

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 10

Profile Report

Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little
River, Miller, Sevier

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	region	2,337	2,732	2,944	1,411
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	30.8	720	30.1	823	31.9	940	30.1	425
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	region	27.9	652	25.4	695	30.6	902	36.3	512
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	region	22.4	524	25.2	688	19.6	578	21.0	297
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	region	18.9	441	19.3	526	17.8	524	12.5	177
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	49.9	1,149	48.6	1,294	49.5	1,418	49.1	659
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	region	50.1	1,154	51.4	1,369	50.5	1,449	50.9	683
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	18.0	417	15.7	427	25.5	748	20.0	266
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	region	27.9	646	25.1	682	21.2	620	26.7	356
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.5	11	0.3	9	0.9	26	0.2	2
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	region	1.3	30	1.7	45	1.1	31	0.9	12
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	region	41.5	961	46.6	1,267	41.1	1,206	42.6	567
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	region	2.6	60	1.7	46	1.9	57	2.1	28
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	region	8.3	192	8.8	240	8.3	243	7.6	101
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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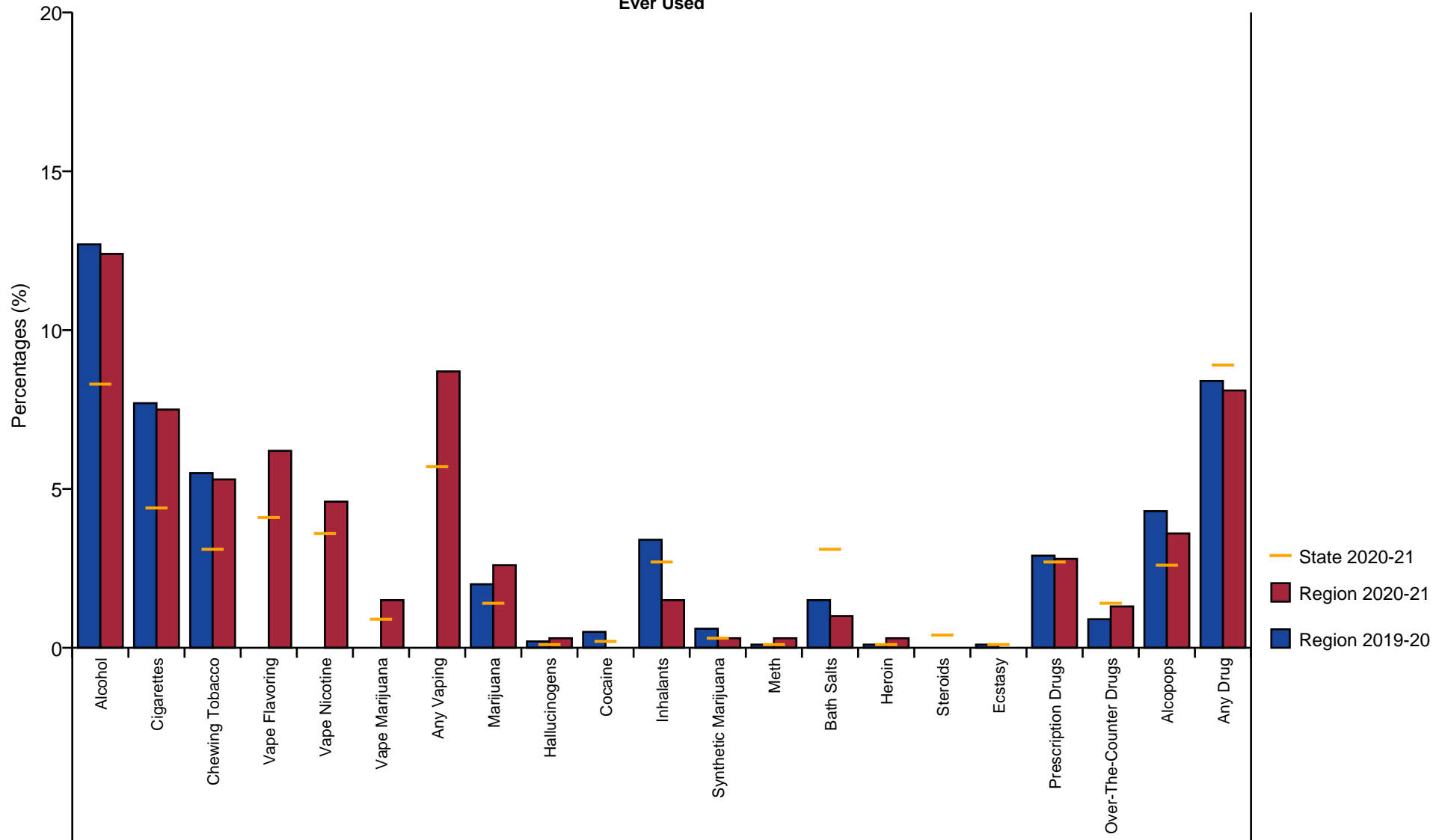
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 10

Ever Used

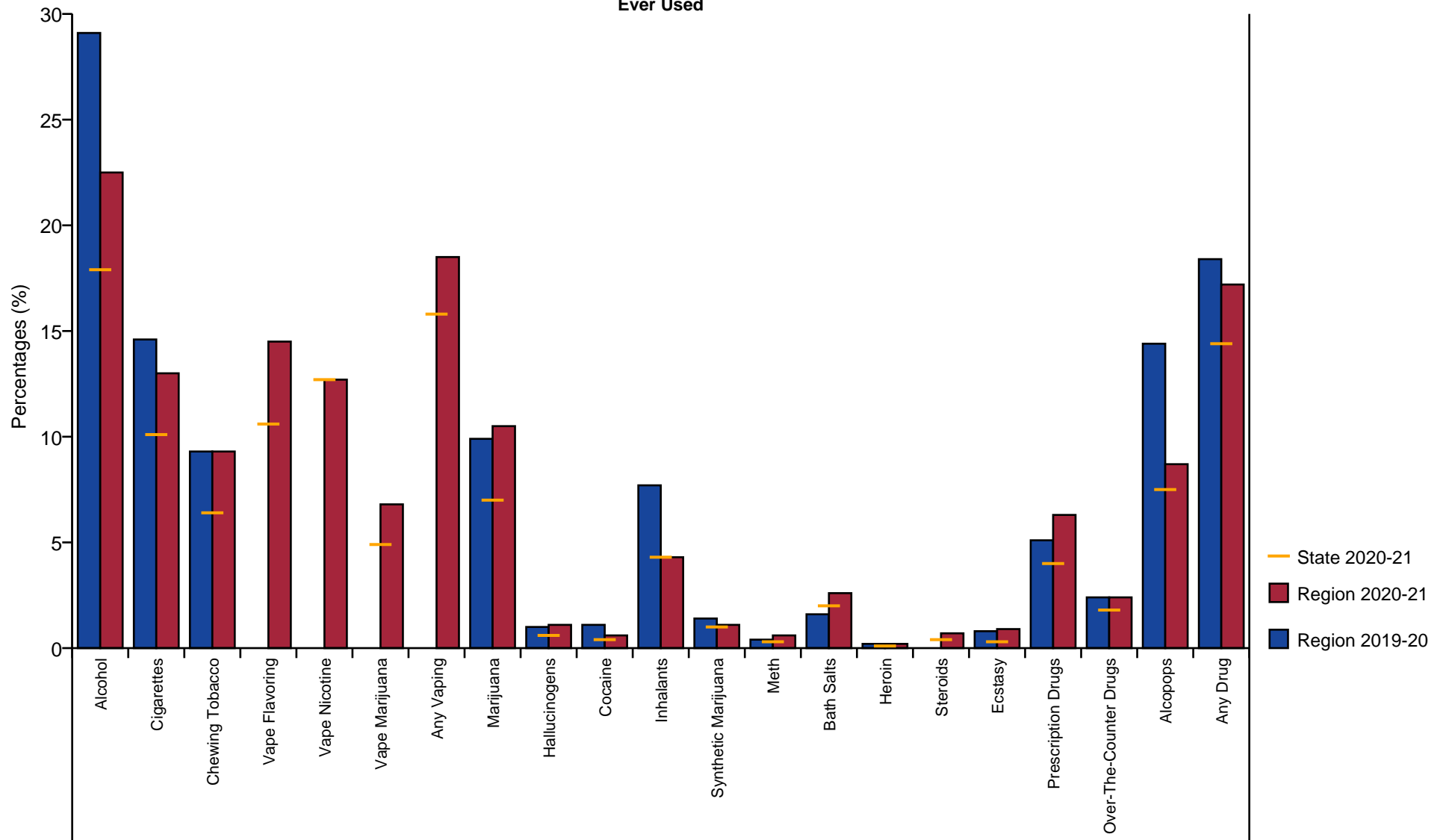


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 10

Ever Used



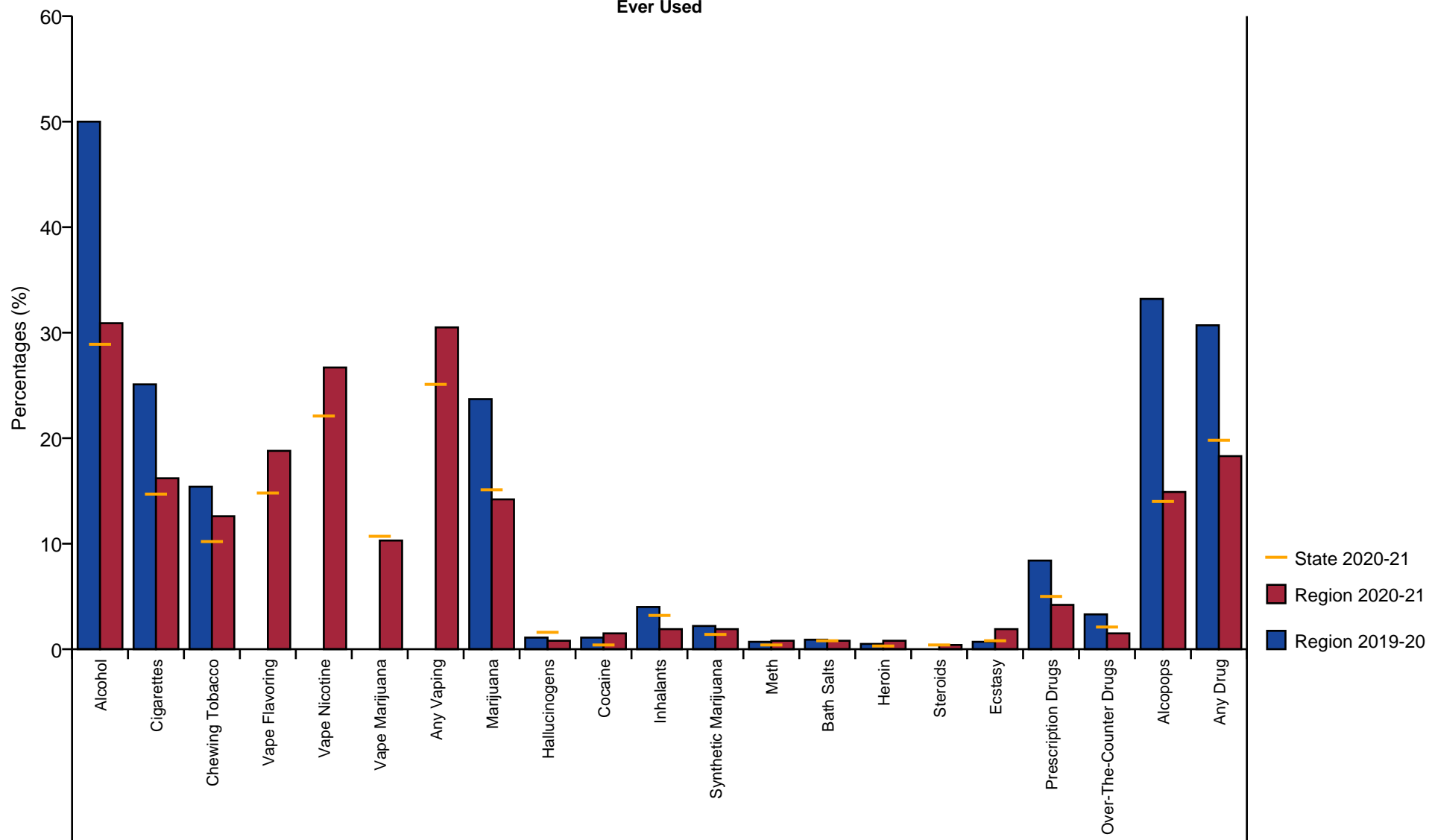
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Region 10

Ever Used



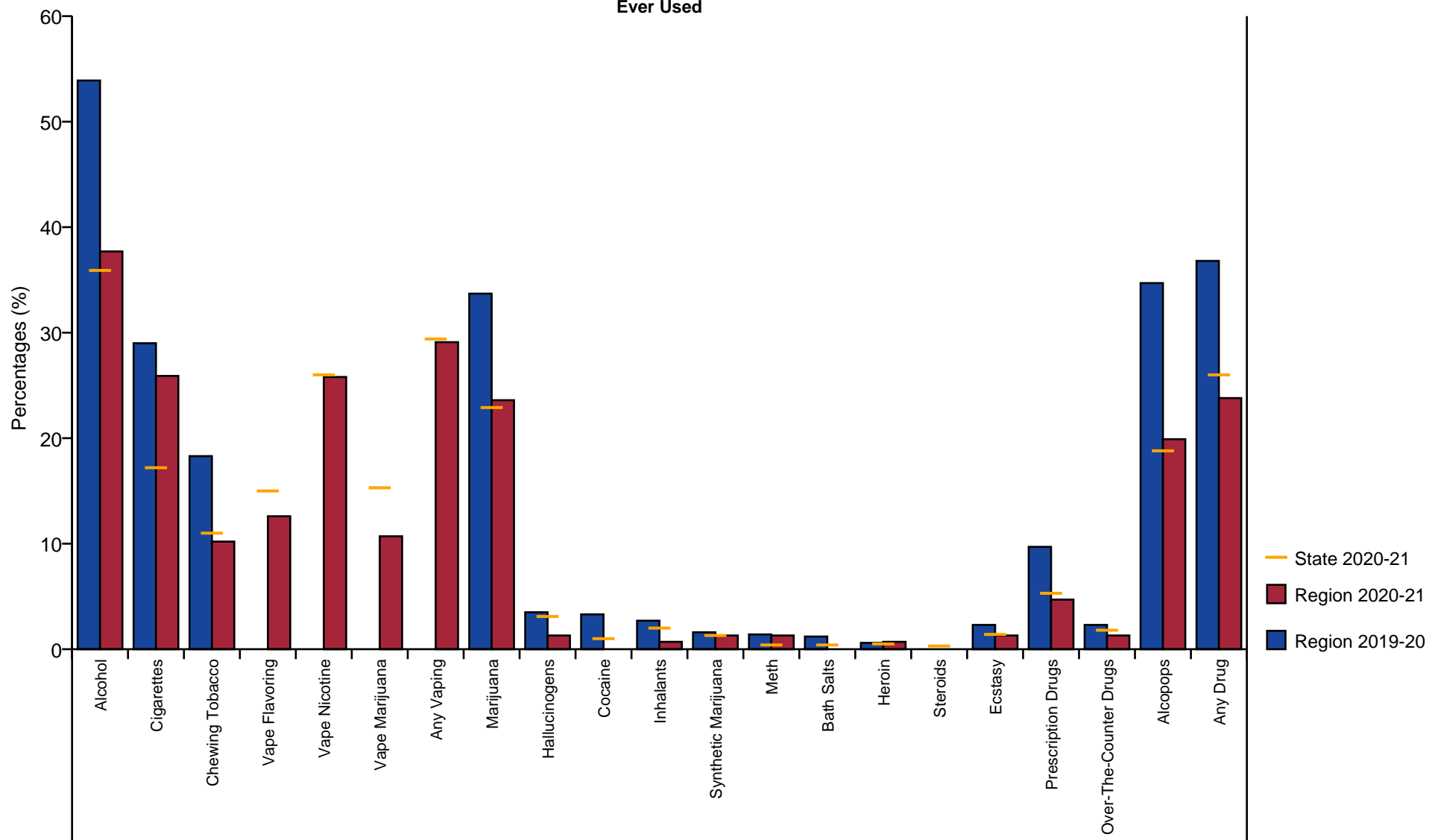
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Region 10

Ever Used

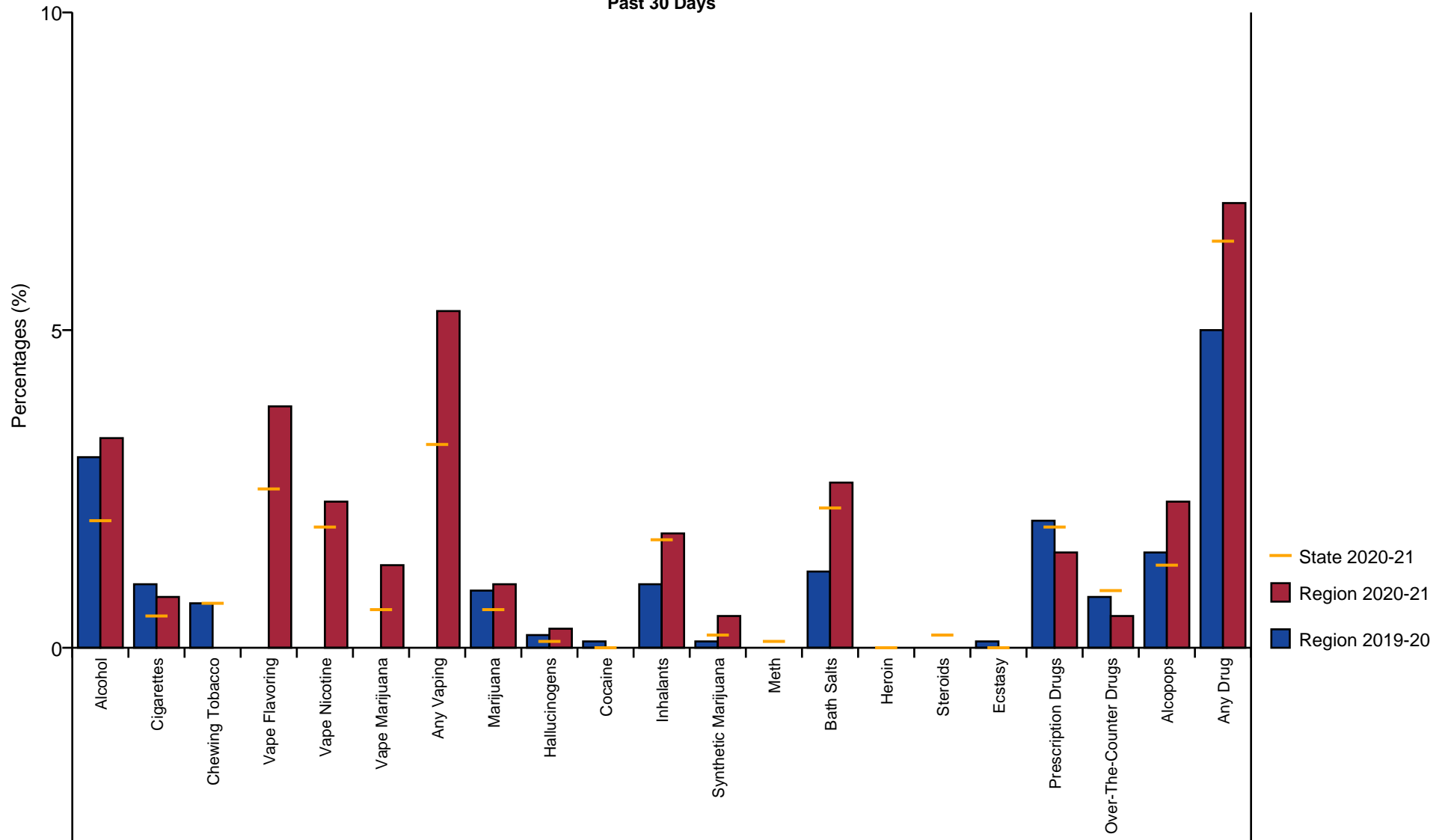


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 10

Past 30 Days



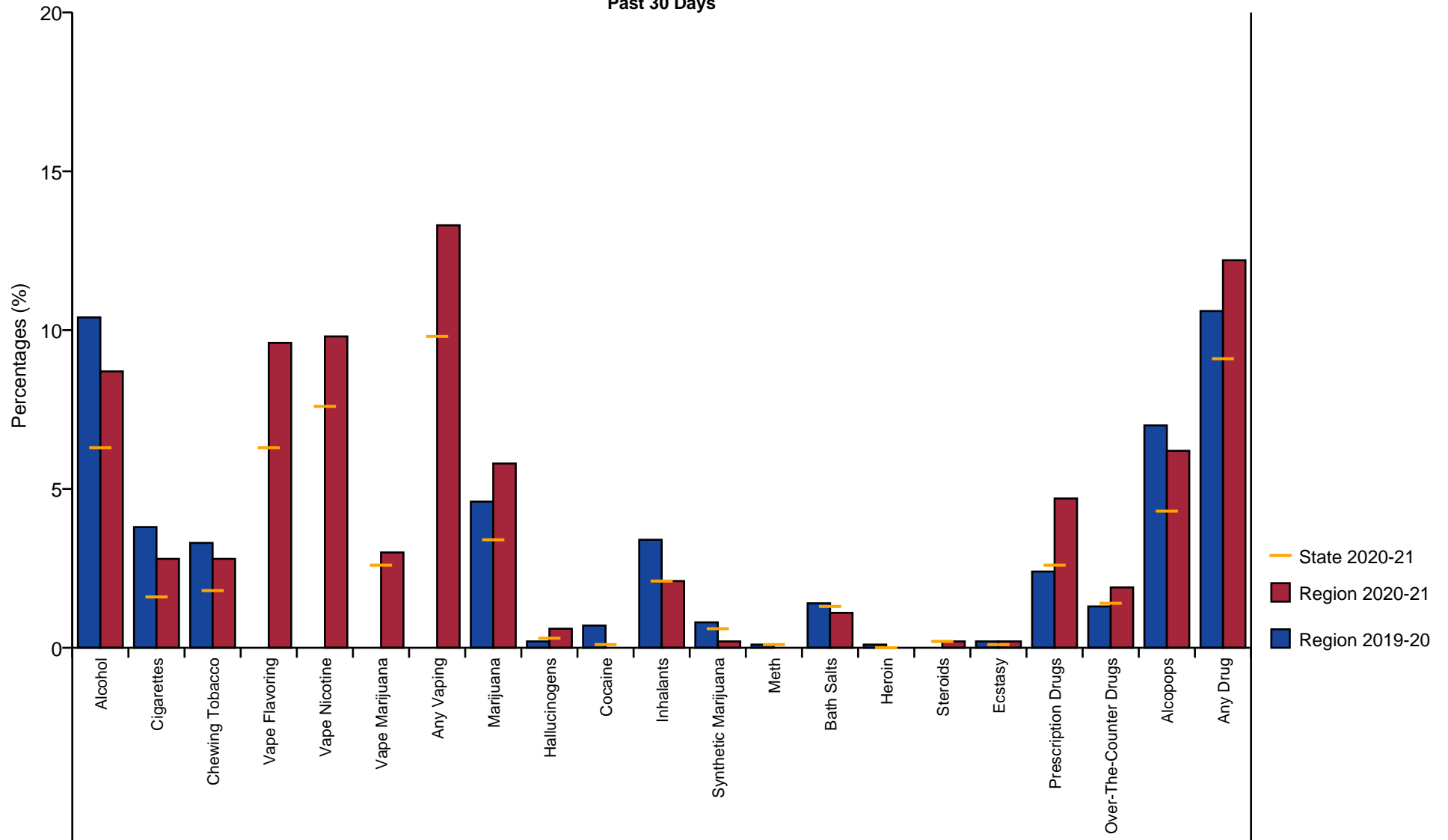
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Region 10

Past 30 Days



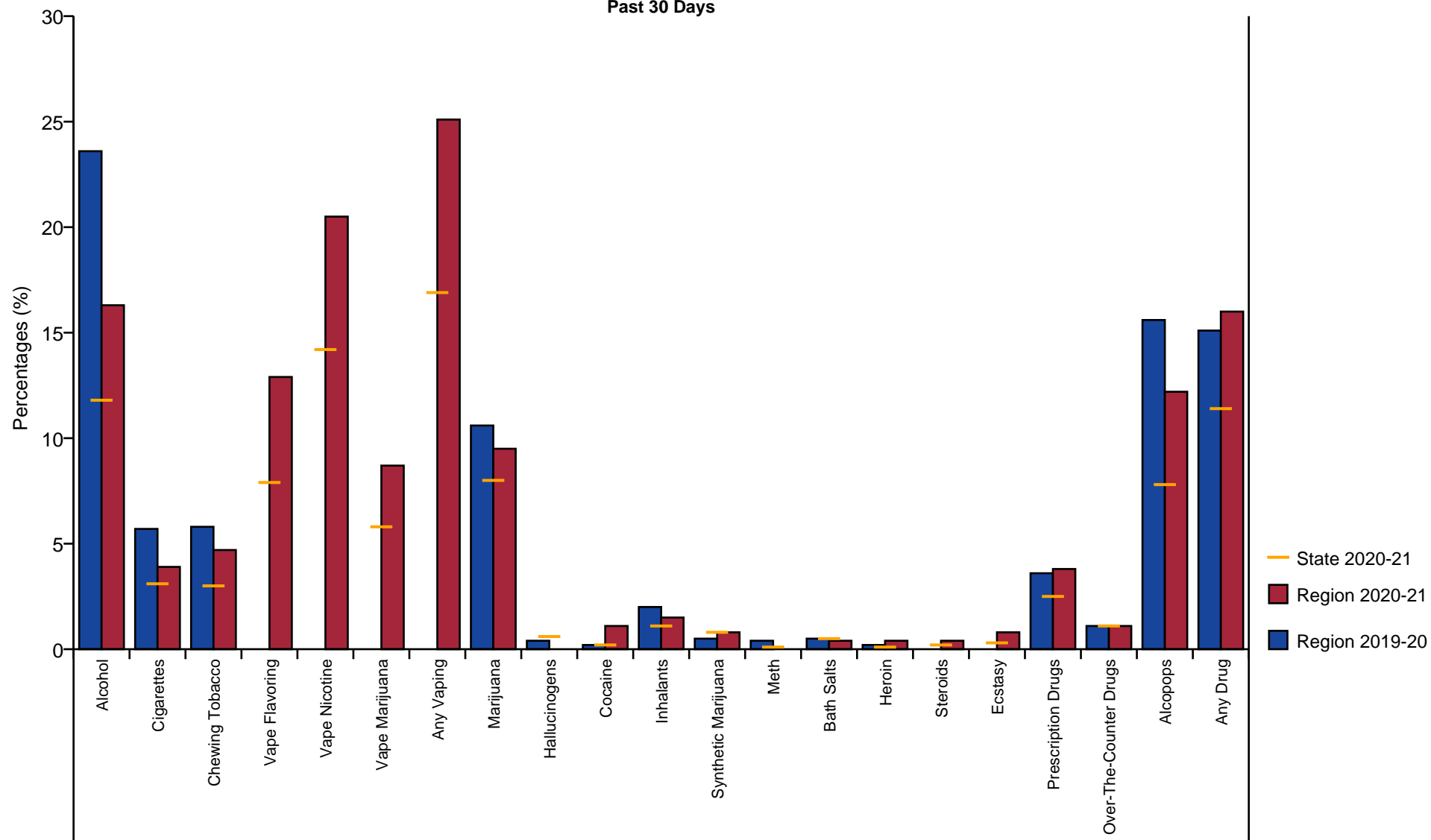
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Region 10

Past 30 Days



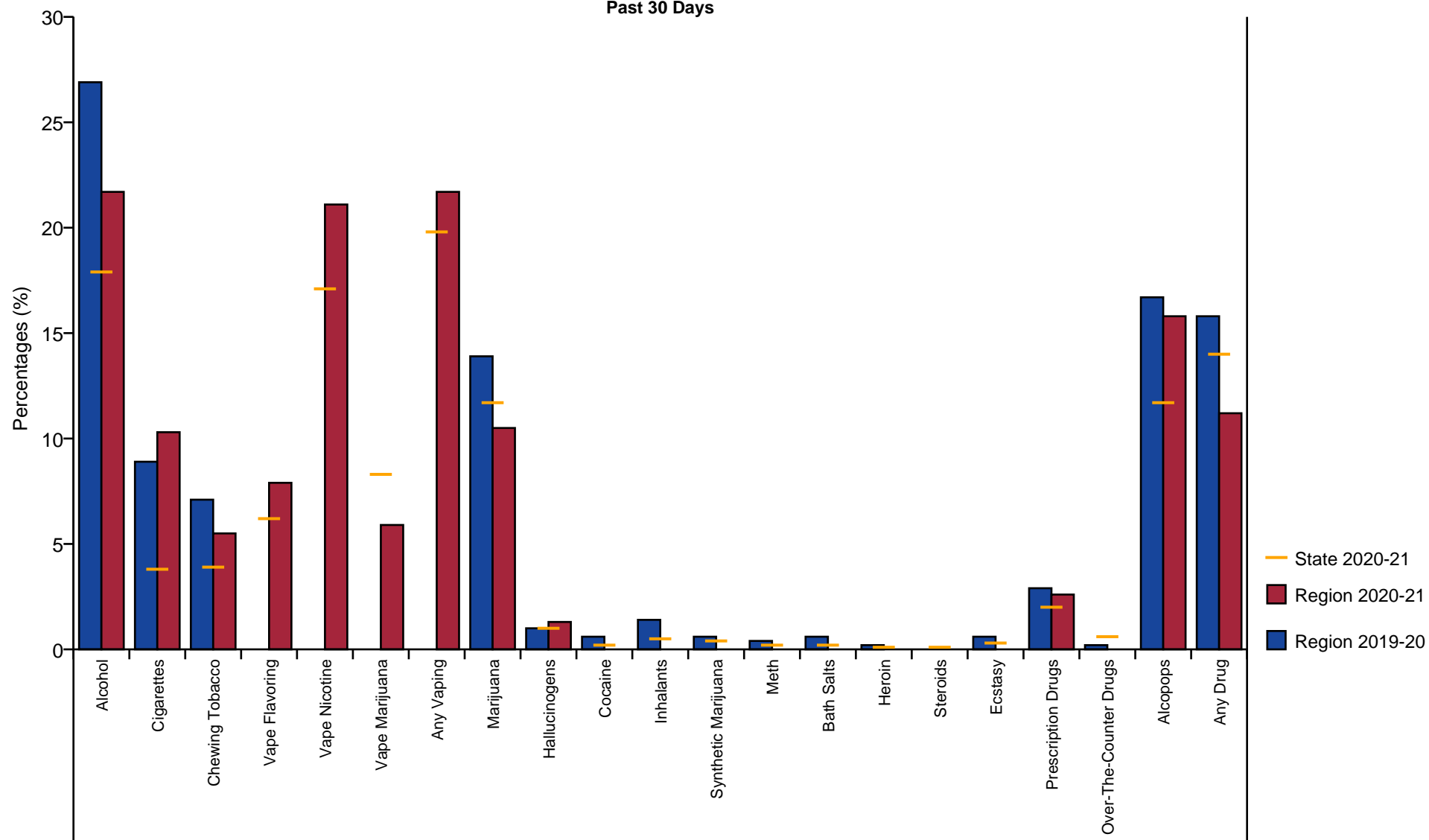
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Region 10

