

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 11

Profile Report

Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada,
Ouachita, Union

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	region	2,742	2,589	1,214	2,289
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	28.4	780	27.4	710	32.9	400	28.4	650
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	region	30.3	831	30.1	778	17.5	213	21.2	486
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	region	23.1	634	20.2	524	31.6	384	30.1	689
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	region	18.1	497	22.3	577	17.9	217	20.3	464
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	47.7	1,268	48.8	1,214	49.7	580	49.1	1,068
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	region	52.3	1,389	51.2	1,273	50.3	588	50.9	1,105
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	9.6	261	9.2	237	10.4	121	9.8	214
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	region	34.2	930	32.4	831	34.3	401	29.2	636
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.7	18	0.8	21	1.0	12	0.8	17
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	region	0.9	24	0.7	17	0.7	8	0.7	15
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	region	44.6	1,212	47.1	1,209	45.6	533	50.6	1,102
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	region	2.3	63	2.2	57	2.3	27	1.6	35
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	region	7.8	212	7.5	193	5.7	67	7.4	161
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

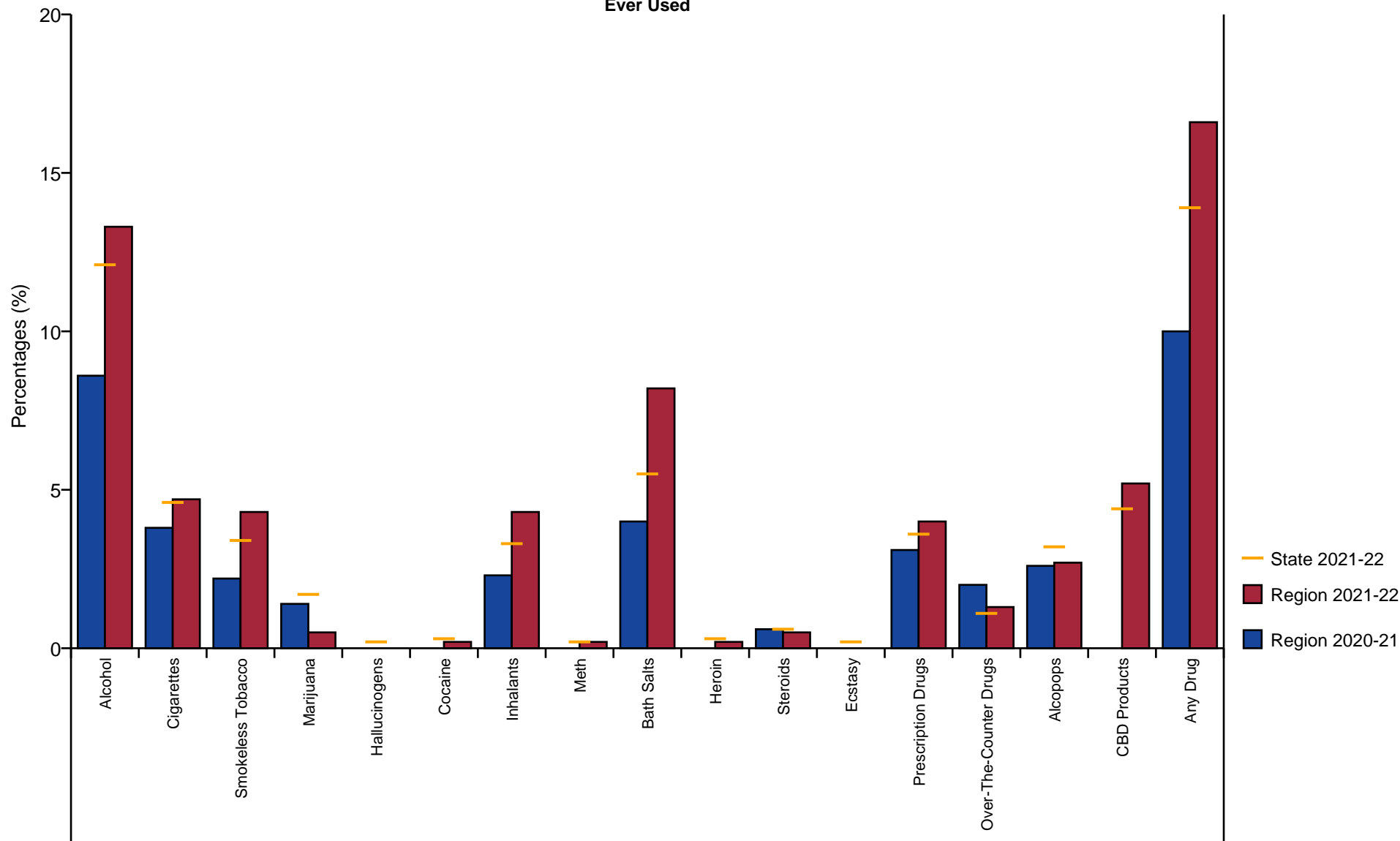
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 11

Ever Used



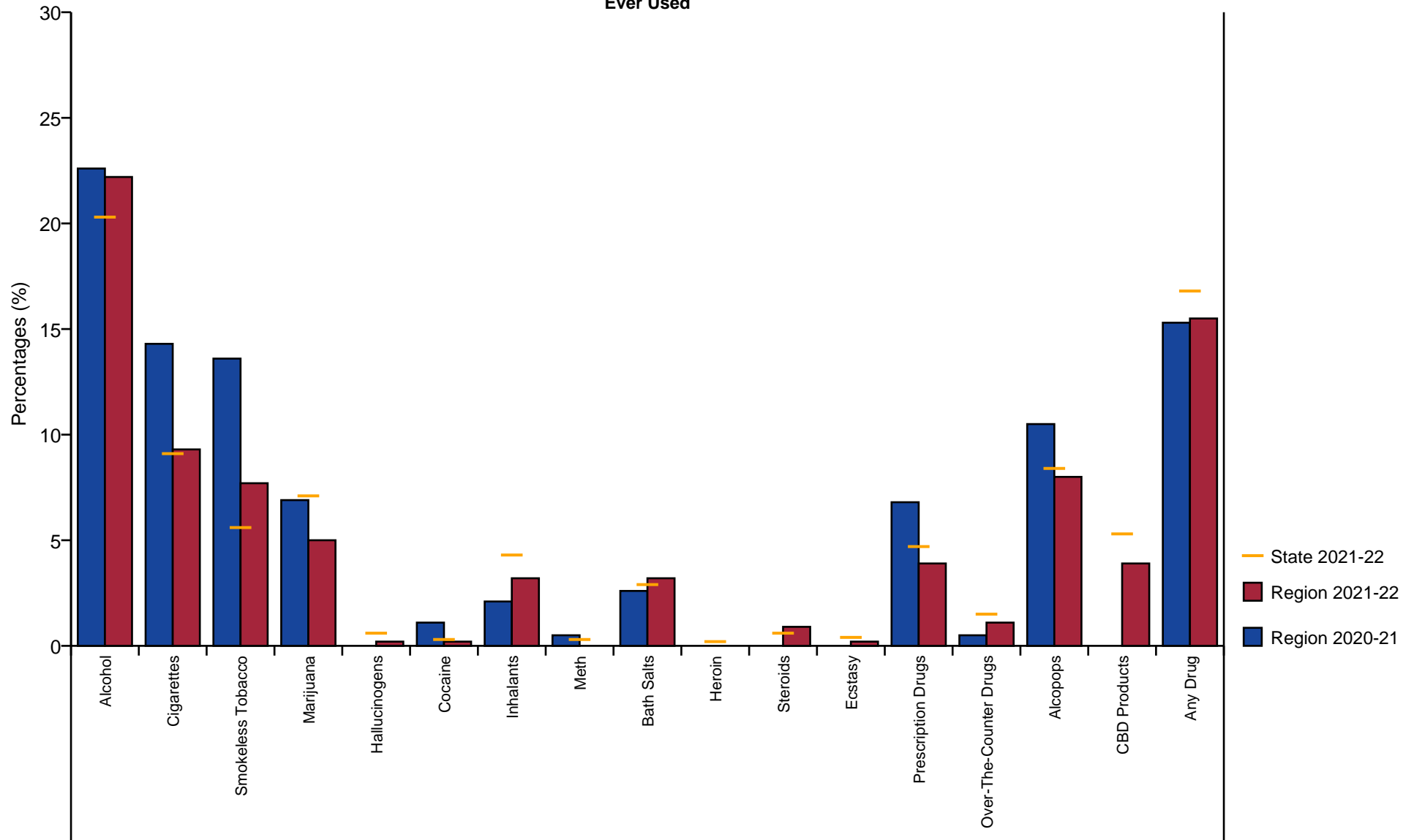
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 11

Ever Used

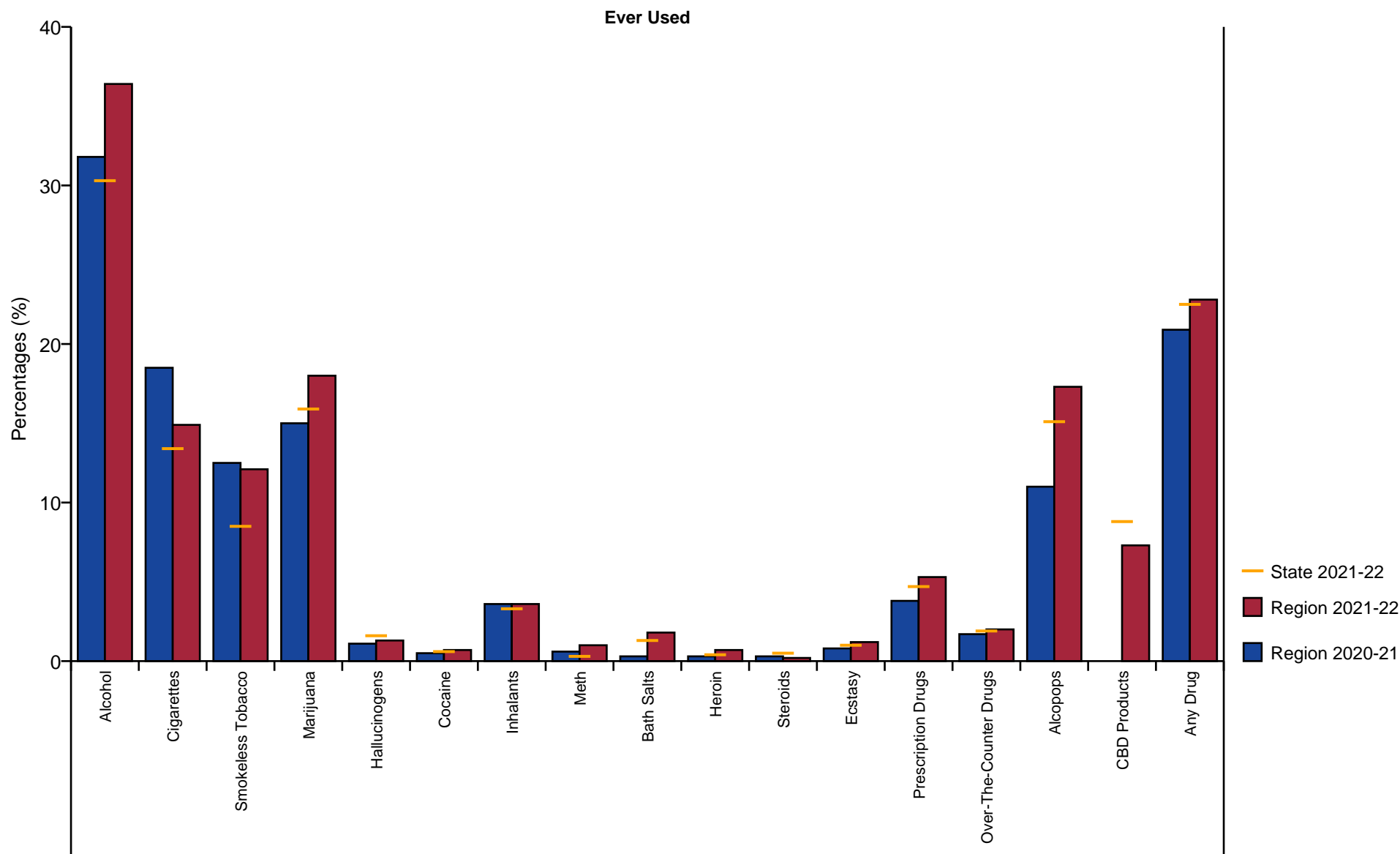


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 11



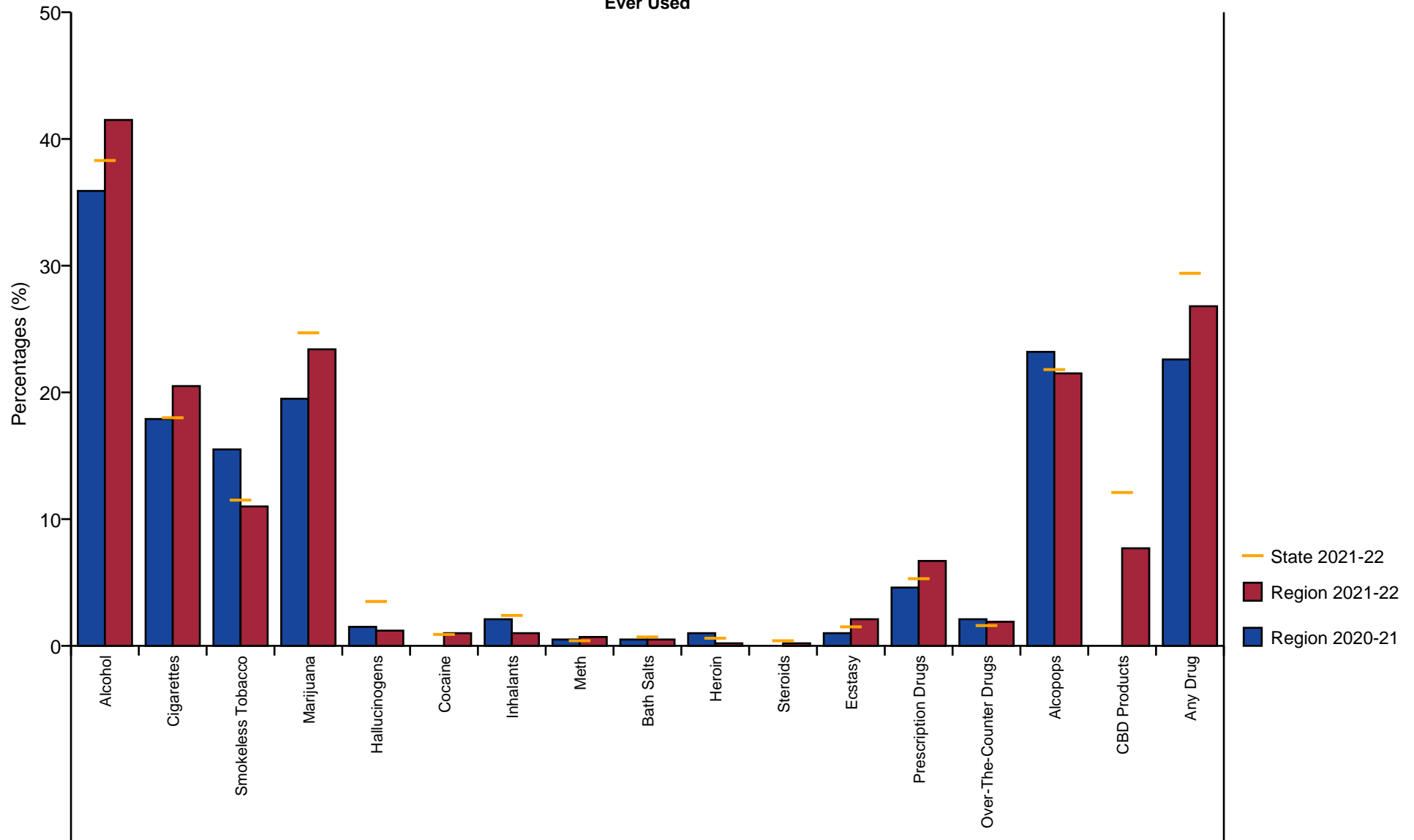
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 11

Ever Used



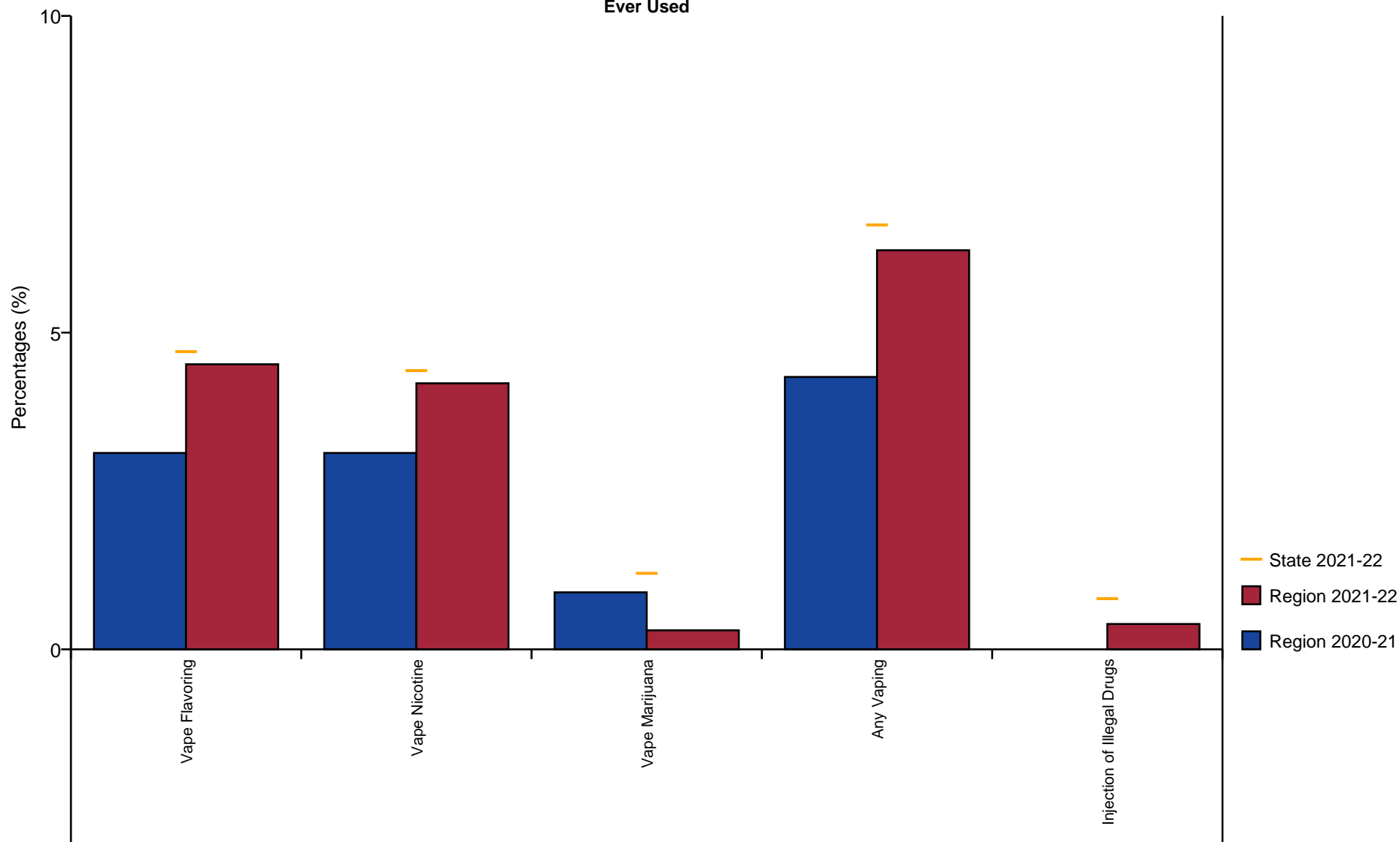
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

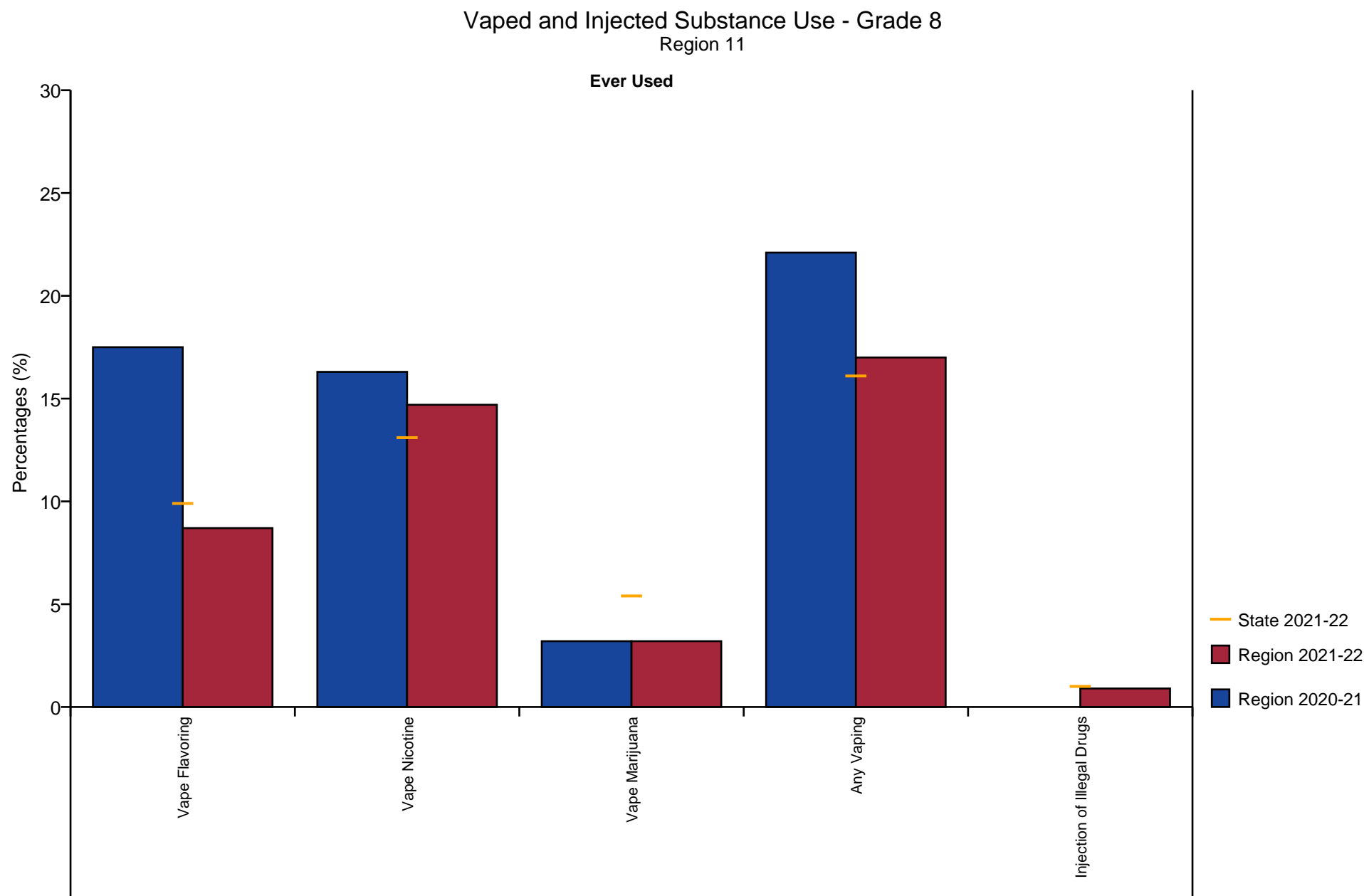
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Region 11

Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

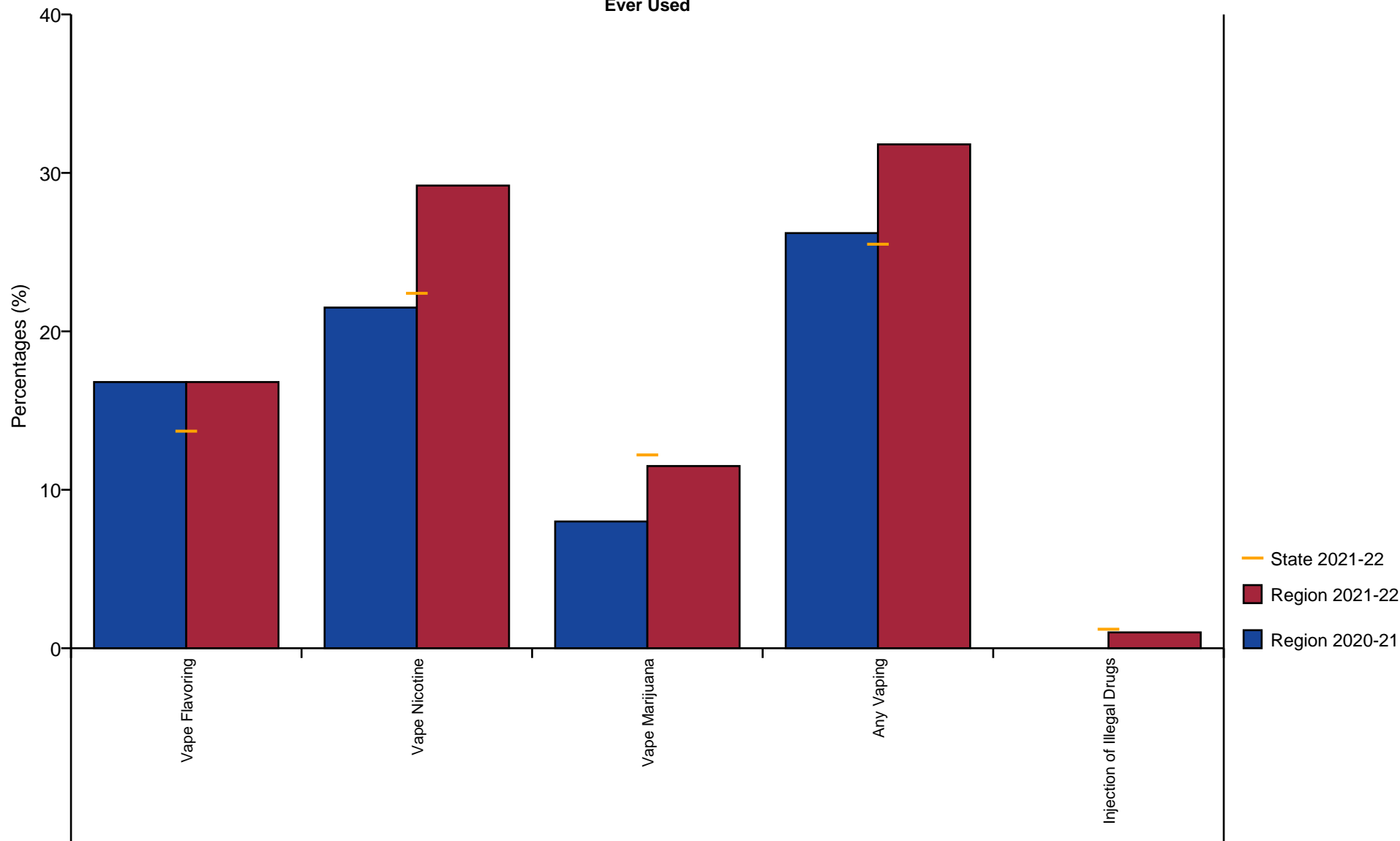


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Region 11

Ever Used

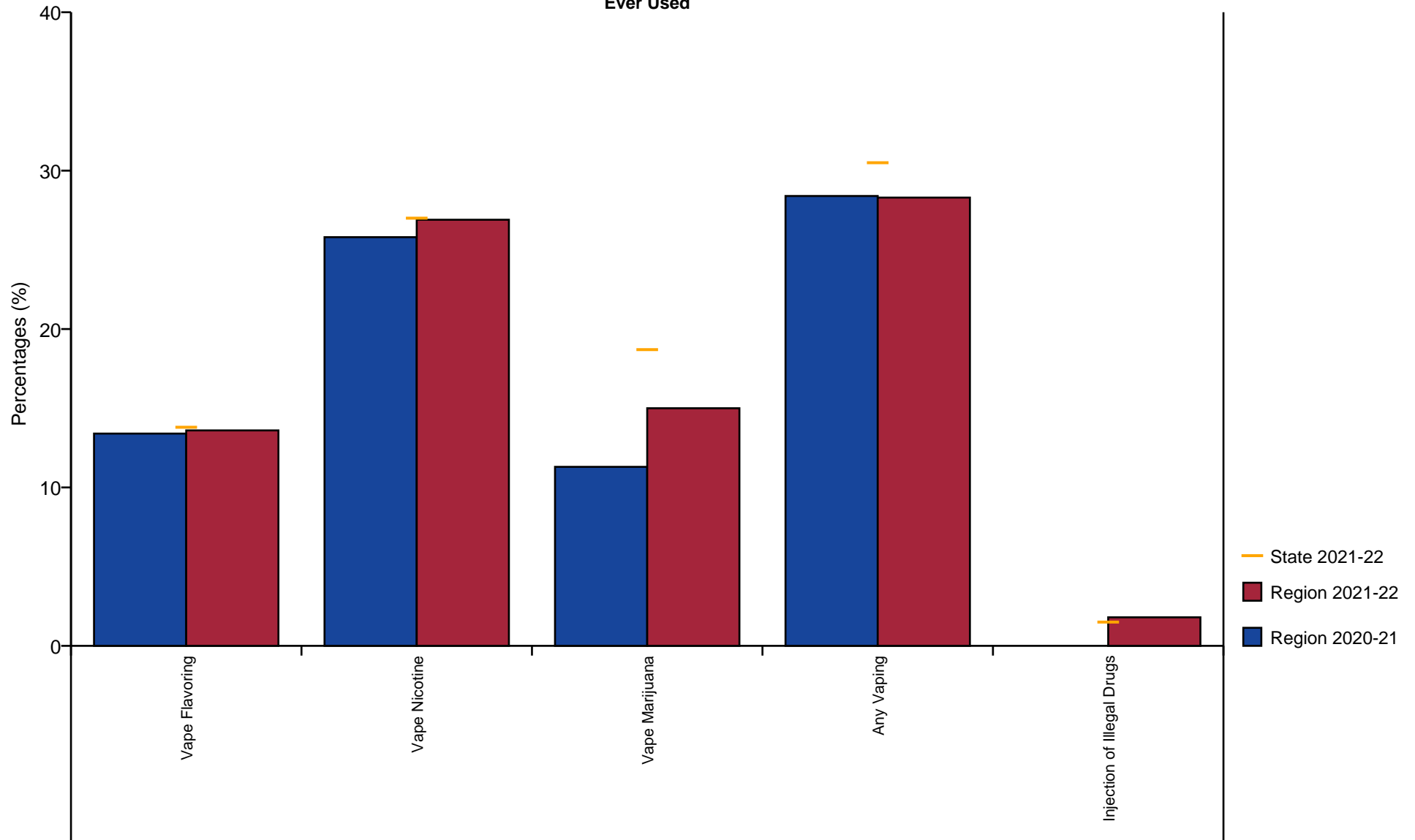


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

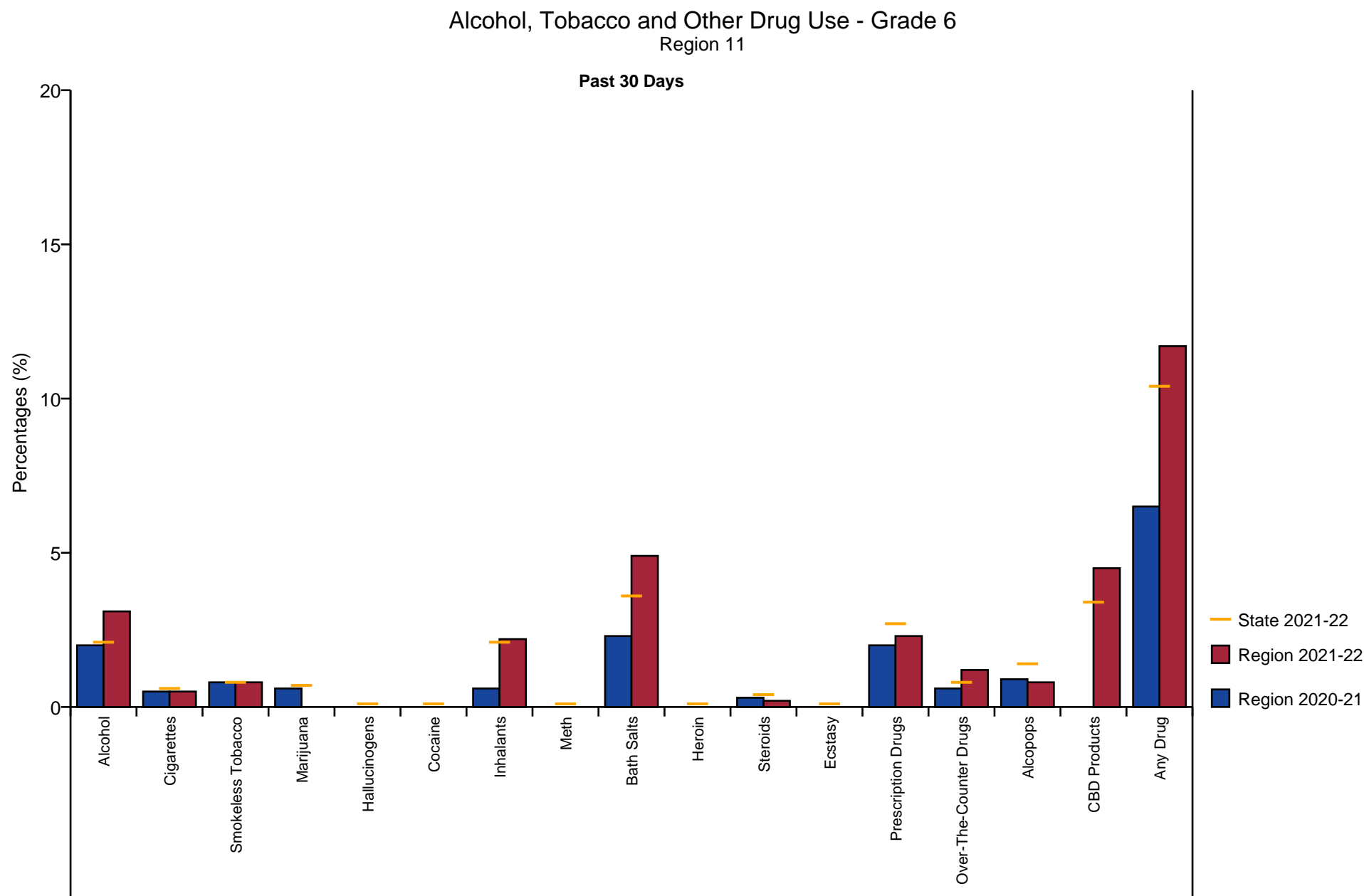
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Region 11

Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

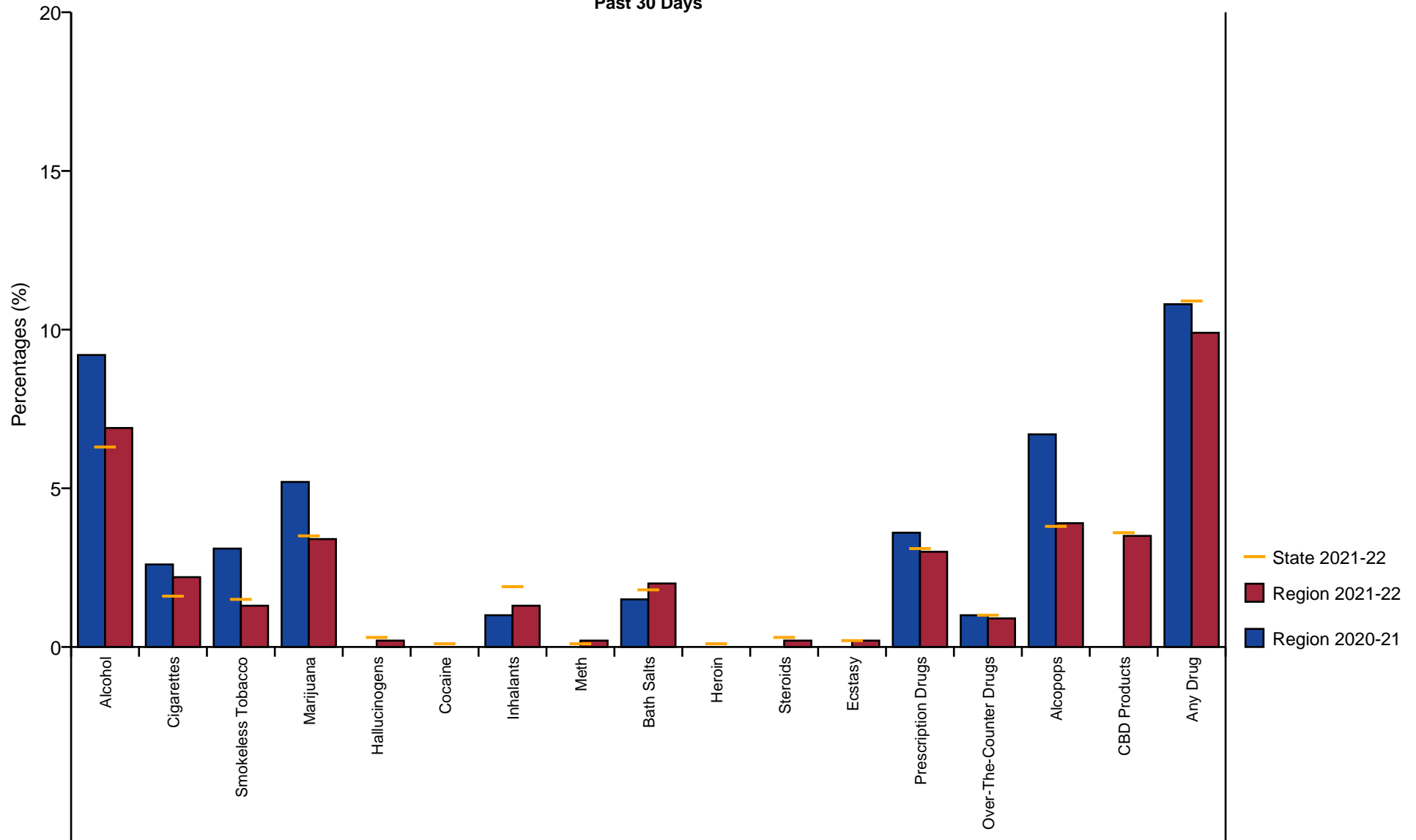


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 11

Past 30 Days



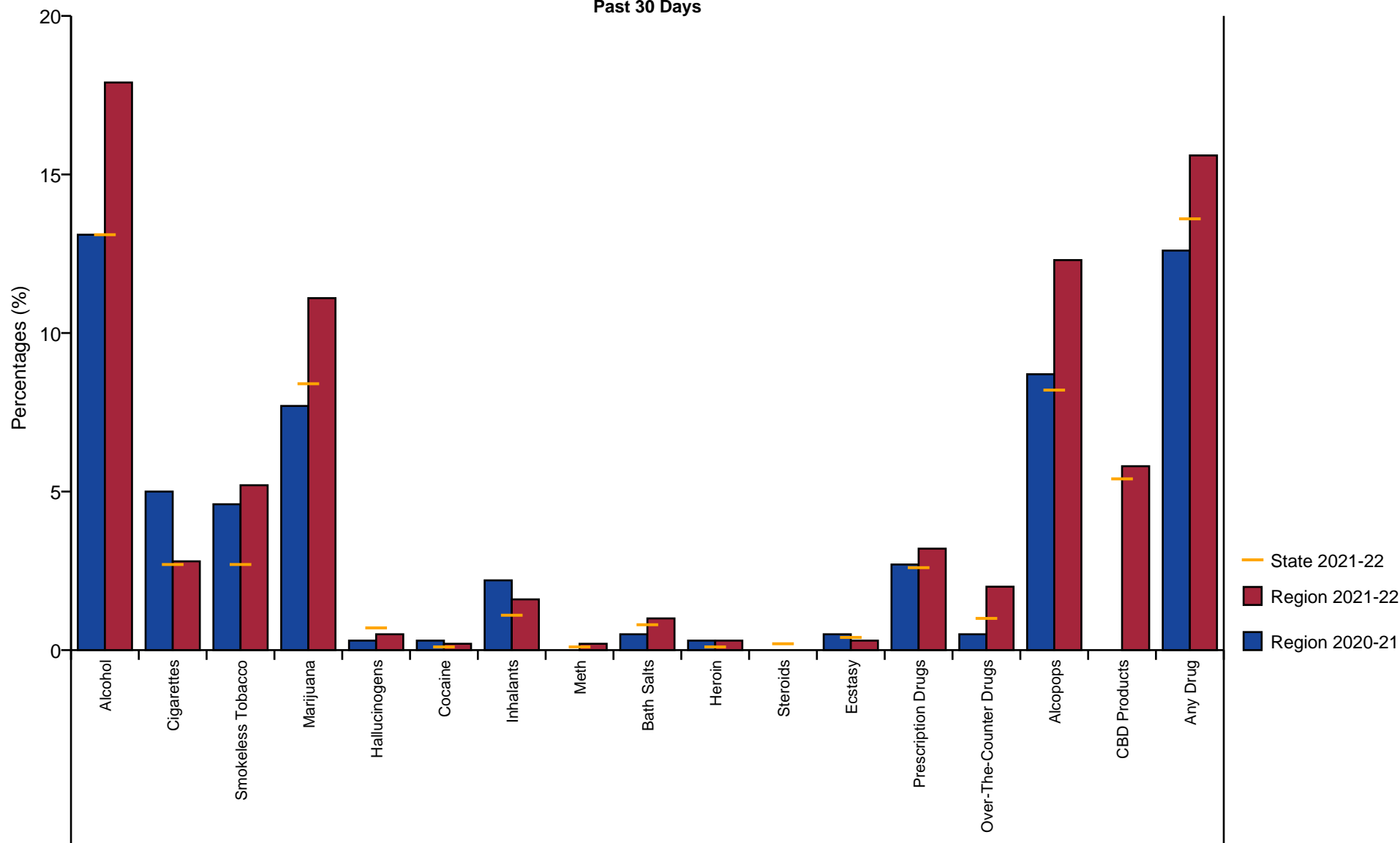
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 11

Past 30 Days

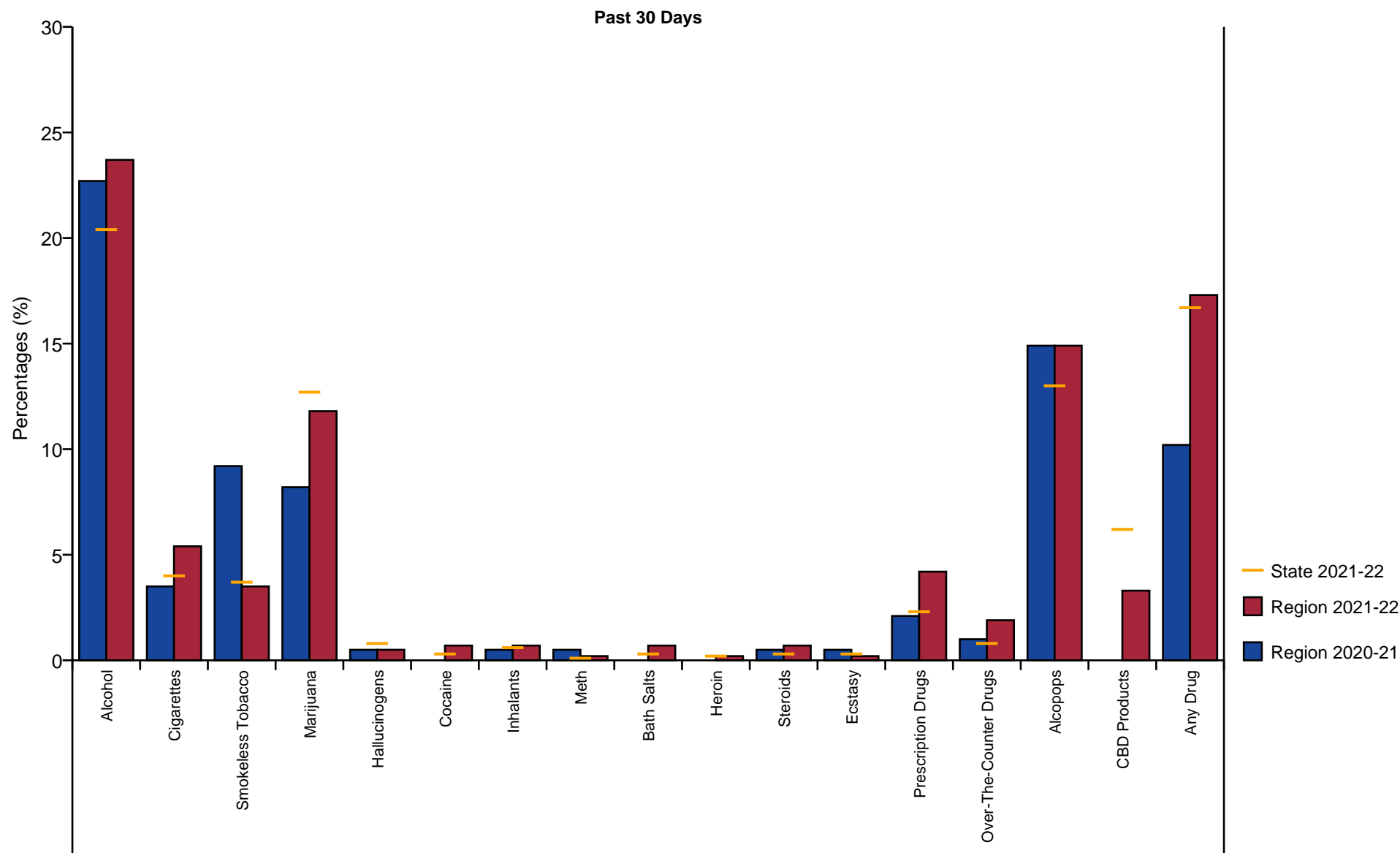


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 11



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

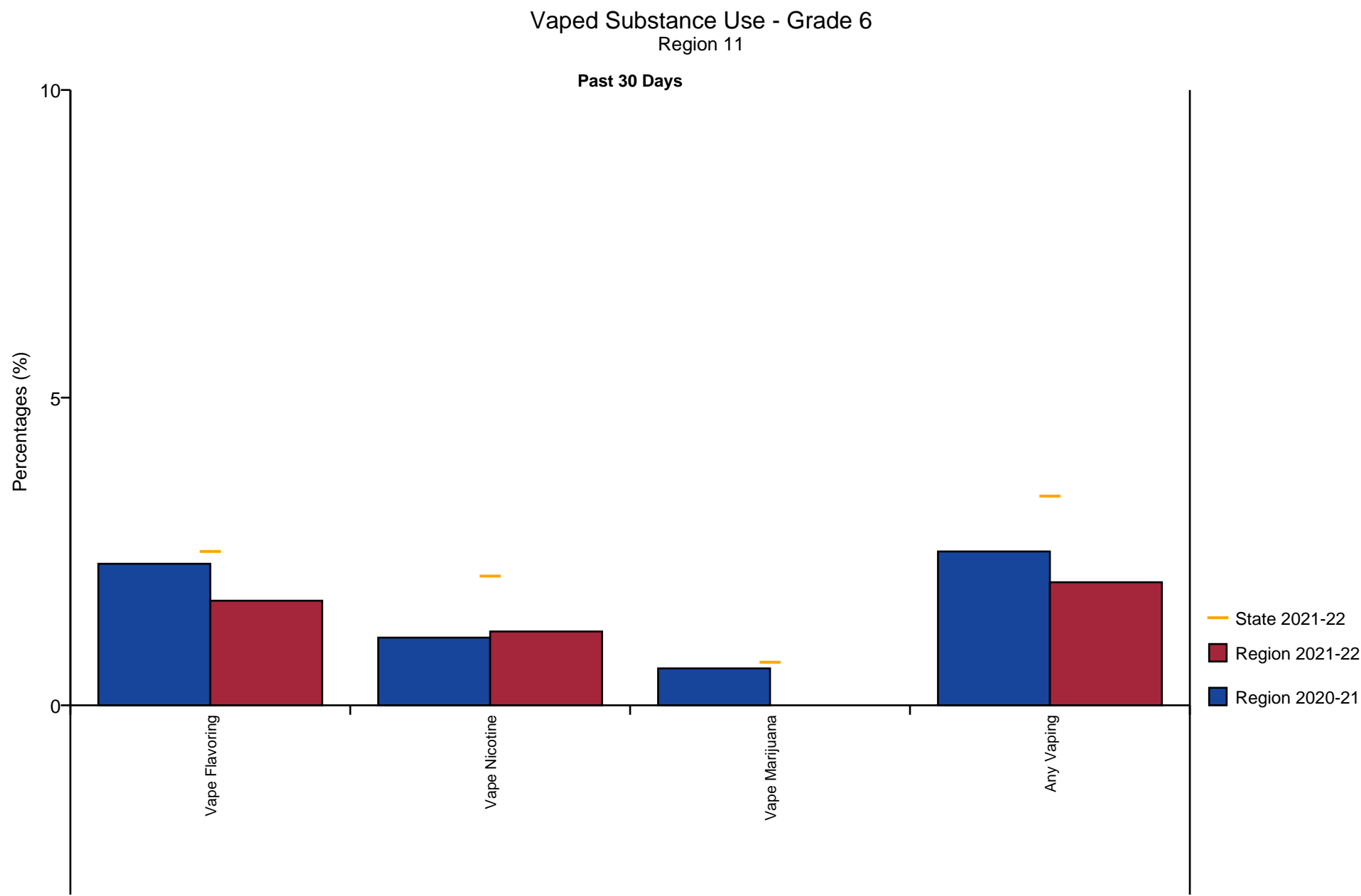


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8
Region 11

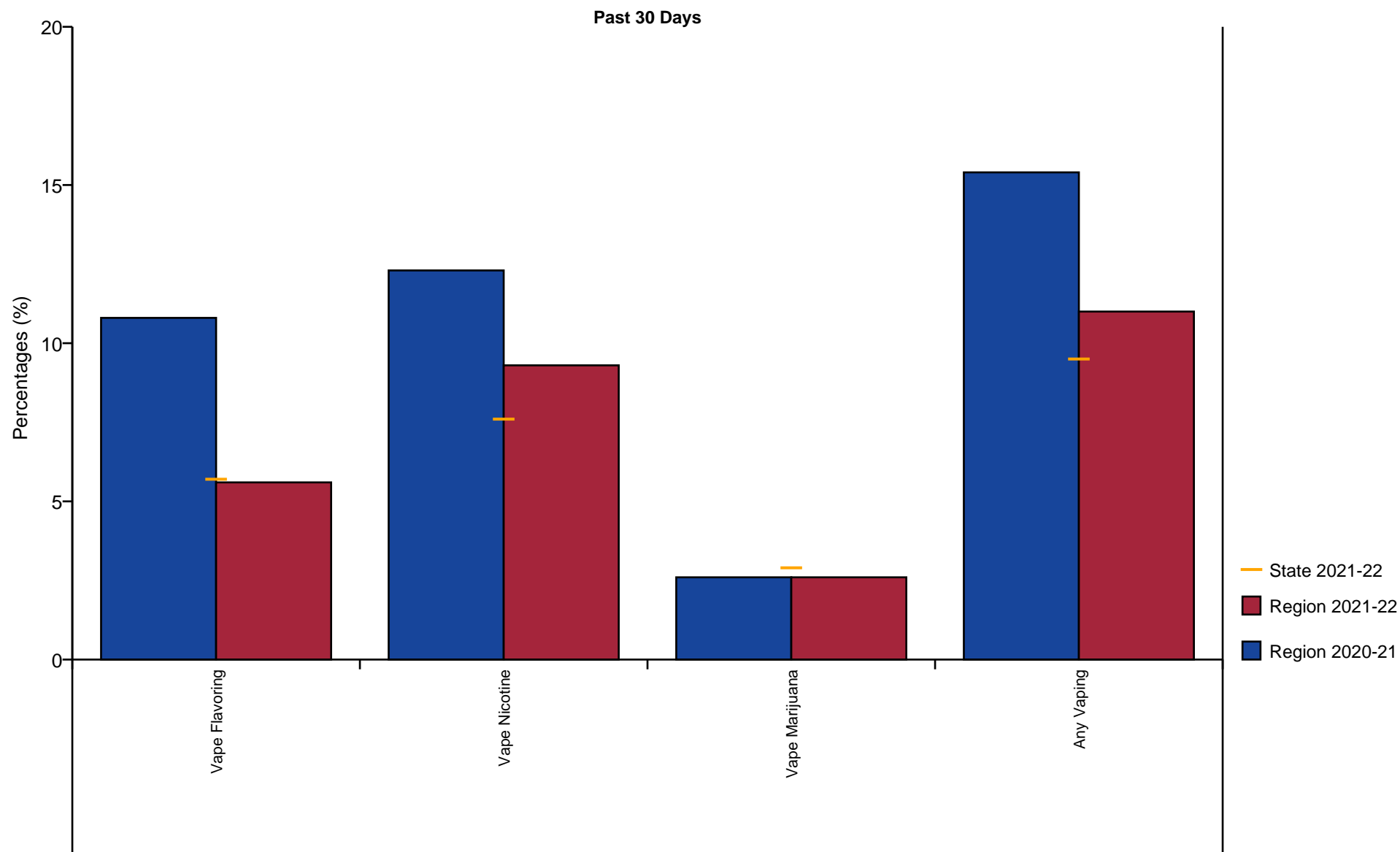


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

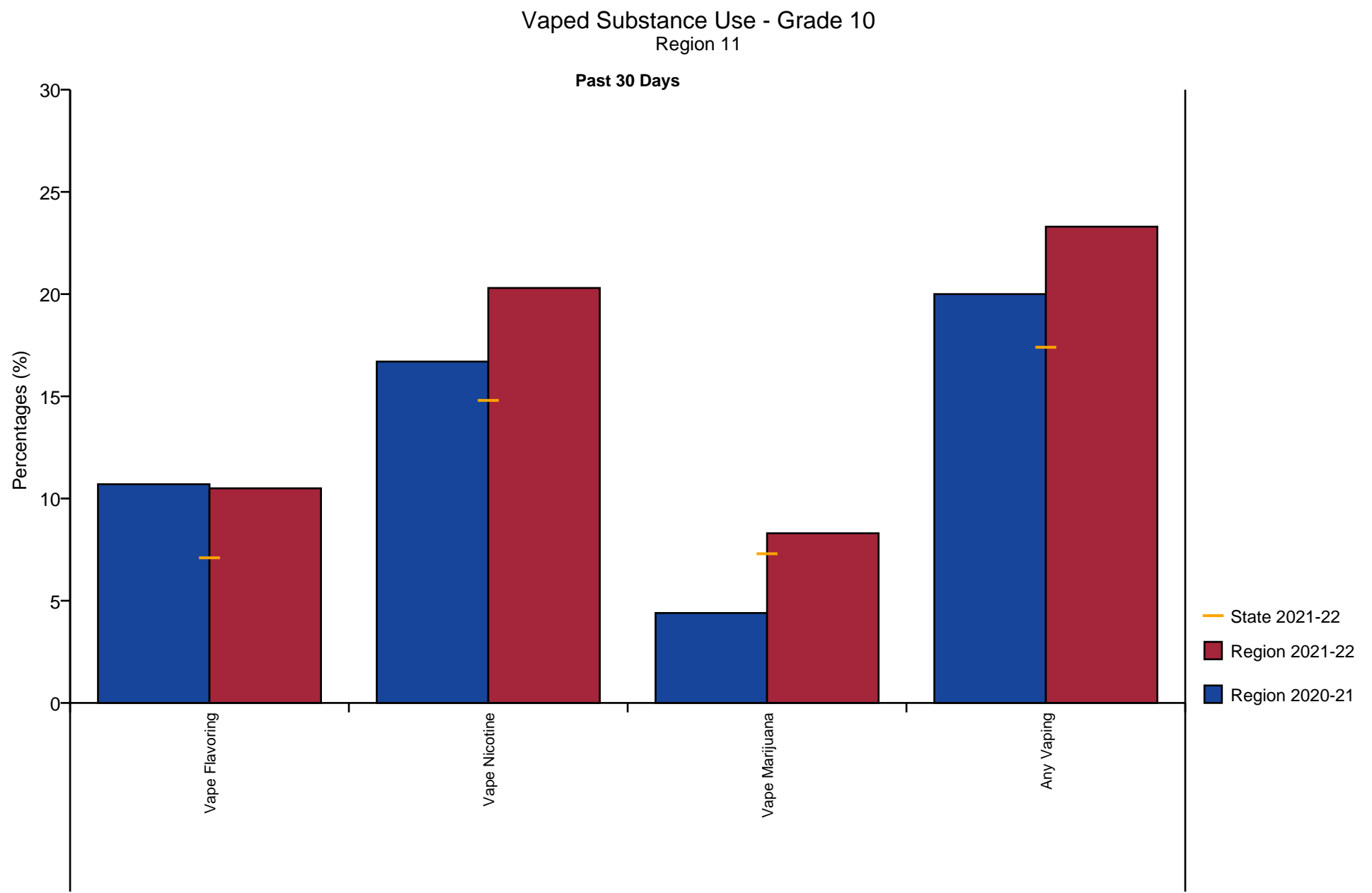


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

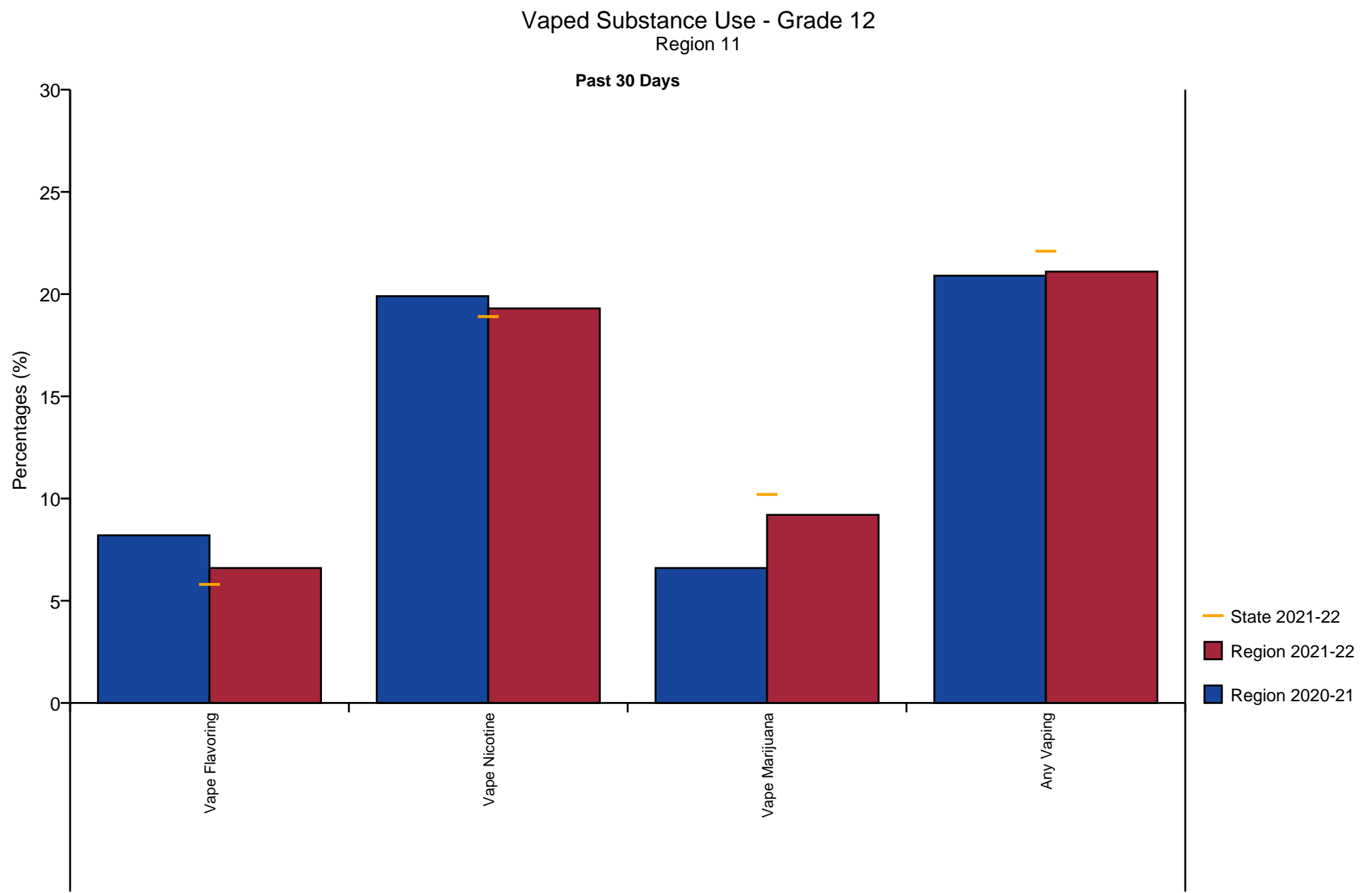


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

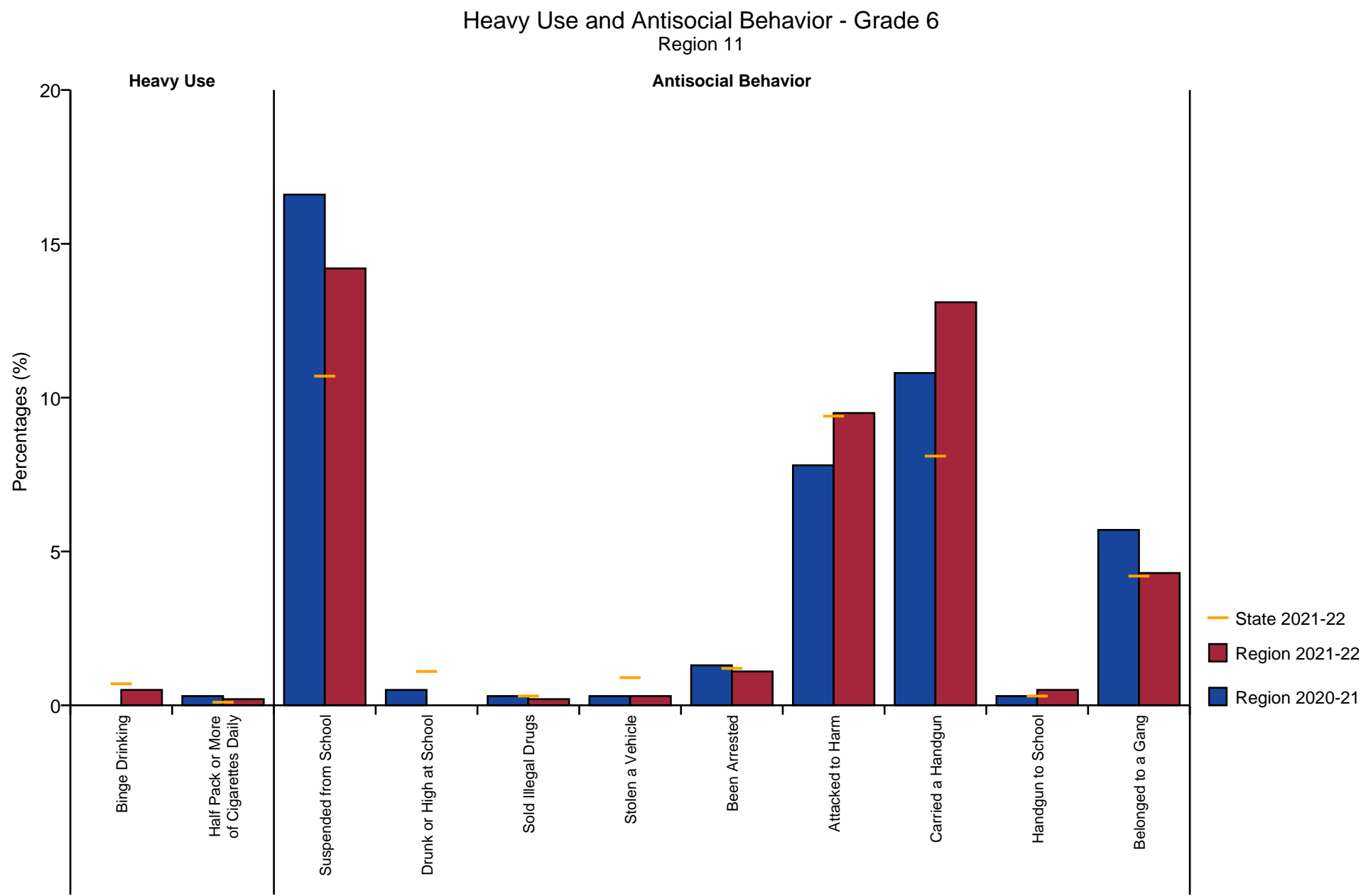


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

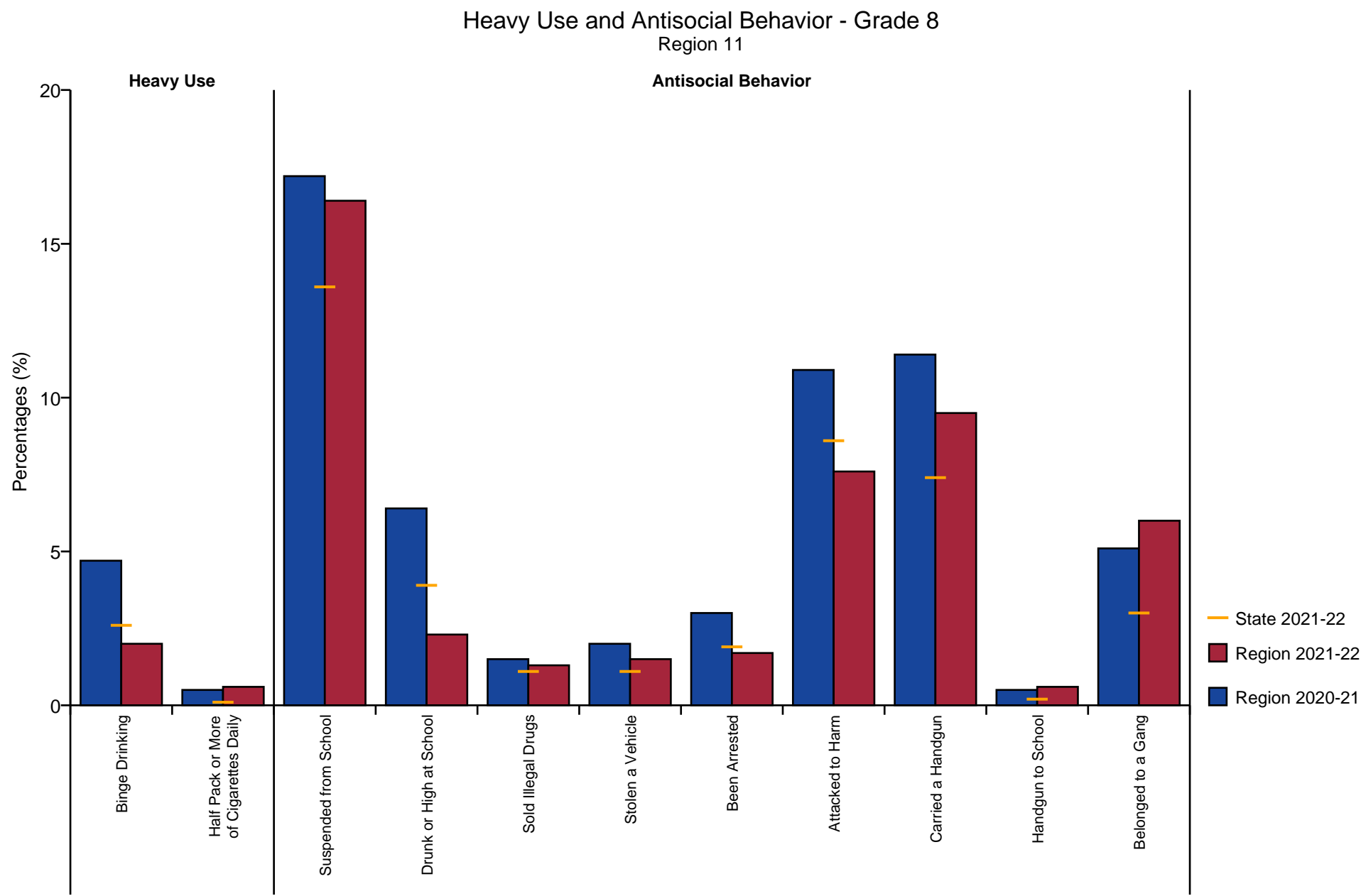


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

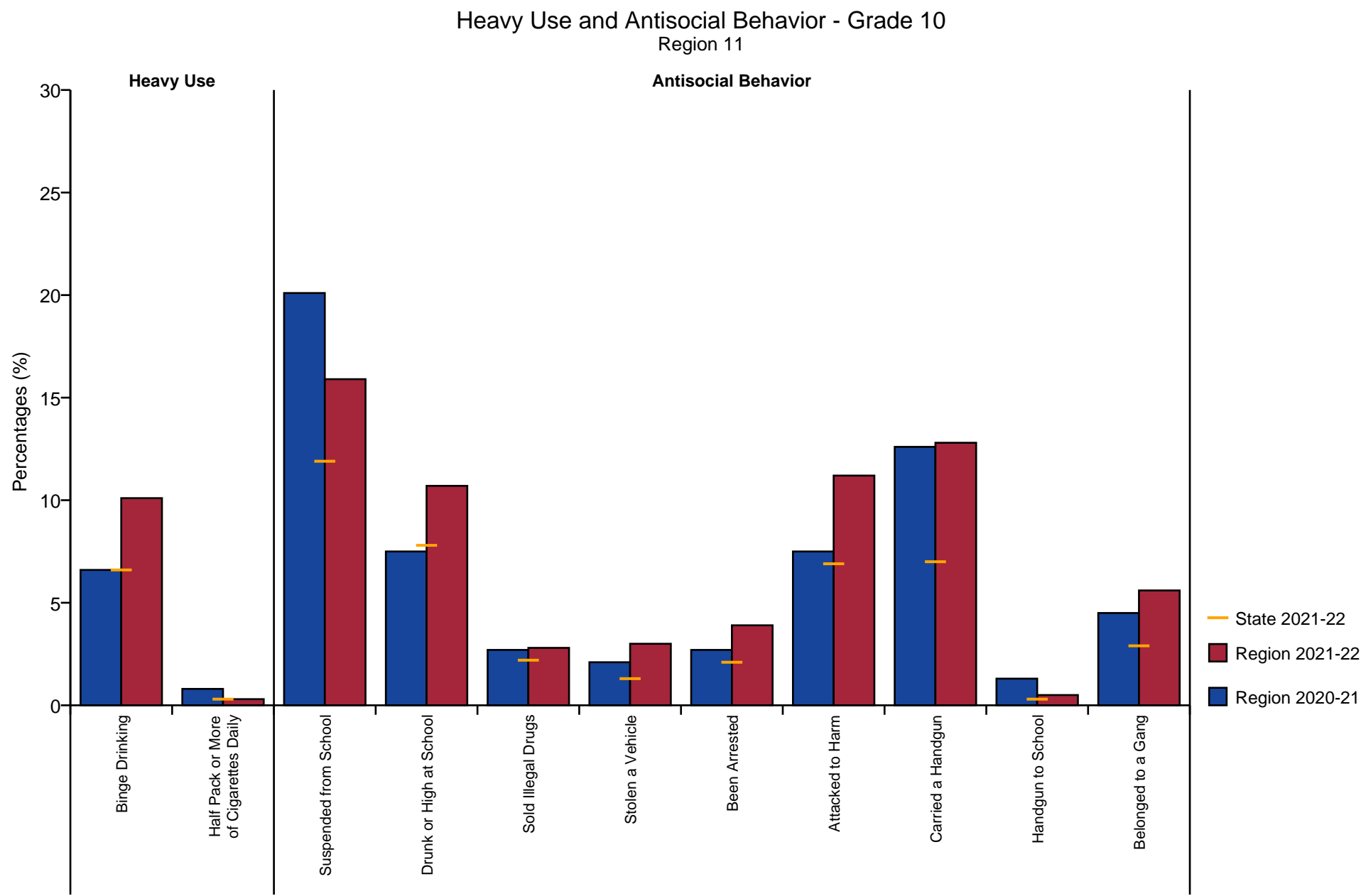


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Region 11

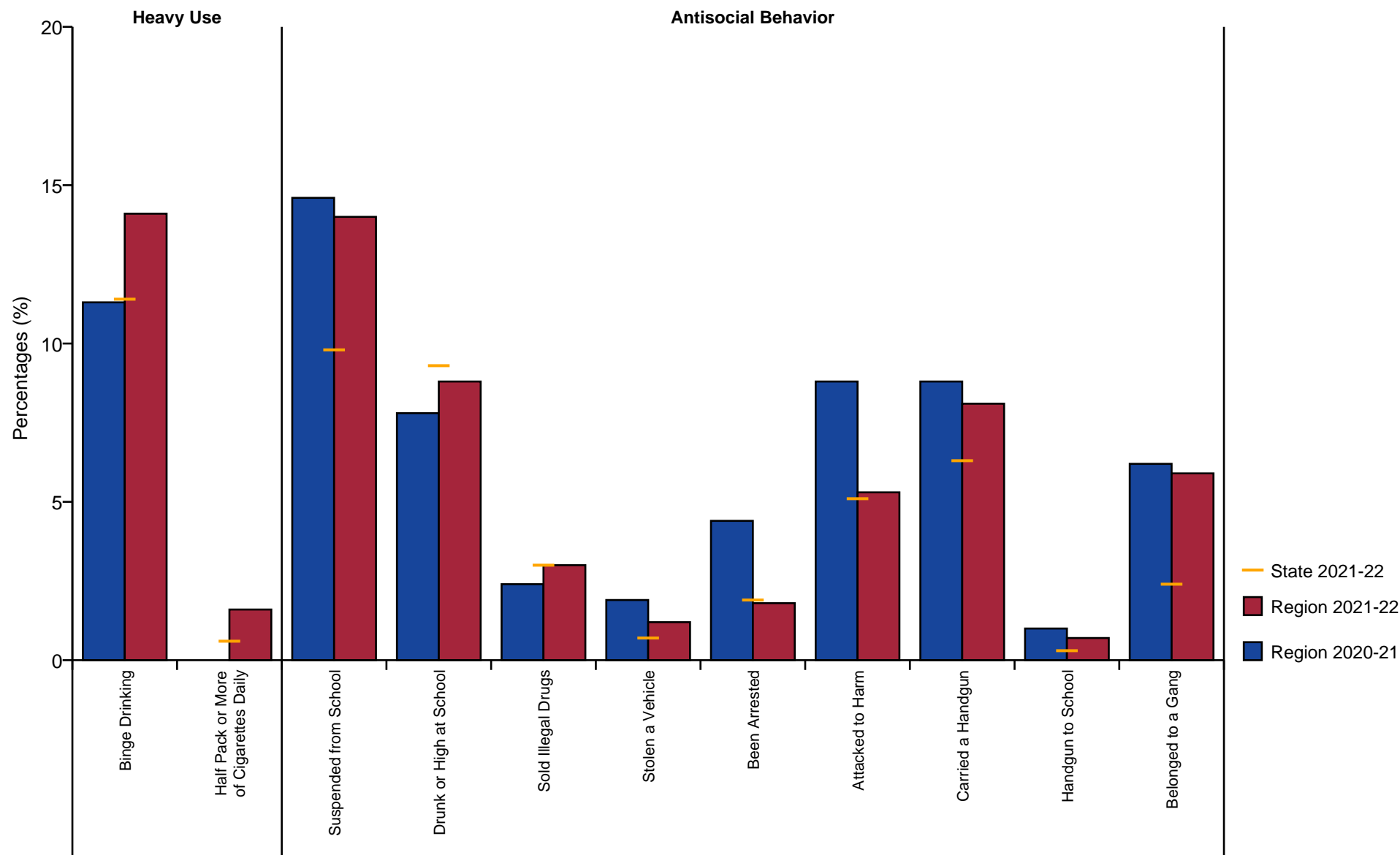
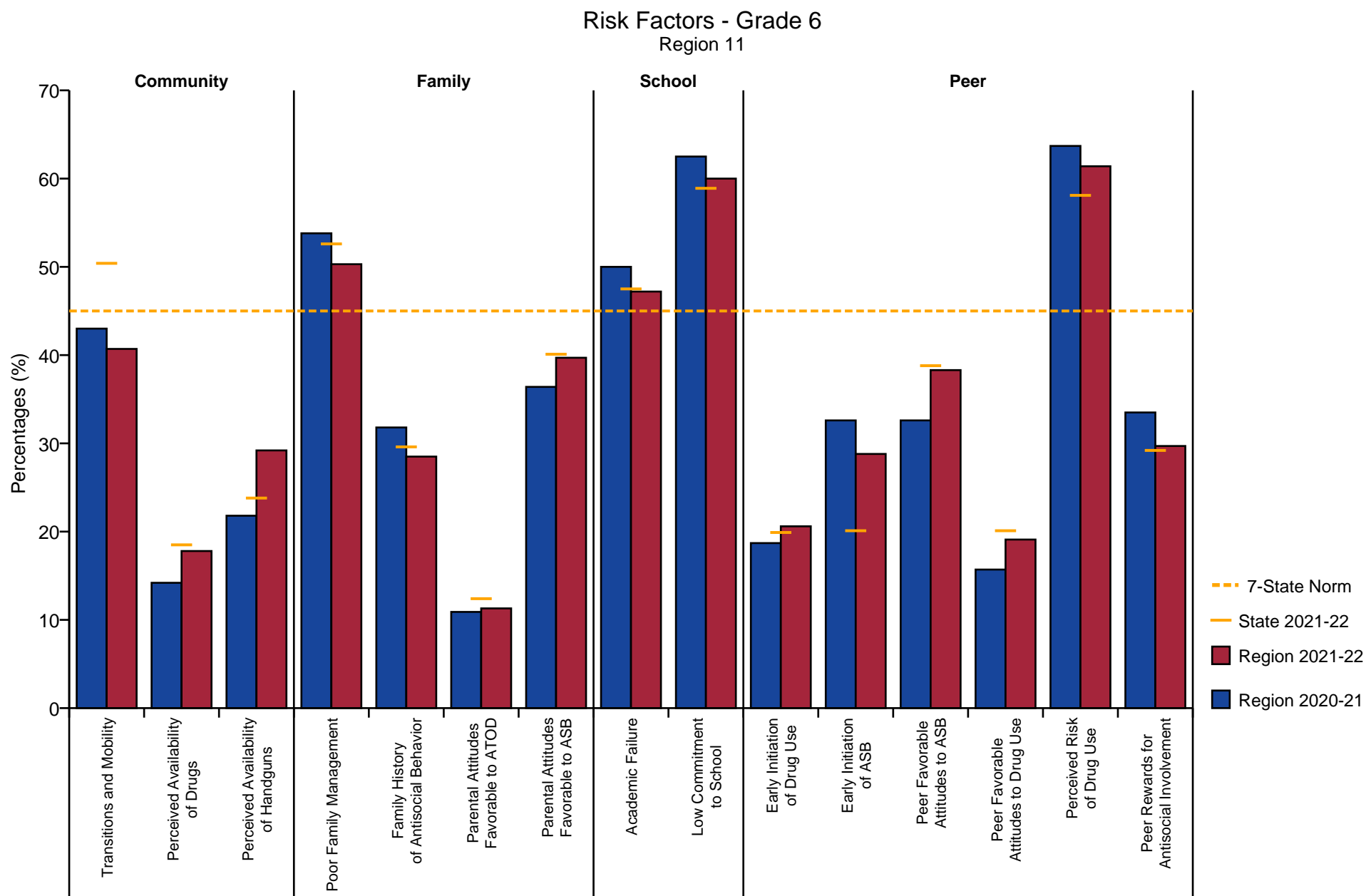


