

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 13

Profile Report

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and Training

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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	region	1,854	1,440	1,865	670
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	31.9	591	38.4	553	32.3	603	42.8	287
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	region	30.5	566	32.2	464	27.3	509	37.9	254
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	region	19.3	357	19.9	286	25.0	467	10.0	67
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	region	18.3	340	9.5	137	15.3	286	9.3	62
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	48.7	895	46.3	653	49.1	894	47.7	311
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	region	51.3	943	53.7	756	50.9	928	52.3	341
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	11.1	204	13.9	199	14.9	275	17.9	115
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	region	30.5	561	30.6	438	32.5	600	30.0	192
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.3	5	0.3	4	0.1	2	0.2	1
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	region	1.0	18	0.8	11	1.1	21	0.2	1
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	region	49.7	915	45.8	655	44.1	814	44.0	282
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	region	2.2	41	3.1	44	1.5	27	2.2	14
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	region	5.3	97	5.5	79	5.8	107	5.6	36
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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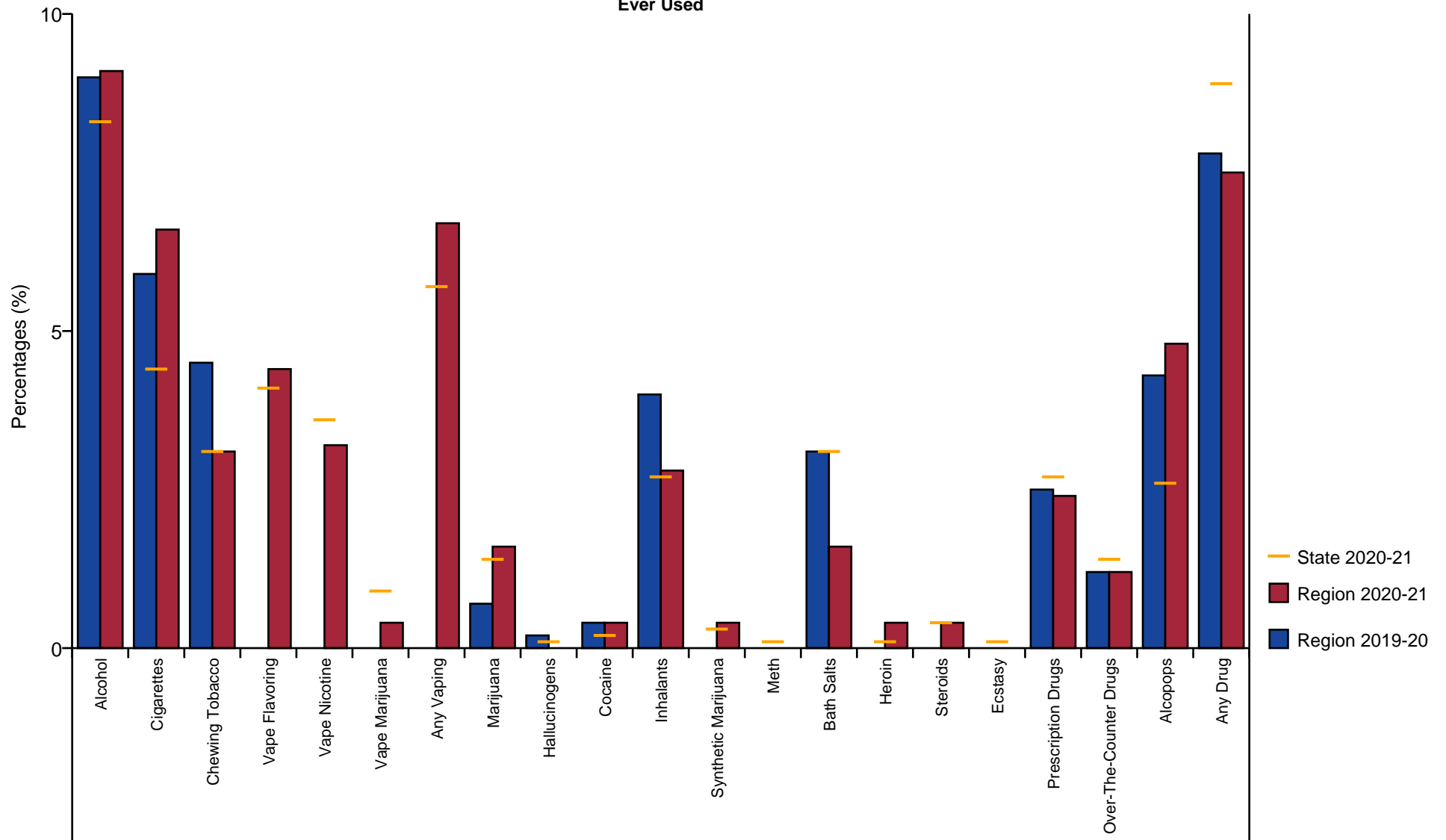
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 13

