

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 12

Profile Report

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson,
Lincoln

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	region	3,594	3,558	1,350	2,993
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	27.8	1,000	28.4	1,009	28.4	384	23.9	714
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	region	25.8	926	27.4	975	23.6	319	29.7	888
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	region	24.7	887	24.1	859	25.3	341	28.3	847
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	region	21.7	781	20.1	715	22.7	306	18.2	544
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	48.3	1,696	48.0	1,660	49.3	635	49.4	1,378
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	region	51.7	1,817	52.0	1,800	50.7	652	50.6	1,414
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	7.2	259	7.9	280	9.5	125	9.7	277
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	region	29.5	1,057	24.9	879	16.3	214	30.6	875
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	1.3	47	1.4	48	2.0	26	1.5	43
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	region	1.0	37	0.9	30	0.5	6	0.5	15
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	region	52.9	1,892	57.4	2,026	63.7	835	50.2	1,436
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	region	1.6	59	1.6	57	1.2	16	1.5	44
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	region	6.3	226	5.9	207	6.8	89	6.0	173
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

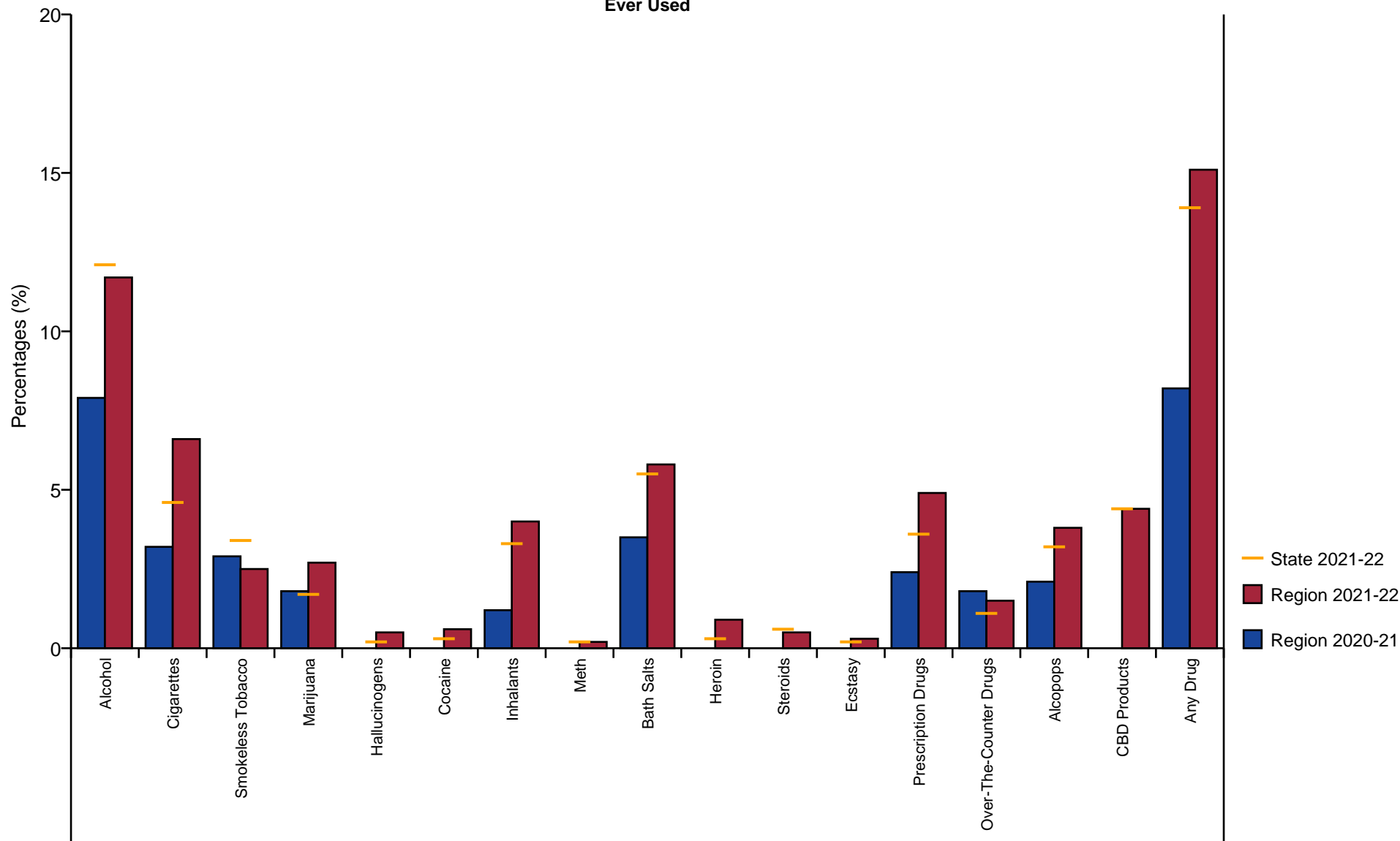
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 12

Ever Used

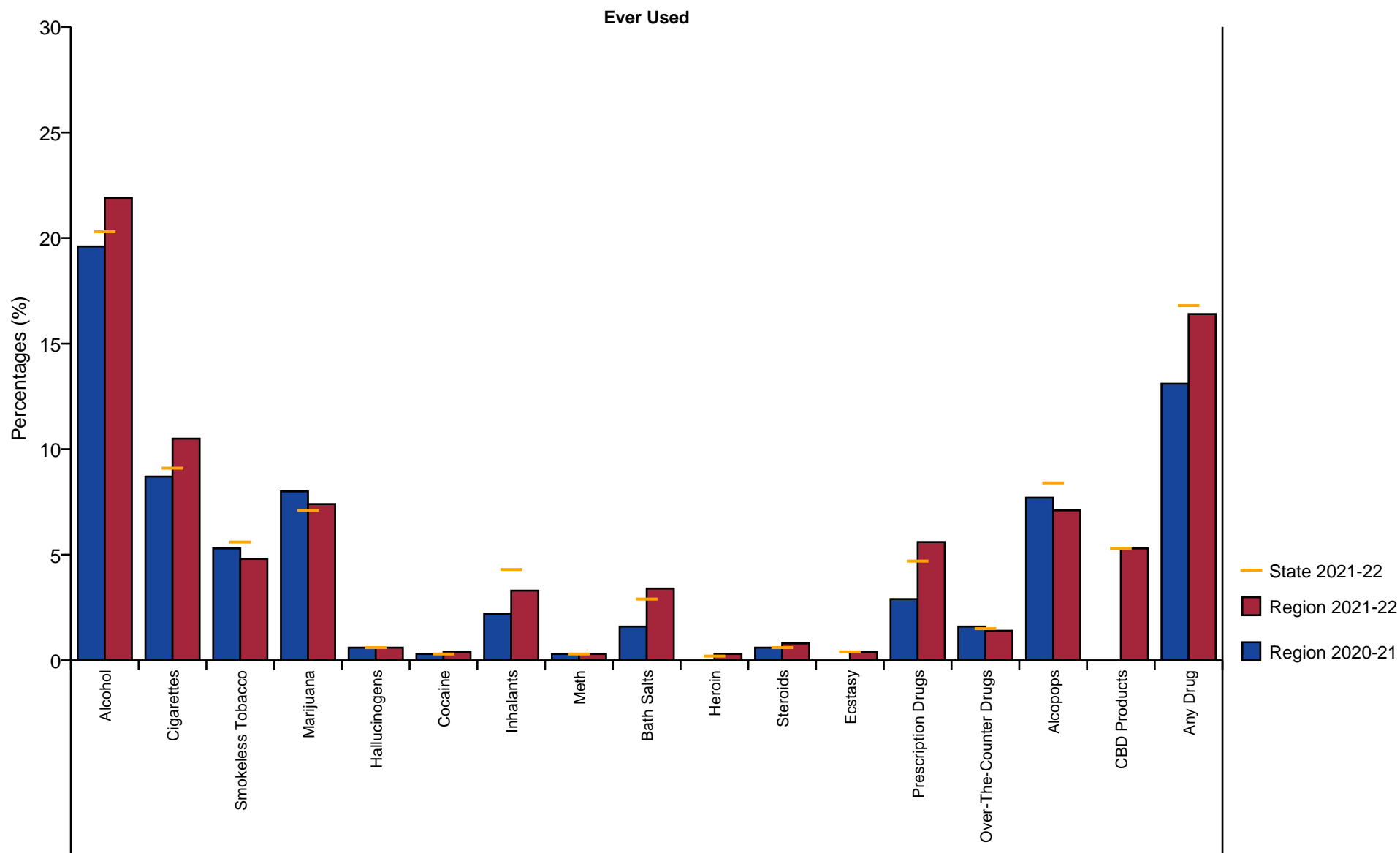


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 12

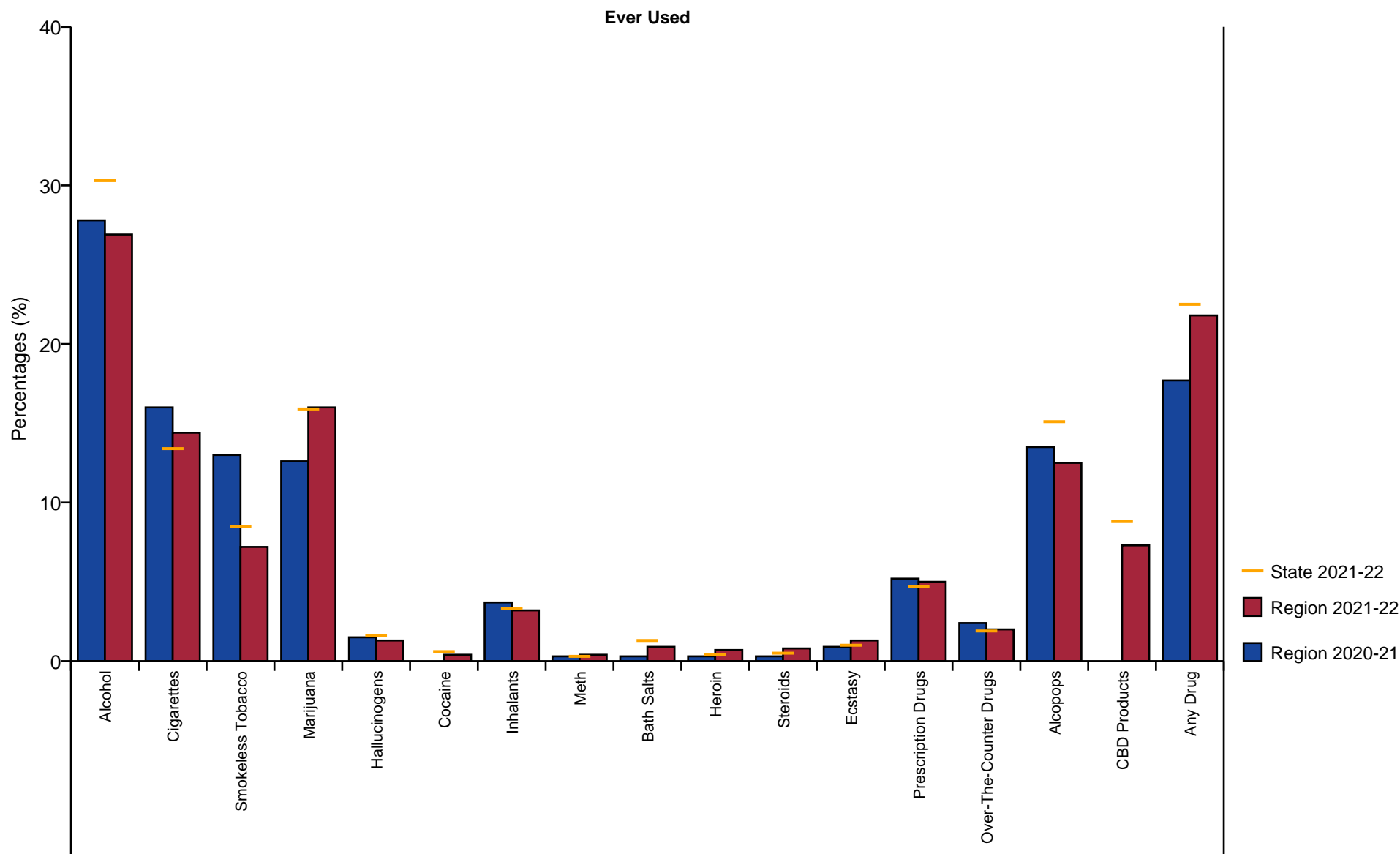


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 12

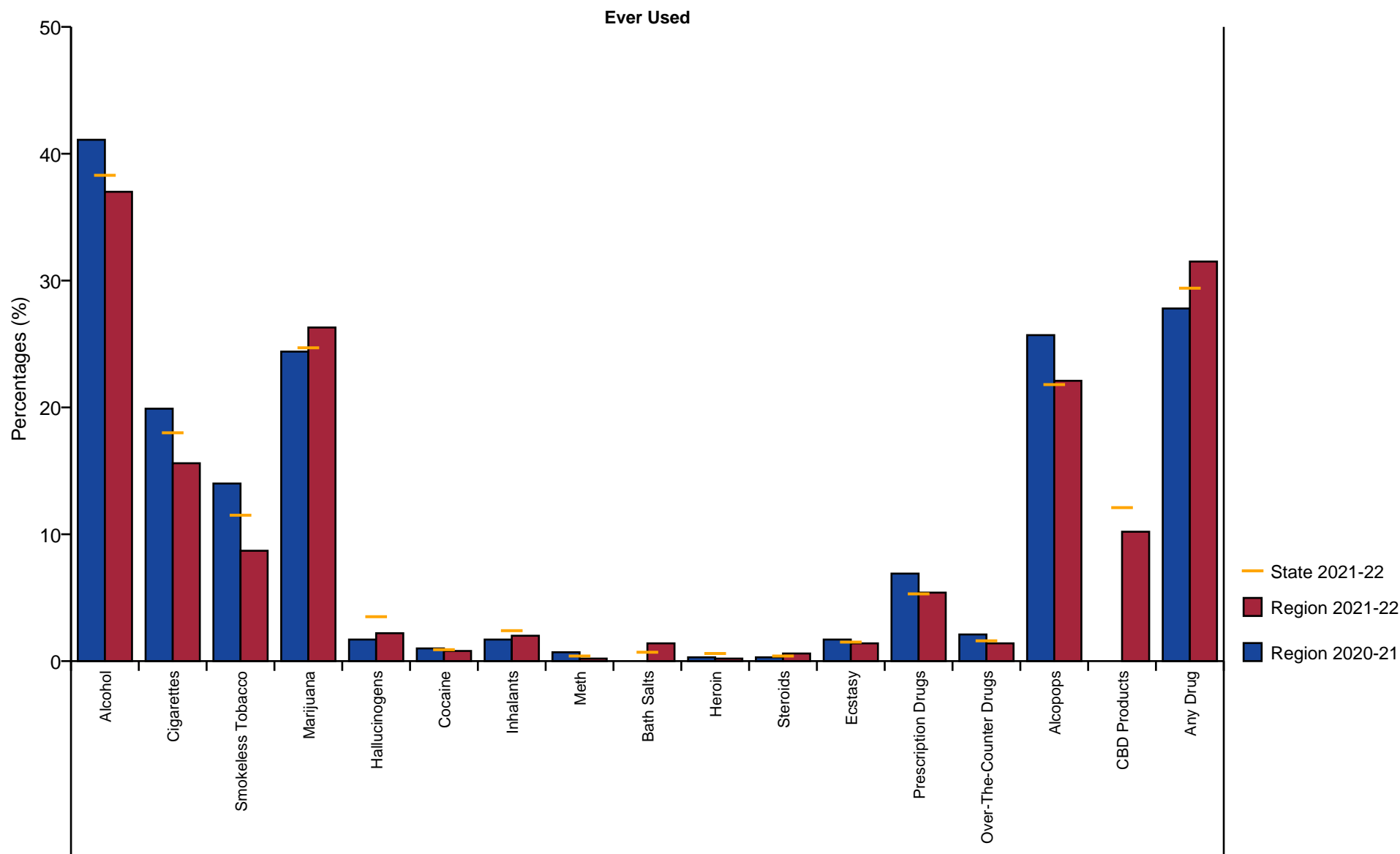


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 12



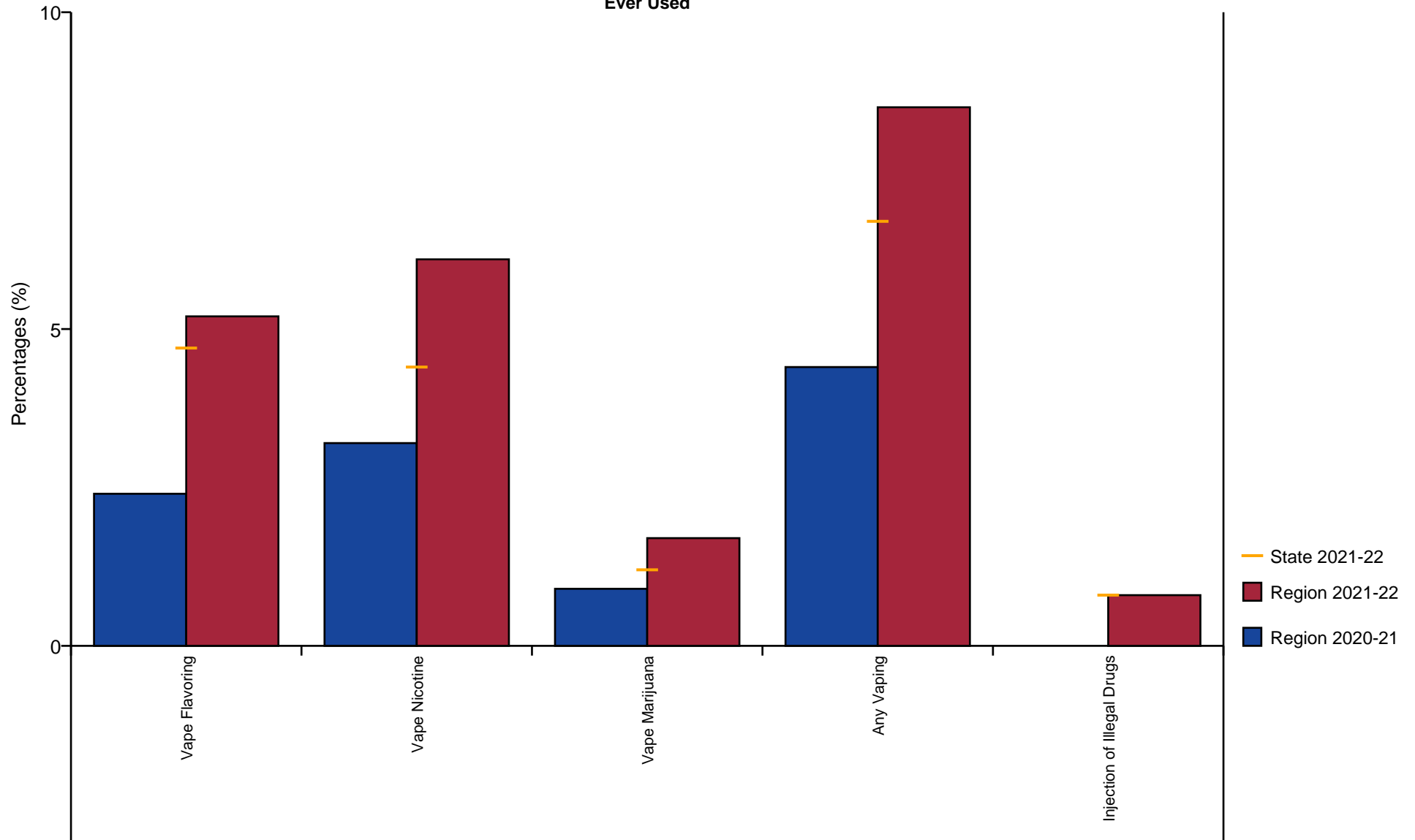
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Region 12

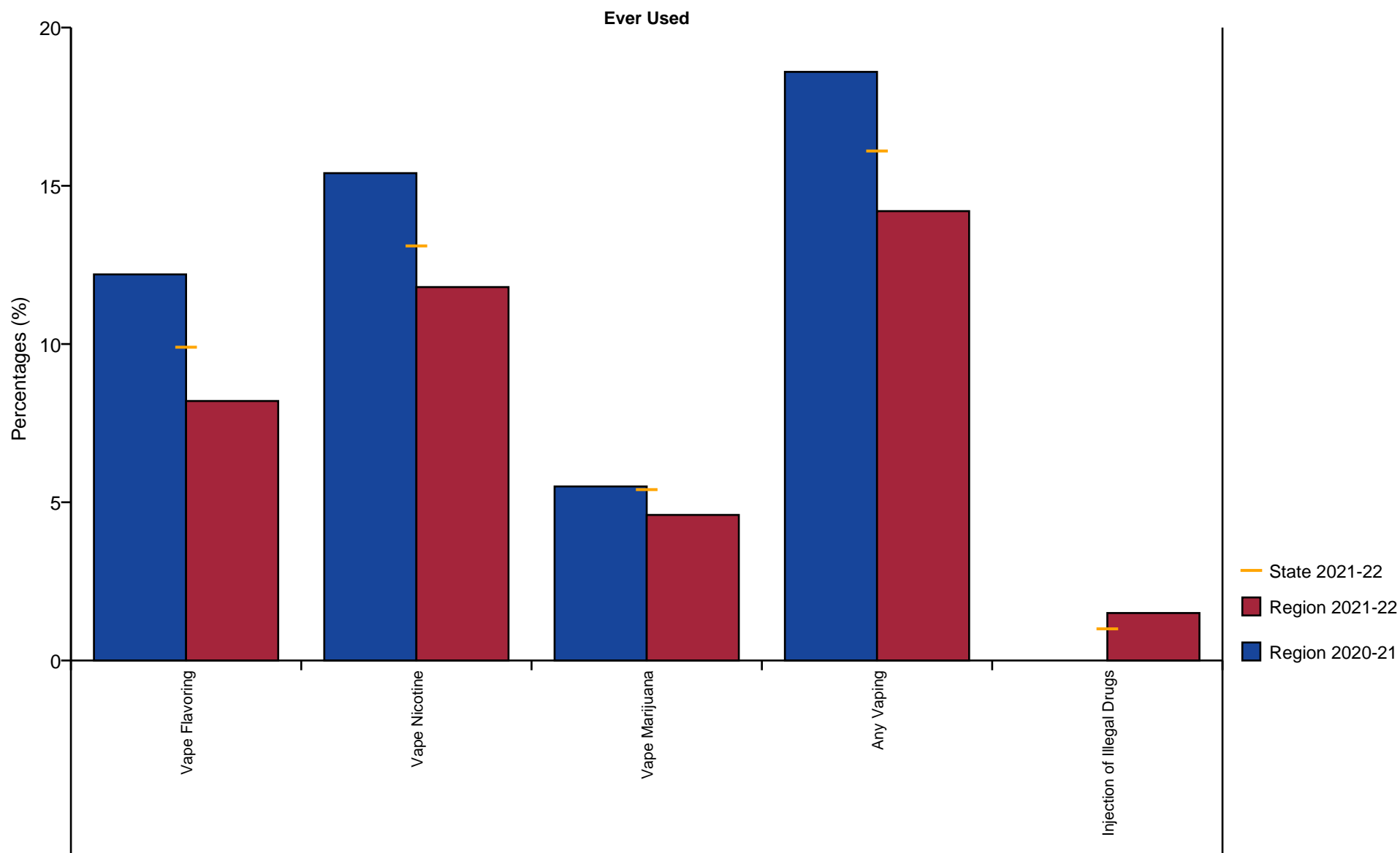
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

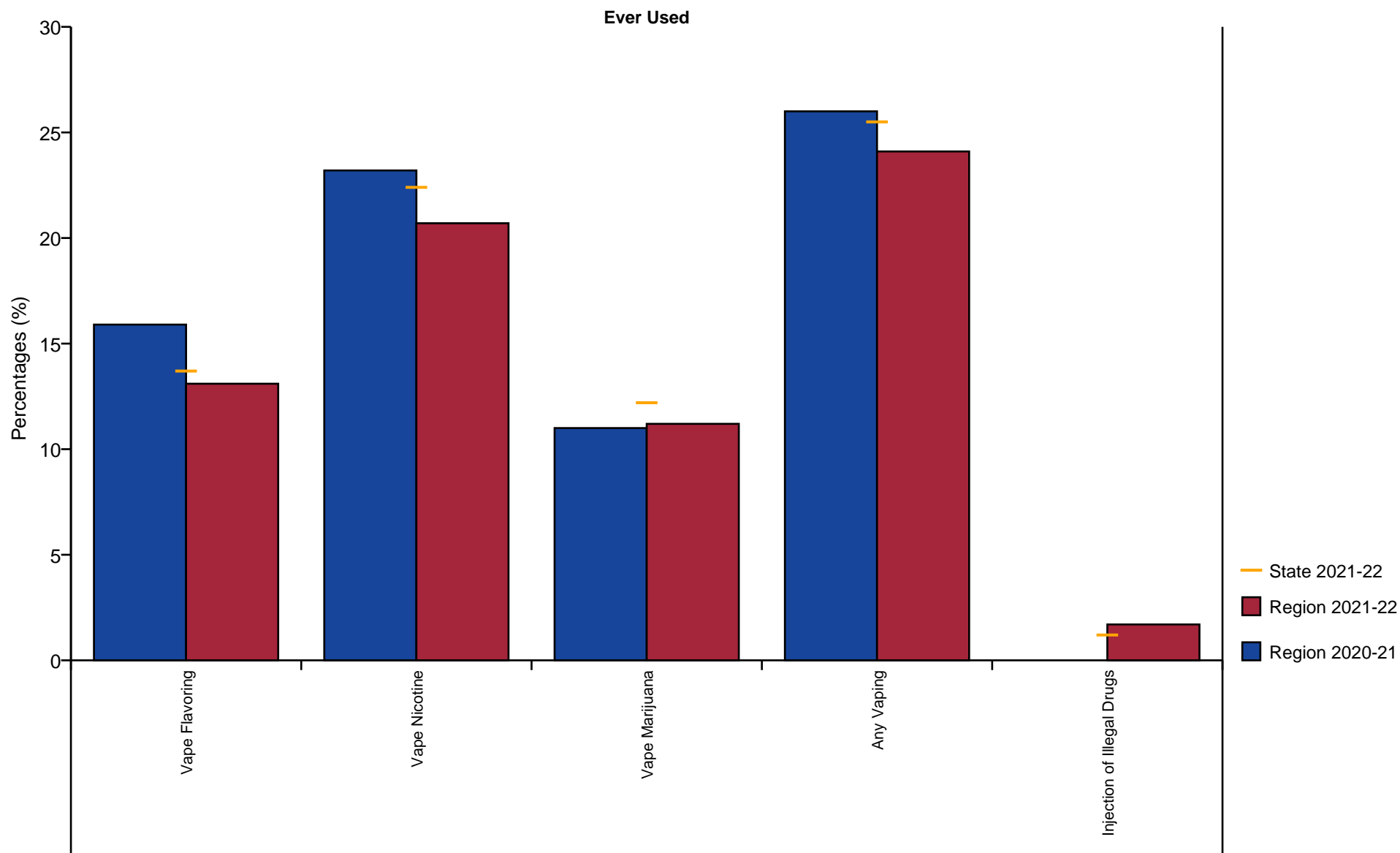
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Region 12



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

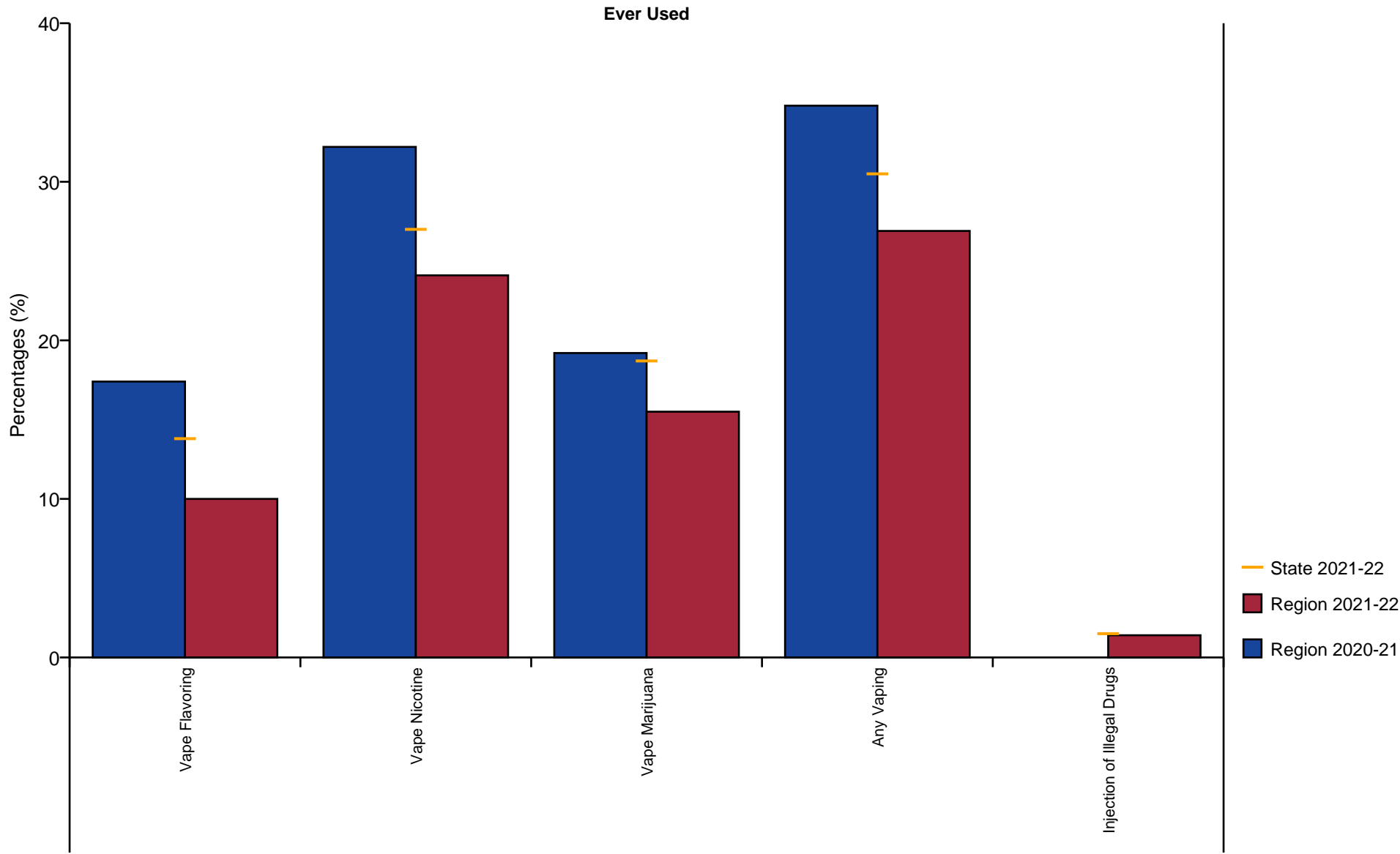
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Region 12



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

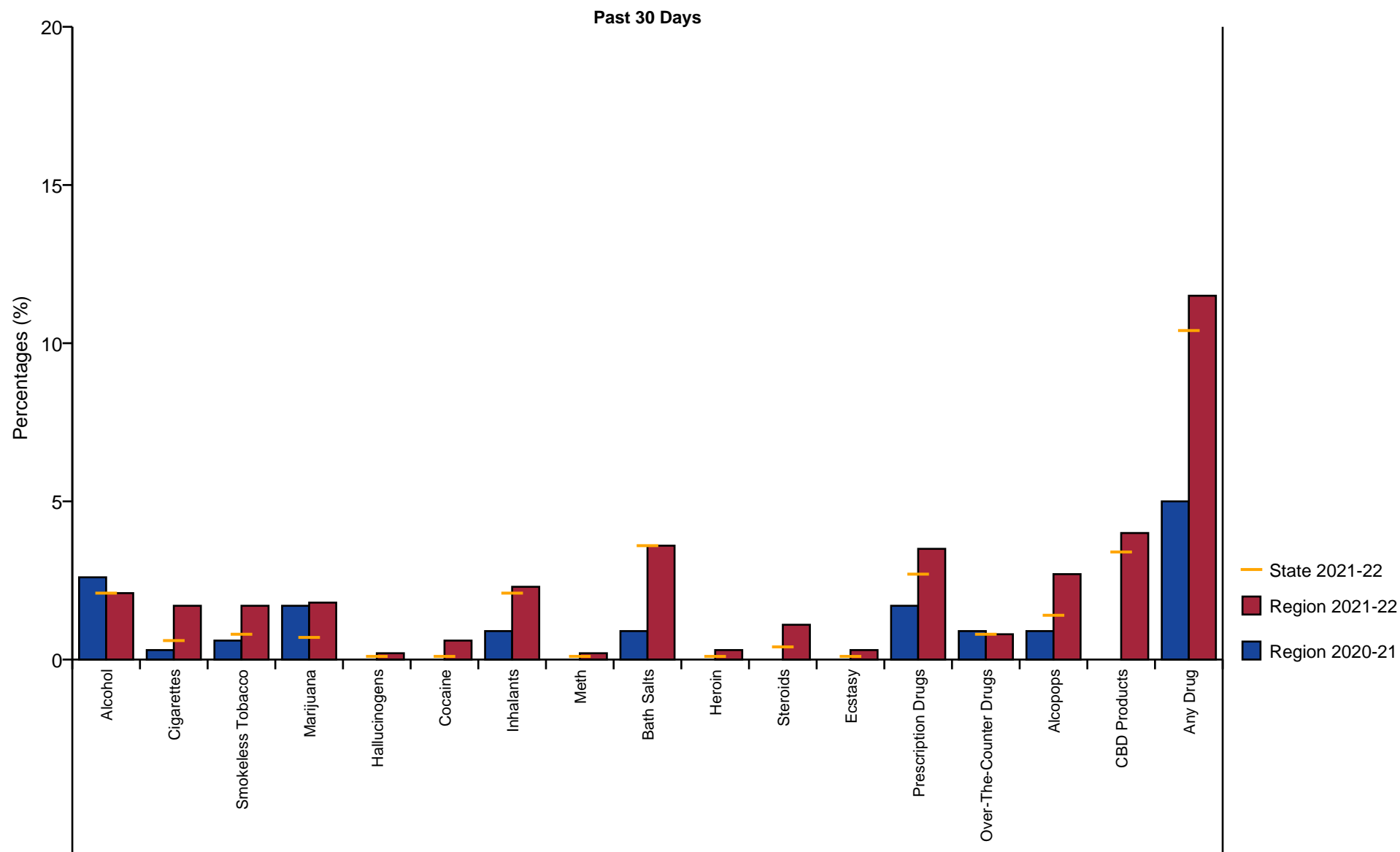
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Region 12



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 12



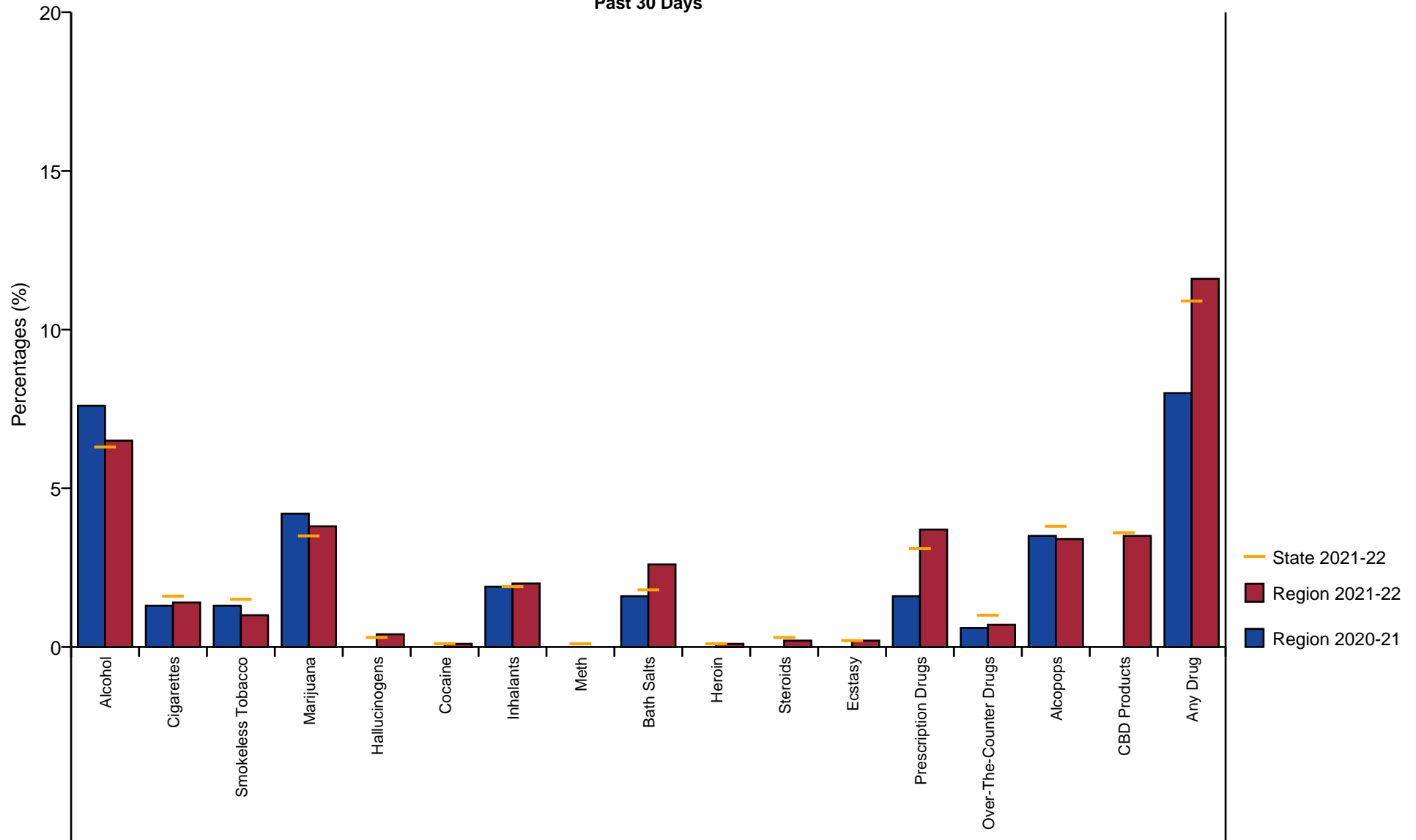
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 12

