

2022 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 11

Profile Report

Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada,
Ouachita, Union

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	region	2,589	1,214	2,289	2,050
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	27.4	710	32.9	400	28.4	650	24.9	510
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	region	30.1	778	17.5	213	21.2	486	31.1	637
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	region	20.2	524	31.6	384	30.1	689	27.2	557
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	region	22.3	577	17.9	217	20.3	464	16.9	346
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	48.8	1,214	49.7	580	49.1	1,068	49.1	934
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	region	51.2	1,273	50.3	588	50.9	1,105	50.9	968
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	9.2	237	10.4	121	9.8	214	12.8	250
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	region	32.4	831	34.3	401	29.2	636	28.5	557
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.8	21	1.0	12	0.8	17	1.0	20
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	region	0.7	17	0.7	8	0.7	15	0.7	14
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	region	47.1	1,209	45.6	533	50.6	1,102	49.5	969
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	region	2.2	57	2.3	27	1.6	35	1.1	21
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	region	7.5	193	5.7	67	7.4	161	6.4	125
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2022, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) increased compared with 2021 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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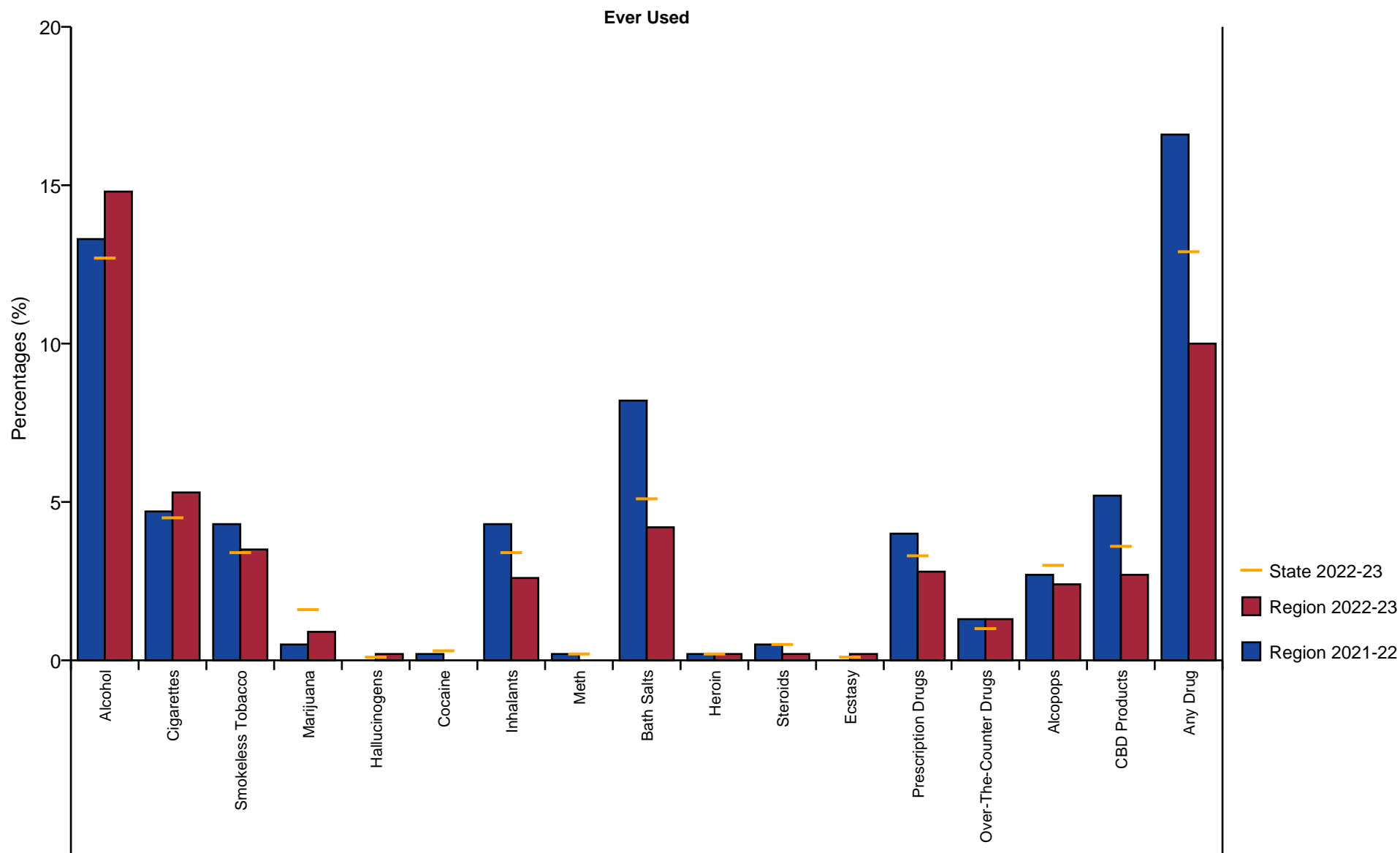
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

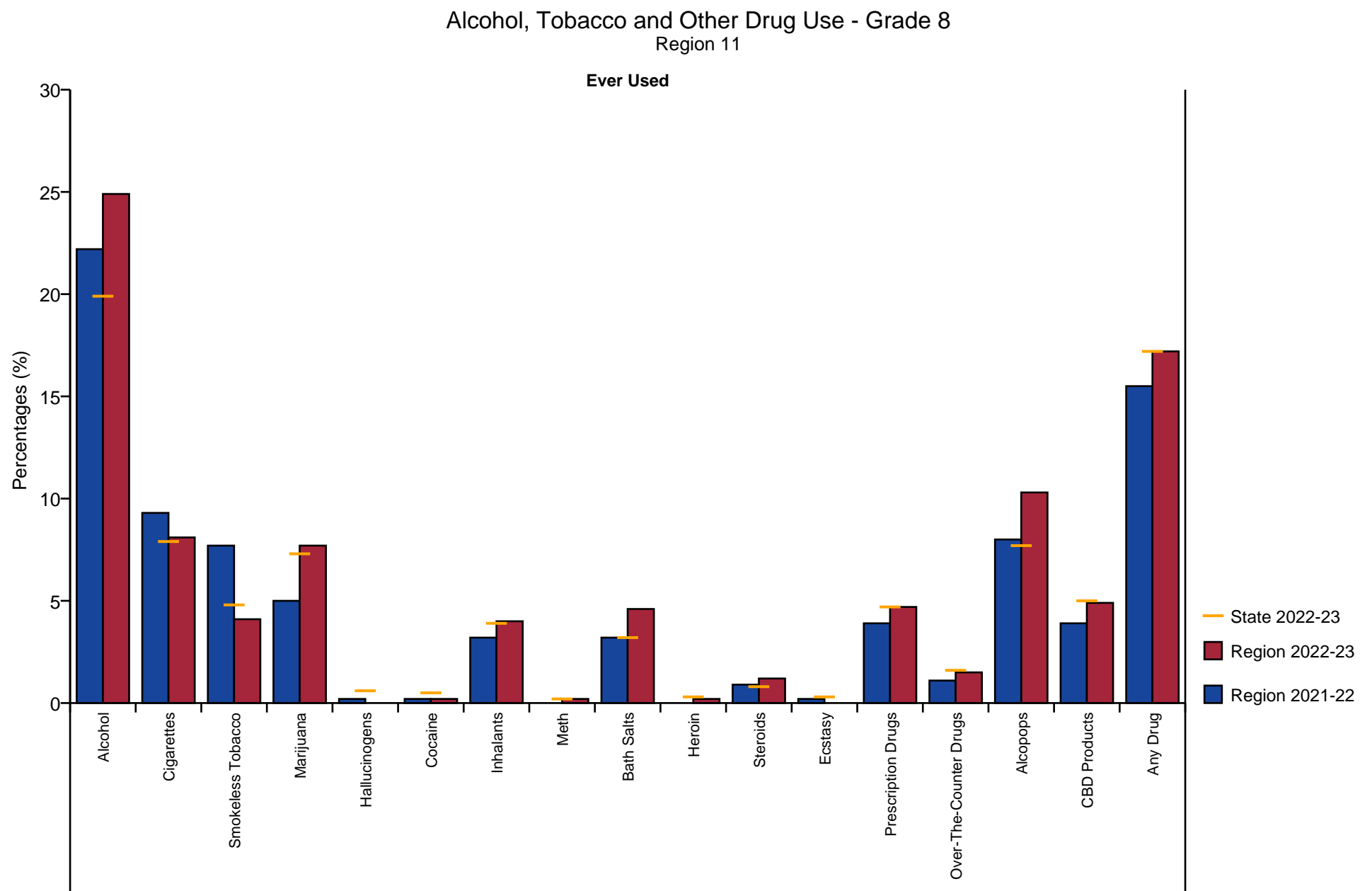
Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 11



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

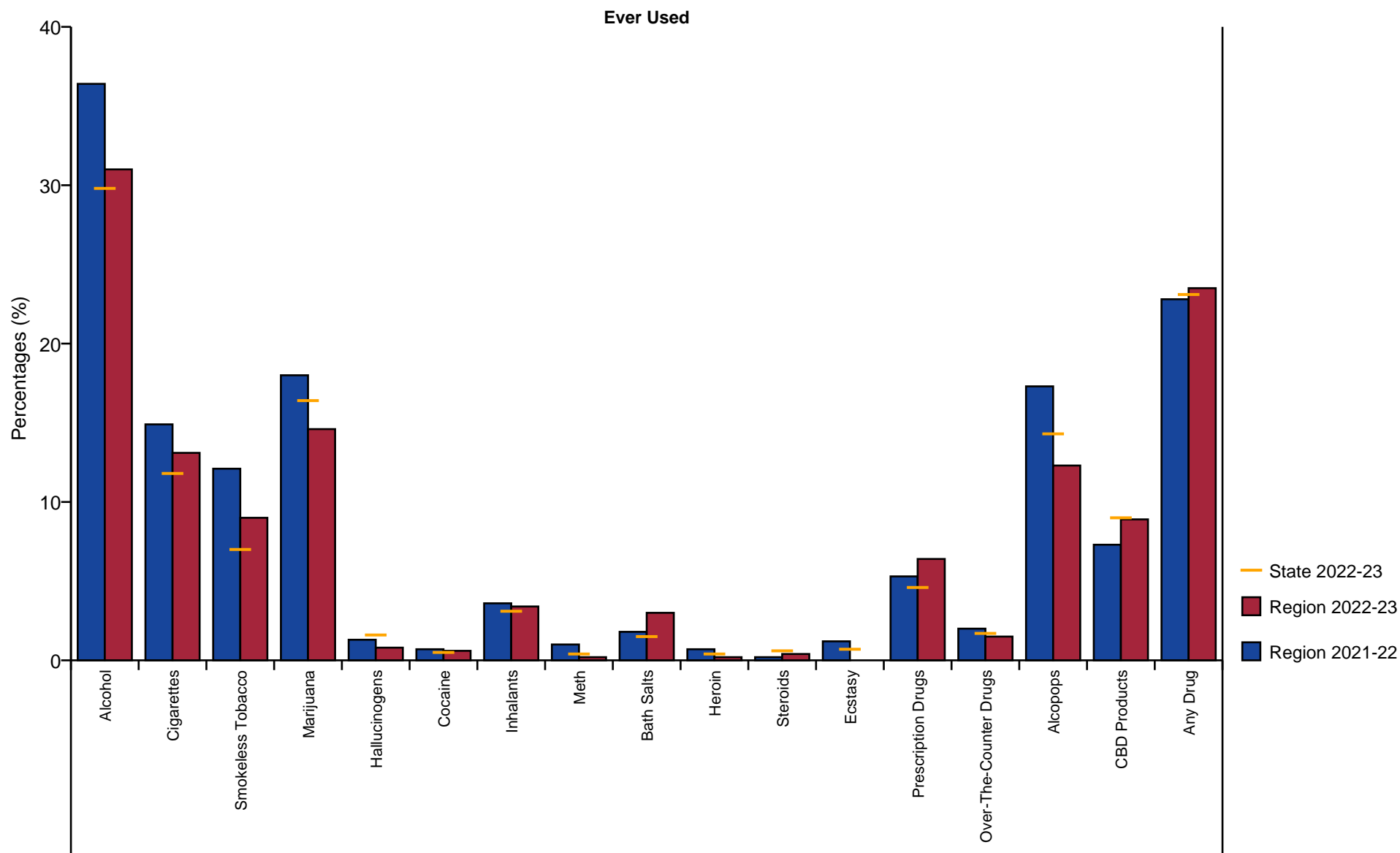
Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 11

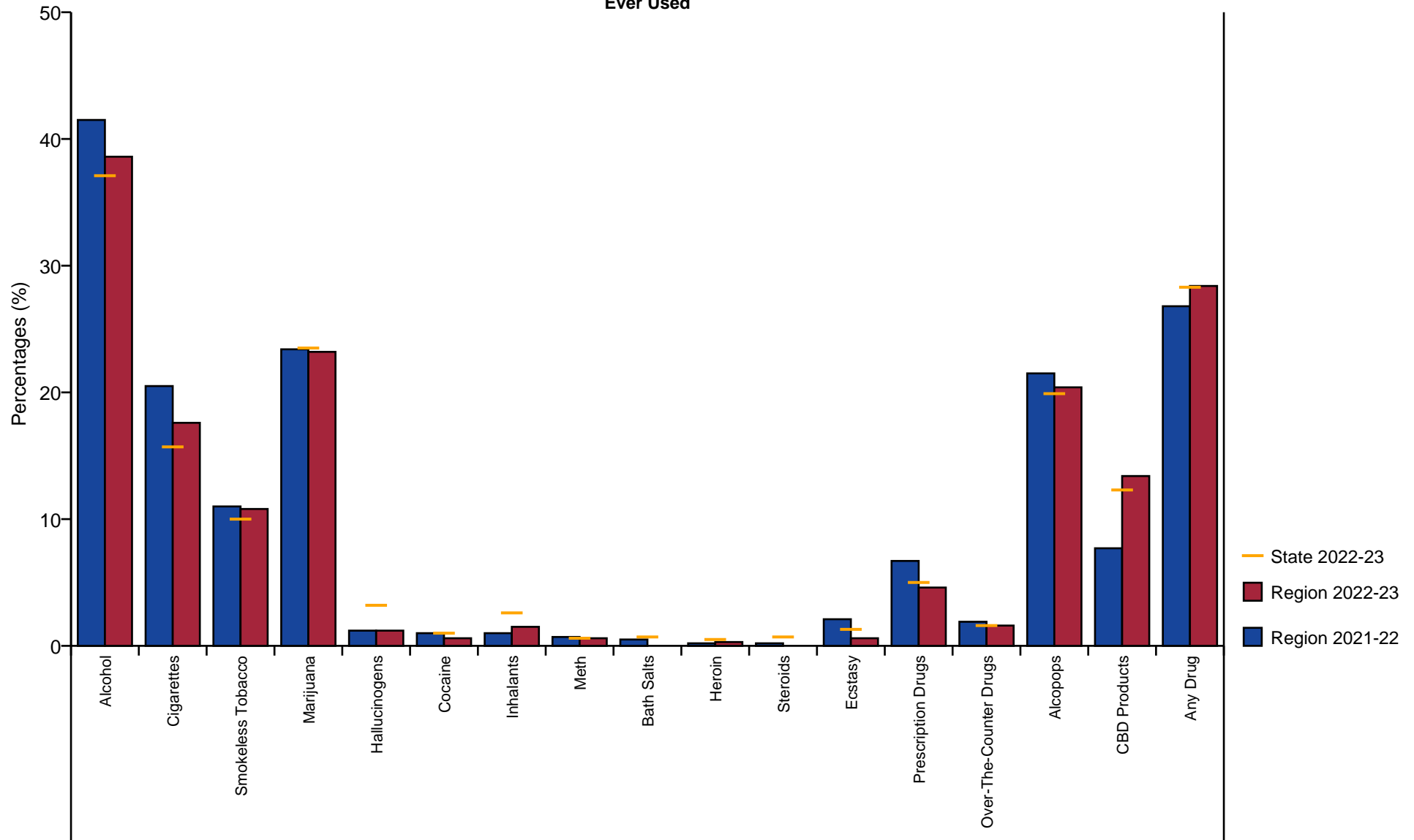


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 11

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

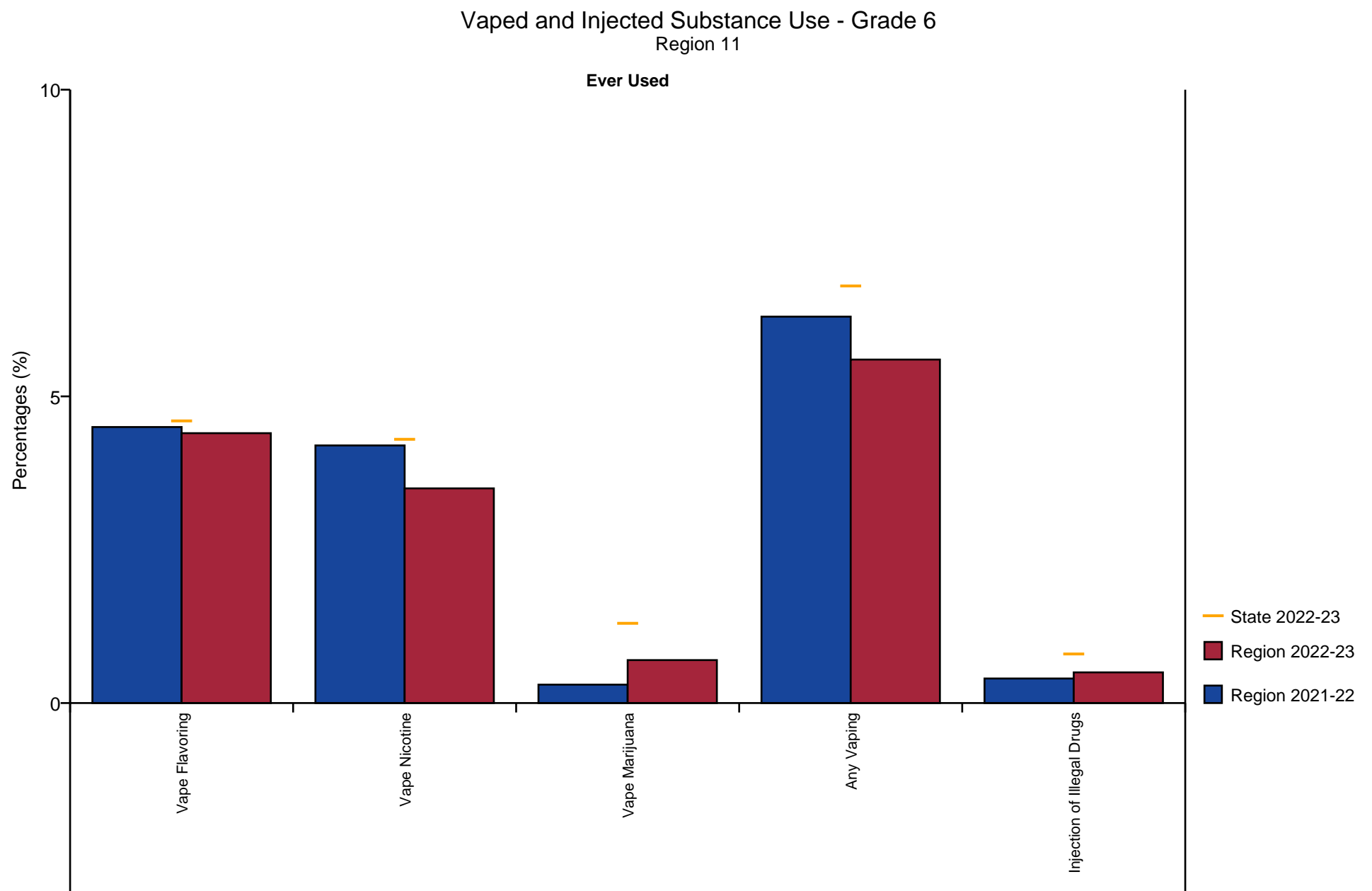


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

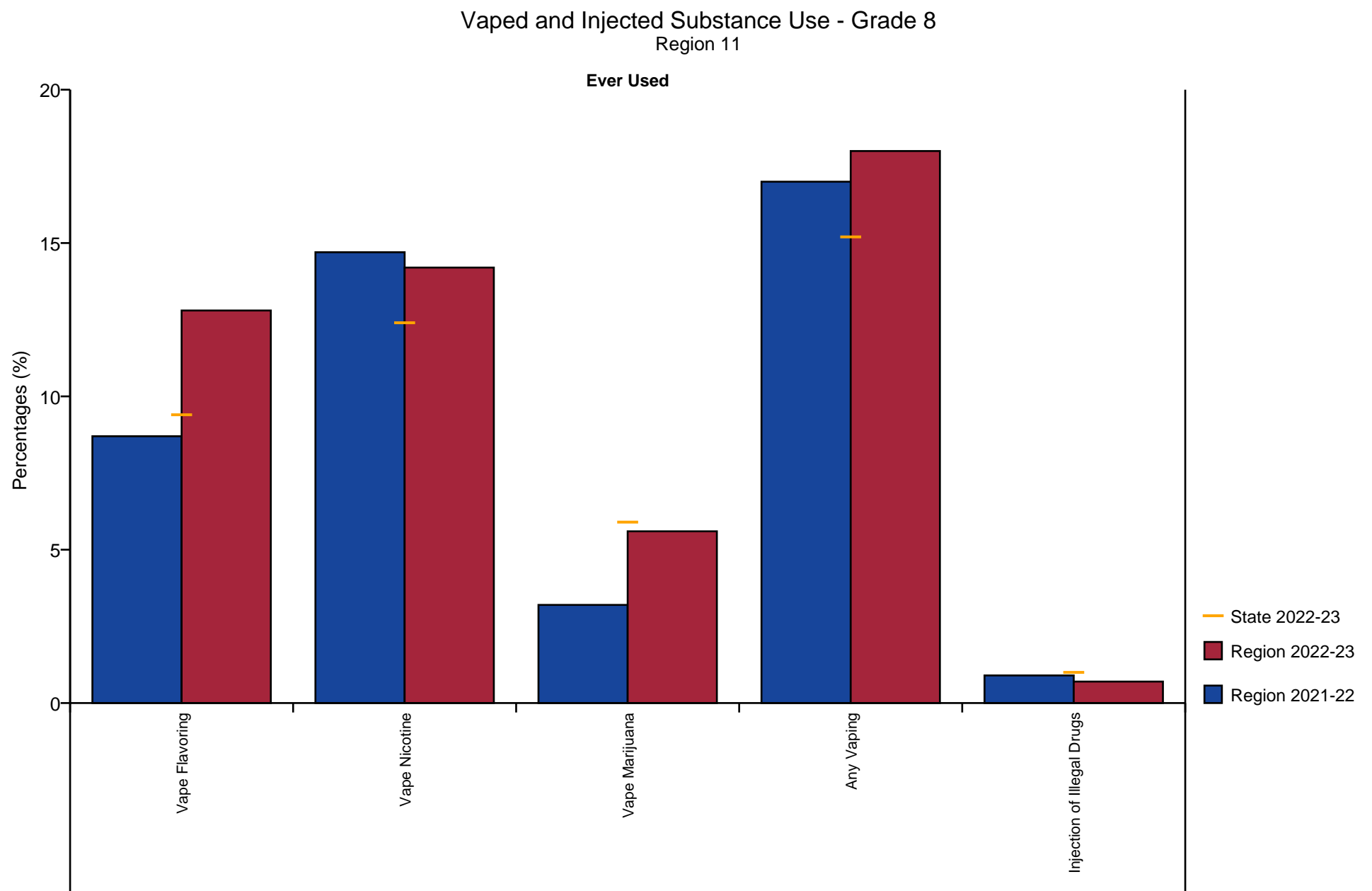


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Region 11

Ever Used

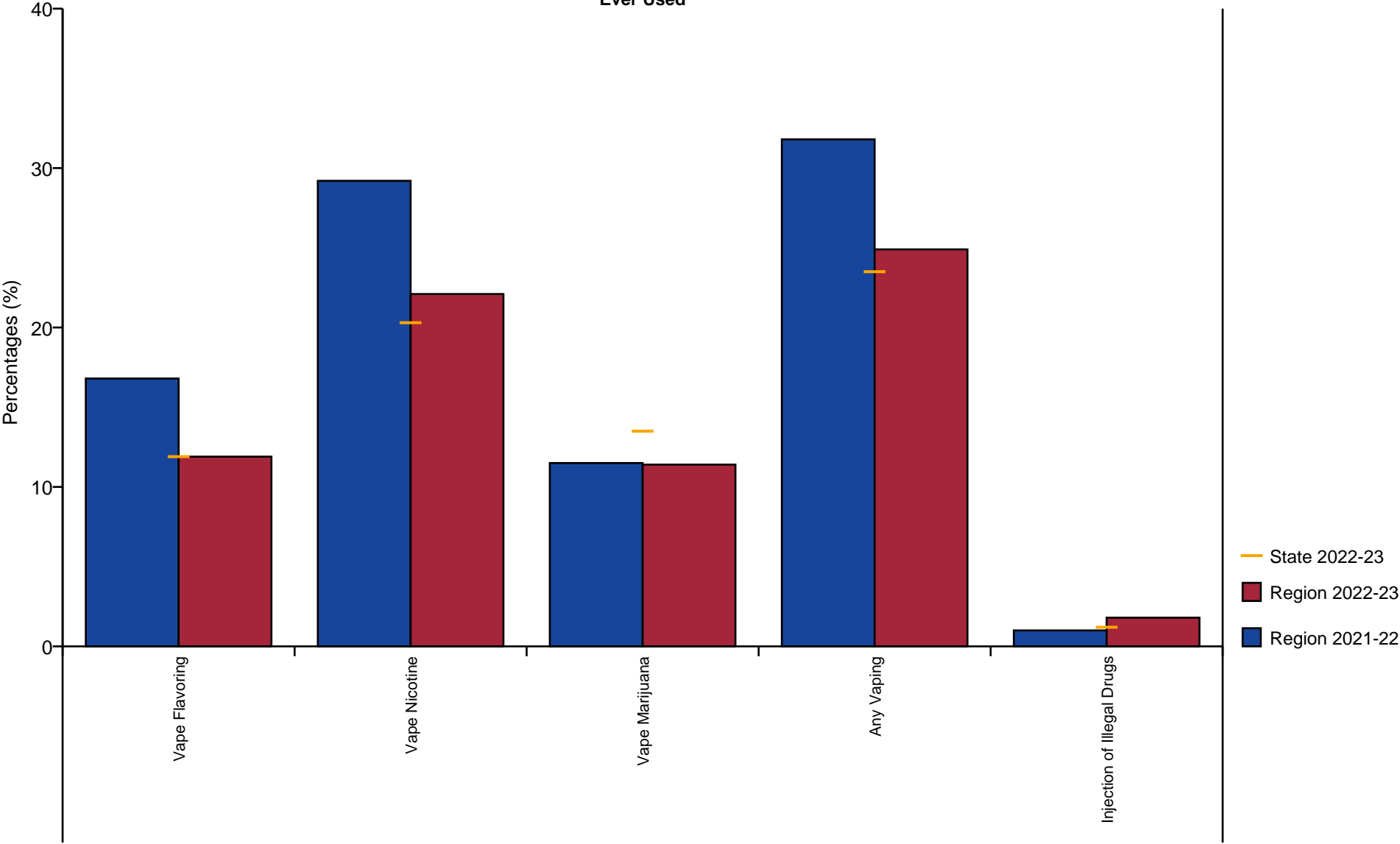


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Region 11

Ever Used

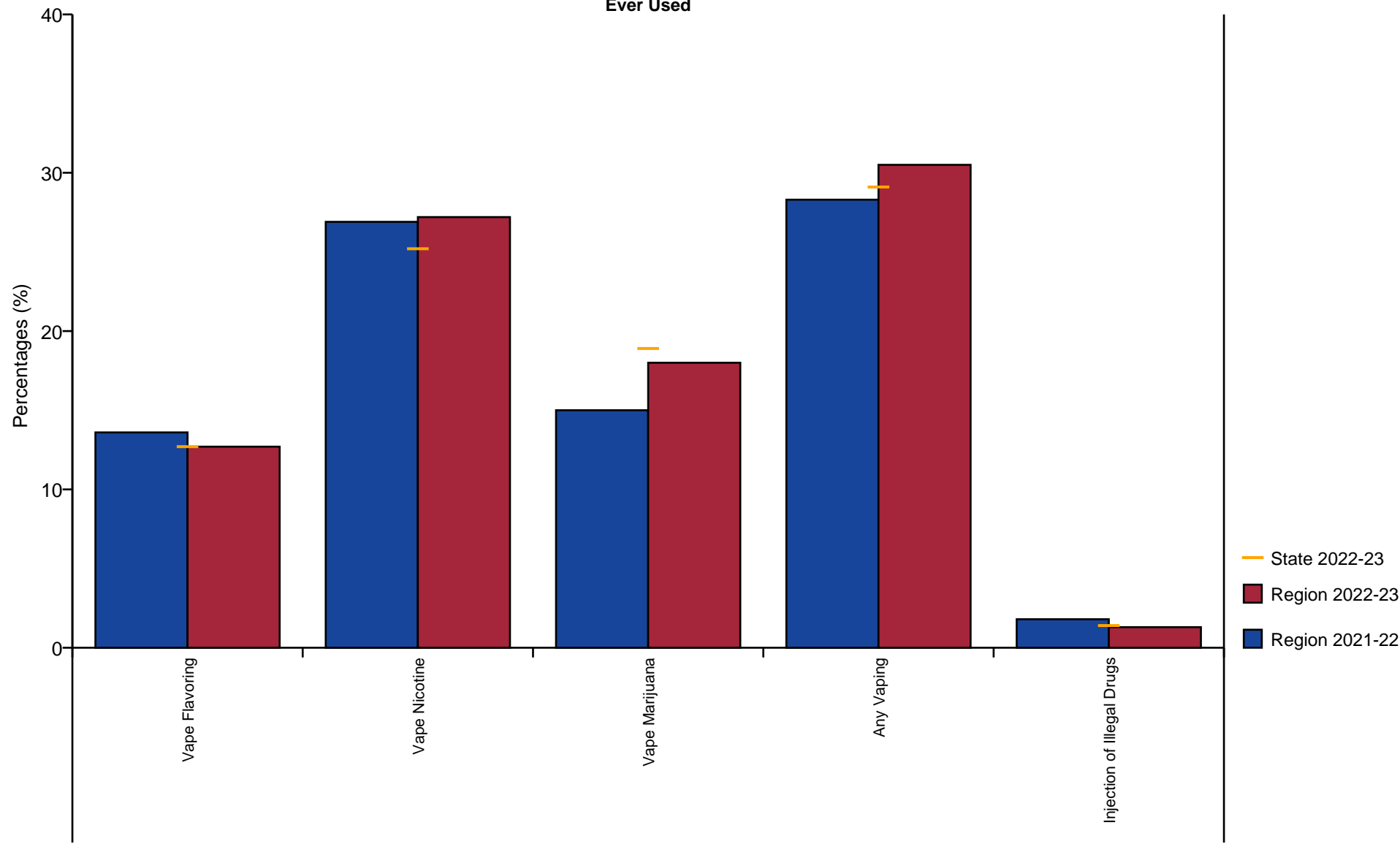
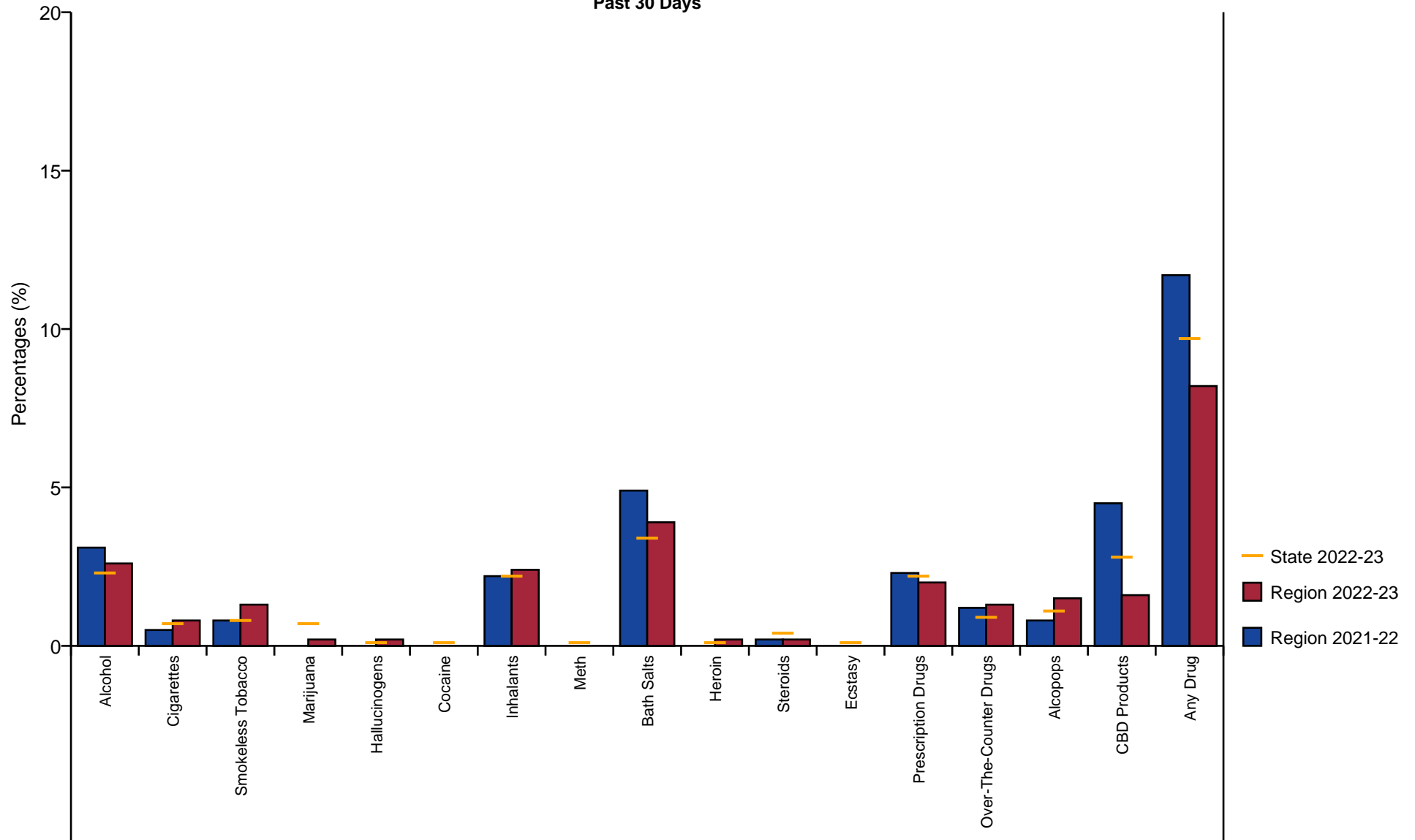