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

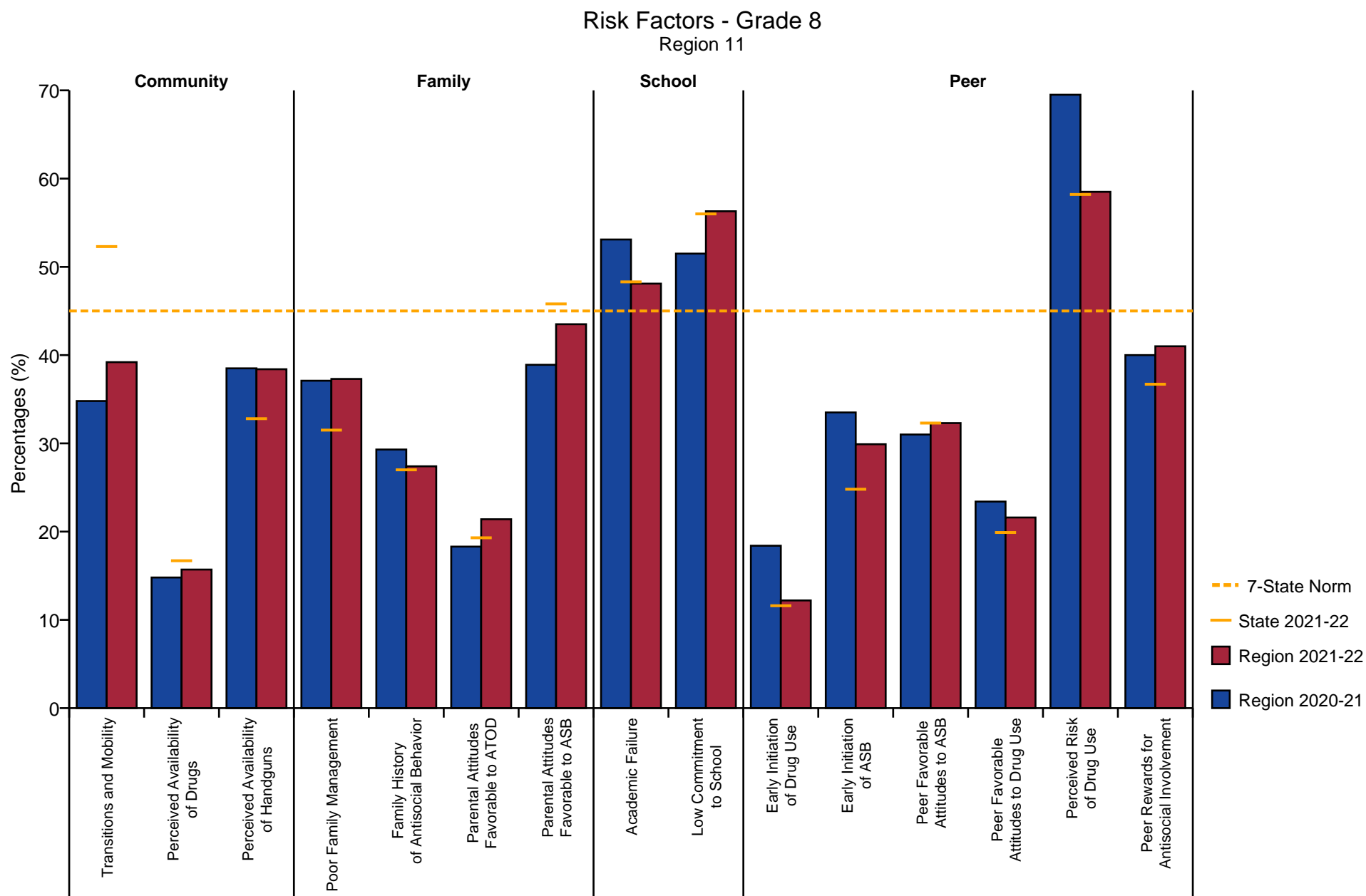
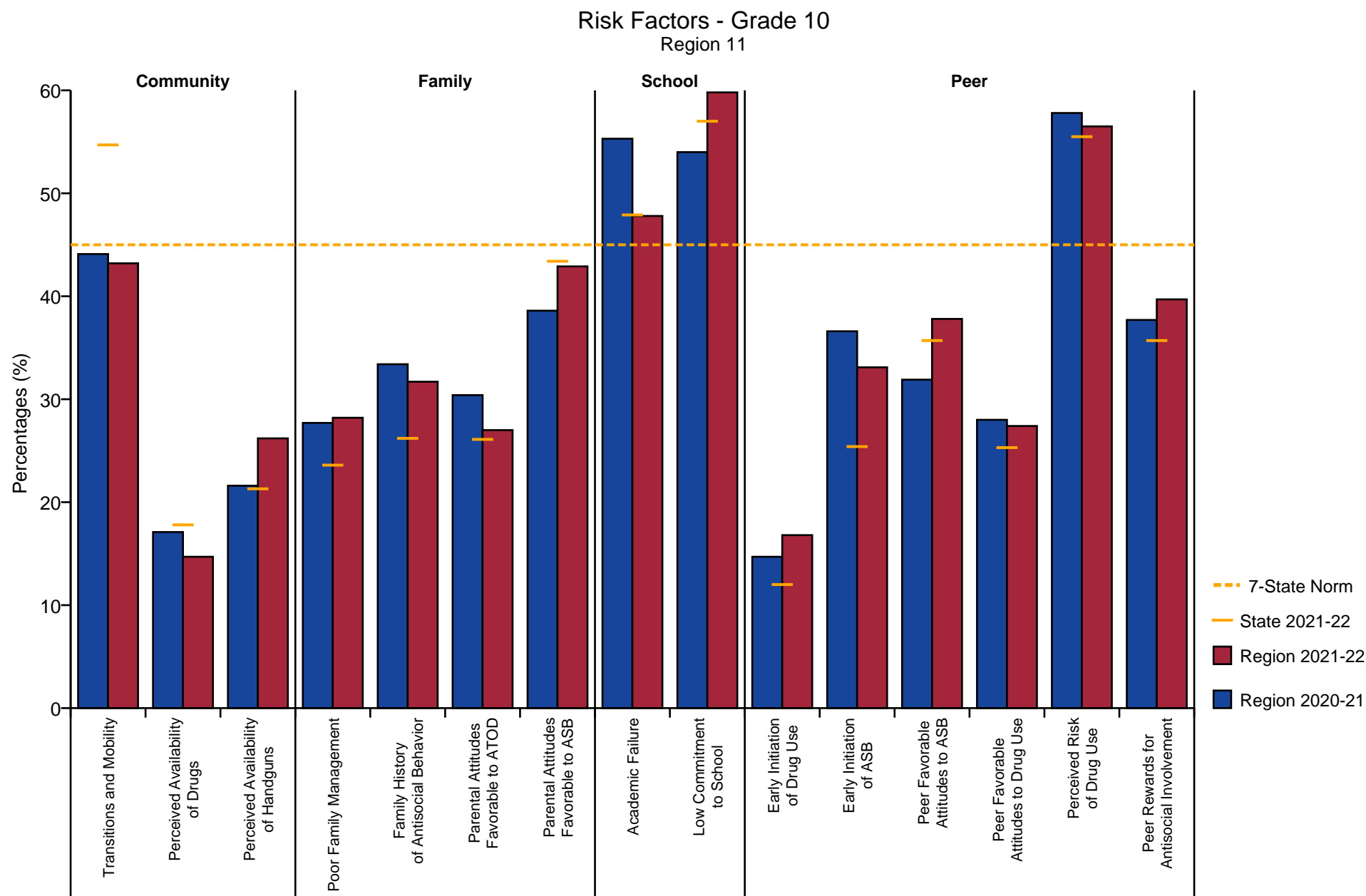


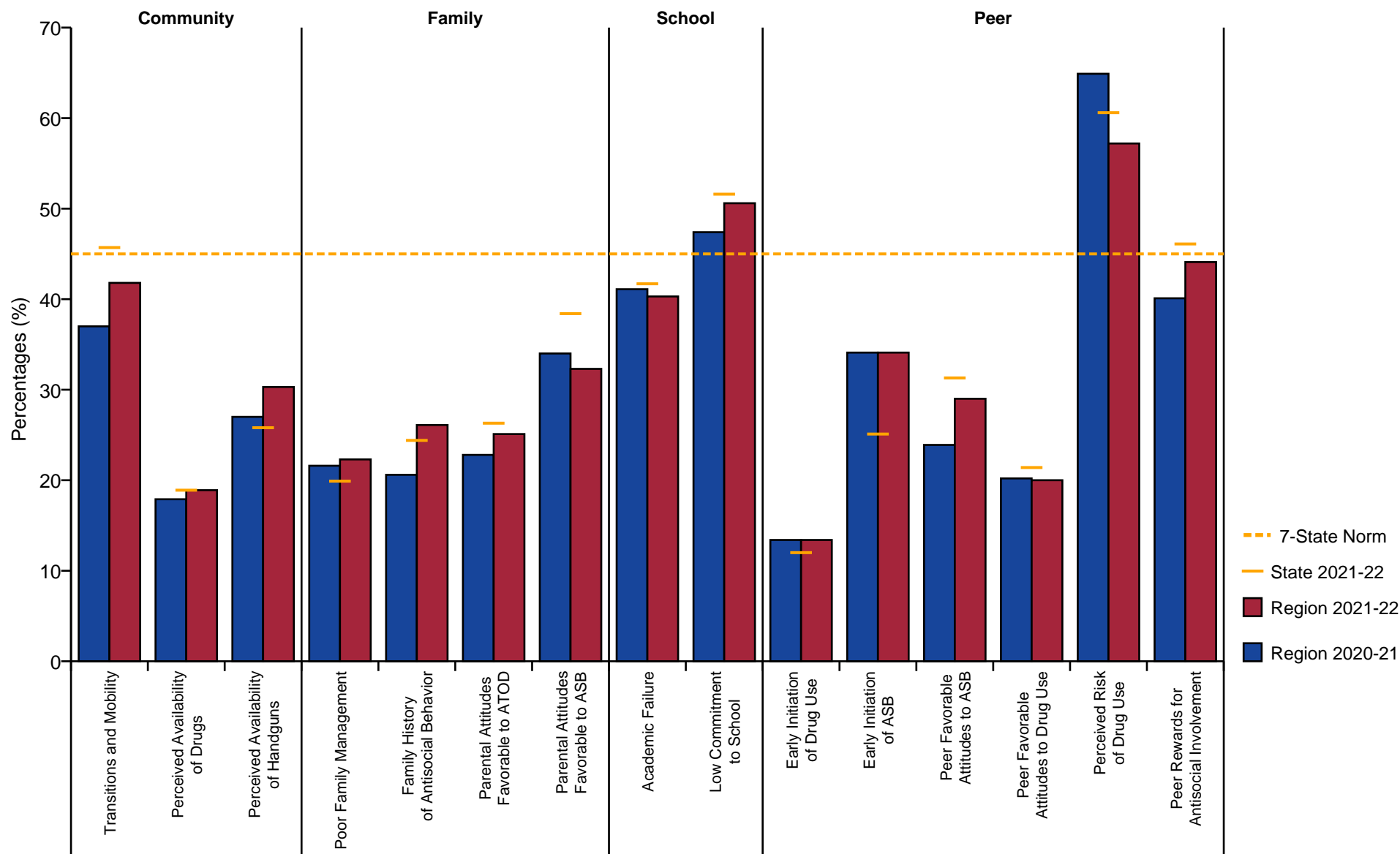
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 11