Past 30 Days



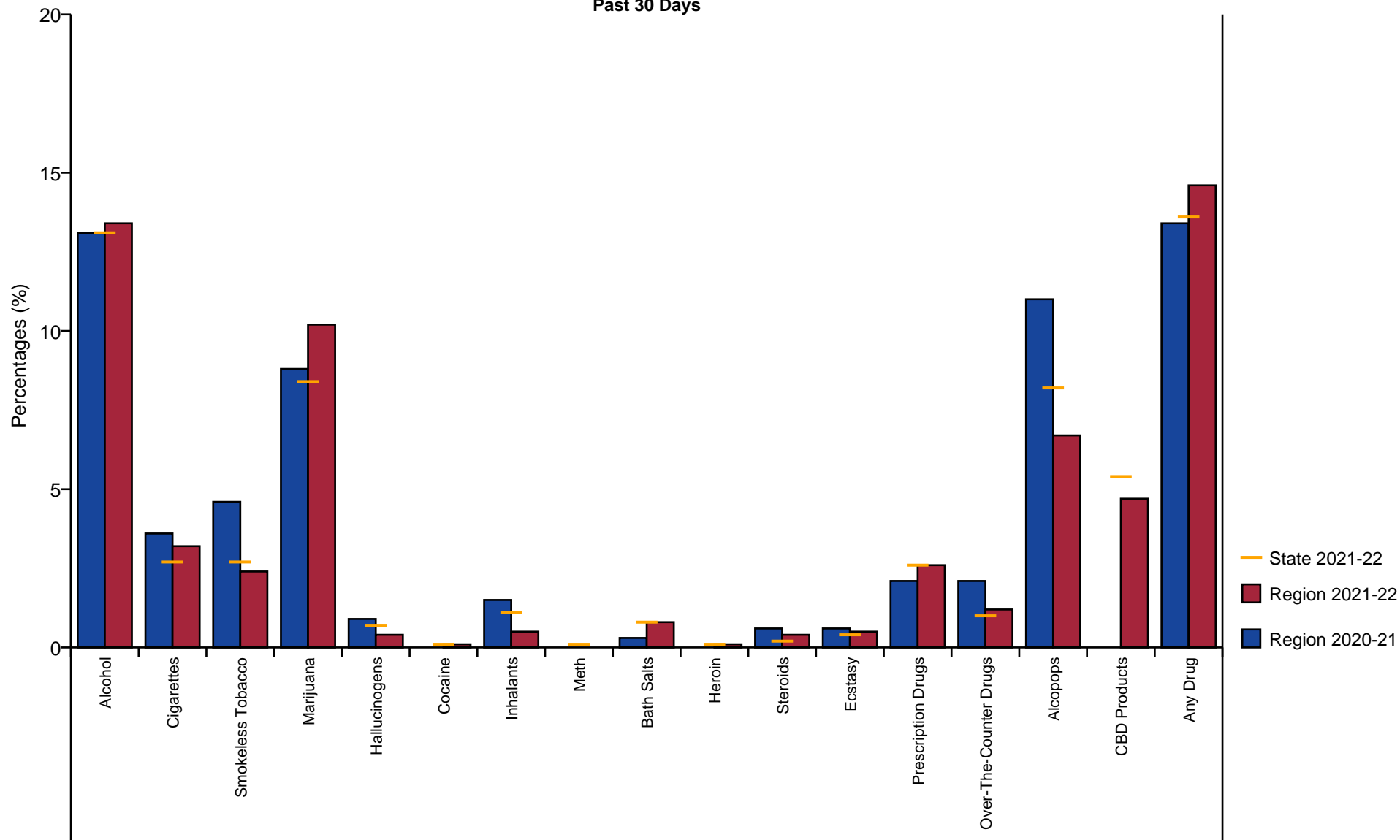
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 12