Ever Used

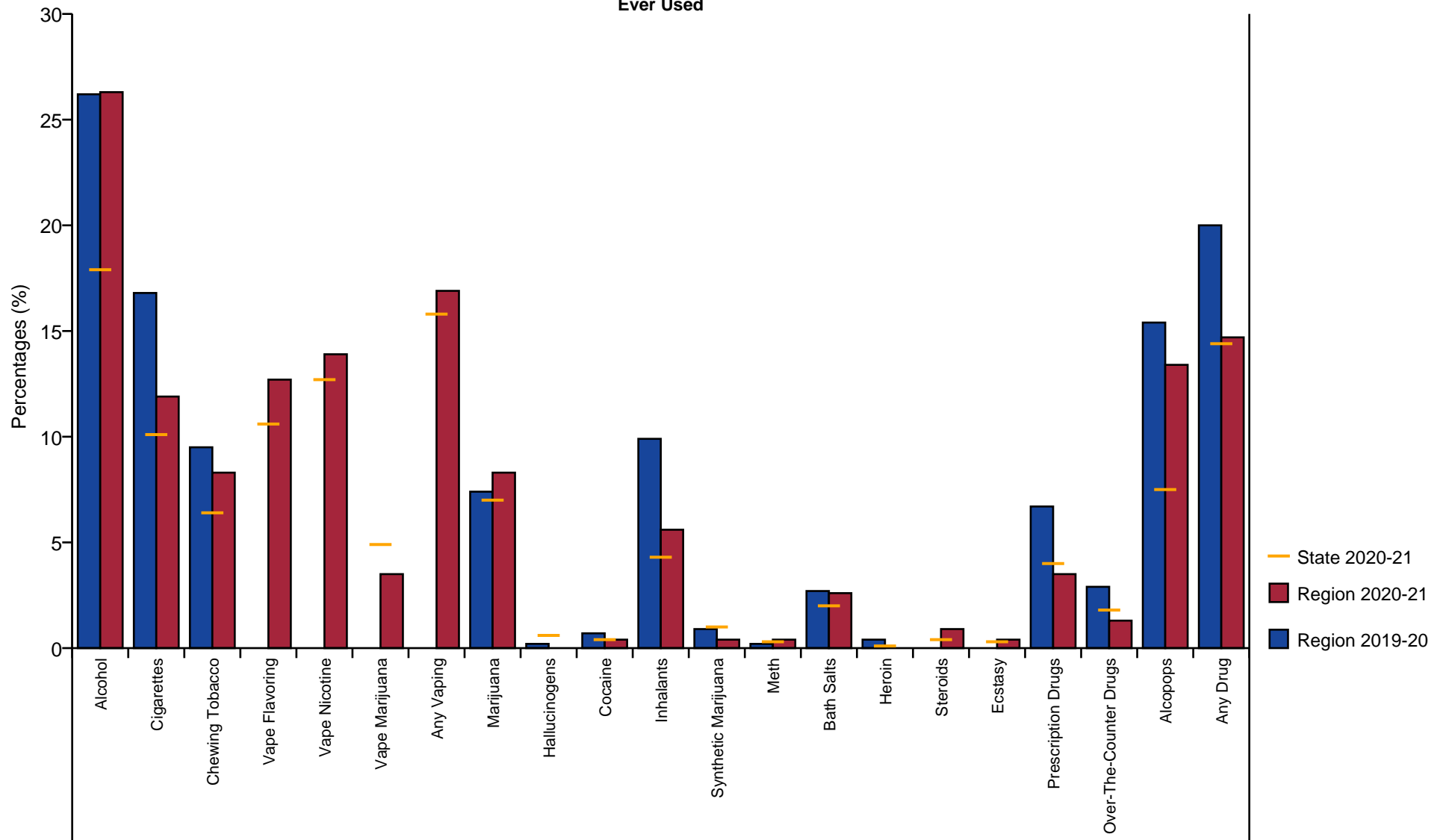


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 13