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Region 10

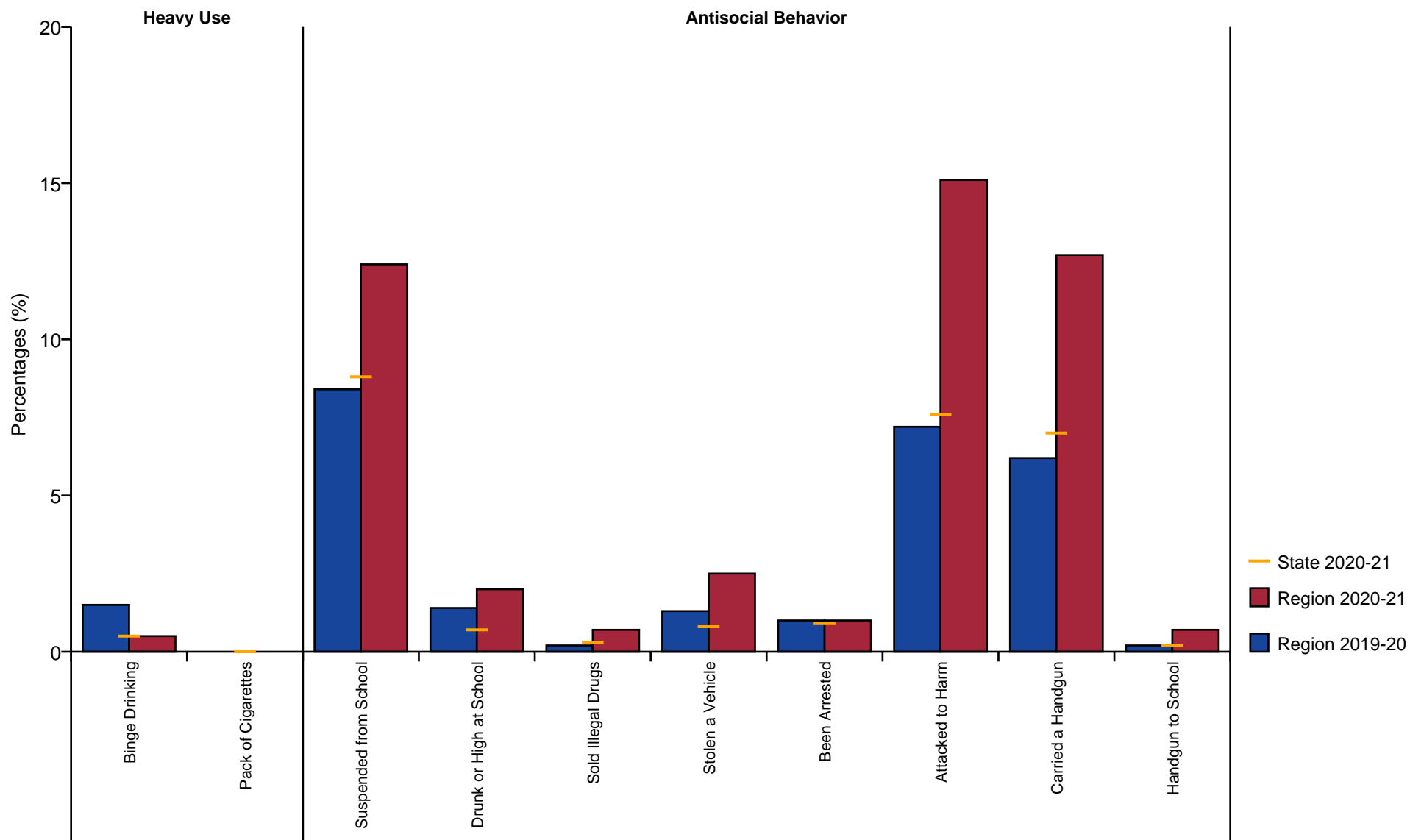


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Region 10

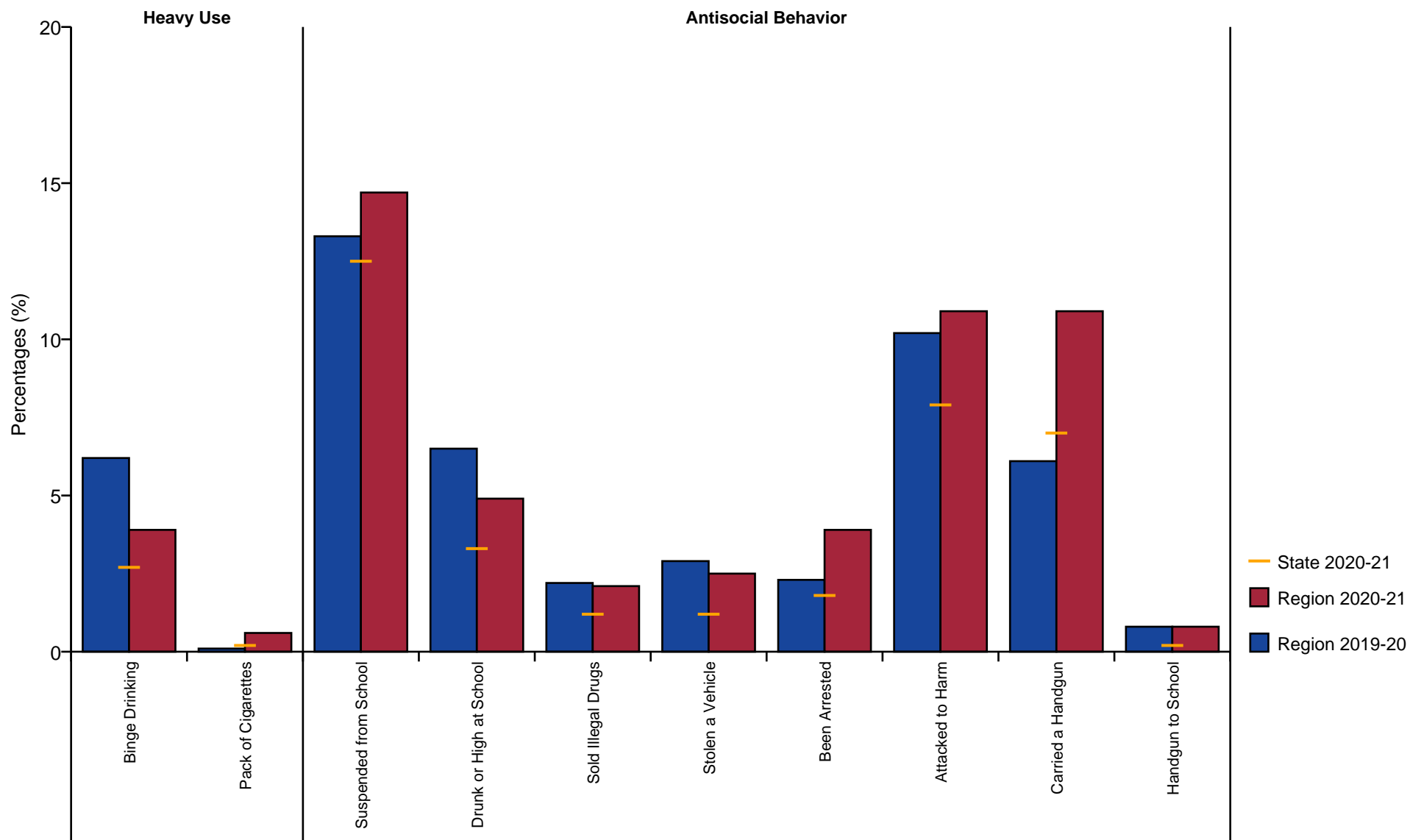


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10
Region 10

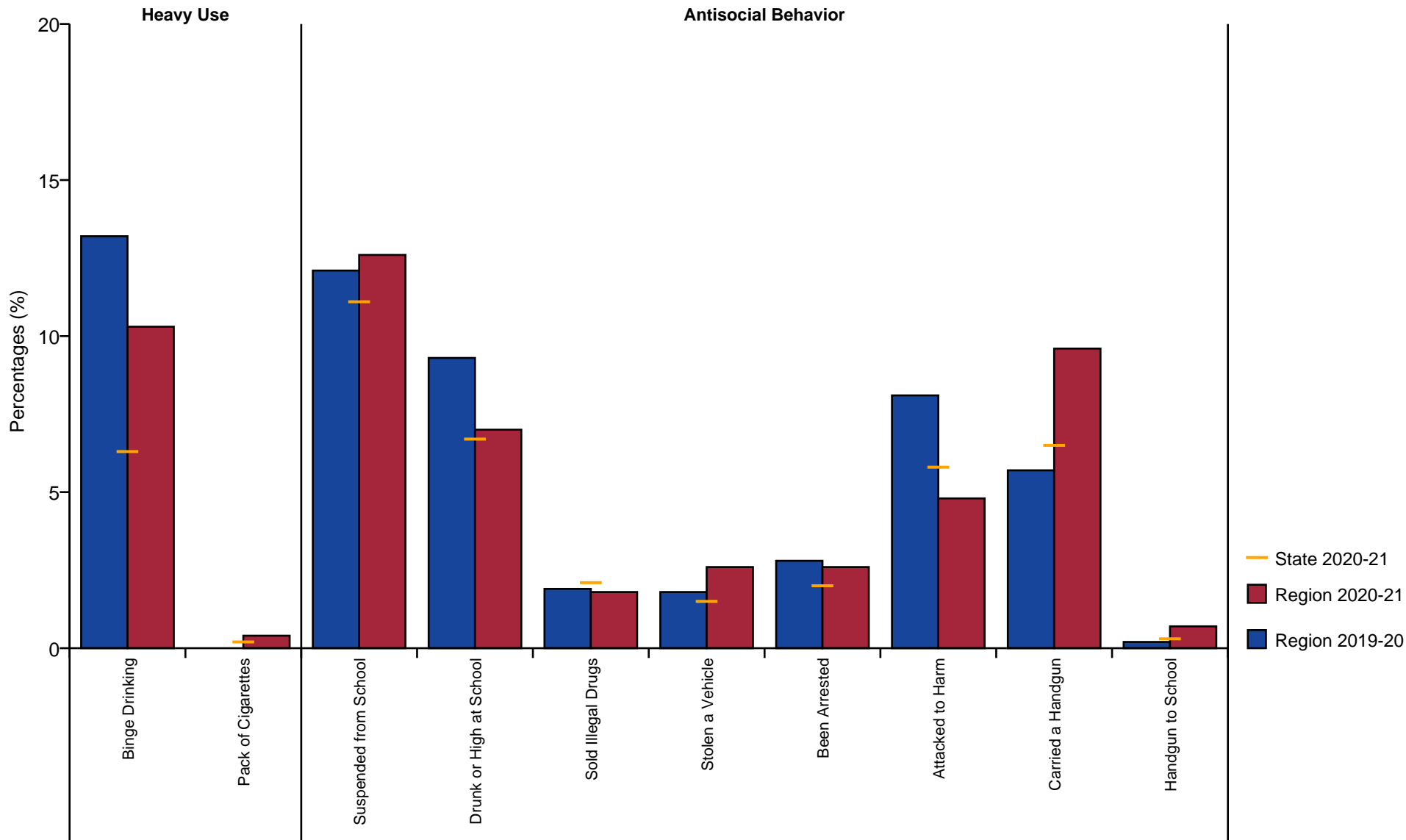


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Region 10

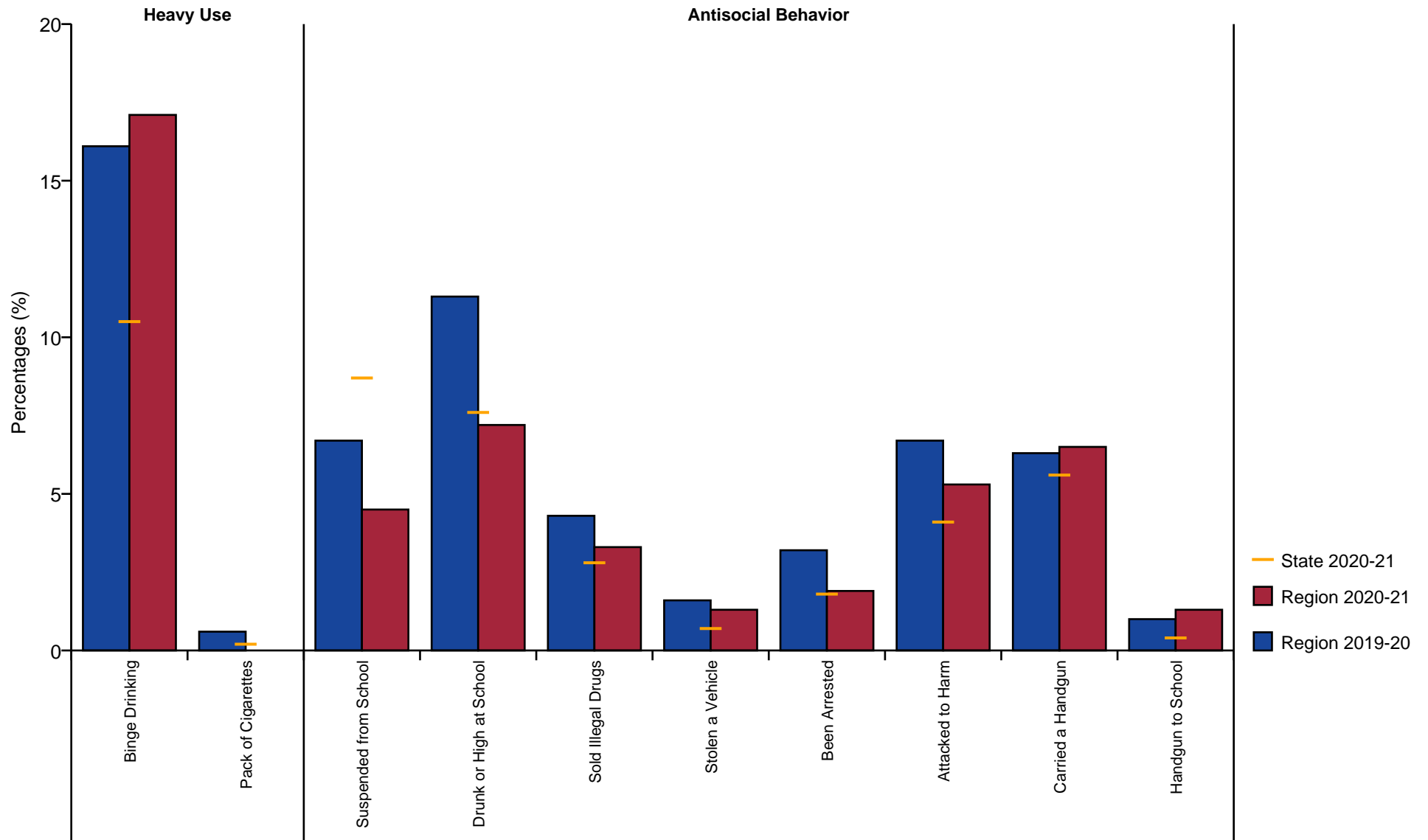
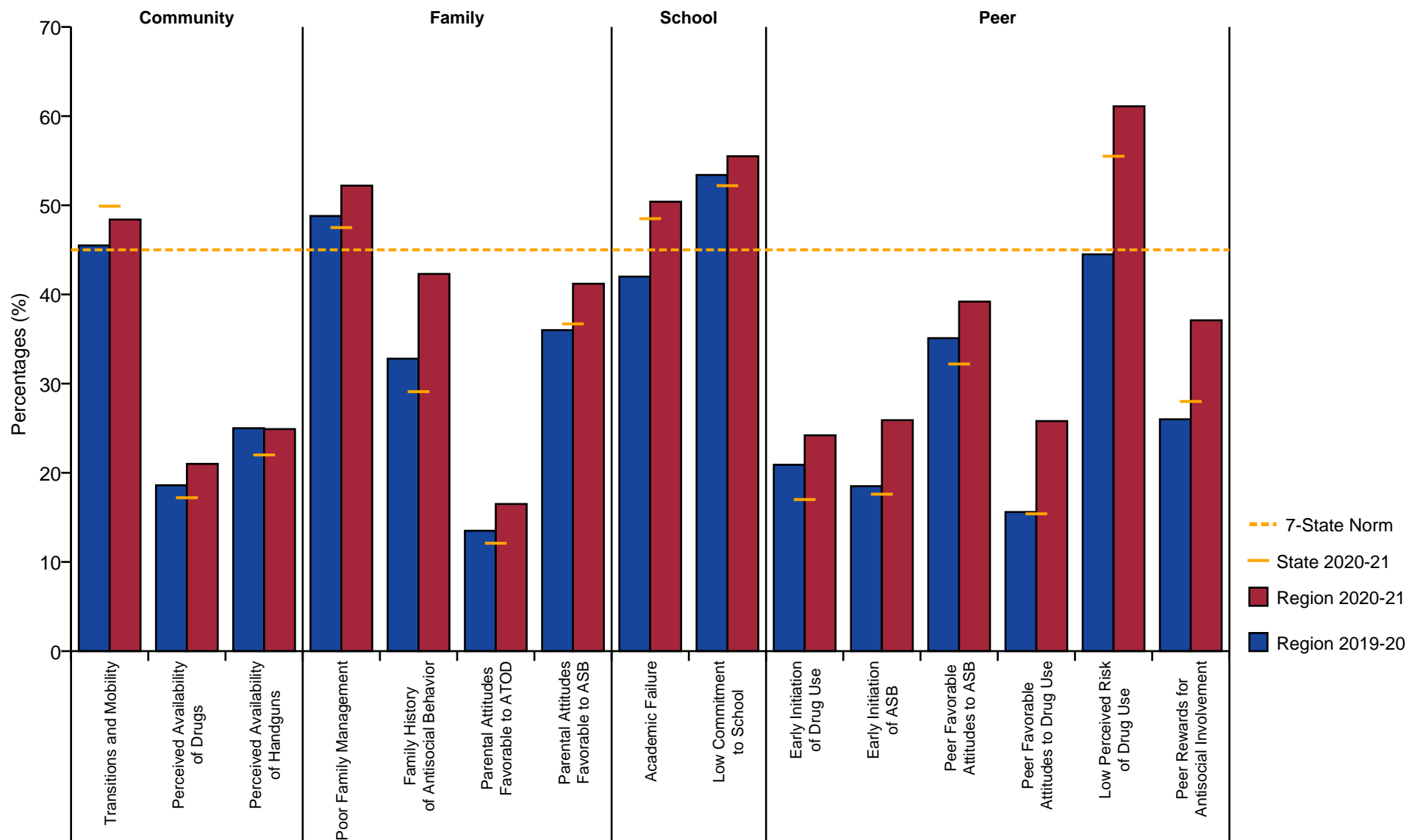


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

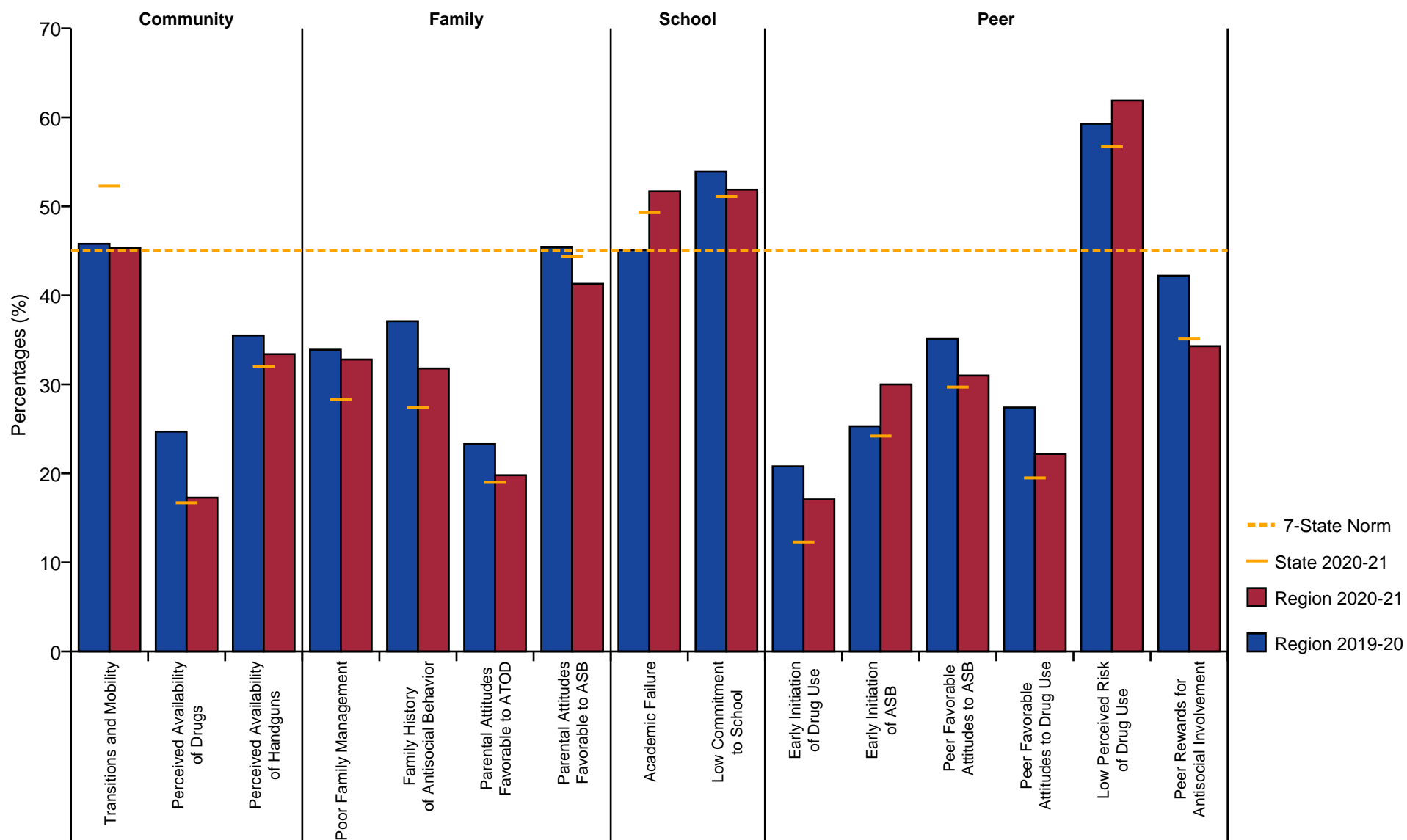
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

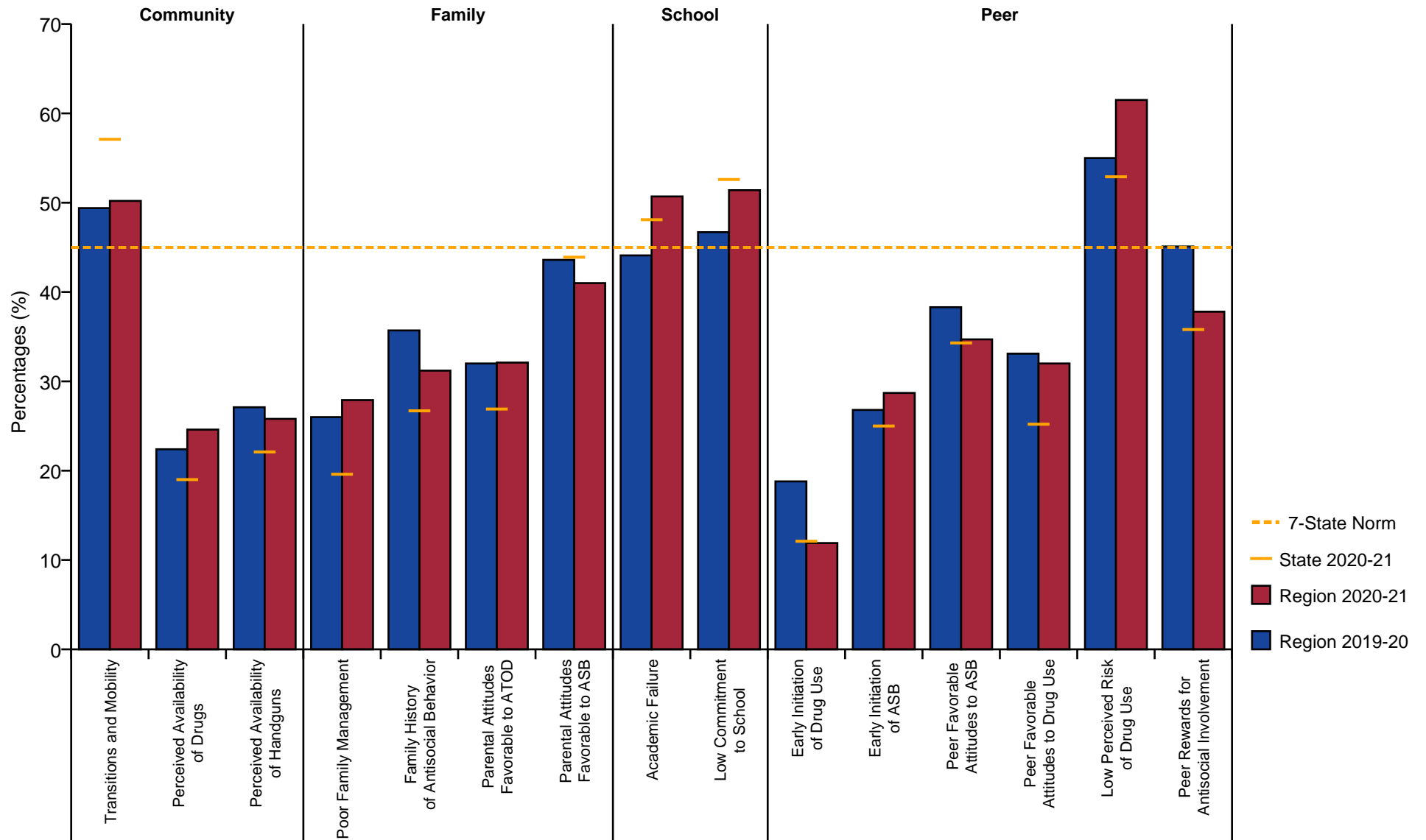
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

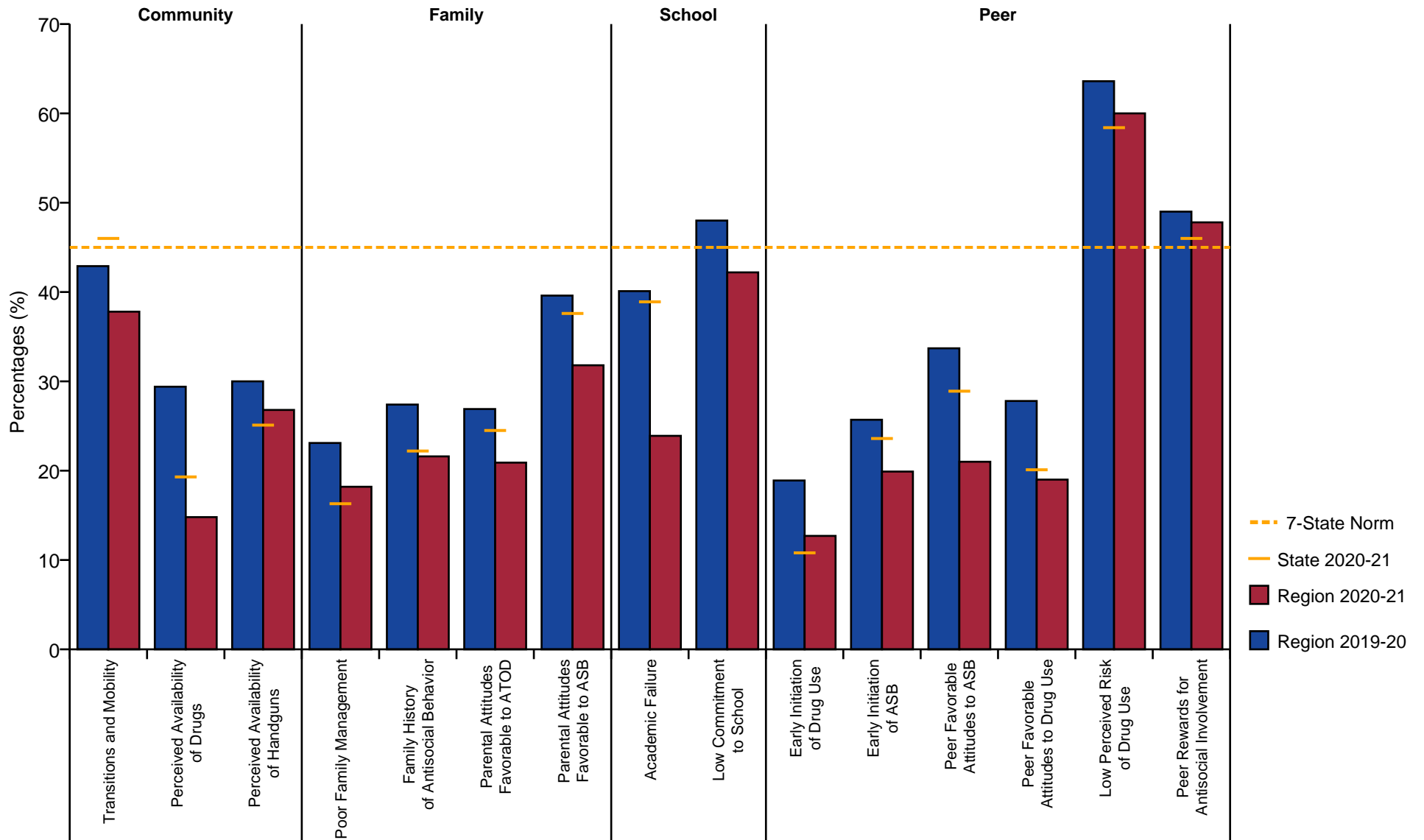
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Region 10