Past 30 Days

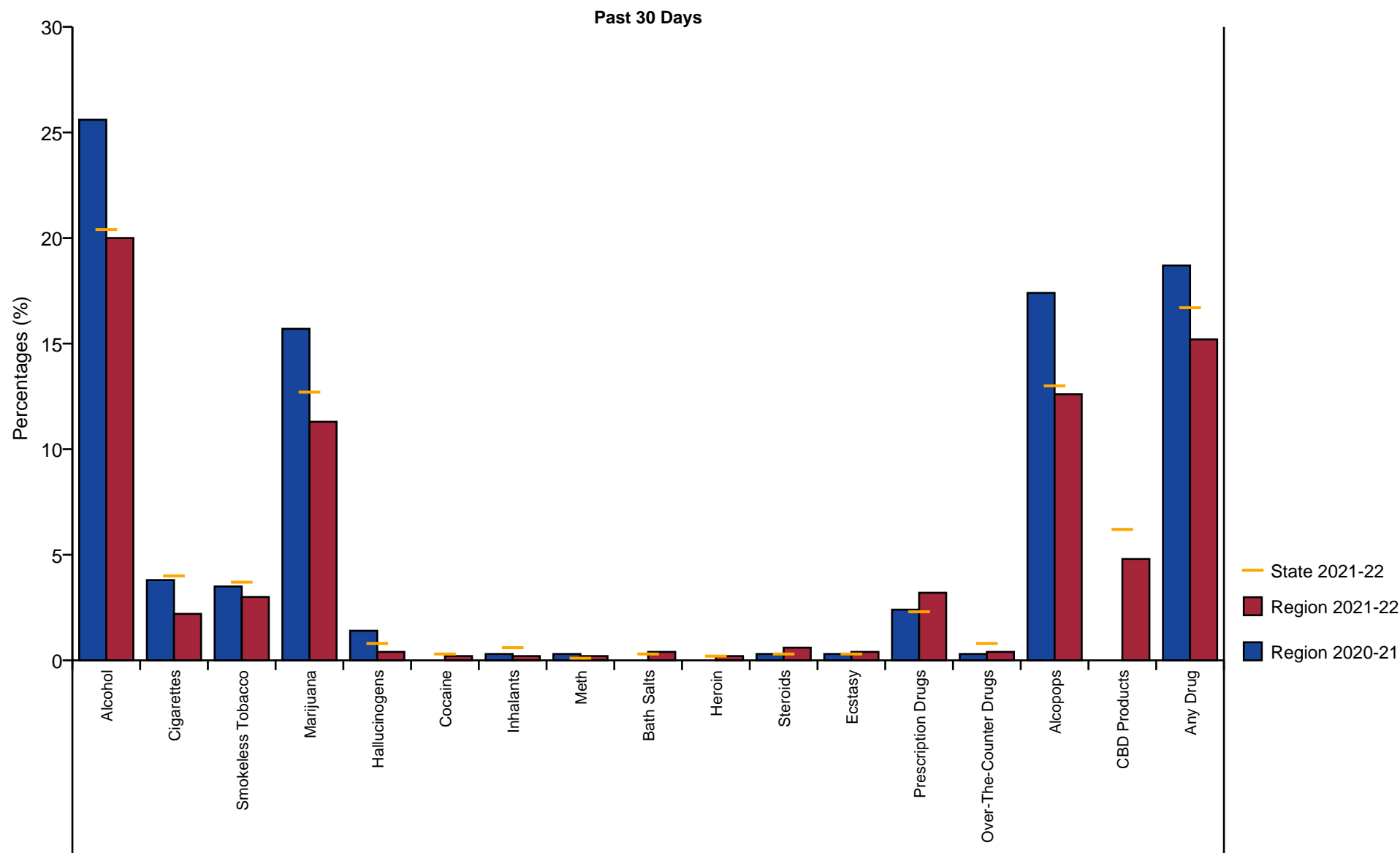


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 12



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

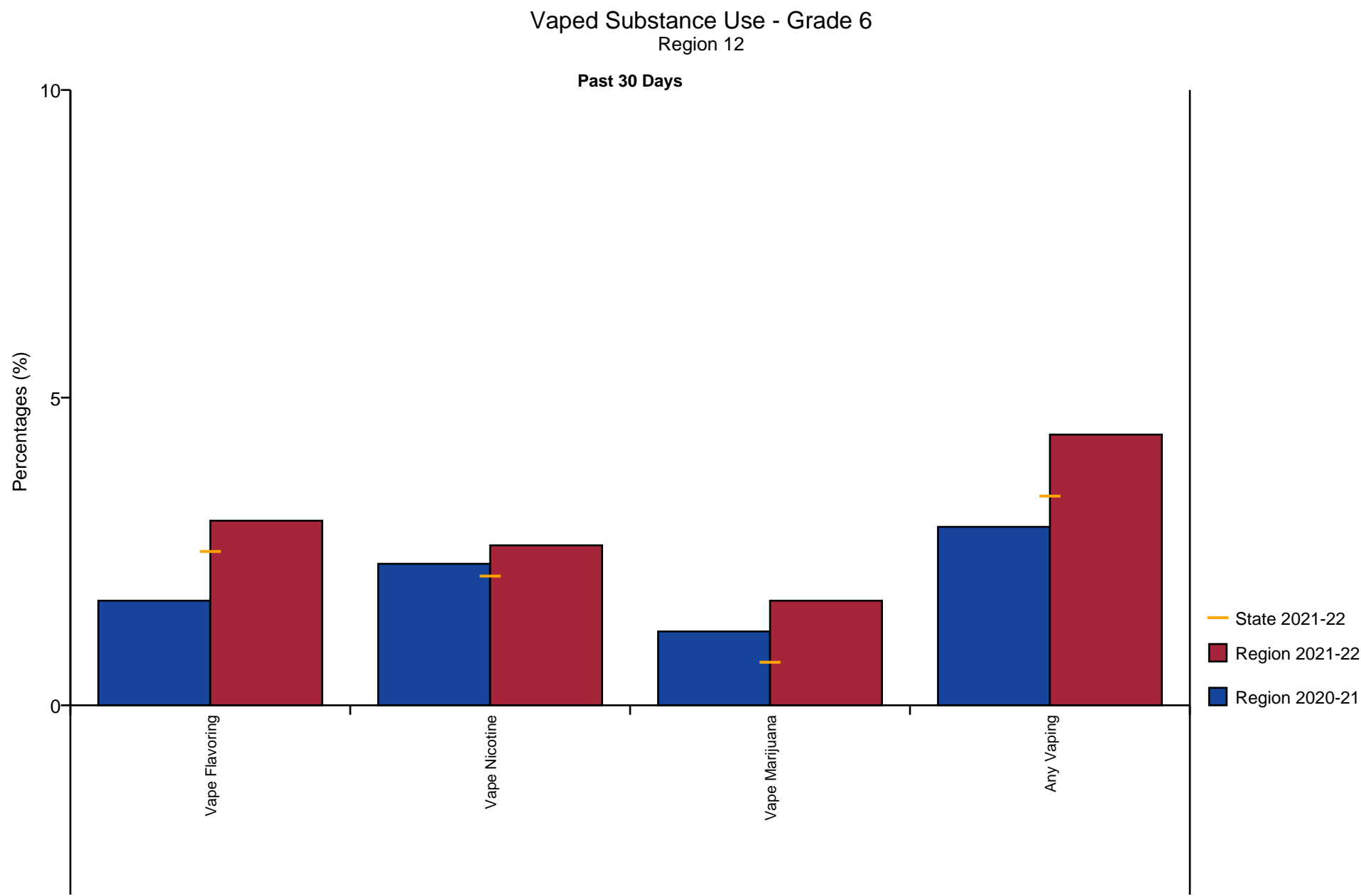


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

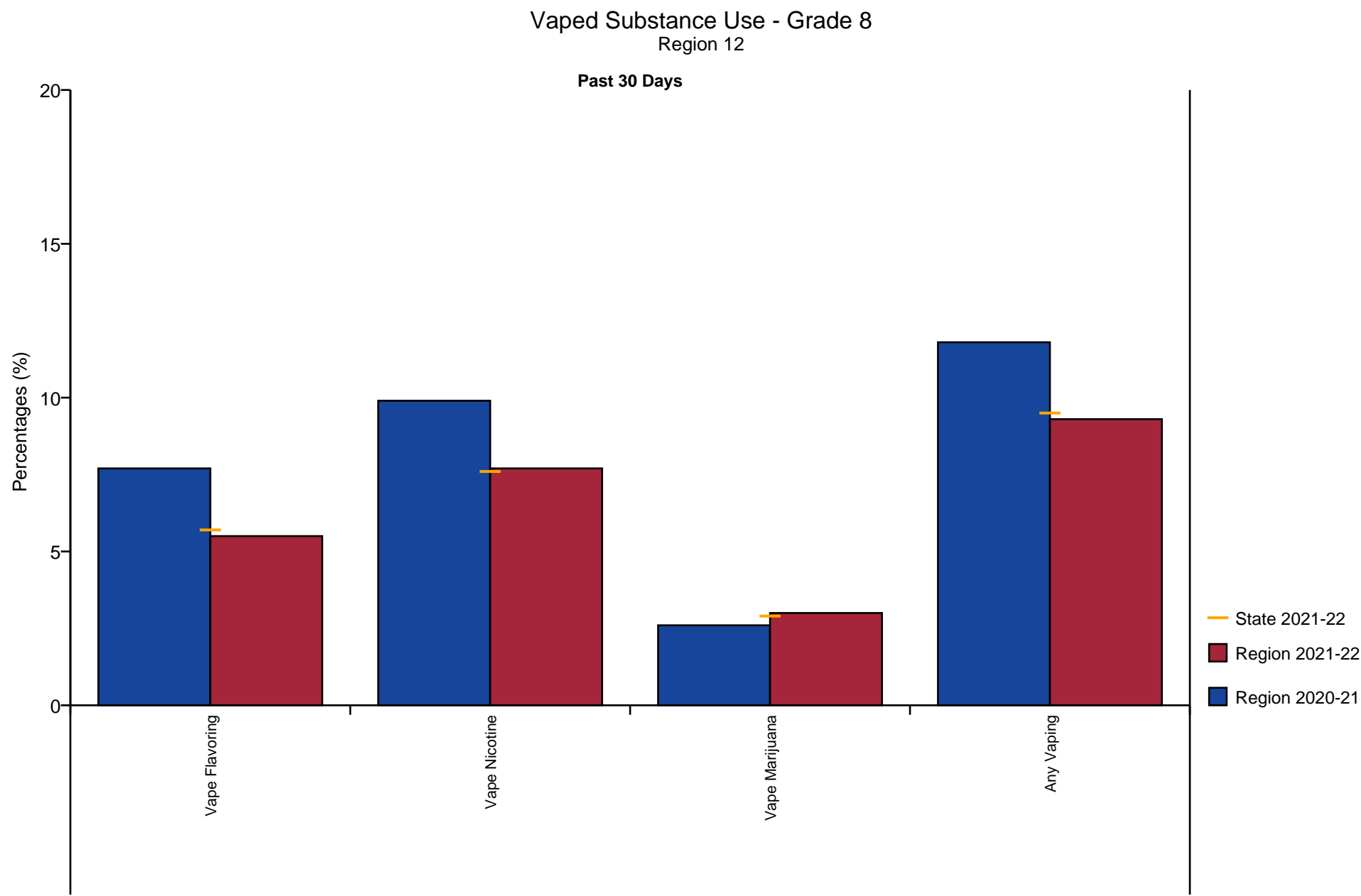


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

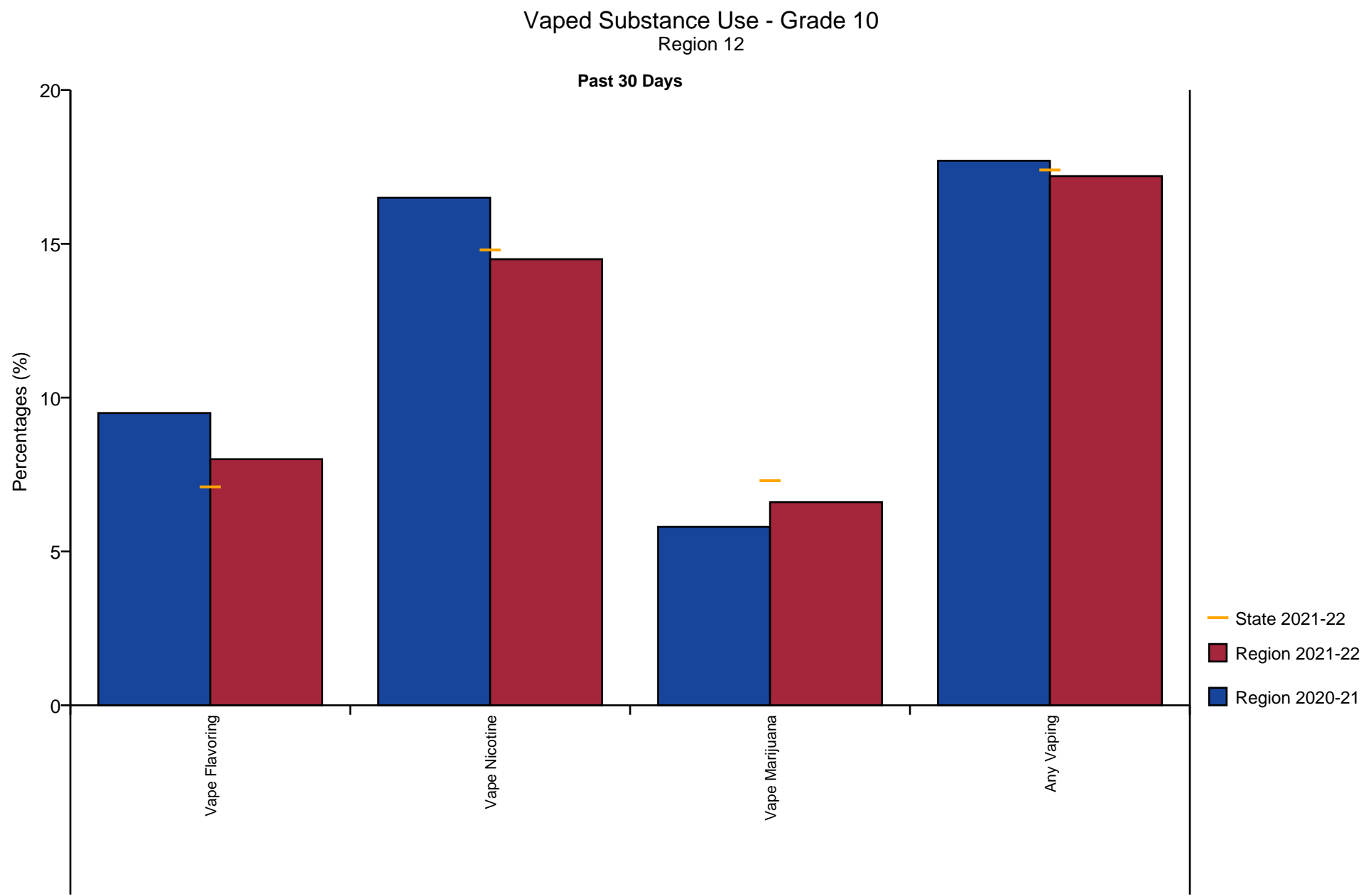


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

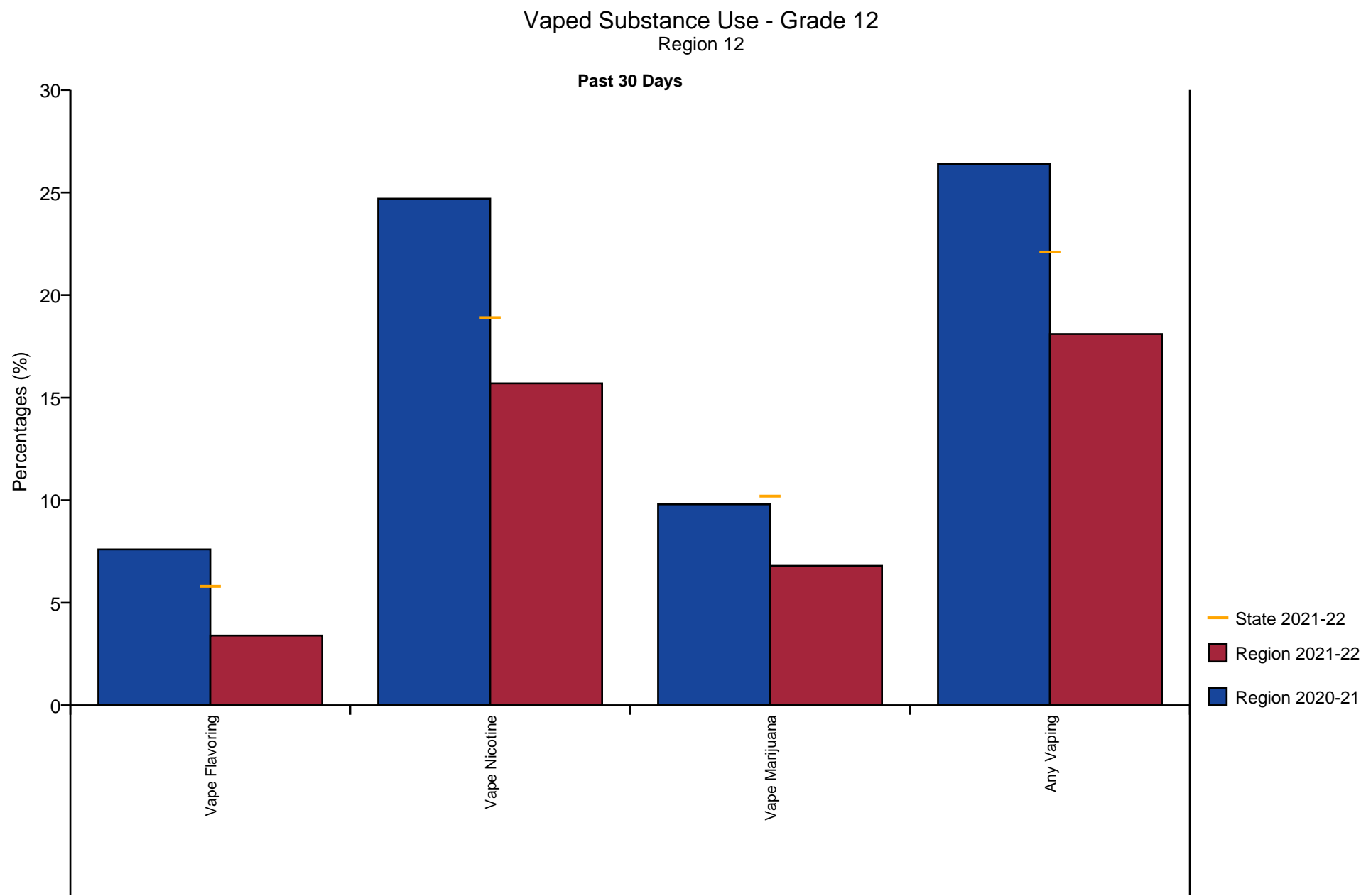


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

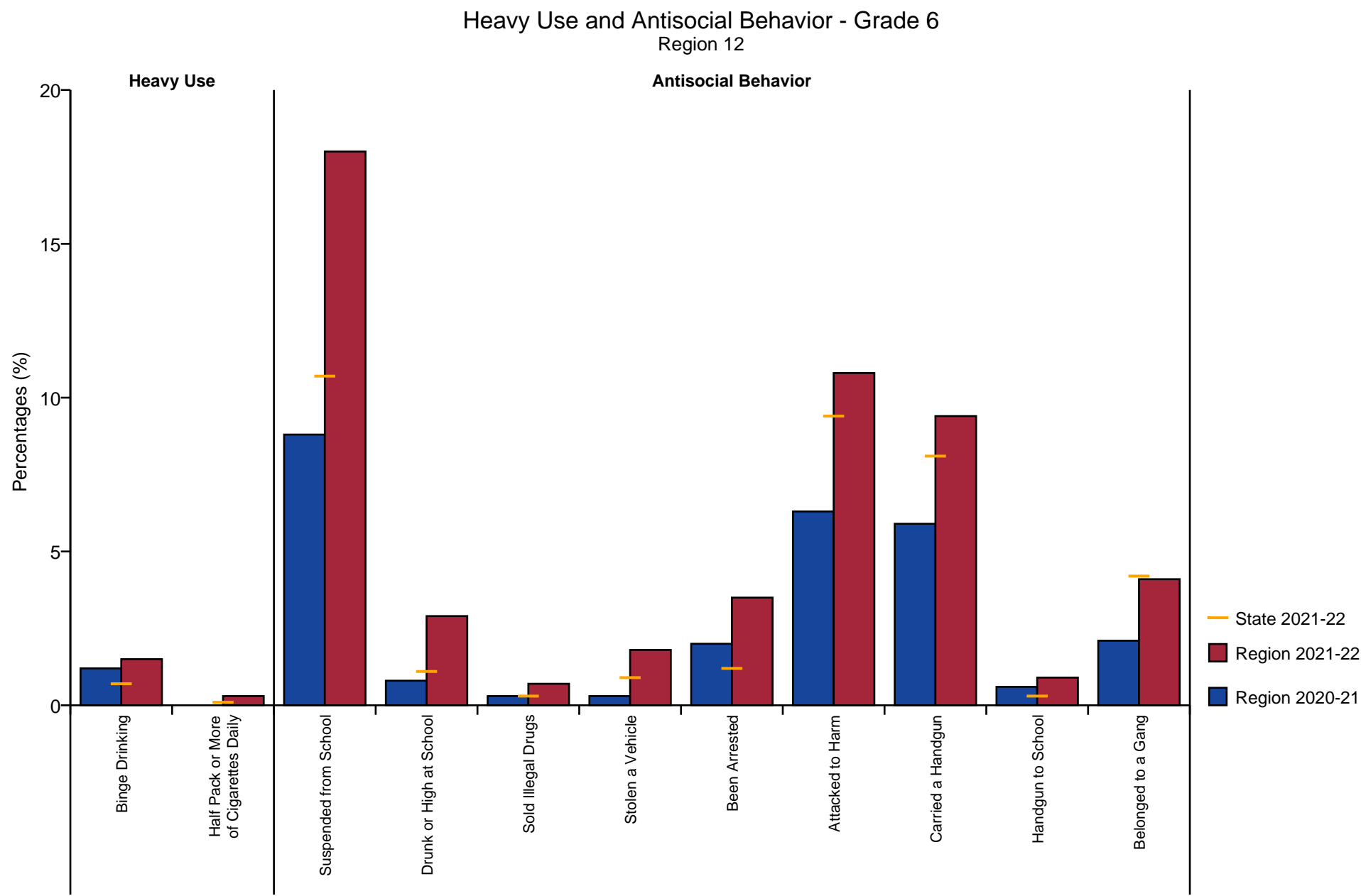


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Region 12

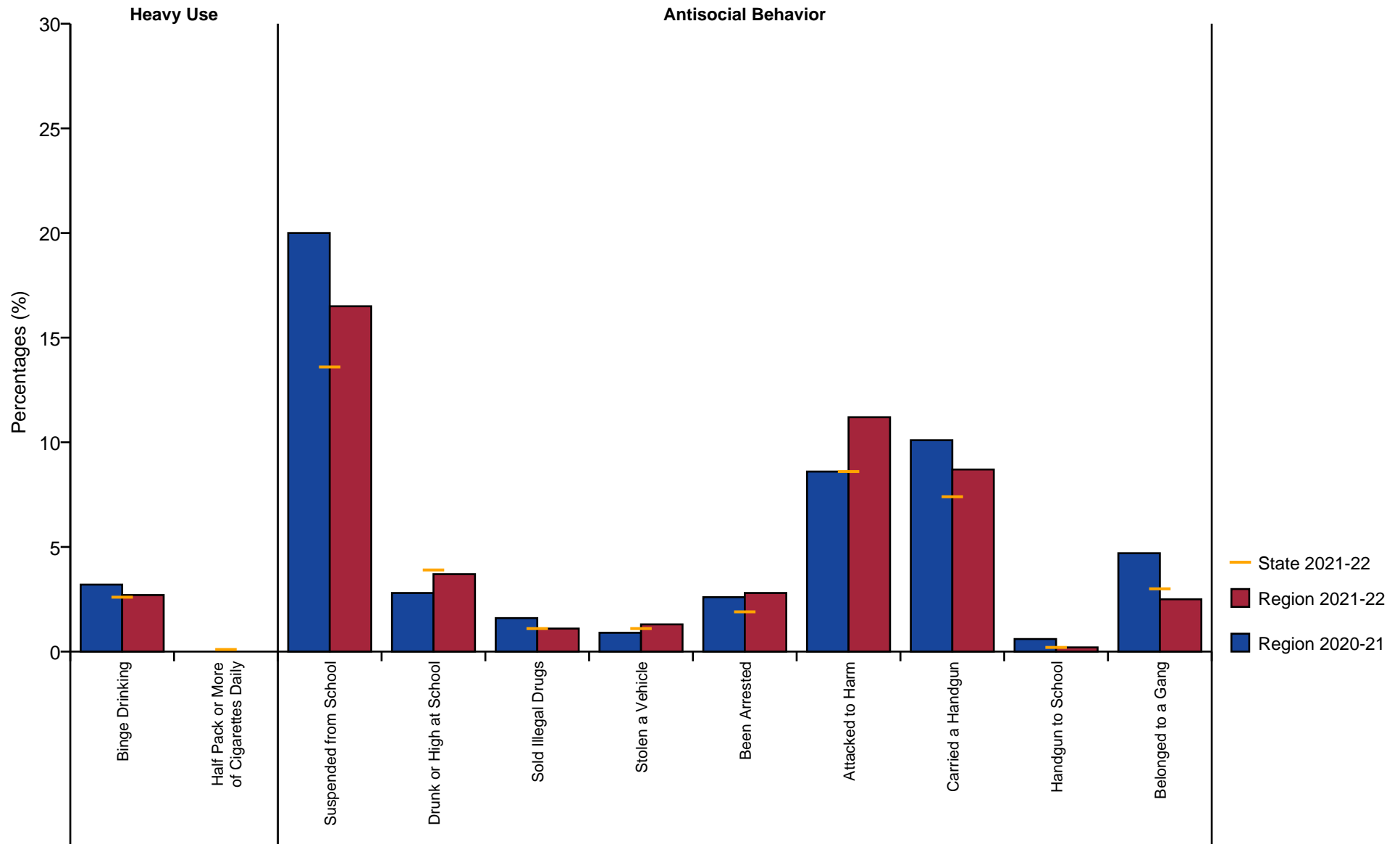


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

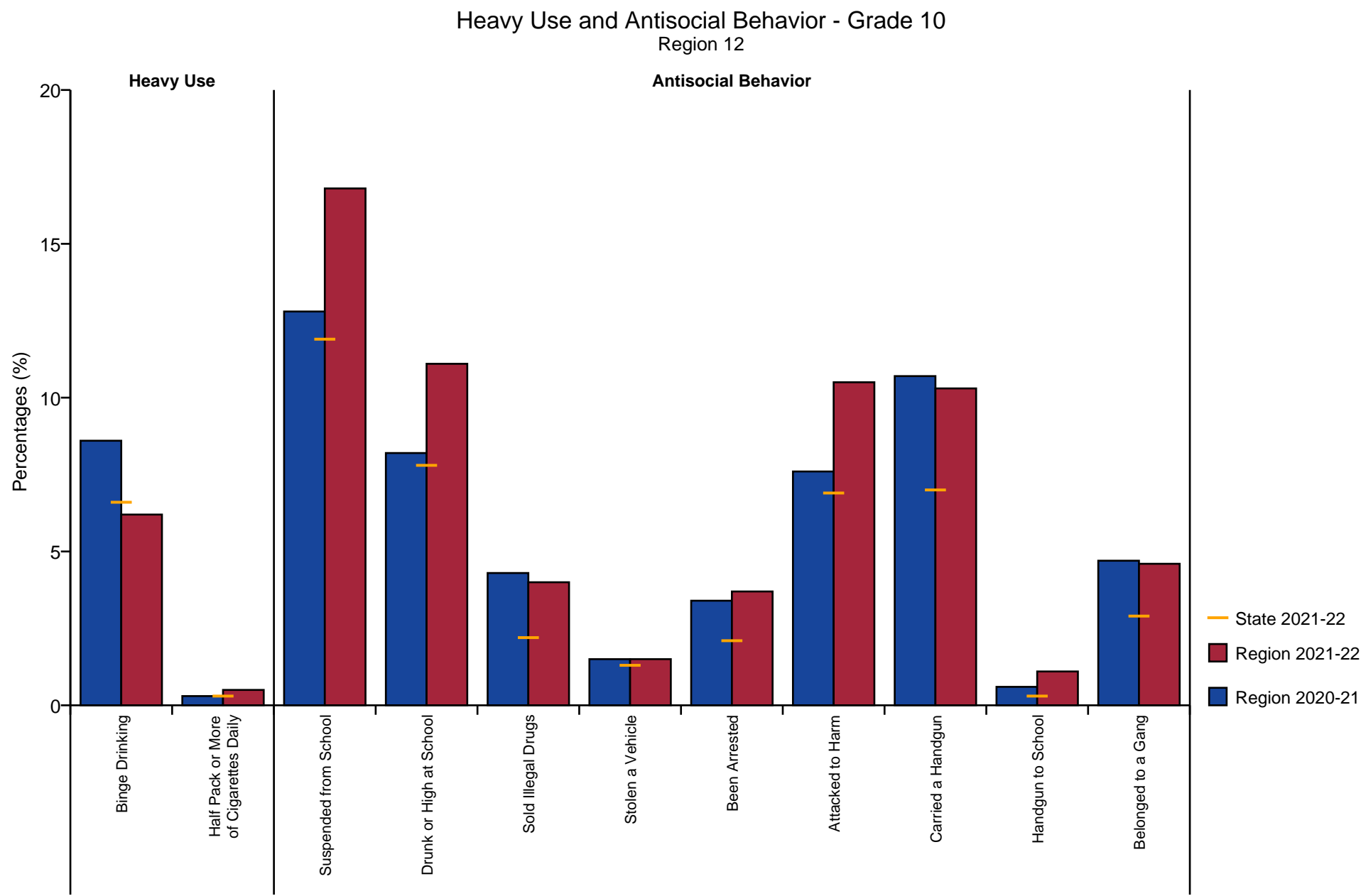


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

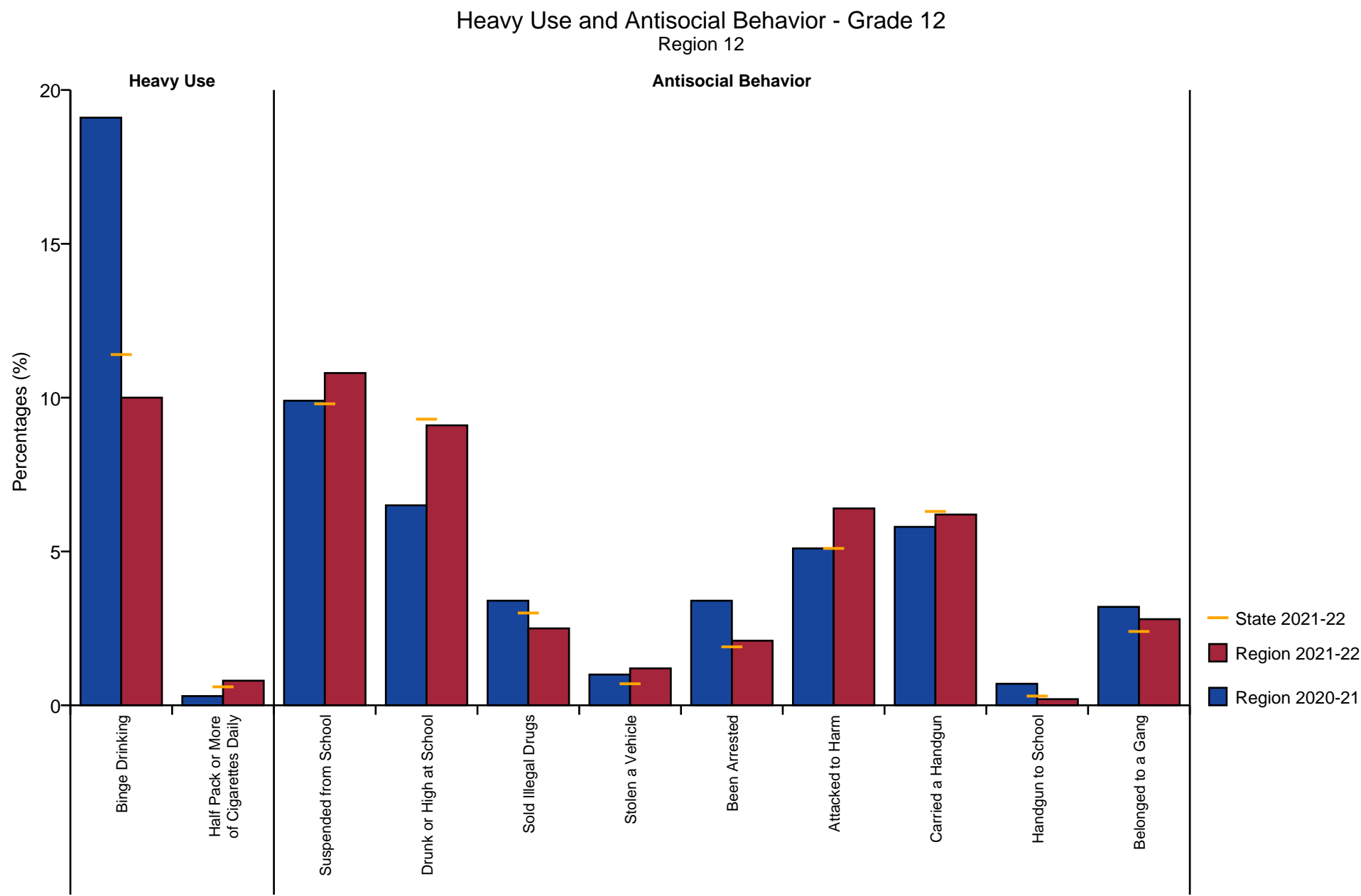
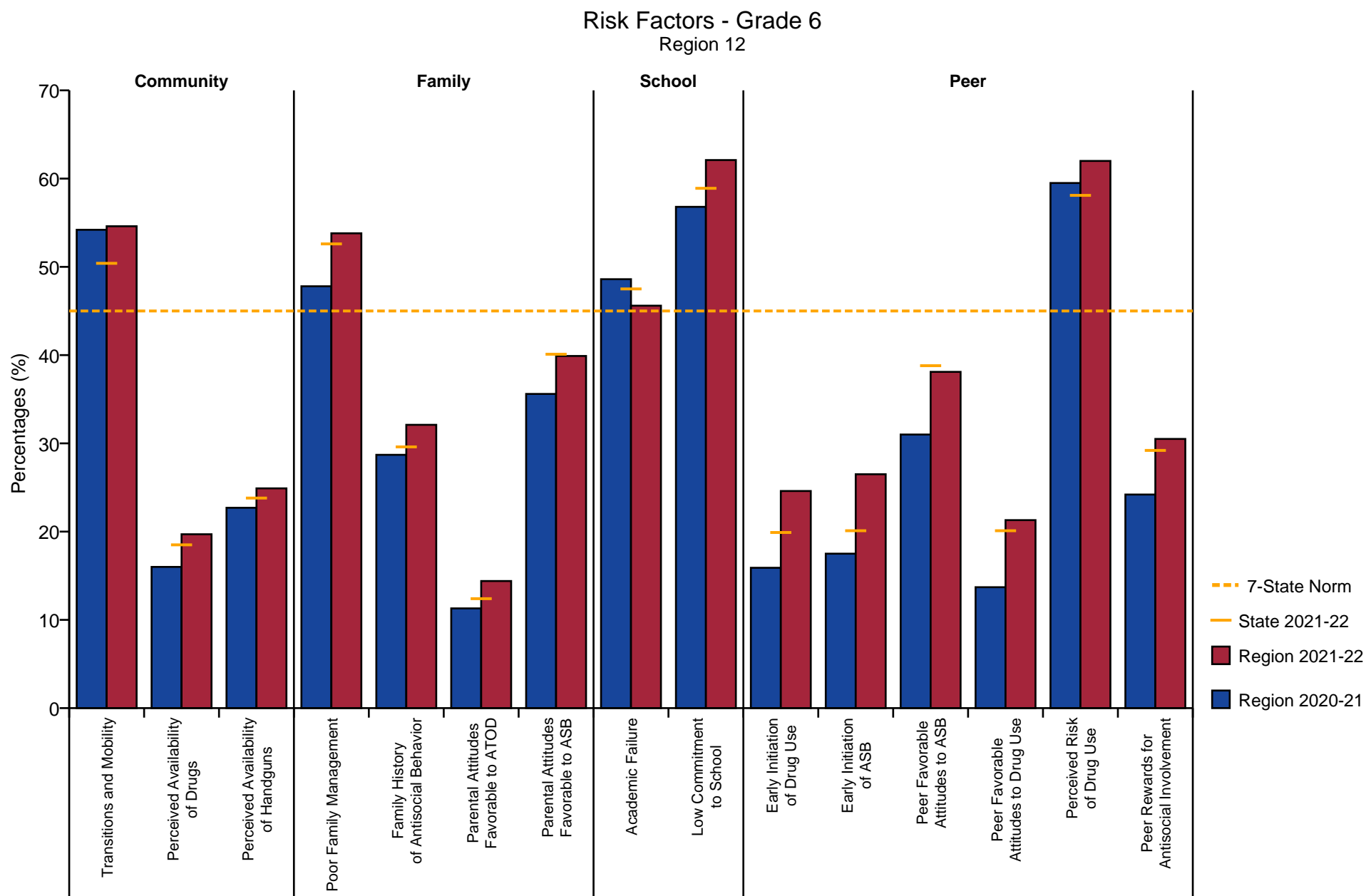
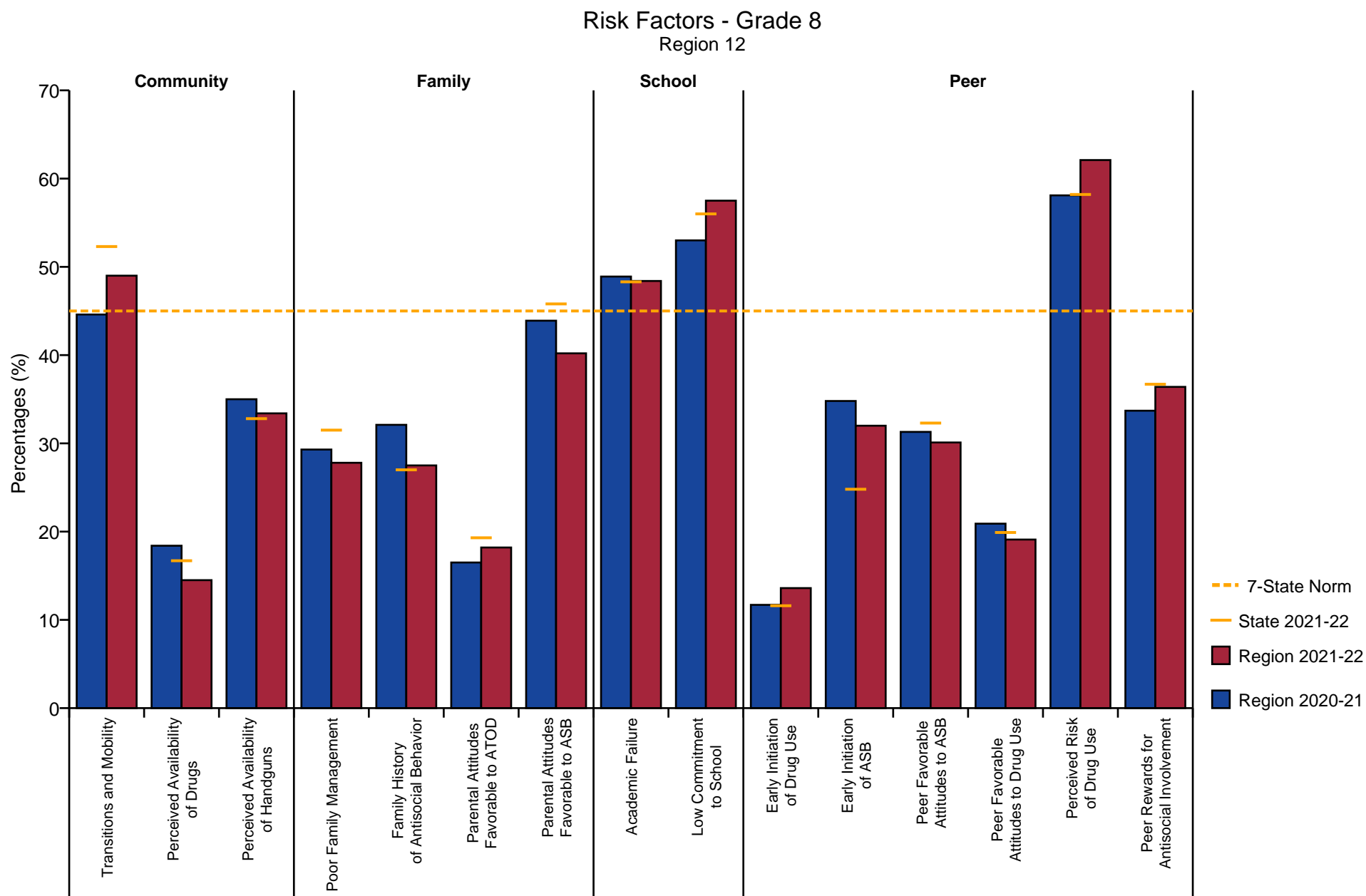


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

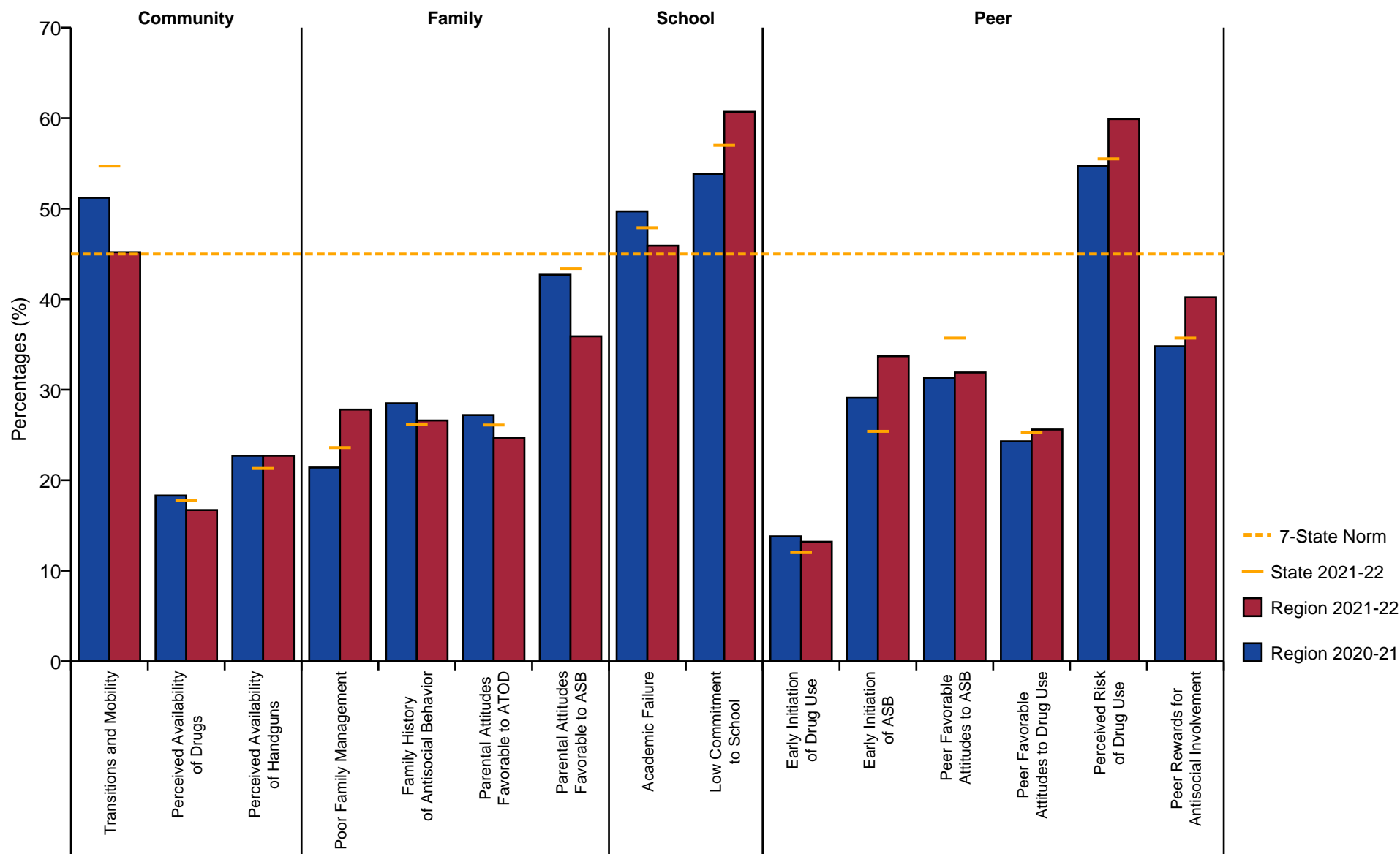
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

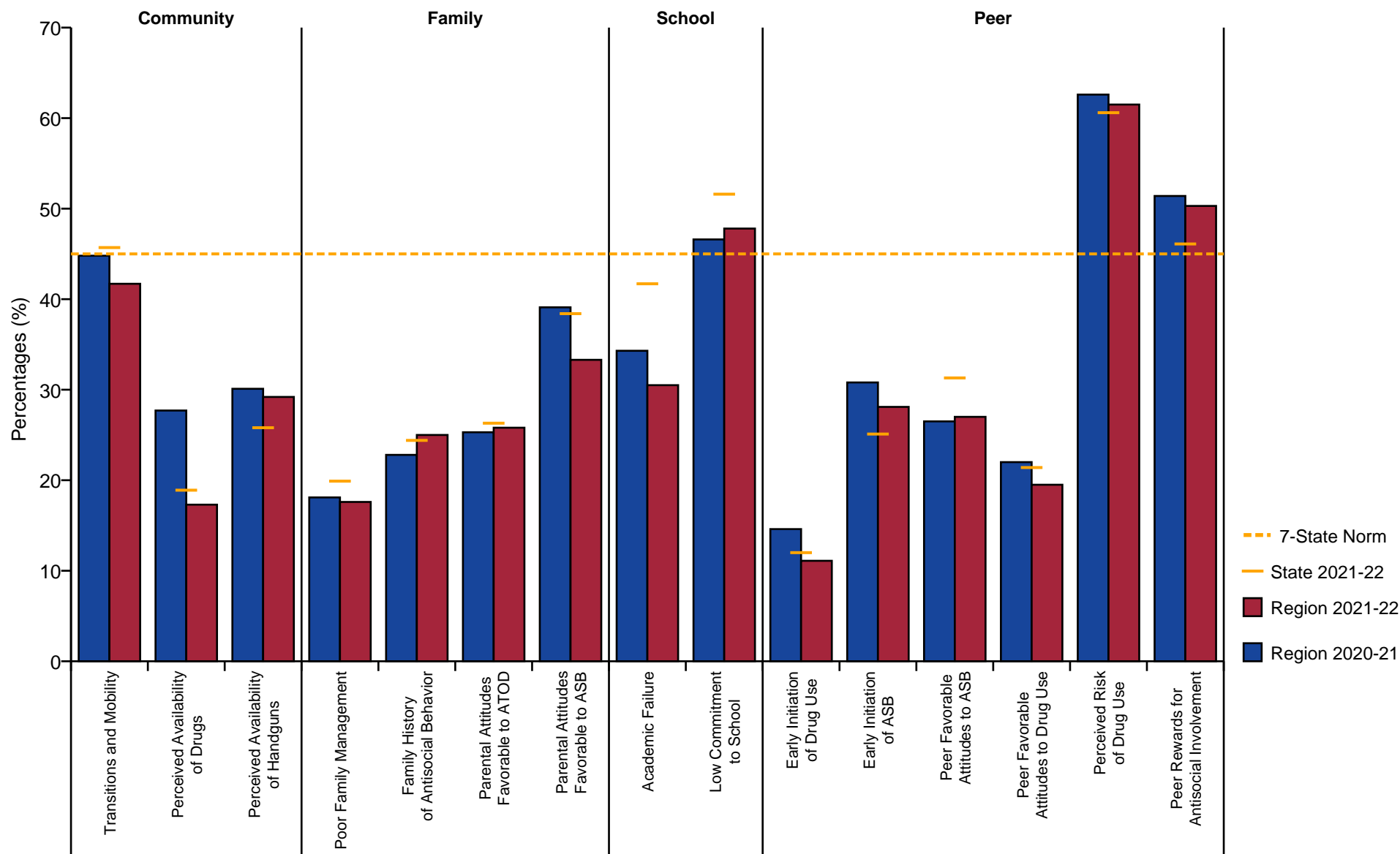
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