Ever Used

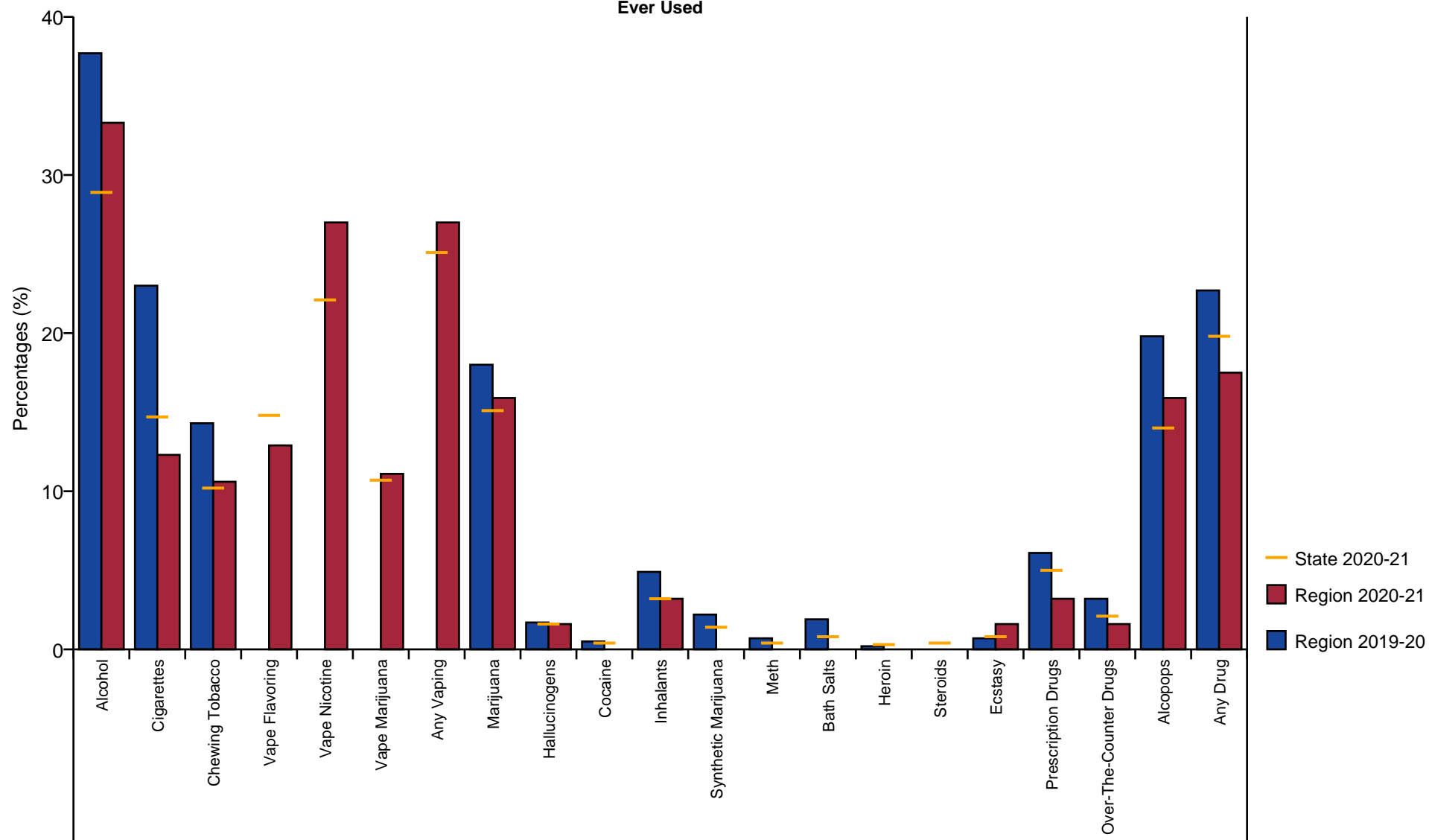


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 13