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 11

Past 30 Days

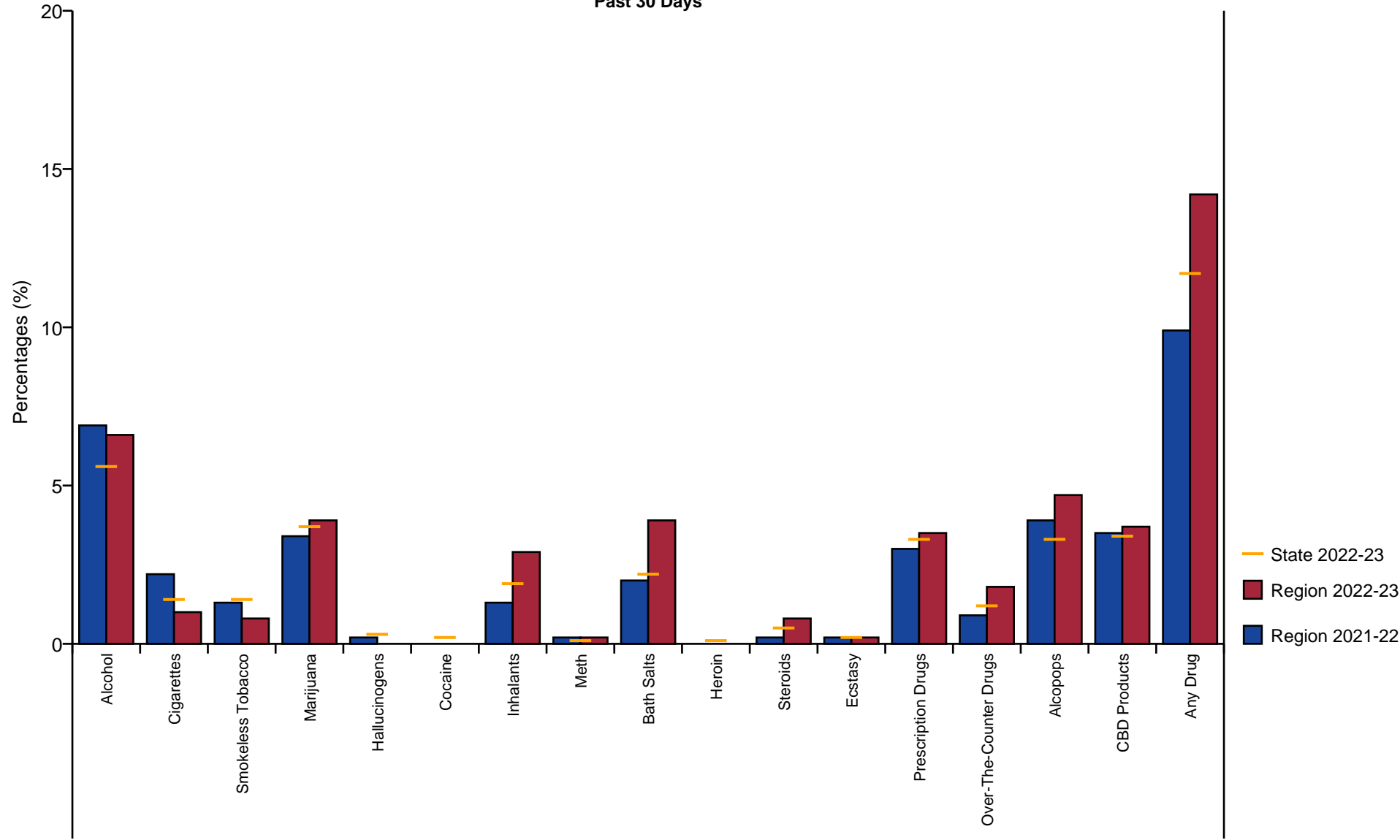


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8
Region 11

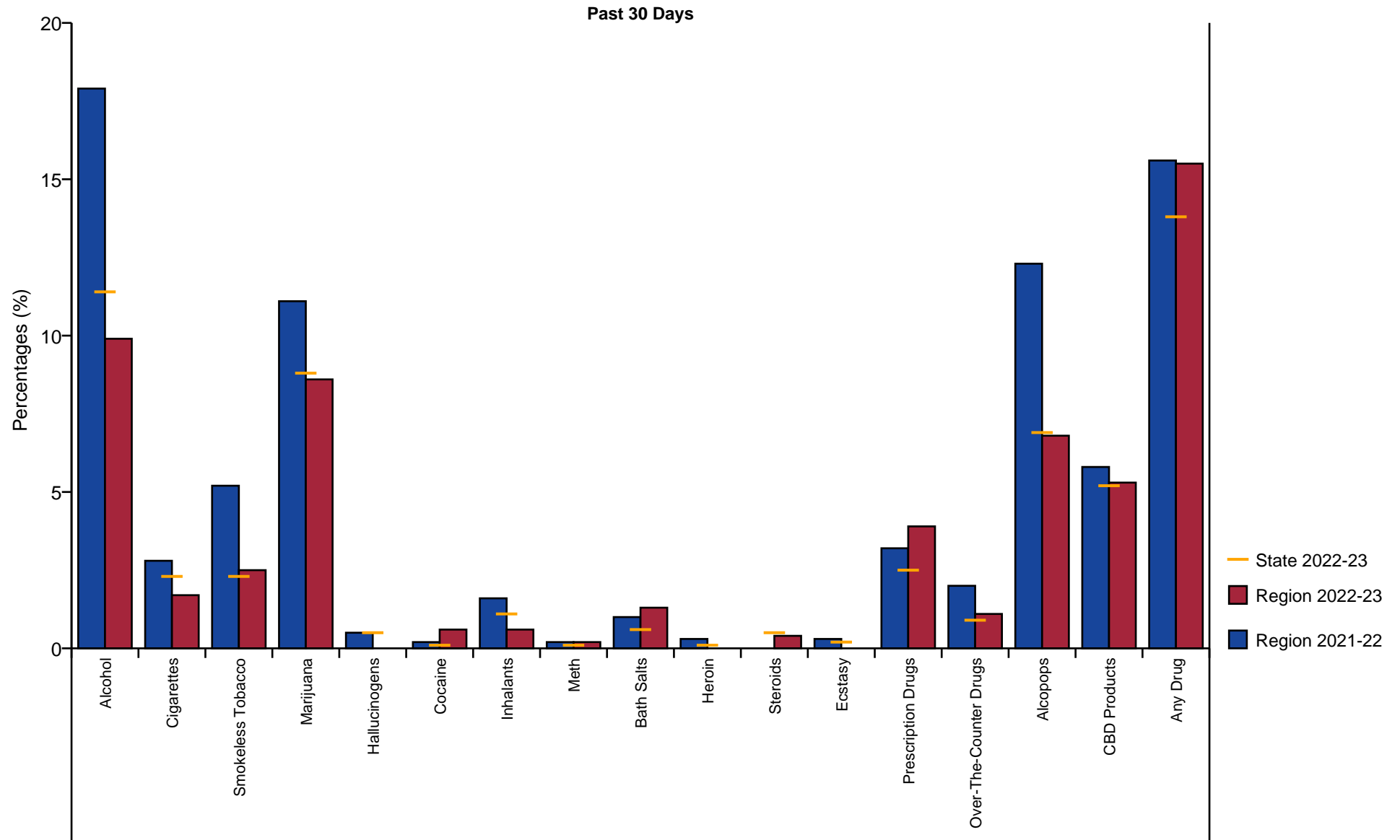
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 11

