

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Randolph County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	526	521	554	373
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	24.0	126	28.2	147	27.4	152	26.8	100
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	25.1	132	23.4	122	20.9	116	35.9	134
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	30.2	159	25.3	132	28.3	157	17.4	65
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	20.7	109	23.0	120	23.3	129	19.8	74
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	52.2	262	47.7	230	51.5	270	44.8	151
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	47.8	240	52.3	252	48.5	254	55.2	186
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	6.4	33	8.2	42	7.3	39	6.5	23
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	0.6	3	1.4	7	0.6	3	1.7	6
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	5.2	27	4.9	25	6.7	36	10.5	37
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	1.2	6	0.6	3	1.1	6	0.9	3
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	76.6	397	76.3	393	75.5	403	71.9	253
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	1.9	10	1.4	7	3.2	17	1.7	6
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	8.1	42	7.4	38	5.6	30	6.8	24
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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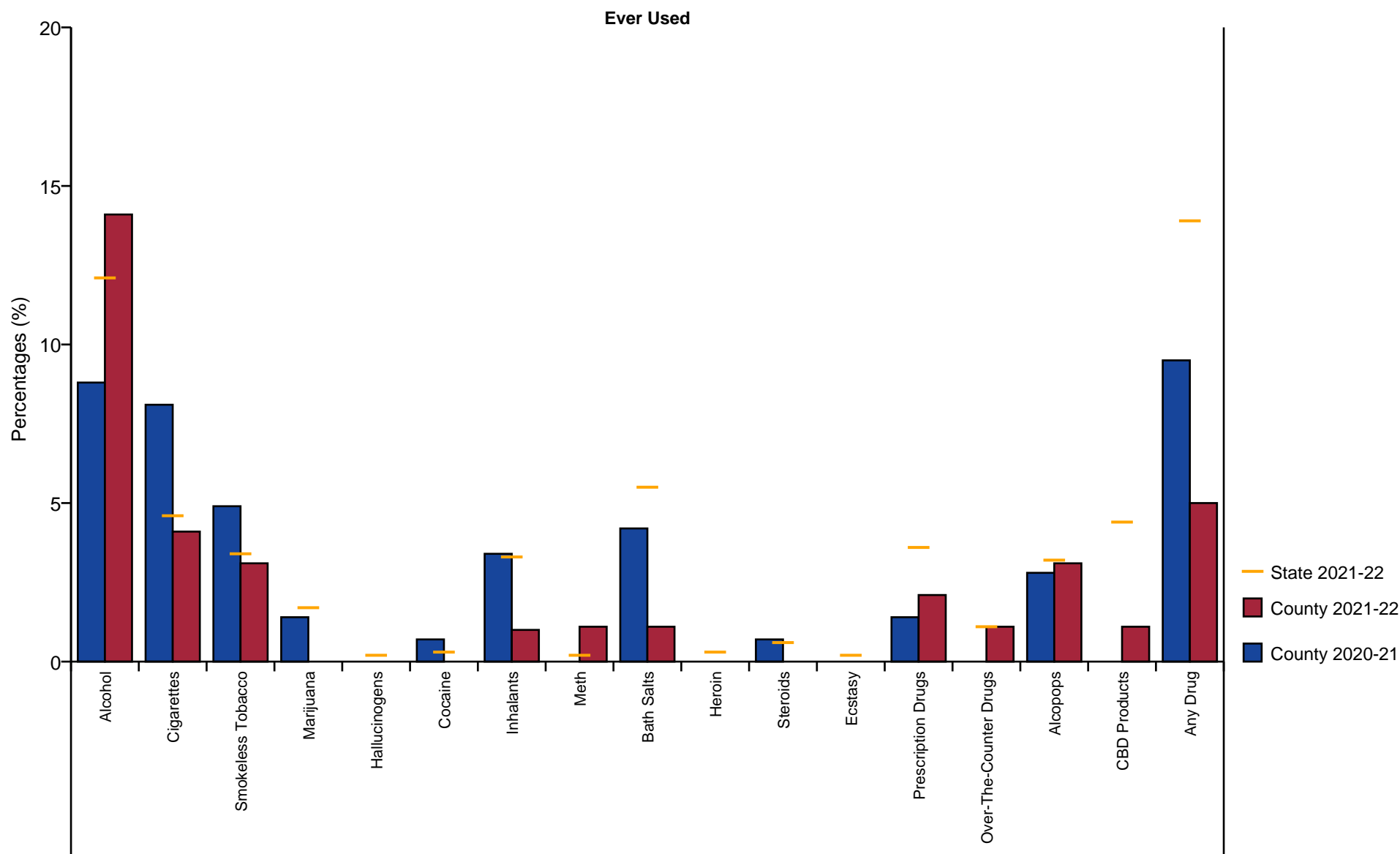
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Randolph County

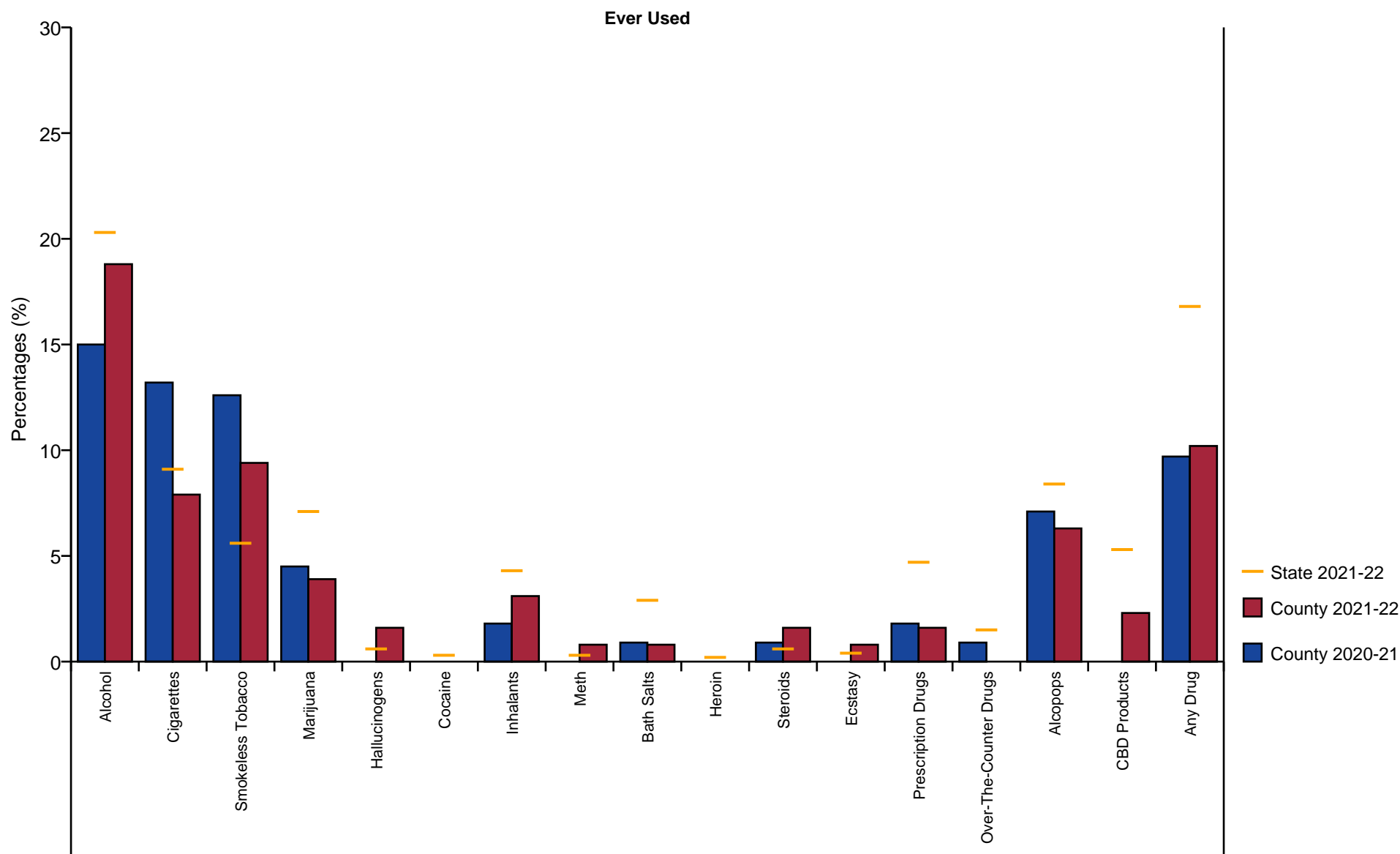


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Randolph County

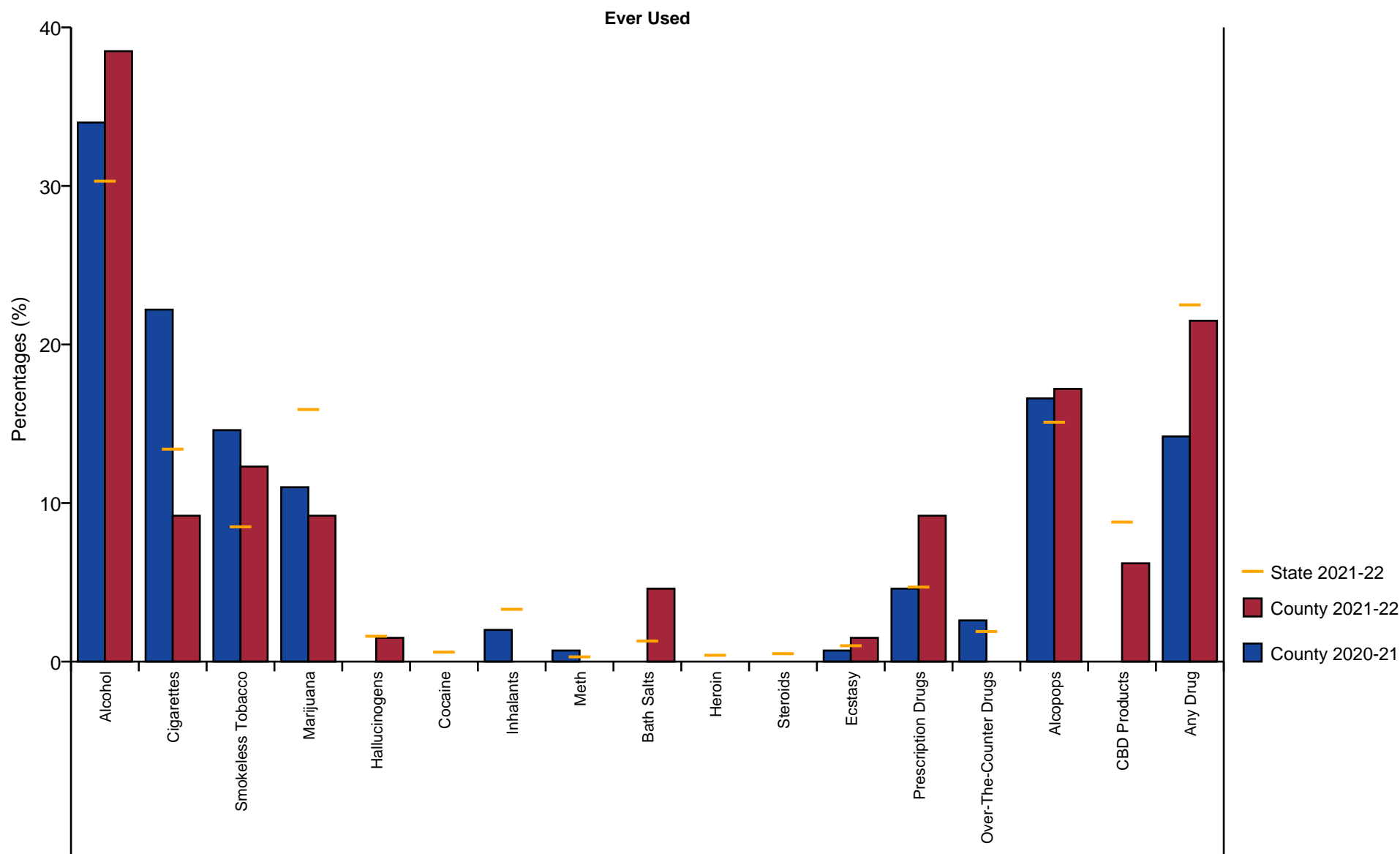


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Randolph County



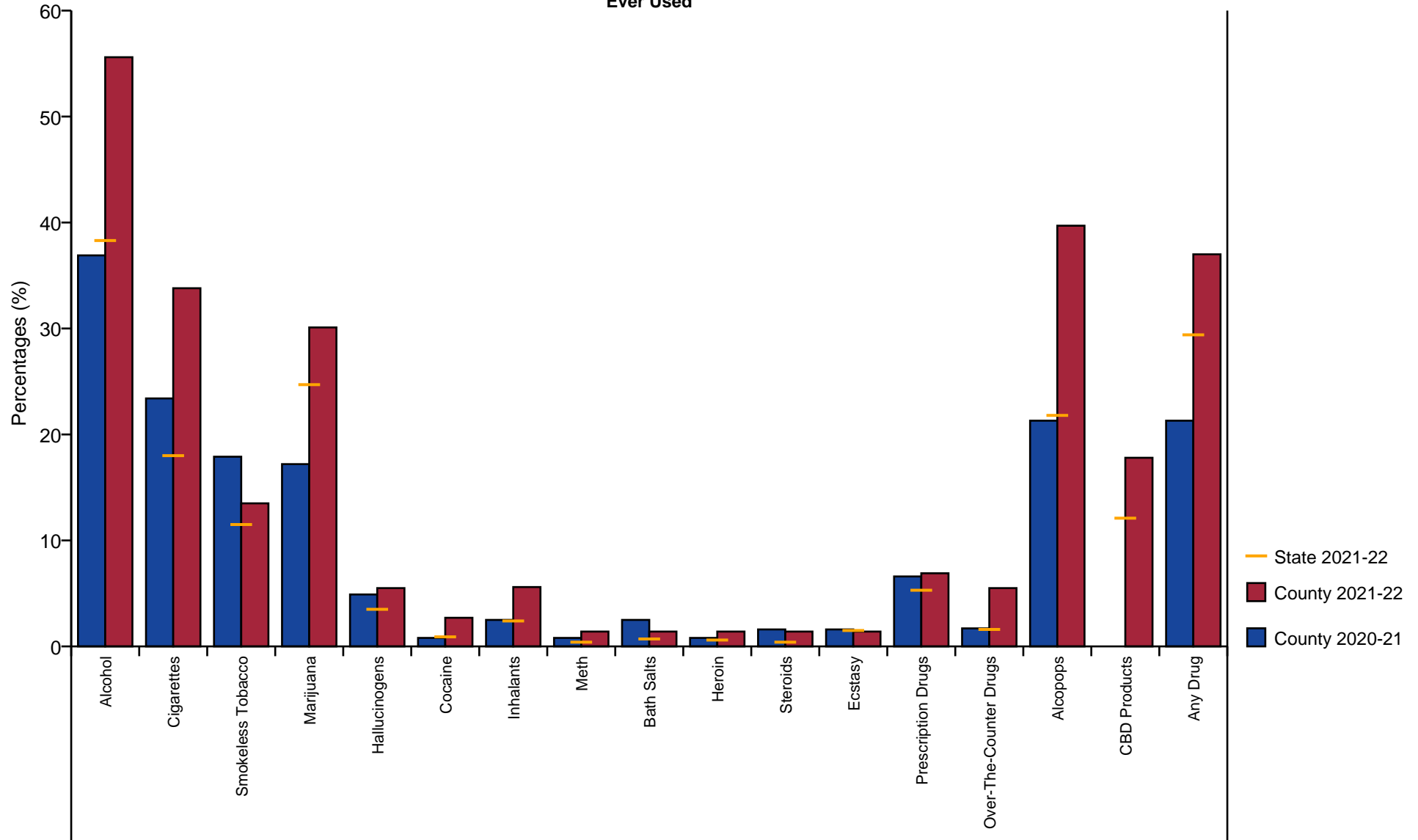
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Randolph County

Ever Used



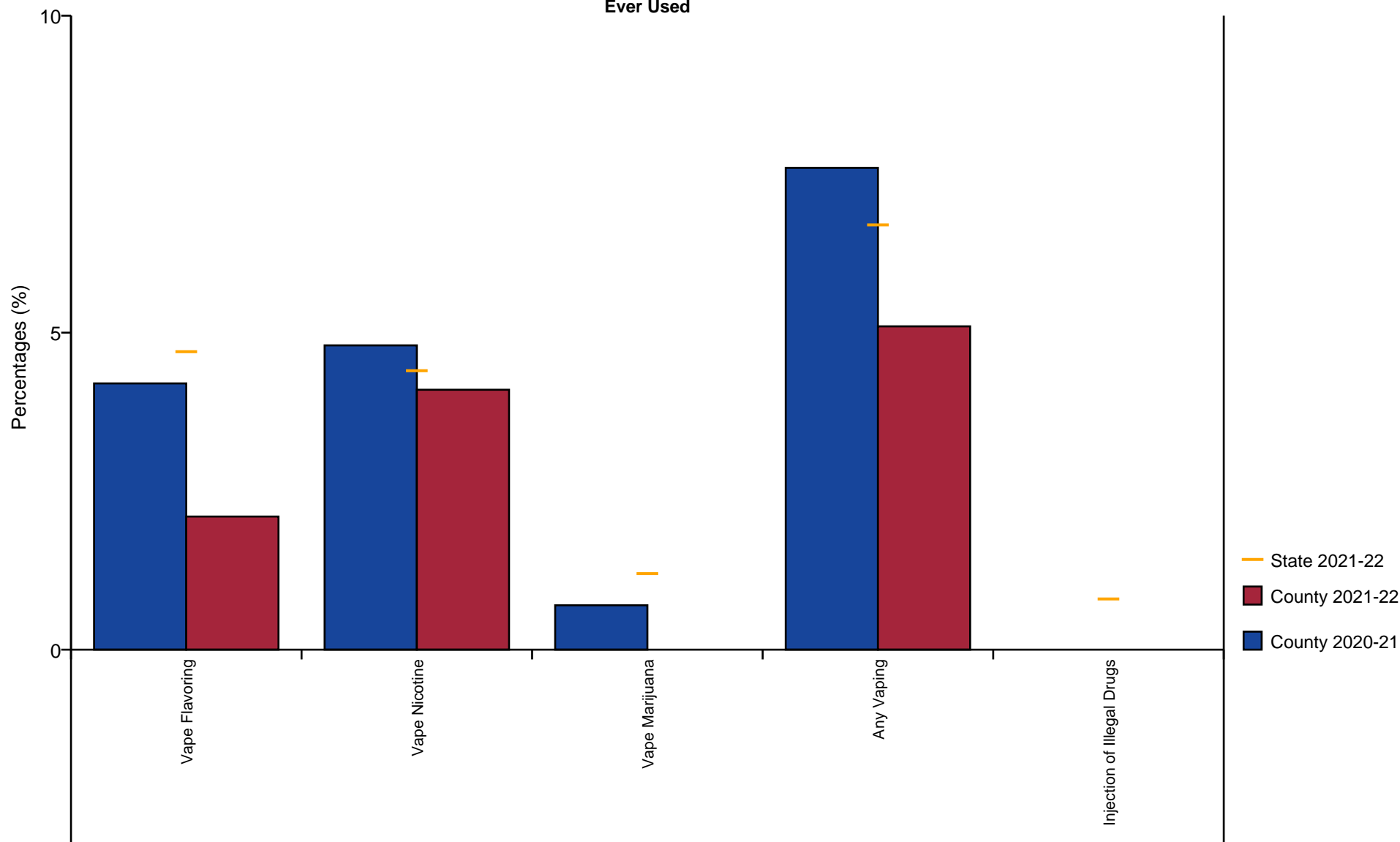
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Randolph County

Ever Used

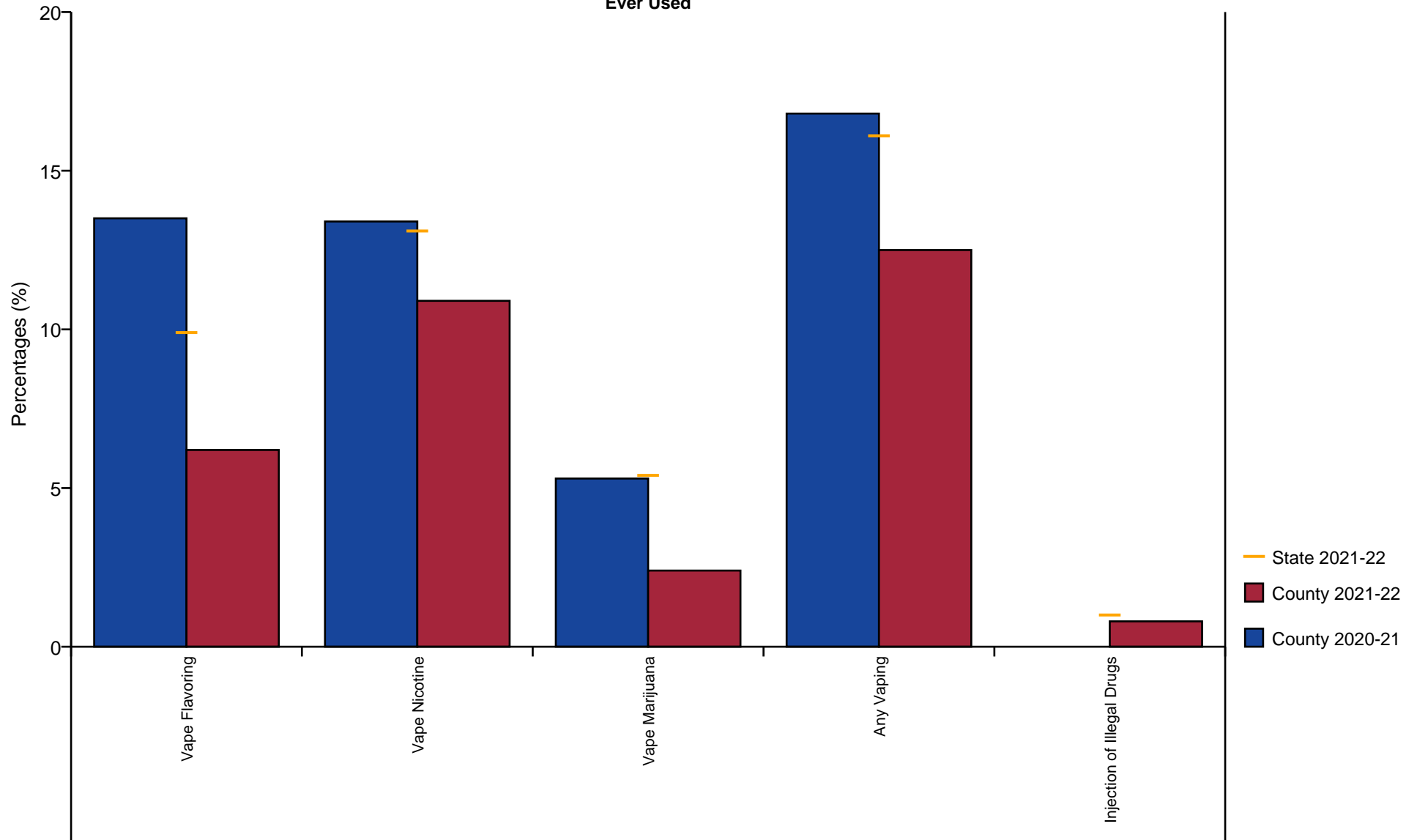


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Randolph County

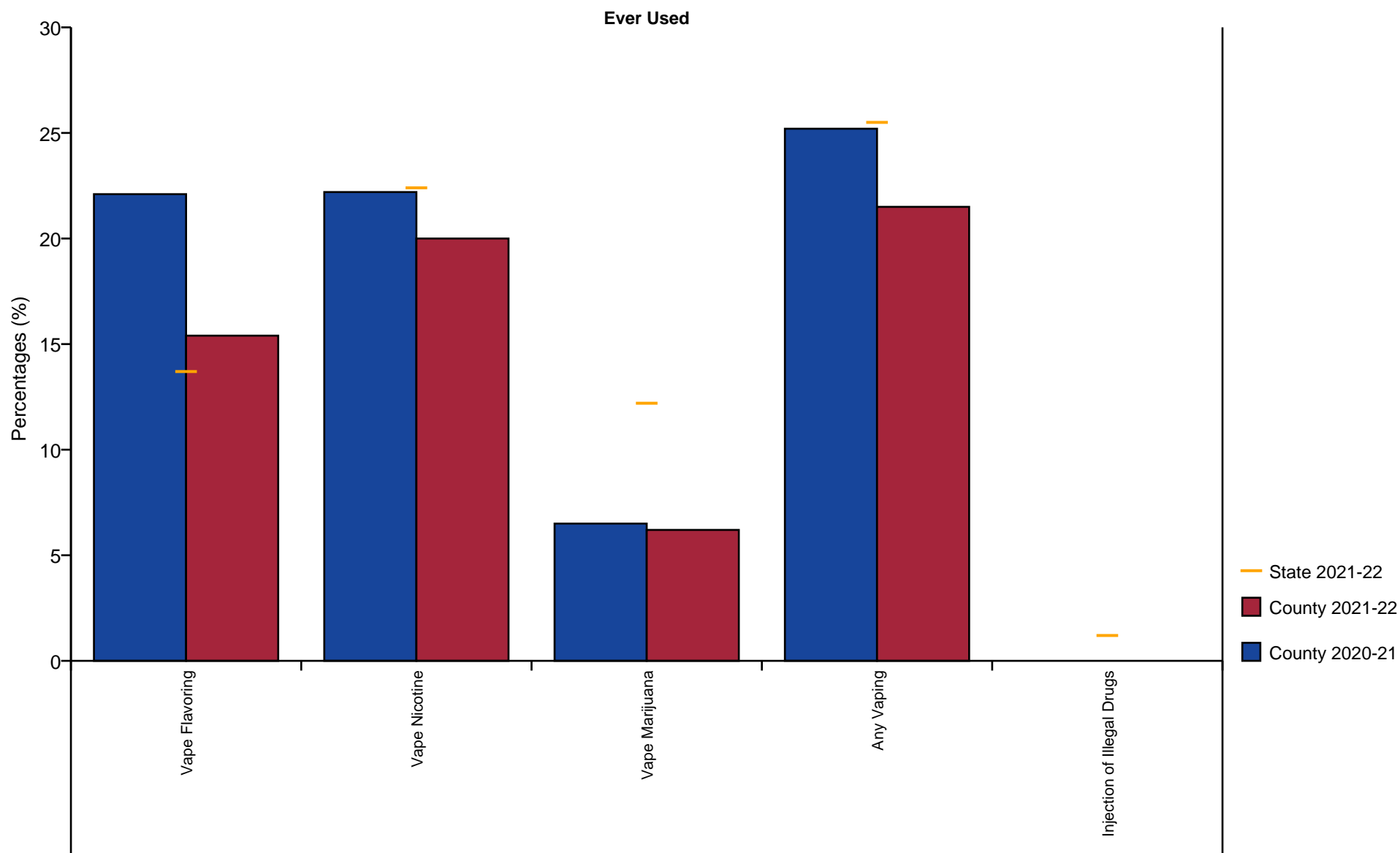
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Randolph County

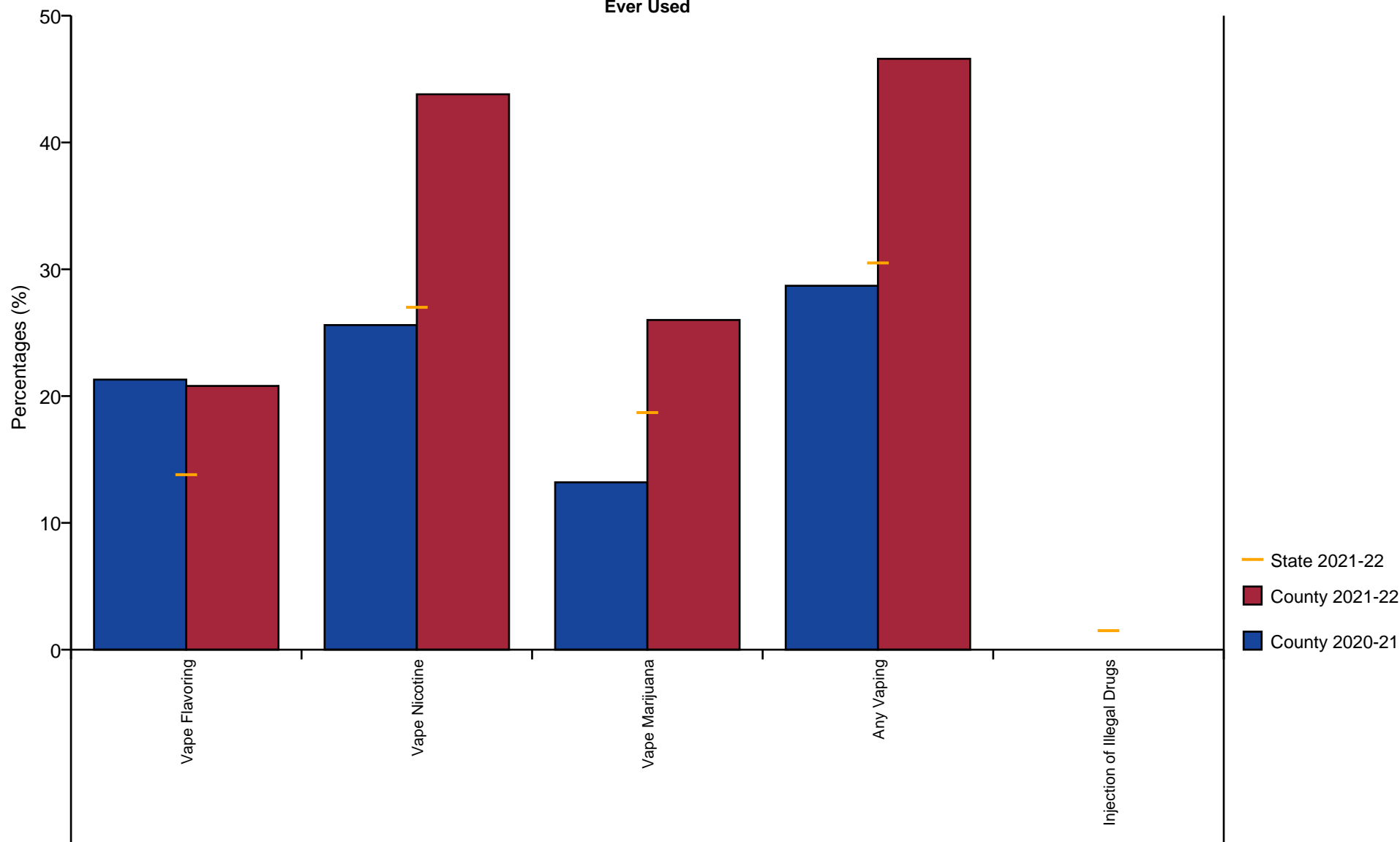


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Randolph County

Ever Used

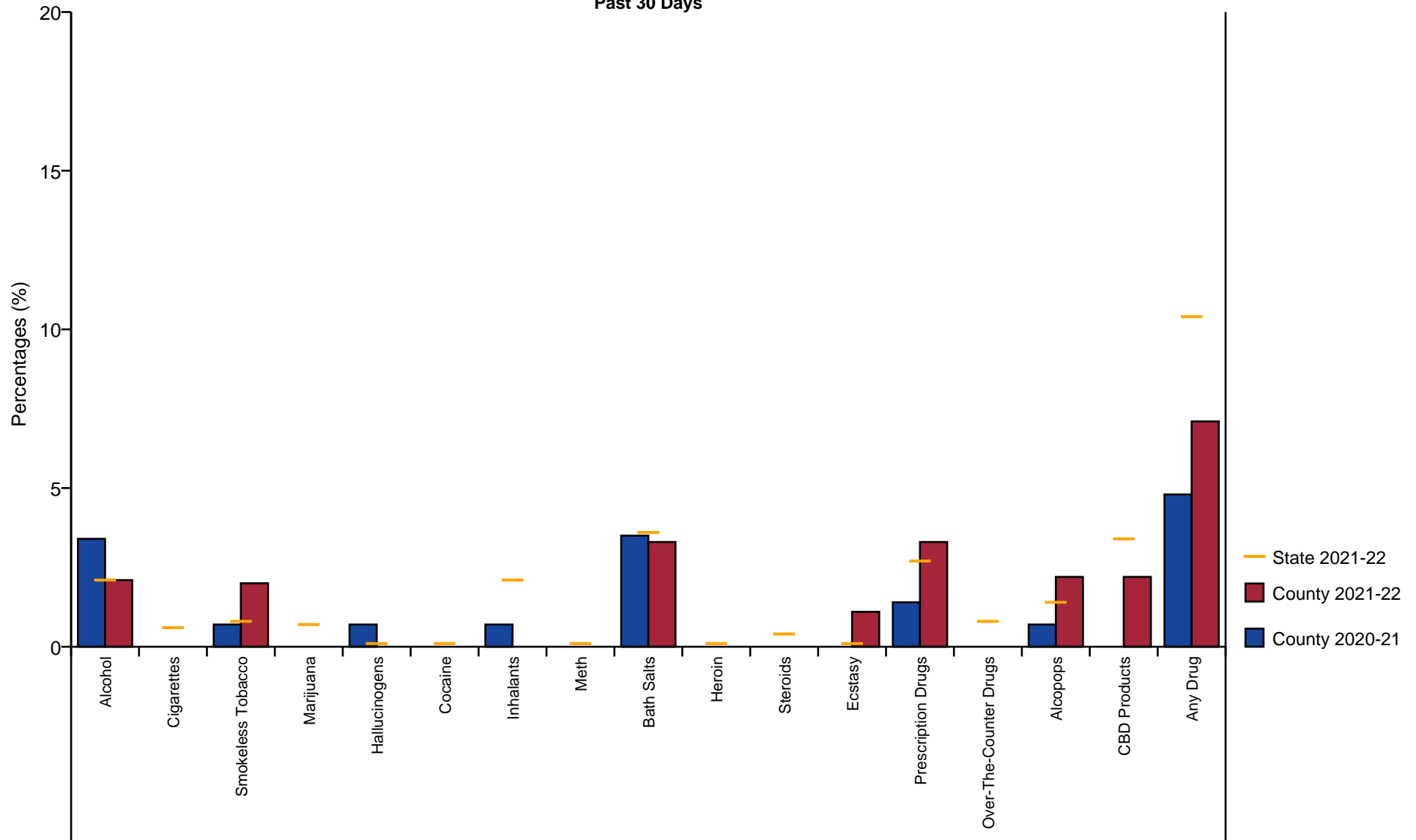


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Randolph County

Past 30 Days



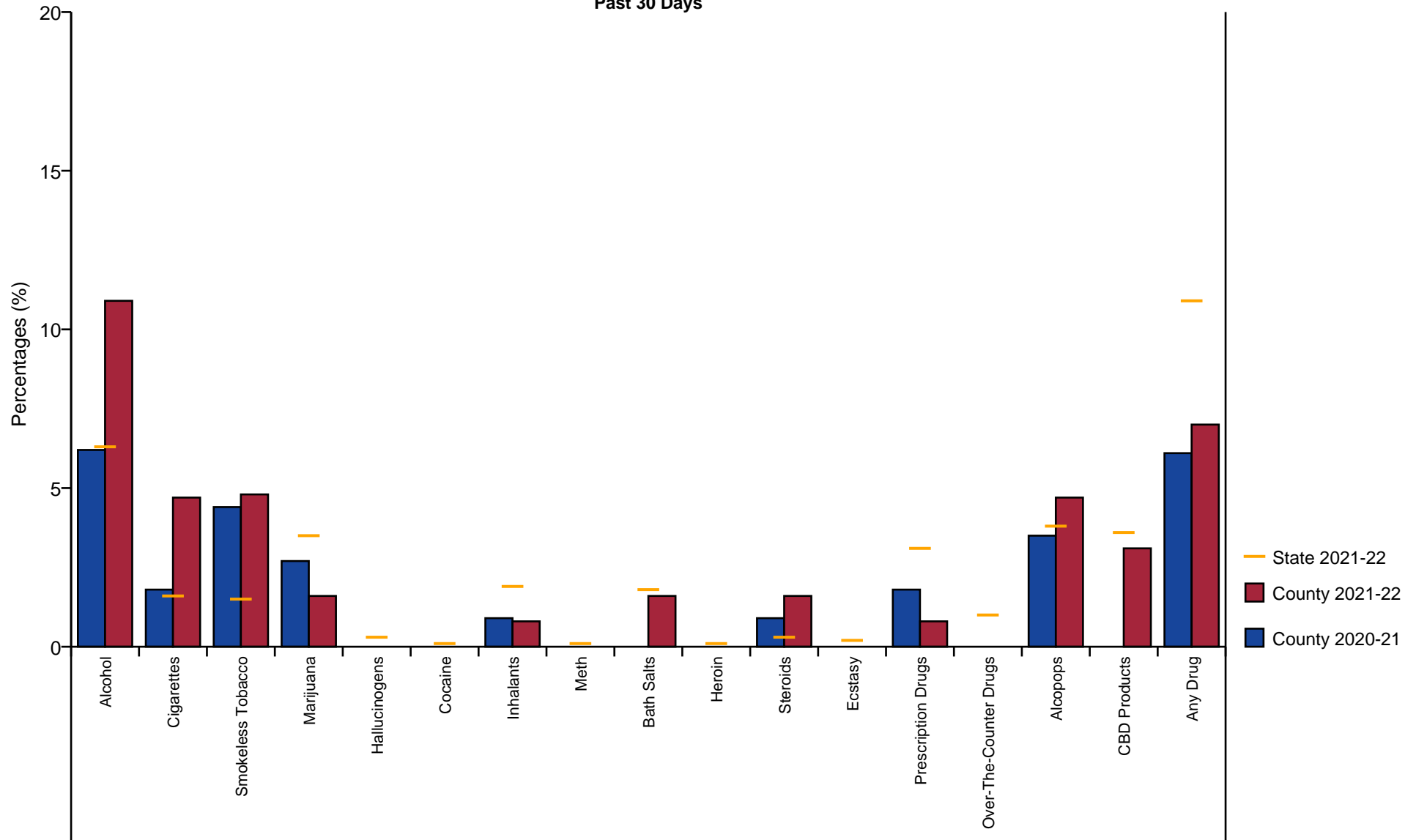
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Randolph County

