.4	0.4	1.8	1.7	6.5	4.2	9.1	6.7	4.7	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.2	0.0	2.0	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	145	12,692	112	12,386	153	9,891	121	6,527	531	41,496
N of Miss	7	1,145	4	963	4	746	8	608	23	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	98.7	96.5	95.7	89.5	92.2	88.3	88.3	93.4	94.6
1-2	0.7	1.1	3.5	3.1	7.2	5.3	10.8	8.0	5.5	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.7	0.8	2.6	0.8	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	143	12,672	113	12,385	152	9,894	120	6,522	528	41,473
N of Miss	9	1,165	3	964	5	743	9	613	26	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	98.1	94.7	92.4	84.3	85.8	83.6	82.9	89.8	91.1
1-2	1.4	1.2	2.7	3.5	5.2	4.8	6.6	4.7	4.0	3.3
3-5	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.4	2.6	2.3	0.8	1.9	1.1	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.6
10+	0.7	0.3	2.7	2.1	7.8	6.1	8.2	9.7	4.9	3.7
N of Valid	143	12,726	113	12,428	153	9,928	122	6,537	531	41,619
N of Miss	9	1,111	3	921	4	709	7	598	23	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.4	96.5	97.4	96.1	94.2	92.6	91.7	96.2	96.3
1-2	0.7	0.4	3.5	1.4	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.6	2.4	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	1.6	2.5	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	144	12,684	113	12,404	152	9,907	122	6,530	531	41,525
N of Miss	8	1,153	3	945	5	730	7	605	23	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.5	90.3	93.7	88.3	92.1	89.3	93.8	91.4	94.5
1-2	2.8	1.6	7.1	3.6	4.5	3.9	7.4	2.8	5.3	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.1	2.6	1.7	2.5	1.0	1.5	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.1	2.6	1.8	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	143	12,690	113	12,405	154	9,904	122	6,533	532	41,532
N of Miss	9	1,147	3	944	3	733	7	602	22	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.2	91.7	85.0	82.1	66.0	71.1	63.1	64.1	76.3	79.6
1-2	6.1	5.8	4.4	9.4	8.5	10.9	13.1	10.6	8.0	8.8
3-5	1.4	1.5	3.5	4.0	11.8	7.0	5.7	7.7	5.8	4.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	3.5	1.5	6.5	3.4	4.1	4.2	3.6	2.1
10+	1.4	0.6	3.5	3.0	7.2	7.6	13.9	13.4	6.4	5.0
N of Valid	147	12,658	113	12,362	153	9,875	122	6,496	535	41,391
N of Miss	5	1,179	3	987	4	762	7	639	19	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.6	95.5	93.0	89.0	84.9	82.8	77.1	91.6	90.3
1-2	0.7	0.9	1.8	3.0	4.5	4.9	4.1	6.2	2.8	3.3
3-5	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.5	1.9	2.6	2.5	3.9	1.5	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.5	0.8	2.3	0.8	0.9
10+	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.9	2.6	6.1	9.8	10.4	3.4	3.7
N of Valid	145	12,635	112	12,321	154	9,847	122	6,480	533	41,283
N of Miss	7	1,202	4	1,028	3	790	7	655	21	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.4	95.1	96.9	98.9	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	4.1	1.8	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	143	12,612	112	12,339	153	9,869	122	6,492	530	41,312
N of Miss	9	1,225	4	1,010	4	768	7	643	24	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.0	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	146	12,626	112	12,345	153	9,871	122	6,494	533	41,336
N of Miss	6	1,211	4	1,004	4	766	7	641	21	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	97.3	98.2	95.7	98.0	96.8	97.5	98.0	97.6	96.8
1-2	2.7	1.7	0.0	2.6	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	146	12,632	112	12,344	153	9,881	122	6,499	533	41,356
N of Miss	6	1,205	4	1,005	4	756	7	636	21	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	98.2	99.0	98.7	98.6	95.1	98.7	98.1	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	3.3	0.3	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	145	12,618	112	12,324	151	9,867	122	6,491	530	41,300
N of Miss	7	1,219	4	1,025	6	770	7	644	24	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	142	12,617	111	12,332	152	9,869	122	6,494	527	41,312
N of Miss	10	1,220	5	1,017	5	768	7	641	27	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	96.9	99.1	98.0	100.0	99.2	97.5	99.6	98.1	98.2
1-2	2.8	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.9
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.6	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	142	12,583	113	12,339	151	9,867	122	6,496	528	41,285
N of Miss	10	1,254	3	1,010	6	770	7	639	26	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	142	12,587	111	12,319	151	9,862	122	6,498	526	41,266
N of Miss	10	1,250	5	1,030	6	775	7	637	28	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.2	98.4	98.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	140	12,559	112	12,326	151	9,856	122	6,494	525	41,235
N of Miss	12	1,278	4	1,023	6	781	7	641	29	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.6	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.7	99.2	99.6
1-2	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	141	12,579	111	12,334	154	9,875	122	6,500	528	41,288
N of Miss	11	1,258	5	1,015	3	762	7	635	26	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.3	98.2	96.0	95.4	95.0	93.4	94.7	96.4	95.9
1-2	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.3	2.1	0.8	1.9	0.8	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.2	2.5	1.4	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.4
10+	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2	2.5	1.4	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	144	12,594	112	12,332	152	9,877	122	6,494	530	41,297
N of Miss	8	1,243	4	1,017	5	760	7	641	24	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.6	99.1	98.2	97.4	97.9	98.3	98.2	98.7	98.3
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	144	12,599	112	12,336	153	9,872	121	6,494	530	41,301
N of Miss	8	1,238	4	1,013	4	765	8	641	24	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.4	92.9	92.5	83.4	86.0	78.7	81.2	88.1	90.7
1-2	0.7	1.7	1.8	3.4	4.0	4.5	2.5	4.1	2.3	3.3
3-5	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.8	3.3	3.3	4.9	4.3	2.5	2.2