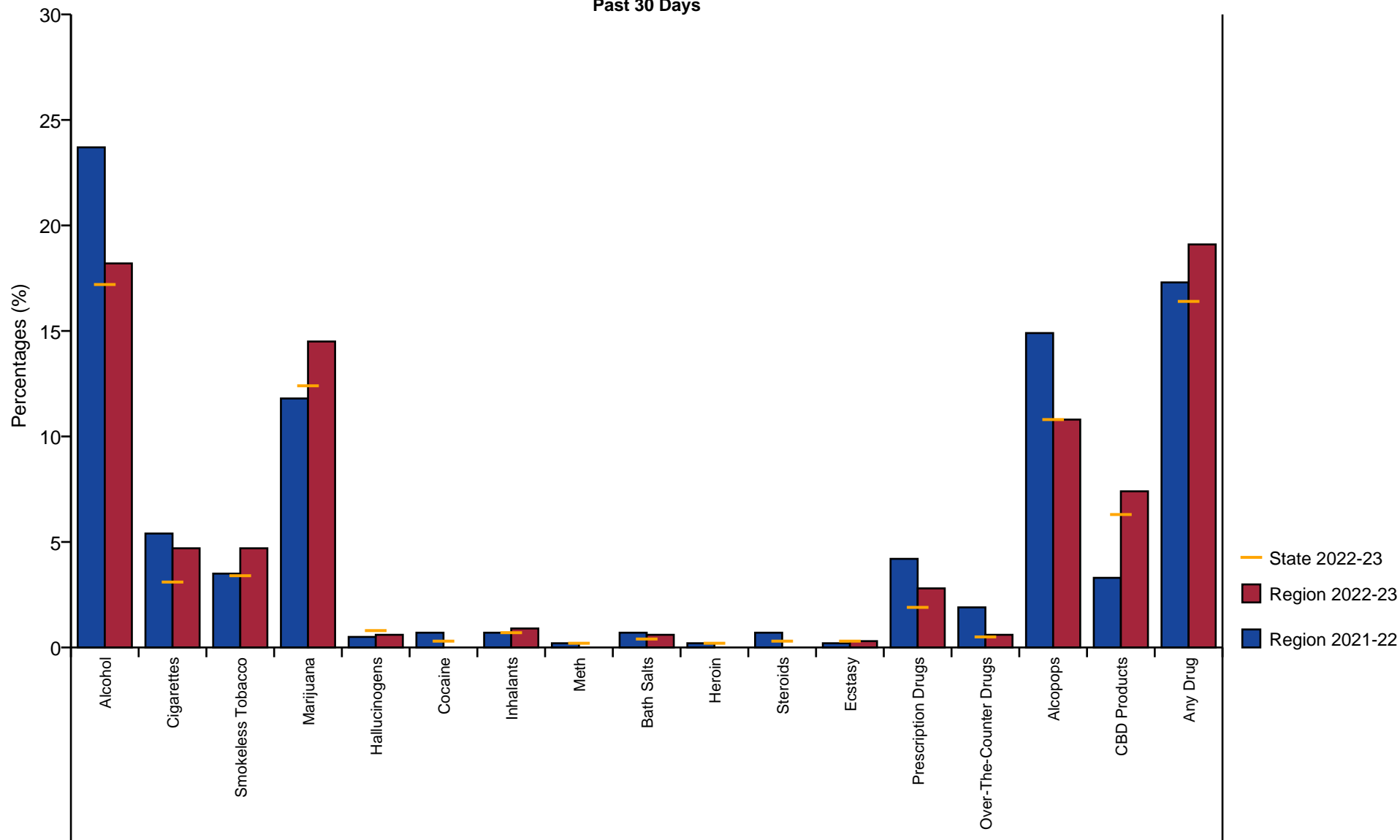


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 11

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

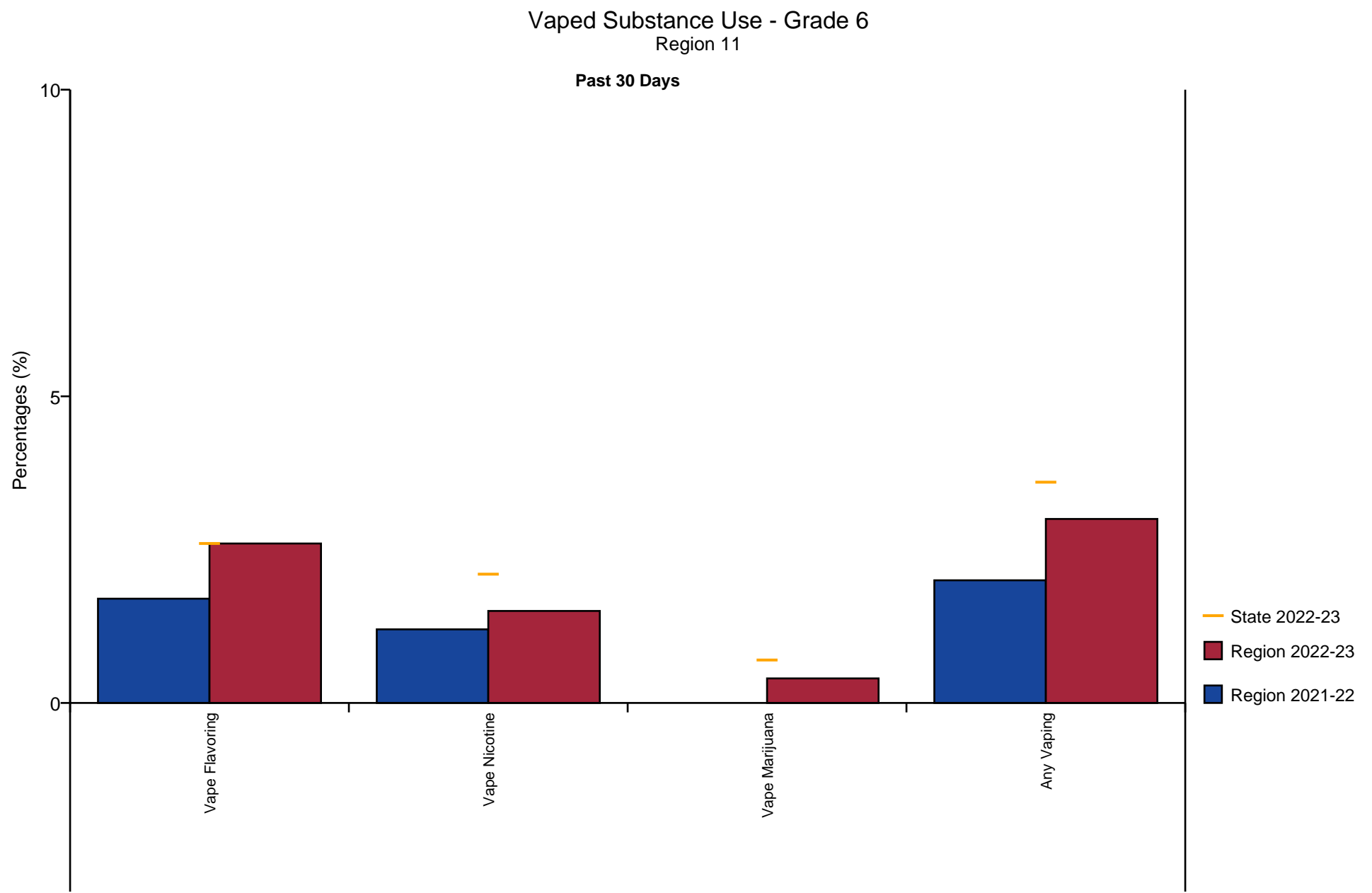


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

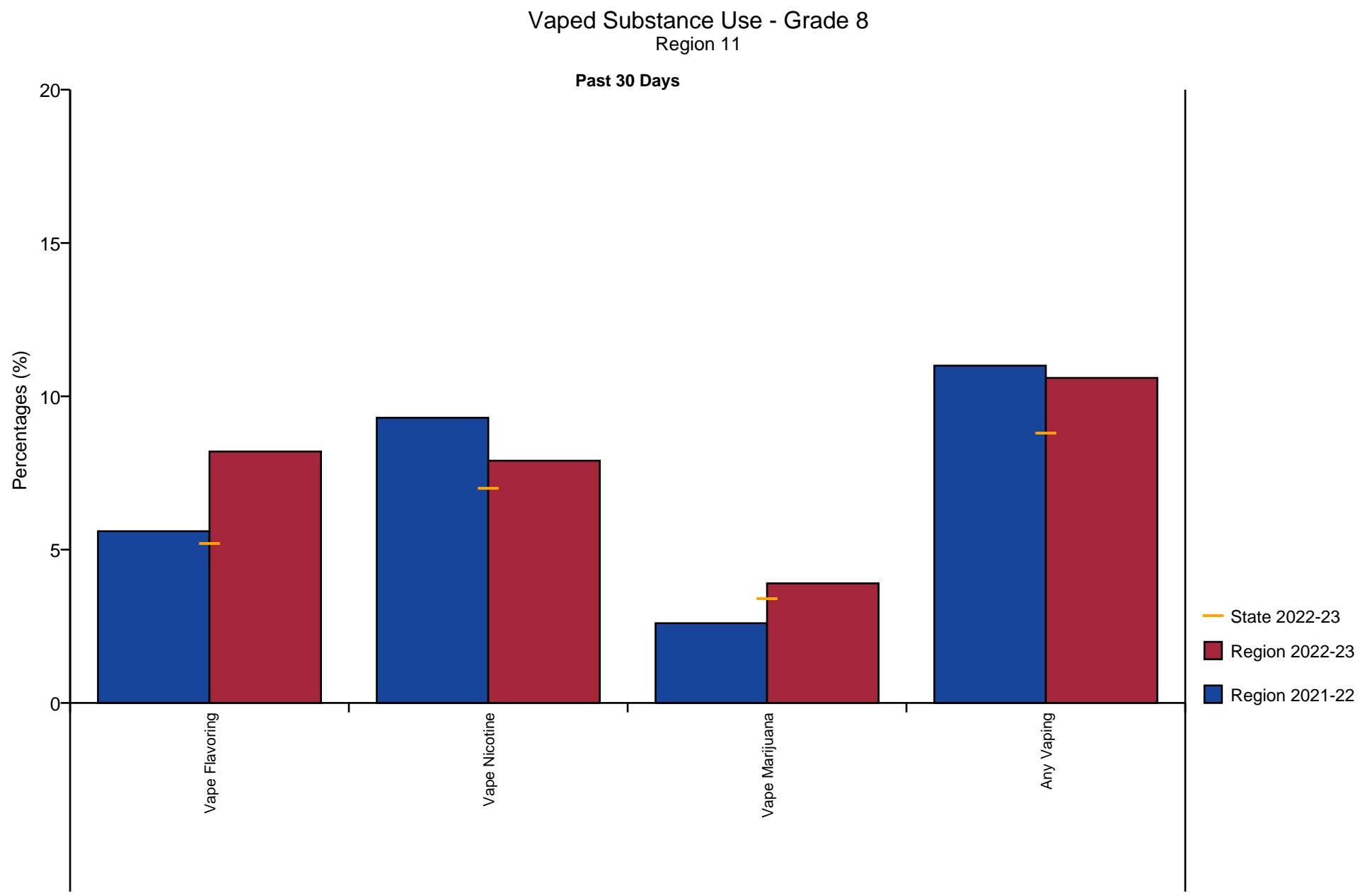


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

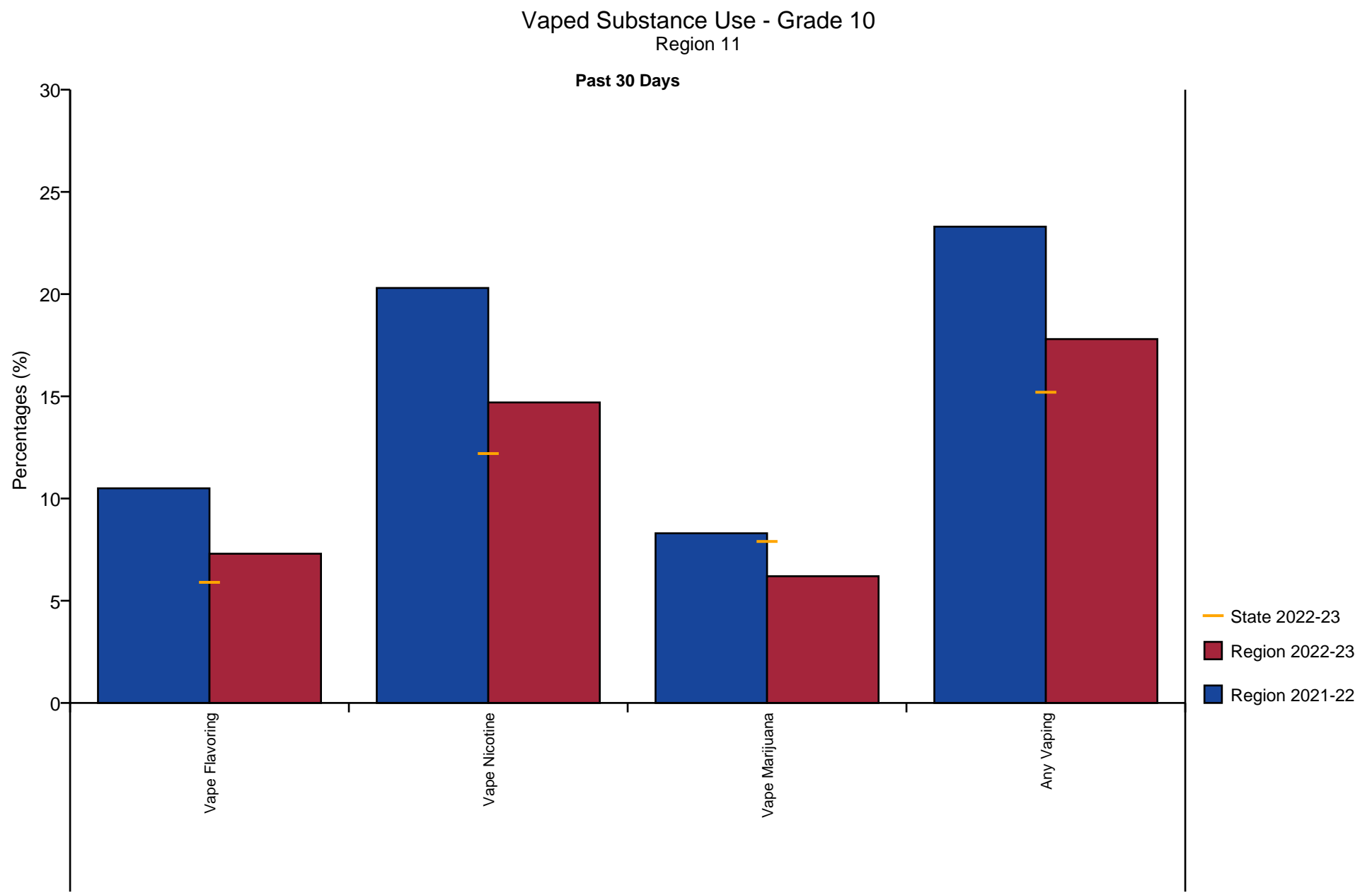


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

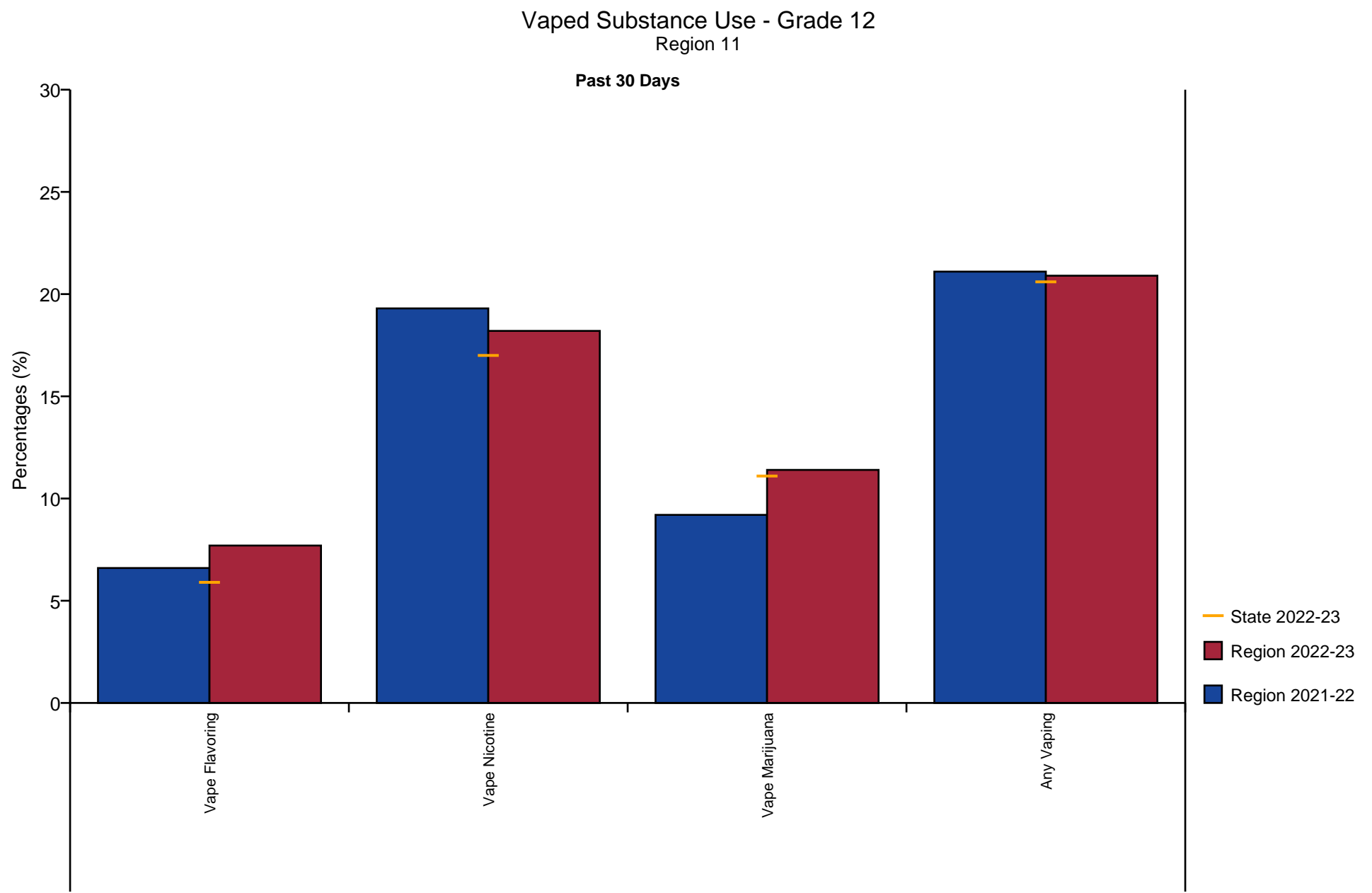


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

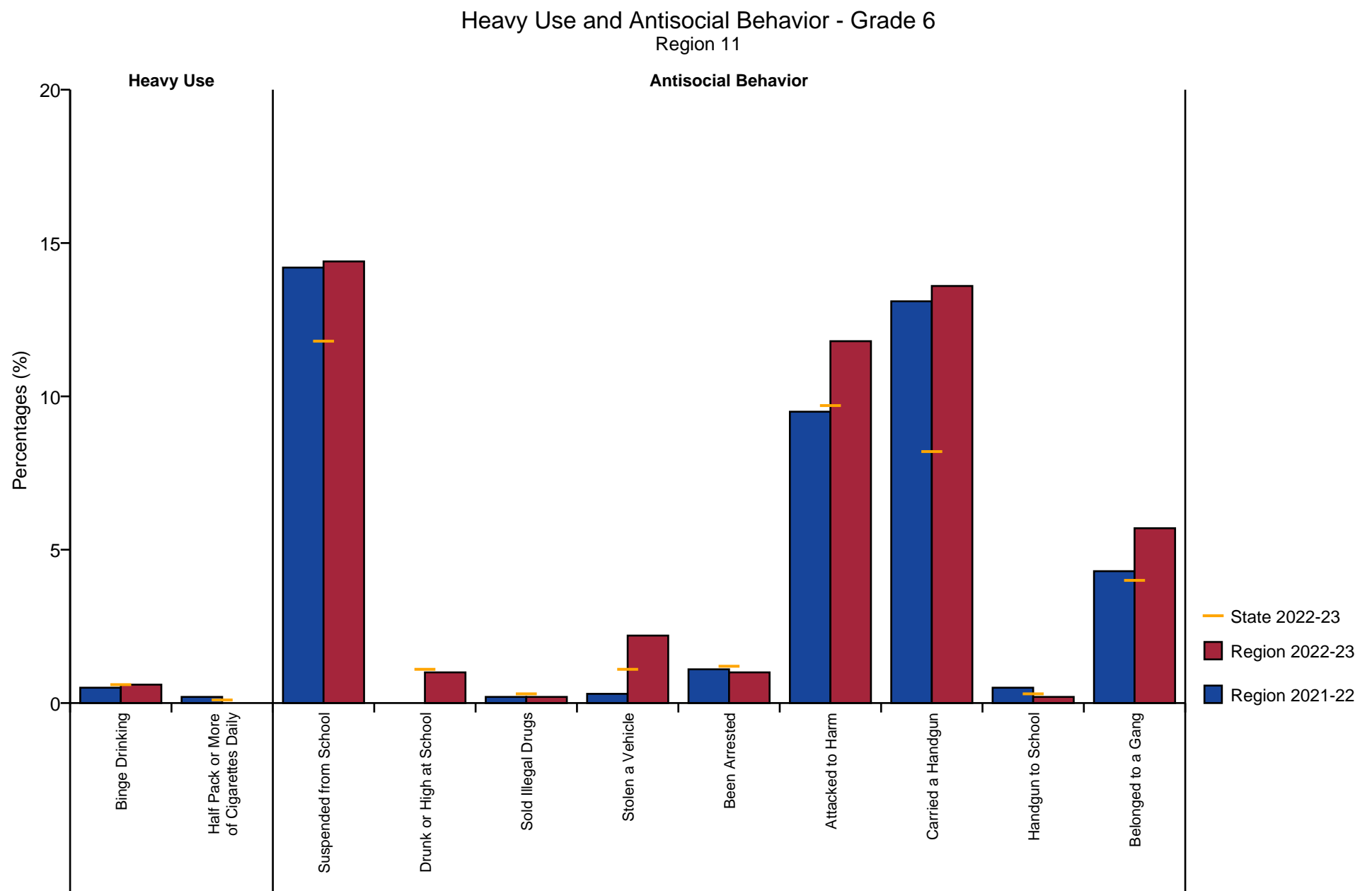


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

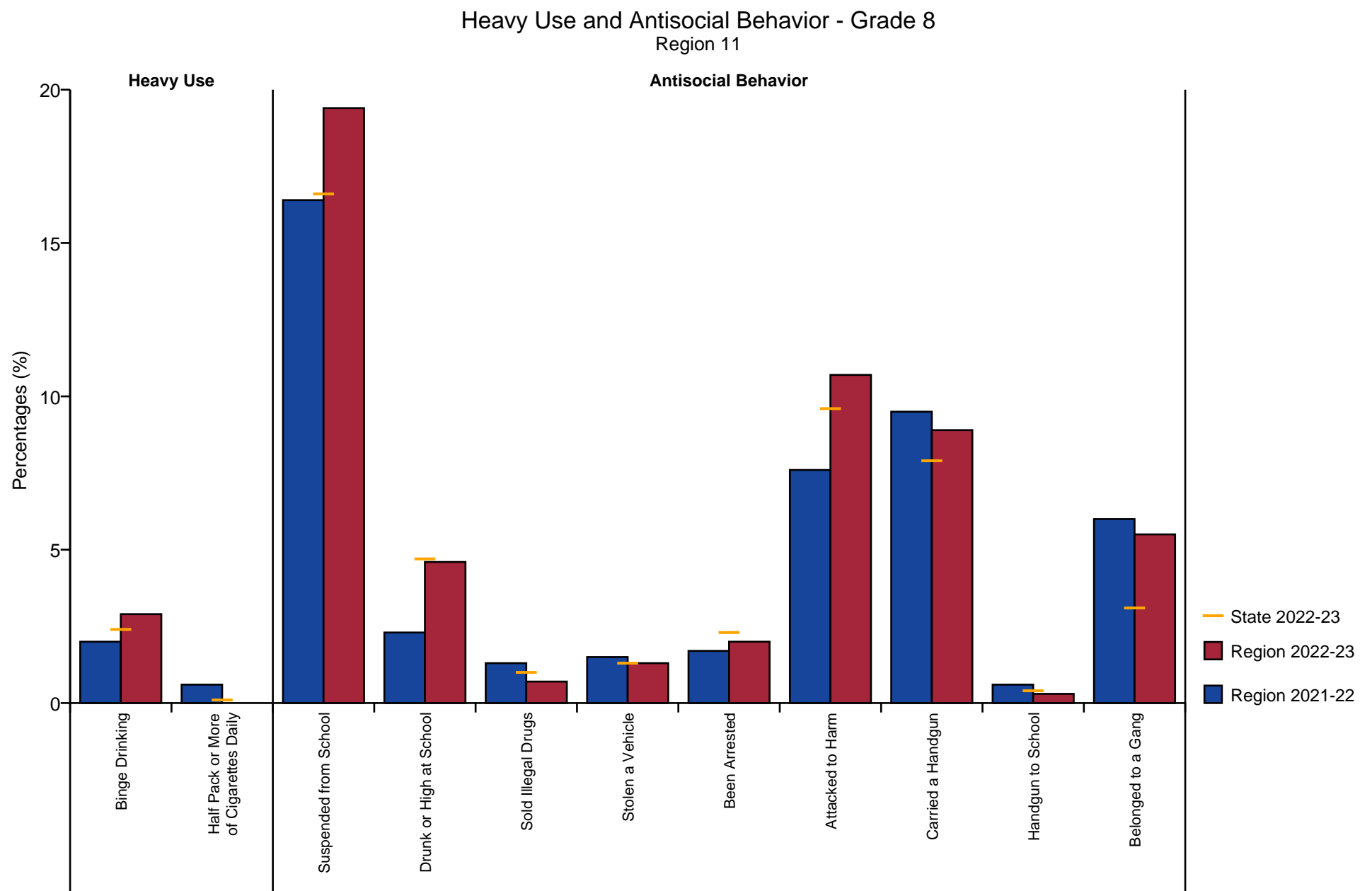


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

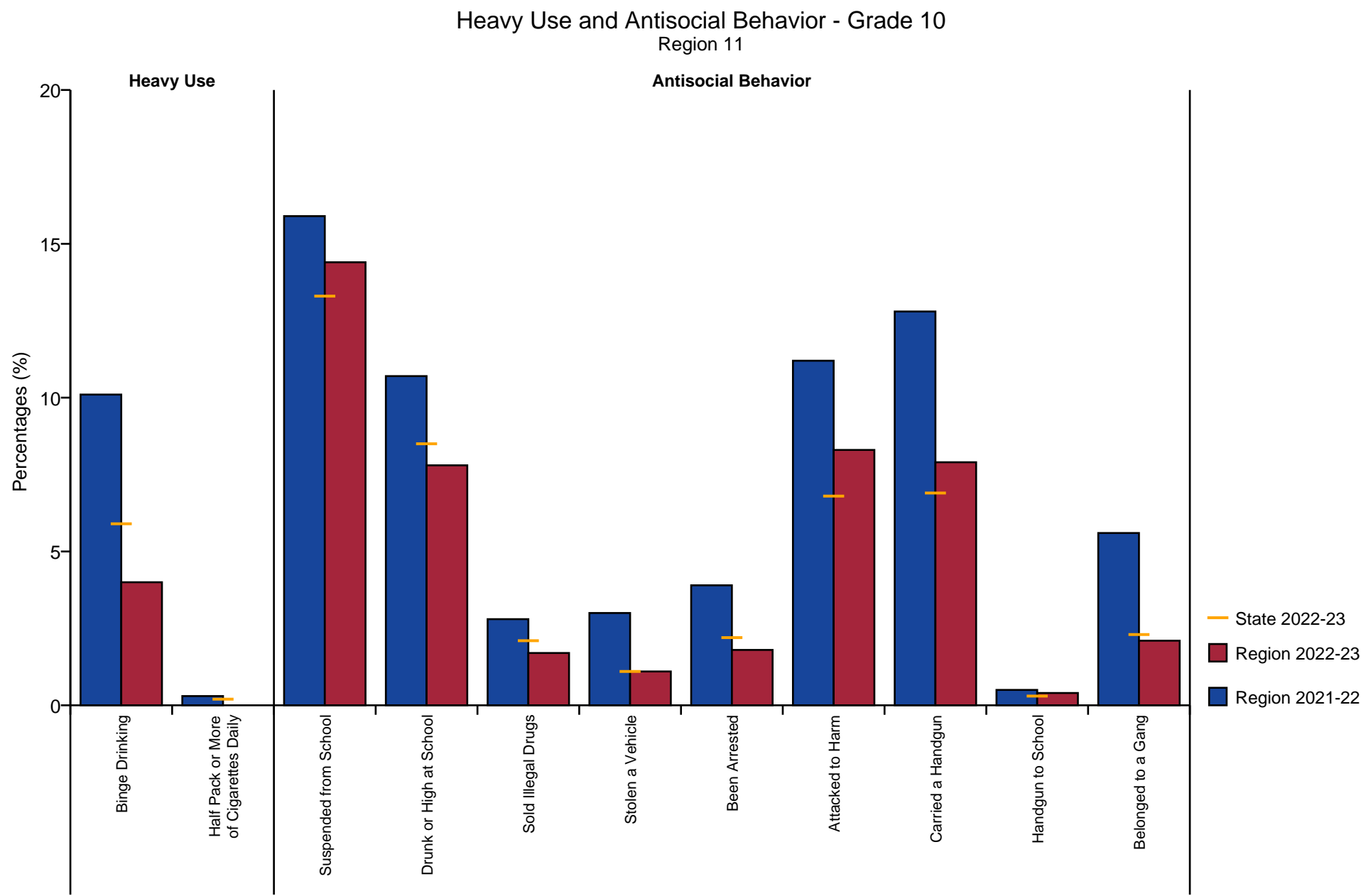


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

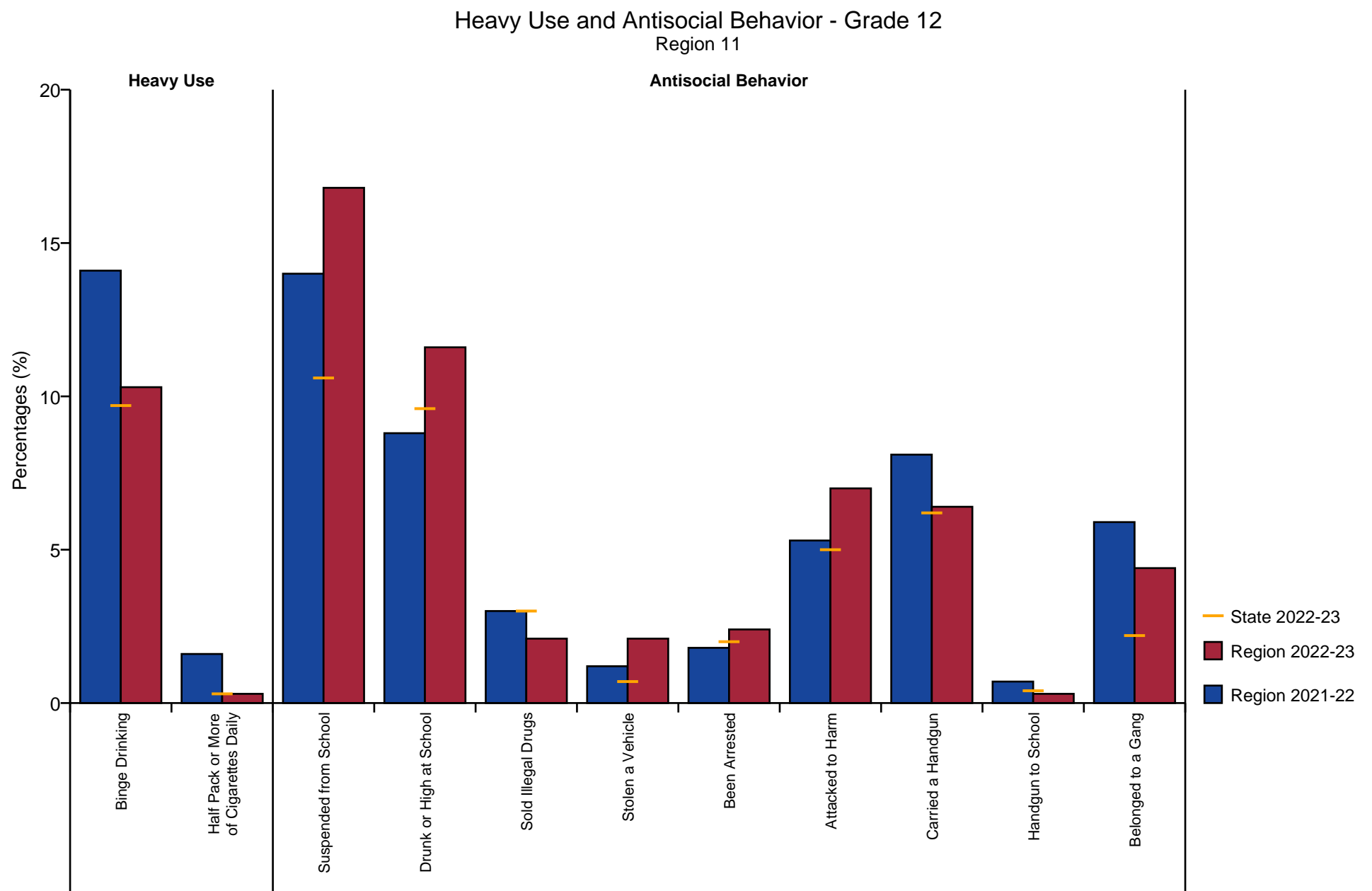
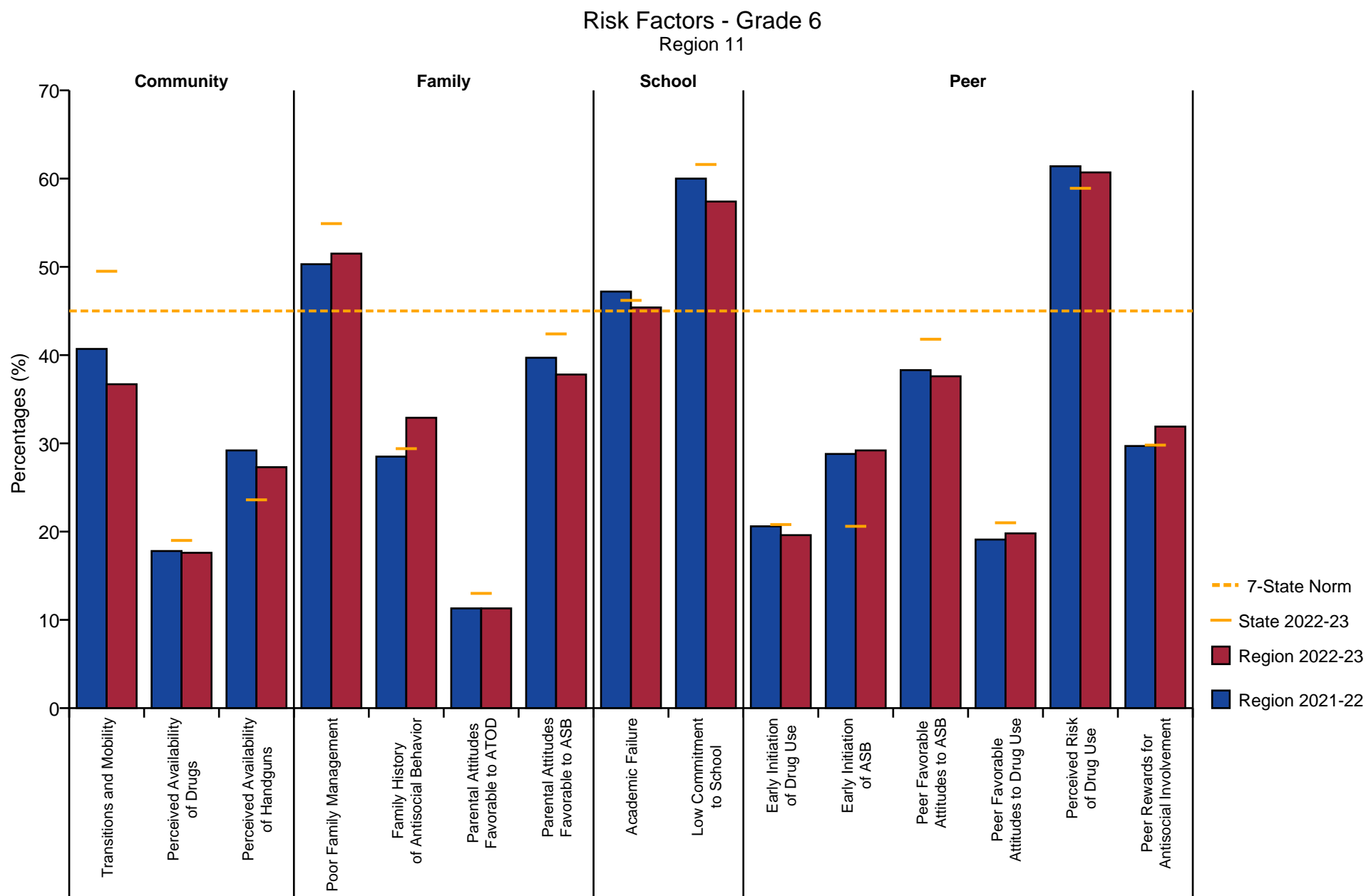
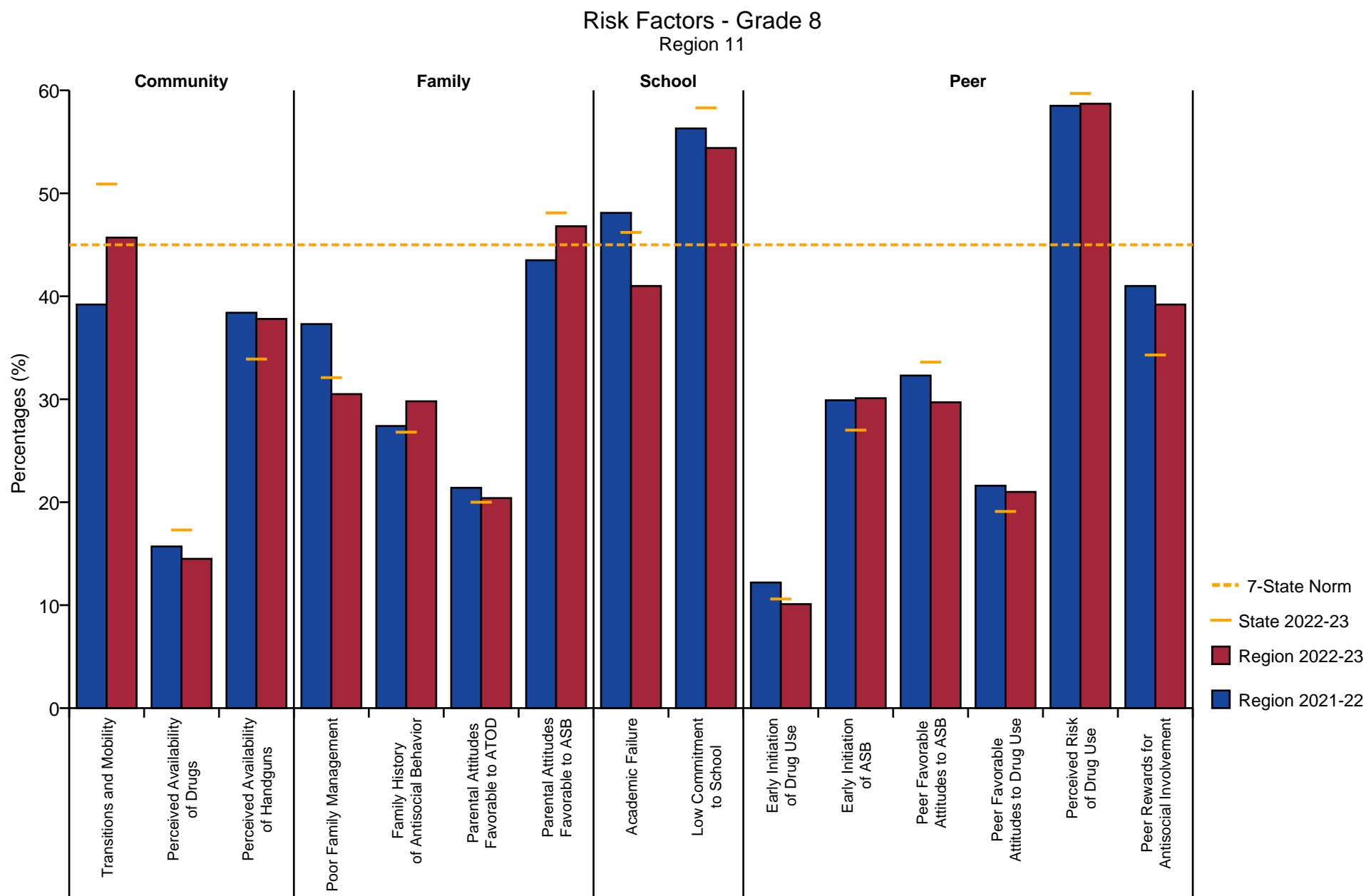


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



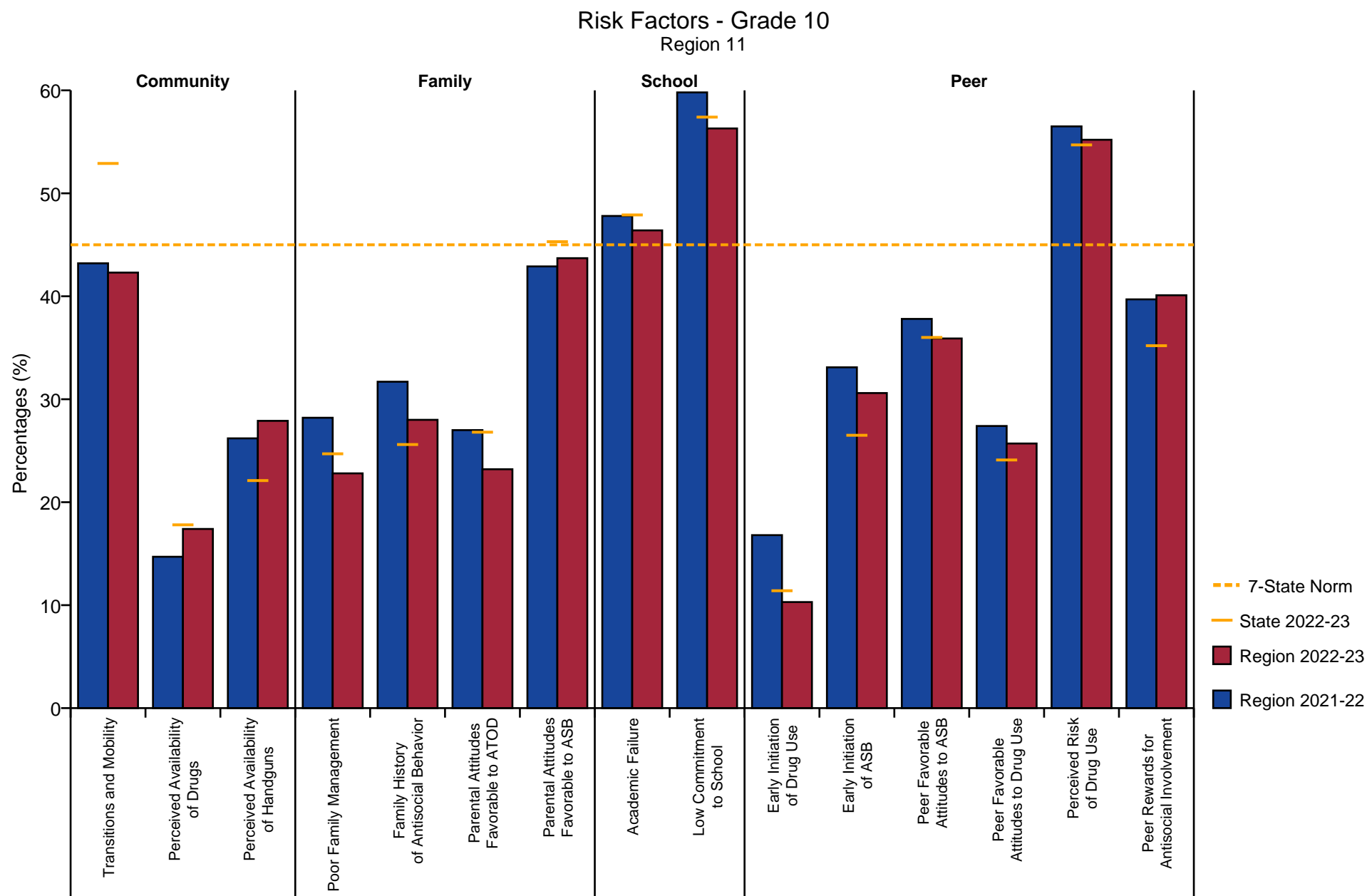
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

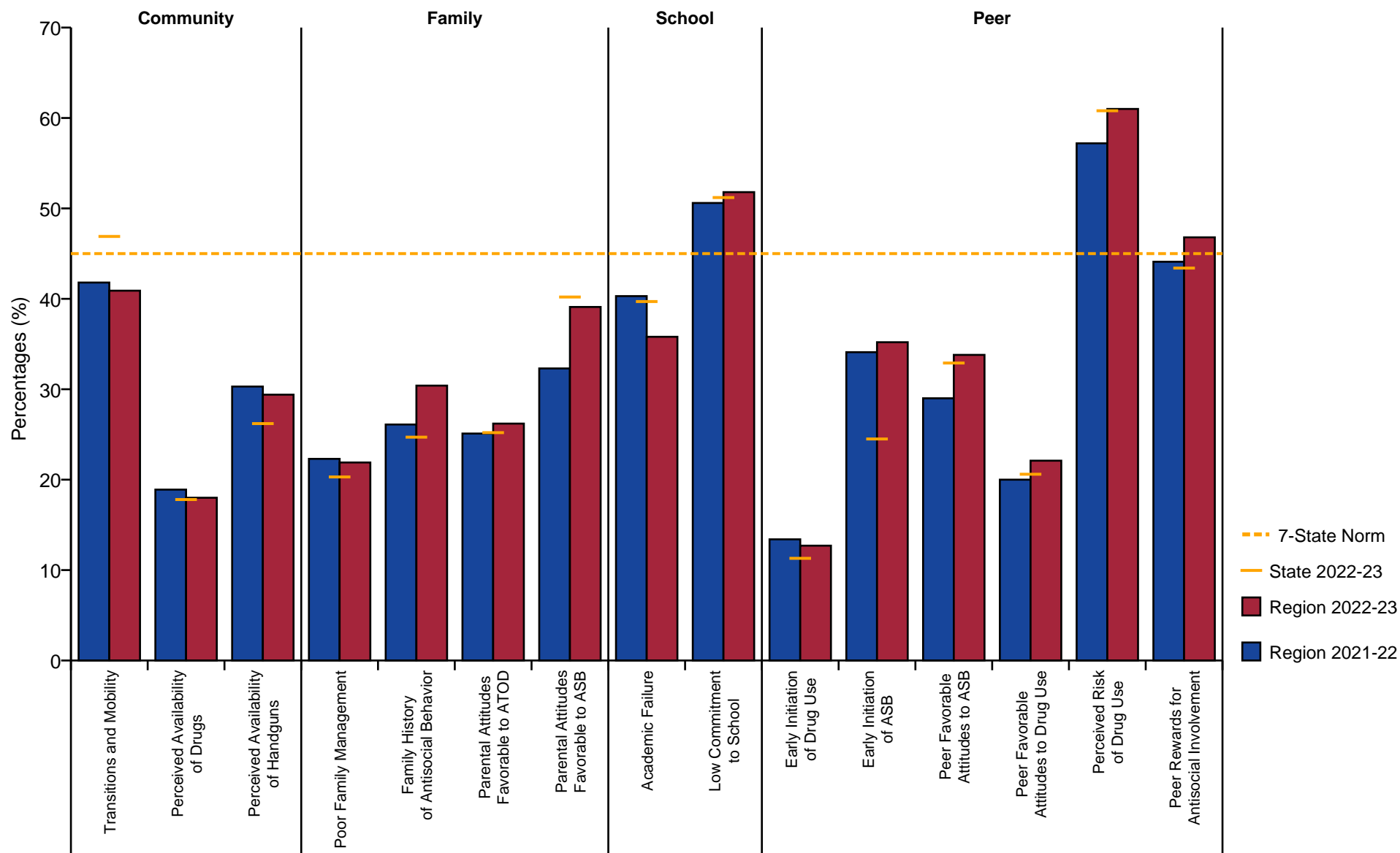
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 11