Past 30 Days

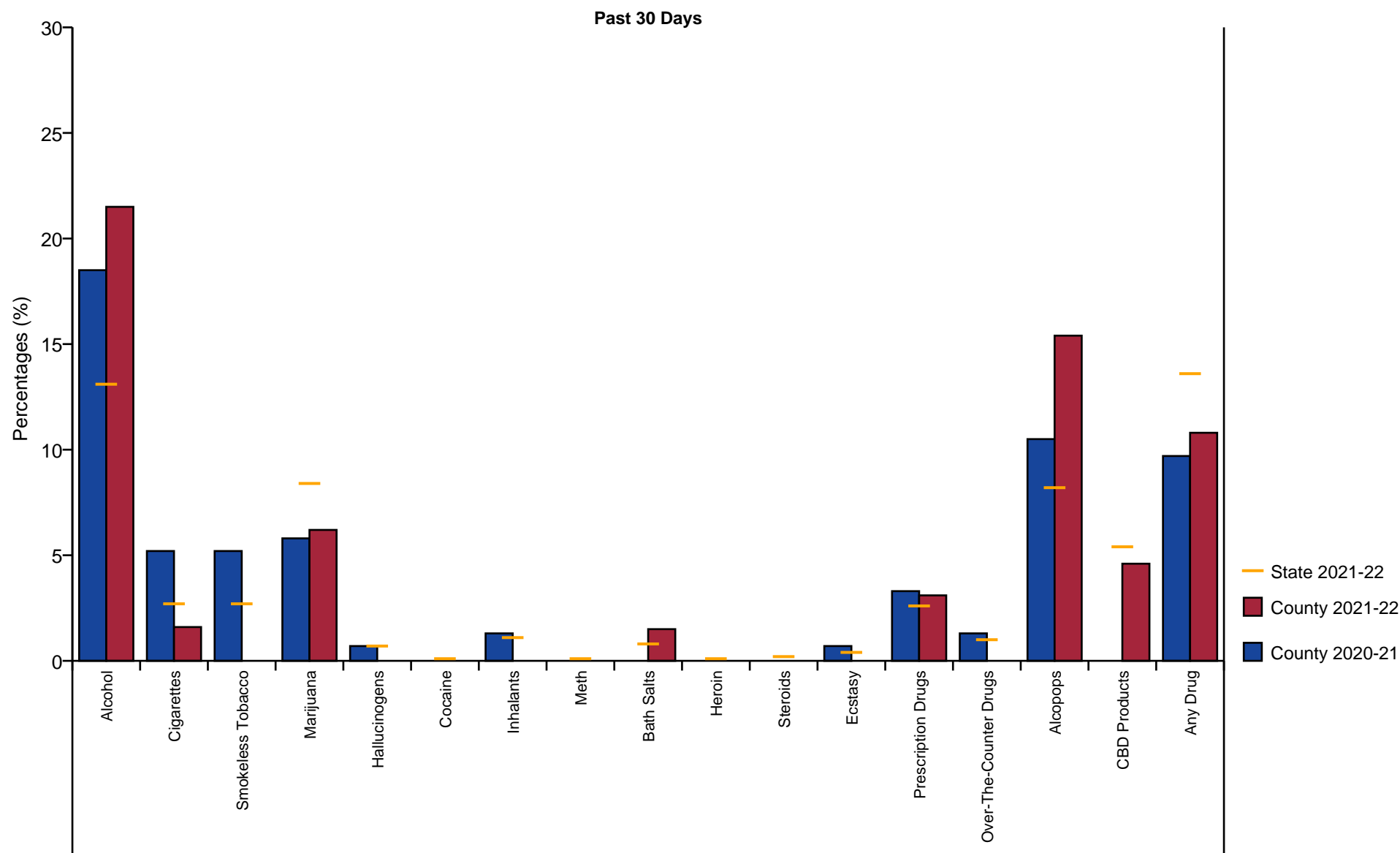


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Randolph County

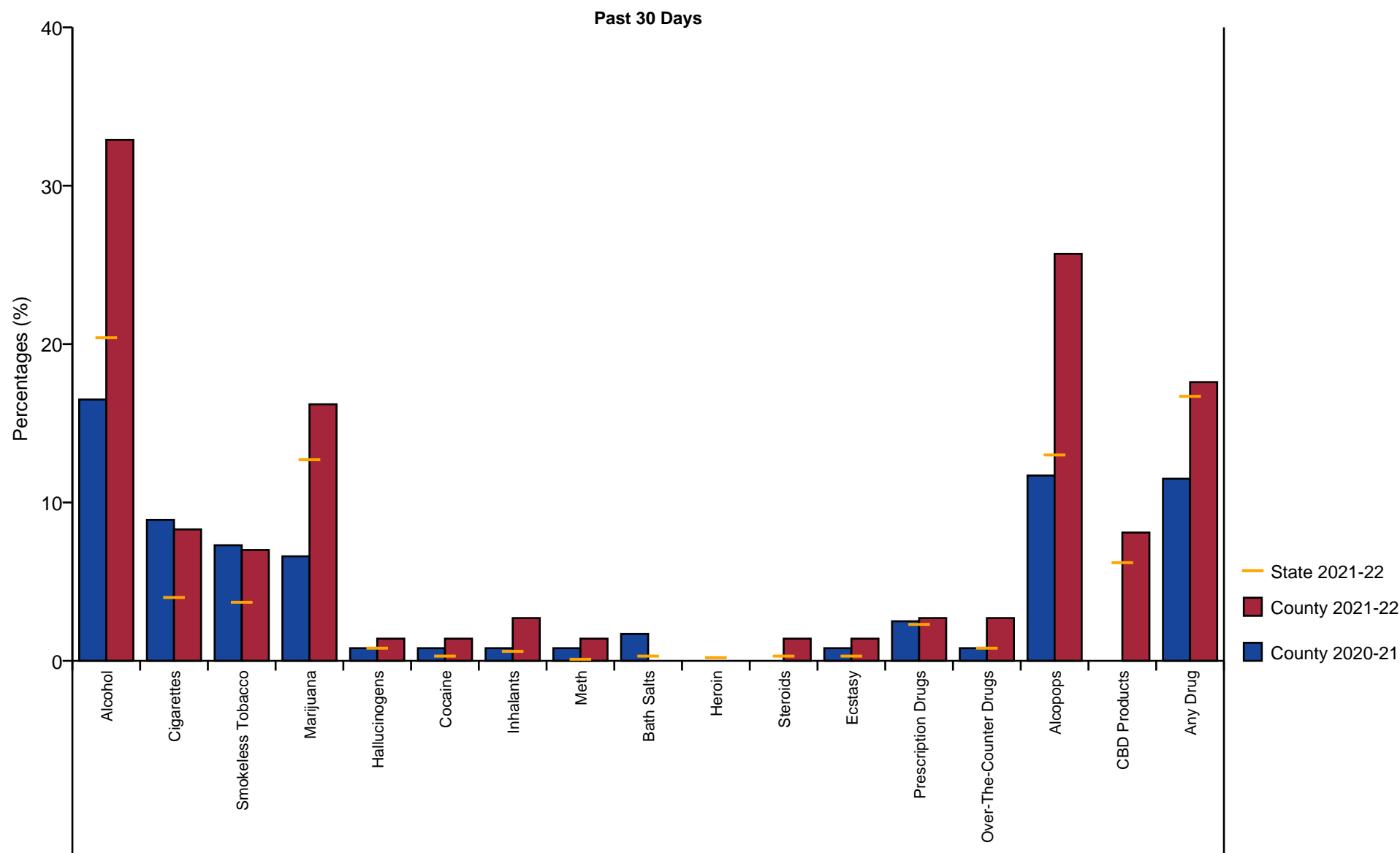


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Randolph County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