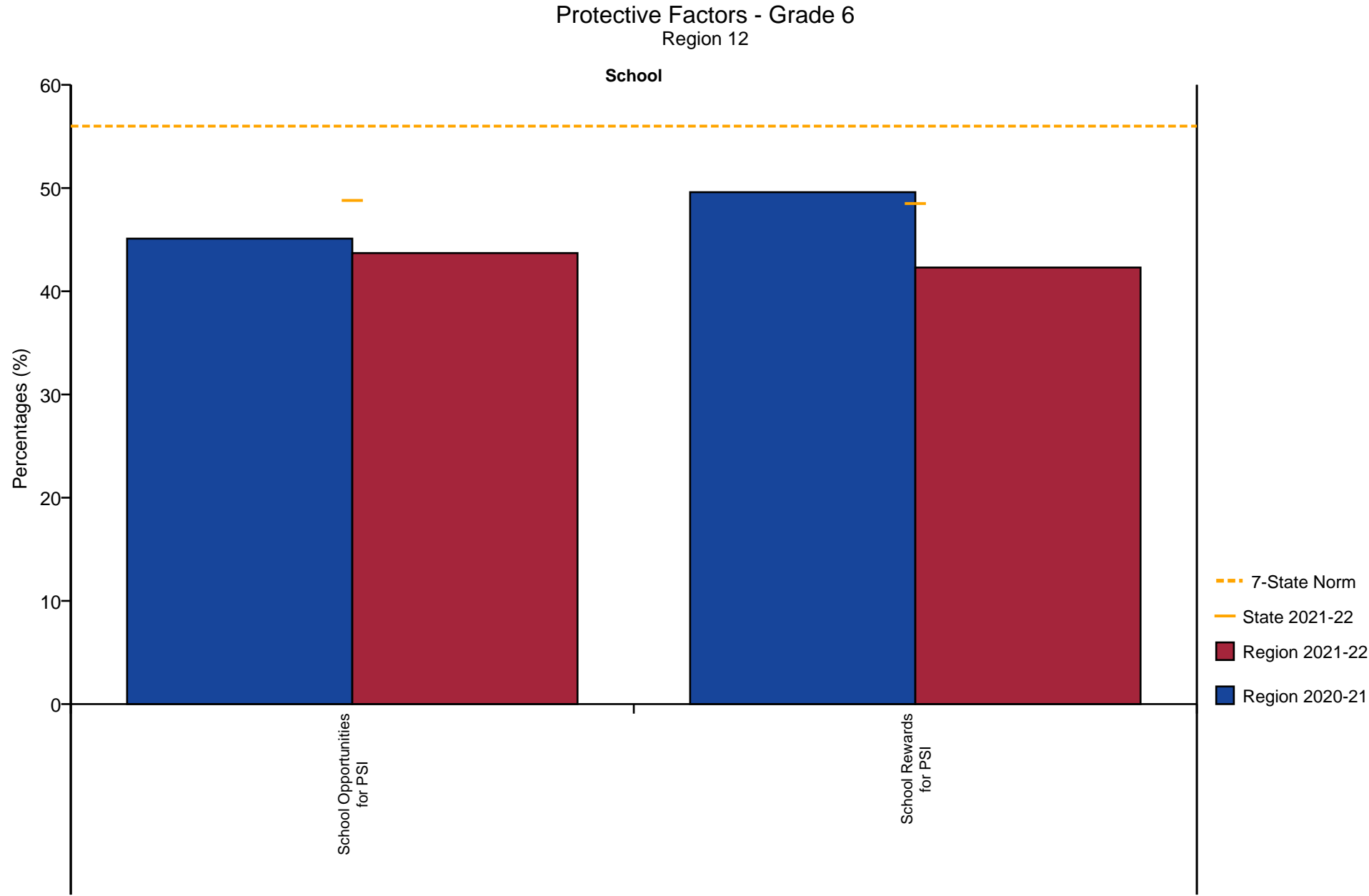


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

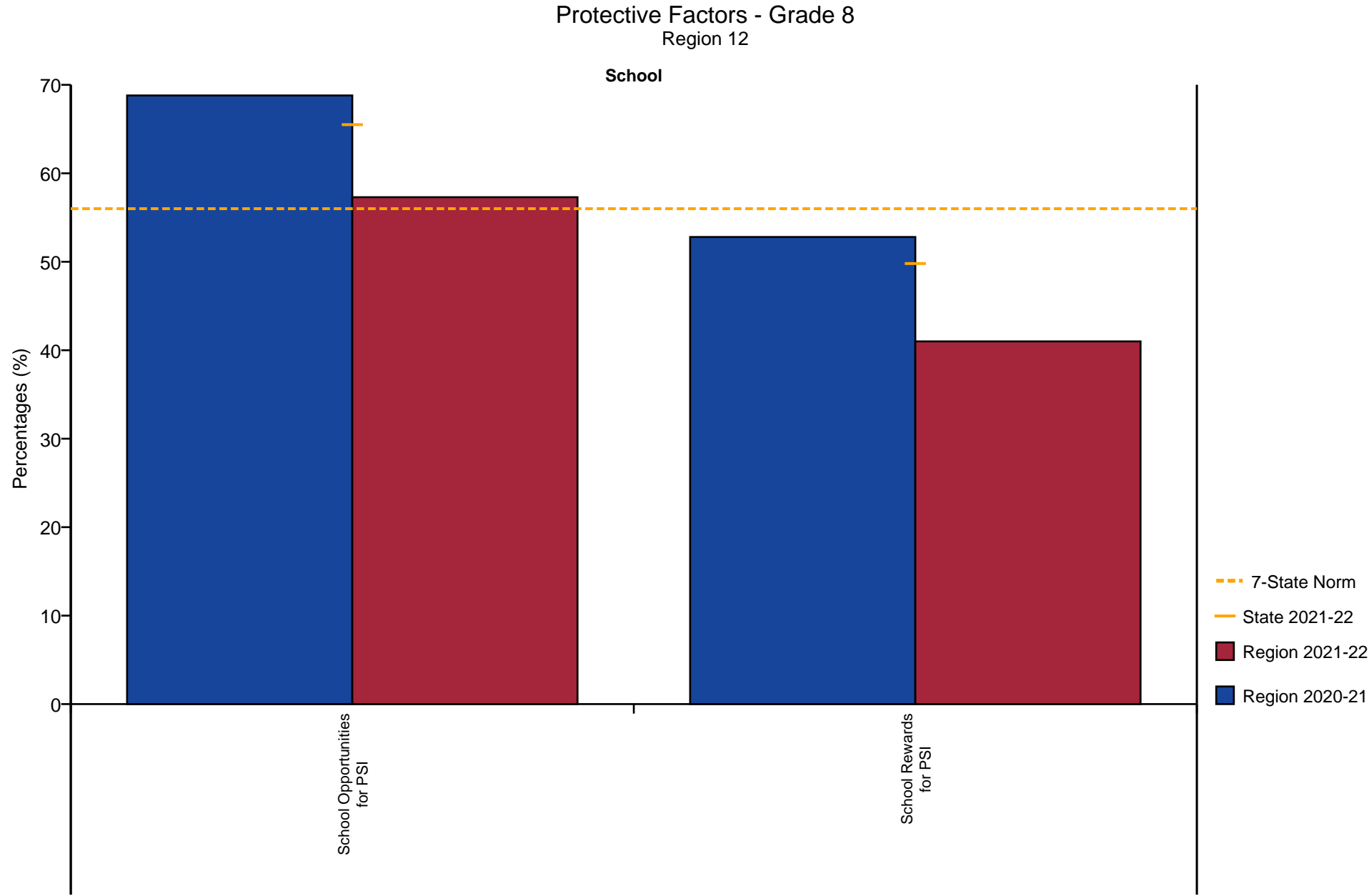


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

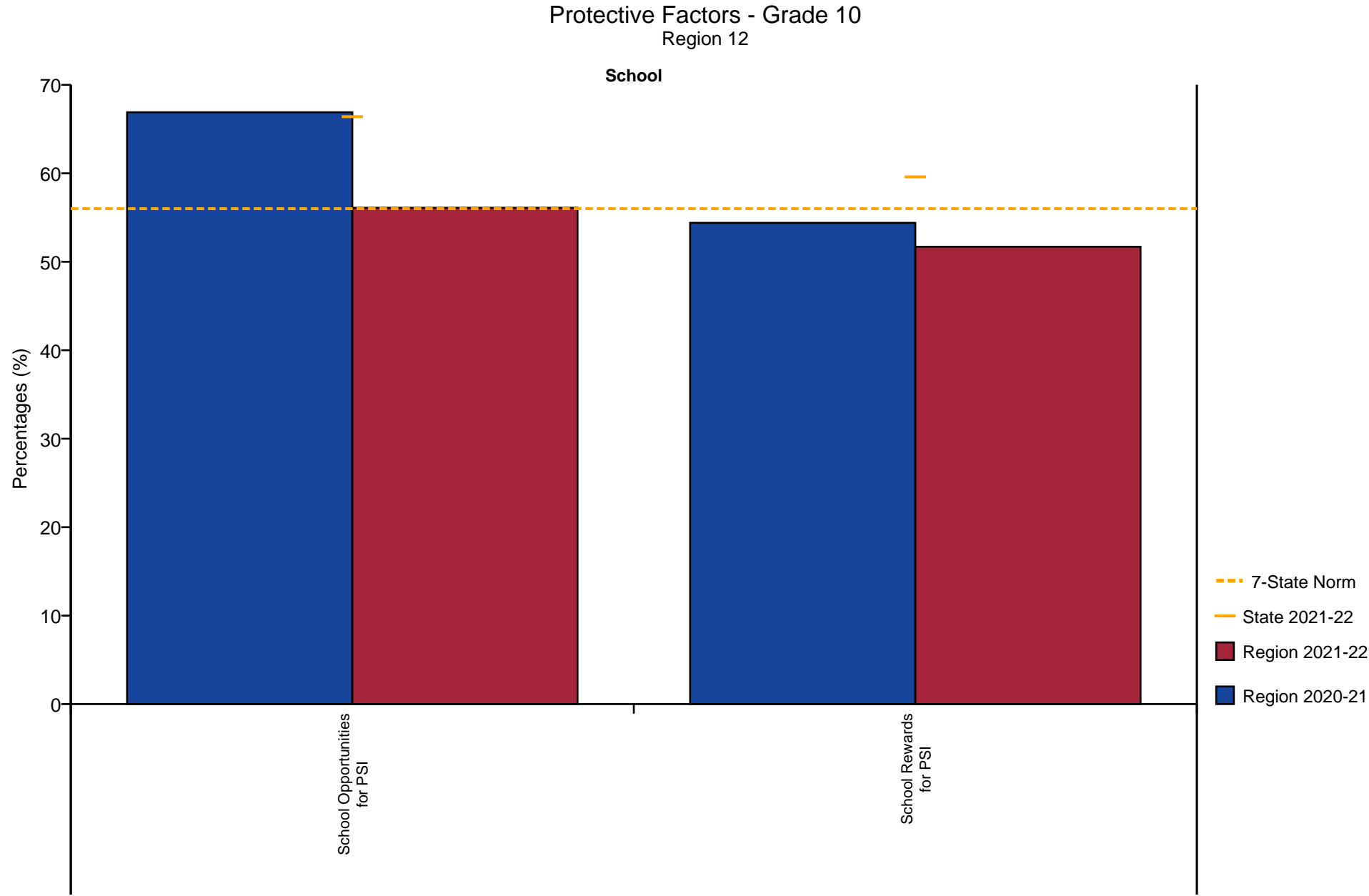


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

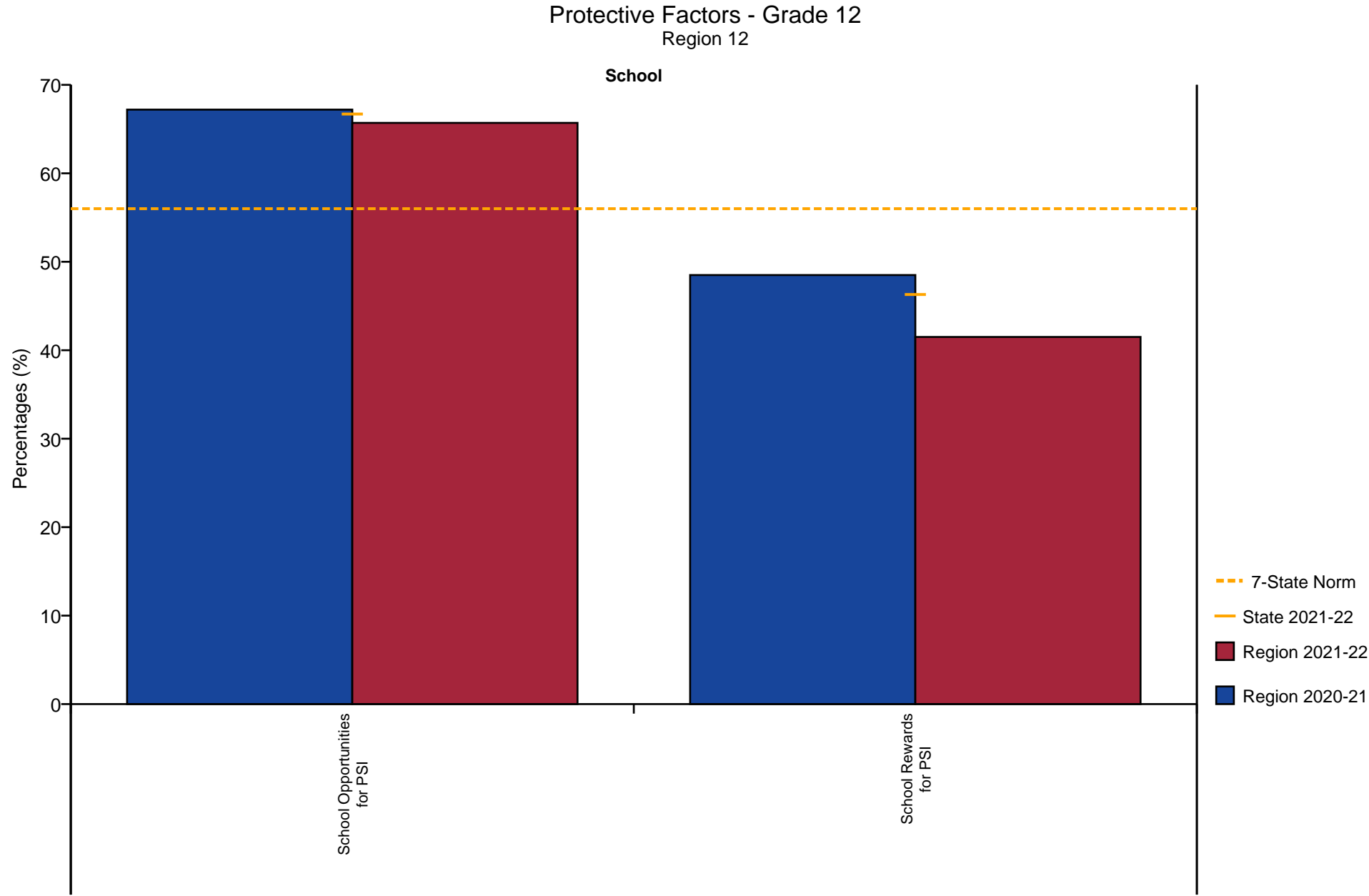


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

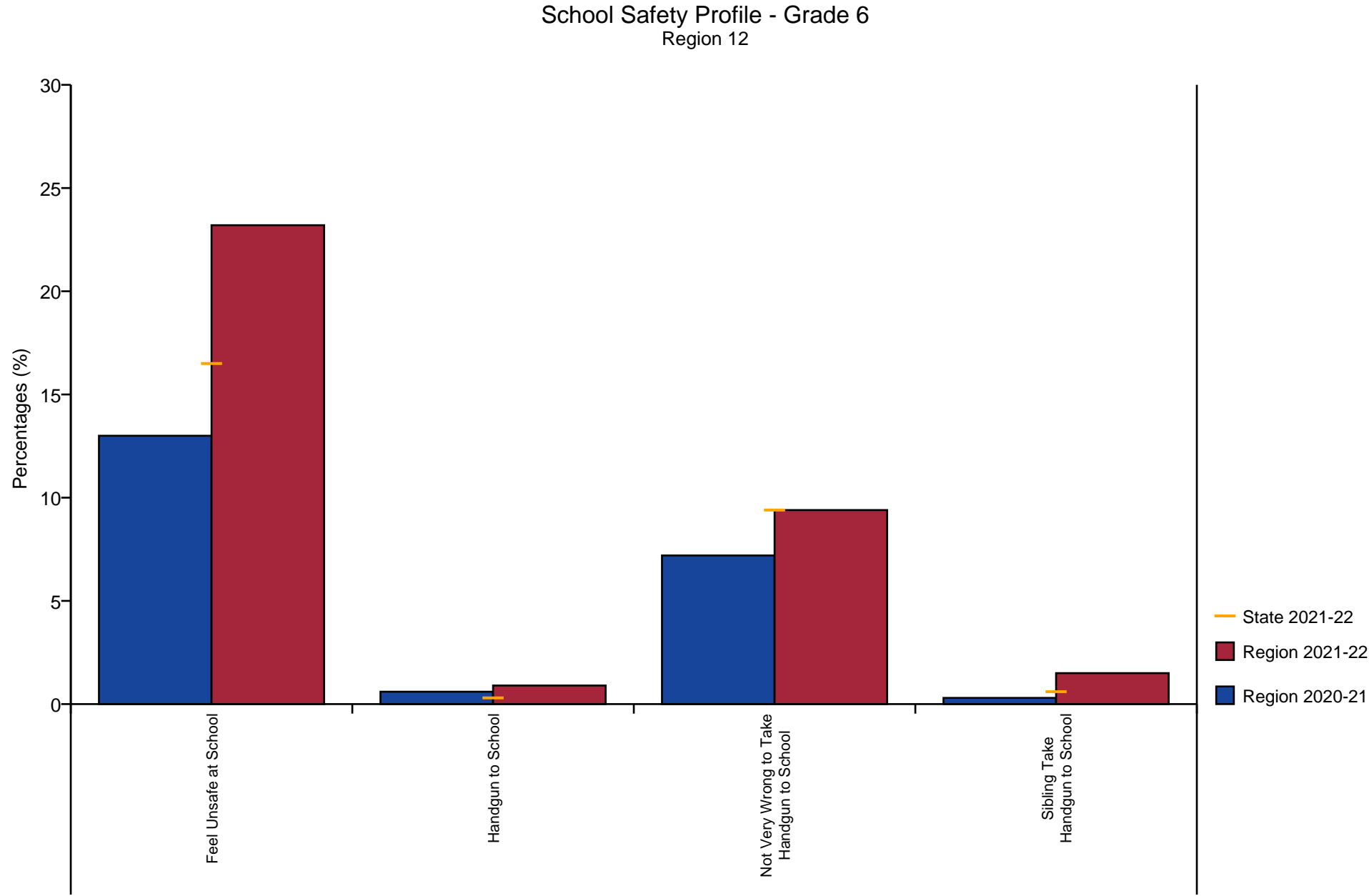


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

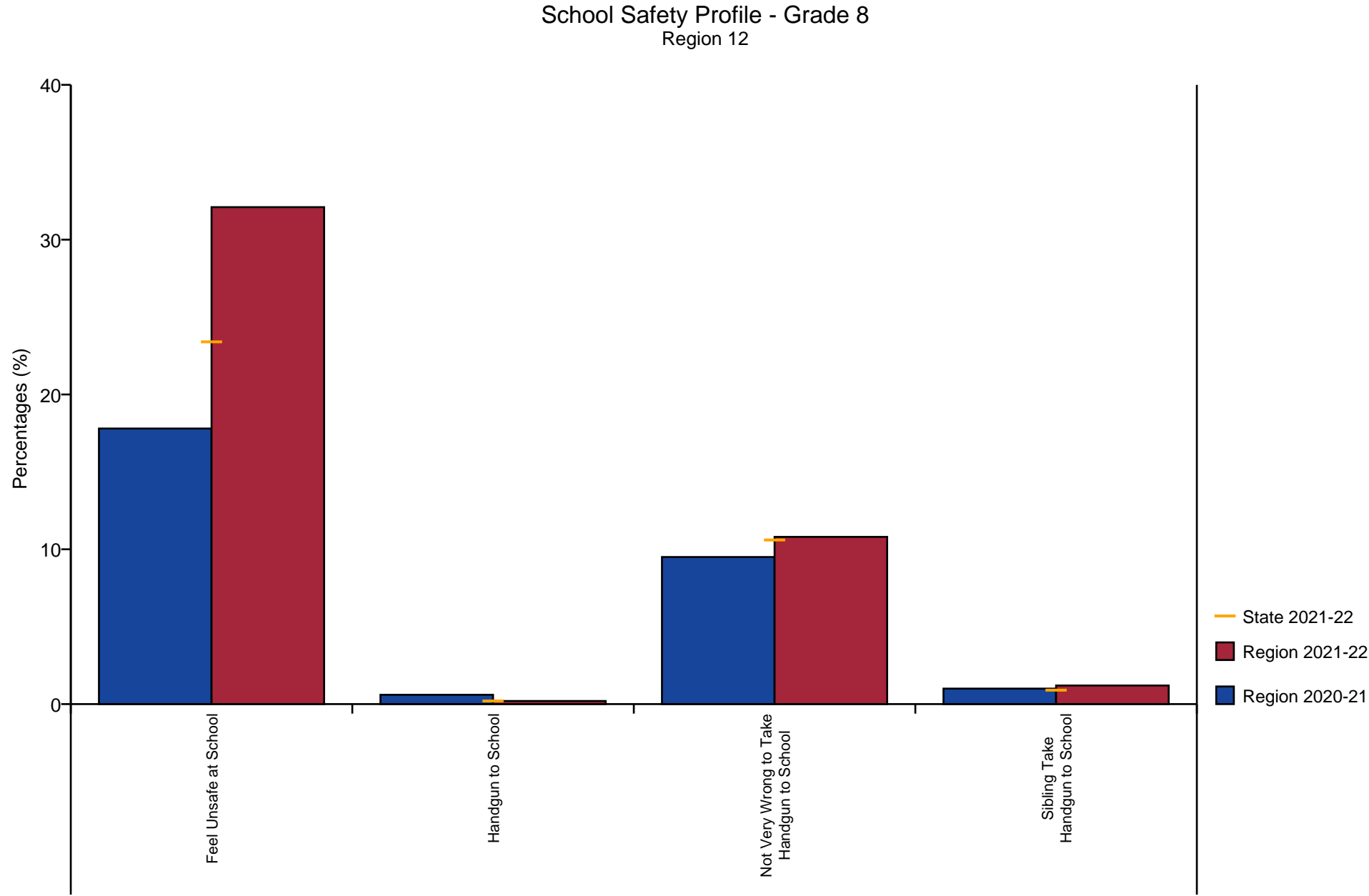


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

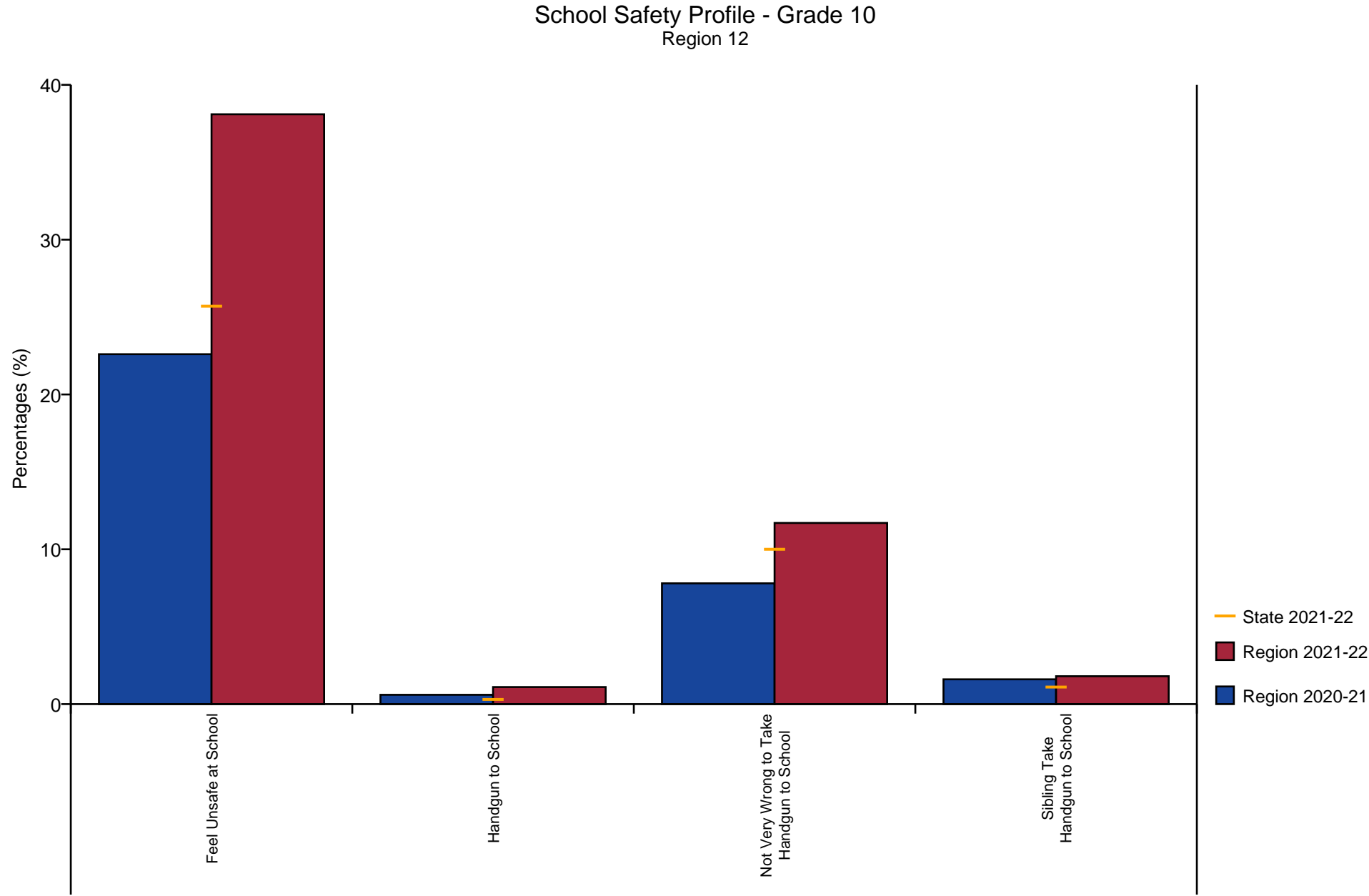


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

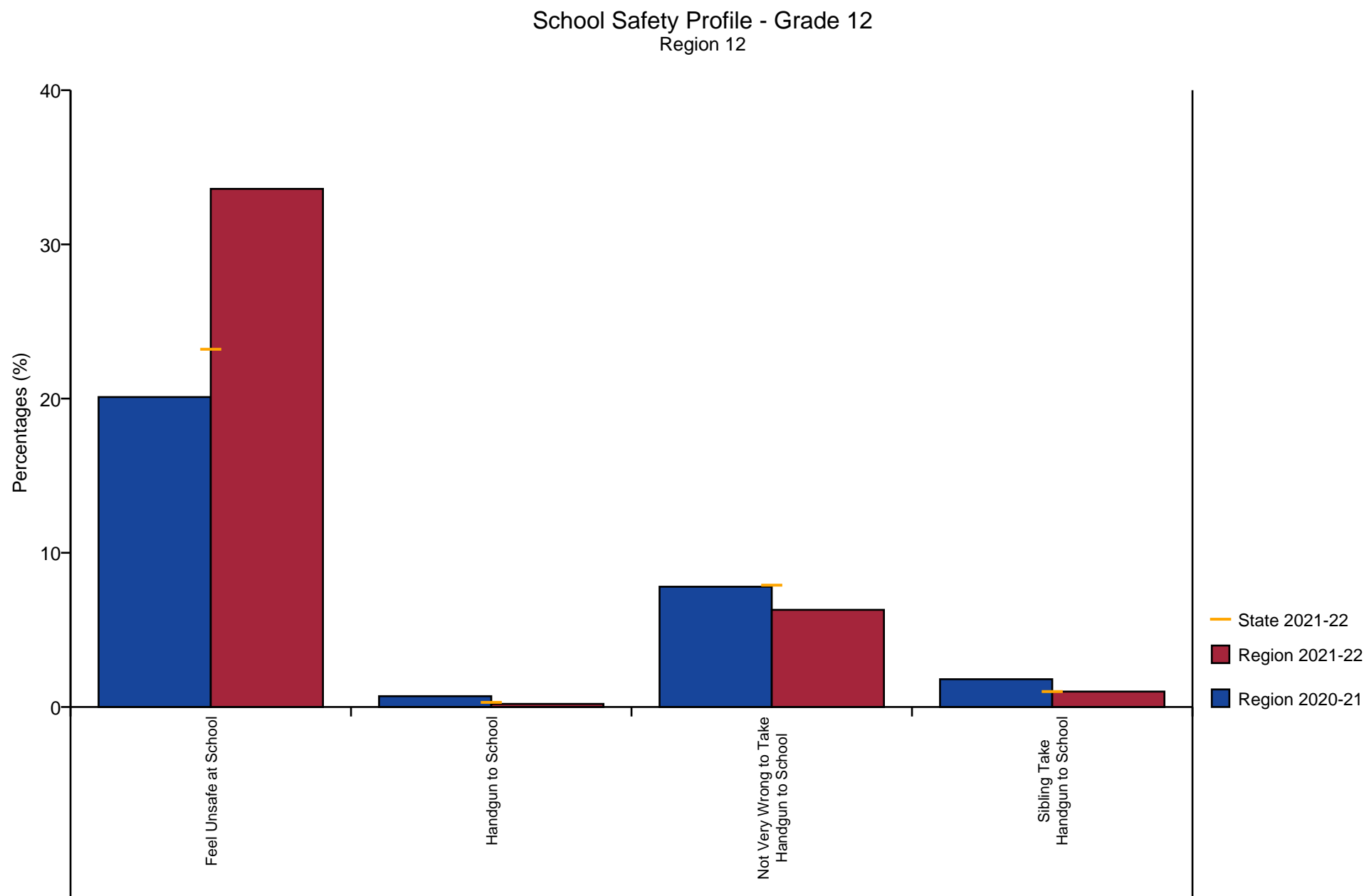
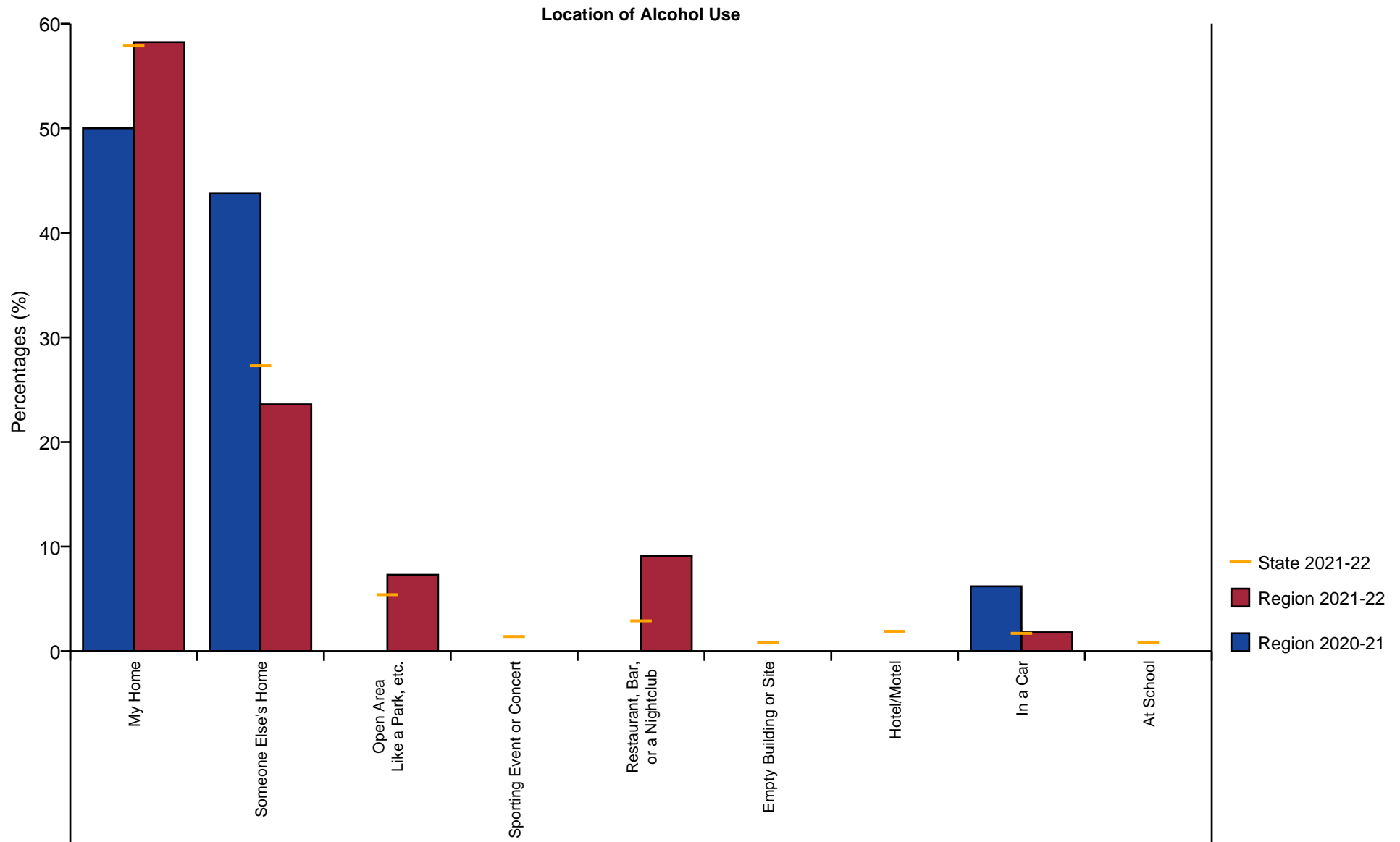


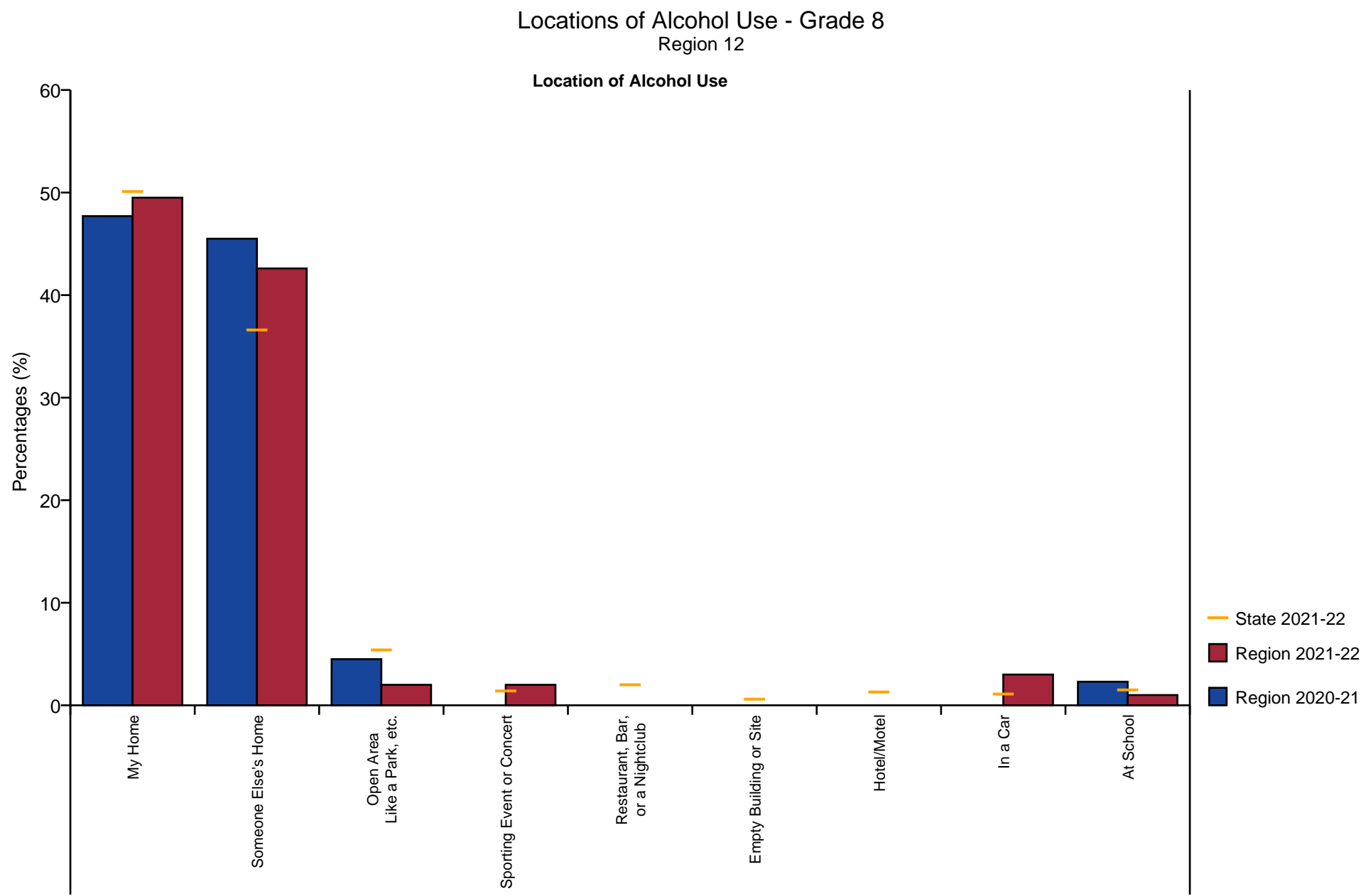
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Region 12



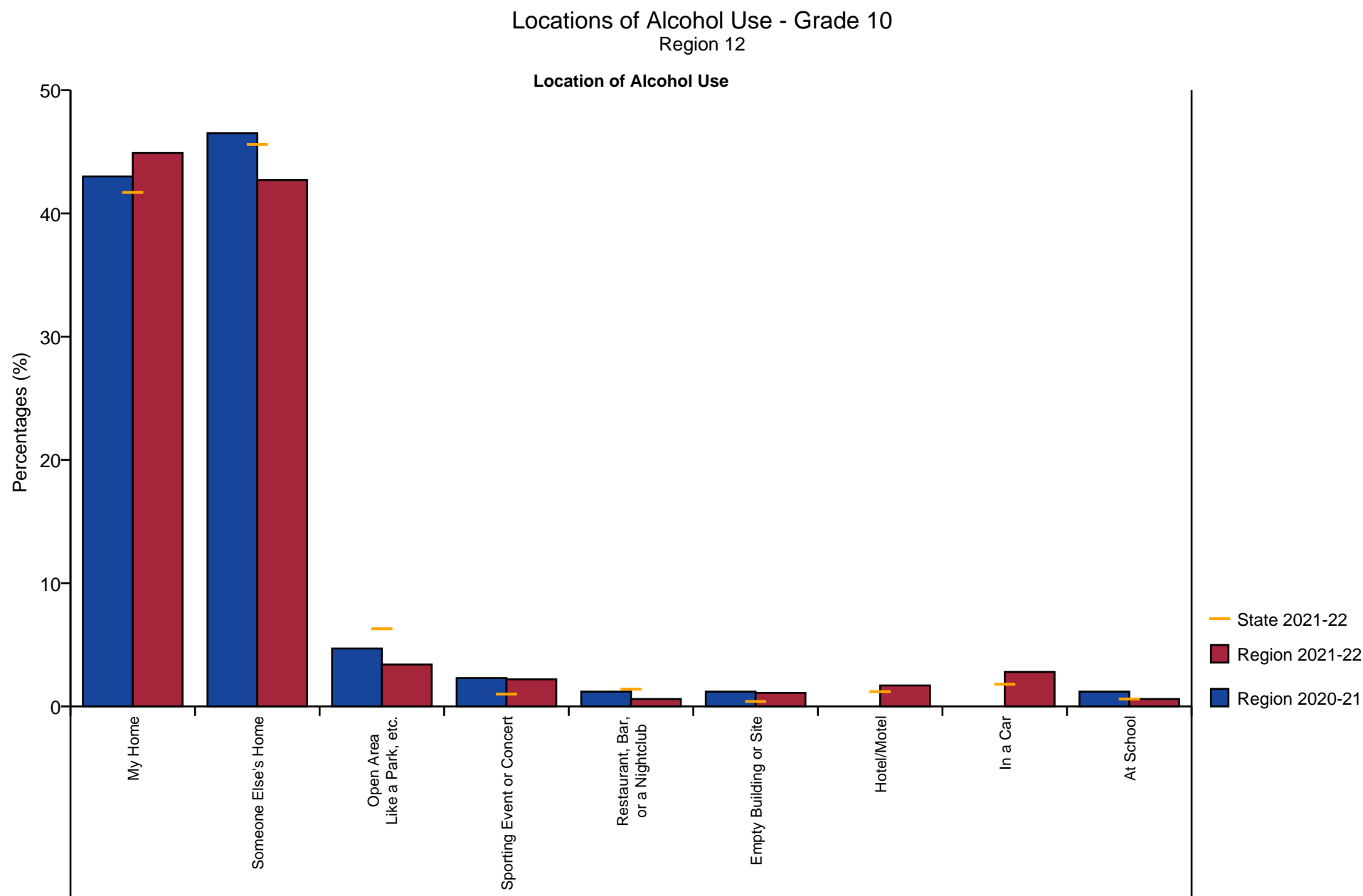
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



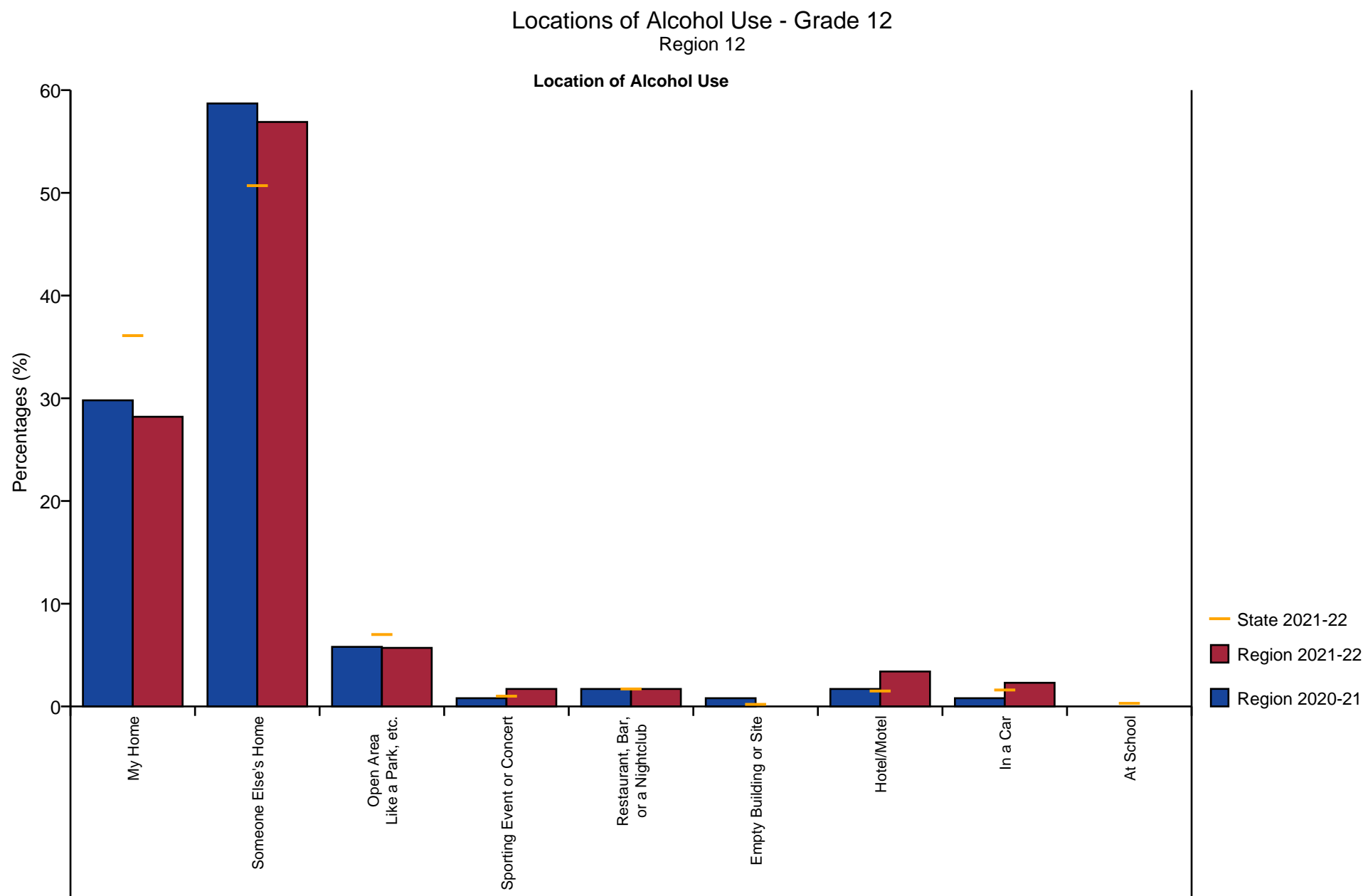
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	6.3	8.5	7.9	11.7
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	region	22.4	22.8	19.6	21.9
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	region	42.6	36.7	27.8	26.9
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	region	49.9	50.8	41.1	37.0
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	region	28.6	27.8	23.5	23.6
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	6.1	4.5	3.2	6.6
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	17.0	15.2	8.7	10.5
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	region	24.7	18.8	16.0	14.4
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	region	31.2	25.5	19.9	15.6
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	region	18.9	15.1	11.6	11.6
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.4	2.2	2.9	2.5
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	9.2	10.8	5.3	4.8
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	region	13.4	12.1	13.0	7.2
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	region	19.2	15.3	14.0	8.7
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	region	10.8	9.6	8.6	5.6
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.7
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	region	10.2	9.7	8.0	7.4
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	region	20.6	16.5	12.6	16.0
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	region	30.4	29.3	24.4	26.3
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	region	14.7	13.1	11.2	12.1
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	region	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
	MTF	2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	region	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.2
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
	MTF	5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	region	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	region	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
	MTF	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	region	2.5	1.5	1.0	0.8
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
	MTF	3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	region	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.3	3.0	1.2	4.0
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	region	5.9	6.4	2.2	3.3
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
	MTF	8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	region	5.7	4.0	3.7	3.2
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
	MTF	6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	region	3.7	2.6	1.7	2.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
	MTF	4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	region	4.6	4.1	2.2	3.2
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.2
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.9	2.1	3.5	5.8
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	region	1.4	1.1	1.6	3.4
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	region	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	region	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	region	1.2	1.1	1.4	2.9
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.2
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	region	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	region	3.5	2.6	1.7	1.4
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	region	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.8	3.2	2.4	4.9
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	region	5.1	6.7	2.9	5.6
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	region	9.3	6.3	5.2	5.0
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	region	11.3	7.8	6.9	5.4
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	region	6.8	5.8	4.3	5.2
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.5
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	region	2.2	2.5	1.6	1.4
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	region	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.0
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	region	2.8	3.2	2.1	1.4
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.0	2.6	2.1	3.8
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	region	11.0	10.9	7.7	7.1
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	region	25.2	20.9	13.5	12.5
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	region	33.8	35.1	25.7	22.1
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	region	16.8	16.0	11.8	10.6
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	8.2	8.5	8.2	15.1
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	region	17.9	16.8	13.1	16.4
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	region	26.8	21.0	17.7	21.8
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	region	34.3	33.5	27.8	31.5
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	region	20.9	18.9	16.3	20.4
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.4	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	12.2	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	15.9	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	17.4	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	11.7	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.2	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	15.4	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	23.2	20.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	32.2	24.1
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	18.0	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	5.5	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	11.0	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	19.2	15.5
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	8.8	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.4	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	18.6	14.2
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	26.0	24.1
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	34.8	26.9
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	20.4	17.9
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	1.9	2.6	2.1
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	region	6.7	6.2	7.6	6.5
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	region	18.5	13.9	13.1	13.4
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	region	26.2	25.3	25.6	20.0
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	region	12.2	10.8	11.8	9.9
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	0.9	0.3	1.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	3.5	2.8	1.3	1.4
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	region	7.3	5.1	3.6	3.2
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	region	12.4	8.1	3.8	2.2
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	region	5.8	3.9	2.2	2.1
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	4.1	4.2	1.3	1.0
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	region	4.9	5.9	4.6	2.4
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	region	8.2	6.0	3.5	3.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	region	4.3	4.0	2.5	1.9
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	region	4.8	3.7	4.2	3.8
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	region	9.0	7.0	8.8	10.2
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	region	12.8	13.6	15.7	11.3
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	region	6.4	5.8	7.3	6.5
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	region	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.0	1.2	0.9	2.3
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	region	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	region	1.9	2.1	1.5	0.5
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	region	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.3
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.9	0.9	3.6
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	region	0.8	0.7	1.6	2.6
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.9
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	1.7	1.7	3.5
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	region	3.2	3.3	1.6	3.7
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	region	3.9	3.4	2.1	2.6
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	region	4.4	3.0	2.4	3.2
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	region	3.1	2.8	2.0	3.3
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	region	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	region	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.2
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	region	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.4
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	region	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.7
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	region	4.1	4.9	3.5	3.4
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	region	11.2	9.0	11.0	6.7
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	region	17.7	17.8	17.4	12.6
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	region	7.9	7.4	7.9	5.8
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.8	4.7	5.0	11.5
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	region	9.8	8.2	8.0	11.6
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	region	12.7	11.7	13.4	14.6
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	region	16.4	17.1	18.7	15.2
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	region	10.5	9.9	11.0	13.1
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.7	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	7.7	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	9.5	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	7.6	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	6.5	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	9.9	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
	MTF	6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	16.5	14.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
	MTF	16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	24.7	15.7
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
	MTF	20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	12.9	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
	MTF	2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	5.8	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
	MTF	7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	9.8	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
	MTF	7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.9	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	11.8	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
	MTF	10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	17.7	17.2
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
	MTF	21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	26.4	18.1
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
	MTF	26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	14.2	11.9
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	region	3.9	4.3	3.2	2.7
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	region	11.0	7.9	8.6	6.2
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	region	17.7	16.1	19.1	10.0
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	region	7.7	6.5	7.6	4.7
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	region	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.9	2.0	0.3	0.8
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	region	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	17.4	11.7	8.8	18.0
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	region	20.4	15.5	20.0	16.5
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	region	14.5	13.6	12.8	16.8
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	region	11.6	8.8	9.9	10.8
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	region	16.2	12.6	12.8	15.9
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.9	0.8	2.9
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	region	6.9	5.5	2.8	3.7
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	region	9.7	7.9	8.2	11.1
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	region	12.7	10.0	6.5	9.1
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	region	7.1	5.7	4.5	6.6
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.1
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	region	3.2	3.0	4.3	4.0
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	4.0	2.6	3.4	2.5
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	region	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.1
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	region	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.5
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	region	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.4
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	1.7	2.0	3.5
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	region	4.3	3.8	2.6	2.8
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.7
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	region	2.3	1.8	3.4	2.1
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	region	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.1
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	7.2	6.6	6.3	10.8
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	region	10.9	7.9	8.6	11.2
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	region	8.5	9.8	7.6	10.5
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	region	8.1	7.0	5.1	6.4
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	region	8.7	7.8	6.9	10.1
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.3	4.0	5.9	9.4
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	region	7.1	6.0	10.1	8.7
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	region	5.7	5.2	10.7	10.3
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	region	8.1	5.9	5.8	6.2
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	region	6.2	5.2	8.1	8.9
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.1	4.0	2.1	4.1
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	region	6.6	6.1	4.7	2.5
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	region	3.7	4.3	4.7	4.6
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	region	5.9	3.5	3.2	2.8
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	region	5.1	4.6	3.6	3.5
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	53.7	48.4	54.2	54.6
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	region	47.7	49.8	44.6	49.0
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	region	54.7	47.4	51.2	45.2
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	region	41.7	35.7	44.8	41.7
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	region	49.5	45.9	48.9	47.9
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	15.7	16.1	16.0	19.7
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	region	18.8	18.7	18.4	14.5
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	region	21.5	17.8	18.3	16.7
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	region	29.6	25.2	27.7	17.3
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	region	21.0	19.1	19.8	16.9
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	22.7	22.4	22.7	24.9
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	region	38.6	37.4	35.0	33.4
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	region	28.7	28.4	22.7	22.7
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	region	37.9	32.9	30.1	29.2
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	region	31.8	30.1	27.4	27.6
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	40.1	43.5	47.8	53.8
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	region	28.3	32.0	29.3	27.8
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	region	24.5	24.2	21.4	27.8
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	region	23.4	21.3	18.1	17.6
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	region	29.5	30.8	29.2	31.8
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	30.2	30.8	28.7	32.1
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	region	34.1	33.4	32.1	27.5
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	region	32.3	29.7	28.5	26.6
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	region	33.1	29.9	22.8	25.0
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	region	32.4	31.1	28.1	27.8
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	8.5	11.5	11.3	14.4
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	region	18.3	18.4	16.5	18.2
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	region	30.4	29.6	27.2	24.7
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	region	28.7	27.6	25.3	25.8
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	region	20.7	21.2	20.1	20.6
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	31.5	32.0	35.6	39.9
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	region	42.6	37.1	43.9	40.2
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	region	39.9	37.1	42.7	35.9
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	region	36.2	35.6	39.1	33.3
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	region	37.4	35.4	40.4	37.6
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	33.7	39.1	48.6	45.6
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	region	40.5	41.3	48.9	48.4
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	region	44.0	36.7	49.7	45.9
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	region	36.0	31.1	34.3	30.5
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	region	38.5	37.5	45.7	43.7
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	51.1	53.3	56.8	62.1
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	region	50.7	51.3	53.0	57.5
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	region	50.1	52.3	53.8	60.7
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	region	45.7	44.5	46.6	47.8
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	region	49.5	50.8	52.8	57.7
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	16.3	15.3	15.9	24.6
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	region	19.6	18.4	11.7	13.6
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	region	17.8	14.7	13.8	13.2
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	region	19.8	14.8	14.6	11.1
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	region	18.3	15.9	14.1	15.7
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	24.1	18.8	17.5	26.5
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	region	33.6	29.3	34.8	32.0
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	region	31.6	29.8	29.1	33.7
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	region	33.9	28.7	30.8	28.1
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	region	30.6	26.3	27.6	30.4
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	28.6	33.5	31.0	38.1
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	region	30.3	29.6	31.3	30.1
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	region	35.8	37.0	31.3	31.9
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	region	32.9	31.5	26.5	27.0
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	region	31.7	32.9	30.1	32.0
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	14.5	15.3	13.7	21.3
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	region	21.5	22.8	20.9	19.1
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	region	31.0	28.8	24.3	25.6
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	region	28.1	25.7	22.0	19.5
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	region	23.3	22.7	20.0	21.5
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	45.1	47.5	59.5	62.0
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	region	52.3	53.6	58.1	62.1
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	region	53.0	53.5	54.7	59.9
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	region	57.0	60.4	62.6	61.5
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	region	51.5	53.2	58.6	61.3
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	28.5	25.9	24.2	30.5
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	region	41.1	42.2	33.7	36.4
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	region	45.4	39.9	34.8	40.2
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	region	52.5	52.2	51.4	50.3
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	region	41.3	39.1	35.3	38.6
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	44.7	46.2	45.1	43.7
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	region	59.3	64.3	68.8	57.3
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	region	59.8	59.0	66.9	56.1
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	region	57.0	62.3	67.2	65.7
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	region	54.9	57.5	61.3	55.2
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	43.7	47.6	49.6	42.3
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	region	42.3	48.6	52.8	41.0
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	region	56.2	55.3	54.4	51.7
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	region	36.3	40.7	48.5	41.5
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	region	44.8	48.3	51.4	44.4
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	7.4	15.8	49.6	27.2
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	region	10.8	21.3	51.9	15.9
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	region	13.1	25.1	51.9	10.0
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	region	11.6	21.9	52.5	13.9
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	region	10.8	21.2	51.5	16.5
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	region	98.9	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	90.6	6.6	1.6	1.2
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	region	89.2	8.7	1.5	0.6
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	region	88.3	7.8	2.8	1.1
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	region	93.7	4.8	1.1	0.4
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	region	90.1	7.2	1.8	0.8
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	93.8	1.5	4.7
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	region	93.1	1.2	5.7
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	region	92.3	1.8	5.9
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	region	93.9	1.0	5.1
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	region	93.2	1.4	5.4
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	58.2	23.6	7.3	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	region	49.5	42.6	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	region	44.9	42.7	3.4	2.2	0.6	1.1	1.7	2.8	0.6
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	region	28.2	56.9	5.7	1.7	1.7	0.0	3.4	2.3	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	region	41.5	45.5	4.3	1.8	1.8	0.4	1.8	2.6	0.4
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	95.1	90.8
	state	95.0	93.5
8	region	85.7	85.9
	state	86.8	85.8
10	region	76.6	75.7
	state	76.5	75.2
12	region	61.7	64.0
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	region	80.3	80.2
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	1.8	2.0
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	region	0.4	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.8
	state	0.5	0.8
12	region	1.8	4.9
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	region	0.6	1.2
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	2.7
	state	1.1	1.8
8	region	4.0	5.3
	state	3.9	4.4
10	region	9.1	9.5
	state	8.2	10.2
12	region	20.9	17.6
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	region	8.4	8.1
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	2.0	2.2
	state	2.0	2.1
10	region	5.0	3.3
	state	5.3	5.2
12	region	12.4	9.5
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	region	4.8	3.4
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	2.7	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3
10	region	3.4	3.4
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	3.9	3.4
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	region	2.4	2.0
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	3.9
	state	1.6	2.6
8	region	1.7	3.7
	state	4.3	4.2
10	region	8.8	6.1
	state	7.1	6.5
12	region	9.6	7.3
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	region	5.2	5.1
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	2.3
	state	0.9	1.1
8	region	5.3	3.6
	state	3.2	3.5
10	region	5.0	4.5
	state	5.1	5.0
12	region	5.7	3.0
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	region	4.2	3.4
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	1.6
	state	0.8	1.3
8	region	4.0	2.2
	state	2.3	2.5
10	region	3.4	3.5
	state	3.5	4.0
12	region	3.2	2.4
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	region	2.8	2.5
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	1.1
12	region	3.2	0.8
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	region	1.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.4	1.9
	state	2.0	2.4
8	region	3.3	4.4
	state	3.3	4.1
10	region	4.4	5.3
	state	5.3	6.1
12	region	7.4	7.9
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	region	4.6	4.7
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	98.2	95.2
	state	97.3	97.3
8	region	95.9	94.9
	state	94.9	94.8
10	region	91.8	92.5
	state	92.4	92.5
12	region	91.1	92.6
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	region	94.3	93.9
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	1.1	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	2.5	0.8
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	region	1.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.6
	state	0.6	0.3
8	region	1.7	1.2
	state	1.7	1.0
10	region	3.2	1.8
	state	3.3	2.1
12	region	5.0	1.4
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	region	2.5	1.3
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	region	1.0	1.2
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	1.9	1.4
	state	2.6	2.0
12	region	4.3	2.5
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	region	1.8	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6
8	region	1.0	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	1.3	1.0
	state	2.0	1.5
12	region	1.4	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	region	1.1	1.0
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7
10	region	0.6	0.1
	state	1.3	1.0
12	region	1.1	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5
12	region	1.4	0.2
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.8	2.9
	state	2.0	1.7
8	region	1.7	2.7
	state	2.5	2.3
10	region	3.5	3.7
	state	2.7	3.1
12	region	4.3	3.3
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	region	2.8	3.1
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	96.7	97.5	94.3
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	region	81.0	88.5	90.0
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	region	74.3	81.3	82.2
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	region	68.1	73.8	80.7
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	region	81.0	85.7	87.1
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.7	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	region	3.4	2.5	3.4
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	region	8.6	9.3	7.9
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	region	2.8	3.1	2.9
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.7	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	region	0.5	1.4	0.6
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	region	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.7	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.8	1.3	1.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	region	2.8	1.4	2.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	region	1.0	0.9	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.1	1.5	2.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	region	3.9	4.1	2.9
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	region	3.4	4.7	4.8
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	region	2.8	2.5	2.4
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	region	2.8	3.2	3.2
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	1.9	3.2
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	region	13.4	8.1	6.8
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	region	18.2	13.6	11.1
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	region	19.2	17.6	12.0
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	region	12.4	10.1	8.1
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.9	0.6	0.8
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	region	0.9	2.5	0.2
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	region	0.6	0.9	0.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.7	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.5	1.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.4	0.6	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.9	1.3
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	3.7	2.4	2.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	region	3.3	3.5	3.4
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	region	2.2	5.4	2.4
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	region	2.5	3.0	2.3
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	97.8	96.3
	state	98.0	98.1
8	region	92.6	93.9
	state	93.7	93.9
10	region	88.1	86.1
	state	87.0	87.1
12	region	78.8	79.2
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	region	89.6	89.5
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	2.0	1.2
	state	1.2	1.0
10	region	5.0	4.8
	state	4.2	3.6
12	region	10.6	8.1
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	region	4.3	3.4
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.3	0.5
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	2.2	1.8
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	4.6	2.9
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	region	2.0	1.3
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8
10	region	1.6	1.1
	state	1.6	1.9
12	region	2.8	3.5
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	region	1.4	1.3
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.7	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8
10	region	2.2	1.2
	state	1.7	1.9
12	region	2.8	2.4
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	region	1.7	1.1
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.7	1.3
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	1.9	2.6
	state	2.7	2.5
12	region	1.8	2.4
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	region	1.9	1.6
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	3.1
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	4.4	3.4
	state	3.7	3.5
10	region	5.0	7.0
	state	6.4	6.4
12	region	11.3	9.0
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	region	5.4	5.4
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	95.8
	state	97.9
8	region	94.9
	state	94.8
10	region	89.6
	state	89.9
12	region	88.0
	state	86.0
Combined	region	92.3
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.6
	state	0.2
8	region	1.2
	state	0.7
10	region	3.3
	state	2.2
12	region	3.9
	state	4.9
Combined	region	2.1
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.8
	state	0.3
8	region	1.0
	state	1.2
10	region	2.3
	state	2.7
12	region	1.6
	state	2.9
Combined	region	1.5
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.3
	state	0.2
8	region	0.4
	state	0.5
10	region	0.7
	state	1.1
12	region	1.8
	state	1.9
Combined	region	0.7
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.5
	state	0.3
8	region	0.4
	state	0.6
10	region	1.0
	state	1.3
12	region	0.4
	state	0.9
Combined	region	0.6
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.6
	state	0.4
8	region	1.2
	state	1.1
10	region	1.1
	state	1.5
12	region	0.4
	state	1.5
Combined	region	0.9
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	2.7
	state	1.4
8	region	2.3
	state	2.9
10	region	5.2
	state	5.1
12	region	6.3
	state	6.2
Combined	region	4.0
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	99.7	97.9
	state	99.1	98.9
8	region	98.3	97.4
	state	98.0	98.2
10	region	97.5	96.3
	state	97.0	97.3
12	region	95.0	96.5
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	region	97.7	97.0
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3
12	region	1.8	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.6	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	1.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.3	1.2
	state	1.0	1.0
12	region	1.8	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	region	0.8	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	1.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	1.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.7	0.4
12	region	1.4	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	1.8	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	region	0.8	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	3.2	0.8
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	region	1.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.6	11.1	11.2	11.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	region	11.9	12.2	12.1	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	region	13.7	13.6	13.2	13.7
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	region	14.8	15.1	14.9	15.0
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	region	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.9
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.2	11.3	11.1	11.3
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	12.6	13.0	12.5	12.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	region	13.8	13.9	13.6	14.0
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	region	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.3
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.7	10.4	10.3	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	region	11.4	11.7	11.6	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	region	14.4	14.7	14.2	14.6
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	region	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.6
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	12.6	11.1	12.0	11.2
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	region	12.1	12.0	12.3	12.2
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	region	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.1
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	region	15.4	15.7	15.6	15.7
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	region	14.4	14.4	14.6	14.2
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.3
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	region	14.1	14.1	13.9	13.6
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	region	15.6	15.7	15.1	15.0
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	region	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.4
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.1	10.8	10.0	10.5
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.9	11.3	11.6
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	region	13.3	13.4	12.9	13.0
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	region	14.5	14.4	14.8	13.3
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	region	13.1	12.9	13.1	12.3
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.6
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	region	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.3
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	region	12.3	12.5	12.1	12.0
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	region	13.3	13.1	12.7	12.8
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	region	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.7
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