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

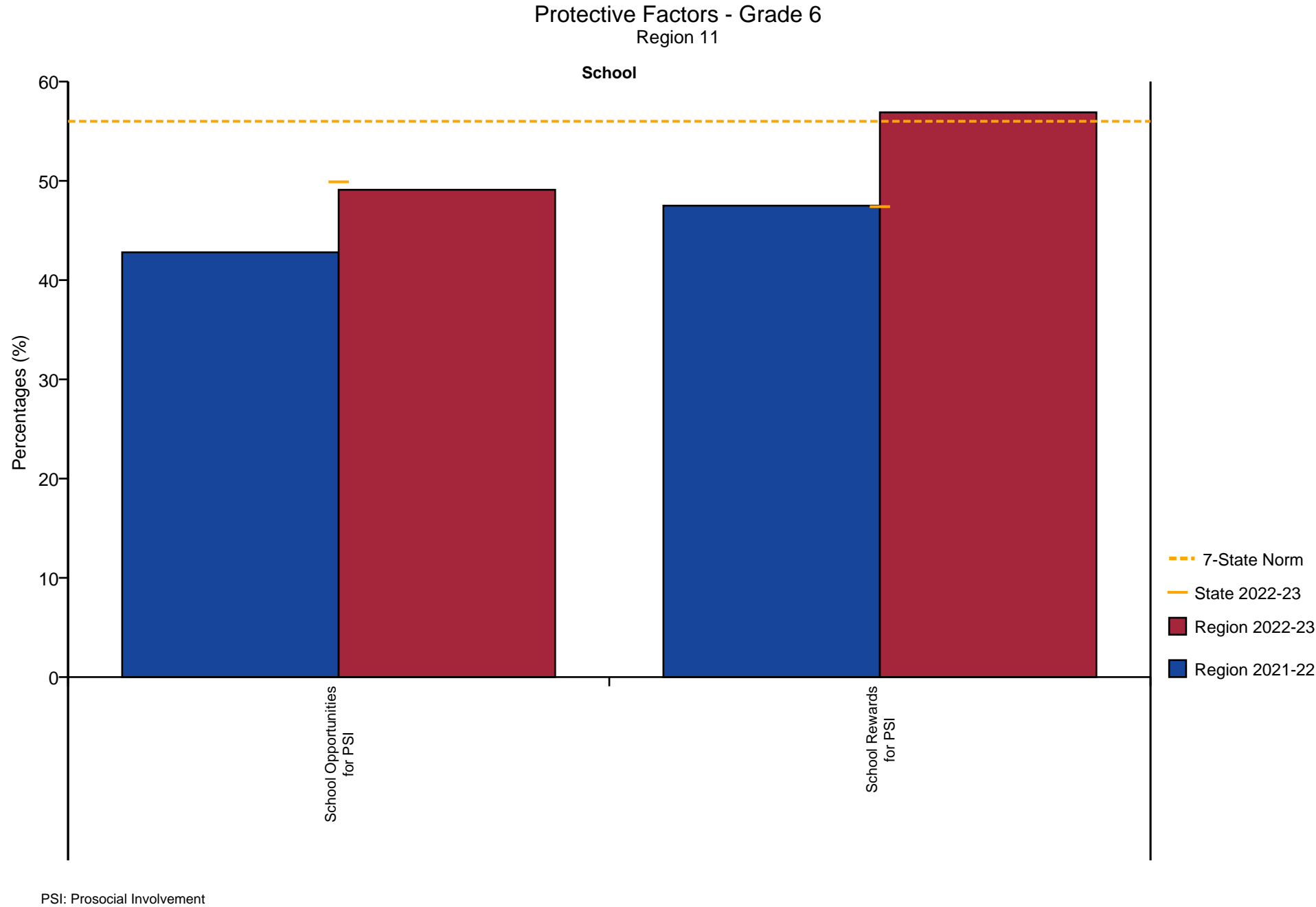


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

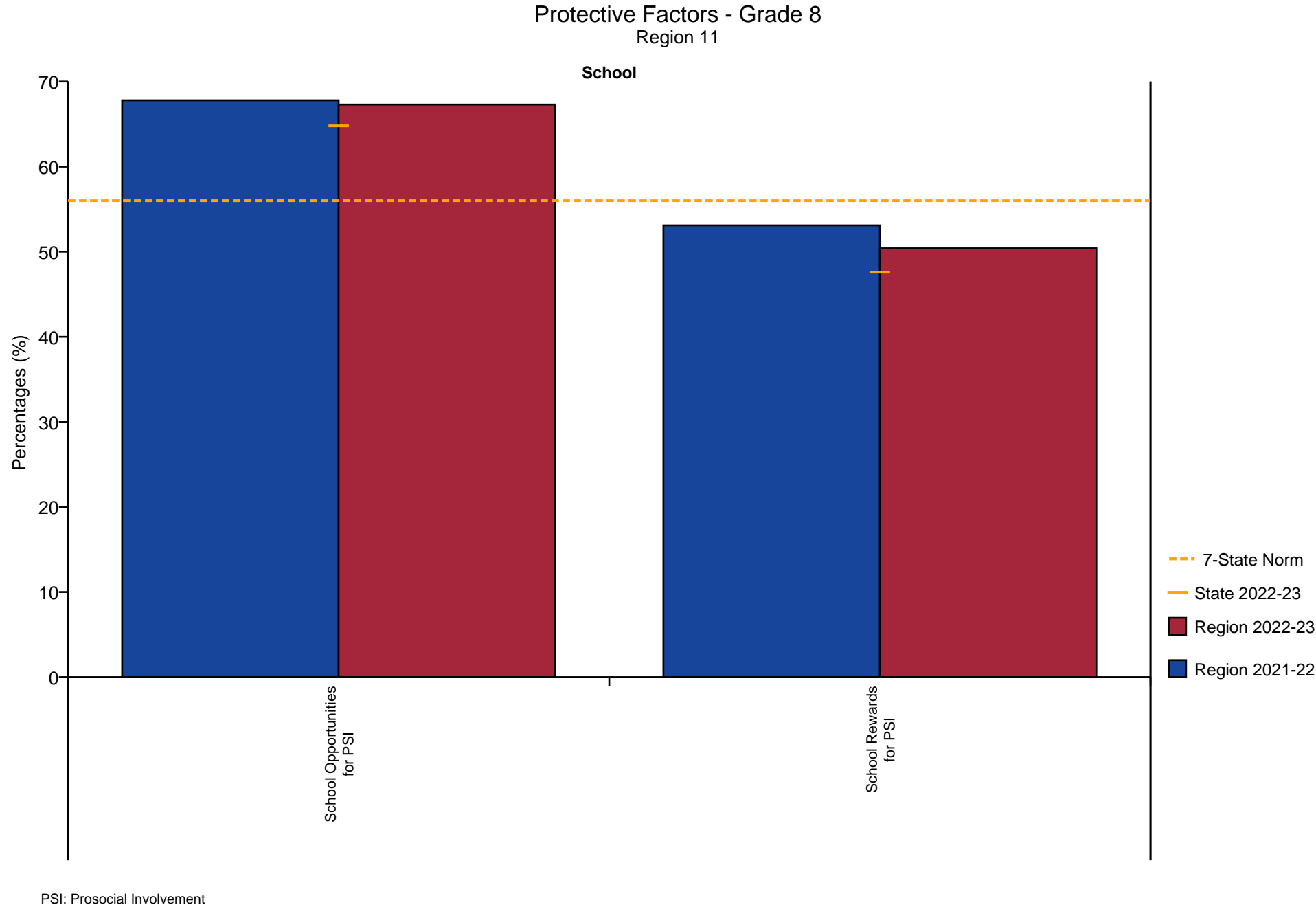


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

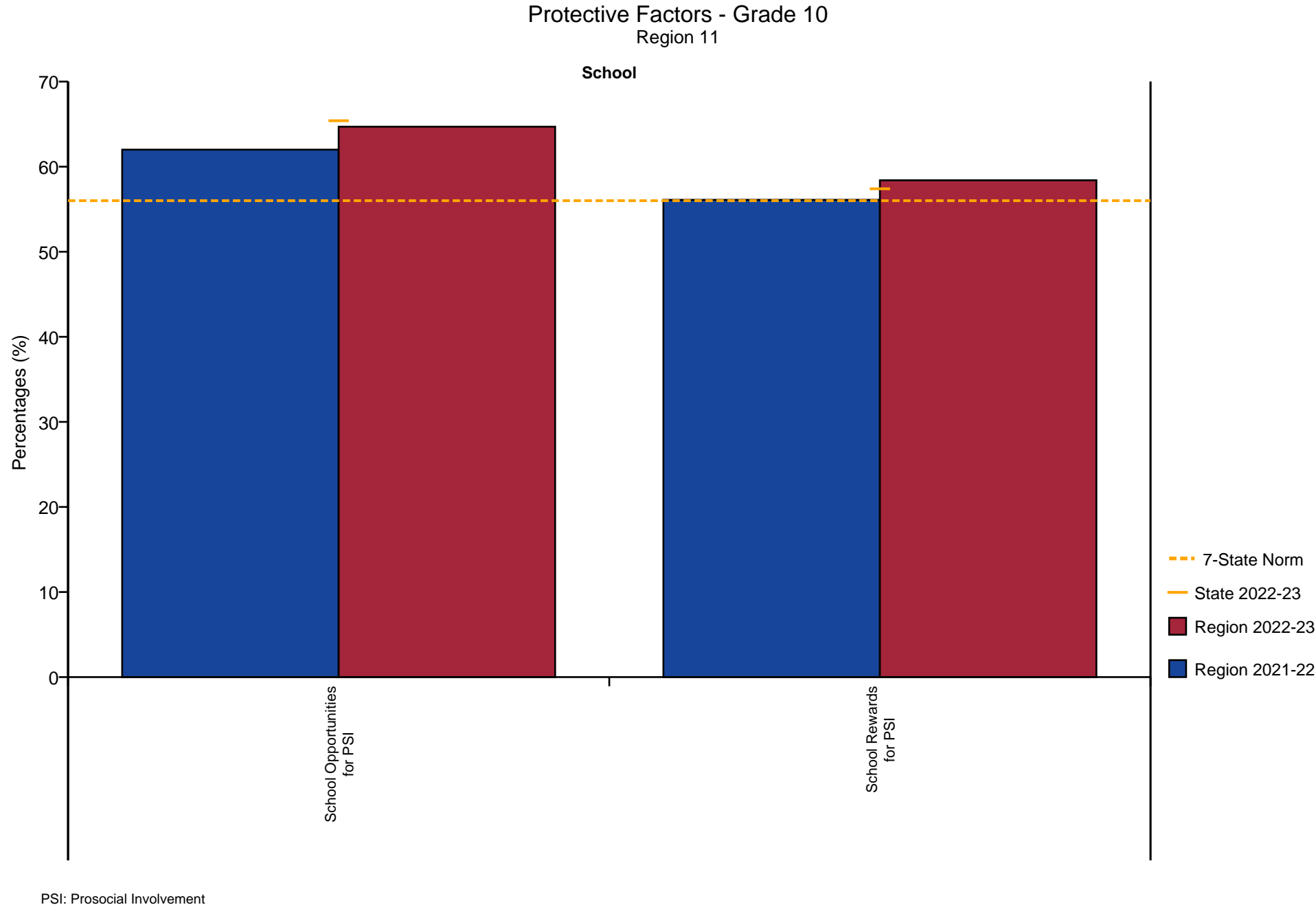


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

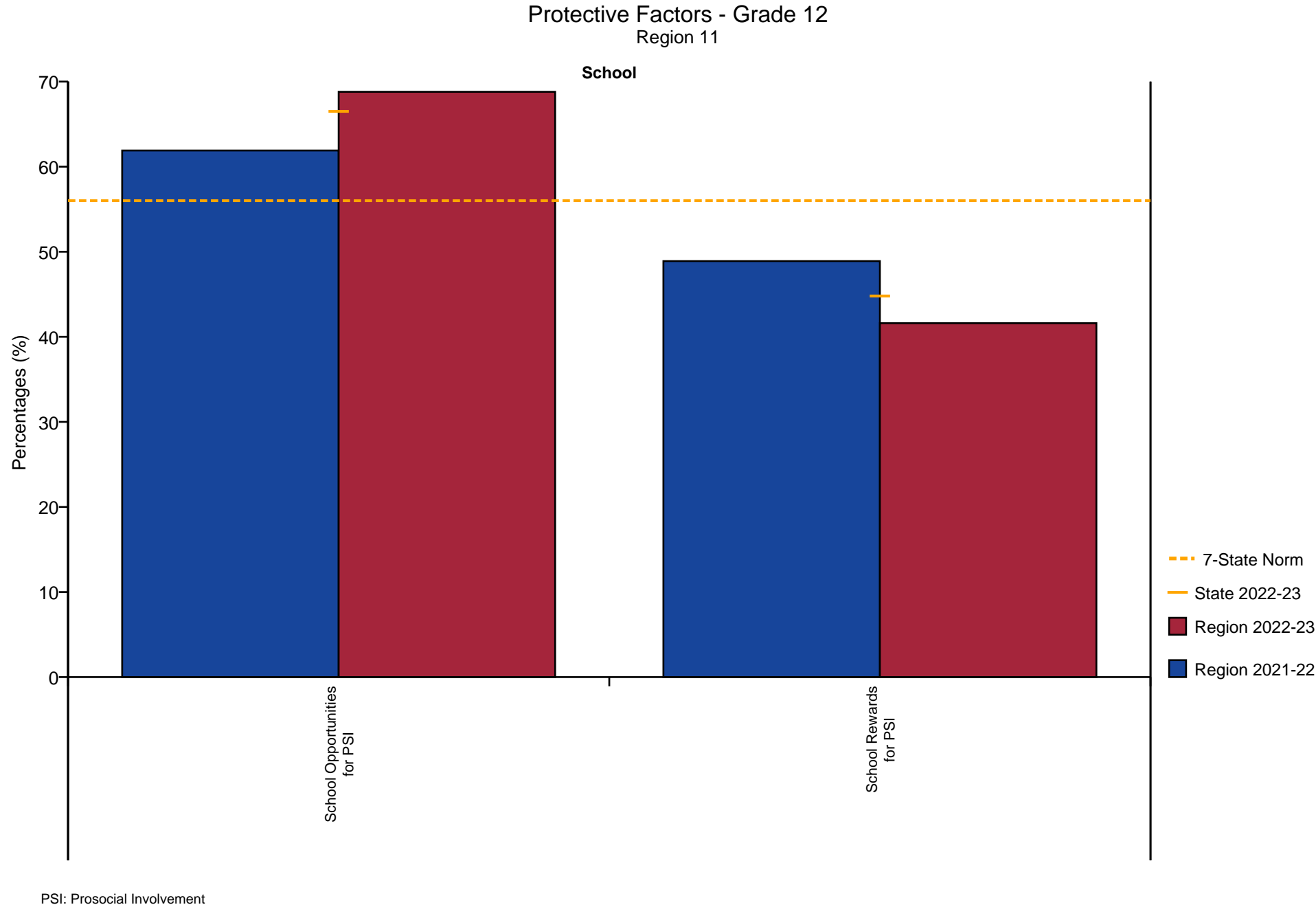


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

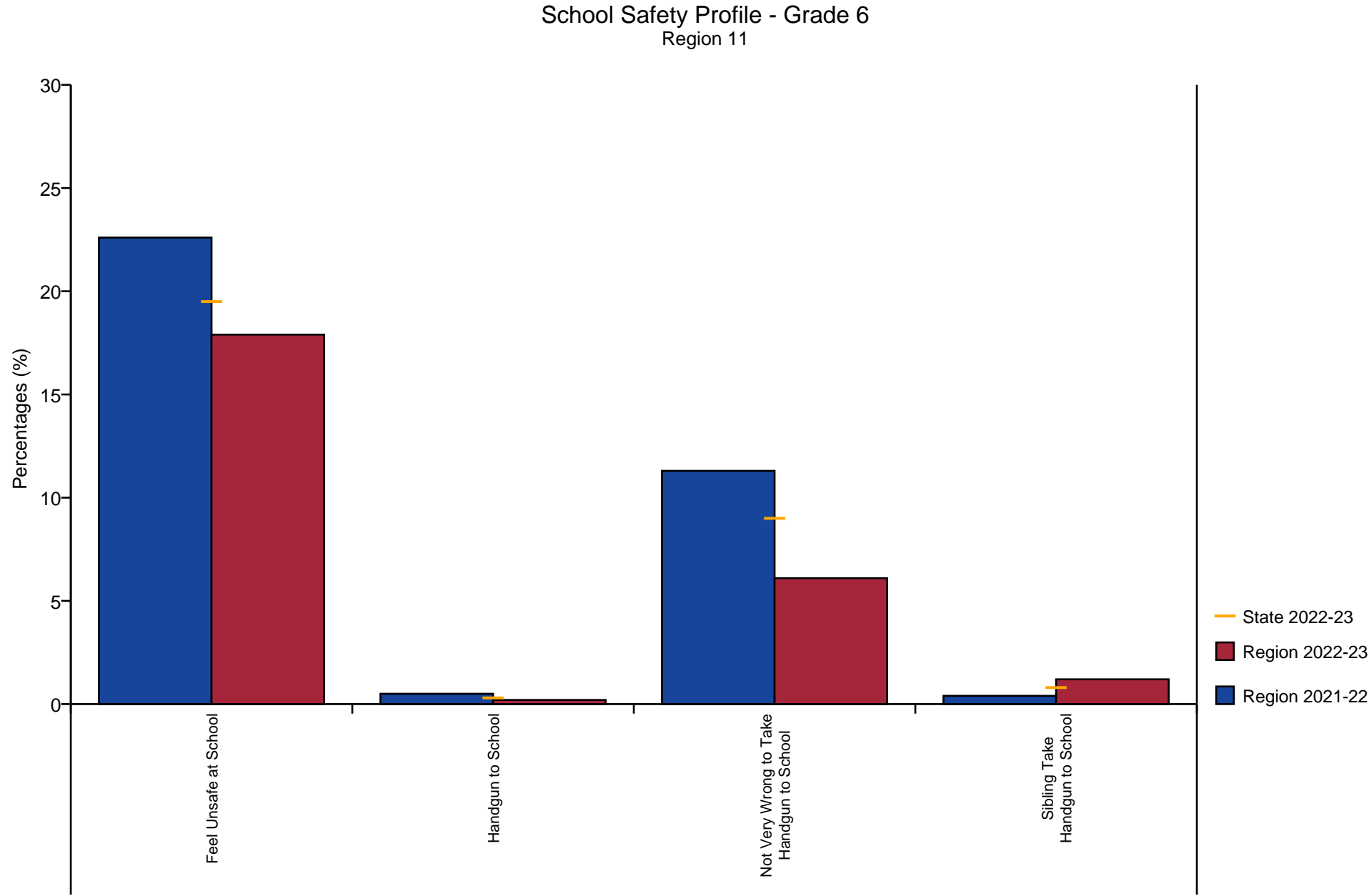


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

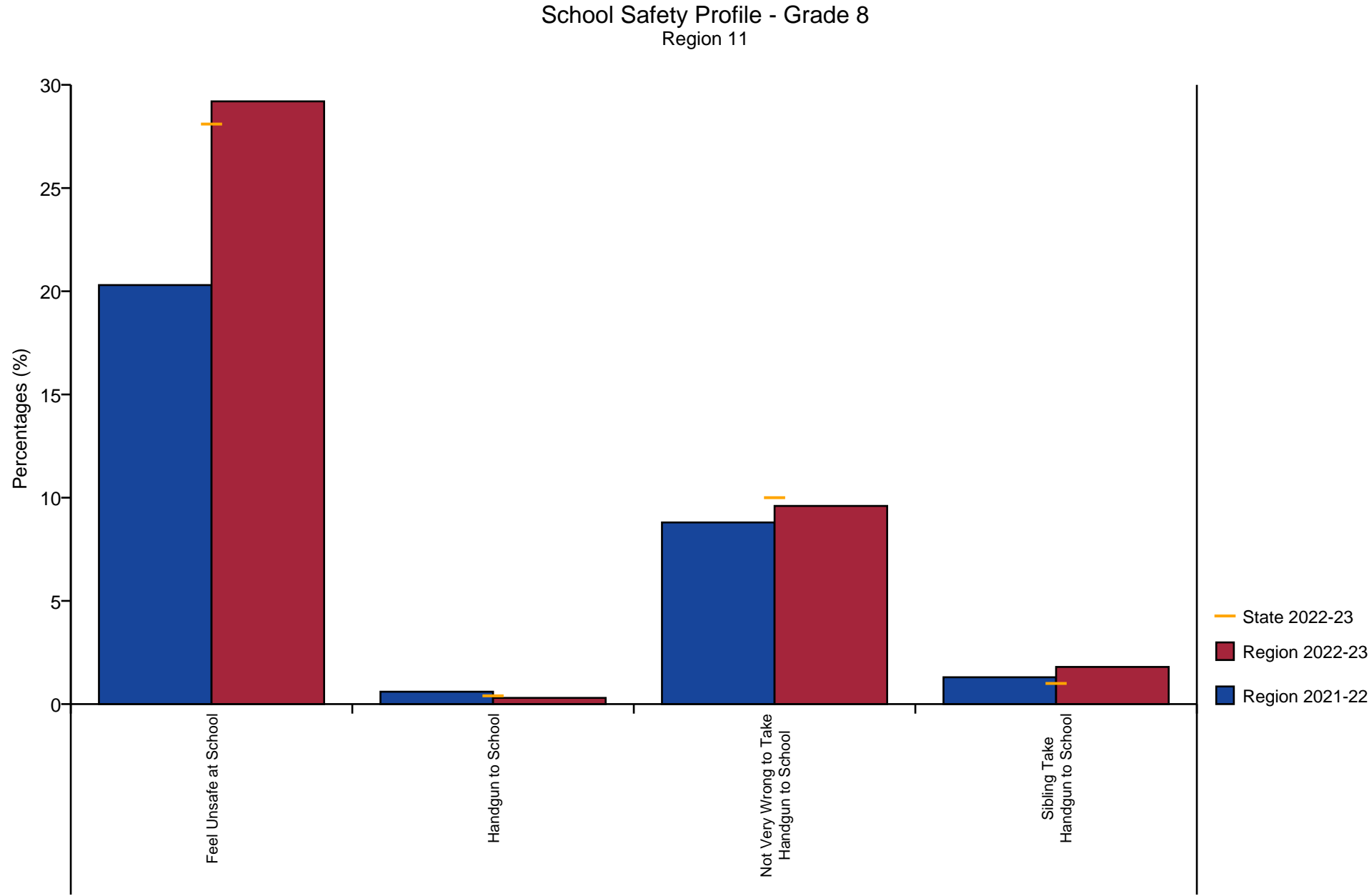


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

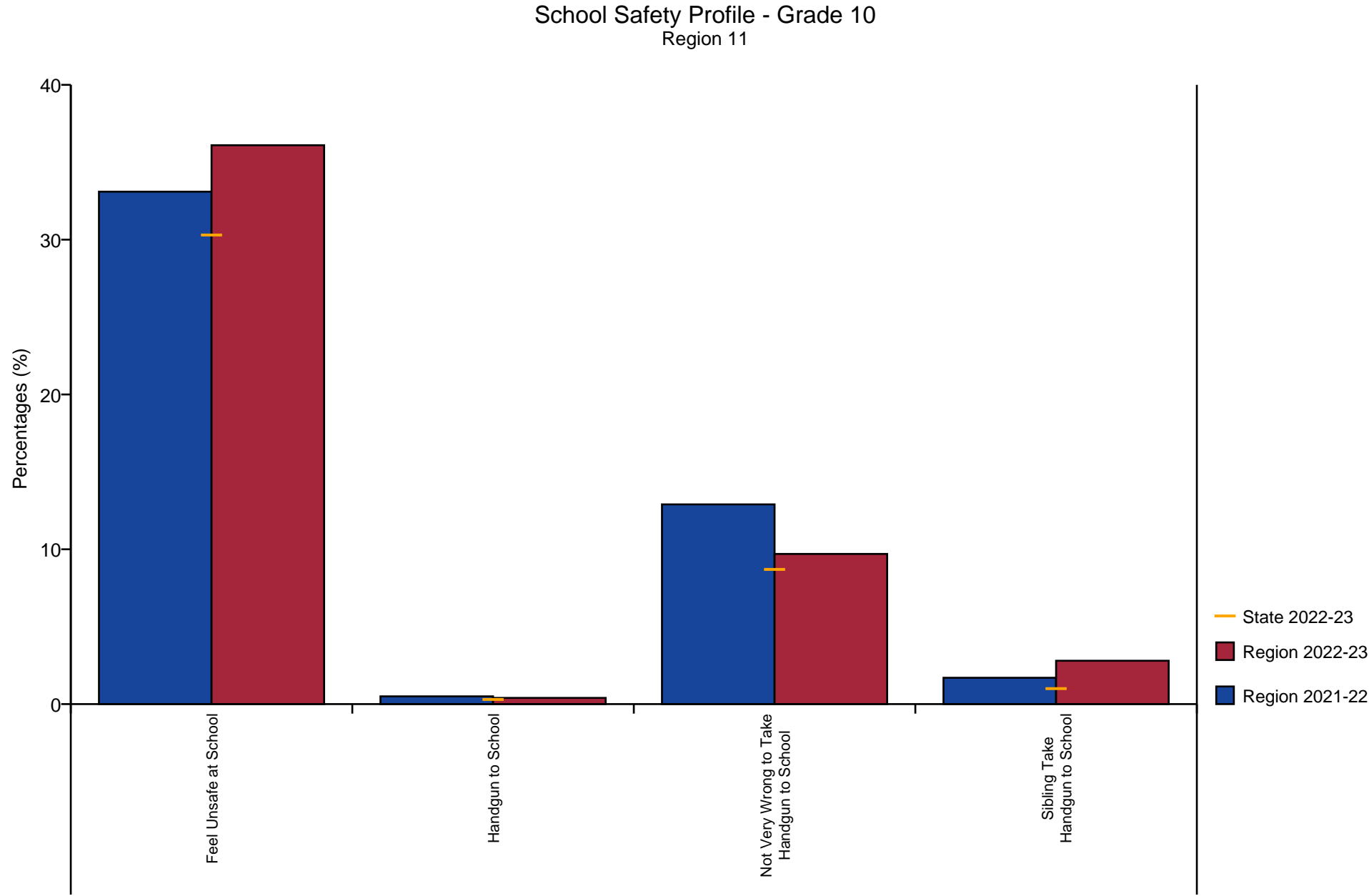


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

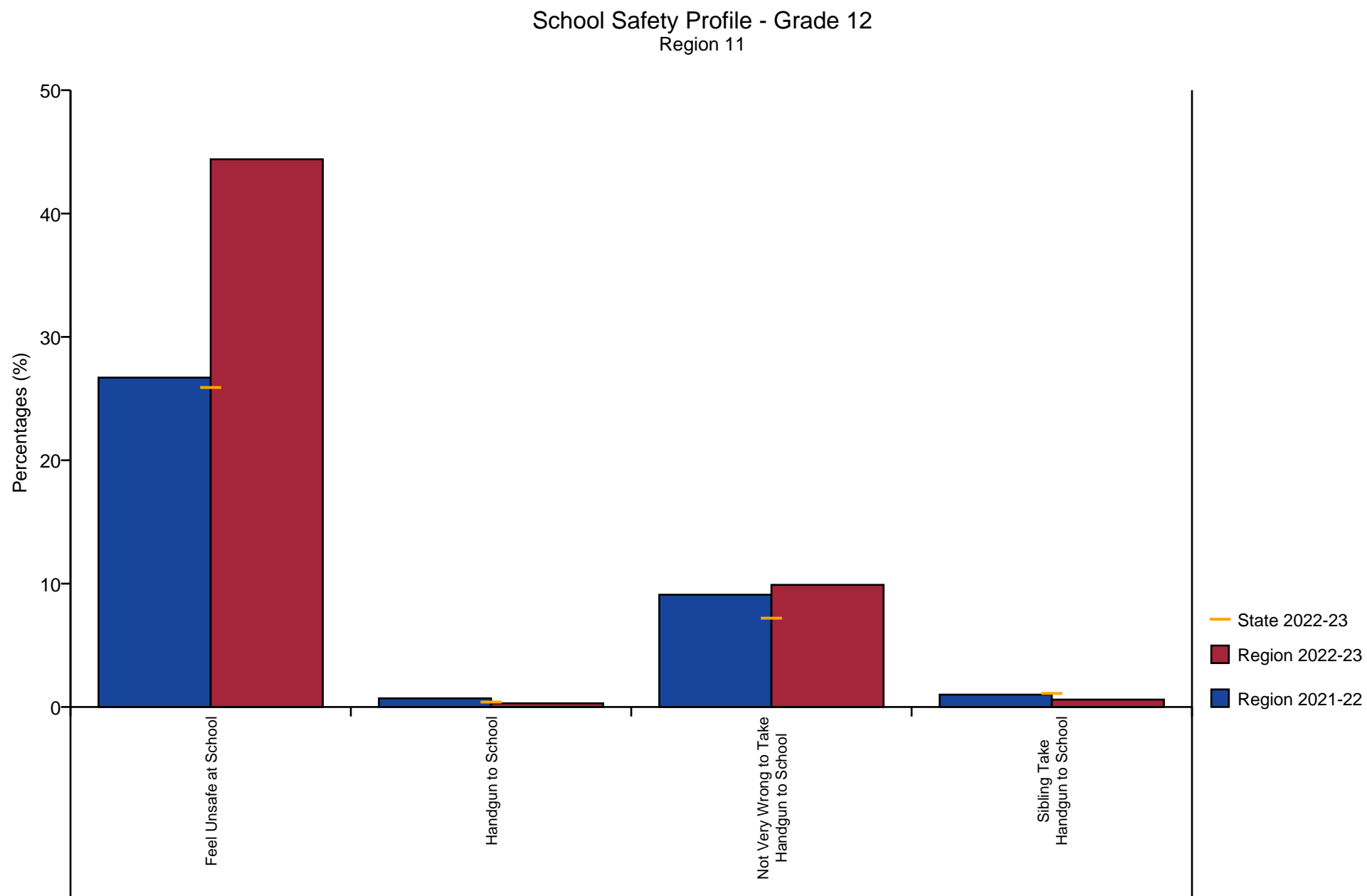
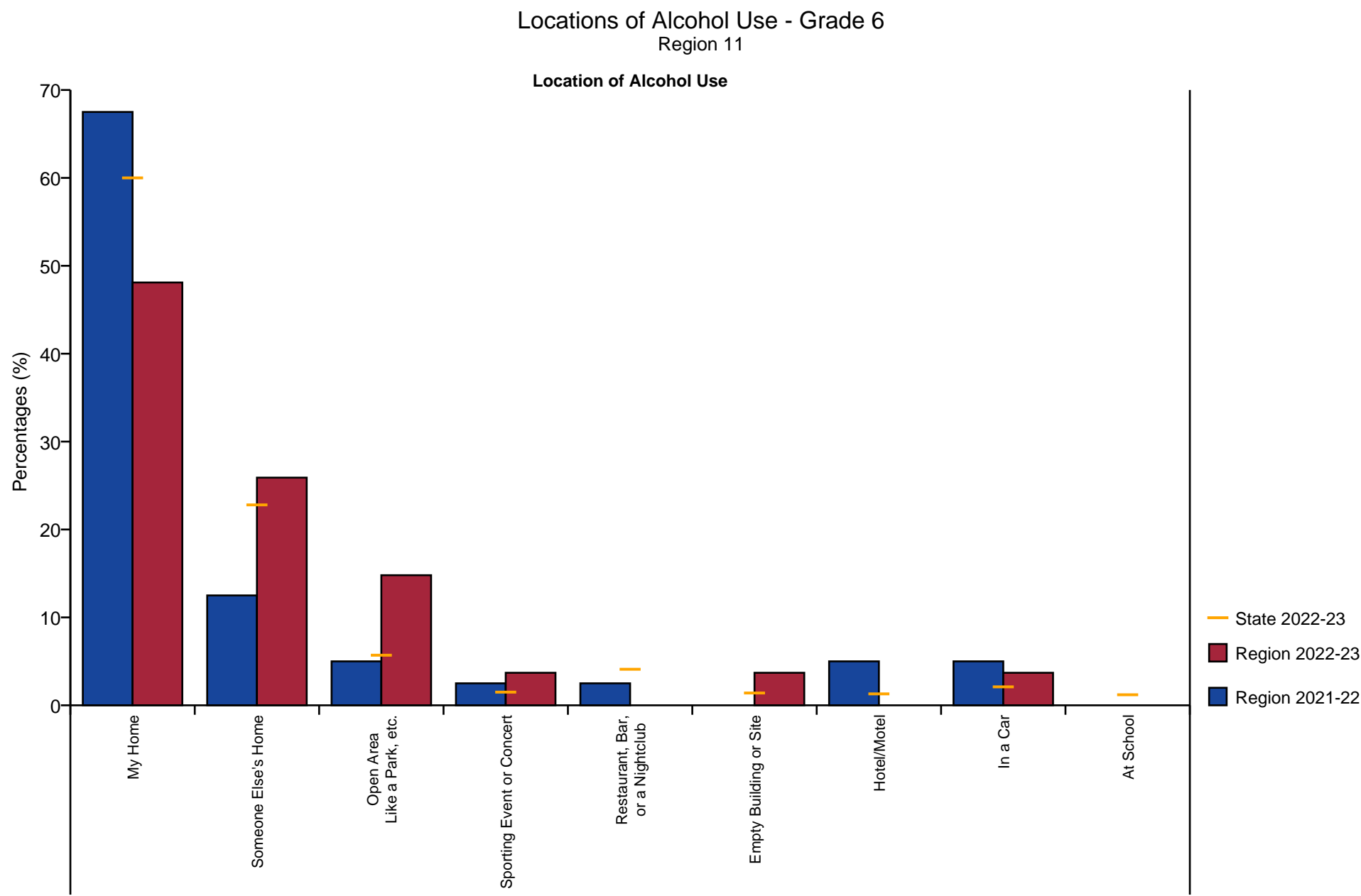
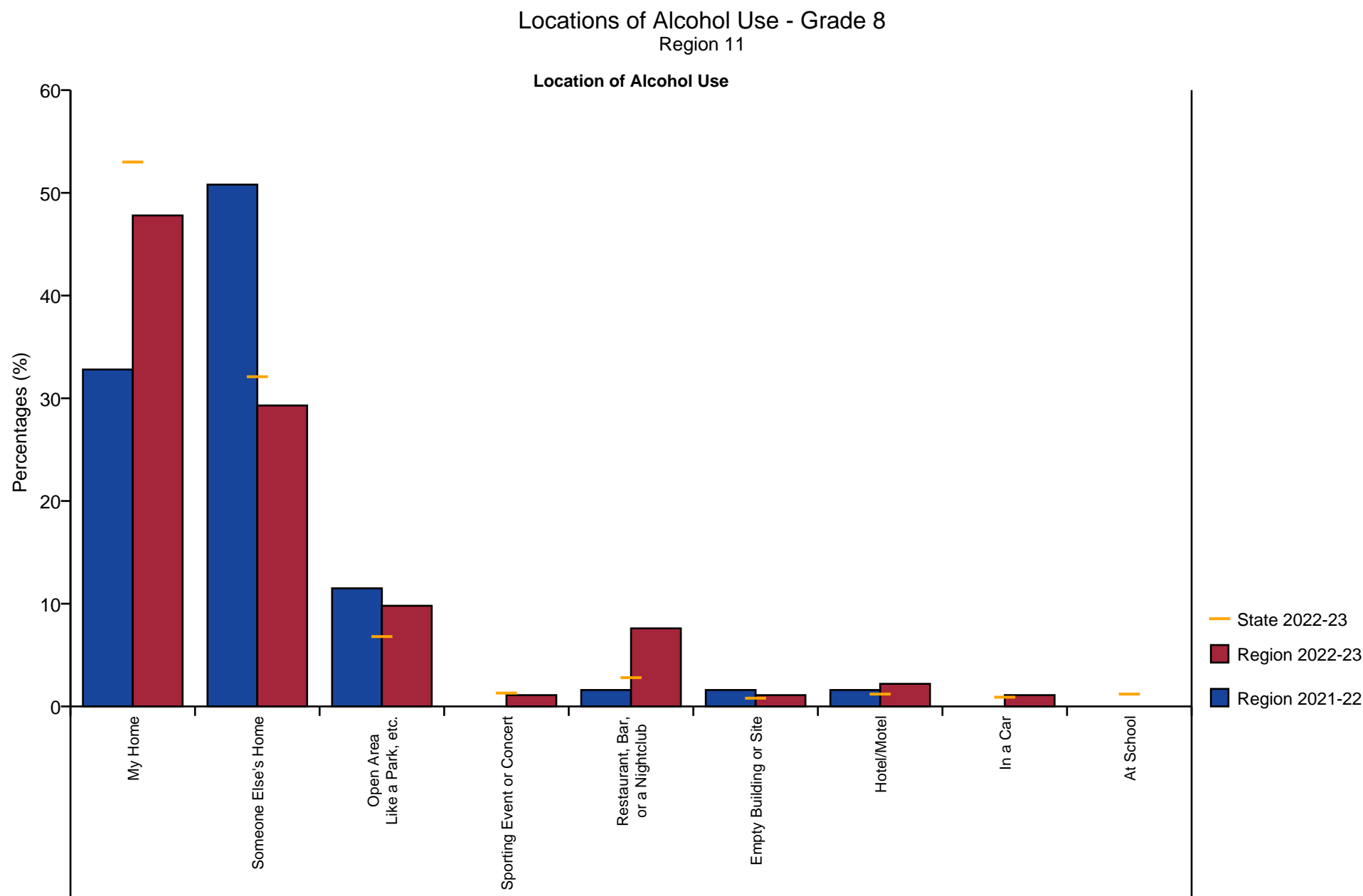


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



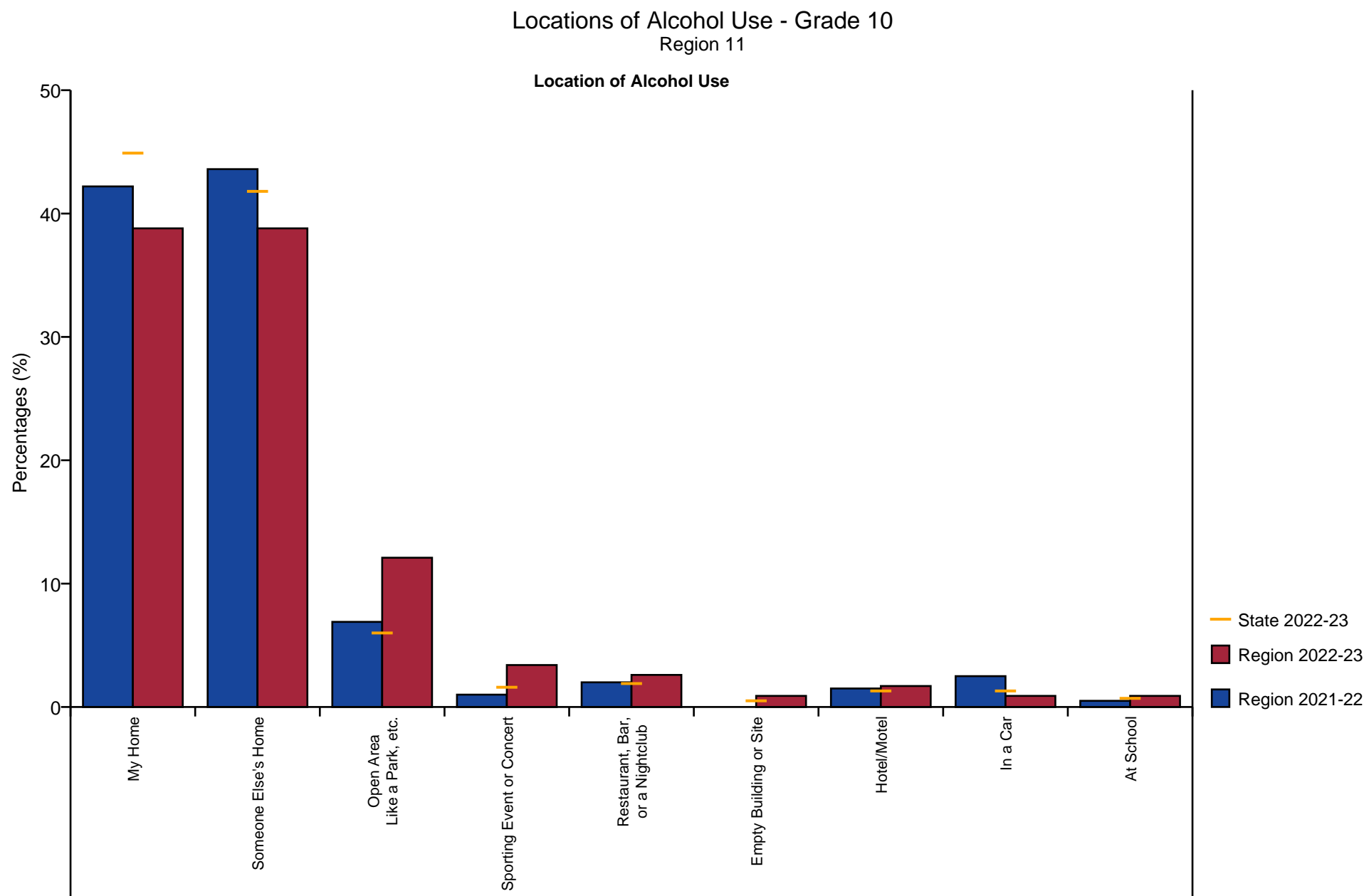
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



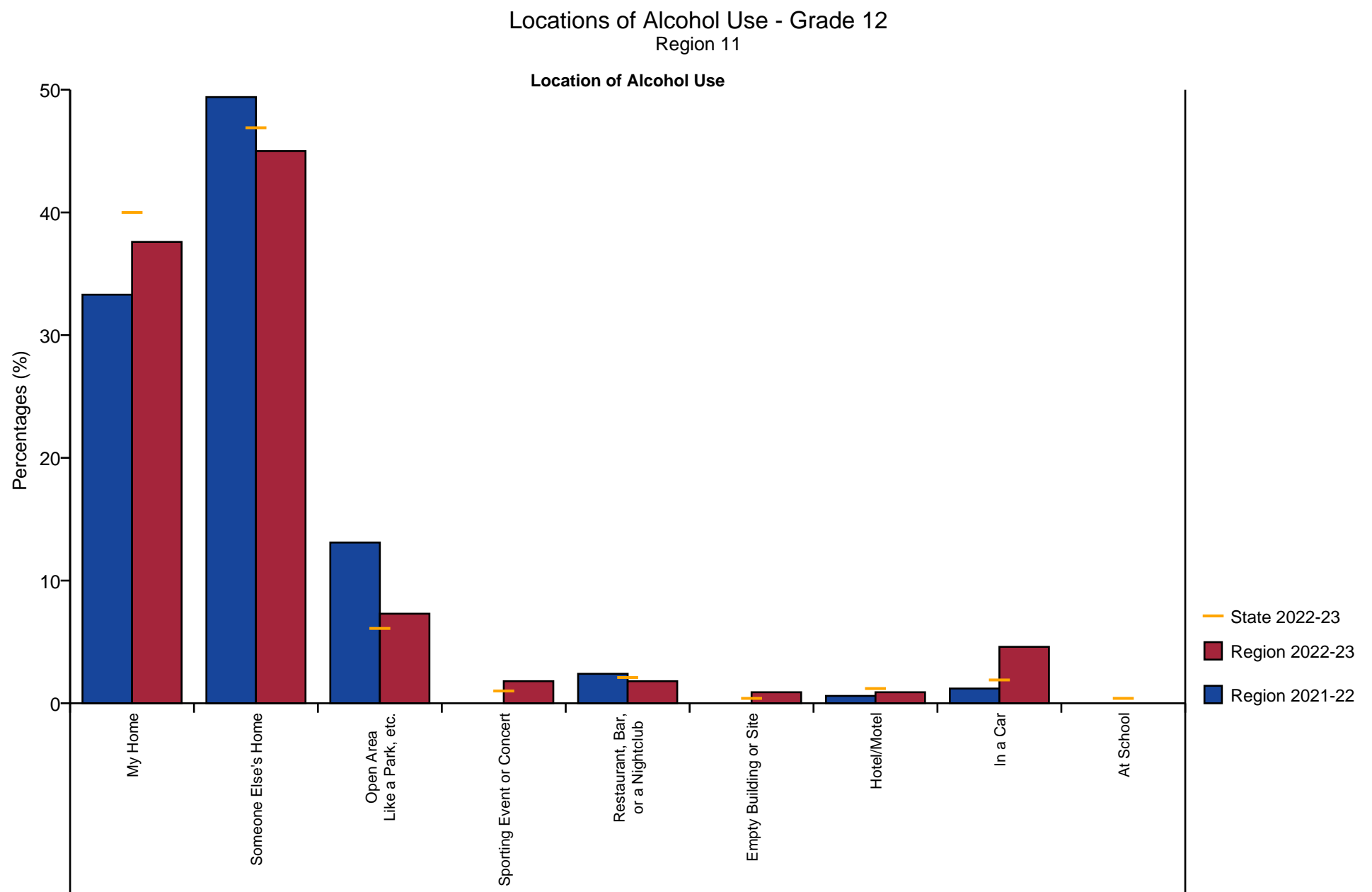
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.5	8.6	13.3	14.8
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	region	27.9	22.6	22.2	24.9
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
	MTF	24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	region	33.8	31.8	36.4	31.0
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
	MTF	43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	region	43.8	35.9	41.5	38.6
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
	MTF	58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	region	28.3	23.5	27.7	26.5
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	8.6	3.8	4.7	5.3
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	17.6	14.3	9.3	8.1
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
	MTF	10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	region	21.8	18.5	14.9	13.1
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
	MTF	14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	region	24.5	17.9	20.5	17.6
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
	MTF	22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	region	17.7	12.9	11.9	10.4
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.4	2.2	4.3	3.5
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	8.6	13.6	7.7	4.1
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
	MTF	7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	region	12.7	12.5	12.1	9.0
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
	MTF	9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	region	17.0	15.5	11.0	10.8
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
	MTF	9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	region	10.3	9.9	8.7	6.4
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.9
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	region	9.8	6.9	5.0	7.7
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
	MTF	15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	region	16.1	15.0	18.0	14.6
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
	MTF	34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	region	25.5	19.5	23.4	23.2
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
	MTF	43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	region	12.7	10.1	11.2	10.6
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	region	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.8
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
	MTF	3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	region	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.2
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
	MTF	5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	region	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.5
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
	MTF	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	region	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	region	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.6
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
	MTF	3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.3	2.3	4.3	2.6
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	region	7.2	2.1	3.2	4.0
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
	MTF	9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	region	7.0	3.6	3.6	3.4
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	region	3.2	2.1	1.0	1.5
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
	MTF	5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	region	5.5	2.6	3.2	3.1
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	region	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
	MTF	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.2	4.0	8.2	4.2
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	region	1.6	2.6	3.2	4.6
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	region	1.0	0.3	1.8	3.0
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	region	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.3	1.9	3.7	3.3
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	region	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.3
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.2
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	region	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	region	2.2	1.0	2.1	0.6
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	region	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.2
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.7	3.1	4.0	2.8
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	region	6.1	6.8	3.9	4.7
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	region	6.0	3.8	5.3	6.4
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	region	9.1	4.6	6.7	4.6
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
	MTF	14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	region	5.9	4.3	4.9	4.7
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.3
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	2.5	0.5	1.1	1.5
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	region	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.5
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	region	3.0	2.1	1.9	1.6
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	region	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.5
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.4
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	region	10.9	10.5	8.0	10.3
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
	MTF	15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	region	18.1	11.0	17.3	12.3
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
	MTF	33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	region	30.2	23.2	21.5	20.4
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
	MTF	44.7	–	43.7	46.4
Combined	region	14.9	10.4	11.9	10.7
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	5.2	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.9	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	7.3	8.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	7.7	13.4
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	6.0	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	9.5	10.0	16.6	10.0
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	region	19.7	15.3	15.5	17.2
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	region	20.8	20.9	22.8	23.5
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	region	29.1	22.6	26.8	28.4
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	region	19.5	16.7	20.2	19.1
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	3.1	4.5	4.4
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	region	0.0	17.5	8.7	12.8
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	region	0.0	16.8	16.8	11.9
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	region	0.0	13.4	13.6	12.7
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	region	0.0	11.9	10.8	10.5
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	3.1	4.2	3.5
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	16.3	14.7	14.2
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	region	0.0	21.5	29.2	22.1
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	region	0.0	25.8	26.9	27.2
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	region	0.0	15.5	18.3	16.0
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.7
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	region	0.0	3.2	3.2	5.6
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	region	0.0	8.0	11.5	11.4
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	region	0.0	11.3	15.0	18.0
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	region	0.0	5.5	7.1	8.1
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	4.3	6.3	5.6
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	region	0.0	22.1	17.0	18.0
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
	MTF	24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	region	0.0	26.2	31.8	24.9
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
	MTF	41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	region	0.0	28.4	28.3	30.5
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
	MTF	45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	region	0.0	18.9	20.5	19.0
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.8	2.0	3.1	2.6
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	region	8.8	9.2	6.9	6.6
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
	MTF	7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	region	14.7	13.1	17.9	9.9
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
	MTF	18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	region	22.9	22.7	23.7	18.2
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
	MTF	29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	region	11.5	10.6	12.4	8.5
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.8
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	3.6	2.6	2.2	1.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
	MTF	2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	5.9	5.0	2.8	1.7
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	region	8.4	3.5	5.4	4.7
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
	MTF	5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	region	4.6	2.9	2.5	1.8
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	3.1	3.1	1.3	0.8
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	region	4.3	4.6	5.2	2.5
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	region	7.3	9.2	3.5	4.7
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	region	3.9	3.9	2.8	2.0
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	3.2	5.2	3.4	3.9
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	region	7.1	7.7	11.1	8.6
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	region	11.0	8.2	11.8	14.5
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	region	5.1	5.1	6.3	6.1
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	region	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.7	0.6	2.2	2.4
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	region	3.0	1.0	1.3	2.9
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	region	2.3	2.2	1.6	0.6
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	region	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	2.3	4.9	3.9
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	region	0.7	1.5	2.0	3.9
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	region	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	1.2	2.3	2.6
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	2.0	2.3	2.0
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	region	2.9	3.6	3.0	3.5
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	region	2.1	2.7	3.2	3.9
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	region	3.0	2.1	4.2	2.8
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	region	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.1
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.3
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.8
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	region	0.8	0.5	2.0	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	region	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.6
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	region	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.3
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.5
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	region	4.9	6.7	3.9	4.7
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	region	7.9	8.7	12.3	6.8
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	region	13.4	14.9	14.9	10.8
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	region	6.4	7.0	7.7	5.6
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.5	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	5.8	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	3.3	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.4	6.5	11.7	8.2
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	region	8.9	10.8	9.9	14.2
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	region	10.3	12.6	15.6	15.5
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	region	13.8	10.2	17.3	19.1
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	region	9.1	9.9	13.6	13.9
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.3	1.7	2.6
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	region	0.0	10.8	5.6	8.2
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	0.0	10.7	10.5	7.3
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	region	0.0	8.2	6.6	7.7
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	region	0.0	7.6	6.1	6.6
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.5
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	12.3	9.3	7.9
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
	MTF	9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	region	0.0	16.7	20.3	14.7
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
	MTF	19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	region	0.0	19.9	19.3	18.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
	MTF	25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	region	0.0	11.6	12.1	10.0
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	0.0	2.6	2.6	3.9
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
	MTF	3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	4.4	8.3	6.2
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
	MTF	12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	region	0.0	6.6	9.2	11.4
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
	MTF	14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	region	0.0	3.3	4.8	5.0
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.5	2.0	3.0
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	15.4	11.0	10.6
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
	MTF	12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	region	0.0	20.0	23.3	17.8
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
	MTF	25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	region	0.0	20.9	21.1	20.9
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
	MTF	30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	region	0.0	13.8	14.0	12.5
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	region	3.8	4.7	2.0	2.9
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	region	7.7	6.6	10.1	4.0
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	region	12.0	11.3	14.1	10.3
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	region	5.6	5.0	6.4	3.9
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.0	1.6	0.3
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	region	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	17.9	16.6	14.2	14.4
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	region	16.1	17.2	16.4	19.4
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	region	12.0	20.1	15.9	14.4
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	region	8.5	14.6	14.0	16.8
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	region	14.0	17.5	15.1	16.4
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	0.5	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	6.1	6.4	2.3	4.6
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	region	10.2	7.5	10.7	7.8
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	region	11.4	7.8	8.8	11.6
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	region	6.8	5.1	5.4	5.8
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.7
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	region	2.2	2.7	2.8	1.7
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	region	4.0	2.4	3.0	2.1
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	region	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.1
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.4	0.3	0.3	2.2
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	region	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.3
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	region	1.4	2.1	3.0	1.1
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	region	0.5	1.9	1.2	2.1
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.0
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	region	3.8	3.0	1.7	2.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	region	1.6	2.7	3.9	1.8
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	2.5	4.4	1.8	2.4
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	region	2.6	2.6	2.2	1.8
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	7.4	7.8	9.5	11.8
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	region	10.2	10.9	7.6	10.7
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	region	6.4	7.5	11.2	8.3
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	region	8.0	8.8	5.3	7.0
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	region	8.2	8.4	8.8	9.7
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	5.0	10.8	13.1	13.6
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	region	7.0	11.4	9.5	8.9
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	region	7.6	12.6	12.8	7.9
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	region	7.7	8.8	8.1	6.4
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	region	6.8	11.1	11.2	9.4
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	region	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	7.0	5.7	4.3	5.7
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	region	9.9	5.1	6.0	5.5
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	region	6.9	4.5	5.6	2.1
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	region	7.0	6.2	5.9	4.4
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	region	7.9	5.3	5.4	4.4
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	44.8	43.0	40.7	36.7
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	region	45.1	34.8	39.2	45.7
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	region	39.6	44.1	43.2	42.3
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	region	39.3	37.0	41.8	40.9
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	region	42.4	40.9	41.3	41.8
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	18.3	14.2	17.8	17.6
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	region	19.6	14.8	15.7	14.5
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	region	23.8	17.1	14.7	17.4
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	region	18.5	17.9	18.9	18.0
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	region	19.9	16.0	16.6	16.6
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	24.7	21.8	29.2	27.3
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	region	40.9	38.5	38.4	37.8
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	region	33.1	21.6	26.2	27.9
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	region	34.4	27.0	30.3	29.4
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	region	33.7	25.5	30.6	31.1
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	45.3	53.8	50.3	51.5
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	region	33.4	37.1	37.3	30.5
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	region	29.4	27.7	28.2	22.8
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	region	24.1	21.6	22.3	21.9
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	region	33.1	36.2	35.1	31.7
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	31.6	31.8	28.5	32.9
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	region	34.6	29.3	27.4	29.8
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	region	32.0	33.4	31.7	28.0
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	region	29.5	20.6	26.1	30.4
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	region	32.0	29.9	28.7	30.1
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	13.4	10.9	11.3	11.3
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	region	19.6	18.3	21.4	20.4
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	region	24.3	30.4	27.0	23.2
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	region	26.4	22.8	25.1	26.2
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	region	20.7	20.8	20.9	20.0
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	30.5	36.4	39.7	37.8
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	region	38.3	38.9	43.5	46.8
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	region	33.8	38.6	42.9	43.7
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	region	38.8	34.0	32.3	39.1
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	region	35.5	37.1	40.1	42.5
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	46.8	50.0	47.2	45.4
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	region	45.3	53.1	48.1	41.0
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	region	41.7	55.3	47.8	46.4
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	region	38.6	41.1	40.3	35.8
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	region	43.5	50.7	46.2	42.6
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	58.7	62.5	60.0	57.4
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	region	46.5	51.5	56.3	54.4
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	region	48.7	54.0	59.8	56.3
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	region	40.2	47.4	50.6	51.8
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	region	48.8	55.2	57.3	55.2
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	19.5	18.7	20.6	19.6
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	region	23.3	18.4	12.2	10.1
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	region	17.3	14.7	16.8	10.3
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	region	15.6	13.4	13.4	12.7
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	region	19.4	16.4	16.2	13.0
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	28.8	32.6	28.8	29.2
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	region	29.8	33.5	29.9	30.1
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	region	30.9	36.6	33.1	30.6
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	region	32.9	34.1	34.1	35.2
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	region	30.4	34.3	31.3	30.8
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	33.8	32.6	38.3	37.6
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	region	30.4	31.0	32.3	29.7
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	region	30.8	31.9	37.8	35.9
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	region	35.3	23.9	29.0	33.8
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	region	32.5	30.5	35.0	34.1
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	18.8	15.7	19.1	19.8
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	region	24.3	23.4	21.6	21.0
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	region	24.8	28.0	27.4	25.7
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	region	23.9	20.2	20.0	22.1
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	region	22.8	21.8	22.3	22.2
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	46.8	63.7	61.4	60.7
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	region	53.8	69.5	58.5	58.7
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	region	56.6	57.8	56.5	55.2
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	region	64.5	64.9	57.2	61.0
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	region	55.0	63.0	58.5	58.6
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	31.0	33.5	29.7	31.9
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	region	42.6	40.0	41.0	39.2
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	region	37.6	37.7	39.7	40.1
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	region	51.4	40.1	44.1	46.8
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	region	40.5	37.2	38.0	38.9
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	44.3	36.5	42.8	49.1
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	region	64.6	58.0	67.8	67.3
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	region	62.1	59.0	62.0	64.7
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	region	67.1	58.9	61.9	68.8
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	region	59.2	51.4	57.8	62.4
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	48.1	51.8	47.5	56.9
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	region	50.0	59.2	53.1	50.4
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	region	57.6	56.6	56.1	58.4
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	region	44.9	44.3	48.9	41.6
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	region	49.9	53.3	51.6	52.7
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	7.6	10.3	46.4	35.7
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	region	9.0	20.3	53.1	17.6
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	region	12.5	23.6	51.9	12.0
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	region	15.5	28.9	42.2	13.4
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	region	10.7	20.2	49.3	19.8
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	93.9	3.9	0.8	1.4
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	region	90.4	6.8	2.6	0.2
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	region	90.3	7.5	1.7	0.6
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	region	90.1	6.9	1.5	1.5
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	region	91.2	6.3	1.7	0.8
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.5	1.2	3.3
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	region	93.0	1.8	5.3
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	region	92.6	2.8	4.6
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	region	94.2	0.6	5.2
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	region	93.7	1.7	4.6
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	48.1	25.9	14.8	3.7	0.0	3.7	0.0	3.7	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	region	47.8	29.3	9.8	1.1	7.6	1.1	2.2	1.1	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	region	38.8	38.8	12.1	3.4	2.6	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.9
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	region	37.6	45.0	7.3	1.8	1.8	0.9	0.9	4.6	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	region	41.6	37.2	10.2	2.3	3.5	1.2	1.5	2.3	0.3
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	92.6	93.3
	state	93.5	93.4
8	region	83.8	84.2
	state	85.8	86.9
10	region	65.8	77.1
	state	75.2	76.8
12	region	60.4	64.4
	state	64.7	66.6
Combined	region	76.3	80.9
	state	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.6
	state	1.1	0.9
Combined	region	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	1.2	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	4.4	2.8
	state	2.5	2.5
Combined	region	1.3	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.1	1.4
	state	1.8	1.7
8	region	5.5	6.1
	state	4.4	3.9
10	region	16.5	9.1
	state	10.2	8.8
12	region	21.8	15.8
	state	17.7	15.9
Combined	region	11.0	7.5
	state	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4
8	region	1.6	1.7
	state	2.1	1.6
10	region	10.1	5.0
	state	5.2	4.3
12	region	10.4	6.5
	state	7.9	7.0
Combined	region	5.5	3.2
	state	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.8	0.9
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	5.2	2.7
	state	2.7	2.4
12	region	5.1	4.6
	state	3.4	3.4
Combined	region	3.0	2.0
	state	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.3	3.2
	state	2.6	2.8
8	region	2.7	4.9
	state	4.2	4.5
10	region	9.6	8.1
	state	6.5	6.8
12	region	10.9	9.6
	state	9.0	9.5
Combined	region	6.5	6.2
	state	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1
8	region	2.9	3.5
	state	3.5	2.7
10	region	7.1	5.0
	state	5.0	4.7
12	region	3.6	3.4
	state	4.1	3.9
Combined	region	3.8	3.4
	state	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	1.6
	state	1.3	1.1
8	region	3.3	2.3
	state	2.5	2.2
10	region	7.7	4.2
	state	4.0	4.0
12	region	5.8	4.3
	state	4.5	4.7
Combined	region	4.6	3.0
	state	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	1.2	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	1.2	1.5
	state	1.8	1.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.1	2.1
	state	2.4	2.4
8	region	4.7	4.3
	state	4.1	4.0
10	region	5.9	5.2
	state	6.1	5.7
12	region	8.5	8.7
	state	7.7	7.1
Combined	region	5.1	4.8
	state	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	1.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6
Combined	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	97.7	97.0
	state	97.3	97.1
8	region	95.1	94.8
	state	94.8	95.4
10	region	90.2	91.4
	state	92.5	93.1
12	region	88.2	89.2
	state	89.7	91.0
Combined	region	93.0	93.4
	state	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5
Combined	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	2.9	1.3
	state	1.6	1.5
Combined	region	0.8	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.5
	state	1.0	0.7
10	region	2.9	2.7
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	5.4	1.9
	state	3.6	2.7
Combined	region	2.2	1.3
	state	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3
8	region	1.3	0.9
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	1.9	2.1
	state	2.0	1.6
12	region	3.9	1.9
	state	2.9	2.3
Combined	region	1.7	1.2
	state	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.2	1.0
	state	0.6	0.4
12	region	1.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5
Combined	region	0.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	1.7	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.7	0.9
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	2.1	3.1
	state	1.5	1.5
12	region	1.2	0.3
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	region	1.1	1.4
	state	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.2	1.4
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	1.0	1.8
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	1.7	0.3
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	region	0.7	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	2.1
	state	1.7	1.8
8	region	2.0	1.6
	state	2.3	2.4
10	region	2.9	1.8
	state	3.1	2.9
12	region	2.9	6.0
	state	3.3	3.2
Combined	region	2.2	2.5
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	97.0	96.8	96.5
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	region	87.1	89.2	88.9
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	region	78.6	73.9	81.2
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	region	76.8	76.6	78.2
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	region	85.6	84.4	86.7
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.7	0.4	1.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	region	2.4	1.9	1.8
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	region	6.5	7.1	6.6
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	region	2.3	2.1	2.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	region	1.2	0.3	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	2.2	0.7	0.9
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	region	1.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.3	1.9	2.7
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	region	4.3	2.7	2.2
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	region	1.2	1.1	1.2
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.1	1.2	2.1
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	region	5.1	3.5	3.9
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	region	4.5	8.3	5.1
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	region	5.9	8.3	4.7
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	region	4.1	5.2	3.9
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	1.4	1.4
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	region	6.7	7.7	7.7
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	region	16.0	19.9	12.7
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	region	14.1	13.9	12.7
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	region	9.2	10.7	8.5
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	2.4	1.6	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	region	4.3	2.4	2.2
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	region	1.7	1.1	0.9
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	region	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.7	0.5
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	region	5.1	1.1	1.2
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	region	4.7	4.0	4.3
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	region	7.6	2.9	3.2
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	region	3.9	2.2	2.2
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	99.1	97.2
	state	98.1	97.8
8	region	94.0	93.7
	state	93.9	93.7
10	region	83.4	87.5
	state	87.1	87.0
12	region	82.8	81.3
	state	80.7	81.2
Combined	region	90.1	90.7
	state	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.3	1.4
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	5.5	3.0
	state	3.6	3.6
12	region	6.4	10.2
	state	7.3	7.3
Combined	region	3.2	3.1
	state	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.9
	state	1.0	1.4
10	region	2.0	1.6
	state	2.5	3.2
12	region	3.4	1.3
	state	3.4	3.1
Combined	region	1.4	0.9
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.1	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7
10	region	2.7	1.4
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	1.0	1.3
	state	3.3	3.1
Combined	region	1.3	0.8
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.1	0.7
	state	0.8	0.9
10	region	2.7	1.8
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	1.7	1.3
	state	1.8	1.8
Combined	region	1.4	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.5	1.9
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	4.9	3.6
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	3.2	1.6
	state	2.7	3.1
Combined	region	2.4	1.9
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	3.0
	state	1.4	1.7
8	region	2.2	3.7
	state	3.5	3.4
10	region	6.8	5.3
	state	6.4	6.1
12	region	6.6	10.2
	state	8.7	8.1
Combined	region	4.0	5.1
	state	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	97.1
	state	97.4
8	region	93.9
	state	94.2
10	region	90.1
	state	89.1
12	region	84.9
	state	85.1
Combined	region	92.1
	state	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.3
	state	0.8
10	region	1.8
	state	2.5
12	region	5.8
	state	5.5
Combined	region	1.6
	state	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.0
	state	0.3
8	region	2.1
	state	1.6
10	region	2.4
	state	3.5
12	region	2.6
	state	3.3
Combined	region	1.8
	state	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.2
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.5
10	region	1.4
	state	1.2
12	region	1.6
	state	1.9
Combined	region	0.8
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	1.0
	state	0.4
8	region	0.7
	state	0.8
10	region	1.2
	state	1.3
12	region	1.3
	state	1.1
Combined	region	1.0
	state	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.2
	state	0.5
8	region	1.0
	state	1.0
10	region	3.4
	state	1.8
12	region	1.6
	state	2.0
Combined	region	1.6
	state	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	2.6
	state	1.8
8	region	3.3
	state	3.2
10	region	3.8
	state	4.7
12	region	7.7
	state	6.0
Combined	region	4.0
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	99.3	97.9
	state	98.9	98.9
8	region	97.1	98.4
	state	98.2	98.0
10	region	96.4	97.4
	state	97.3	97.3
12	region	97.1	96.2
	state	96.6	96.9
Combined	region	97.5	97.7
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6
Combined	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	0.2	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.1	0.3
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	1.4	1.2
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	0.7	2.2
	state	0.9	1.0
Combined	region	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.2	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.8
	state	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.2	0.4
	state	0.7	0.5
12	region	1.0	0.3
	state	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.3	11.0	10.4	10.4
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.3	11.6	12.2	12.5
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	region	13.4	13.9	13.8	13.8
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	region	14.8	14.4	14.8	14.8
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	region	13.6	13.7	14.0	13.9
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.7	10.4	10.3	10.8
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.6	11.5	11.2	11.6
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	region	12.4	12.7	12.0	12.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	region	13.7	13.0	13.8	14.1
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	region	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.5
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	region	13.0	13.2	13.0	13.1
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	region	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.5
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	region	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.6
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	12.0	11.5	12.4	11.8
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	region	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.2
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	region	14.0	14.2	14.1	13.9
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	region	15.6	15.5	15.6	15.7
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	region	14.3	14.0	14.5	14.2
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	region	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.5
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	13.9	14.0	13.7	14.0
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	region	15.4	15.2	15.1	15.0
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	region	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.5
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.9	10.7	11.1	10.4
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.8	11.9	11.5	12.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	region	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	region	14.8	14.2	14.2	14.0
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	13.0	12.7	12.8	12.6
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	region	11.5	10.9	11.4	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	region	12.1	11.9	12.1	12.2
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	region	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.1
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	region	11.7	11.5	11.7	11.9
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