Ever Used



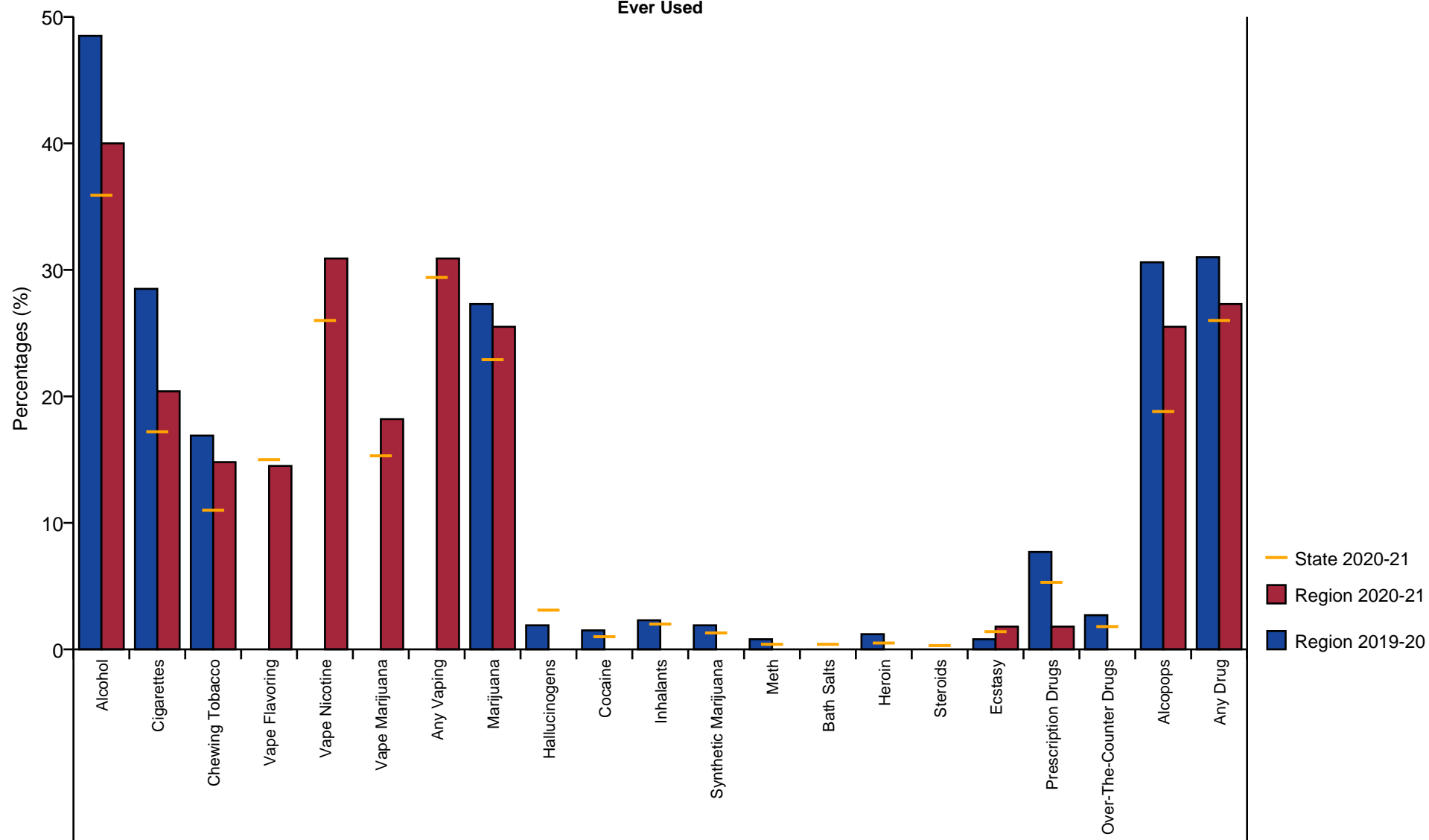
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Region 13