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

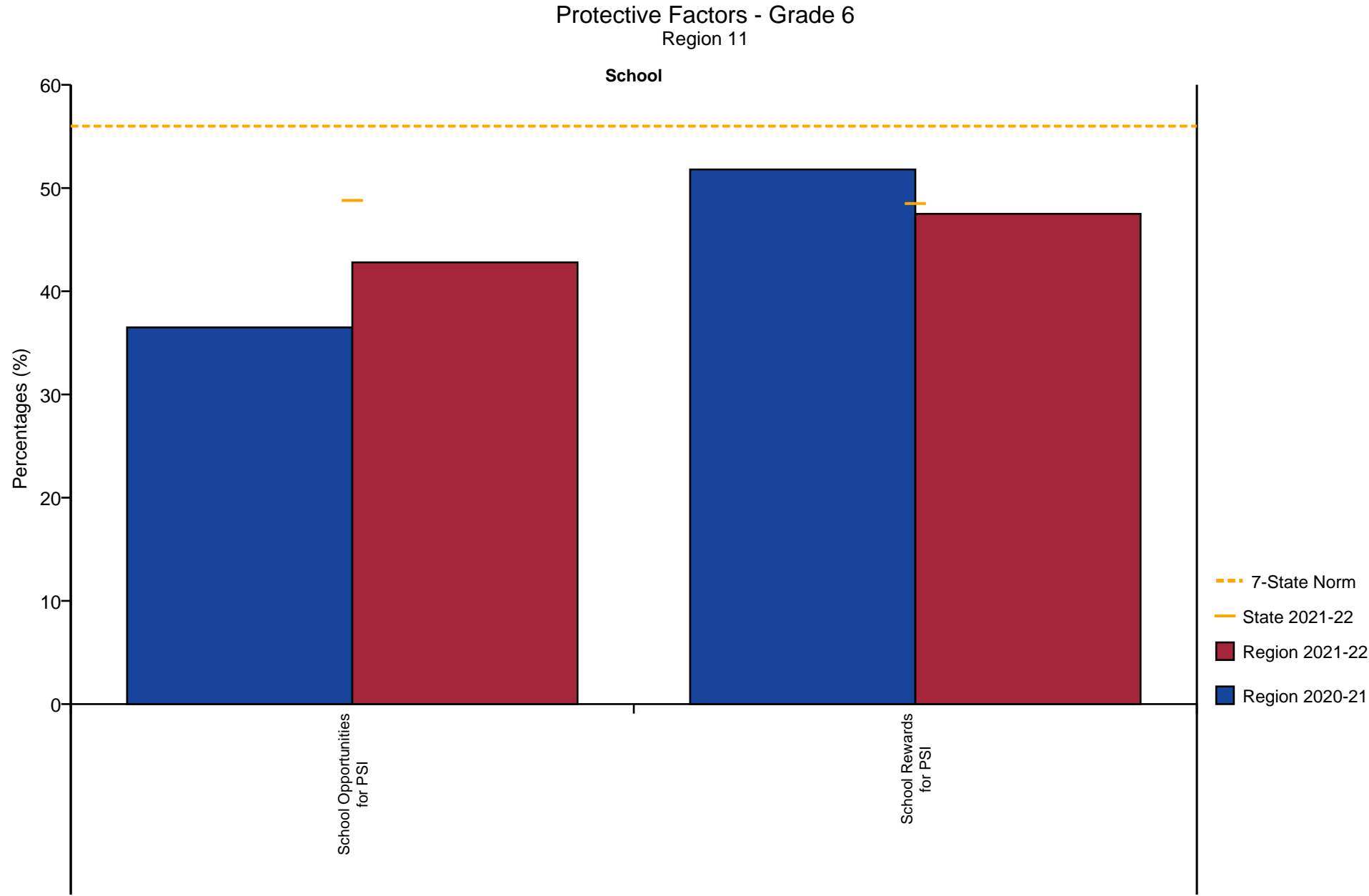


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

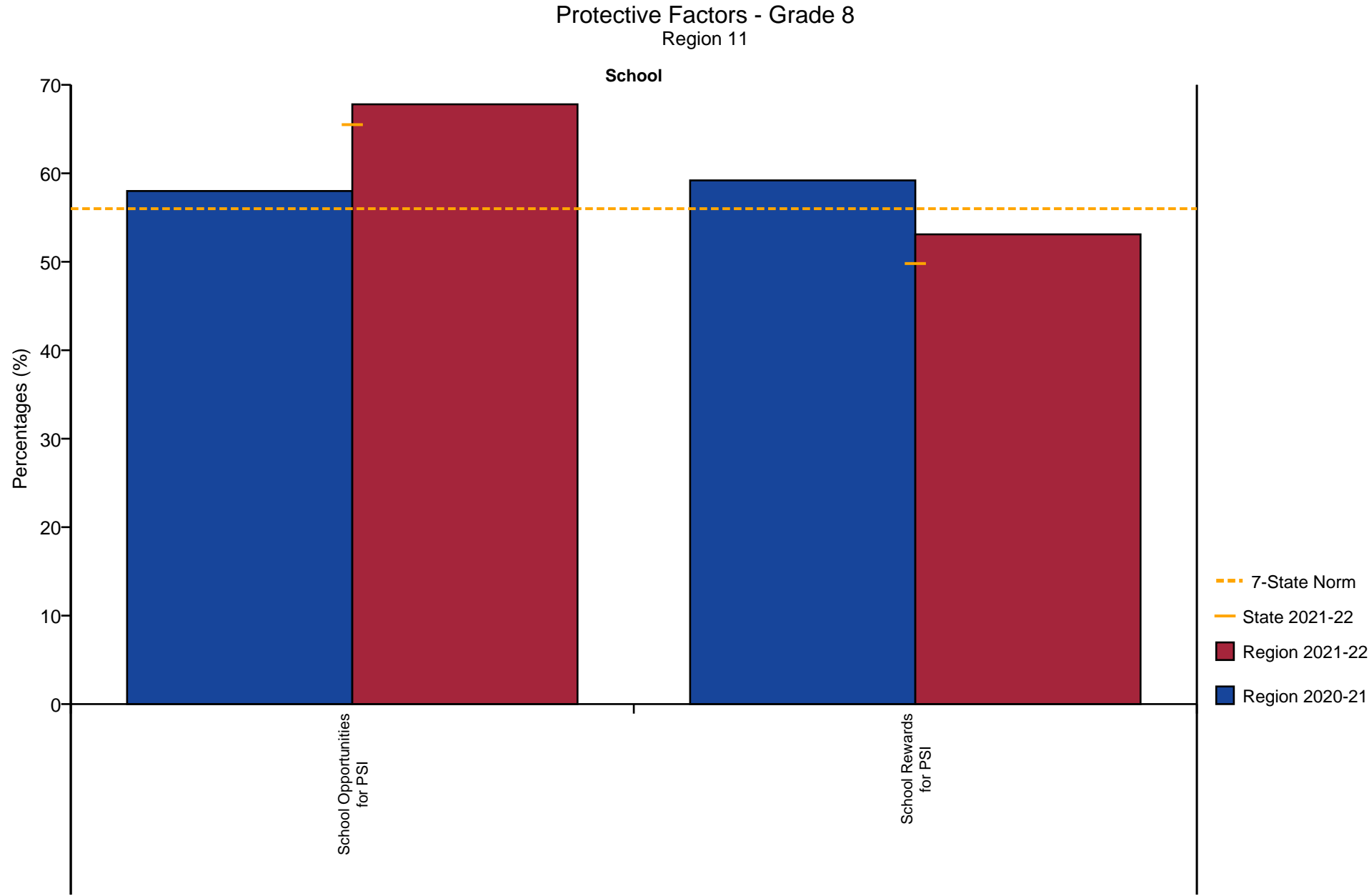


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

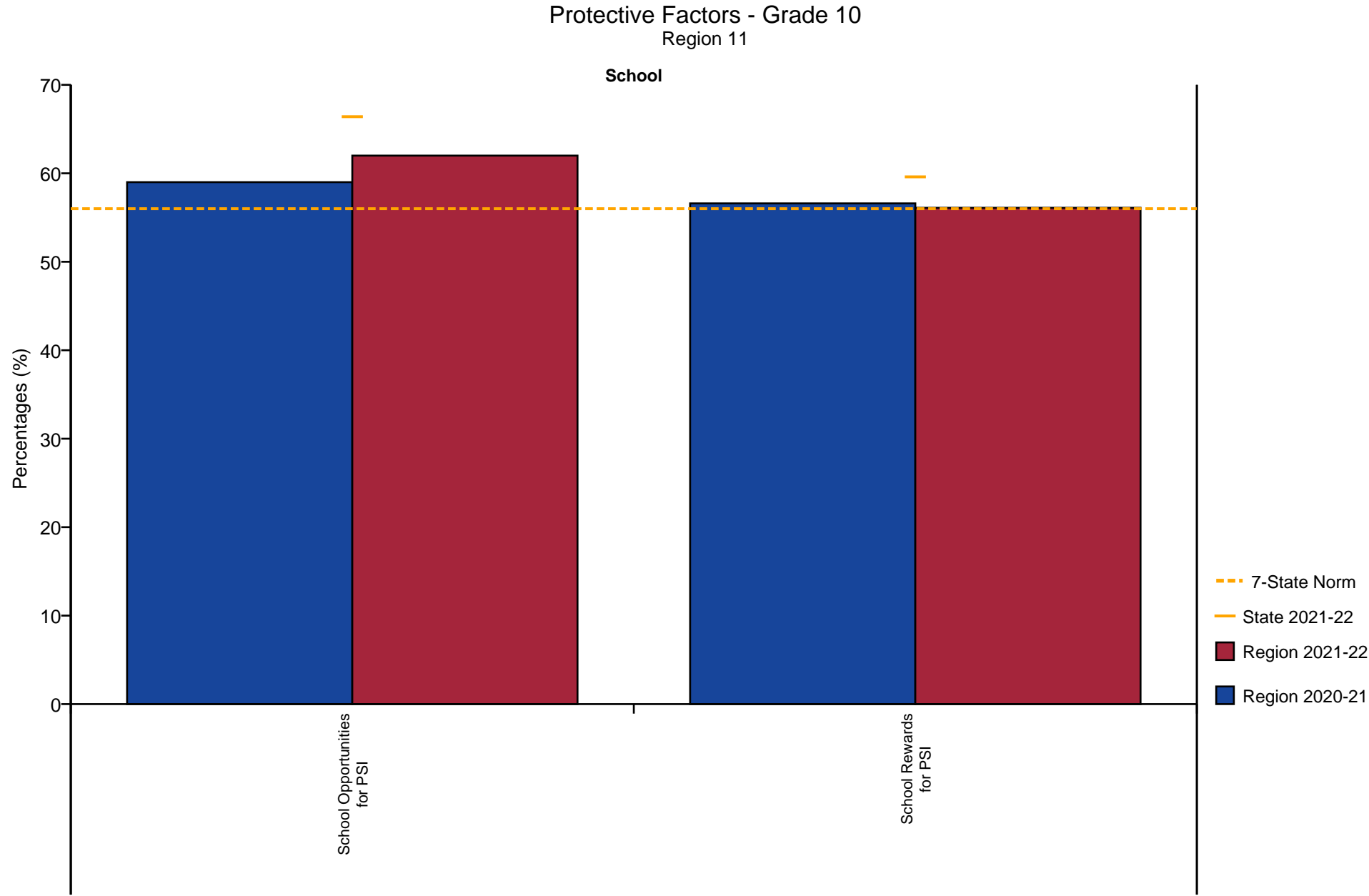


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

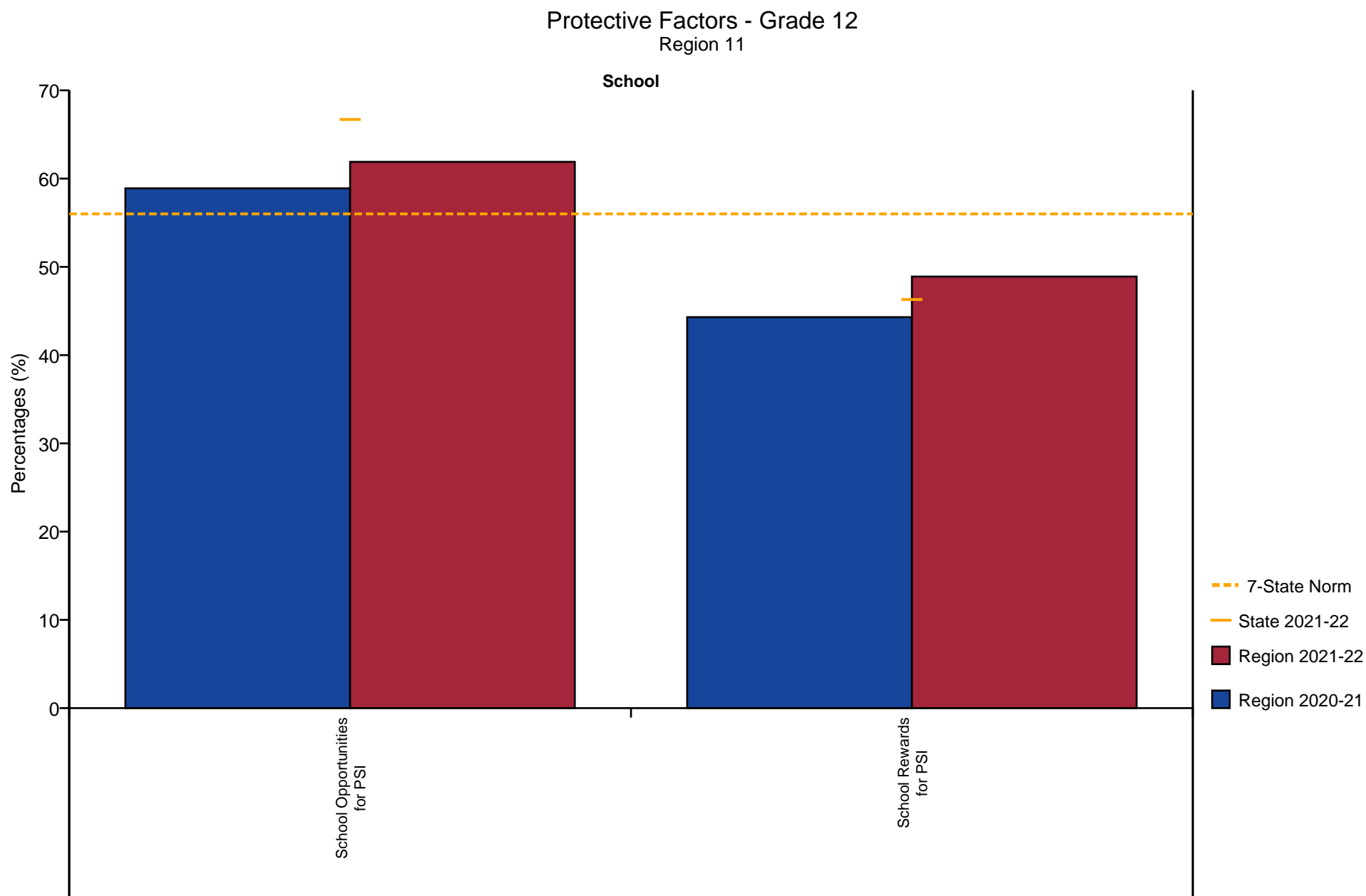


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

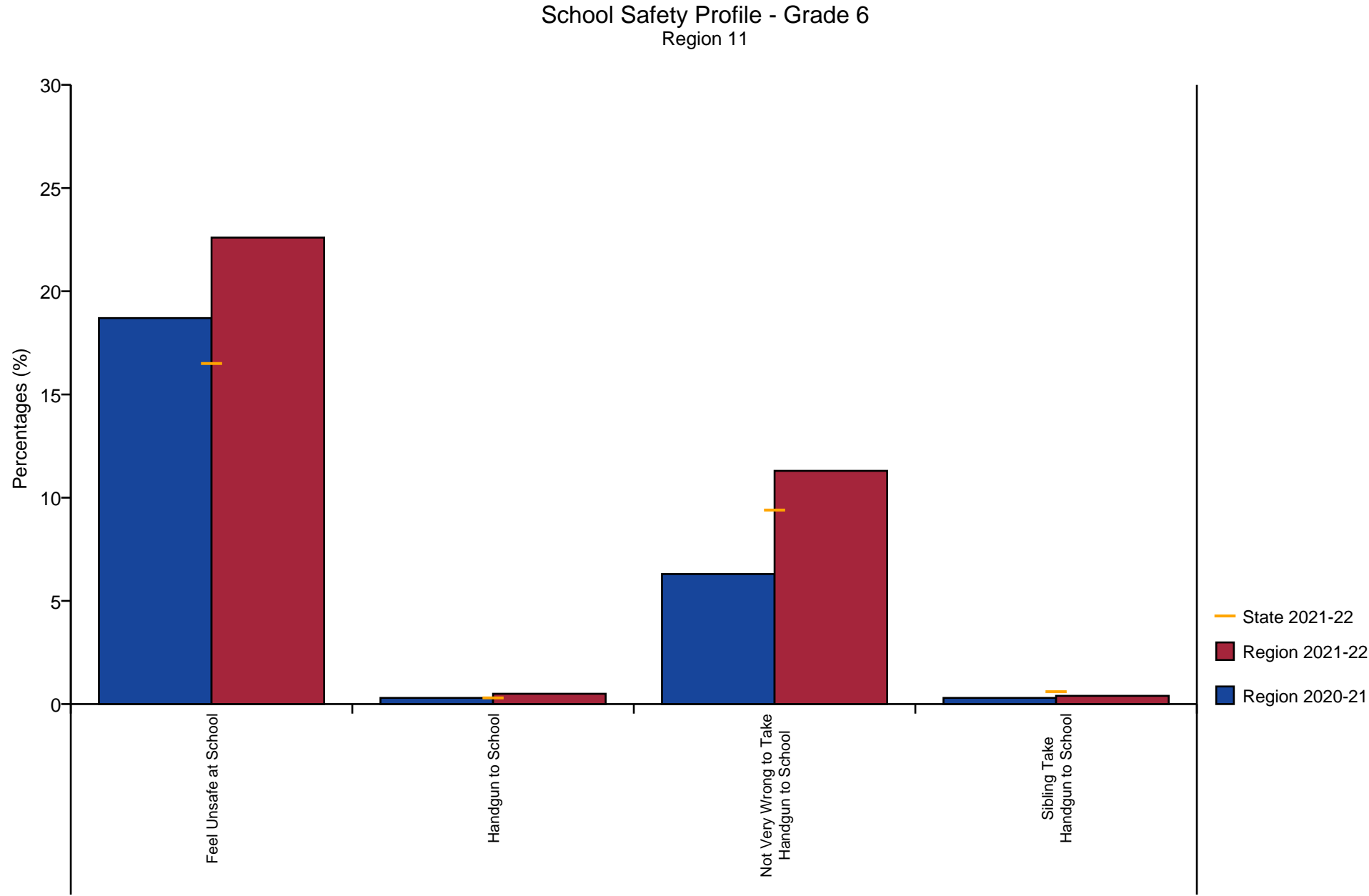


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

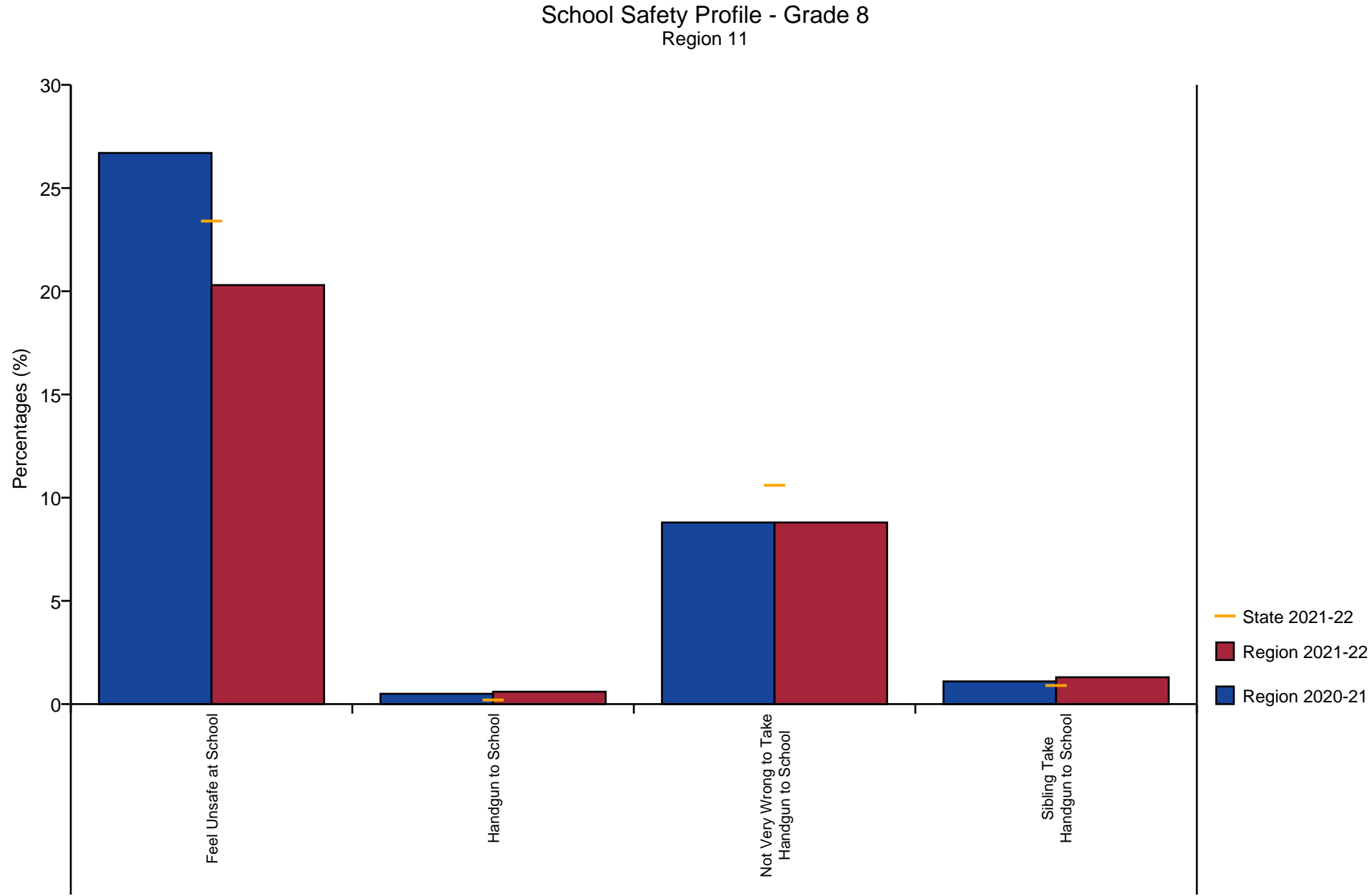


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

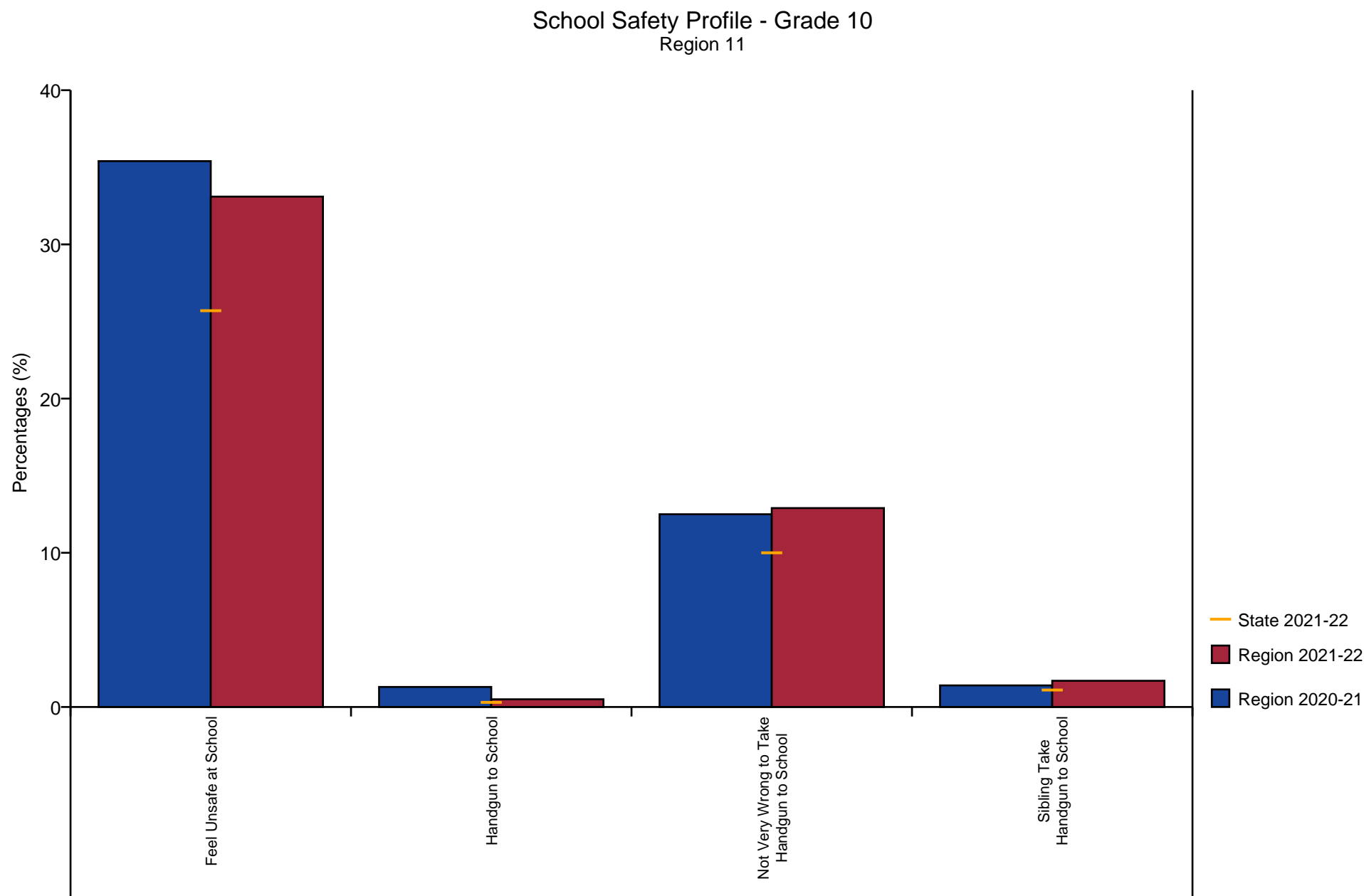


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

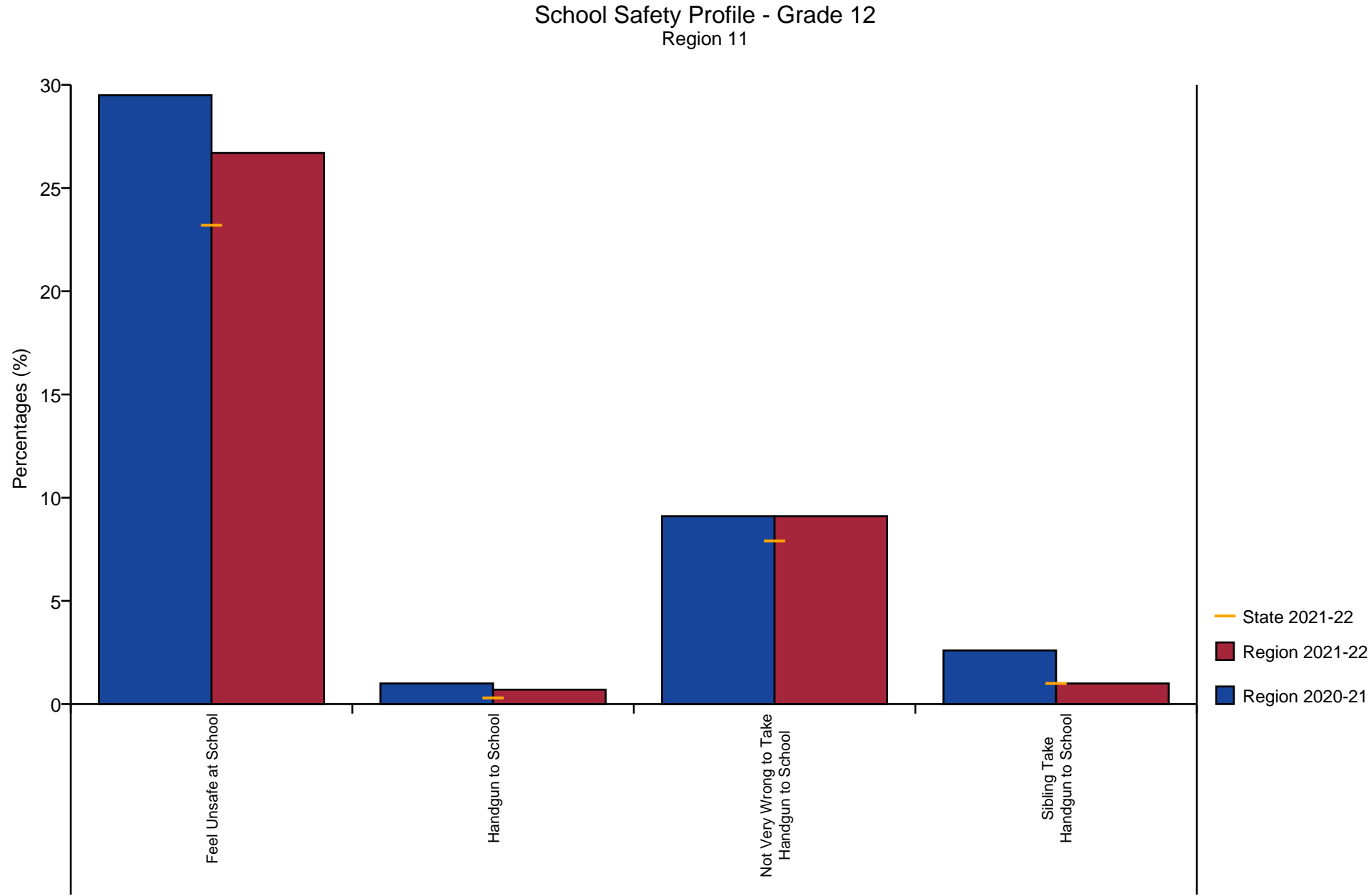
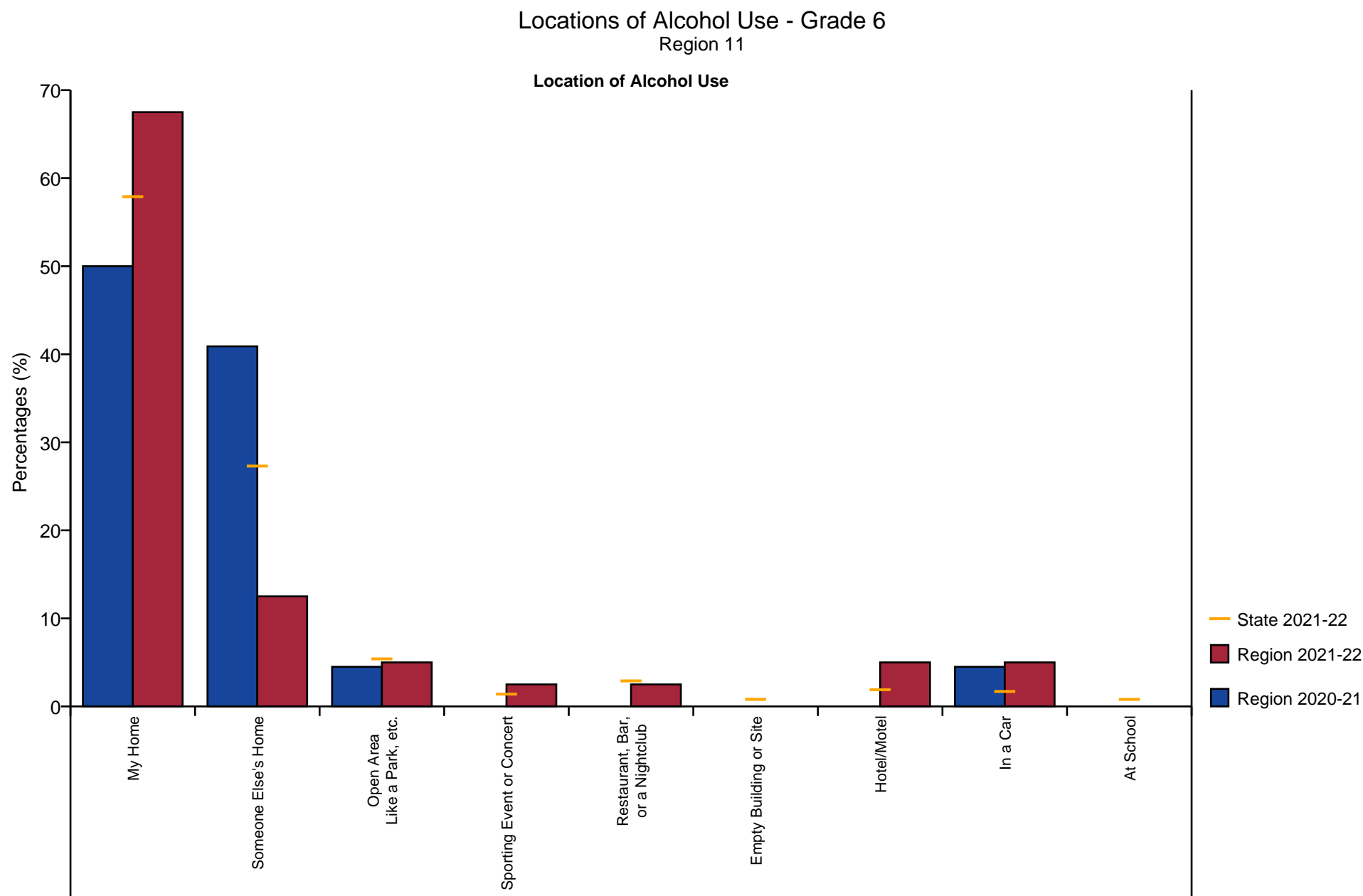


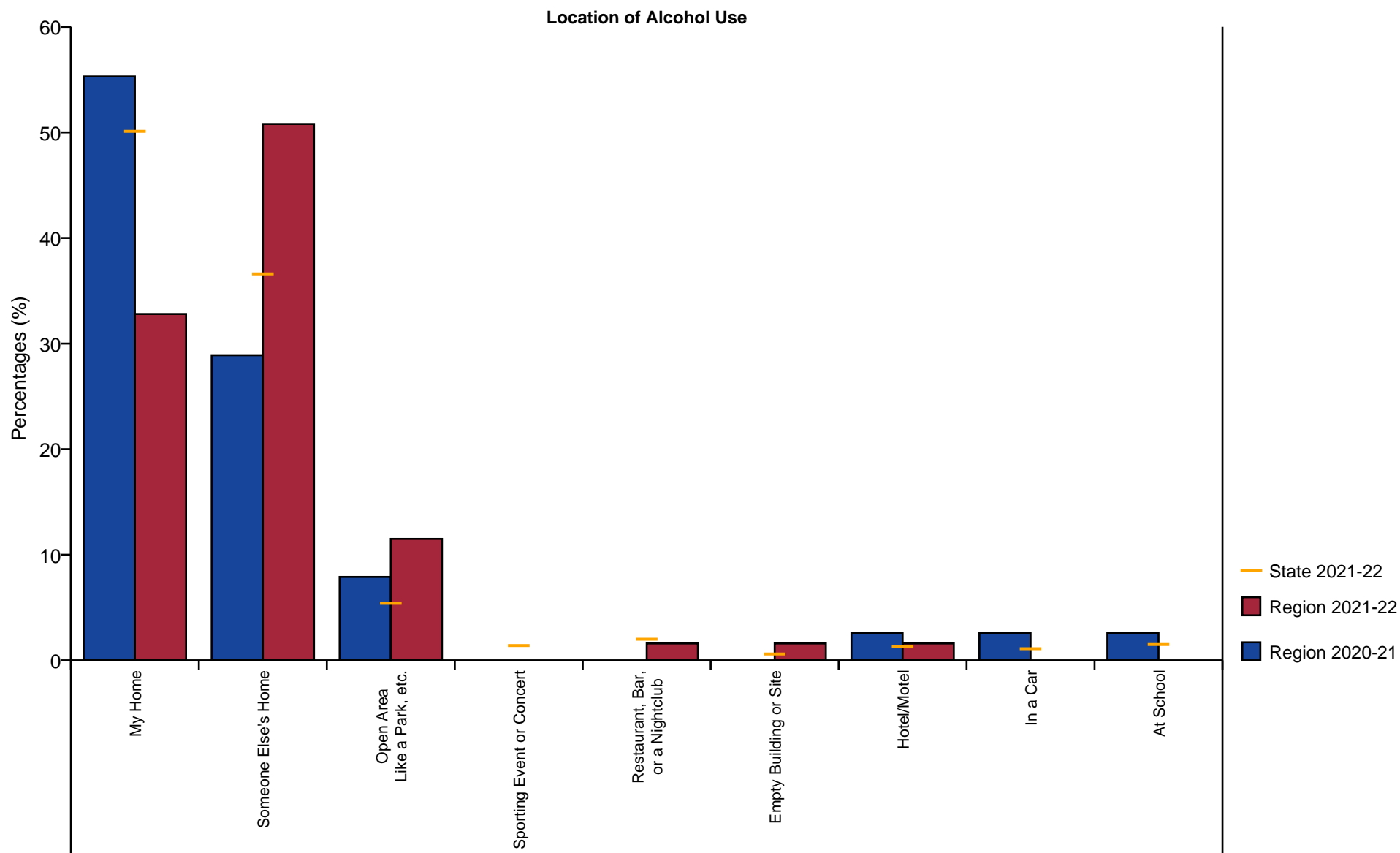
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

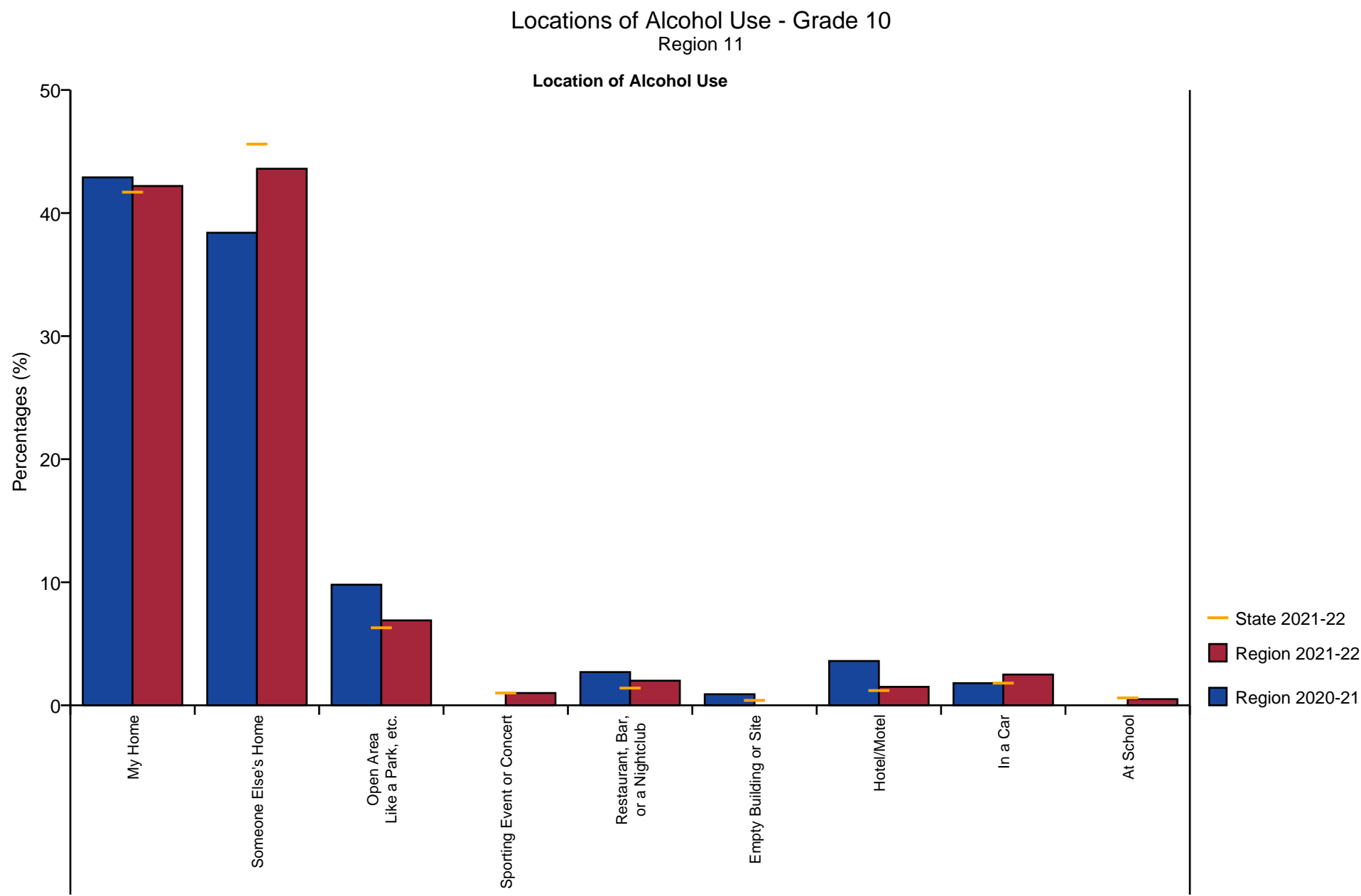
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Region 11



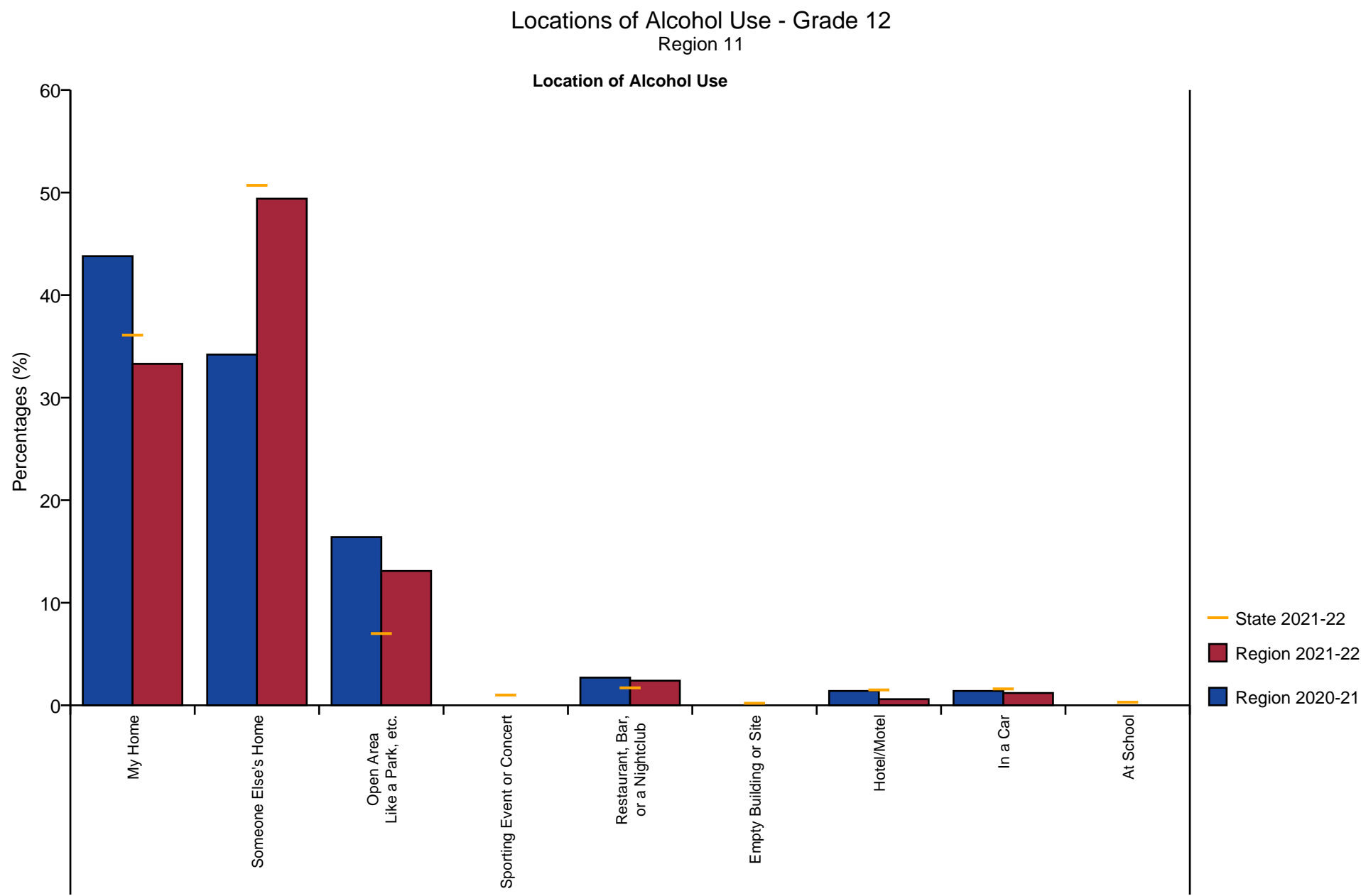
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	9.4	10.5	8.6	13.3
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	region	22.5	27.9	22.6	22.2
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	region	37.4	33.8	31.8	36.4
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	region	49.7	43.8	35.9	41.5
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	region	27.5	28.3	23.5	27.7
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	7.6	8.6	3.8	4.7
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	17.9	17.6	14.3	9.3
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	region	25.0	21.8	18.5	14.9
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	region	33.4	24.5	17.9	20.5
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	region	19.6	17.7	12.9	11.9
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.9	4.4	2.2	4.3
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	9.3	8.6	13.6	7.7
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	region	14.4	12.7	12.5	12.1
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	region	17.8	17.0	15.5	11.0
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	region	10.9	10.3	9.9	8.7
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	1.8	1.4	0.5
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	region	8.3	9.8	6.9	5.0
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	region	20.2	16.1	15.0	18.0
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	region	32.1	25.5	19.5	23.4
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	region	13.6	12.7	10.1	11.2
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	region	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.3
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
	MTF	2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	region	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.2
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
	MTF	5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	region	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	region	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
	MTF	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	region	2.0	0.9	0.0	1.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
	MTF	3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	region	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.7	4.3	2.3	4.3
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	region	6.1	7.2	2.1	3.2
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
	MTF	8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	region	3.7	7.0	3.6	3.6
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
	MTF	6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	region	4.4	3.2	2.1	1.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
	MTF	4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	region	4.6	5.5	2.6	3.2
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	region	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	2.2	4.0	8.2
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	region	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.2
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	region	0.7	1.0	0.3	1.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	region	0.9	1.3	1.9	3.7
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.2
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	region	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	region	1.8	2.2	1.0	2.1
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	region	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.5	2.7	3.1	4.0
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	region	3.7	6.1	6.8	3.9
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	region	6.3	6.0	3.8	5.3
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	region	11.4	9.1	4.6	6.7
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	region	5.4	5.9	4.3	4.9
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	1.0	2.0	1.3
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	region	1.6	2.5	0.5	1.1
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	region	2.9	2.3	1.7	2.0
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	region	5.3	3.0	2.1	1.9
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	2.4	2.2	1.6	1.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.7
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	region	11.6	10.9	10.5	8.0
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	region	19.8	18.1	11.0	17.3
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	region	26.3	30.2	23.2	21.5
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	region	14.1	14.9	10.4	11.9
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	8.1	9.5	10.0	16.6
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	region	16.1	19.7	15.3	15.5
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	region	24.3	20.8	20.9	22.8
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	region	35.6	29.1	22.6	26.8
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	region	19.5	19.5	16.7	20.2
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.1	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	17.5	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	16.8	16.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	13.4	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	11.9	10.8
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.1	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	16.3	14.7
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	21.5	29.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	25.8	26.9
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	15.5	18.3
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	8.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	11.3	15.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	5.5	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.3	6.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	22.1	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	26.2	31.8
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	28.4	28.3
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	18.9	20.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.6	1.8	2.0	3.1
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	region	8.3	8.8	9.2	6.9
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	region	15.6	14.7	13.1	17.9
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	region	21.3	22.9	22.7	23.7
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	region	10.6	11.5	10.6	12.4
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	2.8	3.6	2.6	2.2
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	region	7.2	5.9	5.0	2.8
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	region	13.0	8.4	3.5	5.4
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	region	5.3	4.6	2.9	2.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	3.2	3.1	3.1	1.3
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	region	5.9	4.3	4.6	5.2
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	region	6.5	7.3	9.2	3.5
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	region	4.0	3.9	3.9	2.8
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	region	3.8	3.2	5.2	3.4
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	region	10.2	7.1	7.7	11.1
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	region	15.4	11.0	8.2	11.8
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	region	6.6	5.1	5.1	6.3
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	region	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.9	1.7	0.6	2.2
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	region	3.7	3.0	1.0	1.3
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	region	1.4	2.3	2.2	1.6
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	1.0	2.3	4.9
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	region	0.8	0.7	1.5	2.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	region	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.6	0.6	1.2	2.3
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	1.2	2.0	2.3
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	region	1.8	2.9	3.6	3.0
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	region	2.7	2.1	2.7	3.2
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	region	3.3	3.0	2.1	4.2
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	region	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.1
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	region	1.1	1.9	1.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	region	1.0	0.8	0.5	2.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	region	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.9
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	region	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.5
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	region	3.5	4.9	6.7	3.9
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	region	8.4	7.9	8.7	12.3
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	region	11.2	13.4	14.9	14.9
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	region	5.3	6.4	7.0	7.7
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.4	4.4	6.5	11.7
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	region	9.2	8.9	10.8	9.9
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	region	13.1	10.3	12.6	15.6
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	region	18.1	13.8	10.2	17.3
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	region	10.5	9.1	9.9	13.6
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	10.8	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	10.7	10.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	8.2	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	7.6	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	12.3	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
	MTF	6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	16.7	20.3
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
	MTF	16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	19.9	19.3
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
	MTF	20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	11.6	12.1
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
	MTF	2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	4.4	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
	MTF	7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	6.6	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
	MTF	7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	3.3	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	15.4	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
	MTF	10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	20.0	23.3
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
	MTF	21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	20.9	21.1
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
	MTF	26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	13.8	14.0
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	region	2.1	3.8	4.7	2.0
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	region	8.7	7.7	6.6	10.1
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	region	12.6	12.0	11.3	14.1
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	region	5.3	5.6	5.0	6.4
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	region	3.0	0.4	0.0	1.6
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	region	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	14.6	17.9	16.6	14.2
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	region	17.3	16.1	17.2	16.4
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	region	12.9	12.0	20.1	15.9
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	region	12.4	8.5	14.6	14.0
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	region	14.6	14.0	17.5	15.1
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	region	6.1	6.1	6.4	2.3
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	region	8.9	10.2	7.5	10.7
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	region	14.8	11.4	7.8	8.8
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	region	6.9	6.8	5.1	5.4
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	region	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.8
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	7.4	4.0	2.4	3.0
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	region	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.8
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.5
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	region	1.2	1.4	2.1	3.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	region	1.7	0.5	1.9	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.5
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.1	2.1	1.3	1.1
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	region	3.2	3.8	3.0	1.7
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	3.8	1.6	2.7	3.9
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	region	3.6	2.5	4.4	1.8
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	region	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.2
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	7.2	7.4	7.8	9.5
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	region	10.3	10.2	10.9	7.6
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	region	8.1	6.4	7.5	11.2
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	region	7.4	8.0	8.8	5.3
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	region	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.8
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	6.6	5.0	10.8	13.1
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	region	7.8	7.0	11.4	9.5
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	region	6.6	7.6	12.6	12.8
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	region	6.1	7.7	8.8	8.1
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	region	6.9	6.8	11.1	11.2
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	6.2	7.0	5.7	4.3
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	region	8.0	9.9	5.1	6.0
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	region	6.2	6.9	4.5	5.6
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	region	7.7	7.0	6.2	5.9
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	region	7.0	7.9	5.3	5.4
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	41.7	44.8	43.0	40.7
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	region	46.2	45.1	34.8	39.2
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	region	46.3	39.6	44.1	43.2
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	region	41.7	39.3	37.0	41.8
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	region	44.1	42.4	40.9	41.3
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	15.4	18.3	14.2	17.8
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	region	20.3	19.6	14.8	15.7
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	region	21.4	23.8	17.1	14.7
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	region	23.5	18.5	17.9	18.9
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	region	19.9	19.9	16.0	16.6
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	19.3	24.7	21.8	29.2
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	region	36.2	40.9	38.5	38.4
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	region	26.3	33.1	21.6	26.2
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	region	35.6	34.4	27.0	30.3
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	region	29.1	33.7	25.5	30.6
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	41.5	45.3	53.8	50.3
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	region	32.8	33.4	37.1	37.3
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	region	25.9	29.4	27.7	28.2
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	region	26.1	24.1	21.6	22.3
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	region	32.1	33.1	36.2	35.1
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	32.3	31.6	31.8	28.5
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	region	37.8	34.6	29.3	27.4
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	region	33.5	32.0	33.4	31.7
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	region	33.9	29.5	20.6	26.1
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	region	34.5	32.0	29.9	28.7
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.4	13.4	10.9	11.3
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	region	15.3	19.6	18.3	21.4
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	region	24.5	24.3	30.4	27.0
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	region	25.7	26.4	22.8	25.1
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	region	18.4	20.7	20.8	20.9
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	26.2	30.5	36.4	39.7
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	region	36.8	38.3	38.9	43.5
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	region	34.6	33.8	38.6	42.9
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	region	35.2	38.8	34.0	32.3
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	region	33.1	35.5	37.1	40.1
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	41.6	46.8	50.0	47.2
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	region	43.1	45.3	53.1	48.1
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	region	40.0	41.7	55.3	47.8
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	region	39.8	38.6	41.1	40.3
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	region	41.3	43.5	50.7	46.2
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	49.3	58.7	62.5	60.0
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	region	44.5	46.5	51.5	56.3
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	region	44.0	48.7	54.0	59.8
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	region	42.7	40.2	47.4	50.6
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	region	45.4	48.8	55.2	57.3
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	19.5	19.5	18.7	20.6
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	region	19.0	23.3	18.4	12.2
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	region	19.6	17.3	14.7	16.8
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	region	21.6	15.6	13.4	13.4
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	region	19.8	19.4	16.4	16.2
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	23.8	28.8	32.6	28.8
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	region	32.6	29.8	33.5	29.9
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	region	31.3	30.9	36.6	33.1
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	region	37.6	32.9	34.1	34.1
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	region	30.7	30.4	34.3	31.3
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	30.3	33.8	32.6	38.3
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	region	32.3	30.4	31.0	32.3
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	region	32.3	30.8	31.9	37.8
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	region	27.2	35.3	23.9	29.0
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	region	30.8	32.5	30.5	35.0
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	14.4	18.8	15.7	19.1
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	region	22.7	24.3	23.4	21.6
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	region	28.1	24.8	28.0	27.4
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	region	26.9	23.9	20.2	20.0
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	region	22.4	22.8	21.8	22.3
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	47.1	46.8	63.7	61.4
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	region	58.3	53.8	69.5	58.5
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	region	54.7	56.6	57.8	56.5
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	region	60.9	64.5	64.9	57.2
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	region	54.8	55.0	63.0	58.5
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	33.2	31.0	33.5	29.7
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	region	44.0	42.6	40.0	41.0
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	region	44.3	37.6	37.7	39.7
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	region	51.2	51.4	40.1	44.1
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	region	42.3	40.5	37.2	38.0
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	45.0	44.3	36.5	42.8
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	region	66.5	64.6	58.0	67.8
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	region	64.6	62.1	59.0	62.0
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	region	58.3	67.1	58.9	61.9
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	region	58.5	59.2	51.4	57.8
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	50.5	48.1	51.8	47.5
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	region	50.0	50.0	59.2	53.1
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	region	60.4	57.6	56.6	56.1
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	region	43.9	44.9	44.3	48.9
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	region	51.4	49.9	53.3	51.6
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	7.8	14.8	45.5	31.8
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	region	6.9	13.4	57.9	21.8
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	region	14.6	18.5	51.2	15.7
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	region	7.5	19.2	57.9	15.4
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	region	9.6	16.5	52.4	21.5
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	region	99.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	88.7	9.1	1.6	0.6
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	region	91.2	5.6	2.1	1.0
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	region	87.1	9.9	2.2	0.8
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	region	90.9	6.1	2.3	0.7
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	region	89.2	8.0	2.0	0.8
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.7	0.4	4.0
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	region	94.3	1.3	4.4
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	region	93.1	1.7	5.2
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	region	93.6	1.0	5.4
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	region	94.2	1.1	4.7
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	67.5	12.5	5.0	2.5	2.5	0.0	5.0	5.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	region	32.8	50.8	11.5	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	region	42.2	43.6	6.9	1.0	2.0	0.0	1.5	2.5	0.5
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	region	33.3	49.4	13.1	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	region	40.0	44.0	9.5	0.6	2.1	0.2	1.5	1.9	0.2
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	94.4	92.6
	state	95.0	93.5
8	region	82.0	83.8
	state	86.8	85.8
10	region	70.2	65.8
	state	76.5	75.2
12	region	66.1	60.4
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	region	79.2	76.3
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.6	1.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.3	1.2
	state	0.5	0.8
12	region	3.7	4.4
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	region	0.8	1.3
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.8	2.1
	state	1.1	1.8
8	region	4.4	5.5
	state	3.9	4.4
10	region	11.0	16.5
	state	8.2	10.2
12	region	16.9	21.8
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	region	8.0	11.0
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	1.1	1.6
	state	2.0	2.1
10	region	3.5	10.1
	state	5.3	5.2
12	region	4.8	10.4
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	region	2.3	5.5
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	1.6	1.8
	state	1.3	1.3
10	region	4.0	5.2
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	3.7	5.1
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	region	2.3	3.0
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.3	3.3
	state	1.6	2.6
8	region	4.4	2.7
	state	4.3	4.2
10	region	8.7	9.6
	state	7.1	6.5
12	region	7.4	10.9
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	region	6.0	6.5
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	1.2
	state	0.9	1.1
8	region	3.8	2.9
	state	3.2	3.5
10	region	6.1	7.1
	state	5.1	5.0
12	region	5.3	3.6
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	region	3.6	3.8
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	1.5
	state	0.8	1.3
8	region	4.4	3.3
	state	2.3	2.5
10	region	2.6	7.7
	state	3.5	4.0
12	region	3.7	5.8
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	region	2.6	4.6
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.9	1.2
	state	0.7	1.1
12	region	1.6	1.2
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	region	0.8	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	2.1
	state	2.0	2.4
8	region	7.1	4.7
	state	3.3	4.1
10	region	5.5	5.9
	state	5.3	6.1
12	region	6.3	8.5
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	region	4.6	5.1
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2
10	region	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.4
12	region	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	97.9	97.7
	state	97.3	97.3
8	region	91.7	95.1
	state	94.9	94.8
10	region	89.9	90.2
	state	92.4	92.5
12	region	89.9	88.2
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	region	92.7	93.0
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.9	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	1.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	2.1	2.9
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	region	0.9	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.7
	state	1.7	1.0
10	region	5.5	2.9
	state	3.3	2.1
12	region	4.2	5.4
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	region	2.8	2.2
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5
8	region	0.6	1.3
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	3.2	1.9
	state	2.6	2.0
12	region	2.1	3.9
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	region	1.7	1.7
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.1	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.9	1.2
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	0.5	1.5
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.7	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.0	1.7
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6
8	region	1.7	0.7
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	2.6	2.1
	state	2.0	1.5
12	region	1.1	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	region	1.5	1.1
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.1	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7
10	region	2.3	1.0
	state	1.3	1.0
12	region	1.6	1.7
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	region	1.4	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	1.2	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5
12	region	2.1	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	region	0.9	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	1.2
	state	2.0	1.7
8	region	6.7	2.0
	state	2.5	2.3
10	region	4.9	2.9
	state	2.7	3.1
12	region	4.2	2.9
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	region	3.8	2.2
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	95.4	97.0	96.8
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	region	83.1	87.1	89.2
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	region	76.1	78.6	73.9
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	region	73.9	76.8	76.6
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	region	82.6	85.6	84.4
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.7	1.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	region	1.9	2.4	1.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	region	5.1	6.5	7.1
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	region	2.1	2.3	2.1
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.6	1.2	0.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.5	2.2	0.7
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	region	0.7	1.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	1.1	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.9	0.3	1.9
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	region	2.6	4.3	2.7
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	region	1.1	1.2	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.6	2.1	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	region	4.4	5.1	3.5
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	region	4.5	4.5	8.3
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	region	3.0	5.9	8.3
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	region	3.4	4.1	5.2
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.0	0.9	1.4
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	region	12.4	6.7	7.7
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	region	18.1	16.0	19.9
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	region	16.3	14.1	13.9
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	region	11.9	9.2	10.7
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.5	2.4	1.6
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	region	1.1	4.3	2.4
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	region	0.6	1.7	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.6	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.6	0.3	0.7
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	1.8	5.1	1.1
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	region	3.2	4.7	4.0
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	region	2.3	7.6	2.9
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	region	2.1	3.9	2.2
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	97.9	99.1
	state	98.0	98.1
8	region	94.0	94.0
	state	93.7	93.9
10	region	84.1	83.4
	state	87.0	87.1
12	region	83.2	82.8
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	region	90.0	90.1
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.6	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0
10	region	4.0	5.5
	state	4.2	3.6
12	region	8.9	6.4
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	region	3.5	3.2
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.7
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	2.3	2.0
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	2.1	3.4
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	region	1.2	1.4
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8
10	region	1.4	2.7
	state	1.6	1.9
12	region	2.1	1.0
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	region	0.9	1.3
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.6	1.1
	state	0.9	0.8
10	region	2.6	2.7
	state	1.7	1.9
12	region	1.6	1.7
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	region	1.4	1.4
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.1	1.5
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	4.0	4.9
	state	2.7	2.5
12	region	2.1	3.2
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	region	2.1	2.4
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.7
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	3.8	2.2
	state	3.7	3.5
10	region	6.6	6.8
	state	6.4	6.4
12	region	6.3	6.6
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	region	4.2	4.0
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	98.7
	state	97.9
8	region	95.1
	state	94.8
10	region	88.9
	state	89.9
12	region	87.8
	state	86.0
Combined	region	92.8
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.4
	state	0.7
10	region	2.4
	state	2.2
12	region	3.2
	state	4.9
Combined	region	1.5
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.2
	state	0.3
8	region	0.9
	state	1.2
10	region	3.1
	state	2.7
12	region	2.2
	state	2.9
Combined	region	1.6
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.9
	state	0.5
10	region	1.0
	state	1.1
12	region	1.5
	state	1.9
Combined	region	0.8
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.0
	state	0.3
8	region	0.4
	state	0.6
10	region	1.2
	state	1.3
12	region	1.5
	state	0.9
Combined	region	0.8
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.2
	state	0.4
8	region	0.9
	state	1.1
10	region	2.2
	state	1.5
12	region	2.5
	state	1.5
Combined	region	1.4
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	1.1
	state	1.4
8	region	2.2
	state	2.9
10	region	5.0
	state	5.1
12	region	5.0
	state	6.2
Combined	region	3.3
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	99.4	99.3
	state	99.1	98.9
8	region	97.2	97.1
	state	98.0	98.2
10	region	95.7	96.4
	state	97.0	97.3
12	region	96.8	97.1
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	region	97.3	97.5
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.6	1.0
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	1.4	1.4
	state	1.0	1.0
12	region	1.6	0.7
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	region	0.9	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4
12	region	1.1	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.9	1.2
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	1.6	1.0
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	region	0.9	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.9	11.3	11.0	10.4
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	region	12.0	12.3	11.6	12.2
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	region	13.6	13.4	13.9	13.8
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	region	14.6	14.8	14.4	14.8
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	region	13.6	13.6	13.7	14.0
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.5	10.7	10.4	10.3
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.2	11.6	11.5	11.2
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	12.3	12.4	12.7	12.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	region	13.4	13.7	13.0	13.8
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	region	12.1	12.4	12.3	12.4
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	region	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	13.1	13.0	13.2	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	region	14.3	14.3	14.5	14.6
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	region	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.1	12.0	11.5	12.4
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	region	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.5
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	region	14.2	14.0	14.2	14.1
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	region	15.2	15.6	15.5	15.6
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	region	14.1	14.3	14.0	14.5
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.9
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.2	12.6	12.4	12.4
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	region	14.0	13.9	14.0	13.7
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	region	15.1	15.4	15.2	15.1
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	region	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.7
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.7	10.9	10.7	11.1
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.9	11.8	11.9	11.5
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	region	13.3	13.1	13.0	12.9
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	region	14.2	14.8	14.2	14.2
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	region	13.0	13.0	12.7	12.8
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	region	11.3	11.5	10.9	11.4
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	region	12.2	12.1	11.9	12.1
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	region	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.9
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	region	11.7	11.7	11.5	11.7
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