6-9	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.8	4.6	1.8	4.1	2.4	2.8	1.1
10+	0.7	0.2	2.7	1.6	4.6	4.3	9.8	7.9	4.3	2.8
N of Valid	144	12,599	112	12,319	151	9,863	122	6,485	529	41,266
N of Miss	8	1,238	4	1,030	6	774	7	650	25	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	96.4	86.6	87.3	77.8	77.9	74.4	74.0	83.6	85.7
1-2	1.4	2.1	5.4	4.7	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	4.5	4.4
3-5	1.4	0.6	1.8	2.5	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.5	2.4	2.4
6-9	0.7	0.3	2.7	1.3	1.3	1.8	0.8	2.2	1.3	1.3
10+	1.4	0.6	3.6	4.2	11.8	10.6	15.7	14.6	8.1	6.3
N of Valid	145	12,612	112	12,325	153	9,862	121	6,488	531	41,287
N of Miss	7	1,225	4	1,024	4	775	8	647	23	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.1	94.7	95.1	93.5	89.3	86.8	84.7	93.8	93.3
1-2	0.7	0.5	2.7	2.1	1.3	3.4	3.3	4.2	1.9	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	1.3	2.0	5.0	2.8	1.5	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.3	1.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	1.7	2.5
N of Valid	145	12,604	113	12,314	154	9,866	121	6,482	533	41,266
N of Miss	7	1,233	3	1,035	3	771	8	653	21	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	95.9	86.5	89.4	77.9	85.2	78.7	85.0	84.7	89.7
1-2	3.5	2.5	6.3	4.8	8.4	5.3	7.4	5.5	6.4	4.3
3-5	0.0	0.8	3.6	2.1	3.9	3.1	5.7	2.7	3.2	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.9	1.9	1.4	2.5	1.4	1.5	0.9
10+	0.7	0.6	1.8	2.7	7.8	4.9	5.7	5.4	4.1	3.0
N of Valid	144	12,598	111	12,330	154	9,868	122	6,492	531	41,288
N of Miss	8	1,239	5	1,019	3	769	7	643	23	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	2.7	5.3	5.1	9.3	7.6	13.3	8.8	7.4	5.6
Yes	97.9	97.3	94.7	94.9	90.7	92.4	86.7	91.2	92.6	94.4
N of Valid	144	11,976	113	11,908	151	9,611	120	6,362	528	39,857
N of Miss	8	1,861	3	1,441	6	1,026	9	773	26	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	144	11,976	113	11,908	151	9,611	120	6,362	528	39,857
N of Miss	8	1,861	3	1,441	6	1,026	9	773	26	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	97.5	98.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	144	11,976	113	11,908	151	9,611	120	6,362	528	39,857
N of Miss	8	1,861	3	1,441	6	1,026	9	773	26	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.4	98.2	98.3	96.7	96.7	90.8	95.0	96.2	97.7
Yes	1.4	0.6	1.8	1.7	3.3	3.3	9.2	5.0	3.8	2.3
N of Valid	144	11,976	113	11,908	151	9,611	120	6,362	528	39,857
N of Miss	8	1,861	3	1,441	6	1,026	9	773	26	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	100.0	98.5	95.4	97.4	97.5	98.0	97.9	98.4
Yes	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.5	4.6	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	144	11,976	113	11,908	151	9,611	120	6,362	528	39,857
N of Miss	8	1,861	3	1,441	6	1,026	9	773	26	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	97.5	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	2.5	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	144	11,976	113	11,908	151	9,611	120	6,362	528	39,857
N of Miss	8	1,861	3	1,441	6	1,026	9	773	26	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.5	98.3	99.3	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	144	11,976	113	11,908	151	9,611	120	6,362	528	39,857
N of Miss	8	1,861	3	1,441	6	1,026	9	773	26	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	99.1	98.6	97.4	98.0	99.2	98.9	98.9	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.4	2.6	2.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	144	11,976	113	11,908	151	9,611	120	6,362	528	39,857
N of Miss	8	1,861	3	1,441	6	1,026	9	773	26	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	99.1	99.3	100.0	98.7	98.3	99.1	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	144	11,976	113	11,908	151	9,611	120	6,362	528	39,857
N of Miss	8	1,861	3	1,441	6	1,026	9	773	26	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.4	98.3	98.9	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	144	11,976	113	11,908	151	9,611	120	6,362	528	39,857
N of Miss	8	1,861	3	1,441	6	1,026	9	773	26	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	144	11,976	113	11,908	151	9,611	120	6,362	528	39,857
N of Miss	8	1,861	3	1,441	6	1,026	9	773	26	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.0	97.3	97.5	98.7	97.3	98.3	97.2	98.7	97.5
Yes	0.0	2.0	2.7	2.5	1.3	2.7	1.7	2.8	1.3	2.5
N of Valid	144	11,976	113	11,908	151	9,611	120	6,362	528	39,857
N of Miss	8	1,861	3	1,441	6	1,026	9	773	26	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.8	3.1	13.3	10.6	17.3	17.6	22.3	20.5	13.7	11.6
Yes	97.2	96.9	86.7	89.4	82.7	82.4	77.7	79.5	86.3	88.4
N of Valid	141	11,854	113	11,824	150	9,557	121	6,319	525	39,554
N of Miss	11	1,983	3	1,525	7	1,080	8	816	29	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.0	98.3	96.7	95.6	98.7	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.7	3.3	4.4	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	141	11,854	113	11,824	150	9,557	121	6,319	525	39,554
N of Miss	11	1,983	3	1,525	7	1,080	8	816	29	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	98.3	98.7	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	141	11,854	113	11,824	150	9,557	121	6,319	525	39,554
N of Miss	11	1,983	3	1,525	7	1,080	8	816	29	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	98.3	97.6	99.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.7	2.4	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	141	11,854	113	11,824	150	9,557	121	6,319	525	39,554
N of Miss	11	1,983	3	1,525	7	1,080	8	816	29	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.7	95.6	96.9	95.3	96.1	93.4	96.3	95.8	97.1
Yes	1.4	1.3	4.4	3.1	4.7	3.9	6.6	3.7	4.2	2.9
N of Valid	141	11,854	113	11,824	150	9,557	121	6,319	525	39,554
N of Miss	11	1,983	3	1,525	7	1,080	8	816	29	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.6	92.0	92.6	88.0	86.7	84.3	86.0	91.0	91.9
Yes	0.7	1.4	8.0	7.4	12.0	13.3	15.7	14.0	9.0	8.1
N of Valid	141	11,854	113	11,824	150	9,557	121	6,319	525	39,554