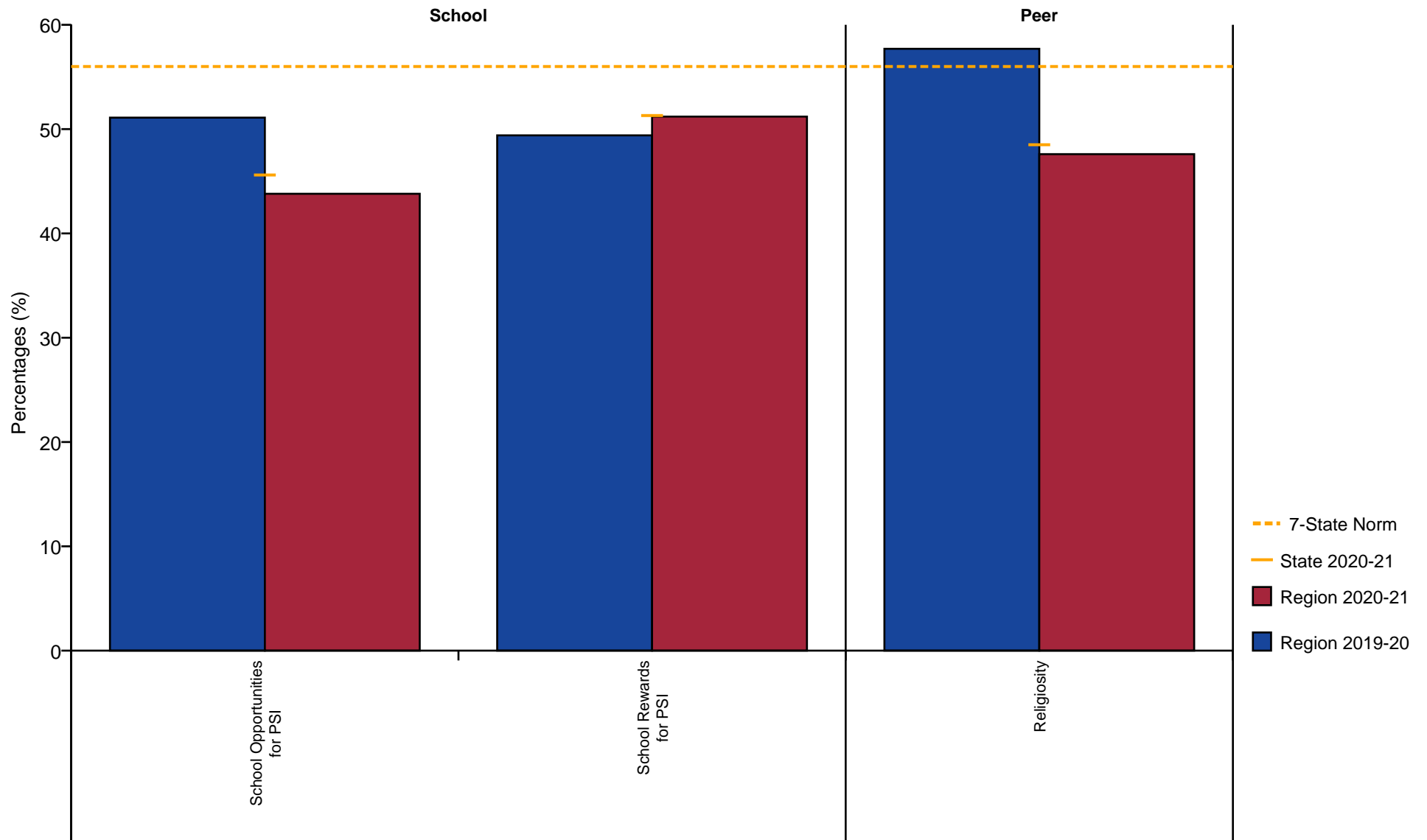


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8
Region 10

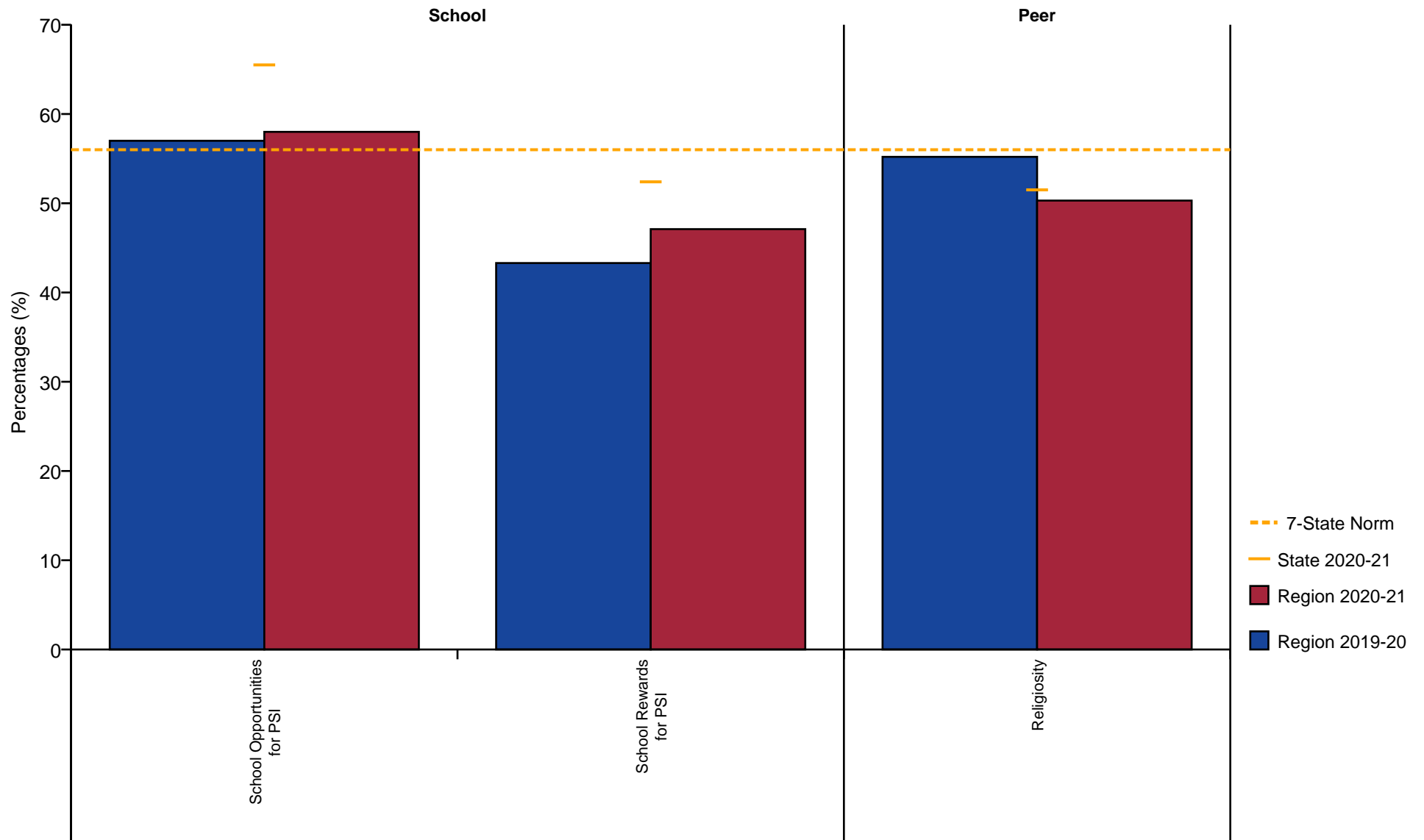


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10

Region 10

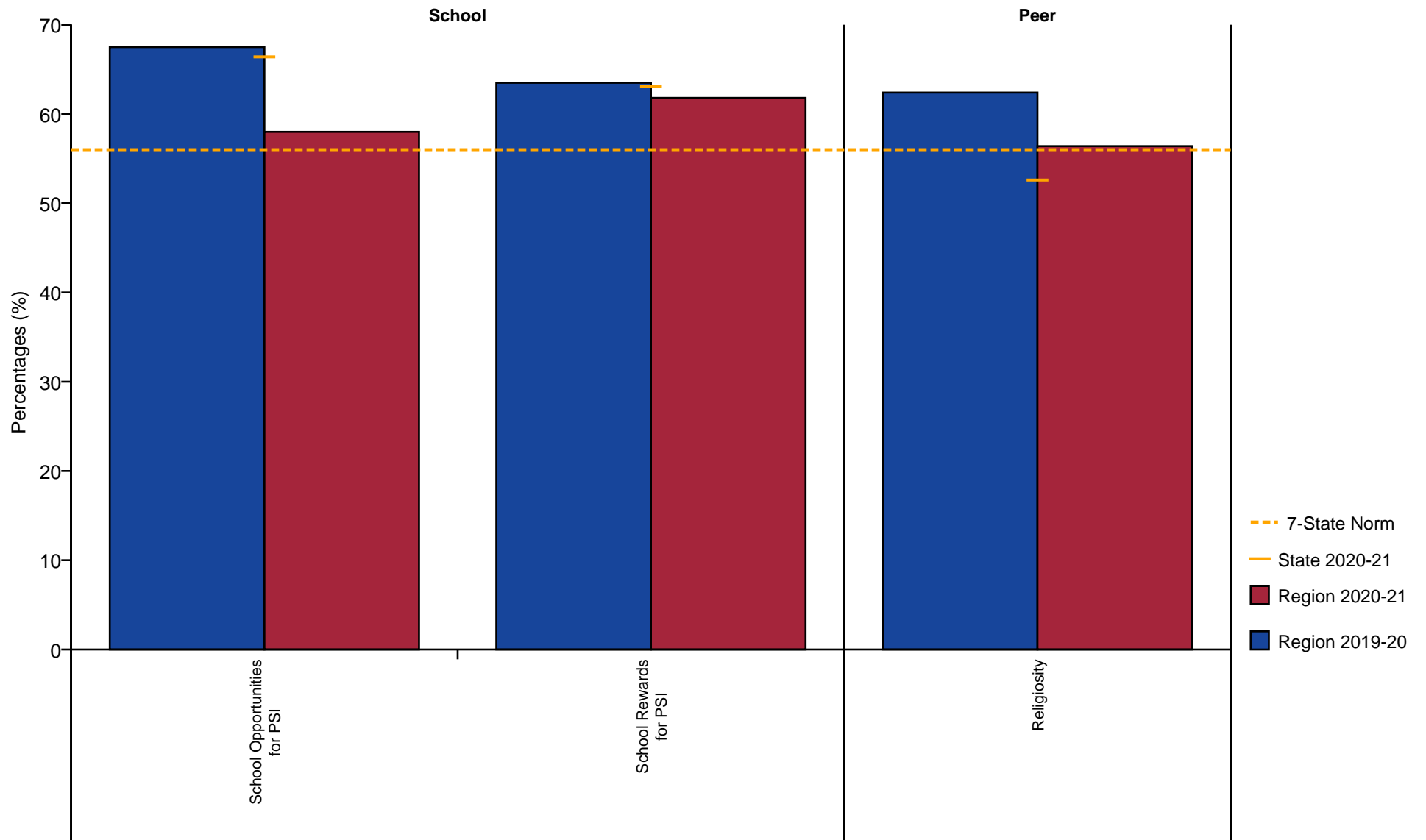


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12

Region 10

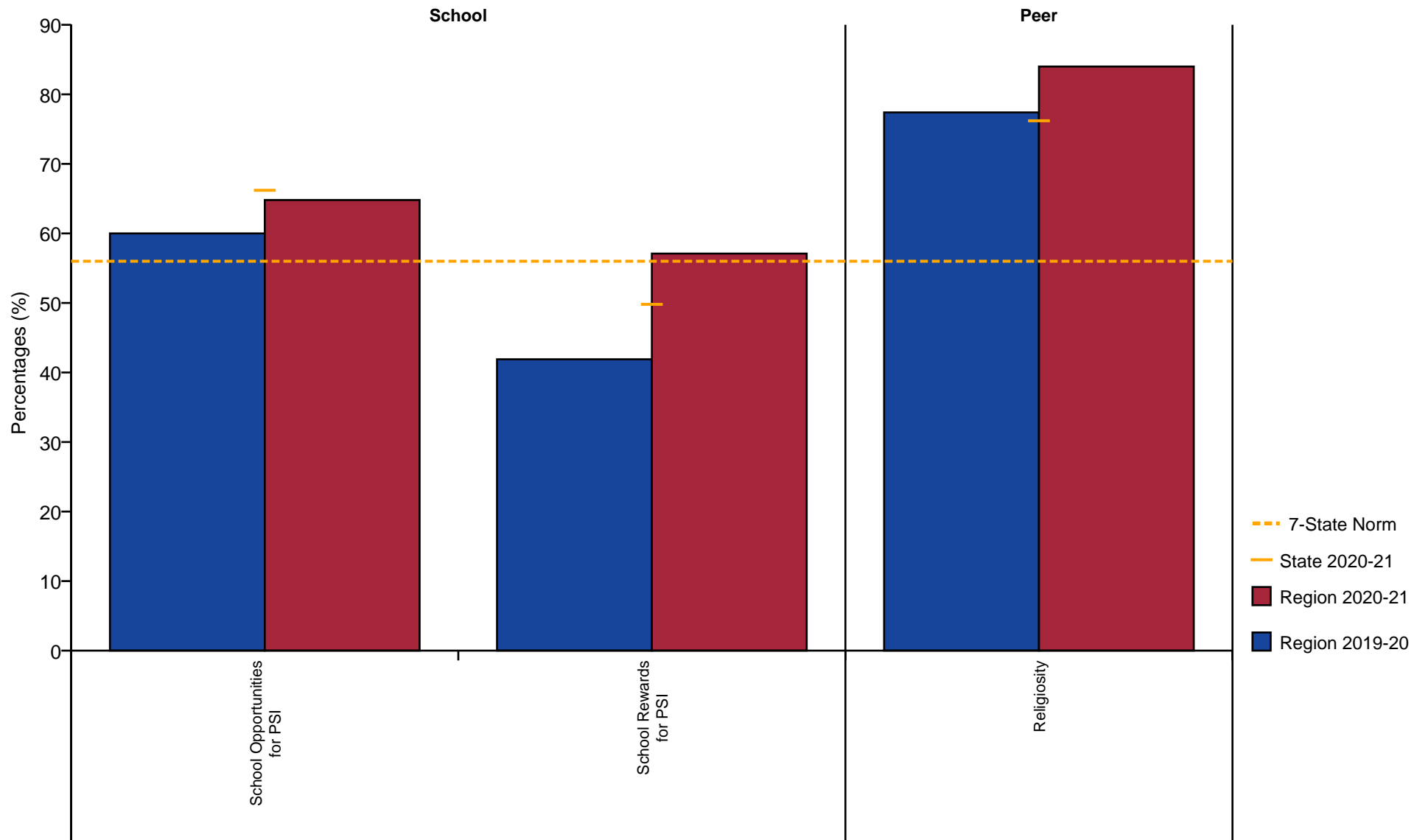


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Region 10

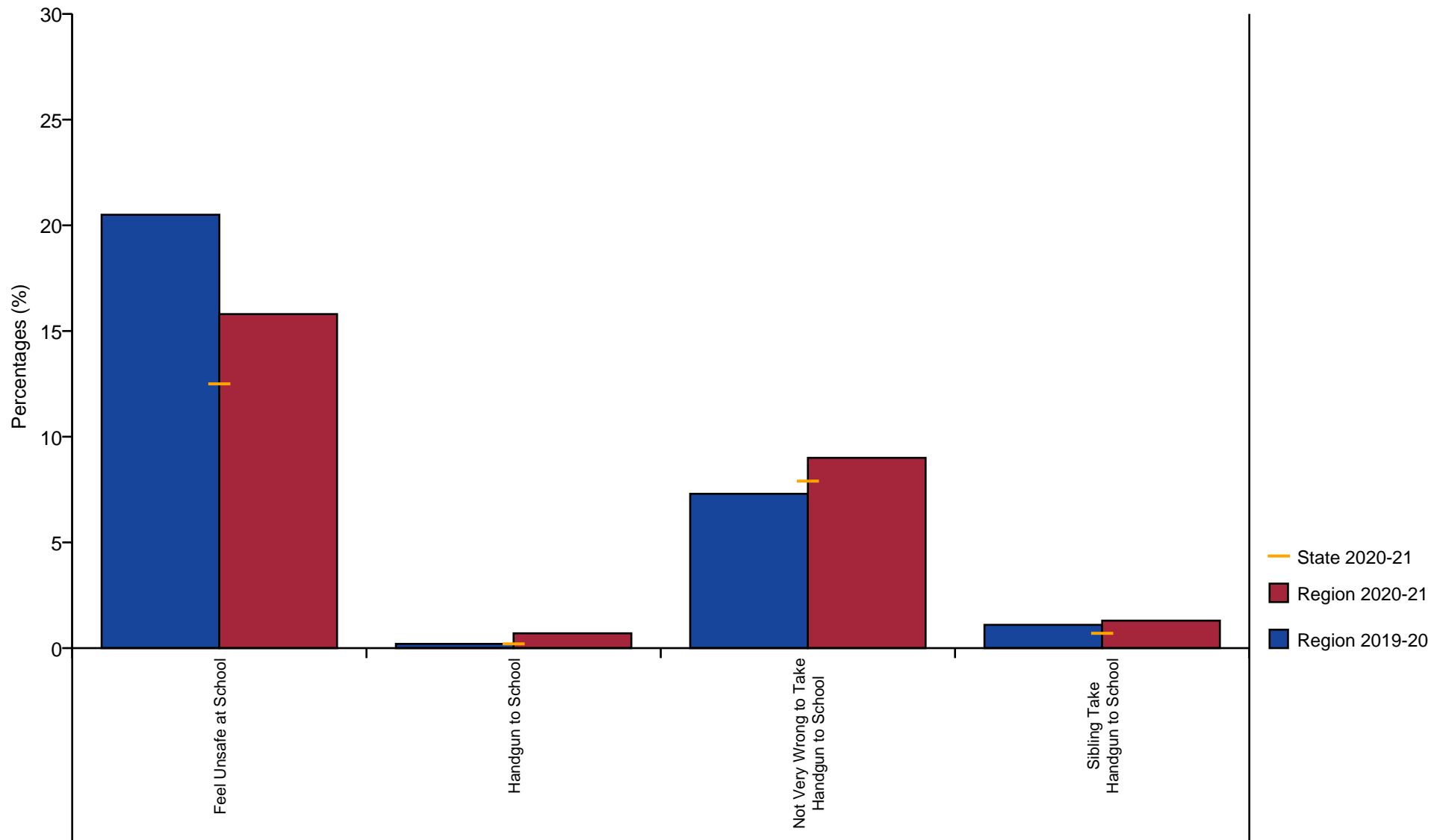


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Region 10

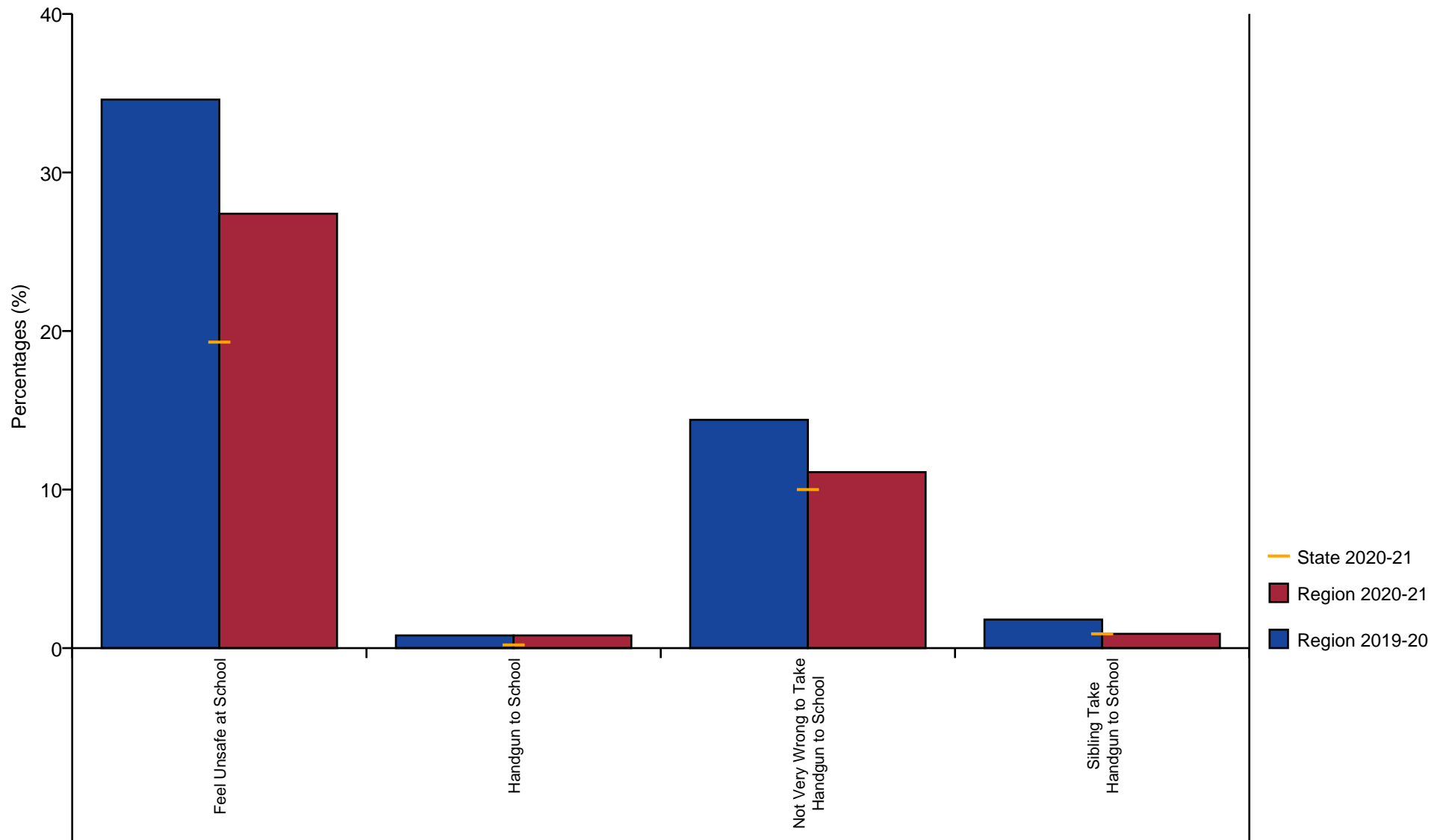


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Region 10

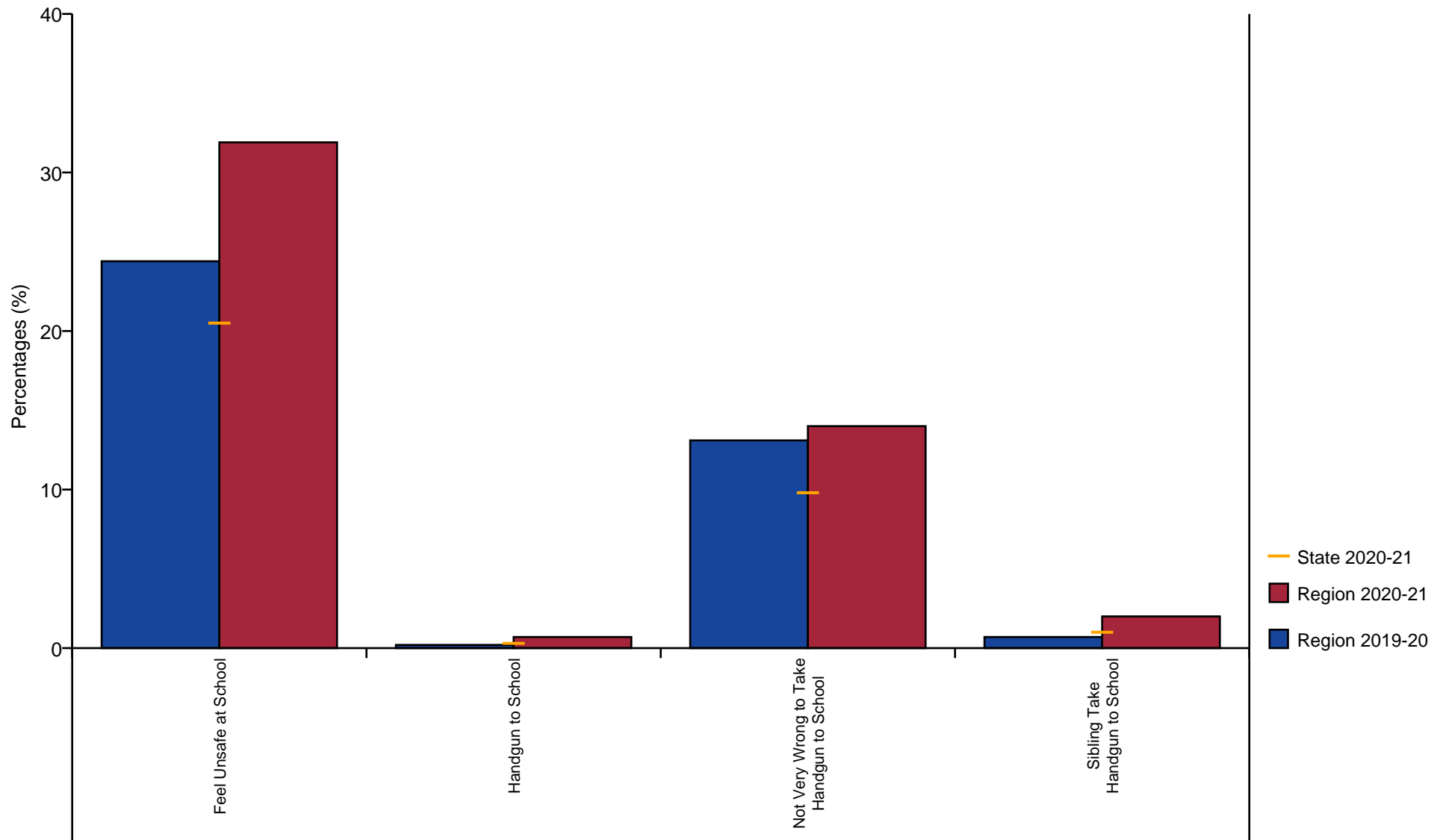


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Region 10

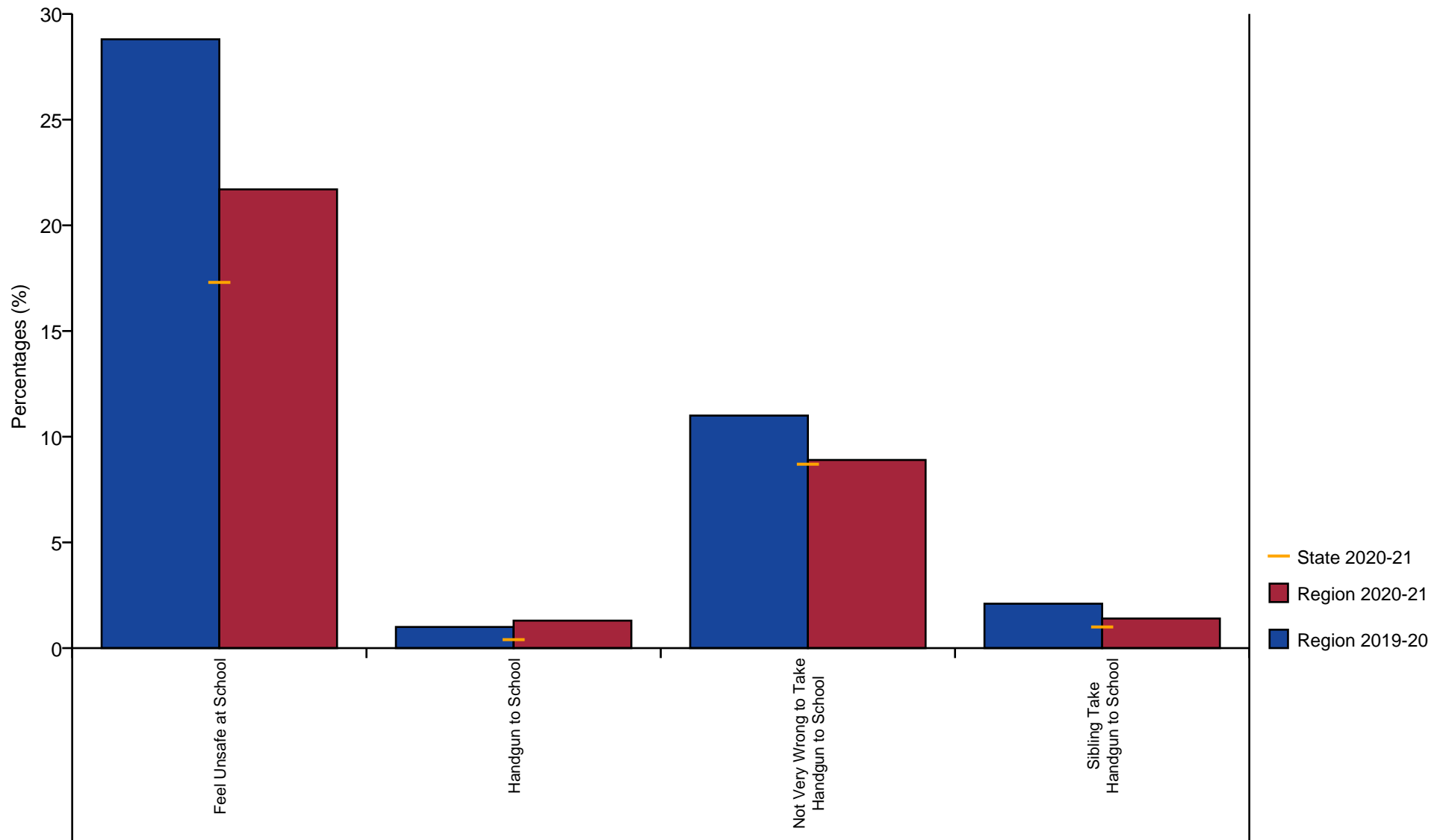
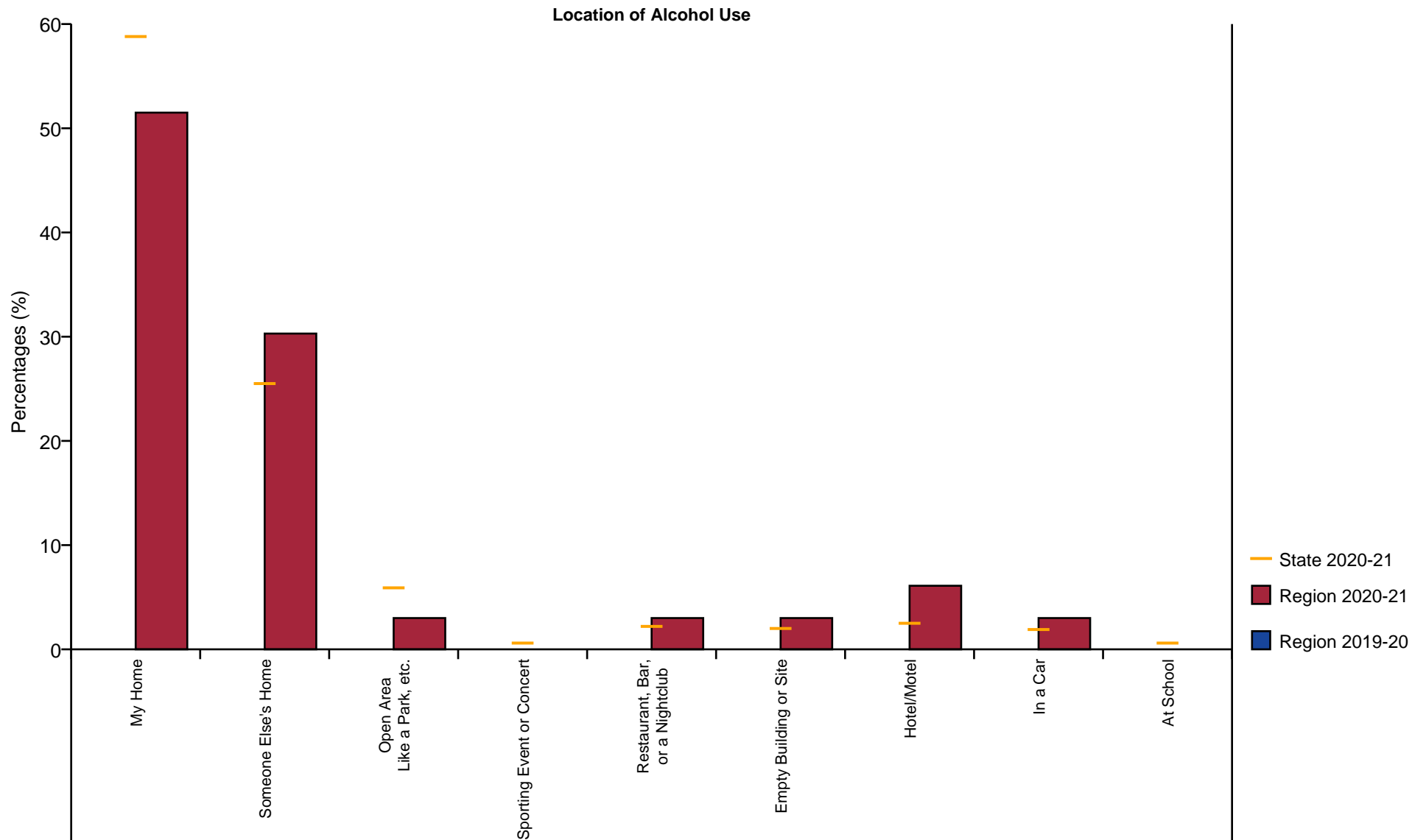


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

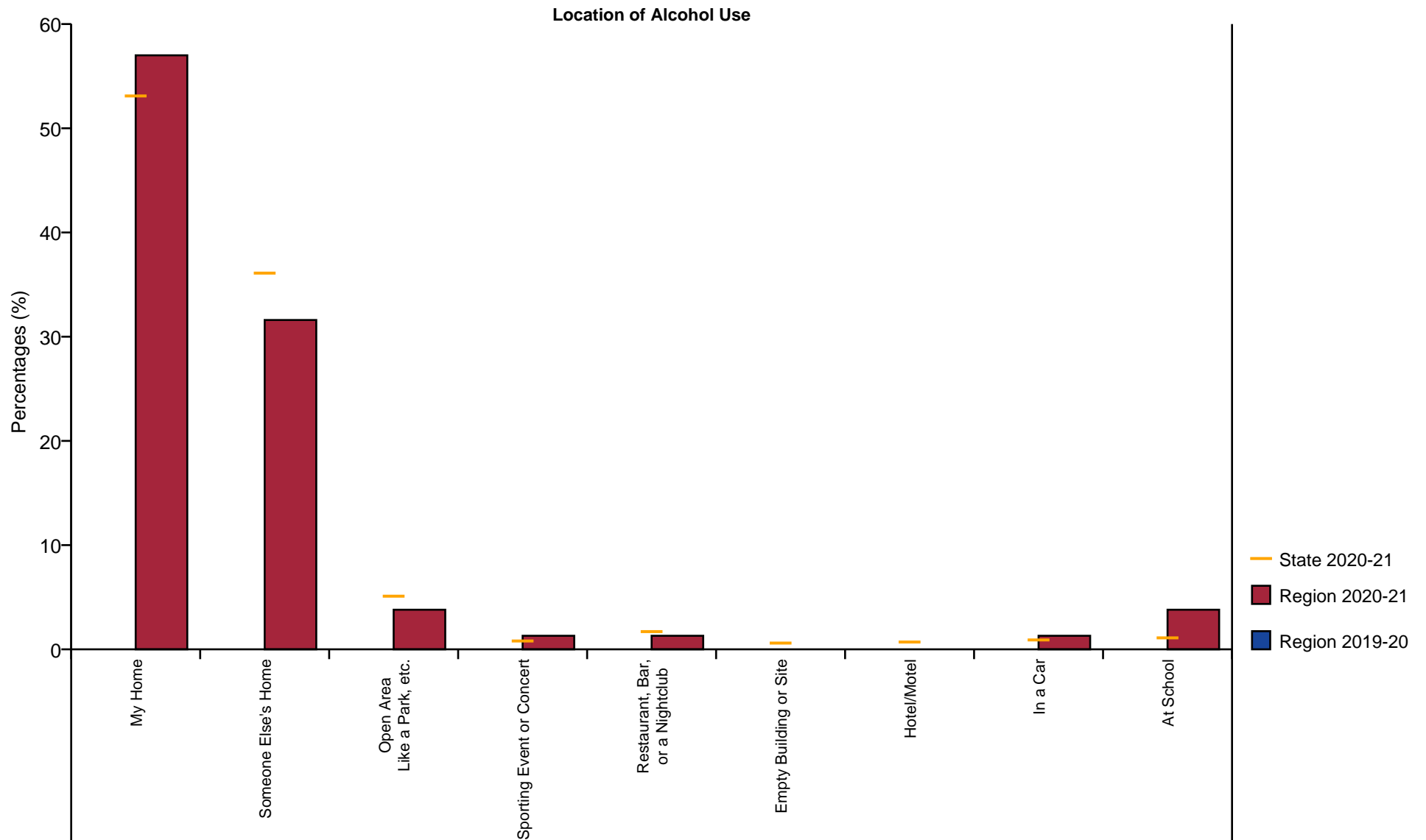
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Region 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Region 10