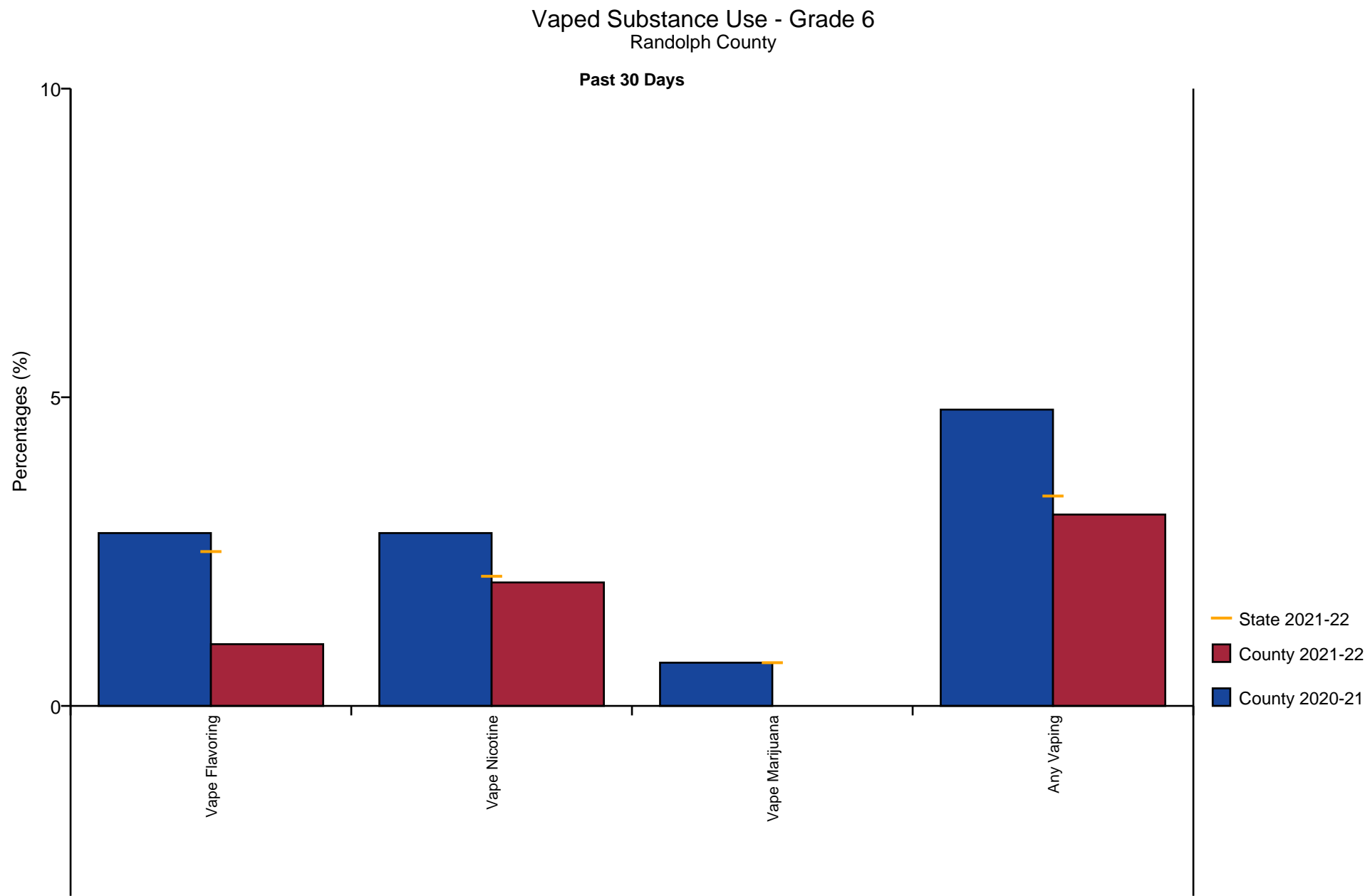


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

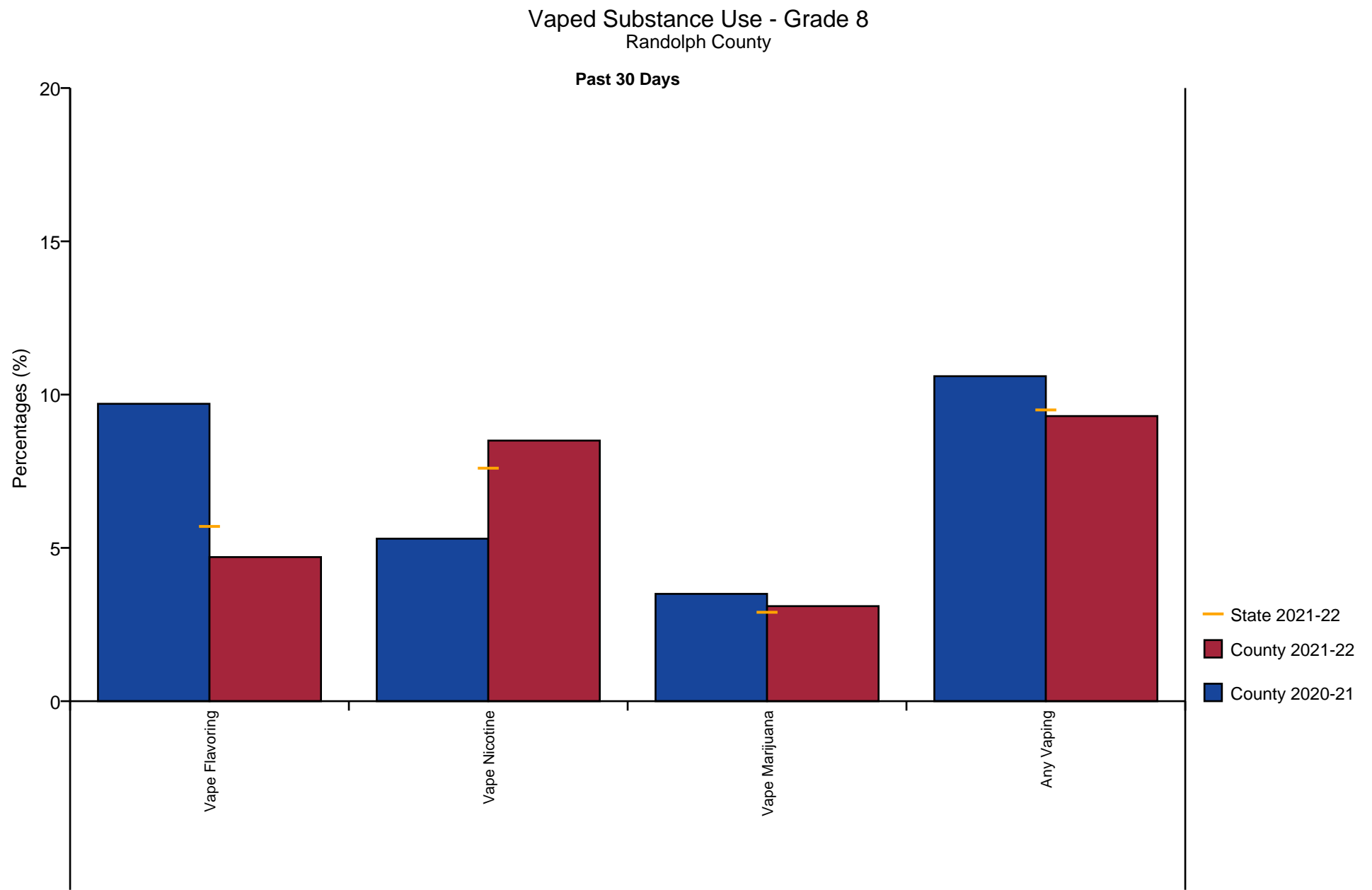


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

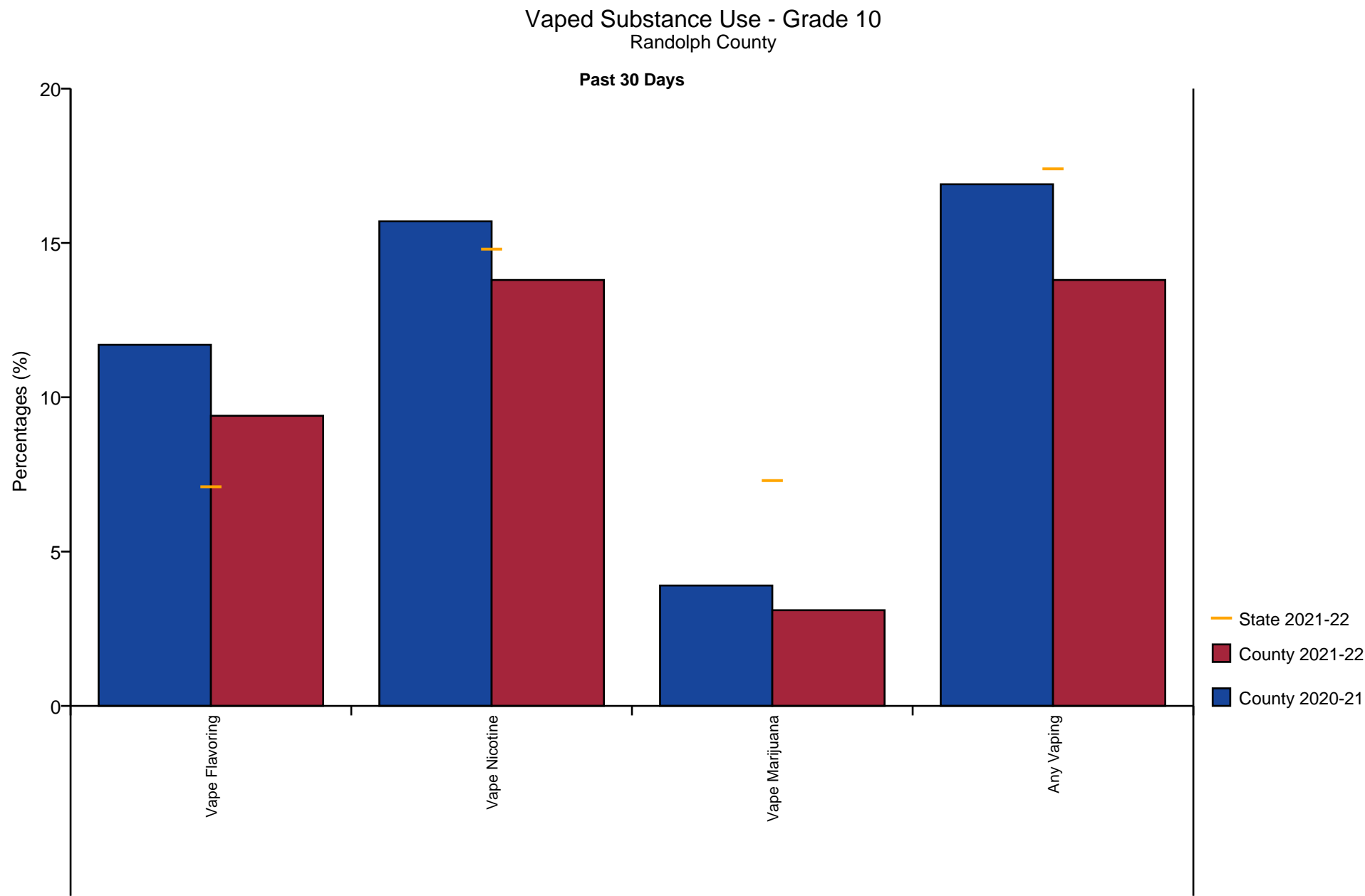


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Randolph County

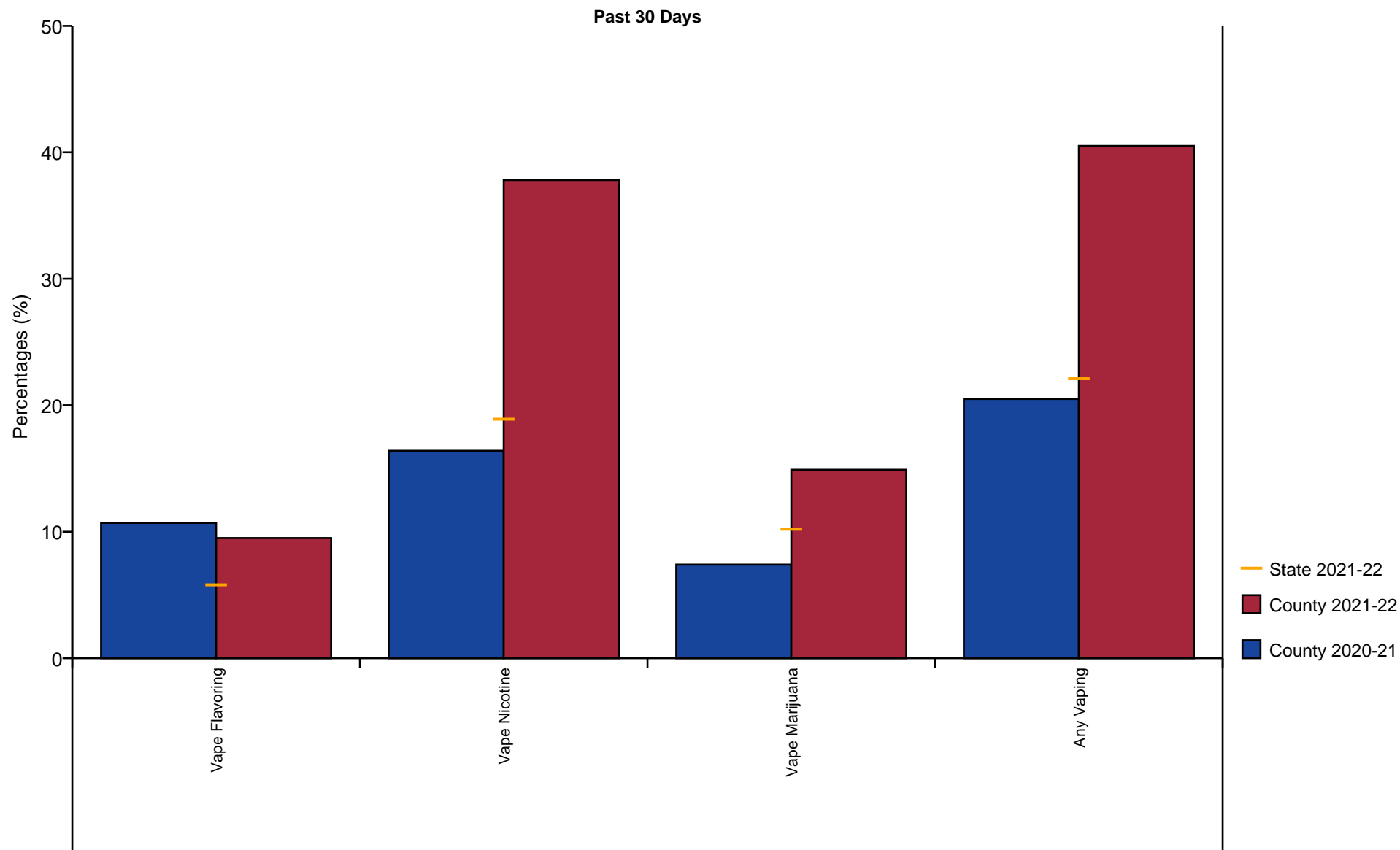


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Randolph County

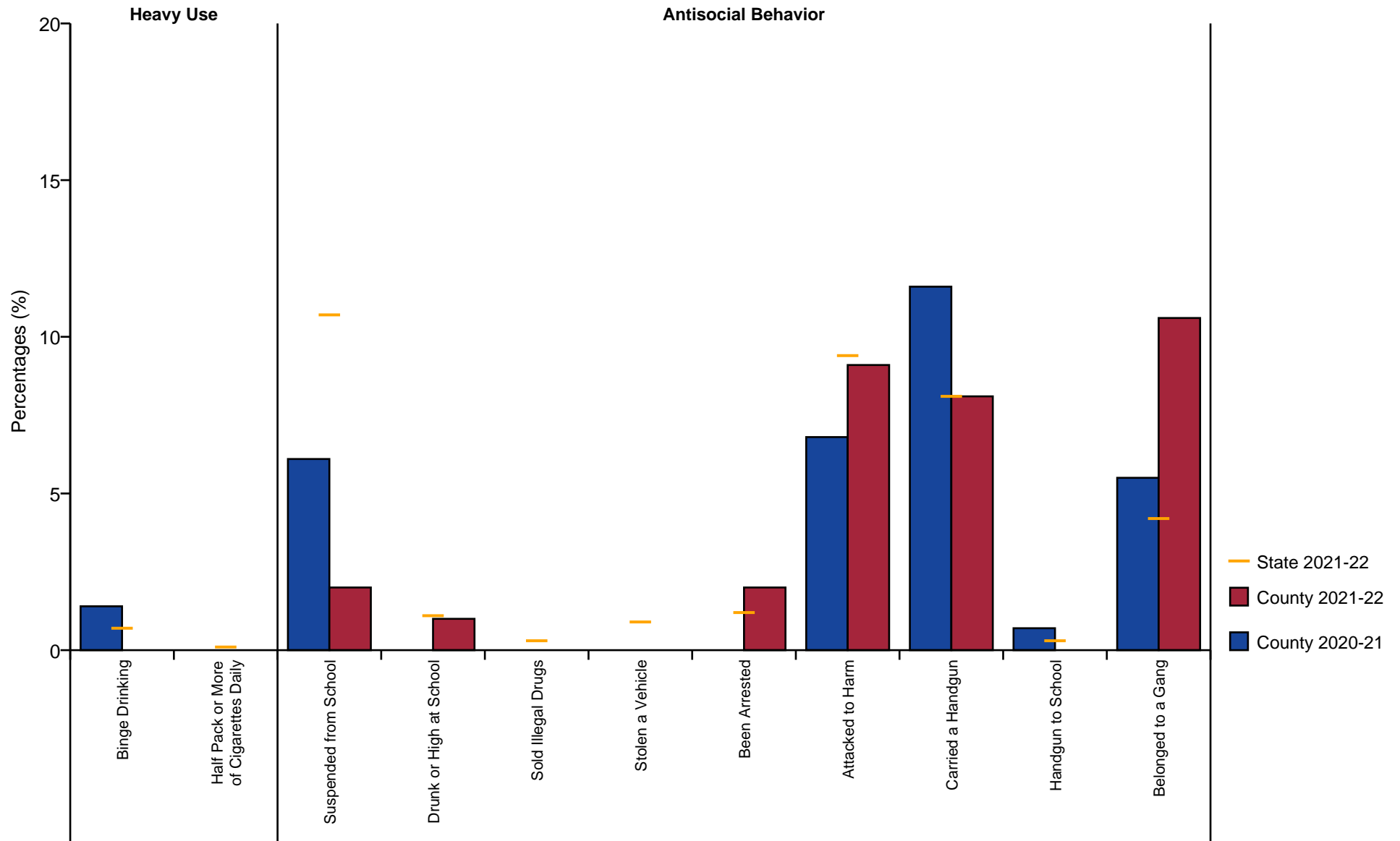


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

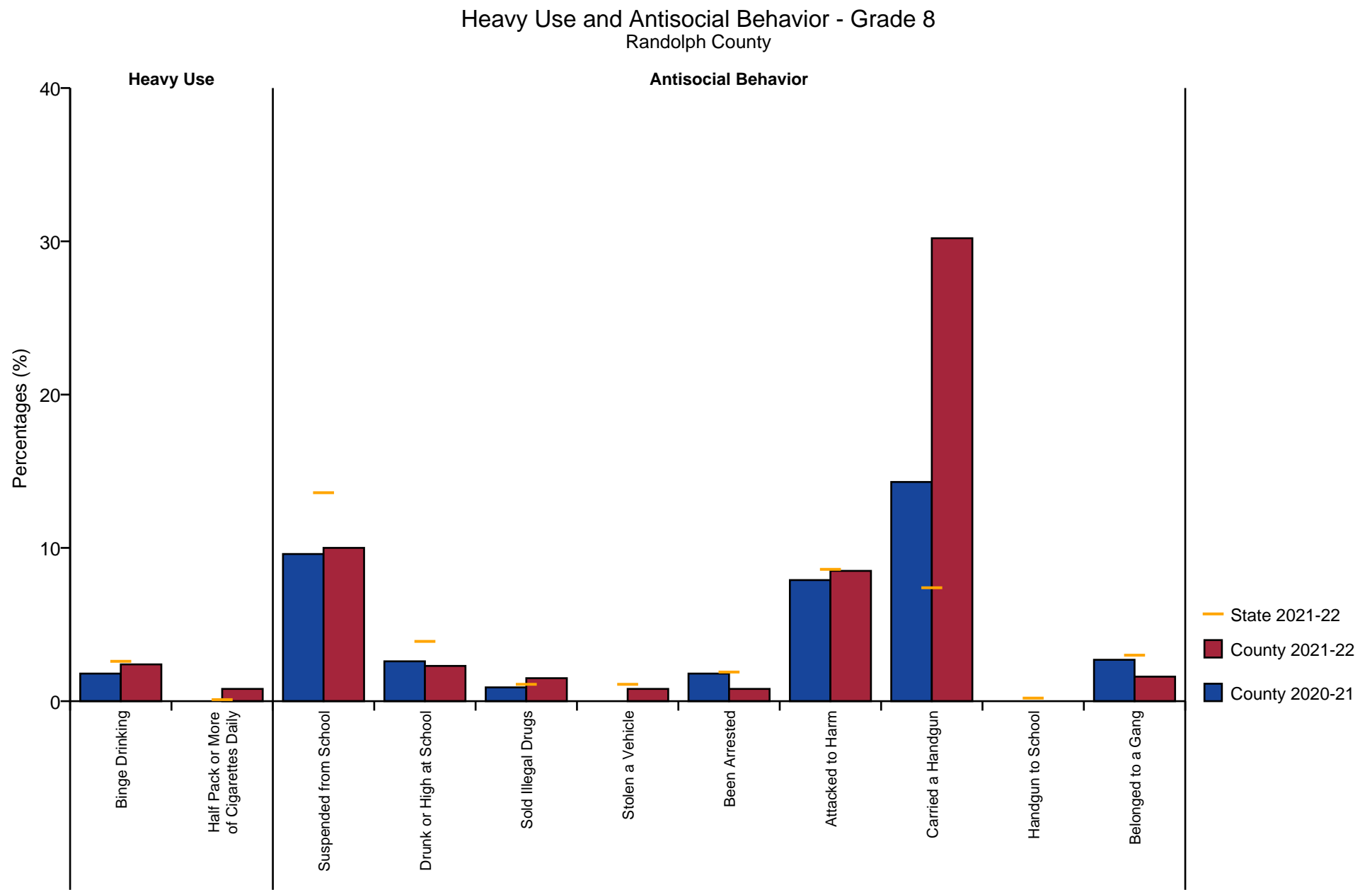


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

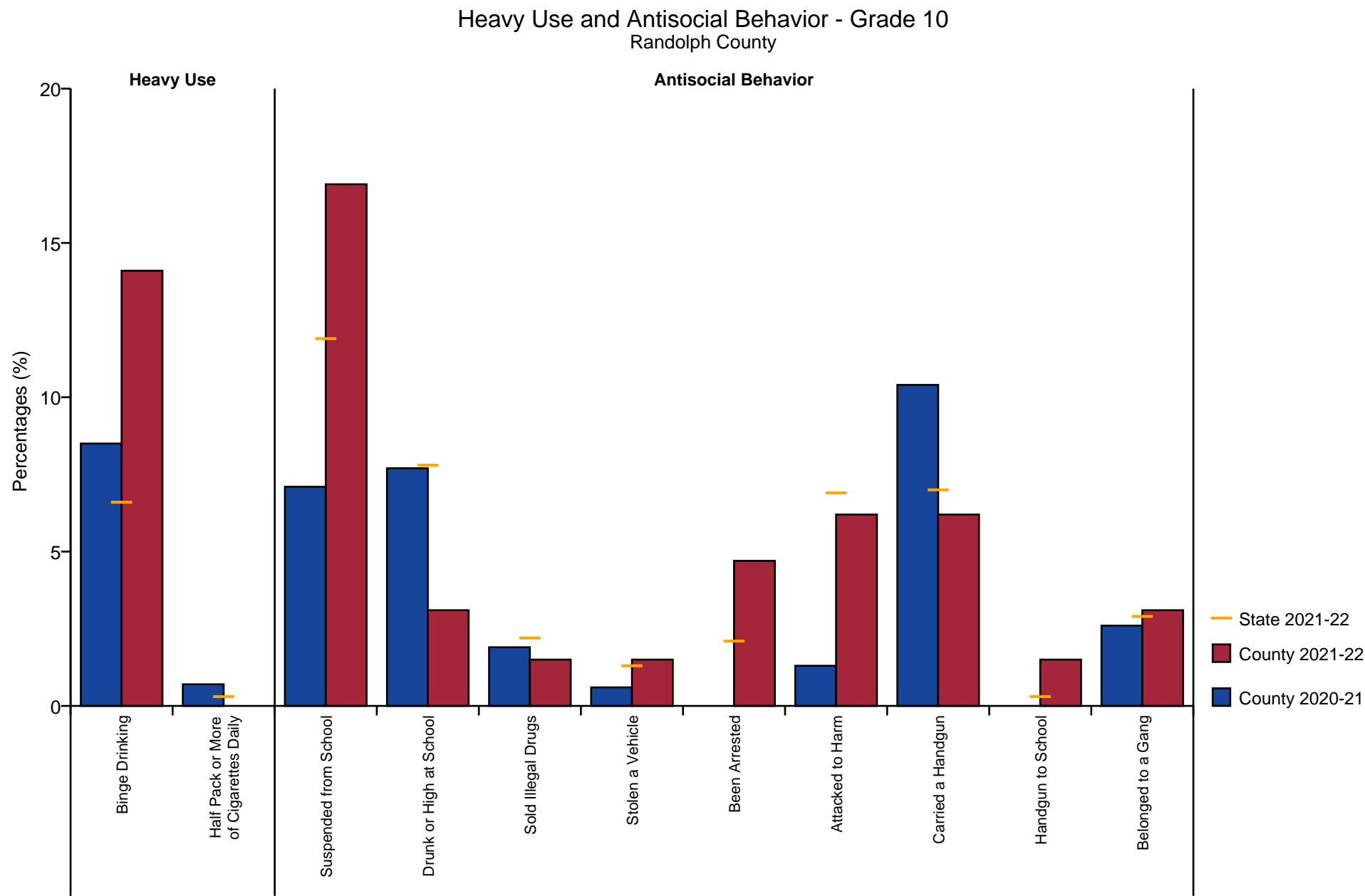


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

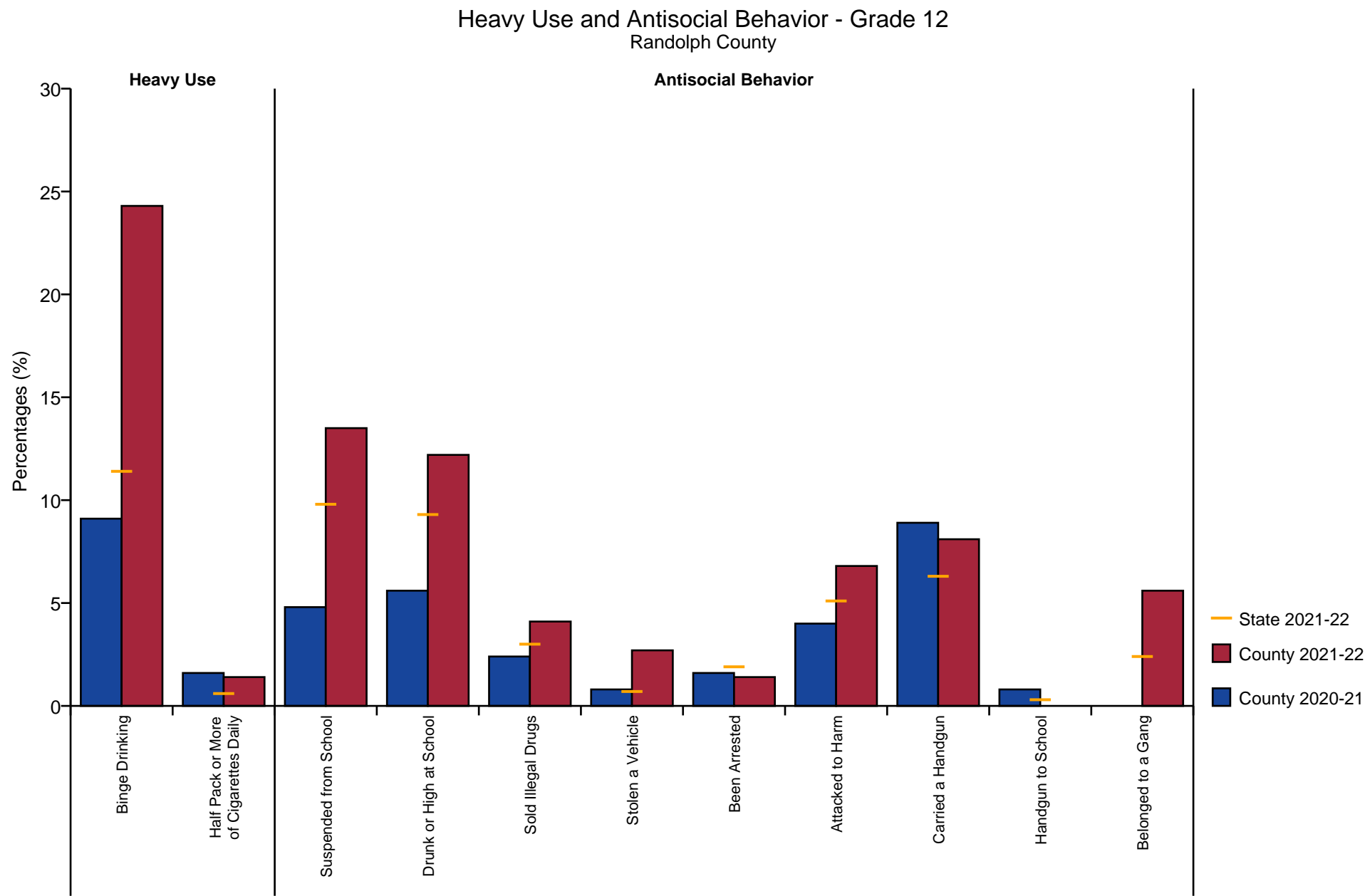
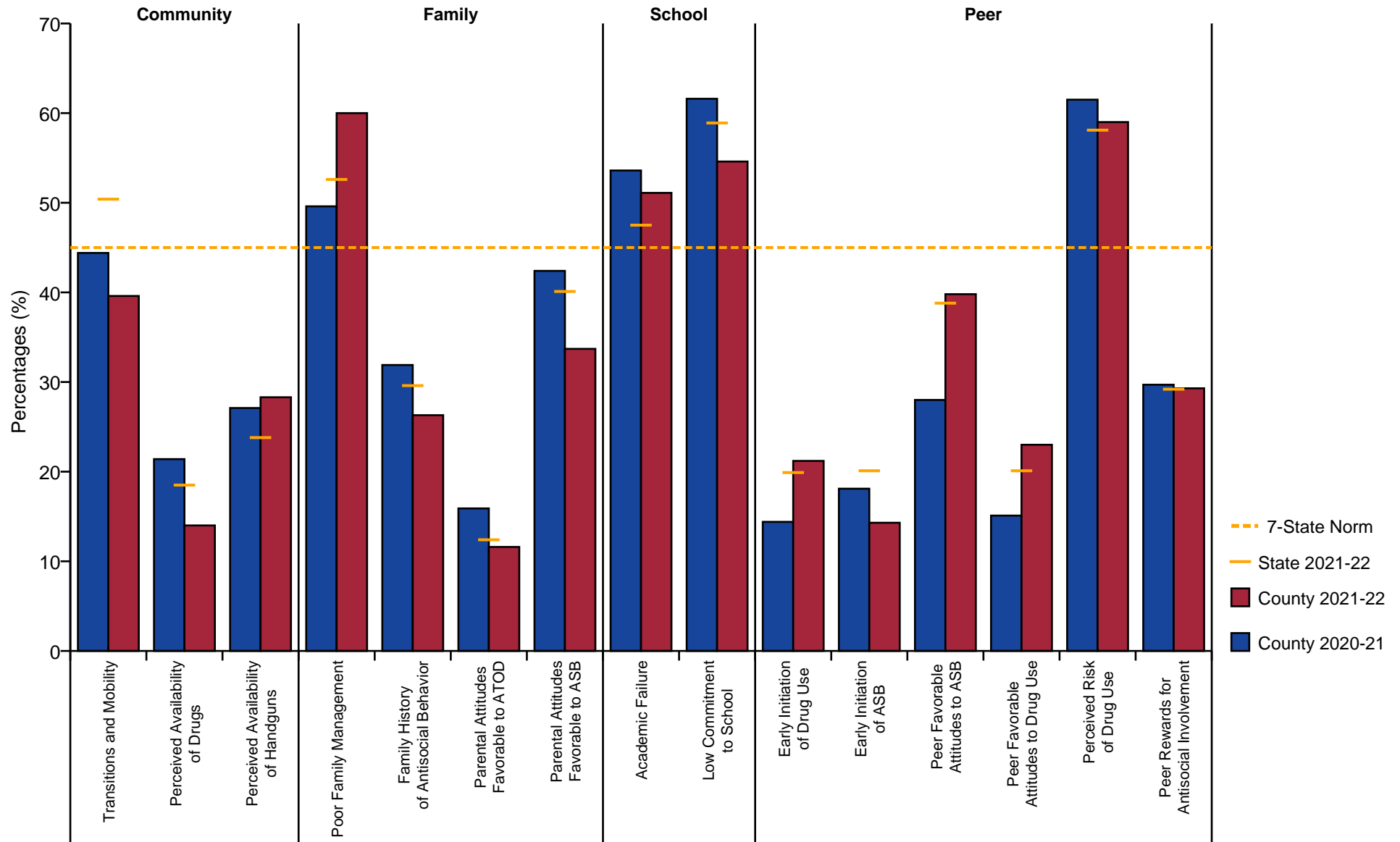


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

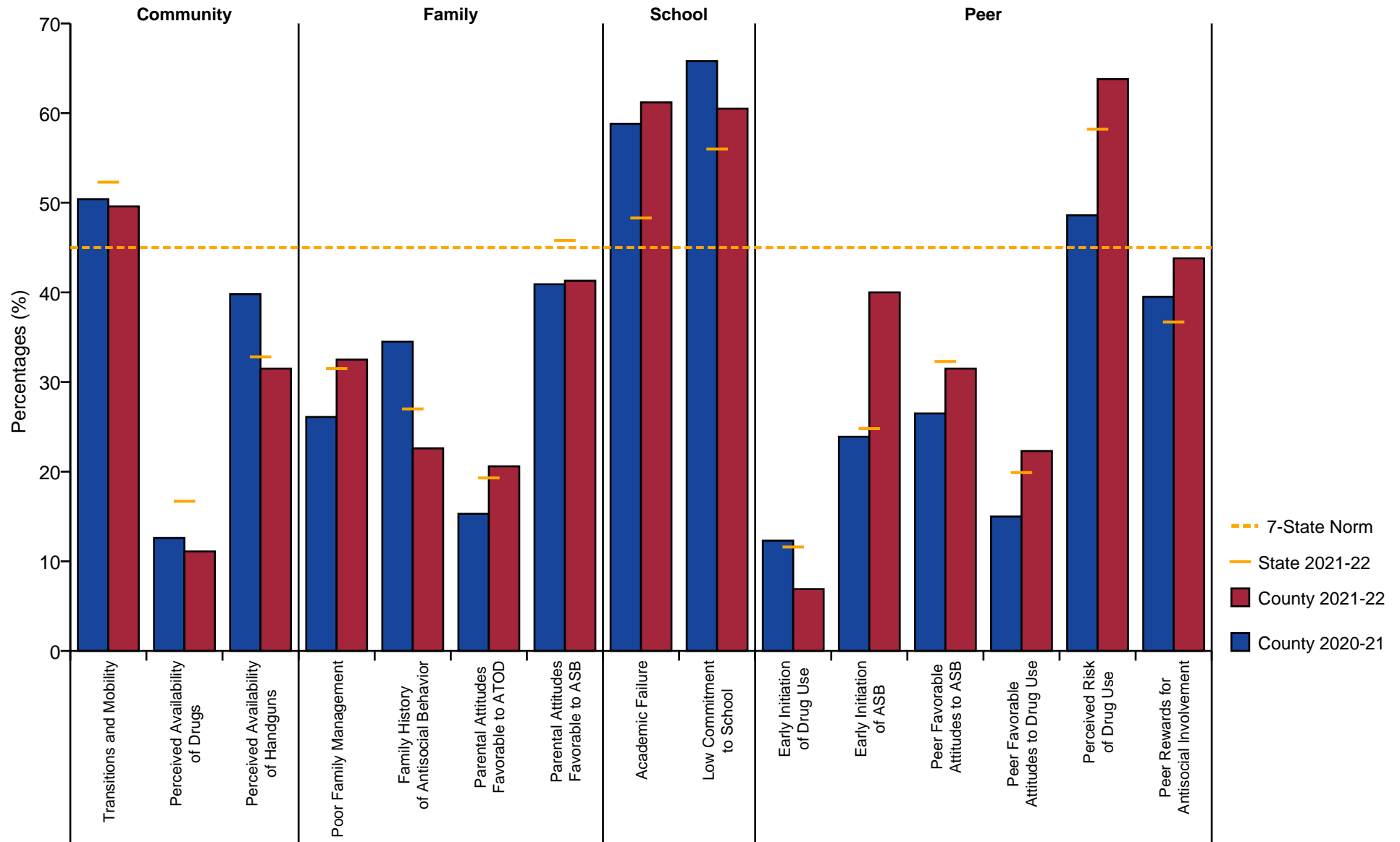
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Randolph County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Randolph County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Randolph County

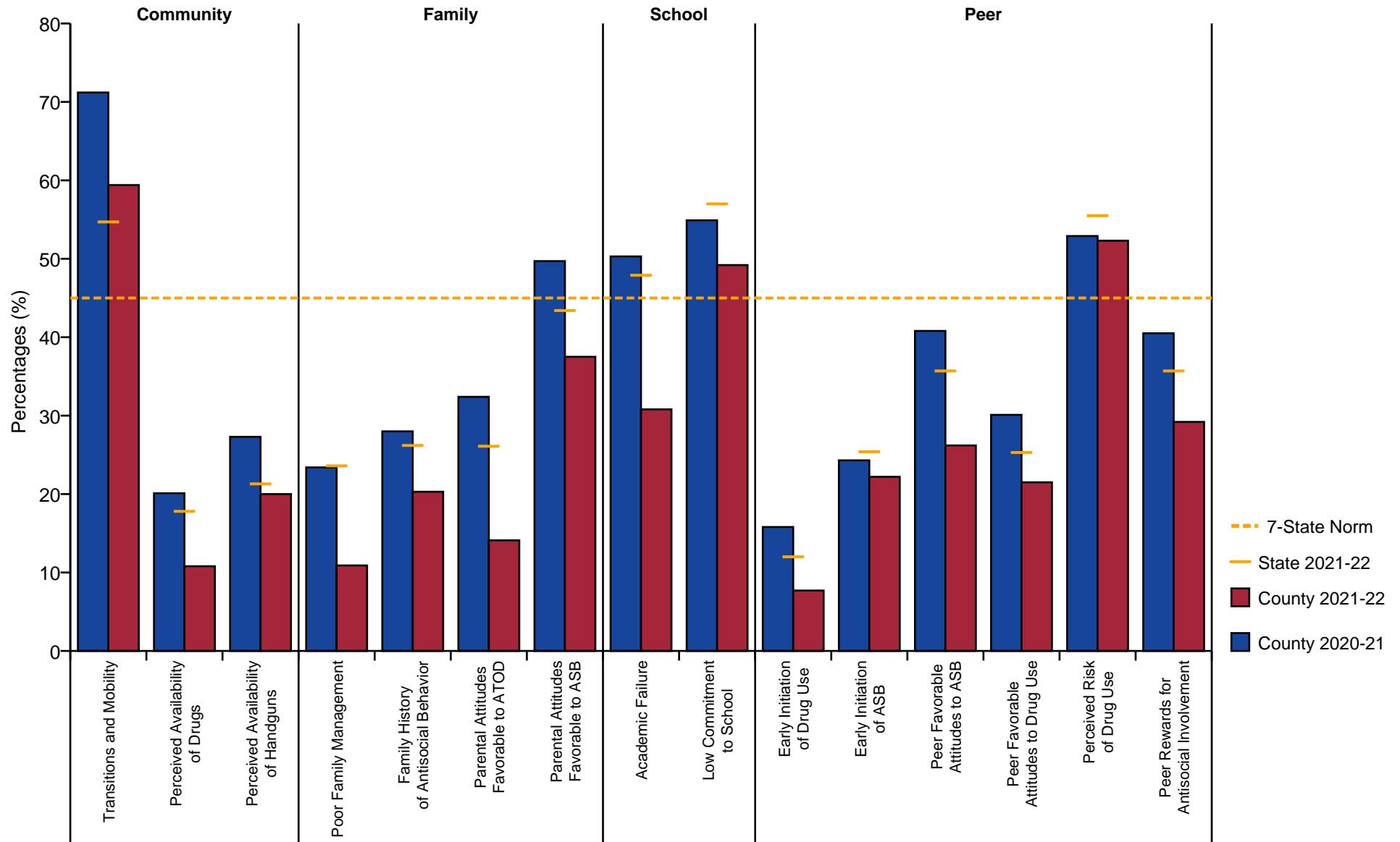
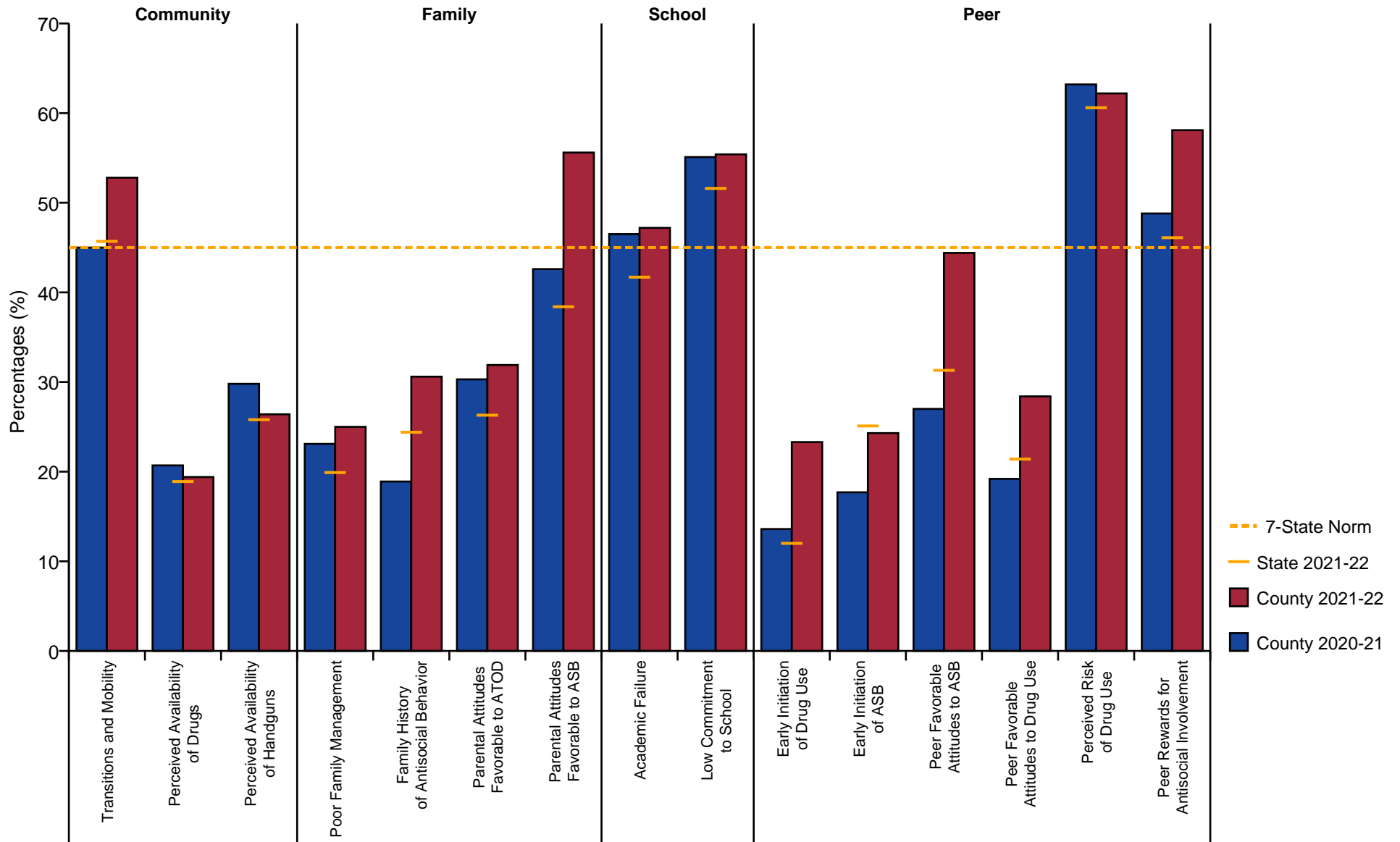


Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Randolph County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6
Randolph County