N of Miss	11	1,983	3	1,525	7	1,080	8	816	29	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.7	98.7	99.2	98.4	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	141	11,854	113	11,824	150	9,557	121	6,319	525	39,554
N of Miss	11	1,983	3	1,525	7	1,080	8	816	29	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	141	11,854	113	11,824	150	9,557	121	6,319	525	39,554
N of Miss	11	1,983	3	1,525	7	1,080	8	816	29	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.1	95.6	97.5	96.7	96.4	98.3	96.5	97.5	97.6
Yes	0.7	0.9	4.4	2.5	3.3	3.6	1.7	3.5	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	141	11,854	113	11,824	150	9,557	121	6,319	525	39,554
N of Miss	11	1,983	3	1,525	7	1,080	8	816	29	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.9	4.8	15.2	14.6	22.5	22.9	27.7	25.9	17.8	15.4
Yes	93.1	95.2	84.8	85.4	77.5	77.1	72.3	74.1	82.2	84.6
N of Valid	145	12,105	112	11,910	151	9,551	119	6,279	527	39,845
N of Miss	7	1,732	4	1,439	6	1,086	10	856	27	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.7	99.1	99.4	98.0	98.9	97.5	98.2	98.3	99.2
Yes	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.6	2.0	1.1	2.5	1.8	1.7	0.8
N of Valid	145	12,105	112	11,910	151	9,551	119	6,279	527	39,845
N of Miss	7	1,732	4	1,439	6	1,086	10	856	27	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	145	12,105	112	11,910	151	9,551	119	6,279	527	39,845
N of Miss	7	1,732	4	1,439	6	1,086	10	856	27	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.4	93.8	92.2	89.4	89.4	86.6	89.2	92.2	92.6
Yes	1.4	2.6	6.2	7.8	10.6	10.6	13.4	10.8	7.8	7.4
N of Valid	145	12,105	112	11,910	151	9,551	119	6,279	527	39,845
N of Miss	7	1,732	4	1,439	6	1,086	10	856	27	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.3	92.9	93.5	85.4	87.8	87.4	86.2	91.1	92.4
Yes	1.4	1.7	7.1	6.5	14.6	12.2	12.6	13.8	8.9	7.6
N of Valid	145	12,105	112	11,910	151	9,551	119	6,279	527	39,845
N of Miss	7	1,732	4	1,439	6	1,086	10	856	27	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	98.2	97.3	92.7	94.8	96.6	95.0	96.6	97.0
Yes	0.7	0.4	1.8	2.7	7.3	5.2	3.4	5.0	3.4	3.0
N of Valid	145	12,105	112	11,910	151	9,551	119	6,279	527	39,845
N of Miss	7	1,732	4	1,439	6	1,086	10	856	27	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	99.3	98.2	98.1	98.0	97.8	95.0	98.1	97.0	98.4
Yes	3.4	0.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	5.0	1.9	3.0	1.6
N of Valid	145	12,105	112	11,910	151	9,551	119	6,279	527	39,845
N of Miss	7	1,732	4	1,439	6	1,086	10	856	27	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.1	96.4	96.6	96.0	95.0	92.4	95.1	96.2	96.7
Yes	0.7	0.9	3.6	3.4	4.0	5.0	7.6	4.9	3.8	3.3
N of Valid	145	12,105	112	11,910	151	9,551	119	6,279	527	39,845
N of Miss	7	1,732	4	1,439	6	1,086	10	856	27	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.7	98.2	95.8	92.1	93.6	93.3	92.8	95.6	95.7
Yes	0.7	1.3	1.8	4.2	7.9	6.4	6.7	7.2	4.4	4.3
N of Valid	145	12,105	112	11,910	151	9,551	119	6,279	527	39,845
N of Miss	7	1,732	4	1,439	6	1,086	10	856	27	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.6	94.6	95.6	92.7	93.7	93.3	94.2	94.7	95.8
Yes	2.1	1.4	5.4	4.4	7.3	6.3	6.7	5.8	5.3	4.2
N of Valid	145	12,105	112	11,910	151	9,551	119	6,279	527	39,845
N of Miss	7	1,732	4	1,439	6	1,086	10	856	27	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	98.8	97.4	97.5	96.6	96.2	98.3	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.2	2.6	2.5	3.4	3.8	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	145	12,105	112	11,910	151	9,551	119	6,279	527	39,845
N of Miss	7	1,732	4	1,439	6	1,086	10	856	27	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.3	99.1	96.4	96.9	96.0	93.6	91.5	91.2	96.0	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.6	2.0	3.2	2.6	4.1	1.5	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.5	0.0	1.0	2.6	2.0	1.0	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	143	12,012	112	11,752	149	9,391	117	6,170	521	39,325
N of Miss	9	1,825	4	1,597	8	1,246	12	965	33	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.7	2.0	4.5	6.3	9.3	13.0	15.0	18.8	7.2	8.7
Yes	99.3	98.0	95.5	93.7	90.7	87.0	85.0	81.2	92.8	91.3
N of Valid	142	11,913	112	11,877	151	9,594	120	6,340	525	39,724
N of Miss	10	1,924	4	1,472	6	1,043	9	795	29	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	98.8	98.0	95.8	95.0	91.9	98.1	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.2	2.0	4.2	5.0	8.1	1.9	2.7
N of Valid	142	11,913	112	11,877	151	9,594	120	6,340	525	39,724
N of Miss	10	1,924	4	1,472	6	1,043	9	795	29	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	96.7	97.4	97.5	97.0	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	3.3	2.6	2.5	3.0	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	142	11,913	112	11,877	151	9,594	120	6,340	525	39,724
N of Miss	10	1,924	4	1,472	6	1,043	9	795	29	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.2	99.3	99.3	98.4	96.7	97.4	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.7	0.7	1.6	3.3	2.6	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	142	11,913	112	11,877	151	9,594	120	6,340	525	39,724
N of Miss	10	1,924	4	1,472	6	1,043	9	795	29	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	99.3	98.3	100.0	98.3	99.8	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.2	1.0
N of Valid	142	11,913	112	11,877	151	9,594	120	6,340	525	39,724
N of Miss	10	1,924	4	1,472	6	1,043	9	795	29	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	100.0	98.7	100.0	97.3	99.2	98.0	99.6	98.5
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.7	0.8	2.0	0.4	1.5
N of Valid	142	11,913	112	11,877	151	9,594	120	6,340	525	39,724
N of Miss	10	1,924	4	1,472	6	1,043	9	795	29	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	96.4	96.3	95.4	93.6	89.2	90.9	95.4	95.4
Yes	0.0	1.6	3.6	3.7	4.6	6.4	10.8	9.1	4.6	4.6
N of Valid	142	11,913	112	11,877	151	9,594	120	6,340	525	39,724
N of Miss	10	1,924	4	1,472	6	1,043	9	795	29	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.3	5.0	14.4	13.2	28.2	23.5	26.4	30.1	18.4	15.9
Yes	95.7	95.0	85.6	86.8	71.8	76.5	73.6	69.9	81.6	84.1