Ever Used

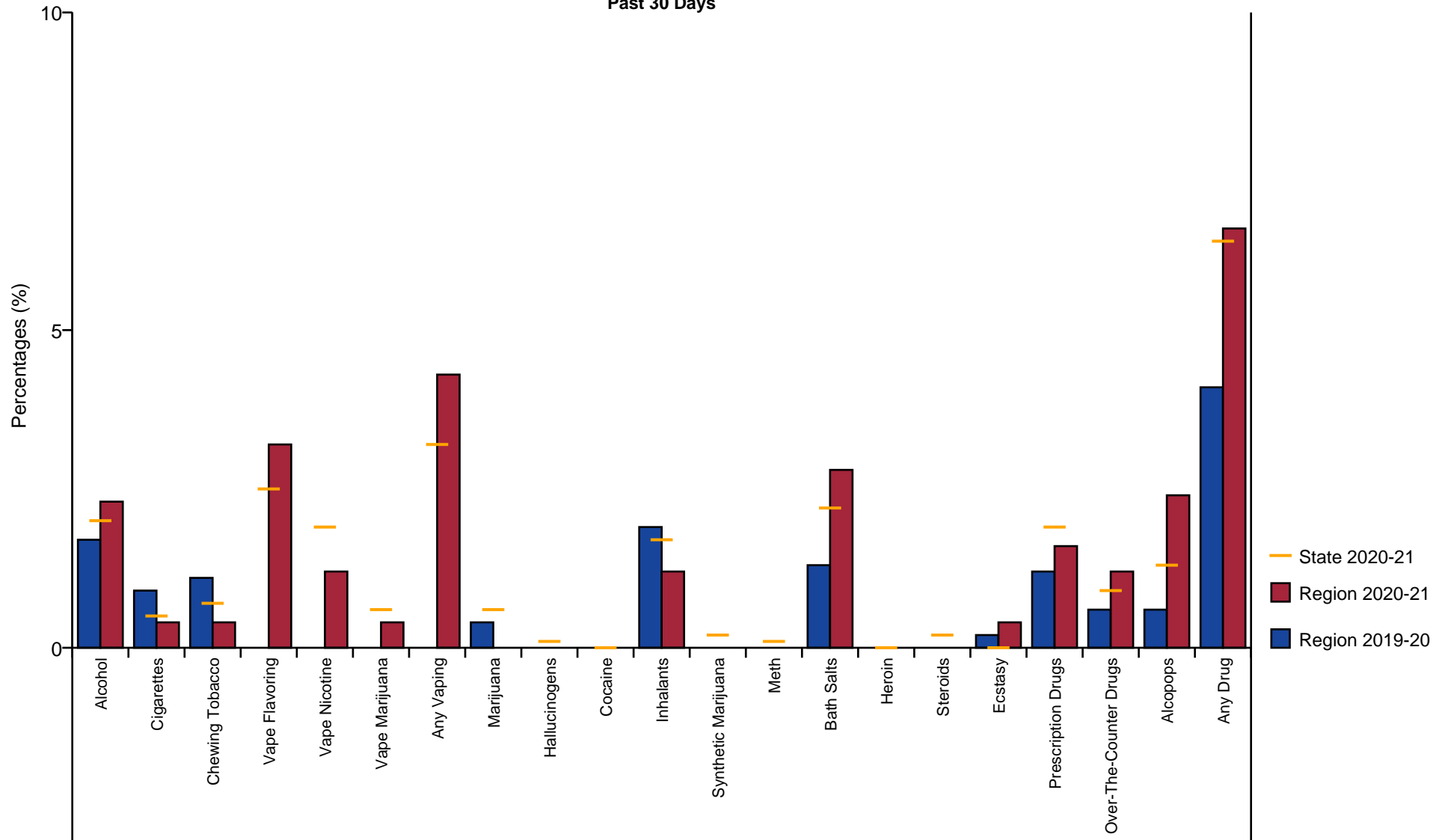


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 13