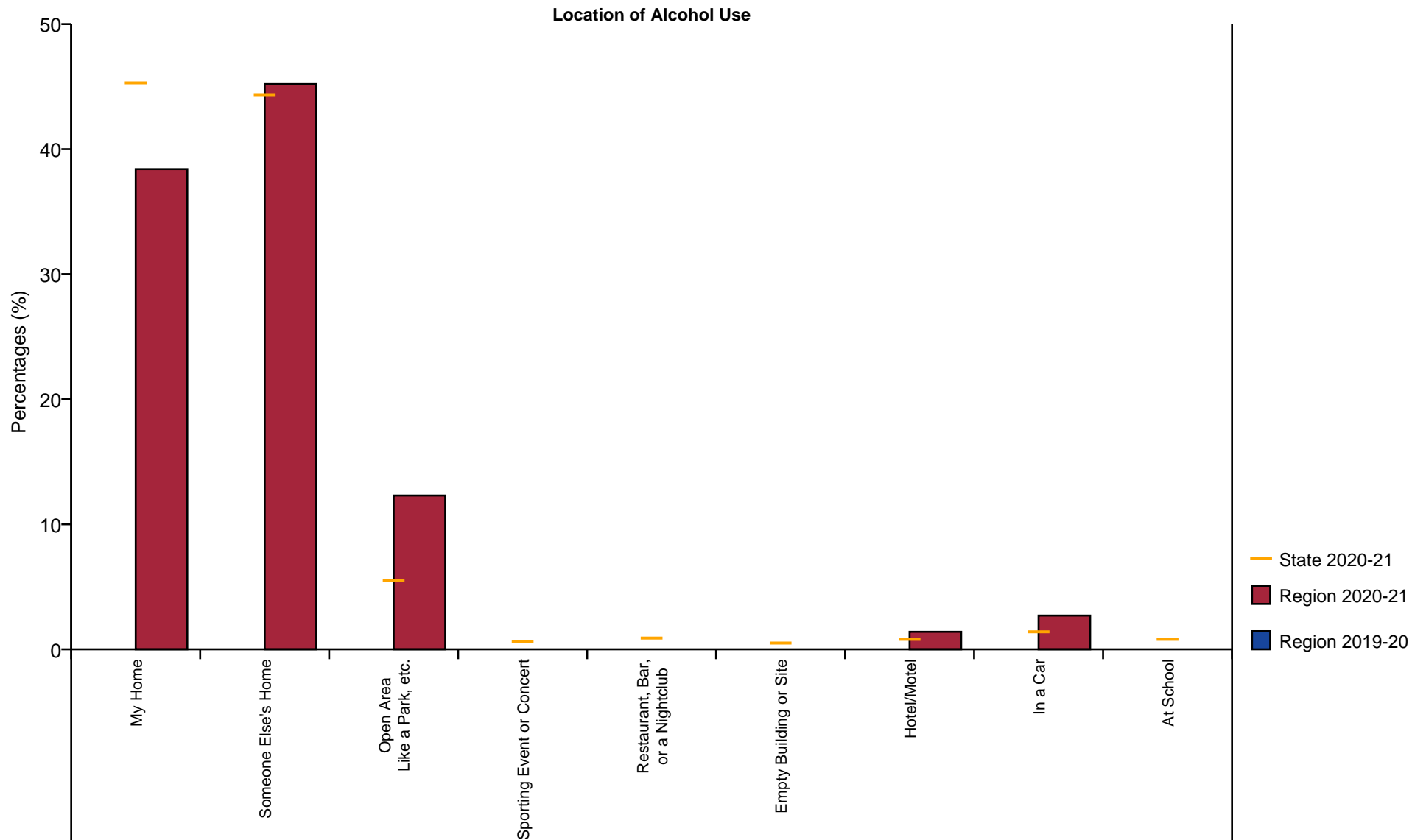


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

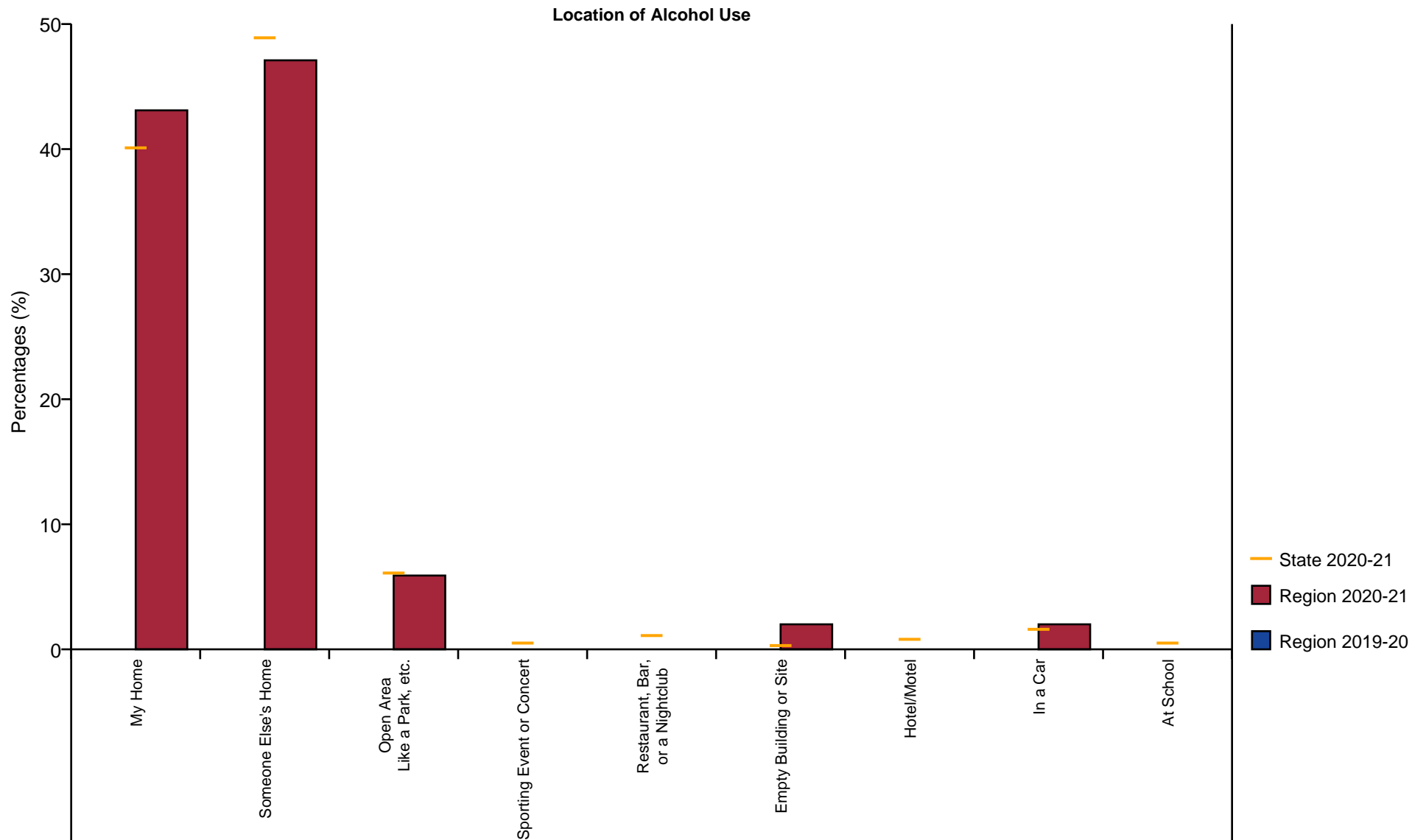
Region 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Region 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	11.6	15.7	12.7	12.4
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	region	28.3	27.4	29.1	22.5
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	region	45.1	45.3	50.0	30.9
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	region	56.1	46.7	53.9	37.7
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	region	31.7	31.6	32.4	22.9
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	7.9	8.4	7.7	7.5
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	15.0	16.8	14.6	13.0
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	region	22.2	27.0	25.1	16.2
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	region	34.7	27.8	29.0	25.9
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	region	17.9	18.7	17.1	13.4
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.2	5.2	5.5	5.3
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	10.0	11.7	9.3	9.3
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	region	14.2	17.0	15.4	12.6
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	region	19.4	16.8	18.3	10.2
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	region	10.8	11.9	10.9	8.8
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.0	1.3	2.0	2.6
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	region	9.5	11.9	9.9	10.5
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	region	21.1	20.6	23.7	14.2
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	region	33.2	26.5	33.7	23.6
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	region	14.0	13.4	14.3	10.3
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	region	1.4	2.0	1.1	0.8
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
	MTF	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	region	2.1	2.8	3.5	1.3
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
	MTF	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	region	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.8
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	region	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.5
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	region	3.6	2.5	3.3	0.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
	MTF	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	region	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.6
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	5.2	5.9	3.4	1.5
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	region	4.7	7.3	7.7	4.3
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
	MTF	8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	region	4.5	3.7	4.0	1.9
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
	MTF	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	region	5.4	3.4	2.7	0.7
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	region	5.0	5.3	4.7	2.5
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	region	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	region	2.1	0.5	2.2	1.9
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	region	4.1	1.5	1.6	1.3
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	region	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.3
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
	MTF	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	region	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.5	2.8	1.5	1.0
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	region	2.0	2.2	1.6	2.6
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	region	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	region	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.7
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	MTF	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	MTF	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	MTF	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	region	1.1	1.9	0.7	1.9
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	region	3.3	2.3	2.3	1.3
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	region	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.6	4.6	2.9	2.8
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	region	6.9	6.5	5.1	6.3
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	region	10.0	9.0	8.4	4.2
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	region	11.6	8.7	9.7	4.7
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	region	7.1	6.9	5.8	4.6
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.4	2.1	0.9	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	region	1.5	3.1	2.4	2.4
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	region	5.7	3.2	3.3	1.5
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	region	4.1	2.3	2.3	1.3
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	region	2.9	2.7	2.1	1.7
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.6	5.0	4.3	3.6
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	region	14.8	14.5	14.4	8.7
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	region	28.1	28.5	33.2	14.9
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	region	36.9	29.6	34.7	19.9
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
Combined	region	18.6	17.7	18.6	9.8
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.2	12.4	8.4	8.1
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	region	16.7	19.8	18.4	17.2
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	region	29.1	25.7	30.7	18.3
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	region	38.6	29.8	36.8	23.8
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	region	21.3	20.8	20.9	15.4
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.8	3.7	3.0	3.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	region	8.8	8.4	10.4	8.7
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	region	14.1	20.2	23.6	16.3
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	region	30.0	20.3	26.9	21.7
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	region	11.7	12.0	13.6	10.1
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	2.5	3.6	3.8	2.8
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	region	5.9	7.6	5.7	3.9
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	region	14.2	10.8	8.9	10.3
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	region	5.2	5.2	4.2	3.2
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.5	2.1	0.7	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	3.3	3.9	3.3	2.8
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	region	6.5	6.8	5.8	4.7
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	region	7.8	7.7	7.1	5.5
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	region	4.3	4.8	3.6	2.6
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	3.7	5.5	4.6	5.8
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	region	11.7	9.4	10.6	9.5
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	region	18.3	11.5	13.9	10.5
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	region	7.1	6.0	6.3	5.6
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	region	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	region	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.6	3.0	1.0	1.8
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	region	2.2	3.7	3.4	2.1
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	region	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.5
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	region	2.3	1.1	1.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	region	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.6
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	region	1.8	0.4	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.6
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	region	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	region	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	region	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.2	2.7	2.0	1.5
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	region	3.7	3.9	2.4	4.7
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	region	4.8	3.7	3.6	3.8
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	region	4.9	2.8	2.9	2.6
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	region	3.4	3.3	2.6	3.3
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	region	0.8	2.2	1.3	1.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	region	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.1
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	region	3.1	0.9	0.2	0.0
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.1
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.8	2.4	1.5	2.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	region	5.9	7.2	7.0	6.2
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	region	10.3	13.4	15.6	12.2
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	region	16.5	13.9	16.7	15.8
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
Combined	region	7.2	8.4	8.7	7.3
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.6	7.2	5.0	7.0
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	region	8.3	12.0	10.6	12.2
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	region	16.3	12.5	15.1	16.0
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	region	22.6	12.9	15.8	11.2
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	region	11.5	10.8	10.6	11.2
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.9	2.1	1.5	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	region	3.7	5.4	6.2	3.9
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	region	7.3	12.8	13.2	10.3
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	region	17.9	12.2	16.1	17.1
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	region	6.3	7.4	7.9	5.7
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	9.6	12.7	8.4	12.4
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	region	15.1	13.1	13.3	14.7
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	region	10.8	9.7	12.1	12.6
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	region	7.9	9.7	6.7	4.5
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	region	11.1	11.5	10.3	12.4
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.9	1.4	1.4	2.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	region	4.9	5.8	6.5	4.9
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	region	9.5	8.1	9.3	7.0
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	region	14.4	9.5	11.3	7.2
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	region	6.5	5.7	6.3	4.7
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	region	4.0	2.9	1.9	1.8
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	region	6.2	3.4	4.3	3.3
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	region	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.8
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.0	1.6	1.3	2.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	region	1.4	2.2	2.9	2.5
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	1.4	2.2	1.8	2.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	region	2.5	1.2	1.6	1.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	region	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.3
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.0	2.3	1.0	1.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	region	4.0	2.2	2.3	3.9
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	region	4.7	4.6	2.8	2.6
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	region	4.0	2.0	3.2	1.9
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	region	3.2	2.8	2.1	2.5
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	8.3	8.2	7.2	15.1
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	region	11.2	10.0	10.2	10.9
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	region	10.6	6.8	8.1	4.8
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	region	7.7	5.9	6.7	5.3
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	region	9.5	7.9	8.2	10.3
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	7.1	9.1	6.2	12.7
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	region	6.2	6.1	6.1	10.9
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	region	5.0	6.9	5.7	9.6
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	8.2	5.5	6.3	6.5
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	region	6.6	7.1	6.1	10.7
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.7
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.3
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	39.2	42.2	45.5	48.4
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	region	46.1	47.1	45.8	45.3
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	region	48.8	47.6	49.4	50.2
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	region	35.0	40.1	42.9	37.8
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	region	42.4	44.4	45.9	46.4
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	22.9	18.8	18.6	21.0
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	region	17.8	20.6	24.7	17.3
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	region	26.6	25.2	22.4	24.6
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	region	31.8	24.8	29.4	14.8
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	region	23.9	21.9	23.1	19.6
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	29.2	29.3	25.0	24.9
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	region	37.3	36.8	35.5	33.4
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	region	29.7	34.8	27.1	25.8
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	region	35.3	33.8	30.0	26.8
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	region	32.8	33.4	29.5	28.5
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	46.2	45.7	48.8	52.2
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	region	30.5	35.9	33.9	32.8
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	region	32.1	22.9	26.0	27.9
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	region	23.0	20.9	23.1	18.2
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	region	34.2	32.9	34.9	35.8
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	35.1	36.8	32.8	42.3
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	region	32.0	34.4	37.1	31.8
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	region	36.4	32.9	35.7	31.2
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	region	30.9	27.3	27.4	21.6
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	region	33.7	33.5	33.7	33.7
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	11.6	12.4	13.5	16.5
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	region	21.4	20.4	23.3	19.8
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	region	27.7	34.8	32.0	32.1
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	region	33.5	29.8	26.9	20.9
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	region	22.0	23.1	22.7	21.4
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	33.6	33.9	36.0	41.2
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	region	38.3	43.2	45.4	41.3
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	region	40.1	40.4	43.6	41.0
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	region	40.5	36.4	39.6	31.8
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	region	37.7	38.3	41.0	40.0
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	42.2	46.7	42.0	50.4
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	region	38.5	42.0	45.1	51.7
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	region	43.9	42.9	44.1	50.7
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	region	38.7	34.6	40.1	23.9
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	region	40.9	42.1	43.0	47.7
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	50.3	50.4	53.4	55.5
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	region	45.7	50.5	53.9	51.9
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	region	47.4	49.9	46.7	51.4
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	region	44.3	42.7	48.0	42.2
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	region	47.2	48.8	51.3	51.7
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	22.5	22.7	20.9	24.2
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	region	18.4	20.7	20.8	17.1
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	region	15.8	20.2	18.8	11.9
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	region	20.8	14.9	18.9	12.7
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	region	19.5	20.0	20.1	17.7
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	18.6	22.4	18.5	25.9
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	region	26.2	24.7	25.3	30.0
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	region	28.1	24.6	26.8	28.7
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	region	26.4	23.3	25.7	19.9
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	region	24.3	23.7	23.5	27.3
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	31.9	35.3	35.1	39.2
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	region	31.6	32.0	35.1	31.0
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	region	34.0	32.0	38.3	34.7
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	region	37.4	26.1	33.7	21.0
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	region	33.3	31.9	35.5	33.1
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	16.7	20.7	15.6	25.8
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	region	22.2	24.5	27.4	22.2
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	region	30.2	31.2	33.1	32.0
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	region	28.1	22.1	27.8	19.0
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	region	23.4	24.5	24.9	24.9
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	44.6	46.3	44.5	61.1
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	region	54.9	56.9	59.3	61.9
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	region	53.6	55.4	55.0	61.5
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	region	64.3	58.5	63.6	60.0
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	region	53.2	53.6	54.5	61.3
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	31.1	31.1	26.0	37.1
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	region	36.2	39.0	42.2	34.3
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	region	36.2	42.0	45.1	37.8
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	region	51.0	48.4	49.0	47.8
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	region	37.4	39.2	38.9	37.5
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	41.7	39.9	51.1	43.8
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	region	59.7	59.9	57.0	58.0
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	region	60.4	62.3	67.5	58.0
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	region	55.2	59.7	60.0	64.8
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	region	53.5	54.5	57.8	54.5
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	44.2	47.6	49.4	51.2
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	region	45.3	51.1	43.3	47.1
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	region	53.2	58.0	63.5	61.8
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	region	44.5	44.7	41.9	57.1
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	region	46.6	50.5	49.0	52.6
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	59.7	55.7	57.7	47.6
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	region	62.4	58.5	55.2	50.3
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	region	62.0	65.3	62.4	56.4
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	region	83.8	84.1	77.4	84.0
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	region	65.4	64.2	61.4	54.7
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	4.5	11.3	49.6	34.6
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	region	8.9	18.6	56.3	16.3
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	region	9.5	22.5	51.6	16.5
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	region	6.2	15.5	59.0	19.3
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	region	7.4	16.8	53.6	22.2
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	region	98.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	91.0	6.1	1.9	1.0
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	region	88.9	8.3	2.2	0.6
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	region	86.0	8.6	4.3	1.1
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	region	91.1	7.0	1.9	0.0
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	region	89.2	7.5	2.5	0.7
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.3	1.3	3.4
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	region	94.4	0.9	4.7
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	region	93.1	2.0	4.8
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	region	92.5	1.4	6.1
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	region	94.2	1.3	4.5
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	51.5	30.3	3.0	0.0	3.0	3.0	6.1	3.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	region	57.0	31.6	3.8	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	3.8
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	38.4	45.2	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.7	0.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	region	43.1	47.1	5.9	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	region	47.5	39.0	6.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	2.1	1.3
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	90.1
	state	95.0
8	region	82.0
	state	86.8
10	region	74.7
	state	76.5
12	region	65.3
	state	69.9
Combined	region	81.0
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.1
10	region	0.4
	state	0.2
12	region	0.0
	state	0.8
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.0
8	region	0.5
	state	0.1
10	region	1.6
	state	0.5
12	region	2.7
	state	1.4
Combined	region	0.8
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.4
	state	1.1
8	region	5.2
	state	3.9
10	region	9.6
	state	8.2
12	region	15.0
	state	14.4
Combined	region	6.4
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.4
8	region	1.8
	state	2.0
10	region	6.8
	state	5.3
12	region	8.8
	state	6.6
Combined	region	3.2
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.4
8	region	1.4
	state	1.3
10	region	3.6
	state	2.5
12	region	1.4
	state	2.8
Combined	region	1.5
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.9
	state	1.6
8	region	6.3
	state	4.3
10	region	8.4
	state	7.1
12	region	9.5
	state	8.9
Combined	region	5.8
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.6
	state	0.9
8	region	3.6
	state	3.2
10	region	4.0
	state	5.1
12	region	4.8
	state	3.7
Combined	region	3.2
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.7
	state	0.8
8	region	3.6
	state	2.3
10	region	6.4
	state	3.5
12	region	3.4
	state	3.3
Combined	region	3.9
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.2
10	region	1.6
	state	0.7
12	region	1.4
	state	1.2
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.5
	state	0.1
10	region	0.4
	state	0.2
12	region	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	4.0
	state	2.0
8	region	4.3
	state	3.3
10	region	6.0
	state	5.3
12	region	5.4
	state	5.6
Combined	region	4.7
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	94.6
	state	97.3
8	region	91.5
	state	94.9
10	region	88.2
	state	92.4
12	region	81.0
	state	91.2
Combined	region	90.5
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.2
8	region	0.4
	state	0.2
10	region	0.4
	state	0.2
12	region	0.7
	state	0.6
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	1.3
	state	0.3
10	region	1.2
	state	0.4
12	region	1.4
	state	1.5
Combined	region	0.9
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.6
	state	0.6
8	region	3.1
	state	1.7
10	region	5.7
	state	3.3
12	region	10.2
	state	5.0
Combined	region	4.0
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.1
	state	0.6
8	region	1.8
	state	1.5
10	region	2.4
	state	2.6
12	region	4.8
	state	2.0
Combined	region	2.1
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	0.4
	state	0.6
10	region	2.0
	state	0.6
12	region	1.4
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.8
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	0.4
	state	0.3
10	region	0.8
	state	0.5
12	region	1.4
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.6
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.3
	state	0.7
8	region	1.6
	state	1.4
10	region	2.8
	state	2.0
12	region	1.4
	state	1.1
Combined	region	1.7
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes -
Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.4
8	region	1.1
	state	0.7
10	region	3.3
	state	1.3
12	region	0.7
	state	0.9
Combined	region	1.2
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes -
A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.2
8	region	0.7
	state	0.3
10	region	0.8
	state	0.6
12	region	1.4
	state	1.1
Combined	region	0.7
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes -
Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.4
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	0.7
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes -
Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	3.8
	state	2.0
8	region	4.0
	state	2.5
10	region	3.3
	state	2.7
12	region	6.8
	state	2.8
Combined	region	4.1
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	95.4	94.0
	state	96.6	96.9
8	region	83.6	85.9
	state	86.2	89.4
10	region	71.7	76.8
	state	76.7	82.4
12	region	69.8	74.5
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	region	82.4	85.1
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.9	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	1.6	4.5
	state	1.4	1.7
12	region	4.7	4.8
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	region	1.5	2.0
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.8	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	1.3	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	1.1	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	region	0.8	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.9	1.6
	state	1.2	1.0
12	region	2.3	3.4
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	region	0.9	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.6	1.6
	state	1.3	1.3
8	region	5.0	4.5
	state	3.7	3.1
10	region	3.6	6.1
	state	3.7	3.9
12	region	3.0	6.9
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	region	3.3	4.3
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.8	3.6
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	10.1	10.0
	state	9.5	7.4
10	region	19.2	16.3
	state	17.4	13.3
12	region	18.2	15.9
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	region	10.8	10.0
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.5	2.0
	state	1.1	1.3
12	region	0.6	2.1
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	region	0.5	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.2	1.4
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	0.8
	state	1.0	0.9
8	region	2.3	3.4
	state	2.6	2.5
10	region	2.9	4.5
	state	3.2	3.6
12	region	3.0	4.8
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	region	2.0	3.0
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	96.5	96.2
	state	97.3	98.0
8	region	88.9	89.2
	state	91.3	93.7
10	region	78.7	85.4
	state	82.3	87.0
12	region	72.9	80.4
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	region	86.4	89.5
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	3.2	2.9
	state	2.1	1.2
10	region	7.7	5.3
	state	6.0	4.2
12	region	11.2	5.4
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	region	4.6	3.0
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	2.8	1.1
	state	1.8	1.0
10	region	3.3	1.6
	state	4.2	2.6
12	region	3.6	3.4
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	region	2.3	1.2
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	1.1	1.6
	state	1.0	1.6
12	region	0.8	2.0
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	region	0.7	1.1
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.6	1.6
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	2.0	3.2
	state	1.9	1.7
12	region	2.1	0.7
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	region	1.4	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.0	2.0
	state	1.8	1.3
10	region	2.6	4.9
	state	2.7	2.7
12	region	1.7	4.7
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	region	1.7	2.5
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.3	2.4
	state	1.9	1.6
8	region	5.5	6.3
	state	4.3	3.7
10	region	7.0	6.1
	state	7.3	6.4
12	region	10.6	10.8
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	region	5.7	5.6
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	98.9
	state	99.1
8	region	96.4
	state	98.0
10	region	98.0
	state	97.0
12	region	97.3
	state	96.7
Combined	region	97.6
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.7
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	0.7
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.3
8	region	0.4
	state	0.4
10	region	0.0
	state	0.5
12	region	0.7
	state	0.5
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.3
8	region	1.3
	state	0.7
10	region	0.4
	state	1.0
12	region	0.0
	state	0.8
Combined	region	0.7
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.9
	state	0.3
10	region	0.4
	state	0.3
12	region	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.4
	state	0.3
10	region	0.0
	state	0.4
12	region	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.2
10	region	0.4
	state	0.3
12	region	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.4
	state	0.3
12	region	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	region	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.2
10	region	0.4
	state	0.7
12	region	1.4
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.3
10	region	0.4
	state	0.5
12	region	0.7
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.4
	state	0.4
10	region	0.8
	state	0.9
12	region	0.7
	state	1.3
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.2
8	region	0.4
	state	0.2
10	region	0.4
	state	0.2
12	region	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.6	10.7	10.8	11.5
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	region	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.6
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	region	13.6	13.6	14.0	13.4
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	region	15.0	15.0	14.8	15.3
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	region	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.5
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.7
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.3	11.8	11.6	11.7
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	region	12.7	12.8	13.0	12.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	region	13.8	14.1	13.8	14.6
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	region	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.4
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.8
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	13.2	13.2	13.5	13.0
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.3	14.8	14.5	14.4
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	region	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.3
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.9	10.6	11.2	11.7
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	region	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.6
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	region	13.9	14.1	14.3	13.7
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	15.3	15.7	15.7	15.5
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	region	14.0	14.0	14.2	13.8
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.8	10.7	10.9	11.3
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.1	12.4	12.6	12.6
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	region	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.1
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	region	14.7	15.5	15.6	15.4
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	region	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.5
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.3	10.7	10.9	10.5
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	12.2	11.9	12.2	11.7
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	region	13.1	13.8	13.3	12.6
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.4	14.8	14.7	14.3
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	region	13.0	13.2	13.1	12.4
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.4	11.3	11.7	11.4
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	12.1	12.4	12.7	12.5
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	region	13.1	13.3	12.9	13.2
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	region	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.6
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	11.0	10.8	11.1	10.9
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.8	12.1	11.9	11.7
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	region	13.2	13.9	13.8	12.9
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	14.8	15.1	15.0	15.5
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	region	13.3	12.9	13.1	12.2
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.6	10.7	10.7	11.1
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	region	12.2	11.7	11.5	12.1
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	region	12.3	13.0	13.0	12.8
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	region	14.2	13.6	13.8	13.4
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	region	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Region 10