School

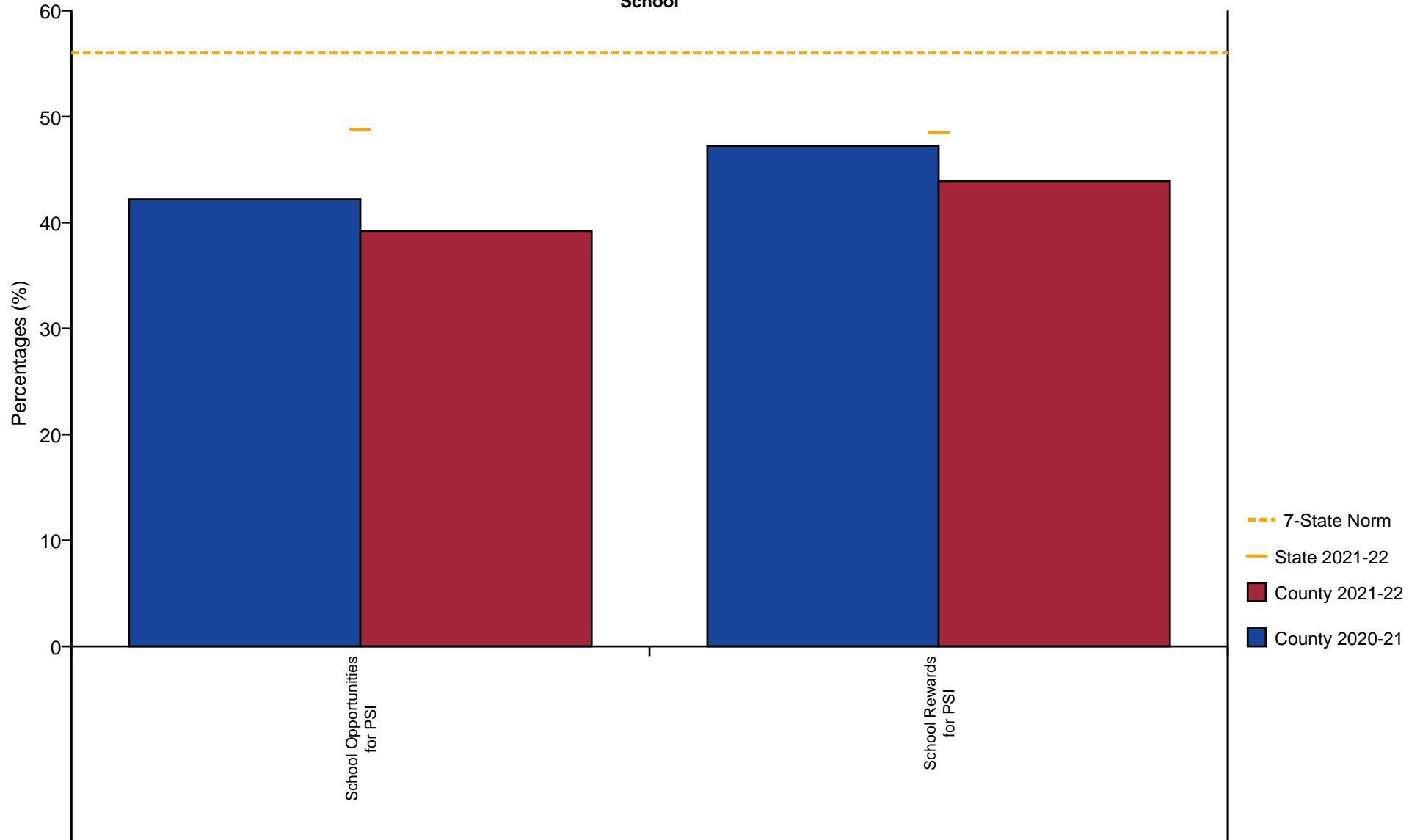


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

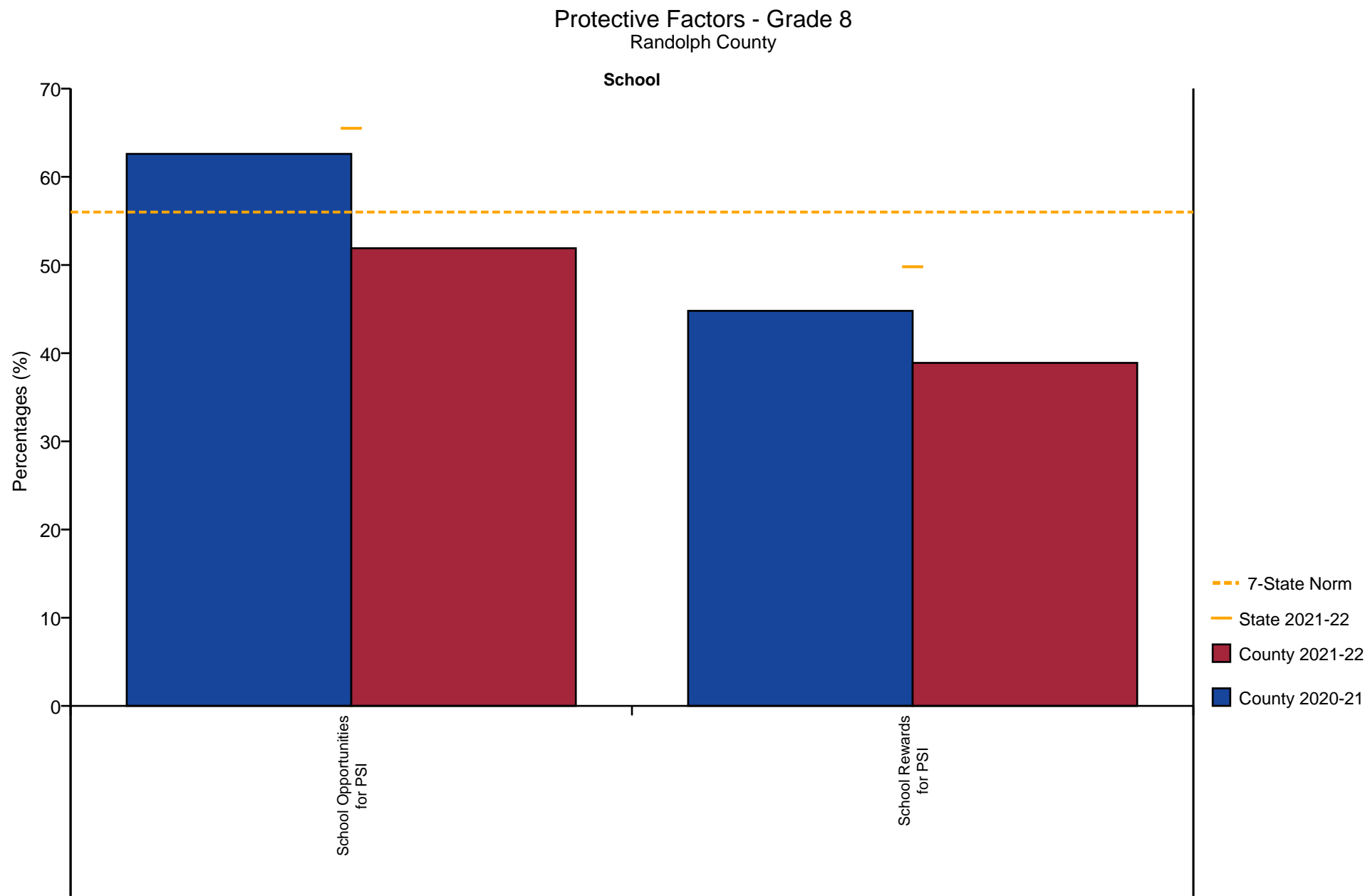


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

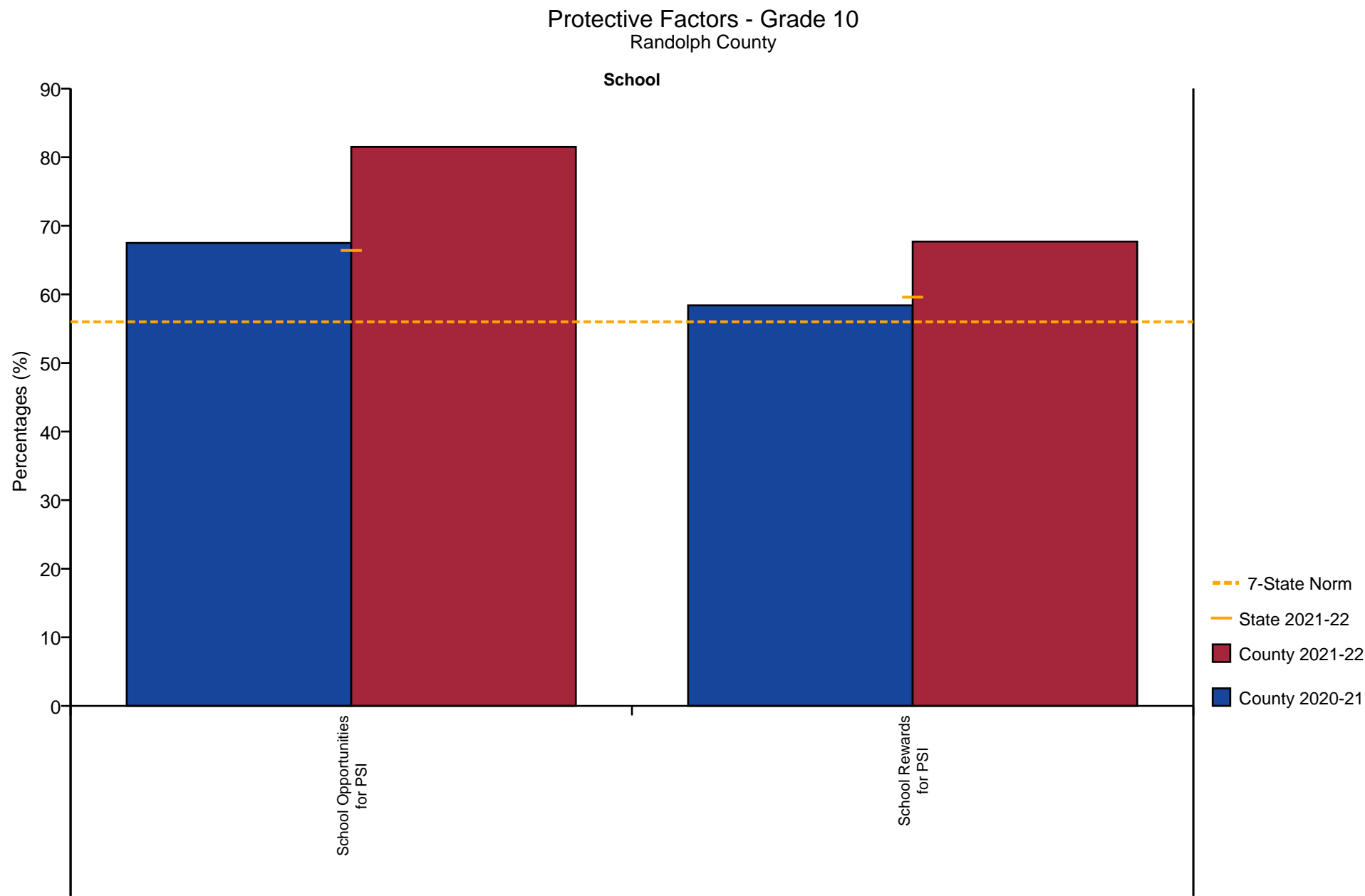


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

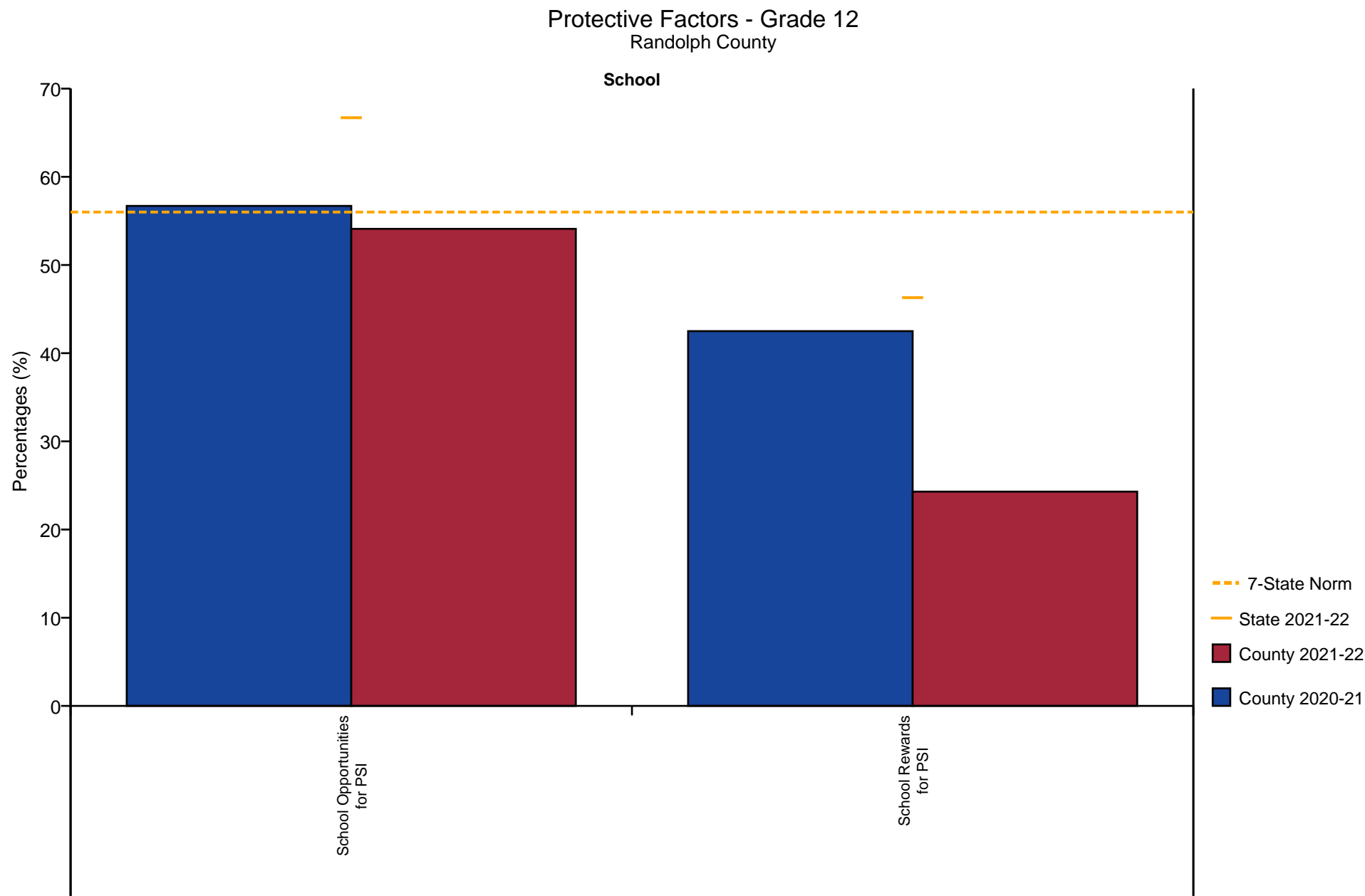


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

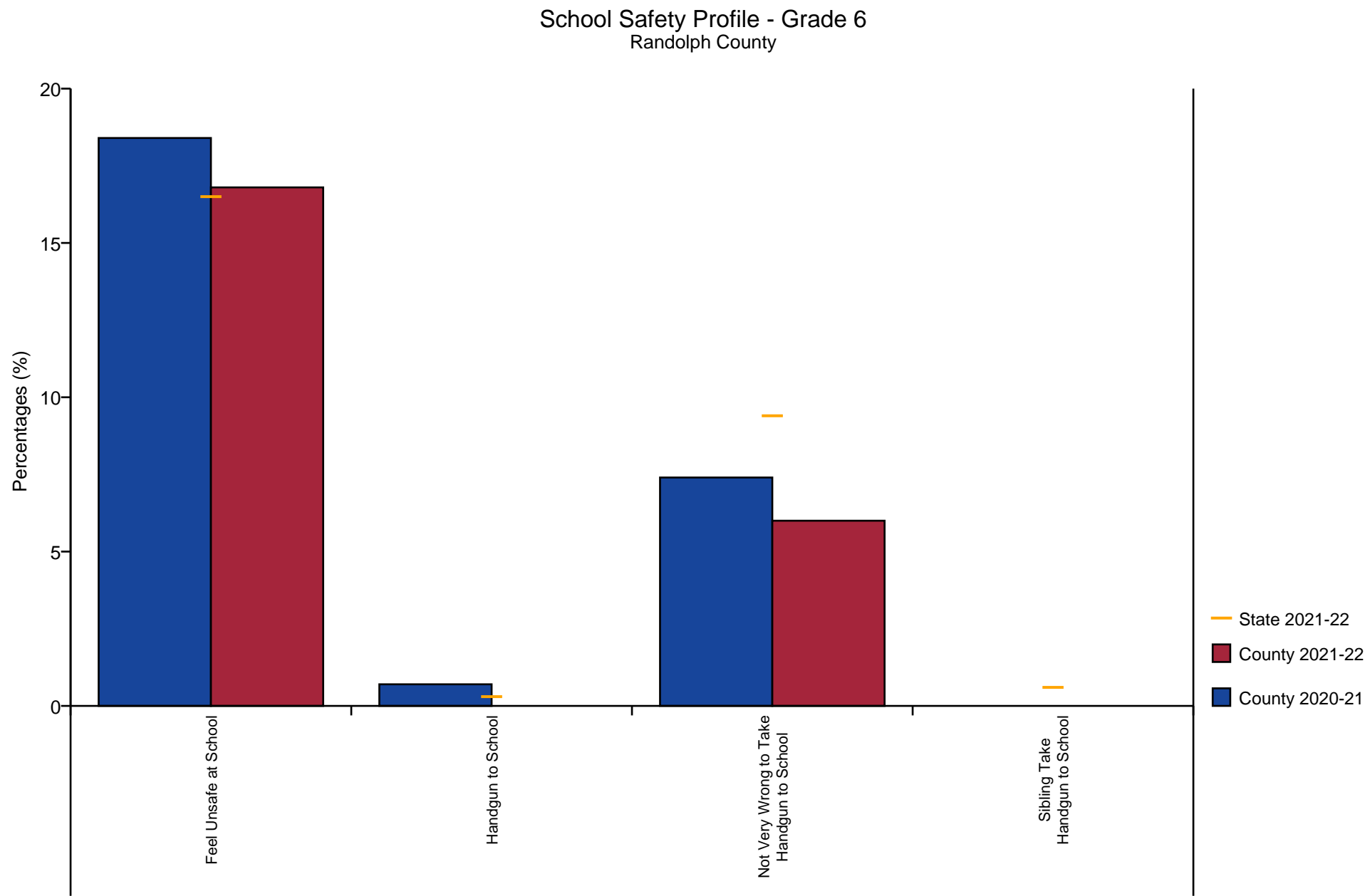


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

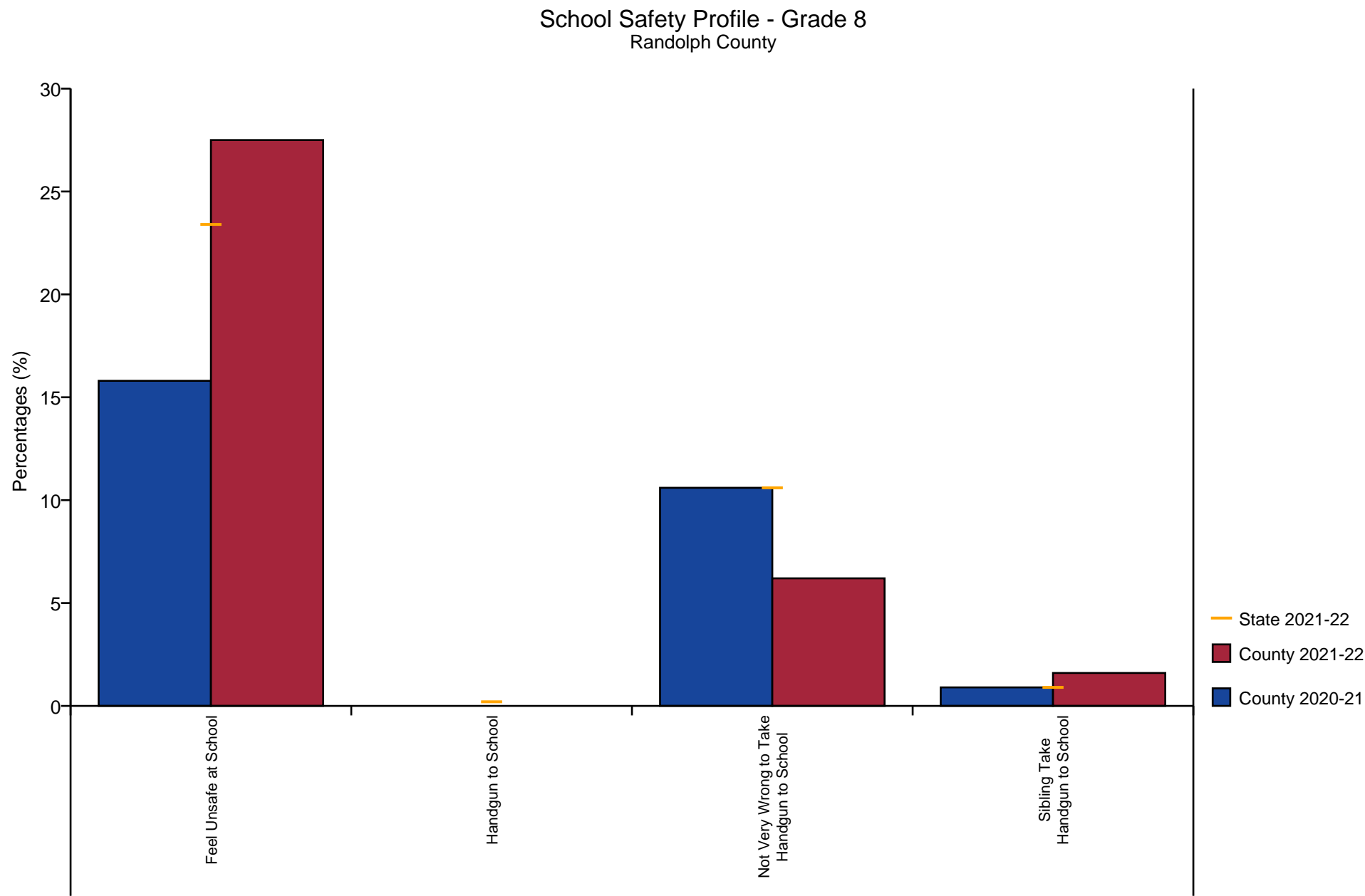


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

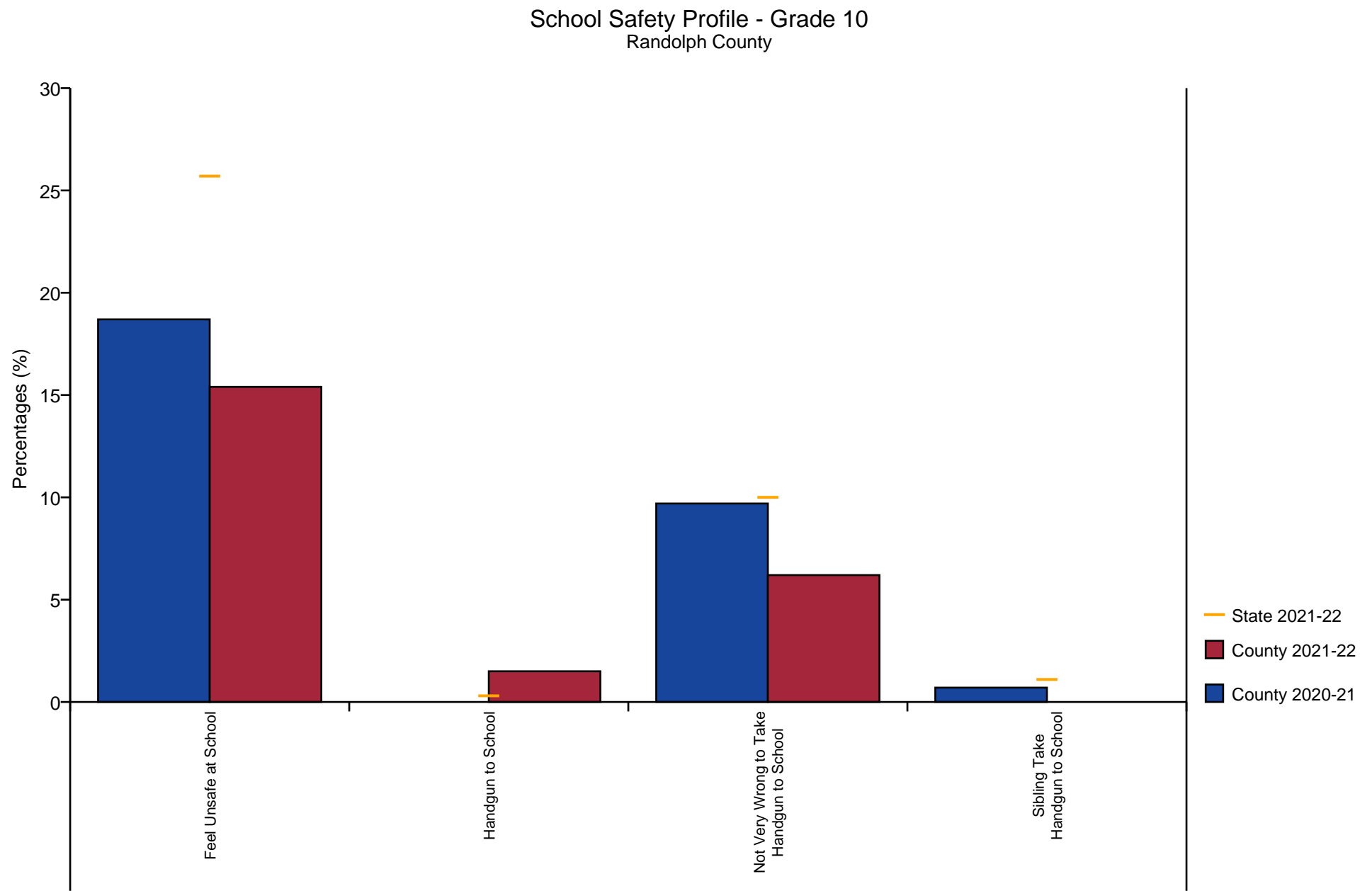


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

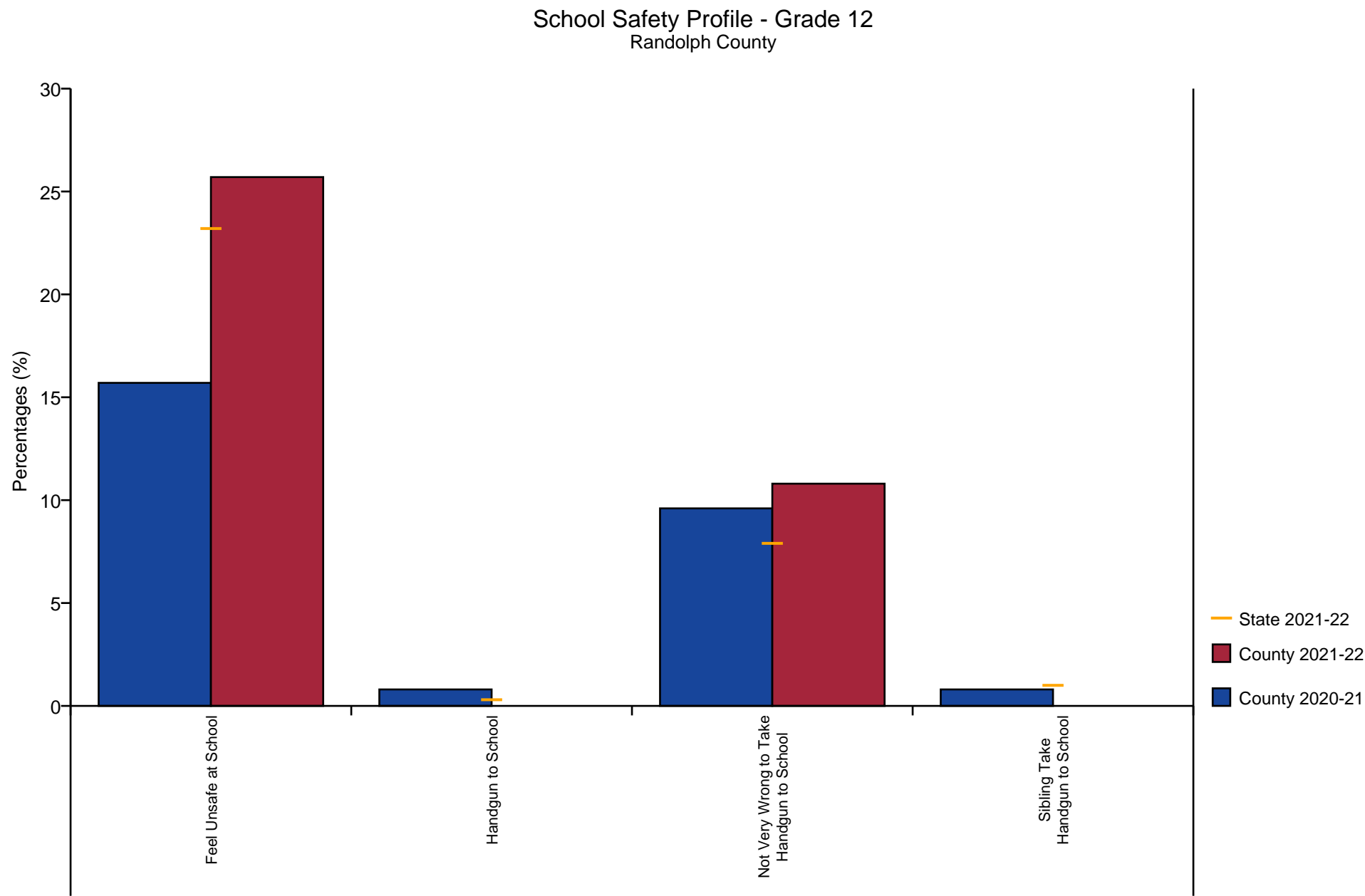
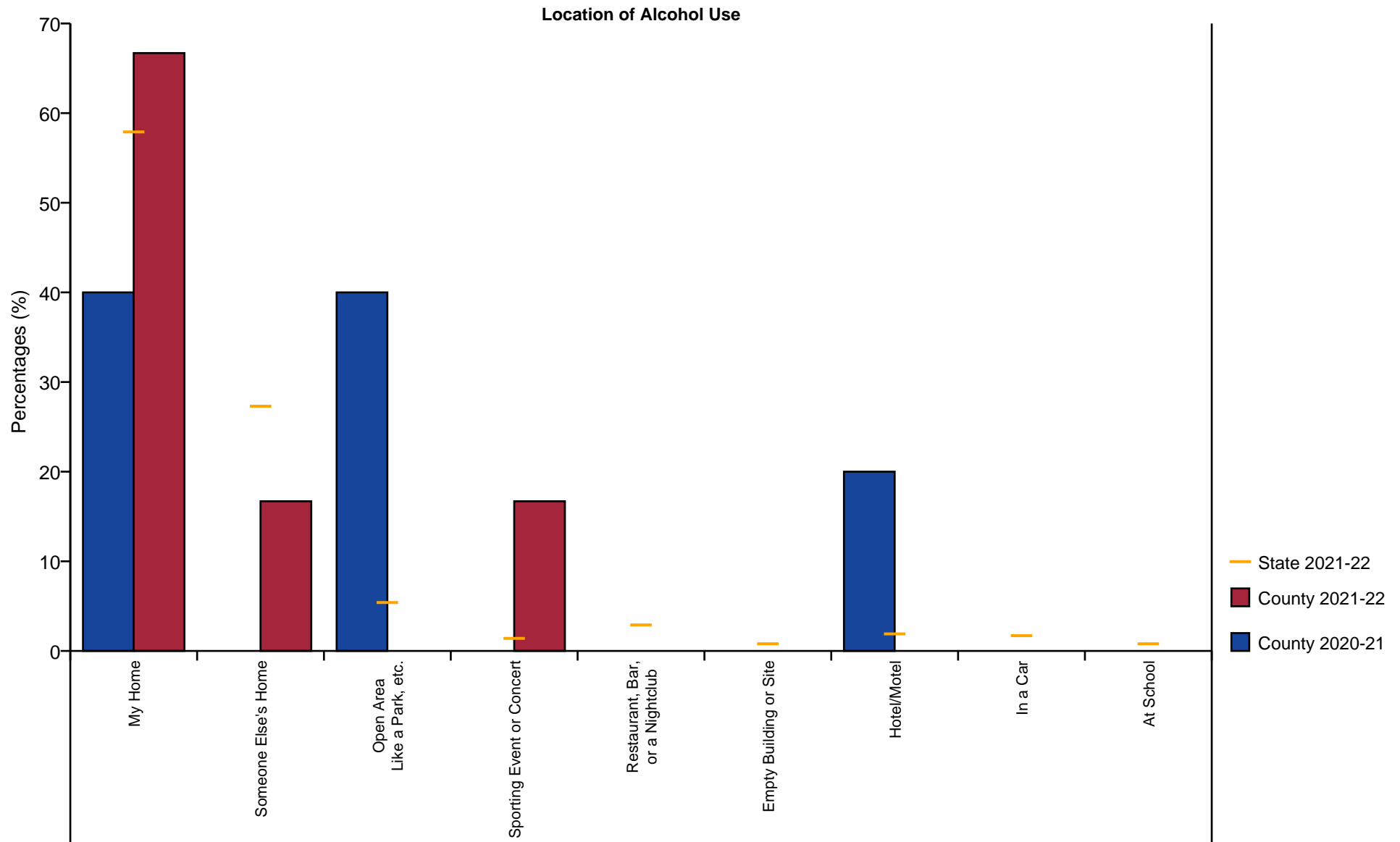


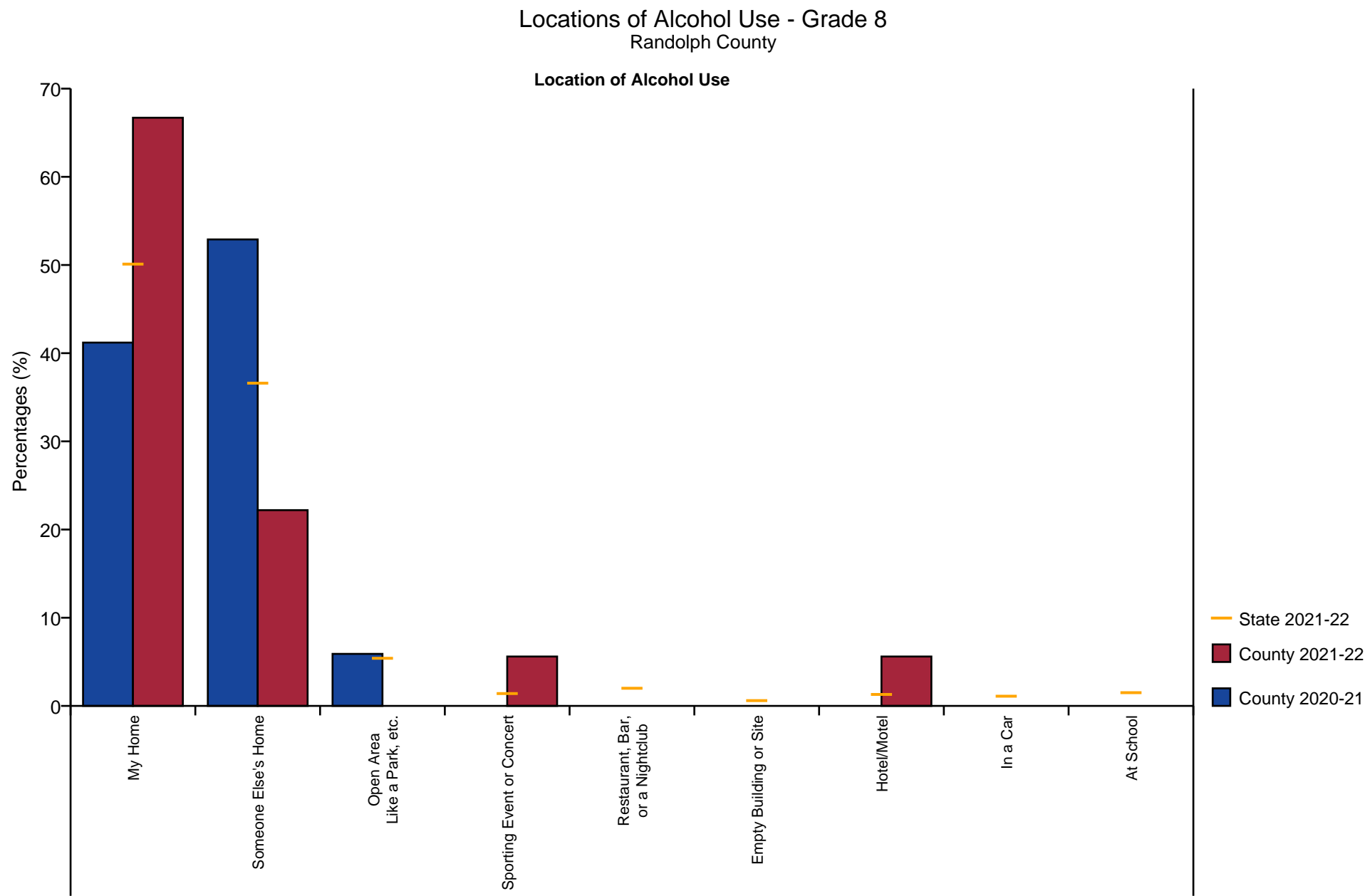
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Randolph County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

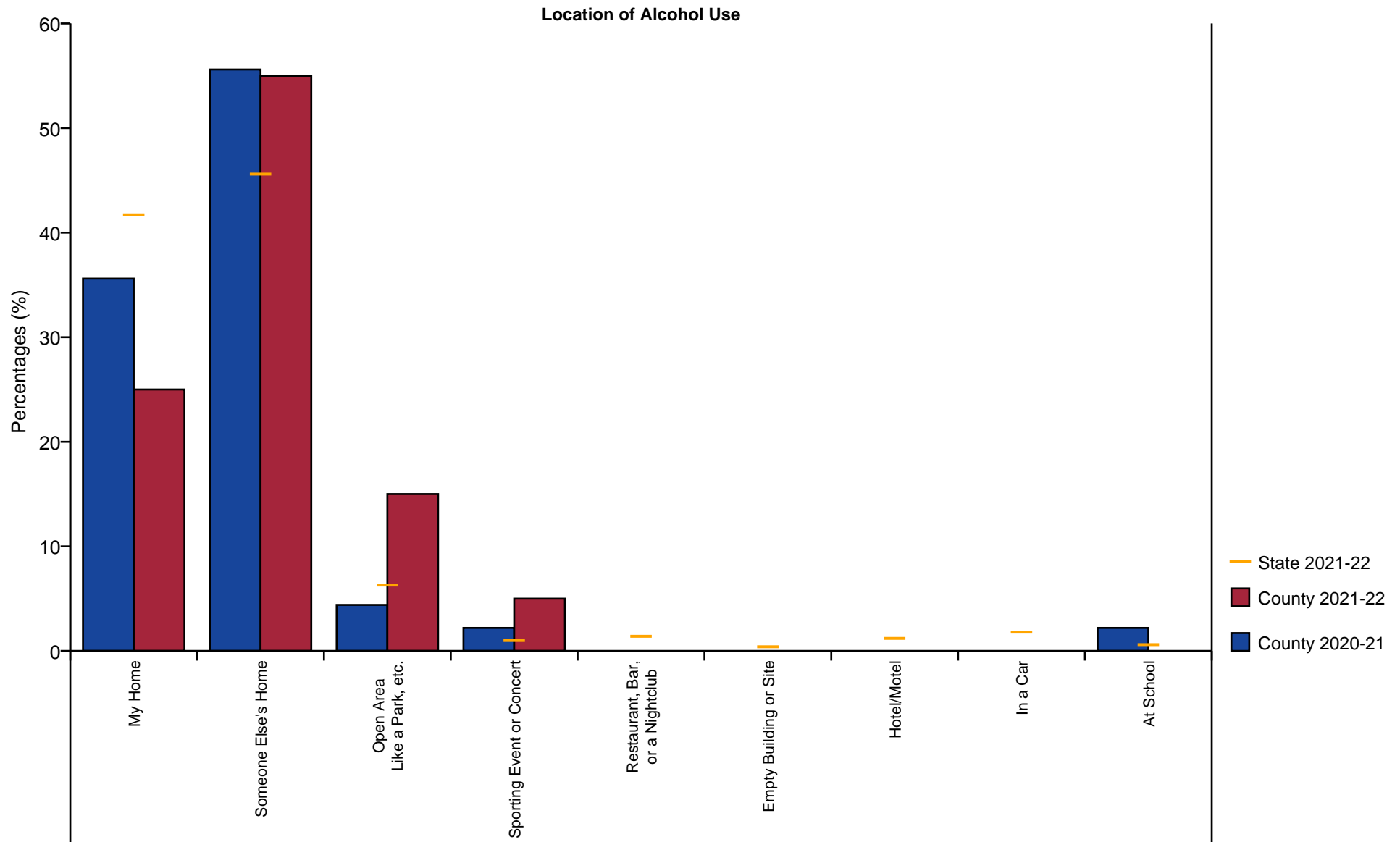
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

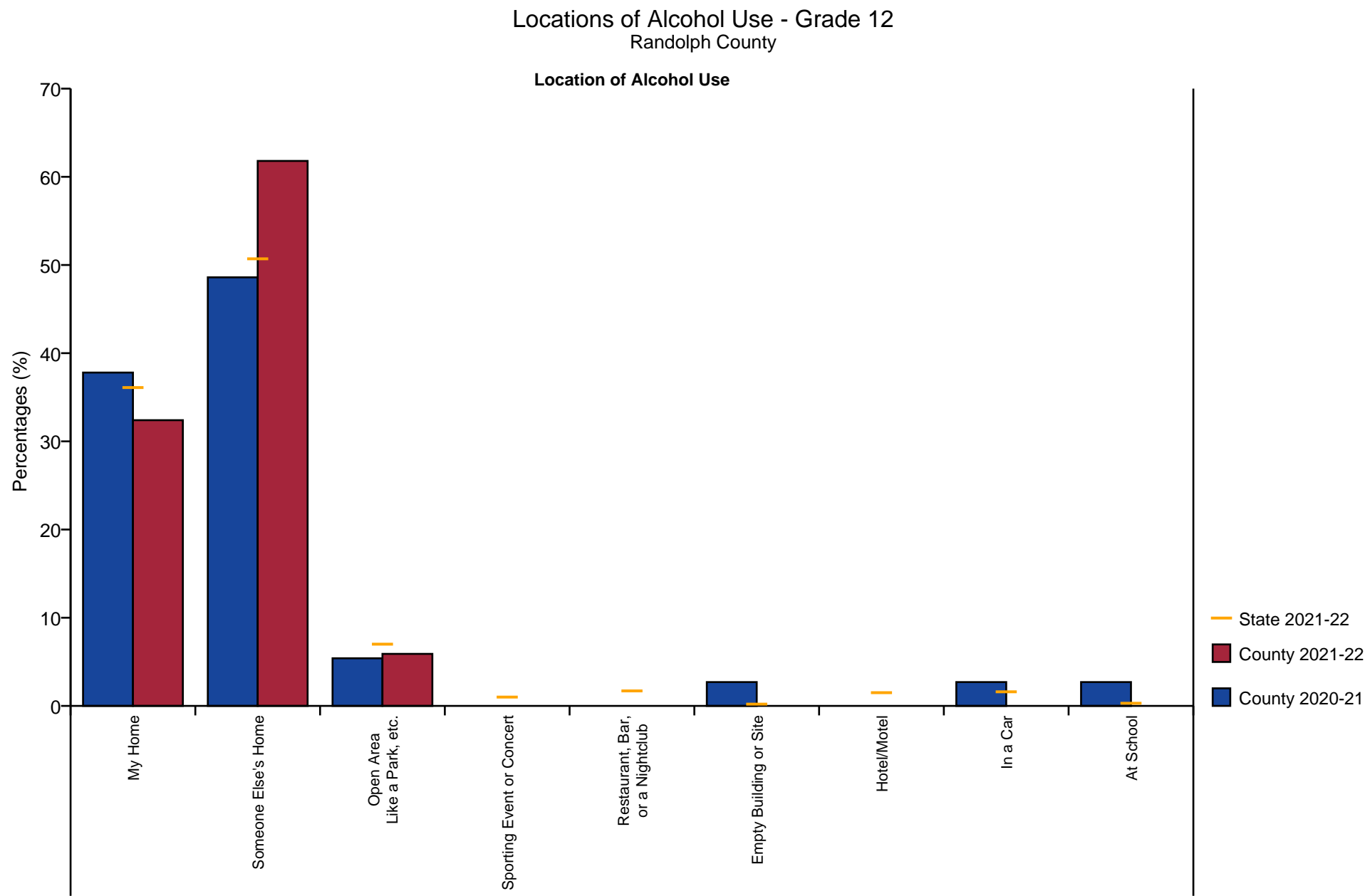
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Randolph County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.8	13.2	8.8	14.1
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	22.7	24.8	15.0	18.8
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	36.7	45.0	34.0	38.5
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	55.4	71.7	36.9	55.6
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	29.5	38.1	23.7	28.3
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.5	10.4	8.1	4.1
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	18.5	16.5	13.2	7.9
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	24.1	27.7	22.2	9.2
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	42.9	38.7	23.4	33.8
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	21.5	22.9	16.7	12.4
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.2	10.4	4.9	3.1
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	13.2	14.8	12.6	9.4
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	22.9	19.4	14.6	12.3
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	26.4	36.7	17.9	13.5
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	16.8	20.0	12.3	9.1
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	5.5	2.0	4.5	3.9
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	15.3	20.6	11.0	9.2
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	33.7	33.3	17.2	30.1
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	12.9	14.3	8.4	9.1
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	1.9	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	4.0	0.0	4.9	5.5
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	1.9	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	3.0	3.3	0.8	2.7
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.3	11.0	3.4	1.0
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	4.7	4.0	1.8	3.1
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	3.8	6.9	2.0	0.0
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	6.9	6.7	2.5	5.6
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	4.5	7.4	2.4	2.5
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	2.0	1.7	0.8	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	2.1	4.2	1.1
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	0.0	2.0	0.9	0.8
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	1.0	0.0	2.5	1.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.7
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.0	3.3	0.8	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	1.9	0.8	0.7	1.5
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	4.0	0.8	1.6	1.4
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	3.5	1.4	2.1
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	2.4	2.9	1.8	1.6
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	6.4	7.6	4.6	9.2
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	11.0	9.2	6.6	6.9
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	5.2	5.9	3.6	4.2
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	3.1	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	1.3	4.6	2.6	0.0
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	4.0	4.2	1.7	5.5
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.4
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	7.7	2.8	3.1
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	13.5	10.0	7.1	6.3
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	22.6	27.7	16.6	17.2
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	35.4	58.0	21.3	39.7
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	—	43.7
Combined	county	17.6	25.6	11.9	14.2
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.7	15.8	9.5	5.0
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	10.2	8.7	9.7	10.2
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	22.2	23.7	14.2	21.5
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	42.6	37.5	21.3	37.0
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	19.3	21.6	13.6	16.1
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	13.5	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.1	15.4
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	21.3	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	15.3	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	13.4	10.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.2	20.0
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	25.6	43.8
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	16.4	17.3
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.5	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.2	26.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.6	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	16.8	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	25.2	21.5
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	28.7	46.6
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	19.4	19.0
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	2.8	3.4	2.1
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	8.6	6.9	6.2	10.9
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	15.8	20.6	18.5	21.5
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	27.7	42.5	16.5	32.9
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	12.8	18.0	11.3	15.0
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.1	1.9	1.8	4.7
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	4.5	7.0	5.2	1.6
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	22.1	14.3	8.9	8.3
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	6.9	5.6	3.9	3.6
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.7	0.7	2.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.8
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	9.6	6.2	5.2	0.0
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	15.2	16.8	7.3	7.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	7.5	6.6	4.3	3.6
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.1	0.0	2.7	1.6
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	4.5	7.7	5.8	6.2
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	18.8	10.0	6.6	16.2
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	6.1	4.6	3.7	4.9
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.3	7.0	0.7	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	3.9	1.0	0.9	0.8
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	1.3	2.3	1.3	0.0
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	3.0	1.7	0.8	2.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.8	3.2	0.9	0.8
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.7	3.5	3.3
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.7
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.1	1.4	3.3
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	1.6	1.0	1.8	0.8
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	1.3	5.4	3.3	3.1
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	6.0	3.3	2.5	2.7
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	2.0	3.0	2.3	2.2
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	3.0	0.0	0.8	2.7
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.7	0.7	2.2
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	4.7	5.0	3.5	4.7
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	9.6	13.0	10.5	15.4
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	20.0	28.3	11.7	25.7
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	8.5	11.5	6.6	10.3
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.1	9.0	4.8	7.1
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	5.5	2.9	6.1	7.0
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	7.6	11.5	9.7	10.8
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	24.8	14.2	11.5	17.6
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	9.6	9.6	8.0	9.8
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.7	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.7	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.7	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.6	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.7	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.4	37.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.2	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.4	14.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	16.9	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	20.5	40.5
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	13.1	14.8
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	4.7	1.0	1.8	2.4
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	11.5	13.8	8.5	14.1
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	21.0	21.8	9.1	24.3
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	9.1	9.5	5.3	8.4
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	6.7	3.4	1.6	1.4
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	2.0	1.4	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.0	4.8	6.1	2.0
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	8.5	8.8	9.6	10.0
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	4.4	8.4	7.1	16.9
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	6.5	9.2	4.8	13.5
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	5.8	7.6	6.8	9.8
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	6.2	2.7	2.6	2.3
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	10.1	15.5	7.7	3.1
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	15.7	13.3	5.6	12.2
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	8.2	7.9	4.1	4.1
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.5
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.5	3.9	1.9	1.5
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	5.7	5.8	2.4	4.1
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	2.3	2.8	1.3	1.6
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.9	2.3	0.6	1.5
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.8	2.7
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	2.1	0.0	2.0
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	2.3	0.9	1.8	0.8
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.9	5.5	0.0	4.7
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.4
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	1.9	2.8	0.7	1.9
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.8	6.9	6.8	9.1
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	7.7	3.5	7.9	8.5
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	7.5	6.9	1.3	6.2
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	7.4	5.0	4.0	6.8
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	6.9	5.7	4.8	7.9
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.6	6.8	11.6	8.1
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	10.9	8.0	14.3	30.2
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	6.3	4.6	10.4	6.2
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	4.7	7.7	8.9	8.1
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	6.9	6.7	11.2	15.5
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	2.8	5.5	10.6
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	0.8	3.6	2.7	1.6
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	3.2	6.1	2.6	3.1
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	5.6	2.5	0.0	5.6
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	2.7	3.7	2.9	5.1
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	40.5	47.5	44.4	39.6
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	50.8	41.5	50.4	49.6
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	58.9	59.5	71.2	59.4
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	47.8	48.3	45.0	52.8
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	50.2	49.9	53.3	49.3
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.8	24.0	21.4	14.0
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	21.3	11.1	12.6	11.1
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	20.5	18.4	20.1	10.8
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	33.3	30.3	20.7	19.4
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	21.5	21.6	19.0	13.5
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.8	27.1	27.1	28.3
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	38.4	25.8	39.8	31.5
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	36.7	31.7	27.3	20.0
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	39.1	39.0	29.8	26.4
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	35.6	31.2	30.4	27.5
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	41.2	43.5	49.6	60.0
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	29.5	25.0	26.1	32.5
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	18.3	16.3	23.4	10.9
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	25.0	20.3	23.1	25.0
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	27.8	26.8	31.0	33.7
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	31.4	37.6	31.9	26.3
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	25.2	25.9	34.5	22.6
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	28.9	34.6	28.0	20.3
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	34.8	35.3	18.9	30.6
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	29.7	34.2	28.4	24.8
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.8	19.0	15.9	11.6
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	24.0	19.3	15.3	20.6
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	29.6	30.2	32.4	14.1
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	40.7	39.5	30.3	31.9
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	26.5	27.2	23.8	19.3
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	24.6	40.1	42.4	33.7
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	40.3	31.7	40.9	41.3
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	46.7	42.9	49.7	37.5
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	51.1	47.1	42.6	55.6
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	40.4	41.2	44.2	41.5
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	49.6	53.3	53.6	51.1
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	56.9	43.6	58.8	61.2
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	33.1	42.2	50.3	30.8
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	38.9	47.5	46.5	47.2
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	44.2	46.8	52.1	50.3
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	63.4	61.8	61.6	54.6
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	43.5	49.2	65.8	60.5
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	43.0	43.9	54.9	49.2
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	51.9	49.6	55.1	55.4
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	49.8	51.5	59.1	55.9
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.1	26.9	14.4	21.2
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	20.3	17.9	12.3	6.9
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	14.5	18.5	15.8	7.7
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	25.5	25.2	13.6	23.3
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	17.9	22.3	14.2	14.2
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.3	15.4	18.1	14.3
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	24.4	22.0	23.9	40.0
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	20.8	18.5	24.3	22.2
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	26.0	29.9	17.7	24.3
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	20.7	21.0	21.0	26.8
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	24.6	36.2	28.0	39.8
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	30.2	26.9	26.5	31.5
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	30.6	40.5	40.8	26.2
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	34.9	45.8	27.0	44.4
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	30.0	37.6	31.1	35.3
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.4	22.8	15.1	23.0
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	20.9	20.5	15.0	22.3
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	23.3	33.8	30.1	21.5
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	37.7	36.7	19.2	28.4
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	22.8	28.4	20.3	23.6
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	39.8	47.6	61.5	59.0
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	54.6	46.8	48.6	63.8
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	49.4	48.9	52.9	52.3
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	71.2	68.3	63.2	62.2
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	52.9	52.7	56.8	60.2
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	26.4	33.3	29.7	29.3
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	43.1	34.8	39.5	43.8
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	35.4	41.2	40.5	29.2
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	61.7	76.3	48.8	58.1
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	40.7	45.7	39.3	40.2
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	32.8	41.8	42.2	39.2
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	84.8	77.1	62.6	51.9
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	68.8	73.8	67.5	81.5
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	68.5	58.0	56.7	54.1
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	64.4	61.8	57.1	54.2
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	47.2	50.7	47.2	43.9
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	57.7	50.4	44.8	38.9
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	60.3	55.4	58.4	67.7
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	41.1	33.6	42.5	24.3
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	52.5	47.9	48.8	42.4
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.1	14.7	52.6	30.5
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	9.2	18.3	53.4	19.1
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	1.5	13.8	61.5	23.1
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	10.8	14.9	70.3	4.1
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	6.3	15.9	58.1	19.7
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	98.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	94.0	6.0	0.0	0.0
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	93.8	5.4	0.8	0.0
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	93.8	6.2	0.0	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	89.2	10.8	0.0	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	93.0	6.8	0.3	0.0
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.7	0.0	4.3
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	96.0	1.6	2.4
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	93.8	0.0	6.2
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	90.3	0.0	9.7
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	94.4	0.6	5.1
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	66.7	16.7	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	66.7	22.2	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	25.0	55.0	15.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	32.4	61.8	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	41.0	47.4	6.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.7	94.4
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	85.6	87.4
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	71.8	70.3
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	73.6	52.1
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	81.6	78.9
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.8
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.2	1.1
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.8	4.2
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.9
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	1.8	7.1
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	8.1	14.1
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	17.4	25.4
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	6.9	10.3
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.7	2.4
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	4.7	7.8
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	9.9	14.1
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	4.2	5.1
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.9	3.1
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	2.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	4.1	2.8
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	1.7	2.0
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	1.1
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	4.5	4.7
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	10.7	4.7
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	6.6	12.7
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	5.8	5.4
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.8	2.4
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	6.7	3.1
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	2.5	8.5
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	3.1	3.1
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	1.1
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	2.7	3.9
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	4.0	1.6
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	1.7	7.0
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	2.3	3.4
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.4
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	3.1
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	3.3	8.5
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.8	3.1
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.8
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	1.1
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	6.3	4.7
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	5.4	10.9
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	2.5	12.7
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	3.8	6.6
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.9	100.0
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	94.7	95.2
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	90.7	90.6
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	86.7	88.7
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	92.6	94.3
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.5	1.4
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.8	1.6
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	3.3	3.1
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	9.2	7.0
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	3.8	2.6
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	4.6	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	2.5	2.8
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	2.1	1.1
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	2.5	1.4
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.9	0.8
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.6	3.1
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.1	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.6
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.8	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.7	1.4
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	2.7	2.4
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	1.3	3.1
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	1.7	7.0
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	1.3	3.1
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.5	97.2	98.9
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	89.1	86.7	94.3
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	68.8	82.7	83.1
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	56.3	77.7	58.3
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	77.3	86.3	86.0
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	2.3	2.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	9.2	3.3	4.2
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	2.9	1.3	1.1
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	2.5	1.7	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	1.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	3.4	1.7	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.2	0.4	0.3
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.3	1.4	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	4.0	4.4	1.6
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	7.0	4.7	3.1
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	3.4	6.6	8.3
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	4.2	4.2	2.8
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.7	1.1
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	5.9	8.0	4.9
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	19.5	12.0	15.4
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	24.4	15.7	27.8
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	12.7	9.0	10.5
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.6	1.3	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.7	0.8	4.2
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.8	0.6	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.3	0.7	1.1
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.0	4.4	2.4
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	6.2	3.3	4.6
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	5.0	1.7	9.7
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	4.2	2.5	4.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	99.3	100.0
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	95.5	96.7
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	90.7	92.2
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	85.0	81.7
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	92.8	93.8
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	2.0	1.6
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	5.0	2.8
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	1.9	0.8
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	3.3	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.5	2.8
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	1.5	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.8	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.7	3.1
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	3.3	8.5
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	1.3	2.5
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.7	0.0
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.6
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.8	0.0
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	0.4	0.6
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	3.6	3.3
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	4.6	7.8
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	10.8	11.3
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	4.6	5.1
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	100.0
	state	97.9
8	county	97.5
	state	94.8
10	county	93.7
	state	89.9
12	county	82.9
	state	86.0
Combined	county	94.5
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	0.0
	state	2.2
12	county	1.4
	state	4.9
Combined	county	0.3
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	2.5
	state	1.2
10	county	0.0
	state	2.7
12	county	2.9
	state	2.9
Combined	county	1.4
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.8
	state	0.5
10	county	0.0
	state	1.1
12	county	4.3
	state	1.9
Combined	county	1.1
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.7
	state	0.6
10	county	0.0
	state	1.3
12	county	1.4
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.8
	state	1.1
10	county	0.0
	state	1.5
12	county	0.0
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.3
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.1
	state	1.4
8	county	1.7
	state	2.9
10	county	6.3
	state	5.1
12	county	8.6
	state	6.2
Combined	county	3.7
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	99.3	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	100.0	98.4
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	97.3	95.4
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	96.7	95.7
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	98.3	97.7
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.7	3.1
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.7	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	1.7	2.9
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.8	1.4
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	2.0	1.5
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	1.7	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	1.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	11.6	13.0	12.0	12.5
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.7	13.4	13.8	14.4
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.9	14.8	15.2	14.9
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.5
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.1	11.1	11.6	11.4
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.9	12.2	12.1	14.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.6	13.9	13.5	13.5
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.8	12.4	12.2	13.0
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	10.6	10.7	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.3	11.1	11.6	12.1
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.2	13.4	13.3	13.3
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.0	14.4	14.0	14.6
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	12.8	13.0	12.9	13.1
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	11.0	10.0	11.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	11.9	12.1	11.8	11.8
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.5
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.3	15.5	15.2	15.7
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.3	14.5	14.3	14.8
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.9	10.9	11.7	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.4	11.7	12.4	12.1
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.8
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.2	15.5	14.8	15.4
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	14.1	14.2	13.6	14.2
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.0	10.0
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.2	12.0	12.8	10.5
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	12.8	13.1	13.3	14.2
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	15.1	14.6	14.4	14.6
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	13.6	13.5	13.0	13.4
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.9	11.3	10.5	10.2
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	12.1	11.4	11.8	11.7
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.5	12.4	11.8	13.4
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	13.4	13.5	13.2	13.2
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	12.4	12.5	11.8	12.4
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