Past 30 Days

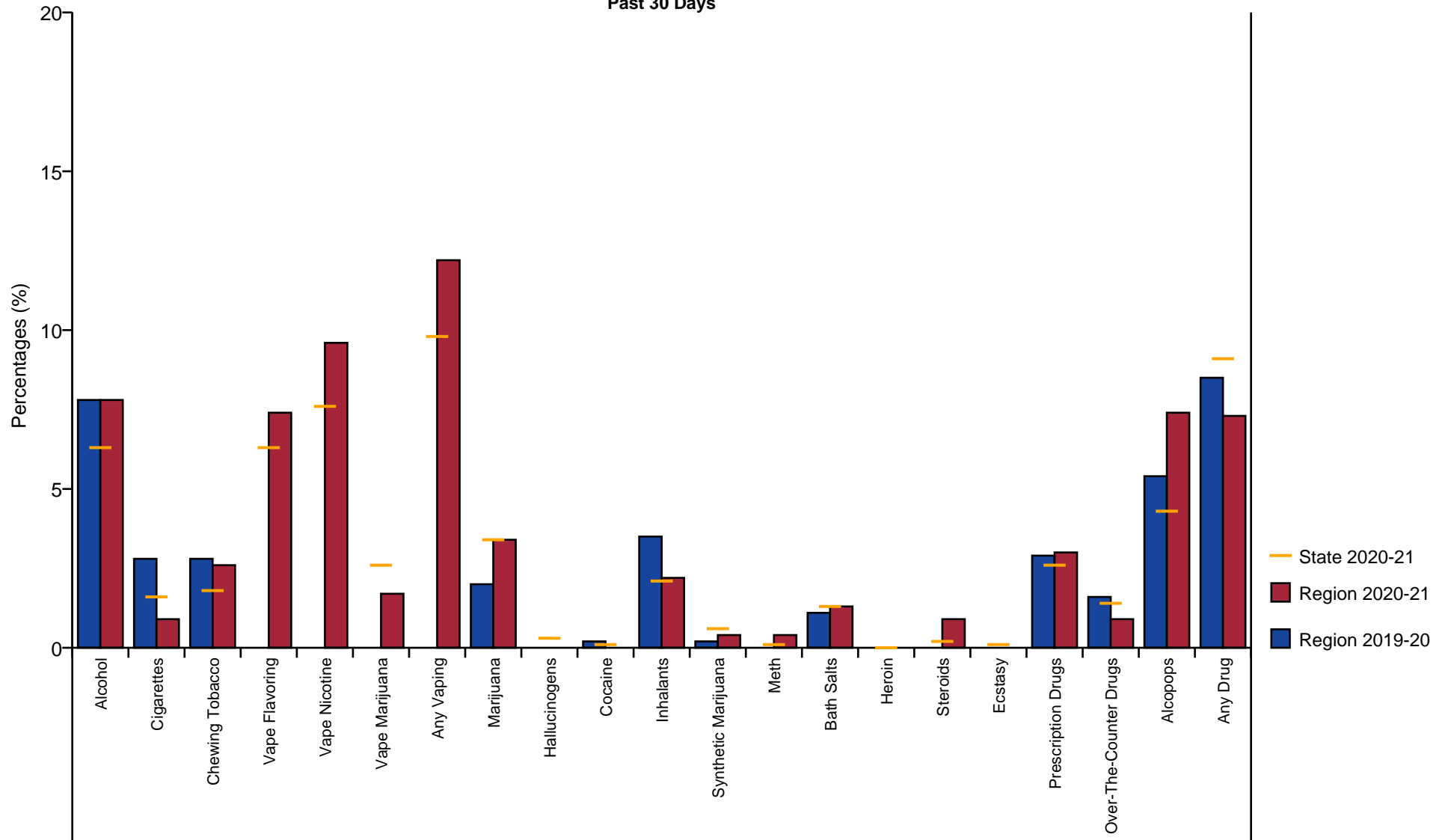


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 13