N of Valid	140	11,986	111	11,930	149	9,637	121	6,353	521	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,851	5	1,419	8	1,000	8	782	33	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	140	11,986	111	11,930	149	9,637	121	6,353	521	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,851	5	1,419	8	1,000	8	782	33	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	99.2	98.6	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	140	11,986	111	11,930	149	9,637	121	6,353	521	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,851	5	1,419	8	1,000	8	782	33	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.9	98.2	96.1	91.9	91.8	82.6	85.6	93.1	94.2
Yes	0.7	1.1	1.8	3.9	8.1	8.2	17.4	14.4	6.9	5.8
N of Valid	140	11,986	111	11,930	149	9,637	121	6,353	521	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,851	5	1,419	8	1,000	8	782	33	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.3	98.0	95.3	94.7	90.1	93.4	95.8	97.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.7	2.0	4.7	5.3	9.9	6.6	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	140	11,986	111	11,930	149	9,637	121	6,353	521	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,851	5	1,419	8	1,000	8	782	33	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	98.7	98.0	97.5	95.9	97.2	98.3	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.3	2.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	140	11,986	111	11,930	149	9,637	121	6,353	521	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,851	5	1,419	8	1,000	8	782	33	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.4	95.5	95.7	89.3	92.9	93.4	91.1	94.2	95.1
Yes	0.7	1.6	4.5	4.3	10.7	7.1	6.6	8.9	5.8	4.9
N of Valid	140	11,986	111	11,930	149	9,637	121	6,353	521	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,851	5	1,419	8	1,000	8	782	33	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.1	98.2	96.8	93.3	94.9	97.5	96.3	96.9	96.9
Yes	0.7	0.9	1.8	3.2	6.7	5.1	2.5	3.7	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	140	11,986	111	11,930	149	9,637	121	6,353	521	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,851	5	1,419	8	1,000	8	782	33	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.2	97.3	97.7	96.0	96.5	98.3	96.7	97.7	97.7
Yes	0.7	0.8	2.7	2.3	4.0	3.5	1.7	3.3	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	140	11,986	111	11,930	149	9,637	121	6,353	521	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,851	5	1,419	8	1,000	8	782	33	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	96.7	98.8	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	3.3	1.2	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	140	11,986	111	11,930	149	9,637	121	6,353	521	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,851	5	1,419	8	1,000	8	782	33	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	140	11,986	111	11,930	149	9,637	121	6,353	521	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,851	5	1,419	8	1,000	8	782	33	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.0	93.7	96.7	94.6	94.7	97.5	94.4	96.2	96.3
Yes	1.4	2.0	6.3	3.3	5.4	5.3	2.5	5.6	3.8	3.7
N of Valid	140	11,986	111	11,930	149	9,637	121	6,353	521	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,851	5	1,419	8	1,000	8	782	33	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.7	0.9	0.0	2.0	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.3	1.7	2.1
Yes	99.3	99.1	100.0	98.0	97.3	97.0	96.7	96.7	98.3	97.9
N of Valid	142	11,984	113	11,952	149	9,657	121	6,373	525	39,966
N of Miss	10	1,853	3	1,397	8	980	8	762	29	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	142	11,984	113	11,952	149	9,657	121	6,373	525	39,966
N of Miss	10	1,853	3	1,397	8	980	8	762	29	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	142	11,984	113	11,952	149	9,657	121	6,373	525	39,966
N of Miss	10	1,853	3	1,397	8	980	8	762	29	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.0	98.3	99.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	142	11,984	113	11,952	149	9,657	121	6,373	525	39,966
N of Miss	10	1,853	3	1,397	8	980	8	762	29	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	142	11,984	113	11,952	149	9,657	121	6,373	525	39,966
N of Miss	10	1,853	3	1,397	8	980	8	762	29	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	142	11,984	113	11,952	149	9,657	121	6,373	525	39,966
N of Miss	10	1,853	3	1,397	8	980	8	762	29	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	142	11,984	113	11,952	149	9,657	121	6,373	525	39,966
N of Miss	10	1,853	3	1,397	8	980	8	762	29	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	142	11,984	113	11,952	149	9,657	121	6,373	525	39,966
N of Miss	10	1,853	3	1,397	8	980	8	762	29	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	142	11,984	113	11,952	149	9,657	121	6,373	525	39,966
N of Miss	10	1,853	3	1,397	8	980	8	762	29	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.3	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	142	11,984	113	11,952	149	9,657	121	6,373	525	39,966
N of Miss	10	1,853	3	1,397	8	980	8	762	29	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.0	99.1	98.3	98.7	99.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	142	11,984	113	11,952	149	9,657	121	6,373	525	39,966
N of Miss	10	1,853	3	1,397	8	980	8	762	29	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	142	11,984	113	11,952	149	9,657	121	6,373	525	39,966
N of Miss	10	1,853	3	1,397	8	980	8	762	29	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.1	79.8	60.7	61.8	43.4	50.1	42.6	48.4	54.2	62.4
Wrong	21.1	14.3	24.1	23.4	27.0	24.9	27.0	25.2	24.8	21.2
A little bit wrong	6.1	4.2	8.9	10.0	17.1	15.7	13.9	15.5	11.6	10.5
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.7	6.2	4.7	12.5	9.2	16.4	10.9	9.4	5.9
N of Valid	147	12,554	112	12,256	152	9,807	122	6,442	533	41,059
N of Miss	5	1,283	4	1,093	5	830	7	693	21	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.9	85.5	72.3	69.8	55.6	58.2	47.1	56.7	63.0	69.8
Wrong	15.6	10.6	17.0	20.1	22.9	23.2	23.1	22.0	19.7	18.2
A little bit wrong	5.4	2.8	7.1	6.4	13.7	11.4	16.5	12.3	10.7	7.4
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.1	3.6	3.7	7.8	7.2	13.2	9.0	6.6	4.6