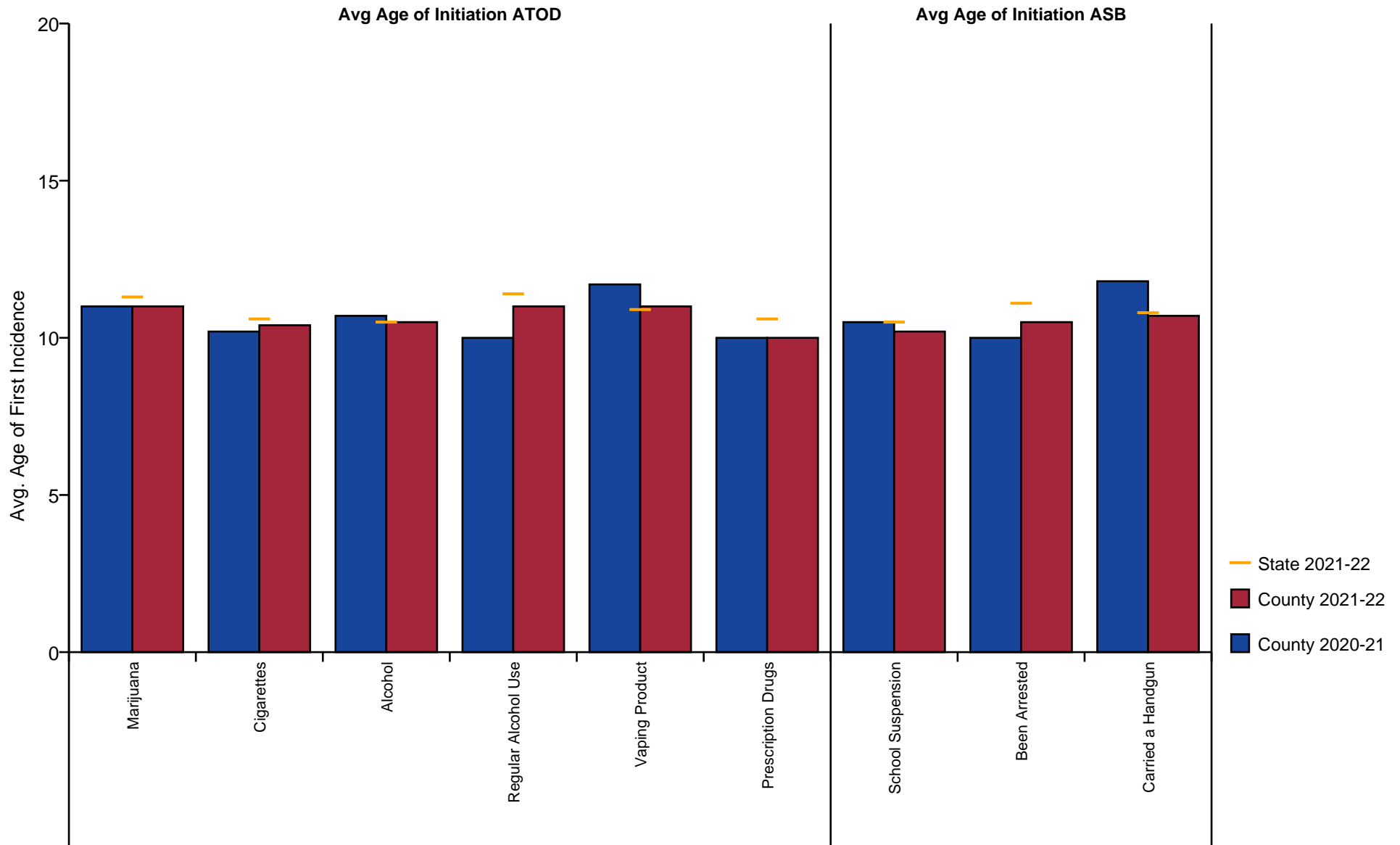
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	11.0	10.0	10.5
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	13.8	13.0	13.0	12.0
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	12.8	14.0	13.7	12.3
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.6	13.7	13.0	15.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	13.2	13.5	12.9	13.0
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.4	11.8	10.7
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	10.6	11.8	11.3	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	11.4	13.3	12.2	11.2
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	12.8	13.5	12.8	12.9
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	11.2	12.2	12.0	11.5
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

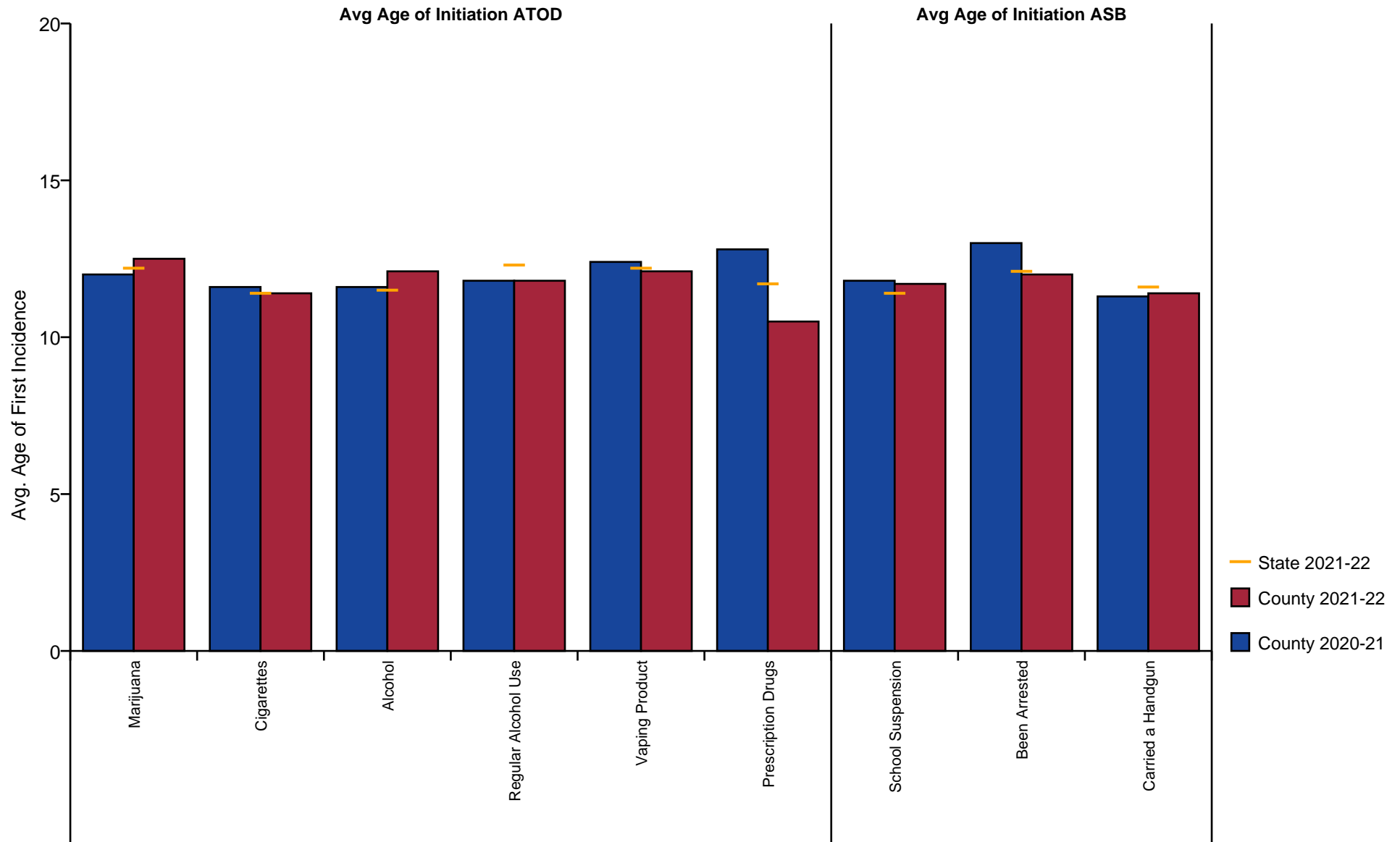
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Randolph County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

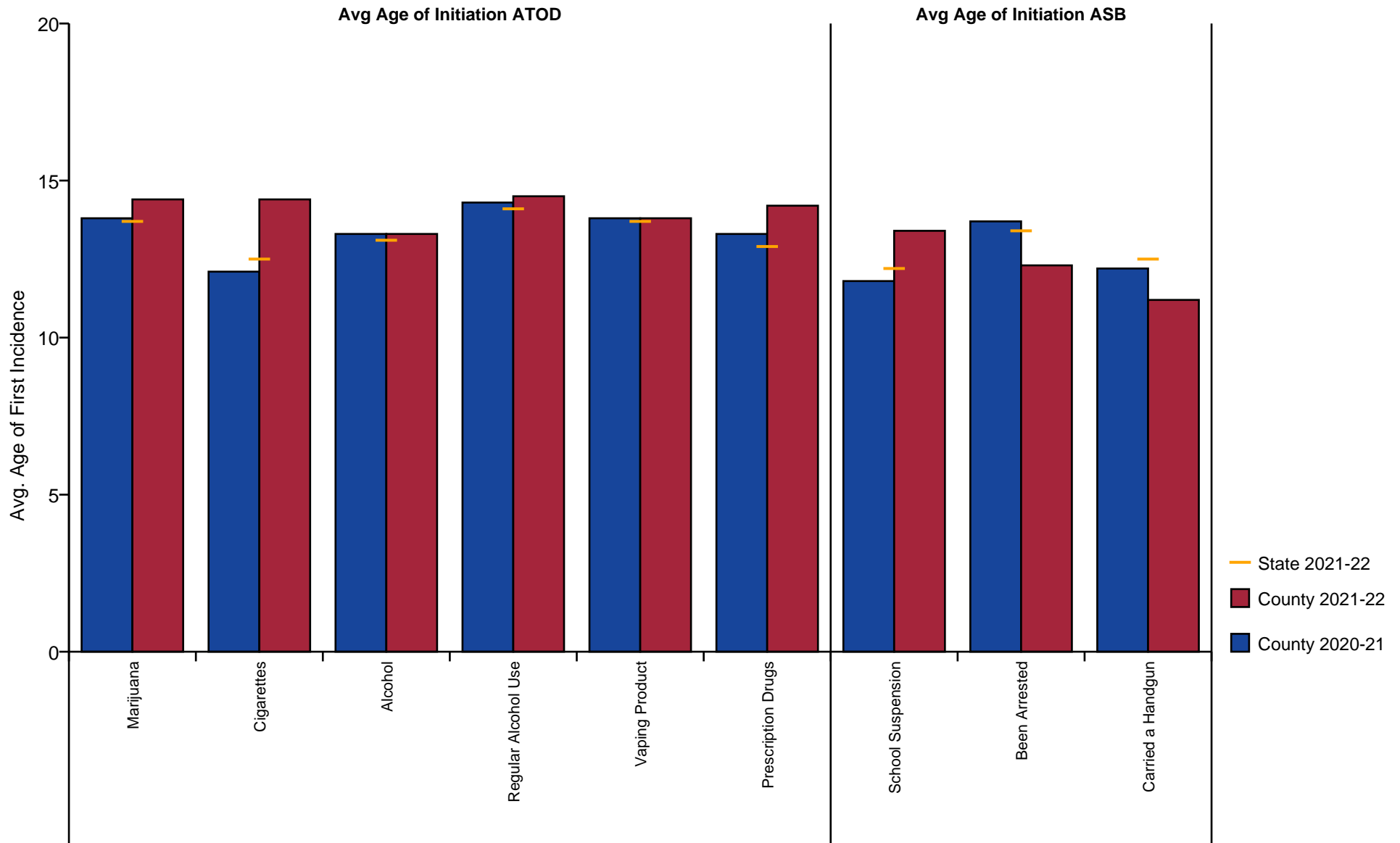
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Randolph County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

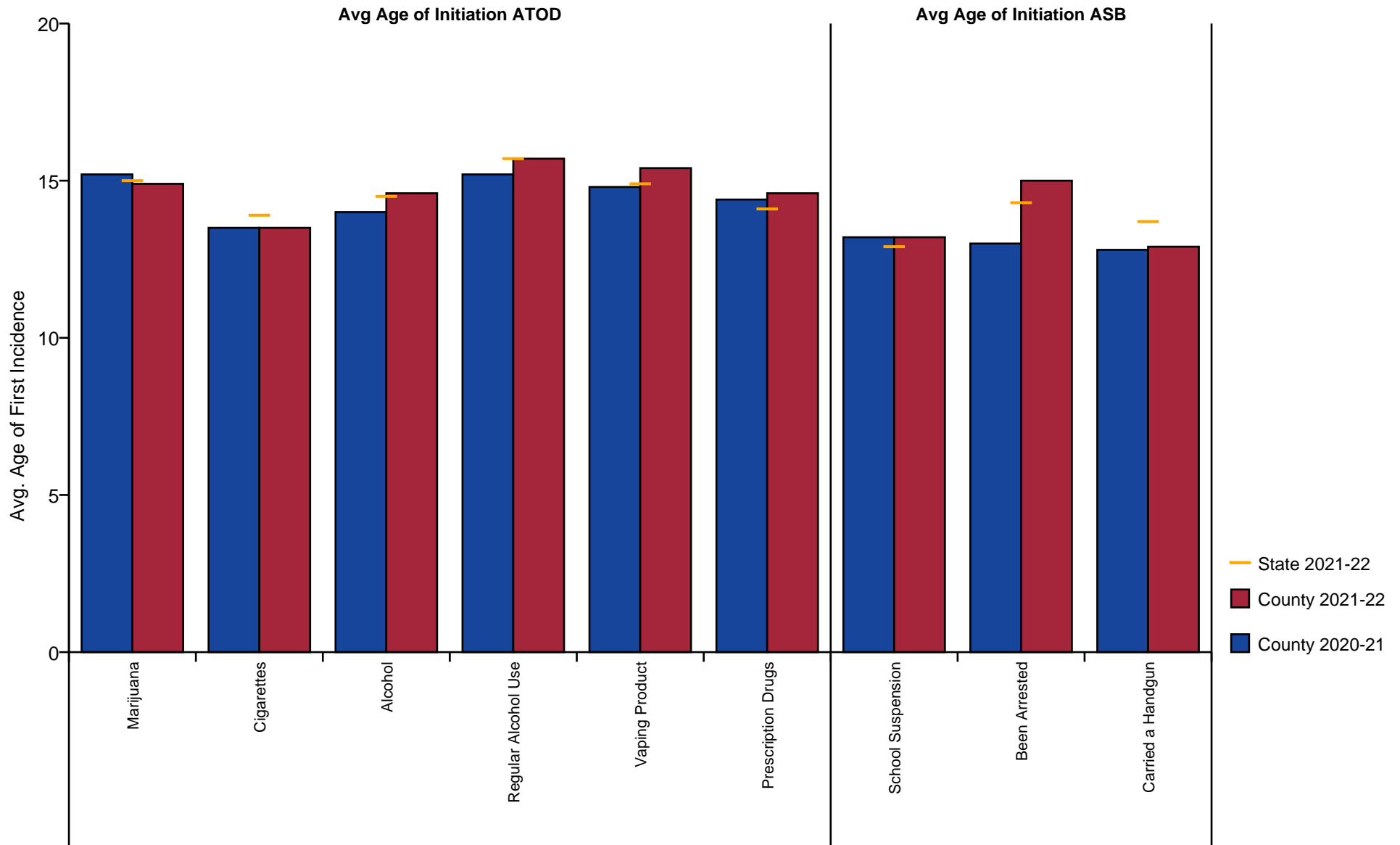
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Randolph County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Randolph County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.5	10.4	8.1	4.1
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	18.5	16.5	13.2	7.9
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	24.1	27.7	22.2	9.2
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	42.9	38.7	23.4	33.8
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	21.5	22.9	16.7	12.4
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.2	10.4	4.9	3.1
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	13.2	14.8	12.6	9.4
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	22.9	19.4	14.6	12.3
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	26.4	36.7	17.9	13.5
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	16.8	20.0	12.3	9.1
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	13.4	10.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.2	20.0
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	25.6	43.8
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	16.4	17.3
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.1	1.9	1.8	4.7
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	4.5	7.0	5.2	1.6
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	22.1	14.3	8.9	8.3
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	6.9	5.6	3.9	3.6
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.7	0.7	2.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.8
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	9.6	6.2	5.2	0.0
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	15.2	16.8	7.3	7.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	7.5	6.6	4.3	3.6
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.7	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.4	37.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.2	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	69.4	6.1	1.0	2.0	21.4
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	59.1	13.4	3.1	6.3	18.1
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	76.9	6.2	1.5	3.1	12.3
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	63.5	8.1	5.4	5.4	17.6
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	65.9	9.1	2.7	4.4	17.9
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	26.0	17.0	33.0	17.0	7.0
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	21.9	21.9	34.4	15.6	6.2
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	32.3	20.0	38.5	7.7	1.5
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	56.8	20.3	13.5	6.8	2.7
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	31.9	19.9	30.5	12.8	4.9
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	86.9	9.1	2.0	0.0	2.0
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	68.2	11.6	8.5	4.7	7.0
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	60.0	12.3	10.8	9.2	7.7
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	36.5	14.9	14.9	10.8	23.0
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	65.4	11.7	8.4	5.4	9.0
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	87.0	12.0	1.0	0.0
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	72.1	15.5	9.3	3.1
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	70.8	16.9	12.3	0.0
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	40.5	21.6	23.0	14.9
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	69.6	16.0	10.3	4.1
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	91.5	3.1	2.3	0.0	3.1
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	80.0	4.6	3.1	4.6	7.7
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	54.1	6.8	8.1	2.7	28.4
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	83.4	4.1	3.0	1.4	8.2
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	25.3	9.1	18.2	41.4	6.1
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	25.4	12.3	16.9	36.2	9.2
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	3.1	18.5	30.8	43.1	4.6
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	16.4	26.0	31.5	23.3	2.7
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	19.6	15.3	22.6	36.2	6.3
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	24.0	9.0	19.0	41.0	7.0
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	21.5	17.7	23.8	30.8	6.2
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	4.6	26.2	33.8	29.2	6.2
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	20.3	21.6	28.4	24.3	5.4
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	19.0	17.6	25.2	32.0	6.2
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	25.3	2.0	12.1	52.5	8.1
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	22.3	12.3	15.4	41.5	8.5
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	4.6	10.8	23.1	55.4	6.2
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	12.2	17.6	32.4	32.4	5.4
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	17.9	10.3	19.3	45.1	7.3
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.9	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	89.1	3.1	1.6	2.3	3.9
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	80.0	7.7	1.5	1.5	9.2
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	56.2	4.1	2.7	4.1	32.9
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	82.7	4.4	1.4	1.9	9.6
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	97.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	93.8	0.0	3.1	1.5	1.5
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	74.0	6.8	2.7	1.4	15.1
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	92.8	1.7	1.1	0.6	3.9
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	93.8	3.9	0.0	0.8	1.6
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	84.6	9.2	1.5	3.1	1.5
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	79.2	6.9	1.4	0.0	12.5
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	90.3	5.0	0.6	0.8	3.3
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.9	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	87.5	4.7	1.6	2.3	3.9
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	78.5	7.7	3.1	1.5	9.2
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	53.4	5.5	2.7	4.1	34.2
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	81.0	5.5	1.6	1.9	9.9
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	91.5	3.1	0.0	0.8	4.7
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	86.2	6.2	0.0	1.5	6.2
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	62.2	12.2	5.4	1.4	18.9
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	86.3	5.2	1.1	0.8	6.6
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	96.9	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	96.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	85.1	5.4	2.7	0.0	6.8
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	95.3	2.2	0.6	0.3	1.7
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.3	3.1	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	90.6	4.7	4.7	0.0	0.0
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	90.5	4.1	1.4	0.0	4.1
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	94.5	3.0	1.4	0.0	1.1
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	90.7	3.9	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	86.2	6.2	0.0	1.5	6.2
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	59.5	12.2	6.8	1.4	20.3
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	85.2	5.7	1.4	0.5	7.1
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	93.1	96.8
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	84.8	91.2
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	77.5	80.0
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	72.3	51.4
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	82.2	82.5
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.9	0.8
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	2.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	2.5	5.6
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.7	1.7
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	1.1
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	6.2	3.2
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	10.6	7.7
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	13.4	18.1
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	7.8	6.5
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	7.1	5.6
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	14.6	12.3
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	12.6	33.3
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	8.9	11.0
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.8	1.6
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	7.3	1.5
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	3.4	8.3
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	3.4	2.5
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.4	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	1.8	0.0
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	2.0	1.5
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	5.0	5.6
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	3.0	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.6	2.4
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	4.0	7.7
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	7.6	11.1
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	3.8	4.5
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	1.1
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	1.8	3.2
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	7.9	7.7
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	6.7	15.3
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	4.4	5.9
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	5.4	4.0
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	7.3	1.5
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	6.7	9.7
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	5.3	3.7
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.9	3.2
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	2.6	3.1
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	3.4	5.6
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	1.7	3.1
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.5	17.7	6.2	4.2	9.4
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	49.6	12.8	16.8	8.8	12.0
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	26.2	16.9	29.2	24.6	3.1
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	19.4	9.7	30.6	36.1	4.2
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	42.7	14.2	19.0	15.9	8.1
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.8	16.0	5.3	3.2	11.7
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	50.4	16.5	13.2	9.1	10.7
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	26.2	15.4	30.8	24.6	3.1
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	16.9	8.5	26.8	40.8	7.0
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	42.7	14.5	17.1	16.8	8.8
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	85.6	7.8	5.6	1.1
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	72.6	11.3	7.3	8.9
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	38.5	16.9	18.5	26.2
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	27.8	11.1	25.0	36.1
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	60.4	11.4	12.5	15.7
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	81.9	13.8	4.3
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	78.0	19.5	2.4
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	65.6	28.1	6.2
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	56.9	34.7	8.3
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	72.5	22.7	4.8
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	33.3	50.5	11.8	4.3
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	31.1	54.6	10.9	3.4
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	31.7	58.7	9.5	0.0
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	25.7	47.1	21.4	5.7
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	30.7	52.8	13.0	3.5
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	25.5	55.1	8.2	11.2
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	18.5	54.8	15.3	11.3
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	20.3	57.8	15.6	6.2
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	37.5	43.1	13.9	5.6
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	24.6	53.1	13.1	9.2
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	48.9	15.6	35.6
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	56.5	7.8	35.7
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	63.5	6.3	30.2
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	66.7	15.3	18.1
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	57.9	11.2	30.9
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	25.6	16.3	44.2	8.1	5.8
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	23.4	15.3	49.2	8.9	3.2
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	12.5	17.2	51.6	14.1	4.7
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	7.0	11.3	56.3	16.9	8.5
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	18.6	15.1	49.9	11.3	5.2
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	36.3	19.8	18.7	17.6	7.7
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	41.9	17.7	25.0	10.5	4.8
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	35.9	34.4	14.1	9.4	6.2
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	48.6	13.9	19.4	16.7	1.4
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	40.7	20.5	20.2	13.4	5.1
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	35.6	18.9	27.8	12.2	5.6
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	48.4	20.2	21.0	5.6	4.8
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	45.3	35.9	10.9	6.2	1.6
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	54.9	21.1	14.1	8.5	1.4
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	45.8	22.9	19.5	8.0	3.7
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	45.7	20.7	18.5	5.4	9.8
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	59.3	18.7	12.2	4.9	4.9
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	45.3	18.8	18.8	15.6	1.6
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	52.1	21.1	16.9	4.2	5.6
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	51.7	19.7	16.0	6.9	5.7
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	58.7	41.3
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	54.5	45.5
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	57.1	42.9
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	47.9	52.1
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	54.7	45.3
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	23.2	14.7	29.5	17.9	14.7
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	20.3	24.4	26.8	13.8	14.6
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	21.9	12.5	29.7	15.6	20.3
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	26.4	8.3	25.0	22.2	18.1
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	22.6	16.4	27.7	16.9	16.4
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.6	9.8	15.2	19.6	35.9
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	13.8	13.0	22.0	12.2	39.0
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	9.4	7.8	21.9	14.1	46.9
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	19.4	12.5	20.8	20.8	26.4
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	15.7	11.1	19.9	16.2	37.0
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	35.1	12.8	7.4	17.0	27.7
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	23.0	23.0	21.3	11.5	21.3
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	21.9	15.6	23.4	12.5	26.6
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	23.6	16.7	22.2	16.7	20.8
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	26.1	17.6	18.2	14.2	23.9
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.2	7.5	10.8	17.2	47.3
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	14.6	13.0	18.7	15.4	38.2
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	14.1	6.2	7.8	18.8	53.1
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	23.6	11.1	18.1	13.9	33.3
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	17.0	9.9	14.5	16.2	42.3
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	27.0	14.6	11.2	12.4	34.8
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	18.9	16.4	19.7	13.9	31.1
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	12.5	9.4	20.3	28.1	29.7
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	19.4	9.7	26.4	15.3	29.2
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	19.9	13.3	19.0	16.4	31.4
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	24.7	8.6	6.5	16.1	44.1
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	18.0	11.5	15.6	12.3	42.6
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	9.4	12.5	14.1	14.1	50.0
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	22.2	11.1	15.3	20.8	30.6
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	19.1	10.8	12.8	15.4	41.9
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	98	2.1	94	0.0	96	3.3	92
Grade 8	4.7	127	10.9	129	1.6	129	0.8	128
Grade 10	1.6	63	21.5	65	6.2	65	3.1	65
Grade 12	8.3	72	32.9	73	16.2	74	2.7	74
Combined	3.6	360	15.0	361	4.9	364	2.2	359

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	67.4	92	46.3	95	56.8	88	70.3	91
Grade 8	69.6	125	50.4	123	41.5	118	67.2	116
Grade 10	88.7	62	65.6	61	44.1	59	88.1	59
Grade 12	91.4	70	54.2	72	27.5	69	91.4	70
Combined	76.8	349	52.7	351	43.1	334	76.8	336

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	95	96.8	95	100.0	93	100.0	94
Grade 8	96.8	126	93.7	126	96.8	125	100.0	126
Grade 10	100.0	63	96.9	64	98.4	64	98.4	64
Grade 12	90.3	72	87.5	72	86.1	72	100.0	71
Combined	96.9	356	93.8	357	95.8	354	99.7	355

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	97	94.9	99	99.0	96	97.9	96
Grade 8	89.0	127	88.2	127	88.2	127	92.1	127
Grade 10	87.7	65	73.8	65	81.5	65	95.4	65
Grade 12	53.5	71	49.3	71	46.5	71	91.5	71
Combined	84.7	360	79.8	362	81.6	359	94.2	359

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	4.8	145	14.9	148	6.8	148	2.8	145
Female	2.8	179	15.8	177	2.8	180	1.7	179
Combined	3.7	324	15.4	325	4.6	328	2.2	324

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.6	145	48.6	146	39.1	138	80.3	137
Female	77.8	171	58.1	172	50.6	164	77.6	165
Combined	78.2	316	53.8	318	45.4	302	78.8	302

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.1	144	91.7	145	95.1	144	100.0	144
Female	98.3	177	94.9	177	96.6	176	100.0	176
Combined	96.9	321	93.5	322	95.9	320	100.0	320

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.8	145	76.7	146	80.7	145	93.8	145
Female	85.1	181	80.8	182	84.4	180	93.9	180
Combined	85.0	326	79.0	328	82.8	325	93.8	325

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.	
88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? <div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) <div> <div>Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.</div> <div>Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).</div> <div>Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).</div> </div>	a. Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
95. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
96. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) <div> <div>Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.</div> <div>Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).</div> <div>Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).</div> </div>	a. Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)? <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year? <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
101. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem? <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
102. The rules in my family are clear. <div> <div>People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.</div> <div>When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.</div> <div>My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.</div> </div>	a. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
103. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents? <div> <div>My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.</div> <div>Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?</div> </div>	a. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time? <div> <div>My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.</div> <div>Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?</div> </div>	a. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Questions continue on back of page.		<div> <div>Yes!</div> <div>No!</div> <div>Yes!</div> <div>No!</div> </div>	