Past 30 Days



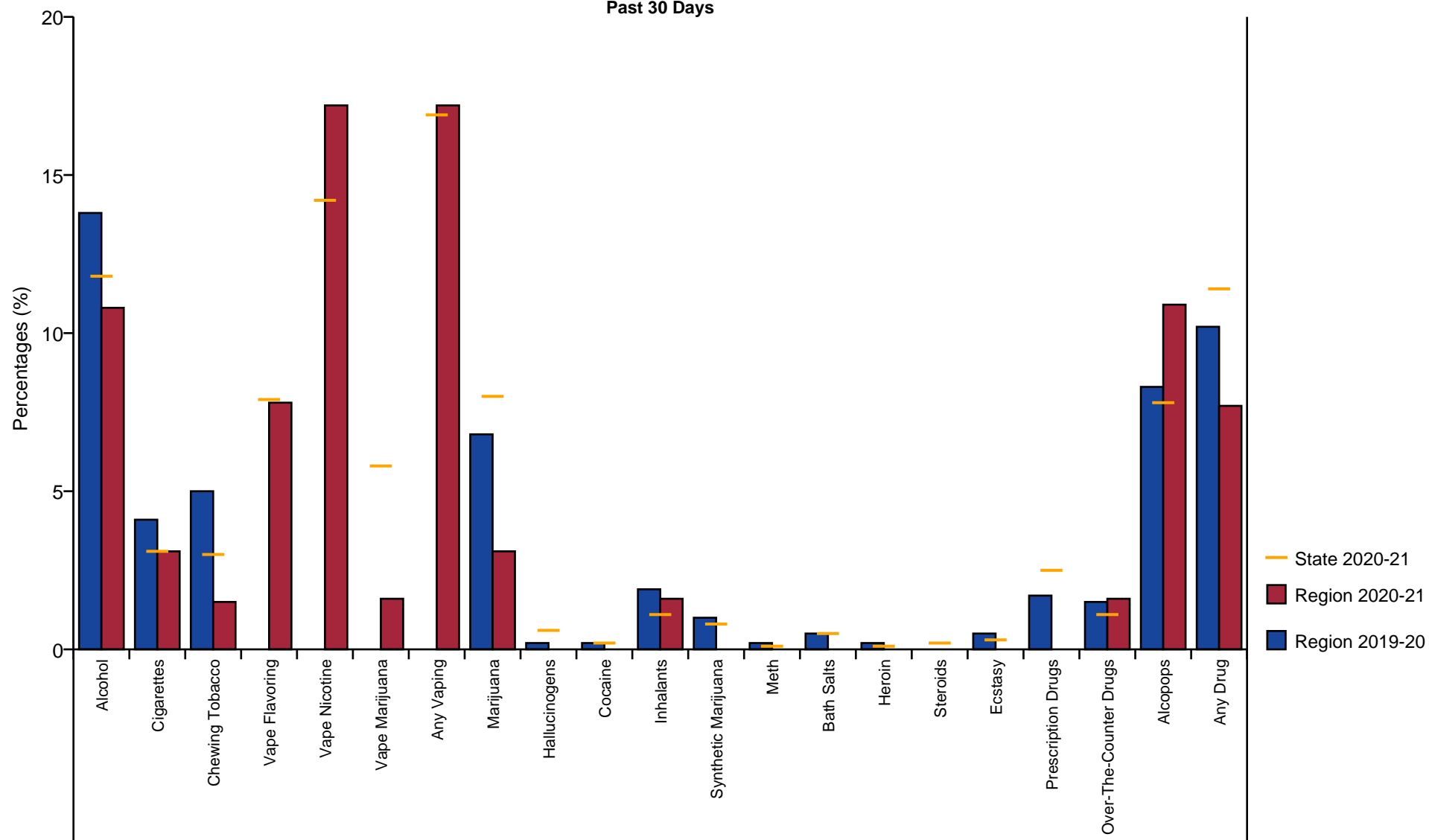
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Region 13