N of Valid	147	12,528	112	12,234	153	9,790	121	6,422	533	40,974
N of Miss	5	1,309	4	1,115	4	847	8	713	21	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.6	88.6	71.4	68.8	52.6	51.9	45.5	45.1	63.0	67.1
Wrong	12.9	7.6	16.1	16.1	18.4	18.0	19.8	18.0	16.7	14.3
A little bit wrong	4.8	2.3	7.1	8.3	15.1	15.1	13.2	16.0	10.2	9.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.5	5.4	6.7	13.8	15.1	21.5	21.0	10.2	9.4
N of Valid	147	12,513	112	12,230	152	9,792	121	6,427	532	40,962
N of Miss	5	1,324	4	1,119	5	845	8	708	22	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	88.5	79.6	78.6	72.5	73.0	68.6	74.1	77.1	79.6
Wrong	9.6	8.6	17.7	15.1	15.7	18.0	25.6	17.8	16.7	14.2
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.9	1.8	4.0	9.2	6.1	5.0	5.6	4.7	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.0	0.9	2.3	2.6	3.0	0.8	2.6	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	146	12,507	113	12,234	153	9,798	121	6,434	533	40,973
N of Miss	6	1,330	3	1,115	4	839	8	701	21	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	58.5	65.2	41.4	45.4	29.3	29.8	24.6	25.9	38.7	44.5
Very difficult	16.2	13.8	18.0	18.8	14.3	14.7	18.9	11.7	16.7	15.2
Fairly easy	10.6	6.8	18.0	18.8	32.7	26.4	19.7	25.7	20.5	18.1
Very easy	2.8	3.0	14.4	10.4	21.1	24.1	33.6	31.1	17.6	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.0	11.3	8.1	6.6	2.7	5.0	3.3	5.6	6.5	7.5
N of Valid	142	12,186	111	12,083	147	9,712	122	6,396	522	40,377
N of Miss	10	1,651	5	1,266	10	925	7	739	32	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	57.1	66.2	40.2	45.9	32.2	29.7	24.8	26.0	38.9	44.9
Very difficult	17.1	13.4	20.5	18.0	13.4	14.3	18.2	11.4	17.0	14.7
Fairly easy	10.7	6.9	19.6	18.8	29.5	26.1	20.7	25.7	20.3	18.1
Very easy	3.6	3.6	12.5	11.4	22.1	25.2	33.1	31.6	17.6	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	9.9	7.1	5.9	2.7	4.7	3.3	5.3	6.1	6.7
N of Valid	140	12,082	112	12,023	149	9,683	121	6,381	522	40,169
N of Miss	12	1,755	4	1,326	8	954	8	754	32	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.2	78.1	46.8	59.2	38.6	43.6	36.4	38.1	48.4	57.8
Sort of hard	15.8	10.4	22.5	18.3	21.4	21.5	20.7	18.5	19.9	16.7
Sort of easy	4.1	6.9	20.7	13.6	20.0	20.2	19.0	22.5	15.5	14.6
Very easy	11.0	4.6	9.9	8.8	20.0	14.6	24.0	21.0	16.3	10.9
N of Valid	146	12,066	111	12,048	145	9,689	121	6,383	523	40,186
N of Miss	6	1,771	5	1,301	12	948	8	752	31	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.4	74.0	50.5	52.4	34.5	36.9	32.2	32.9	47.2	52.0
Sort of hard	14.3	11.9	20.7	17.3	16.2	17.1	19.0	14.2	17.3	15.1
Sort of easy	8.2	8.3	17.1	16.5	21.1	22.7	12.4	23.6	14.6	16.7
Very easy	8.2	5.8	11.7	13.8	28.2	23.3	36.4	29.4	20.9	16.2
N of Valid	147	12,025	111	12,004	142	9,664	121	6,374	521	40,067
N of Miss	5	1,812	5	1,345	15	973	8	761	33	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.0	93.7	87.3	86.9	74.1	75.3	66.9	69.4	80.4	83.3
Sort of hard	4.9	4.2	10.9	8.6	17.0	15.1	23.1	17.6	13.8	10.3
Sort of easy	1.4	1.3	0.9	2.9	3.4	5.8	4.1	7.0	2.5	3.8
Very easy	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.7	5.4	3.8	5.8	6.0	3.3	2.6
N of Valid	143	11,997	110	12,009	147	9,690	121	6,380	521	40,076
N of Miss	9	1,840	6	1,340	10	947	8	755	33	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.9	78.0	60.2	68.0	54.5	60.9	55.4	58.6	61.0	67.8
Sort of hard	16.0	10.9	14.8	14.3	18.2	17.0	14.9	16.3	16.1	14.3
Sort of easy	4.2	6.4	9.3	9.6	13.3	11.6	15.7	12.3	10.5	9.5
Very easy	6.9	4.7	15.7	8.1	14.0	10.5	14.0	12.8	12.4	8.4
N of Valid	144	11,995	108	12,009	143	9,668	121	6,375	516	40,047
N of Miss	8	1,842	8	1,340	14	969	8	760	38	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.7	90.8	76.1	72.4	54.5	50.3	41.7	40.7	66.5	67.5
Sort of hard	4.9	5.1	12.8	11.3	13.3	13.2	16.7	12.6	11.6	10.1
Sort of easy	2.1	2.4	4.6	8.8	19.6	17.0	15.8	17.8	10.7	10.3
Very easy	1.4	1.7	6.4	7.5	12.6	19.5	25.8	29.0	11.2	12.1
N of Valid	144	11,966	109	11,987	143	9,660	120	6,367	516	39,980
N of Miss	8	1,871	7	1,362	14	977	9	768	38	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.6	86.3	69.1	70.9	56.8	58.0	62.0	55.9	68.6	70.0
Sort of hard	8.9	7.3	14.5	12.5	17.1	17.2	16.5	18.4	14.1	13.0
Sort of easy	2.7	3.5	10.0	9.5	14.4	13.7	7.4	13.2	8.6	9.3
Very easy	2.7	2.8	6.4	7.2	11.6	11.1	14.0	12.4	8.6	7.7
N of Valid	146	11,983	110	12,011	146	9,665	121	6,373	523	40,032
N of Miss	6	1,854	6	1,338	11	972	8	762	31	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.4	92.5	82.6	83.1	69.9	70.6	66.1	67.7	78.5	80.4
Sort of hard	4.9	4.4	9.2	9.1	13.0	15.0	19.0	16.7	11.3	10.3
Sort of easy	0.0	1.9	4.6	4.6	10.3	8.4	5.0	8.3	5.0	5.3
Very easy	0.7	1.2	3.7	3.2	6.8	5.9	9.9	7.3	5.2	3.9
N of Valid	144	11,969	109	12,013	146	9,677	121	6,367	520	40,026
N of Miss	8	1,868	7	1,336	11	960	8	768	34	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.4	91.8	82.0	85.8	77.9	75.9	71.1	73.1	81.8	83.2
Sort of hard	4.9	5.3	9.9	8.7	12.4	14.8	15.7	16.1	10.6	10.3
Sort of easy	0.0	1.8	5.4	3.6	5.5	5.6	8.3	6.1	4.6	3.9
Very easy	0.7	1.0	2.7	1.9	4.1	3.7	5.0	4.8	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	144	11,968	111	12,010	145	9,669	121	6,381	521	40,028
N of Miss	8	1,869	5	1,339	12	968	8	754	33	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.5	84.0	58.9	62.7	40.0	43.9	38.3	40.0	55.3	60.9
Sort of hard	8.9	7.7	13.4	11.9	14.5	11.9	12.5	10.5	12.2	10.4
Sort of easy	7.5	5.0	14.3	13.7	18.6	20.4	13.3	19.4	13.4	13.6
Very easy	2.1	3.4	13.4	11.8	26.9	23.8	35.8	30.1	19.1	15.1
N of Valid	146	11,970	112	12,023	145	9,676	120	6,381	523	40,050
N of Miss	6	1,867	4	1,326	12	961	9	754	31	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.7	75.4	62.7	79.0	73.6	85.0	92.4	88.1	71.0	80.8
Yes	43.3	24.6	37.3	21.0	26.4	15.0	7.6	11.9	29.0	19.2
N of Valid	141	11,849	110	11,802	144	9,550	118	6,286	513	39,487
N of Miss	11	1,988	6	1,547	13	1,087	11	849	41	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	93.8	96.4	95.0	94.4	95.9	97.5	96.8	94.9	95.1
Yes	7.8	6.2	3.6	5.0	5.6	4.1	2.5	3.2	5.1	4.9
N of Valid	141	11,849	110	11,802	144	9,550	118	6,286	513	39,487