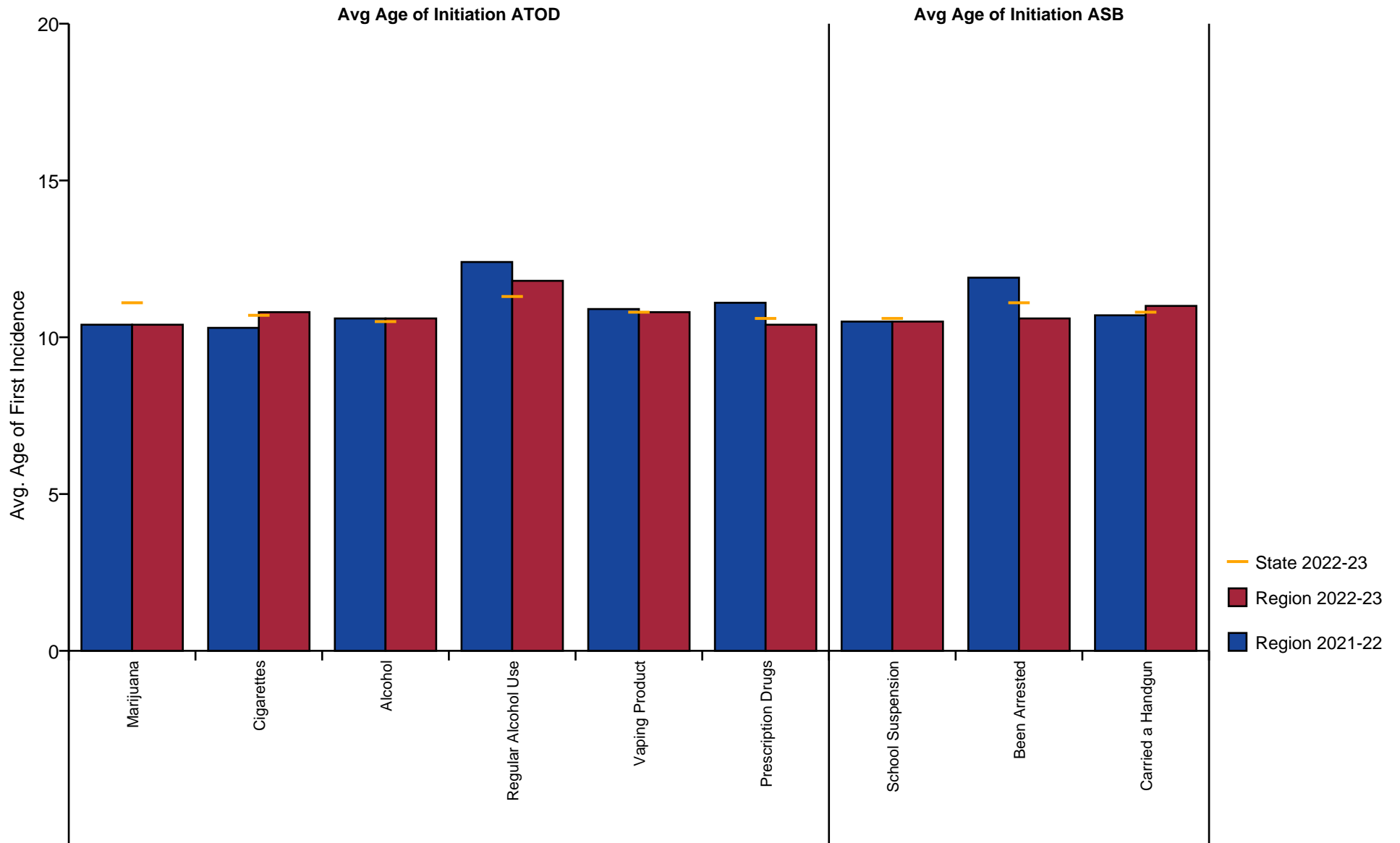
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.0	12.0	11.9	10.6
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	region	12.3	11.8	12.1	12.2
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	region	13.1	13.4	13.6	13.4
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	region	14.6	15.7	15.3	14.6
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	region	12.8	13.5	13.7	12.8
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.0	11.2	10.7	11.0
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.5	11.9	11.8	11.8
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.2	12.9	12.7	12.7
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	region	13.8	13.4	14.4	14.2
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	region	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.0
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

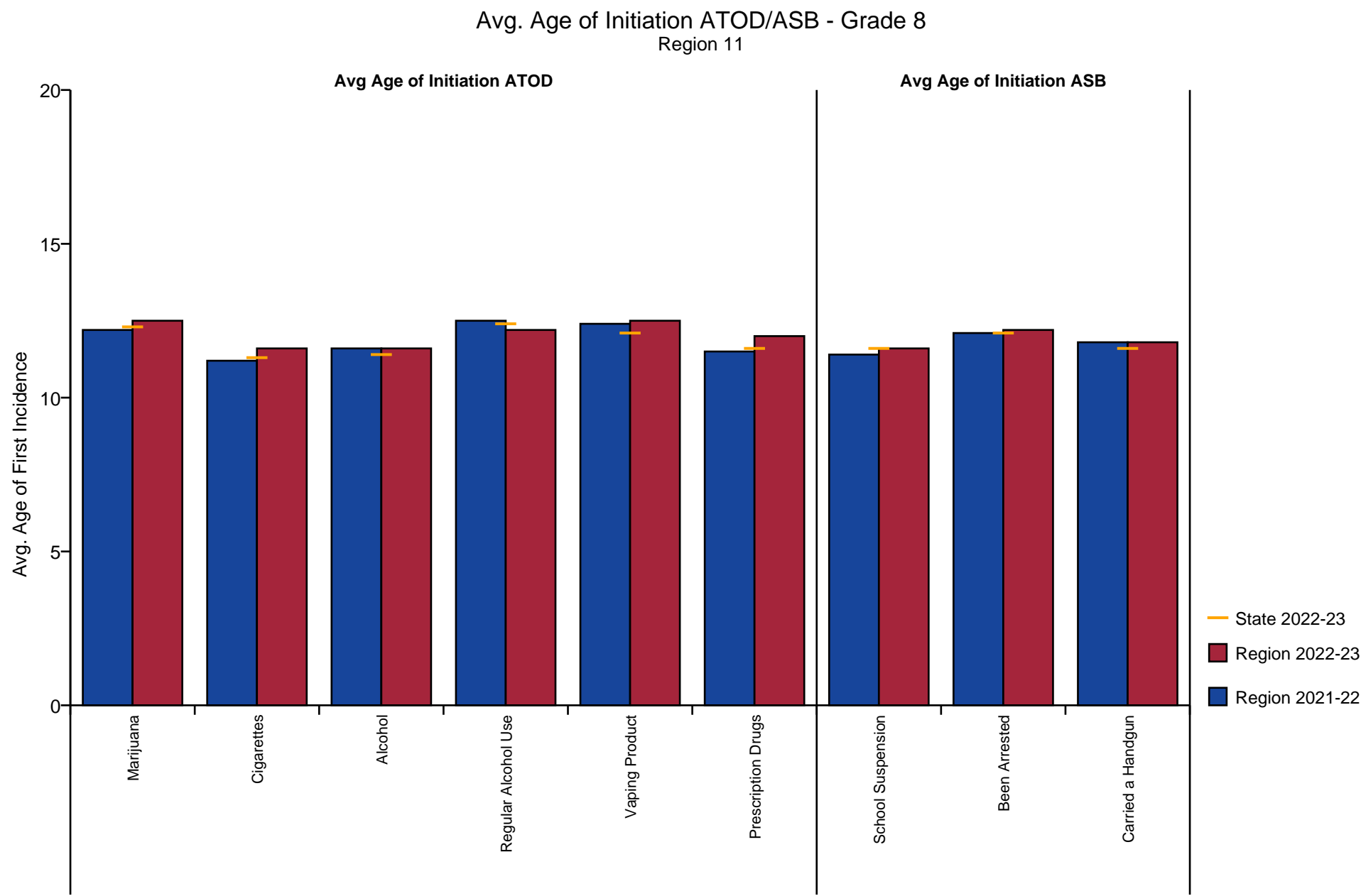
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Region 11



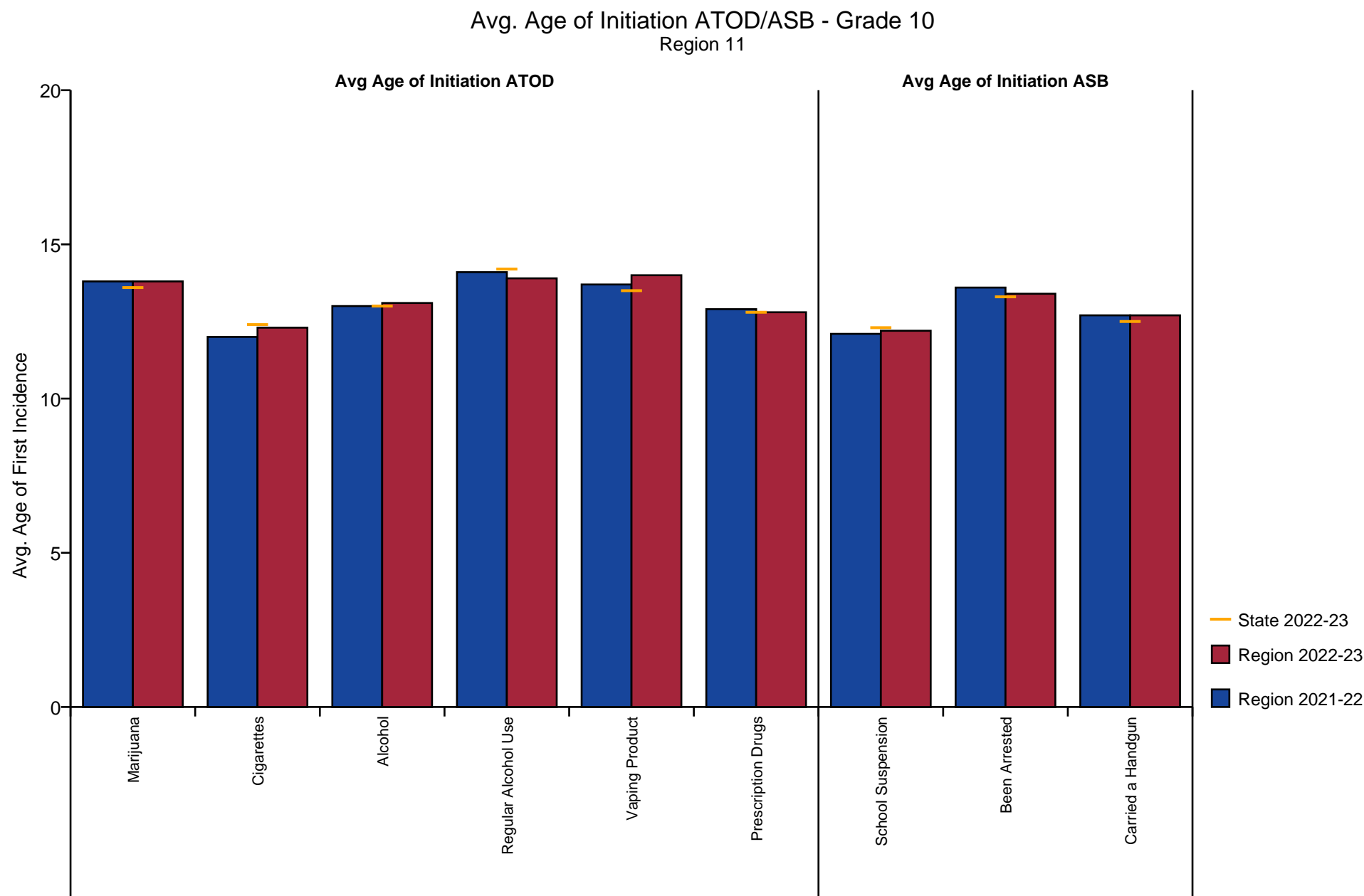
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



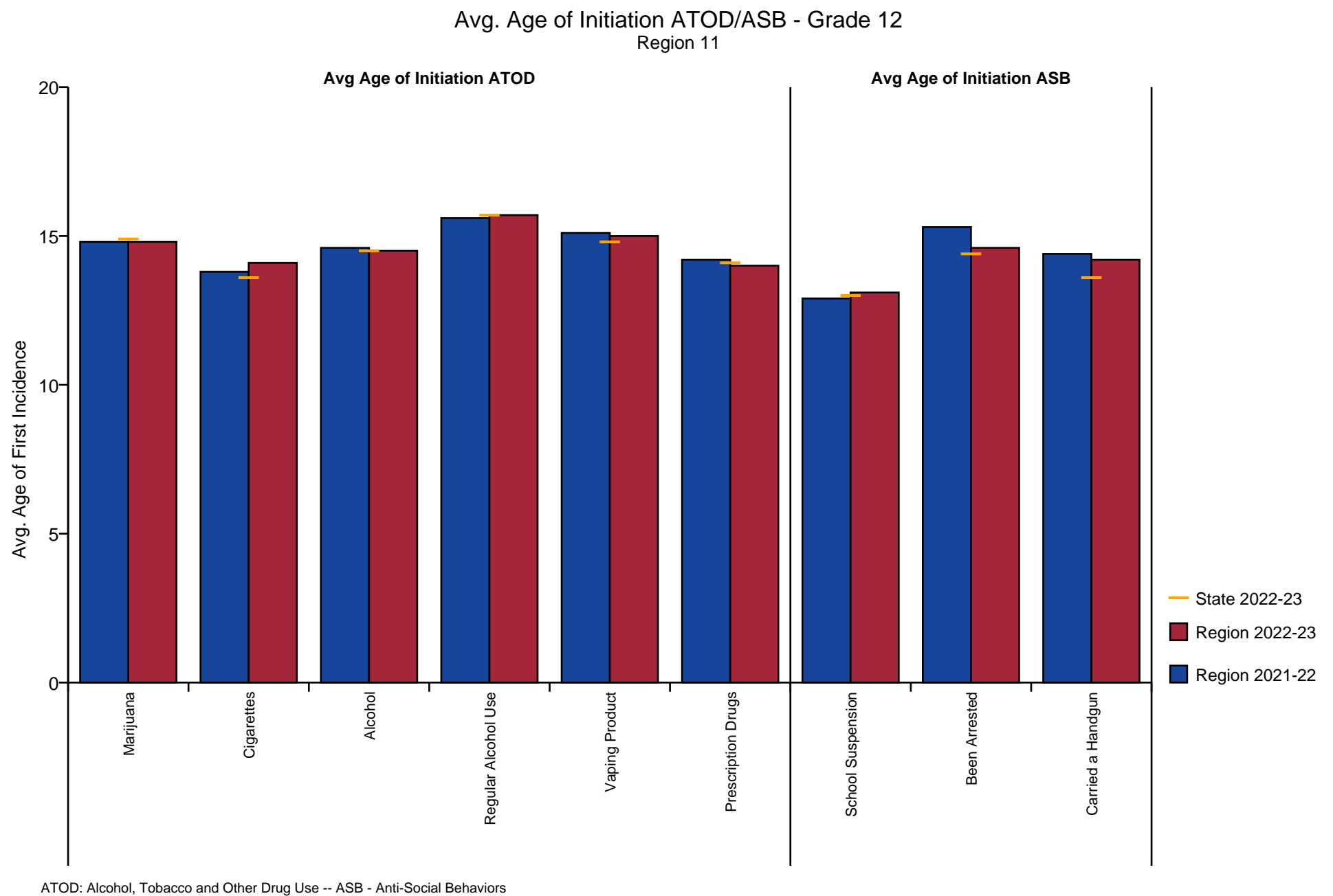
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	8.6	3.8	4.7	5.3
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	17.6	14.3	9.3	8.1
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	region	21.8	18.5	14.9	13.1
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	region	24.5	17.9	20.5	17.6
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	region	17.7	12.9	11.9	10.4
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.4	2.2	4.3	3.5
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	8.6	13.6	7.7	4.1
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	region	12.7	12.5	12.1	9.0
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	region	17.0	15.5	11.0	10.8
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	region	10.3	9.9	8.7	6.4
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	3.1	4.2	3.5
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	16.3	14.7	14.2
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	region	0.0	21.5	29.2	22.1
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	region	0.0	25.8	26.9	27.2
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	region	0.0	15.5	18.3	16.0
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.8
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	3.6	2.6	2.2	1.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	5.9	5.0	2.8	1.7
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	region	8.4	3.5	5.4	4.7
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	region	4.6	2.9	2.5	1.8
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	3.1	3.1	1.3	0.8
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	region	4.3	4.6	5.2	2.5
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	region	7.3	9.2	3.5	4.7
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	region	3.9	3.9	2.8	2.0
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.5
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	12.3	9.3	7.9
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	region	0.0	16.7	20.3	14.7
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	region	0.0	19.9	19.3	18.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	region	0.0	11.6	12.1	10.0
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	55.2	12.3	2.5	5.4	24.5
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	region	57.9	11.4	2.5	5.6	22.6
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	region	59.4	9.4	4.3	5.8	21.2
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	region	60.9	12.0	2.5	6.5	18.2
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	region	58.2	11.2	3.0	5.7	21.9
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	32.6	19.0	25.4	15.2	7.8
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	region	23.1	22.4	28.8	15.5	10.3
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	region	38.2	27.2	21.7	8.7	4.2
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	region	42.3	25.7	17.6	9.7	4.7
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	region	32.8	23.4	24.1	12.6	7.0
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	86.7	6.6	2.9	1.8	2.0
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	region	62.7	9.4	10.0	8.4	9.5
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	region	51.1	11.0	12.3	12.6	13.0
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	region	52.4	12.1	9.4	12.1	13.9
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	region	63.7	9.6	8.8	8.6	9.4
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	85.1	9.6	3.3	2.0
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	region	69.4	17.6	10.3	2.8
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	region	55.8	21.3	17.1	5.9
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	region	56.1	21.8	13.0	9.1
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	region	67.3	17.3	10.9	4.5
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	94.1	3.5	1.8	0.2	0.4
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	region	85.5	5.8	2.3	1.8	4.6
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	region	80.3	6.1	3.2	0.9	9.5
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	region	77.7	4.9	1.5	1.5	14.3
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	region	84.9	5.2	2.3	1.1	6.5
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	21.7	10.8	20.8	38.8	7.9
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	region	18.9	16.2	21.7	39.7	3.5
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	region	17.9	18.9	29.4	30.1	3.7
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	region	14.7	21.4	25.7	33.0	5.2
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	region	18.6	16.5	24.3	35.7	4.9
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	23.1	10.6	25.2	31.5	9.6
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	region	18.5	17.0	25.0	33.6	6.0
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	region	18.3	22.6	26.8	26.8	5.5
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	region	16.3	25.5	21.5	30.4	6.4
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	region	19.2	18.4	24.9	30.6	6.8
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	22.5	6.5	15.7	44.9	10.4
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	region	17.2	7.8	17.5	51.2	6.3
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	region	15.0	11.8	23.8	42.3	7.0
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	region	14.7	11.9	23.2	43.7	6.4
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	region	17.5	9.3	19.8	45.9	7.5
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.5	2.9	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	region	85.8	5.2	2.5	0.8	5.6
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	region	77.9	4.4	4.9	1.7	11.0
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	region	72.8	6.5	3.1	1.9	15.7
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	region	84.0	4.6	2.7	1.1	7.6
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	94.4	1.2	1.5	0.5	2.4
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	region	88.6	2.8	1.7	2.3	4.5
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	region	82.0	4.7	2.2	2.2	9.0
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	region	91.9	2.1	1.3	1.2	3.5
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.6	2.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	87.2	3.5	3.2	1.9	4.2
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	region	88.1	4.3	1.9	0.8	4.9
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	region	87.3	3.1	4.6	0.9	4.0
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	region	89.5	3.3	2.6	1.1	3.5
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.4	3.3	1.1	0.4	0.9
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	region	82.0	5.7	3.2	2.4	6.7
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	region	75.1	5.6	4.1	2.4	12.6
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	region	69.5	6.2	4.0	2.2	18.2
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	region	81.0	5.2	3.1	1.9	8.9
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.5	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	92.1	3.0	0.8	1.2	2.8
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	region	85.3	4.9	1.9	0.9	7.0
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	region	81.8	4.0	1.2	1.2	11.7
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	region	90.0	3.2	1.0	0.8	4.8
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	96.1	1.9	1.2	0.3	0.5
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	region	93.8	3.2	0.8	0.8	1.5
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	region	88.6	4.0	2.2	1.2	4.0
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	region	95.0	2.2	1.0	0.5	1.3
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.4	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	91.8	3.9	1.9	1.3	1.2
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	region	92.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	2.6
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	region	92.3	3.4	1.9	1.2	1.2
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	region	93.4	2.7	1.4	1.0	1.4
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.0	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.4
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	region	89.4	4.2	1.5	1.7	3.2
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	region	82.2	6.0	2.8	1.1	7.9
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	region	79.1	4.0	0.9	2.8	13.2
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	region	87.5	4.1	1.6	1.3	5.5
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	94.1	94.2
	state	94.0	93.9
8	region	84.2	84.0
	state	85.5	86.5
10	region	68.8	78.4
	state	77.1	80.3
12	region	72.7	75.9
	state	73.8	75.3
Combined	region	80.2	83.5
	state	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.2	1.2
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	2.5	1.2
	state	1.6	1.0
Combined	region	1.1	0.6
	state	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.4	1.8
	state	2.7	2.9
8	region	5.8	7.1
	state	6.3	6.0
10	region	11.3	9.6
	state	9.0	8.1
12	region	9.3	8.8
	state	9.3	9.1
Combined	region	7.1	6.8
	state	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.9	3.1
	state	2.1	2.0
8	region	6.0	7.8
	state	7.4	6.3
10	region	17.6	11.9
	state	12.5	10.1
12	region	16.0	15.3
	state	14.3	13.4
Combined	region	10.2	9.1
	state	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7
8	region	3.1	3.3
	state	2.7	2.8
10	region	6.8	3.9
	state	4.4	3.8
12	region	3.9	4.1
	state	4.2	3.9
Combined	region	3.5	3.0
	state	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	1.3
	state	1.0	1.1
8	region	1.8	1.6
	state	1.5	1.6
10	region	2.9	1.9
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	3.4	0.6
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	2.2	1.5
	state	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.7
	state	1.0	0.8
8	region	3.3	2.1
	state	2.8	2.6
10	region	6.7	4.5
	state	4.6	3.5
12	region	3.9	2.5
	state	4.1	3.3
Combined	region	3.7	2.5
	state	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	0.9
	state	1.4	1.6
8	region	4.2	4.8
	state	4.3	3.8
10	region	8.9	7.6
	state	6.5	5.7
12	region	7.6	6.9
	state	7.3	6.7
Combined	region	5.4	5.0
	state	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.6	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5
8	region	4.9	5.3
	state	3.7	3.6
10	region	9.0	6.0
	state	5.3	4.6
12	region	6.6	4.7
	state	5.2	4.5
Combined	region	5.5	4.5
	state	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.6	0.5
	state	1.4	1.1
10	region	4.4	2.7
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	4.2	3.4
	state	4.2	4.3
Combined	region	2.5	1.6
	state	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	63.4	15.3	6.4	4.1	10.8
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	region	44.4	15.9	21.3	11.8	6.6
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	region	32.0	13.8	26.1	23.8	4.3
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	region	27.6	5.4	27.6	34.0	5.4
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	region	42.6	13.4	20.2	17.1	6.7
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	62.0	13.9	8.1	5.1	10.9
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	region	44.7	15.2	20.5	14.4	5.3
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	region	30.7	12.8	26.2	26.4	3.9
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	region	27.4	5.7	26.8	35.0	5.1
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	region	41.9	12.6	20.2	19.1	6.2
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	83.8	5.9	5.2	5.2
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	region	60.4	10.8	14.8	14.0
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	region	47.2	10.1	21.9	20.8
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	region	38.2	7.6	22.3	31.8
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	region	58.3	8.9	15.9	16.9
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	83.3	13.4	3.3
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	region	69.0	26.1	4.9
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	region	65.8	29.6	4.6
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	region	60.7	34.2	5.1
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	region	70.0	25.5	4.5
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	29.3	44.0	20.0	6.6
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	region	22.2	51.4	21.4	5.0
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	region	22.5	53.3	18.3	5.9
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	region	22.8	47.0	22.5	7.6
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	region	24.1	49.4	20.4	6.1
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	25.4	54.7	8.7	11.3
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	region	15.9	61.6	12.6	9.9
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	region	18.3	64.0	12.0	5.7
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	region	21.8	55.5	17.2	5.5
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	region	19.8	59.6	12.3	8.3
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	53.1	17.1	29.8
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	region	56.3	12.9	30.8
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	region	58.6	18.8	22.6
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	region	58.9	21.1	20.1
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	region	56.6	16.9	26.5
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	29.9	11.1	46.4	9.4	3.2
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	region	23.8	19.0	43.6	10.9	2.6
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	region	19.5	16.7	49.6	10.2	4.1
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	region	16.1	17.7	52.1	10.2	3.9
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	region	22.7	16.3	47.4	10.2	3.4
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	41.7	19.9	21.8	8.0	8.5
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	region	41.8	22.7	22.1	8.5	5.0
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	region	46.2	22.2	17.7	9.9	4.0
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	region	41.2	20.5	23.4	9.1	5.8
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	region	42.9	21.5	21.1	8.9	5.7
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	51.7	18.5	19.8	6.1	3.9
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	region	49.8	22.4	18.3	6.2	3.2
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	region	54.7	21.7	15.1	6.0	2.4
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	region	50.3	20.1	20.1	5.2	4.2
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	region	51.7	20.9	18.1	6.0	3.3
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	61.7	16.3	11.7	4.6	5.6
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	region	61.7	16.0	12.8	6.4	3.0
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	region	64.2	16.3	10.1	6.0	3.4
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	region	57.8	16.3	14.1	7.8	3.9
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	region	61.7	16.2	12.0	6.1	3.9
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	67.6	32.4
	state	65.5	34.5
8	region	61.2	38.8
	state	64.7	35.3
10	region	63.3	36.7
	state	61.0	39.0
12	region	61.7	38.3
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	region	63.4	36.6
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.7	11.2	27.8	20.6	22.7
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	region	16.2	19.4	29.8	18.3	16.4
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	region	22.6	14.5	30.0	16.9	15.9
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	region	19.3	17.7	28.0	15.8	19.3
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	region	18.9	15.8	29.1	18.0	18.2
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.0	7.7	15.0	16.7	46.5
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	region	13.9	10.9	16.5	17.4	41.3
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	region	13.7	9.1	21.1	17.9	38.2
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	region	13.2	11.0	21.0	17.7	37.1
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	region	13.7	9.7	18.2	17.5	40.9
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	20.2	15.9	16.6	13.7	33.7
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	region	23.0	17.1	20.1	17.5	22.3
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	region	25.2	15.7	20.2	14.9	24.0
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	region	23.8	14.1	23.5	13.5	25.1
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	23.1	15.9	19.9	15.2	25.9
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.5	6.7	10.4	14.7	54.7
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	region	10.2	9.0	14.8	16.2	49.7
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	region	12.9	8.5	16.9	16.1	45.7
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	region	10.3	11.0	17.4	19.7	41.6
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	region	11.7	8.7	14.8	16.4	48.4
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.6	13.9	17.9	14.9	35.7
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	region	16.6	13.8	23.1	19.0	27.5
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	region	19.4	12.9	23.8	16.9	27.0
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	region	17.3	12.5	25.6	16.7	27.9
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	region	17.7	13.3	22.5	17.1	29.3
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.3	5.8	10.0	16.5	51.3
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	region	15.8	8.5	14.2	15.4	46.1
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	region	15.7	9.1	15.5	15.3	44.5
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	region	13.8	10.9	19.9	10.3	45.0
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	region	15.5	8.5	14.6	14.8	46.7
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.8	475	2.6	469	0.2	467	2.0	461
Grade 8	1.0	591	6.6	594	3.9	593	3.5	596
Grade 10	1.7	530	9.9	533	8.6	533	3.9	532
Grade 12	4.7	317	18.2	324	14.5	324	2.8	323
Combined	1.8	1,913	8.5	1,920	6.1	1,917	3.1	1,912

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	68.6	462	58.7	460	49.4	441	68.9	441
Grade 8	77.9	587	59.8	592	45.8	576	76.9	567
Grade 10	81.7	518	63.0	525	36.3	510	79.6	496
Grade 12	79.5	312	63.9	310	30.4	299	81.5	303
Combined	76.9	1,879	61.1	1,887	41.5	1,826	76.5	1,807

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.6	424	97.4	421	98.6	423	98.1	421
Grade 8	97.7	564	94.6	572	96.0	568	98.2	568
Grade 10	97.4	498	93.6	501	93.0	499	97.0	501
Grade 12	91.4	313	90.1	313	86.2	312	95.5	311
Combined	96.7	1,799	94.2	1,807	94.1	1,802	97.4	1,801

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.6	445	93.0	446	96.0	446	97.1	445
Grade 8	87.8	581	84.0	587	83.6	580	93.1	580
Grade 10	79.0	518	72.0	518	64.7	518	88.2	517
Grade 12	78.5	317	70.4	318	61.1	316	91.5	317
Combined	85.9	1,861	80.5	1,869	77.5	1,860	92.4	1,859

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.3	872	8.2	873	5.1	871	2.9	865
Female	1.0	909	9.0	912	6.8	911	2.9	912
Combined	1.6	1,781	8.6	1,785	5.9	1,782	2.9	1,777

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	75.3	850	56.0	855	38.5	823	74.4	820
Female	78.4	898	66.2	897	44.6	870	79.1	858
Combined	76.9	1,748	61.2	1,752	41.6	1,693	76.8	1,678

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

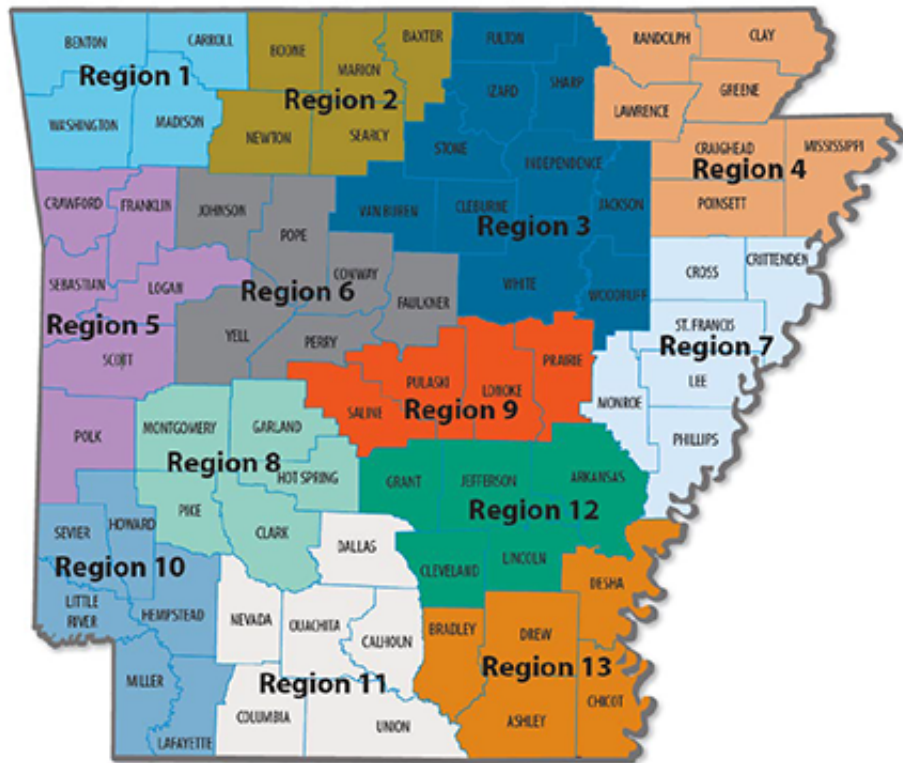
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.8	805	93.8	809	94.3	808	97.0	808
Female	97.5	866	94.6	870	93.9	867	97.8	867
Combined	96.6	1,671	94.2	1,679	94.1	1,675	97.4	1,675