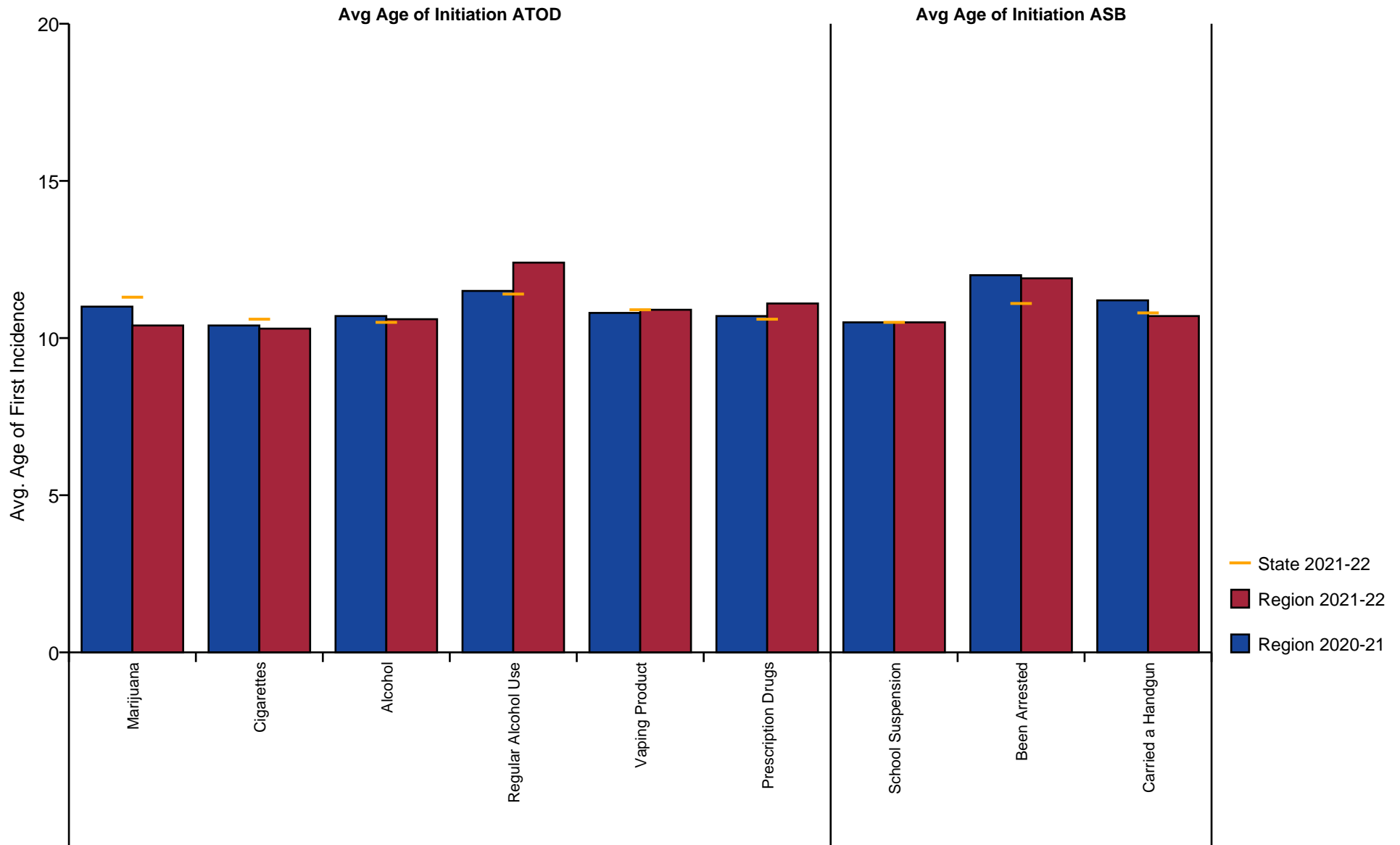
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.5	11.0	12.0	11.9
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	region	12.7	12.3	11.8	12.1
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	region	13.7	13.1	13.4	13.6
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	region	14.4	14.6	15.7	15.3
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	region	13.4	12.8	13.5	13.7
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.0	11.0	11.2	10.7
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	region	12.1	11.5	11.9	11.8
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	12.9	12.2	12.9	12.7
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	region	13.7	13.8	13.4	14.4
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	region	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.2
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

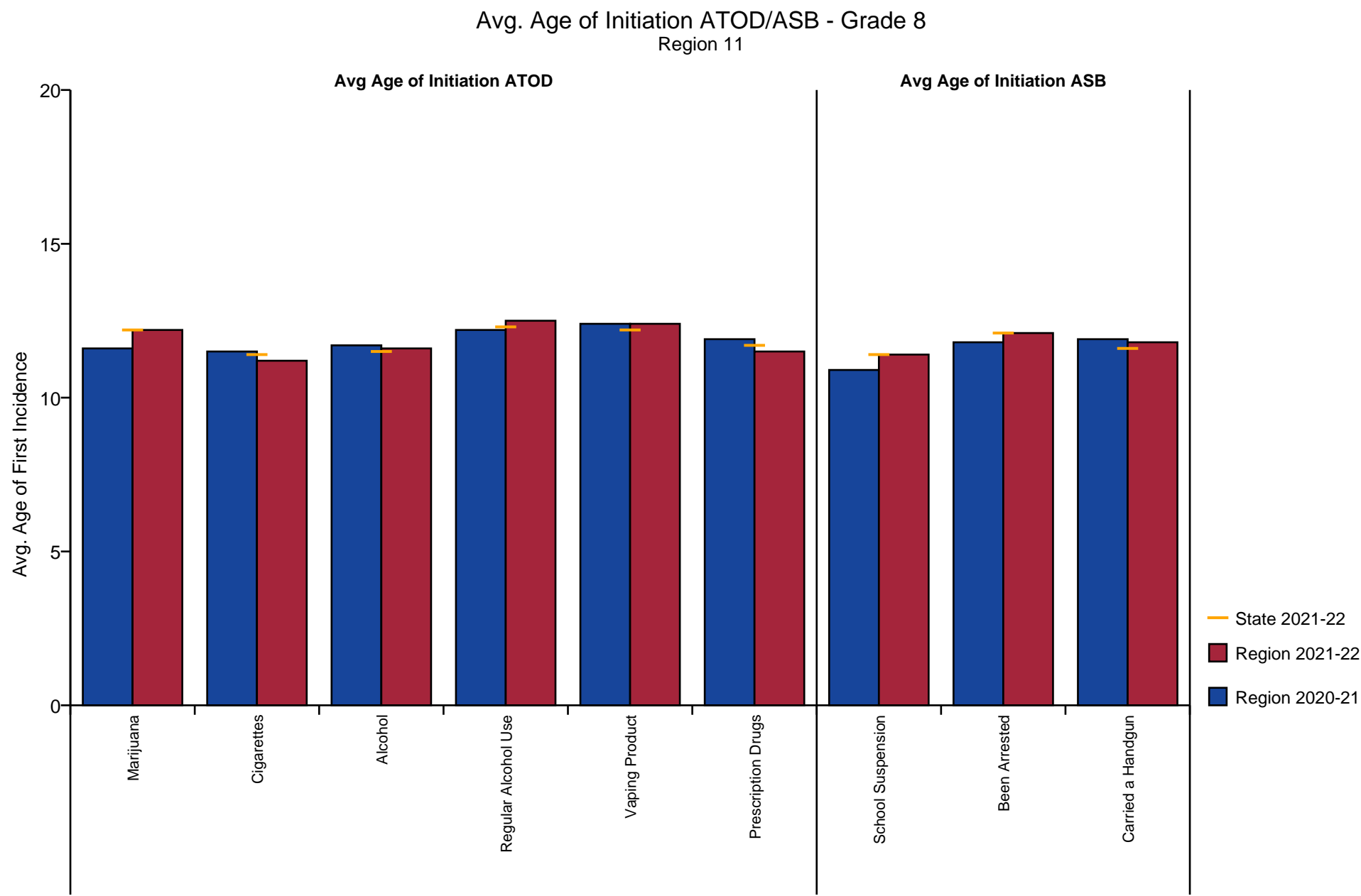
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Region 11



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

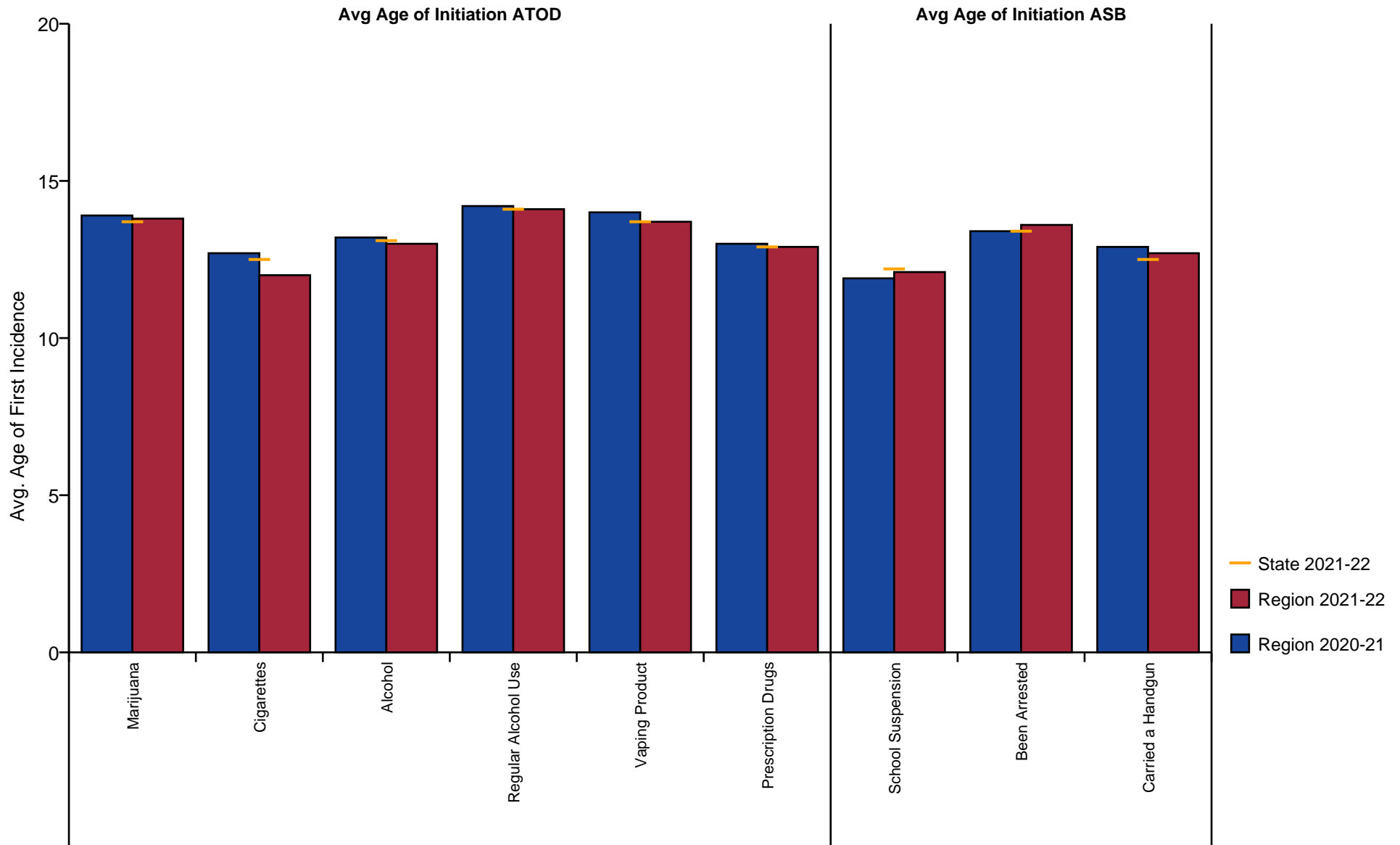
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

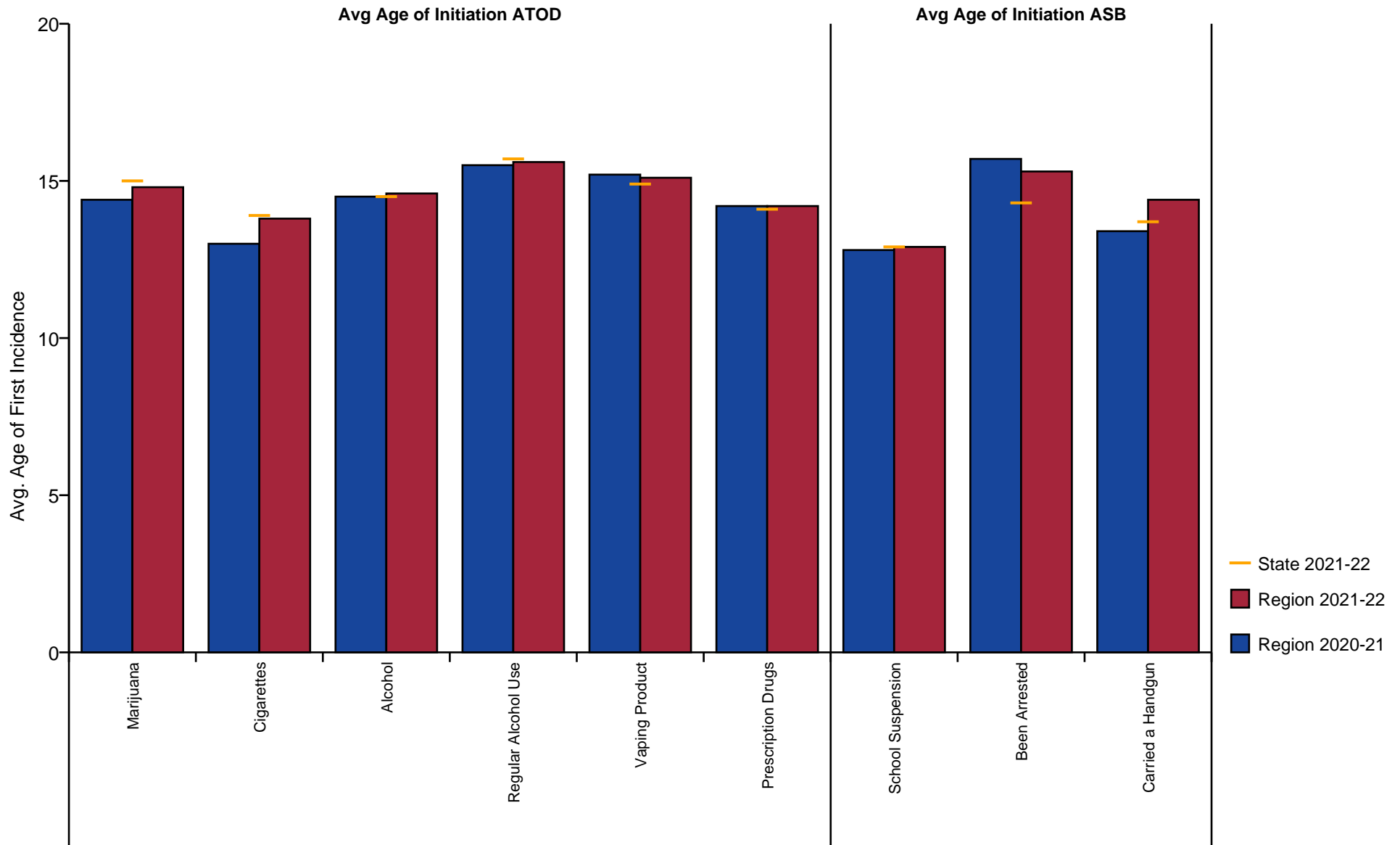
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Region 11



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Region 11



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	7.6	8.6	3.8	4.7
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	17.9	17.6	14.3	9.3
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	region	25.0	21.8	18.5	14.9
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	region	33.4	24.5	17.9	20.5
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	region	19.6	17.7	12.9	11.9
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.9	4.4	2.2	4.3
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	9.3	8.6	13.6	7.7
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	region	14.4	12.7	12.5	12.1
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	region	17.8	17.0	15.5	11.0
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	region	10.9	10.3	9.9	8.7
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.1	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	16.3	14.7
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	21.5	29.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	25.8	26.9
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	15.5	18.3
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	2.8	3.6	2.6	2.2
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	7.2	5.9	5.0	2.8
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	region	13.0	8.4	3.5	5.4
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	region	5.3	4.6	2.9	2.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	3.2	3.1	3.1	1.3
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	region	5.9	4.3	4.6	5.2
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	region	6.5	7.3	9.2	3.5
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	region	4.0	3.9	3.9	2.8
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	12.3	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	16.7	20.3
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	19.9	19.3
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	11.6	12.1
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	58.2	10.7	3.5	2.6	25.0
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	region	56.8	9.7	4.1	4.7	24.7
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	region	64.0	9.6	3.1	6.5	16.9
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	region	62.5	9.8	2.6	5.9	19.2
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	region	60.5	10.0	3.3	4.9	21.4
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	30.2	19.0	28.2	15.5	7.0
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	region	28.1	21.4	29.7	14.1	6.7
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	region	41.7	21.8	24.3	6.8	5.3
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	region	46.9	21.8	18.8	8.7	3.8
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	region	36.5	21.0	25.5	11.3	5.8
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	84.3	7.5	2.4	2.9	2.9
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	region	62.6	9.2	8.8	10.3	9.0
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	region	50.9	13.3	11.1	11.2	13.6
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	region	53.7	13.8	11.7	8.3	12.6
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	region	63.6	10.8	8.2	8.0	9.3
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	86.6	10.0	3.0	0.3
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	region	65.9	19.9	10.3	4.0
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	region	54.7	21.9	14.6	8.9
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	region	55.9	19.6	16.4	8.0
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	region	66.5	17.6	10.7	5.2
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	95.6	3.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	84.0	6.9	3.2	1.3	4.6
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	region	72.8	6.6	4.1	2.8	13.6
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	region	74.5	6.0	3.7	1.6	14.3
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	region	82.1	5.6	2.8	1.5	8.0
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	20.0	11.0	20.2	41.1	7.7
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	region	18.3	17.0	21.2	39.3	4.2
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	region	18.6	21.9	26.7	28.6	4.2
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	region	17.5	20.7	25.4	30.5	5.8
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	region	18.7	17.5	23.4	34.9	5.5
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	20.5	11.1	20.2	36.7	11.5
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	region	18.7	18.7	22.3	34.0	6.4
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	region	20.2	21.0	25.8	26.6	6.5
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	region	18.7	20.3	27.6	26.4	7.0
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	region	19.6	17.5	23.8	31.1	8.0
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	19.5	7.0	14.6	46.5	12.4
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	region	17.6	10.2	20.0	45.2	7.0
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	region	16.6	14.3	22.0	40.4	6.8
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	region	15.4	11.4	23.6	42.3	7.2
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	region	17.4	10.7	19.8	43.6	8.5
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.8	2.5	1.0	0.3	0.3
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	region	85.3	5.4	2.8	0.6	5.8
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	region	70.8	7.5	4.0	1.8	15.9
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	region	73.1	3.6	4.6	1.7	17.0
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	region	81.7	4.8	3.0	1.1	9.4
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	96.8	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.9
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	region	88.5	2.7	2.8	1.2	4.8
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	region	85.0	4.1	2.1	1.7	7.2
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	region	92.9	2.0	1.3	0.8	3.0
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.5	2.7	1.2	0.2	0.5
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	91.3	3.5	1.7	0.4	3.1
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	region	83.2	5.8	3.3	1.7	6.1
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	region	86.4	3.8	1.9	2.1	5.7
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	region	89.2	4.0	2.1	1.1	3.7
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.7	3.7	1.7	0.3	0.7
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	83.0	6.2	3.4	0.6	6.7
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	region	68.2	7.6	4.6	2.6	17.0
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	region	71.7	4.3	3.6	2.1	18.3
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	region	79.5	5.5	3.3	1.4	10.3
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.8	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	90.7	3.7	2.8	0.4	2.4
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	region	79.7	6.5	3.0	0.5	10.3
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	region	80.7	3.3	2.6	1.2	12.2
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	region	87.9	3.5	2.1	0.5	6.0
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	97.4	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.0
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	91.7	3.8	1.3	0.8	2.3
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	region	90.8	3.8	0.9	0.5	4.0
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	region	95.2	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.5
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	94.4	3.0	1.3	0.7	0.7
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	region	89.5	4.2	1.5	1.3	3.5
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	region	93.4	2.6	0.9	0.7	2.4
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	region	93.9	2.6	1.1	0.7	1.7
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	region	89.0	4.1	3.7	0.9	2.4
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	region	76.7	7.1	3.3	1.5	11.4
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	region	78.9	4.2	2.8	0.9	13.1
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	region	86.0	4.1	2.5	0.8	6.6
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	96.7	94.1
	state	95.2	94.0
8	region	79.8	84.2
	state	85.4	85.5
10	region	71.7	68.8
	state	77.1	77.1
12	region	73.7	72.7
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	region	81.4	80.2
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.1	0.7
	state	0.6	0.4
10	region	2.0	1.2
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	2.1	2.5
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	1.2	1.1
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.7	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	2.4
	state	2.6	2.7
8	region	10.1	5.8
	state	7.8	6.3
10	region	10.5	11.3
	state	10.6	9.0
12	region	7.9	9.3
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	region	7.1	7.1
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	1.9
	state	1.7	2.1
8	region	5.1	6.0
	state	6.5	7.4
10	region	16.3	17.6
	state	12.2	12.5
12	region	14.7	16.0
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	region	9.3	10.2
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	3.4	3.1
	state	2.7	2.7
10	region	4.7	6.8
	state	5.2	4.4
12	region	4.7	3.9
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	region	3.1	3.5
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	1.0
	state	0.7	1.0
8	region	1.7	1.8
	state	1.9	1.5
10	region	1.7	2.9
	state	2.2	2.1
12	region	2.1	3.4
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	region	1.6	2.2
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.9
	state	0.9	1.0
8	region	2.8	3.3
	state	3.4	2.8
10	region	5.8	6.7
	state	5.0	4.6
12	region	2.6	3.9
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	region	3.0	3.7
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4
8	region	3.9	4.2
	state	4.2	4.3
10	region	9.3	8.9
	state	6.4	6.5
12	region	7.4	7.6
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	region	5.4	5.4
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.8	1.6
	state	1.4	1.4
8	region	7.9	4.9
	state	4.4	3.7
10	region	9.6	9.0
	state	6.3	5.3
12	region	7.9	6.6
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	region	6.5	5.5
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	2.8	1.6
	state	1.2	1.4
10	region	2.3	4.4
	state	2.5	2.6
12	region	3.2	4.2
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	region	2.0	2.5
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	62.5	14.3	6.9	3.7	12.6
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	region	44.9	15.8	20.4	12.0	7.0
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	region	36.1	11.4	20.7	25.0	6.8
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	region	32.6	11.1	23.0	27.4	5.9
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	region	44.8	13.2	17.2	16.6	8.3
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	61.2	13.7	9.0	5.6	10.6
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	region	45.3	15.6	19.6	13.6	5.8
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	region	35.9	12.3	20.5	24.8	6.5
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	region	32.9	11.2	22.2	28.4	5.2
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	region	44.5	13.2	17.4	17.6	7.2
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	81.4	9.1	5.7	3.8
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	region	61.1	12.8	12.6	13.5
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	region	46.8	11.1	18.3	23.8
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	region	46.0	8.8	16.5	28.8
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	region	59.6	10.5	13.1	16.8
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	86.0	10.1	4.0
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	region	74.1	21.5	4.4
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	region	64.7	30.5	4.8
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	region	65.2	29.7	5.1
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	region	72.9	22.5	4.5
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	29.0	52.1	14.2	4.6
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	region	27.7	57.2	10.1	5.0
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	region	26.9	50.6	16.3	6.2
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	region	31.9	47.4	15.7	5.0
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	region	28.7	51.9	14.2	5.2
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	18.3	62.2	8.1	11.3
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	region	13.8	65.8	10.9	9.4
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	region	14.9	62.0	13.0	10.1
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	region	17.8	62.8	13.0	6.4
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	region	16.2	63.1	11.2	9.5
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	51.8	14.6	33.6
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	region	54.4	17.1	28.5
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	region	57.5	18.2	24.3
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	region	65.0	18.9	16.1
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	region	56.7	17.1	26.2
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	25.4	16.1	44.8	10.0	3.7
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	region	20.9	14.6	51.3	10.8	2.5
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	region	13.2	14.8	56.7	9.4	5.9
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	region	16.4	16.4	52.6	10.5	4.1
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	region	19.0	15.4	51.4	10.1	4.2
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	35.2	19.9	23.6	11.0	10.2
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	region	42.1	21.7	21.0	11.2	4.0
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	region	41.6	16.7	21.0	15.7	5.0
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	region	38.4	19.3	22.4	13.9	5.9
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	region	39.3	19.3	22.0	13.0	6.4
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	39.9	25.0	22.6	7.3	5.1
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	region	48.7	24.0	18.2	6.7	2.5
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	region	47.0	22.3	20.4	7.5	2.8
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	region	45.1	22.8	21.5	6.7	3.9
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	region	45.1	23.5	20.7	7.1	3.6
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	43.5	17.9	19.8	10.0	8.9
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	region	57.0	19.5	13.2	7.2	3.1
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	region	53.3	14.7	16.7	9.5	5.8
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	region	54.0	15.2	17.6	7.8	5.4
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	region	51.6	16.8	16.9	8.7	5.9
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	59.7	40.3
	state	59.2	40.8
8	region	65.9	34.1
	state	58.7	41.3
10	region	58.5	41.5
	state	56.0	44.0
12	region	57.2	42.8
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	region	60.2	39.8
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.8	11.5	25.0	20.2	25.4
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	region	20.3	15.6	27.7	18.8	17.6
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	region	23.6	15.5	25.0	16.2	19.7
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	region	22.4	16.8	25.8	13.4	21.6
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	region	21.0	14.7	25.8	17.3	21.2
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	11.4	12.0	16.3	13.5	46.7
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	region	12.1	8.5	16.4	17.3	45.6
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	region	17.3	12.1	19.1	15.1	36.4
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	region	16.8	10.6	20.5	16.3	35.8
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	region	14.4	11.0	18.0	15.4	41.2
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	21.8	16.5	18.0	11.6	32.1
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	region	24.2	14.8	15.0	16.4	29.6
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	region	24.3	17.2	19.1	13.9	25.4
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	region	23.6	16.8	22.0	10.6	26.9
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	23.5	16.4	18.5	13.2	28.5
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	11.6	7.5	14.8	15.0	51.0
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	region	11.8	9.4	12.0	17.1	49.7
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	region	15.8	10.4	17.0	15.8	40.9
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	region	17.0	9.5	16.2	17.0	40.2
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	region	14.0	9.2	15.1	16.1	45.6
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.3	12.8	17.3	17.3	35.2
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	region	18.0	15.8	19.8	15.1	31.2
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	region	19.6	16.1	22.9	15.3	26.2
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	region	20.8	14.0	22.6	16.4	26.2
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	region	18.8	14.7	20.6	16.0	29.8
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.2	8.6	11.2	14.4	50.6
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	region	17.3	7.8	10.5	16.1	48.2
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	region	18.2	10.4	14.0	14.5	42.9
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	region	19.4	10.9	11.4	12.9	45.5
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	region	17.4	9.4	11.9	14.6	46.7
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.5	591	3.1	605	0.0	604	2.3	603
Grade 8	2.2	462	6.9	465	3.4	465	3.0	462
Grade 10	2.8	616	17.9	608	11.1	606	3.2	603
Grade 12	5.4	425	23.7	427	11.8	424	4.2	426
Combined	2.5	2,094	12.4	2,105	6.3	2,099	3.1	2,094

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	71.4	580	54.0	581	52.1	553	71.4	552
Grade 8	77.7	461	62.0	458	46.5	441	77.8	445
Grade 10	78.4	606	58.5	598	35.4	590	76.1	585
Grade 12	80.3	417	66.7	411	31.3	403	80.9	398
Combined	76.6	2,064	59.7	2,048	41.7	1,987	76.1	1,980

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.3	557	97.3	559	99.5	556	99.3	555
Grade 8	98.0	454	94.3	455	96.9	453	98.2	452
Grade 10	95.2	578	93.6	580	90.5	578	97.6	576
Grade 12	94.6	386	89.3	391	91.0	390	98.7	389
Combined	96.9	1,975	94.0	1,985	94.6	1,977	98.4	1,972

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.5	575	93.0	582	97.2	573	97.2	576
Grade 8	88.0	459	81.7	460	85.6	458	91.0	458
Grade 10	78.1	588	72.8	588	69.3	587	89.9	587
Grade 12	73.4	402	69.5	406	65.5	403	90.3	403
Combined	84.3	2,024	79.9	2,036	80.2	2,021	92.3	2,024

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.5	969	10.1	978	5.8	972	2.3	974
Female	1.8	1,023	14.3	1,022	6.7	1,022	3.8	1,019
Combined	2.6	1,992	12.2	2,000	6.2	1,994	3.1	1,993

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	75.2	950	57.0	948	40.7	921	74.9	910
Female	78.7	1,012	62.6	998	43.5	966	78.2	970
Combined	77.0	1,962	59.9	1,946	42.1	1,887	76.6	1,880

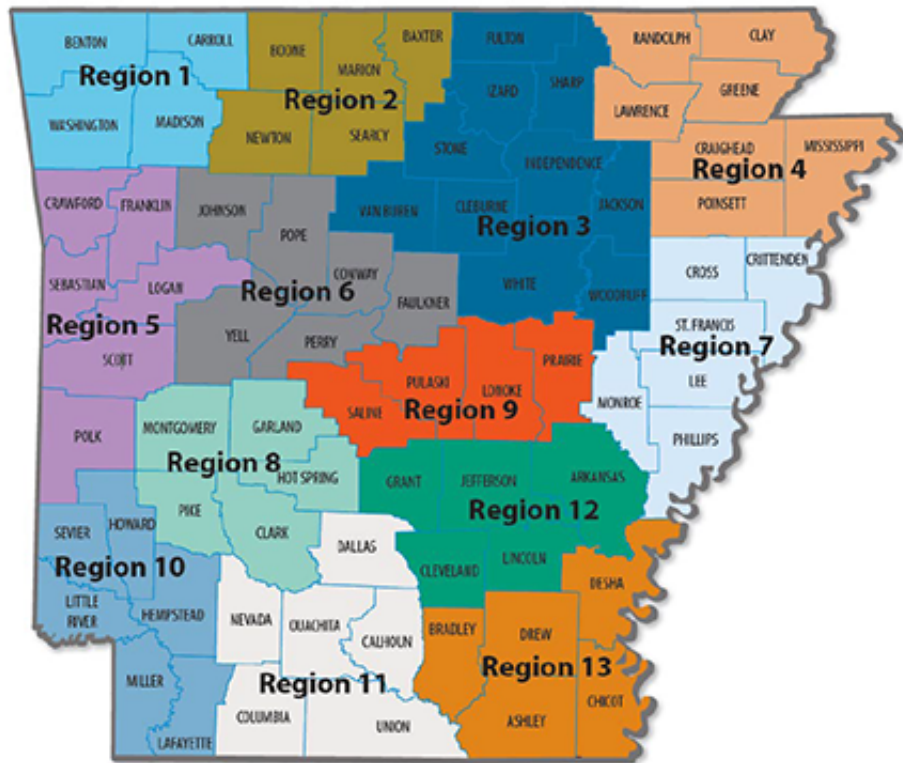
Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.6	902	94.3	907	94.4	904	98.6	902
Female	97.1	974	93.6	978	95.2	973	98.7	970
Combined	96.9	1,876	93.9	1,885	94.8	1,877	98.6	1,872

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.6	928	80.1	937	81.4	931	93.1	928
Female	85.8	995	80.4	998	80.0	990	91.9	996
Combined	84.8	1,923	80.3	1,935	80.7	1,921	92.5	1,924

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Codi McCuistion -- codi.mccuistion@communityclinicnwa.org