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	46.2	50.9	44.0	50.6	42.6	49.1	46.3	49.5	44.8	50.1
Female	53.8	49.1	56.0	49.4	57.4	50.9	53.7	50.5	55.2	49.9
N of Valid	93	15,231	116	15,472	61	12,181	67	8,827	337	51,711
N of Miss	7	1,000	18	1,208	4	933	7	597	36	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	47.0	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7	15.5
12	50.0	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5	12.8
13	3.0	2.9	43.2	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	49.2	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	17.5	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	7.6	3.1	56.9	58.8	0.0	0.0	12.7	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	40.0	38.3	1.4	0.5	7.3	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.6	68.9	64.5	14.3	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	27.0	32.9	5.4	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	100	15,943	132	16,378	65	12,917	74	9,312	371	54,550
N of Miss	0	288	2	302	0	197	0	112	2	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.8	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.9	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	19.8	17.0
N of Valid	100	16,231	134	16,680	65	13,114	74	9,424	373	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	79.9	91.6	79.0	96.8	79.0	93.2	80.7	93.5	79.5
Yes	5.8	20.1	8.4	21.0	3.2	21.0	6.8	19.3	6.5	20.5
N of Valid	86	15,253	131	16,195	63	12,588	73	9,106	353	53,142
N of Miss	14	978	3	485	2	526	1	318	20	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	80.4	97.0	80.7	92.3	82.8	95.9	82.3	95.9	81.4
Yes	3.1	19.6	3.0	19.3	7.7	17.2	4.1	17.7	4.1	18.6
N of Valid	96	15,723	134	16,295	65	12,842	74	9,234	369	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	0	385	0	272	0	190	4	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	99.3	97.3	98.5	97.3	98.6	97.1	99.2	97.3
Yes	0.0	2.4	0.7	2.7	1.5	2.7	1.4	2.9	0.8	2.7
N of Valid	96	15,723	134	16,295	65	12,842	74	9,234	369	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	0	385	0	272	0	190	4	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	94.0	93.3	94.3	92.3	94.9	100.0	96.3	94.6	94.7
Yes	6.2	6.0	6.7	5.7	7.7	5.1	0.0	3.7	5.4	5.3
N of Valid	96	15,723	134	16,295	65	12,842	74	9,234	369	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	0	385	0	272	0	190	4	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	96	15,723	134	16,295	65	12,842	74	9,234	369	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	0	385	0	272	0	190	4	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	25.0	38.0	18.7	34.1	12.3	29.8	16.2	27.4	18.7	33.1
Yes	75.0	62.0	81.3	65.9	87.7	70.2	83.8	72.6	81.3	66.9
N of Valid	96	15,723	134	16,295	65	12,842	74	9,234	369	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	0	385	0	272	0	190	4	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.4	97.9	90.3	98.1	92.3	97.8	89.2	98.0	88.9	98.0
Yes	15.6	2.1	9.7	1.9	7.7	2.2	10.8	2.0	11.1	2.0
N of Valid	96	15,723	134	16,295	65	12,842	74	9,234	369	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	0	385	0	272	0	190	4	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	80.0	92.5	82.0	96.9	85.5	98.6	90.0	94.6	83.6
Yes	7.3	20.0	7.5	18.0	3.1	14.5	1.4	10.0	5.4	16.4
N of Valid	96	15,723	134	16,295	65	12,842	74	9,234	369	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	0	385	0	272	0	190	4	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	5.6	4.1	3.0	3.4	1.6	2.4	6.8	3.1	4.1	3.3
Some high school	2.2	3.3	6.7	5.0	4.7	11.3	12.2	15.7	6.4	7.9
Completed high school	12.2	9.3	14.9	14.3	7.8	17.3	14.9	19.2	13.0	14.4
Some college	4.4	7.4	10.4	9.7	15.6	12.3	16.2	13.3	11.0	10.3
Completed college	24.4	21.6	30.6	25.5	35.9	26.8	36.5	26.6	31.2	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	8.9	9.9	9.7	11.3	15.6	12.0	5.4	11.6	9.7	11.1
Don't know	40.0	42.3	23.1	29.1	17.2	16.3	6.8	8.7	22.9	26.3
Does not apply	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	90	15,552	134	16,412	64	12,942	74	9,310	362	54,216
N of Miss	10	679	0	268	1	172	0	114	11	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.2	12.5	15.0	14.4	18.5	15.5	27.0	16.8	17.0	14.5
Yes	88.8	87.5	85.0	85.6	81.5	84.5	73.0	83.2	83.0	85.5
N of Valid	98	16,088	133	16,597	65	13,052	74	9,363	370	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	94.0	95.5	93.2	87.7	93.5	90.5	94.0	93.2	93.6
Yes	4.1	6.0	4.5	6.8	12.3	6.5	9.5	6.0	6.8	6.4
N of Valid	98	16,088	133	16,597	65	13,052	74	9,363	370	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	98.5	99.4	98.6	99.5	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	98	16,088	133	16,597	65	13,052	74	9,363	370	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.7	85.4	85.7	86.8	89.2	88.7	85.1	90.1	85.4	87.4
Yes	17.3	14.6	14.3	13.2	10.8	11.3	14.9	9.9	14.6	12.6
N of Valid	98	16,088	133	16,597	65	13,052	74	9,363	370	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.7	94.5	94.7	95.7	92.3	96.2	97.3	96.5	92.7	95.6
Yes	13.3	5.5	5.3	4.3	7.7	3.8	2.7	3.5	7.3	4.4
N of Valid	98	16,088	133	16,597	65	13,052	74	9,363	370	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.7	38.4	39.8	41.6	30.8	41.1	47.3	41.8	38.9	40.6
Yes	63.3	61.6	60.2	58.4	69.2	58.9	52.7	58.2	61.1	59.4
N of Valid	98	16,088	133	16,597	65	13,052	74	9,363	370	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.6	85.7	81.2	84.1	87.7	84.4	82.4	86.7	82.4	85.1
Yes	19.4	14.3	18.8	15.9	12.3	15.6	17.6	13.3	17.6	14.9
N of Valid	98	16,088	133	16,597	65	13,052	74	9,363	370	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	98	16,088	133	16,597	65	13,052	74	9,363	370	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.8	91.0	88.7	92.3	90.8	93.5	95.9	94.6	90.5	92.6
Yes	11.2	9.0	11.3	7.7	9.2	6.5	4.1	5.4	9.5	7.4
N of Valid	98	16,088	133	16,597	65	13,052	74	9,363	370	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.7	94.5	94.0	95.5	92.3	96.3	93.2	96.7	91.6	95.6
Yes	13.3	5.5	6.0	4.5	7.7	3.7	6.8	3.3	8.4	4.4
N of Valid	98	16,088	133	16,597	65	13,052	74	9,363	370	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	97.1	98.5	97.6	95.4	97.9	91.9	97.2	94.9	97.4
Yes	8.2	2.9	1.5	2.4	4.6	2.1	8.1	2.8	5.1	2.6
N of Valid	98	16,088	133	16,597	65	13,052	74	9,363	370	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	48.0	50.8	45.9	51.0	64.6	52.9	62.2	57.0	53.0	52.4
Yes	52.0	49.2	54.1	49.0	35.4	47.1	37.8	43.0	47.0	47.6
N of Valid	98	16,088	133	16,597	65	13,052	74	9,363	370	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	94.8	95.5	94.4	93.8	95.0	94.6	96.3	94.9	95.0
Yes	5.1	5.2	4.5	5.6	6.2	5.0	5.4	3.7	5.1	5.0
N of Valid	98	16,088	133	16,597	65	13,052	74	9,363	370	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.2	52.8	56.4	53.4	60.0	55.4	54.1	59.9	58.1	54.8
Yes	37.8	47.2	43.6	46.6	40.0	44.6	45.9	40.1	41.9	45.2
N of Valid	98	16,088	133	16,597	65	13,052	74	9,363	370	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.8	94.8	95.5	94.5	95.4	95.6	95.9	96.5	94.1	95.2
Yes	10.2	5.2	4.5	5.5	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.5	5.9	4.8
N of Valid	98	16,088	133	16,597	65	13,052	74	9,363	370	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.8	95.6	99.2	96.0	90.8	95.9	100.0	95.7	95.1	95.8
Yes	11.2	4.4	0.8	4.0	9.2	4.1	0.0	4.3	4.9	4.2
N of Valid	98	16,088	133	16,597	65	13,052	74	9,363	370	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.1	9.4	10.0	9.2	3.1	10.1	17.6	11.4	11.1	9.8
no	45.5	36.2	46.9	36.9	44.6	33.7	40.5	30.8	44.8	34.9
yes	37.4	47.4	37.7	48.1	50.8	47.9	40.5	47.5	40.5	47.8
YES!	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.8	1.5	8.3	1.4	10.3	3.5	7.5
N of Valid	99	15,633	130	16,284	65	12,770	74	9,155	368	53,842
N of Miss	1	598	4	396	0	344	0	269	5	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	9.5	8.4	9.8	3.1	10.8	11.0	11.3	6.9	10.2
no	45.8	45.1	50.4	48.7	51.6	46.8	61.6	43.6	51.6	46.3
yes	44.8	37.9	35.9	37.2	43.8	37.7	26.0	38.9	37.6	37.8
YES!	5.2	7.5	5.3	4.4	1.6	4.8	1.4	6.2	3.8	5.7
N of Valid	96	15,504	131	16,153	64	12,660	73	9,087	364	53,404
N of Miss	4	727	3	527	1	454	1	337	9	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	3.8	4.7	5.9	3.1	7.0	17.8	7.4	6.9	5.8
no	18.4	17.9	46.1	26.1	27.7	29.7	31.5	25.5	32.4	24.4
yes	66.3	54.4	35.9	53.4	66.2	51.2	39.7	52.1	50.3	53.0
YES!	11.2	23.9	13.3	14.6	3.1	12.2	11.0	15.1	10.4	16.8
N of Valid	98	15,564	128	16,195	65	12,684	73	9,111	364	53,554
N of Miss	2	667	6	485	0	430	1	313	9	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.0	2.8	3.1	1.7	0.0	1.9	4.1	2.6	2.2	2.2
no	14.1	10.9	6.1	6.7	4.6	6.0	6.8	6.9	8.1	7.8
yes	45.5	45.0	53.4	44.7	38.5	44.2	51.4	45.8	48.2	44.9
YES!	39.4	41.3	37.4	46.9	56.9	47.8	37.8	44.7	41.5	45.1
N of Valid	99	15,636	131	16,229	65	12,725	74	9,132	369	53,722
N of Miss	1	595	3	451	0	389	0	292	4	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.2	3.0	3.1	3.8	0.0	3.8	6.8	4.1	3.8	3.6
no	12.5	13.2	23.8	18.1	12.3	18.4	26.0	16.4	19.2	16.5
yes	65.6	51.1	58.5	54.6	69.2	56.7	54.8	55.5	61.5	54.3
YES!	16.7	32.7	14.6	23.5	18.5	21.0	12.3	24.1	15.4	25.7
N of Valid	96	15,542	130	16,169	65	12,696	73	9,115	364	53,522
N of Miss	4	689	4	511	0	418	1	309	9	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.1	5.0	9.2	6.4	1.5	7.4	10.8	6.9	6.3	6.3
no	14.7	11.6	18.3	17.0	13.8	18.4	14.9	16.3	15.9	15.6
yes	52.6	48.3	53.4	56.0	61.5	57.7	70.3	58.3	58.1	54.6
YES!	30.5	35.2	19.1	20.6	23.1	16.5	4.1	18.5	19.7	23.5
N of Valid	95	15,463	131	16,078	65	12,642	74	9,082	365	53,265
N of Miss	5	768	3	602	0	472	0	342	8	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.4	9.3	17.1	16.9	15.9	22.6	27.0	25.3	16.9	17.5
no	39.6	36.8	55.0	46.9	52.4	48.9	54.1	45.3	50.3	44.2
yes	40.6	39.7	23.3	29.4	25.4	23.9	18.9	24.3	27.3	30.2
YES!	10.4	14.1	4.7	6.8	6.3	4.6	0.0	5.2	5.5	8.1
N of Valid	96	15,506	129	16,155	63	12,670	74	9,119	362	53,450
N of Miss	4	725	5	525	2	444	0	305	11	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.4	9.2	14.0	11.3	10.8	13.1	17.6	13.0	12.9	11.4
no	37.5	33.8	48.1	41.5	49.2	44.2	62.2	38.5	48.4	39.4
yes	43.8	44.3	31.8	39.7	40.0	36.5	16.2	40.8	33.2	40.5
YES!	9.4	12.6	6.2	7.5	0.0	6.1	4.1	7.6	5.5	8.7
N of Valid	96	15,349	129	16,104	65	12,657	74	9,095	364	53,205
N of Miss	4	882	5	576	0	457	0	329	9	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	20.0	8.2	15.5	8.1	1.5	9.0	5.6	6.4	12.2	8.1
no	30.5	34.8	36.4	33.8	21.5	32.1	33.3	28.3	31.6	32.7
yes	36.8	44.0	37.2	44.9	58.5	45.3	47.2	47.2	42.9	45.1
YES!	12.6	13.1	10.9	13.2	18.5	13.5	13.9	18.1	13.3	14.1
N of Valid	95	15,338	129	16,135	65	12,673	72	9,109	361	53,255
N of Miss	5	893	5	545	0	441	2	315	12	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	3.9	2.3	3.6	1.5	3.1	8.1	3.5	5.0	3.5
no	24.7	16.0	33.3	16.3	4.6	15.1	21.6	13.9	23.5	15.5
yes	48.4	54.2	53.5	61.2	81.5	65.1	60.8	63.7	58.7	60.5
YES!	18.3	25.9	10.9	18.9	12.3	16.8	9.5	18.8	12.7	20.4
N of Valid	93	15,444	129	16,123	65	12,669	74	9,105	361	53,341
N of Miss	7	787	5	557	0	445	0	319	12	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.1	7.3	13.8	9.4	12.3	11.9	14.9	11.4	11.4	9.7
Rarely	19.4	14.3	20.8	18.3	20.0	21.5	20.3	21.3	20.2	18.4
Sometimes	24.5	36.2	36.9	40.1	27.7	40.5	44.6	39.9	33.5	39.0
Often	28.6	22.8	16.9	22.9	36.9	20.3	17.6	20.9	23.7	21.9
Almost always	22.4	19.4	11.5	9.3	3.1	5.9	2.7	6.5	11.2	11.0
N of Valid	98	15,729	130	16,278	65	12,750	74	9,141	367	53,898
N of Miss	2	502	4	402	0	364	0	283	6	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	15.0	10.8	4.7	5.0	1.5	3.7	4.1	4.1	6.8	6.2
Rarely	23.0	26.8	16.3	21.1	32.3	17.5	16.2	18.0	20.9	21.4
Sometimes	31.0	32.5	34.9	36.0	27.7	36.1	37.8	37.9	33.2	35.3
Often	13.0	16.5	23.3	22.4	23.1	25.8	23.0	24.6	20.4	21.9
Almost always	18.0	13.4	20.9	15.5	15.4	16.9	18.9	15.4	18.8	15.2
N of Valid	100	15,579	129	16,171	65	12,676	74	9,093	368	53,519
N of Miss	0	652	5	509	0	438	0	331	5	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.0
Rarely	0.0	2.0	2.3	3.2	0.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	1.6	3.2
Sometimes	13.1	8.5	17.8	15.1	9.2	19.6	26.0	19.6	16.7	15.0
Often	16.2	22.8	38.8	32.5	35.4	34.6	31.5	36.2	30.6	30.8
Almost always	70.7	66.1	39.5	48.3	55.4	40.4	37.0	39.1	50.3	50.0
N of Valid	99	15,638	129	16,241	65	12,726	73	9,124	366	53,729
N of Miss	1	593	5	439	0	388	1	300	7	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.3	4.5	10.9	6.1	1.5	8.2	10.8	8.3	7.7	6.5
Rarely	10.5	11.3	24.8	20.7	23.1	28.2	24.3	28.6	20.7	21.1
Sometimes	30.5	31.7	36.4	39.8	56.9	41.1	45.9	40.9	40.5	37.9
Often	33.7	30.3	17.1	23.8	15.4	17.5	18.9	17.4	21.5	23.1
Almost always	20.0	22.2	10.9	9.7	3.1	5.0	0.0	4.7	9.6	11.4
N of Valid	95	15,342	129	15,924	65	12,448	74	8,914	363	52,628
N of Miss	5	889	5	756	0	666	0	510	10	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	4.0	1.8	4.6	2.7	1.5	2.3	1.4	1.7	3.3	2.2
Mostly D's	5.1	3.1	5.3	4.7	6.2	5.7	6.8	4.5	5.7	4.4
Mostly C's	12.1	12.3	22.1	16.9	7.7	19.0	21.6	17.5	16.8	16.2
Mostly B's	34.3	37.0	38.9	36.1	32.3	34.7	33.8	34.1	35.5	35.7
Mostly A's	44.4	45.8	29.0	39.6	52.3	38.4	36.5	42.2	38.8	41.6
N of Valid	99	15,508	131	16,120	65	12,616	74	9,044	369	53,288
N of Miss	1	723	3	560	0	498	0	380	4	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	33.3	31.9	16.9	13.7	10.8	7.3	4.1	6.3	17.7	16.3
Quite important	28.3	28.2	16.9	21.5	18.5	15.2	10.8	15.0	19.0	20.9
Fairly important	28.3	25.0	23.8	34.7	35.4	34.4	35.1	34.5	29.3	31.7
Slightly important	8.1	12.3	33.8	24.8	30.8	35.1	41.9	34.9	28.0	25.3
Not at all important	2.0	2.6	8.5	5.3	4.6	8.0	8.1	9.3	6.0	5.8
N of Valid	99	15,609	130	16,152	65	12,646	74	9,067	368	53,474
N of Miss	1	622	4	528	0	468	0	357	5	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	34.4	51.7	54.2	55.6	49.2	58.4	45.9	50.9	46.4	54.3
1	20.8	13.4	13.7	13.3	24.6	12.8	13.5	14.1	17.5	13.3
2	12.5	10.2	15.3	10.1	10.8	9.6	9.5	11.0	12.6	10.2
3	9.4	8.9	7.6	8.1	9.2	7.1	17.6	9.0	10.4	8.3
4-5	15.6	9.5	7.6	8.3	3.1	7.5	5.4	8.5	8.5	8.5
6-10	4.2	4.0	1.5	3.0	3.1	3.0	5.4	4.2	3.3	3.5
11 or more	3.1	2.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.6	2.7	2.4	1.4	1.9
N of Valid	96	15,569	131	16,155	65	12,639	74	9,063	366	53,426
N of Miss	4	662	3	525	0	475	0	361	7	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.9	87.6	80.0	75.3	72.3	72.5	60.8	72.8	77.4	77.8
Little chance	7.1	6.6	10.0	12.8	15.4	14.3	18.9	14.8	12.0	11.7
Some chance	2.0	3.2	6.9	6.9	9.2	8.3	12.2	7.8	7.1	6.3
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.7	3.1	3.6	0.0	3.5	4.1	3.0	1.9	2.9
Very good chance	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	3.1	1.4	4.1	1.6	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	99	15,530	130	16,118	65	12,588	74	9,036	368	53,272
N of Miss	1	701	4	562	0	526	0	388	5	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	3.0	6.4	10.9	11.2	9.2	13.2	11.0	12.9	8.5	10.6
Little chance	10.0	9.1	11.7	17.1	13.8	19.6	20.5	17.7	13.4	15.5
Some chance	26.0	19.3	23.4	24.6	27.7	26.9	27.4	27.8	25.7	24.1
Pretty good chance	35.0	32.2	28.9	29.0	29.2	25.6	23.3	26.0	29.5	28.6
Very good chance	26.0	33.1	25.0	18.0	20.0	14.7	17.8	15.6	23.0	21.2
N of Valid	100	15,508	128	16,003	65	12,455	73	8,963	366	52,929
N of Miss	0	723	6	677	0	659	1	461	7	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.9	85.0	75.2	68.6	58.5	56.0	36.5	51.5	68.1	67.5
Little chance	8.1	8.2	13.2	14.1	13.8	15.9	18.9	16.5	13.1	13.2
Some chance	1.0	3.5	6.2	9.1	7.7	14.3	18.9	15.5	7.6	9.8
Pretty good chance	1.0	2.1	3.1	5.9	15.4	10.1	14.9	11.6	7.1	6.8
Very good chance	1.0	1.2	2.3	2.2	4.6	3.7	10.8	4.9	4.1	2.7
N of Valid	99	15,433	129	16,043	65	12,528	74	9,012	367	53,016
N of Miss	1	798	5	637	0	586	0	412	6	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.1	10.2	13.3	13.4	3.1	14.1	6.8	13.8	8.5	12.7
Little chance	12.2	11.4	25.0	17.3	9.2	17.7	12.3	15.6	16.2	15.4
Some chance	14.3	21.3	21.1	27.5	26.2	30.5	35.6	29.5	23.1	26.7
Pretty good chance	24.5	28.1	23.4	25.4	33.8	24.1	20.5	26.1	25.0	26.0
Very good chance	41.8	29.1	17.2	16.4	27.7	13.6	24.7	15.0	27.2	19.2
N of Valid	98	15,458	128	16,048	65	12,519	73	9,009	364	53,034
N of Miss	2	773	6	632	0	595	1	415	9	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.6	88.5	74.8	69.7	72.3	55.8	48.6	50.4	72.9	68.6
Little chance	7.3	5.3	7.1	10.7	7.7	12.9	13.5	14.6	8.6	10.3
Some chance	2.1	2.7	7.1	7.9	12.3	12.4	16.2	14.1	8.6	8.5
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.9	7.1	6.5	3.1	10.3	10.8	11.8	5.2	7.0
Very good chance	1.0	1.6	3.9	5.2	4.6	8.7	10.8	9.0	4.7	5.6
N of Valid	96	15,381	127	15,991	65	12,514	74	9,011	362	52,897
N of Miss	4	850	7	689	0	600	0	413	11	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.8	80.2	64.8	73.4	70.8	70.6	66.2	71.0	69.7	74.3
Little chance	11.1	9.1	9.4	11.2	13.8	13.1	17.6	13.4	12.3	11.4
Some chance	6.1	4.4	9.4	6.9	9.2	8.2	9.5	8.3	8.5	6.7
Pretty good chance	2.0	2.8	5.5	4.4	1.5	4.6	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.9
Very good chance	3.0	3.5	10.9	4.1	4.6	3.6	2.7	3.1	6.0	3.6
N of Valid	99	15,364	128	16,022	65	12,525	74	9,002	366	52,913
N of Miss	1	867	6	658	0	589	0	422	7	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.9	84.4	68.2	64.3	60.0	53.7	36.5	52.0	65.4	65.6
Little chance	9.1	6.8	11.6	11.5	12.3	12.9	14.9	13.3	11.7	10.7
Some chance	2.0	3.6	8.5	9.3	10.8	12.1	14.9	13.6	8.4	9.0
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.8	4.7	7.9	9.2	10.8	10.8	10.9	5.4	7.6
Very good chance	2.0	2.5	7.0	7.0	7.7	10.5	23.0	10.2	9.0	7.0
N of Valid	99	15,422	129	16,050	65	12,552	74	9,017	367	53,041
N of Miss	1	809	5	630	0	562	0	407	6	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.7	77.9	74.6	69.3	75.4	70.6	68.9	72.4	75.7	72.6
Little chance	14.3	12.4	14.6	15.4	20.0	15.8	20.3	15.6	16.6	14.6
Some chance	2.0	5.3	4.6	8.4	1.5	8.0	6.8	7.5	3.8	7.2
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.3	4.6	4.2	1.5	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.5	3.3
Very good chance	1.0	2.1	1.5	2.7	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.2
N of Valid	98	15,457	130	16,075	65	12,551	74	9,020	367	53,103
N of Miss	2	774	4	605	0	563	0	404	6	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.4	96.9	93.3	92.3	83.5	60.3	73.6	89.4	89.1
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.7
11	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.7	1.2	1.1	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.6	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.7	0.3	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	4.5	11.0	4.0	2.5	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	4.6	2.7	5.6	1.6	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	12.3	6.5	2.5	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.2	5.3	1.6	1.0
N of Valid	99	15,615	130	16,124	65	12,577	73	9,019	367	53,335
N of Miss	1	616	4	556	0	537	1	405	6	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.9	94.6	93.0	89.7	87.5	85.3	60.8	80.2	86.0	88.5
10 or younger	3.1	3.4	3.1	4.1	0.0	3.7	9.5	2.9	3.8	3.6
11	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.6	1.4	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.0	1.6	2.6	4.1	2.2	1.1	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.6	2.6	4.1	2.4	1.1	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	2.3	6.8	3.2	2.5	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.4	6.8	3.8	1.6	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.6	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	98	15,539	128	16,053	64	12,512	74	8,970	364	53,074
N of Miss	2	692	6	627	1	602	0	454	9	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	79.4	82.0	78.5	73.2	60.0	63.6	35.6	54.9	66.8	70.4
10 or younger	13.4	12.1	6.2	9.7	6.2	6.6	6.8	4.5	8.2	8.8
11	4.1	4.3	2.3	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.7	1.5	3.0	3.2
12	3.1	1.2	3.1	4.9	3.1	3.0	1.4	2.2	2.7	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	4.6	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.5	3.7	3.8	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	4.6	1.8	6.2	7.6	2.7	5.9	3.3	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	12.3	8.9	16.4	8.3	5.8	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.0	19.2	10.1	4.4	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.6	9.0	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	97	15,508	130	16,096	65	12,523	73	8,988	365	53,115
N of Miss	3	723	4	584	0	591	1	436	8	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.4	96.1	95.4	80.0	89.0	64.9	81.8	87.7	92.5
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
11	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	6.2	2.6	2.7	1.3	1.9	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3	4.4	9.5	2.7	4.1	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	8.1	6.2	1.6	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	13.5	6.5	2.7	1.2
N of Valid	99	15,563	128	16,113	65	12,537	74	9,005	366	53,218
N of Miss	1	668	6	567	0	577	0	419	7	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.9	86.5	86.2	81.1	80.0	80.0	83.8	79.7	87.2	82.2
10 or younger	3.1	8.2	5.4	7.0	1.5	5.7	2.7	4.8	3.5	6.7
11	1.0	3.7	0.8	3.3	4.6	2.3	2.7	1.5	1.9	2.9
12	0.0	1.5	3.1	3.5	1.5	3.4	0.0	2.3	1.4	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	3.1	3.7	0.0	3.4	2.7	2.9	1.6	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	6.2	2.7	2.7	3.0	1.9	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	1.5	2.0	2.7	2.6	1.1	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.1	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	98	15,590	130	16,123	65	12,564	74	9,012	367	53,289
N of Miss	2	641	4	557	0	550	0	412	6	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	98.7	99.2	97.8	95.3	97.0	94.6	96.8	97.3	97.7
10 or younger	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
11	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	3.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.7	2.7	0.7	0.8	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	99	15,564	130	16,105	64	12,562	74	9,021	367	53,252
N of Miss	1	667	4	575	1	552	0	403	6	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.9	91.0	70.0	91.4	93.8	91.6	89.2	92.5	83.7	91.5
10 or younger	4.0	4.5	11.5	2.9	1.6	2.4	4.1	1.6	6.3	3.0
11	4.0	3.0	6.9	1.3	3.1	0.9	0.0	0.4	4.1	1.6
12	1.0	1.2	6.2	1.5	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.7	2.7	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.3	2.7	0.7	1.1	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	99	15,523	130	16,044	64	12,527	74	8,999	367	53,093
N of Miss	1	708	4	636	1	587	0	425	6	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.0	94.8	89.2	85.5	81.5	75.7	50.0	70.8	81.8	83.4
10 or younger	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.3
11	2.0	2.3	1.5	2.1	3.1	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.9	1.6
12	1.0	0.8	3.1	4.1	1.5	2.8	0.0	1.0	1.6	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.1	5.4	0.0	5.0	4.1	2.6	1.9	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.3	4.6	7.2	5.4	6.3	2.4	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.2	5.9	10.8	6.6	3.8	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	18.9	7.0	3.8	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.5	4.8	1.9	0.9
N of Valid	100	15,557	130	16,104	65	12,544	74	9,018	369	53,223
N of Miss	0	674	4	576	0	570	0	406	4	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	97.0	96.9	95.4	93.8	93.6	86.5	93.4	94.8	95.1
10 or younger	1.0	1.8	2.3	1.5	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.4
11	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	4.6	1.5	2.7	1.1	1.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.1	4.1	1.3	1.1	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.9	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	98	15,531	130	16,118	65	12,571	74	9,024	367	53,244
N of Miss	2	700	4	562	0	543	0	400	6	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	90.6	93.8	89.4	93.8	90.0	89.2	92.1	93.0	90.4
Wrong	6.0	7.2	5.4	8.4	6.2	7.6	10.8	5.8	6.8	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.7	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.7	0.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	100	15,677	130	16,185	65	12,616	74	9,040	369	53,518
N of Miss	0	554	4	495	0	498	0	384	4	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.0	64.0	64.3	57.2	72.3	58.5	58.9	65.9	64.9	61.0
Wrong	33.0	30.4	30.2	35.1	24.6	32.9	28.8	26.5	29.7	31.7
A little bit wrong	2.0	4.8	3.1	6.9	3.1	7.8	11.0	7.0	4.4	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	100	15,554	129	16,049	65	12,513	73	8,978	367	53,094
N of Miss	0	677	5	631	0	601	1	446	6	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	48.5	46.0	46.9	35.7	38.5	39.1	30.6	49.7	42.6	41.9
Wrong	36.4	36.8	30.0	39.6	46.2	36.6	36.1	31.9	35.8	36.8
A little bit wrong	12.1	14.5	20.8	21.7	13.8	21.6	30.6	16.7	19.1	18.7
Not at all wrong	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.9	1.5	2.8	2.8	1.7	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	99	15,509	130	16,037	65	12,517	72	8,983	366	53,046
N of Miss	1	722	4	643	0	597	2	441	7	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.0	81.6	70.8	73.7	83.1	73.1	67.6	77.8	75.6	76.6
Wrong	14.0	13.3	20.8	19.5	12.3	20.2	24.3	16.7	18.2	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.0	3.7	6.2	5.2	4.6	5.4	5.4	4.5	4.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.4	2.3	1.6	0.0	1.3	2.7	0.9	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	100	15,592	130	16,092	65	12,554	74	9,018	369	53,256
N of Miss	0	639	4	588	0	560	0	406	4	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.7	70.2	60.8	55.6	55.4	49.1	37.8	50.6	57.6	57.5
Wrong	26.3	23.3	27.7	32.1	36.9	34.2	33.8	30.1	30.2	29.7
A little bit wrong	3.0	5.1	9.2	10.5	6.2	14.1	18.9	16.1	9.0	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.5	2.5	9.5	3.1	3.3	2.1
N of Valid	99	15,604	130	16,130	65	12,581	74	9,022	368	53,337
N of Miss	1	627	4	550	0	533	0	402	5	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.0	86.5	70.8	70.8	47.7	56.2	32.4	51.9	62.1	68.8
Wrong	14.0	9.4	16.9	19.5	29.2	23.6	27.0	22.4	20.3	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.2	10.8	7.7	16.9	16.0	29.7	19.3	13.6	10.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.0	6.2	4.2	10.8	6.4	4.1	3.0
N of Valid	100	15,613	130	16,144	65	12,577	74	9,027	369	53,361
N of Miss	0	618	4	536	0	537	0	397	4	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	87.8	76.7	76.5	76.9	67.8	55.4	66.2	75.8	76.0
Wrong	10.0	9.8	14.7	18.2	20.0	22.9	25.7	21.5	16.6	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.8	5.4	4.3	3.1	7.0	13.5	8.6	5.4	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	3.1	0.9	0.0	2.3	5.4	3.6	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	100	15,610	129	16,153	65	12,577	74	9,026	368	53,366
N of Miss	0	621	5	527	0	537	0	398	5	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	91.1	78.5	75.7	75.4	58.2	45.8	50.4	76.0	71.8
Wrong	4.0	6.4	9.2	14.1	12.3	19.4	22.2	18.4	10.9	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.6	10.8	7.2	10.8	13.8	11.1	17.3	8.2	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	1.5	3.0	1.5	8.6	20.8	13.9	4.9	5.6
N of Valid	99	15,536	130	16,070	65	12,505	72	8,980	366	53,091
N of Miss	1	695	4	610	0	609	2	444	7	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	92.3	85.3	84.8	87.7	79.5	73.0	80.5	85.9	85.0
Wrong	4.0	6.0	10.1	11.9	10.8	16.1	18.9	15.0	10.3	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.2	4.7	2.5	0.0	3.4	4.1	3.4	2.7	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.1	4.1	1.1	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	100	15,611	129	16,134	65	12,564	74	9,009	368	53,318
N of Miss	0	620	5	546	0	550	0	415	5	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	58.3	65.9	68.5	66.2	70.3	72.3	78.4	80.9	68.5	70.1
Wrong	19.0	14.4	19.2	17.6	14.1	16.4	17.6	12.3	17.9	15.5
A little bit wrong	2.4	5.9	1.5	5.5	3.1	4.0	2.7	2.6	2.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	20.2	13.8	10.8	10.7	12.5	7.3	1.4	4.2	11.4	9.6
N of Valid	84	14,701	130	15,744	64	12,411	74	8,969	352	51,825
N of Miss	16	1,530	4	936	1	703	0	455	21	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.0	95.7	86.9	91.1	93.8	87.8	79.7	88.0	89.6	91.1
Wrong	2.0	3.4	10.0	7.4	6.2	9.8	16.2	8.6	8.4	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.5	3.1	1.1	0.0	1.4	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	98	15,564	130	16,129	65	12,565	74	9,018	367	53,276
N of Miss	2	667	4	551	0	549	0	406	6	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	86.1	72.1	69.4	70.8	57.2	40.5	54.7	69.6	68.9
Wrong	12.0	9.7	15.5	18.9	16.9	22.6	21.6	20.8	16.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.0	3.0	9.3	8.7	12.3	14.6	23.0	17.0	10.3	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	3.1	2.9	0.0	5.6	14.9	7.5	4.1	3.8
N of Valid	100	15,607	129	16,151	65	12,582	74	9,015	368	53,355
N of Miss	0	624	5	529	0	532	0	409	5	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	89.3	90.0	86.4	83.1	88.1	86.5	90.2	90.2	88.3
1 to 2 times	2.0	8.4	9.2	10.4	13.8	9.1	10.8	7.7	8.4	9.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.1	1.5	1.9	2.7	1.6	0.8	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	98	15,543	130	16,087	65	12,467	74	8,956	367	53,053
N of Miss	2	688	4	593	0	647	0	468	6	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.9	91.9	69.8	92.6	93.8	93.0	91.9	93.7	84.5	92.6
1 to 2 times	5.1	4.9	10.9	3.8	0.0	3.2	1.4	2.5	5.4	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.4	3.9	1.4	3.1	1.5	4.1	1.3	3.0	1.4
6 to 9 times	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
10+ times	1.0	1.4	14.7	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.7	1.9	6.3	1.6
N of Valid	99	15,471	129	16,001	65	12,409	74	8,927	367	52,808
N of Miss	1	760	5	679	0	705	0	497	6	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.5	98.9	98.5	97.8	95.9	97.0	98.4	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.1	4.1	1.4	1.4	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	99	15,460	130	15,980	65	12,422	74	8,925	368	52,787
N of Miss	1	771	4	700	0	692	0	499	5	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.1	99.2	98.9	98.5	98.7	97.3	99.3	98.9	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	98	15,505	129	16,049	65	12,442	74	8,934	366	52,930
N of Miss	2	726	5	631	0	672	0	490	7	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	56.2	43.6	36.2	36.4	28.1	33.0	40.5	34.1	40.9	37.3
1 to 2 times	17.7	25.4	26.2	23.0	14.1	20.1	14.9	16.0	19.5	21.8
3 to 5 times	10.4	13.2	11.5	15.8	26.6	15.4	12.2	15.2	14.0	14.9
6 to 9 times	4.2	4.9	7.7	5.8	9.4	6.8	5.4	7.2	6.6	6.0
10+ times	11.5	12.9	18.5	19.0	21.9	24.6	27.0	27.6	19.0	20.0
N of Valid	96	15,390	130	16,024	64	12,439	74	8,936	364	52,789
N of Miss	4	841	4	656	1	675	0	488	9	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	98.8	99.2	98.1	95.3	97.9	98.6	98.1	98.1	98.3
1 to 2 times	2.0	0.9	0.0	1.5	3.1	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.1	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	99	15,430	130	15,976	64	12,400	74	8,909	367	52,715
N of Miss	1	801	4	704	1	714	0	515	6	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.9	90.6	91.5	91.4	93.8	93.1	93.2	94.9	92.1	92.1
1 to 2 times	6.1	7.0	7.7	6.3	1.5	4.9	4.1	3.8	5.4	5.8
3 to 5 times	2.0	1.3	0.0	1.4	3.1	1.0	2.7	0.8	1.6	1.2
6 to 9 times	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	99	15,467	130	16,018	65	12,429	74	8,925	368	52,839
N of Miss	1	764	4	662	0	685	0	499	5	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.9	97.7	96.1	96.9	92.2	87.8	90.7	95.9	95.1
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.8	1.6	2.5	1.6	3.9	8.1	3.8	2.7	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.3	4.1	1.7	1.1	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	99	15,474	129	16,008	64	12,423	74	8,926	366	52,831
N of Miss	1	757	5	672	1	691	0	498	7	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	99	15,468	130	16,002	65	12,424	74	8,919	368	52,813
N of Miss	1	763	4	678	0	690	0	505	5	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	95.2	91.5	87.1	80.0	79.7	54.1	76.6	83.4	86.0
1 to 2 times	3.0	2.9	3.1	5.3	4.6	6.2	6.8	5.1	4.1	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.8	2.3	2.4	3.1	3.2	8.1	3.1	3.0	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	4.6	1.5	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.0
10+ times	0.0	0.8	3.1	4.1	7.7	9.5	28.4	13.8	8.2	6.1
N of Valid	99	15,450	129	16,006	65	12,440	74	8,929	367	52,825
N of Miss	1	781	5	674	0	674	0	495	6	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.3	93.7	96.0	95.3	92.2	95.6	94.4	96.4	93.0	95.1
No, but would like to	1.1	2.1	2.4	1.7	4.7	1.5	0.0	1.2	2.0	1.7
Yes, in the past	9.6	2.6	0.8	2.0	3.1	1.7	4.2	1.2	4.2	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	94	14,687	126	15,293	64	11,912	71	8,534	355	50,426
N of Miss	6	1,544	8	1,387	1	1,202	3	890	18	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	21.0	17.9	34.9	17.2	17.2	19.2	14.9	23.2	24.0	18.9
Yes	5.0	3.5	0.8	2.8	3.1	2.6	6.8	2.3	3.5	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	74.0	78.7	64.3	80.0	79.7	78.2	78.4	74.5	72.5	78.3
N of Valid	100	15,138	129	15,769	64	12,245	74	8,773	367	51,925
N of Miss	0	1,093	5	911	1	869	0	651	6	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.2	18.3	18.5	12.6	4.6	10.7	4.1	10.8	14.7	13.5
Slight risk	6.1	6.7	10.8	6.0	6.2	6.0	4.1	5.6	7.3	6.1
Moderate risk	5.1	15.9	13.8	17.7	13.8	16.6	20.3	16.0	12.8	16.6