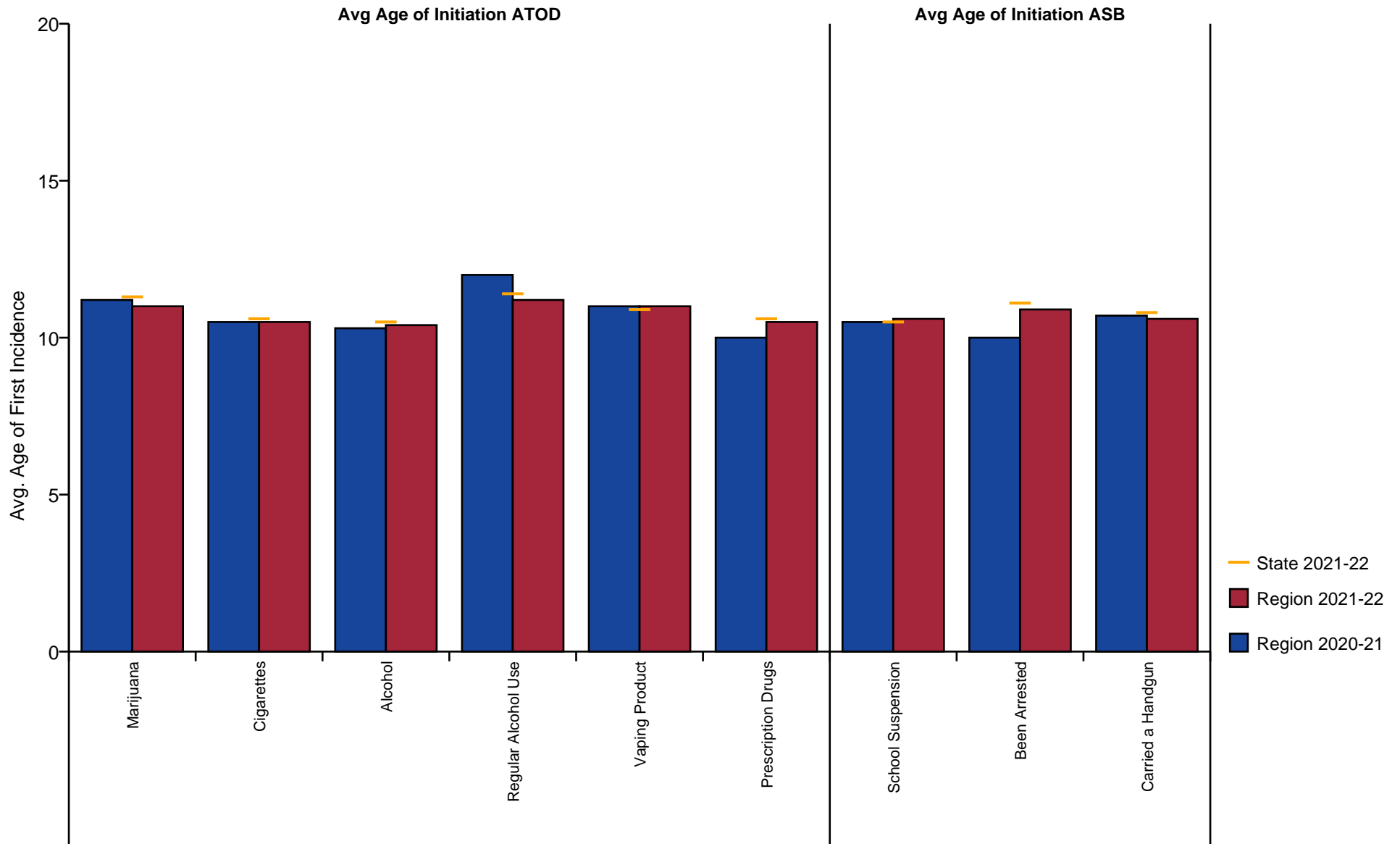
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.8	10.8	10.0	10.9
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	region	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.0
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	region	13.6	13.7	13.7	12.9
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	region	14.8	14.2	14.4	13.5
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	region	12.9	12.9	13.2	12.4
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.6
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	region	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.8
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.8
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	region	14.0	13.6	14.6	14.0
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	region	12.5	12.1	12.3	12.1
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

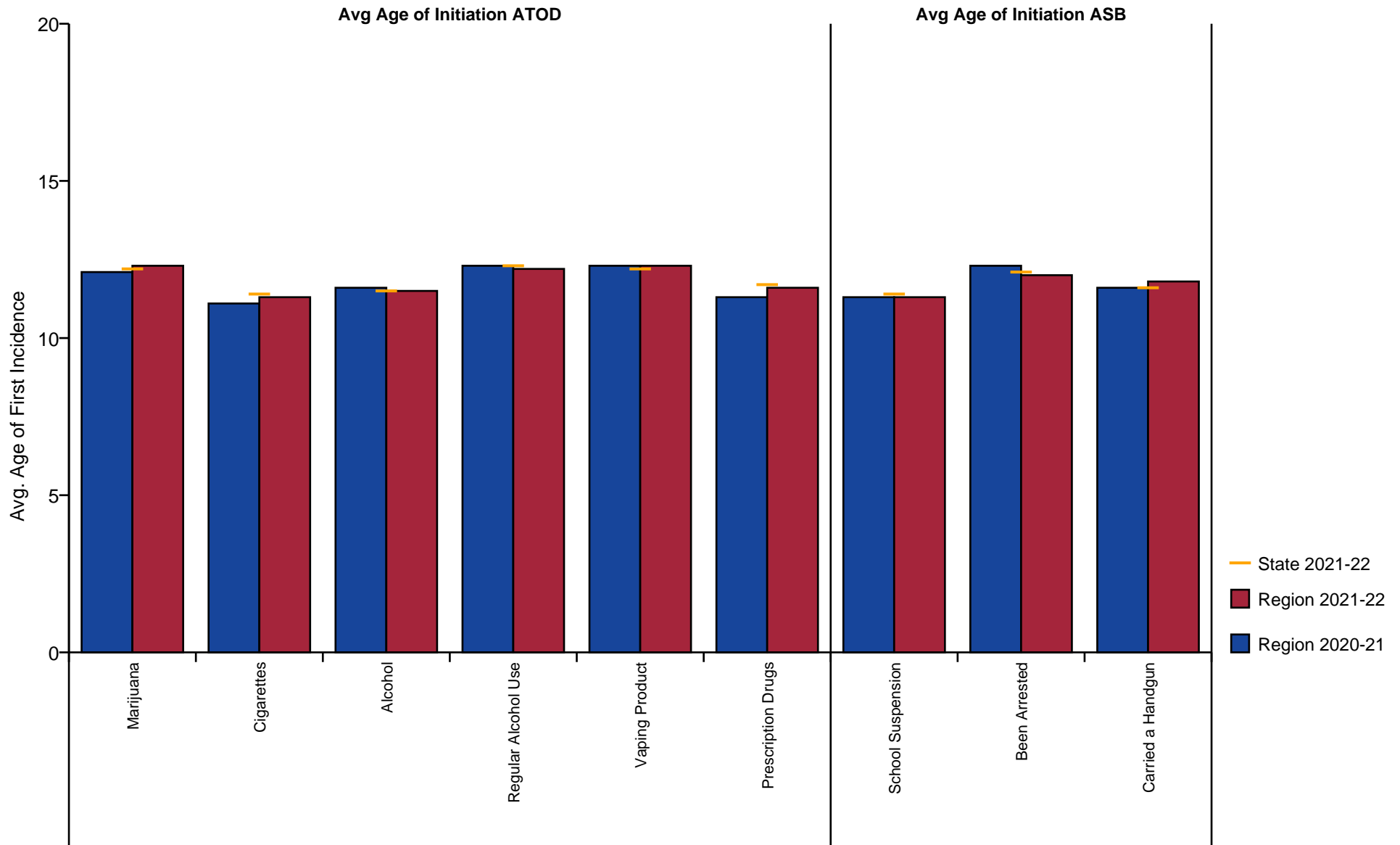
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Region 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

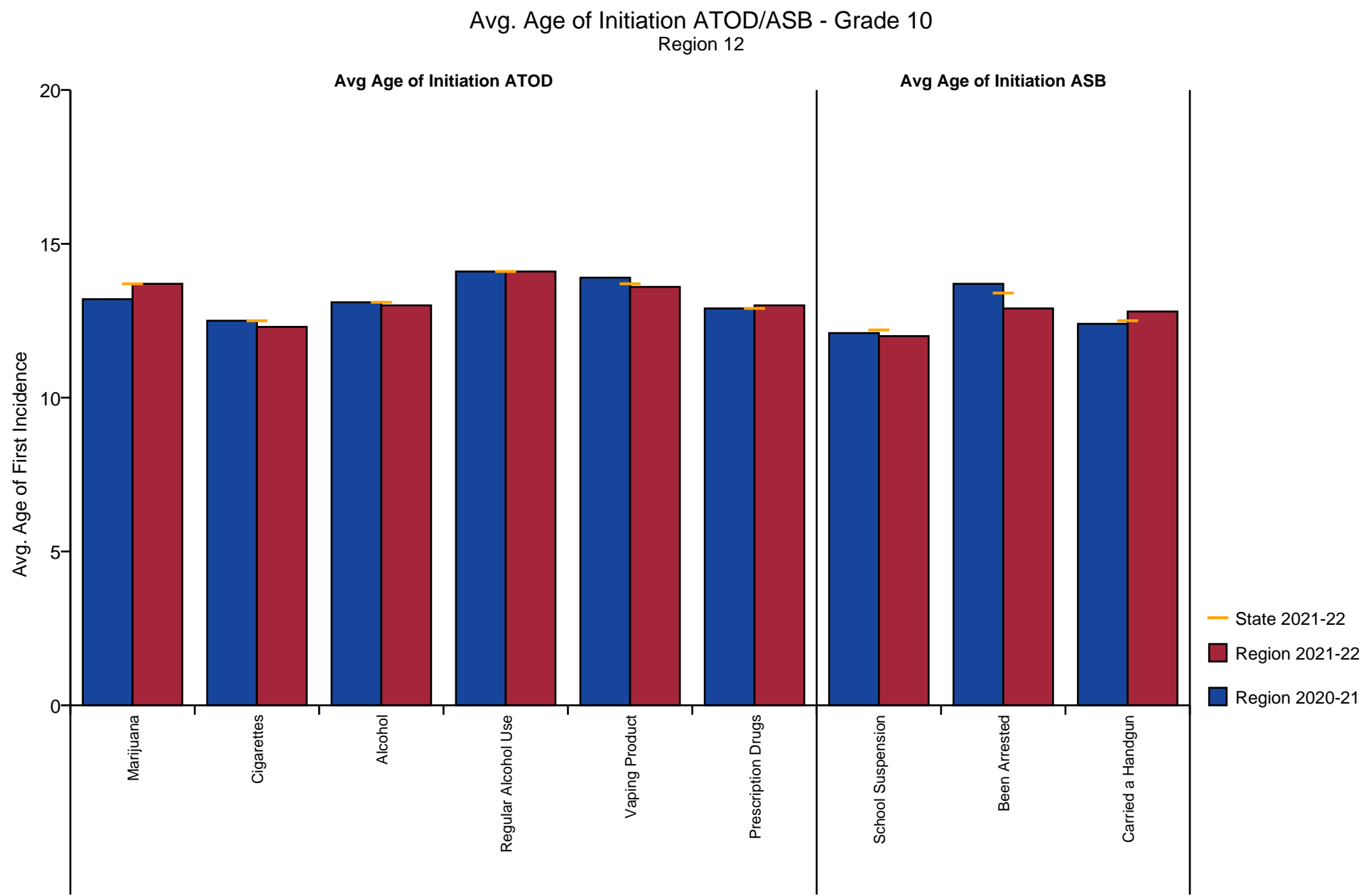
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Region 12



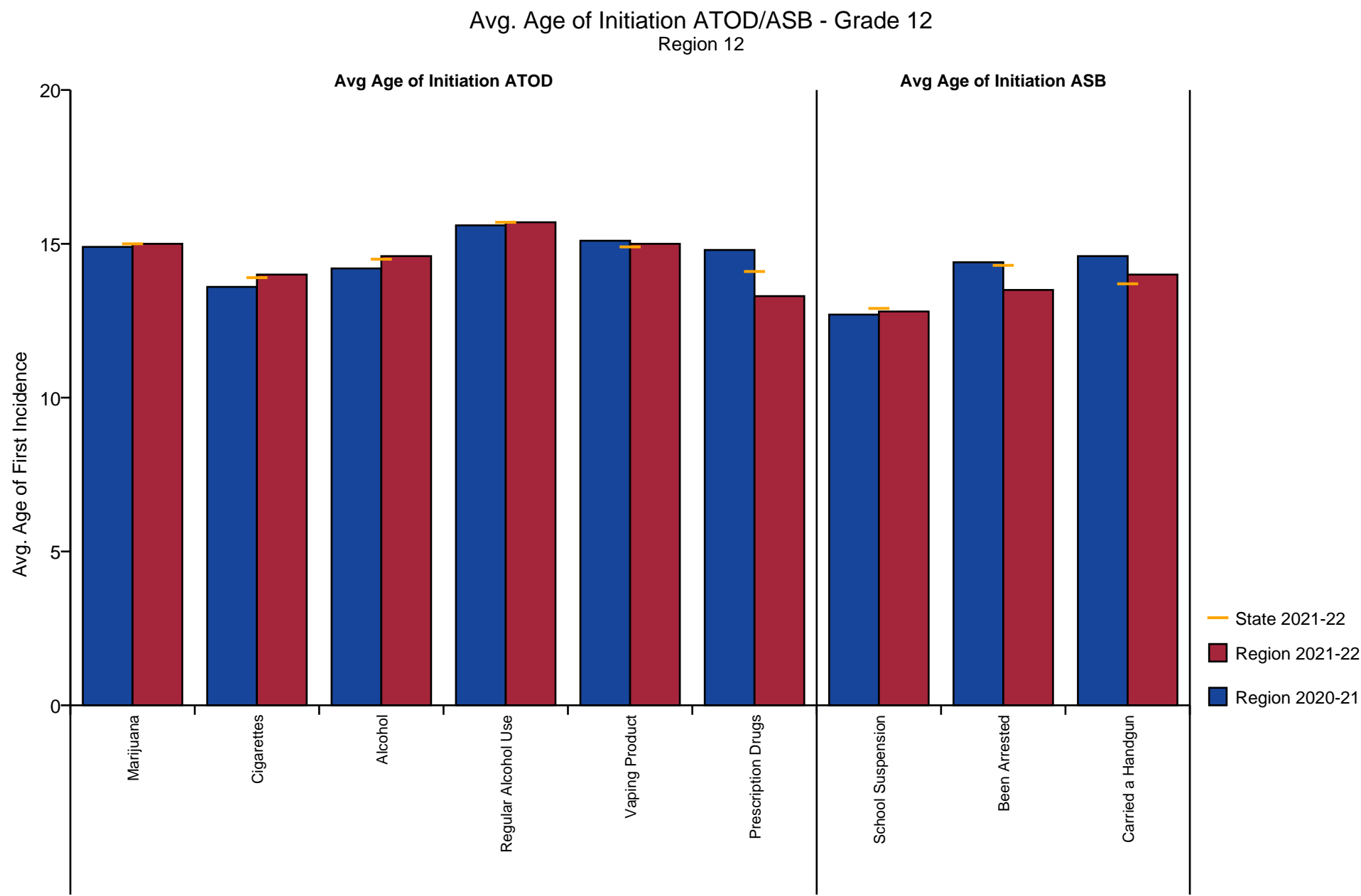
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	6.1	4.5	3.2	6.6
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	17.0	15.2	8.7	10.5
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	region	24.7	18.8	16.0	14.4
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	region	31.2	25.5	19.9	15.6
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	region	18.9	15.1	11.6	11.6
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.4	2.2	2.9	2.5
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	9.2	10.8	5.3	4.8
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	region	13.4	12.1	13.0	7.2
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	region	19.2	15.3	14.0	8.7
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	region	10.8	9.6	8.6	5.6
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.2	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	15.4	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	23.2	20.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	32.2	24.1
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	18.0	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	0.9	0.3	1.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	3.5	2.8	1.3	1.4
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	7.3	5.1	3.6	3.2
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	region	12.4	8.1	3.8	2.2
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	region	5.8	3.9	2.2	2.1
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	4.1	4.2	1.3	1.0
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	region	4.9	5.9	4.6	2.4
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	region	8.2	6.0	3.5	3.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	region	4.3	4.0	2.5	1.9
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	9.9	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	16.5	14.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	24.7	15.7
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	12.9	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	56.7	9.4	3.4	4.8	25.6
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	region	56.9	9.3	3.4	5.7	24.7
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	region	60.7	9.7	3.6	5.4	20.6
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	region	65.5	9.7	2.2	5.5	17.2
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	region	59.5	9.5	3.3	5.4	22.4
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	32.6	22.6	25.0	13.6	6.2
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	region	35.2	24.6	23.9	12.1	4.2
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	region	43.5	23.1	20.4	9.4	3.6
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	region	47.2	23.0	18.3	7.3	4.3
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	region	39.2	23.4	22.1	10.8	4.5
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	85.1	5.7	2.9	2.2	4.0
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	region	66.1	12.6	8.7	6.9	5.8
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	region	54.0	10.4	10.8	11.8	13.0
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	region	52.3	11.1	11.9	12.8	11.9
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	region	64.7	10.1	8.5	8.2	8.5
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	86.2	8.6	2.5	2.8
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	region	71.6	15.9	8.5	4.0
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	region	58.1	21.8	12.3	7.8
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	region	58.9	19.8	15.4	5.9
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	region	69.0	16.5	9.4	5.1
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	94.6	2.2	1.3	0.4	1.5
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	87.3	5.4	2.6	0.7	3.9
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	region	80.4	5.4	3.5	1.4	9.3
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	region	81.8	4.1	2.3	0.6	11.2
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	region	86.1	4.4	2.5	0.8	6.2
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	22.0	13.7	17.3	38.3	8.7
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	region	16.5	17.1	22.9	36.0	7.4
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	region	19.2	19.6	23.0	31.9	6.2
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	region	14.6	21.3	27.3	32.4	4.3
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	region	18.3	17.8	22.4	34.8	6.8
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	22.9	12.6	17.1	35.0	12.4
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	region	16.5	17.9	24.0	31.5	10.1
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	region	19.4	21.8	23.0	28.3	7.4
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	region	16.3	20.2	26.3	30.6	6.7
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	region	18.8	18.2	22.5	31.3	9.3
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	22.1	8.5	13.4	43.0	13.1
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	region	14.8	10.1	19.1	44.4	11.6
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	region	17.0	11.0	23.4	41.1	7.5
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	region	13.6	11.0	26.7	42.2	6.5
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	region	17.0	10.1	20.3	42.7	9.8
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.9	3.3	0.9	0.3	1.5
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	region	88.2	3.6	2.3	1.4	4.5
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	region	79.3	5.4	2.5	2.0	10.7
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	region	75.9	5.4	4.0	0.8	13.9
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	region	84.8	4.4	2.3	1.2	7.3
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.8
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	95.4	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.4
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	region	88.8	3.3	2.1	1.3	4.5
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	region	84.5	5.2	2.8	1.0	6.6
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	region	92.2	2.4	1.4	0.9	3.1
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.8	2.8	1.2	0.3	0.9
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	91.8	3.1	1.5	1.5	2.0
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	region	86.9	4.6	2.1	1.1	5.3
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	region	90.0	3.0	1.6	1.4	4.0
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	region	90.8	3.4	1.6	1.1	3.0
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	91.5	4.8	1.5	0.5	1.7
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	85.8	4.9	2.6	1.9	4.9
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	region	75.9	6.3	3.8	2.0	12.0
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	region	73.1	5.8	5.0	1.2	14.9
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	region	82.1	5.4	3.1	1.4	7.9
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.4	1.2	0.2	0.2	1.1
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	92.3	3.5	0.7	1.0	2.5
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	region	85.5	4.2	1.3	1.0	8.0
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	region	84.3	3.8	2.0	0.4	9.5
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	region	90.2	3.2	1.0	0.7	5.0
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.3	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	97.0	1.5	0.6	0.1	0.7
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	93.4	2.2	0.9	0.7	2.8
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	region	93.2	2.0	0.6	1.4	2.8
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	region	95.6	1.7	0.6	0.5	1.5
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.0	1.7	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	94.5	3.1	1.0	0.5	0.9
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	region	92.0	3.0	0.7	1.2	3.1
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	region	96.6	1.4	0.4	0.0	1.6
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	region	94.8	2.4	0.6	0.6	1.6
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.6	2.3	0.5	0.3	1.4
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	region	90.7	4.4	1.1	1.0	2.8
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	region	82.8	5.5	1.8	1.4	8.5
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	region	81.9	5.0	2.0	1.0	10.1
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	region	88.1	4.3	1.3	0.9	5.4
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	96.7	91.8
	state	95.2	94.0
8	region	83.1	85.2
	state	85.4	85.5
10	region	78.1	79.0
	state	77.1	77.1
12	region	68.2	77.8
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	region	82.1	83.7
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4
10	region	1.0	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	3.9	0.8
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	1.3	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	1.1	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.1	3.3
	state	2.6	2.7
8	region	10.9	5.8
	state	7.8	6.3
10	region	8.9	8.2
	state	10.6	9.0
12	region	15.0	8.8
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	region	9.0	6.4
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	3.0
	state	1.7	2.1
8	region	6.0	7.9
	state	6.5	7.4
10	region	14.0	11.7
	state	12.2	12.5
12	region	17.5	12.3
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	region	9.4	8.6
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	1.7	2.2
	state	2.7	2.7
10	region	5.4	3.8
	state	5.2	4.4
12	region	4.6	1.4
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	region	3.0	2.1
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	2.2
	state	0.7	1.0
8	region	1.3	2.1
	state	1.9	1.5
10	region	1.3	1.5
	state	2.2	2.1
12	region	2.9	1.2
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	region	1.6	1.8
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	1.4
	state	0.9	1.0
8	region	3.3	2.3
	state	3.4	2.8
10	region	3.8	4.1
	state	5.0	4.6
12	region	6.4	2.3
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	region	3.7	2.6
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	2.4
	state	1.3	1.4
8	region	5.6	3.0
	state	4.2	4.3
10	region	5.7	6.0
	state	6.4	6.5
12	region	11.1	4.7
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	region	5.7	4.0
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.8	1.7
	state	1.4	1.4
8	region	5.6	4.0
	state	4.4	3.7
10	region	4.4	4.5
	state	6.3	5.3
12	region	6.4	3.3
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	region	4.5	3.5
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.0	1.4
	state	1.2	1.4
10	region	3.8	3.1
	state	2.5	2.6
12	region	7.5	3.1
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	region	3.0	2.1
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	60.4	12.3	9.9	3.4	13.9
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	region	47.3	17.3	16.8	10.4	8.2
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	region	35.6	12.3	21.4	22.1	8.6
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	region	29.7	12.0	22.8	28.0	7.5
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	region	43.8	13.7	17.6	15.3	9.6
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	61.6	12.8	8.7	5.3	11.7
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	region	47.8	16.8	18.0	10.4	7.1
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	region	34.6	12.4	21.7	22.5	8.8
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	region	29.4	11.1	22.4	29.8	7.4
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	region	43.9	13.5	17.7	16.2	8.7
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	82.2	7.5	6.5	3.8
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	region	66.1	11.2	13.6	9.1
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	region	52.1	11.1	15.9	20.9
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	region	44.8	10.1	16.6	28.5
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	region	62.0	10.1	13.1	14.8
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	83.6	11.7	4.7
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	region	77.4	17.0	5.5
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	region	68.7	25.2	6.1
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	region	67.3	27.6	5.1
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	region	74.5	20.1	5.4
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	27.6	51.1	16.4	4.9
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	region	21.6	57.5	15.8	5.1
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	region	21.6	54.7	17.7	6.0
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	region	29.0	50.0	15.9	5.1
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	region	24.4	53.8	16.5	5.3
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	17.4	62.9	8.5	11.2
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	region	12.6	65.6	12.5	9.3
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	region	14.5	63.2	15.3	7.1
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	region	14.3	63.8	16.6	5.2
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	region	14.6	64.0	13.1	8.3
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	50.8	15.5	33.7
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	region	51.8	13.6	34.5
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	region	52.3	20.0	27.7
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	region	59.4	17.7	23.0
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	region	53.2	16.6	30.2
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	29.5	14.8	38.3	13.2	4.3
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	region	18.0	15.0	48.2	13.3	5.4
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	region	17.4	14.8	48.4	13.6	5.7
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	region	14.9	16.9	52.1	11.2	5.0
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	region	19.9	15.3	46.7	13.0	5.2
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	31.7	16.9	23.0	15.5	12.8
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	region	33.9	20.4	22.1	16.4	7.2
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	region	33.4	20.5	23.8	13.6	8.7
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	region	35.2	19.3	21.7	15.4	8.4
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	region	33.5	19.4	22.7	15.2	9.1
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	33.1	25.9	23.5	10.8	6.7
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	region	39.9	27.3	19.8	8.0	4.8
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	region	41.0	24.8	20.2	7.7	6.3
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	region	41.4	22.1	21.9	9.6	4.9
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	region	38.9	25.3	21.2	8.9	5.7
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	35.5	15.9	18.2	15.6	14.9
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	region	42.1	18.8	16.4	10.8	11.8
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	region	41.8	18.9	15.8	10.7	12.8
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	region	49.3	15.8	14.6	10.5	9.9
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	region	41.9	17.6	16.3	11.8	12.4
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	61.4	38.6
	state	59.2	40.8
8	region	54.3	45.7
	state	58.7	41.3
10	region	55.9	44.1
	state	56.0	44.0
12	region	57.2	42.8
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	region	57.0	43.0
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	19.2	14.4	24.8	17.6	24.0
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	region	19.0	17.8	25.0	15.8	22.2
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	region	23.9	13.7	25.9	14.7	21.8
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	region	25.3	14.2	25.7	14.6	20.3
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	region	21.6	15.2	25.4	15.7	22.1
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.2	9.2	11.4	18.1	46.1
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	region	14.2	12.5	18.5	15.2	39.6
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	region	18.1	7.6	18.8	16.4	39.0
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	region	15.8	9.6	19.5	16.2	38.9
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	region	15.8	9.8	17.2	16.4	40.8
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	21.3	14.3	15.0	14.8	34.6
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	region	23.2	17.7	17.4	11.7	30.0
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	region	28.3	14.7	17.6	13.0	26.4
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	region	23.0	15.2	21.0	13.8	27.0
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	24.1	15.6	17.6	13.2	29.5
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.5	7.4	11.2	13.6	52.2
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	region	15.1	9.2	13.7	14.7	47.3
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	region	16.5	8.3	15.0	15.2	45.1
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	region	16.5	9.5	18.6	14.8	40.6
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	region	15.8	8.6	14.4	14.6	46.5
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	22.3	12.1	14.7	14.3	36.6
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	region	18.3	14.0	17.3	14.9	35.5
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	region	22.6	12.6	20.8	14.1	29.9
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	region	22.5	11.5	22.7	15.1	28.2
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	region	21.2	12.7	18.7	14.6	32.8
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.9	6.4	9.0	12.7	54.1
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	region	18.0	8.3	12.6	13.8	47.2
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	region	19.7	8.0	12.8	12.9	46.6
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	region	18.4	8.2	14.8	13.1	45.5
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	region	18.5	7.8	12.3	13.2	48.3
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.7	661	2.1	660	1.8	662	3.5	657
Grade 8	1.4	810	6.5	811	3.8	813	3.7	807
Grade 10	3.2	774	13.4	766	10.2	765	2.6	764
Grade 12	2.2	504	20.0	504	11.3	504	3.2	502
Combined	2.1	2,749	9.9	2,741	6.5	2,744	3.3	2,730

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	66.9	631	55.8	643	48.1	609	67.8	622
Grade 8	77.3	776	64.2	783	42.1	758	78.1	743
Grade 10	77.8	748	61.0	743	33.9	735	76.7	733
Grade 12	81.4	495	64.2	486	27.1	484	79.0	477
Combined	75.7	2,650	61.3	2,655	38.4	2,586	75.4	2,575

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.5	592	96.1	597	97.8	590	98.1	593
Grade 8	97.8	765	94.9	765	95.2	765	97.9	765
Grade 10	96.8	711	93.4	716	92.2	707	97.6	714
Grade 12	95.7	493	92.3	492	89.0	491	97.8	492
Combined	97.3	2,561	94.3	2,570	93.8	2,553	97.9	2,564

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.0	625	93.0	631	94.4	624	95.5	624
Grade 8	89.4	776	85.2	778	83.3	773	91.8	773
Grade 10	83.0	730	77.6	733	70.8	730	90.3	730
Grade 12	79.1	494	75.9	493	61.0	495	89.9	493
Combined	87.0	2,625	83.2	2,635	78.3	2,622	91.9	2,620

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.5	1,266	7.7	1,253	6.0	1,256	2.7	1,245
Female	1.5	1,305	11.8	1,315	7.2	1,312	3.8	1,311
Combined	2.0	2,571	9.8	2,568	6.6	2,568	3.3	2,556

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	73.1	1,195	57.6	1,201	36.9	1,172	71.9	1,155
Female	79.5	1,288	64.8	1,283	39.7	1,247	79.0	1,255
Combined	76.4	2,483	61.3	2,484	38.4	2,419	75.6	2,410

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.1	1,154	95.0	1,158	94.7	1,150	98.1	1,156
Female	97.4	1,241	93.9	1,244	93.0	1,235	97.7	1,241
Combined	97.3	2,395	94.4	2,402	93.8	2,385	97.9	2,397

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.4	1,179	84.2	1,185	78.4	1,179	91.3	1,178
Female	86.9	1,272	82.4	1,277	77.7	1,269	92.3	1,268
Combined	87.1	2,451	83.3	2,462	78.0	2,448	91.8	2,446