N of Miss	11	1,988	6	1,547	13	1,087	11	849	41	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	91.1	93.6	89.0	88.9	88.0	91.5	89.9	91.8	89.5
Yes	6.4	8.9	6.4	11.0	11.1	12.0	8.5	10.1	8.2	10.5
N of Valid	141	11,849	110	11,802	144	9,550	118	6,286	513	39,487
N of Miss	11	1,988	6	1,547	13	1,087	11	849	41	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	43.3	29.6	42.7	28.0	32.6	23.7	16.9	19.8	34.1	26.1
Yes	56.7	70.4	57.3	72.0	67.4	76.3	83.1	80.2	65.9	73.9
N of Valid	141	11,849	110	11,802	144	9,550	118	6,286	513	39,487
N of Miss	11	1,988	6	1,547	13	1,087	11	849	41	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.6	72.9	77.5	75.8	73.8	78.5	78.8	81.4	73.2	76.5
Yes	35.4	27.1	22.5	24.2	26.2	21.5	21.2	18.6	26.8	23.5
N of Valid	144	11,791	111	11,704	145	9,386	118	6,183	518	39,064
N of Miss	8	2,046	5	1,645	12	1,251	11	952	36	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	32.4	35.5	38.1	30.3	24.7	29.7	28.9	30.3	30.6	31.7
1 or 2 times	33.1	34.0	21.2	33.1	26.7	31.2	29.8	31.2	27.9	32.6
3 or 4 times	20.4	18.1	22.1	19.9	29.3	20.1	19.0	19.1	23.0	19.3
5 or 6 times	8.5	6.4	8.0	9.2	12.0	10.2	11.6	9.9	10.1	8.7
7 or more times	5.6	5.9	10.6	7.6	7.3	8.8	10.7	9.5	8.4	7.7
N of Valid	142	11,989	113	11,876	150	9,548	121	6,262	526	39,675
N of Miss	10	1,848	3	1,473	7	1,089	8	873	28	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.8	48.5	62.2	57.6	41.6	58.1	78.8	78.2	58.6	58.2
Yes	43.2	51.5	37.8	42.4	58.4	41.9	21.2	21.8	41.4	41.8
N of Valid	146	11,845	111	11,741	149	9,454	118	6,164	524	39,204
N of Miss	6	1,992	5	1,608	8	1,183	11	971	30	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.2	31.9	23.0	23.4	23.8	23.0	33.1	25.4	28.9	26.2
1 or 2 times	41.5	41.9	42.5	37.3	24.5	24.6	24.0	24.4	32.9	33.6
3 or 4 times	16.2	17.0	22.1	25.3	34.0	32.3	30.6	32.2	25.8	25.6
5 or 6 times	4.2	6.0	5.3	8.2	12.2	13.1	9.1	11.6	7.8	9.3
7 or more times	2.8	3.2	7.1	5.8	5.4	7.0	3.3	6.4	4.6	5.4
N of Valid	142	11,921	113	11,849	147	9,510	121	6,245	523	39,525
N of Miss	10	1,916	3	1,500	10	1,127	8	890	31	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.9	70.1	47.7	61.6	49.7	56.0	56.2	59.6	55.5	62.5
Yes	33.1	29.9	52.3	38.4	50.3	44.0	43.8	40.4	44.5	37.5
N of Valid	142	11,803	111	11,736	147	9,456	121	6,198	521	39,193
N of Miss	10	2,034	5	1,613	10	1,181	8	937	33	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	4.5	6.2	3.8	3.4	3.6	6.6	4.4	5.3	4.1
no	11.2	6.4	7.1	7.2	7.4	6.4	8.2	5.8	8.6	6.6
yes	35.0	31.1	40.2	36.5	39.2	38.7	35.2	37.8	37.3	35.6
YES!	48.3	57.9	46.4	52.5	50.0	51.3	50.0	52.0	48.8	53.8
N of Valid	143	11,916	112	11,933	148	9,623	122	6,324	525	39,796
N of Miss	9	1,921	4	1,416	9	1,014	7	811	29	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	36.4	39.3	31.0	29.7	21.1	26.6	30.3	29.6	29.5	31.8
no	35.7	35.2	39.8	39.9	38.1	40.6	41.0	39.3	38.5	38.6
yes	17.1	17.4	15.9	20.8	25.9	22.1	15.6	20.9	19.0	20.1
YES!	10.7	8.0	13.3	9.7	15.0	10.7	13.1	10.1	13.0	9.5
N of Valid	140	11,870	113	11,867	147	9,589	122	6,303	522	39,629
N of Miss	12	1,967	3	1,482	10	1,048	7	832	32	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	5.1	3.5	3.8	2.7	3.3	10.7	4.6	5.1	4.2
no	5.6	4.6	2.7	4.1	3.4	4.3	3.3	6.2	3.8	4.6
yes	21.5	27.3	36.3	34.0	41.8	37.9	35.2	38.5	33.5	33.6
YES!	68.8	62.9	57.5	58.1	52.1	54.4	50.8	50.7	57.5	57.5
N of Valid	144	11,925	113	11,899	146	9,597	122	6,314	525	39,735
N of Miss	8	1,912	3	1,450	11	1,040	7	821	29	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	5.8	3.5	4.5	3.4	3.9	8.9	4.5	5.7	4.7
no	11.2	6.4	3.5	7.0	6.0	7.0	11.4	8.0	8.1	7.0
yes	16.8	20.9	27.4	27.1	31.5	31.9	30.1	34.2	26.3	27.5
YES!	65.0	66.9	65.5	61.5	59.1	57.2	49.6	53.3	59.8	60.7
N of Valid	143	11,833	113	11,878	149	9,589	123	6,295	528	39,595
N of Miss	9	2,004	3	1,471	8	1,048	6	840	26	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	6.2	6.2	5.8	2.7	5.6	12.4	8.2	6.5	6.3
no	9.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	18.8	13.7	16.5	16.5	13.3	10.7
yes	24.3	23.0	27.7	29.1	38.3	34.5	34.7	34.3	31.4	29.4
YES!	61.1	64.9	58.0	55.1	40.3	46.3	36.4	41.0	48.9	53.6
N of Valid	144	11,873	112	11,881	149	9,601	121	6,307	526	39,662
N of Miss	8	1,964	4	1,468	8	1,036	8	828	28	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	4.4	5.3	5.5	4.7	5.6	13.1	9.4	6.5	5.8
no	6.9	6.9	6.2	11.5	18.9	14.1	18.0	16.7	12.7	11.6
yes	34.0	30.9	38.9	35.9	41.9	39.1	37.7	38.1	38.1	35.5
YES!	55.6	57.7	49.6	47.1	34.5	41.1	31.1	35.8	42.7	47.1
N of Valid	144	11,915	113	11,912	148	9,602	122	6,311	527	39,740
N of Miss	8	1,922	3	1,437	9	1,035	7	824	27	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	4.1	6.2	3.9	2.0	3.7	11.5	5.3	5.7	4.1
no	11.2	6.5	7.1	8.1	10.0	7.4	7.4	8.2	9.1	7.5
yes	24.5	26.2	27.4	31.9	40.0	35.3	33.6	35.6	31.6	31.6
YES!	60.1	63.1	59.3	56.2	48.0	53.6	47.5	50.8	53.6	56.8
N of Valid	143	11,898	113	11,906	150	9,604	122	6,313	528	39,721
N of Miss	9	1,939	3	1,443	7	1,033	7	822	26	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.9	79.9	60.7	66.4	56.5	56.3	54.9	51.1	62.9	65.6
Yes	17.9	15.8	36.6	29.1	40.1	38.4	41.0	43.1	33.5	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.3	2.7	4.4	3.4	5.3	4.1	5.8	3.6	4.8
N of Valid	145	11,940	112	11,904	147	9,597	122	6,311	526	39,752
N of Miss	7	1,897	4	1,445	10	1,040	7	824	28	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.3	91.0	77.0	81.1	72.7	71.1	77.0	66.8	79.4	79.4
Yes	4.8	4.7	20.4	14.4	24.0	23.5	18.9	27.5	16.8	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.2	2.7	4.5	3.3	5.3	4.1	5.8	3.8	4.8
N of Valid	145	11,907	113	11,895	150	9,580	122	6,305	530	39,687
N of Miss	7	1,930	3	1,454	7	1,057	7	830	24	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.4	87.0	70.8	80.1	74.0	73.5	64.8	71.0	73.4	79.1
Yes	12.7	8.8	26.5	15.4	22.7	21.2	31.1	23.2	22.8	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.2	2.7	4.5	3.3	5.3	4.1	5.8	3.8	4.8
N of Valid	142	11,910	113	11,872	150	9,571	122	6,297	527	39,650
N of Miss	10	1,927	3	1,477	7	1,066	7	838	27	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	95.1	96.5	94.7	96.7	93.7	95.1	93.3	96.0	94.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.2	2.7	4.5	2.6	5.4	4.1	5.7	3.4	4.8