Great risk	57.6	53.1	53.1	59.4	70.8	62.7	66.2	63.5	60.1	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	6.0	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.0	5.4	4.1	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	99	15,402	130	15,987	65	12,408	74	8,914	368	52,711
N of Miss	1	829	4	693	0	706	0	510	5	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.3	22.1	27.3	23.7	26.6	33.5	50.0	41.2	31.1	28.5
Slight risk	13.1	20.4	26.6	26.1	25.0	27.5	19.4	25.4	21.2	24.6
Moderate risk	19.2	19.5	14.8	20.0	28.1	16.3	13.9	13.4	18.2	17.9
Great risk	31.3	26.7	23.4	23.7	12.5	17.5	12.5	15.2	21.5	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	11.3	7.8	6.6	7.8	5.1	4.2	4.7	8.0	7.3
N of Valid	99	15,274	128	15,805	64	12,227	72	8,763	363	52,069
N of Miss	1	957	6	875	1	887	2	661	10	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.3	20.6	27.3	18.4	18.5	23.2	28.8	28.5	25.5	21.9
Slight risk	5.1	9.6	16.4	14.5	12.3	21.3	27.4	23.3	14.8	16.2
Moderate risk	17.2	19.4	16.4	24.0	29.2	23.6	21.9	21.9	20.0	22.2
Great risk	40.4	38.6	32.0	36.5	32.3	26.7	17.8	21.7	31.5	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	11.7	7.8	6.7	7.7	5.2	4.1	4.6	8.2	7.5
N of Valid	99	15,162	128	15,786	65	12,259	73	8,817	365	52,024
N of Miss	1	1,069	6	894	0	855	1	607	8	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.0	21.0	26.9	16.4	13.8	15.8	14.9	15.5	22.2	17.5
Slight risk	24.0	16.5	20.0	18.3	18.5	18.8	29.7	19.7	22.8	18.1
Moderate risk	13.0	21.9	16.9	26.3	30.8	27.6	28.4	27.0	20.6	25.4
Great risk	31.0	35.1	30.8	35.0	30.8	33.8	24.3	33.8	29.5	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	5.5	5.4	4.0	6.2	3.9	2.7	4.0	4.9	4.4
N of Valid	100	15,317	130	15,932	65	12,354	74	8,871	369	52,474
N of Miss	0	914	4	748	0	760	0	553	4	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.0	19.9	23.1	14.2	6.2	13.0	14.9	13.4	19.5	15.5
Slight risk	9.0	9.6	12.3	10.8	10.8	13.0	16.2	14.7	11.9	11.6
Moderate risk	18.0	20.9	23.8	25.2	36.9	26.8	29.7	28.1	25.7	24.8
Great risk	41.0	43.6	35.4	45.3	41.5	43.1	35.1	39.8	37.9	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	6.0	5.4	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.9	4.8
N of Valid	100	15,296	130	15,929	65	12,368	74	8,889	369	52,482
N of Miss	0	935	4	751	0	746	0	535	4	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.5	19.0	20.8	12.6	6.2	10.6	4.1	10.4	16.1	13.7
Slight risk	2.0	5.2	8.5	5.7	4.7	6.1	4.1	5.3	5.2	5.6
Moderate risk	11.2	13.1	15.4	15.6	10.9	16.3	18.9	15.3	14.2	15.0
Great risk	54.1	53.7	44.6	58.9	70.3	60.2	67.6	62.2	56.3	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	9.0	10.8	7.1	7.8	6.8	5.4	6.9	8.2	7.6
N of Valid	98	15,273	130	15,914	64	12,357	74	8,879	366	52,423
N of Miss	2	958	4	766	1	757	0	545	7	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.7	19.0	22.3	12.6	6.3	10.6	4.1	10.1	16.5	13.6
Slight risk	3.1	3.7	8.5	3.9	3.2	4.6	4.1	3.8	5.2	4.0
Moderate risk	7.2	11.3	12.3	14.7	14.3	15.7	20.5	14.3	12.9	13.9
Great risk	50.5	56.7	46.2	61.6	69.8	62.0	65.8	64.3	55.4	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.4	9.3	10.8	7.3	6.3	7.0	5.5	7.5	9.9	7.8
N of Valid	97	15,210	130	15,888	63	12,327	73	8,861	363	52,286
N of Miss	3	1,021	4	792	2	787	1	563	10	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.3	19.1	25.4	14.6	3.1	14.2	16.4	14.7	19.6	15.8
Slight risk	9.1	10.7	12.3	16.4	18.5	21.1	26.0	21.0	15.3	16.6
Moderate risk	18.2	19.5	16.9	25.6	30.8	27.6	31.5	28.2	22.6	24.8
Great risk	41.4	42.2	36.2	37.8	43.1	32.6	23.3	31.2	36.2	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.1	8.5	9.2	5.5	4.6	4.6	2.7	4.9	6.3	6.1
N of Valid	99	15,282	130	15,917	65	12,355	73	8,885	367	52,439
N of Miss	1	949	4	763	0	759	1	539	6	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.0	19.5	21.5	14.8	4.6	15.2	20.3	16.4	19.0	16.5
Slight risk	9.0	10.9	17.7	17.4	26.2	22.6	21.6	22.8	17.6	17.6
Moderate risk	19.0	20.9	23.8	26.7	33.8	27.6	28.4	26.7	25.2	25.2
Great risk	41.0	36.4	30.8	33.4	29.2	28.4	24.3	28.1	32.0	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	12.4	6.2	7.6	6.2	6.1	5.4	6.0	6.2	8.4
N of Valid	100	15,247	130	15,920	65	12,367	74	8,882	369	52,416
N of Miss	0	984	4	760	0	747	0	542	4	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.3	19.1	22.3	13.6	4.6	12.8	12.2	13.2	17.9	14.9
Slight risk	2.0	5.9	12.3	8.3	10.8	11.4	17.6	12.1	10.3	9.0
Moderate risk	12.1	13.7	15.4	20.7	23.1	25.0	32.4	25.7	19.3	20.5
Great risk	52.5	48.4	41.5	49.3	55.4	44.6	32.4	42.7	45.1	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	12.9	8.5	8.1	6.2	6.3	5.4	6.4	7.3	8.8
N of Valid	99	15,258	130	15,911	65	12,362	74	8,882	368	52,413
N of Miss	1	973	4	769	0	752	0	542	5	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	96.6	90.6	94.4	87.7	91.5	86.5	88.5	90.9	93.4
Once or twice	2.1	2.5	5.5	4.1	9.2	5.2	6.8	6.5	5.5	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.5	3.9	0.7	1.5	1.5	2.7	2.3	2.2	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.2	2.7	1.7	0.8	0.8
Regularly now	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	96	14,699	127	15,329	65	11,766	74	8,518	362	50,312
N of Miss	4	1,532	7	1,351	0	1,348	0	906	11	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.0	99.2	95.2	98.5	100.0	97.3	93.0	96.3	96.4	98.0
Once or twice	1.0	0.6	4.0	1.0	0.0	1.4	4.2	1.6	2.5	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.8	1.2	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	99	14,943	126	15,561	63	11,990	71	8,649	359	51,143
N of Miss	1	1,288	8	1,119	2	1,124	3	775	14	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.9	95.4	92.1	90.9	90.8	86.6	66.2	82.0	87.6	89.7
Once or twice	2.0	3.8	4.7	6.9	4.6	8.7	23.0	10.7	7.7	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	1.0	0.4	1.6	1.1	4.6	2.5	4.1	3.9	2.5	1.7
Regularly in the past	1.0	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.8	5.4	2.7	1.9	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	98	14,911	127	15,522	65	11,946	74	8,618	364	50,997
N of Miss	2	1,320	7	1,158	0	1,168	0	806	9	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	95.3	98.4	98.4	97.3	91.7	96.0	96.4	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	2.4	1.1	0.0	1.8	5.6	2.7	1.9	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.3	1.6	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	98	14,972	127	15,573	63	12,012	72	8,619	360	51,176
N of Miss	2	1,259	7	1,107	2	1,102	2	805	13	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	69.4	59.8	59.1	61.3	76.9	65.2	63.5	68.5	65.9	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.1	9.2	13.4	9.0	6.2	9.1	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.0	2.4	3.1	2.6	1.5	2.4	5.4	2.7	2.7	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.0	3.4	6.3	4.9	3.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	4.4	4.7
I don't know	21.4	25.2	18.1	22.2	12.3	18.0	17.6	14.6	17.9	20.8
N of Valid	98	15,119	127	15,726	65	12,183	74	8,798	364	51,826
N of Miss	2	1,112	7	954	0	931	0	626	9	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	26.0	32.5	21.9	31.3	32.3	42.1	56.8	48.4	31.9	37.1
Rarely	17.0	20.2	21.9	23.3	20.0	23.5	20.3	21.1	19.9	22.1
Sometimes	33.0	24.8	34.4	25.6	38.5	21.0	13.5	18.9	30.5	23.1
Often	17.0	13.9	15.6	13.6	7.7	9.3	6.8	8.2	12.8	11.8
Almost always	7.0	8.5	6.2	6.3	1.5	4.1	2.7	3.4	4.9	5.9
N of Valid	100	15,025	128	15,664	65	12,075	74	8,667	367	51,431
N of Miss	0	1,206	6	1,016	0	1,039	0	757	6	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	91.7	87.9	84.5	86.2	78.5	83.5	68.9	81.8	82.1	85.3
1 time	3.1	5.0	4.7	5.1	9.2	5.3	10.8	5.8	6.3	5.3
2 or 3 times	2.1	3.6	3.9	4.6	7.7	6.3	8.1	6.3	4.9	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.0	3.9	1.2	1.5	1.8	4.1	1.9	2.5	1.4
6 or more times	3.1	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2	8.1	4.2	4.1	3.1
N of Valid	96	14,833	129	15,495	65	11,935	74	8,615	364	50,878
N of Miss	4	1,398	5	1,185	0	1,179	0	809	9	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	57.3	52.1	53.9	56.9	26.2	42.5	23.0	26.0	43.5	46.8
0 times	42.7	46.4	43.8	41.3	70.8	54.2	63.5	66.7	52.3	50.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	3.1	1.3	6.8	2.1	2.5	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.2	4.1	2.4	1.1	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.4	2.2	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	96	14,855	128	15,495	65	11,992	74	8,677	363	51,019
N of Miss	4	1,376	6	1,185	0	1,122	0	747	10	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.9	89.1	93.7	78.5	86.9	67.1	79.6	85.0	90.9
1-2	2.1	1.8	9.3	4.7	9.2	9.0	16.4	12.4	8.9	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.2	4.6	2.4	8.2	4.6	2.8	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	4.6	0.8	4.1	1.4	1.7	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	3.1	0.9	4.1	2.0	1.7	0.6
N of Valid	94	15,100	129	15,693	65	12,111	73	8,736	361	51,640
N of Miss	6	1,131	5	987	0	1,003	1	688	12	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	98.4	96.5	93.8	91.6	83.8	87.3	95.1	94.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.9	6.2	3.6	8.1	4.6	3.0	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.0	2.6	8.1	4.8	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	96	15,084	129	15,668	65	12,089	74	8,725	364	51,566
N of Miss	4	1,147	5	1,012	0	1,025	0	699	9	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.6	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	94	14,976	129	15,631	65	12,084	74	8,727	362	51,418
N of Miss	6	1,255	5	1,049	0	1,030	0	697	11	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.7	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	95	15,020	128	15,614	65	12,062	74	8,719	362	51,415
N of Miss	5	1,211	6	1,066	0	1,052	0	705	11	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.9	99.2	98.1	100.0	98.9	97.3	99.4	99.2	98.4
1-2	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	95	15,059	129	15,656	65	12,085	74	8,729	363	51,529
N of Miss	5	1,172	5	1,024	0	1,029	0	695	10	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	93	14,959	129	15,603	64	12,062	74	8,707	360	51,331
N of Miss	7	1,272	5	1,077	1	1,052	0	717	13	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	96.4	98.4	98.2	98.5	99.2	100.0	99.7	98.3	98.2
1-2	2.2	2.3	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	91	14,893	129	15,599	65	12,065	74	8,705	359	51,262
N of Miss	9	1,338	5	1,081	0	1,049	0	719	14	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	92	14,858	129	15,592	65	12,053	73	8,700	359	51,203
N of Miss	8	1,373	5	1,088	0	1,061	1	724	14	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.7	99.4	99.8
1-2	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	92	14,801	129	15,585	65	12,071	74	8,721	360	51,178
N of Miss	8	1,430	5	1,095	0	1,043	0	703	13	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.7	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.7	99.2	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	92	14,910	127	15,572	65	12,054	74	8,706	358	51,242
N of Miss	8	1,321	7	1,108	0	1,060	0	718	15	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	97.3	99.2	96.9	96.9	97.4	97.3	97.7	97.8	97.3
1-2	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.9	3.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	92	14,934	128	15,624	65	12,072	74	8,709	359	51,339
N of Miss	8	1,297	6	1,056	0	1,042	0	715	14	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.0	97.3	99.2	99.4	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	92	14,956	127	15,613	65	12,059	74	8,717	358	51,345
N of Miss	8	1,275	7	1,067	0	1,055	0	707	15	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.6	97.4	85.9	93.4	75.7	88.6	91.6	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.7	7.8	4.0	14.9	6.6	4.5	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.6	1.5	5.4	2.6	1.7	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	4.7	0.5	2.7	0.9	1.7	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	92	14,927	127	15,580	64	12,035	74	8,694	357	51,236
N of Miss	8	1,304	7	1,100	1	1,079	0	730	16	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	98.6	95.3	96.2	84.6	91.8	74.3	87.0	89.7	94.3
1-2	2.2	1.2	3.1	2.8	10.8	5.5	16.2	8.1	6.9	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.7	2.7	2.9	0.8	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	3.1	0.5	2.7	1.0	1.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	4.1	1.1	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	93	14,944	128	15,580	65	12,055	74	8,705	360	51,284
N of Miss	7	1,287	6	1,100	0	1,059	0	719	13	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	96.6	96.9	96.4	95.4	94.6	91.9	93.8	95.8	95.6
1-2	1.1	1.9	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.2	2.4
3-5	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	2.7	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	90	14,737	127	15,502	65	12,028	74	8,689	356	50,956
N of Miss	10	1,494	7	1,178	0	1,086	0	735	17	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.9	91.5	92.4	86.2	85.2	62.2	81.1	86.3	90.4
1-2	2.0	1.3	3.1	3.2	6.2	4.8	12.2	4.2	5.2	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.0	5.4	2.1	1.1	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.6
10+	0.0	0.4	4.7	2.4	6.2	7.1	18.9	11.8	6.6	4.5
N of Valid	98	15,023	129	15,649	65	12,080	74	8,725	366	51,477
N of Miss	2	1,208	5	1,031	0	1,034	0	699	7	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	96.9	97.1	96.9	92.7	85.1	89.8	95.3	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.9	5.4	4.0	2.2	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	2.7	1.7	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.0	2.3	6.8	3.8	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	96	14,993	129	15,632	64	12,068	74	8,710	363	51,403
N of Miss	4	1,238	5	1,048	1	1,046	0	714	10	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	97.5	95.3	94.3	90.6	92.9	90.5	94.2	94.5	94.9
1-2	1.0	1.6	3.1	3.2	4.7	2.9	4.1	2.2	3.0	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	4.7	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.0	2.3	4.1	2.3	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	96	14,978	129	15,624	64	12,067	74	8,715	363	51,384
N of Miss	4	1,253	5	1,056	1	1,047	0	709	10	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.9	87.9	81.2	79.7	61.5	69.7	44.4	61.7	71.7	76.7
1-2	11.1	8.2	11.7	10.4	12.3	10.6	11.1	9.0	11.5	9.6
3-5	1.0	2.1	1.6	4.7	7.7	7.0	12.5	8.3	4.7	5.1
6-9	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.8	6.2	3.6	8.3	4.5	3.0	2.4
10+	1.0	1.0	5.5	3.5	12.3	9.1	23.6	16.5	9.1	6.3
N of Valid	99	14,927	128	15,547	65	12,011	72	8,672	364	51,157
N of Miss	1	1,304	6	1,133	0	1,103	2	752	9	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.3	96.1	92.9	90.8	84.1	69.9	75.3	90.9	89.5
1-2	0.0	0.9	1.6	3.1	1.5	5.2	11.0	6.6	3.0	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.3	3.1	2.7	2.7	4.0	1.4	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.3	4.1	2.3	1.4	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.9	3.1	6.6	12.3	11.8	3.3	4.2
N of Valid	97	14,909	128	15,530	65	11,986	73	8,658	363	51,083
N of Miss	3	1,322	6	1,150	0	1,128	1	766	10	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.4	98.5	98.4	94.5	96.5	98.1	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.9	2.7	2.0	1.1	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	97	14,793	128	15,514	65	11,979	73	8,661	363	50,947
N of Miss	3	1,438	6	1,166	0	1,135	1	763	10	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	97.3	99.1	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	98	14,860	128	15,493	65	11,965	73	8,657	364	50,975
N of Miss	2	1,371	6	1,187	0	1,149	1	767	9	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	96.7	96.9	95.7	100.0	96.7	94.4	97.6	97.5	96.6
1-2	1.0	2.0	0.8	2.5	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.7	2.8	0.6	1.1	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.3	2.8	0.3	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	97	14,876	128	15,521	64	11,982	72	8,662	361	51,041
N of Miss	3	1,355	6	1,159	1	1,132	2	762	12	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.6	99.2	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	95	14,776	126	15,478	65	11,972	73	8,660	359	50,886
N of Miss	5	1,455	8	1,202	0	1,142	1	764	14	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	94.5	99.2	97.1	95.4	98.7	98.6	99.3	98.3	97.1
1-2	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3
3-5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.3	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	93	14,725	128	15,474	65	11,963	73	8,657	359	50,819
N of Miss	7	1,506	6	1,206	0	1,151	1	767	14	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.4	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	94	14,540	126	15,304	63	11,815	73	8,539	356	50,198
N of Miss	6	1,691	8	1,376	2	1,299	1	885	17	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	98.5	99.0	98.6	98.5	99.2	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	94	14,656	128	15,457	65	11,948	73	8,650	360	50,711
N of Miss	6	1,575	6	1,223	0	1,166	1	774	13	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	98.4	99.4	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.6	99.2	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	94	14,726	128	15,489	65	11,950	73	8,639	360	50,804
N of Miss	6	1,505	6	1,191	0	1,164	1	785	13	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	96.4	98.4	95.3	90.8	95.3	93.1	94.7	95.8	95.5
1-2	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.8	3.1	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	4.6	0.9	4.2	1.3	1.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4
10+	1.1	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.6	1.4
N of Valid	95	14,773	127	15,487	65	11,977	72	8,655	359	50,892
N of Miss	5	1,458	7	1,193	0	1,137	2	769	14	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.9	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.1	94.5	98.4	98.6	98.5
1-2	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	4.1	0.3	0.8	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	94	14,804	126	15,504	65	11,965	73	8,650	358	50,923
N of Miss	6	1,427	8	1,176	0	1,149	1	774	15	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	96.8	93.7	91.6	82.8	84.9	60.3	78.2	85.8	89.2
1-2	2.1	2.0	2.4	3.8	3.1	4.4	9.6	4.1	3.9	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.4	2.2	1.6	3.7	9.6	4.7	3.1	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	3.1	1.9	2.7	3.0	1.1	1.3
10+	1.0	0.3	1.6	1.5	9.4	5.2	17.8	10.0	6.1	3.5
N of Valid	96	14,807	127	15,483	64	11,959	73	8,658	360	50,907
N of Miss	4	1,424	7	1,197	1	1,155	1	766	13	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	95.6	97.7	94.7	93.8	91.2	82.2	87.9	94.1	93.0
1-2	0.0	1.8	0.8	2.2	1.6	3.2	6.8	3.7	2.0	2.6
3-5	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.9	4.1	3.0	2.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7
10+	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.6	3.1	2.8	6.8	4.0	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	93	14,677	128	15,449	64	11,951	73	8,637	358	50,714
N of Miss	7	1,554	6	1,231	1	1,163	1	787	15	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	95.6	89.1	86.9	80.0	77.6	56.2	73.0	82.7	84.9
1-2	4.1	2.3	3.1	4.8	7.7	5.6	4.1	5.2	4.4	4.3
3-5	0.0	0.8	1.6	2.4	1.5	3.2	2.7	3.5	1.4	2.3
6-9	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.1	1.5	2.0	4.1	1.6	1.9	1.2
10+	0.0	1.0	3.9	4.8	9.2	11.6	32.9	16.6	9.6	7.3
N of Valid	98	14,841	128	15,489	65	11,982	73	8,647	364	50,959
N of Miss	2	1,390	6	1,191	0	1,132	1	777	9	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.8	97.6	94.6	93.8	87.8	74.0	81.3	92.8	92.0
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.8	2.2	0.0	3.5	6.8	5.0	1.7	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	3.1	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.1	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.6	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	5.5	15.1	9.3	3.9	3.5
N of Valid	96	14,819	127	15,488	65	11,967	73	8,652	361	50,926
N of Miss	4	1,412	7	1,192	0	1,147	1	772	12	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	95.3	93.8	90.1	84.6	86.3	79.2	86.2	90.3	90.1
1-2	2.1	2.7	3.9	4.4	9.2	4.9	6.9	4.5	5.0	4.0
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.9	1.5	2.6	1.4	2.3	0.6	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.9	3.1	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.9
10+	0.0	0.9	1.6	2.7	1.5	5.0	12.5	5.7	3.3	3.2
N of Valid	96	14,808	128	15,485	65	11,966	72	8,661	361	50,920
N of Miss	4	1,423	6	1,195	0	1,148	2	763	12	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.9	98.1	91.0	96.5	85.9	92.8	74.3	88.4	88.6	94.7
Once	2.1	1.2	3.3	1.7	3.1	3.4	7.1	4.7	3.7	2.4
Twice	0.0	0.4	3.3	0.9	6.2	1.9	7.1	3.1	3.7	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.2	10.0	2.3	2.6	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	3.1	0.4	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.3
N of Valid	96	14,220	122	14,915	64	11,440	70	8,321	352	48,896
N of Miss	4	2,011	12	1,765	1	1,674	4	1,103	21	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.8	93.9	85.9	86.6	69.2	75.3	52.8	65.4	78.4	82.4
At my home	4.2	3.5	9.4	6.7	7.7	10.3	15.3	12.5	8.9	7.6
At someone else's home	1.0	1.7	3.1	4.9	16.9	11.3	29.2	17.6	10.2	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	4.6	1.6	2.8	2.4	1.4	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	96	14,402	128	15,224	65	11,755	72	8,511	361	49,892
N of Miss	4	1,829	6	1,456	0	1,359	2	913	12	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.3	21.6	38.1	27.3	32.8	35.2	50.0	38.3	35.1	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	7.4	9.0	12.7	14.5	25.0	18.8	20.8	19.8	15.2	14.8
Strongly disapprove	51.1	54.9	30.2	45.6	32.8	35.0	22.2	31.7	34.6	43.4
Don't know or can't say	20.2	14.5	19.0	12.6	9.4	11.0	6.9	10.2	15.2	12.4
N of Valid	94	14,467	126	15,310	64	11,802	72	8,536	356	50,115
N of Miss	6	1,764	8	1,370	1	1,312	2	888	17	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.6	6.5	12.6	14.2	29.7	24.8	47.9	35.3	21.1	18.1
Yes	94.4	93.5	87.4	85.8	70.3	75.2	52.1	64.7	78.9	81.9
N of Valid	89	14,186	127	15,089	64	11,703	71	8,499	351	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	7	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	22	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.2	98.9	98.9	99.6
Yes	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.8	1.1	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	89	14,186	127	15,089	64	11,703	71	8,499	351	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	7	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	22	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	95.8	97.5	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	4.2	2.5	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	89	14,186	127	15,089	64	11,703	71	8,499	351	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	7	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	22	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.2	99.4	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.8	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	89	14,186	127	15,089	64	11,703	71	8,499	351	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	7	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	22	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.2	99.7	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	89	14,186	127	15,089	64	11,703	71	8,499	351	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	7	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	22	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	92.9	95.6	85.9	89.8	74.6	82.3	89.7	92.7
Yes	0.0	1.8	7.1	4.4	14.1	10.2	25.4	17.7	10.3	7.3
N of Valid	89	14,186	127	15,089	64	11,703	71	8,499	351	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	7	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	22	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.6	97.9	92.2	94.8	85.9	92.1	94.9	96.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.4	2.1	7.8	5.2	14.1	7.9	5.1	3.4
N of Valid	89	14,186	127	15,089	64	11,703	71	8,499	351	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	7	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	22	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	96.9	98.7	100.0	97.3	97.2	96.6	98.0	98.2
Yes	1.1	0.6	3.1	1.3	0.0	2.7	2.8	3.4	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	89	14,186	127	15,089	64	11,703	71	8,499	351	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	7	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	22	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	97.4	95.3	95.8	95.3	93.5	87.3	91.0	94.6	94.9
Yes	1.1	2.6	4.7	4.2	4.7	6.5	12.7	9.0	5.4	5.1
N of Valid	89	14,186	127	15,089	64	11,703	71	8,499	351	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	7	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	22	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	97.6	96.5	96.9	95.0	91.5	95.9	96.9	96.7
Yes	0.0	1.1	2.4	3.5	3.1	5.0	8.5	4.1	3.1	3.3
N of Valid	89	14,186	127	15,089	64	11,703	71	8,499	351	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	7	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	22	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.7	96.1	97.5	98.4	96.0	93.0	95.5	96.6	97.2
Yes	1.1	1.3	3.9	2.5	1.6	4.0	7.0	4.5	3.4	2.8
N of Valid	89	14,186	127	15,089	64	11,703	71	8,499	351	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	7	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	22	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	97.6	99.7	96.9	98.9	91.5	98.2	96.9	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.3	3.1	1.1	8.5	1.8	3.1	0.7
N of Valid	89	14,186	127	15,089	64	11,703	71	8,499	351	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	7	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	22	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.2	99.7	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	89	14,186	127	15,089	64	11,703	71	8,499	351	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	7	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	22	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	97.6	95.3	95.9	89.1	93.9	87.3	92.3	93.4	95.3
Yes	1.1	2.4	4.7	4.1	10.9	6.1	12.7	7.7	6.6	4.7
N of Valid	89	14,186	127	15,089	64	11,703	71	8,499	351	49,477
N of Miss	11	2,045	7	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	22	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.7	4.8	5.2	9.4	7.5	11.3	10.3	5.7	5.9
Yes	100.0	97.3	95.2	94.8	90.6	92.5	88.7	89.7	94.3	94.1
N of Valid	90	14,015	125	14,958	64	11,604	71	8,446	350	49,023
N of Miss	10	2,216	9	1,722	1	1,510	3	978	23	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	90	14,015	125	14,958	64	11,604	71	8,446	350	49,023
N of Miss	10	2,216	9	1,722	1	1,510	3	978	23	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	98.4	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	90	14,015	125	14,958	64	11,604	71	8,446	350	49,023
N of Miss	10	2,216	9	1,722	1	1,510	3	978	23	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.0	96.9	97.9	93.0	96.4	97.4	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.0	3.1	2.1	7.0	3.6	2.6	1.5
N of Valid	90	14,015	125	14,958	64	11,604	71	8,446	350	49,023
N of Miss	10	2,216	9	1,722	1	1,510	3	978	23	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.4	98.8	100.0	98.0	97.2	97.1	98.9	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.0	2.0	2.8	2.9	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	90	14,015	125	14,958	64	11,604	71	8,446	350	49,023
N of Miss	10	2,216	9	1,722	1	1,510	3	978	23	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	98.6	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	90	14,015	125	14,958	64	11,604	71	8,446	350	49,023
N of Miss	10	2,216	9	1,722	1	1,510	3	978	23	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	90	14,015	125	14,958	64	11,604	71	8,446	350	49,023
N of Miss	10	2,216	9	1,722	1	1,510	3	978	23	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.2	98.5	96.9	98.5	100.0	98.9	99.1	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.5	3.1	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	90	14,015	125	14,958	64	11,604	71	8,446	350	49,023
N of Miss	10	2,216	9	1,722	1	1,510	3	978	23	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.3	98.4	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	90	14,015	125	14,958	64	11,604	71	8,446	350	49,023
N of Miss	10	2,216	9	1,722	1	1,510	3	978	23	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.2	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	90	14,015	125	14,958	64	11,604	71	8,446	350	49,023
N of Miss	10	2,216	9	1,722	1	1,510	3	978	23	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	90	14,015	125	14,958	64	11,604	71	8,446	350	49,023
N of Miss	10	2,216	9	1,722	1	1,510	3	978	23	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.3	97.6	97.7	96.9	96.9	93.0	96.7	96.9	97.5
Yes	1.1	1.7	2.4	2.3	3.1	3.1	7.0	3.3	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	90	14,015	125	14,958	64	11,604	71	8,446	350	49,023
N of Miss	10	2,216	9	1,722	1	1,510	3	978	23	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.1	3.8	5.7	11.0	16.9	18.4	41.7	22.2	14.0	12.6
Yes	98.9	96.2	94.3	89.0	83.1	81.6	58.3	77.8	86.0	87.4
N of Valid	91	13,986	123	14,995	65	11,646	72	8,482	351	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	11	1,685	0	1,468	2	942	22	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.4	100.0	98.2	95.8	94.6	98.9	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.8	4.2	5.4	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	91	13,986	123	14,995	65	11,646	72	8,482	351	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	11	1,685	0	1,468	2	942	22	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	91	13,986	123	14,995	65	11,646	72	8,482	351	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	11	1,685	0	1,468	2	942	22	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	97.3	99.7	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.7	0.3	1.0
N of Valid	91	13,986	123	14,995	65	11,646	72	8,482	351	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	11	1,685	0	1,468	2	942	22	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	98.4	96.7	96.9	95.5	91.7	95.7	97.2	96.7
Yes	0.0	1.6	1.6	3.3	3.1	4.5	8.3	4.3	2.8	3.3
N of Valid	91	13,986	123	14,995	65	11,646	72	8,482	351	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	11	1,685	0	1,468	2	942	22	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.1	95.1	92.2	84.6	86.7	72.2	85.8	89.5	91.5
Yes	1.1	1.9	4.9	7.8	15.4	13.3	27.8	14.2	10.5	8.5
N of Valid	91	13,986	123	14,995	65	11,646	72	8,482	351	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	11	1,685	0	1,468	2	942	22	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.5	100.0	98.7	95.8	98.5	98.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.3	4.2	1.5	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	91	13,986	123	14,995	65	11,646	72	8,482	351	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	11	1,685	0	1,468	2	942	22	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	91	13,986	123	14,995	65	11,646	72	8,482	351	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	11	1,685	0	1,468	2	942	22	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.0	97.6	97.7	95.4	96.5	90.3	96.5	96.0	97.6
Yes	1.1	1.0	2.4	2.3	4.6	3.5	9.7	3.5	4.0	2.4
N of Valid	91	13,986	123	14,995	65	11,646	72	8,482	351	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	11	1,685	0	1,468	2	942	22	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.2	6.0	8.8	14.5	20.0	22.9	48.6	26.2	17.5	16.0
Yes	96.8	94.0	91.2	85.5	80.0	77.1	51.4	73.8	82.5	84.0
N of Valid	93	14,216	125	15,064	65	11,628	72	8,407	355	49,315
N of Miss	7	2,015	9	1,616	0	1,486	2	1,017	18	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.2	94.4	98.4	98.3	99.3
Yes	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.8	5.6	1.6	1.7	0.7
N of Valid	93	14,216	125	15,064	65	11,628	72	8,407	355	49,315
N of Miss	7	2,015	9	1,616	0	1,486	2	1,017	18	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	93	14,216	125	15,064	65	11,628	72	8,407	355	49,315
N of Miss	7	2,015	9	1,616	0	1,486	2	1,017	18	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	97.3	96.8	93.7	92.3	91.0	81.9	90.7	93.5	93.6
Yes	1.1	2.7	3.2	6.3	7.7	9.0	18.1	9.3	6.5	6.4
N of Valid	93	14,216	125	15,064	65	11,628	72	8,407	355	49,315
N of Miss	7	2,015	9	1,616	0	1,486	2	1,017	18	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	94.4	92.6	87.7	87.5	66.7	85.7	89.0	91.8
Yes	0.0	2.1	5.6	7.4	12.3	12.5	33.3	14.3	11.0	8.2
N of Valid	93	14,216	125	15,064	65	11,628	72	8,407	355	49,315
N of Miss	7	2,015	9	1,616	0	1,486	2	1,017	18	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.4	97.3	98.5	95.6	91.7	95.8	97.5	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.7	1.5	4.4	8.3	4.2	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	93	14,216	125	15,064	65	11,628	72	8,407	355	49,315
N of Miss	7	2,015	9	1,616	0	1,486	2	1,017	18	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.5	98.5	97.9	94.4	98.2	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.5	1.5	2.1	5.6	1.8	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	93	14,216	125	15,064	65	11,628	72	8,407	355	49,315