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	49.1	50.9	52.4	50.6	50.4	49.1	43.2	49.5	49.4	50.1
Female	50.9	49.1	47.6	49.4	49.6	50.9	56.8	50.5	50.6	49.9
N of Valid	668	15,231	819	15,472	798	12,181	507	8,827	2,792	51,711
N of Miss	46	1,000	69	1,208	49	933	37	597	201	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	51.0	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2	15.5
12	45.3	43.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9	12.8
13	2.8	2.9	52.6	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2	17.4
14	0.3	0.0	43.4	41.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	13.0	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.1	66.2	58.8	0.0	0.0	19.9	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	31.1	38.3	0.6	0.5	8.9	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.6	68.0	64.5	13.1	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	29.9	32.9	5.5	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	706	15,943	871	16,378	837	12,917	541	9,312	2,955	54,550
N of Miss	8	288	17	302	10	197	3	112	38	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.7	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	28.3	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	18.2	17.0
N of Valid	714	16,231	888	16,680	847	13,114	544	9,424	2,993	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.1	79.9	90.3	79.0	89.8	79.0	91.8	80.7	90.4	79.5
Yes	9.9	20.1	9.7	21.0	10.2	21.0	8.2	19.3	9.6	20.5
N of Valid	674	15,253	853	16,195	822	12,588	527	9,106	2,876	53,142
N of Miss	40	978	35	485	25	526	17	318	117	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	64.4	80.4	64.8	80.7	64.5	82.8	63.9	82.3	64.5	81.4
Yes	35.6	19.6	35.2	19.3	35.5	17.2	36.1	17.7	35.5	18.6
N of Valid	706	15,723	874	16,295	839	12,842	538	9,234	2,957	54,094
N of Miss	8	508	14	385	8	272	6	190	36	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	97.6	98.2	97.3	97.0	97.3	97.2	97.1	97.7	97.3
Yes	1.7	2.4	1.8	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.7
N of Valid	706	15,723	874	16,295	839	12,842	538	9,234	2,957	54,094
N of Miss	8	508	14	385	8	272	6	190	36	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	94.0	96.2	94.3	96.3	94.9	97.0	96.3	95.8	94.7
Yes	6.2	6.0	3.8	5.7	3.7	5.1	3.0	3.7	4.2	5.3
N of Valid	706	15,723	874	16,295	839	12,842	538	9,234	2,957	54,094
N of Miss	8	508	14	385	8	272	6	190	36	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	706	15,723	874	16,295	839	12,842	538	9,234	2,957	54,094
N of Miss	8	508	14	385	8	272	6	190	36	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	44.9	38.0	40.6	34.1	39.6	29.8	38.5	27.4	41.0	33.1
Yes	55.1	62.0	59.4	65.9	60.4	70.2	61.5	72.6	59.0	66.9
N of Valid	706	15,723	874	16,295	839	12,842	538	9,234	2,957	54,094
N of Miss	8	508	14	385	8	272	6	190	36	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	97.9	99.7	98.1	99.0	97.8	99.8	98.0	99.3	98.0
Yes	1.4	2.1	0.3	1.9	1.0	2.2	0.2	2.0	0.7	2.0
N of Valid	706	15,723	874	16,295	839	12,842	538	9,234	2,957	54,094
N of Miss	8	508	14	385	8	272	6	190	36	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.1	80.0	93.1	82.0	92.8	85.5	97.2	90.0	92.8	83.6
Yes	10.9	20.0	6.9	18.0	7.2	14.5	2.8	10.0	7.2	16.4
N of Valid	706	15,723	874	16,295	839	12,842	538	9,234	2,957	54,094
N of Miss	8	508	14	385	8	272	6	190	36	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.6	4.1	3.2	3.4	1.2	2.4	0.9	3.1	2.3	3.3
Some high school	3.8	3.3	5.3	5.0	10.5	11.3	16.0	15.7	8.4	7.9
Completed high school	9.7	9.3	12.3	14.3	18.5	17.3	17.5	19.2	14.4	14.4
Some college	6.2	7.4	8.4	9.7	13.3	12.3	15.4	13.3	10.6	10.3
Completed college	21.5	21.6	28.2	25.5	28.3	26.8	29.9	26.6	27.0	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	10.8	9.9	11.8	11.3	11.8	12.0	13.2	11.6	11.8	11.1
Don't know	41.4	42.3	28.0	29.1	14.5	16.3	6.3	8.7	23.3	26.3
Does not apply	2.9	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	0.7	1.9	2.2	1.9
N of Valid	688	15,552	872	16,412	829	12,942	538	9,310	2,927	54,216
N of Miss	26	679	16	268	18	172	6	114	66	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	15.2	12.5	15.6	14.4	16.2	15.5	17.7	16.8	16.1	14.5
Yes	84.8	87.5	84.4	85.6	83.8	84.5	82.3	83.2	83.9	85.5
N of Valid	710	16,088	881	16,597	845	13,052	542	9,363	2,978	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	7	83	2	62	2	61	15	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.8	94.0	91.5	93.2	94.4	93.5	94.6	94.0	93.2	93.6
Yes	7.2	6.0	8.5	6.8	5.6	6.5	5.4	6.0	6.8	6.4
N of Valid	710	16,088	881	16,597	845	13,052	542	9,363	2,978	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	7	83	2	62	2	61	15	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	710	16,088	881	16,597	845	13,052	542	9,363	2,978	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	7	83	2	62	2	61	15	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.3	85.4	83.7	86.8	87.1	88.7	87.5	90.1	84.8	87.4
Yes	18.7	14.6	16.3	13.2	12.9	11.3	12.5	9.9	15.2	12.6
N of Valid	710	16,088	881	16,597	845	13,052	542	9,363	2,978	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	7	83	2	62	2	61	15	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.7	94.5	95.0	95.7	95.6	96.2	97.0	96.5	95.0	95.6
Yes	7.3	5.5	5.0	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.5	5.0	4.4
N of Valid	710	16,088	881	16,597	845	13,052	542	9,363	2,978	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	7	83	2	62	2	61	15	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	43.9	38.4	50.2	41.6	47.9	41.1	47.4	41.8	47.5	40.6
Yes	56.1	61.6	49.8	58.4	52.1	58.9	52.6	58.2	52.5	59.4
N of Valid	710	16,088	881	16,597	845	13,052	542	9,363	2,978	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	7	83	2	62	2	61	15	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.9	85.7	78.3	84.1	83.7	84.4	85.6	86.7	83.4	85.1
Yes	12.1	14.3	21.7	15.9	16.3	15.6	14.4	13.3	16.6	14.9
N of Valid	710	16,088	881	16,597	845	13,052	542	9,363	2,978	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	7	83	2	62	2	61	15	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	710	16,088	881	16,597	845	13,052	542	9,363	2,978	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	7	83	2	62	2	61	15	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.0	91.0	92.1	92.3	92.7	93.5	92.8	94.6	91.9	92.6
Yes	10.0	9.0	7.9	7.7	7.3	6.5	7.2	5.4	8.1	7.4
N of Valid	710	16,088	881	16,597	845	13,052	542	9,363	2,978	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	7	83	2	62	2	61	15	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.5	94.5	95.7	95.5	96.1	96.3	96.7	96.7	95.5	95.6
Yes	6.5	5.5	4.3	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.3	4.5	4.4
N of Valid	710	16,088	881	16,597	845	13,052	542	9,363	2,978	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	7	83	2	62	2	61	15	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	97.1	97.5	97.6	98.1	97.9	97.8	97.2	97.7	97.4
Yes	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	710	16,088	881	16,597	845	13,052	542	9,363	2,978	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	7	83	2	62	2	61	15	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	55.4	50.8	53.9	51.0	58.1	52.9	59.4	57.0	56.4	52.4
Yes	44.6	49.2	46.1	49.0	41.9	47.1	40.6	43.0	43.6	47.6
N of Valid	710	16,088	881	16,597	845	13,052	542	9,363	2,978	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	7	83	2	62	2	61	15	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.6	94.8	94.2	94.4	95.7	95.0	96.7	96.3	95.4	95.0
Yes	4.4	5.2	5.8	5.6	4.3	5.0	3.3	3.7	4.6	5.0
N of Valid	710	16,088	881	16,597	845	13,052	542	9,363	2,978	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	7	83	2	62	2	61	15	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	58.5	52.8	57.8	53.4	57.5	55.4	61.6	59.9	58.6	54.8
Yes	41.5	47.2	42.2	46.6	42.5	44.6	38.4	40.1	41.4	45.2
N of Valid	710	16,088	881	16,597	845	13,052	542	9,363	2,978	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	7	83	2	62	2	61	15	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.2	94.8	92.6	94.5	96.7	95.6	96.3	96.5	95.1	95.2
Yes	4.8	5.2	7.4	5.5	3.3	4.4	3.7	3.5	4.9	4.8
N of Valid	710	16,088	881	16,597	845	13,052	542	9,363	2,978	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	7	83	2	62	2	61	15	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.5	95.6	96.4	96.0	95.4	95.9	95.9	95.7	96.0	95.8
Yes	3.5	4.4	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2
N of Valid	710	16,088	881	16,597	845	13,052	542	9,363	2,978	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	7	83	2	62	2	61	15	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	15.0	9.4	15.3	9.2	15.9	10.1	14.2	11.4	15.2	9.8
no	38.1	36.2	40.1	36.9	35.4	33.7	32.4	30.8	36.9	34.9
yes	41.1	47.4	40.5	48.1	42.1	47.9	46.1	47.5	42.1	47.8
YES!	5.7	7.1	4.1	5.8	6.7	8.3	7.2	10.3	5.8	7.5
N of Valid	698	15,633	857	16,284	820	12,770	527	9,155	2,902	53,842
N of Miss	16	598	31	396	27	344	17	269	91	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.1	9.5	13.8	9.8	11.9	10.8	14.1	11.3	12.5	10.2
no	40.9	45.1	47.1	48.7	42.9	46.8	39.8	43.6	43.1	46.3
yes	39.9	37.9	35.7	37.2	37.7	37.7	38.5	38.9	37.8	37.8
YES!	9.1	7.5	3.4	4.4	7.4	4.8	7.6	6.2	6.7	5.7
N of Valid	690	15,504	852	16,153	808	12,660	525	9,087	2,875	53,404
N of Miss	24	727	36	527	39	454	19	337	118	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.4	3.8	9.0	5.9	7.9	7.0	11.2	7.4	8.0	5.8
no	17.9	17.9	26.9	26.1	28.9	29.7	21.7	25.5	24.3	24.4
yes	52.0	54.4	50.8	53.4	52.1	51.2	52.6	52.1	51.8	53.0
YES!	25.8	23.9	13.3	14.6	11.2	12.2	14.5	15.1	15.9	16.8
N of Valid	689	15,564	856	16,195	814	12,684	525	9,111	2,884	53,554
N of Miss	25	667	32	485	33	430	19	313	109	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.3	2.8	2.5	1.7	3.5	1.9	3.6	2.6	3.2	2.2
no	11.7	10.9	7.6	6.7	7.4	6.0	8.2	6.9	8.6	7.8
yes	45.2	45.0	47.2	44.7	49.9	44.2	45.2	45.8	47.1	44.9
YES!	39.8	41.3	42.7	46.9	39.3	47.8	43.1	44.7	41.1	45.1
N of Valid	694	15,636	854	16,229	810	12,725	527	9,132	2,885	53,722
N of Miss	20	595	34	451	37	389	17	292	108	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.1	3.0	5.8	3.8	6.9	3.8	6.5	4.1	6.1	3.6
no	15.7	13.2	23.2	18.1	24.5	18.4	16.4	16.4	20.6	16.5
yes	48.2	51.1	51.9	54.6	52.5	56.7	55.3	55.5	51.8	54.3
YES!	31.0	32.7	19.1	23.5	16.0	21.0	21.8	24.1	21.6	25.7
N of Valid	683	15,542	848	16,169	811	12,696	523	9,115	2,865	53,522
N of Miss	31	689	40	511	36	418	21	309	128	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.4	5.0	10.8	6.4	13.1	7.4	11.6	6.9	10.8	6.3
no	15.8	11.6	21.3	17.0	25.1	18.4	21.9	16.3	21.2	15.6
yes	49.6	48.3	51.9	56.0	51.9	57.7	52.5	58.3	51.5	54.6
YES!	27.2	35.2	15.9	20.6	10.0	16.5	13.9	18.5	16.5	23.5
N of Valid	673	15,463	834	16,078	810	12,642	524	9,082	2,841	53,265
N of Miss	41	768	54	602	37	472	20	342	152	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	13.9	9.3	25.9	16.9	29.8	22.6	31.7	25.3	25.2	17.5
no	40.6	36.8	46.8	46.9	46.6	48.9	44.8	45.3	44.9	44.2
yes	31.8	39.7	22.2	29.4	20.1	23.9	20.2	24.3	23.5	30.2
YES!	13.8	14.1	5.0	6.8	3.5	4.6	3.2	5.2	6.3	8.1
N of Valid	683	15,506	856	16,155	811	12,670	524	9,119	2,874	53,450
N of Miss	31	725	32	525	36	444	20	305	119	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	13.5	9.2	19.0	11.3	16.7	13.1	16.9	13.0	16.7	11.4
no	34.5	33.8	38.9	41.5	45.3	44.2	38.6	38.5	39.6	39.4
yes	39.4	44.3	36.0	39.7	32.1	36.5	38.6	40.8	36.2	40.5
YES!	12.6	12.6	6.1	7.5	5.9	6.1	6.0	7.6	7.6	8.7
N of Valid	682	15,349	851	16,104	810	12,657	521	9,095	2,864	53,205
N of Miss	32	882	37	576	37	457	23	329	129	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.8	8.2	10.9	8.1	8.5	9.0	4.8	6.4	8.9	8.1
no	30.5	34.8	32.5	33.8	28.2	32.1	19.7	28.3	28.5	32.7
yes	45.5	44.0	42.5	44.9	49.7	45.3	53.3	47.2	47.2	45.1
YES!	14.2	13.1	14.0	13.2	13.7	13.5	22.2	18.1	15.4	14.1
N of Valid	692	15,338	851	16,135	813	12,673	523	9,109	2,879	53,255
N of Miss	22	893	37	545	34	441	21	315	114	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.2	3.9	6.0	3.6	5.0	3.1	5.0	3.5	5.3	3.5
no	16.4	16.0	19.3	16.3	18.3	15.1	12.7	13.9	17.1	15.5
yes	50.9	54.2	56.4	61.2	62.6	65.1	62.9	63.7	58.0	60.5
YES!	27.4	25.9	18.4	18.9	14.1	16.8	19.4	18.8	19.5	20.4
N of Valid	687	15,444	850	16,123	808	12,669	520	9,105	2,865	53,341
N of Miss	27	787	38	557	39	445	24	319	128	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	9.9	7.3	10.8	9.4	14.2	11.9	11.6	11.4	11.7	9.7
Rarely	14.0	14.3	22.6	18.3	23.6	21.5	22.9	21.3	20.9	18.4
Sometimes	40.4	36.2	38.3	40.1	41.2	40.5	40.8	39.9	40.1	39.0
Often	18.9	22.8	20.3	22.9	16.5	20.3	19.6	20.9	18.8	21.9
Almost always	16.9	19.4	7.9	9.3	4.4	5.9	5.1	6.5	8.5	11.0
N of Valid	679	15,729	861	16,278	817	12,750	525	9,141	2,882	53,898
N of Miss	35	502	27	402	30	364	19	283	111	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	12.1	10.8	4.3	5.0	3.2	3.7	3.7	4.1	5.7	6.2
Rarely	21.5	26.8	19.5	21.1	16.1	17.5	16.2	18.0	18.4	21.4
Sometimes	28.0	32.5	33.9	36.0	34.2	36.1	35.8	37.9	32.9	35.3
Often	20.5	16.5	23.8	22.4	27.5	25.8	27.6	24.6	24.8	21.9
Almost always	17.9	13.4	18.5	15.5	19.0	16.9	16.8	15.4	18.2	15.2
N of Valid	669	15,579	847	16,171	814	12,676	519	9,093	2,849	53,519
N of Miss	45	652	41	509	33	438	25	331	144	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0
Rarely	1.5	2.0	3.7	3.2	5.0	4.0	2.5	4.1	3.3	3.2
Sometimes	8.9	8.5	12.2	15.1	17.8	19.6	14.4	19.6	13.4	15.0
Often	23.2	22.8	28.4	32.5	32.2	34.6	30.0	36.2	28.5	30.8
Almost always	65.8	66.1	54.5	48.3	43.0	40.4	52.1	39.1	53.5	50.0
N of Valid	673	15,638	860	16,241	816	12,726	520	9,124	2,869	53,729
N of Miss	41	593	28	439	31	388	24	300	124	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.0	4.5	7.2	6.1	9.0	8.2	6.4	8.3	7.0	6.5
Rarely	12.9	11.3	23.3	20.7	31.0	28.2	30.1	28.6	24.2	21.1
Sometimes	32.4	31.7	36.6	39.8	37.6	41.1	39.5	40.9	36.4	37.9
Often	26.3	30.3	22.6	23.8	16.7	17.5	20.2	17.4	21.4	23.1
Almost always	23.4	22.2	10.4	9.7	5.7	5.0	3.9	4.7	11.0	11.4
N of Valid	680	15,342	847	15,924	796	12,448	519	8,914	2,842	52,628
N of Miss	34	889	41	756	51	666	25	510	151	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	2.5	1.8	3.1	2.7	3.6	2.3	1.0	1.7	2.7	2.2
Mostly D's	3.6	3.1	5.1	4.7	6.0	5.7	3.8	4.5	4.7	4.4
Mostly C's	11.8	12.3	18.0	16.9	17.8	19.0	12.6	17.5	15.5	16.2
Mostly B's	34.4	37.0	36.1	36.1	35.8	34.7	31.2	34.1	34.7	35.7
Mostly A's	47.6	45.8	37.7	39.6	36.9	38.4	51.3	42.2	42.3	41.6
N of Valid	668	15,508	828	16,120	805	12,616	522	9,044	2,823	53,288
N of Miss	46	723	60	560	42	498	22	380	170	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	36.6	31.9	15.7	13.7	8.3	7.3	6.1	6.3	16.9	16.3
Quite important	24.5	28.2	20.2	21.5	15.0	15.2	17.4	15.0	19.3	20.9
Fairly important	23.8	25.0	29.8	34.7	34.0	34.4	30.8	34.5	29.7	31.7
Slightly important	12.5	12.3	27.3	24.8	34.5	35.1	35.2	34.9	27.2	25.3
Not at all important	2.6	2.6	7.0	5.3	8.2	8.0	10.5	9.3	6.9	5.8
N of Valid	689	15,609	856	16,152	808	12,646	523	9,067	2,876	53,474
N of Miss	25	622	32	528	39	468	21	357	117	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	44.1	51.7	53.5	55.6	59.7	58.4	55.1	50.9	53.3	54.3
1	15.3	13.4	14.6	13.3	12.5	12.8	15.6	14.1	14.4	13.3
2	13.8	10.2	8.4	10.1	9.4	9.6	11.6	11.0	10.6	10.2
3	10.1	8.9	8.7	8.1	6.8	7.1	6.5	9.0	8.1	8.3
4-5	11.0	9.5	10.8	8.3	6.5	7.5	6.5	8.5	8.8	8.5
6-10	3.6	4.0	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	4.2	3.1	3.5
11 or more	2.2	2.3	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.4	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	694	15,569	854	16,155	811	12,639	526	9,063	2,885	53,426
N of Miss	20	662	34	525	36	475	18	361	108	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.5	87.6	77.0	75.3	73.1	72.5	74.5	72.8	78.2	77.8
Little chance	4.7	6.6	13.0	12.8	12.5	14.3	12.6	14.8	10.8	11.7
Some chance	2.9	3.2	5.0	6.9	7.7	8.3	6.9	7.8	5.6	6.3
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.7	3.2	3.6	5.2	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.5	2.9
Very good chance	1.8	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.4	2.7	1.6	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	681	15,530	840	16,118	807	12,588	522	9,036	2,850	53,272
N of Miss	33	701	48	562	40	526	22	388	143	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	8.0	6.4	13.6	11.2	16.6	13.2	13.1	12.9	13.0	10.6
Little chance	8.8	9.1	16.4	17.1	16.8	19.6	15.1	17.7	14.5	15.5
Some chance	16.2	19.3	19.3	24.6	22.6	26.9	25.5	27.8	20.6	24.1
Pretty good chance	29.2	32.2	28.6	29.0	25.3	25.6	26.4	26.0	27.4	28.6
Very good chance	37.7	33.1	22.1	18.0	18.7	14.7	19.9	15.6	24.5	21.2
N of Valid	684	15,508	833	16,003	802	12,455	518	8,963	2,837	52,929
N of Miss	30	723	55	677	45	659	26	461	156	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.1	85.0	69.6	68.6	56.2	56.0	50.0	51.5	65.9	67.5
Little chance	7.1	8.2	14.4	14.1	14.1	15.9	15.0	16.5	12.7	13.2
Some chance	3.7	3.5	7.3	9.1	14.2	14.3	16.5	15.5	10.1	9.8
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.1	6.2	5.9	10.9	10.1	12.7	11.6	7.9	6.8
Very good chance	1.3	1.2	2.5	2.2	4.5	3.7	5.8	4.9	3.4	2.7
N of Valid	676	15,433	840	16,043	800	12,528	520	9,012	2,836	53,016
N of Miss	38	798	48	637	47	586	24	412	157	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	12.8	10.2	14.4	13.4	16.8	14.1	15.9	13.8	15.0	12.7
Little chance	11.9	11.4	15.4	17.3	21.0	17.7	15.2	15.6	16.1	15.4
Some chance	18.6	21.3	26.8	27.5	26.2	30.5	28.2	29.5	24.9	26.7
Pretty good chance	28.0	28.1	25.2	25.4	22.1	24.1	28.4	26.1	25.6	26.0
Very good chance	28.6	29.1	18.2	16.4	13.9	13.6	12.3	15.0	18.4	19.2
N of Valid	681	15,458	840	16,048	797	12,519	521	9,009	2,839	53,034
N of Miss	33	773	48	632	50	595	23	415	154	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.4	88.5	71.8	69.7	53.2	55.8	47.2	50.4	65.7	68.6
Little chance	5.3	5.3	9.7	10.7	11.8	12.9	13.8	14.6	10.0	10.3
Some chance	2.4	2.7	6.9	7.9	10.6	12.4	14.0	14.1	8.2	8.5
Pretty good chance	2.2	1.9	5.5	6.5	11.0	10.3	13.6	11.8	7.8	7.0
Very good chance	2.7	1.6	6.1	5.2	13.3	8.7	11.3	9.0	8.3	5.6
N of Valid	677	15,381	832	15,991	802	12,514	521	9,011	2,832	52,897
N of Miss	37	850	56	689	45	600	23	413	161	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	76.8	80.2	73.0	73.4	65.0	70.6	66.4	71.0	70.4	74.3
Little chance	11.4	9.1	11.2	11.2	14.6	13.1	14.4	13.4	12.8	11.4
Some chance	3.8	4.4	7.2	6.9	8.5	8.2	8.6	8.3	7.0	6.7
Pretty good chance	3.7	2.8	3.8	4.4	6.7	4.6	5.8	4.2	5.0	3.9
Very good chance	4.3	3.5	4.8	4.1	5.2	3.6	4.8	3.1	4.8	3.6
N of Valid	676	15,364	832	16,022	802	12,525	521	9,002	2,831	52,913
N of Miss	38	867	56	658	45	589	23	422	162	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.1	84.4	66.1	64.3	54.0	53.7	52.3	52.0	64.7	65.6
Little chance	5.7	6.8	12.6	11.5	10.4	12.9	11.1	13.3	10.1	10.7
Some chance	2.9	3.6	8.7	9.3	10.8	12.1	11.9	13.6	8.5	9.0
Pretty good chance	2.2	2.8	6.9	7.9	11.8	10.8	12.8	10.9	8.2	7.6
Very good chance	4.0	2.5	5.8	7.0	13.0	10.5	11.9	10.2	8.5	7.0
N of Valid	679	15,422	832	16,050	807	12,552	522	9,017	2,840	53,041
N of Miss	35	809	56	630	40	562	22	407	153	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	76.8	77.9	72.2	69.3	68.5	70.6	69.8	72.4	71.8	72.6
Little chance	11.5	12.4	12.5	15.4	14.6	15.8	16.6	15.6	13.6	14.6
Some chance	6.9	5.3	8.1	8.4	7.9	8.0	6.9	7.5	7.5	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.3	4.2	4.2	5.6	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.8	3.3
Very good chance	2.9	2.1	3.0	2.7	3.4	2.0	3.6	1.7	3.2	2.2
N of Valid	681	15,457	838	16,075	800	12,551	523	9,020	2,842	53,103
N of Miss	33	774	50	605	47	563	21	404	151	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.5	98.4	93.1	93.3	79.8	83.5	72.4	73.6	86.6	89.1
10 or younger	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7
11	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8
12	0.3	0.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.6	3.6	2.9	1.5	2.7	2.2	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.0	2.3	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	4.6	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.0	6.3	6.5	1.5	1.3
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	6.5	5.3	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	686	15,615	842	16,124	811	12,577	521	9,019	2,860	53,335
N of Miss	28	616	46	556	36	537	23	405	133	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.0	94.6	88.5	89.7	84.8	85.3	81.9	80.2	87.6	88.5
10 or younger	3.2	3.4	5.1	4.1	4.1	3.7	2.3	2.9	3.9	3.6
11	2.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.4
12	0.1	0.4	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.6	1.5	2.2	1.8	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.1	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.3	3.3	3.2	1.1	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	3.1	3.8	0.7	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.7	2.6	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	683	15,539	842	16,053	805	12,512	519	8,970	2,849	53,074
N of Miss	31	692	46	627	42	602	25	454	144	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	76.4	82.0	72.3	73.2	62.9	63.6	54.2	54.9	67.3	70.4
10 or younger	15.7	12.1	10.5	9.7	7.3	6.6	4.6	4.5	9.7	8.8
11	6.1	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.1	2.5	1.5	1.5	3.8	3.2
12	1.6	1.2	5.1	4.9	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.2	3.3	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	6.3	6.4	5.5	5.7	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	6.4	7.6	4.4	5.9	3.1	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	9.5	8.9	7.9	8.3	4.2	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.0	11.2	10.1	2.5	2.2
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	9.7	9.0	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	683	15,508	840	16,096	811	12,523	518	8,988	2,852	53,115
N of Miss	31	723	48	584	36	591	26	436	141	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.7	98.4	94.4	95.4	88.4	89.0	81.6	81.8	91.2	92.5
10 or younger	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6
11	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4
12	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.9	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.6	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.6	4.4	2.7	2.7	1.8	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	5.7	6.2	1.3	1.3
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	6.7	6.5	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	686	15,563	845	16,113	805	12,537	522	9,005	2,858	53,218
N of Miss	28	668	43	567	42	577	22	419	135	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	79.9	86.5	74.2	81.1	71.0	80.0	75.5	79.7	74.9	82.2
10 or younger	11.0	8.2	9.7	7.0	8.8	5.7	5.2	4.8	8.9	6.7
11	6.5	3.7	5.5	3.3	3.3	2.3	2.7	1.5	4.6	2.9
12	2.5	1.5	4.5	3.5	5.2	3.4	3.3	2.3	4.0	2.7
13	0.1	0.1	4.4	3.7	5.1	3.4	3.6	2.9	3.4	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.4	3.6	2.7	5.0	3.0	2.4	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.6	1.1	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.9	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	682	15,590	842	16,123	810	12,564	523	9,012	2,857	53,289
N of Miss	32	641	46	557	37	550	21	412	136	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.9	98.7	96.7	97.8	95.4	97.0	96.4	96.8	96.3	97.7
10 or younger	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.4
11	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.3
12	0.9	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	684	15,564	842	16,105	804	12,562	522	9,021	2,852	53,252
N of Miss	30	667	46	575	43	552	22	403	141	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.0	91.0	90.0	91.4	88.8	91.6	92.4	92.5	90.1	91.5
10 or younger	5.6	4.5	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.4	1.6	3.1	3.0
11	3.4	3.0	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.6
12	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.1
13	0.1	0.1	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	2.6	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.9	1.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	682	15,523	839	16,044	805	12,527	516	8,999	2,842	53,093
N of Miss	32	708	49	636	42	587	28	425	151	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.7	94.8	86.0	85.5	76.8	75.7	76.6	70.8	83.5	83.4
10 or younger	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.3
11	3.4	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.6
12	1.3	0.8	3.6	4.1	3.1	2.8	0.4	1.0	2.3	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	6.1	5.4	4.7	5.0	2.1	2.6	3.5	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	5.7	7.2	5.4	6.3	2.9	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.6	2.8	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.3	5.6	7.0	1.3	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	3.5	4.8	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	685	15,557	842	16,104	806	12,544	521	9,018	2,854	53,223
N of Miss	29	674	46	576	41	570	23	406	139	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.2	97.0	95.4	95.4	91.7	93.6	94.2	93.4	94.3	95.1
10 or younger	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.9	0.9	1.9	1.4
11	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6
12	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	687	15,531	844	16,118	806	12,571	521	9,024	2,858	53,244
N of Miss	27	700	44	562	41	543	23	400	135	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	90.6	89.2	89.4	88.3	90.0	93.7	92.1	90.1	90.4
Wrong	6.6	7.2	8.7	8.4	7.8	7.6	4.8	5.8	7.2	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	694	15,677	854	16,185	812	12,616	525	9,040	2,885	53,518
N of Miss	20	554	34	495	35	498	19	384	108	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	66.3	64.0	61.0	57.2	60.9	58.5	74.1	65.9	64.6	61.0
Wrong	27.3	30.4	32.5	35.1	31.3	32.9	20.3	26.5	28.7	31.7
A little bit wrong	5.0	4.8	5.7	6.9	6.8	7.8	5.0	7.0	5.7	6.5
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	686	15,554	848	16,049	803	12,513	521	8,978	2,858	53,094
N of Miss	28	677	40	631	44	601	23	446	135	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	49.2	46.0	39.9	35.7	44.2	39.1	58.0	49.7	46.7	41.9
Wrong	34.3	36.8	38.1	39.6	35.6	36.6	28.0	31.9	34.6	36.8
A little bit wrong	12.0	14.5	18.7	21.7	17.3	21.6	12.5	16.7	15.5	18.7
Not at all wrong	4.6	2.7	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.8	1.5	1.7	3.2	2.6
N of Valid	677	15,509	835	16,037	804	12,517	522	8,983	2,838	53,046
N of Miss	37	722	53	643	43	597	22	441	155	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.6	81.6	73.8	73.7	72.9	73.1	78.8	77.8	76.1	76.6
Wrong	12.0	13.3	17.6	19.5	18.7	20.2	14.5	16.7	16.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	5.7	3.7	6.4	5.2	7.1	5.4	5.7	4.5	6.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	689	15,592	850	16,092	804	12,554	524	9,018	2,867	53,256
N of Miss	25	639	38	588	43	560	20	406	126	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	71.2	70.2	60.4	55.6	55.4	49.1	56.7	50.6	60.9	57.5
Wrong	20.9	23.3	30.4	32.1	30.7	34.2	26.8	30.1	27.6	29.7
A little bit wrong	5.8	5.1	8.0	10.5	10.8	14.1	13.0	16.1	9.2	10.7
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.8	3.1	2.5	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	690	15,604	851	16,130	808	12,581	522	9,022	2,871	53,337
N of Miss	24	627	37	550	39	533	22	402	122	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.5	86.5	72.9	70.8	57.1	56.2	52.1	51.9	67.5	68.8
Wrong	9.0	9.4	17.8	19.5	20.8	23.6	22.3	22.4	17.3	18.0
A little bit wrong	4.5	3.2	7.2	7.7	16.1	16.0	19.1	19.3	11.2	10.3
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.0	2.1	2.0	5.9	4.2	6.5	6.4	4.0	3.0
N of Valid	691	15,613	850	16,144	807	12,577	524	9,027	2,872	53,361
N of Miss	23	618	38	536	40	537	20	397	121	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	87.8	78.2	76.5	69.6	67.8	70.2	66.2	76.4	76.0
Wrong	9.9	9.8	17.0	18.2	20.4	22.9	18.9	21.5	16.6	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.8	3.8	4.3	6.8	7.0	8.0	8.6	4.9	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.9	3.1	2.3	2.9	3.6	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	688	15,610	852	16,153	807	12,577	523	9,026	2,870	53,366
N of Miss	26	621	36	527	40	537	21	398	123	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	91.1	74.9	75.7	56.1	58.2	48.6	50.4	68.3	71.8
Wrong	6.3	6.4	13.8	14.1	18.0	19.4	19.1	18.4	14.1	13.8
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.6	7.8	7.2	14.6	13.8	18.1	17.3	10.3	8.8
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.9	3.4	3.0	11.4	8.6	14.3	13.9	7.3	5.6
N of Valid	686	15,536	846	16,070	801	12,505	519	8,980	2,852	53,091
N of Miss	28	695	42	610	46	609	25	444	141	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.9	92.3	85.2	84.8	79.8	79.5	82.2	80.5	84.5	85.0
Wrong	5.6	6.0	10.6	11.9	14.3	16.1	11.7	15.0	10.6	11.6
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.2	2.8	2.5	4.1	3.4	4.2	3.4	3.2	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.6	0.9
N of Valid	692	15,611	851	16,134	807	12,564	522	9,009	2,872	53,318
N of Miss	22	620	37	546	40	550	22	415	121	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	64.8	65.9	62.3	66.2	74.6	72.3	80.0	80.9	69.7	70.1
Wrong	13.6	14.4	17.5	17.6	13.5	16.4	12.1	12.3	14.4	15.5
A little bit wrong	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.5	4.3	4.0	5.0	2.6	5.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	15.9	13.8	14.6	10.7	7.7	7.3	2.9	4.2	10.8	9.6
N of Valid	671	14,701	815	15,744	795	12,411	521	8,969	2,802	51,825
N of Miss	43	1,530	73	936	52	703	23	455	191	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	95.7	92.2	91.1	90.1	87.8	89.5	88.0	91.8	91.1
Wrong	3.5	3.4	6.7	7.4	7.2	9.8	7.1	8.6	6.1	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.7	2.4	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	688	15,564	848	16,129	805	12,565	524	9,018	2,865	53,276
N of Miss	26	667	40	551	42	549	20	406	128	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	86.1	71.6	69.4	58.1	57.2	58.9	54.7	69.0	68.9
Wrong	8.6	9.7	15.9	18.9	21.8	22.6	19.8	20.8	16.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.5	3.0	8.5	8.7	12.3	14.6	15.4	17.0	9.4	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.1	4.0	2.9	7.8	5.6	5.9	7.5	5.1	3.8
N of Valid	688	15,607	849	16,151	806	12,582	525	9,015	2,868	53,355
N of Miss	26	624	39	529	41	532	19	409	125	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	82.0	89.3	83.5	86.4	83.2	88.1	89.2	90.2	84.1	88.3
1 to 2 times	13.4	8.4	12.6	10.4	12.8	9.1	8.8	7.7	12.2	9.0
3 to 5 times	2.5	1.5	2.7	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.3	1.6	2.3	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4
10+ times	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	685	15,543	838	16,087	799	12,467	520	8,956	2,842	53,053
N of Miss	29	688	50	593	48	647	24	468	151	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.6	91.9	91.3	92.6	89.7	93.0	93.8	93.7	91.1	92.6
1 to 2 times	4.7	4.9	4.8	3.8	4.8	3.2	2.1	2.5	4.3	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.4	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
10+ times	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.8	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	683	15,471	837	16,001	795	12,409	516	8,927	2,831	52,808
N of Miss	31	760	51	679	52	705	28	497	162	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.3	99.7	98.9	98.9	96.0	97.8	97.5	97.0	97.9	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	681	15,460	833	15,980	798	12,422	518	8,925	2,830	52,787
N of Miss	33	771	55	700	49	692	26	499	163	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.2	99.1	98.7	98.9	98.5	98.7	98.8	99.3	98.6	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	684	15,505	837	16,049	800	12,442	516	8,934	2,837	52,930
N of Miss	30	726	51	631	47	672	28	490	156	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	50.1	43.6	43.7	36.4	38.4	33.0	35.3	34.1	42.2	37.3
1 to 2 times	26.1	25.4	22.6	23.0	20.0	20.1	14.8	16.0	21.3	21.8
3 to 5 times	8.7	13.2	11.9	15.8	14.3	15.4	15.0	15.2	12.4	14.9
6 to 9 times	4.7	4.9	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.8	7.9	7.2	6.0	6.0
10+ times	10.3	12.9	16.1	19.0	21.1	24.6	27.0	27.6	18.1	20.0
N of Valid	678	15,390	833	16,024	796	12,439	519	8,936	2,826	52,789
N of Miss	36	841	55	656	51	675	25	488	167	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.5	98.8	97.2	98.1	96.3	97.9	97.9	98.1	96.9	98.3
1 to 2 times	2.9	0.9	2.6	1.5	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.5	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	679	15,430	821	15,976	791	12,400	517	8,909	2,808	52,715
N of Miss	35	801	67	704	56	714	27	515	185	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.2	90.6	88.8	91.4	89.5	93.1	93.6	94.9	89.9	92.1
1 to 2 times	7.2	7.0	7.9	6.3	6.3	4.9	4.3	3.8	6.6	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.3	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3
10+ times	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	683	15,467	836	16,018	799	12,429	517	8,925	2,835	52,839
N of Miss	31	764	52	662	48	685	27	499	158	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.1	98.9	96.3	96.1	88.9	92.2	90.9	90.7	93.4	95.1
1 to 2 times	2.0	0.8	1.8	2.5	5.2	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.2	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.7	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.1	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.4
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	3.0	1.9	2.1	2.8	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	683	15,474	832	16,008	796	12,423	517	8,926	2,828	52,831
N of Miss	31	757	56	672	51	691	27	498	165	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	99.7	99.8	99.8	98.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	679	15,468	834	16,002	797	12,424	517	8,919	2,827	52,813