N of Valid	145	11,887	113	11,859	151	9,568	122	6,298	531	39,612
N of Miss	7	1,950	3	1,490	6	1,069	7	837	23	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.0	80.3	75.7	75.3	83.1	73.5	76.2	74.8	79.9	76.3
Yes	12.1	15.5	21.6	20.2	14.2	21.1	19.7	19.4	16.5	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.3	2.7	4.5	2.7	5.3	4.1	5.8	3.6	4.8
N of Valid	141	11,882	111	11,860	148	9,572	122	6,300	522	39,614
N of Miss	11	1,955	5	1,489	9	1,065	7	835	32	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.3	85.1	64.3	74.0	65.8	66.3	65.6	65.3	70.2	74.1
Yes	11.8	10.7	33.0	21.5	31.5	28.4	30.3	28.9	26.2	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.2	2.7	4.5	2.7	5.4	4.1	5.8	3.6	4.8
N of Valid	288	23,818	224	23,780	298	19,160	244	12,602	1,054	79,360
N of Miss	16	3,856	8	2,918	16	2,114	14	1,668	54	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.3	93.4	88.5	90.5	89.9	87.4	83.5	86.2	88.2	90.0
Yes	4.9	2.3	8.8	5.0	7.4	7.2	11.6	8.0	8.0	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	2.7	4.5	2.7	5.4	5.0	5.8	3.8	4.8
N of Valid	144	11,899	113	11,869	148	9,575	121	6,305	526	39,648
N of Miss	8	1,938	3	1,480	9	1,062	8	830	28	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	90.3	89.2	85.6	75.5	81.0	73.8	77.2	81.0	84.6
Wrong	11.0	7.1	9.0	10.1	17.0	12.9	13.9	14.5	13.0	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.1	1.8	3.1	4.8	4.7	8.2	6.7	4.2	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.2	2.7	1.4	4.1	1.6	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	145	11,945	111	11,929	147	9,587	122	6,314	525	39,775
N of Miss	7	1,892	5	1,420	10	1,050	7	821	29	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	94.4	91.9	91.3	81.0	86.6	75.4	82.9	85.5	89.8
Wrong	5.5	4.5	8.1	6.7	11.6	10.2	14.8	12.2	9.9	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	4.8	2.1	6.6	3.7	2.9	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.7	1.1	3.3	1.3	1.7	0.8
N of Valid	145	11,934	111	11,916	147	9,572	122	6,306	525	39,728
N of Miss	7	1,903	5	1,433	10	1,065	7	829	29	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	95.7	90.9	89.3	81.8	81.8	75.4	76.6	85.5	87.4
Wrong	5.6	3.1	6.4	6.6	10.1	10.0	13.1	12.0	8.8	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.9	2.6	6.1	5.3	8.2	7.3	3.8	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.5	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.9	3.3	4.1	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	144	11,912	110	11,906	148	9,570	122	6,304	524	39,692
N of Miss	8	1,925	6	1,443	9	1,067	7	831	30	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	95.2	94.5	92.8	95.3	91.4	91.0	91.2	93.5	92.9
Wrong	4.8	3.6	4.5	5.4	2.0	6.4	7.4	6.8	4.6	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	2.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	145	11,917	110	11,905	148	9,577	122	6,306	525	39,705
N of Miss	7	1,920	6	1,444	9	1,060	7	829	29	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	87.4	89.1	83.9	85.9	83.8	88.4	86.8	87.8	85.4
Wrong	10.3	10.9	10.0	13.3	11.4	13.8	10.7	11.4	10.7	12.4
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.3	0.9	2.3	2.7	1.8	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	145	11,904	110	11,906	149	9,577	121	6,306	525	39,693
N of Miss	7	1,933	6	1,443	8	1,060	8	829	29	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	87.9	84.7	82.3	81.5	80.1	82.6	81.4	83.6	83.3
Wrong	10.7	8.9	12.6	12.8	13.0	14.5	10.7	13.8	11.8	12.2
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.3	1.8	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.8	3.8	3.7	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	140	11,910	111	11,918	146	9,583	121	6,310	518	39,721
N of Miss	12	1,927	5	1,431	11	1,054	8	825	36	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	60.6	67.8	61.5	59.7	53.7	60.1	58.7	65.9	58.4	63.2
Wrong	28.2	21.4	23.9	25.5	26.5	24.4	24.8	22.5	26.0	23.5
A little bit wrong	9.2	8.8	12.8	12.3	16.3	13.2	14.0	10.0	13.1	11.1
Not at all wrong	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.5	3.4	2.2	2.5	1.6	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	142	11,910	109	11,909	147	9,577	121	6,294	519	39,690
N of Miss	10	1,927	7	1,440	10	1,060	8	841	35	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	77.3	81.1	75.0	71.9	61.2	64.7	63.9	61.3	69.2	71.2
1	12.8	9.1	9.8	11.1	15.6	11.9	11.5	11.6	12.6	10.7
2	4.3	4.4	8.9	6.9	8.2	8.3	4.9	8.6	6.5	6.8
3-4	1.4	2.8	1.8	5.0	3.4	7.0	9.8	7.9	4.0	5.3
5+	4.3	2.7	4.5	5.0	11.6	8.1	9.8	10.7	7.7	6.0
N of Valid	141	11,909	112	11,921	147	9,601	122	6,311	522	39,742
N of Miss	11	1,928	4	1,428	10	1,036	7	824	32	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.9	91.1	86.6	85.0	83.1	80.1	73.0	78.3	83.3	84.6
1	6.5	5.3	4.5	7.7	6.8	8.0	13.9	8.0	7.9	7.1
2	2.9	1.7	4.5	3.4	1.4	4.7	4.1	5.7	3.1	3.6
3-4	0.0	0.8	0.9	2.0	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.5	2.3	2.2
5+	0.7	1.0	3.6	2.0	4.7	3.6	4.9	4.5	3.5	2.5
N of Valid	138	11,841	112	11,885	148	9,560	122	6,287	520	39,573
N of Miss	14	1,996	4	1,464	9	1,077	7	848	34	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.6	88.6	84.8	82.6	76.0	79.5	76.9	80.8	80.7	83.4
1	10.1	6.9	6.2	8.5	10.3	8.5	11.6	6.9	9.7	7.8
2	2.2	2.1	0.0	3.8	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.5	2.9	3.6
3-4	0.7	1.1	3.6	2.4	2.7	3.3	4.1	3.0	2.7	2.3
5+	1.4	1.4	5.4	2.6	6.2	4.2	3.3	4.7	4.1	3.0
N of Valid	139	11,846	112	11,895	146	9,585	121	6,313	518	39,639
N of Miss	13	1,991	4	1,454	11	1,052	8	822	36	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	58.6	65.3	42.9	52.6	45.9	45.8	49.2	45.7	49.4	53.6
1	20.7	15.7	16.1	15.6	13.5	14.1	11.5	11.1	15.5	14.6
2	7.9	7.3	13.4	10.2	5.4	10.2	9.8	10.0	8.8	9.3
3-4	5.7	4.9	8.0	8.3	8.1	10.3	13.1	10.8	8.6	8.2
5+	7.1	6.8	19.6	13.3	27.0	19.6	16.4	22.4	17.6	14.3
N of Valid	140	11,875	112	11,895	148	9,585	122	6,307	522	39,662
N of Miss	12	1,962	4	1,454	9	1,052	7	828	32	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	18.6	24.4	19.3	19.7	10.7	17.5	19.8	20.1	16.8	20.7