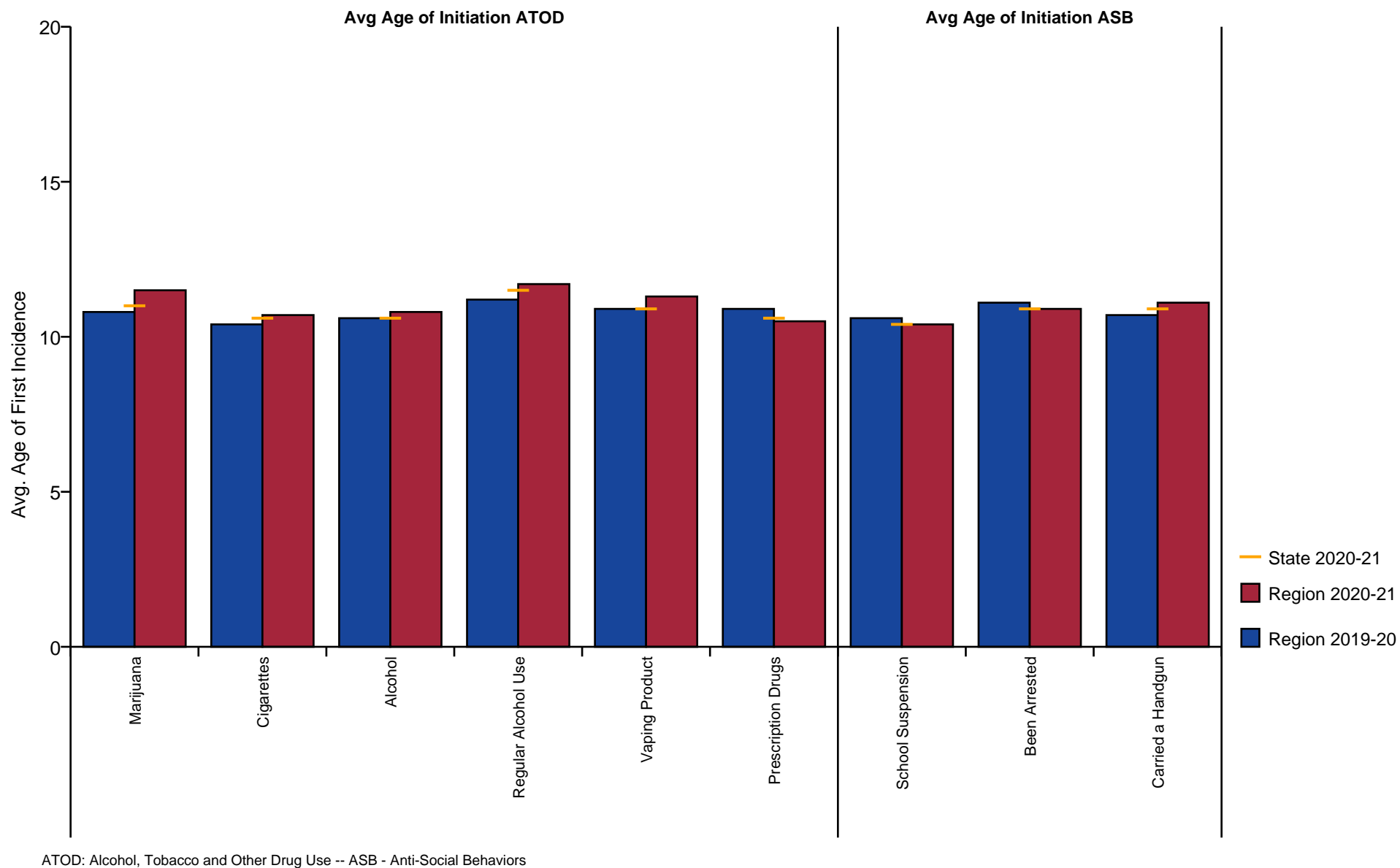


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Region 10

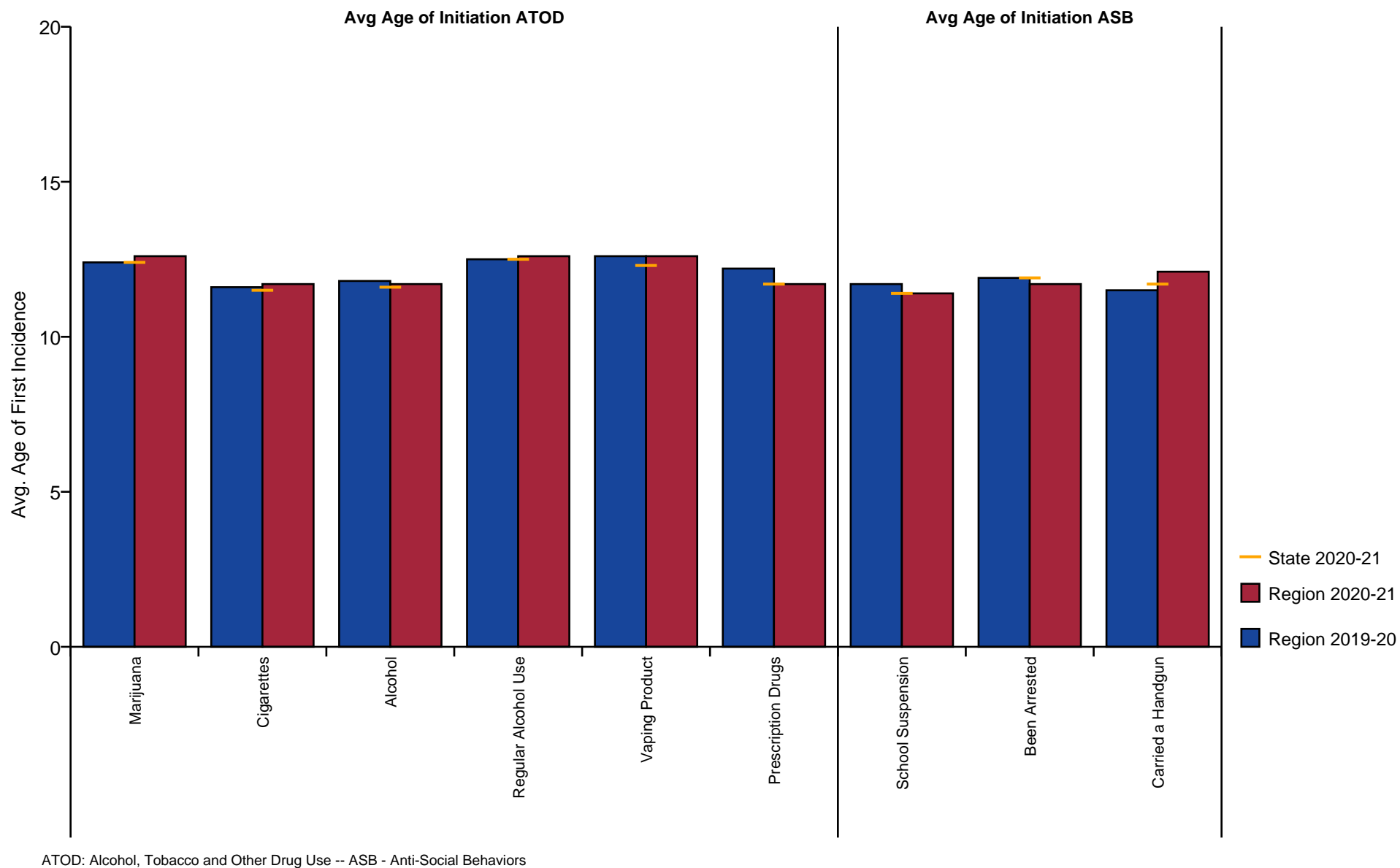


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Region 10

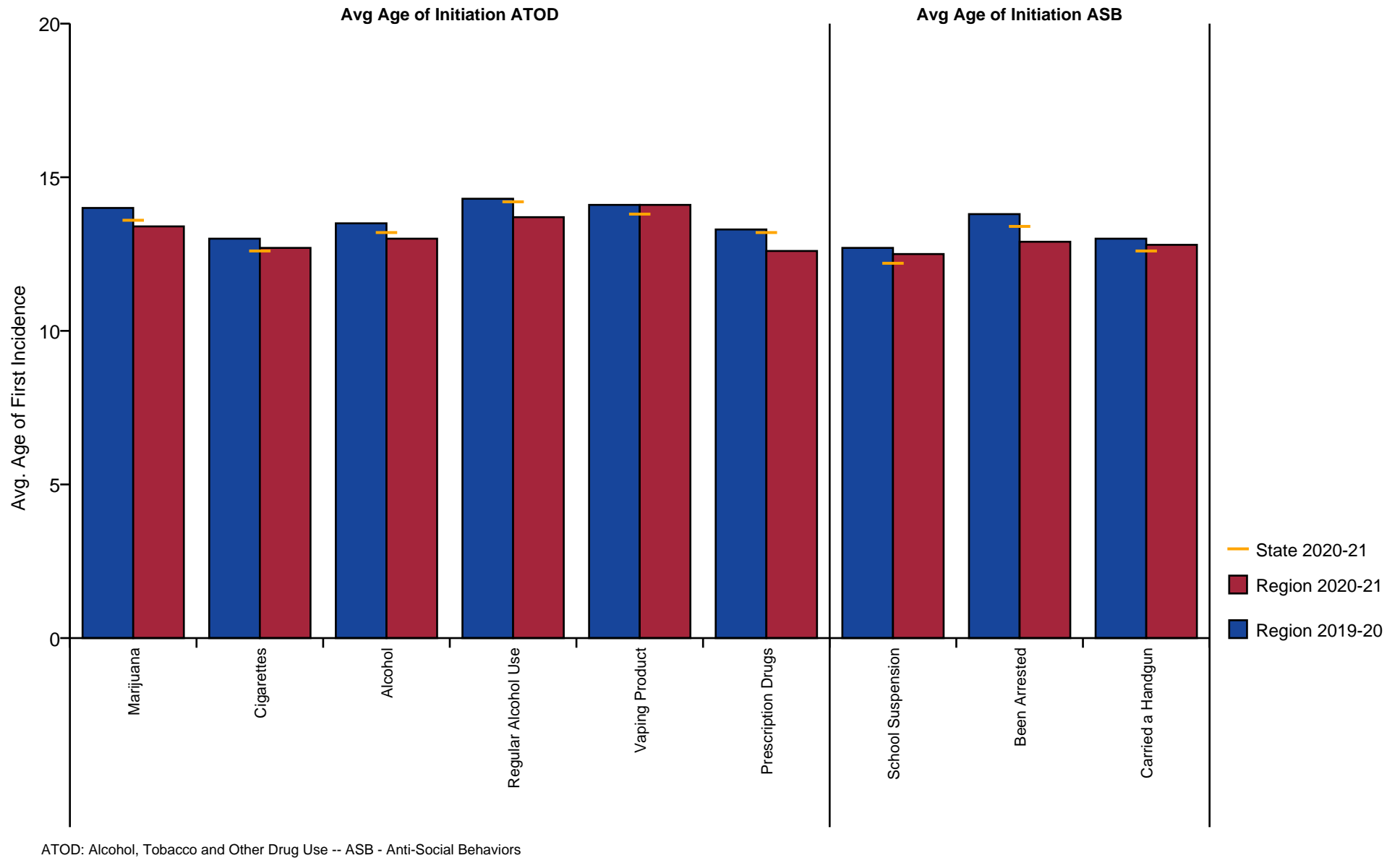


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Region 10

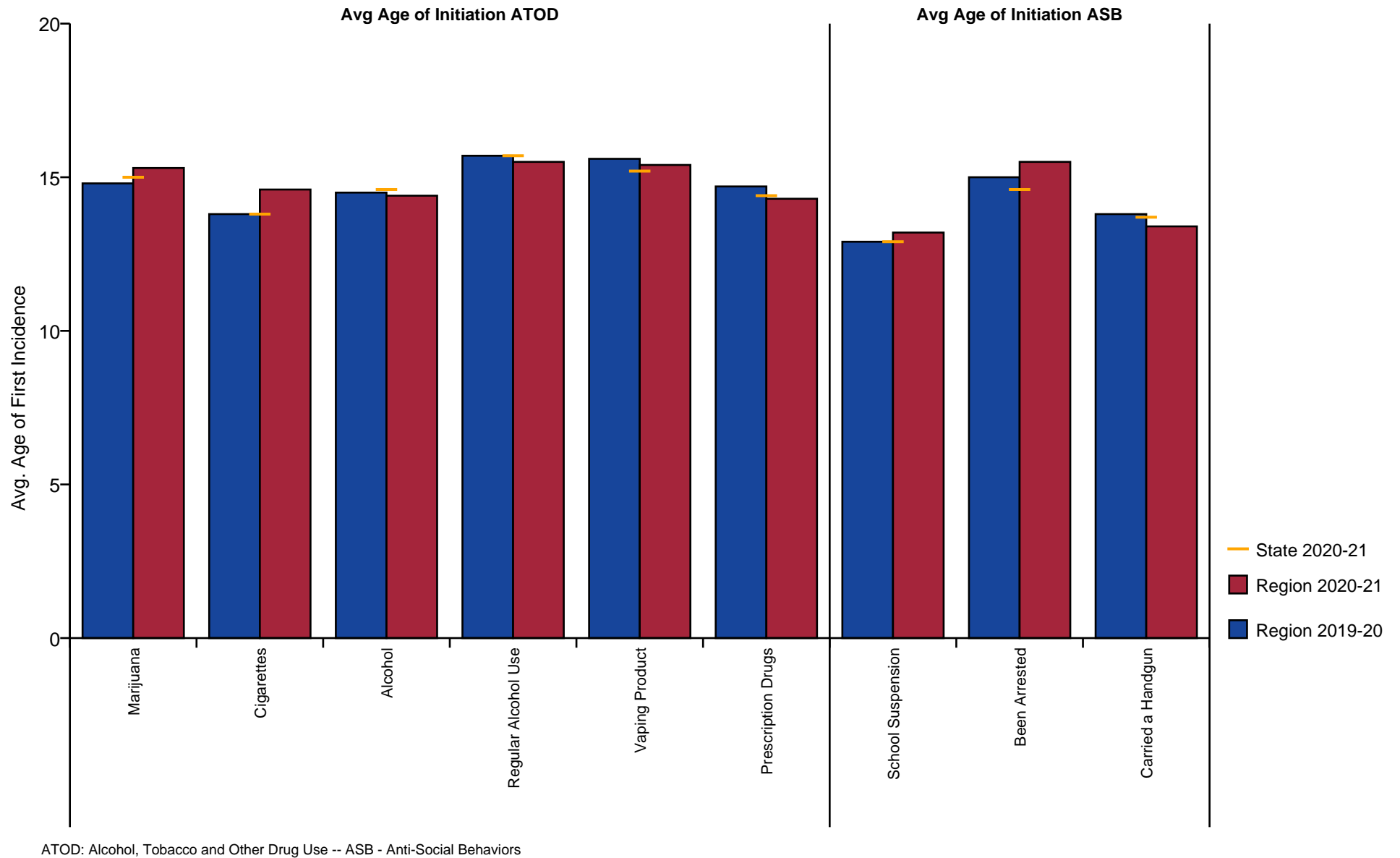


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	7.9	8.4	7.7	7.5
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	15.0	16.8	14.6	13.0
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	region	22.2	27.0	25.1	16.2
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	region	34.7	27.8	29.0	25.9
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	region	17.9	18.7	17.1	13.4
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.2	5.2	5.5	5.3
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	10.0	11.7	9.3	9.3
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	region	14.2	17.0	15.4	12.6
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	region	19.4	16.8	18.3	10.2
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	region	10.8	11.9	10.9	8.8
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	2.5	3.6	3.8	2.8
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	region	5.9	7.6	5.7	3.9
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	region	14.2	10.8	8.9	10.3
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	region	5.2	5.2	4.2	3.2
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.5	2.1	0.7	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	3.3	3.9	3.3	2.8
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	region	6.5	6.8	5.8	4.7
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	region	7.8	7.7	7.1	5.5
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	region	4.3	4.8	3.6	2.6
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	56.9	11.7	2.2	3.7	25.4
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	region	57.7	7.8	2.9	5.7	26.0
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	region	59.7	11.8	1.9	3.4	23.2
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	region	68.7	6.0	2.7	7.3	15.3
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	region	59.1	9.6	2.5	4.8	24.0
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	19.8	16.5	27.8	16.2	19.8
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	region	23.2	22.8	30.3	14.8	9.0
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	region	45.3	19.8	19.4	9.3	6.2
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	region	44.0	22.7	16.7	10.7	6.0
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	region	29.0	20.2	25.7	13.7	11.4
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	83.5	7.6	4.2	2.7	2.0
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	region	67.8	9.2	8.2	7.2	7.6
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	region	52.2	12.0	13.0	11.6	11.2
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	region	44.6	14.0	16.6	9.6	15.3
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	region	66.6	9.9	9.0	7.0	7.5
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	83.2	11.4	3.6	1.7
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	region	69.2	15.9	10.2	4.7
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	region	54.0	18.3	18.7	9.0
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	region	53.2	23.4	13.3	10.1
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	region	68.5	15.9	10.3	5.3
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	92.4	5.1	2.0	0.2	0.2
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	region	81.8	9.0	3.5	1.6	4.1
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	region	74.9	8.5	1.8	1.5	13.3
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	region	72.7	7.8	2.6	1.3	15.6
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	region	82.6	7.6	2.6	1.1	6.1
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	27.8	12.8	16.3	37.3	5.8
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	region	23.6	17.3	21.5	32.8	4.8
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	region	22.7	23.4	25.7	26.4	1.9
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	region	20.8	22.1	27.9	23.4	5.8
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	region	24.4	17.8	21.5	31.7	4.6
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	27.6	11.0	20.3	32.8	8.3
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	region	22.3	15.0	22.5	32.7	7.5
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	region	23.4	24.2	20.1	30.1	2.2
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	region	18.3	30.7	19.6	24.2	7.2
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	region	23.7	17.5	21.0	31.2	6.6
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	27.1	8.0	13.6	42.0	9.3
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	region	20.3	9.2	21.5	41.5	7.5
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	region	20.7	13.7	25.6	37.4	2.6
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	region	17.4	16.8	23.2	34.8	7.7
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	region	22.1	10.7	20.1	40.0	7.1
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.4	2.6	1.3	0.3	0.5
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	region	87.3	2.9	3.5	1.5	4.8
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	region	73.3	7.3	4.6	1.1	13.7
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	region	74.2	3.3	4.6	1.3	16.6
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	region	85.3	3.7	3.2	1.0	6.8
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.5	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	93.2	2.2	1.5	0.9	2.2
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	region	89.7	4.2	1.9	0.8	3.4
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	region	89.3	3.3	2.0	0.0	5.3
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	region	93.6	2.4	1.3	0.6	2.1
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.8	4.1	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	region	85.5	6.1	2.8	2.2	3.5
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	region	81.2	7.3	5.0	1.1	5.4
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	region	87.4	6.0	1.3	0.7	4.6
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	region	87.4	5.7	2.5	1.1	3.2
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	91.3	5.1	2.0	0.3	1.3
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	region	81.5	6.5	3.9	2.4	5.8
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	region	69.5	9.2	5.3	1.5	14.5
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	region	70.9	4.6	6.6	1.3	16.6
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	region	80.8	6.4	3.9	1.4	7.5
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.7	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.3
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	90.2	3.6	2.1	0.9	3.2
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	region	79.5	8.0	3.4	1.1	8.0
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	region	78.9	5.9	2.0	0.7	12.5
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	region	89.0	4.1	2.0	0.6	4.4
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.7	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	97.0	0.4	1.1	0.0	1.5
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	region	91.3	5.3	1.1	0.4	1.9
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	region	94.1	1.3	1.3	0.7	2.6
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	region	96.0	1.7	0.8	0.2	1.2
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.2	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.3
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	90.4	5.7	1.7	0.4	1.7
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	region	87.1	6.8	3.0	1.5	1.5
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	region	92.1	4.0	0.7	0.0	3.3
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	region	91.7	4.8	1.6	0.5	1.4
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.7	3.5	1.0	0.3	0.5
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	region	86.7	6.5	2.3	0.6	3.8
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	region	74.9	10.3	4.2	2.3	8.4
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	region	78.3	5.9	2.6	0.7	12.5
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	region	85.8	6.3	2.3	0.9	4.7
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	91.5
	state	95.2
8	region	81.3
	state	85.4
10	region	69.6
	state	77.1
12	region	69.9
	state	74.1
Combined	region	80.7
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.3
8	region	0.7
	state	0.6
10	region	1.2
	state	1.1
12	region	2.1
	state	1.8
Combined	region	0.9
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.9
	state	0.4
10	region	0.4
	state	0.4
12	region	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	3.5
	state	2.6
8	region	7.6
	state	7.8
10	region	12.6
	state	10.6
12	region	8.2
	state	10.8
Combined	region	7.4
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	3.5
	state	1.7
8	region	9.2
	state	6.5
10	region	14.2
	state	12.2
12	region	17.8
	state	13.8
Combined	region	9.5
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.4
8	region	4.7
	state	2.7
10	region	7.3
	state	5.2
12	region	4.1
	state	5.0
Combined	region	3.9
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.7
8	region	2.9
	state	1.9
10	region	3.6
	state	2.2
12	region	0.7
	state	1.9
Combined	region	2.0
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.3
	state	0.9
8	region	4.3
	state	3.4
10	region	6.1
	state	5.0
12	region	4.8
	state	4.9
Combined	region	3.8
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.9
	state	1.3
8	region	6.7
	state	4.2
10	region	11.3
	state	6.4
12	region	7.5
	state	7.2
Combined	region	6.3
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	1.4
8	region	7.4
	state	4.4
10	region	9.3
	state	6.3
12	region	4.1
	state	5.8
Combined	region	5.3
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	1.6
	state	1.2
10	region	3.2
	state	2.5
12	region	6.8
	state	3.8
Combined	region	2.1
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	64.4	14.1	6.5	4.5	10.5
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	region	50.1	17.1	15.8	10.8	6.2
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	region	29.9	11.4	23.2	30.7	4.7
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	region	25.5	10.1	18.8	36.2	9.4
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	region	47.4	14.2	14.8	16.0	7.6
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	63.8	14.6	7.2	3.7	10.6
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	region	50.4	17.1	16.0	10.7	5.8
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	region	30.4	12.3	24.1	29.2	4.0
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	region	26.4	9.5	17.6	37.2	9.5
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	region	47.5	14.4	15.2	15.6	7.3
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	79.6	10.9	5.2	4.3
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	region	66.6	10.2	12.2	10.9
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	region	39.4	10.8	19.9	29.9
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	region	45.6	5.4	14.8	34.2
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	region	62.4	9.9	12.0	15.7
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	81.2	15.4	3.4
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	region	71.3	23.8	4.9
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	region	62.8	32.4	4.8
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	region	68.2	24.3	7.4
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	region	72.3	23.0	4.7
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	21.9	49.7	21.1	7.2
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	region	19.4	51.6	19.4	9.6
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	region	13.2	49.4	28.9	8.5
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	region	18.9	46.9	25.9	8.4
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	region	18.9	50.0	22.7	8.5
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	16.1	60.6	8.2	15.1
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	region	12.6	62.8	12.2	12.4
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	region	15.9	60.3	14.6	9.2
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	region	15.9	57.2	18.6	8.3
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	region	14.8	60.9	12.2	12.1
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	58.2	12.9	29.0
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	region	63.8	13.7	22.5
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	region	50.6	21.3	28.1
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	region	60.7	17.9	21.4
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	region	59.0	15.5	25.6
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	26.1	13.6	42.7	12.2	5.4
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	region	16.2	22.3	42.7	14.3	4.5
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	region	14.7	16.0	53.4	10.1	5.9
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	region	11.9	20.3	51.7	11.9	4.2
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	region	18.5	18.0	46.0	12.5	5.0
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	17.7	13.2	23.5	23.8	21.7
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	region	20.6	15.7	27.8	21.5	14.4
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	region	21.3	14.8	27.9	20.9	15.2
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	region	20.8	12.5	22.2	28.5	16.0
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	region	19.9	14.4	25.8	23.0	17.0
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	17.6	19.5	30.7	20.0	12.3
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	region	24.2	25.6	28.7	13.6	7.8
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	region	26.6	24.2	25.8	13.5	9.8
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	region	24.5	25.2	24.5	17.5	8.4
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	region	22.7	23.3	28.2	16.1	9.7
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	21.1	13.9	15.2	18.7	31.0
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	region	17.9	18.4	18.4	17.9	27.3
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	region	27.0	18.0	16.8	17.2	20.9
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	region	31.9	12.5	20.8	15.3	19.4
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	region	22.5	16.2	17.4	17.7	26.2
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	52.6	47.4
	state	54.7	45.3
8	region	55.8	44.2
	state	52.6	47.4
10	region	56.4	43.6
	state	49.7	50.3
12	region	55.1	44.9
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	region	54.8	45.2
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.4	13.9	21.9	22.9	22.9
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	region	22.2	14.0	25.2	14.7	23.8
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	region	16.7	16.3	30.9	13.4	22.8
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	region	20.1	11.1	19.4	16.7	32.6
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	region	19.6	14.1	24.6	17.3	24.4
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.9	8.6	14.0	17.8	43.7
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	region	19.4	12.1	12.4	12.4	43.7
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	region	15.2	10.2	18.4	18.4	37.7
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	region	13.9	9.0	16.7	13.9	46.5
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	region	16.8	10.3	14.7	15.5	42.8
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.8	13.3	16.0	16.8	37.1
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	region	25.1	15.1	19.1	8.8	31.9
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	region	22.0	18.8	18.8	12.2	28.2
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	region	23.6	14.6	18.1	9.0	34.7
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	region	21.7	15.2	17.9	12.0	33.1
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.6	6.1	12.6	18.4	49.2
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	region	17.1	8.9	10.0	15.4	48.6
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	region	16.3	6.5	19.1	16.7	41.5
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	region	13.2	8.3	13.9	13.9	50.7
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	region	15.4	7.5	13.2	16.4	47.6
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.0	12.9	17.8	20.8	31.5
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	region	20.5	14.7	17.0	15.9	31.9
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	region	19.3	14.0	22.2	12.8	31.7
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	region	18.1	16.0	16.7	9.7	39.6
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	region	18.9	14.2	18.3	16.0	32.7
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.5	9.2	11.6	12.1	49.6
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	region	21.4	8.4	9.8	10.9	49.5
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	region	17.1	8.1	14.6	13.4	46.7
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	region	11.8	12.5	11.8	9.7	54.2
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	region	18.1	9.1	11.6	11.7	49.5
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.8	399	3.3	397	1.0	394	1.5	391
Grade 8	2.8	469	8.7	472	5.8	469	4.7	472
Grade 10	3.9	258	16.3	263	9.5	263	3.8	263
Grade 12	10.3	146	21.7	152	10.5	152	2.6	152
Combined	3.2	1,272	10.1	1,284	5.6	1,278	3.3	1,278

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	64.8	386	51.2	383	45.8	373	65.3	369
Grade 8	73.2	471	59.7	471	42.4	450	73.4	451
Grade 10	72.4	268	54.1	266	33.8	260	74.1	259
Grade 12	80.4	148	54.4	147	32.2	143	79.9	144
Combined	71.3	1,273	55.3	1,267	40.5	1,226	71.9	1,223

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.4	381	95.3	382	98.4	380	99.0	381
Grade 8	97.5	433	93.5	433	94.9	433	99.1	432
Grade 10	92.3	248	91.2	249	91.6	249	98.0	249
Grade 12	95.3	148	93.2	148	92.6	148	98.0	147
Combined	96.4	1,210	93.6	1,212	95.0	1,210	98.7	1,209

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.2	399	90.2	398	92.5	399	95.2	399
Grade 8	89.3	460	81.8	461	83.0	460	92.4	462
Grade 10	74.8	258	66.8	259	68.7	259	90.3	259
Grade 12	69.8	149	77.3	150	69.3	150	93.3	150
Combined	85.6	1,266	80.8	1,268	81.5	1,268	93.0	1,270

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.5	601	9.7	597	5.4	592	2.9	594
Female	2.9	613	10.4	627	5.4	626	3.8	625
Combined	3.2	1,214	10.0	1,224	5.4	1,218	3.4	1,219

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	69.7	590	52.6	587	39.8	575	69.7	565
Female	73.7	620	58.6	619	42.0	591	74.0	596
Combined	71.7	1,210	55.7	1,206	40.9	1,166	71.9	1,161

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.3	559	93.6	561	95.3	558	99.3	558
Female	95.6	594	93.4	595	95.1	596	98.2	595
Combined	96.4	1,153	93.5	1,156	95.2	1,154	98.7	1,153

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	86.8	589	80.1	593	83.0	593	92.9	593
Female	84.7	619	82.0	617	80.9	617	93.1	619
Combined	85.7	1,208	81.1	1,210	81.9	1,210	93.0	1,212

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

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Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmill@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@mid-south.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@mid-south.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street

Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241

Little Rock, AR 72203

FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921

Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

2140 Newmarket Parkway

Suite 116

Marietta, GA 30067

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? Select one or more.
☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?
☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's

- ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important

- ☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3

- ☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

206003

37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times
☒ 1 time
☐ 2 or 3 times
☐ 4 or 5 times
☐ 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

- 41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?**

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to
during the **past 30 days**?
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not
to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NUOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

OCCASIONS	0	1-2	3	6-9	10+
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
high	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
cribed	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
pills past	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
ts alo, ens	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	OCCASIONS									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?										
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?										
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?										
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?										
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?										
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?										
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?										
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?										
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?										
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?										
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?										
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?										
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?										
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?										

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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[SERIAL]