N of Miss	7	2,015	9	1,616	0	1,486	2	1,017	18	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	97.6	97.2	92.3	95.4	88.9	95.9	95.5	97.1
Yes	0.0	1.0	2.4	2.8	7.7	4.6	11.1	4.1	4.5	2.9
N of Valid	93	14,216	125	15,064	65	11,628	72	8,407	355	49,315
N of Miss	7	2,015	9	1,616	0	1,486	2	1,017	18	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	96.8	95.7	92.3	93.5	84.7	92.7	94.1	95.5
Yes	1.1	1.4	3.2	4.3	7.7	6.5	15.3	7.3	5.9	4.5
N of Valid	93	14,216	125	15,064	65	11,628	72	8,407	355	49,315
N of Miss	7	2,015	9	1,616	0	1,486	2	1,017	18	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	96.0	96.3	98.5	94.7	90.3	94.8	96.3	96.3
Yes	0.0	1.4	4.0	3.7	1.5	5.3	9.7	5.2	3.7	3.7
N of Valid	93	14,216	125	15,064	65	11,628	72	8,407	355	49,315
N of Miss	7	2,015	9	1,616	0	1,486	2	1,017	18	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	96.8	98.6	96.9	97.4	94.4	95.8	96.9	98.1
Yes	1.1	0.4	3.2	1.4	3.1	2.6	5.6	4.2	3.1	1.9
N of Valid	93	14,216	125	15,064	65	11,628	72	8,407	355	49,315
N of Miss	7	2,015	9	1,616	0	1,486	2	1,017	18	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.9	99.2	96.8	96.8	92.9	87.0	89.7	96.5	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6	3.2	3.2	5.8	4.3	1.7	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	4.3	2.3	0.9	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.9	0.8	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	94	13,883	120	14,621	62	11,227	69	8,157	345	47,888
N of Miss	6	2,348	14	2,059	3	1,887	5	1,267	28	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.9	3.3	6.1	7.8	12.9	18.3	19.3	6.2	8.8
Yes	100.0	98.1	96.7	93.9	92.2	87.1	81.7	80.7	93.8	91.2
N of Valid	96	13,972	122	14,965	64	11,573	71	8,436	353	48,946
N of Miss	4	2,259	12	1,715	1	1,541	3	988	20	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	98.4	96.4	97.2	92.7	99.2	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	1.6	3.6	2.8	7.3	0.8	2.5
N of Valid	96	13,972	122	14,965	64	11,573	71	8,436	353	48,946
N of Miss	4	2,259	12	1,715	1	1,541	3	988	20	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.0	100.0	97.5	97.2	96.6	98.9	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.0	0.0	2.5	2.8	3.4	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	96	13,972	122	14,965	64	11,573	71	8,436	353	48,946
N of Miss	4	2,259	12	1,715	1	1,541	3	988	20	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.2	96.9	98.1	91.5	96.7	97.5	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	3.1	1.9	8.5	3.3	2.5	1.3
N of Valid	96	13,972	122	14,965	64	11,573	71	8,436	353	48,946
N of Miss	4	2,259	12	1,715	1	1,541	3	988	20	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.2	100.0	98.1	100.0	98.2	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.8	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	96	13,972	122	14,965	64	11,573	71	8,436	353	48,946
N of Miss	4	2,259	12	1,715	1	1,541	3	988	20	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.4	98.6	100.0	97.5	100.0	97.3	99.4	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.4	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.7	0.6	1.6
N of Valid	96	13,972	122	14,965	64	11,573	71	8,436	353	48,946
N of Miss	4	2,259	12	1,715	1	1,541	3	988	20	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.6	96.7	96.5	92.2	93.6	88.7	91.3	94.9	95.5
Yes	1.0	1.4	3.3	3.5	7.8	6.4	11.3	8.7	5.1	4.5
N of Valid	96	13,972	122	14,965	64	11,573	71	8,436	353	48,946
N of Miss	4	2,259	12	1,715	1	1,541	3	988	20	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.1	2.5	5.2	6.3	10.1	17.1	14.0	5.5	7.0
Yes	100.0	97.9	97.5	94.8	93.7	89.9	82.9	86.0	94.5	93.0
N of Valid	94	13,924	121	14,910	63	11,567	70	8,443	348	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,307	13	1,770	2	1,547	4	981	25	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	97.8	98.6	95.1	99.7	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.2	1.4	4.9	0.3	1.6
N of Valid	94	13,924	121	14,910	63	11,567	70	8,443	348	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,307	13	1,770	2	1,547	4	981	25	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.5	98.8	100.0	97.3	97.1	97.1	98.6	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.5	1.2	0.0	2.7	2.9	2.9	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	94	13,924	121	14,910	63	11,567	70	8,443	348	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,307	13	1,770	2	1,547	4	981	25	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.5	100.0	98.9	95.7	98.1	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.1	4.3	1.9	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	94	13,924	121	14,910	63	11,567	70	8,443	348	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,307	13	1,770	2	1,547	4	981	25	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.4	100.0	98.7	98.6	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.6	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	94	13,924	121	14,910	63	11,567	70	8,443	348	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,307	13	1,770	2	1,547	4	981	25	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.2	98.9	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.5	99.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	94	13,924	121	14,910	63	11,567	70	8,443	348	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,307	13	1,770	2	1,547	4	981	25	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	98.3	97.1	93.7	94.9	91.4	93.8	96.3	96.4
Yes	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.9	6.3	5.1	8.6	6.2	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	94	13,924	121	14,910	63	11,567	70	8,443	348	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,307	13	1,770	2	1,547	4	981	25	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.8	4.6	2.7	4.3	3.4	2.3	2.1
Yes	100.0	98.9	98.4	98.2	95.4	97.3	95.7	96.6	97.7	97.9
N of Valid	92	13,909	123	14,937	65	11,558	69	8,440	349	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,322	11	1,743	0	1,556	5	984	24	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	92	13,909	123	14,937	65	11,558	69	8,440	349	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,322	11	1,743	0	1,556	5	984	24	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5	96.9	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	3.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	92	13,909	123	14,937	65	11,558	69	8,440	349	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,322	11	1,743	0	1,556	5	984	24	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.0	97.1	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	2.9	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	92	13,909	123	14,937	65	11,558	69	8,440	349	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,322	11	1,743	0	1,556	5	984	24	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	92	13,909	123	14,937	65	11,558	69	8,440	349	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,322	11	1,743	0	1,556	5	984	24	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	92	13,909	123	14,937	65	11,558	69	8,440	349	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,322	11	1,743	0	1,556	5	984	24	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	92	13,909	123	14,937	65	11,558	69	8,440	349	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,322	11	1,743	0	1,556	5	984	24	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	92	13,909	123	14,937	65	11,558	69	8,440	349	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,322	11	1,743	0	1,556	5	984	24	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	92	13,909	123	14,937	65	11,558	69	8,440	349	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,322	11	1,743	0	1,556	5	984	24	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	92	13,909	123	14,937	65	11,558	69	8,440	349	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,322	11	1,743	0	1,556	5	984	24	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.5	99.3	100.0	99.0	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	92	13,909	123	14,937	65	11,558	69	8,440	349	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,322	11	1,743	0	1,556	5	984	24	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	92	13,909	123	14,937	65	11,558	69	8,440	349	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,322	11	1,743	0	1,556	5	984	24	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.0	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.5	99.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	94	13,927	124	14,725	61	11,292	68	8,254	347	48,198
N of Miss	6	2,304	10	1,955	4	1,822	6	1,170	26	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.7	77.1	66.1	62.3	41.5	51.4	26.8	49.6	55.5	61.9
Wrong	23.2	15.9	22.0	22.5	32.3	25.2	22.5	24.0	24.3	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.0	5.2	9.4	10.5	15.4	14.4	32.4	16.1	13.5	10.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.8	2.4	4.7	10.8	9.0	18.3	10.2	6.6	5.8
N of Valid	99	14,457	127	15,252	65	11,739	71	8,521	362	49,969
N of Miss	1	1,774	7	1,428	0	1,375	3	903	11	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	83.2	70.1	68.8	60.0	58.2	32.4	55.8	66.4	68.3
Wrong	9.3	12.4	18.9	20.7	27.7	24.1	21.1	22.2	18.3	19.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	3.2	7.1	7.1	7.7	10.6	26.8	12.5	9.2	7.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	3.9	3.4	4.6	7.1	19.7	9.5	6.1	4.7
N of Valid	97	14,351	127	15,197	65	11,691	71	8,497	360	49,736
N of Miss	3	1,880	7	1,483	0	1,423	3	927	13	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	86.4	73.2	68.7	58.5	51.8	35.2	45.5	68.2	65.8
Wrong	6.2	9.2	15.0	16.0	23.1	19.0	11.3	16.5	13.4	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	2.7	9.4	8.9	7.7	14.4	26.8	17.3	10.3	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	2.4	6.4	10.8	14.9	26.8	20.7	8.1	9.5
N of Valid	96	14,322	127	15,187	65	11,684	71	8,497	359	49,690
N of Miss	4	1,909	7	1,493	0	1,430	3	927	14	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	86.0	76.4	77.3	73.8	72.9	63.4	74.1	76.3	78.2
Wrong	10.4	10.3	15.7	15.8	21.5	18.6	28.2	18.1	17.8	15.3
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.3	6.3	4.6	1.5	5.4	7.0	5.2	4.5	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	1.6	2.2	3.1	3.2	1.4	2.6	1.4	2.3
N of Valid	96	14,340	127	15,188	65	11,689	71	8,501	359	49,718
N of Miss	4	1,891	7	1,492	0	1,425	3	923	14	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	62.5	62.3	49.6	43.6	26.2	30.8	19.4	26.7	42.7	43.0
Very difficult	17.7	14.7	12.8	18.2	16.9	13.9	9.7	10.2	14.2	14.8
Fairly easy	6.2	8.1	16.8	20.0	29.2	25.2	30.6	24.6	19.0	18.6
Very easy	4.2	3.5	8.8	10.9	24.6	24.0	36.1	32.2	15.9	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	11.5	12.0	7.3	3.1	6.0	4.2	6.1	8.1	8.0
N of Valid	96	14,137	125	15,115	65	11,673	72	8,473	358	49,398
N of Miss	4	2,094	9	1,565	0	1,441	2	951	15	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.8	62.7	50.4	43.7	26.2	30.7	16.9	26.7	42.7	43.1
Very difficult	16.0	14.1	16.5	17.5	15.4	13.7	8.5	10.3	14.5	14.4
Fairly easy	5.3	8.6	13.2	20.0	30.8	25.0	26.8	24.5	17.1	18.7
Very easy	3.2	4.4	9.1	12.2	24.6	24.8	40.8	32.8	16.8	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	10.3	10.7	6.6	3.1	5.7	7.0	5.7	8.8	7.3
N of Valid	94	13,926	121	14,925	65	11,583	71	8,433	351	48,867
N of Miss	6	2,305	13	1,755	0	1,531	3	991	22	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.1	76.2	66.7	58.4	46.2	45.5	27.8	38.0	59.2	57.0
Sort of hard	11.6	11.9	15.9	18.9	27.7	21.2	25.0	18.8	18.7	17.4
Sort of easy	5.3	6.9	11.1	14.0	13.8	19.4	22.2	22.0	12.3	14.6
Very easy	1.1	5.0	6.3	8.6	12.3	13.9	25.0	21.2	9.8	11.0
N of Valid	95	14,083	126	15,093	65	11,663	72	8,460	358	49,299
N of Miss	5	2,148	8	1,587	0	1,451	2	964	15	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.2	72.2	65.1	52.6	33.8	38.8	26.4	33.3	52.9	51.6
Sort of hard	18.1	13.2	13.5	18.3	15.4	17.8	11.1	14.1	14.6	16.0
Sort of easy	6.4	8.1	13.5	16.1	26.2	22.1	22.2	23.6	15.7	16.5
Very easy	5.3	6.5	7.9	13.0	24.6	21.3	40.3	29.0	16.8	15.9
N of Valid	94	14,054	126	15,058	65	11,648	72	8,453	357	49,213
N of Miss	6	2,177	8	1,622	0	1,466	2	971	16	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	96.8	92.7	87.3	85.8	83.1	76.2	69.0	70.2	85.4	82.8
Sort of hard	2.2	4.9	8.7	9.3	7.7	14.8	19.7	17.6	9.0	10.8
Sort of easy	0.0	1.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	5.6	4.2	7.2	2.5	3.9
Very easy	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.8	6.2	3.4	7.0	4.9	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	93	13,978	126	15,012	65	11,623	71	8,445	355	49,058
N of Miss	7	2,253	8	1,668	0	1,491	3	979	18	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.7	76.2	68.5	67.2	60.0	62.1	50.0	57.4	64.0	66.9
Sort of hard	16.3	11.6	13.7	15.1	20.0	16.6	23.6	16.8	17.6	14.7
Sort of easy	5.4	6.7	8.1	9.8	13.8	10.9	11.1	12.7	9.1	9.7
Very easy	6.5	5.5	9.7	7.9	6.2	10.4	15.3	13.1	9.3	8.7
N of Valid	92	13,983	124	15,023	65	11,631	72	8,439	353	49,076
N of Miss	8	2,248	10	1,657	0	1,483	2	985	20	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.4	89.2	82.4	70.9	55.4	51.1	36.1	40.9	70.6	66.3
Sort of hard	5.4	6.1	8.8	12.3	18.5	14.4	19.4	12.8	11.9	11.1
Sort of easy	1.1	2.7	4.8	9.1	10.8	15.7	16.7	18.1	7.3	10.4
Very easy	1.1	2.0	4.0	7.6	15.4	18.8	27.8	28.2	10.2	12.2
N of Valid	92	13,934	125	14,987	65	11,608	72	8,420	354	48,949
N of Miss	8	2,297	9	1,693	0	1,506	2	1,004	19	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.2	85.5	77.0	70.5	70.8	61.3	61.1	58.1	76.5	70.5
Sort of hard	5.6	7.3	11.9	13.4	13.8	16.9	18.1	18.3	11.9	13.3
Sort of easy	1.1	4.1	7.9	9.2	7.7	11.7	11.1	12.5	6.8	8.9
Very easy	1.1	3.0	3.2	6.9	7.7	10.1	9.7	11.2	4.8	7.3
N of Valid	90	13,961	126	14,994	65	11,611	72	8,440	353	49,006
N of Miss	10	2,270	8	1,686	0	1,503	2	984	20	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.1	85.4	83.3	74.9	70.8	69.2	68.1	68.3	79.9	75.4
Sort of hard	4.4	7.0	7.9	11.5	12.3	14.0	16.7	15.0	9.6	11.4
Sort of easy	2.2	4.0	4.8	7.0	3.1	8.5	5.6	8.4	4.0	6.8
Very easy	2.2	3.6	4.0	6.6	13.8	8.3	9.7	8.2	6.5	6.4
N of Valid	90	13,906	126	14,962	65	11,594	72	8,432	353	48,894
N of Miss	10	2,325	8	1,718	0	1,520	2	992	20	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.4	89.8	85.7	83.1	78.5	75.9	71.8	71.8	83.8	81.4
Sort of hard	3.3	6.5	9.5	10.5	13.8	14.2	18.3	16.6	10.5	11.3
Sort of easy	1.1	2.2	4.0	4.0	3.1	5.9	2.8	6.6	2.8	4.4
Very easy	1.1	1.5	0.8	2.4	4.6	4.0	7.0	4.9	2.8	2.9
N of Valid	90	13,929	126	14,976	65	11,597	71	8,428	352	48,930
N of Miss	10	2,302	8	1,704	0	1,517	3	996	21	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.6	81.5	72.6	61.1	38.5	46.0	27.8	40.4	60.4	59.7
Sort of hard	7.8	8.4	11.3	12.6	16.9	11.7	11.1	9.9	11.4	10.7
Sort of easy	5.6	6.1	7.3	14.2	18.5	19.0	25.0	19.7	12.5	14.0
Very easy	1.1	4.1	8.9	12.1	26.2	23.4	36.1	30.0	15.7	15.6
N of Valid	90	13,903	124	14,976	65	11,623	72	8,430	351	48,932
N of Miss	10	2,328	10	1,704	0	1,491	2	994	22	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.5	74.8	66.9	77.9	75.4	83.8	83.3	86.4	71.6	79.9
Yes	34.5	25.2	33.1	22.1	24.6	16.2	16.7	13.6	28.4	20.1
N of Valid	87	13,637	121	14,793	65	11,447	72	8,332	345	48,209
N of Miss	13	2,594	13	1,887	0	1,667	2	1,092	28	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	94.2	94.2	94.5	95.4	95.7	94.4	96.3	95.1	95.0
Yes	3.4	5.8	5.8	5.5	4.6	4.3	5.6	3.7	4.9	5.0
N of Valid	87	13,637	121	14,793	65	11,447	72	8,332	345	48,209
N of Miss	13	2,594	13	1,887	0	1,667	2	1,092	28	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	91.9	96.7	89.9	92.3	90.9	91.7	91.2	95.1	90.9
Yes	2.3	8.1	3.3	10.1	7.7	9.1	8.3	8.8	4.9	9.1
N of Valid	87	13,637	121	14,793	65	11,447	72	8,332	345	48,209
N of Miss	13	2,594	13	1,887	0	1,667	2	1,092	28	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.8	30.1	35.5	28.9	33.8	23.5	19.4	20.4	32.2	26.4
Yes	63.2	69.9	64.5	71.1	66.2	76.5	80.6	79.6	67.8	73.6
N of Valid	87	13,637	121	14,793	65	11,447	72	8,332	345	48,209
N of Miss	13	2,594	13	1,887	0	1,667	2	1,092	28	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.4	73.5	71.2	75.4	76.2	79.4	73.2	81.3	71.5	76.8
Yes	32.6	26.5	28.8	24.6	23.8	20.6	26.8	18.7	28.5	23.2
N of Valid	95	13,687	125	14,614	63	11,281	71	8,215	354	47,797
N of Miss	5	2,544	9	2,066	2	1,833	3	1,209	19	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	27.1	35.2	36.6	30.9	28.1	29.8	26.8	31.2	30.5	31.9
1 or 2 times	39.6	34.3	30.9	32.7	32.8	31.7	25.4	30.3	32.5	32.5
3 or 4 times	21.9	18.2	17.1	19.8	18.8	20.4	21.1	19.7	19.5	19.5
5 or 6 times	9.4	6.7	10.6	8.8	14.1	9.6	8.5	9.7	10.5	8.5
7 or more times	2.1	5.6	4.9	7.8	6.2	8.6	18.3	9.1	7.1	7.6
N of Valid	96	13,944	123	14,868	64	11,437	71	8,320	354	48,569
N of Miss	4	2,287	11	1,812	1	1,677	3	1,104	19	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.3	47.7	60.0	56.0	54.7	58.8	73.2	76.8	63.4	57.9
Yes	33.7	52.3	40.0	44.0	45.3	41.2	26.8	23.2	36.6	42.1
N of Valid	92	13,762	125	14,678	64	11,322	71	8,232	352	47,994
N of Miss	8	2,469	9	2,002	1	1,792	3	1,192	21	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.8	31.6	39.0	26.4	34.4	26.2	27.8	29.7	37.2	28.4
1 or 2 times	36.5	42.3	29.3	36.4	21.9	25.3	19.4	23.7	27.9	33.3
3 or 4 times	16.7	17.4	19.5	24.3	37.5	30.5	27.8	29.0	23.7	24.6
5 or 6 times	1.0	5.8	7.3	7.6	4.7	11.6	16.7	11.4	7.0	8.7
7 or more times	2.1	2.9	4.9	5.2	1.6	6.5	8.3	6.2	4.2	5.0
N of Valid	96	13,819	123	14,802	64	11,418	72	8,296	355	48,335
N of Miss	4	2,412	11	1,878	1	1,696	2	1,128	18	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.0	68.7	54.5	60.1	50.0	55.7	38.9	57.3	52.7	61.0
Yes	37.0	31.3	45.5	39.9	50.0	44.3	61.1	42.7	47.3	39.0
N of Valid	92	13,612	123	14,693	62	11,342	72	8,237	349	47,884
N of Miss	8	2,619	11	1,987	3	1,772	2	1,187	24	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.8	6.0	8.0	4.8	1.6	5.4	8.3	5.6	7.9	5.4
no	9.7	6.7	4.0	7.2	1.6	6.4	11.1	6.4	6.5	6.7
yes	40.9	31.9	36.0	36.9	34.4	39.2	37.5	38.7	37.3	36.3
YES!	37.6	55.4	52.0	51.1	62.5	49.1	43.1	49.3	48.3	51.5
N of Valid	93	13,803	125	14,902	64	11,496	72	8,379	354	48,580
N of Miss	7	2,428	9	1,778	1	1,618	2	1,045	19	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	34.9	38.5	33.1	30.9	25.8	29.1	25.0	30.9	30.5	32.6
no	37.2	34.6	34.7	39.2	48.4	40.1	34.7	37.6	37.8	37.8
yes	15.1	18.5	25.0	20.6	14.5	20.9	26.4	21.2	20.9	20.2
YES!	12.8	8.4	7.3	9.4	11.3	9.8	13.9	10.4	10.8	9.4
N of Valid	86	13,726	124	14,809	62	11,425	72	8,344	344	48,304
N of Miss	14	2,505	10	1,871	3	1,689	2	1,080	29	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.6	6.5	7.2	5.1	0.0	5.5	4.2	6.3	6.7	5.8
no	7.4	4.7	5.6	4.4	1.6	4.6	5.6	5.8	5.3	4.7
yes	33.7	28.2	42.4	34.2	31.2	36.3	48.6	39.1	39.3	33.8
YES!	46.3	60.6	44.8	56.3	67.2	53.7	41.7	48.9	48.6	55.6
N of Valid	95	13,789	125	14,846	64	11,461	72	8,365	356	48,461
N of Miss	5	2,442	9	1,834	1	1,653	2	1,059	17	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.9	7.3	8.1	5.4	0.0	5.8	5.6	6.4	6.3	6.2
no	6.7	6.1	2.4	7.0	4.7	7.3	13.9	8.2	6.3	7.0
yes	30.0	21.5	35.0	28.3	31.2	33.1	43.1	35.9	34.7	28.8
YES!	54.4	65.0	54.5	59.2	64.1	53.8	37.5	49.5	52.7	57.9
N of Valid	90	13,687	123	14,836	64	11,462	72	8,351	349	48,336
N of Miss	10	2,544	11	1,844	1	1,652	2	1,073	24	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	8.1	12.0	6.9	4.7	7.6	9.7	9.6	9.3	7.9
no	4.3	7.1	10.4	10.3	6.2	13.0	19.4	16.6	9.9	11.1
yes	26.9	25.2	27.2	30.4	35.9	34.1	43.1	34.7	31.9	30.6
YES!	60.2	59.6	50.4	52.4	53.1	45.3	27.8	39.1	48.9	50.5
N of Valid	93	13,739	125	14,842	64	11,459	72	8,357	354	48,397
N of Miss	7	2,492	9	1,838	1	1,655	2	1,067	19	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	6.8	9.6	8.2	1.6	10.0	13.9	12.4	8.8	9.0
no	5.4	9.4	8.0	15.1	14.1	17.2	20.8	20.6	11.0	14.9
yes	44.1	33.0	41.6	36.6	51.6	38.4	41.7	37.1	44.1	36.1
YES!	41.9	50.8	40.8	40.1	32.8	34.4	23.6	29.9	36.2	40.0
N of Valid	93	13,779	125	14,849	64	11,467	72	8,351	354	48,446
N of Miss	7	2,452	9	1,831	1	1,647	2	1,073	19	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	5.5	8.8	4.7	0.0	5.7	6.9	7.0	6.2	5.5
no	4.3	6.3	8.8	7.5	4.7	7.6	8.3	9.5	6.8	7.5
yes	37.0	27.6	30.4	33.3	26.6	35.2	47.2	36.2	34.8	32.6
YES!	52.2	60.7	52.0	54.5	68.8	51.5	37.5	47.3	52.1	54.3
N of Valid	92	13,761	125	14,848	64	11,476	72	8,357	353	48,442
N of Miss	8	2,470	9	1,832	1	1,638	2	1,067	20	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.9	79.0	72.6	67.4	46.9	57.5	42.3	50.8	63.6	65.5
Yes	16.8	16.9	25.0	27.9	46.9	37.6	47.9	44.0	31.4	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.1	2.4	4.7	6.2	4.8	9.9	5.2	5.1	4.6
N of Valid	95	13,815	124	14,844	64	11,476	71	8,345	354	48,480
N of Miss	5	2,416	10	1,836	1	1,638	3	1,079	19	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.4	90.5	86.3	81.5	82.8	71.4	59.7	65.1	81.4	78.8
Yes	5.3	5.4	11.3	13.8	10.9	23.7	30.6	29.6	13.6	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.1	2.4	4.7	6.2	4.9	9.7	5.3	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	94	13,754	124	14,789	64	11,432	72	8,340	354	48,315
N of Miss	6	2,477	10	1,891	1	1,682	2	1,084	19	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.5	87.1	82.9	81.4	79.7	75.9	59.7	71.3	79.4	80.0
Yes	6.3	8.8	14.6	14.0	14.1	19.2	30.6	23.4	15.5	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.1	2.4	4.7	6.2	4.9	9.7	5.3	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	95	13,754	123	14,767	64	11,417	72	8,329	354	48,267
N of Miss	5	2,477	11	1,913	1	1,697	2	1,095	19	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	95.3	96.0	94.4	93.8	94.1	90.3	93.7	94.4	94.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.1	2.4	4.7	6.2	4.8	9.7	5.2	5.1	4.6
N of Valid	94	13,748	124	14,744	64	11,419	72	8,324	354	48,235
N of Miss	6	2,483	10	1,936	1	1,695	2	1,100	19	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.3	79.0	82.9	74.7	82.5	74.2	72.2	74.9	81.6	75.9
Yes	9.5	16.8	14.6	20.6	11.1	20.9	18.1	19.8	13.3	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.1	2.4	4.7	6.3	4.8	9.7	5.3	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	95	13,702	123	14,755	63	11,420	72	8,329	353	48,206
N of Miss	5	2,529	11	1,925	2	1,694	2	1,095	20	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.9	84.2	78.0	74.4	65.6	67.3	56.9	64.3	72.5	73.8
Yes	13.8	11.7	19.5	20.9	28.1	27.9	34.7	30.5	22.7	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.1	2.4	4.7	6.2	4.8	8.3	5.2	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	188	27,468	246	29,550	128	22,868	144	16,676	706	96,562
N of Miss	12	4,994	22	3,810	2	3,360	4	2,172	40	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	93.2	94.3	90.8	90.6	88.5	83.3	87.1	91.2	90.3
Yes	2.1	2.7	3.3	4.5	3.1	6.6	6.9	7.5	3.7	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.1	2.4	4.7	6.2	4.9	9.7	5.3	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	95	13,690	123	14,724	64	11,420	72	8,321	354	48,155
N of Miss	5	2,541	11	1,956	1	1,694	2	1,103	19	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	90.0	82.5	85.7	90.6	81.7	72.2	76.6	83.8	84.4
Wrong	7.4	7.1	11.1	10.0	6.2	12.1	15.3	14.4	10.1	10.4
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.2	4.0	3.4	3.1	4.7	11.1	6.8	5.0	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.4	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	95	13,794	126	14,862	64	11,461	72	8,348	357	48,465
N of Miss	5	2,437	8	1,818	1	1,653	2	1,076	16	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	94.2	89.7	91.1	98.4	87.3	76.4	81.9	89.6	89.5
Wrong	6.3	4.4	7.1	6.9	1.6	9.7	13.9	12.7	7.3	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.0	2.1	8.3	3.9	2.0	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	95	13,752	126	14,833	63	11,442	72	8,334	356	48,361
N of Miss	5	2,479	8	1,847	2	1,672	2	1,090	17	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	94.9	88.8	89.3	95.3	82.2	72.2	74.6	88.1	86.7
Wrong	5.4	3.6	8.0	6.5	3.1	9.5	13.9	12.7	7.6	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	3.2	2.8	1.6	5.4	9.7	7.7	3.4	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.9	4.2	5.1	0.8	2.2
N of Valid	93	13,725	125	14,808	64	11,417	72	8,328	354	48,278
N of Miss	7	2,506	9	1,872	1	1,697	2	1,096	19	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	94.8	92.1	93.0	95.3	91.6	94.4	90.0	93.8	92.7
Wrong	5.3	3.8	7.9	5.2	3.1	6.3	5.6	7.8	5.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	94	13,752	126	14,813	64	11,430	71	8,325	355	48,320
N of Miss	6	2,479	8	1,867	1	1,684	3	1,099	18	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	85.6	83.2	83.6	93.7	84.1	86.1	85.3	87.3	84.6
Wrong	8.4	12.1	15.2	13.6	6.3	13.3	13.9	12.2	11.5	12.9
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.1	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	95	13,716	125	14,816	63	11,430	72	8,337	355	48,299
N of Miss	5	2,515	9	1,864	2	1,684	2	1,087	18	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	85.9	82.4	81.4	92.2	80.5	79.2	80.4	84.6	82.3
Wrong	11.6	10.3	13.6	13.5	6.2	13.8	16.7	14.3	12.4	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.7	4.0	4.1	1.6	4.6	1.4	4.2	2.2	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	2.8	1.1	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	95	13,729	125	14,832	64	11,443	72	8,338	356	48,342
N of Miss	5	2,502	9	1,848	1	1,671	2	1,086	17	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.4	64.6	61.9	58.0	65.6	60.4	47.2	65.6	61.1	61.8
Wrong	22.1	22.8	21.4	25.6	18.8	24.4	36.1	22.2	24.1	23.9
A little bit wrong	8.4	10.5	15.9	13.8	14.1	12.9	13.9	10.3	13.2	12.0
Not at all wrong	2.1	2.1	0.8	2.6	1.6	2.3	2.8	1.9	1.7	2.3
N of Valid	95	13,715	126	14,807	64	11,419	72	8,321	357	48,262
N of Miss	5	2,516	8	1,873	1	1,695	2	1,103	16	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.2	81.5	77.8	72.9	66.7	65.6	62.5	60.4	74.9	71.4
1	7.4	8.4	10.3	10.5	14.3	11.1	12.5	10.1	10.7	10.0
2	4.3	4.5	6.3	6.1	9.5	8.0	6.9	8.9	6.5	6.6
3-4	1.1	2.5	1.6	5.2	7.9	7.1	6.9	8.6	3.7	5.5
5+	1.1	3.1	4.0	5.4	1.6	8.2	11.1	12.0	4.2	6.5
N of Valid	94	13,708	126	14,829	63	11,440	72	8,353	355	48,330
N of Miss	6	2,523	8	1,851	2	1,674	2	1,071	18	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.6	92.2	90.5	86.2	77.8	81.6	75.0	78.2	86.2	85.4
1	3.2	4.4	4.8	6.6	7.9	7.7	11.1	7.7	6.2	6.4
2	1.1	1.6	1.6	3.0	4.8	4.3	2.8	5.4	2.3	3.4
3-4	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.9	7.9	3.0	2.8	3.8	2.5	2.2
5+	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.2	1.6	3.4	8.3	4.9	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	93	13,625	126	14,768	63	11,390	72	8,311	354	48,094
N of Miss	7	2,606	8	1,912	2	1,724	2	1,113	19	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	88.9	84.9	83.4	77.8	81.0	72.2	80.5	83.9	83.9
1	2.2	6.2	7.9	7.9	11.1	7.8	13.9	7.0	8.2	7.2
2	0.0	2.3	4.0	3.6	0.0	4.5	5.6	4.5	2.5	3.6
3-4	0.0	1.2	1.6	2.2	9.5	2.9	0.0	3.0	2.3	2.2
5+	2.2	1.4	1.6	2.9	1.6	3.9	8.3	4.9	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	93	13,659	126	14,780	63	11,430	72	8,331	354	48,200
N of Miss	7	2,572	8	1,900	2	1,684	2	1,093	19	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	71.7	67.0	64.3	55.5	44.4	48.7	28.6	45.1	55.6	55.3
1	13.0	14.0	13.5	14.7	15.9	12.6	12.9	10.1	13.7	13.2
2	5.4	7.1	5.6	9.0	11.1	10.3	12.9	9.7	8.0	8.9
3-4	4.3	4.9	7.9	8.0	17.5	9.9	15.7	10.2	10.3	7.9
5+	5.4	7.0	8.7	12.8	11.1	18.6	30.0	25.0	12.5	14.6
N of Valid	92	13,652	126	14,808	63	11,413	70	8,324	351	48,197
N of Miss	8	2,579	8	1,872	2	1,701	4	1,100	22	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	33.3	31.0	31.1	26.9	31.7	26.6	25.7	29.9	30.7	28.5
Safe	50.5	53.7	54.6	57.6	58.7	56.0	47.1	52.8	52.8	55.3
Not safe	11.8	11.4	10.9	12.2	9.5	13.6	21.4	13.0	13.0	12.4
Very not safe	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.4	0.0	3.8	5.7	4.2	3.5	3.8
N of Valid	93	13,127	119	14,232	63	10,996	70	7,985	345	46,340
N of Miss	7	3,104	15	2,448	2	2,118	4	1,439	28	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	25.5	14.7	18.5	12.3	20.3	14.9	37.5	17.0	24.6	14.4
At a school	55.1	63.2	54.8	65.9	57.8	62.9	43.1	61.6	53.1	63.7
No preference	8.2	10.6	15.3	12.9	15.6	14.2	13.9	15.1	13.1	13.0
I don't know	11.2	11.5	11.3	8.8	6.2	7.9	5.6	6.3	9.2	8.9
N of Valid	98	13,454	124	14,570	64	11,259	72	8,194	358	47,477
N of Miss	2	2,777	10	2,110	1	1,855	2	1,230	15	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	48.9	59.6	56.5	61.1	63.5	57.0	66.7	61.8	57.9	59.8
No	15.6	12.0	7.8	12.3	6.3	16.0	15.3	18.6	11.2	14.2
I don't know	35.6	28.4	35.7	26.6	30.2	27.0	18.1	19.7	30.9	26.0
N of Valid	90	13,201	115	14,360	63	11,095	72	8,051	340	46,707
N of Miss	10	3,030	19	2,320	2	2,019	2	1,373	33	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	25.6	25.1	23.4	18.7	12.5	15.1	7.0	14.2	18.6	18.9
Somewhat better	16.3	16.1	15.3	17.6	17.2	17.1	11.3	16.4	15.1	16.9
Stayed the same	44.2	43.5	49.2	46.6	51.6	50.4	56.3	52.6	49.9	47.7
Somewhat worse	8.1	11.2	8.9	12.7	14.1	12.8	16.9	12.0	11.3	12.2
Much worse	5.8	4.2	3.2	4.3	4.7	4.6	8.5	4.8	5.2	4.4
N of Valid	86	13,222	124	14,501	64	11,230	71	8,177	345	47,130
N of Miss	14	3,009	10	2,179	1	1,884	3	1,247	28	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.3	28.7	41.9	33.5	35.9	36.3	48.6	35.6	40.7	33.2
Rarely	19.8	19.1	17.7	21.9	34.4	20.6	13.9	18.9	20.5	20.3
Sometimes	18.7	25.6	25.0	25.1	14.1	23.6	19.4	23.6	20.2	24.6
Often	17.6	16.6	10.5	13.6	9.4	14.0	16.7	15.0	13.4	14.8
Always	7.7	9.9	4.8	5.9	6.2	5.5	1.4	6.9	5.1	7.1
N of Valid	91	13,391	124	14,631	64	11,318	72	8,248	351	47,588
N of Miss	9	2,840	10	2,049	1	1,796	2	1,176	22	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.6	32.8	48.4	41.0	45.3	43.4	54.9	42.9	45.8	39.6
Rarely	18.9	25.9	20.2	26.5	35.9	25.2	21.1	22.9	22.9	25.4
Sometimes	27.8	25.4	21.0	22.0	10.9	20.7	14.1	21.1	19.5	22.5
Often	12.2	10.7	5.6	7.3	6.2	7.5	8.5	8.9	8.0	8.6
Always	5.6	5.2	4.8	3.2	1.6	3.2	1.4	4.2	3.7	3.9
N of Valid	90	13,252	124	14,581	64	11,282	71	8,232	349	47,347
N of Miss	10	2,979	10	2,099	1	1,832	3	1,192	24	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.7	38.1	59.3	45.3	45.3	49.3	52.1	50.1	51.7	45.1
Rarely	20.7	20.2	18.7	20.1	18.8	17.0	21.1	17.2	19.7	18.9
Sometimes	18.5	19.0	12.2	16.7	18.8	17.0	16.9	15.8	16.0	17.3
Often	5.4	12.1	4.9	10.4	15.6	10.1	4.2	9.7	6.9	10.7
Always	9.8	10.5	4.9	7.5	1.6	6.6	5.6	7.2	5.7	8.1
N of Valid	92	13,291	123	14,585	64	11,278	71	8,230	350	47,384
N of Miss	8	2,940	11	2,095	1	1,836	3	1,194	23	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.7	59.2	54.5	58.7	57.1	56.0	47.9	56.0	54.7	57.7
Yes	41.3	40.8	45.5	41.3	42.9	44.0	52.1	44.0	45.3	42.3
N of Valid	92	13,018	123	14,204	63	11,021	71	8,012	349	46,255
N of Miss	8	3,213	11	2,476	2	2,093	3	1,412	24	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	23.2	15.7	20.3	18.5	21.9	21.4	26.4	21.4	22.6	18.9
Most of the time	14.7	14.0	24.4	16.9	12.5	17.5	8.3	16.4	16.4	16.1
Some of the time	29.5	24.8	26.8	26.6	29.7	27.2	25.0	27.6	27.7	26.4
A little of the time	17.9	23.1	13.8	19.4	15.6	16.1	22.2	15.2	16.9	18.9
None of the time	14.7	22.4	14.6	18.6	20.3	17.8	18.1	19.4	16.4	19.6
N of Valid	95	13,398	123	14,664	64	11,338	72	8,259	354	47,659
N of Miss	5	2,833	11	2,016	1	1,776	2	1,165	19	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.6	11.7	13.8	13.3	9.4	15.0	19.4	15.2	15.7	13.6
Most of the time	9.8	9.5	13.0	10.6	7.8	11.6	12.5	10.9	11.1	10.6
Some of the time	15.2	14.4	22.0	16.7	21.9	19.3	20.8	20.9	19.9	17.4
A little of the time	19.6	18.1	12.2	17.5	14.1	17.7	20.8	16.6	16.2	17.5
None of the time	35.9	46.3	39.0	41.9	46.9	36.3	26.4	36.4	37.0	40.9
N of Valid	92	13,247	123	14,559	64	11,283	72	8,223	351	47,312
N of Miss	8	2,984	11	2,121	1	1,831	2	1,201	22	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	35.1	19.8	23.0	23.1	21.9	24.9	23.6	23.2	26.1	22.6
Most of the time	12.8	14.5	23.0	17.1	15.6	18.6	16.7	17.8	17.6	16.9
Some of the time	7.4	16.9	21.3	18.2	23.4	19.9	22.2	21.8	18.2	18.9
A little of the time	17.0	15.9	11.5	14.5	12.5	12.9	16.7	12.9	14.2	14.2
None of the time	27.7	32.9	21.3	27.1	26.6	23.6	20.8	24.3	23.9	27.4
N of Valid	94	13,192	122	14,552	64	11,268	72	8,225	352	47,237
N of Miss	6	3,039	12	2,128	1	1,846	2	1,199	21	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.2	10.2	14.6	11.6	14.1	13.5	23.6	14.1	17.0	12.1
Most of the time	7.5	8.3	13.0	9.3	6.2	10.4	11.1	10.0	9.9	9.4
Some of the time	10.8	12.1	18.7	14.1	7.8	16.6	18.1	17.7	14.5	14.7
A little of the time	17.2	15.7	15.4	16.0	18.8	17.5	13.9	17.2	16.2	16.5
None of the time	47.3	53.7	38.2	49.0	53.1	42.1	33.3	41.0	42.3	47.3
N of Valid	93	13,261	123	14,585	64	11,298	72	8,228	352	47,372
N of Miss	7	2,970	11	2,095	1	1,816	2	1,196	21	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	27.0	16.2	18.9	16.3	12.5	19.2	19.4	19.8	19.9	17.6
Most of the time	14.6	13.4	16.4	14.3	9.4	15.3	9.7	15.5	13.3	14.5
Some of the time	11.2	17.7	19.7	20.6	20.3	22.1	26.4	21.7	19.0	20.4
A little of the time	12.4	17.6	13.9	17.4	28.1	16.5	15.3	16.0	16.4	17.0
None of the time	34.8	35.1	31.1	31.4	29.7	26.9	29.2	26.8	31.4	30.6
N of Valid	89	13,092	122	14,517	64	11,279	72	8,231	347	47,119
N of Miss	11	3,139	12	2,163	1	1,835	2	1,193	26	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	24.7	14.9	18.0	16.7	9.4	17.3	22.2	17.1	19.1	16.4
Most of the time	8.6	8.5	11.5	9.6	12.5	10.8	11.1	10.1	10.8	9.7
Some of the time	6.5	11.1	15.6	12.2	14.1	14.7	15.3	15.3	12.8	13.1
A little of the time	16.1	13.9	12.3	14.6	14.1	14.7	20.8	15.1	15.4	14.5
None of the time	44.1	51.6	42.6	46.8	50.0	42.4	30.6	42.3	41.9	46.3
N of Valid	93	13,257	122	14,588	64	11,300	72	8,237	351	47,382
N of Miss	7	2,974	12	2,092	1	1,814	2	1,187	22	8,067