Safe	55.7	51.7	49.5	53.0	59.7	49.0	46.3	45.3	53.4	50.4
Not safe	16.4	16.9	20.2	20.2	23.5	24.2	23.1	23.8	20.8	20.7
Very not safe	9.3	7.0	11.0	7.2	6.0	9.3	10.7	10.8	9.1	8.2
N of Valid	140	11,555	109	11,459	149	9,255	121	6,081	519	38,350
N of Miss	12	2,282	7	1,890	8	1,382	8	1,054	35	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	25.9	17.1	26.1	16.9	28.0	20.6	46.7	23.7	31.4	18.9
At a school	49.6	60.1	50.5	59.1	44.0	54.6	31.1	53.8	43.9	57.5
No preference	9.4	10.2	11.7	13.6	20.0	15.3	15.6	14.1	14.4	13.1
I don't know	15.1	12.5	11.7	10.3	8.0	9.5	6.6	8.4	10.3	10.5
N of Valid	139	11,776	111	11,727	150	9,440	122	6,191	522	39,134
N of Miss	13	2,061	5	1,622	7	1,197	7	944	32	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	52.6	60.1	62.7	57.9	53.4	54.7	57.3	58.9	56.1	57.9
No	14.8	11.6	6.4	13.5	13.0	16.2	14.5	19.2	12.4	14.5
I don't know	32.6	28.3	30.9	28.6	33.6	29.1	28.2	21.9	31.5	27.6
N of Valid	135	11,561	110	11,553	146	9,311	117	6,089	508	38,514
N of Miss	17	2,276	6	1,796	11	1,326	12	1,046	46	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	19.3	23.0	13.5	15.9	20.4	12.3	11.6	11.3	16.6	16.4
Somewhat better	13.6	15.8	18.0	17.9	12.9	17.3	19.8	16.4	15.8	16.9
Stayed the same	51.4	44.4	46.8	48.1	45.6	51.6	53.7	56.5	49.3	49.2
Somewhat worse	12.9	12.7	18.0	13.7	17.0	14.4	9.1	11.9	14.3	13.3
Much worse	2.9	4.1	3.6	4.5	4.1	4.3	5.8	3.9	4.0	4.3
N of Valid	140	11,599	111	11,677	147	9,451	121	6,187	519	38,914
N of Miss	12	2,238	5	1,672	10	1,186	8	948	35	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	25.5	16.6	19.6	16.7	17.8	16.4	26.2	16.0	22.3	16.5
Rarely	15.6	11.6	13.4	14.0	15.1	14.1	15.6	11.8	15.0	13.0
Sometimes	22.0	21.9	25.9	24.3	32.2	23.9	26.2	21.7	26.7	23.1
Often	22.7	25.8	22.3	27.4	28.1	28.2	19.7	29.8	23.4	27.5
Always	14.2	24.1	18.8	17.6	6.8	17.4	12.3	20.7	12.7	20.0
N of Valid	141	11,728	112	11,773	146	9,523	122	6,255	521	39,279
N of Miss	11	2,109	4	1,576	11	1,114	7	880	33	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	26.4	15.9	21.4	19.5	25.0	20.8	28.1	20.3	25.3	18.8
Rarely	15.7	18.2	26.8	21.3	22.3	21.9	23.1	18.5	21.7	20.1
Sometimes	31.4	29.2	22.3	29.8	32.4	28.5	30.6	29.4	29.6	29.2
Often	16.4	22.2	17.0	19.8	17.6	19.4	13.2	19.6	16.1	20.4
Always	10.0	14.5	12.5	9.7	2.7	9.4	5.0	12.3	7.3	11.5
N of Valid	140	11,637	112	11,721	148	9,503	121	6,242	521	39,103
N of Miss	12	2,200	4	1,628	9	1,134	8	893	33	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	24.1	16.4	27.7	19.0	34.5	23.7	35.5	26.5	30.5	20.6
Rarely	14.2	12.5	17.0	14.2	18.9	16.8	14.0	14.6	16.1	14.4
Sometimes	17.7	16.8	17.9	18.7	17.6	18.9	19.8	19.5	18.2	18.3
Often	17.0	20.1	17.9	21.9	18.2	19.7	19.8	17.8	18.2	20.2
Always	27.0	34.2	19.6	26.1	10.8	21.0	10.7	21.5	17.0	26.5
N of Valid	141	11,639	112	11,726	148	9,506	121	6,247	522	39,118
N of Miss	11	2,198	4	1,623	9	1,131	8	888	32	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.3	54.7	48.6	52.6	45.5	49.7	47.4	49.0	47.6	52.0
Yes	50.7	45.3	51.4	47.4	54.5	50.3	52.6	51.0	52.4	48.0
N of Valid	136	11,440	107	11,446	143	9,232	114	6,064	500	38,182
N of Miss	16	2,397	9	1,903	14	1,405	15	1,071	54	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.0	13.6	25.2	17.6	28.6	19.5	20.5	19.4	23.7	17.1
Most of the time	11.4	11.6	9.0	15.0	17.7	16.6	14.8	15.9	13.5	14.5
Some of the time	25.0	23.9	29.7	26.1	25.2	28.4	26.2	27.8	26.3	26.3
A little of the time	18.6	24.3	18.9	19.2	12.9	16.6	18.9	16.4	17.1	19.6
None of the time	25.0	26.7	17.1	22.2	15.6	18.9	19.7	20.6	19.4	22.5
N of Valid	140	11,751	111	11,784	147	9,533	122	6,251	520	39,319
N of Miss	12	2,086	5	1,565	10	1,104	7	884	34	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.2	11.5	19.1	13.4	18.4	14.4	14.8	14.6	16.0	13.3
Most of the time	10.8	8.3	7.3	10.7	8.8	12.3	13.1	12.0	10.0	10.6
Some of the time	19.4	13.7	12.7	15.8	22.4	19.5	26.2	20.9	20.5	16.9
A little of the time	15.1	16.6	15.5	17.3	19.0	17.7	11.5	16.2	15.4	17.0
None of the time	42.4	50.0	45.5	42.7	31.3	36.1	34.4	36.3	38.0	42.3
N of Valid	139	11,662	110	11,725	147	9,485	122	6,242	518	39,114
N of Miss	13	2,175	6	1,624	10	1,152	7	893	36	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.8	17.5	30.6	22.2	27.7	23.5	26.2	21.8	25.3	21.1
Most of the time	12.6	12.8	14.8	16.5	15.5	18.4	14.8	18.0	14.4	16.1
Some of the time	15.6	16.0	14.8	17.3	21.6	20.2	16.4	21.6	17.3	18.3
A little of the time	14.8	15.5	17.6	14.7	12.8	14.1	18.0	13.7	15.6	14.7
None of the time	39.3	38.1	22.2	29.2	22.3	23.8	24.6	24.8	27.3	29.9
N of Valid	135	11,607	108	11,721	148	9,493	122	6,234	513	39,055
N of Miss	17	2,230	8	1,628	9	1,144	7	901	41	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.7	9.9	17.3	11.5	13.5	12.7	16.4	13.0	15.0	11.5
Most of the time	8.6	7.2	7.3	9.4	14.2	10.4	9.8	9.5	10.2	9.0
Some of the time	15.8	11.4	9.1	13.0	12.2	17.0	18.9	17.0	14.1	14.1
A little of the time	15.1	15.8	13.6	15.8	25.7	16.4	18.9	17.6	18.7	16.2
None of the time	46.8	55.8	52.7	50.4	34.5	43.5	36.1	42.9	42.0	49.1
N of Valid	139	11,676	110	11,743	148	9,514	122	6,243	519	39,176
N of Miss	13	2,161	6	1,606	9	1,123	7	892	35	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.4	14.3	24.5	15.4	20.4	18.2	22.3	18.6	21.2	16.3
Most of the time	14.7	12.6	13.6	13.9	10.2	15.7	14.0	15.0	13.0	14.1
Some of the time	16.2	17.2	16.4	19.6	19.7	21.7	14.0	22.6	16.7	19.9
A little of the time	14.7	17.1	14.5	18.1	26.5	17.1	18.2	15.9	18.9	17.2
None of the time	36.0	38.9	30.9	33.0	23.1	27.3	31.4	28.0	30.2	32.6
N of Valid	136	11,545	110	11,708	147	9,494	121	6,238	514	38,985
N of Miss	16	2,292	6	1,641	10	1,143	8	897	40	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.7	13.0	20.9	16.2	18.8	16.7	18.0	15.3	17.7	15.2
Most of the time	12.9	7.6	7.3	9.4	8.7	10.2	10.7	9.6	10.0	9.1
Some of the time	13.7	10.2	7.3	11.5	16.8	14.3	14.8	15.6	13.5	12.5
A little of the time	9.4	13.4	13.6	13.6	16.8	14.9	9.8	14.4	12.5	14.0
None of the time	50.4	55.8	50.9	49.3	38.9	43.9	46.7	45.0	46.3	49.2
N of Valid	139	11,678	110	11,762	149	9,524	122	6,249	520	39,213
N of Miss	13	2,159	6	1,587	8	1,113	7	886	34	5,745