100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	49.5	50.0	49.8	49.2	44.2	48.9	54.5	48.5	49.1	49.3
Female	50.5	50.0	50.2	50.8	55.8	51.1	45.5	51.5	50.9	50.7
N of Valid	408	13,182	486	12,663	283	10,127	165	6,843	1,342	42,815
N of Miss	17	655	26	686	14	510	12	292	69	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	48.8	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	16.7
12	47.2	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.4	13.3
13	3.8	2.4	52.1	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.1	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	43.4	42.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	15.7	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	4.6	2.3	54.6	59.7	0.0	0.0	13.2	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.6	37.5	0.0	0.5	8.8	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.3	64.5	64.1	8.6	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	33.7	33.2	4.1	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.2	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	424	13,656	505	13,164	293	10,509	169	7,047	1,391	44,376
N of Miss	1	181	7	185	4	128	8	88	20	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.1	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.3	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	12.5	15.9
N of Valid	425	13,837	512	13,349	297	10,637	177	7,135	1,411	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.0	80.3	76.9	80.8	81.1	82.4	86.1	82.9	80.2	81.4
Yes	19.0	19.7	23.1	19.2	18.9	17.6	13.9	17.1	19.8	18.6
N of Valid	395	13,186	489	12,965	286	10,407	173	7,007	1,343	43,565
N of Miss	30	651	23	384	11	230	4	128	68	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	63.0	83.3	63.2	81.7	68.9	86.0	73.0	83.7	65.6	83.5
Yes	37.0	16.7	36.8	18.3	31.1	14.0	27.0	16.3	34.4	16.5
N of Valid	411	13,463	494	13,076	289	10,467	174	7,035	1,368	44,041
N of Miss	14	374	18	273	8	170	3	100	43	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	97.6	99.0	97.6	99.7	96.6	98.9	96.9	99.2	97.2
Yes	0.7	2.4	1.0	2.4	0.3	3.4	1.1	3.1	0.8	2.8
N of Valid	411	13,463	494	13,076	289	10,467	174	7,035	1,368	44,041
N of Miss	14	374	18	273	8	170	3	100	43	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	94.1	94.9	94.6	93.4	95.1	97.1	96.8	95.0	94.9
Yes	4.9	5.9	5.1	5.4	6.6	4.9	2.9	3.2	5.0	5.1
N of Valid	411	13,463	494	13,076	289	10,467	174	7,035	1,368	44,041
N of Miss	14	374	18	273	8	170	3	100	43	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	411	13,463	494	13,076	289	10,467	174	7,035	1,368	44,041
N of Miss	14	374	18	273	8	170	3	100	43	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	52.3	36.4	50.6	32.8	39.1	26.0	32.8	25.1	46.4	31.1
Yes	47.7	63.6	49.4	67.2	60.9	74.0	67.2	74.9	53.6	68.9
N of Valid	411	13,463	494	13,076	289	10,467	174	7,035	1,368	44,041
N of Miss	14	374	18	273	8	170	3	100	43	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	98.3	99.4	98.3	99.3	98.3	100.0	98.6	99.6	98.3
Yes	0.2	1.7	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.7
N of Valid	411	13,463	494	13,076	289	10,467	174	7,035	1,368	44,041
N of Miss	14	374	18	273	8	170	3	100	43	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.8	79.4	80.8	83.0	84.8	87.3	90.8	91.0	82.6	84.2
Yes	20.2	20.6	19.2	17.0	15.2	12.7	9.2	9.0	17.4	15.8
N of Valid	411	13,463	494	13,076	289	10,467	174	7,035	1,368	44,041
N of Miss	14	374	18	273	8	170	3	100	43	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.2	3.7	5.2	3.5	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.2
Some high school	3.4	3.2	5.0	5.2	11.3	10.4	15.0	14.8	7.1	7.4
Completed high school	9.3	9.5	13.9	13.4	19.8	16.2	22.0	18.2	14.8	13.7
Some college	12.0	9.1	12.7	12.2	12.6	14.3	19.1	15.5	13.3	12.3
Completed college	23.3	21.1	22.9	24.9	25.3	27.8	24.3	26.2	23.7	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	7.6	10.2	8.7	12.9	9.6	14.4	10.4	13.3	8.8	12.5
Don't know	39.7	40.9	28.2	26.1	17.4	13.0	4.6	7.0	26.4	24.4
Does not apply	1.5	2.1	3.4	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	408	13,426	503	13,183	293	10,570	173	7,088	1,377	44,267
N of Miss	17	411	9	166	4	67	4	47	34	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	14.3	12.6	16.2	14.1	14.6	15.4	13.0	16.6	14.9	14.4
Yes	85.7	87.4	83.8	85.9	85.4	84.6	87.0	83.4	85.1	85.6
N of Valid	421	13,732	511	13,287	295	10,592	177	7,105	1,404	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	2	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	93.9	96.1	92.9	94.9	93.0	97.7	94.2	95.4	93.5
Yes	6.2	6.1	3.9	7.1	5.1	7.0	2.3	5.8	4.6	6.5
N of Valid	421	13,732	511	13,287	295	10,592	177	7,105	1,404	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	2	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.2	98.8	99.4	98.3	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	421	13,732	511	13,287	295	10,592	177	7,105	1,404	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	2	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.4	86.1	83.6	88.1	89.2	89.4	87.6	91.0	84.9	88.3
Yes	17.6	13.9	16.4	11.9	10.8	10.6	12.4	9.0	15.1	11.7
N of Valid	421	13,732	511	13,287	295	10,592	177	7,105	1,404	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	2	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.3	95.0	94.3	96.1	95.6	96.7	97.2	97.0	94.7	96.0
Yes	6.7	5.0	5.7	3.9	4.4	3.3	2.8	3.0	5.3	4.0
N of Valid	421	13,732	511	13,287	295	10,592	177	7,105	1,404	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	2	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	49.2	38.3	49.9	39.4	52.5	39.2	47.5	40.8	49.9	39.3
Yes	50.8	61.7	50.1	60.6	47.5	60.8	52.5	59.2	50.1	60.7
N of Valid	421	13,732	511	13,287	295	10,592	177	7,105	1,404	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	2	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.2	85.9	84.5	84.7	79.7	84.6	86.4	87.1	83.0	85.4
Yes	17.8	14.1	15.5	15.3	20.3	15.4	13.6	12.9	17.0	14.6
N of Valid	421	13,732	511	13,287	295	10,592	177	7,105	1,404	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	2	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	421	13,732	511	13,287	295	10,592	177	7,105	1,404	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	2	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.5	91.9	91.0	93.4	95.3	94.2	94.9	95.2	92.0	93.4
Yes	10.5	8.1	9.0	6.6	4.7	5.8	5.1	4.8	8.0	6.6
N of Valid	421	13,732	511	13,287	295	10,592	177	7,105	1,404	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	2	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	95.0	97.3	96.5	97.3	97.0	97.2	97.3	96.7	96.3
Yes	4.5	5.0	2.7	3.5	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.7
N of Valid	421	13,732	511	13,287	295	10,592	177	7,105	1,404	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	2	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	97.6	98.8	98.1	96.3	97.9	97.2	97.9	98.1	97.9
Yes	1.0	2.4	1.2	1.9	3.7	2.1	2.8	2.1	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	421	13,732	511	13,287	295	10,592	177	7,105	1,404	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	2	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	46.3	50.3	52.3	49.4	54.6	51.6	58.2	56.7	51.7	51.4
Yes	53.7	49.7	47.7	50.6	45.4	48.4	41.8	43.3	48.3	48.6
N of Valid	421	13,732	511	13,287	295	10,592	177	7,105	1,404	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	2	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.4	94.7	95.9	94.7	96.3	94.9	96.0	96.2	96.2	95.0
Yes	3.6	5.3	4.1	5.3	3.7	5.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	5.0
N of Valid	421	13,732	511	13,287	295	10,592	177	7,105	1,404	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	2	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	55.1	53.2	53.0	52.8	58.3	54.7	61.6	59.0	55.8	54.4
Yes	44.9	46.8	47.0	47.2	41.7	45.3	38.4	41.0	44.2	45.6
N of Valid	421	13,732	511	13,287	295	10,592	177	7,105	1,404	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	2	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.0	94.8	95.9	94.6	96.6	95.3	96.6	96.6	96.2	95.1
Yes	4.0	5.2	4.1	5.4	3.4	4.7	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.9
N of Valid	421	13,732	511	13,287	295	10,592	177	7,105	1,404	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	2	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.3	95.6	93.5	96.0	94.9	96.0	96.0	95.9	94.1	95.9
Yes	6.7	4.4	6.5	4.0	5.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	5.9	4.1
N of Valid	421	13,732	511	13,287	295	10,592	177	7,105	1,404	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	1	62	2	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	14.8	9.2	12.6	8.5	13.0	8.4	13.0	10.7	13.4	9.0
no	40.4	37.4	36.0	37.4	40.5	35.4	33.3	34.0	38.0	36.4
yes	36.0	46.0	46.4	48.3	41.2	48.4	48.1	46.4	42.3	47.3
YES!	8.9	7.4	5.1	5.8	5.3	7.9	5.6	9.0	6.3	7.3
N of Valid	406	13,312	494	12,992	284	10,370	162	6,886	1,346	43,560
N of Miss	19	525	18	357	13	267	15	249	65	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.9	11.2	13.0	9.8	10.2	10.6	8.6	11.0	11.3	10.6
no	45.0	47.0	48.0	49.9	51.2	51.5	40.7	45.6	46.9	48.7
yes	34.1	34.7	33.7	35.8	35.1	33.7	45.1	38.1	35.5	35.3
YES!	10.0	7.1	5.3	4.5	3.5	4.2	5.6	5.3	6.4	5.4
N of Valid	411	13,208	492	12,874	285	10,293	162	6,849	1,350	43,224
N of Miss	14	629	20	475	12	344	15	286	61	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.2	3.6	7.1	4.9	3.5	5.5	3.1	6.6	5.3	4.9
no	14.6	17.8	23.0	24.4	22.7	28.9	19.1	24.7	20.0	23.5
yes	50.4	54.1	52.2	55.2	57.7	52.6	59.9	54.4	53.8	54.1
YES!	29.8	24.5	17.7	15.5	16.1	13.0	17.9	14.3	21.0	17.4
N of Valid	403	13,284	492	12,922	286	10,311	162	6,854	1,343	43,371
N of Miss	22	553	20	427	11	326	15	281	68	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.2	3.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.4
no	16.4	14.3	9.9	6.8	9.9	6.0	11.2	7.1	12.0	9.0
yes	47.5	45.5	46.8	45.8	46.1	45.6	46.9	46.1	46.9	45.7
YES!	31.9	36.2	41.5	45.7	42.2	46.9	40.0	44.7	38.6	43.0
N of Valid	408	13,317	496	12,969	282	10,341	160	6,872	1,346	43,499
N of Miss	17	520	16	380	15	296	17	263	65	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.2	2.9	5.5	3.3	4.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	4.6	3.1
no	14.5	13.9	19.7	17.4	18.2	16.8	16.6	16.2	17.5	16.0
yes	45.6	50.6	51.0	54.5	54.0	57.0	52.8	55.4	50.2	54.1
YES!	35.7	32.6	23.8	24.8	23.2	23.3	27.6	25.2	27.7	26.9
N of Valid	406	13,258	492	12,932	285	10,342	163	6,866	1,346	43,398
N of Miss	19	579	20	417	12	295	14	269	65	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.5	3.6	8.9	5.3	9.5	5.2	6.2	4.2	7.4	4.6
no	11.3	8.8	18.6	14.0	22.5	15.3	15.5	13.0	16.8	12.6
yes	49.6	44.8	56.3	56.8	51.6	59.1	59.0	59.2	53.6	54.1
YES!	34.6	42.7	16.3	24.0	16.5	20.4	19.3	23.5	22.2	28.8
N of Valid	399	13,198	485	12,893	285	10,278	161	6,856	1,330	43,225
N of Miss	26	639	27	456	12	359	16	279	81	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.4	8.6	18.1	15.1	19.1	20.1	21.0	23.6	16.4	15.6
no	30.8	35.2	44.2	46.5	47.3	49.6	37.7	45.3	40.1	43.6
yes	43.0	41.6	30.5	31.5	27.2	25.3	36.4	25.6	34.3	32.2
YES!	15.7	14.7	7.1	6.9	6.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	9.3	8.6
N of Valid	402	13,210	491	12,904	283	10,332	162	6,850	1,338	43,296
N of Miss	23	627	21	445	14	305	15	285	73	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.5	9.2	13.9	11.0	12.7	12.2	12.5	12.0	12.8	10.9
no	31.1	35.0	41.8	42.4	44.4	43.6	29.4	38.2	37.7	39.8
yes	43.4	43.2	35.7	39.2	35.2	37.7	50.6	42.0	39.7	40.5
YES!	14.0	12.6	8.6	7.4	7.7	6.5	7.5	7.9	9.9	8.8
N of Valid	399	13,066	490	12,885	284	10,310	160	6,856	1,333	43,117
N of Miss	26	771	22	464	13	327	17	279	78	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.4	9.2	12.1	10.4	11.5	10.3	6.1	7.7	11.3	9.6
no	33.2	36.1	36.7	35.9	34.6	34.3	16.6	28.2	32.7	34.3
yes	41.0	42.1	39.5	41.6	41.6	43.2	56.4	47.3	42.5	43.1
YES!	13.4	12.6	11.7	12.1	12.2	12.2	20.9	16.8	13.4	13.0
N of Valid	395	13,049	488	12,881	286	10,334	163	6,852	1,332	43,116
N of Miss	30	788	24	468	11	303	14	283	79	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.2	3.9	4.3	3.2	5.3	2.7	3.7	3.2	5.0	3.3
no	20.1	16.2	21.7	16.2	17.5	15.0	10.4	14.2	19.0	15.6
yes	45.0	52.3	55.5	60.7	62.1	64.4	67.5	63.2	55.2	59.4
YES!	28.6	27.5	18.4	19.9	15.1	17.9	18.4	19.4	20.8	21.7
N of Valid	402	13,175	488	12,870	285	10,311	163	6,854	1,338	43,210
N of Miss	23	662	24	479	12	326	14	281	73	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	7.5	6.0	9.7	7.9	7.7	9.4	8.6	9.2	8.5	7.9
Rarely	15.3	12.5	19.0	17.4	23.6	19.7	17.2	19.1	18.6	16.7
Sometimes	34.1	34.4	39.8	38.8	46.1	39.8	42.3	38.7	39.7	37.7
Often	20.0	24.7	23.0	24.6	18.3	23.4	23.9	24.5	21.2	24.4
Almost always	23.1	22.3	8.5	11.2	4.2	7.7	8.0	8.5	12.0	13.3
N of Valid	411	13,392	495	12,995	284	10,357	163	6,882	1,353	43,626
N of Miss	14	445	17	354	13	280	14	253	58	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	12.6	13.7	8.7	5.6	2.1	3.8	4.9	5.4	8.0	7.6
Rarely	26.4	30.2	20.5	23.8	17.1	20.2	25.2	22.1	22.1	24.6
Sometimes	34.0	31.7	36.0	36.9	41.4	39.0	39.9	39.0	37.0	36.2
Often	14.0	13.3	18.3	20.0	21.8	22.9	20.9	21.8	18.1	18.9
Almost always	13.1	11.2	16.5	13.6	17.5	14.1	9.2	11.6	14.8	12.7
N of Valid	406	13,280	497	12,915	280	10,288	163	6,830	1,346	43,313
N of Miss	19	557	15	434	17	349	14	305	65	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.7	0.5	1.8	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.7
Rarely	3.7	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.7
Sometimes	6.9	7.3	12.7	13.4	14.4	18.2	14.1	18.8	11.5	13.5
Often	18.7	20.9	29.6	32.0	31.6	34.5	35.0	35.6	27.4	29.8
Almost always	70.0	69.7	53.3	51.0	50.2	43.1	46.6	41.5	56.8	53.3
N of Valid	406	13,321	497	12,959	285	10,342	163	6,870	1,351	43,492
N of Miss	19	516	15	390	12	295	14	265	60	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	7.3	4.0	6.4	5.8	7.2	7.7	4.5	8.4	6.6	6.1
Rarely	7.3	10.4	20.7	20.8	26.9	28.6	22.6	27.2	18.2	20.4
Sometimes	34.7	30.3	35.0	38.2	42.7	39.7	44.5	41.4	37.6	36.6
Often	27.6	29.7	22.4	24.1	14.0	18.3	20.0	17.8	21.9	23.5
Almost always	23.1	25.6	15.5	11.2	9.3	5.7	8.4	5.2	15.7	13.4
N of Valid	398	13,127	483	12,718	279	10,132	155	6,678	1,315	42,655
N of Miss	27	710	29	631	18	505	22	457	96	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.1
Mostly D's	4.6	2.4	3.1	3.0	1.8	3.1	0.6	2.1	2.9	2.7
Mostly C's	13.7	10.8	15.5	13.8	19.0	15.8	8.2	13.6	14.9	13.3
Mostly B's	36.4	37.4	39.5	36.7	40.5	35.8	34.0	36.5	38.1	36.7
Mostly A's	44.3	48.0	40.7	45.4	38.0	44.2	56.6	47.2	43.1	46.2
N of Valid	393	13,306	489	12,940	284	10,294	159	6,822	1,325	43,362
N of Miss	32	531	23	409	13	343	18	313	86	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	40.0	36.2	21.3	15.7	11.8	6.9	6.8	7.3	23.2	18.6
Quite important	24.3	27.3	20.4	22.2	13.6	15.8	24.2	16.1	20.6	21.3
Fairly important	19.6	22.6	29.9	32.4	33.2	34.9	32.3	34.5	27.7	30.3
Slightly important	13.5	11.4	24.5	24.3	32.9	33.6	29.2	32.8	23.5	23.9
Not at all important	2.7	2.5	3.9	5.4	8.6	8.7	7.5	9.4	4.9	5.9
N of Valid	408	13,350	489	12,929	280	10,312	161	6,820	1,338	43,411
N of Miss	17	487	23	420	17	325	16	315	73	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	51.1	55.6	59.7	61.7	66.8	64.9	60.0	60.3	58.6	60.4
1	13.7	13.5	15.4	12.7	6.7	10.0	10.6	12.0	12.5	12.2
2	10.3	10.0	7.9	8.8	6.7	8.3	9.4	9.2	8.5	9.1
3	7.1	7.4	5.3	6.5	7.8	6.5	4.4	6.6	6.2	6.8
4-5	8.3	7.4	6.5	5.9	6.7	5.8	6.2	7.0	7.1	6.5
6-10	4.4	3.2	2.8	2.5	3.2	2.8	5.0	3.0	3.6	2.9
11 or more	5.1	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.7	4.4	1.8	3.4	2.1
N of Valid	409	13,307	494	12,940	283	10,300	160	6,815	1,346	43,362
N of Miss	16	530	18	409	14	337	17	320	65	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.0	88.6	78.6	76.6	74.5	71.6	62.7	73.6	78.4	78.6
Little chance	5.9	6.5	10.0	11.9	11.2	15.2	17.1	14.7	9.8	11.5
Some chance	3.2	2.7	7.1	7.1	7.2	8.2	11.4	7.5	6.5	6.1
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.3	2.4	3.1	5.4	3.8	7.0	3.0	3.5	2.7
Very good chance	2.0	0.8	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	407	13,214	490	12,875	278	10,270	158	6,792	1,333	43,151
N of Miss	18	623	22	474	19	367	19	343	78	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.9	6.2	10.7	10.7	16.3	12.3	14.6	11.1	11.2	9.7
Little chance	9.8	8.8	11.9	15.5	15.6	18.6	22.3	17.2	13.3	14.4
Some chance	16.9	17.8	25.9	25.3	22.8	27.8	23.6	28.6	22.2	24.1
Pretty good chance	29.9	32.3	28.4	28.2	26.8	26.6	22.3	26.2	27.8	28.8
Very good chance	36.5	34.9	23.0	20.3	18.5	14.8	17.2	16.8	25.5	23.0
N of Valid	408	13,232	486	12,804	276	10,159	157	6,739	1,327	42,934
N of Miss	17	605	26	545	21	478	20	396	84	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	81.5	85.9	71.1	69.5	57.4	55.7	53.5	51.2	69.3	68.3
Little chance	8.6	7.7	11.9	14.0	14.4	16.0	12.1	15.5	11.5	12.8
Some chance	4.0	3.3	7.6	8.9	12.3	14.3	15.9	15.6	8.4	9.5
Pretty good chance	3.0	1.9	6.6	5.7	10.1	10.5	12.7	12.3	6.9	6.7
Very good chance	3.0	1.1	2.9	1.9	5.8	3.4	5.7	5.4	3.8	2.6
N of Valid	405	13,159	488	12,824	277	10,236	157	6,774	1,327	42,993
N of Miss	20	678	24	525	20	401	20	361	84	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	10.8	9.7	14.5	11.4	18.5	12.1	14.1	11.7	14.2	11.1
Little chance	10.8	9.7	13.1	15.2	13.8	15.6	14.1	14.3	12.7	13.5
Some chance	18.0	18.9	24.3	26.3	26.1	29.1	27.6	29.9	23.1	25.3
Pretty good chance	20.4	27.6	27.8	27.5	22.1	27.2	26.9	27.2	24.3	27.4
Very good chance	39.9	34.0	20.2	19.6	19.6	15.9	17.3	16.9	25.8	22.8
N of Valid	406	13,164	489	12,831	276	10,221	156	6,764	1,327	42,980
N of Miss	19	673	23	518	21	416	21	371	84	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.4	89.8	72.5	70.5	56.9	55.5	52.9	51.1	71.5	69.8
Little chance	6.2	5.0	9.4	10.8	7.6	12.7	14.2	12.9	8.6	9.8
Some chance	2.5	2.5	5.3	7.5	15.9	12.5	13.5	14.3	7.6	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.4	5.5	6.3	9.1	11.1	10.3	12.4	5.5	6.9
Very good chance	2.7	1.3	7.3	4.8	10.5	8.1	9.0	9.3	6.8	5.2
N of Valid	405	13,103	491	12,833	276	10,224	155	6,778	1,327	42,938
N of Miss	20	734	21	516	21	413	22	357	84	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	75.4	81.2	71.4	74.9	66.1	71.1	68.8	70.9	71.2	75.3
Little chance	9.4	8.6	12.3	11.1	12.3	13.6	10.8	13.4	11.2	11.3
Some chance	6.7	4.5	5.7	6.6	9.4	8.0	12.1	8.6	7.5	6.6
Pretty good chance	4.2	2.8	4.3	4.0	6.5	4.0	3.2	3.9	4.6	3.6
Very good chance	4.4	3.0	6.3	3.4	5.8	3.3	5.1	3.2	5.5	3.2
N of Valid	406	13,141	489	12,830	277	10,248	157	6,773	1,329	42,992
N of Miss	19	696	23	519	20	389	20	362	82	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	83.5	86.4	67.8	65.3	52.2	53.4	44.6	51.7	66.6	66.8
Little chance	7.6	6.6	9.2	11.7	12.0	12.7	14.0	12.4	9.9	10.5
Some chance	4.2	3.3	8.2	8.8	13.0	11.8	16.6	13.7	9.0	8.6
Pretty good chance	2.7	1.9	7.2	7.3	11.6	11.4	9.6	11.8	7.0	7.3
Very good chance	2.0	1.8	7.6	6.9	11.2	10.7	15.3	10.4	7.5	6.8
N of Valid	407	13,153	488	12,851	276	10,245	157	6,779	1,328	43,028
N of Miss	18	684	24	498	21	392	20	356	83	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	78.4	82.8	72.7	73.5	69.5	71.3	75.2	75.0	74.1	76.0
Little chance	12.0	10.4	13.3	14.2	15.3	16.7	10.8	15.0	13.0	13.7
Some chance	5.4	3.4	7.6	6.9	8.0	7.4	8.9	6.6	7.2	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.7	3.5	3.3	4.4	2.9	3.2	2.2	3.1	2.5
Very good chance	2.5	1.8	2.9	2.2	2.9	1.7	1.9	1.2	2.6	1.8
N of Valid	408	13,161	488	12,856	275	10,248	157	6,779	1,328	43,044
N of Miss	17	676	24	493	22	389	20	356	83	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.8	98.7	90.2	93.0	84.8	84.2	75.8	76.1	89.4	90.0
10 or younger	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7
11	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7
12	1.0	0.2	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.9	1.4	2.9	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	5.8	4.3	3.8	3.6	2.2	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	4.0	4.6	2.5	4.6	1.2	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	5.7	6.5	0.7	1.2
17 or older	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	4.9	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	411	13,299	492	12,870	276	10,256	157	6,782	1,336	43,207
N of Miss	14	538	20	479	21	381	20	353	75	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.0	95.1	85.2	89.1	82.1	83.9	72.9	81.4	84.9	88.5
10 or younger	5.4	3.1	3.0	3.7	4.8	3.9	2.6	3.1	4.1	3.4
11	2.4	1.4	3.9	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.0	2.6	1.4
12	1.0	0.4	3.0	2.1	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	3.7	3.2	4.5	2.5	1.6	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.7	2.6	3.2	2.6	1.2	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	4.5	3.2	0.6	0.7
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	7.7	2.7	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	410	13,238	492	12,810	273	10,195	155	6,746	1,330	42,989
N of Miss	15	599	20	539	24	442	22	389	81	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	76.7	84.4	67.8	72.8	64.5	63.9	53.5	57.7	68.1	71.9
10 or younger	12.5	9.6	10.0	9.1	7.6	6.2	7.0	4.6	9.9	7.9
11	8.1	4.5	5.3	3.5	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.1	4.8	3.1
12	1.5	1.1	4.7	5.0	3.3	3.3	1.9	2.3	3.1	3.0
13	0.2	0.1	9.2	7.4	5.8	5.3	3.8	3.2	5.1	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.1	6.9	8.0	7.6	5.1	3.2	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	8.7	9.4	4.5	7.2	2.5	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	11.5	10.0	1.7	2.0
17 or older	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	9.6	8.8	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	407	13,251	488	12,828	276	10,221	157	6,769	1,328	43,069
N of Miss	18	586	24	521	21	416	20	366	83	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.8	98.6	92.7	95.3	88.8	89.8	76.6	84.0	91.5	93.2
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.9	0.2	0.8	0.5
11	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
13	0.2	0.0	3.1	2.2	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	2.2	2.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	4.0	4.5	4.4	2.4	1.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	6.3	4.9	1.0	1.0
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.9	5.9	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	407	13,247	490	12,841	277	10,229	158	6,781	1,332	43,098
N of Miss	18	590	22	508	20	408	19	354	79	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	84.1	88.4	77.7	81.1	80.7	79.7	84.0	80.7	81.0	82.9
10 or younger	12.2	8.0	8.3	7.0	5.8	5.5	3.2	4.9	8.4	6.6
11	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.3	0.4	2.4	0.6	1.6	2.4	2.6
12	0.0	0.6	4.5	4.1	1.8	2.9	1.3	2.2	2.2	2.5
13	0.2	0.1	4.9	3.7	5.5	3.7	2.6	2.2	3.3	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	2.5	3.8	4.5	3.0	1.4	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	2.5	1.8	0.6	2.5	0.8	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	2.6	2.1	0.4	0.4
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	409	13,267	493	12,871	275	10,246	156	6,776	1,333	43,160
N of Miss	16	570	19	478	22	391	21	359	78	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.3	99.0	95.9	97.9	95.3	97.0	97.5	97.0	96.7	97.9
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4
11	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3
12	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	408	13,247	492	12,865	277	10,243	157	6,783	1,334	43,138
N of Miss	17	590	20	484	20	394	20	352	77	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	84.8	92.1	88.8	92.2	88.1	92.6	92.4	93.4	87.8	92.4
10 or younger	6.9	3.8	2.7	2.6	4.3	2.2	2.5	1.7	4.3	2.7
11	3.9	2.6	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.3
12	3.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.0
13	0.2	0.1	3.5	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.5
15	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.4	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	407	13,240	490	12,854	277	10,241	157	6,774	1,331	43,109
N of Miss	18	597	22	495	20	396	20	361	80	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.2	95.7	81.6	85.1	69.3	76.1	69.4	71.9	81.2	84.1
10 or younger	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.2
11	3.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.8	1.4
12	1.9	0.6	3.5	4.2	1.8	2.0	0.6	0.6	2.3	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	8.0	5.7	5.4	5.1	0.6	1.9	4.1	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.5	9.7	7.8	4.5	4.9	3.5	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	10.1	6.1	9.6	7.3	3.5	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.2	7.6	7.9	1.4	1.5
17 or older	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.0	4.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	411	13,252	488	12,853	277	10,248	157	6,782	1,333	43,135
N of Miss	14	585	24	496	20	389	20	353	78	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.3	97.8	95.1	95.4	93.8	93.8	88.5	93.4	94.8	95.5
10 or younger	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.9	0.6	1.5	1.2
11	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5
12	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.1	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.2	0.4	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.2	1.5	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	410	13,235	492	12,865	275	10,253	157	6,786	1,334	43,139
N of Miss	15	602	20	484	22	384	20	349	77	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.0	92.1	88.9	90.0	86.0	90.2	91.1	91.3	89.2	90.9
Wrong	6.1	6.0	8.3	7.4	8.6	7.3	7.0	6.3	7.5	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.2	2.2	2.1	4.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	411	13,323	495	12,902	278	10,278	157	6,796	1,341	43,299
N of Miss	14	514	17	447	19	359	20	339	70	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	65.3	70.5	58.2	59.4	63.3	59.8	70.7	67.9	62.9	64.2
Wrong	25.7	25.2	31.0	33.2	25.9	31.9	25.5	26.3	27.7	29.3
A little bit wrong	7.0	3.6	9.8	6.8	9.4	7.5	3.8	5.3	8.1	5.8
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	412	13,210	491	12,809	278	10,209	157	6,749	1,338	42,977
N of Miss	13	627	21	540	19	428	20	386	73	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	47.9	52.3	43.2	39.3	40.8	39.0	53.2	50.8	45.3	45.0
Wrong	31.8	33.6	32.7	38.0	36.8	38.1	32.9	32.6	33.3	35.8
A little bit wrong	15.9	11.7	20.7	19.6	19.1	20.3	13.3	15.1	18.0	16.6
Not at all wrong	4.5	2.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.6	0.6	1.6	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	403	13,179	493	12,806	277	10,201	158	6,760	1,331	42,946
N of Miss	22	658	19	543	20	436	19	375	80	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.1	85.3	75.1	75.5	70.8	74.2	82.3	79.3	76.3	78.8
Wrong	12.9	10.6	16.8	18.2	20.6	19.7	12.0	16.0	15.8	15.9
A little bit wrong	4.4	2.7	5.3	4.8	7.2	4.9	5.1	3.9	5.4	4.0
Not at all wrong	3.6	1.4	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.8	2.5	1.3
N of Valid	412	13,260	493	12,872	277	10,259	158	6,780	1,340	43,171
N of Miss	13	577	19	477	20	378	19	355	71	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	75.9	75.9	62.7	58.6	52.2	49.6	60.8	51.5	64.3	60.7
Wrong	14.8	19.1	24.9	30.5	31.2	34.1	27.8	31.5	23.5	28.0
A little bit wrong	6.9	3.9	10.3	9.1	14.5	14.0	7.6	15.0	9.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.2	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.3	3.8	2.0	2.4	1.7
N of Valid	406	13,271	493	12,876	276	10,250	158	6,776	1,333	43,173
N of Miss	19	566	19	473	21	387	19	359	78	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.8	88.1	69.2	71.1	50.0	56.3	56.1	53.6	67.2	70.1
Wrong	13.6	8.5	18.8	19.2	26.6	24.1	17.8	22.4	18.7	17.6
A little bit wrong	4.4	2.5	7.9	7.7	18.7	15.4	15.9	18.0	10.0	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.9	4.0	2.0	4.7	4.1	10.2	6.0	4.0	2.8
N of Valid	411	13,272	494	12,878	278	10,261	157	6,784	1,340	43,195
N of Miss	14	565	18	471	19	376	20	351	71	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	91.1	78.3	78.8	59.7	68.9	64.6	67.9	74.8	78.5
Wrong	11.1	6.9	14.8	15.9	25.9	20.8	21.5	20.8	16.8	15.1
A little bit wrong	2.9	1.4	4.7	4.0	9.4	7.7	10.1	8.0	5.8	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.5	2.2	1.3	5.0	2.6	3.8	3.2	2.6	1.7
N of Valid	407	13,272	492	12,876	278	10,261	158	6,783	1,335	43,192
N of Miss	18	565	20	473	19	376	19	352	76	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	93.2	76.1	76.3	56.5	59.5	58.9	53.3	74.2	73.9
Wrong	5.1	4.5	10.1	13.6	16.5	18.2	18.4	18.3	10.9	12.7
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.5	8.5	6.7	16.2	13.9	13.3	16.0	8.9	8.3
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.8	5.3	3.3	10.8	8.4	9.5	12.4	6.0	5.2
N of Valid	408	13,258	493	12,866	278	10,259	158	6,776	1,337	43,159
N of Miss	17	579	19	483	19	378	19	359	74	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	94.1	84.7	85.8	79.9	81.0	84.2	82.1	86.1	86.6
Wrong	5.1	4.7	11.0	11.0	13.3	14.7	11.4	14.0	9.7	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	2.9	2.2	5.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	409	13,261	489	12,849	278	10,245	158	6,784	1,334	43,139
N of Miss	16	576	23	500	19	392	19	351	77	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.4	92.8	87.0	85.7	81.7	82.2	87.3	85.1	87.0	86.9
Wrong	6.4	5.4	9.6	10.7	14.0	13.4	10.1	11.7	9.6	9.9
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.0	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.2	1.3	2.1	2.1	2.1
Not at all wrong	2.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	407	13,184	491	12,845	278	10,249	158	6,783	1,334	43,061
N of Miss	18	653	21	504	19	388	19	352	77	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	96.6	91.6	91.6	84.8	87.9	89.2	88.0	91.2	91.7
Wrong	2.7	2.8	6.1	6.7	10.8	9.4	8.2	8.9	6.3	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.3	1.8	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	410	13,246	489	12,875	277	10,261	158	6,785	1,334	43,167
N of Miss	15	591	23	474	20	376	19	350	77	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.2	88.5	69.2	70.0	54.0	57.4	53.2	56.1	68.5	70.5
Wrong	11.4	8.0	15.9	18.4	18.3	22.4	23.4	21.8	15.9	16.7
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.6	10.2	8.5	18.7	14.4	13.3	15.2	10.3	9.2
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.8	4.7	3.0	9.0	5.7	10.1	7.0	5.3	3.6
N of Valid	411	13,256	491	12,878	278	10,274	158	6,787	1,338	43,195
N of Miss	14	581	21	471	19	363	19	348	73	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	87.6	91.2	85.3	87.5	87.4	88.9	95.5	91.3	87.6	89.6
1 to 2 times	9.3	7.0	10.0	9.3	8.9	8.4	3.9	6.9	8.8	8.0
3 to 5 times	2.0	1.1	3.7	2.1	3.0	1.8	0.0	1.2	2.6	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
10+ times	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	410	13,218	491	12,773	270	10,178	154	6,724	1,325	42,893
N of Miss	15	619	21	576	27	459	23	411	86	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	87.3	93.0	89.1	93.0	90.4	93.5	93.5	94.4	89.3	93.3
1 to 2 times	6.4	4.1	6.2	3.8	4.1	3.3	1.3	2.6	5.2	3.6
3 to 5 times	2.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.6	1.3	1.9	1.0	2.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4
10+ times	2.5	1.3	2.7	1.4	2.2	1.4	3.2	1.6	2.6	1.4
N of Valid	408	13,148	485	12,730	270	10,148	154	6,695	1,317	42,721
N of Miss	17	689	27	619	27	489	23	440	94	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.3	99.7	97.9	98.8	98.2	97.9	96.7	97.2	98.2	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.4	0.8	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	403	13,140	486	12,716	271	10,137	152	6,700	1,312	42,693
N of Miss	22	697	26	633	26	500	25	435	99	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.5	99.2	97.5	98.8	97.4	98.5	98.7	99.3	97.7	98.9
1 to 2 times	2.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.6	1.0	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	407	13,174	489	12,751	271	10,163	154	6,722	1,321	42,810
N of Miss	18	663	23	598	26	474	23	413	90	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	40.6	46.5	40.5	38.5	37.9	32.6	37.0	33.5	39.6	38.8
1 to 2 times	25.1	25.8	25.8	23.4	21.0	19.4	13.0	16.4	23.1	22.1
3 to 5 times	13.1	13.0	14.1	14.9	14.7	15.7	17.5	15.1	14.3	14.5
6 to 9 times	5.2	4.1	4.7	5.3	4.8	7.1	7.1	7.3	5.1	5.7
10+ times	16.0	10.7	14.9	18.0	21.7	25.2	25.3	27.7	17.9	19.0
N of Valid	406	13,088	489	12,738	272	10,169	154	6,719	1,321	42,714
N of Miss	19	749	23	611	25	468	23	416	90	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.0	99.1	96.1	98.2	97.4	98.0	98.1	98.2	97.5	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.7	2.7	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	405	13,135	485	12,721	271	10,132	154	6,697	1,315	42,685