N of Miss	35	763	54	678	50	690	27	505	166	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.6	95.2	87.3	87.1	80.4	79.7	81.8	76.6	86.1	86.0
1 to 2 times	2.2	2.9	5.4	5.3	5.4	6.2	4.1	5.1	4.4	4.8
3 to 5 times	1.3	0.8	2.6	2.4	3.5	3.2	2.3	3.1	2.5	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.0
10+ times	1.5	0.8	3.9	4.1	9.3	9.5	11.2	13.8	6.2	6.1
N of Valid	681	15,450	836	16,006	796	12,440	516	8,929	2,829	52,825
N of Miss	33	781	52	674	51	674	28	495	164	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.4	93.7	96.0	95.3	92.7	95.6	95.5	96.4	94.4	95.1
No, but would like to	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.6	1.5	1.8	1.2	2.1	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.8	2.6	1.2	2.0	2.6	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	652	14,687	806	15,293	755	11,912	506	8,534	2,719	50,426
N of Miss	62	1,544	82	1,387	92	1,202	38	890	274	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	20.8	17.9	15.3	17.2	21.1	19.2	22.8	23.2	19.6	18.9
Yes	4.3	3.5	2.4	2.8	3.7	2.6	3.3	2.3	3.4	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	75.0	78.7	82.3	80.0	75.2	78.2	73.9	74.5	77.0	78.3
N of Valid	679	15,138	817	15,769	777	12,245	509	8,773	2,782	51,925
N of Miss	35	1,093	71	911	70	869	35	651	211	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.1	18.3	14.6	12.6	14.6	10.7	13.4	10.8	16.2	13.5
Slight risk	8.7	6.7	6.6	6.0	6.3	6.0	4.5	5.6	6.6	6.1
Moderate risk	15.3	15.9	16.1	17.7	15.6	16.6	16.5	16.0	15.8	16.6
Great risk	46.9	53.1	56.4	59.4	57.7	62.7	61.7	63.5	55.5	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	6.0	6.3	4.3	5.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	5.9	4.7
N of Valid	678	15,402	828	15,987	794	12,408	515	8,914	2,815	52,711
N of Miss	36	829	60	693	53	706	29	510	178	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.4	22.1	28.0	23.7	36.6	33.5	44.4	41.2	32.8	28.5
Slight risk	21.5	20.4	25.7	26.1	25.2	27.5	25.5	25.4	24.5	24.6
Moderate risk	18.0	19.5	18.6	20.0	14.2	16.3	11.5	13.4	15.9	17.9
Great risk	25.5	26.7	20.4	23.7	17.4	17.5	14.5	15.2	19.7	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	11.3	7.2	6.6	6.5	5.1	4.2	4.7	7.0	7.3
N of Valid	674	15,274	817	15,805	786	12,227	505	8,763	2,782	52,069
N of Miss	40	957	71	875	61	887	39	661	211	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.1	20.6	21.7	18.4	29.1	23.2	31.4	28.5	26.1	21.9
Slight risk	10.6	9.6	16.2	14.5	18.8	21.3	23.4	23.3	16.9	16.2
Moderate risk	17.0	19.4	23.7	24.0	21.5	23.6	20.6	21.9	20.9	22.2
Great risk	38.6	38.6	31.6	36.5	23.9	26.7	20.8	21.7	29.2	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	11.7	6.8	6.7	6.8	5.2	3.8	4.6	6.9	7.5
N of Valid	671	15,162	823	15,786	783	12,259	500	8,817	2,777	52,024
N of Miss	43	1,069	65	894	64	855	44	607	216	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.0	21.0	18.0	16.4	19.2	15.8	15.9	15.5	19.6	17.5
Slight risk	16.8	16.5	16.0	18.3	17.6	18.8	18.3	19.7	17.1	18.1
Moderate risk	19.6	21.9	26.0	26.3	23.9	27.6	28.1	27.0	24.2	25.4
Great risk	33.3	35.1	35.1	35.0	33.6	33.8	33.3	33.8	33.9	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.0	5.7	3.9	4.3	4.0	5.1	4.4
N of Valid	679	15,317	824	15,932	788	12,354	508	8,871	2,799	52,474
N of Miss	35	914	64	748	59	760	36	553	194	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.6	19.9	14.5	14.2	16.5	13.0	15.5	13.4	17.4	15.5
Slight risk	10.4	9.6	10.9	10.8	13.0	13.0	14.7	14.7	12.1	11.6
Moderate risk	18.4	20.9	23.9	25.2	21.4	26.8	27.2	28.1	22.5	24.8
Great risk	41.4	43.6	45.2	45.3	42.9	43.1	38.4	39.8	42.4	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	6.0	5.5	4.5	6.3	4.1	4.3	4.0	5.7	4.8
N of Valid	681	15,296	823	15,929	795	12,368	511	8,889	2,810	52,482
N of Miss	33	935	65	751	52	746	33	535	183	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.5	19.0	14.1	12.6	14.7	10.6	13.2	10.4	16.2	13.7
Slight risk	6.9	5.2	5.9	5.7	6.8	6.1	6.5	5.3	6.5	5.6
Moderate risk	14.0	13.1	16.8	15.6	16.5	16.3	14.4	15.3	15.6	15.0
Great risk	48.2	53.7	54.2	58.9	54.3	60.2	60.0	62.2	53.8	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	9.0	9.1	7.1	7.7	6.8	5.9	6.9	7.9	7.6
N of Valid	679	15,273	817	15,914	794	12,357	507	8,879	2,797	52,423
N of Miss	35	958	71	766	53	757	37	545	196	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.9	19.0	13.7	12.6	14.1	10.6	12.4	10.1	15.8	13.6
Slight risk	4.5	3.7	4.3	3.9	5.4	4.6	3.7	3.8	4.5	4.0
Moderate risk	11.7	11.3	15.2	14.7	16.1	15.7	14.9	14.3	14.6	13.9
Great risk	52.3	56.7	56.7	61.6	56.7	62.0	61.5	64.3	56.5	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	9.3	10.1	7.3	7.7	7.0	7.5	7.5	8.6	7.8
N of Valid	673	15,210	823	15,888	789	12,327	509	8,861	2,794	52,286
N of Miss	41	1,021	65	792	58	787	35	563	199	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.0	19.1	16.5	14.6	19.2	14.2	14.6	14.7	18.3	15.8
Slight risk	13.7	10.7	17.1	16.4	19.6	21.1	21.3	21.0	17.8	16.6
Moderate risk	17.3	19.5	22.9	25.6	23.0	27.6	27.3	28.2	22.4	24.8
Great risk	38.3	42.2	36.0	37.8	31.9	32.6	32.4	31.2	34.8	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	8.5	7.4	5.5	6.2	4.6	4.3	4.9	6.8	6.1
N of Valid	678	15,282	824	15,917	795	12,355	512	8,885	2,809	52,439
N of Miss	36	949	64	763	52	759	32	539	184	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.9	19.5	16.5	14.8	19.4	15.2	16.3	16.4	18.8	16.5
Slight risk	12.6	10.9	17.9	17.4	21.8	22.6	20.2	22.8	18.2	17.6
Moderate risk	17.1	20.9	24.0	26.7	23.0	27.6	26.3	26.7	22.5	25.2
Great risk	35.0	36.4	31.5	33.4	28.3	28.4	30.6	28.1	31.3	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.4	12.4	10.1	7.6	7.4	6.1	6.7	6.0	9.3	8.4
N of Valid	672	15,247	822	15,920	792	12,367	510	8,882	2,796	52,416
N of Miss	42	984	66	760	55	747	34	542	197	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.1	19.1	14.8	13.6	17.0	12.8	13.6	13.2	17.0	14.9
Slight risk	8.5	5.9	10.1	8.3	11.0	11.4	11.0	12.1	10.1	9.0
Moderate risk	13.4	13.7	19.1	20.7	23.4	25.0	26.7	25.7	20.3	20.5
Great risk	43.0	48.4	44.4	49.3	41.1	44.6	42.2	42.7	42.7	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.1	12.9	11.6	8.1	7.5	6.3	6.5	6.4	9.8	8.8
N of Valid	674	15,258	822	15,911	789	12,362	509	8,882	2,794	52,413
N of Miss	40	973	66	769	58	752	35	542	199	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.5	96.6	95.2	94.4	92.8	91.5	91.3	88.5	94.4	93.4
Once or twice	1.4	2.5	3.8	4.1	4.1	5.2	6.1	6.5	3.7	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.2	2.3	0.8	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.8
Regularly now	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	649	14,699	788	15,329	749	11,766	495	8,518	2,681	50,312
N of Miss	65	1,532	100	1,351	98	1,348	49	906	312	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.3	99.2	99.0	98.5	97.6	97.3	97.0	96.3	98.1	98.0
Once or twice	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	662	14,943	806	15,561	765	11,990	502	8,649	2,735	51,143
N of Miss	52	1,288	82	1,119	82	1,124	42	775	258	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.4	95.4	89.5	90.9	85.6	86.6	84.4	82.0	88.4	89.7
Once or twice	5.6	3.8	8.8	6.9	10.1	8.7	11.7	10.7	8.9	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	2.6	2.5	2.2	3.9	1.4	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	2.7	0.9	1.3
Regularly now	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	664	14,911	806	15,522	771	11,946	505	8,618	2,746	50,997
N of Miss	50	1,320	82	1,158	76	1,168	39	806	247	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.3	99.4	98.6	98.4	96.8	97.3	97.8	96.0	97.9	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	1.2	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.4	2.7	1.3	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	661	14,972	810	15,573	774	12,012	504	8,619	2,749	51,176
N of Miss	53	1,259	78	1,107	73	1,102	40	805	244	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	56.7	59.8	56.9	61.3	60.7	65.2	65.5	68.5	59.5	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.4	9.2	9.3	9.0	9.7	9.1	9.7	8.6	9.5	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.4	2.4	3.4	2.6	3.6	2.4	2.2	2.7	3.3	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.8	3.4	5.7	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.4	4.7
I don't know	25.6	25.2	24.7	22.2	20.6	18.0	17.2	14.6	22.4	20.8
N of Valid	668	15,119	814	15,726	777	12,183	507	8,798	2,766	51,826
N of Miss	46	1,112	74	954	70	931	37	626	227	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	32.6	32.5	35.2	31.3	43.5	42.1	47.2	48.4	39.2	37.1
Rarely	22.6	20.2	24.6	23.3	23.1	23.5	23.0	21.1	23.4	22.1
Sometimes	25.0	24.8	23.9	25.6	20.4	21.0	18.3	18.9	22.1	23.1
Often	13.6	13.9	12.1	13.6	9.4	9.3	7.3	8.2	10.8	11.8
Almost always	6.2	8.5	4.2	6.3	3.6	4.1	4.3	3.4	4.5	5.9
N of Valid	656	15,025	812	15,664	779	12,075	509	8,667	2,756	51,431
N of Miss	58	1,206	76	1,016	68	1,039	35	757	237	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	85.3	87.9	85.0	86.2	80.4	83.5	79.4	81.8	82.8	85.3
1 time	5.9	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.3	6.7	5.8	5.8	5.3
2 or 3 times	4.1	3.6	4.9	4.6	5.6	6.3	4.8	6.3	4.9	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.6	1.8	3.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
6 or more times	3.4	2.5	3.7	2.9	5.8	3.2	5.9	4.2	4.6	3.1
N of Valid	640	14,833	782	15,495	756	11,935	495	8,615	2,673	50,878
N of Miss	74	1,398	106	1,185	91	1,179	49	809	320	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	48.8	52.1	50.7	56.9	44.3	42.5	24.7	26.0	43.6	46.8
0 times	48.2	46.4	46.5	41.3	52.3	54.2	69.1	66.7	52.7	50.1
1 time	1.6	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.3	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.8	2.4	0.9	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 or more times	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.5	2.4	2.2	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	637	14,855	779	15,495	761	11,992	498	8,677	2,675	51,019
N of Miss	77	1,376	109	1,185	86	1,122	46	747	318	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.9	93.5	93.7	86.6	86.9	80.0	79.6	90.1	90.9
1-2	1.4	1.8	5.2	4.7	10.1	9.0	13.3	12.4	7.1	6.2
3-5	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.2	2.0	2.4	4.2	4.6	1.7	1.7
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.5
10+	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.9	2.0	2.0	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	660	15,100	811	15,693	766	12,111	504	8,736	2,741	51,640
N of Miss	54	1,131	77	987	81	1,003	40	688	252	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	99.3	96.2	96.5	89.8	91.6	88.7	87.3	93.5	94.6
1-2	1.2	0.5	2.1	1.9	4.1	3.6	3.6	4.6	2.7	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.2	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.5
10+	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.6	3.7	2.6	5.4	4.8	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	662	15,084	813	15,668	765	12,089	504	8,725	2,744	51,566
N of Miss	52	1,147	75	1,012	82	1,025	40	699	249	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	657	14,976	812	15,631	764	12,084	502	8,727	2,735	51,418
N of Miss	57	1,255	76	1,049	83	1,030	42	697	258	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	658	15,020	811	15,614	761	12,062	503	8,719	2,733	51,415
N of Miss	56	1,211	77	1,066	86	1,052	41	705	260	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	97.9	98.0	98.1	99.5	98.9	99.8	99.4	98.7	98.4
1-2	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.1
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	664	15,059	812	15,656	765	12,085	502	8,729	2,743	51,529
N of Miss	50	1,172	76	1,024	82	1,029	42	695	250	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	658	14,959	814	15,603	762	12,062	497	8,707	2,731	51,331
N of Miss	56	1,272	74	1,077	85	1,052	47	717	262	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.4	96.4	97.4	98.2	99.2	99.2	99.6	99.7	98.1	98.2
1-2	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.5	1.2
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	659	14,893	814	15,599	762	12,065	500	8,705	2,735	51,262
N of Miss	55	1,338	74	1,081	85	1,049	44	719	258	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	657	14,858	806	15,592	760	12,053	500	8,700	2,723	51,203
N of Miss	57	1,373	82	1,088	87	1,061	44	724	270	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	658	14,801	802	15,585	762	12,071	501	8,721	2,723	51,178
N of Miss	56	1,430	86	1,095	85	1,043	43	703	270	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.7
1-2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	657	14,910	801	15,572	762	12,054	500	8,706	2,720	51,242
N of Miss	57	1,321	87	1,108	85	1,060	44	718	273	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.5	97.3	96.3	96.9	97.4	97.4	96.8	97.7	96.7	97.3
1-2	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6
3-5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	657	14,934	807	15,624	764	12,072	502	8,709	2,730	51,339
N of Miss	57	1,297	81	1,056	83	1,042	42	715	263	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.0	98.8	99.0	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.1
1-2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	661	14,956	805	15,613	763	12,059	503	8,717	2,732	51,345
N of Miss	53	1,275	83	1,067	84	1,055	41	707	261	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	99.3	97.3	97.4	93.8	93.4	90.0	88.6	95.3	95.5
1-2	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.7	3.0	4.0	6.4	6.6	2.8	2.7
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.6	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	656	14,927	803	15,580	763	12,035	500	8,694	2,722	51,236
N of Miss	58	1,304	85	1,100	84	1,079	44	730	271	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	98.6	96.6	96.2	93.3	91.8	87.4	87.0	94.2	94.3
1-2	2.4	1.2	2.5	2.8	4.6	5.5	10.0	8.1	4.4	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.9	0.8	1.1
6-9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	659	14,944	804	15,580	760	12,055	501	8,705	2,724	51,284
N of Miss	55	1,287	84	1,100	87	1,059	43	719	269	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.0	96.6	96.5	96.4	95.3	94.6	95.2	93.8	95.8	95.6
1-2	1.8	1.9	0.9	2.2	2.1	2.9	2.4	3.2	1.7	2.4
3-5	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.2	1.3	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4
10+	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	649	14,737	799	15,502	762	12,028	496	8,689	2,706	50,956
N of Miss	65	1,494	89	1,178	85	1,086	48	735	287	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	97.9	92.3	92.4	85.5	85.2	84.3	81.1	90.2	90.4
1-2	1.2	1.3	3.5	3.2	4.2	4.8	3.8	4.2	3.2	3.2
3-5	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.4
6-9	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6
10+	1.1	0.4	2.5	2.4	8.0	7.1	9.5	11.8	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	661	15,023	810	15,649	763	12,080	504	8,725	2,738	51,477
N of Miss	53	1,208	78	1,031	84	1,034	40	699	255	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	99.3	97.0	97.1	93.4	92.7	93.2	89.8	95.6	95.5
1-2	1.1	0.4	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.9	2.0	4.0	1.7	2.0
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.4
10+	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	2.8	2.3	2.8	3.8	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	658	14,993	807	15,632	763	12,068	502	8,710	2,730	51,403
N of Miss	56	1,238	81	1,048	84	1,046	42	714	263	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.0	97.5	94.5	94.3	92.0	92.9	96.6	94.2	94.8	94.9
1-2	1.7	1.6	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.5
3-5	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
10+	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.1	3.1	2.3	1.6	2.3	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	659	14,978	805	15,624	764	12,067	503	8,715	2,731	51,384
N of Miss	55	1,253	83	1,056	83	1,047	41	709	262	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	88.3	87.9	78.1	79.7	73.1	69.7	63.0	61.7	76.4	76.7
1-2	7.6	8.2	11.4	10.4	8.8	10.6	8.5	9.0	9.2	9.6
3-5	2.1	2.1	4.5	4.7	5.4	7.0	8.9	8.3	5.0	5.1
6-9	0.9	0.8	2.6	1.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.5	2.7	2.4
10+	1.1	1.0	3.4	3.5	9.1	9.1	15.7	16.5	6.7	6.3
N of Valid	659	14,927	799	15,547	759	12,011	503	8,672	2,720	51,157
N of Miss	55	1,304	89	1,133	88	1,103	41	752	273	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	98.3	92.6	92.9	84.0	84.1	73.7	75.3	87.9	89.5
1-2	1.1	0.9	3.1	3.1	4.5	5.2	8.8	6.6	4.0	3.6
3-5	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.3	3.3	2.7	4.6	4.0	2.2	1.8
6-9	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.4	2.3	1.2	1.0
10+	1.1	0.3	1.6	1.9	7.2	6.6	10.6	11.8	4.7	4.2
N of Valid	662	14,909	799	15,530	754	11,986	502	8,658	2,717	51,083
N of Miss	52	1,322	89	1,150	93	1,128	42	766	276	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.4	98.7	98.4	97.8	96.5	98.9	98.8
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.0	2.0	0.6	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	655	14,793	798	15,514	759	11,979	502	8,661	2,714	50,947
N of Miss	59	1,438	90	1,166	88	1,135	42	763	279	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	650	14,860	797	15,493	754	11,965	499	8,657	2,700	50,975
N of Miss	64	1,371	91	1,187	93	1,149	45	767	293	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.0	96.7	96.7	95.7	96.8	96.7	98.0	97.6	96.8	96.6
1-2	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0
3-5	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	658	14,876	799	15,521	755	11,982	501	8,662	2,713	51,041
N of Miss	56	1,355	89	1,159	92	1,132	43	762	280	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	657	14,776	798	15,478	754	11,972	499	8,660	2,708	50,886
N of Miss	57	1,455	90	1,202	93	1,142	45	764	285	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.2	94.5	96.6	97.1	99.1	98.7	98.6	99.3	97.1	97.1
1-2	2.3	2.5	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.3
3-5	2.1	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2
10+	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	655	14,725	797	15,474	757	11,963	499	8,657	2,708	50,819
N of Miss	59	1,506	91	1,206	90	1,151	45	767	285	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	643	14,540	791	15,304	744	11,815	496	8,539	2,674	50,198
N of Miss	71	1,691	97	1,376	103	1,299	48	885	319	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	98.7	99.0	98.6	98.5	99.2	99.3
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	653	14,656	798	15,457	756	11,948	501	8,650	2,708	50,711
N of Miss	61	1,575	90	1,223	91	1,166	43	774	285	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	652	14,726	799	15,489	755	11,950	500	8,639	2,706	50,804
N of Miss	62	1,505	89	1,191	92	1,164	44	785	287	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.1	96.4	94.4	95.3	95.0	95.3	94.6	94.7	94.8	95.5
1-2	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.4
10+	2.2	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.6	1.5	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	651	14,773	799	15,487	757	11,977	502	8,655	2,709	50,892
N of Miss	63	1,458	89	1,193	90	1,137	42	769	284	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	98.9	98.6	98.5	98.0	98.1	98.6	98.4	98.4	98.5
1-2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	655	14,804	797	15,504	758	11,965	501	8,650	2,711	50,923
N of Miss	59	1,427	91	1,176	89	1,149	43	774	282	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.2	96.8	92.9	91.6	87.5	84.9	77.9	78.2	89.4	89.2
1-2	2.3	2.0	3.3	3.8	2.7	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.0	3.5
3-5	0.8	0.6	2.0	2.2	3.2	3.7	5.4	4.7	2.7	2.5
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.9	3.2	3.0	1.4	1.3
10+	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.5	4.9	5.2	9.8	10.0	3.6	3.5
N of Valid	655	14,807	799	15,483	754	11,959	502	8,658	2,710	50,907
N of Miss	59	1,424	89	1,197	93	1,155	42	766	283	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.6	95.6	94.7	94.7	92.7	91.2	89.8	87.9	93.4	93.0
1-2	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.2	2.6	3.7	2.1	2.6
3-5	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.9	3.2	3.0	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.7
10+	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.4	2.8	3.8	4.0	2.4	2.3
N of Valid	652	14,677	795	15,449	752	11,951	502	8,637	2,701	50,714
N of Miss	62	1,554	93	1,231	95	1,163	42	787	292	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.9	95.6	88.2	86.9	79.3	77.6	75.9	73.0	84.8	84.9
1-2	3.3	2.3	3.6	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.2	4.4	4.3
3-5	0.9	0.8	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.2	4.0	3.5	2.3	2.3
6-9	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.1	2.0	2.0	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.2
10+	1.5	1.0	4.5	4.8	10.7	11.6	13.9	16.6	7.3	7.3
N of Valid	659	14,841	796	15,489	755	11,982	502	8,647	2,712	50,959
N of Miss	55	1,390	92	1,191	92	1,132	42	777	281	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	98.8	95.4	94.6	88.8	87.8	84.5	81.3	92.2	92.0
1-2	0.3	0.6	1.5	2.2	3.3	3.5	5.2	5.0	2.4	2.5
3-5	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.1	2.1	1.9	2.8	2.8	1.4	1.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.7
10+	0.8	0.3	1.4	1.7	4.5	5.5	6.6	9.3	3.1	3.5
N of Valid	657	14,819	797	15,488	756	11,967	502	8,652	2,712	50,926
N of Miss	57	1,412	91	1,192	91	1,147	42	772	281	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.8	95.3	91.8	90.1	86.9	86.3	90.0	86.2	90.8	90.1
1-2	2.8	2.7	3.1	4.4	4.6	4.9	3.0	4.5	3.4	4.0
3-5	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.6	1.6	2.3	1.6	1.8
6-9	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9
10+	0.9	0.9	2.0	2.7	5.3	5.0	4.0	5.7	3.0	3.2
N of Valid	652	14,808	797	15,485	754	11,966	502	8,661	2,705	50,920
N of Miss	62	1,423	91	1,195	93	1,148	42	763	288	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	96.8	98.1	97.0	96.5	90.9	92.8	88.4	88.4	93.6	94.7
Once	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.7	4.2	3.4	5.2	4.7	3.0	2.4
Twice	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.9	2.4	1.9	2.3	3.1	1.5	1.4
3-5 times	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.2	2.7	2.3	1.2	0.9
6-9 times	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	625	14,220	762	14,915	722	11,440	481	8,321	2,590	48,896
N of Miss	89	2,011	126	1,765	125	1,674	63	1,103	403	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.3	93.9	87.1	86.6	75.6	75.3	64.7	65.4	80.8	82.4
At my home	5.1	3.5	6.4	6.7	10.9	10.3	9.9	12.5	8.0	7.6
At someone else's home	2.1	1.7	5.5	4.9	10.4	11.3	20.1	17.6	8.7	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.6	2.0	2.4	0.8	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	633	14,402	784	15,224	731	11,755	493	8,511	2,641	49,892
N of Miss	81	1,829	104	1,456	116	1,359	51	913	352	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	26.9	21.6	28.5	27.3	40.0	35.2	42.3	38.3	33.9	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	8.8	9.0	11.5	14.5	15.6	18.8	14.4	19.8	12.5	14.8
Strongly disapprove	48.4	54.9	44.8	45.6	32.0	35.0	33.1	31.7	39.9	43.4
Don't know or can't say	15.9	14.5	15.3	12.6	12.4	11.0	10.2	10.2	13.7	12.4
N of Valid	636	14,467	786	15,310	743	11,802	492	8,536	2,657	50,115
N of Miss	78	1,764	102	1,370	104	1,312	52	888	336	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	9.2	6.5	14.1	14.2	24.3	24.8	36.0	35.3	19.8	18.1
Yes	90.8	93.5	85.9	85.8	75.7	75.2	64.0	64.7	80.2	81.9
N of Valid	641	14,186	778	15,089	738	11,703	494	8,499	2,651	49,477
N of Miss	73	2,045	110	1,591	109	1,411	50	925	342	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.6	98.0	98.9	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	2.0	1.1	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	641	14,186	778	15,089	738	11,703	494	8,499	2,651	49,477
N of Miss	73	2,045	110	1,591	109	1,411	50	925	342	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.2	99.2	95.1	97.5	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.8	4.9	2.5	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	641	14,186	778	15,089	738	11,703	494	8,499	2,651	49,477
N of Miss	73	2,045	110	1,591	109	1,411	50	925	342	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	641	14,186	778	15,089	738	11,703	494	8,499	2,651	49,477
N of Miss	73	2,045	110	1,591	109	1,411	50	925	342	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	641	14,186	778	15,089	738	11,703	494	8,499	2,651	49,477
N of Miss	73	2,045	110	1,591	109	1,411	50	925	342	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	98.2	94.7	95.6	90.5	89.8	82.4	82.3	91.9	92.7
Yes	2.7	1.8	5.3	4.4	9.5	10.2	17.6	17.7	8.1	7.3
N of Valid	641	14,186	778	15,089	738	11,703	494	8,499	2,651	49,477
N of Miss	73	2,045	110	1,591	109	1,411	50	925	342	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	97.8	97.9	96.7	94.8	90.5	92.1	96.6	96.6
Yes	0.5	0.5	2.2	2.1	3.3	5.2	9.5	7.9	3.4	3.4
N of Valid	641	14,186	778	15,089	738	11,703	494	8,499	2,651	49,477
N of Miss	73	2,045	110	1,591	109	1,411	50	925	342	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	99.1	98.7	96.6	97.3	96.6	96.6	98.0	98.2
Yes	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.3	3.4	2.7	3.4	3.4	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	641	14,186	778	15,089	738	11,703	494	8,499	2,651	49,477
N of Miss	73	2,045	110	1,591	109	1,411	50	925	342	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.1	97.4	96.3	95.8	93.9	93.5	92.7	91.0	94.9	94.9
Yes	3.9	2.6	3.7	4.2	6.1	6.5	7.3	9.0	5.1	5.1
N of Valid	641	14,186	778	15,089	738	11,703	494	8,499	2,651	49,477
N of Miss	73	2,045	110	1,591	109	1,411	50	925	342	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	98.9	96.4	96.5	95.5	95.0	97.0	95.9	96.6	96.7
Yes	2.3	1.1	3.6	3.5	4.5	5.0	3.0	4.1	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	641	14,186	778	15,089	738	11,703	494	8,499	2,651	49,477
N of Miss	73	2,045	110	1,591	109	1,411	50	925	342	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	98.7	97.8	97.5	96.5	96.0	97.6	95.5	97.5	97.2
Yes	1.6	1.3	2.2	2.5	3.5	4.0	2.4	4.5	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	641	14,186	778	15,089	738	11,703	494	8,499	2,651	49,477
N of Miss	73	2,045	110	1,591	109	1,411	50	925	342	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.2	98.9	99.2	98.2	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.8	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	641	14,186	778	15,089	738	11,703	494	8,499	2,651	49,477
N of Miss	73	2,045	110	1,591	109	1,411	50	925	342	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	641	14,186	778	15,089	738	11,703	494	8,499	2,651	49,477
N of Miss	73	2,045	110	1,591	109	1,411	50	925	342	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	97.6	95.6	95.9	94.7	93.9	92.1	92.3	95.3	95.3
Yes	1.9	2.4	4.4	4.1	5.3	6.1	7.9	7.7	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	641	14,186	778	15,089	738	11,703	494	8,499	2,651	49,477
N of Miss	73	2,045	110	1,591	109	1,411	50	925	342	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.8	2.7	5.1	5.2	7.5	7.5	7.4	10.3	6.1	5.9
Yes	95.2	97.3	94.9	94.8	92.5	92.5	92.6	89.7	93.9	94.1
N of Valid	628	14,015	768	14,958	731	11,604	489	8,446	2,616	49,023
N of Miss	86	2,216	120	1,722	116	1,510	55	978	377	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	628	14,015	768	14,958	731	11,604	489	8,446	2,616	49,023
N of Miss	86	2,216	120	1,722	116	1,510	55	978	377	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.2	98.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	628	14,015	768	14,958	731	11,604	489	8,446	2,616	49,023
N of Miss	86	2,216	120	1,722	116	1,510	55	978	377	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	98.8	99.0	98.2	97.9	98.6	96.4	98.7	98.5
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.0	1.8	2.1	1.4	3.6	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	628	14,015	768	14,958	731	11,604	489	8,446	2,616	49,023
N of Miss	86	2,216	120	1,722	116	1,510	55	978	377	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.5	98.8	98.8	98.6	98.0	97.5	97.1	98.6	98.5
Yes	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.9	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	628	14,015	768	14,958	731	11,604	489	8,446	2,616	49,023
N of Miss	86	2,216	120	1,722	116	1,510	55	978	377	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	628	14,015	768	14,958	731	11,604	489	8,446	2,616	49,023
N of Miss	86	2,216	120	1,722	116	1,510	55	978	377	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	628	14,015	768	14,958	731	11,604	489	8,446	2,616	49,023
N of Miss	86	2,216	120	1,722	116	1,510	55	978	377	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	98.7	98.5	99.0	98.5	99.2	98.9	99.0	98.8
Yes	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	628	14,015	768	14,958	731	11,604	489	8,446	2,616	49,023
N of Miss	86	2,216	120	1,722	116	1,510	55	978	377	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	99.2	99.3	99.9	99.0	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	628	14,015	768	14,958	731	11,604	489	8,446	2,616	49,023
N of Miss	86	2,216	120	1,722	116	1,510	55	978	377	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	628	14,015	768	14,958	731	11,604	489	8,446	2,616	49,023
N of Miss	86	2,216	120	1,722	116	1,510	55	978	377	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	628	14,015	768	14,958	731	11,604	489	8,446	2,616	49,023
N of Miss	86	2,216	120	1,722	116	1,510	55	978	377	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.1	98.3	97.3	97.7	96.3	96.9	96.7	96.7	96.9	97.5
Yes	2.9	1.7	2.7	2.3	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	628	14,015	768	14,958	731	11,604	489	8,446	2,616	49,023
N of Miss	86	2,216	120	1,722	116	1,510	55	978	377	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.7	3.8	10.0	11.0	17.8	18.4	19.3	22.2	12.9	12.6
Yes	94.3	96.2	90.0	89.0	82.2	81.6	80.7	77.8	87.1	87.4
N of Valid	629	13,986	769	14,995	732	11,646	491	8,482	2,621	49,109
N of Miss	85	2,245	119	1,685	115	1,468	53	942	372	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.0	99.4	96.6	98.2	92.1	94.6	97.1	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.6	3.4	1.8	7.9	5.4	2.9	1.6
N of Valid	629	13,986	769	14,995	732	11,646	491	8,482	2,621	49,109
N of Miss	85	2,245	119	1,685	115	1,468	53	942	372	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	629	13,986	769	14,995	732	11,646	491	8,482	2,621	49,109
N of Miss	85	2,245	119	1,685	115	1,468	53	942	372	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.5	98.4	98.8	98.0	97.3	98.9	99.0
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.6	1.2	2.0	2.7	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	629	13,986	769	14,995	732	11,646	491	8,482	2,621	49,109
N of Miss	85	2,245	119	1,685	115	1,468	53	942	372	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.4	97.1	96.7	95.2	95.5	97.6	95.7	96.8	96.7
Yes	2.4	1.6	2.9	3.3	4.8	4.5	2.4	4.3	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	629	13,986	769	14,995	732	11,646	491	8,482	2,621	49,109
N of Miss	85	2,245	119	1,685	115	1,468	53	942	372	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.8	98.1	93.2	92.2	88.9	86.7	88.0	85.8	91.9	91.5
Yes	3.2	1.9	6.8	7.8	11.1	13.3	12.0	14.2	8.1	8.5
N of Valid	629	13,986	769	14,995	732	11,646	491	8,482	2,621	49,109
N of Miss	85	2,245	119	1,685	115	1,468	53	942	372	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.2	98.7	99.8	98.5	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	629	13,986	769	14,995	732	11,646	491	8,482	2,621	49,109
N of Miss	85	2,245	119	1,685	115	1,468	53	942	372	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	629	13,986	769	14,995	732	11,646	491	8,482	2,621	49,109
N of Miss	85	2,245	119	1,685	115	1,468	53	942	372	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.0	98.0	97.7	96.6	96.5	97.6	96.5	97.7	97.6
Yes	1.3	1.0	2.0	2.3	3.4	3.5	2.4	3.5	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	629	13,986	769	14,995	732	11,646	491	8,482	2,621	49,109
N of Miss	85	2,245	119	1,685	115	1,468	53	942	372	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	8.2	6.0	14.8	14.5	21.0	22.9	22.2	26.2	16.3	16.0
Yes	91.8	94.0	85.2	85.5	79.0	77.1	77.8	73.8	83.7	84.0
N of Valid	636	14,216	770	15,064	732	11,628	487	8,407	2,625	49,315
N of Miss	78	2,015	118	1,616	115	1,486	57	1,017	368	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.2	99.2	98.4	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	636	14,216	770	15,064	732	11,628	487	8,407	2,625	49,315
N of Miss	78	2,015	118	1,616	115	1,486	57	1,017	368	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	636	14,216	770	15,064	732	11,628	487	8,407	2,625	49,315
N of Miss	78	2,015	118	1,616	115	1,486	57	1,017	368	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	97.3	94.2	93.7	91.8	91.0	91.2	90.7	93.6	93.6
Yes	3.3	2.7	5.8	6.3	8.2	9.0	8.8	9.3	6.4	6.4
N of Valid	636	14,216	770	15,064	732	11,628	487	8,407	2,625	49,315
N of Miss	78	2,015	118	1,616	115	1,486	57	1,017	368	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.0	97.9	92.1	92.6	88.3	87.5	87.7	85.7	91.4	91.8
Yes	3.0	2.1	7.9	7.4	11.7	12.5	12.3	14.3	8.6	8.2
N of Valid	636	14,216	770	15,064	732	11,628	487	8,407	2,625	49,315
N of Miss	78	2,015	118	1,616	115	1,486	57	1,017	368	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	97.8	97.3	96.2	95.6	98.6	95.8	97.9	97.2
Yes	0.6	0.6	2.2	2.7	3.8	4.4	1.4	4.2	2.1	2.8
N of Valid	636	14,216	770	15,064	732	11,628	487	8,407	2,625	49,315
N of Miss	78	2,015	118	1,616	115	1,486	57	1,017	368	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	99.0	97.9	98.5	98.5	97.9	98.8	98.2	98.2	98.5
Yes	2.2	1.0	2.1	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	636	14,216	770	15,064	732	11,628	487	8,407	2,625	49,315
N of Miss	78	2,015	118	1,616	115	1,486	57	1,017	368	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	99.0	97.7	97.2	95.9	95.4	97.7	95.9	97.4	97.1