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoverhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	51.8	50.9	50.5	50.6	46.3	49.1	48.1	49.5	49.1	50.1
Female	48.2	49.1	49.5	49.4	53.7	50.9	51.9	50.5	50.9	49.9
N of Valid	626	15,231	459	15,472	643	12,181	445	8,827	2,173	51,711
N of Miss	24	1,000	27	1,208	46	933	19	597	116	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	49.8	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1	15.5
12	47.2	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	12.8
13	2.8	2.9	50.5	55.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	43.6	41.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	9.3	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	5.8	3.1	56.5	58.8	0.2	0.0	18.3	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	40.7	38.3	0.9	0.5	12.4	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.6	67.5	64.5	14.5	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	29.8	32.9	6.1	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	640	15,943	479	16,378	681	12,917	459	9,312	2,259	54,550
N of Miss	10	288	7	302	8	197	5	112	30	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.4	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.2	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	30.1	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	20.3	17.0
N of Valid	650	16,231	486	16,680	689	13,114	464	9,424	2,289	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.3	79.9	92.8	79.0	89.5	79.0	88.4	80.7	90.2	79.5
Yes	9.7	20.1	7.2	21.0	10.5	21.0	11.6	19.3	9.8	20.5
N of Valid	608	15,253	475	16,195	659	12,588	449	9,106	2,191	53,142
N of Miss	42	978	11	485	30	526	15	318	98	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	67.2	80.4	68.5	80.7	62.6	82.8	60.4	82.3	64.7	81.4
Yes	32.8	19.6	31.5	19.3	37.4	17.2	39.6	17.7	35.3	18.6
N of Valid	641	15,723	482	16,295	682	12,842	462	9,234	2,267	54,094
N of Miss	9	508	4	385	7	272	2	190	22	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	97.6	99.4	97.3	98.1	97.3	97.8	97.1	98.6	97.3
Yes	0.9	2.4	0.6	2.7	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.9	1.4	2.7
N of Valid	641	15,723	482	16,295	682	12,842	462	9,234	2,267	54,094
N of Miss	9	508	4	385	7	272	2	190	22	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.0	94.0	96.7	94.3	95.7	94.9	97.4	96.3	95.5	94.7
Yes	7.0	6.0	3.3	5.7	4.3	5.1	2.6	3.7	4.5	5.3
N of Valid	641	15,723	482	16,295	682	12,842	462	9,234	2,267	54,094
N of Miss	9	508	4	385	7	272	2	190	22	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	641	15,723	482	16,295	682	12,842	462	9,234	2,267	54,094
N of Miss	9	508	4	385	7	272	2	190	22	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	39.5	38.0	31.7	34.1	40.9	29.8	42.6	27.4	38.9	33.1
Yes	60.5	62.0	68.3	65.9	59.1	70.2	57.4	72.6	61.1	66.9
N of Valid	641	15,723	482	16,295	682	12,842	462	9,234	2,267	54,094
N of Miss	9	508	4	385	7	272	2	190	22	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	97.9	99.6	98.1	99.3	97.8	99.8	98.0	99.5	98.0
Yes	0.6	2.1	0.4	1.9	0.7	2.2	0.2	2.0	0.5	2.0
N of Valid	641	15,723	482	16,295	682	12,842	462	9,234	2,267	54,094
N of Miss	9	508	4	385	7	272	2	190	22	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.9	80.0	93.6	82.0	91.5	85.5	94.8	90.0	92.1	83.6
Yes	10.1	20.0	6.4	18.0	8.5	14.5	5.2	10.0	7.9	16.4
N of Valid	641	15,723	482	16,295	682	12,842	462	9,234	2,267	54,094
N of Miss	9	508	4	385	7	272	2	190	22	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.3	4.1	2.3	3.4	1.0	2.4	1.1	3.1	2.0	3.3
Some high school	2.2	3.3	3.5	5.0	8.0	11.3	14.3	15.7	6.7	7.9
Completed high school	8.7	9.3	16.4	14.3	20.6	17.3	19.6	19.2	16.2	14.4
Some college	7.0	7.4	14.6	9.7	13.2	12.3	13.8	13.3	11.9	10.3
Completed college	28.4	21.6	28.7	25.5	28.8	26.8	30.8	26.6	29.1	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	8.1	9.9	8.3	11.3	12.2	12.0	9.7	11.6	9.7	11.1
Don't know	40.8	42.3	25.2	29.1	14.1	16.3	8.8	8.7	22.9	26.3
Does not apply	1.4	2.1	1.0	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	630	15,552	481	16,412	674	12,942	455	9,310	2,240	54,216
N of Miss	20	679	5	268	15	172	9	114	49	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	15.6	12.5	18.6	14.4	13.6	15.5	19.3	16.8	16.4	14.5
Yes	84.4	87.5	81.4	85.6	86.4	84.5	80.7	83.2	83.6	85.5
N of Valid	648	16,088	484	16,597	683	13,052	461	9,363	2,276	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	6	62	3	61	13	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.4	94.0	95.7	93.2	95.9	93.5	96.3	94.0	95.5	93.6
Yes	5.6	6.0	4.3	6.8	4.1	6.5	3.7	6.0	4.5	6.4
N of Valid	648	16,088	484	16,597	683	13,052	461	9,363	2,276	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	6	62	3	61	13	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	648	16,088	484	16,597	683	13,052	461	9,363	2,276	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	6	62	3	61	13	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.6	85.4	81.8	86.8	87.4	88.7	87.0	90.1	84.5	87.4
Yes	18.4	14.6	18.2	13.2	12.6	11.3	13.0	9.9	15.5	12.6
N of Valid	648	16,088	484	16,597	683	13,052	461	9,363	2,276	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	6	62	3	61	13	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.5	94.5	94.4	95.7	97.5	96.2	95.7	96.5	95.3	95.6
Yes	6.5	5.5	5.6	4.3	2.5	3.8	4.3	3.5	4.7	4.4
N of Valid	648	16,088	484	16,597	683	13,052	461	9,363	2,276	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	6	62	3	61	13	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	43.5	38.4	51.2	41.6	48.2	41.1	50.3	41.8	47.9	40.6
Yes	56.5	61.6	48.8	58.4	51.8	58.9	49.7	58.2	52.1	59.4
N of Valid	648	16,088	484	16,597	683	13,052	461	9,363	2,276	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	6	62	3	61	13	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.8	85.7	82.4	84.1	83.7	84.4	87.2	86.7	84.2	85.1
Yes	16.2	14.3	17.6	15.9	16.3	15.6	12.8	13.3	15.8	14.9
N of Valid	648	16,088	484	16,597	683	13,052	461	9,363	2,276	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	6	62	3	61	13	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.8	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	648	16,088	484	16,597	683	13,052	461	9,363	2,276	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	6	62	3	61	13	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.0	91.0	89.0	92.3	93.7	93.5	92.8	94.6	90.9	92.6
Yes	12.0	9.0	11.0	7.7	6.3	6.5	7.2	5.4	9.1	7.4
N of Valid	648	16,088	484	16,597	683	13,052	461	9,363	2,276	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	6	62	3	61	13	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	94.5	95.7	95.5	97.7	96.3	96.5	96.7	96.3	95.6
Yes	4.9	5.5	4.3	4.5	2.3	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.7	4.4
N of Valid	648	16,088	484	16,597	683	13,052	461	9,363	2,276	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	6	62	3	61	13	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	97.1	97.9	97.6	98.7	97.9	99.1	97.2	98.3	97.4
Yes	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.4	1.3	2.1	0.9	2.8	1.7	2.6
N of Valid	648	16,088	484	16,597	683	13,052	461	9,363	2,276	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	6	62	3	61	13	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	57.6	50.8	55.2	51.0	55.8	52.9	65.1	57.0	58.0	52.4
Yes	42.4	49.2	44.8	49.0	44.2	47.1	34.9	43.0	42.0	47.6
N of Valid	648	16,088	484	16,597	683	13,052	461	9,363	2,276	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	6	62	3	61	13	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	94.8	95.2	94.4	96.5	95.0	96.7	96.3	95.5	95.0
Yes	6.2	5.2	4.8	5.6	3.5	5.0	3.3	3.7	4.5	5.0
N of Valid	648	16,088	484	16,597	683	13,052	461	9,363	2,276	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	6	62	3	61	13	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	59.0	52.8	54.5	53.4	59.2	55.4	66.8	59.9	59.7	54.8
Yes	41.0	47.2	45.5	46.6	40.8	44.6	33.2	40.1	40.3	45.2
N of Valid	648	16,088	484	16,597	683	13,052	461	9,363	2,276	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	6	62	3	61	13	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.4	94.8	95.0	94.5	96.3	95.6	97.6	96.5	96.0	95.2
Yes	4.6	5.2	5.0	5.5	3.7	4.4	2.4	3.5	4.0	4.8
N of Valid	648	16,088	484	16,597	683	13,052	461	9,363	2,276	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	6	62	3	61	13	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.3	95.6	94.8	96.0	97.7	95.9	96.3	95.7	96.4	95.8
Yes	3.7	4.4	5.2	4.0	2.3	4.1	3.7	4.3	3.6	4.2
N of Valid	648	16,088	484	16,597	683	13,052	461	9,363	2,276	55,100
N of Miss	2	143	2	83	6	62	3	61	13	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.7	9.4	11.2	9.2	13.6	10.1	16.1	11.4	13.3	9.8
no	37.4	36.2	39.1	36.9	32.3	33.7	31.1	30.8	35.0	34.9
yes	42.7	47.4	46.2	48.1	45.4	47.9	44.3	47.5	44.6	47.8
YES!	7.2	7.1	3.5	5.8	8.7	8.3	8.5	10.3	7.1	7.5
N of Valid	628	15,633	483	16,284	668	12,770	447	9,155	2,226	53,842
N of Miss	22	598	3	396	21	344	17	269	63	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.9	9.5	9.7	9.8	13.7	10.8	11.6	11.3	11.9	10.2
no	43.9	45.1	42.7	48.7	45.1	46.8	40.5	43.6	43.3	46.3
yes	38.3	37.9	42.9	37.2	35.2	37.7	41.4	38.9	39.0	37.8
YES!	5.9	7.5	4.6	4.4	6.0	4.8	6.6	6.2	5.8	5.7
N of Valid	624	15,504	475	16,153	665	12,660	440	9,087	2,204	53,404
N of Miss	26	727	11	527	24	454	24	337	85	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.8	3.8	5.3	5.9	7.8	7.0	7.0	7.4	6.2	5.8
no	14.0	17.9	21.6	26.1	27.9	29.7	19.9	25.5	21.0	24.4
yes	52.0	54.4	54.8	53.4	49.2	51.2	56.6	52.1	52.7	53.0
YES!	29.1	23.9	18.3	14.6	15.1	12.2	16.5	15.1	20.0	16.8
N of Valid	621	15,564	476	16,195	656	12,684	442	9,111	2,195	53,554
N of Miss	29	667	10	485	33	430	22	313	94	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.2	2.8	2.7	1.7	2.9	1.9	3.8	2.6	3.7	2.2
no	15.5	10.9	5.8	6.7	6.1	6.0	9.0	6.9	9.3	7.8
yes	43.7	45.0	42.2	44.7	45.8	44.2	46.7	45.8	44.6	44.9
YES!	35.6	41.3	49.3	46.9	45.2	47.8	40.4	44.7	42.4	45.1
N of Valid	620	15,636	481	16,229	661	12,725	443	9,132	2,205	53,722
N of Miss	30	595	5	451	28	389	21	292	84	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.8	3.8	5.7	4.1	4.1	3.6
no	13.9	13.2	15.5	18.1	20.2	18.4	18.3	16.4	17.0	16.5
yes	51.3	51.1	56.9	54.6	55.1	56.7	53.4	55.5	54.1	54.3
YES!	32.1	32.7	24.2	23.5	19.8	21.0	22.6	24.1	24.8	25.7
N of Valid	620	15,542	483	16,169	662	12,696	442	9,115	2,207	53,522
N of Miss	30	689	3	511	27	418	22	309	82	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.8	5.0	6.9	6.4	14.6	7.4	7.5	6.9	9.6	6.3
no	14.8	11.6	13.4	17.0	18.5	18.4	19.2	16.3	16.5	15.6
yes	45.5	48.3	57.9	56.0	51.2	57.7	57.9	58.3	52.4	54.6
YES!	31.8	35.2	21.8	20.6	15.7	16.5	15.4	18.5	21.5	23.5
N of Valid	628	15,463	477	16,078	658	12,642	442	9,082	2,205	53,265
N of Miss	22	768	9	602	31	472	22	342	84	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.6	9.3	15.5	16.9	26.4	22.6	25.7	25.3	19.1	17.5
no	35.1	36.8	46.8	46.9	43.4	48.9	43.1	45.3	41.7	44.2
yes	42.3	39.7	29.6	29.4	25.3	23.9	25.1	24.3	31.0	30.2
YES!	13.0	14.1	8.0	6.8	4.9	4.6	6.1	5.2	8.1	8.1
N of Valid	624	15,506	476	16,155	656	12,670	443	9,119	2,199	53,450
N of Miss	26	725	10	525	33	444	21	305	90	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.3	9.2	10.9	11.3	16.4	13.1	14.0	13.0	13.6	11.4
no	33.0	33.8	38.7	41.5	40.4	44.2	33.6	38.5	36.5	39.4
yes	43.0	44.3	41.6	39.7	36.0	36.5	42.7	40.8	40.5	40.5
YES!	11.8	12.6	8.8	7.5	7.3	6.1	9.7	7.6	9.4	8.7
N of Valid	619	15,349	476	16,104	659	12,657	443	9,095	2,197	53,205
N of Miss	31	882	10	576	30	457	21	329	92	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.3	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.3	9.0	5.2	6.4	7.4	8.1
no	35.2	34.8	32.2	33.8	29.7	32.1	27.8	28.3	31.4	32.7
yes	42.4	44.0	46.7	44.9	46.5	45.3	49.7	47.2	46.0	45.1
YES!	15.1	13.1	13.0	13.2	15.5	13.5	17.3	18.1	15.2	14.1
N of Valid	616	15,338	478	16,135	663	12,673	439	9,109	2,196	53,255
N of Miss	34	893	8	545	26	441	25	315	93	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.2	3.9	4.4	3.6	4.9	3.1	5.2	3.5	4.9	3.5
no	17.1	16.0	13.8	16.3	17.9	15.1	12.9	13.9	15.8	15.5
yes	52.0	54.2	63.4	61.2	59.6	65.1	62.7	63.7	58.9	60.5
YES!	25.7	25.9	18.4	18.9	17.6	16.8	19.2	18.8	20.4	20.4
N of Valid	619	15,444	478	16,123	658	12,669	442	9,105	2,197	53,341
N of Miss	31	787	8	557	31	445	22	319	92	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	12.2	7.3	11.9	9.4	15.8	11.9	12.5	11.4	13.3	9.7
Rarely	14.9	14.3	19.8	18.3	24.0	21.5	20.0	21.3	19.7	18.4
Sometimes	34.5	36.2	41.0	40.1	38.3	40.5	43.8	39.9	38.9	39.0
Often	22.3	22.8	20.2	22.9	17.0	20.3	18.8	20.9	19.6	21.9
Almost always	16.1	19.4	7.1	9.3	4.9	5.9	5.0	6.5	8.6	11.0
N of Valid	629	15,729	480	16,278	658	12,750	441	9,141	2,208	53,898
N of Miss	21	502	6	402	31	364	23	283	81	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	9.5	10.8	5.1	5.0	2.4	3.7	3.7	4.1	5.2	6.2
Rarely	25.3	26.8	20.0	21.1	15.3	17.5	16.9	18.0	19.5	21.4
Sometimes	30.4	32.5	35.8	36.0	36.9	36.1	35.2	37.9	34.5	35.3
Often	16.2	16.5	22.7	22.4	25.0	25.8	23.6	24.6	21.7	21.9
Almost always	18.6	13.4	16.4	15.5	20.3	16.9	20.6	15.4	19.0	15.2
N of Valid	624	15,579	475	16,171	655	12,676	437	9,093	2,191	53,519
N of Miss	26	652	11	509	34	438	27	331	98	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
Rarely	1.6	2.0	2.3	3.2	3.3	4.0	2.7	4.1	2.5	3.2
Sometimes	8.0	8.5	13.2	15.1	19.3	19.6	15.5	19.6	14.0	15.0
Often	22.1	22.8	32.2	32.5	35.5	34.6	33.5	36.2	30.6	30.8
Almost always	67.4	66.1	52.0	48.3	40.2	40.4	47.4	39.1	51.9	50.0
N of Valid	628	15,638	479	16,241	659	12,726	439	9,124	2,205	53,729
N of Miss	22	593	7	439	30	388	25	300	84	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	4.0	4.5	6.2	6.1	11.9	8.2	8.1	8.3	7.7	6.5
Rarely	10.1	11.3	22.6	20.7	24.7	28.2	26.2	28.6	20.4	21.1
Sometimes	30.6	31.7	37.9	39.8	40.0	41.1	43.4	40.9	37.6	37.9
Often	30.1	30.3	22.8	23.8	18.5	17.5	16.5	17.4	22.3	23.1
Almost always	25.1	22.2	10.6	9.7	4.8	5.0	5.7	4.7	12.0	11.4
N of Valid	621	15,342	470	15,924	647	12,448	442	8,914	2,180	52,628
N of Miss	29	889	16	756	42	666	22	510	109	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.3	0.7	1.7	1.6	2.2
Mostly D's	3.1	3.1	6.8	4.7	4.7	5.7	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.4
Mostly C's	13.7	12.3	18.9	16.9	21.3	19.0	15.8	17.5	17.5	16.2
Mostly B's	41.1	37.0	38.8	36.1	34.8	34.7	38.7	34.1	38.2	35.7
Mostly A's	40.6	45.8	33.2	39.6	37.4	38.4	40.7	42.2	38.1	41.6
N of Valid	635	15,508	482	16,120	653	12,616	442	9,044	2,212	53,288
N of Miss	15	723	4	560	36	498	22	380	77	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	34.2	31.9	17.6	13.7	7.3	7.3	8.2	6.3	17.4	16.3
Quite important	30.4	28.2	20.1	21.5	17.2	15.2	13.0	15.0	20.8	20.9
Fairly important	22.0	25.0	30.3	34.7	33.4	34.4	35.5	34.5	29.9	31.7
Slightly important	11.1	12.3	27.0	24.8	32.2	35.1	33.6	34.9	25.3	25.3
Not at all important	2.2	2.6	5.0	5.3	9.9	8.0	9.8	9.3	6.6	5.8
N of Valid	631	15,609	478	16,152	656	12,646	440	9,067	2,205	53,474
N of Miss	19	622	8	528	33	468	24	357	84	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	51.2	51.7	53.7	55.6	62.4	58.4	53.0	50.9	55.4	54.3
1	13.5	13.4	11.9	13.3	13.1	12.8	14.7	14.1	13.3	13.3
2	8.7	10.2	11.1	10.1	8.1	9.6	10.4	11.0	9.4	10.2
3	10.2	8.9	8.1	8.1	6.3	7.1	7.0	9.0	7.9	8.3
4-5	8.6	9.5	10.9	8.3	5.8	7.5	8.4	8.5	8.2	8.5
6-10	4.9	4.0	3.3	3.0	2.6	3.0	5.2	4.2	3.9	3.5
11 or more	2.9	2.3	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.4	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	629	15,569	479	16,155	654	12,639	443	9,063	2,205	53,426
N of Miss	21	662	7	525	35	475	21	361	84	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	91.4	87.6	72.8	75.3	72.9	72.5	74.5	72.8	78.5	77.8
Little chance	4.8	6.6	13.9	12.8	12.9	14.3	10.9	14.8	10.4	11.7
Some chance	1.3	3.2	8.0	6.9	9.0	8.3	8.2	7.8	6.4	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.7	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.5	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.9
Very good chance	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.4	3.9	1.6	2.1	1.3
N of Valid	625	15,530	475	16,118	645	12,588	439	9,036	2,184	53,272
N of Miss	25	701	11	562	44	526	25	388	105	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	5.0	6.4	8.5	11.2	12.2	13.2	11.5	12.9	9.2	10.6
Little chance	7.1	9.1	18.1	17.1	20.0	19.6	15.4	17.7	15.0	15.5
Some chance	19.3	19.3	23.4	24.6	24.3	26.9	26.7	27.8	23.1	24.1
Pretty good chance	33.7	32.2	30.2	29.0	27.9	25.6	28.3	26.0	30.1	28.6
Very good chance	35.0	33.1	19.8	18.0	15.6	14.7	18.2	15.6	22.6	21.2
N of Valid	623	15,508	470	16,003	639	12,455	435	8,963	2,167	52,929
N of Miss	27	723	16	677	50	659	29	461	122	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.0	85.0	64.8	68.6	52.0	56.0	52.4	51.5	64.9	67.5
Little chance	7.2	8.2	12.3	14.1	17.3	15.9	16.5	16.5	13.2	13.2
Some chance	2.3	3.5	11.7	9.1	14.7	14.3	13.0	15.5	10.1	9.8
Pretty good chance	1.8	2.1	8.7	5.9	10.2	10.1	11.2	11.6	7.6	6.8
Very good chance	1.8	1.2	2.5	2.2	5.8	3.7	6.9	4.9	4.1	2.7
N of Valid	622	15,433	472	16,043	640	12,528	437	9,012	2,171	53,016
N of Miss	28	798	14	637	49	586	27	412	118	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	10.1	10.2	11.7	13.4	15.3	14.1	15.8	13.8	13.1	12.7
Little chance	12.6	11.4	20.3	17.3	18.9	17.7	15.1	15.6	16.6	15.4
Some chance	20.6	21.3	26.5	27.5	33.0	30.5	31.1	29.5	27.6	26.7
Pretty good chance	27.1	28.1	23.1	25.4	20.0	24.1	25.8	26.1	23.9	26.0
Very good chance	29.6	29.1	18.4	16.4	12.7	13.6	12.3	15.0	18.7	19.2
N of Valid	621	15,458	472	16,048	639	12,519	438	9,009	2,170	53,034
N of Miss	29	773	14	632	50	595	26	415	119	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	92.0	88.5	68.3	69.7	56.4	55.8	53.3	50.4	68.6	68.6
Little chance	4.2	5.3	10.4	10.7	11.6	12.9	15.6	14.6	10.0	10.3
Some chance	1.3	2.7	8.0	7.9	12.4	12.4	11.2	14.1	8.0	8.5
Pretty good chance	0.8	1.9	7.4	6.5	7.7	10.3	9.4	11.8	6.0	7.0
Very good chance	1.8	1.6	5.9	5.2	11.9	8.7	10.5	9.0	7.4	5.6
N of Valid	624	15,381	473	15,991	637	12,514	437	9,011	2,171	52,897
N of Miss	26	850	13	689	52	600	27	413	118	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	77.5	80.2	66.7	73.4	64.2	70.6	67.1	71.0	69.1	74.3
Little chance	10.9	9.1	13.4	11.2	13.7	13.1	11.7	13.4	12.4	11.4
Some chance	5.4	4.4	8.7	6.9	8.6	8.2	10.3	8.3	8.0	6.7
Pretty good chance	2.9	2.8	5.9	4.4	6.5	4.6	6.0	4.2	5.2	3.9
Very good chance	3.4	3.5	5.3	4.1	7.0	3.6	4.8	3.1	5.1	3.6
N of Valid	626	15,364	471	16,022	643	12,525	435	9,002	2,175	52,913
N of Miss	24	867	15	658	46	589	29	422	114	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.3	84.4	62.6	64.3	50.9	53.7	53.7	52.0	63.6	65.6
Little chance	7.5	6.8	9.2	11.5	13.3	12.9	13.8	13.3	10.8	10.7
Some chance	2.4	3.6	8.8	9.3	11.1	12.1	11.7	13.6	8.2	9.0
Pretty good chance	2.9	2.8	10.3	7.9	11.2	10.8	8.3	10.9	8.0	7.6
Very good chance	2.9	2.5	9.0	7.0	13.6	10.5	12.6	10.2	9.3	7.0
N of Valid	624	15,422	476	16,050	641	12,552	436	9,017	2,177	53,041
N of Miss	26	809	10	630	48	562	28	407	112	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	78.9	77.9	66.7	69.3	65.6	70.6	74.0	72.4	71.3	72.6
Little chance	10.9	12.4	18.3	15.4	17.7	15.8	14.2	15.6	15.2	14.6
Some chance	5.8	5.3	8.8	8.4	10.3	8.0	6.8	7.5	8.0	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.3	2.9	4.2	4.4	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.3
Very good chance	2.4	2.1	3.2	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.2
N of Valid	625	15,457	475	16,075	640	12,551	438	9,020	2,178	53,103
N of Miss	25	774	11	605	49	563	26	404	111	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.2	98.4	93.1	93.3	80.2	83.5	73.9	73.6	87.2	89.1
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
11	0.3	0.6	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.6	3.6	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.0	2.3	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	4.6	5.0	5.6	2.8	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.0	7.0	6.5	2.0	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.3	5.3	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	626	15,615	476	16,124	643	12,577	441	9,019	2,186	53,335
N of Miss	24	616	10	556	46	537	23	405	103	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.2	94.6	91.6	89.7	81.9	85.3	77.2	80.2	86.9	88.5
10 or younger	3.7	3.4	3.6	4.1	5.6	3.7	3.6	2.9	4.2	3.6
11	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.4
12	0.2	0.4	1.7	1.9	2.5	1.8	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.4
13	0.2	0.1	1.1	2.0	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.4	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.3	3.4	3.2	1.2	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	4.6	3.8	0.9	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	621	15,539	475	16,053	642	12,512	439	8,970	2,177	53,074
N of Miss	29	692	11	627	47	602	25	454	112	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	80.9	82.0	70.5	73.2	56.1	63.6	53.5	54.9	65.8	70.4
10 or younger	11.7	12.1	10.1	9.7	8.6	6.6	5.3	4.5	9.2	8.8
11	5.0	4.3	4.0	3.7	2.3	2.5	1.6	1.5	3.3	3.2
12	1.8	1.2	5.5	4.9	4.1	3.0	2.1	2.2	3.3	2.9
13	0.2	0.1	8.0	6.4	8.9	5.7	3.2	3.7	5.1	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.8	6.7	7.6	5.8	5.9	3.5	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.0	8.9	8.1	8.3	4.6	3.5
16	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.0	9.7	10.1	2.9	2.2
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	10.8	9.0	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	624	15,508	474	16,096	640	12,523	434	8,988	2,172	53,115
N of Miss	26	723	12	584	49	591	30	436	117	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	98.4	94.5	95.4	83.6	89.0	79.1	81.8	89.4	92.5
10 or younger	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6
11	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.9	2.5	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	4.2	2.6	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	4.4	4.5	2.7	2.6	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.2	5.7	6.2	1.7	1.3
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.7	6.5	1.7	1.2
N of Valid	625	15,563	473	16,113	641	12,537	441	9,005	2,180	53,218
N of Miss	25	668	13	567	48	577	23	419	109	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	79.6	86.5	77.5	81.1	75.7	80.0	72.0	79.7	76.5	82.2
10 or younger	13.9	8.2	9.7	7.0	7.8	5.7	5.7	4.8	9.5	6.7
11	4.8	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.3	2.5	1.5	3.5	2.9
12	1.4	1.5	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	4.1	2.3	2.9	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.9	2.9	2.7	2.4
14	0.2	0.0	2.9	1.4	2.6	2.7	4.4	3.0	2.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	2.0	4.1	2.6	1.4	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.6	1.1	1.9	0.7	0.5
17 or older	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	1.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	627	15,590	475	16,123	642	12,564	436	9,012	2,180	53,289
N of Miss	23	641	11	557	47	550	28	412	109	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.9	98.7	98.3	97.8	95.5	97.0	95.4	96.8	97.1	97.7
10 or younger	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
11	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
13	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	624	15,564	474	16,105	644	12,562	439	9,021	2,181	53,252
N of Miss	26	667	12	575	45	552	25	403	108	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	87.3	91.0	89.8	91.4	87.1	91.6	90.4	92.5	88.4	91.5
10 or younger	7.1	4.5	2.5	2.9	3.3	2.4	0.7	1.6	3.7	3.0
11	3.4	3.0	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.6
12	1.8	1.2	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.1
13	0.5	0.1	3.2	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.2	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	624	15,523	472	16,044	642	12,527	437	8,999	2,175	53,093
N of Miss	26	708	14	636	47	587	27	425	114	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.2	94.8	84.0	85.5	68.4	75.7	70.0	70.8	79.8	83.4
10 or younger	2.1	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.3
11	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.6
12	0.5	0.8	4.6	4.1	2.8	2.8	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	5.9	5.4	7.2	5.0	3.2	2.6	4.0	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.3	9.8	7.2	5.0	6.3	4.4	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	7.6	5.9	5.9	6.6	3.5	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.3	8.0	7.0	2.2	1.5
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.1	4.8	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	627	15,557	474	16,104	642	12,544	440	9,018	2,183	53,223
N of Miss	23	674	12	576	47	570	24	406	106	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.1	97.0	96.2	95.4	91.1	93.6	93.6	93.4	94.7	95.1
10 or younger	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.4
11	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.6
15	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	624	15,531	475	16,118	644	12,571	439	9,024	2,182	53,244
N of Miss	26	700	11	562	45	543	25	400	107	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.7	90.6	91.2	89.4	87.1	90.0	90.9	92.1	89.2	90.4
Wrong	9.1	7.2	5.6	8.4	9.9	7.6	6.1	5.8	8.0	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	629	15,677	478	16,185	644	12,616	441	9,040	2,192	53,518
N of Miss	21	554	8	495	45	498	23	384	97	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	66.8	64.0	62.0	57.2	62.1	58.5	70.5	65.9	65.1	61.0
Wrong	28.6	30.4	31.6	35.1	27.6	32.9	24.1	26.5	28.0	31.7
A little bit wrong	3.0	4.8	5.7	6.9	9.2	7.8	5.0	7.0	5.8	6.5
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	626	15,554	474	16,049	642	12,513	440	8,978	2,182	53,094
N of Miss	24	677	12	631	47	601	24	446	107	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	48.1	46.0	37.6	35.7	42.6	39.1	57.9	49.7	46.1	41.9
Wrong	35.6	36.8	38.0	39.6	33.1	36.6	26.7	31.9	33.6	36.8
A little bit wrong	13.8	14.5	20.6	21.7	20.3	21.6	13.8	16.7	17.2	18.7
Not at all wrong	2.6	2.7	3.8	2.9	4.1	2.8	1.6	1.7	3.1	2.6
N of Valid	624	15,509	476	16,037	641	12,517	435	8,983	2,176	53,046
N of Miss	26	722	10	643	48	597	29	441	113	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.7	81.6	72.1	73.7	69.4	73.1	77.9	77.8	75.2	76.6
Wrong	12.3	13.3	18.9	19.5	19.6	20.2	15.5	16.7	16.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	4.3	3.7	6.1	5.2	7.2	5.4	4.8	4.5	5.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.4	2.9	1.6	3.9	1.3	1.8	0.9	2.7	1.3
N of Valid	627	15,592	477	16,092	643	12,554	439	9,018	2,186	53,256
N of Miss	23	639	9	588	46	560	25	406	103	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	74.2	70.2	57.1	55.6	51.0	49.1	59.7	50.6	60.7	57.5
Wrong	20.1	23.3	32.2	32.1	32.2	34.2	25.7	30.1	27.4	29.7
A little bit wrong	4.6	5.1	9.1	10.5	14.3	14.1	12.3	16.1	10.0	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.3	3.1	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	627	15,604	475	16,130	643	12,581	439	9,022	2,184	53,337
N of Miss	23	627	11	550	46	533	25	402	105	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	86.5	68.2	70.8	51.9	56.2	53.3	51.9	65.3	68.8
Wrong	9.6	9.4	20.2	19.5	23.8	23.6	21.5	22.4	18.5	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.2	8.8	7.7	18.4	16.0	17.7	19.3	11.9	10.3
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	2.7	2.0	5.9	4.2	7.5	6.4	4.3	3.0
N of Valid	624	15,613	475	16,144	642	12,577	441	9,027	2,182	53,361
N of Miss	26	618	11	536	47	537	23	397	107	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	87.8	76.1	76.5	66.9	67.8	68.2	66.2	75.0	76.0
Wrong	10.8	9.8	18.3	18.2	23.6	22.9	18.2	21.5	17.7	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.8	4.4	4.3	6.7	7.0	8.9	8.6	5.1	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.9	2.8	2.3	4.8	3.6	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	627	15,610	476	16,153	641	12,577	440	9,026	2,184	53,366
N of Miss	23	621	10	527	48	537	24	398	105	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	91.1	78.0	75.7	58.3	58.2	57.5	50.4	72.5	71.8
Wrong	5.1	6.4	12.9	14.1	18.8	19.4	15.9	18.4	13.0	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.6	6.3	7.2	12.7	13.8	15.4	17.3	8.5	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	2.7	3.0	10.3	8.6	11.3	13.9	6.0	5.6
N of Valid	623	15,536	473	16,070	640	12,505	435	8,980	2,171	53,091
N of Miss	27	695	13	610	49	609	29	444	118	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	92.3	85.5	84.8	78.7	79.5	81.8	80.5	85.2	85.0
Wrong	4.6	6.0	10.7	11.9	15.0	16.1	15.3	15.0	11.1	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.2	2.9	2.5	5.3	3.4	2.1	3.4	2.9	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	625	15,611	476	16,134	642	12,564	439	9,009	2,182	53,318
N of Miss	25	620	10	546	47	550	25	415	107	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	60.2	65.9	64.7	66.2	69.0	72.3	79.6	80.9	67.8	70.1
Wrong	14.7	14.4	15.6	17.6	18.5	16.4	12.4	12.3	15.6	15.5
A little bit wrong	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.5	4.6	4.0	1.8	2.6	4.7	4.7
Not at all wrong	18.6	13.8	14.1	10.7	7.9	7.3	6.2	4.2	11.9	9.6
N of Valid	591	14,701	468	15,744	633	12,411	436	8,969	2,128	51,825
N of Miss	59	1,530	18	936	56	703	28	455	161	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.3	95.7	91.2	91.1	87.1	87.8	90.0	88.0	91.2	91.1
Wrong	3.0	3.4	7.1	7.4	10.3	9.8	7.5	8.6	7.0	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.4	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	629	15,564	477	16,129	642	12,565	438	9,018	2,186	53,276
N of Miss	21	667	9	551	47	549	26	406	103	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	86.1	65.9	69.4	54.7	57.2	55.9	54.7	66.5	68.9
Wrong	10.0	9.7	19.9	18.9	21.9	22.6	19.6	20.8	17.6	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.0	10.3	8.7	14.6	14.6	16.4	17.0	10.7	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.3	1.1	4.0	2.9	8.9	5.6	8.0	7.5	5.2	3.8
N of Valid	628	15,607	478	16,151	644	12,582	438	9,015	2,188	53,355
N of Miss	22	624	8	529	45	532	26	409	101	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	85.8	89.3	83.6	86.4	84.1	88.1	86.0	90.2	84.9	88.3
1 to 2 times	11.4	8.4	14.1	10.4	12.3	9.1	11.2	7.7	12.2	9.0
3 to 5 times	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	621	15,543	476	16,087	635	12,467	436	8,956	2,168	53,053
N of Miss	29	688	10	593	54	647	28	468	121	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	86.9	91.9	90.5	92.6	87.2	93.0	91.9	93.7	88.8	92.6
1 to 2 times	8.2	4.9	3.4	3.8	5.8	3.2	3.5	2.5	5.5	3.8
3 to 5 times	2.3	1.4	2.3	1.4	1.7	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5
10+ times	2.1	1.4	3.0	1.6	4.7	1.8	3.0	1.9	3.2	1.6
N of Valid	620	15,471	472	16,001	635	12,409	434	8,927	2,161	52,808
N of Miss	30	760	14	679	54	705	30	497	128	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	98.7	98.9	97.2	97.8	97.0	97.0	98.2	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	618	15,460	475	15,980	632	12,422	432	8,925	2,157	52,787
N of Miss	32	771	11	700	57	692	32	499	132	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.1	98.5	98.9	97.0	98.7	98.8	99.3	98.5	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	619	15,505	476	16,049	636	12,442	433	8,934	2,164	52,930
N of Miss	31	726	10	631	53	672	31	490	125	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	51.4	43.6	39.0	36.4	34.8	33.0	34.6	34.1	40.4	37.3
1 to 2 times	24.3	25.4	18.6	23.0	18.3	20.1	15.9	16.0	19.6	21.8
3 to 5 times	8.5	13.2	17.7	15.8	15.3	15.4	18.5	15.2	14.5	14.9
6 to 9 times	4.6	4.9	7.4	5.8	6.5	6.8	4.6	7.2	5.8	6.0
10+ times	11.3	12.9	17.3	19.0	25.2	24.6	26.3	27.6	19.7	20.0
N of Valid	613	15,390	474	16,024	635	12,439	433	8,936	2,155	52,789
N of Miss	37	841	12	656	54	675	31	488	134	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.9	98.8	98.3	98.1	96.1	97.9	98.2	98.1	97.8	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.5	3.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	617	15,430	472	15,976	633	12,400	433	8,909	2,155	52,715
N of Miss	33	801	14	704	56	714	31	515	134	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.5	90.6	92.4	91.4	88.8	93.1	94.7	94.9	91.2	92.1
1 to 2 times	7.3	7.0	4.8	6.3	7.9	4.9	3.9	3.8	6.2	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3
10+ times	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	618	15,467	475	16,018	634	12,429	433	8,925	2,160	52,839
N of Miss	32	764	11	662	55	685	31	499	129	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	97.7	96.1	89.3	92.2	91.2	90.7	94.6	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	1.5	2.5	5.8	3.9	3.7	3.8	2.8	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.3	2.5	1.7	1.0	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	2.7	1.9	2.5	2.8	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	618	15,474	475	16,008	635	12,423	432	8,926	2,160	52,831
N of Miss	32	757	11	672	54	691	32	498	129	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	619	15,468	473	16,002	632	12,424	434	8,919	2,158	52,813
N of Miss	31	763	13	678	57	690	30	505	131	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.6	95.2	84.0	87.1	72.8	79.7	74.5	76.6	82.1	86.0
1 to 2 times	3.1	2.9	6.9	5.3	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.1	5.6	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.8	3.2	2.4	4.1	3.2	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.0	2.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0
10+ times	0.3	0.8	4.6	4.1	13.6	9.5	14.3	13.8	8.0	6.1
N of Valid	618	15,450	476	16,006	632	12,440	435	8,929	2,161	52,825
N of Miss	32	781	10	674	57	674	29	495	128	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.7	93.7	91.1	95.3	92.0	95.6	93.9	96.4	92.7	95.1
No, but would like to	2.0	2.1	2.9	1.7	2.5	1.5	0.2	1.2	2.0	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.0	2.6	1.7	2.1	1.2	2.7	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.0	1.3	2.7	1.0	2.8	1.1	3.5	1.1	2.4	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	587	14,687	451	15,293	612	11,912	423	8,534	2,073	50,426