N of Miss	20	702	27	628	26	505	23	438	96	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	84.9	92.4	89.1	92.1	95.2	94.2	94.7	95.9	89.7	93.3
1 to 2 times	10.9	5.7	6.4	5.8	2.2	4.2	3.9	3.2	6.6	5.0
3 to 5 times	2.7	1.0	2.9	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	2.3	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+ times	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	405	13,168	488	12,745	269	10,163	152	6,710	1,314	42,786
N of Miss	20	669	24	604	28	474	25	425	97	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.0	99.3	95.1	96.7	93.0	93.3	92.8	92.4	95.3	96.0
1 to 2 times	1.5	0.5	2.5	2.2	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.6	2.4	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.5	2.2	1.3	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.2	3.3	1.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	407	13,162	488	12,754	271	10,166	152	6,718	1,318	42,800
N of Miss	18	675	24	595	26	471	25	417	93	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.3	99.8	99.2	99.8	99.3	99.7	98.7	99.6	99.2	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	406	13,168	487	12,754	268	10,150	154	6,718	1,315	42,790
N of Miss	19	669	25	595	29	487	23	417	96	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.4	96.3	81.8	87.1	74.9	79.9	72.7	78.0	82.6	86.8
1 to 2 times	5.1	2.2	9.0	5.6	8.5	6.0	7.8	5.7	7.6	4.7
3 to 5 times	2.0	0.7	3.5	2.5	1.8	3.5	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.0
10+ times	0.2	0.6	4.1	3.7	13.3	9.0	15.6	11.6	6.1	5.2
N of Valid	409	13,160	488	12,743	271	10,168	154	6,722	1,322	42,793
N of Miss	16	677	24	606	26	469	23	413	89	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.6	20.6	19.7	13.2	19.7	10.1	14.2	10.4	21.2	14.3
Slight risk	7.2	5.9	6.2	6.1	7.8	5.5	4.5	4.9	6.6	5.7
Moderate risk	16.9	14.4	18.5	16.3	14.5	16.1	17.4	14.6	17.0	15.4
Great risk	45.2	54.2	52.4	60.8	57.6	65.4	59.4	66.9	52.1	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.2	5.1	3.3	3.6	0.4	2.9	4.5	3.2	3.1	3.8
N of Valid	403	13,107	487	12,747	269	10,170	155	6,717	1,314	42,741
N of Miss	22	730	25	602	28	467	22	418	97	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	29.6	23.6	28.4	23.9	41.2	33.2	38.3	40.3	32.5	28.6
Slight risk	20.6	17.2	25.3	25.2	23.2	28.0	26.8	25.4	23.6	23.4
Moderate risk	15.9	19.6	15.6	20.3	16.1	16.6	14.1	14.3	15.6	18.3
Great risk	26.6	29.5	24.1	24.9	16.9	18.0	16.8	15.8	22.5	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	10.1	6.6	5.7	2.6	4.1	4.0	4.3	5.7	6.5
N of Valid	402	12,987	482	12,562	267	9,978	149	6,601	1,300	42,128
N of Miss	23	850	30	787	30	659	28	534	111	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	28.2	22.2	25.7	18.9	33.2	22.6	27.9	28.1	28.3	22.2
Slight risk	8.9	8.4	13.5	14.7	19.4	20.5	20.8	22.1	14.2	15.4
Moderate risk	17.0	17.5	19.8	22.7	18.7	24.4	23.4	22.3	19.1	21.5
Great risk	38.3	41.4	34.1	37.8	27.6	28.4	23.4	23.0	32.8	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	10.5	6.9	5.8	1.1	4.0	4.5	4.5	5.7	6.6
N of Valid	394	12,855	475	12,573	268	10,027	154	6,660	1,291	42,115
N of Miss	31	982	37	776	29	610	23	475	120	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	28.6	22.6	21.9	16.8	27.1	15.0	15.6	14.8	24.3	17.8
Slight risk	18.3	14.6	17.3	18.2	18.2	19.4	27.9	19.3	19.1	17.6
Moderate risk	16.5	20.7	25.2	26.8	25.3	28.6	24.0	27.6	22.4	25.5
Great risk	32.6	37.5	32.8	34.7	28.3	34.3	27.9	35.2	31.2	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.0	4.7	2.9	3.5	1.1	2.7	4.5	3.1	3.1	3.6
N of Valid	399	13,024	485	12,710	269	10,131	154	6,705	1,307	42,570
N of Miss	26	813	27	639	28	506	23	430	104	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.5	21.5	20.6	14.7	20.1	11.9	14.2	12.6	21.5	15.8
Slight risk	9.5	8.0	11.1	10.7	16.4	12.8	23.9	13.4	13.2	10.8
Moderate risk	20.2	19.1	22.2	24.5	25.7	27.1	24.5	27.8	22.6	24.0
Great risk	38.8	46.4	42.4	46.3	36.4	45.1	32.9	42.8	38.9	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	5.1	3.7	3.8	1.5	3.1	4.5	3.4	3.7	4.0
N of Valid	400	13,036	486	12,714	269	10,150	155	6,714	1,310	42,614
N of Miss	25	801	26	635	28	487	22	421	101	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	27.5	21.0	20.1	13.4	17.8	10.1	12.3	9.9	21.0	14.4
Slight risk	4.8	4.4	5.0	5.5	7.1	4.8	6.5	4.9	5.5	4.9
Moderate risk	12.3	11.7	10.9	14.5	15.6	15.6	13.0	14.6	12.6	13.9
Great risk	48.4	55.4	58.4	60.4	55.8	63.8	61.7	64.8	55.2	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	7.5	5.6	6.3	3.7	5.6	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.4
N of Valid	397	12,985	478	12,687	269	10,129	154	6,700	1,298	42,501
N of Miss	28	852	34	662	28	508	23	435	113	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.7	20.9	19.5	13.2	16.7	9.9	12.3	9.8	20.3	14.2
Slight risk	4.5	3.3	5.4	4.4	5.9	4.0	7.1	3.9	5.4	3.9
Moderate risk	11.1	9.9	12.7	13.9	14.5	15.1	9.7	14.0	12.2	13.0
Great risk	49.9	57.7	54.8	61.8	58.0	65.0	63.9	66.3	55.0	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	8.3	7.7	6.7	4.8	6.0	7.1	6.0	7.1	6.9
N of Valid	397	12,974	482	12,679	269	10,125	155	6,700	1,303	42,478
N of Miss	28	863	30	670	28	512	22	435	108	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	27.8	21.3	23.6	15.5	22.7	13.6	20.8	13.7	24.4	16.5
Slight risk	12.8	9.1	17.3	16.5	23.4	20.5	22.1	20.6	17.8	15.8
Moderate risk	16.3	17.5	21.5	24.6	25.7	28.3	27.9	29.3	21.5	24.1
Great risk	37.3	44.2	32.8	38.6	26.4	33.8	23.4	32.2	31.7	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	7.8	4.8	4.9	1.9	3.7	5.8	4.2	4.6	5.4
N of Valid	399	13,009	479	12,694	269	10,148	154	6,713	1,301	42,564
N of Miss	26	828	33	655	28	489	23	422	110	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	27.6	21.7	22.3	16.0	23.4	14.8	18.3	14.9	23.7	17.3
Slight risk	11.0	9.4	15.0	16.9	24.2	22.2	30.7	23.3	17.5	16.9
Moderate risk	20.3	18.8	22.5	26.1	20.1	28.5	19.6	27.7	21.0	24.7
Great risk	32.8	38.5	32.7	33.6	30.1	29.8	24.2	28.3	31.2	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	11.6	7.5	7.4	2.2	4.8	7.2	5.7	6.6	7.8
N of Valid	399	13,005	480	12,714	269	10,155	153	6,716	1,301	42,590
N of Miss	26	832	32	635	28	482	24	419	110	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	27.1	21.3	20.3	14.5	20.7	12.0	17.4	12.2	22.1	15.6
Slight risk	8.0	4.9	9.2	8.2	13.7	10.9	16.8	11.9	10.7	8.4
Moderate risk	13.6	12.3	21.5	20.2	25.6	25.0	23.2	25.9	20.1	19.8
Great risk	42.0	49.5	41.5	49.4	37.4	47.0	34.8	44.2	40.0	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	12.0	7.5	7.7	2.6	5.1	7.7	5.8	7.1	8.1
N of Valid	398	13,008	479	12,712	270	10,144	155	6,715	1,302	42,579
N of Miss	27	829	33	637	27	493	22	420	109	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.3	94.6	93.0	95.0	93.6	95.6	92.9	96.6	93.2	95.3
No, but would like to	1.3	2.0	3.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.9	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.8	1.9	3.5	1.3	2.1	1.9
Yes, belong now	3.9	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.9	2.8	0.9	2.4	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	386	12,542	456	12,195	251	9,748	141	6,427	1,234	40,912
N of Miss	39	1,295	56	1,154	46	889	36	708	177	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	20.4	17.9	20.0	15.9	21.6	17.6	26.0	20.2	21.2	17.6
Yes	6.2	2.9	3.8	2.8	3.8	2.6	5.3	2.0	4.7	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	73.3	79.3	76.2	81.4	74.6	79.8	68.7	77.8	74.1	79.8
N of Valid	401	12,922	470	12,565	264	10,015	150	6,590	1,285	42,092
N of Miss	24	915	42	784	33	622	27	545	126	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	28.1	25.9	23.2	21.7	19.9	20.7	16.0	23.8	23.2	23.1
Rarely	24.3	25.6	26.5	26.8	23.7	26.7	34.0	28.4	26.1	26.7
1-2 times a month	10.6	13.0	11.9	13.5	15.4	14.3	16.0	14.9	12.7	13.8
About once a week or more	37.0	35.5	38.4	38.0	41.0	38.3	34.0	32.9	38.0	36.5
N of Valid	395	12,772	479	12,608	266	10,067	150	6,636	1,290	42,083
N of Miss	30	1,065	33	741	31	570	27	499	121	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.7	96.9	90.7	93.6	87.4	89.8	89.8	89.0	91.2	93.0
Once or twice	4.1	2.4	7.3	4.5	6.7	6.0	5.4	6.2	6.0	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	1.0	0.4	1.1	1.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.5	0.6	0.7
Regularly now	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	2.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	394	12,634	464	12,252	254	9,773	147	6,480	1,259	41,139
N of Miss	31	1,203	48	1,097	43	864	30	655	152	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	97.2	98.2	95.3	97.0	94.5	96.1	97.4	97.9
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.7	1.8	1.3	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.1	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	393	12,816	471	12,448	257	9,920	146	6,520	1,267	41,704
N of Miss	32	1,021	41	901	40	717	31	615	144	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.5	95.6	87.0	89.9	83.8	85.3	74.1	82.8	86.6	89.5
Once or twice	6.2	3.5	9.0	7.4	10.4	9.2	10.2	10.2	8.6	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	1.9	1.4	2.3	2.9	9.5	3.7	2.4	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.3	1.7	0.9	2.7	2.0	4.8	2.3	1.8	1.2
Regularly now	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	401	12,839	477	12,445	259	9,899	147	6,511	1,284	41,694
N of Miss	24	998	35	904	38	738	30	624	127	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.5	97.2	98.4	96.1	96.9	89.7	96.2	96.8	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.8	0.4	1.9	1.0	1.9	2.0	6.2	2.4	2.0	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.8	4.1	0.9	0.8	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	399	12,847	469	12,434	258	9,924	146	6,530	1,272	41,735
N of Miss	26	990	43	915	39	713	31	605	139	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	56.9	60.2	57.7	61.1	59.7	65.9	68.7	69.0	59.1	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.7	8.1	7.8	8.6	11.8	8.8	6.0	8.6	9.6	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.2	2.1	2.9	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.7	3.5	5.7	5.0	3.4	5.0	7.3	5.2	4.8	4.6
I don't know	25.4	26.1	26.0	23.1	23.2	18.2	15.3	14.8	24.0	21.6
N of Valid	401	12,947	477	12,603	263	10,069	150	6,627	1,291	42,246
N of Miss	24	890	35	746	34	568	27	508	120	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	19.8	35.0	23.2	34.8	45.3	45.5	44.0	52.8	29.0	40.2
Rarely	16.5	17.9	22.8	22.1	19.8	21.2	22.7	18.9	20.2	20.1
Sometimes	27.8	23.9	30.3	24.4	19.4	20.1	16.7	17.6	25.7	22.2
Often	16.2	13.6	14.8	12.0	9.3	9.0	10.7	7.2	13.7	11.0
Almost always	19.8	9.5	9.0	6.7	6.2	4.2	6.0	3.4	11.4	6.5
N of Valid	400	12,958	479	12,588	258	10,010	150	6,583	1,287	42,139
N of Miss	25	879	33	761	39	627	27	552	124	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.0	98.3	93.3	95.8	89.2	92.4	86.3	87.7	93.2	94.5
Once	1.0	1.0	3.2	2.2	4.8	3.6	6.2	5.3	3.2	2.7
Twice	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.0	2.0	1.6	3.4	3.0	1.3	1.3
3-5 times	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.6	3.6	1.5	2.7	2.6	1.7	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	395	12,689	465	12,292	251	9,802	146	6,460	1,257	41,243
N of Miss	30	1,148	47	1,057	46	835	31	675	154	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	85.5	92.3	83.5	90.4	84.4	89.1	87.1	89.4	84.7	90.5
1 time	5.9	3.6	7.2	4.1	8.9	5.0	4.1	4.3	6.8	4.2
2 or 3 times	3.8	2.2	4.4	3.2	5.1	3.8	3.4	3.4	4.3	3.1
4 or 5 times	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.7
6 or more times	3.6	1.3	4.0	1.5	0.8	1.3	4.1	1.8	3.2	1.4
N of Valid	392	12,801	473	12,434	257	9,910	147	6,489	1,269	41,634
N of Miss	33	1,036	39	915	40	727	30	646	142	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	41.3	53.9	57.6	58.5	39.5	45.0	28.7	28.2	45.4	49.1
0 times	56.7	45.2	39.4	40.1	56.6	52.9	66.0	67.0	51.4	48.9
1 time	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	2.3	0.9	2.0	1.6	1.3	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.6	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	395	12,834	465	12,453	258	9,960	150	6,524	1,268	41,771
N of Miss	30	1,003	47	896	39	677	27	611	143	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.4	94.9	82.4	86.4	71.7	75.1	66.4	67.7	81.0	83.3
At my home	4.5	3.0	10.0	7.2	10.9	11.3	14.5	12.9	9.0	7.8
At someone else's home	2.6	1.3	5.6	4.9	12.8	11.0	15.8	15.8	7.4	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	3.5	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.3	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	382	12,554	449	12,278	258	9,861	152	6,504	1,241	41,197
N of Miss	43	1,283	63	1,071	39	776	25	631	170	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	24.5	19.1	28.5	25.8	40.6	33.0	36.4	34.7	30.8	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	9.6	7.8	14.8	15.4	18.8	19.7	19.2	20.9	14.6	15.0
Strongly disapprove	47.6	58.5	38.7	45.0	26.4	36.7	32.5	34.6	38.1	45.5
Don't know or can't say	18.4	14.6	17.9	13.7	14.2	10.6	11.9	9.8	16.5	12.6
N of Valid	376	12,615	452	12,332	261	9,879	151	6,498	1,240	41,324
N of Miss	49	1,222	60	1,017	36	758	26	637	171	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.7	98.0	91.3	93.7	83.7	88.2	78.3	82.1	89.9	91.9
1-2	3.3	1.8	6.1	5.0	14.1	8.8	17.1	12.3	8.2	6.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.6	3.7	1.0	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	397	12,774	472	12,447	263	9,926	152	6,534	1,284	41,681
N of Miss	28	1,063	40	902	34	711	25	601	127	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	99.4	94.2	96.6	90.5	92.0	89.5	88.3	94.4	95.0
1-2	0.8	0.5	1.9	1.8	3.4	3.6	6.6	5.0	2.4	2.3
3-5	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.7	2.3	1.7	0.7	2.0	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.6	2.7	1.9	2.6	3.8	1.7	1.2
N of Valid	394	12,739	469	12,416	263	9,914	152	6,521	1,278	41,590
N of Miss	31	1,098	43	933	34	723	25	614	133	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.7	99.0	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	391	12,693	471	12,427	263	9,915	152	6,535	1,277	41,570
N of Miss	34	1,144	41	922	34	722	25	600	134	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	393	12,720	469	12,421	263	9,908	152	6,532	1,277	41,581
N of Miss	32	1,117	43	928	34	729	25	603	134	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	98.3	97.9	97.9	98.5	98.9	100.0	99.5	98.4	98.5
1-2	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.0
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	391	12,742	473	12,431	263	9,919	152	6,536	1,279	41,628
N of Miss	34	1,095	39	918	34	718	25	599	132	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.2	99.2	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	395	12,698	467	12,411	263	9,911	152	6,529	1,277	41,549
N of Miss	30	1,139	45	938	34	726	25	606	134	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	393	12,693	470	12,415	263	9,917	152	6,535	1,278	41,560
N of Miss	32	1,144	42	934	34	720	25	600	133	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	97.8	98.9	98.7	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.8	98.7	98.8
1-2	2.1	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.9
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	390	12,673	473	12,410	263	9,919	152	6,533	1,278	41,535
N of Miss	35	1,164	39	939	34	718	25	602	133	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	390	12,663	469	12,410	263	9,906	152	6,528	1,274	41,507
N of Miss	35	1,174	43	939	34	731	25	607	137	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	390	12,608	467	12,385	263	9,898	152	6,523	1,272	41,414
N of Miss	35	1,229	45	964	34	739	25	612	139	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	389	12,654	469	12,414	263	9,906	152	6,528	1,273	41,502
N of Miss	36	1,183	43	935	34	731	25	607	138	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	98.1	95.3	97.4	96.2	97.5	97.4	98.0	96.7	97.8
1-2	0.8	1.1	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.3
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
10+	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	391	12,672	472	12,415	263	9,904	152	6,529	1,278	41,520
N of Miss	34	1,165	40	934	34	733	25	606	133	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.1	98.1	98.6	98.9	98.9	100.0	99.4	98.9	98.9
1-2	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	393	12,682	469	12,406	262	9,907	151	6,525	1,275	41,520
N of Miss	32	1,155	43	943	35	730	26	610	136	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.5	96.1	97.3	89.7	93.7	82.9	89.5	94.3	95.9
1-2	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.7	6.5	4.2	11.8	6.7	3.3	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	2.7	1.2	3.9	2.0	1.3	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	394	12,692	466	12,386	261	9,891	152	6,527	1,273	41,496
N of Miss	31	1,145	46	963	36	746	25	608	138	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	98.7	93.8	95.7	87.8	92.2	84.2	88.3	92.7	94.6
1-2	2.0	1.1	4.3	3.1	8.4	5.3	11.2	8.0	5.2	3.8
3-5	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.7	2.6	2.6	1.1	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	395	12,672	469	12,385	263	9,894	152	6,522	1,279	41,473
N of Miss	30	1,165	43	964	34	743	25	613	132	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	98.1	90.2	92.4	79.5	85.8	78.9	82.9	89.0	91.1
1-2	1.3	1.2	3.6	3.5	8.0	4.8	5.9	4.7	4.1	3.3
3-5	0.8	0.3	2.1	1.4	3.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
10+	0.3	0.3	3.2	2.1	8.0	6.1	12.5	9.7	4.4	3.7
N of Valid	397	12,726	469	12,428	263	9,928	152	6,537	1,281	41,619
N of Miss	28	1,111	43	921	34	709	25	598	130	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	99.4	97.0	97.4	91.3	94.2	94.1	91.7	96.0	96.3
1-2	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.4	5.3	2.8	1.3	3.6	1.7	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.5	1.9	1.3	2.6	2.5	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	395	12,684	470	12,404	263	9,907	152	6,530	1,280	41,525
N of Miss	30	1,153	42	945	34	730	25	605	131	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.2	97.5	90.4	93.7	87.1	92.1	92.1	93.8	91.7	94.5
1-2	2.5	1.6	5.7	3.6	6.8	3.9	4.0	2.8	4.8	2.9
3-5	0.8	0.4	1.7	1.1	3.0	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.0
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.8	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	395	12,690	470	12,405	263	9,904	151	6,533	1,279	41,532
N of Miss	30	1,147	42	944	34	733	26	602	132	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.6	91.7	77.5	82.1	69.1	71.1	62.3	64.1	77.1	79.6
1-2	8.9	5.8	10.3	9.4	8.8	10.9	10.6	10.6	9.6	8.8
3-5	2.0	1.5	5.6	4.0	9.9	7.0	5.3	7.7	5.3	4.5
6-9	0.8	0.4	2.1	1.5	4.6	3.4	3.3	4.2	2.4	2.1
10+	0.8	0.6	4.5	3.0	7.6	7.6	18.5	13.4	5.7	5.0
N of Valid	394	12,658	467	12,362	262	9,875	151	6,496	1,274	41,391
N of Miss	31	1,179	45	987	35	762	26	639	137	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	98.6	89.5	93.0	85.8	84.9	76.4	77.1	89.7	90.3
1-2	2.0	0.9	3.2	3.0	3.4	4.9	11.5	6.2	3.9	3.3
3-5	0.3	0.2	3.4	1.5	1.9	2.6	2.0	3.9	2.0	1.8
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.9	1.5	1.4	2.3	0.9	0.9
10+	0.0	0.1	3.0	1.9	6.9	6.1	8.8	10.4	3.6	3.7
N of Valid	391	12,635	467	12,321	261	9,847	148	6,480	1,267	41,283
N of Miss	34	1,202	45	1,028	36	790	29	655	144	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	98.9	99.4	99.2	98.4	98.7	96.9	99.2	98.9
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.8	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	393	12,612	466	12,339	262	9,869	149	6,492	1,270	41,312
N of Miss	32	1,225	46	1,010	35	768	28	643	141	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	98.5	99.6	100.0	99.0	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	391	12,626	466	12,345	261	9,871	151	6,494	1,269	41,336
N of Miss	34	1,211	46	1,004	36	766	26	641	142	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	97.3	95.7	95.7	98.1	96.8	99.3	98.0	97.5	96.8
1-2	1.3	1.7	2.4	2.6	0.8	1.8	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.9
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	394	12,632	461	12,344	262	9,881	151	6,499	1,268	41,356
N of Miss	31	1,205	51	1,005	35	756	26	636	143	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.7	98.9	99.0	98.1	98.6	98.7	98.7	99.0	99.0
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	389	12,618	462	12,324	260	9,867	150	6,491	1,261	41,300
N of Miss	36	1,219	50	1,025	37	770	27	644	150	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.2	99.6	98.7	99.6	99.4	99.7
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	390	12,617	463	12,332	261	9,869	151	6,494	1,265	41,312
N of Miss	35	1,220	49	1,017	36	768	26	641	146	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	96.9	97.4	98.0	99.2	99.2	100.0	99.6	98.6	98.2
1-2	0.5	1.6	1.9	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	385	12,583	464	12,339	261	9,867	150	6,496	1,260	41,285
N of Miss	40	1,254	48	1,010	36	770	27	639	151	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.2	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	386	12,587	461	12,319	261	9,862	151	6,498	1,259	41,266
N of Miss	39	1,250	51	1,030	36	775	26	637	152	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	98.1	99.2	98.7	98.6	99.1	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	387	12,559	462	12,326	261	9,856	151	6,494	1,261	41,235
N of Miss	38	1,278	50	1,023	36	781	26	641	150	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	387	12,579	461	12,334	262	9,875	151	6,500	1,261	41,288
N of Miss	38	1,258	51	1,015	35	762	26	635	150	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	97.3	93.7	96.0	95.8	95.0	95.3	94.7	95.4	95.9
1-2	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.7	2.1	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.7
3-5	0.5	0.4	2.6	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.4
10+	0.3	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	387	12,594	461	12,332	262	9,877	150	6,494	1,260	41,297
N of Miss	38	1,243	51	1,017	35	760	27	641	151	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	98.6	97.6	98.2	98.5	97.9	98.7	98.2	98.3	98.3
1-2	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	387	12,599	461	12,336	262	9,872	151	6,494	1,261	41,301
N of Miss	38	1,238	51	1,013	35	765	26	641	150	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.4	97.4	91.3	92.5	85.1	86.0	80.1	81.2	90.2	90.7
1-2	2.6	1.7	2.4	3.4	3.8	4.5	2.6	4.1	2.8	3.3
3-5	0.5	0.5	3.9	1.8	3.8	3.3	2.6	4.3	2.7	2.2
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.8	4.6	2.4	1.1	1.1
10+	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.6	6.5	4.3	9.9	7.9	3.2	2.8
N of Valid	386	12,599	458	12,319	262	9,863	151	6,485	1,257	41,266
N of Miss	39	1,238	54	1,030	35	774	26	650	154	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.4	96.4	87.3	87.3	73.3	77.9	74.2	74.0	85.3	85.7
1-2	2.6	2.1	2.9	4.7	7.3	5.9	3.3	5.7	3.7	4.4
3-5	1.3	0.6	3.5	2.5	4.6	3.8	4.6	3.5	3.2	2.4
6-9	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.0	1.3
10+	0.5	0.6	4.8	4.2	13.7	10.6	16.6	14.6	6.8	6.3
N of Valid	388	12,612	456	12,325	262	9,862	151	6,488	1,257	41,287
N of Miss	37	1,225	56	1,024	35	775	26	647	154	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	99.1	93.2	95.1	89.7	89.3	89.3	84.7	93.6	93.3
1-2	1.0	0.5	2.2	2.1	4.2	3.4	3.3	4.2	2.4	2.2
3-5	0.3	0.2	1.5	1.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.8	1.3	1.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	2.2	1.3	3.4	4.0	5.3	6.8	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	390	12,604	458	12,314	261	9,866	150	6,482	1,259	41,266
N of Miss	35	1,233	54	1,035	36	771	27	653	152	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.8	95.9	85.5	89.4	81.2	85.2	87.4	85.0	87.4	89.7
1-2	4.1	2.5	6.1	4.8	7.3	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.7	4.3
3-5	1.0	0.8	2.8	2.1	5.0	3.1	1.3	2.7	2.5	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.9
10+	1.0	0.6	3.5	2.7	5.4	4.9	4.6	5.4	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	390	12,598	462	12,330	261	9,868	151	6,492	1,264	41,288
N of Miss	35	1,239	50	1,019	36	769	26	643	147	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.4	2.7	8.5	5.1	11.8	7.6	19.0	8.8	9.5	5.6
Yes	94.6	97.3	91.5	94.9	88.2	92.4	81.0	91.2	90.5	94.4
N of Valid	372	11,976	447	11,908	246	9,611	147	6,362	1,212	39,857
N of Miss	53	1,861	65	1,441	51	1,026	30	773	199	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	372	11,976	447	11,908	246	9,611	147	6,362	1,212	39,857
N of Miss	53	1,861	65	1,441	51	1,026	30	773	199	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.7	98.8	99.6	98.6	98.5	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	372	11,976	447	11,908	246	9,611	147	6,362	1,212	39,857
N of Miss	53	1,861	65	1,441	51	1,026	30	773	199	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	99.4	96.9	98.3	94.3	96.7	89.8	95.0	96.0	97.7
Yes	1.6	0.6	3.1	1.7	5.7	3.3	10.2	5.0	4.0	2.3
N of Valid	372	11,976	447	11,908	246	9,611	147	6,362	1,212	39,857
N of Miss	53	1,861	65	1,441	51	1,026	30	773	199	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	98.2	98.5	97.6	97.4	95.2	98.0	97.9	98.4
Yes	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.5	2.4	2.6	4.8	2.0	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	372	11,976	447	11,908	246	9,611	147	6,362	1,212	39,857
N of Miss	53	1,861	65	1,441	51	1,026	30	773	199	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.4	98.0	99.4	98.6	99.3	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	372	11,976	447	11,908	246	9,611	147	6,362	1,212	39,857
N of Miss	53	1,861	65	1,441	51	1,026	30	773	199	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.5	98.6	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	372	11,976	447	11,908	246	9,611	147	6,362	1,212	39,857
N of Miss	53	1,861	65	1,441	51	1,026	30	773	199	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.3	98.4	98.6	97.2	98.0	98.6	98.9	98.3	98.7
Yes	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.4	2.8	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	372	11,976	447	11,908	246	9,611	147	6,362	1,212	39,857
N of Miss	53	1,861	65	1,441	51	1,026	30	773	199	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.9	99.3	96.7	98.7	99.3	99.1	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.7	3.3	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	372	11,976	447	11,908	246	9,611	147	6,362	1,212	39,857
N of Miss	53	1,861	65	1,441	51	1,026	30	773	199	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.2	99.4	98.6	98.9	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	372	11,976	447	11,908	246	9,611	147	6,362	1,212	39,857
N of Miss	53	1,861	65	1,441	51	1,026	30	773	199	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	372	11,976	447	11,908	246	9,611	147	6,362	1,212	39,857
N of Miss	53	1,861	65	1,441	51	1,026	30	773	199	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.2	98.0	96.0	97.5	96.7	97.3	93.2	97.2	95.9	97.5
Yes	3.8	2.0	4.0	2.5	3.3	2.7	6.8	2.8	4.1	2.5
N of Valid	372	11,976	447	11,908	246	9,611	147	6,362	1,212	39,857
N of Miss	53	1,861	65	1,441	51	1,026	30	773	199	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.0	3.1	14.1	10.6	23.2	17.6	25.5	20.5	14.9	11.6
Yes	94.0	96.9	85.9	89.4	76.8	82.4	74.5	79.5	85.1	88.4
N of Valid	364	11,854	441	11,824	246	9,557	145	6,319	1,196	39,554
N of Miss	61	1,983	71	1,525	51	1,080	32	816	215	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.9	99.5	95.5	98.3	95.2	95.6	98.0	98.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.5	4.5	1.7	4.8	4.4	2.0	1.3
N of Valid	364	11,854	441	11,824	246	9,557	145	6,319	1,196	39,554
N of Miss	61	1,983	71	1,525	51	1,080	32	816	215	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.3	98.6	98.7	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	364	11,854	441	11,824	246	9,557	145	6,319	1,196	39,554
N of Miss	61	1,983	71	1,525	51	1,080	32	816	215	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.5	98.4	99.0	96.6	97.6	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.6	1.0	3.4	2.4	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	364	11,854	441	11,824	246	9,557	145	6,319	1,196	39,554
N of Miss	61	1,983	71	1,525	51	1,080	32	816	215	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	98.7	95.5	96.9	93.9	96.1	93.1	96.3	95.7	97.1
Yes	1.6	1.3	4.5	3.1	6.1	3.9	6.9	3.7	4.3	2.9
N of Valid	364	11,854	441	11,824	246	9,557	145	6,319	1,196	39,554
N of Miss	61	1,983	71	1,525	51	1,080	32	816	215	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.4	98.6	90.0	92.6	83.7	86.7	84.1	86.0	90.0	91.9
Yes	3.6	1.4	10.0	7.4	16.3	13.3	15.9	14.0	10.0	8.1
N of Valid	364	11,854	441	11,824	246	9,557	145	6,319	1,196	39,554
N of Miss	61	1,983	71	1,525	51	1,080	32	816	215	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.5	98.0	98.7	97.9	98.4	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.6	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	364	11,854	441	11,824	246	9,557	145	6,319	1,196	39,554
N of Miss	61	1,983	71	1,525	51	1,080	32	816	215	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.2	99.7	98.6	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	364	11,854	441	11,824	246	9,557	145	6,319	1,196	39,554
N of Miss	61	1,983	71	1,525	51	1,080	32	816	215	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.1	96.6	97.5	95.5	96.4	95.2	96.5	97.0	97.6
Yes	0.8	0.9	3.4	2.5	4.5	3.6	4.8	3.5	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	364	11,854	441	11,824	246	9,557	145	6,319	1,196	39,554
N of Miss	61	1,983	71	1,525	51	1,080	32	816	215	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	8.5	4.8	18.7	14.6	30.4	22.9	30.1	25.9	19.3	15.4
Yes	91.5	95.2	81.3	85.4	69.6	77.1	69.9	74.1	80.7	84.6
N of Valid	375	12,105	445	11,910	247	9,551	146	6,279	1,213	39,845
N of Miss	50	1,732	67	1,439	50	1,086	31	856	198	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.4	98.8	98.9	97.9	98.2	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.1	2.1	1.8	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	375	12,105	445	11,910	247	9,551	146	6,279	1,213	39,845
N of Miss	50	1,732	67	1,439	50	1,086	31	856	198	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	375	12,105	445	11,910	247	9,551	146	6,279	1,213	39,845
N of Miss	50	1,732	67	1,439	50	1,086	31	856	198	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.5	97.4	92.4	92.2	87.4	89.4	91.8	89.2	92.6	92.6
Yes	3.5	2.6	7.6	7.8	12.6	10.6	8.2	10.8	7.4	7.4
N of Valid	375	12,105	445	11,910	247	9,551	146	6,279	1,213	39,845
N of Miss	50	1,732	67	1,439	50	1,086	31	856	198	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.5	98.3	90.8	93.5	85.8	87.8	82.2	86.2	90.5	92.4
Yes	3.5	1.7	9.2	6.5	14.2	12.2	17.8	13.8	9.5	7.6
N of Valid	375	12,105	445	11,910	247	9,551	146	6,279	1,213	39,845
N of Miss	50	1,732	67	1,439	50	1,086	31	856	198	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	95.3	97.3	92.7	94.8	95.9	95.0	96.1	97.0
Yes	0.5	0.4	4.7	2.7	7.3	5.2	4.1	5.0	3.9	3.0
N of Valid	375	12,105	445	11,910	247	9,551	146	6,279	1,213	39,845
N of Miss	50	1,732	67	1,439	50	1,086	31	856	198	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.3	97.1	98.1	96.4	97.8	99.3	98.1	98.0	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.7	2.9	1.9	3.6	2.2	0.7	1.9	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	375	12,105	445	11,910	247	9,551	146	6,279	1,213	39,845
N of Miss	50	1,732	67	1,439	50	1,086	31	856	198	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.1	95.7	96.6	93.9	95.0	95.2	95.1	96.2	96.7
Yes	1.3	0.9	4.3	3.4	6.1	5.0	4.8	4.9	3.8	3.3
N of Valid	375	12,105	445	11,910	247	9,551	146	6,279	1,213	39,845
N of Miss	50	1,732	67	1,439	50	1,086	31	856	198	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.7	93.3	95.8	88.7	93.6	92.5	92.8	93.7	95.7
Yes	1.9	1.3	6.7	4.2	11.3	6.4	7.5	7.2	6.3	4.3
N of Valid	375	12,105	445	11,910	247	9,551	146	6,279	1,213	39,845
N of Miss	50	1,732	67	1,439	50	1,086	31	856	198	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	98.6	92.6	95.6	90.7	93.7	95.9	94.2	94.7	95.8
Yes	0.5	1.4	7.4	4.4	9.3	6.3	4.1	5.8	5.3	4.2
N of Valid	375	12,105	445	11,910	247	9,551	146	6,279	1,213	39,845
N of Miss	50	1,732	67	1,439	50	1,086	31	856	198	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.4	98.8	96.8	97.5	93.2	96.2	97.9	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.2	3.2	2.5	6.8	3.8	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	375	12,105	445	11,910	247	9,551	146	6,279	1,213	39,845
N of Miss	50	1,732	67	1,439	50	1,086	31	856	198	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.7	99.1	95.1	96.9	92.5	93.6	93.7	91.2	95.5	95.9
Less than 1 a day	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.6	3.7	3.2	4.2	4.1	2.1	2.1