Yes	1.4	1.0	2.3	2.8	4.1	4.6	2.3	4.1	2.6	2.9
N of Valid	636	14,216	770	15,064	732	11,628	487	8,407	2,625	49,315
N of Miss	78	2,015	118	1,616	115	1,486	57	1,017	368	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.6	97.0	95.7	94.0	93.5	95.3	92.7	96.0	95.5
Yes	2.4	1.4	3.0	4.3	6.0	6.5	4.7	7.3	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	636	14,216	770	15,064	732	11,628	487	8,407	2,625	49,315
N of Miss	78	2,015	118	1,616	115	1,486	57	1,017	368	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.6	96.0	96.3	95.5	94.7	96.7	94.8	96.5	96.3
Yes	1.7	1.4	4.0	3.7	4.5	5.3	3.3	5.2	3.5	3.7
N of Valid	636	14,216	770	15,064	732	11,628	487	8,407	2,625	49,315
N of Miss	78	2,015	118	1,616	115	1,486	57	1,017	368	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	98.6	98.6	96.9	97.4	96.9	95.8	97.9	98.1
Yes	1.1	0.4	1.4	1.4	3.1	2.6	3.1	4.2	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	636	14,216	770	15,064	732	11,628	487	8,407	2,625	49,315
N of Miss	78	2,015	118	1,616	115	1,486	57	1,017	368	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.1	98.9	96.9	96.8	92.5	92.9	90.2	89.7	94.7	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.6	2.3	3.2	3.1	4.3	1.8	2.1
1 a day	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.0	0.7
2-3 a day	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.4	2.5	2.3	1.2	1.0
4-6 a day	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
11 or more a day	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	618	13,883	749	14,621	710	11,227	481	8,157	2,558	47,888
N of Miss	96	2,348	139	2,059	137	1,887	63	1,267	435	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.7	1.9	6.1	6.1	13.9	12.9	20.8	19.3	10.5	8.8
Yes	96.3	98.1	93.9	93.9	86.1	87.1	79.2	80.7	89.5	91.2
N of Valid	619	13,972	770	14,965	732	11,573	491	8,436	2,612	48,946
N of Miss	95	2,259	118	1,715	115	1,541	53	988	381	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	98.8	99.0	95.2	96.4	91.9	92.7	96.6	97.5
Yes	0.8	0.2	1.2	1.0	4.8	3.6	8.1	7.3	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	619	13,972	770	14,965	732	11,573	491	8,436	2,612	48,946
N of Miss	95	2,259	118	1,715	115	1,541	53	988	381	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.0	98.2	97.5	97.1	96.6	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.8	2.5	2.9	3.4	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	619	13,972	770	14,965	732	11,573	491	8,436	2,612	48,946
N of Miss	95	2,259	118	1,715	115	1,541	53	988	381	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.2	98.9	98.1	96.5	96.7	98.7	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.9	3.5	3.3	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	619	13,972	770	14,965	732	11,573	491	8,436	2,612	48,946
N of Miss	95	2,259	118	1,715	115	1,541	53	988	381	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.2	98.8	98.1	97.6	98.2	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	619	13,972	770	14,965	732	11,573	491	8,436	2,612	48,946
N of Miss	95	2,259	118	1,715	115	1,541	53	988	381	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.7	98.6	97.4	97.5	97.6	97.3	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	619	13,972	770	14,965	732	11,573	491	8,436	2,612	48,946
N of Miss	95	2,259	118	1,715	115	1,541	53	988	381	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.9	98.6	96.6	96.5	93.0	93.6	91.0	91.3	94.6	95.5
Yes	3.1	1.4	3.4	3.5	7.0	6.4	9.0	8.7	5.4	4.5
N of Valid	619	13,972	770	14,965	732	11,573	491	8,436	2,612	48,946
N of Miss	95	2,259	118	1,715	115	1,541	53	988	381	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.2	2.1	5.1	5.2	10.4	10.1	12.0	14.0	7.7	7.0
Yes	95.8	97.9	94.9	94.8	89.6	89.9	88.0	86.0	92.3	93.0
N of Valid	621	13,924	767	14,910	728	11,567	491	8,443	2,607	48,844
N of Miss	93	2,307	121	1,770	119	1,547	53	981	386	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	98.8	99.3	96.7	97.8	96.1	95.1	97.9	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.7	3.3	2.2	3.9	4.9	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	621	13,924	767	14,910	728	11,567	491	8,443	2,607	48,844
N of Miss	93	2,307	121	1,770	119	1,547	53	981	386	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	99.0	98.8	97.7	97.3	98.4	97.1	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.2	2.3	2.7	1.6	2.9	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	621	13,924	767	14,910	728	11,567	491	8,443	2,607	48,844
N of Miss	93	2,307	121	1,770	119	1,547	53	981	386	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.3	98.9	98.2	98.1	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.8	1.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	621	13,924	767	14,910	728	11,567	491	8,443	2,607	48,844
N of Miss	93	2,307	121	1,770	119	1,547	53	981	386	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.0	98.7	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	621	13,924	767	14,910	728	11,567	491	8,443	2,607	48,844
N of Miss	93	2,307	121	1,770	119	1,547	53	981	386	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	98.8	98.9	98.9	98.5	99.6	98.5	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.4	1.5	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	621	13,924	767	14,910	728	11,567	491	8,443	2,607	48,844
N of Miss	93	2,307	121	1,770	119	1,547	53	981	386	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	98.6	97.7	97.1	94.8	94.9	93.7	93.8	96.0	96.4
Yes	2.7	1.4	2.3	2.9	5.2	5.1	6.3	6.2	4.0	3.6
N of Valid	621	13,924	767	14,910	728	11,567	491	8,443	2,607	48,844
N of Miss	93	2,307	121	1,770	119	1,547	53	981	386	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.1	1.1	2.6	1.8	3.7	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.1
Yes	97.9	98.9	97.4	98.2	96.3	97.3	96.5	96.6	97.0	97.9
N of Valid	619	13,909	772	14,937	726	11,558	486	8,440	2,603	48,844
N of Miss	95	2,322	116	1,743	121	1,556	58	984	390	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	619	13,909	772	14,937	726	11,558	486	8,440	2,603	48,844
N of Miss	95	2,322	116	1,743	121	1,556	58	984	390	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	619	13,909	772	14,937	726	11,558	486	8,440	2,603	48,844
N of Miss	95	2,322	116	1,743	121	1,556	58	984	390	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	99.4	99.4	98.8	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	619	13,909	772	14,937	726	11,558	486	8,440	2,603	48,844
N of Miss	95	2,322	116	1,743	121	1,556	58	984	390	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	619	13,909	772	14,937	726	11,558	486	8,440	2,603	48,844
N of Miss	95	2,322	116	1,743	121	1,556	58	984	390	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	619	13,909	772	14,937	726	11,558	486	8,440	2,603	48,844
N of Miss	95	2,322	116	1,743	121	1,556	58	984	390	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	619	13,909	772	14,937	726	11,558	486	8,440	2,603	48,844
N of Miss	95	2,322	116	1,743	121	1,556	58	984	390	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	619	13,909	772	14,937	726	11,558	486	8,440	2,603	48,844
N of Miss	95	2,322	116	1,743	121	1,556	58	984	390	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	619	13,909	772	14,937	726	11,558	486	8,440	2,603	48,844
N of Miss	95	2,322	116	1,743	121	1,556	58	984	390	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	619	13,909	772	14,937	726	11,558	486	8,440	2,603	48,844
N of Miss	95	2,322	116	1,743	121	1,556	58	984	390	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.2	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	619	13,909	772	14,937	726	11,558	486	8,440	2,603	48,844
N of Miss	95	2,322	116	1,743	121	1,556	58	984	390	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.9
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	619	13,909	772	14,937	726	11,558	486	8,440	2,603	48,844
N of Miss	95	2,322	116	1,743	121	1,556	58	984	390	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.2	98.5	99.0	98.3	98.8	98.6	98.5	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	609	13,927	756	14,725	723	11,292	484	8,254	2,572	48,198
N of Miss	105	2,304	132	1,955	124	1,822	60	1,170	421	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	78.0	77.1	62.6	62.3	53.8	51.4	52.1	49.6	61.9	61.9
Wrong	15.1	15.9	22.6	22.5	23.9	25.2	23.7	24.0	21.4	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.8	5.2	9.6	10.5	12.7	14.4	15.4	16.1	10.4	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.8	5.1	4.7	9.7	9.0	8.7	10.2	6.4	5.8
N of Valid	631	14,457	778	15,252	733	11,739	493	8,521	2,635	49,969
N of Miss	83	1,774	110	1,428	114	1,375	51	903	358	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.4	83.2	69.6	68.8	59.9	58.2	60.1	55.8	68.2	68.3
Wrong	12.6	12.4	19.8	20.7	23.2	24.1	19.0	22.2	18.9	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.7	3.2	6.4	7.1	9.9	10.6	13.4	12.5	8.0	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.3	4.1	3.4	7.1	7.1	7.5	9.5	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	625	14,351	776	15,197	730	11,691	494	8,497	2,625	49,736
N of Miss	89	1,880	112	1,483	117	1,423	50	927	368	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.3	86.4	68.2	68.7	53.8	51.8	47.3	45.5	64.3	65.8
Wrong	9.1	9.2	15.1	16.0	17.0	19.0	13.7	16.5	14.0	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.7	9.7	8.9	12.7	14.4	19.8	17.3	10.8	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.7	7.0	6.4	16.4	14.9	19.2	20.7	10.9	9.5
N of Valid	624	14,322	773	15,187	730	11,684	495	8,497	2,622	49,690
N of Miss	90	1,909	115	1,493	117	1,430	49	927	371	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.6	86.0	77.6	77.3	74.1	72.9	76.1	74.1	78.0	78.2
Wrong	10.9	10.3	14.2	15.8	16.2	18.6	13.8	18.1	13.9	15.3
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.3	5.4	4.6	5.3	5.4	6.9	5.2	5.0	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.3	2.7	2.2	4.4	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.1	2.3
N of Valid	624	14,340	773	15,188	730	11,689	493	8,501	2,620	49,718
N of Miss	90	1,891	115	1,492	117	1,425	51	923	373	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	60.4	62.3	47.3	43.6	35.6	30.8	29.7	26.7	43.8	43.0
Very difficult	12.3	14.7	17.3	18.2	12.3	13.9	12.0	10.2	13.7	14.8
Fairly easy	9.9	8.1	16.8	20.0	21.4	25.2	22.8	24.6	17.6	18.6
Very easy	3.4	3.5	10.4	10.9	22.1	24.0	28.0	32.2	15.3	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.9	11.5	8.2	7.3	8.6	6.0	7.5	6.1	9.6	8.0
N of Valid	624	14,137	768	15,115	730	11,673	492	8,473	2,614	49,398
N of Miss	90	2,094	120	1,565	117	1,441	52	951	379	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	61.6	62.7	47.8	43.7	34.6	30.7	29.4	26.7	43.9	43.1
Very difficult	12.8	14.1	16.8	17.5	12.4	13.7	11.1	10.3	13.5	14.4
Fairly easy	8.7	8.6	18.0	20.0	21.7	25.0	22.4	24.5	17.7	18.7
Very easy	5.3	4.4	10.4	12.2	22.5	24.8	29.8	32.8	16.2	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	10.3	7.1	6.6	8.8	5.7	7.4	5.7	8.7	7.3
N of Valid	609	13,926	762	14,925	719	11,583	487	8,433	2,577	48,867
N of Miss	105	2,305	126	1,755	128	1,531	57	991	416	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	74.5	76.2	63.4	58.4	50.8	45.5	41.1	38.0	58.3	57.0
Sort of hard	11.0	11.9	17.1	18.9	18.5	21.2	18.1	18.8	16.2	17.4
Sort of easy	8.7	6.9	11.8	14.0	18.4	19.4	20.3	22.0	14.5	14.6
Very easy	5.8	5.0	7.7	8.6	12.3	13.9	20.5	21.2	11.0	11.0
N of Valid	619	14,083	771	15,093	729	11,663	492	8,460	2,611	49,299
N of Miss	95	2,148	117	1,587	118	1,451	52	964	382	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	73.0	72.2	55.3	52.6	45.1	38.8	36.3	33.3	53.1	51.6
Sort of hard	12.9	13.2	17.8	18.3	16.9	17.8	14.5	14.1	15.8	16.0
Sort of easy	7.9	8.1	13.3	16.1	20.3	22.1	21.0	23.6	15.4	16.5
Very easy	6.1	6.5	13.5	13.0	17.7	21.3	28.3	29.0	15.7	15.9
N of Valid	619	14,054	768	15,058	728	11,648	491	8,453	2,606	49,213
N of Miss	95	2,177	120	1,622	119	1,466	53	971	387	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.9	92.7	88.5	85.8	79.2	76.2	74.5	70.2	84.3	82.8
Sort of hard	4.5	4.9	7.2	9.3	11.0	14.8	14.7	17.6	9.1	10.8
Sort of easy	1.3	1.4	3.3	3.1	6.5	5.6	4.7	7.2	4.0	3.9
Very easy	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.8	3.3	3.4	6.1	4.9	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	617	13,978	762	15,012	725	11,623	490	8,445	2,594	49,058
N of Miss	97	2,253	126	1,668	122	1,491	54	979	399	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.1	76.2	66.6	67.2	60.3	62.1	55.5	57.4	64.8	66.9
Sort of hard	12.7	11.6	14.6	15.1	17.0	16.6	15.3	16.8	15.0	14.7
Sort of easy	6.0	6.7	10.7	9.8	13.3	10.9	12.4	12.7	10.7	9.7
Very easy	6.2	5.5	8.1	7.9	9.3	10.4	16.7	13.1	9.6	8.7
N of Valid	615	13,983	767	15,023	728	11,631	490	8,439	2,600	49,076
N of Miss	99	2,248	121	1,657	119	1,483	54	985	393	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.4	89.2	75.1	70.9	52.8	51.1	42.7	40.9	66.0	66.3
Sort of hard	5.7	6.1	11.2	12.3	12.9	14.4	13.3	12.8	10.7	11.1
Sort of easy	3.1	2.7	6.8	9.1	16.9	15.7	16.8	18.1	10.6	10.4
Very easy	2.9	2.0	6.9	7.6	17.4	18.8	27.3	28.2	12.7	12.2
N of Valid	619	13,934	767	14,987	723	11,608	483	8,420	2,592	48,949
N of Miss	95	2,297	121	1,693	124	1,506	61	1,004	401	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	86.7	85.5	73.4	70.5	64.0	61.3	62.0	58.1	71.8	70.5
Sort of hard	6.8	7.3	11.9	13.4	14.1	16.9	13.7	18.3	11.7	13.3
Sort of easy	4.2	4.1	8.8	9.2	13.0	11.7	12.3	12.5	9.5	8.9
Very easy	2.3	3.0	5.8	6.9	8.9	10.1	12.1	11.2	7.0	7.3
N of Valid	616	13,961	770	14,994	723	11,611	489	8,440	2,598	49,006
N of Miss	98	2,270	118	1,686	124	1,503	55	984	395	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	86.3	85.4	79.2	74.9	72.1	69.2	73.2	68.3	77.8	75.4
Sort of hard	5.9	7.0	8.8	11.5	12.6	14.0	13.3	15.0	10.0	11.4
Sort of easy	3.4	4.0	6.9	7.0	8.9	8.5	4.9	8.4	6.3	6.8
Very easy	4.4	3.6	5.1	6.6	6.4	8.3	8.6	8.2	6.0	6.4
N of Valid	611	13,906	765	14,962	720	11,594	489	8,432	2,585	48,894
N of Miss	103	2,325	123	1,718	127	1,520	55	992	408	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.9	89.8	83.6	83.1	76.1	75.9	74.8	71.8	81.1	81.4
Sort of hard	6.2	6.5	10.3	10.5	12.2	14.2	13.9	16.6	10.5	11.3
Sort of easy	2.4	2.2	4.2	4.0	8.0	5.9	5.5	6.6	5.1	4.4
Very easy	2.4	1.5	2.0	2.4	3.6	4.0	5.7	4.9	3.2	2.9
N of Valid	615	13,929	766	14,976	721	11,597	488	8,428	2,590	48,930
N of Miss	99	2,302	122	1,704	126	1,517	56	996	403	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	82.2	81.5	66.1	61.1	52.1	46.0	44.8	40.4	62.0	59.7
Sort of hard	7.5	8.4	11.2	12.6	11.1	11.7	10.1	9.9	10.1	10.7
Sort of easy	6.5	6.1	13.6	14.2	15.9	19.0	16.6	19.7	13.1	14.0
Very easy	3.8	4.1	9.1	12.1	20.9	23.4	28.5	30.0	14.8	15.6
N of Valid	612	13,903	767	14,976	722	11,623	487	8,430	2,588	48,932
N of Miss	102	2,328	121	1,704	125	1,491	57	994	405	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.2	74.8	76.7	77.9	84.6	83.8	84.0	86.4	80.4	79.9
Yes	22.8	25.2	23.3	22.1	15.4	16.2	16.0	13.6	19.6	20.1
N of Valid	604	13,637	754	14,793	710	11,447	486	8,332	2,554	48,209
N of Miss	110	2,594	134	1,887	137	1,667	58	1,092	439	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.9	94.2	94.3	94.5	95.5	95.7	94.9	96.3	94.6	95.0
Yes	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.5	4.5	4.3	5.1	3.7	5.4	5.0
N of Valid	604	13,637	754	14,793	710	11,447	486	8,332	2,554	48,209
N of Miss	110	2,594	134	1,887	137	1,667	58	1,092	439	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.2	91.9	92.6	89.9	92.1	90.9	89.7	91.2	91.8	90.9
Yes	7.8	8.1	7.4	10.1	7.9	9.1	10.3	8.8	8.2	9.1
N of Valid	604	13,637	754	14,793	710	11,447	486	8,332	2,554	48,209
N of Miss	110	2,594	134	1,887	137	1,667	58	1,092	439	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	29.5	30.1	29.0	28.9	22.7	23.5	24.1	20.4	26.4	26.4
Yes	70.5	69.9	71.0	71.1	77.3	76.5	75.9	79.6	73.6	73.6
N of Valid	604	13,637	754	14,793	710	11,447	486	8,332	2,554	48,209
N of Miss	110	2,594	134	1,887	137	1,667	58	1,092	439	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	68.6	73.5	71.8	75.4	80.4	79.4	85.1	81.3	75.9	76.8
Yes	31.4	26.5	28.2	24.6	19.6	20.6	14.9	18.7	24.1	23.2
N of Valid	598	13,687	751	14,614	710	11,281	475	8,215	2,534	47,797
N of Miss	116	2,544	137	2,066	137	1,833	69	1,209	459	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	36.2	35.2	31.4	30.9	36.8	29.8	39.0	31.2	35.5	31.9
1 or 2 times	31.6	34.3	30.5	32.7	29.0	31.7	29.8	30.3	30.2	32.5
3 or 4 times	19.2	18.2	20.4	19.8	18.5	20.4	14.9	19.7	18.5	19.5
5 or 6 times	6.9	6.7	9.7	8.8	8.4	9.6	8.7	9.7	8.5	8.5
7 or more times	6.1	5.6	8.0	7.8	7.2	8.6	7.6	9.1	7.3	7.6
N of Valid	610	13,944	761	14,868	723	11,437	484	8,320	2,578	48,569
N of Miss	104	2,287	127	1,812	124	1,677	60	1,104	415	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	41.0	47.7	61.8	56.0	71.6	58.8	77.4	76.8	62.6	57.9
Yes	59.0	52.3	38.2	44.0	28.4	41.2	22.6	23.2	37.4	42.1
N of Valid	598	13,762	756	14,678	711	11,322	478	8,232	2,543	47,994
N of Miss	116	2,469	132	2,002	136	1,792	66	1,192	450	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	31.4	31.6	25.8	26.4	31.6	26.2	28.3	29.7	29.2	28.4
1 or 2 times	42.2	42.3	40.1	36.4	23.3	25.3	25.6	23.7	33.1	33.3
3 or 4 times	16.9	17.4	24.0	24.3	29.1	30.5	33.2	29.0	25.5	24.6
5 or 6 times	6.8	5.8	6.2	7.6	10.0	11.6	7.0	11.4	7.5	8.7
7 or more times	2.7	2.9	4.0	5.2	6.0	6.5	5.9	6.2	4.6	5.0
N of Valid	602	13,819	759	14,802	721	11,418	488	8,296	2,570	48,335
N of Miss	112	2,412	129	1,878	126	1,696	56	1,128	423	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	68.2	68.7	60.6	60.1	59.4	55.7	59.7	57.3	61.8	61.0
Yes	31.8	31.3	39.4	39.9	40.6	44.3	40.3	42.7	38.2	39.0
N of Valid	594	13,612	748	14,693	719	11,342	489	8,237	2,550	47,884
N of Miss	120	2,619	140	1,987	128	1,772	55	1,187	443	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.0	6.0	5.1	4.8	7.5	5.4	5.1	5.6	6.2	5.4
no	9.2	6.7	6.0	7.2	6.0	6.4	3.9	6.4	6.3	6.7
yes	27.9	31.9	37.3	36.9	39.9	39.2	33.9	38.7	35.2	36.3
YES!	55.9	55.4	51.6	51.1	46.6	49.1	57.1	49.3	52.3	51.5
N of Valid	596	13,803	769	14,902	717	11,496	490	8,379	2,572	48,580
N of Miss	118	2,428	119	1,778	130	1,618	54	1,045	421	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	42.4	38.5	33.9	30.9	31.7	29.1	30.1	30.9	34.5	32.6
no	32.8	34.6	38.2	39.2	40.0	40.1	37.2	37.6	37.3	37.8
yes	16.5	18.5	18.3	20.6	18.8	20.9	18.6	21.2	18.1	20.2
YES!	8.2	8.4	9.7	9.4	9.5	9.8	14.1	10.4	10.1	9.4
N of Valid	594	13,726	765	14,809	717	11,425	489	8,344	2,565	48,304
N of Miss	120	2,505	123	1,871	130	1,689	55	1,080	428	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.1	6.5	5.2	5.1	7.7	5.5	6.3	6.3	7.0	5.8
no	6.1	4.7	3.9	4.4	5.2	4.6	3.9	5.8	4.8	4.7
yes	26.0	28.2	29.7	34.2	33.7	36.3	34.1	39.1	30.8	33.8
YES!	58.8	60.6	61.1	56.3	53.5	53.7	55.7	48.9	57.4	55.6
N of Valid	592	13,789	767	14,846	716	11,461	490	8,365	2,565	48,461
N of Miss	122	2,442	121	1,834	131	1,653	54	1,059	428	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.3	7.3	5.9	5.4	8.5	5.8	6.3	6.4	7.5	6.2
no	6.4	6.1	7.7	7.0	8.5	7.3	8.2	8.2	7.7	7.0
yes	20.9	21.5	26.0	28.3	32.2	33.1	32.5	35.9	27.8	28.8
YES!	63.5	65.0	60.4	59.2	50.8	53.8	53.0	49.5	57.0	57.9
N of Valid	594	13,687	765	14,836	718	11,462	489	8,351	2,566	48,336
N of Miss	120	2,544	123	1,844	129	1,652	55	1,073	427	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.9	8.1	8.5	6.9	11.6	7.6	12.2	9.6	10.4	7.9
no	8.4	7.1	8.4	10.3	12.0	13.0	16.3	16.6	10.9	11.1
yes	22.9	25.2	28.1	30.4	32.2	34.1	28.2	34.7	28.1	30.6
YES!	58.8	59.6	54.9	52.4	44.1	45.3	43.3	39.1	50.6	50.5
N of Valid	597	13,739	761	14,842	714	11,459	490	8,357	2,562	48,397
N of Miss	117	2,492	127	1,838	133	1,655	54	1,067	431	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.5	6.8	8.5	8.2	11.4	10.0	10.5	12.4	9.7	9.0
no	8.9	9.4	12.1	15.1	15.6	17.2	20.1	20.6	13.9	14.9
yes	30.1	33.0	33.6	36.6	35.8	38.4	34.8	37.1	33.7	36.1
YES!	52.5	50.8	45.8	40.1	37.1	34.4	34.6	29.9	42.8	40.0
N of Valid	598	13,779	767	14,849	717	11,467	488	8,351	2,570	48,446
N of Miss	116	2,452	121	1,831	130	1,647	56	1,073	423	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.9	5.5	5.2	4.7	7.5	5.7	7.7	7.0	7.0	5.5
no	7.6	6.3	7.0	7.5	8.1	7.6	7.9	9.5	7.6	7.5
yes	24.0	27.6	27.2	33.3	35.2	35.2	31.8	36.2	29.6	32.6
YES!	60.5	60.7	60.6	54.5	49.2	51.5	52.5	47.3	55.9	54.3
N of Valid	595	13,761	769	14,848	716	11,476	491	8,357	2,571	48,442
N of Miss	119	2,470	119	1,832	131	1,638	53	1,067	422	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.2	79.0	69.7	67.4	58.4	57.5	49.8	50.8	64.5	65.5
Yes	18.1	16.9	24.7	27.9	35.4	37.6	45.3	44.0	30.1	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.1	5.6	4.7	6.1	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.4	4.6
N of Valid	596	13,815	766	14,844	717	11,476	490	8,345	2,569	48,480
N of Miss	118	2,416	122	1,836	130	1,638	54	1,079	424	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.1	90.5	82.1	81.5	68.9	71.4	62.4	65.1	76.0	78.8
Yes	7.2	5.4	12.4	13.8	25.1	23.7	32.5	29.6	18.6	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.1	5.5	4.7	6.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	596	13,754	760	14,789	713	11,432	492	8,340	2,561	48,315
N of Miss	118	2,477	128	1,891	134	1,682	52	1,084	432	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.6	87.1	82.3	81.4	76.9	75.9	74.0	71.3	79.7	80.0
Yes	10.5	8.8	12.2	14.0	17.2	19.2	20.9	23.4	14.9	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.1	5.5	4.7	5.9	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	592	13,754	761	14,767	711	11,417	492	8,329	2,556	48,267
N of Miss	122	2,477	127	1,913	136	1,697	52	1,095	437	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	95.3	93.1	94.4	92.3	94.1	93.9	93.7	93.2	94.5
Yes	1.5	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.1	5.7	4.7	5.9	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.4	4.6
N of Valid	594	13,748	759	14,744	711	11,419	492	8,324	2,556	48,235
N of Miss	120	2,483	129	1,936	136	1,695	52	1,100	437	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.2	79.0	71.7	74.7	71.1	74.2	72.1	74.9	73.4	75.9
Yes	16.2	16.8	22.7	20.6	23.0	20.9	23.0	19.8	21.3	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.1	5.5	4.7	5.9	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	592	13,702	757	14,755	709	11,420	491	8,329	2,549	48,206
N of Miss	122	2,529	131	1,925	138	1,694	53	1,095	444	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.6	84.2	77.4	74.4	68.7	67.3	67.3	64.3	74.5	73.8
Yes	11.7	11.7	17.0	20.9	25.2	27.9	27.6	30.5	20.1	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.1	5.5	4.7	6.1	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.4	4.6
N of Valid	1,182	27,468	1,514	29,550	1,420	22,868	984	16,676	5,100	96,562
N of Miss	246	4,994	262	3,810	274	3,360	104	2,172	886	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.2	93.2	90.9	90.8	87.8	88.5	89.4	87.1	90.1	90.3
Yes	3.2	2.7	3.7	4.5	6.0	6.6	5.5	7.5	4.6	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.1	5.4	4.7	6.2	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	592	13,690	757	14,724	712	11,420	492	8,321	2,553	48,155
N of Miss	122	2,541	131	1,956	135	1,694	52	1,103	440	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	90.0	86.1	85.7	82.0	81.7	77.2	76.6	83.8	84.4
Wrong	7.9	7.1	8.8	10.0	11.5	12.1	15.0	14.4	10.5	10.4
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.2	4.2	3.4	4.3	4.7	6.1	6.8	4.3	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	597	13,794	765	14,862	716	11,461	492	8,348	2,570	48,465
N of Miss	117	2,437	123	1,818	131	1,653	52	1,076	423	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	94.2	91.6	91.1	88.6	87.3	83.0	81.9	89.4	89.5
Wrong	5.6	4.4	6.1	6.9	8.2	9.7	12.8	12.7	7.8	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.3	2.1	3.4	3.9	1.9	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	592	13,752	765	14,833	711	11,442	493	8,334	2,561	48,361
N of Miss	122	2,479	123	1,847	136	1,672	51	1,090	432	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	94.9	89.9	89.3	83.5	82.2	73.9	74.6	85.8	86.7
Wrong	4.6	3.6	5.2	6.5	8.8	9.5	15.1	12.7	8.0	7.5
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.9	3.0	2.8	4.8	5.4	7.5	7.7	3.9	3.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	1.8	1.4	3.0	2.9	3.5	5.1	2.3	2.2
N of Valid	590	13,725	765	14,808	707	11,417	491	8,328	2,553	48,278
N of Miss	124	2,506	123	1,872	140	1,697	53	1,096	440	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	94.8	94.0	93.0	91.6	91.6	90.0	90.0	92.5	92.7
Wrong	4.4	3.8	3.9	5.2	6.0	6.3	7.7	7.8	5.3	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	593	13,752	765	14,813	714	11,430	492	8,325	2,564	48,320
N of Miss	121	2,479	123	1,867	133	1,684	52	1,099	429	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.0	85.6	87.6	83.6	87.1	84.1	88.0	85.3	86.7	84.6
Wrong	12.3	12.1	10.8	13.6	10.2	13.3	9.6	12.2	10.7	12.9
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.9	1.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	592	13,716	757	14,816	708	11,430	492	8,337	2,549	48,299
N of Miss	122	2,515	131	1,864	139	1,684	52	1,087	444	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.1	85.9	83.5	81.4	84.6	80.5	80.9	80.4	83.9	82.3
Wrong	10.3	10.3	11.9	13.5	10.0	13.8	14.6	14.3	11.6	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.7	3.0	4.1	3.9	4.6	4.1	4.2	3.4	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	591	13,729	762	14,832	709	11,443	492	8,338	2,554	48,342
N of Miss	123	2,502	126	1,848	138	1,671	52	1,086	439	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	64.7	64.6	63.1	58.0	68.2	60.4	69.9	65.6	66.2	61.8
Wrong	22.4	22.8	21.9	25.6	20.5	24.4	20.4	22.2	21.3	23.9
A little bit wrong	10.7	10.5	11.7	13.8	9.3	12.9	8.2	10.3	10.1	12.0
Not at all wrong	2.2	2.1	3.3	2.6	2.0	2.3	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	590	13,715	759	14,807	707	11,419	489	8,321	2,545	48,262
N of Miss	124	2,516	129	1,873	140	1,695	55	1,103	448	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	80.6	81.5	70.6	72.9	65.8	65.6	57.4	60.4	69.1	71.4
1	7.4	8.4	10.3	10.5	11.1	11.1	10.6	10.1	9.9	10.0
2	5.9	4.5	6.1	6.1	6.9	8.0	11.0	8.9	7.2	6.6
3-4	2.7	2.5	5.3	5.2	7.3	7.1	7.5	8.6	5.7	5.5
5+	3.4	3.1	7.8	5.4	9.0	8.2	13.4	12.0	8.2	6.5
N of Valid	594	13,708	758	14,829	713	11,440	491	8,353	2,556	48,330
N of Miss	120	2,523	130	1,851	134	1,674	53	1,071	437	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.7	92.2	85.1	86.2	82.7	81.6	78.0	78.2	84.3	85.4
1	4.8	4.4	7.3	6.6	5.4	7.7	9.4	7.7	6.6	6.4
2	2.4	1.6	3.0	3.0	4.4	4.3	6.3	5.4	3.9	3.4
3-4	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.9	3.7	3.0	2.2	3.8	2.2	2.2
5+	1.4	1.0	2.9	2.2	3.8	3.4	4.1	4.9	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	589	13,625	758	14,768	705	11,390	490	8,311	2,542	48,094
N of Miss	125	2,606	130	1,912	142	1,724	54	1,113	451	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	86.1	88.9	82.5	83.4	80.5	81.0	82.8	80.5	82.8	83.9
1	7.4	6.2	7.3	7.9	7.3	7.8	6.1	7.0	7.1	7.2
2	3.7	2.3	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.6
3-4	1.5	1.2	2.7	2.2	3.7	2.9	2.0	3.0	2.6	2.2
5+	1.3	1.4	4.0	2.9	4.1	3.9	4.9	4.9	3.6	3.1
N of Valid	595	13,659	753	14,780	708	11,430	489	8,331	2,545	48,200
N of Miss	119	2,572	135	1,900	139	1,684	55	1,093	448	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	66.4	67.0	55.0	55.5	52.1	48.7	42.5	45.1	54.5	55.3
1	13.3	14.0	12.9	14.7	11.8	12.6	9.2	10.1	12.0	13.2
2	6.9	7.1	8.6	9.0	7.6	10.3	9.6	9.7	8.1	8.9
3-4	5.0	4.9	7.9	8.0	10.3	9.9	10.6	10.2	8.4	7.9
5+	8.4	7.0	15.6	12.8	18.1	18.6	28.0	25.0	17.0	14.6
N of Valid	596	13,652	757	14,808	706	11,413	489	8,324	2,548	48,197
N of Miss	118	2,579	131	1,872	141	1,701	55	1,100	445	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	27.6	31.0	21.6	26.9	21.6	26.6	29.0	29.9	24.4	28.5
Safe	51.1	53.7	57.5	57.6	54.7	56.0	50.0	52.8	53.8	55.3
Not safe	16.4	11.4	15.8	12.2	17.7	13.6	15.9	13.0	16.5	12.4
Very not safe	4.9	3.9	5.1	3.4	6.0	3.8	5.1	4.2	5.3	3.8
N of Valid	573	13,127	722	14,232	684	10,996	472	7,985	2,451	46,340
N of Miss	141	3,104	166	2,448	163	2,118	72	1,439	542	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	17.4	14.7	12.6	12.3	14.5	14.9	14.3	17.0	14.6	14.4
At a school	62.9	63.2	65.6	65.9	63.2	62.9	63.8	61.6	64.0	63.7
No preference	8.5	10.6	12.5	12.9	15.3	14.2	16.6	15.1	13.1	13.0
I don't know	11.2	11.5	9.3	8.8	7.1	7.9	5.2	6.3	8.3	8.9
N of Valid	587	13,454	745	14,570	695	11,259	481	8,194	2,508	47,477
N of Miss	127	2,777	143	2,110	152	1,855	63	1,230	485	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	50.8	59.6	51.8	61.1	52.3	57.0	59.4	61.8	53.2	59.8
No	15.5	12.0	13.6	12.3	20.0	16.0	17.7	18.6	16.6	14.2
I don't know	33.7	28.4	34.5	26.6	27.7	27.0	23.0	19.7	30.2	26.0
N of Valid	575	13,201	733	14,360	694	11,095	470	8,051	2,472	46,707
N of Miss	139	3,030	155	2,320	153	2,019	74	1,373	521	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	29.5	25.1	18.0	18.7	17.4	15.1	14.9	14.2	19.9	18.9
Somewhat better	14.8	16.1	15.0	17.6	14.8	17.1	16.9	16.4	15.3	16.9
Stayed the same	38.3	43.5	48.2	46.6	48.4	50.4	52.1	52.6	46.7	47.7
Somewhat worse	13.2	11.2	13.3	12.7	13.6	12.8	11.2	12.0	13.0	12.2
Much worse	4.3	4.2	5.4	4.3	5.7	4.6	5.0	4.8	5.2	4.4
N of Valid	583	13,222	738	14,501	696	11,230	484	8,177	2,501	47,130
N of Miss	131	3,009	150	2,179	151	1,884	60	1,247	492	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	31.7	28.7	33.9	33.5	33.4	36.3	35.2	35.6	33.5	33.2
Rarely	16.9	19.1	20.4	21.9	20.5	20.6	19.3	18.9	19.4	20.3
Sometimes	23.0	25.6	22.1	25.1	23.8	23.6	21.7	23.6	22.7	24.6
Often	15.5	16.6	16.4	13.6	13.6	14.0	15.4	15.0	15.2	14.8
Always	12.8	9.9	7.2	5.9	8.7	5.5	8.4	6.9	9.1	7.1
N of Valid	586	13,391	750	14,631	701	11,318	488	8,248	2,525	47,588
N of Miss	128	2,840	138	2,049	146	1,796	56	1,176	468	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	33.1	32.8	39.9	41.0	41.0	43.4	41.4	42.9	38.9	39.6
Rarely	25.9	25.9	27.3	26.5	24.8	25.2	22.1	22.9	25.3	25.4
Sometimes	23.5	25.4	19.8	22.0	20.2	20.7	21.9	21.1	21.2	22.5
Often	10.8	10.7	8.0	7.3	7.7	7.5	9.6	8.9	8.9	8.6
Always	6.7	5.2	4.8	3.2	6.3	3.2	4.9	4.2	5.7	3.9
N of Valid	583	13,252	746	14,581	698	11,282	488	8,232	2,515	47,347
N of Miss	131	2,979	142	2,099	149	1,832	56	1,192	478	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	35.5	38.1	42.1	45.3	41.8	49.3	49.3	50.1	41.9	45.1
Rarely	15.9	20.2	18.8	20.1	18.9	17.0	15.8	17.2	17.6	18.9
Sometimes	18.2	19.0	16.4	16.7	15.8	17.0	14.6	15.8	16.3	17.3
Often	15.6	12.1	10.8	10.4	10.7	10.1	10.5	9.7	11.8	10.7
Always	14.9	10.5	11.8	7.5	12.8	6.6	9.9	7.2	12.4	8.1
N of Valid	578	13,291	738	14,585	698	11,278	487	8,230	2,501	47,384
N of Miss	136	2,940	150	2,095	149	1,836	57	1,194	492	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	61.4	59.2	54.3	58.7	55.9	56.0	57.2	56.0	57.0	57.7
Yes	38.6	40.8	45.7	41.3	44.1	44.0	42.8	44.0	43.0	42.3
N of Valid	568	13,018	720	14,204	673	11,021	477	8,012	2,438	46,255
N of Miss	146	3,213	168	2,476	174	2,093	67	1,412	555	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	19.2	15.7	19.0	18.5	23.9	21.4	25.3	21.4	21.6	18.9
Most of the time	14.4	14.0	17.8	16.9	13.7	17.5	14.2	16.4	15.2	16.1
Some of the time	24.8	24.8	25.0	26.6	25.9	27.2	25.7	27.6	25.4	26.4
A little of the time	17.6	23.1	15.8	19.4	14.7	16.1	14.6	15.2	15.7	18.9
None of the time	24.0	22.4	22.2	18.6	21.8	17.8	20.3	19.4	22.1	19.6
N of Valid	584	13,398	751	14,664	702	11,338	487	8,259	2,524	47,659
N of Miss	130	2,833	137	2,016	145	1,776	57	1,165	469	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.2	11.7	14.2	13.3	18.1	15.0	15.8	15.2	15.8	13.6
Most of the time	9.2	9.5	12.5	10.6	7.6	11.6	9.6	10.9	9.8	10.6
Some of the time	11.4	14.4	18.5	16.7	18.8	19.3	19.5	20.9	17.2	17.4
A little of the time	18.1	18.1	15.2	17.5	16.4	17.7	16.2	16.6	16.4	17.5
None of the time	46.1	46.3	39.6	41.9	39.0	36.3	38.9	36.4	40.8	40.9
N of Valid	579	13,247	745	14,559	695	11,283	488	8,223	2,507	47,312
N of Miss	135	2,984	143	2,121	152	1,831	56	1,201	486	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	21.3	19.8	23.2	23.1	28.3	24.9	23.0	23.2	24.1	22.6
Most of the time	14.3	14.5	17.7	17.1	14.7	18.6	15.2	17.8	15.6	16.9
Some of the time	15.0	16.9	17.4	18.2	17.6	19.9	21.0	21.8	17.6	18.9
A little of the time	14.8	15.9	11.7	14.5	13.0	12.9	13.8	12.9	13.2	14.2
None of the time	34.6	32.9	30.0	27.1	26.4	23.6	27.0	24.3	29.5	27.4
N of Valid	573	13,192	746	14,552	693	11,268	486	8,225	2,498	47,237
N of Miss	141	3,039	142	2,128	154	1,846	58	1,199	495	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.5	10.2	15.1	11.6	16.5	13.5	16.5	14.1	15.8	12.1
Most of the time	7.4	8.3	9.2	9.3	8.3	10.4	9.5	10.0	8.6	9.4
Some of the time	11.2	12.1	13.7	14.1	15.0	16.6	18.6	17.7	14.4	14.7
A little of the time	13.6	15.7	14.7	16.0	15.2	17.5	14.8	17.2	14.6	16.5
None of the time	52.2	53.7	47.3	49.0	45.1	42.1	40.6	41.0	46.5	47.3
N of Valid	579	13,261	750	14,585	699	11,298	485	8,228	2,513	47,372
N of Miss	135	2,970	138	2,095	148	1,816	59	1,196	480	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	22.3	16.2	18.3	16.3	22.6	19.2	22.5	19.8	21.2	17.6
Most of the time	12.1	13.4	14.0	14.3	12.6	15.3	11.5	15.5	12.7	14.5
Some of the time	14.7	17.7	17.3	20.6	20.8	22.1	22.7	21.7	18.7	20.4
A little of the time	14.3	17.6	14.9	17.4	14.1	16.5	15.1	16.0	14.6	17.0
None of the time	36.6	35.1	35.5	31.4	29.9	26.9	28.2	26.8	32.8	30.6
N of Valid	579	13,092	736	14,517	696	11,279	485	8,231	2,496	47,119
N of Miss	135	3,139	152	2,163	151	1,835	59	1,193	497	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.9	14.9	18.0	16.7	19.7	17.3	18.4	17.1	18.5	16.4
Most of the time	6.4	8.5	8.3	9.6	8.0	10.8	8.2	10.1	7.8	9.7
Some of the time	9.0	11.1	12.6	12.2	12.8	14.7	14.8	15.3	12.3	13.1
A little of the time	12.7	13.9	13.8	14.6	12.9	14.7	13.1	15.1	13.2	14.5
None of the time	54.1	51.6	47.2	46.8	46.6	42.4	45.5	42.3	48.3	46.3
N of Valid	577	13,257	744	14,588	696	11,300	488	8,237	2,505	47,382
N of Miss	137	2,974	144	2,092	151	1,814	56	1,187	488	8,067