N of Miss	63	1,544	35	1,387	77	1,202	41	890	216	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	18.1	17.9	18.3	17.2	19.8	19.2	28.0	23.2	20.6	18.9
Yes	2.6	3.5	6.2	2.8	5.8	2.6	5.8	2.3	5.0	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	79.3	78.7	75.5	80.0	74.4	78.2	66.1	74.5	74.4	78.3
N of Valid	609	15,138	469	15,769	625	12,245	428	8,773	2,131	51,925
N of Miss	41	1,093	17	911	64	869	36	651	158	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.4	18.3	16.1	12.6	14.5	10.7	14.3	10.8	16.2	13.5
Slight risk	7.5	6.7	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.0	4.6	5.6	6.2	6.1
Moderate risk	15.7	15.9	17.5	17.7	20.1	16.6	16.9	16.0	17.6	16.6
Great risk	51.4	53.1	58.1	59.4	55.7	62.7	60.5	63.5	56.0	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	6.0	2.5	4.3	3.3	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	617	15,402	473	15,987	627	12,408	433	8,914	2,150	52,711
N of Miss	33	829	13	693	62	706	31	510	139	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.0	22.1	26.3	23.7	35.6	33.5	39.1	41.2	30.6	28.5
Slight risk	20.2	20.4	24.6	26.1	26.3	27.5	26.5	25.4	24.2	24.6
Moderate risk	19.2	19.5	16.6	20.0	14.1	16.3	15.4	13.4	16.4	17.9
Great risk	27.7	26.7	27.6	23.7	19.8	17.5	14.5	15.2	22.7	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	11.3	5.0	6.6	4.2	5.1	4.5	4.7	6.1	7.3
N of Valid	613	15,274	464	15,805	616	12,227	422	8,763	2,115	52,069
N of Miss	37	957	22	875	73	887	42	661	174	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.9	20.6	21.5	18.4	26.3	23.2	28.0	28.5	24.0	21.9
Slight risk	12.1	9.6	12.7	14.5	20.6	21.3	21.6	23.3	16.6	16.2
Moderate risk	19.0	19.4	23.9	24.0	20.7	23.6	24.0	21.9	21.6	22.2
Great risk	38.2	38.6	35.9	36.5	28.0	26.7	21.1	21.7	31.3	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	11.7	6.0	6.7	4.4	5.2	5.2	4.6	6.5	7.5
N of Valid	612	15,162	465	15,786	617	12,259	421	8,817	2,115	52,024
N of Miss	38	1,069	21	894	72	855	43	607	174	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.3	21.0	20.9	16.4	20.1	15.8	18.2	15.5	20.5	17.5
Slight risk	21.2	16.5	16.2	18.3	19.7	18.8	13.8	19.7	18.2	18.1
Moderate risk	20.0	21.9	26.4	26.3	23.6	27.6	31.7	27.0	24.8	25.4
Great risk	31.1	35.1	34.0	35.0	32.6	33.8	32.2	33.8	32.4	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.4	5.5	2.6	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.4
N of Valid	614	15,317	470	15,932	623	12,354	429	8,871	2,136	52,474
N of Miss	36	914	16	748	66	760	35	553	153	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.8	19.9	18.5	14.2	16.8	13.0	16.8	13.4	18.3	15.5
Slight risk	10.8	9.6	12.3	10.8	13.8	13.0	11.4	14.7	12.1	11.6
Moderate risk	22.1	20.9	26.3	25.2	24.8	26.8	29.6	28.1	25.3	24.8
Great risk	39.9	43.6	40.3	45.3	40.9	43.1	37.8	39.8	39.9	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	6.0	2.5	4.5	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.8
N of Valid	611	15,296	471	15,929	624	12,368	429	8,889	2,135	52,482
N of Miss	39	935	15	751	65	746	35	535	154	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.1	19.0	15.0	12.6	14.5	10.6	13.0	10.4	15.9	13.7
Slight risk	5.7	5.2	5.9	5.7	7.8	6.1	4.7	5.3	6.2	5.6
Moderate risk	11.9	13.1	14.4	15.6	14.1	16.3	16.0	15.3	13.9	15.0
Great risk	52.4	53.7	58.8	58.9	57.0	60.2	58.8	62.2	56.4	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	9.0	5.9	7.1	6.5	6.8	7.4	6.9	7.6	7.6
N of Valid	613	15,273	473	15,914	626	12,357	430	8,879	2,142	52,423
N of Miss	37	958	13	766	63	757	34	545	147	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.5	19.0	15.1	12.6	14.5	10.6	12.9	10.1	16.0	13.6
Slight risk	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.9	5.8	4.6	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.0
Moderate risk	11.6	11.3	14.9	14.7	13.5	15.7	12.6	14.3	13.1	13.9
Great risk	55.0	56.7	60.9	61.6	59.2	62.0	63.0	64.3	59.1	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	9.3	5.7	7.3	6.9	7.0	8.4	7.5	7.7	7.8
N of Valid	611	15,210	471	15,888	620	12,327	427	8,861	2,129	52,286
N of Miss	39	1,021	15	792	69	787	37	563	160	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.0	19.1	18.3	14.6	18.6	14.2	17.5	14.7	18.7	15.8
Slight risk	11.0	10.7	17.0	16.4	21.9	21.1	20.7	21.0	17.5	16.6
Moderate risk	20.2	19.5	21.2	25.6	26.7	27.6	25.4	28.2	23.4	24.8
Great risk	41.1	42.2	39.3	37.8	28.6	32.6	30.5	31.2	34.9	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	8.5	4.2	5.5	4.2	4.6	5.8	4.9	5.5	6.1
N of Valid	609	15,282	471	15,917	622	12,355	429	8,885	2,131	52,439
N of Miss	41	949	15	763	67	759	35	539	158	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.5	19.5	18.7	14.8	20.2	15.2	18.7	16.4	19.6	16.5
Slight risk	11.1	10.9	18.7	17.4	21.0	22.6	20.3	22.8	17.5	17.6
Moderate risk	20.2	20.9	22.3	26.7	25.8	27.6	27.6	26.7	23.8	25.2
Great risk	36.7	36.4	34.0	33.4	26.6	28.4	26.4	28.1	31.1	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	12.4	6.4	7.6	6.5	6.1	7.0	6.0	8.0	8.4
N of Valid	615	15,247	471	15,920	620	12,367	428	8,882	2,134	52,416
N of Miss	35	984	15	760	69	747	36	542	155	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.5	19.1	17.6	13.6	16.6	12.8	15.4	13.2	17.4	14.9
Slight risk	7.0	5.9	10.2	8.3	14.3	11.4	11.4	12.1	10.7	9.0
Moderate risk	14.6	13.7	20.0	20.7	22.0	25.0	23.6	25.7	19.8	20.5
Great risk	46.5	48.4	45.2	49.3	40.4	44.6	42.3	42.7	43.6	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.4	12.9	7.0	8.1	6.8	6.3	7.2	6.4	8.5	8.8
N of Valid	615	15,258	471	15,911	622	12,362	428	8,882	2,136	52,413
N of Miss	35	973	15	769	67	752	36	542	153	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.7	96.6	92.3	94.4	87.9	91.5	89.0	88.5	91.3	93.4
Once or twice	3.1	2.5	5.9	4.1	6.7	5.2	6.5	6.5	5.4	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.7	3.0	1.5	0.7	2.3	1.6	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.7	0.8	0.8
Regularly now	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.6	1.9	1.1	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	585	14,699	457	15,329	596	11,766	418	8,518	2,056	50,312
N of Miss	65	1,532	29	1,351	93	1,348	46	906	233	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.2	98.7	98.5	94.8	97.3	96.5	96.3	97.2	98.0
Once or twice	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	2.6	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
About once a day	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	600	14,943	460	15,561	616	11,990	425	8,649	2,101	51,143
N of Miss	50	1,288	26	1,119	73	1,124	39	775	188	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.3	95.4	90.7	90.9	85.1	86.6	79.5	82.0	88.1	89.7
Once or twice	4.4	3.8	7.1	6.9	9.2	8.7	11.6	10.7	7.8	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.1	3.3	2.5	3.3	3.9	2.1	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.0	2.3	1.8	4.7	2.7	1.7	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	592	14,911	464	15,522	610	11,946	424	8,618	2,090	50,997
N of Miss	58	1,320	22	1,158	79	1,168	40	806	199	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.4	97.8	98.4	97.2	97.3	94.6	96.0	97.5	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.1	2.3	1.8	2.6	2.7	1.6	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1
About one pack per day	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	591	14,972	462	15,573	616	12,012	425	8,619	2,094	51,176
N of Miss	59	1,259	24	1,107	73	1,102	39	805	195	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	58.2	59.8	56.8	61.3	64.0	65.2	62.5	68.5	60.5	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.7	9.2	9.7	9.0	9.6	9.1	9.8	8.6	10.0	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.5	2.4	4.1	2.6	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.3	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.6	3.4	4.7	4.9	6.5	5.3	5.9	5.5	4.9	4.7
I don't know	25.0	25.2	24.7	22.2	16.9	18.0	19.2	14.6	21.4	20.8
N of Valid	608	15,119	465	15,726	617	12,183	427	8,798	2,117	51,826
N of Miss	42	1,112	21	954	72	931	37	626	172	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	30.2	32.5	28.1	31.3	41.7	42.1	46.9	48.4	36.5	37.1
Rarely	19.0	20.2	21.4	23.3	21.8	23.5	21.8	21.1	21.0	22.1
Sometimes	28.2	24.8	29.7	25.6	24.3	21.0	18.8	18.9	25.5	23.1
Often	15.5	13.9	14.1	13.6	6.8	9.3	8.7	8.2	11.3	11.8
Almost always	7.0	8.5	6.7	6.3	5.3	4.1	3.8	3.4	5.8	5.9
N of Valid	599	15,025	462	15,664	618	12,075	426	8,667	2,105	51,431
N of Miss	51	1,206	24	1,016	71	1,039	38	757	184	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	86.9	87.9	82.6	86.2	77.3	83.5	81.6	81.8	82.1	85.3
1 time	6.2	5.0	6.2	5.1	6.5	5.3	4.4	5.8	5.9	5.3
2 or 3 times	3.7	3.6	5.4	4.6	9.2	6.3	6.8	6.3	6.3	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.5	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.4
6 or more times	2.5	2.5	4.7	2.9	4.5	3.2	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.1
N of Valid	597	14,833	466	15,495	598	11,935	412	8,615	2,073	50,878
N of Miss	53	1,398	20	1,185	91	1,179	52	809	216	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	48.0	52.1	48.9	56.9	37.0	42.5	23.4	26.0	40.2	46.8
0 times	50.2	46.4	49.4	41.3	57.5	54.2	68.2	66.7	55.7	50.1
1 time	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.0	1.3	3.1	2.1	1.6	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.6	2.3	1.2	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.3
6 or more times	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.2	2.2	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	610	14,855	466	15,495	602	11,992	415	8,677	2,093	51,019
N of Miss	40	1,376	20	1,185	87	1,122	49	747	196	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.9	97.9	93.1	93.7	82.1	86.9	76.3	79.6	87.6	90.9
1-2	2.5	1.8	5.6	4.7	12.0	9.0	14.5	12.4	8.4	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.2	2.8	2.4	3.7	4.6	1.8	1.7
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.8	2.3	1.4	1.0	0.5
10+	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.8	0.9	3.0	2.0	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	605	15,100	465	15,693	608	12,111	427	8,736	2,105	51,640
N of Miss	45	1,131	21	987	81	1,003	37	688	184	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	96.6	96.5	88.9	91.6	88.2	87.3	93.7	94.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.6	1.9	5.4	3.6	5.7	4.6	3.3	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.2	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	3.3	2.6	3.3	4.8	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	604	15,084	465	15,668	606	12,089	424	8,725	2,099	51,566
N of Miss	46	1,147	21	1,012	83	1,025	40	699	190	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	599	14,976	463	15,631	606	12,084	427	8,727	2,095	51,418
N of Miss	51	1,255	23	1,049	83	1,030	37	697	194	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.3	99.7	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	604	15,020	461	15,614	605	12,062	426	8,719	2,096	51,415
N of Miss	46	1,211	25	1,066	84	1,052	38	705	193	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	97.9	98.7	98.1	98.4	98.9	99.3	99.4	98.5	98.4
1-2	1.2	1.5	0.6	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.1
3-5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	603	15,059	464	15,656	607	12,085	427	8,729	2,101	51,529
N of Miss	47	1,172	22	1,024	82	1,029	37	695	188	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	600	14,959	463	15,603	606	12,062	427	8,707	2,096	51,331
N of Miss	50	1,272	23	1,077	83	1,052	37	717	193	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.1	96.4	98.0	98.2	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.7	97.7	98.2
1-2	3.5	2.3	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.3	1.2
3-5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	596	14,893	460	15,599	605	12,065	425	8,705	2,086	51,262
N of Miss	54	1,338	26	1,081	84	1,049	39	719	203	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	596	14,858	458	15,592	601	12,053	426	8,700	2,081	51,203
N of Miss	54	1,373	28	1,088	88	1,061	38	724	208	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	594	14,801	458	15,585	602	12,071	427	8,721	2,081	51,178
N of Miss	56	1,430	28	1,095	87	1,043	37	703	208	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	601	14,910	459	15,572	601	12,054	425	8,706	2,086	51,242
N of Miss	49	1,321	27	1,108	88	1,060	39	718	203	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	97.3	97.0	96.9	96.8	97.4	95.8	97.7	96.9	97.3
1-2	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.6	2.8	1.4	1.7	1.6
3-5	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	603	14,934	462	15,624	603	12,072	426	8,709	2,094	51,339
N of Miss	47	1,297	24	1,056	86	1,042	38	715	195	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	99.2	99.1	99.0	98.0	99.0	98.1	99.2	98.5	99.1
1-2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	601	14,956	462	15,613	606	12,059	424	8,717	2,093	51,345
N of Miss	49	1,275	24	1,067	83	1,055	40	707	196	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.3	98.0	97.4	89.9	93.4	85.9	88.6	93.6	95.5
1-2	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.7	5.8	4.0	8.7	6.6	3.8	2.7
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.6	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	602	14,927	461	15,580	601	12,035	425	8,694	2,089	51,236
N of Miss	48	1,304	25	1,100	88	1,079	39	730	200	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	98.6	96.1	96.2	87.7	91.8	85.1	87.0	92.3	94.3
1-2	0.5	1.2	3.0	2.8	8.3	5.5	9.2	8.1	5.1	3.9
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	2.7	1.7	3.1	2.9	1.5	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	602	14,944	462	15,580	602	12,055	424	8,705	2,090	51,284
N of Miss	48	1,287	24	1,100	87	1,059	40	719	199	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.5	96.6	96.5	96.4	94.2	94.6	96.7	93.8	95.6	95.6
1-2	3.2	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.9	1.0	3.2	2.2	2.4
3-5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	597	14,737	461	15,502	600	12,028	419	8,689	2,077	50,956
N of Miss	53	1,494	25	1,178	89	1,086	45	735	212	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	97.9	90.7	92.4	79.7	85.2	80.7	81.1	87.9	90.4
1-2	0.7	1.3	3.7	3.2	6.5	4.8	3.3	4.2	3.5	3.2
3-5	0.3	0.4	2.8	1.3	3.0	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.1	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.6
10+	0.2	0.4	2.4	2.4	10.3	7.1	12.2	11.8	6.0	4.5
N of Valid	604	15,023	462	15,649	602	12,080	425	8,725	2,093	51,477
N of Miss	46	1,208	24	1,031	87	1,034	39	699	196	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.4	97.1	91.7	92.7	90.8	89.8	95.2	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.6	3.8	2.9	3.8	4.0	2.3	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.3	2.3	4.0	3.8	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	602	14,993	460	15,632	601	12,068	424	8,710	2,087	51,403
N of Miss	48	1,238	26	1,048	88	1,046	40	714	202	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	97.5	94.4	94.3	89.5	92.9	93.4	94.2	93.9	94.9
1-2	0.8	1.6	3.0	3.2	4.2	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.5
3-5	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4
10+	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.1	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	600	14,978	461	15,624	601	12,067	425	8,715	2,087	51,384
N of Miss	50	1,253	25	1,056	88	1,047	39	709	202	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	86.7	87.9	77.8	79.7	63.6	69.7	58.5	61.7	72.3	76.7
1-2	9.0	8.2	12.7	10.4	11.9	10.6	8.4	9.0	10.5	9.6
3-5	2.3	2.1	4.1	4.7	7.4	7.0	10.3	8.3	5.8	5.1
6-9	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.8	5.1	3.6	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.4
10+	0.7	1.0	4.1	3.5	12.0	9.1	19.6	16.5	8.5	6.3
N of Valid	601	14,927	463	15,547	607	12,011	419	8,672	2,090	51,157
N of Miss	49	1,304	23	1,133	82	1,103	45	752	199	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	98.3	95.0	92.9	82.0	84.1	76.6	75.3	88.8	89.5
1-2	0.3	0.9	2.6	3.1	6.3	5.2	5.3	6.6	3.5	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.3	2.3	2.7	6.4	4.0	2.1	1.8
6-9	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.7	2.3	1.3	1.2	2.3	1.2	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.9	7.1	6.6	10.5	11.8	4.3	4.2
N of Valid	600	14,909	464	15,530	605	11,986	419	8,658	2,088	51,083
N of Miss	50	1,322	22	1,150	84	1,128	45	766	201	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.4	98.7	98.4	98.8	96.5	99.3	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.0	2.0	0.5	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	599	14,793	464	15,514	600	11,979	420	8,661	2,083	50,947
N of Miss	51	1,438	22	1,166	89	1,135	44	763	206	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.0	99.1	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	602	14,860	463	15,493	606	11,965	418	8,657	2,089	50,975
N of Miss	48	1,371	23	1,187	83	1,149	46	767	200	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.7	96.7	96.8	95.7	96.4	96.7	99.0	97.6	96.8	96.6
1-2	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.0	0.5	1.4	1.9	2.0
3-5	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
10+	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	599	14,876	464	15,521	605	11,982	418	8,662	2,086	51,041
N of Miss	51	1,355	22	1,159	84	1,132	46	762	203	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	598	14,776	462	15,478	605	11,972	420	8,660	2,085	50,886
N of Miss	52	1,455	24	1,202	84	1,142	44	764	204	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.8	94.5	96.8	97.1	98.2	98.7	99.5	99.3	96.3	97.1
1-2	3.7	2.5	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.3
3-5	2.4	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
10+	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	595	14,725	463	15,474	602	11,963	420	8,657	2,080	50,819
N of Miss	55	1,506	23	1,206	87	1,151	44	767	209	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	587	14,540	458	15,304	589	11,815	417	8,539	2,051	50,198
N of Miss	63	1,691	28	1,376	100	1,299	47	885	238	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.6	98.8	99.0	97.9	98.5	99.2	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	591	14,656	460	15,457	599	11,948	419	8,650	2,069	50,711
N of Miss	59	1,575	26	1,223	90	1,166	45	774	220	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	593	14,726	463	15,489	601	11,950	418	8,639	2,075	50,804
N of Miss	57	1,505	23	1,191	88	1,164	46	785	214	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.0	96.4	96.1	95.3	94.7	95.3	93.3	94.7	95.1	95.5
1-2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	3.1	2.0	1.8	1.7
3-5	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	598	14,773	463	15,487	605	11,977	421	8,655	2,087	50,892
N of Miss	52	1,458	23	1,193	84	1,137	43	769	202	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	98.9	98.9	98.5	98.0	98.1	98.1	98.4	98.4	98.5
1-2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	597	14,804	462	15,504	600	11,965	418	8,650	2,077	50,923
N of Miss	53	1,427	24	1,176	89	1,149	46	774	212	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	96.8	92.0	91.6	82.7	84.9	78.5	78.2	88.1	89.2
1-2	1.8	2.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.4	2.9	4.1	3.1	3.5
3-5	0.7	0.6	1.5	2.2	4.3	3.7	5.5	4.7	2.9	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.9	2.5	1.9	3.6	3.0	1.6	1.3
10+	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.5	6.6	5.2	9.5	10.0	4.3	3.5
N of Valid	597	14,807	461	15,483	602	11,959	419	8,658	2,079	50,907
N of Miss	53	1,424	25	1,197	87	1,155	45	766	210	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.8	95.6	96.1	94.7	92.7	91.2	92.3	87.9	94.0	93.0
1-2	1.7	1.8	0.9	2.2	2.5	3.2	2.4	3.7	1.9	2.6
3-5	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.4	3.0	1.1	1.5
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.7
10+	2.7	1.7	0.9	1.6	3.2	2.8	2.9	4.0	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	598	14,677	460	15,449	600	11,951	417	8,637	2,075	50,714
N of Miss	52	1,554	26	1,231	89	1,163	47	787	214	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.8	95.6	85.3	86.9	70.8	77.6	73.1	73.0	81.7	84.9
1-2	2.5	2.3	5.4	4.8	7.5	5.6	3.6	5.2	4.8	4.3
3-5	1.0	0.8	2.8	2.4	4.0	3.2	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.3
6-9	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.2
10+	0.3	1.0	5.8	4.8	15.9	11.6	17.0	16.6	9.4	7.3
N of Valid	601	14,841	462	15,489	602	11,982	417	8,647	2,082	50,959
N of Miss	49	1,390	24	1,191	87	1,132	47	777	207	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	98.8	96.8	94.6	88.5	87.8	85.0	81.3	92.9	92.0
1-2	0.3	0.6	1.5	2.2	2.7	3.5	4.1	5.0	2.0	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.1	2.8	1.9	2.1	2.8	1.3	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.7	4.8	5.5	7.2	9.3	3.0	3.5
N of Valid	602	14,819	463	15,488	601	11,967	419	8,652	2,085	50,926
N of Miss	48	1,412	23	1,192	88	1,147	45	772	204	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.5	95.3	91.3	90.1	83.2	86.3	86.4	86.2	89.2	90.1
1-2	2.7	2.7	3.5	4.4	5.8	4.9	3.8	4.5	4.0	4.0
3-5	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.9	3.3	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.8
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.3	1.1	0.9
10+	0.5	0.9	3.1	2.7	6.1	5.0	5.7	5.7	3.7	3.2
N of Valid	599	14,808	459	15,485	606	11,966	419	8,661	2,083	50,920
N of Miss	51	1,423	27	1,195	83	1,148	45	763	206	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	97.4	98.1	95.7	96.5	88.5	92.8	86.9	88.4	92.3	94.7
Once	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.7	4.8	3.4	5.7	4.7	3.3	2.4
Twice	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.9	3.8	1.9	2.7	3.1	2.1	1.4
3-5 times	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.7	1.2	2.2	2.3	1.2	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	576	14,220	440	14,915	583	11,440	404	8,321	2,003	48,896
N of Miss	74	2,011	46	1,765	106	1,674	60	1,103	286	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.2	93.9	86.7	86.6	65.7	75.3	59.4	65.4	76.9	82.4
At my home	4.6	3.5	4.4	6.7	14.5	10.3	13.5	12.5	9.2	7.6
At someone else's home	0.9	1.7	6.8	4.9	15.0	11.3	20.0	17.6	10.1	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.7	2.4	1.6	5.3	2.4	2.2	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	584	14,402	458	15,224	594	11,755	414	8,511	2,050	49,892
N of Miss	66	1,829	28	1,456	95	1,359	50	913	239	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	27.3	21.6	30.3	27.3	38.8	35.2	42.6	38.3	34.4	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	6.4	9.0	14.4	14.5	18.3	18.8	18.4	19.8	14.1	14.8
Strongly disapprove	51.2	54.9	39.5	45.6	30.1	35.0	24.5	31.7	37.1	43.4
Don't know or can't say	15.1	14.5	15.7	12.6	12.8	11.0	14.5	10.2	14.5	12.4
N of Valid	590	14,467	458	15,310	601	11,802	413	8,536	2,062	50,115
N of Miss	60	1,764	28	1,370	88	1,312	51	888	227	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.4	6.5	16.2	14.2	34.2	24.8	39.6	35.3	23.7	18.1
Yes	92.6	93.5	83.8	85.8	65.8	75.2	60.4	64.7	76.3	81.9
N of Valid	581	14,186	451	15,089	594	11,703	412	8,499	2,038	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	35	1,591	95	1,411	52	925	251	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.8	99.0	99.6	99.5	98.9	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	581	14,186	451	15,089	594	11,703	412	8,499	2,038	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	35	1,591	95	1,411	52	925	251	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.2	95.6	97.5	98.7	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.8	4.4	2.5	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	581	14,186	451	15,089	594	11,703	412	8,499	2,038	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	35	1,591	95	1,411	52	925	251	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	98.8	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	581	14,186	451	15,089	594	11,703	412	8,499	2,038	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	35	1,591	95	1,411	52	925	251	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	581	14,186	451	15,089	594	11,703	412	8,499	2,038	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	35	1,591	95	1,411	52	925	251	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.2	94.5	95.6	83.5	89.8	78.2	82.3	89.0	92.7
Yes	2.1	1.8	5.5	4.4	16.5	10.2	21.8	17.7	11.0	7.3
N of Valid	581	14,186	451	15,089	594	11,703	412	8,499	2,038	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	35	1,591	95	1,411	52	925	251	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	98.4	97.9	89.9	94.8	89.6	92.1	94.5	96.6
Yes	0.3	0.5	1.6	2.1	10.1	5.2	10.4	7.9	5.5	3.4
N of Valid	581	14,186	451	15,089	594	11,703	412	8,499	2,038	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	35	1,591	95	1,411	52	925	251	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	98.2	98.7	94.8	97.3	94.9	96.6	97.0	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.3	5.2	2.7	5.1	3.4	3.0	1.8
N of Valid	581	14,186	451	15,089	594	11,703	412	8,499	2,038	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	35	1,591	95	1,411	52	925	251	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	97.4	97.3	95.8	90.4	93.5	89.1	91.0	93.5	94.9
Yes	3.3	2.6	2.7	4.2	9.6	6.5	10.9	9.0	6.5	5.1
N of Valid	581	14,186	451	15,089	594	11,703	412	8,499	2,038	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	35	1,591	95	1,411	52	925	251	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.9	97.1	96.5	92.9	95.0	96.4	95.9	96.2	96.7
Yes	1.2	1.1	2.9	3.5	7.1	5.0	3.6	4.1	3.8	3.3
N of Valid	581	14,186	451	15,089	594	11,703	412	8,499	2,038	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	35	1,591	95	1,411	52	925	251	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.7	96.7	97.5	92.3	96.0	94.2	95.5	95.4	97.2
Yes	1.5	1.3	3.3	2.5	7.7	4.0	5.8	4.5	4.6	2.8
N of Valid	581	14,186	451	15,089	594	11,703	412	8,499	2,038	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	35	1,591	95	1,411	52	925	251	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	98.8	98.9	98.8	98.2	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	581	14,186	451	15,089	594	11,703	412	8,499	2,038	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	35	1,591	95	1,411	52	925	251	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	581	14,186	451	15,089	594	11,703	412	8,499	2,038	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	35	1,591	95	1,411	52	925	251	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	97.6	95.3	95.9	94.1	93.9	91.5	92.3	94.9	95.3
Yes	2.1	2.4	4.7	4.1	5.9	6.1	8.5	7.7	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	581	14,186	451	15,089	594	11,703	412	8,499	2,038	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	35	1,591	95	1,411	52	925	251	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.3	2.7	4.9	5.2	9.8	7.5	11.8	10.3	7.0	5.9
Yes	97.7	97.3	95.1	94.8	90.2	92.5	88.2	89.7	93.0	94.1
N of Valid	573	14,015	445	14,958	581	11,604	407	8,446	2,006	49,023
N of Miss	77	2,216	41	1,722	108	1,510	57	978	283	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	573	14,015	445	14,958	581	11,604	407	8,446	2,006	49,023
N of Miss	77	2,216	41	1,722	108	1,510	57	978	283	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	97.1	98.4	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	2.9	1.6	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	573	14,015	445	14,958	581	11,604	407	8,446	2,006	49,023
N of Miss	77	2,216	41	1,722	108	1,510	57	978	283	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.0	97.1	97.9	94.6	96.4	97.8	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.0	2.9	2.1	5.4	3.6	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	573	14,015	445	14,958	581	11,604	407	8,446	2,006	49,023
N of Miss	77	2,216	41	1,722	108	1,510	57	978	283	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	98.7	98.8	98.1	98.0	96.1	97.1	98.3	98.5
Yes	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.0	3.9	2.9	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	573	14,015	445	14,958	581	11,604	407	8,446	2,006	49,023
N of Miss	77	2,216	41	1,722	108	1,510	57	978	283	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	98.8	99.4	98.5	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	573	14,015	445	14,958	581	11,604	407	8,446	2,006	49,023
N of Miss	77	2,216	41	1,722	108	1,510	57	978	283	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.5	98.3	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	573	14,015	445	14,958	581	11,604	407	8,446	2,006	49,023
N of Miss	77	2,216	41	1,722	108	1,510	57	978	283	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	99.3	98.5	97.9	98.5	98.8	98.9	98.9	98.8
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	573	14,015	445	14,958	581	11,604	407	8,446	2,006	49,023
N of Miss	77	2,216	41	1,722	108	1,510	57	978	283	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.0	99.0	98.3	99.1	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	573	14,015	445	14,958	581	11,604	407	8,446	2,006	49,023
N of Miss	77	2,216	41	1,722	108	1,510	57	978	283	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	573	14,015	445	14,958	581	11,604	407	8,446	2,006	49,023
N of Miss	77	2,216	41	1,722	108	1,510	57	978	283	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	573	14,015	445	14,958	581	11,604	407	8,446	2,006	49,023
N of Miss	77	2,216	41	1,722	108	1,510	57	978	283	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.3	98.0	97.7	97.1	96.9	97.1	96.7	97.8	97.5
Yes	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	573	14,015	445	14,958	581	11,604	407	8,446	2,006	49,023
N of Miss	77	2,216	41	1,722	108	1,510	57	978	283	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.2	3.8	10.8	11.0	26.1	18.4	23.4	22.2	15.6	12.6
Yes	96.8	96.2	89.2	89.0	73.9	81.6	76.6	77.8	84.4	87.4
N of Valid	568	13,986	452	14,995	579	11,646	410	8,482	2,009	49,109
N of Miss	82	2,245	34	1,685	110	1,468	54	942	280	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.4	98.1	98.2	92.9	94.6	97.9	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.8	7.1	5.4	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	568	13,986	452	14,995	579	11,646	410	8,482	2,009	49,109
N of Miss	82	2,245	34	1,685	110	1,468	54	942	280	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	568	13,986	452	14,995	579	11,646	410	8,482	2,009	49,109
N of Miss	82	2,245	34	1,685	110	1,468	54	942	280	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.5	98.1	98.8	97.3	97.3	98.9	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.9	1.2	2.7	2.7	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	568	13,986	452	14,995	579	11,646	410	8,482	2,009	49,109
N of Miss	82	2,245	34	1,685	110	1,468	54	942	280	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.4	96.5	96.7	91.7	95.5	91.7	95.7	94.8	96.7
Yes	1.2	1.6	3.5	3.3	8.3	4.5	8.3	4.3	5.2	3.3
N of Valid	568	13,986	452	14,995	579	11,646	410	8,482	2,009	49,109
N of Miss	82	2,245	34	1,685	110	1,468	54	942	280	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.1	92.3	92.2	80.1	86.7	86.1	85.8	89.3	91.5
Yes	1.4	1.9	7.7	7.8	19.9	13.3	13.9	14.2	10.7	8.5
N of Valid	568	13,986	452	14,995	579	11,646	410	8,482	2,009	49,109
N of Miss	82	2,245	34	1,685	110	1,468	54	942	280	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.5	98.4	98.7	97.6	98.5	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	568	13,986	452	14,995	579	11,646	410	8,482	2,009	49,109
N of Miss	82	2,245	34	1,685	110	1,468	54	942	280	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	568	13,986	452	14,995	579	11,646	410	8,482	2,009	49,109
N of Miss	82	2,245	34	1,685	110	1,468	54	942	280	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.0	98.9	97.7	96.0	96.5	97.1	96.5	97.8	97.6
Yes	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.3	4.0	3.5	2.9	3.5	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	568	13,986	452	14,995	579	11,646	410	8,482	2,009	49,109
N of Miss	82	2,245	34	1,685	110	1,468	54	942	280	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.9	6.0	15.8	14.5	31.2	22.9	27.3	26.2	19.8	16.0
Yes	94.1	94.0	84.2	85.5	68.8	77.1	72.7	73.8	80.2	84.0
N of Valid	578	14,216	448	15,064	586	11,628	407	8,407	2,019	49,315
N of Miss	72	2,015	38	1,616	103	1,486	57	1,017	270	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.6	98.8	99.2	97.5	98.4	98.9	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	578	14,216	448	15,064	586	11,628	407	8,407	2,019	49,315
N of Miss	72	2,015	38	1,616	103	1,486	57	1,017	270	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	578	14,216	448	15,064	586	11,628	407	8,407	2,019	49,315
N of Miss	72	2,015	38	1,616	103	1,486	57	1,017	270	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	97.3	94.2	93.7	88.7	91.0	90.7	90.7	92.9	93.6
Yes	2.4	2.7	5.8	6.3	11.3	9.0	9.3	9.3	7.1	6.4
N of Valid	578	14,216	448	15,064	586	11,628	407	8,407	2,019	49,315
N of Miss	72	2,015	38	1,616	103	1,486	57	1,017	270	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	97.9	94.0	92.6	82.4	87.5	84.0	85.7	89.8	91.8
Yes	1.9	2.1	6.0	7.4	17.6	12.5	16.0	14.3	10.2	8.2
N of Valid	578	14,216	448	15,064	586	11,628	407	8,407	2,019	49,315
N of Miss	72	2,015	38	1,616	103	1,486	57	1,017	270	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.4	96.9	97.3	93.2	95.6	96.1	95.8	96.5	97.2
Yes	0.2	0.6	3.1	2.7	6.8	4.4	3.9	4.2	3.5	2.8
N of Valid	578	14,216	448	15,064	586	11,628	407	8,407	2,019	49,315
N of Miss	72	2,015	38	1,616	103	1,486	57	1,017	270	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	98.2	98.5	97.1	97.9	96.6	98.2	97.8	98.5
Yes	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.9	2.1	3.4	1.8	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	578	14,216	448	15,064	586	11,628	407	8,407	2,019	49,315