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.6	839	78.6	842	77.9	837	91.8	837
Female	86.5	891	82.6	894	77.3	891	92.9	890
Combined	86.1	1,730	80.6	1,736	77.6	1,728	92.4	1,727

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	54.5	50.5	48.0	50.6	48.9	49.5	43.2	48.7	49.1	50.0
Female	45.5	49.5	52.0	49.4	51.1	50.5	56.8	51.3	50.9	50.0
N of Valid	473	13,982	604	14,932	515	11,879	310	7,800	1,902	48,593
N of Miss	37	1,132	33	1,301	42	1,107	36	644	148	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	51.0	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7	15.6
12	44.9	42.6	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	12.2
13	3.8	2.5	52.5	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2	17.8
14	0.2	0.1	43.4	41.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	13.5	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.9	57.4	56.7	0.0	0.0	16.8	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.9	40.4	1.2	0.5	11.1	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5	58.8	62.5	10.6	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	38.0	35.1	6.4	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	506	14,838	627	15,955	552	12,788	342	8,357	2,027	51,938
N of Miss	4	276	10	278	5	198	4	87	23	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.9	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.1	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	27.2	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.9	16.0
N of Valid	510	15,114	637	16,233	557	12,986	346	8,444	2,050	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.4	80.0	86.6	77.5	86.2	77.5	85.8	78.4	87.3	78.4
Yes	9.6	20.0	13.4	22.5	13.8	22.5	14.2	21.6	12.7	21.6
N of Valid	489	14,303	621	15,781	529	12,449	332	8,191	1,971	50,724
N of Miss	21	811	16	452	28	537	14	253	79	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	67.7	79.3	62.5	79.6	67.3	81.3	61.6	82.9	65.0	80.4
Yes	32.3	20.7	37.5	20.4	32.7	18.7	38.4	17.1	35.0	19.6
N of Valid	498	14,606	627	15,883	551	12,677	344	8,321	2,020	51,487
N of Miss	12	508	10	350	6	309	2	123	30	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.1	97.5	97.0	98.3	96.7	97.8	97.0
Yes	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.5	3.0	1.7	3.3	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	498	14,606	627	15,883	551	12,677	344	8,321	2,020	51,487
N of Miss	12	508	10	350	6	309	2	123	30	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.6	93.6	96.0	93.9	96.9	95.3	98.3	96.3	96.5	94.6
Yes	4.4	6.4	4.0	6.1	3.1	4.7	1.7	3.7	3.5	5.4
N of Valid	498	14,606	627	15,883	551	12,677	344	8,321	2,020	51,487
N of Miss	12	508	10	350	6	309	2	123	30	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	498	14,606	627	15,883	551	12,677	344	8,321	2,020	51,487
N of Miss	12	508	10	350	6	309	2	123	30	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	40.8	38.5	43.9	36.7	37.0	31.3	40.7	28.2	40.7	34.5
Yes	59.2	61.5	56.1	63.3	63.0	68.7	59.3	71.8	59.3	65.5
N of Valid	498	14,606	627	15,883	551	12,677	344	8,321	2,020	51,487
N of Miss	12	508	10	350	6	309	2	123	30	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	97.7	99.0	97.8	99.6	97.9	98.5	98.2	99.1	97.9
Yes	1.2	2.3	1.0	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.5	1.8	0.9	2.1
N of Valid	498	14,606	627	15,883	551	12,677	344	8,321	2,020	51,487
N of Miss	12	508	10	350	6	309	2	123	30	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.2	80.0	89.2	80.5	91.8	85.3	94.5	88.8	91.3	82.9
Yes	8.8	20.0	10.8	19.5	8.2	14.7	5.5	11.2	8.7	17.1
N of Valid	498	14,606	627	15,883	551	12,677	344	8,321	2,020	51,487
N of Miss	12	508	10	350	6	309	2	123	30	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.9	4.1	2.5	3.8	1.6	2.6	0.9	3.3	2.3	3.5
Some high school	1.6	2.7	3.2	4.7	10.7	10.9	18.1	15.8	7.4	7.5
Completed high school	9.6	9.6	11.9	13.6	16.7	16.9	22.4	19.1	14.5	14.2
Some college	6.8	7.1	11.6	10.5	13.6	11.6	12.0	12.9	11.0	10.2
Completed college	30.1	22.7	29.8	25.0	30.2	26.7	27.4	25.0	29.6	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	11.7	10.4	11.4	11.4	12.2	12.0	10.5	11.7	11.5	11.3
Don't know	35.5	41.2	27.9	29.2	14.0	17.5	7.0	10.1	22.4	26.6
Does not apply	0.8	2.1	1.6	1.8	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.9
N of Valid	488	14,521	630	15,969	550	12,797	343	8,338	2,011	51,625
N of Miss	22	593	7	264	7	189	3	106	39	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	13.0	12.0	13.9	13.7	13.8	15.6	20.3	16.9	14.8	14.2
Yes	87.0	88.0	86.1	86.3	86.2	84.4	79.7	83.1	85.2	85.8
N of Valid	506	14,957	634	16,164	556	12,945	344	8,397	2,040	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	10	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.7	93.7	94.8	93.4	92.6	93.4	93.9	94.4	93.8	93.7
Yes	6.3	6.3	5.2	6.6	7.4	6.6	6.1	5.6	6.2	6.3
N of Valid	506	14,957	634	16,164	556	12,945	344	8,397	2,040	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	10	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	506	14,957	634	16,164	556	12,945	344	8,397	2,040	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	10	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.4	85.9	85.0	87.1	86.5	88.3	85.8	90.2	84.7	87.6
Yes	18.6	14.1	15.0	12.9	13.5	11.7	14.2	9.8	15.3	12.4
N of Valid	506	14,957	634	16,164	556	12,945	344	8,397	2,040	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	10	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.8	94.6	93.2	95.1	96.6	96.1	96.2	96.9	95.3	95.5
Yes	4.2	5.4	6.8	4.9	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.1	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	506	14,957	634	16,164	556	12,945	344	8,397	2,040	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	10	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	42.5	38.2	44.3	40.5	47.8	41.5	52.0	43.0	46.1	40.5
Yes	57.5	61.8	55.7	59.5	52.2	58.5	48.0	57.0	53.9	59.5
N of Valid	506	14,957	634	16,164	556	12,945	344	8,397	2,040	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	10	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.4	85.5	83.9	84.4	81.5	84.8	84.9	85.7	83.0	85.0
Yes	17.6	14.5	16.1	15.6	18.5	15.2	15.1	14.3	17.0	15.0
N of Valid	506	14,957	634	16,164	556	12,945	344	8,397	2,040	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	10	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.5	99.8	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	506	14,957	634	16,164	556	12,945	344	8,397	2,040	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	10	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.3	91.4	91.0	92.6	93.3	93.2	92.7	94.8	91.8	92.8
Yes	9.7	8.6	9.0	7.4	6.7	6.8	7.3	5.2	8.2	7.2
N of Valid	506	14,957	634	16,164	556	12,945	344	8,397	2,040	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	10	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.0	94.5	94.2	95.1	97.5	96.2	97.4	97.2	96.1	95.5
Yes	4.0	5.5	5.8	4.9	2.5	3.8	2.6	2.8	3.9	4.5
N of Valid	506	14,957	634	16,164	556	12,945	344	8,397	2,040	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	10	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	97.0	97.9	97.8	99.1	97.6	96.2	97.3	97.9	97.4
Yes	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.2	0.9	2.4	3.8	2.7	2.1	2.6
N of Valid	506	14,957	634	16,164	556	12,945	344	8,397	2,040	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	10	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	52.4	50.3	53.9	49.1	53.6	52.1	60.2	57.0	54.5	51.5
Yes	47.6	49.7	46.1	50.9	46.4	47.9	39.8	43.0	45.5	48.5
N of Valid	506	14,957	634	16,164	556	12,945	344	8,397	2,040	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	10	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.9	94.6	95.3	94.9	96.0	95.5	97.7	96.5	95.8	95.2
Yes	5.1	5.4	4.7	5.1	4.0	4.5	2.3	3.5	4.2	4.8
N of Valid	506	14,957	634	16,164	556	12,945	344	8,397	2,040	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	10	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	56.9	52.5	54.4	52.1	59.2	55.0	61.3	58.5	57.5	54.0
Yes	43.1	47.5	45.6	47.9	40.8	45.0	38.7	41.5	42.5	46.0
N of Valid	506	14,957	634	16,164	556	12,945	344	8,397	2,040	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	10	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.1	94.6	95.1	95.0	96.6	95.5	98.3	97.0	95.8	95.3
Yes	5.9	5.4	4.9	5.0	3.4	4.5	1.7	3.0	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	506	14,957	634	16,164	556	12,945	344	8,397	2,040	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	10	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.3	95.4	95.7	96.0	97.7	95.8	96.8	95.3	96.3	95.6
Yes	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.0	2.3	4.2	3.2	4.7	3.7	4.4
N of Valid	506	14,957	634	16,164	556	12,945	344	8,397	2,040	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	10	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	13.8	8.9	9.4	8.8	14.3	10.3	9.6	11.3	11.8	9.6
no	34.4	35.5	39.7	38.0	38.9	34.4	32.6	30.9	37.0	35.3
yes	45.4	48.3	45.5	48.1	40.2	47.8	50.0	47.9	44.8	48.1
YES!	6.4	7.3	5.5	5.0	6.6	7.4	7.8	9.9	6.4	7.0
N of Valid	485	14,493	620	15,824	547	12,688	334	8,207	1,986	51,212
N of Miss	25	621	17	409	10	298	12	237	64	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.8	9.6	10.4	8.8	8.7	10.1	9.6	11.2	9.9	9.8
no	40.3	43.8	45.0	47.5	47.0	46.5	46.7	42.7	44.7	45.4
yes	36.4	38.8	38.7	39.0	39.1	38.4	39.2	39.8	38.3	38.9
YES!	12.5	7.7	5.9	4.7	5.2	5.0	4.5	6.3	7.0	5.9
N of Valid	481	14,347	615	15,636	542	12,570	334	8,158	1,972	50,711
N of Miss	29	767	22	597	15	416	12	286	78	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.7	4.3	5.4	5.8	7.9	7.4	4.5	7.0	5.8	6.0
no	15.1	18.6	23.0	27.0	25.0	30.0	23.2	26.6	21.6	25.3
yes	49.7	53.7	52.3	52.7	50.6	50.5	53.6	52.0	51.4	52.3
YES!	30.5	23.3	19.4	14.5	16.5	12.1	18.7	14.4	21.2	16.4
N of Valid	485	14,448	614	15,709	544	12,611	332	8,173	1,975	50,941
N of Miss	25	666	23	524	13	375	14	271	75	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.5	2.8	1.5	1.9	2.6	1.9	0.9	2.2	2.4	2.2
no	10.9	9.5	7.1	6.6	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.4	7.6	7.3
yes	43.3	44.8	41.7	45.9	43.6	44.6	46.5	46.2	43.4	45.4
YES!	41.3	42.9	49.8	45.6	48.0	47.4	45.9	45.2	46.5	45.2
N of Valid	487	14,517	617	15,794	548	12,647	333	8,177	1,985	51,135
N of Miss	23	597	20	439	9	339	13	267	65	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.1	3.3	2.1	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.8
no	15.1	13.9	19.4	19.1	18.1	19.4	15.2	17.3	17.3	17.4
yes	45.3	52.4	52.4	54.9	54.5	57.0	55.6	56.0	51.8	54.9
YES!	35.4	30.4	26.1	22.1	23.2	19.3	24.9	22.8	27.4	23.9
N of Valid	483	14,380	613	15,699	547	12,610	329	8,146	1,972	50,835
N of Miss	27	734	24	534	10	376	17	298	78	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.6	6.1	9.0	8.6	12.5	9.5	15.5	8.0	10.7	8.0
no	10.3	13.4	20.3	19.6	23.6	20.9	28.9	17.9	20.2	17.9
yes	46.4	49.3	53.1	55.7	51.9	56.7	42.2	56.9	49.3	54.3
YES!	35.7	31.2	17.6	16.1	12.0	13.0	13.4	17.2	19.8	19.8
N of Valid	485	14,359	612	15,603	543	12,558	329	8,131	1,969	50,651
N of Miss	25	755	25	630	14	428	17	313	81	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.8	9.9	16.8	16.9	22.0	22.6	28.8	25.7	18.8	17.8
no	31.5	36.1	46.1	47.0	50.6	49.3	42.7	44.7	43.2	44.1
yes	38.6	39.9	28.5	29.3	23.1	23.7	22.4	24.3	28.5	30.1
YES!	19.1	14.1	8.6	6.9	4.2	4.3	6.1	5.3	9.5	8.0
N of Valid	482	14,371	618	15,671	545	12,570	330	8,156	1,975	50,768
N of Miss	28	743	19	562	12	416	16	288	75	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.2	9.3	10.5	10.6	12.6	13.4	10.9	13.4	10.8	11.4
no	27.1	32.8	39.9	41.9	41.5	43.7	35.6	37.8	36.6	39.1
yes	45.8	45.1	40.0	40.3	38.0	36.7	43.2	41.2	41.4	40.9
YES!	17.9	12.8	9.6	7.3	7.9	6.2	10.3	7.6	11.2	8.6
N of Valid	469	14,246	617	15,650	547	12,567	331	8,147	1,964	50,610
N of Miss	41	868	20	583	10	419	15	297	86	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.3	8.8	7.8	8.2	6.1	9.0	4.2	6.4	7.1	8.3
no	31.9	33.7	26.9	32.7	32.9	33.0	26.6	28.2	29.7	32.3
yes	41.4	43.6	49.8	45.1	45.2	44.7	47.1	47.2	46.1	44.9
YES!	17.3	13.9	15.4	14.0	15.8	13.3	22.1	18.2	17.1	14.5
N of Valid	473	14,259	616	15,695	544	12,611	331	8,159	1,964	50,724
N of Miss	37	855	21	538	13	375	15	285	86	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.4	4.3	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.9	3.6
no	16.3	15.9	15.0	17.2	17.4	15.7	15.1	14.7	16.0	16.1
yes	47.6	54.4	61.7	61.8	59.1	64.6	61.0	64.0	57.4	60.8
YES!	30.7	25.4	20.0	17.7	19.8	16.4	20.5	18.0	22.7	19.6
N of Valid	485	14,308	614	15,676	545	12,589	331	8,155	1,975	50,728
N of Miss	25	806	23	557	12	397	15	289	75	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	10.0	7.6	9.5	9.7	12.5	11.6	15.4	11.2	11.4	9.8
Rarely	14.5	14.4	19.3	19.1	25.1	21.4	20.8	20.5	20.0	18.6
Sometimes	37.8	36.4	39.4	39.4	38.7	40.8	42.8	40.4	39.4	39.1
Often	21.3	24.1	25.1	22.9	18.0	20.4	16.0	21.6	20.7	22.4
Almost always	16.4	17.5	6.8	8.9	5.6	5.8	5.1	6.3	8.5	10.2
N of Valid	489	14,591	622	15,832	550	12,667	332	8,192	1,993	51,282
N of Miss	21	523	15	401	7	319	14	252	57	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	10.2	9.9	6.1	4.5	2.9	3.3	3.0	4.3	5.7	5.7
Rarely	26.2	27.4	20.3	20.0	13.7	16.6	14.3	18.5	18.9	21.0
Sometimes	29.1	31.6	34.0	35.5	34.2	36.1	37.4	37.9	33.5	34.9
Often	18.7	16.7	22.3	23.4	28.9	26.6	24.6	24.7	23.6	22.5
Almost always	15.8	14.5	17.3	16.6	20.1	17.3	20.7	14.6	18.3	15.8
N of Valid	481	14,475	620	15,726	546	12,586	329	8,138	1,976	50,925
N of Miss	29	639	17	507	11	400	17	306	74	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.9
Rarely	2.5	1.8	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.9	2.7	3.9	2.6	3.0
Sometimes	6.2	8.5	12.0	15.5	17.3	19.8	17.5	20.2	13.0	15.3
Often	18.4	23.8	28.7	33.8	32.7	35.5	34.9	36.1	28.4	31.8
Almost always	72.3	65.2	56.2	46.9	46.0	39.6	44.3	38.6	55.3	49.0
N of Valid	483	14,509	623	15,775	550	12,640	332	8,171	1,988	51,095
N of Miss	27	605	14	458	7	346	14	273	62	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.3	4.7	4.1	6.2	6.2	8.1	6.5	8.5	5.4	6.6
Rarely	11.0	11.8	20.0	22.1	25.4	28.3	24.0	28.7	19.9	21.8
Sometimes	26.4	32.8	40.8	40.8	43.7	41.2	45.2	40.8	38.8	38.7
Often	26.6	30.5	24.6	22.4	17.5	17.3	19.1	17.5	22.2	22.6
Almost always	30.8	20.1	10.6	8.4	7.2	5.1	5.2	4.5	13.7	10.3
N of Valid	474	14,220	606	15,521	531	12,404	325	7,998	1,936	50,143
N of Miss	36	894	31	712	26	582	21	446	114	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	0.8	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.3
Mostly D's	2.7	2.5	4.2	3.9	4.6	5.0	2.1	3.1	3.6	3.6
Mostly C's	17.0	11.5	17.6	15.9	18.3	18.7	15.9	16.4	17.4	15.4
Mostly B's	34.5	36.3	38.9	37.6	35.3	34.9	36.6	36.1	36.5	36.3
Mostly A's	45.0	48.3	39.2	41.4	40.8	39.9	45.0	43.7	42.0	43.3
N of Valid	487	14,451	620	15,742	546	12,554	333	8,129	1,986	50,876
N of Miss	23	663	17	491	11	432	13	315	64	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	36.6	28.9	18.2	12.7	8.9	6.9	5.4	6.3	18.1	14.9
Quite important	29.3	27.6	21.4	20.5	13.7	14.4	18.0	14.4	20.7	20.1
Fairly important	19.9	26.9	31.0	35.2	36.2	36.5	33.0	35.6	30.0	33.2
Slightly important	10.2	13.5	24.6	26.3	33.5	34.0	36.6	35.0	25.5	25.9
Not at all important	4.1	3.2	4.9	5.2	7.8	8.2	6.9	8.7	5.8	5.9
N of Valid	492	14,529	617	15,783	541	12,585	333	8,126	1,983	51,023
N of Miss	18	585	20	450	16	401	13	318	67	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	55.3	51.5	57.0	54.7	61.5	58.7	41.6	51.3	55.2	54.2
1	10.7	13.3	13.2	12.9	11.2	12.7	21.0	15.4	13.4	13.4
2	7.2	9.9	8.7	9.7	9.0	9.0	15.6	11.0	9.6	9.8
3	11.3	9.0	7.6	8.4	7.2	7.2	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.4
4-5	9.0	10.3	8.6	8.9	7.0	7.6	9.0	8.2	8.3	8.9
6-10	5.3	4.1	3.6	3.7	2.8	3.0	1.8	3.5	3.5	3.6
11 or more	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	488	14,453	619	15,756	543	12,602	334	8,131	1,984	50,942
N of Miss	22	661	18	477	14	384	12	313	66	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.4	87.3	75.5	77.7	69.0	73.1	72.5	74.2	76.7	78.8
Little chance	6.1	7.4	11.8	11.1	16.5	14.0	12.4	13.6	11.8	11.2
Some chance	2.2	3.0	6.4	6.4	8.4	7.9	7.9	7.5	6.2	6.0
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.6	4.6	3.5	3.9	3.6	4.2	2.9	3.6	2.9
Very good chance	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.2	2.2	1.4	3.0	1.7	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	490	14,451	609	15,687	545	12,564	331	8,077	1,975	50,779
N of Miss	20	663	28	546	12	422	15	367	75	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.8	6.9	11.0	10.9	12.7	13.0	10.5	13.1	10.3	10.6
Little chance	6.6	9.6	13.0	16.4	15.6	18.4	16.3	17.1	12.7	15.1
Some chance	15.9	19.6	23.4	25.4	27.4	28.0	22.2	27.8	22.4	24.8
Pretty good chance	28.5	32.7	32.1	29.6	27.0	26.3	32.0	26.0	29.8	29.1
Very good chance	42.1	31.1	20.6	17.8	17.3	14.3	19.1	16.1	24.8	20.4
N of Valid	484	14,401	608	15,565	537	12,470	325	7,984	1,954	50,420
N of Miss	26	713	29	668	20	516	21	460	96	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.8	85.0	67.5	71.8	54.4	57.6	52.0	54.7	65.8	69.3
Little chance	7.2	8.3	15.0	13.0	15.3	15.7	14.8	15.7	13.1	12.7
Some chance	3.1	3.7	8.7	8.1	10.1	13.6	14.2	14.5	8.6	9.2
Pretty good chance	2.3	1.9	7.1	5.4	14.2	9.6	11.8	10.5	8.6	6.3
Very good chance	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.7	6.1	3.5	7.3	4.6	3.8	2.4
N of Valid	486	14,375	606	15,639	544	12,508	331	8,038	1,967	50,560
N of Miss	24	739	31	594	13	478	15	406	83	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	10.7	11.1	12.9	14.0	15.0	14.9	14.5	14.9	13.2	13.6
Little chance	10.7	11.6	16.7	17.7	20.7	18.0	15.7	16.5	16.2	15.9
Some chance	19.9	22.1	26.2	27.9	31.2	30.3	31.7	30.0	27.0	27.2
Pretty good chance	28.1	28.0	28.5	24.8	23.3	23.6	25.7	24.6	26.5	25.4
Very good chance	30.6	27.2	15.6	15.5	9.7	13.2	12.4	14.1	17.1	18.0
N of Valid	487	14,369	603	15,605	545	12,496	331	8,040	1,966	50,510
N of Miss	23	745	34	628	12	490	15	404	84	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	90.1	88.2	69.5	71.9	51.5	56.2	51.1	53.3	66.4	69.7
Little chance	5.2	5.8	9.1	9.9	11.4	12.1	11.5	12.9	9.2	9.8
Some chance	1.7	2.8	8.9	7.5	11.7	12.4	10.9	12.2	8.2	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.8	6.3	6.3	12.6	10.9	13.0	11.7	8.1	7.0
Very good chance	1.2	1.3	6.3	4.4	12.8	8.4	13.6	9.8	8.1	5.4
N of Valid	484	14,341	606	15,605	546	12,510	331	8,042	1,967	50,498
N of Miss	26	773	31	628	11	476	15	402	83	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	76.0	80.3	68.9	74.4	66.1	71.4	66.8	71.6	69.5	74.9
Little chance	9.6	9.0	10.2	10.6	10.1	12.1	12.1	13.0	10.4	10.9
Some chance	5.5	4.5	8.2	6.7	9.9	8.1	9.1	8.1	8.2	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.3	2.6	7.1	4.4	6.6	4.7	7.3	4.1	6.0	3.9
Very good chance	5.5	3.6	5.6	3.9	7.2	3.8	4.8	3.2	5.9	3.7
N of Valid	488	14,338	607	15,592	543	12,487	331	8,043	1,969	50,460
N of Miss	22	776	30	641	14	499	15	401	81	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.7	84.6	62.7	68.1	51.1	56.6	52.4	55.0	63.7	67.9
Little chance	6.6	7.1	9.4	10.6	11.0	12.0	12.1	12.4	9.6	10.3
Some chance	2.9	3.7	10.0	7.8	12.3	11.6	9.4	12.4	8.8	8.3
Pretty good chance	1.8	2.4	8.4	7.2	12.6	10.3	12.1	10.0	8.6	7.1
Very good chance	2.0	2.2	9.5	6.3	13.0	9.4	13.9	10.1	9.4	6.5
N of Valid	488	14,368	608	15,630	546	12,539	330	8,057	1,972	50,594
N of Miss	22	746	29	603	11	447	16	387	78	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	74.4	76.5	60.9	67.7	60.7	68.2	69.2	71.5	65.6	70.9
Little chance	13.9	13.3	18.8	16.5	17.8	16.0	15.7	15.7	16.8	15.3
Some chance	6.6	5.5	12.2	8.3	12.5	9.3	7.6	7.0	10.1	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.0	2.4	4.6	4.5	5.9	3.9	5.1	3.4	4.4	3.6
Very good chance	3.1	2.3	3.5	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.6
N of Valid	488	14,397	606	15,638	544	12,533	331	8,055	1,969	50,623
N of Miss	22	717	31	595	13	453	15	389	81	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.0	98.0	93.1	93.2	85.3	83.6	74.7	75.5	89.4	89.4
10 or younger	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
11	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7
12	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.5	1.7	3.0	2.4	2.6	1.6	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	3.9	4.3	3.9	3.4	2.0	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.5	6.0	5.2	2.3	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9	5.1	6.1	1.3	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.8	4.8	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	495	14,552	612	15,693	544	12,550	332	8,075	1,983	50,870
N of Miss	15	562	25	540	13	436	14	369	67	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.3	95.0	90.9	90.8	87.1	86.8	79.5	82.5	88.8	89.7
10 or younger	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	2.4	3.2	3.3	3.5
11	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.3
12	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	2.2	2.4	4.2	2.4	1.6	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.3	0.9	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	2.7	2.7	0.6	0.6
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.3	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	492	14,478	606	15,617	541	12,489	332	8,018	1,971	50,602
N of Miss	18	636	31	616	16	497	14	426	79	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	81.3	80.9	69.3	74.0	68.0	64.6	53.2	57.2	69.3	71.0
10 or younger	11.0	13.0	10.3	10.3	4.8	7.2	5.5	4.6	8.2	9.4
11	6.1	4.5	4.6	3.8	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.4	4.1	3.3
12	1.4	1.2	5.9	4.4	2.4	3.2	1.2	2.3	3.0	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	7.4	5.6	6.6	5.5	3.3	3.6	4.7	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.6	6.4	7.3	7.3	5.0	3.7	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	5.9	7.7	8.8	7.9	3.1	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.9	8.5	9.2	2.1	1.9
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	10.3	8.9	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	492	14,498	610	15,635	543	12,512	329	8,042	1,974	50,687
N of Miss	18	616	27	598	14	474	17	402	76	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.8	98.2	96.4	96.0	90.7	90.2	82.2	83.8	92.8	93.2
10 or younger	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
11	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.5	0.7	1.2	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	2.8	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.6	3.9	3.6	2.7	1.3	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	4.5	4.7	1.0	1.1
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.3	6.0	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	494	14,492	607	15,659	540	12,509	332	8,050	1,973	50,710
N of Miss	16	622	30	574	17	477	14	394	77	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	82.2	86.3	76.0	78.7	75.2	78.4	68.3	80.6	76.1	81.1
10 or younger	11.1	7.8	8.1	6.9	8.4	6.1	6.6	4.5	8.7	6.6
11	4.8	4.3	3.8	2.8	2.4	2.3	3.6	1.4	3.6	2.9
12	1.8	1.5	4.1	4.6	3.9	2.9	3.6	2.3	3.4	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	6.8	5.3	2.6	3.2	4.2	2.8	3.5	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	3.1	3.4	3.9	2.8	1.8	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	3.5	2.9	3.6	2.3	1.7	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	2.1	1.8	0.6	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	3.9	1.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	495	14,519	604	15,669	545	12,543	331	8,059	1,975	50,790
N of Miss	15	595	33	564	12	443	15	385	75	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.6	98.7	97.4	97.4	97.1	96.9	97.3	97.1	97.6	97.6
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5
11	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	494	14,496	611	15,652	543	12,532	332	8,059	1,980	50,739
N of Miss	16	618	26	581	14	454	14	385	70	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	84.9	90.8	90.0	91.0	90.8	91.7	92.1	92.0	89.3	91.3
10 or younger	8.0	4.8	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.5	1.5	2.0	3.8	3.2
11	4.9	2.9	1.5	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.6
12	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.0
14	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.3
17 or older	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.1	1.6	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	489	14,472	609	15,632	541	12,498	331	8,045	1,970	50,647
N of Miss	21	642	28	601	16	488	15	399	80	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.7	94.1	84.4	87.0	76.5	78.4	73.8	73.9	82.8	84.8
10 or younger	3.5	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.6
11	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.1	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.7
12	0.6	0.8	3.4	3.9	1.8	2.7	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.3
13	0.2	0.1	7.5	4.2	4.2	4.5	2.4	3.1	3.9	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.1	7.2	6.1	4.2	4.8	3.1	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.2	4.7	8.4	6.0	3.1	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.2	4.5	5.5	1.4	1.2
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	4.8	4.2	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	492	14,503	610	15,667	544	12,538	332	8,053	1,978	50,761
N of Miss	18	611	27	566	13	448	14	391	72	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.4	97.5	95.7	95.4	92.6	93.8	92.2	93.8	94.7	95.4
10 or younger	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.4
11	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6
13	0.2	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	495	14,477	611	15,680	544	12,552	332	8,067	1,982	50,776
N of Miss	15	637	26	553	13	434	14	377	68	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	91.0	90.4	90.0	90.3	91.3	90.1	92.8	91.2	91.1
Wrong	3.9	6.8	6.8	7.6	7.5	6.4	6.9	5.0	6.3	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.4	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	492	14,583	615	15,748	545	12,599	332	8,084	1,984	51,014
N of Miss	18	531	22	485	12	387	14	360	66	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	63.9	59.5	54.9	52.9	55.7	55.3	65.7	63.6	59.2	57.1
Wrong	28.7	33.0	36.2	37.1	32.5	33.7	26.4	27.1	31.7	33.5
A little bit wrong	5.7	6.5	7.7	9.2	10.4	9.9	7.0	8.4	7.8	8.5
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	488	14,449	610	15,593	539	12,487	329	8,027	1,966	50,556
N of Miss	22	665	27	640	18	499	17	417	84	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	47.3	43.3	38.8	34.3	39.6	38.1	51.8	47.2	43.3	39.9
Wrong	34.1	38.0	39.7	40.4	35.3	37.4	32.8	32.7	35.9	37.7
A little bit wrong	15.1	15.6	18.8	22.0	22.4	21.6	14.5	17.9	18.1	19.4
Not at all wrong	3.5	3.1	2.6	3.3	2.8	3.0	0.9	2.2	2.6	3.0
N of Valid	490	14,432	605	15,600	541	12,500	332	8,028	1,968	50,560
N of Miss	20	682	32	633	16	486	14	416	82	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.2	80.8	74.5	72.3	72.9	72.6	76.1	77.0	75.8	75.6
Wrong	12.8	13.9	20.7	20.6	18.4	20.2	16.3	17.4	17.4	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.7	3.7	5.5	6.4	5.8	6.6	4.6	4.8	4.9
Not at all wrong	3.7	1.6	1.1	1.5	2.2	1.4	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	491	14,510	615	15,683	543	12,536	331	8,057	1,980	50,786
N of Miss	19	604	22	550	14	450	15	387	70	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	71.5	67.0	57.0	54.6	48.8	48.2	50.0	49.3	57.1	55.7
Wrong	21.1	25.6	33.2	33.0	32.6	34.4	27.7	30.7	29.1	30.9
A little bit wrong	4.7	5.8	8.8	10.5	16.6	15.0	19.0	16.8	11.7	11.3
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.6	1.0	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.3	3.3	2.1	2.2
N of Valid	488	14,515	611	15,689	543	12,559	332	8,064	1,974	50,827
N of Miss	22	599	26	544	14	427	14	380	76	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	85.7	67.8	71.7	56.1	58.1	53.8	53.7	67.0	69.5
Wrong	9.6	9.9	21.2	18.9	23.3	23.4	20.8	22.6	18.9	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.5	3.2	8.8	7.6	17.1	14.7	16.0	17.0	10.7	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	2.1	1.8	3.5	3.8	9.4	6.6	3.4	2.9
N of Valid	489	14,515	612	15,684	545	12,564	331	8,072	1,977	50,835
N of Miss	21	599	25	549	12	422	15	372	73	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	87.6	78.5	77.6	68.4	68.7	64.6	66.0	76.1	76.4
Wrong	9.0	10.1	16.8	17.6	20.6	22.5	23.5	22.0	17.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.7	3.9	3.8	7.7	7.0	8.2	8.5	5.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	3.3	1.7	3.7	3.5	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	489	14,536	614	15,711	544	12,562	328	8,067	1,975	50,876
N of Miss	21	578	23	522	13	424	18	377	75	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.0	90.1	75.3	76.0	55.1	58.3	49.1	51.8	69.5	71.8
Wrong	6.3	7.1	16.0	14.5	19.9	19.4	20.6	17.8	15.4	14.1
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.8	6.1	6.6	16.1	14.0	16.1	16.9	9.2	8.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	2.6	2.9	8.9	8.2	14.2	13.6	5.8	5.4
N of Valid	489	14,462	608	15,612	539	12,501	330	8,021	1,966	50,596
N of Miss	21	652	29	621	18	485	16	423	84	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	91.9	84.4	84.7	75.3	79.7	78.5	80.8	83.1	84.9
Wrong	4.5	6.2	13.0	12.2	18.8	15.6	16.9	15.0	13.1	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.1	2.3	2.3	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	491	14,512	614	15,688	543	12,552	331	8,062	1,979	50,814
N of Miss	19	602	23	545	14	434	15	382	71	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	67.5	65.7	58.1	64.6	62.2	69.7	72.6	77.7	64.0	68.3
Wrong	14.3	15.0	19.9	18.0	16.7	17.2	17.3	13.7	17.2	16.3
A little bit wrong	5.0	5.8	7.5	5.6	7.5	5.1	4.0	3.2	6.3	5.2
Not at all wrong	13.2	13.5	14.5	11.8	13.7	8.0	6.1	5.5	12.5	10.3
N of Valid	456	13,515	602	15,201	534	12,316	329	7,939	1,921	48,971
N of Miss	54	1,599	35	1,032	23	670	17	505	129	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	95.3	92.8	91.6	87.9	88.6	88.8	88.5	91.6	91.4
Wrong	3.1	3.7	6.4	6.9	9.2	9.0	9.7	8.5	6.9	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	490	14,499	612	15,681	545	12,567	330	8,070	1,977	50,817
N of Miss	20	615	25	552	12	419	16	374	73	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	85.3	69.4	71.4	55.8	59.5	56.1	56.8	67.3	70.1
Wrong	9.6	10.2	17.6	18.5	21.3	22.5	21.8	21.1	17.3	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.2	10.3	7.7	17.1	13.4	13.0	15.3	10.9	9.0
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.3	2.8	2.4	5.9	4.6	9.1	6.8	4.5	3.3
N of Valid	491	14,534	614	15,703	545	12,576	330	8,063	1,980	50,876
N of Miss	19	580	23	530	12	410	16	381	70	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	85.6	88.2	80.6	83.4	85.6	86.7	83.2	89.4	83.6	86.5
1 to 2 times	11.2	9.1	15.3	12.6	11.5	10.4	11.9	8.5	12.7	10.4
3 to 5 times	2.8	1.7	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.0	4.0	1.4	2.9	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	492	14,496	607	15,618	541	12,503	328	7,998	1,968	50,615
N of Miss	18	618	30	615	16	483	18	446	82	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	86.4	91.8	91.1	92.1	92.1	93.1	93.6	93.8	90.6	92.5
1 to 2 times	5.6	4.8	5.5	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.5	2.7	4.5	3.9
3 to 5 times	3.9	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5
10+ times	3.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.6	1.7	2.5	1.9	2.5	1.7
N of Valid	485	14,435	604	15,547	541	12,458	326	7,974	1,956	50,414
N of Miss	25	679	33	686	16	528	20	470	94	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.0	98.3	97.9	97.9	97.0	98.9	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	488	14,410	604	15,530	540	12,439	326	7,985	1,958	50,364
N of Miss	22	704	33	703	17	547	20	459	92	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.8	98.9	98.7	98.7	98.9	98.9	97.9	99.3	98.4	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.6	1.3	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	491	14,472	608	15,581	541	12,472	326	7,983	1,966	50,508
N of Miss	19	642	29	652	16	514	20	461	84	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	47.0	43.0	33.9	35.5	31.4	32.7	34.5	34.3	36.5	36.8
1 to 2 times	21.9	24.8	21.3	23.1	16.9	18.4	13.1	14.8	18.8	21.1
3 to 5 times	11.7	14.3	16.5	16.1	14.1	15.2	17.1	15.0	14.7	15.2
6 to 9 times	4.4	5.1	6.4	5.7	7.1	7.3	9.5	7.7	6.6	6.3
10+ times	15.0	12.8	21.9	19.5	30.6	26.4	25.9	28.3	23.3	20.7
N of Valid	479	14,346	607	15,566	539	12,469	328	7,987	1,953	50,368
N of Miss	31	768	30	667	18	517	18	457	97	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.0	98.8	98.0	97.7	98.2	97.8	97.6	98.0	98.2	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	485	14,391	607	15,520	541	12,415	327	7,966	1,960	50,292
N of Miss	25	723	30	713	16	571	19	478	90	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.2	90.3	89.3	90.4	91.7	93.2	93.0	95.0	90.3	91.8
1 to 2 times	8.4	6.9	8.7	7.0	6.1	4.8	5.5	3.8	7.4	5.9
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	490	14,438	608	15,592	540	12,461	328	7,994	1,966	50,485
N of Miss	20	676	29	641	17	525	18	450	84	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.0	98.9	95.4	95.3	92.2	91.5	88.4	90.4	94.2	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.8	2.8	2.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.9	2.8	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.4
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.1	2.2	4.0	3.4	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	487	14,428	605	15,579	541	12,463	328	7,992	1,961	50,462
N of Miss	23	686	32	654	16	523	18	452	89	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	488	14,419	606	15,558	540	12,456	328	7,983	1,962	50,416
N of Miss	22	695	31	675	17	530	18	461	88	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.1	95.0	85.5	88.6	80.3	82.5	77.7	79.1	84.9	87.4
1 to 2 times	3.5	2.9	5.8	4.9	6.1	5.9	4.9	5.3	5.2	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.8	0.9	2.3	2.0	3.2	2.9	1.5	2.8	2.3	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	1.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