1 a day	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	2.5	1.0	0.7	2.0	0.8	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	374	12,012	431	11,752	241	9,391	143	6,170	1,189	39,325
N of Miss	51	1,825	81	1,597	56	1,246	34	965	222	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.8	2.0	10.8	6.3	14.6	13.0	19.6	18.8	10.5	8.7
Yes	96.2	98.0	89.2	93.7	85.4	87.0	80.4	81.2	89.5	91.3
N of Valid	368	11,913	443	11,877	247	9,594	148	6,340	1,206	39,724
N of Miss	57	1,924	69	1,472	50	1,043	29	795	205	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	97.1	98.8	94.7	95.8	94.6	91.9	97.0	97.3
Yes	0.5	0.2	2.9	1.2	5.3	4.2	5.4	8.1	3.0	2.7
N of Valid	368	11,913	443	11,877	247	9,594	148	6,340	1,206	39,724
N of Miss	57	1,924	69	1,472	50	1,043	29	795	205	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.0	98.4	97.4	96.6	97.0	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.6	3.4	3.0	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	368	11,913	443	11,877	247	9,594	148	6,340	1,206	39,724
N of Miss	57	1,924	69	1,472	50	1,043	29	795	205	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	99.3	99.3	98.4	98.4	98.0	97.4	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.6	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	368	11,913	443	11,877	247	9,594	148	6,340	1,206	39,724
N of Miss	57	1,924	69	1,472	50	1,043	29	795	205	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.1	96.8	98.3	99.3	98.3	98.7	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.9	3.2	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	368	11,913	443	11,877	247	9,594	148	6,340	1,206	39,724
N of Miss	57	1,924	69	1,472	50	1,043	29	795	205	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.0	98.7	95.1	97.3	95.3	98.0	97.5	98.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	2.0	1.3	4.9	2.7	4.7	2.0	2.5	1.5
N of Valid	368	11,913	443	11,877	247	9,594	148	6,340	1,206	39,724
N of Miss	57	1,924	69	1,472	50	1,043	29	795	205	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.4	93.7	96.3	93.9	93.6	89.2	90.9	94.4	95.4
Yes	2.4	1.6	6.3	3.7	6.1	6.4	10.8	9.1	5.6	4.6
N of Valid	368	11,913	443	11,877	247	9,594	148	6,340	1,206	39,724
N of Miss	57	1,924	69	1,472	50	1,043	29	795	205	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	9.9	5.0	18.0	13.2	25.3	23.5	34.7	30.1	19.0	15.9
Yes	90.1	95.0	82.0	86.8	74.7	76.5	65.3	69.9	81.0	84.1
N of Valid	374	11,986	444	11,930	249	9,637	147	6,353	1,214	39,906
N of Miss	51	1,851	68	1,419	48	1,000	30	782	197	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	374	11,986	444	11,930	249	9,637	147	6,353	1,214	39,906
N of Miss	51	1,851	68	1,419	48	1,000	30	782	197	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.9	98.4	99.5	97.3	98.6	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.6	0.5	2.7	1.4	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	374	11,986	444	11,930	249	9,637	147	6,353	1,214	39,906
N of Miss	51	1,851	68	1,419	48	1,000	30	782	197	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.9	94.8	96.1	90.4	91.8	85.0	85.6	93.6	94.2
Yes	2.4	1.1	5.2	3.9	9.6	8.2	15.0	14.4	6.4	5.8
N of Valid	374	11,986	444	11,930	249	9,637	147	6,353	1,214	39,906
N of Miss	51	1,851	68	1,419	48	1,000	30	782	197	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.2	98.0	93.2	94.7	91.2	93.4	96.8	97.0
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.8	2.0	6.8	5.3	8.8	6.6	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	374	11,986	444	11,930	249	9,637	147	6,353	1,214	39,906
N of Miss	51	1,851	68	1,419	48	1,000	30	782	197	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.6	98.7	96.4	97.5	98.6	97.2	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.3	3.6	2.5	1.4	2.8	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	374	11,986	444	11,930	249	9,637	147	6,353	1,214	39,906
N of Miss	51	1,851	68	1,419	48	1,000	30	782	197	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.4	93.7	95.7	91.6	92.9	90.5	91.1	94.2	95.1
Yes	1.9	1.6	6.3	4.3	8.4	7.1	9.5	8.9	5.8	4.9
N of Valid	374	11,986	444	11,930	249	9,637	147	6,353	1,214	39,906
N of Miss	51	1,851	68	1,419	48	1,000	30	782	197	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	99.1	96.4	96.8	96.0	94.9	95.2	96.3	96.8	96.9
Yes	1.6	0.9	3.6	3.2	4.0	5.1	4.8	3.7	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	374	11,986	444	11,930	249	9,637	147	6,353	1,214	39,906
N of Miss	51	1,851	68	1,419	48	1,000	30	782	197	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	99.2	96.4	97.7	93.6	96.5	96.6	96.7	96.1	97.7
Yes	2.7	0.8	3.6	2.3	6.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.9	2.3
N of Valid	374	11,986	444	11,930	249	9,637	147	6,353	1,214	39,906
N of Miss	51	1,851	68	1,419	48	1,000	30	782	197	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.3	98.6	98.8	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	374	11,986	444	11,930	249	9,637	147	6,353	1,214	39,906
N of Miss	51	1,851	68	1,419	48	1,000	30	782	197	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	374	11,986	444	11,930	249	9,637	147	6,353	1,214	39,906
N of Miss	51	1,851	68	1,419	48	1,000	30	782	197	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.0	98.0	95.7	96.7	94.0	94.7	94.6	94.4	95.3	96.3
Yes	4.0	2.0	4.3	3.3	6.0	5.3	5.4	5.6	4.7	3.7
N of Valid	374	11,986	444	11,930	249	9,637	147	6,353	1,214	39,906
N of Miss	51	1,851	68	1,419	48	1,000	30	782	197	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.1	0.9	3.6	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.4	2.1
Yes	98.9	99.1	96.4	98.0	98.0	97.0	97.3	96.7	97.6	97.9
N of Valid	367	11,984	445	11,952	251	9,657	148	6,373	1,211	39,966
N of Miss	58	1,853	67	1,397	46	980	29	762	200	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	367	11,984	445	11,952	251	9,657	148	6,373	1,211	39,966
N of Miss	58	1,853	67	1,397	46	980	29	762	200	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	367	11,984	445	11,952	251	9,657	148	6,373	1,211	39,966
N of Miss	58	1,853	67	1,397	46	980	29	762	200	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.7	99.3	99.6	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	367	11,984	445	11,952	251	9,657	148	6,373	1,211	39,966
N of Miss	58	1,853	67	1,397	46	980	29	762	200	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	367	11,984	445	11,952	251	9,657	148	6,373	1,211	39,966
N of Miss	58	1,853	67	1,397	46	980	29	762	200	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	367	11,984	445	11,952	251	9,657	148	6,373	1,211	39,966
N of Miss	58	1,853	67	1,397	46	980	29	762	200	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	367	11,984	445	11,952	251	9,657	148	6,373	1,211	39,966
N of Miss	58	1,853	67	1,397	46	980	29	762	200	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	367	11,984	445	11,952	251	9,657	148	6,373	1,211	39,966
N of Miss	58	1,853	67	1,397	46	980	29	762	200	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.3	98.6	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	367	11,984	445	11,952	251	9,657	148	6,373	1,211	39,966
N of Miss	58	1,853	67	1,397	46	980	29	762	200	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	367	11,984	445	11,952	251	9,657	148	6,373	1,211	39,966
N of Miss	58	1,853	67	1,397	46	980	29	762	200	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.2	99.1	99.3	98.7	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	367	11,984	445	11,952	251	9,657	148	6,373	1,211	39,966
N of Miss	58	1,853	67	1,397	46	980	29	762	200	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	367	11,984	445	11,952	251	9,657	148	6,373	1,211	39,966
N of Miss	58	1,853	67	1,397	46	980	29	762	200	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	70.9	79.8	60.5	61.8	44.8	50.1	51.3	48.4	59.5	62.4
Wrong	19.3	14.3	21.3	23.4	22.0	24.9	26.0	25.2	21.4	21.2
A little bit wrong	6.5	4.2	12.1	10.0	21.2	15.7	12.7	15.5	12.3	10.5
Not at all wrong	3.3	1.7	6.1	4.7	12.0	9.2	10.0	10.9	6.9	5.9
N of Valid	398	12,554	461	12,256	259	9,807	150	6,442	1,268	41,059
N of Miss	27	1,283	51	1,093	38	830	27	693	143	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.4	85.5	67.6	69.8	55.0	58.2	50.3	56.7	66.7	69.8
Wrong	14.8	10.6	21.7	20.1	19.8	23.2	19.5	22.0	18.9	18.2
A little bit wrong	4.0	2.8	5.9	6.4	14.3	11.4	14.8	12.3	8.1	7.4
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.1	4.8	3.7	10.9	7.2	15.4	9.0	6.3	4.6
N of Valid	399	12,528	460	12,234	258	9,790	149	6,422	1,266	40,974
N of Miss	26	1,309	52	1,115	39	847	28	713	145	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.2	88.6	69.1	68.8	52.9	51.9	48.0	45.1	67.1	67.1
Wrong	11.3	7.6	13.9	16.1	15.8	18.0	21.3	18.0	14.4	14.3
A little bit wrong	4.3	2.3	8.3	8.3	14.3	15.1	14.0	16.0	8.9	9.3
Not at all wrong	3.3	1.5	8.7	6.7	17.0	15.1	16.7	21.0	9.6	9.4
N of Valid	399	12,513	460	12,230	259	9,792	150	6,427	1,268	40,962
N of Miss	26	1,324	52	1,119	38	845	27	708	143	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	88.5	77.5	78.6	72.6	73.0	77.3	74.1	78.8	79.6
Wrong	10.3	8.6	14.9	15.1	17.8	18.0	16.0	17.8	14.2	14.2
A little bit wrong	3.3	1.9	4.5	4.0	6.6	6.1	4.0	5.6	4.5	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.0	3.0	2.3	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	399	12,507	462	12,234	259	9,798	150	6,434	1,270	40,973
N of Miss	26	1,330	50	1,115	38	839	27	701	141	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	64.4	65.2	50.1	45.4	29.9	29.8	25.5	25.9	47.4	44.5
Very difficult	14.1	13.8	17.1	18.8	11.4	14.7	10.1	11.7	14.2	15.2
Fairly easy	6.5	6.8	15.8	18.8	23.2	26.4	18.8	25.7	14.8	18.1
Very easy	4.5	3.0	10.8	10.4	30.7	24.1	36.2	31.1	16.0	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	11.3	6.2	6.6	4.7	5.0	9.4	5.6	7.6	7.5
N of Valid	382	12,186	455	12,083	254	9,712	149	6,396	1,240	40,377
N of Miss	43	1,651	57	1,266	43	925	28	739	171	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	63.8	66.2	50.4	45.9	30.4	29.7	26.4	26.0	47.5	44.9
Very difficult	14.6	13.4	17.1	18.0	12.3	14.3	9.5	11.4	14.4	14.7
Fairly easy	7.2	6.9	16.0	18.8	24.1	26.1	17.6	25.7	15.2	18.1
Very easy	3.7	3.6	10.7	11.4	29.2	25.2	37.2	31.6	15.6	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	9.9	5.8	5.9	4.0	4.7	9.5	5.3	7.3	6.7
N of Valid	376	12,082	450	12,023	253	9,683	148	6,381	1,227	40,169
N of Miss	49	1,755	62	1,326	44	954	29	754	184	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.0	78.1	63.4	59.2	40.9	43.6	40.9	38.1	59.6	57.8
Sort of hard	12.2	10.4	14.1	18.3	15.9	21.5	13.4	18.5	13.8	16.7
Sort of easy	7.7	6.9	13.2	13.6	23.4	20.2	23.5	22.5	14.9	14.6
Very easy	5.1	4.6	9.3	8.8	19.8	14.6	22.1	21.0	11.7	10.9
N of Valid	376	12,066	454	12,048	252	9,689	149	6,383	1,231	40,186
N of Miss	49	1,771	58	1,301	45	948	28	752	180	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	69.5	74.0	57.0	52.4	38.6	36.9	36.2	32.9	54.5	52.0
Sort of hard	13.2	11.9	13.3	17.3	16.7	17.1	10.7	14.2	13.7	15.1
Sort of easy	10.0	8.3	18.4	16.5	17.9	22.7	22.8	23.6	16.3	16.7
Very easy	7.3	5.8	11.3	13.8	26.7	23.3	30.2	29.4	15.6	16.2
N of Valid	370	12,025	451	12,004	251	9,664	149	6,374	1,221	40,067
N of Miss	55	1,812	61	1,345	46	973	28	761	190	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	94.8	93.7	87.8	86.9	71.3	75.3	76.5	69.4	85.1	83.3
Sort of hard	3.6	4.2	7.3	8.6	16.3	15.1	13.4	17.6	8.8	10.3
Sort of easy	1.6	1.3	3.1	2.9	8.0	5.8	5.4	7.0	4.0	3.8
Very easy	0.0	0.8	1.8	1.7	4.4	3.8	4.7	6.0	2.1	2.6
N of Valid	366	11,997	449	12,009	251	9,690	149	6,380	1,215	40,076
N of Miss	59	1,840	63	1,340	46	947	28	755	196	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.1	78.0	66.6	68.0	56.7	60.9	62.4	58.6	66.6	67.8
Sort of hard	12.2	10.9	13.6	14.3	17.5	17.0	10.7	16.3	13.6	14.3
Sort of easy	5.7	6.4	12.7	9.6	12.3	11.6	13.4	12.3	10.6	9.5
Very easy	7.0	4.7	7.1	8.1	13.5	10.5	13.4	12.8	9.2	8.4
N of Valid	369	11,995	449	12,009	252	9,668	149	6,375	1,219	40,047
N of Miss	56	1,842	63	1,340	45	969	28	760	192	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.3	90.8	73.1	72.4	46.0	50.3	45.0	40.7	68.9	67.5
Sort of hard	6.0	5.1	9.6	11.3	13.5	13.2	8.7	12.6	9.2	10.1
Sort of easy	2.2	2.4	9.6	8.8	15.5	17.0	22.1	17.8	10.1	10.3
Very easy	2.5	1.7	7.8	7.5	25.0	19.5	24.2	29.0	11.8	12.1
N of Valid	366	11,966	450	11,987	252	9,660	149	6,367	1,217	39,980
N of Miss	59	1,871	62	1,362	45	977	28	768	194	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	86.9	86.3	71.5	70.9	58.4	58.0	59.7	55.9	72.0	70.0
Sort of hard	7.1	7.3	12.6	12.5	15.6	17.2	13.4	18.4	11.6	13.0
Sort of easy	3.3	3.5	8.4	9.5	12.8	13.7	16.1	13.2	8.7	9.3
Very easy	2.7	2.8	7.5	7.2	13.2	11.1	10.7	12.4	7.6	7.7
N of Valid	367	11,983	453	12,011	250	9,665	149	6,373	1,219	40,032
N of Miss	58	1,854	59	1,338	47	972	28	762	192	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.9	92.5	83.1	83.1	64.3	70.6	68.9	67.7	80.4	80.4
Sort of hard	4.4	4.4	8.0	9.1	17.9	15.0	16.9	16.7	10.0	10.3
Sort of easy	1.9	1.9	5.1	4.6	9.9	8.4	9.5	8.3	5.7	5.3
Very easy	0.8	1.2	3.8	3.2	7.9	5.9	4.7	7.3	3.9	3.9
N of Valid	367	11,969	450	12,013	252	9,677	148	6,367	1,217	40,026
N of Miss	58	1,868	62	1,336	45	960	29	768	194	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.7	91.8	87.1	85.8	71.7	75.9	79.2	73.1	84.9	83.2
Sort of hard	4.7	5.3	9.2	8.7	16.7	14.8	10.1	16.1	9.5	10.3
Sort of easy	0.5	1.8	2.2	3.6	6.4	5.6	7.4	6.1	3.2	3.9
Very easy	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.9	5.2	3.7	3.4	4.8	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	365	11,968	448	12,010	251	9,669	149	6,381	1,213	40,028
N of Miss	60	1,869	64	1,339	46	968	28	754	198	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	79.6	84.0	66.6	62.7	39.4	43.9	45.6	40.0	62.4	60.9
Sort of hard	10.9	7.7	10.2	11.9	10.8	11.9	5.4	10.5	9.9	10.4
Sort of easy	5.2	5.0	12.2	13.7	19.9	20.4	14.8	19.4	12.0	13.6
Very easy	4.3	3.4	10.9	11.8	29.9	23.8	34.2	30.1	15.7	15.1
N of Valid	368	11,970	449	12,023	251	9,676	149	6,381	1,217	40,050
N of Miss	57	1,867	63	1,326	46	961	28	754	194	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	67.5	75.4	72.1	79.0	87.9	85.0	83.7	88.1	75.4	80.8
Yes	32.5	24.6	27.9	21.0	12.1	15.0	16.3	11.9	24.6	19.2
N of Valid	369	11,849	433	11,802	248	9,550	147	6,286	1,197	39,487
N of Miss	56	1,988	79	1,547	49	1,087	30	849	214	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.0	93.8	93.3	95.0	96.8	95.9	98.0	96.8	94.8	95.1
Yes	6.0	6.2	6.7	5.0	3.2	4.1	2.0	3.2	5.2	4.9
N of Valid	369	11,849	433	11,802	248	9,550	147	6,286	1,197	39,487
N of Miss	56	1,988	79	1,547	49	1,087	30	849	214	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.7	91.1	91.7	89.0	94.4	88.0	93.2	89.9	92.7	89.5
Yes	7.3	8.9	8.3	11.0	5.6	12.0	6.8	10.1	7.3	10.5
N of Valid	369	11,849	433	11,802	248	9,550	147	6,286	1,197	39,487
N of Miss	56	1,988	79	1,547	49	1,087	30	849	214	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	36.9	29.6	33.0	28.0	16.9	23.7	19.0	19.8	29.2	26.1
Yes	63.1	70.4	67.0	72.0	83.1	76.3	81.0	80.2	70.8	73.9
N of Valid	369	11,849	433	11,802	248	9,550	147	6,286	1,197	39,487
N of Miss	56	1,988	79	1,547	49	1,087	30	849	214	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	73.6	72.9	75.8	75.8	78.4	78.5	82.6	81.4	76.4	76.5
Yes	26.4	27.1	24.2	24.2	21.6	21.5	17.4	18.6	23.6	23.5
N of Valid	383	11,791	429	11,704	241	9,386	144	6,183	1,197	39,064
N of Miss	42	2,046	83	1,645	56	1,251	33	952	214	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	37.9	35.5	39.0	30.3	34.4	29.7	31.5	30.3	36.8	31.7
1 or 2 times	31.3	34.0	27.5	33.1	29.5	31.2	30.8	31.2	29.5	32.6
3 or 4 times	17.0	18.1	18.3	19.9	19.3	20.1	17.1	19.1	17.9	19.3
5 or 6 times	7.0	6.4	9.6	9.2	10.2	10.2	13.7	9.9	9.4	8.7
7 or more times	6.8	5.9	5.5	7.6	6.6	8.8	6.8	9.5	6.3	7.7
N of Valid	383	11,989	436	11,876	244	9,548	146	6,262	1,209	39,675
N of Miss	42	1,848	76	1,473	53	1,089	31	873	202	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	52.6	48.5	66.7	57.6	64.4	58.1	84.8	78.2	63.9	58.2
Yes	47.4	51.5	33.3	42.4	35.6	41.9	15.2	21.8	36.1	41.8
N of Valid	382	11,845	424	11,741	239	9,454	145	6,164	1,190	39,204
N of Miss	43	1,992	88	1,608	58	1,183	32	971	221	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	34.7	31.9	30.8	23.4	33.1	23.0	38.6	25.4	33.4	26.2
1 or 2 times	43.0	41.9	33.1	37.3	20.8	24.6	21.4	24.4	32.2	33.6
3 or 4 times	15.6	17.0	25.6	25.3	34.7	32.3	26.2	32.2	24.4	25.6
5 or 6 times	3.5	6.0	7.8	8.2	6.9	13.1	9.7	11.6	6.5	9.3
7 or more times	3.2	3.2	2.7	5.8	4.5	7.0	4.1	6.4	3.4	5.4
N of Valid	372	11,921	438	11,849	245	9,510	145	6,245	1,200	39,525
N of Miss	53	1,916	74	1,500	52	1,127	32	890	211	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	64.2	70.1	60.1	61.6	59.9	56.0	63.7	59.6	61.8	62.5
Yes	35.8	29.9	39.9	38.4	40.1	44.0	36.3	40.4	38.2	37.5
N of Valid	371	11,803	424	11,736	242	9,456	146	6,198	1,183	39,193
N of Miss	54	2,034	88	1,613	55	1,181	31	937	228	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.8	4.5	5.7	3.8	6.0	3.6	6.8	4.4	5.6	4.1
no	7.4	6.4	9.4	7.2	7.2	6.4	3.4	5.8	7.6	6.6
yes	32.2	31.1	32.3	36.5	42.2	38.7	37.2	37.8	34.9	35.6
YES!	55.6	57.9	52.6	52.5	44.6	51.3	52.7	52.0	51.9	53.8
N of Valid	376	11,916	437	11,933	249	9,623	148	6,324	1,210	39,796
N of Miss	49	1,921	75	1,416	48	1,014	29	811	201	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	37.1	39.3	35.6	29.7	25.7	26.6	28.8	29.6	33.2	31.8
no	34.5	35.2	35.9	39.9	39.0	40.6	39.0	39.3	36.5	38.6
yes	18.0	17.4	21.1	20.8	24.9	22.1	18.5	20.9	20.6	20.1
YES!	10.3	8.0	7.4	9.7	10.4	10.7	13.7	10.1	9.7	9.5
N of Valid	377	11,870	435	11,867	249	9,589	146	6,303	1,207	39,629
N of Miss	48	1,967	77	1,482	48	1,048	31	832	204	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.0	5.1	7.3	3.8	3.6	3.3	5.4	4.6	5.3	4.2
no	4.7	4.6	2.5	4.1	5.6	4.3	4.1	6.2	4.0	4.6
yes	29.0	27.3	36.7	34.0	35.6	37.9	35.1	38.5	33.9	33.6
YES!	62.3	62.9	53.4	58.1	55.2	54.4	55.4	50.7	56.8	57.5
N of Valid	379	11,925	436	11,899	250	9,597	148	6,314	1,213	39,735
N of Miss	46	1,912	76	1,450	47	1,040	29	821	198	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.7	5.8	8.3	4.5	6.0	3.9	6.8	4.5	7.5	4.7
no	5.9	6.4	7.6	7.0	8.4	7.0	5.4	8.0	7.0	7.0
yes	24.8	20.9	27.6	27.1	34.4	31.9	36.5	34.2	29.2	27.5
YES!	61.6	66.9	56.6	61.5	51.2	57.2	51.4	53.3	56.4	60.7
N of Valid	375	11,833	435	11,878	250	9,589	148	6,295	1,208	39,595
N of Miss	50	2,004	77	1,471	47	1,048	29	840	203	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.7	6.2	10.1	5.8	10.1	5.6	10.1	8.2	9.7	6.3
no	7.7	6.0	11.1	10.0	16.5	13.7	18.2	16.5	12.0	10.7
yes	21.1	23.0	24.7	29.1	24.2	34.5	27.7	34.3	23.8	29.4
YES!	62.5	64.9	54.1	55.1	49.2	46.3	43.9	41.0	54.5	53.6
N of Valid	379	11,873	434	11,881	248	9,601	148	6,307	1,209	39,662
N of Miss	46	1,964	78	1,468	49	1,036	29	828	202	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.5	4.4	9.5	5.5	7.7	5.6	14.2	9.4	8.1	5.8
no	8.0	6.9	11.3	11.5	18.5	14.1	16.2	16.7	12.4	11.6
yes	30.7	30.9	33.0	35.9	34.7	39.1	35.1	38.1	32.9	35.5
YES!	56.7	57.7	46.2	47.1	39.1	41.1	34.5	35.8	46.6	47.1
N of Valid	374	11,915	433	11,912	248	9,602	148	6,311	1,203	39,740
N of Miss	51	1,922	79	1,437	49	1,035	29	824	208	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.5	4.1	7.4	3.9	6.4	3.7	7.4	5.3	6.3	4.1
no	10.1	6.5	7.6	8.1	8.4	7.4	8.1	8.2	8.6	7.5
yes	24.9	26.2	30.1	31.9	33.2	35.3	29.1	35.6	29.0	31.6
YES!	60.5	63.1	54.9	56.2	52.0	53.6	55.4	50.8	56.1	56.8
N of Valid	377	11,898	435	11,906	250	9,604	148	6,313	1,210	39,721
N of Miss	48	1,939	77	1,443	47	1,033	29	822	201	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	73.9	79.9	61.6	66.4	54.4	56.3	46.3	51.1	62.1	65.6
Yes	22.6	15.8	33.6	29.1	40.8	38.4	46.3	43.1	33.2	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.3	4.8	4.4	4.8	5.3	7.5	5.8	4.7	4.8
N of Valid	380	11,940	435	11,904	250	9,597	147	6,311	1,212	39,752
N of Miss	45	1,897	77	1,445	47	1,040	30	824	199	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.3	91.0	79.3	81.1	66.8	71.1	68.2	66.8	78.2	79.4
Yes	8.4	4.7	16.1	14.4	28.4	23.5	25.0	27.5	17.3	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.3	6.8	5.8	4.5	4.8
N of Valid	383	11,907	434	11,895	250	9,580	148	6,305	1,215	39,687
N of Miss	42	1,930	78	1,454	47	1,057	29	830	196	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.9	87.0	75.5	80.1	69.1	73.5	69.4	71.0	75.8	79.1
Yes	13.6	8.8	19.9	15.4	26.1	21.2	23.1	23.2	19.6	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.3	7.5	5.8	4.6	4.8
N of Valid	381	11,910	432	11,872	249	9,571	147	6,297	1,209	39,650
N of Miss	44	1,927	80	1,477	48	1,066	30	838	202	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.3	95.1	94.4	94.7	93.1	93.7	92.5	93.3	94.2	94.3
Yes	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.4	6.1	5.7	4.5	4.8
N of Valid	380	11,887	427	11,859	248	9,568	147	6,298	1,202	39,612
N of Miss	45	1,950	85	1,490	49	1,069	30	837	209	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	72.9	80.3	73.1	75.3	73.5	73.5	72.8	74.8	73.1	76.3
Yes	23.6	15.5	22.2	20.2	21.7	21.1	19.7	19.4	22.2	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.3	7.5	5.8	4.7	4.8
N of Valid	377	11,882	427	11,860	249	9,572	147	6,300	1,200	39,614
N of Miss	48	1,955	85	1,489	48	1,065	30	835	211	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.2	85.1	71.3	74.0	62.8	66.3	68.2	65.3	72.3	74.1
Yes	15.4	10.7	23.8	21.5	32.4	28.4	24.3	28.9	23.0	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.2	4.9	4.5	4.8	5.4	7.4	5.8	4.7	4.8
N of Valid	766	23,818	864	23,780	500	19,160	296	12,602	2,426	79,360
N of Miss	84	3,856	160	2,918	94	2,114	58	1,668	396	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.0	93.4	87.9	90.5	85.9	87.4	85.8	86.2	89.2	90.0
Yes	2.6	2.3	7.2	5.0	9.2	7.2	7.4	8.0	6.2	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.8	5.4	6.8	5.8	4.6	4.8
N of Valid	381	11,899	431	11,869	249	9,575	148	6,305	1,209	39,648
N of Miss	44	1,938	81	1,480	48	1,062	29	830	202	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	90.3	83.8	85.6	75.9	81.0	81.8	77.2	83.0	84.6
Wrong	8.1	7.1	9.7	10.1	15.3	12.9	11.5	14.5	10.6	10.6
A little bit wrong	3.9	2.1	5.1	3.1	7.2	4.7	3.4	6.7	5.0	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	3.4	1.6	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	382	11,945	433	11,929	249	9,587	148	6,314	1,212	39,775
N of Miss	43	1,892	79	1,420	48	1,050	29	821	199	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	94.4	91.2	91.3	80.6	86.6	85.1	82.9	89.3	89.8
Wrong	3.9	4.5	6.2	6.7	11.7	10.2	10.1	12.2	7.1	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	1.8	1.4	7.3	2.1	2.0	3.7	2.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.1	2.7	1.3	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	381	11,934	433	11,916	248	9,572	148	6,306	1,210	39,728
N of Miss	44	1,903	79	1,433	49	1,065	29	829	201	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	95.7	88.9	89.3	79.9	81.8	79.7	76.6	87.6	87.4
Wrong	4.2	3.1	6.0	6.6	11.6	10.0	12.8	12.0	7.4	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.7	3.7	2.6	7.2	5.3	3.4	7.3	3.3	3.4
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.9	4.1	4.1	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	380	11,912	433	11,906	249	9,570	148	6,304	1,210	39,692
N of Miss	45	1,925	79	1,443	48	1,067	29	831	201	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	95.2	92.8	92.8	89.2	91.4	91.8	91.2	92.3	92.9
Wrong	5.0	3.6	6.2	5.4	8.8	6.4	6.1	6.8	6.4	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.1	2.0	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	381	11,917	432	11,905	249	9,577	147	6,306	1,209	39,705
N of Miss	44	1,920	80	1,444	48	1,060	30	829	202	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.3	87.4	84.2	83.9	83.1	83.8	89.9	86.8	85.0	85.4
Wrong	12.0	10.9	12.8	13.3	14.5	13.8	8.1	11.4	12.3	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.3	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	375	11,904	430	11,906	248	9,577	148	6,306	1,201	39,693
N of Miss	50	1,933	82	1,443	49	1,060	29	829	210	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	87.9	82.4	82.3	83.1	80.1	87.2	81.4	83.7	83.3
Wrong	10.0	8.9	12.3	12.8	11.2	14.5	10.1	13.8	11.1	12.2
A little bit wrong	5.0	2.3	4.4	3.9	4.8	4.4	1.4	3.8	4.3	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	379	11,910	432	11,918	249	9,583	148	6,310	1,208	39,721
N of Miss	46	1,927	80	1,431	48	1,054	29	825	203	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	63.7	67.8	64.2	59.7	61.3	60.1	72.1	65.9	64.4	63.2
Wrong	21.1	21.4	22.4	25.5	21.8	24.4	19.7	22.5	21.5	23.5
A little bit wrong	11.1	8.8	11.5	12.3	15.3	13.2	6.1	10.0	11.5	11.1
Not at all wrong	4.2	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.6	2.1
N of Valid	380	11,910	433	11,909	248	9,577	147	6,294	1,208	39,690
N of Miss	45	1,927	79	1,440	49	1,060	30	841	203	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	74.1	81.1	65.0	71.9	59.8	64.7	64.6	61.3	66.7	71.2
1	9.5	9.1	13.0	11.1	12.0	11.9	12.2	11.6	11.6	10.7
2	6.6	4.4	7.4	6.9	10.0	8.3	8.2	8.6	7.8	6.8
3-4	4.2	2.8	6.5	5.0	6.8	7.0	3.4	7.9	5.5	5.3
5+	5.6	2.7	8.1	5.0	11.2	8.1	11.6	10.7	8.4	6.0
N of Valid	378	11,909	432	11,921	249	9,601	147	6,311	1,206	39,742
N of Miss	47	1,928	80	1,428	48	1,036	30	824	205	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	86.7	91.1	81.1	85.0	71.9	80.1	76.9	78.3	80.4	84.6
1	7.2	5.3	10.6	7.7	10.8	8.0	6.8	8.0	9.1	7.1
2	2.7	1.7	3.0	3.4	6.4	4.7	6.8	5.7	4.1	3.6
3-4	2.1	0.8	2.3	2.0	4.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.2
5+	1.3	1.0	3.0	2.0	6.0	3.6	6.1	4.5	3.5	2.5
N of Valid	376	11,841	433	11,885	249	9,560	147	6,287	1,205	39,573
N of Miss	49	1,996	79	1,464	48	1,077	30	848	206	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	82.9	88.6	77.9	82.6	69.6	79.5	76.2	80.8	77.5	83.4
1	9.1	6.9	10.7	8.5	13.8	8.5	9.5	6.9	10.7	7.8
2	3.2	2.1	5.1	3.8	5.3	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.4	3.6
3-4	2.4	1.1	2.1	2.4	4.5	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.3
5+	2.4	1.4	4.2	2.6	6.9	4.2	6.8	4.7	4.5	3.0
N of Valid	374	11,846	429	11,895	247	9,585	147	6,313	1,197	39,639
N of Miss	51	1,991	83	1,454	50	1,052	30	822	214	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	58.1	65.3	48.5	52.6	43.4	45.8	47.6	45.7	50.3	53.6
1	15.1	15.7	15.1	15.6	13.3	14.1	14.3	11.1	14.6	14.6
2	9.5	7.3	8.6	10.2	9.6	10.2	6.1	10.0	8.8	9.3
3-4	7.7	4.9	9.3	8.3	11.2	10.3	8.2	10.8	9.1	8.2
5+	9.5	6.8	18.6	13.3	22.5	19.6	23.8	22.4	17.2	14.3
N of Valid	377	11,875	431	11,895	249	9,585	147	6,307	1,204	39,662
N of Miss	48	1,962	81	1,454	48	1,052	30	828	207	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	21.9	24.4	19.4	19.7	13.2	17.5	18.9	20.1	18.9	20.7
Safe	49.7	51.7	51.6	53.0	49.4	49.0	46.9	45.3	50.0	50.4
Not safe	21.1	16.9	19.4	20.2	28.9	24.2	25.9	23.8	22.7	20.7
Very not safe	7.2	7.0	9.6	7.2	8.5	9.3	8.4	10.8	8.5	8.2
N of Valid	374	11,555	417	11,459	235	9,255	143	6,081	1,169	38,350
N of Miss	51	2,282	95	1,890	62	1,382	34	1,054	242	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	16.1	17.1	12.6	16.9	15.9	20.6	15.9	23.7	14.8	18.9
At a school	60.6	60.1	62.8	59.1	60.3	54.6	57.2	53.8	60.9	57.5
No preference	8.2	10.2	12.2	13.6	14.6	15.3	18.6	14.1	12.2	13.1
I don't know	15.1	12.5	12.4	10.3	9.2	9.5	8.3	8.4	12.1	10.5
N of Valid	378	11,776	427	11,727	239	9,440	145	6,191	1,189	39,134
N of Miss	47	2,061	85	1,622	58	1,197	32	944	222	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	58.2	60.1	63.8	57.9	50.6	54.7	60.7	58.9	59.0	57.9
No	12.9	11.6	13.7	13.5	21.3	16.2	17.9	19.2	15.5	14.5
I don't know	29.0	28.3	22.5	28.6	28.1	29.1	21.4	21.9	25.6	27.6
N of Valid	373	11,561	417	11,553	235	9,311	140	6,089	1,165	38,514
N of Miss	52	2,276	95	1,796	62	1,326	37	1,046	246	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	26.1	23.0	16.2	15.9	14.7	12.3	11.9	11.3	18.5	16.4
Somewhat better	13.6	15.8	22.3	17.9	16.0	17.3	20.3	16.4	18.0	16.9
Stayed the same	42.7	44.4	42.7	48.1	53.4	51.6	51.7	56.5	46.0	49.2
Somewhat worse	12.2	12.7	14.3	13.7	10.1	14.4	11.9	11.9	12.5	13.3
Much worse	5.4	4.1	4.5	4.5	5.9	4.3	4.2	3.9	5.0	4.3
N of Valid	368	11,599	426	11,677	238	9,451	143	6,187	1,175	38,914
N of Miss	57	2,238	86	1,672	59	1,186	34	948	236	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	17.7	16.6	20.6	16.7	21.3	16.4	20.8	16.0	19.9	16.5
Rarely	13.2	11.6	15.7	14.0	14.8	14.1	12.5	11.8	14.4	13.0
Sometimes	23.5	21.9	27.8	24.3	27.9	23.9	22.2	21.7	25.8	23.1
Often	23.8	25.8	21.5	27.4	20.9	28.2	28.5	29.8	23.0	27.5
Always	21.7	24.1	14.4	17.6	15.2	17.4	16.0	20.7	17.0	20.0
N of Valid	378	11,728	432	11,773	244	9,523	144	6,255	1,198	39,279
N of Miss	47	2,109	80	1,576	53	1,114	33	880	213	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	17.6	15.9	24.2	19.5	26.6	20.8	24.5	20.3	22.7	18.8
Rarely	19.5	18.2	25.6	21.3	24.2	21.9	25.2	18.5	23.3	20.1
Sometimes	30.7	29.2	28.7	29.8	25.8	28.5	24.5	29.4	28.2	29.2
Often	20.0	22.2	13.6	19.8	13.5	19.4	17.5	19.6	16.1	20.4
Always	12.3	14.5	7.8	9.7	9.8	9.4	8.4	12.3	9.7	11.5
N of Valid	375	11,637	425	11,721	244	9,503	143	6,242	1,187	39,103
N of Miss	50	2,200	87	1,628	53	1,134	34	893	224	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	21.1	16.4	17.9	19.0	27.0	23.7	31.9	26.5	22.5	20.6
Rarely	13.9	12.5	18.4	14.2	18.0	16.8	12.5	14.6	16.2	14.4
Sometimes	15.2	16.8	18.4	18.7	16.8	18.9	20.8	19.5	17.4	18.3
Often	18.7	20.1	17.9	21.9	17.2	19.7	15.3	17.8	17.7	20.2
Always	31.0	34.2	27.3	26.1	20.9	21.0	19.4	21.5	26.2	26.5
N of Valid	374	11,639	429	11,726	244	9,506	144	6,247	1,191	39,118
N of Miss	51	2,198	83	1,623	53	1,131	33	888	220	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	52.6	54.7	55.8	52.6	56.4	49.7	55.1	49.0	54.8	52.0
Yes	47.4	45.3	44.2	47.4	43.6	50.3	44.9	51.0	45.2	48.0
N of Valid	367	11,440	412	11,446	234	9,232	138	6,064	1,151	38,182
N of Miss	58	2,397	100	1,903	63	1,405	39	1,071	260	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.4	13.6	22.2	17.6	16.7	19.5	20.1	19.4	19.6	17.1
Most of the time	13.9	11.6	14.0	15.0	16.3	16.6	11.1	15.9	14.1	14.5
Some of the time	21.9	23.9	25.2	26.1	30.9	28.4	19.4	27.8	24.6	26.3
A little of the time	22.9	24.3	14.7	19.2	13.4	16.6	16.7	16.4	17.3	19.6
None of the time	22.9	26.7	23.8	22.2	22.8	18.9	32.6	20.6	24.4	22.5
N of Valid	375	11,751	428	11,784	246	9,533	144	6,251	1,193	39,319
N of Miss	50	2,086	84	1,565	51	1,104	33	884	218	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.9	11.5	19.4	13.4	15.2	14.4	13.9	14.6	16.8	13.3
Most of the time	8.6	8.3	12.1	10.7	10.2	12.3	9.0	12.0	10.3	10.6
Some of the time	14.0	13.7	12.4	15.8	18.4	19.5	16.7	20.9	14.7	16.9
A little of the time	17.8	16.6	12.4	17.3	18.4	17.7	13.9	16.2	15.5	17.0
None of the time	43.7	50.0	43.7	42.7	37.7	36.1	46.5	36.3	42.8	42.3
N of Valid	371	11,662	428	11,725	244	9,485	144	6,242	1,187	39,114
N of Miss	54	2,175	84	1,624	53	1,152	33	893	224	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.8	17.5	25.1	22.2	22.0	23.5	23.6	21.8	21.7	21.1
Most of the time	13.3	12.8	15.1	16.5	18.8	18.4	14.6	18.0	15.2	16.1
Some of the time	16.0	16.0	19.1	17.3	18.8	20.2	18.1	21.6	17.9	18.3
A little of the time	16.8	15.5	8.8	14.7	12.2	14.1	9.0	13.7	12.0	14.7
None of the time	37.1	38.1	31.9	29.2	28.2	23.8	34.7	24.8	33.1	29.9
N of Valid	369	11,607	430	11,721	245	9,493	144	6,234	1,188	39,055
N of Miss	56	2,230	82	1,628	52	1,144	33	901	223	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.6	9.9	17.1	11.5	16.3	12.7	13.2	13.0	15.4	11.5
Most of the time	6.1	7.2	8.9	9.4	6.5	10.4	8.3	9.5	7.5	9.0
Some of the time	12.6	11.4	10.0	13.0	19.1	17.0	13.9	17.0	13.2	14.1
A little of the time	18.4	15.8	15.4	15.8	16.7	16.4	13.9	17.6	16.4	16.2
None of the time	49.2	55.8	48.6	50.4	41.5	43.5	50.7	42.9	47.6	49.1
N of Valid	374	11,676	428	11,743	246	9,514	144	6,243	1,192	39,176
N of Miss	51	2,161	84	1,606	51	1,123	33	892	219	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.0	14.3	20.5	15.4	19.3	18.2	18.1	18.6	18.9	16.3
Most of the time	12.9	12.6	14.7	13.9	14.0	15.7	16.0	15.0	14.2	14.1
Some of the time	17.8	17.2	17.0	19.6	22.2	21.7	16.7	22.6	18.3	19.9
A little of the time	20.8	17.1	15.9	18.1	12.8	17.1	9.7	15.9	16.0	17.2
None of the time	31.5	38.9	31.9	33.0	31.7	27.3	39.6	28.0	32.7	32.6
N of Valid	371	11,545	429	11,708	243	9,494	144	6,238	1,187	38,985
N of Miss	54	2,292	83	1,641	54	1,143	33	897	224	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.5	13.0	21.4	16.2	17.1	16.7	11.8	15.3	18.1	15.2
Most of the time	9.2	7.6	8.4	9.4	8.1	10.2	12.5	9.6	9.1	9.1
Some of the time	11.6	10.2	9.8	11.5	14.6	14.3	11.8	15.6	11.6	12.5
A little of the time	12.1	13.4	10.9	13.6	13.4	14.9	9.7	14.4	11.7	14.0
None of the time	49.6	55.8	49.5	49.3	46.7	43.9	54.2	45.0	49.5	49.2
N of Valid	371	11,678	430	11,762	246	9,524	144	6,249	1,191	39,213
N of Miss	54	2,159	82	1,587	51	1,113	33	886	220	5,745