N of Miss	72	2,015	38	1,616	103	1,486	57	1,017	270	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.0	96.7	97.2	93.3	95.4	96.1	95.9	96.3	97.1
Yes	0.9	1.0	3.3	2.8	6.7	4.6	3.9	4.1	3.7	2.9
N of Valid	578	14,216	448	15,064	586	11,628	407	8,407	2,019	49,315
N of Miss	72	2,015	38	1,616	103	1,486	57	1,017	270	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	95.8	95.7	91.1	93.5	92.4	92.7	94.6	95.5
Yes	1.2	1.4	4.2	4.3	8.9	6.5	7.6	7.3	5.4	4.5
N of Valid	578	14,216	448	15,064	586	11,628	407	8,407	2,019	49,315
N of Miss	72	2,015	38	1,616	103	1,486	57	1,017	270	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	98.6	95.1	96.3	91.0	94.7	93.4	94.8	94.5	96.3
Yes	1.6	1.4	4.9	3.7	9.0	5.3	6.6	5.2	5.5	3.7
N of Valid	578	14,216	448	15,064	586	11,628	407	8,407	2,019	49,315
N of Miss	72	2,015	38	1,616	103	1,486	57	1,017	270	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.4	98.6	95.6	97.4	95.8	95.8	97.5	98.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.4	4.4	2.6	4.2	4.2	2.5	1.9
N of Valid	578	14,216	448	15,064	586	11,628	407	8,407	2,019	49,315
N of Miss	72	2,015	38	1,616	103	1,486	57	1,017	270	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.3	98.9	97.0	96.8	91.4	92.9	90.5	89.7	94.7	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.6	2.7	3.2	3.0	4.3	1.9	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	2.3	1.1	2.5	1.7	1.3	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	2.5	1.4	3.0	2.3	1.4	1.0
4-6 a day	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	562	13,883	434	14,621	560	11,227	398	8,157	1,954	47,888
N of Miss	88	2,348	52	2,059	129	1,887	66	1,267	335	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.9	1.9	6.0	6.1	16.6	12.9	17.2	19.3	9.9	8.8
Yes	99.1	98.1	94.0	93.9	83.4	87.1	82.8	80.7	90.1	91.2
N of Valid	560	13,972	452	14,965	586	11,573	408	8,436	2,006	48,946
N of Miss	90	2,259	34	1,715	103	1,541	56	988	283	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.0	94.5	96.4	93.6	92.7	96.8	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.0	5.5	3.6	6.4	7.3	3.2	2.5
N of Valid	560	13,972	452	14,965	586	11,573	408	8,436	2,006	48,946
N of Miss	90	2,259	34	1,715	103	1,541	56	988	283	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.0	98.0	97.5	96.6	96.6	98.6	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.0	2.0	2.5	3.4	3.4	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	560	13,972	452	14,965	586	11,573	408	8,436	2,006	48,946
N of Miss	90	2,259	34	1,715	103	1,541	56	988	283	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	98.9	99.2	97.3	98.1	99.0	96.7	98.7	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.8	2.7	1.9	1.0	3.3	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	560	13,972	452	14,965	586	11,573	408	8,436	2,006	48,946
N of Miss	90	2,259	34	1,715	103	1,541	56	988	283	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.2	97.3	98.1	98.3	98.2	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	560	13,972	452	14,965	586	11,573	408	8,436	2,006	48,946
N of Miss	90	2,259	34	1,715	103	1,541	56	988	283	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.5	98.6	95.1	97.5	96.8	97.3	97.6	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.4	4.9	2.5	3.2	2.7	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	560	13,972	452	14,965	586	11,573	408	8,436	2,006	48,946
N of Miss	90	2,259	34	1,715	103	1,541	56	988	283	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	98.6	97.8	96.5	93.2	93.6	93.4	91.3	96.0	95.5
Yes	0.7	1.4	2.2	3.5	6.8	6.4	6.6	8.7	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	560	13,972	452	14,965	586	11,573	408	8,436	2,006	48,946
N of Miss	90	2,259	34	1,715	103	1,541	56	988	283	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.3	2.1	4.9	5.2	11.1	10.1	12.2	14.0	7.2	7.0
Yes	98.7	97.9	95.1	94.8	88.9	89.9	87.8	86.0	92.8	93.0
N of Valid	559	13,924	451	14,910	583	11,567	403	8,443	1,996	48,844
N of Miss	91	2,307	35	1,770	106	1,547	61	981	293	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.3	97.6	97.8	96.8	95.1	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.4	2.2	3.2	4.9	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	559	13,924	451	14,910	583	11,567	403	8,443	1,996	48,844
N of Miss	91	2,307	35	1,770	106	1,547	61	981	293	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.1	98.8	96.9	97.3	97.8	97.1	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.2	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.9	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	559	13,924	451	14,910	583	11,567	403	8,443	1,996	48,844
N of Miss	91	2,307	35	1,770	106	1,547	61	981	293	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.5	99.0	98.9	98.5	98.1	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	559	13,924	451	14,910	583	11,567	403	8,443	1,996	48,844
N of Miss	91	2,307	35	1,770	106	1,547	61	981	293	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.4	98.8	98.7	98.5	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	559	13,924	451	14,910	583	11,567	403	8,443	1,996	48,844
N of Miss	91	2,307	35	1,770	106	1,547	61	981	293	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	99.1	98.9	97.8	98.5	97.5	98.5	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.1	2.2	1.5	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	559	13,924	451	14,910	583	11,567	403	8,443	1,996	48,844
N of Miss	91	2,307	35	1,770	106	1,547	61	981	293	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	97.8	97.1	95.0	94.9	95.0	93.8	96.7	96.4
Yes	1.1	1.4	2.2	2.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	6.2	3.3	3.6
N of Valid	559	13,924	451	14,910	583	11,567	403	8,443	1,996	48,844
N of Miss	91	2,307	35	1,770	106	1,547	61	981	293	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.7	1.1	2.9	1.8	3.6	2.7	2.9	3.4	2.5	2.1
Yes	99.3	98.9	97.1	98.2	96.4	97.3	97.1	96.6	97.5	97.9
N of Valid	565	13,909	456	14,937	583	11,558	408	8,440	2,012	48,844
N of Miss	85	2,322	30	1,743	106	1,556	56	984	277	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	565	13,909	456	14,937	583	11,558	408	8,440	2,012	48,844
N of Miss	85	2,322	30	1,743	106	1,556	56	984	277	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.0	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	565	13,909	456	14,937	583	11,558	408	8,440	2,012	48,844
N of Miss	85	2,322	30	1,743	106	1,556	56	984	277	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.9	99.4	98.6	99.0	99.3	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	565	13,909	456	14,937	583	11,558	408	8,440	2,012	48,844
N of Miss	85	2,322	30	1,743	106	1,556	56	984	277	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	565	13,909	456	14,937	583	11,558	408	8,440	2,012	48,844
N of Miss	85	2,322	30	1,743	106	1,556	56	984	277	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	565	13,909	456	14,937	583	11,558	408	8,440	2,012	48,844
N of Miss	85	2,322	30	1,743	106	1,556	56	984	277	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	565	13,909	456	14,937	583	11,558	408	8,440	2,012	48,844
N of Miss	85	2,322	30	1,743	106	1,556	56	984	277	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	565	13,909	456	14,937	583	11,558	408	8,440	2,012	48,844
N of Miss	85	2,322	30	1,743	106	1,556	56	984	277	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	565	13,909	456	14,937	583	11,558	408	8,440	2,012	48,844
N of Miss	85	2,322	30	1,743	106	1,556	56	984	277	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	565	13,909	456	14,937	583	11,558	408	8,440	2,012	48,844
N of Miss	85	2,322	30	1,743	106	1,556	56	984	277	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.6	98.8	99.3	99.0	99.0	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	565	13,909	456	14,937	583	11,558	408	8,440	2,012	48,844
N of Miss	85	2,322	30	1,743	106	1,556	56	984	277	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	565	13,909	456	14,937	583	11,558	408	8,440	2,012	48,844
N of Miss	85	2,322	30	1,743	106	1,556	56	984	277	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.0	98.8	98.2	98.5	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	559	13,927	436	14,725	574	11,292	397	8,254	1,966	48,198
N of Miss	91	2,304	50	1,955	115	1,822	67	1,170	323	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	74.2	77.1	56.7	62.3	48.6	51.4	48.8	49.6	57.8	61.9
Wrong	18.7	15.9	25.0	22.5	24.1	25.2	20.7	24.0	22.1	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.3	5.2	12.0	10.5	13.8	14.4	15.5	16.1	11.3	10.8
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.8	6.3	4.7	13.4	9.0	15.0	10.2	8.8	5.8
N of Valid	582	14,457	460	15,252	588	11,739	406	8,521	2,036	49,969
N of Miss	68	1,774	26	1,428	101	1,375	58	903	253	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.4	83.2	63.2	68.8	55.6	58.2	55.2	55.8	64.9	68.3
Wrong	13.0	12.4	24.8	20.7	22.4	24.1	18.2	22.2	19.5	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.2	7.8	7.1	13.1	10.6	12.9	12.5	9.1	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.3	4.1	3.4	8.8	7.1	13.7	9.5	6.6	4.7
N of Valid	575	14,351	459	15,197	588	11,691	402	8,497	2,024	49,736
N of Miss	75	1,880	27	1,483	101	1,423	62	927	265	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	86.4	64.6	68.7	53.3	51.8	50.9	45.5	65.1	65.8
Wrong	9.6	9.2	21.0	16.0	16.0	19.0	14.6	16.5	15.0	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.7	8.3	8.9	13.6	14.4	15.6	17.3	9.4	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.7	6.1	6.4	17.0	14.9	18.9	20.7	10.5	9.5
N of Valid	573	14,322	458	15,187	587	11,684	403	8,497	2,021	49,690
N of Miss	77	1,909	28	1,493	102	1,430	61	927	268	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	86.0	73.4	77.3	73.3	72.9	73.4	74.1	77.5	78.2
Wrong	9.2	10.3	17.7	15.8	16.7	18.6	16.9	18.1	14.8	15.3
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.3	5.2	4.6	6.0	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.5	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.3	3.7	2.2	4.1	3.2	4.5	2.6	3.2	2.3
N of Valid	576	14,340	458	15,188	587	11,689	403	8,501	2,024	49,718
N of Miss	74	1,891	28	1,492	102	1,425	61	923	265	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	62.5	62.3	44.9	43.6	36.1	30.8	32.6	26.7	44.8	43.0
Very difficult	14.3	14.7	15.8	18.2	11.4	13.9	11.1	10.2	13.2	14.8
Fairly easy	6.9	8.1	20.4	20.0	20.7	25.2	23.0	24.6	17.2	18.6
Very easy	3.7	3.5	12.0	10.9	25.0	24.0	27.4	32.2	16.6	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.6	11.5	7.0	7.3	6.8	6.0	5.9	6.1	8.3	8.0
N of Valid	565	14,137	457	15,115	588	11,673	405	8,473	2,015	49,398
N of Miss	85	2,094	29	1,565	101	1,441	59	951	274	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	61.2	62.7	45.3	43.7	35.9	30.7	32.9	26.7	44.5	43.1
Very difficult	13.7	14.1	15.6	17.5	12.3	13.7	11.2	10.3	13.2	14.4
Fairly easy	9.0	8.6	19.6	20.0	20.5	25.0	22.2	24.5	17.4	18.7
Very easy	5.6	4.4	13.6	12.2	24.8	24.8	28.4	32.8	17.6	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	10.3	5.8	6.6	6.5	5.7	5.2	5.7	7.2	7.3
N of Valid	556	13,926	448	14,925	585	11,583	401	8,433	1,990	48,867
N of Miss	94	2,305	38	1,755	104	1,531	63	991	299	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.6	76.2	60.7	58.4	49.8	45.5	44.6	38.0	58.5	57.0
Sort of hard	10.6	11.9	18.6	18.9	17.1	21.2	14.1	18.8	15.0	17.4
Sort of easy	8.8	6.9	13.4	14.0	21.5	19.4	20.8	22.0	16.0	14.6
Very easy	5.0	5.0	7.2	8.6	11.6	13.9	20.5	21.2	10.5	11.0
N of Valid	565	14,083	456	15,093	586	11,663	404	8,460	2,011	49,299
N of Miss	85	2,148	30	1,587	103	1,451	60	964	278	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	71.9	72.2	52.2	52.6	39.8	38.8	39.9	33.3	51.6	51.6
Sort of hard	13.3	13.2	19.2	18.3	15.7	17.8	12.0	14.1	15.1	16.0
Sort of easy	8.0	8.1	17.4	16.1	26.1	22.1	19.7	23.6	17.8	16.5
Very easy	6.7	6.5	11.2	13.0	18.4	21.3	28.4	29.0	15.5	15.9
N of Valid	563	14,054	454	15,058	586	11,648	401	8,453	2,004	49,213
N of Miss	87	2,177	32	1,622	103	1,466	63	971	285	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.7	92.7	87.6	85.8	81.9	76.2	75.1	70.2	84.8	82.8
Sort of hard	5.2	4.9	9.5	9.3	10.1	14.8	14.7	17.6	9.5	10.8
Sort of easy	1.3	1.4	1.8	3.1	4.8	5.6	5.2	7.2	3.2	3.9
Very easy	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.8	3.2	3.4	5.0	4.9	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	559	13,978	453	15,012	586	11,623	402	8,445	2,000	49,058
N of Miss	91	2,253	33	1,668	103	1,491	62	979	289	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	70.8	76.2	61.6	67.2	59.1	62.1	59.5	57.4	63.0	66.9
Sort of hard	12.7	11.6	14.9	15.1	14.7	16.6	10.2	16.8	13.3	14.7
Sort of easy	9.1	6.7	12.7	9.8	12.3	10.9	14.4	12.7	11.9	9.7
Very easy	7.3	5.5	10.7	7.9	13.8	10.4	15.9	13.1	11.7	8.7
N of Valid	559	13,983	456	15,023	585	11,631	402	8,439	2,002	49,076
N of Miss	91	2,248	30	1,657	104	1,483	62	985	287	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.5	89.2	73.4	70.9	54.0	51.1	48.4	40.9	67.5	66.3
Sort of hard	6.1	6.1	9.5	12.3	13.0	14.4	11.7	12.8	10.0	11.1
Sort of easy	2.2	2.7	10.0	9.1	14.0	15.7	14.5	18.1	9.9	10.4
Very easy	1.3	2.0	7.1	7.6	19.0	18.8	25.4	28.2	12.6	12.2
N of Valid	558	13,934	451	14,987	585	11,608	401	8,420	1,995	48,949
N of Miss	92	2,297	35	1,693	104	1,506	63	1,004	294	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	87.4	85.5	74.2	70.5	66.8	61.3	62.4	58.1	73.4	70.5
Sort of hard	7.6	7.3	14.6	13.4	13.4	16.9	16.5	18.3	12.7	13.3
Sort of easy	3.6	4.1	6.2	9.2	10.1	11.7	9.3	12.5	7.2	8.9
Very easy	1.4	3.0	5.1	6.9	9.6	10.1	11.8	11.2	6.7	7.3
N of Valid	556	13,961	453	14,994	582	11,611	399	8,440	1,990	49,006
N of Miss	94	2,270	33	1,686	107	1,503	65	984	299	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	82.9	85.4	75.8	74.9	73.2	69.2	73.5	68.3	76.6	75.4
Sort of hard	7.3	7.0	11.7	11.5	10.5	14.0	12.8	15.0	10.3	11.4
Sort of easy	4.6	4.0	7.3	7.0	7.8	8.5	6.2	8.4	6.5	6.8
Very easy	5.2	3.6	5.3	6.6	8.5	8.3	7.5	8.2	6.6	6.4
N of Valid	560	13,906	454	14,962	579	11,594	400	8,432	1,993	48,894
N of Miss	90	2,325	32	1,718	110	1,520	64	992	296	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.8	89.8	81.0	83.1	80.4	75.9	75.3	71.8	82.4	81.4
Sort of hard	6.5	6.5	12.6	10.5	10.6	14.2	14.0	16.6	10.6	11.3
Sort of easy	1.8	2.2	4.4	4.0	5.2	5.9	4.7	6.6	4.0	4.4
Very easy	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.4	3.8	4.0	6.0	4.9	3.0	2.9
N of Valid	557	13,929	452	14,976	578	11,597	401	8,428	1,988	48,930
N of Miss	93	2,302	34	1,704	111	1,517	63	996	301	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	81.4	81.5	61.1	61.1	46.8	46.0	46.0	40.4	59.6	59.7
Sort of hard	9.1	8.4	12.8	12.6	11.1	11.7	8.8	9.9	10.5	10.7
Sort of easy	5.7	6.1	12.6	14.2	18.3	19.0	16.5	19.7	13.1	14.0
Very easy	3.8	4.1	13.5	12.1	23.8	23.4	28.8	30.0	16.8	15.6
N of Valid	560	13,903	452	14,976	585	11,623	400	8,430	1,997	48,932
N of Miss	90	2,328	34	1,704	104	1,491	64	994	292	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	70.0	74.8	70.0	77.9	77.0	83.8	80.6	86.4	74.2	79.9
Yes	30.0	25.2	30.0	22.1	23.0	16.2	19.4	13.6	25.8	20.1
N of Valid	556	13,637	450	14,793	582	11,447	397	8,332	1,985	48,209
N of Miss	94	2,594	36	1,887	107	1,667	67	1,092	304	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.9	94.2	93.6	94.5	93.0	95.7	95.0	96.3	93.8	95.0
Yes	6.1	5.8	6.4	5.5	7.0	4.3	5.0	3.7	6.2	5.0
N of Valid	556	13,637	450	14,793	582	11,447	397	8,332	1,985	48,209
N of Miss	94	2,594	36	1,887	107	1,667	67	1,092	304	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.2	91.9	91.1	89.9	90.9	90.9	92.7	91.2	91.4	90.9
Yes	8.8	8.1	8.9	10.1	9.1	9.1	7.3	8.8	8.6	9.1
N of Valid	556	13,637	450	14,793	582	11,447	397	8,332	1,985	48,209
N of Miss	94	2,594	36	1,887	107	1,667	67	1,092	304	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	34.4	30.1	34.9	28.9	31.1	23.5	25.7	20.4	31.8	26.4
Yes	65.6	69.9	65.1	71.1	68.9	76.5	74.3	79.6	68.2	73.6
N of Valid	556	13,637	450	14,793	582	11,447	397	8,332	1,985	48,209
N of Miss	94	2,594	36	1,887	107	1,667	67	1,092	304	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	76.7	73.5	78.1	75.4	79.4	79.4	81.6	81.3	78.8	76.8
Yes	23.3	26.5	21.9	24.6	20.6	20.6	18.4	18.7	21.2	23.2
N of Valid	558	13,687	443	14,614	574	11,281	392	8,215	1,967	47,797
N of Miss	92	2,544	43	2,066	115	1,833	72	1,209	322	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	36.0	35.2	36.8	30.9	34.6	29.8	31.4	31.2	34.9	31.9
1 or 2 times	34.0	34.3	31.5	32.7	33.3	31.7	30.4	30.3	32.5	32.5
3 or 4 times	18.3	18.2	16.8	19.8	15.8	20.4	19.5	19.7	17.5	19.5
5 or 6 times	7.4	6.7	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.6	10.1	9.7	8.7	8.5
7 or more times	4.3	5.6	6.6	7.8	7.0	8.6	8.6	9.1	6.5	7.6
N of Valid	556	13,944	457	14,868	583	11,437	395	8,320	1,991	48,569
N of Miss	94	2,287	29	1,812	106	1,677	69	1,104	298	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	62.0	47.7	70.1	56.0	70.5	58.8	78.1	76.8	69.5	57.9
Yes	38.0	52.3	29.9	44.0	29.5	41.2	21.9	23.2	30.5	42.1
N of Valid	553	13,762	445	14,678	572	11,322	393	8,232	1,963	47,994
N of Miss	97	2,469	41	2,002	117	1,792	71	1,192	326	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	42.1	31.6	43.4	26.4	36.0	26.2	38.1	29.7	39.8	28.4
1 or 2 times	40.0	42.3	36.1	36.4	24.5	25.3	24.6	23.7	31.5	33.3
3 or 4 times	11.7	17.4	13.7	24.3	25.2	30.5	22.3	29.0	18.2	24.6
5 or 6 times	3.2	5.8	3.7	7.6	9.8	11.6	9.6	11.4	6.5	8.7
7 or more times	3.0	2.9	3.1	5.2	4.5	6.5	5.3	6.2	3.9	5.0
N of Valid	563	13,819	454	14,802	580	11,418	394	8,296	1,991	48,335
N of Miss	87	2,412	32	1,878	109	1,696	70	1,128	298	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	70.0	68.7	60.1	60.1	57.1	55.7	56.6	57.3	61.3	61.0
Yes	30.0	31.3	39.9	39.9	42.9	44.3	43.4	42.7	38.7	39.0
N of Valid	546	13,612	449	14,693	574	11,342	389	8,237	1,958	47,884
N of Miss	104	2,619	37	1,987	115	1,772	75	1,187	331	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.4	6.0	7.5	4.8	7.9	5.4	8.3	5.6	7.5	5.4
no	7.0	6.7	5.5	7.2	6.6	6.4	6.8	6.4	6.5	6.7
yes	30.9	31.9	37.4	36.9	34.3	39.2	36.0	38.7	34.4	36.3
YES!	55.6	55.4	49.7	51.1	51.2	49.1	48.9	49.3	51.6	51.5
N of Valid	559	13,803	455	14,902	580	11,496	397	8,379	1,991	48,580
N of Miss	91	2,428	31	1,778	109	1,618	67	1,045	298	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	40.3	38.5	35.5	30.9	33.2	29.1	34.1	30.9	35.9	32.6
no	32.4	34.6	39.2	39.2	36.5	40.1	34.1	37.6	35.5	37.8
yes	18.0	18.5	17.1	20.6	20.0	20.9	19.9	21.2	18.8	20.2
YES!	9.4	8.4	8.2	9.4	10.3	9.8	11.9	10.4	9.9	9.4
N of Valid	556	13,726	451	14,809	575	11,425	396	8,344	1,978	48,304
N of Miss	94	2,505	35	1,871	114	1,689	68	1,080	311	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.8	6.5	7.7	5.1	8.0	5.5	9.3	6.3	7.6	5.8
no	3.4	4.7	2.9	4.4	4.2	4.6	3.8	5.8	3.6	4.7
yes	29.0	28.2	38.5	34.2	35.4	36.3	36.4	39.1	34.5	33.8
YES!	61.8	60.6	50.9	56.3	52.5	53.7	50.5	48.9	54.3	55.6
N of Valid	555	13,789	452	14,846	577	11,461	396	8,365	1,980	48,461
N of Miss	95	2,442	34	1,834	112	1,653	68	1,059	309	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.7	7.3	7.9	5.4	8.0	5.8	10.4	6.4	8.4	6.2
no	7.2	6.1	7.0	7.0	10.7	7.3	8.6	8.2	8.5	7.0
yes	19.6	21.5	29.2	28.3	32.1	33.1	34.1	35.9	28.3	28.8
YES!	65.4	65.0	55.8	59.2	49.2	53.8	47.0	49.5	54.8	57.9
N of Valid	555	13,687	455	14,836	577	11,462	396	8,351	1,983	48,336
N of Miss	95	2,544	31	1,844	112	1,652	68	1,073	306	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.9	8.1	9.9	6.9	10.0	7.6	12.7	9.6	9.9	7.9
no	7.5	7.1	12.1	10.3	15.2	13.0	14.4	16.6	12.2	11.1
yes	23.9	25.2	31.1	30.4	32.2	34.1	32.7	34.7	29.7	30.6
YES!	60.7	59.6	46.9	52.4	42.6	45.3	40.3	39.1	48.2	50.5
N of Valid	560	13,739	454	14,842	578	11,459	395	8,357	1,987	48,397
N of Miss	90	2,492	32	1,838	111	1,655	69	1,067	302	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.3	6.8	9.5	8.2	11.2	10.0	16.5	12.4	10.5	9.0
no	7.8	9.4	14.8	15.1	17.1	17.2	19.8	20.6	14.5	14.9
yes	27.4	33.0	39.3	36.6	38.5	38.4	35.5	37.1	35.0	36.1
YES!	58.5	50.8	36.4	40.1	33.2	34.4	28.2	29.9	40.0	40.0
N of Valid	554	13,779	453	14,849	579	11,467	394	8,351	1,980	48,446
N of Miss	96	2,452	33	1,831	110	1,647	70	1,073	309	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.6	5.5	8.4	4.7	7.1	5.7	10.1	7.0	7.6	5.5
no	7.0	6.3	6.2	7.5	9.8	7.6	7.6	9.5	7.8	7.5
yes	24.1	27.6	35.2	33.3	32.6	35.2	35.4	36.2	31.4	32.6
YES!	63.4	60.7	50.2	54.5	50.5	51.5	46.8	47.3	53.3	54.3
N of Valid	557	13,761	452	14,848	580	11,476	395	8,357	1,984	48,442
N of Miss	93	2,470	34	1,832	109	1,638	69	1,067	305	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.1	79.0	67.2	67.4	56.2	57.5	52.0	50.8	64.9	65.5
Yes	14.7	16.9	28.7	27.9	38.8	37.6	42.9	44.0	30.6	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.6	4.6
N of Valid	557	13,815	457	14,844	582	11,476	394	8,345	1,990	48,480
N of Miss	93	2,416	29	1,836	107	1,638	70	1,079	299	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.0	90.5	82.8	81.5	70.5	71.4	65.7	65.1	78.4	78.8
Yes	4.0	5.4	12.3	13.8	24.5	23.7	29.2	29.6	16.9	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.1	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	553	13,754	454	14,789	580	11,432	391	8,340	1,978	48,315
N of Miss	97	2,477	32	1,891	109	1,682	73	1,084	311	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.8	87.1	82.2	81.4	74.2	75.9	70.7	71.3	79.2	80.0
Yes	8.3	8.8	13.4	14.0	20.9	19.2	24.2	23.4	16.3	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	557	13,754	455	14,767	578	11,417	393	8,329	1,983	48,267
N of Miss	93	2,477	31	1,913	111	1,697	71	1,095	306	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.7	95.3	94.3	94.4	93.1	94.1	93.6	93.7	94.2	94.5
Yes	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.2	4.8	5.4	5.2	4.7	4.6
N of Valid	555	13,748	457	14,744	580	11,419	392	8,324	1,984	48,235
N of Miss	95	2,483	29	1,936	109	1,695	72	1,100	305	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.2	79.0	73.2	74.7	68.9	74.2	72.1	74.9	73.1	75.9
Yes	17.7	16.8	22.4	20.6	26.1	20.9	22.5	19.8	22.2	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	555	13,702	456	14,755	578	11,420	391	8,329	1,980	48,206
N of Miss	95	2,529	30	1,925	111	1,694	73	1,095	309	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.0	84.2	74.1	74.4	64.7	67.3	65.2	64.3	72.9	73.8
Yes	10.1	11.7	21.5	20.9	30.5	27.9	29.7	30.5	22.5	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	1,112	27,468	910	29,550	1,162	22,868	782	16,676	3,966	96,562
N of Miss	188	4,994	62	3,810	216	3,360	146	2,172	612	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	93.2	91.9	90.8	88.9	88.5	85.5	87.1	90.5	90.3
Yes	1.3	2.7	3.5	4.5	5.9	6.6	9.2	7.5	4.7	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.7	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	555	13,690	456	14,724	577	11,420	392	8,321	1,980	48,155
N of Miss	95	2,541	30	1,956	112	1,694	72	1,103	309	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	90.0	82.6	85.7	81.7	81.7	75.4	76.6	83.0	84.4
Wrong	7.5	7.1	11.6	10.0	11.9	12.1	13.8	14.4	11.0	10.4
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.2	4.0	3.4	4.0	4.7	8.4	6.8	4.4	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	1.8	0.9	2.4	1.5	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.2
N of Valid	559	13,794	455	14,862	580	11,461	391	8,348	1,985	48,465
N of Miss	91	2,437	31	1,818	109	1,653	73	1,076	304	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	94.2	88.3	91.1	84.9	87.3	81.6	81.9	87.9	89.5
Wrong	4.3	4.4	9.7	6.9	10.2	9.7	13.0	12.7	9.0	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.4	3.1	2.1	3.6	3.9	2.1	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.8	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	557	13,752	454	14,833	578	11,442	386	8,334	1,975	48,361
N of Miss	93	2,479	32	1,847	111	1,672	78	1,090	314	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.2	94.9	89.8	89.3	81.7	82.2	80.0	74.6	87.3	86.7
Wrong	3.2	3.6	7.1	6.5	8.8	9.5	11.0	12.7	7.3	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.9	2.0	2.8	5.5	5.4	5.9	7.7	3.3	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.4	4.0	2.9	3.1	5.1	2.1	2.2
N of Valid	556	13,725	453	14,808	578	11,417	390	8,328	1,977	48,278
N of Miss	94	2,506	33	1,872	111	1,697	74	1,096	312	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	94.8	91.8	93.0	92.2	91.6	91.0	90.0	92.8	92.7
Wrong	3.8	3.8	6.4	5.2	5.4	6.3	7.7	7.8	5.6	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	555	13,752	452	14,813	576	11,430	389	8,325	1,972	48,320
N of Miss	95	2,479	34	1,867	113	1,684	75	1,099	317	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	85.6	84.9	83.6	84.8	84.1	88.4	85.3	85.7	84.6
Wrong	13.2	12.1	12.5	13.6	11.8	13.3	10.3	12.2	12.0	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0	1.8	1.6	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	555	13,716	456	14,816	578	11,430	388	8,337	1,977	48,299
N of Miss	95	2,515	30	1,864	111	1,684	76	1,087	312	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	85.9	80.4	81.4	81.1	80.5	81.7	80.4	83.2	82.3
Wrong	8.5	10.3	15.7	13.5	12.7	13.8	13.4	14.3	12.3	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.7	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.6	3.9	4.2	3.3	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	556	13,729	453	14,832	581	11,443	389	8,338	1,979	48,342
N of Miss	94	2,502	33	1,848	108	1,671	75	1,086	310	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	64.4	64.6	59.6	58.0	61.4	60.4	72.0	65.6	63.9	61.8
Wrong	23.8	22.8	23.7	25.6	23.9	24.4	19.0	22.2	22.9	23.9
A little bit wrong	10.1	10.5	14.6	13.8	11.4	12.9	8.0	10.3	11.1	12.0
Not at all wrong	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.6	3.3	2.3	1.0	1.9	2.1	2.3
N of Valid	554	13,715	451	14,807	577	11,419	389	8,321	1,971	48,262
N of Miss	96	2,516	35	1,873	112	1,695	75	1,103	318	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	82.9	81.5	72.3	72.9	62.3	65.6	59.8	60.4	69.9	71.4
1	7.4	8.4	10.0	10.5	11.2	11.1	8.2	10.1	9.3	10.0
2	6.3	4.5	6.8	6.1	9.2	8.0	7.7	8.9	7.5	6.6
3-4	1.3	2.5	4.8	5.2	6.2	7.1	8.4	8.6	4.9	5.5
5+	2.2	3.1	6.1	5.4	11.1	8.2	15.9	12.0	8.4	6.5
N of Valid	555	13,708	458	14,829	578	11,440	391	8,353	1,982	48,330
N of Miss	95	2,523	28	1,851	111	1,674	73	1,071	307	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.3	92.2	85.1	86.2	78.8	81.6	74.2	78.2	83.4	85.4
1	4.3	4.4	7.4	6.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	6.7	6.4
2	1.3	1.6	2.6	3.0	3.8	4.3	5.7	5.4	3.2	3.4
3-4	0.0	0.7	2.2	1.9	3.7	3.0	3.4	3.8	2.2	2.2
5+	1.1	1.0	2.6	2.2	6.1	3.4	9.0	4.9	4.5	2.6
N of Valid	553	13,625	457	14,768	575	11,390	388	8,311	1,973	48,094
N of Miss	97	2,606	29	1,912	114	1,724	76	1,113	316	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.0	88.9	81.0	83.4	77.6	81.0	74.0	80.5	81.4	83.9
1	5.1	6.2	8.1	7.9	8.5	7.8	8.8	7.0	7.5	7.2
2	2.5	2.3	4.8	3.6	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.6
3-4	0.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.0	2.9	4.1	3.0	2.4	2.2
5+	0.7	1.4	3.7	2.9	6.6	3.9	8.2	4.9	4.6	3.1
N of Valid	553	13,659	457	14,780	576	11,430	388	8,331	1,974	48,200
N of Miss	97	2,572	29	1,900	113	1,684	76	1,093	315	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	68.3	67.0	51.3	55.5	46.1	48.7	42.7	45.1	52.9	55.3
1	14.1	14.0	16.2	14.7	11.6	12.6	10.9	10.1	13.2	13.2
2	6.5	7.1	9.4	9.0	8.3	10.3	5.4	9.7	7.5	8.9
3-4	4.5	4.9	8.8	8.0	10.7	9.9	11.9	10.2	8.8	7.9
5+	6.5	7.0	14.3	12.8	23.2	18.6	29.0	25.0	17.6	14.6
N of Valid	552	13,652	456	14,808	577	11,413	386	8,324	1,971	48,197
N of Miss	98	2,579	30	1,872	112	1,701	78	1,100	318	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	29.0	31.0	27.7	26.9	26.9	26.6	31.9	29.9	28.7	28.5
Safe	52.1	53.7	57.2	57.6	50.6	56.0	47.4	52.8	51.9	55.3
Not safe	14.2	11.4	10.1	12.2	16.3	13.6	15.7	13.0	14.2	12.4
Very not safe	4.6	3.9	5.0	3.4	6.2	3.8	5.0	4.2	5.2	3.8
N of Valid	541	13,127	437	14,232	565	10,996	382	7,985	1,925	46,340
N of Miss	109	3,104	49	2,448	124	2,118	82	1,439	364	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	18.3	14.7	13.8	12.3	14.9	14.9	17.8	17.0	16.2	14.4
At a school	62.2	63.2	65.8	65.9	62.0	62.9	62.8	61.6	63.1	63.7
No preference	8.1	10.6	10.9	12.9	13.0	14.2	13.0	15.1	11.2	13.0
I don't know	11.3	11.5	9.4	8.8	10.1	7.9	6.4	6.3	9.5	8.9
N of Valid	540	13,454	448	14,570	577	11,259	393	8,194	1,958	47,477
N of Miss	110	2,777	38	2,110	112	1,855	71	1,230	331	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	51.8	59.6	54.4	61.1	57.5	57.0	65.0	61.8	56.7	59.8
No	14.6	12.0	17.1	12.3	18.2	16.0	18.9	18.6	17.1	14.2
I don't know	33.6	28.4	28.5	26.6	24.3	27.0	16.1	19.7	26.2	26.0
N of Valid	535	13,201	439	14,360	567	11,095	386	8,051	1,927	46,707
N of Miss	115	3,030	47	2,320	122	2,019	78	1,373	362	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	25.4	25.1	20.9	18.7	13.2	15.1	16.4	14.2	19.0	18.9
Somewhat better	16.1	16.1	14.6	17.6	14.8	17.1	16.4	16.4	15.4	16.9
Stayed the same	44.8	43.5	51.3	46.6	56.7	50.4	52.6	52.6	51.4	47.7
Somewhat worse	10.0	11.2	10.8	12.7	9.4	12.8	10.5	12.0	10.1	12.2
Much worse	3.7	4.2	2.5	4.3	5.9	4.6	4.1	4.8	4.2	4.4
N of Valid	540	13,222	446	14,501	575	11,230	390	8,177	1,951	47,130
N of Miss	110	3,009	40	2,179	114	1,884	74	1,247	338	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	35.2	28.7	42.1	33.5	41.6	36.3	38.4	35.6	39.3	33.2
Rarely	19.9	19.1	21.7	21.9	16.7	20.6	19.3	18.9	19.3	20.3
Sometimes	23.6	25.6	21.0	25.1	21.0	23.6	22.4	23.6	22.0	24.6
Often	11.0	16.6	11.2	13.6	15.7	14.0	13.9	15.0	13.0	14.8
Always	10.2	9.9	4.0	5.9	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.9	6.4	7.1
N of Valid	537	13,391	447	14,631	575	11,318	388	8,248	1,947	47,588
N of Miss	113	2,840	39	2,049	114	1,796	76	1,176	342	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	39.9	32.8	48.7	41.0	47.0	43.4	45.1	42.9	45.1	39.6
Rarely	25.0	25.9	24.0	26.5	22.3	25.2	22.8	22.9	23.5	25.4
Sometimes	22.6	25.4	18.2	22.0	20.4	20.7	21.5	21.1	20.7	22.5
Often	7.3	10.7	6.7	7.3	7.5	7.5	6.7	8.9	7.1	8.6
Always	5.1	5.2	2.5	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.9
N of Valid	531	13,252	446	14,581	574	11,282	386	8,232	1,937	47,347
N of Miss	119	2,979	40	2,099	115	1,832	78	1,192	352	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	43.5	38.1	57.0	45.3	53.3	49.3	54.0	50.1	51.6	45.1
Rarely	17.9	20.2	19.5	20.1	14.7	17.0	15.2	17.2	16.8	18.9
Sometimes	19.8	19.0	13.2	16.7	16.7	17.0	17.6	15.8	16.9	17.3
Often	10.0	12.1	7.2	10.4	9.5	10.1	7.8	9.7	8.7	10.7
Always	8.9	10.5	3.1	7.5	5.8	6.6	5.4	7.2	5.9	8.1
N of Valid	531	13,291	447	14,585	570	11,278	387	8,230	1,935	47,384
N of Miss	119	2,940	39	2,095	119	1,836	77	1,194	354	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	59.7	59.2	65.9	58.7	58.5	56.0	57.2	56.0	60.2	57.7
Yes	40.3	40.8	34.1	41.3	41.5	44.0	42.8	44.0	39.8	42.3
N of Valid	528	13,018	431	14,204	561	11,021	376	8,012	1,896	46,255
N of Miss	122	3,213	55	2,476	128	2,093	88	1,412	393	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.8	15.7	20.3	18.5	23.6	21.4	22.4	21.4	21.0	18.9
Most of the time	11.5	14.0	15.6	16.9	15.5	17.5	16.8	16.4	14.7	16.1
Some of the time	25.0	24.8	27.7	26.6	25.0	27.2	25.8	27.6	25.8	26.4
A little of the time	20.2	23.1	18.8	19.4	16.2	16.1	13.4	15.2	17.3	18.9
None of the time	25.4	22.4	17.6	18.6	19.7	17.8	21.6	19.4	21.2	19.6
N of Valid	539	13,398	448	14,664	580	11,338	388	8,259	1,955	47,659
N of Miss	111	2,833	38	2,016	109	1,776	76	1,165	334	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	11.4	11.7	12.1	13.3	17.3	15.0	16.8	15.2	14.4	13.6
Most of the time	12.0	9.5	8.5	10.6	12.1	11.6	10.6	10.9	11.0	10.6
Some of the time	16.3	14.4	16.4	16.7	19.1	19.3	20.5	20.9	18.0	17.4
A little of the time	13.5	18.1	17.3	17.5	15.1	17.7	16.3	16.6	15.4	17.5
None of the time	46.7	46.3	45.6	41.9	36.4	36.3	35.8	36.4	41.2	40.9
N of Valid	533	13,247	445	14,559	577	11,283	386	8,223	1,941	47,312
N of Miss	117	2,984	41	2,121	112	1,831	78	1,201	348	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	21.8	19.8	24.2	23.1	24.3	24.9	23.6	23.2	23.5	22.6
Most of the time	16.5	14.5	14.8	17.1	17.2	18.6	16.8	17.8	16.4	16.9
Some of the time	18.0	16.9	15.0	18.2	19.1	19.9	22.0	21.8	18.5	18.9
A little of the time	11.6	15.9	16.4	14.5	13.9	12.9	10.6	12.9	13.2	14.2
None of the time	32.1	32.9	29.6	27.1	25.4	23.6	26.9	24.3	28.5	27.4
N of Valid	533	13,192	446	14,552	575	11,268	386	8,225	1,940	47,237
N of Miss	117	3,039	40	2,128	114	1,846	78	1,199	349	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	11.6	10.2	11.8	11.6	15.8	13.5	17.0	14.1	14.0	12.1
Most of the time	7.5	8.3	9.4	9.3	10.4	10.4	9.5	10.0	9.2	9.4
Some of the time	14.8	12.1	12.0	14.1	17.0	16.6	16.2	17.7	15.1	14.7
A little of the time	15.0	15.7	17.1	16.0	15.8	17.5	17.0	17.2	16.1	16.5
None of the time	51.0	53.7	49.7	49.0	40.9	42.1	40.2	41.0	45.6	47.3
N of Valid	533	13,261	449	14,585	575	11,298	388	8,228	1,945	47,372
N of Miss	117	2,970	37	2,095	114	1,816	76	1,196	344	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.3	16.2	18.0	16.3	19.6	19.2	20.8	19.8	18.8	17.6
Most of the time	12.8	13.4	15.8	14.3	16.1	15.3	14.0	15.5	14.7	14.5
Some of the time	17.3	17.7	19.8	20.6	22.9	22.1	22.6	21.7	20.6	20.4
A little of the time	17.3	17.6	15.1	17.4	15.3	16.5	16.4	16.0	16.0	17.0
None of the time	35.2	35.1	31.2	31.4	26.2	26.9	26.2	26.8	29.8	30.6
N of Valid	531	13,092	449	14,517	577	11,279	385	8,231	1,942	47,119
N of Miss	119	3,139	37	2,163	112	1,835	79	1,193	347	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.2	14.9	17.3	16.7	18.2	17.3	19.4	17.1	17.4	16.4
Most of the time	8.6	8.5	7.8	9.6	10.4	10.8	10.9	10.1	9.4	9.7
Some of the time	11.2	11.1	10.5	12.2	14.0	14.7	11.4	15.3	11.9	13.1
A little of the time	14.4	13.9	16.1	14.6	14.5	14.7	12.9	15.1	14.6	14.5
None of the time	50.6	51.6	48.2	46.8	42.9	42.4	45.5	42.3	46.7	46.3
N of Valid	534	13,257	446	14,588	578	11,300	387	8,237	1,945	47,382
N of Miss	116	2,974	40	2,092	111	1,814	77	1,187	344	8,067