10+ times	0.4	0.8	4.6	3.6	9.5	7.7	14.3	11.6	6.5	5.1
N of Valid	488	14,408	605	15,569	539	12,456	328	7,987	1,960	50,420
N of Miss	22	706	32	664	18	530	18	457	90	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.2	94.1	93.1	95.3	96.7	96.4	95.0	96.4	94.5	95.4
No, but would like to	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.6
Yes, in the past	3.9	2.5	3.6	2.0	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.3	2.6	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	3.1	0.8	1.4	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	457	13,585	578	14,941	521	11,931	318	7,660	1,874	48,117
N of Miss	53	1,529	59	1,292	36	1,055	28	784	176	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	20.4	19.9	14.5	18.4	22.2	21.0	22.8	24.3	19.5	20.4
Yes	5.0	3.0	4.7	2.8	1.7	2.2	4.4	1.9	3.9	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	74.6	77.1	80.8	78.8	76.1	76.8	72.8	73.8	76.6	77.0
N of Valid	480	14,093	599	15,326	531	12,246	320	7,839	1,930	49,504
N of Miss	30	1,021	38	907	26	740	26	605	120	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.0	19.6	15.7	13.5	12.4	11.2	11.3	12.0	15.4	14.4
Slight risk	8.8	7.5	5.8	6.5	5.2	5.9	8.3	5.5	6.8	6.5
Moderate risk	18.5	16.5	17.2	18.1	18.5	17.4	15.0	16.0	17.5	17.2
Great risk	46.7	50.9	58.3	57.4	59.8	61.5	61.0	62.3	56.3	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	5.4	3.0	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.6
N of Valid	486	14,355	605	15,543	540	12,454	326	7,980	1,957	50,332
N of Miss	24	759	32	690	17	532	20	464	93	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.9	23.7	22.3	23.5	33.6	33.5	38.3	41.4	28.7	28.8
Slight risk	21.4	21.1	30.0	27.0	27.4	27.2	27.5	24.4	26.7	25.0
Moderate risk	19.1	19.7	19.8	21.0	17.5	16.9	10.8	13.7	17.5	18.5
Great risk	26.1	25.5	24.5	22.3	17.3	17.6	18.0	15.5	21.9	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	10.0	3.4	6.2	4.1	4.8	5.4	5.0	5.2	6.7
N of Valid	482	14,233	596	15,373	532	12,270	316	7,871	1,926	49,747
N of Miss	28	881	41	860	25	716	30	573	124	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.8	22.0	18.5	18.5	25.7	22.9	27.1	28.4	23.2	22.1
Slight risk	7.6	9.8	15.6	15.2	20.0	20.6	21.5	23.4	15.8	16.3
Moderate risk	22.1	20.8	27.7	24.7	23.8	24.9	24.6	21.0	24.7	23.0
Great risk	36.8	36.9	34.2	35.2	26.6	26.7	21.8	22.3	30.7	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	10.5	4.0	6.4	3.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.6	6.9
N of Valid	475	14,101	596	15,319	534	12,308	321	7,902	1,926	49,630
N of Miss	35	1,013	41	914	23	678	25	542	124	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.2	21.9	19.9	17.1	18.3	15.7	18.1	16.4	20.0	18.0
Slight risk	16.2	16.0	19.6	18.1	17.6	18.1	16.3	18.1	17.6	17.5
Moderate risk	23.2	22.1	25.7	26.7	26.7	28.7	23.9	27.7	25.1	26.0
Great risk	32.8	35.0	33.0	33.9	34.6	33.8	36.8	33.8	34.0	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.6	5.0	1.8	4.1	2.8	3.7	4.9	4.0	3.3	4.2
N of Valid	482	14,280	603	15,485	540	12,400	326	7,952	1,951	50,117
N of Miss	28	834	34	748	17	586	20	492	99	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.9	21.1	16.5	14.9	14.8	13.1	15.6	14.2	17.2	16.1
Slight risk	11.6	9.9	11.7	11.0	12.8	12.4	12.8	13.6	12.2	11.4
Moderate risk	20.7	20.9	25.7	24.5	25.2	27.1	22.6	26.8	23.8	24.5
Great risk	41.1	42.6	43.6	45.2	43.5	43.4	44.3	41.0	43.1	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	5.6	2.5	4.4	3.7	4.0	4.6	4.4	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	484	14,252	606	15,486	540	12,414	327	7,954	1,957	50,106
N of Miss	26	862	31	747	17	572	19	490	93	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.7	20.3	16.6	13.5	13.2	11.0	10.7	11.1	16.2	14.4
Slight risk	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.4	5.4	5.6	5.5
Moderate risk	14.3	13.0	13.5	15.7	15.2	16.0	11.9	14.6	13.9	14.8
Great risk	48.6	52.8	59.0	57.7	58.1	60.6	63.6	61.6	56.9	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	8.9	5.8	7.2	8.0	6.6	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.6
N of Valid	484	14,246	602	15,452	539	12,403	327	7,950	1,952	50,051
N of Miss	26	868	35	781	18	583	19	494	98	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.1	20.1	16.0	13.6	13.7	10.9	11.3	11.1	16.3	14.4
Slight risk	3.9	3.9	3.3	4.2	3.1	3.9	4.6	3.7	3.6	3.9
Moderate risk	8.3	11.3	12.6	14.1	13.9	15.3	12.6	13.6	11.9	13.5
Great risk	56.6	55.8	62.4	60.7	61.9	63.0	62.6	64.0	60.9	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	8.9	5.7	7.4	7.4	6.9	8.9	7.7	7.3	7.7
N of Valid	484	14,190	601	15,426	541	12,376	326	7,935	1,952	49,927
N of Miss	26	924	36	807	16	610	20	509	98	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.7	20.4	18.9	15.1	17.9	13.8	14.7	14.7	18.6	16.2
Slight risk	10.8	10.6	16.2	15.5	18.9	18.8	21.4	18.7	16.5	15.4
Moderate risk	20.8	20.7	21.7	25.3	29.4	28.6	25.7	28.1	24.3	25.3
Great risk	38.8	40.3	39.7	38.6	30.1	34.1	33.0	33.5	35.7	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	8.0	3.5	5.5	3.7	4.6	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.9
N of Valid	480	14,261	604	15,486	541	12,400	327	7,963	1,952	50,110
N of Miss	30	853	33	747	16	586	19	481	98	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.1	20.9	18.5	15.3	18.3	14.9	16.3	15.9	19.2	16.9
Slight risk	10.6	10.7	17.0	16.9	22.6	21.7	25.5	22.2	18.4	17.2
Moderate risk	25.2	21.0	25.0	26.6	26.8	28.1	21.5	27.3	24.9	25.5
Great risk	31.5	35.7	33.6	33.3	26.8	29.3	30.4	28.8	30.6	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	11.8	6.0	7.9	5.5	6.0	6.4	5.7	6.8	8.2
N of Valid	480	14,240	605	15,480	541	12,403	326	7,961	1,952	50,084
N of Miss	30	874	32	753	16	583	20	483	98	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.5	20.4	17.2	14.2	15.0	12.7	14.7	13.4	17.5	15.5
Slight risk	6.5	5.8	7.8	7.9	11.8	10.2	11.9	10.7	9.3	8.3
Moderate risk	15.7	14.0	17.5	19.4	23.8	24.4	23.2	25.0	19.8	20.0
Great risk	44.9	47.4	51.2	50.2	42.3	46.2	43.7	44.7	45.9	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	12.4	6.3	8.3	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.2	7.5	8.7
N of Valid	479	14,226	604	15,469	541	12,414	327	7,965	1,951	50,074
N of Miss	31	888	33	764	16	572	19	479	99	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.5	96.6	95.9	95.2	91.0	93.0	89.2	90.0	93.6	94.2
Once or twice	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.6	5.9	4.3	5.7	5.6	4.2	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.2	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.3	0.6	0.6
Regularly now	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	460	13,680	579	14,844	511	11,847	316	7,630	1,866	48,001
N of Miss	50	1,434	58	1,389	46	1,139	30	814	184	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.7	99.2	99.2	98.6	97.5	97.7	95.3	96.6	98.0	98.2
Once or twice	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.2	3.1	1.7	1.3	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	475	13,962	593	15,135	527	12,090	321	7,746	1,916	48,933
N of Miss	35	1,152	44	1,098	30	896	25	698	134	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.7	95.5	91.9	92.1	86.9	88.2	82.4	84.3	89.6	90.9
Once or twice	4.5	3.7	6.9	5.9	10.3	8.1	10.7	9.4	7.9	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.9	3.8	3.7	1.1	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.4	2.8	2.1	1.3	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	469	13,945	591	15,091	525	12,046	319	7,718	1,904	48,800
N of Miss	41	1,169	46	1,142	32	940	27	726	146	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.3	99.0	98.6	98.3	97.7	95.3	96.9	98.2	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.5	3.5	2.2	1.3	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	475	14,001	591	15,171	530	12,111	317	7,747	1,913	49,030
N of Miss	35	1,113	46	1,062	27	875	29	697	137	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	55.2	58.5	57.9	61.1	59.4	64.6	60.9	67.2	58.2	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	12.3	9.8	11.4	8.7	9.4	8.8	12.0	8.7	11.2	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	4.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.4	3.8	5.6	4.8	5.8	5.2	6.5	6.0	5.7	4.8
I don't know	24.5	25.6	22.6	23.2	21.2	18.8	18.2	15.7	21.9	21.6
N of Valid	478	14,069	594	15,292	534	12,279	325	7,857	1,931	49,497
N of Miss	32	1,045	43	941	23	707	21	587	119	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	32.6	31.2	23.1	29.3	38.2	38.9	42.3	46.6	32.8	34.9
Rarely	19.0	19.3	22.4	22.8	27.2	23.9	25.7	21.4	23.4	21.8
Sometimes	25.4	26.3	28.8	26.7	21.7	23.2	17.6	19.9	24.1	24.6
Often	15.2	14.8	15.5	14.5	8.7	9.9	9.7	8.3	12.6	12.5
Almost always	7.8	8.4	10.3	6.7	4.2	4.1	4.7	3.8	7.0	6.1
N of Valid	473	14,013	594	15,251	529	12,194	319	7,777	1,915	49,235
N of Miss	37	1,101	43	982	28	792	27	667	135	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	89.3	86.9	80.6	85.3	81.5	83.1	78.0	82.2	82.6	84.7
1 time	3.6	5.4	7.8	5.7	5.3	6.1	6.5	5.2	5.8	5.7
2 or 3 times	2.3	3.7	6.1	4.7	6.6	5.8	6.5	6.2	5.4	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.5
6 or more times	4.0	2.8	4.2	2.9	4.5	3.2	6.8	4.4	4.7	3.2
N of Valid	476	13,946	593	15,097	529	12,126	322	7,737	1,920	48,906
N of Miss	34	1,168	44	1,136	28	860	24	707	130	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	47.5	53.8	55.3	57.5	41.8	43.7	26.2	27.1	44.8	48.2
0 times	50.6	44.7	42.2	40.6	56.1	53.3	64.8	66.6	51.9	49.1
1 time	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.4	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	3.4	1.8	1.1	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	2.8	2.0	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	478	13,954	597	15,132	531	12,193	324	7,789	1,930	49,068
N of Miss	32	1,160	40	1,101	26	793	22	655	120	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	97.7	93.4	94.4	90.1	88.6	81.8	82.8	91.5	92.0
1-2	2.1	1.9	4.7	4.3	5.8	7.6	9.0	10.2	5.1	5.4
3-5	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.9	2.4	2.3	4.6	3.9	2.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.4
10+	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.8	3.1	1.8	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	469	14,050	594	15,229	533	12,228	324	7,813	1,920	49,320
N of Miss	41	1,064	43	1,004	24	758	22	631	130	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.3	96.1	96.3	91.4	91.2	85.5	87.6	93.9	94.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.9	5.1	3.8	5.9	4.5	3.0	2.4
3-5	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.9	2.7	5.6	5.2	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	467	14,017	593	15,203	533	12,219	324	7,803	1,917	49,242
N of Miss	43	1,097	44	1,030	24	767	22	641	133	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	460	13,890	593	15,176	534	12,201	323	7,809	1,910	49,076
N of Miss	50	1,224	44	1,057	23	785	23	635	140	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	463	13,969	592	15,170	533	12,166	324	7,788	1,912	49,093
N of Miss	47	1,145	45	1,063	24	820	22	656	138	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	97.8	97.1	98.1	99.4	98.9	99.1	99.3	98.2	98.4
1-2	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.1
3-5	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	464	13,988	595	15,208	534	12,217	325	7,808	1,918	49,221
N of Miss	46	1,126	42	1,025	23	769	21	636	132	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	464	13,847	591	15,146	531	12,172	324	7,793	1,910	48,958
N of Miss	46	1,267	46	1,087	26	814	22	651	140	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.1	96.6	96.1	97.8	98.7	99.4	99.4	99.6	97.4	98.2
1-2	3.0	2.2	2.9	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.9	1.2
3-5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	466	13,799	594	15,139	531	12,181	323	7,797	1,914	48,916
N of Miss	44	1,315	43	1,094	26	805	23	647	136	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	460	13,752	593	15,112	532	12,168	324	7,796	1,909	48,828
N of Miss	50	1,362	44	1,121	25	818	22	648	141	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	455	13,699	594	15,103	531	12,188	324	7,788	1,904	48,778
N of Miss	55	1,415	43	1,130	26	798	22	656	146	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	458	13,785	592	15,110	531	12,177	324	7,799	1,905	48,871
N of Miss	52	1,329	45	1,123	26	809	22	645	145	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	97.8	96.5	96.7	96.1	97.5	97.2	98.1	96.9	97.4
1-2	0.4	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.4
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	461	13,829	596	15,156	532	12,195	323	7,801	1,912	48,981
N of Miss	49	1,285	41	1,077	25	791	23	643	138	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	99.1	98.2	98.8	98.9	99.1	99.4	99.5	98.7	99.1
1-2	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	460	13,841	596	15,136	531	12,183	322	7,800	1,909	48,960
N of Miss	50	1,273	41	1,097	26	803	24	644	141	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	97.1	97.6	96.0	94.1	89.7	90.3	96.1	96.1
1-2	0.4	0.4	1.9	1.7	2.3	3.7	4.7	5.3	2.1	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.2	2.8	2.3	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3
10+	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	462	13,839	593	15,120	530	12,154	321	7,786	1,906	48,899
N of Miss	48	1,275	44	1,113	27	832	25	658	144	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	98.9	95.3	96.7	93.2	93.1	89.2	89.2	94.4	95.2
1-2	0.9	0.9	3.7	2.4	4.9	4.6	6.5	6.6	3.8	3.2
3-5	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.5	2.5	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	459	13,846	594	15,120	533	12,187	323	7,791	1,909	48,944
N of Miss	51	1,268	43	1,113	24	799	23	653	141	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	97.2	96.3	96.6	94.7	94.8	92.6	93.7	95.7	95.8
1-2	0.7	1.6	2.5	2.0	3.2	2.7	3.7	2.8	2.5	2.2
3-5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.6	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	448	13,582	595	15,018	531	12,040	323	7,696	1,897	48,336
N of Miss	62	1,532	42	1,215	26	946	23	748	153	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	97.9	92.1	93.0	85.3	87.8	81.8	83.0	90.0	91.5
1-2	1.1	1.3	3.0	3.0	4.9	3.8	4.0	4.3	3.2	2.9
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.5
10+	0.2	0.3	2.8	2.2	7.0	6.1	11.7	10.5	4.8	4.0
N of Valid	464	13,923	597	15,199	532	12,219	325	7,816	1,918	49,157
N of Miss	46	1,191	40	1,034	25	767	21	628	132	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.3	96.1	96.6	93.8	92.1	88.6	88.9	95.0	95.0
1-2	0.2	0.5	1.9	1.7	3.2	3.3	4.0	3.9	2.2	2.1
3-5	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.5	2.6	4.0	4.6	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	461	13,857	594	15,174	533	12,208	325	7,807	1,913	49,046
N of Miss	49	1,257	43	1,059	24	778	21	637	137	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	97.4	91.8	94.8	92.7	94.1	92.3	94.1	93.4	95.3
1-2	1.5	1.6	3.9	2.6	2.1	2.4	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.3
3-5	0.7	0.4	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.4
10+	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.0	2.6	2.0	1.2	2.2	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	459	13,869	594	15,172	531	12,199	324	7,801	1,908	49,041
N of Miss	51	1,245	43	1,061	26	787	22	643	142	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	85.2	87.3	75.1	80.1	69.0	70.2	61.4	62.9	73.5	77.0
1-2	11.0	8.6	12.5	10.4	10.2	11.5	9.0	10.1	10.9	10.1
3-5	2.6	2.3	7.1	4.5	8.9	6.8	9.6	7.3	6.9	4.9
6-9	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.6	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.4	2.2	2.2
10+	1.3	1.2	3.4	3.4	8.5	8.3	16.4	15.2	6.5	5.9
N of Valid	465	13,866	594	15,144	529	12,155	324	7,774	1,912	48,939
N of Miss	45	1,248	43	1,089	28	831	22	670	138	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	98.4	92.3	92.7	85.4	83.6	76.8	76.5	89.4	89.5
1-2	0.6	1.0	3.5	2.8	5.1	5.3	6.5	5.7	3.8	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.2	3.9	1.2	1.8
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	2.1	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.2	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	2.0	2.3	5.9	6.9	13.0	11.7	4.5	4.4
N of Valid	462	13,812	595	15,117	528	12,137	323	7,767	1,908	48,833
N of Miss	48	1,302	42	1,116	29	849	23	677	142	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.4	99.2	98.4	98.8	96.8	99.5	98.9
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	456	13,694	594	15,107	528	12,129	323	7,764	1,901	48,694
N of Miss	54	1,420	43	1,126	29	857	23	680	149	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.0	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	462	13,750	592	15,083	529	12,132	322	7,756	1,905	48,721
N of Miss	48	1,364	45	1,150	28	854	24	688	145	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	96.6	96.0	96.1	96.6	96.9	98.5	97.4	96.9	96.6
1-2	1.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	0.6	1.6	1.7	2.0
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	458	13,779	594	15,121	529	12,148	324	7,770	1,905	48,818
N of Miss	52	1,335	43	1,112	28	838	22	674	145	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	459	13,693	595	15,082	529	12,122	324	7,751	1,907	48,648
N of Miss	51	1,421	42	1,151	28	864	22	693	143	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.8	94.9	95.4	96.8	97.0	98.5	100.0	99.3	96.7	97.1
1-2	2.0	2.3	2.7	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.3
3-5	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	457	13,642	590	15,052	527	12,116	324	7,759	1,898	48,569
N of Miss	53	1,472	47	1,181	30	870	22	685	152	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	451	13,490	583	14,907	517	11,960	318	7,677	1,869	48,034
N of Miss	59	1,624	54	1,326	40	1,026	28	767	181	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.4	98.7	99.8	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	452	13,561	591	15,021	529	12,102	322	7,746	1,894	48,430
N of Miss	58	1,553	46	1,212	28	884	24	698	156	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.5	98.8	99.2	99.6	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.3
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	453	13,651	593	15,050	530	12,132	324	7,752	1,900	48,585
N of Miss	57	1,463	44	1,183	27	854	22	692	150	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	96.7	95.3	95.3	93.6	95.4	95.4	95.0	95.3	95.7
1-2	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.7	0.3	1.6	1.4	1.6
3-5	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4
10+	0.4	1.1	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.5	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	460	13,688	594	15,071	529	12,132	324	7,761	1,907	48,652
N of Miss	50	1,426	43	1,162	28	854	22	683	143	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	99.0	98.5	98.4	98.5	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.5	98.5
1-2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	454	13,720	593	15,056	529	12,128	321	7,755	1,897	48,659
N of Miss	56	1,394	44	1,177	28	858	25	689	153	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	97.0	89.7	92.3	87.7	85.7	79.6	80.1	89.3	90.1
1-2	1.5	1.9	5.1	3.5	3.4	4.6	4.0	4.5	3.6	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.9	1.9	3.4	3.4	5.0	3.8	2.7	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.7	1.1	1.2
10+	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	4.0	4.4	9.0	8.9	3.3	3.1
N of Valid	456	13,718	590	15,062	529	12,116	323	7,749	1,898	48,645
N of Miss	54	1,396	47	1,171	28	870	23	695	152	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	96.4	95.1	95.0	91.1	91.0	86.6	87.7	93.1	93.2
1-2	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.7	2.3	2.5
3-5	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.9	3.1	2.6	1.6	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.6
10+	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.3	3.0	6.2	4.7	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	447	13,559	589	14,950	528	12,000	322	7,655	1,886	48,164
N of Miss	63	1,555	48	1,283	29	986	24	789	164	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.5	95.7	85.8	87.6	77.9	79.7	72.8	74.8	84.0	85.9
1-2	2.9	2.3	5.2	4.7	4.4	5.7	6.5	5.5	4.6	4.4
3-5	0.2	0.7	2.5	2.2	4.9	3.3	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.0
10+	0.4	1.0	5.6	4.5	11.0	9.8	15.7	14.9	7.6	6.5
N of Valid	455	13,707	593	15,053	526	12,126	324	7,760	1,898	48,646
N of Miss	55	1,407	44	1,180	31	860	22	684	152	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	98.7	94.4	94.1	88.6	86.5	82.0	81.1	91.9	91.4
1-2	0.7	0.7	1.2	2.2	2.8	4.0	4.7	4.5	2.1	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.2	3.0	1.3	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	2.3	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	2.4	2.0	4.5	6.2	9.0	9.9	3.5	3.8
N of Valid	456	13,705	586	15,043	528	12,109	322	7,755	1,892	48,612
N of Miss	54	1,409	51	1,190	29	877	24	689	158	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.6	95.4	87.2	90.6	88.1	88.1	87.3	87.3	89.5	90.8
1-2	2.0	2.6	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.7	3.1	4.2	3.3	3.8
3-5	1.1	0.8	3.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.6	2.4	2.6	1.7
6-9	0.7	0.3	1.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7
10+	0.7	0.9	4.2	2.7	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.2	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	458	13,725	593	15,064	529	12,117	323	7,757	1,903	48,663
N of Miss	52	1,389	44	1,169	28	869	23	687	147	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	96.9	98.3	98.1	96.9	94.4	93.6	87.2	90.2	94.9	95.4
Once	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.9	1.9	2.1
Twice	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.7	4.2	2.9	1.3	1.2
3-5 times	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	2.9	1.8	0.8	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
10 or more times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	446	13,167	579	14,482	499	11,598	312	7,463	1,836	46,710
N of Miss	64	1,947	58	1,751	58	1,388	34	981	214	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.9	93.6	84.2	87.1	77.6	76.9	65.6	67.1	81.5	83.2
At my home	2.9	3.8	7.6	6.9	8.7	10.3	12.9	13.2	7.7	7.9
At someone else's home	1.6	1.5	4.6	4.2	8.7	9.6	15.5	15.4	6.9	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.9	2.7	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	442	13,388	581	14,782	517	11,886	317	7,629	1,857	47,685
N of Miss	68	1,726	56	1,451	40	1,100	29	815	193	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.7	22.6	25.9	27.0	36.1	34.7	40.0	37.0	30.1	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	7.4	9.0	17.1	15.1	19.9	19.0	15.3	18.8	15.3	15.0
Strongly disapprove	56.6	54.8	44.9	45.3	31.9	35.4	30.3	33.8	41.6	43.7
Don't know or can't say	14.3	13.6	12.0	12.7	12.2	10.9	14.4	10.3	13.0	12.1
N of Valid	447	13,389	590	14,853	518	11,928	320	7,623	1,875	47,793
N of Miss	63	1,725	47	1,380	39	1,058	26	821	175	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.7	6.6	15.8	13.1	22.9	23.2	35.6	33.4	19.1	17.1
Yes	93.3	93.4	84.2	86.9	77.1	76.8	64.4	66.6	80.9	82.9
N of Valid	433	13,219	576	14,676	519	11,860	323	7,629	1,851	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	61	1,557	38	1,126	23	815	199	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.1	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	433	13,219	576	14,676	519	11,860	323	7,629	1,851	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	61	1,557	38	1,126	23	815	199	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.3	97.2	97.5	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	2.8	2.5	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	433	13,219	576	14,676	519	11,860	323	7,629	1,851	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	61	1,557	38	1,126	23	815	199	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	433	13,219	576	14,676	519	11,860	323	7,629	1,851	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	61	1,557	38	1,126	23	815	199	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	433	13,219	576	14,676	519	11,860	323	7,629	1,851	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	61	1,557	38	1,126	23	815	199	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.3	93.9	96.1	90.9	91.2	84.2	84.1	92.5	93.6
Yes	1.4	1.7	6.1	3.9	9.1	8.8	15.8	15.9	7.5	6.4
N of Valid	433	13,219	576	14,676	519	11,860	323	7,629	1,851	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	61	1,557	38	1,126	23	815	199	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.3	98.4	95.0	95.7	93.5	93.0	96.8	97.2
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.6	5.0	4.3	6.5	7.0	3.2	2.8
N of Valid	433	13,219	576	14,676	519	11,860	323	7,629	1,851	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	61	1,557	38	1,126	23	815	199	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	99.1	98.6	97.3	97.6	95.4	96.6	98.0	98.3
Yes	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.7	2.4	4.6	3.4	2.0	1.7
N of Valid	433	13,219	576	14,676	519	11,860	323	7,629	1,851	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	61	1,557	38	1,126	23	815	199	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.8	97.2	95.1	95.5	91.9	93.2	90.4	90.5	93.8	94.6
Yes	3.2	2.8	4.9	4.5	8.1	6.8	9.6	9.5	6.2	5.4
N of Valid	433	13,219	576	14,676	519	11,860	323	7,629	1,851	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	61	1,557	38	1,126	23	815	199	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.9	96.5	97.3	95.0	95.3	96.6	96.1	96.6	97.0
Yes	1.4	1.1	3.5	2.7	5.0	4.7	3.4	3.9	3.4	3.0
N of Valid	433	13,219	576	14,676	519	11,860	323	7,629	1,851	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	61	1,557	38	1,126	23	815	199	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	98.9	97.7	97.8	95.8	96.0	95.7	95.3	97.0	97.3
Yes	1.6	1.1	2.3	2.2	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.7	3.0	2.7
N of Valid	433	13,219	576	14,676	519	11,860	323	7,629	1,851	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	61	1,557	38	1,126	23	815	199	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.2	98.5	98.6	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	433	13,219	576	14,676	519	11,860	323	7,629	1,851	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	61	1,557	38	1,126	23	815	199	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	433	13,219	576	14,676	519	11,860	323	7,629	1,851	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	61	1,557	38	1,126	23	815	199	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	97.6	95.7	96.0	94.8	94.3	91.3	92.9	95.2	95.5
Yes	2.1	2.4	4.3	4.0	5.2	5.7	8.7	7.1	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	433	13,219	576	14,676	519	11,860	323	7,629	1,851	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	61	1,557	38	1,126	23	815	199	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.0	2.9	5.2	4.6	8.6	6.9	10.8	9.0	6.6	5.4
Yes	97.0	97.1	94.8	95.4	91.4	93.1	89.2	91.0	93.4	94.6
N of Valid	439	13,050	574	14,557	513	11,752	315	7,547	1,841	46,906
N of Miss	71	2,064	63	1,676	44	1,234	31	897	209	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	439	13,050	574	14,557	513	11,752	315	7,547	1,841	46,906
N of Miss	71	2,064	63	1,676	44	1,234	31	897	209	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.6	98.7	98.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	439	13,050	574	14,557	513	11,752	315	7,547	1,841	46,906
N of Miss	71	2,064	63	1,676	44	1,234	31	897	209	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.3	97.3	98.3	98.1	97.3	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	2.7	1.7	1.9	2.7	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	439	13,050	574	14,557	513	11,752	315	7,547	1,841	46,906
N of Miss	71	2,064	63	1,676	44	1,234	31	897	209	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.1	97.9	98.4	98.1	97.7	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	439	13,050	574	14,557	513	11,752	315	7,547	1,841	46,906
N of Miss	71	2,064	63	1,676	44	1,234	31	897	209	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.0	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	439	13,050	574	14,557	513	11,752	315	7,547	1,841	46,906
N of Miss	71	2,064	63	1,676	44	1,234	31	897	209	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	439	13,050	574	14,557	513	11,752	315	7,547	1,841	46,906
N of Miss	71	2,064	63	1,676	44	1,234	31	897	209	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	99.1	98.8	96.9	98.5	99.7	98.9	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.2	3.1	1.5	0.3	1.1	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	439	13,050	574	14,557	513	11,752	315	7,547	1,841	46,906
N of Miss	71	2,064	63	1,676	44	1,234	31	897	209	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	98.6	99.4	98.2	99.2	99.7	99.1	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.8	0.8	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	439	13,050	574	14,557	513	11,752	315	7,547	1,841	46,906
N of Miss	71	2,064	63	1,676	44	1,234	31	897	209	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	439	13,050	574	14,557	513	11,752	315	7,547	1,841	46,906
N of Miss	71	2,064	63	1,676	44	1,234	31	897	209	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	439	13,050	574	14,557	513	11,752	315	7,547	1,841	46,906
N of Miss	71	2,064	63	1,676	44	1,234	31	897	209	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.2	98.4	97.6	98.2	97.1	94.0	96.8	97.5	97.5
Yes	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.8	2.9	6.0	3.2	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	439	13,050	574	14,557	513	11,752	315	7,547	1,841	46,906
N of Miss	71	2,064	63	1,676	44	1,234	31	897	209	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.5	3.8	11.1	9.8	18.8	15.5	21.8	20.2	13.3	11.2
Yes	96.5	96.2	88.9	90.2	81.2	84.5	78.2	79.8	86.7	88.8
N of Valid	434	13,062	569	14,577	512	11,782	316	7,568	1,831	46,989
N of Miss	76	2,052	68	1,656	45	1,204	30	876	219	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.4	98.2	98.4	93.4	95.5	98.0	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.6	6.6	4.5	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	434	13,062	569	14,577	512	11,782	316	7,568	1,831	46,989
N of Miss	76	2,052	68	1,656	45	1,204	30	876	219	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	434	13,062	569	14,577	512	11,782	316	7,568	1,831	46,989
N of Miss	76	2,052	68	1,656	45	1,204	30	876	219	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.5	97.3	98.9	97.8	97.8	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.7	1.1	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	434	13,062	569	14,577	512	11,782	316	7,568	1,831	46,989
N of Miss	76	2,052	68	1,656	45	1,204	30	876	219	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.4	96.1	97.0	94.9	96.1	95.3	95.7	96.1	97.0
Yes	2.1	1.6	3.9	3.0	5.1	3.9	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.0
N of Valid	434	13,062	569	14,577	512	11,782	316	7,568	1,831	46,989
N of Miss	76	2,052	68	1,656	45	1,204	30	876	219	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.2	92.3	93.4	87.3	88.9	87.3	87.2	91.5	92.6
Yes	1.4	1.8	7.7	6.6	12.7	11.1	12.7	12.8	8.5	7.4
N of Valid	434	13,062	569	14,577	512	11,782	316	7,568	1,831	46,989
N of Miss	76	2,052	68	1,656	45	1,204	30	876	219	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.5	98.8	98.8	97.8	98.9	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.1	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	434	13,062	569	14,577	512	11,782	316	7,568	1,831	46,989
N of Miss	76	2,052	68	1,656	45	1,204	30	876	219	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	434	13,062	569	14,577	512	11,782	316	7,568	1,831	46,989
N of Miss	76	2,052	68	1,656	45	1,204	30	876	219	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.0	98.8	97.8	95.7	96.9	96.8	96.2	97.8	97.6
Yes	0.5	1.0	1.2	2.2	4.3	3.1	3.2	3.8	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	434	13,062	569	14,577	512	11,782	316	7,568	1,831	46,989
N of Miss	76	2,052	68	1,656	45	1,204	30	876	219	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.8	6.1	16.0	13.5	21.6	19.7	24.1	24.7	16.5	14.8
Yes	94.2	93.9	84.0	86.5	78.4	80.3	75.9	75.3	83.5	85.2
N of Valid	447	13,241	580	14,704	513	11,795	320	7,555	1,860	47,295
N of Miss	63	1,873	57	1,529	44	1,191	26	889	190	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	98.8	99.3	98.8	99.0	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	447	13,241	580	14,704	513	11,795	320	7,555	1,860	47,295
N of Miss	63	1,873	57	1,529	44	1,191	26	889	190	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	447	13,241	580	14,704	513	11,795	320	7,555	1,860	47,295
N of Miss	63	1,873	57	1,529	44	1,191	26	889	190	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	97.1	92.9	94.0	90.4	91.9	91.2	90.9	93.2	93.8
Yes	1.8	2.9	7.1	6.0	9.6	8.1	8.8	9.1	6.8	6.2
N of Valid	447	13,241	580	14,704	513	11,795	320	7,555	1,860	47,295
N of Miss	63	1,873	57	1,529	44	1,191	26	889	190	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.9	98.0	92.2	93.7	88.1	89.9	84.7	86.6	90.9	92.8
Yes	3.1	2.0	7.8	6.3	11.9	10.1	15.3	13.4	9.1	7.2
N of Valid	447	13,241	580	14,704	513	11,795	320	7,555	1,860	47,295
N of Miss	63	1,873	57	1,529	44	1,191	26	889	190	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.3	96.7	97.2	96.1	96.2	95.9	96.1	97.0	97.3
Yes	0.7	0.7	3.3	2.8	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.0	2.7
N of Valid	447	13,241	580	14,704	513	11,795	320	7,555	1,860	47,295
N of Miss	63	1,873	57	1,529	44	1,191	26	889	190	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.9	98.4	98.4	98.1	98.3	99.4	98.4	98.5	98.5
Yes	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	0.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	447	13,241	580	14,704	513	11,795	320	7,555	1,860	47,295
N of Miss	63	1,873	57	1,529	44	1,191	26	889	190	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.2	97.9	97.4	95.5	96.5	97.5	96.7	97.5	97.6
Yes	0.7	0.8	2.1	2.6	4.5	3.5	2.5	3.3	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	447	13,241	580	14,704	513	11,795	320	7,555	1,860	47,295
N of Miss	63	1,873	57	1,529	44	1,191	26	889	190	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.4	95.2	96.2	92.4	94.3	93.1	93.3	95.0	95.9
Yes	0.9	1.6	4.8	3.8	7.6	5.7	6.9	6.7	5.0	4.1
N of Valid	447	13,241	580	14,704	513	11,795	320	7,555	1,860	47,295
N of Miss	63	1,873	57	1,529	44	1,191	26	889	190	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.5	94.7	96.4	94.0	95.4	95.3	95.5	95.5	96.6
Yes	1.3	1.5	5.3	3.6	6.0	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.5	3.4
N of Valid	447	13,241	580	14,704	513	11,795	320	7,555	1,860	47,295
N of Miss	63	1,873	57	1,529	44	1,191	26	889	190	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.5	98.9	97.3	97.5	96.6	95.7	98.4	98.3
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	2.7	2.5	3.4	4.3	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	447	13,241	580	14,704	513	11,795	320	7,555	1,860	47,295
N of Miss	63	1,873	57	1,529	44	1,191	26	889	190	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.3	98.9	96.9	96.5	92.9	92.8	88.5	89.7	94.9	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.6	3.9	3.1	4.3	4.4	2.3	2.1
1 a day	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.5	3.6	2.3	1.0	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.4
7-10 a day	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	425	12,773	554	14,195	490	11,431	305	7,345	1,774	45,744
N of Miss	85	2,341	83	2,038	67	1,555	41	1,099	276	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.8	2.2	6.3	6.3	12.5	13.0	18.7	18.8	9.3	8.8
Yes	97.2	97.8	93.7	93.7	87.5	87.0	81.3	81.2	90.7	91.2
N of Valid	431	13,017	575	14,523	506	11,759	315	7,539	1,827	46,838
N of Miss	79	2,097	62	1,710	51	1,227	31	905	223	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	98.6	99.0	97.0	96.4	89.8	92.7	96.9	97.6
Yes	0.5	0.2	1.4	1.0	3.0	3.6	10.2	7.3	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	431	13,017	575	14,523	506	11,759	315	7,539	1,827	46,838
N of Miss	79	2,097	62	1,710	51	1,227	31	905	223	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	98.6	98.4	96.8	98.7	96.9	99.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.4	1.6	3.2	1.3	3.1	0.9	1.8
N of Valid	431	13,017	575	14,523	506	11,759	315	7,539	1,827	46,838
N of Miss	79	2,097	62	1,710	51	1,227	31	905	223	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.3	98.6	98.2	98.7	96.9	99.2	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.3	3.1	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	431	13,017	575	14,523	506	11,759	315	7,539	1,827	46,838
N of Miss	79	2,097	62	1,710	51	1,227	31	905	223	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.1	98.2	98.2	98.7	98.2	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	431	13,017	575	14,523	506	11,759	315	7,539	1,827	46,838
N of Miss	79	2,097	62	1,710	51	1,227	31	905	223	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.1	98.5	96.4	97.3	98.4	96.9	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.5	3.6	2.7	1.6	3.1	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	431	13,017	575	14,523	506	11,759	315	7,539	1,827	46,838
N of Miss	79	2,097	62	1,710	51	1,227	31	905	223	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.0	98.3	96.3	96.6	94.7	93.9	89.8	91.9	94.9	95.7
Yes	3.0	1.7	3.7	3.4	5.3	6.1	10.2	8.1	5.1	4.3
N of Valid	431	13,017	575	14,523	506	11,759	315	7,539	1,827	46,838
N of Miss	79	2,097	62	1,710	51	1,227	31	905	223	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.9	2.6	6.1	5.8	9.9	10.9	15.1	14.9	7.9	7.6
Yes	97.1	97.4	93.9	94.2	90.1	89.1	84.9	85.1	92.1	92.4
N of Valid	421	12,926	577	14,450	506	11,642	312	7,450	1,816	46,468
N of Miss	89	2,188	60	1,783	51	1,344	34	994	234	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.2	98.2	97.5	94.2	94.5	98.4	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.8	2.5	5.8	5.5	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	421	12,926	577	14,450	506	11,642	312	7,450	1,816	46,468
N of Miss	89	2,188	60	1,783	51	1,344	34	994	234	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.9	98.4	97.6	96.5	97.4	96.7	98.2	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.1	1.6	2.4	3.5	2.6	3.3	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	421	12,926	577	14,450	506	11,642	312	7,450	1,816	46,468
N of Miss	89	2,188	60	1,783	51	1,344	34	994	234	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.5	98.6	98.8	98.4	98.1	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	421	12,926	577	14,450	506	11,642	312	7,450	1,816	46,468
N of Miss	89	2,188	60	1,783	51	1,344	34	994	234	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	99.3	99.2	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.9	99.0	99.1
Yes	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	421	12,926	577	14,450	506	11,642	312	7,450	1,816	46,468
N of Miss	89	2,188	60	1,783	51	1,344	34	994	234	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	99.0	99.0	96.6	98.2	98.4	98.0	98.4	98.8
Yes	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.0	3.4	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	421	12,926	577	14,450	506	11,642	312	7,450	1,816	46,468
N of Miss	89	2,188	60	1,783	51	1,344	34	994	234	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	98.2	96.7	96.8	96.2	95.3	92.3	94.0	96.0	96.4
Yes	2.6	1.8	3.3	3.2	3.8	4.7	7.7	6.0	4.0	3.6
N of Valid	421	12,926	577	14,450	506	11,642	312	7,450	1,816	46,468
N of Miss	89	2,188	60	1,783	51	1,344	34	994	234	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.1	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.7	3.8	3.1	2.3	2.1
Yes	97.9	98.9	98.4	98.0	97.4	97.3	96.2	96.9	97.7	97.9
N of Valid	433	12,994	575	14,511	507	11,733	315	7,535	1,830	46,773
N of Miss	77	2,120	62	1,722	50	1,253	31	909	220	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	433	12,994	575	14,511	507	11,733	315	7,535	1,830	46,773
N of Miss	77	2,120	62	1,722	50	1,253	31	909	220	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.0	99.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	433	12,994	575	14,511	507	11,733	315	7,535	1,830	46,773
N of Miss	77	2,120	62	1,722	50	1,253	31	909	220	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.3	98.8	99.2	97.8	99.0	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.8	2.2	1.0	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	433	12,994	575	14,511	507	11,733	315	7,535	1,830	46,773
N of Miss	77	2,120	62	1,722	50	1,253	31	909	220	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.0	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	433	12,994	575	14,511	507	11,733	315	7,535	1,830	46,773
N of Miss	77	2,120	62	1,722	50	1,253	31	909	220	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	433	12,994	575	14,511	507	11,733	315	7,535	1,830	46,773
N of Miss	77	2,120	62	1,722	50	1,253	31	909	220	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	433	12,994	575	14,511	507	11,733	315	7,535	1,830	46,773
N of Miss	77	2,120	62	1,722	50	1,253	31	909	220	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	433	12,994	575	14,511	507	11,733	315	7,535	1,830	46,773
N of Miss	77	2,120	62	1,722	50	1,253	31	909	220	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	433	12,994	575	14,511	507	11,733	315	7,535	1,830	46,773
N of Miss	77	2,120	62	1,722	50	1,253	31	909	220	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	433	12,994	575	14,511	507	11,733	315	7,535	1,830	46,773
N of Miss	77	2,120	62	1,722	50	1,253	31	909	220	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	433	12,994	575	14,511	507	11,733	315	7,535	1,830	46,773
N of Miss	77	2,120	62	1,722	50	1,253	31	909	220	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	433	12,994	575	14,511	507	11,733	315	7,535	1,830	46,773
N of Miss	77	2,120	62	1,722	50	1,253	31	909	220	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.2	99.3	99.0	98.2	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	421	12,842	565	14,251	494	11,434	307	7,296	1,787	45,823
N of Miss	89	2,272	72	1,982	63	1,552	39	1,148	263	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	77.8	77.0	59.5	63.1	49.4	53.9	47.5	52.4	59.0	63.0
Wrong	15.2	16.3	24.5	23.0	22.6	24.3	23.0	23.6	21.5	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.3	4.8	11.8	9.7	16.4	13.8	17.6	14.6	12.3	10.1
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.8	4.3	4.2	11.6	8.0	11.9	9.4	7.2	5.3
N of Valid	446	13,392	587	14,803	518	11,926	318	7,622	1,869	47,743
N of Miss	64	1,722	50	1,430	39	1,060	28	822	181	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	83.2	67.5	70.4	54.1	60.5	54.3	56.5	65.8	69.3
Wrong	11.2	12.6	20.3	20.1	24.9	23.2	24.3	22.6	20.1	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.8	8.8	6.6	12.7	9.7	11.7	12.3	8.9	7.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.4	3.4	3.0	8.3	6.6	9.8	8.6	5.2	4.3
N of Valid	445	13,297	581	14,757	518	11,876	317	7,604	1,861	47,534
N of Miss	65	1,817	56	1,476	39	1,110	29	840	189	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.6	86.2	67.1	69.2	48.3	52.6	44.3	46.3	63.1	66.1
Wrong	7.4	9.3	16.6	16.4	16.4	18.6	16.8	16.3	14.4	14.9
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.8	10.0	8.3	17.2	14.0	15.8	17.1	11.4	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.7	6.4	6.2	18.1	14.8	23.1	20.3	11.1	9.3
N of Valid	446	13,291	580	14,738	518	11,868	316	7,609	1,860	47,506
N of Miss	64	1,823	57	1,495	39	1,118	30	835	190	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	86.0	78.4	78.1	66.3	73.9	69.7	75.5	76.1	78.8
Wrong	8.1	10.5	14.7	15.5	21.9	17.4	21.8	17.1	16.3	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.3	5.0	4.4	7.9	5.8	5.7	4.7	5.1	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.1	3.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	445	13,301	580	14,752	517	11,876	317	7,615	1,859	47,544
N of Miss	65	1,813	57	1,481	40	1,110	29	829	191	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	63.4	63.1	44.4	44.0	32.0	31.9	27.6	27.6	42.6	43.6
Very difficult	15.3	15.1	15.9	18.2	13.8	13.7	5.4	10.7	13.4	15.0
Fairly easy	6.4	8.2	21.3	19.6	26.1	26.1	27.6	24.9	20.2	18.9
Very easy	4.1	3.4	11.8	11.3	23.8	22.8	34.0	31.4	17.1	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	10.2	6.6	7.0	4.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	6.7	7.3
N of Valid	437	13,116	577	14,663	513	11,859	315	7,598	1,842	47,236
N of Miss	73	1,998	60	1,570	44	1,127	31	846	208	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	62.0	63.4	44.7	44.1	30.7	31.6	27.4	27.3	41.9	43.6
Very difficult	13.9	14.5	15.2	17.4	12.8	13.6	5.7	10.8	12.6	14.6
Fairly easy	8.1	9.2	20.5	19.6	26.2	25.4	26.8	24.3	20.2	19.0
Very easy	5.1	4.1	14.4	12.7	26.4	24.0	35.0	32.5	19.1	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	8.8	5.3	6.2	3.9	5.3	5.1	5.1	6.2	6.5
N of Valid	432	12,920	571	14,551	508	11,779	314	7,558	1,825	46,808
N of Miss	78	2,194	66	1,682	49	1,207	32	886	225	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	78.9	75.8	61.4	57.6	48.5	45.8	37.0	38.4	57.7	56.6
Sort of hard	10.6	12.3	18.6	19.8	18.6	21.5	18.4	19.3	16.7	18.0
Sort of easy	4.6	7.1	13.2	14.2	19.4	19.1	23.4	22.6	14.7	14.8
Very easy	6.0	4.8	6.8	8.5	13.4	13.7	21.2	19.6	10.9	10.6
N of Valid	435	13,083	575	14,628	515	11,845	316	7,592	1,841	47,148
N of Miss	75	2,031	62	1,605	42	1,141	30	852	209	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	72.1	71.9	53.3	52.4	40.2	39.7	34.0	33.4	50.7	51.6
Sort of hard	13.4	13.9	17.4	18.2	15.9	17.2	13.7	15.7	15.4	16.4
Sort of easy	7.6	8.3	16.5	16.2	25.0	22.4	20.0	22.7	17.4	16.6
Very easy	6.9	5.9	12.8	13.1	19.0	20.6	32.4	28.1	16.5	15.4
N of Valid	433	13,032	576	14,603	517	11,843	315	7,573	1,841	47,051
N of Miss	77	2,082	61	1,630	40	1,143	31	871	209	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.8	92.5	87.8	84.6	79.5	76.0	69.6	70.2	83.5	82.3
Sort of hard	5.1	5.3	8.6	10.2	11.8	14.6	17.7	17.5	10.2	11.1
Sort of easy	0.7	1.3	2.8	3.3	5.2	6.1	5.7	7.2	3.5	4.1
Very easy	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.9	3.5	3.3	7.0	5.2	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	431	12,981	573	14,562	516	11,811	316	7,566	1,836	46,920
N of Miss	79	2,133	64	1,671	41	1,175	30	878	214	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	72.7	76.4	62.2	66.1	59.3	61.6	51.4	56.7	62.0	66.3
Sort of hard	11.1	12.1	15.9	15.4	12.8	16.3	19.2	17.0	14.4	15.0
Sort of easy	9.5	6.6	12.4	10.5	14.5	11.7	14.4	13.1	12.6	10.1
Very easy	6.7	4.9	9.6	8.0	13.4	10.4	15.0	13.2	10.9	8.6
N of Valid	432	12,981	574	14,573	516	11,816	313	7,558	1,835	46,928
N of Miss	78	2,133	63	1,660	41	1,170	33	886	215	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.5	88.6	70.3	69.5	53.0	50.0	38.0	40.8	64.4	65.2
Sort of hard	6.1	6.3	14.3	12.7	10.7	14.2	12.5	12.7	11.0	11.3
Sort of easy	3.0	2.9	8.6	9.8	17.1	17.2	21.4	18.1	11.9	11.1
Very easy	1.4	2.1	6.8	8.1	19.2	18.6	28.1	28.4	12.7	12.4
N of Valid	429	12,946	572	14,535	515	11,809	313	7,550	1,829	46,840
N of Miss	81	2,168	65	1,698	42	1,177	33	894	221	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	82.3	84.9	73.7	70.2	64.9	60.9	56.4	58.7	70.3	70.1
Sort of hard	9.3	8.0	10.5	13.6	14.7	17.6	18.5	18.1	12.8	13.8
Sort of easy	5.1	4.3	9.8	9.1	13.0	12.3	12.1	12.1	10.0	9.1
Very easy	3.3	2.8	6.0	7.1	7.4	9.2	13.1	11.1	6.9	7.1
N of Valid	429	12,949	571	14,564	516	11,810	314	7,574	1,830	46,897
N of Miss	81	2,165	66	1,669	41	1,176	32	870	220	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.2	85.0	76.2	74.0	68.9	67.2	64.2	66.6	73.9	74.2
Sort of hard	6.5	7.1	9.8	11.6	13.0	14.1	11.2	14.9	10.2	11.5
Sort of easy	4.8	4.1	7.7	7.5	9.9	9.9	10.9	9.1	8.2	7.4
Very easy	4.5	3.7	6.3	6.9	8.2	8.7	13.7	9.3	7.7	6.9
N of Valid	418	12,846	572	14,460	515	11,680	313	7,479	1,818	46,465
N of Miss	92	2,268	65	1,773	42	1,306	33	965	232	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.3	89.2	84.1	81.7	74.9	74.0	67.8	70.8	79.7	80.0
Sort of hard	7.3	7.2	11.9	11.6	14.2	15.2	15.3	15.8	12.0	11.9
Sort of easy	2.3	2.3	2.4	4.3	5.8	7.0	9.6	7.6	4.6	5.0
Very easy	2.1	1.4	1.6	2.5	5.1	3.9	7.3	5.8	3.7	3.1
N of Valid	426	12,907	573	14,553	514	11,804	314	7,567	1,827	46,831
N of Miss	84	2,207	64	1,680	43	1,182	32	877	223	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	83.8	81.0	60.4	60.5	47.2	46.1	38.2	40.5	58.3	59.3
Sort of hard	5.9	9.0	10.8	12.6	10.1	12.1	7.6	10.1	8.9	11.1
Sort of easy	5.2	5.9	14.8	14.4	21.9	19.5	22.3	19.9	15.9	14.2
Very easy	5.2	4.1	14.0	12.5	20.8	22.2	31.8	29.4	16.9	15.4
N of Valid	427	12,924	573	14,539	515	11,793	314	7,560	1,829	46,816
N of Miss	83	2,190	64	1,694	42	1,193	32	884	221	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	66.1	73.2	67.1	76.1	76.8	82.1	85.4	85.7	72.7	78.4
Yes	33.9	26.8	32.9	23.9	23.2	17.9	14.6	14.3	27.3	21.6
N of Valid	422	12,682	562	14,353	508	11,649	309	7,479	1,801	46,163
N of Miss	88	2,432	75	1,880	49	1,337	37	965	249	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.6	93.4	93.4	94.1	94.5	95.6	95.1	96.4	92.9	94.7
Yes	11.4	6.6	6.6	5.9	5.5	4.4	4.9	3.6	7.1	5.3
N of Valid	422	12,682	562	14,353	508	11,649	309	7,479	1,801	46,163
N of Miss	88	2,432	75	1,880	49	1,337	37	965	249	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.5	92.4	89.0	89.4	90.2	90.0	89.3	91.3	90.0	90.7
Yes	8.5	7.6	11.0	10.6	9.8	10.0	10.7	8.7	10.0	9.3
N of Valid	422	12,682	562	14,353	508	11,649	309	7,479	1,801	46,163
N of Miss	88	2,432	75	1,880	49	1,337	37	965	249	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	40.3	31.2	39.5	30.6	29.7	25.2	21.7	21.0	33.9	27.9
Yes	59.7	68.8	60.5	69.4	70.3	74.8	78.3	79.0	66.1	72.1
N of Valid	422	12,682	562	14,353	508	11,649	309	7,479	1,801	46,163
N of Miss	88	2,432	75	1,880	49	1,337	37	965	249	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.8	73.7	74.4	76.3	81.7	79.0	81.6	81.7	78.7	77.1
Yes	21.2	26.3	25.6	23.7	18.3	21.0	18.4	18.3	21.3	22.9
N of Valid	434	12,732	563	14,181	492	11,476	304	7,341	1,793	45,730
N of Miss	76	2,382	74	2,052	65	1,510	42	1,103	257	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	40.4	35.5	32.1	29.9	34.1	29.9	36.8	30.3	35.4	31.5
1 or 2 times	31.7	34.9	34.0	34.1	35.6	31.9	28.7	30.0	33.0	33.1
3 or 4 times	20.0	18.3	17.6	20.0	14.9	20.1	17.6	20.2	17.4	19.6
5 or 6 times	4.8	6.0	9.6	8.8	9.7	9.8	9.1	10.3	8.4	8.5
7 or more times	3.2	5.3	6.6	7.2	5.7	8.3	7.8	9.2	5.8	7.3
N of Valid	436	12,951	573	14,362	505	11,670	307	7,446	1,821	46,429
N of Miss	74	2,163	64	1,871	52	1,316	39	998	229	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	68.4	48.3	60.8	58.1	71.6	61.5	77.4	75.1	68.4	58.9
Yes	31.6	51.7	39.2	41.9	28.4	38.5	22.6	24.9	31.6	41.1
N of Valid	430	12,767	564	14,205	503	11,566	305	7,364	1,802	45,902
N of Miss	80	2,347	73	2,028	54	1,420	41	1,080	248	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	47.2	32.6	34.6	27.1	33.1	27.0	35.2	28.9	37.3	28.9
1 or 2 times	35.3	42.1	32.2	37.4	22.7	25.3	17.3	24.3	27.8	33.6
3 or 4 times	12.9	16.9	19.4	22.9	32.5	30.3	30.3	28.8	23.3	24.1
5 or 6 times	3.0	5.7	9.1	7.8	6.8	11.2	12.4	12.0	7.6	8.7
7 or more times	1.6	2.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	6.2	4.9	6.0	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	428	12,855	572	14,318	498	11,616	307	7,423	1,805	46,212
N of Miss	82	2,259	65	1,915	59	1,370	39	1,021	245	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	68.5	68.6	61.1	60.0	53.9	54.7	52.3	55.7	59.3	60.3
Yes	31.5	31.4	38.9	40.0	46.1	45.3	47.7	44.3	40.7	39.7
N of Valid	419	12,707	560	14,206	501	11,530	306	7,389	1,786	45,832
N of Miss	91	2,407	77	2,027	56	1,456	40	1,055	264	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.8	6.0	5.0	4.8	5.8	5.5	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.5
no	6.1	6.4	8.9	7.2	6.3	7.1	5.1	6.5	6.9	6.8
yes	30.6	34.2	35.8	38.2	37.7	39.2	39.4	38.1	35.7	37.3
YES!	56.5	53.4	50.3	49.7	50.2	48.3	49.4	49.6	51.6	50.3
N of Valid	425	12,868	576	14,396	504	11,702	312	7,504	1,817	46,470
N of Miss	85	2,246	61	1,837	53	1,284	34	940	233	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	41.8	38.0	30.0	30.5	30.9	29.0	30.5	30.6	33.1	32.2
no	31.0	34.6	39.2	39.9	35.5	38.6	37.3	38.6	35.9	37.9
yes	18.2	18.8	22.4	20.8	21.9	22.2	21.5	20.8	21.1	20.6
YES!	9.0	8.6	8.5	8.8	11.8	10.2	10.6	9.9	9.9	9.3
N of Valid	423	12,796	567	14,296	502	11,630	311	7,475	1,803	46,197
N of Miss	87	2,318	70	1,937	55	1,356	35	969	247	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.4	7.3	5.1	5.1	6.0	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.0
no	3.5	4.9	4.7	4.6	2.6	4.4	5.1	6.4	3.9	4.9
yes	24.9	28.9	30.8	34.4	32.9	37.2	39.2	37.9	31.4	34.1
YES!	63.2	58.9	59.4	55.9	58.5	52.7	49.5	49.5	58.4	54.9
N of Valid	429	12,847	569	14,351	504	11,672	311	7,494	1,813	46,364
N of Miss	81	2,267	68	1,882	53	1,314	35	950	237	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.9	7.9	4.0	5.5	6.2	5.9	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
no	4.0	5.8	8.8	7.3	5.6	7.6	8.4	8.1	6.7	7.1
yes	20.0	22.7	29.1	28.4	31.3	32.7	38.3	35.0	29.1	29.0
YES!	66.1	63.6	58.1	58.9	56.9	53.8	46.9	50.5	57.7	57.5
N of Valid	425	12,755	571	14,331	501	11,656	311	7,488	1,808	46,230
N of Miss	85	2,359	66	1,902	56	1,330	35	956	242	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.8	8.4	6.7	7.0	10.6	8.0	9.3	9.7	8.9	8.1
no	6.4	7.3	10.4	9.7	11.4	13.1	16.4	16.1	10.8	10.9
yes	21.5	25.9	29.8	31.8	31.7	34.7	35.7	35.0	29.4	31.4
YES!	62.3	58.4	53.2	51.5	46.3	44.2	38.6	39.2	50.9	49.6
N of Valid	419	12,786	568	14,340	501	11,660	311	7,488	1,799	46,274
N of Miss	91	2,328	69	1,893	56	1,326	35	956	251	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.3	7.8	6.3	8.2	13.3	10.7	14.4	13.9	10.8	9.7
no	9.6	10.8	14.6	16.9	15.9	19.7	24.7	22.1	15.5	16.7
yes	27.8	34.3	36.6	36.5	36.0	37.9	33.7	35.7	33.8	36.1
YES!	51.3	47.1	42.5	38.4	34.8	31.7	27.2	28.2	39.8	37.5
N of Valid	425	12,841	574	14,329	503	11,662	312	7,502	1,814	46,334
N of Miss	85	2,273	63	1,904	54	1,324	34	942	236	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.8	6.0	3.7	4.9	6.8	6.0	6.1	6.8	5.9	5.8
no	5.7	6.9	6.1	8.0	6.8	8.0	9.6	8.4	6.8	7.8
yes	26.0	29.4	30.8	33.3	29.2	35.4	33.7	36.2	29.7	33.2
YES!	60.5	57.7	59.4	53.9	57.3	50.5	50.6	48.5	57.6	53.2
N of Valid	423	12,805	572	14,345	503	11,671	312	7,493	1,810	46,314
N of Miss	87	2,309	65	1,888	54	1,315	34	951	240	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.1	78.7	60.8	67.7	57.1	58.4	51.4	52.3	61.9	65.9
Yes	19.5	16.9	34.3	27.7	38.4	36.9	43.5	42.3	33.6	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.4	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	420	12,840	574	14,355	503	11,680	313	7,508	1,810	46,383
N of Miss	90	2,274	63	1,878	54	1,306	33	936	240	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.5	89.8	80.4	81.2	73.4	72.0	61.5	65.4	77.5	78.7
Yes	6.2	5.9	14.7	14.2	22.1	23.3	33.3	29.2	18.0	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.4	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	421	12,780	570	14,296	503	11,648	312	7,490	1,806	46,214
N of Miss	89	2,334	67	1,937	54	1,338	34	954	244	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.4	87.7	81.0	82.4	75.5	77.9	70.8	72.8	79.2	81.2
Yes	9.3	8.0	13.9	13.0	20.1	17.5	24.0	21.9	16.3	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.3	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.3	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	420	12,753	569	14,286	502	11,633	312	7,492	1,803	46,164
N of Miss	90	2,361	68	1,947	55	1,353	34	952	247	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	94.9	93.0	94.4	92.6	94.4	94.2	93.6	93.7	94.4
Yes	1.2	0.8	1.8	1.0	2.8	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.3	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.3	4.6	4.6
N of Valid	422	12,756	570	14,265	501	11,623	310	7,482	1,803	46,126
N of Miss	88	2,358	67	1,968	56	1,363	36	962	247	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.0	79.0	71.4	74.2	69.5	74.1	64.9	73.9	71.3	75.4
Yes	18.6	16.7	23.3	21.2	25.9	21.2	30.0	20.8	24.1	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.3	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	419	12,732	570	14,259	501	11,624	313	7,489	1,803	46,104
N of Miss	91	2,382	67	1,974	56	1,362	33	955	247	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.3	83.1	69.0	74.3	65.8	68.2	60.7	64.4	70.0	73.6
Yes	13.4	12.5	26.1	21.1	29.6	27.1	34.2	30.1	25.5	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.5	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	838	25,514	1,136	28,588	1,006	23,318	626	14,996	3,606	92,416
N of Miss	182	4,714	138	3,878	108	2,654	66	1,892	494	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.7	93.1	90.0	90.9	87.9	89.1	86.3	87.2	89.9	90.5
Yes	1.9	2.6	4.9	4.5	7.6	6.2	8.6	7.5	5.6	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.3	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.3	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	419	12,721	569	14,263	503	11,638	313	7,479	1,804	46,101
N of Miss	91	2,393	68	1,970	54	1,348	33	965	246	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	89.6	85.5	85.5	83.4	81.9	74.4	77.9	84.2	84.5
Wrong	6.7	7.5	9.1	10.2	10.2	12.3	15.7	14.1	10.0	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.1	4.5	3.3	4.2	4.4	7.7	5.6	4.4	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	2.2	1.4	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	421	12,836	572	14,342	501	11,680	313	7,496	1,807	46,354
N of Miss	89	2,278	65	1,891	56	1,306	33	948	243	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	93.8	90.2	91.2	87.1	87.4	79.9	82.7	88.8	89.6
Wrong	3.3	4.8	7.4	6.8	10.2	9.7	11.5	12.3	7.9	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.4	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	2.6	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	2.6	1.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	424	12,819	564	14,305	498	11,656	313	7,483	1,799	46,263
N of Miss	86	2,295	73	1,928	59	1,330	33	961	251	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	94.8	88.9	88.6	85.4	81.5	74.0	75.1	86.8	86.3
Wrong	3.3	3.5	7.0	7.0	7.6	10.2	12.2	11.6	7.2	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.2	2.6	3.1	4.4	5.5	7.1	7.6	3.6	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.3	2.6	2.8	6.7	5.7	2.4	2.2
N of Valid	423	12,770	568	14,278	499	11,646	312	7,479	1,802	46,173
N of Miss	87	2,344	69	1,955	58	1,340	34	965	248	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	94.5	93.3	93.1	91.8	91.4	86.5	90.4	92.1	92.6
Wrong	3.1	4.1	4.9	5.1	5.2	6.3	9.0	7.4	5.3	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.6	2.9	1.5	1.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	421	12,783	568	14,278	501	11,657	311	7,477	1,801	46,195
N of Miss	89	2,331	69	1,955	56	1,329	35	967	249	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	83.1	80.8	80.5	83.2	81.9	79.8	84.4	82.6	82.2
Wrong	10.7	13.9	16.3	16.0	12.8	14.7	14.1	12.6	13.7	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.4	2.8	6.1	2.3	3.3	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	420	12,782	569	14,283	500	11,654	312	7,479	1,801	46,198
N of Miss	90	2,332	68	1,950	57	1,332	34	965	249	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	84.6	79.4	80.4	79.6	79.2	79.5	79.8	80.4	81.1
Wrong	11.3	11.0	15.2	14.3	12.6	14.8	15.1	14.7	13.5	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.8	3.2	4.4	4.3	6.2	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	423	12,787	567	14,312	500	11,666	312	7,493	1,802	46,258
N of Miss	87	2,327	70	1,921	57	1,320	34	951	248	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	67.9	62.8	57.9	56.8	61.2	58.9	65.4	63.9	62.5	60.1
Wrong	19.2	23.8	26.2	25.8	23.5	24.6	20.2	22.5	22.8	24.4
A little bit wrong	10.5	10.9	13.6	14.7	13.5	13.9	12.5	11.4	12.6	12.9
Not at all wrong	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.8	1.8	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	421	12,780	565	14,294	497	11,650	312	7,476	1,795	46,200
N of Miss	89	2,334	72	1,939	60	1,336	34	968	255	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	80.4	81.9	69.8	72.1	66.1	64.8	53.7	60.0	68.4	71.0
1	10.0	8.3	11.2	10.8	9.7	11.5	11.8	10.2	10.6	10.2
2	4.5	4.1	7.2	6.4	6.2	7.9	10.2	9.0	6.8	6.6
3-4	1.7	2.7	4.9	5.0	8.9	7.0	9.3	8.8	6.0	5.5
5+	3.3	2.9	7.0	5.7	9.1	8.8	15.0	12.0	8.1	6.7
N of Valid	419	12,813	572	14,318	504	11,694	313	7,499	1,808	46,324
N of Miss	91	2,301	65	1,915	53	1,292	33	945	242	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.1	92.7	85.2	86.6	83.7	82.8	70.9	78.6	84.1	86.0
1	3.8	4.2	6.5	6.3	5.6	7.2	8.9	7.5	6.0	6.1
2	1.2	1.5	3.9	3.2	4.4	4.1	8.3	5.2	4.2	3.3
3-4	0.7	0.7	3.2	1.9	3.4	2.6	4.5	4.1	2.9	2.1
5+	1.2	0.9	1.2	2.1	3.0	3.3	7.3	4.7	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	419	12,739	567	14,256	503	11,644	313	7,474	1,802	46,113
N of Miss	91	2,375	70	1,977	54	1,342	33	970	248	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.7	89.5	82.1	83.7	80.3	81.7	74.7	80.6	81.6	84.3
1	7.6	6.1	8.3	7.8	6.8	7.6	7.4	7.0	7.5	7.1
2	1.7	2.1	3.7	3.4	4.2	4.1	6.1	4.6	3.8	3.4
3-4	0.7	1.2	3.5	2.3	3.2	2.7	4.8	3.2	3.0	2.2
5+	2.4	1.2	2.5	2.9	5.6	3.9	7.1	4.7	4.1	3.0
N of Valid	422	12,766	569	14,270	503	11,657	312	7,492	1,806	46,185
N of Miss	88	2,348	68	1,963	54	1,329	34	952	244	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	68.1	67.8	49.1	54.9	47.5	48.0	39.0	45.1	51.4	55.1
1	15.1	13.7	15.1	14.6	12.3	12.8	13.1	10.5	14.0	13.2
2	4.7	6.9	9.9	9.4	10.1	10.6	11.5	10.0	9.0	9.1
3-4	4.5	4.9	10.7	8.1	9.5	9.6	10.2	10.4	8.9	8.0
5+	7.6	6.7	15.1	12.9	20.5	19.1	26.2	24.1	16.8	14.6
N of Valid	423	12,777	568	14,275	503	11,670	313	7,490	1,807	46,212
N of Miss	87	2,337	69	1,958	54	1,316	33	954	243	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	29.3	29.9	22.2	25.2	22.5	25.0	22.8	29.8	24.1	27.2
Safe	44.0	50.4	51.4	54.5	53.3	54.7	47.0	52.4	49.4	53.1
Not safe	20.0	14.8	21.4	16.1	18.3	15.5	22.5	13.6	20.4	15.2
Very not safe	6.6	4.9	5.0	4.3	5.9	4.7	7.6	4.2	6.1	4.6
N of Valid	409	12,272	555	13,756	475	11,191	302	7,173	1,741	44,392
N of Miss	101	2,842	82	2,477	82	1,795	44	1,271	309	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	25.4	18.8	15.9	15.7	18.3	16.8	21.8	17.2	19.8	17.1
At a school	54.7	56.0	61.6	60.7	64.0	60.2	55.5	62.1	59.6	59.5
No preference	8.7	12.2	12.6	13.8	12.0	14.9	17.2	15.3	12.3	13.9
I don't know	11.3	12.9	9.9	9.9	5.7	8.2	5.5	5.5	8.3	9.6
N of Valid	426	12,620	573	14,113	491	11,457	308	7,344	1,798	45,534
N of Miss	84	2,494	64	2,120	66	1,529	38	1,100	252	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	53.1	58.5	56.3	60.6	58.6	58.4	58.9	62.2	56.6	59.7
No	17.1	12.8	12.9	12.4	18.8	15.7	21.1	18.3	16.9	14.3
I don't know	29.8	28.7	30.8	26.9	22.6	25.9	20.1	19.5	26.5	26.0
N of Valid	403	12,338	565	13,880	483	11,290	299	7,213	1,750	44,721
N of Miss	107	2,776	72	2,353	74	1,696	47	1,231	300	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	29.9	28.2	23.8	19.9	19.5	16.5	16.1	15.8	22.7	20.7
Somewhat better	11.1	15.6	19.0	16.9	16.7	16.3	17.7	16.4	16.3	16.3
Stayed the same	46.4	43.5	43.6	47.9	49.6	50.6	52.1	51.7	47.4	48.0
Somewhat worse	9.4	9.4	10.9	11.5	10.2	11.7	10.2	11.5	10.2	11.0
Much worse	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.7	4.1	4.9	3.9	4.5	3.4	4.0
N of Valid	405	12,372	567	13,977	492	11,450	305	7,332	1,769	45,131
N of Miss	105	2,742	70	2,256	65	1,536	41	1,112	281	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	41.7	37.5	41.8	44.1	46.2	48.6	41.2	48.4	42.9	44.1
Rarely	19.9	21.6	22.7	22.9	22.2	21.1	20.5	19.2	21.5	21.4
Sometimes	21.8	21.6	22.1	19.8	17.7	18.6	23.4	19.3	21.1	19.9
Often	8.0	11.7	8.5	9.0	9.9	8.1	9.1	8.8	8.9	9.5
Always	8.5	7.6	5.0	4.3	4.0	3.6	5.8	4.4	5.7	5.0
N of Valid	412	12,528	565	14,085	496	11,511	308	7,418	1,781	45,542
N of Miss	98	2,586	72	2,148	61	1,475	38	1,026	269	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	51.7	43.7	49.8	52.3	54.7	56.4	50.3	55.3	51.7	51.5
Rarely	18.5	23.4	22.4	23.0	21.7	21.1	20.1	19.8	20.9	22.1
Sometimes	19.8	19.9	18.3	16.6	15.1	15.2	20.1	15.9	18.1	17.0
Often	6.1	8.1	6.2	5.6	6.0	4.9	5.2	6.1	6.0	6.2
Always	3.9	4.8	3.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	4.2	3.0	3.3	3.2
N of Valid	410	12,396	562	14,013	497	11,477	308	7,400	1,777	45,286
N of Miss	100	2,718	75	2,220	60	1,509	38	1,044	273	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	61.7	58.4	61.7	64.3	64.2	67.8	57.8	65.7	61.7	63.8
Rarely	16.3	17.9	16.0	15.8	16.3	14.2	16.3	14.4	16.2	15.7
Sometimes	11.7	11.8	12.8	10.5	10.1	10.2	14.1	11.4	12.0	10.9
Often	4.6	5.7	6.4	5.3	6.0	4.5	7.8	5.2	6.1	5.2
Always	5.6	6.2	3.0	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.9	4.3
N of Valid	410	12,426	562	14,006	497	11,469	306	7,386	1,775	45,287
N of Miss	100	2,688	75	2,227	60	1,517	40	1,058	275	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	67.6	65.5	61.2	64.7	63.3	61.0	61.7	60.8	63.4	63.4
Yes	32.4	34.5	38.8	35.3	36.7	39.0	38.3	39.2	36.6	36.6
N of Valid	401	12,135	549	13,676	477	11,175	298	7,194	1,725	44,180
N of Miss	109	2,979	88	2,557	80	1,811	48	1,250	325	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.7	16.4	16.2	17.7	22.6	21.3	19.3	20.4	18.9	18.7
Most of the time	11.2	13.5	19.4	17.1	14.5	18.0	17.7	17.3	15.8	16.4
Some of the time	27.8	26.1	29.8	27.5	30.0	27.5	28.0	28.8	29.1	27.3
A little of the time	20.6	22.8	18.3	18.9	16.9	15.5	15.8	14.4	18.0	18.3
None of the time	22.7	21.2	16.4	18.8	15.9	17.8	19.3	19.1	18.2	19.3
N of Valid	418	12,602	568	14,127	496	11,552	311	7,435	1,793	45,716
N of Miss	92	2,512	69	2,106	61	1,434	35	1,009	257	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.0	12.0	13.9	12.4	13.7	14.3	13.2	13.9	13.7	13.0
Most of the time	7.7	9.0	10.9	10.1	9.1	11.1	11.0	10.9	9.7	10.2
Some of the time	15.0	15.1	16.5	16.9	21.1	19.1	21.0	20.5	18.2	17.5
A little of the time	16.7	18.3	17.4	18.3	17.9	17.9	17.7	17.7	17.5	18.1
None of the time	46.5	45.6	41.3	42.4	38.2	37.6	37.1	36.9	40.9	41.2
N of Valid	413	12,498	562	14,033	497	11,484	310	7,403	1,782	45,418
N of Miss	97	2,616	75	2,200	60	1,502	36	1,041	268	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	20.2	20.3	23.0	22.8	25.2	25.1	23.8	23.1	23.1	22.7
Most of the time	15.9	14.8	17.1	17.3	15.7	18.4	14.1	18.6	15.9	17.1
Some of the time	16.6	17.6	20.1	18.8	20.2	19.8	23.5	21.1	19.9	19.1
A little of the time	13.7	15.7	17.5	14.6	14.9	13.3	13.5	12.9	15.2	14.3
None of the time	33.7	31.6	22.3	26.4	24.0	23.3	25.1	24.3	25.9	26.7
N of Valid	410	12,398	561	14,002	496	11,463	311	7,399	1,778	45,262
N of Miss	100	2,716	76	2,231	61	1,523	35	1,045	272	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.5	10.2	10.2	10.4	12.9	12.7	10.3	12.3	11.7	11.2
Most of the time	6.7	7.5	9.0	7.9	8.5	9.1	11.0	9.3	8.7	8.3
Some of the time	10.4	12.2	14.8	13.9	16.9	16.3	17.4	17.3	14.8	14.6
A little of the time	14.7	16.6	16.2	17.1	16.1	17.3	19.7	18.0	16.4	17.2
None of the time	54.7	53.6	49.7	50.7	45.7	44.7	41.6	43.1	48.4	48.7
N of Valid	415	12,507	567	14,056	497	11,505	310	7,418	1,789	45,486
N of Miss	95	2,607	70	2,177	60	1,481	36	1,026	261	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.6	16.4	16.6	15.7	19.4	18.8	17.3	18.1	17.7	17.1
Most of the time	13.9	13.2	13.8	14.1	12.9	15.6	12.5	16.5	13.3	14.6
Some of the time	17.9	18.7	23.1	20.8	23.8	21.7	25.6	21.8	22.5	20.6
A little of the time	14.9	18.0	19.0	18.2	16.9	16.5	16.7	15.7	17.1	17.3
None of the time	35.7	33.7	27.5	31.2	27.0	27.3	27.9	27.9	29.3	30.3
N of Valid	403	12,304	559	13,984	496	11,487	312	7,411	1,770	45,186
N of Miss	107	2,810	78	2,249	61	1,499	34	1,033	280	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.3	14.9	15.8	15.5	15.7	16.6	13.8	15.3	15.5	15.6
Most of the time	5.8	8.1	8.5	10.0	9.1	10.5	10.9	10.5	8.5	9.7
Some of the time	10.0	10.9	14.2	11.9	15.5	14.1	19.9	15.5	14.6	12.8
A little of the time	16.5	14.8	15.4	15.0	15.3	15.1	10.3	14.8	14.8	14.9
None of the time	51.3	51.3	46.1	47.6	44.5	43.7	45.0	44.0	46.7	47.0
N of Valid	411	12,509	564	14,056	497	11,509	311	7,417	1,783	45,491
N of Miss	99	2,605	73	2,177	60	1,477	35	1,027	267	7,286