Past 30 Days



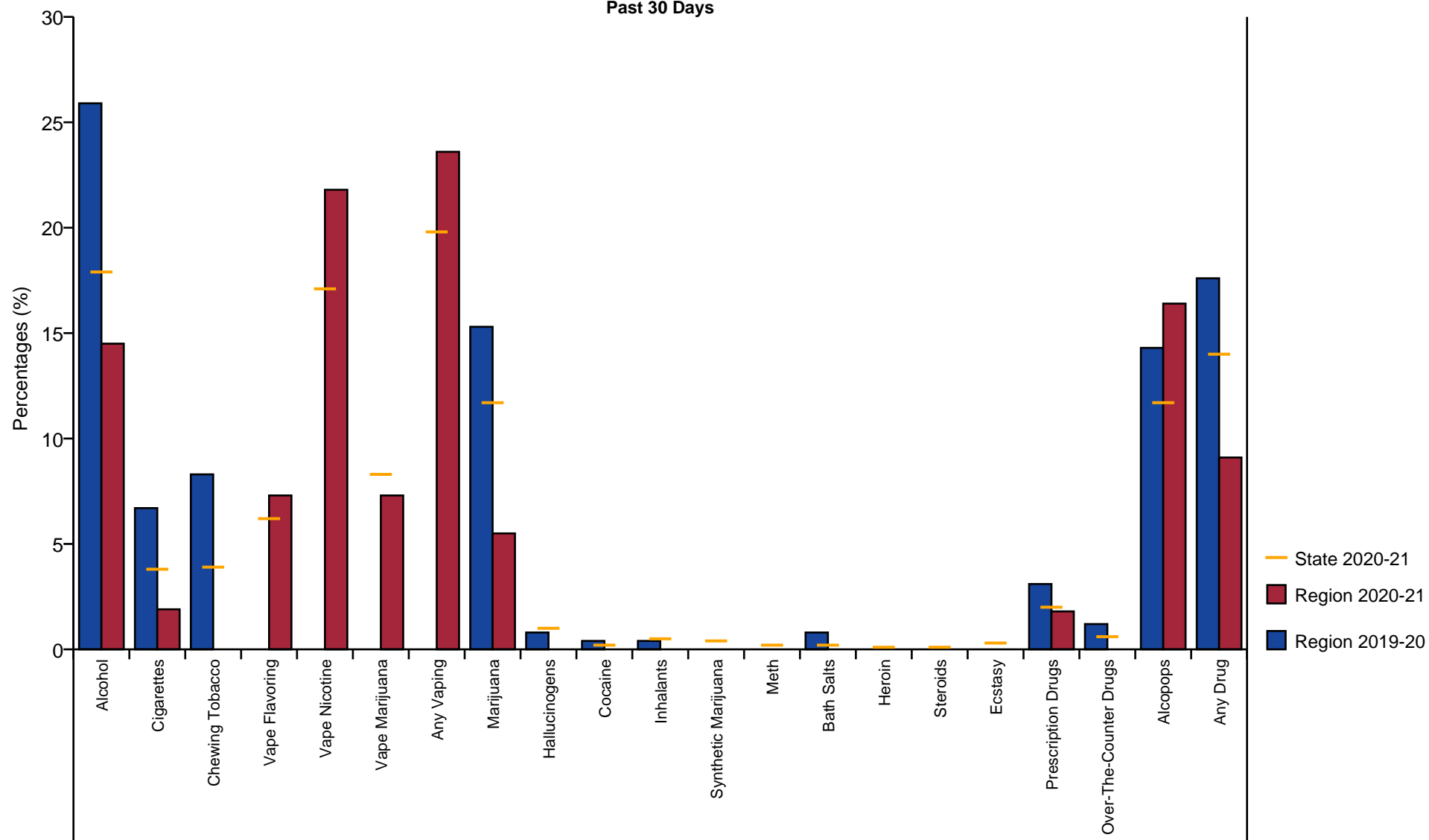
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Region 13

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Region 13

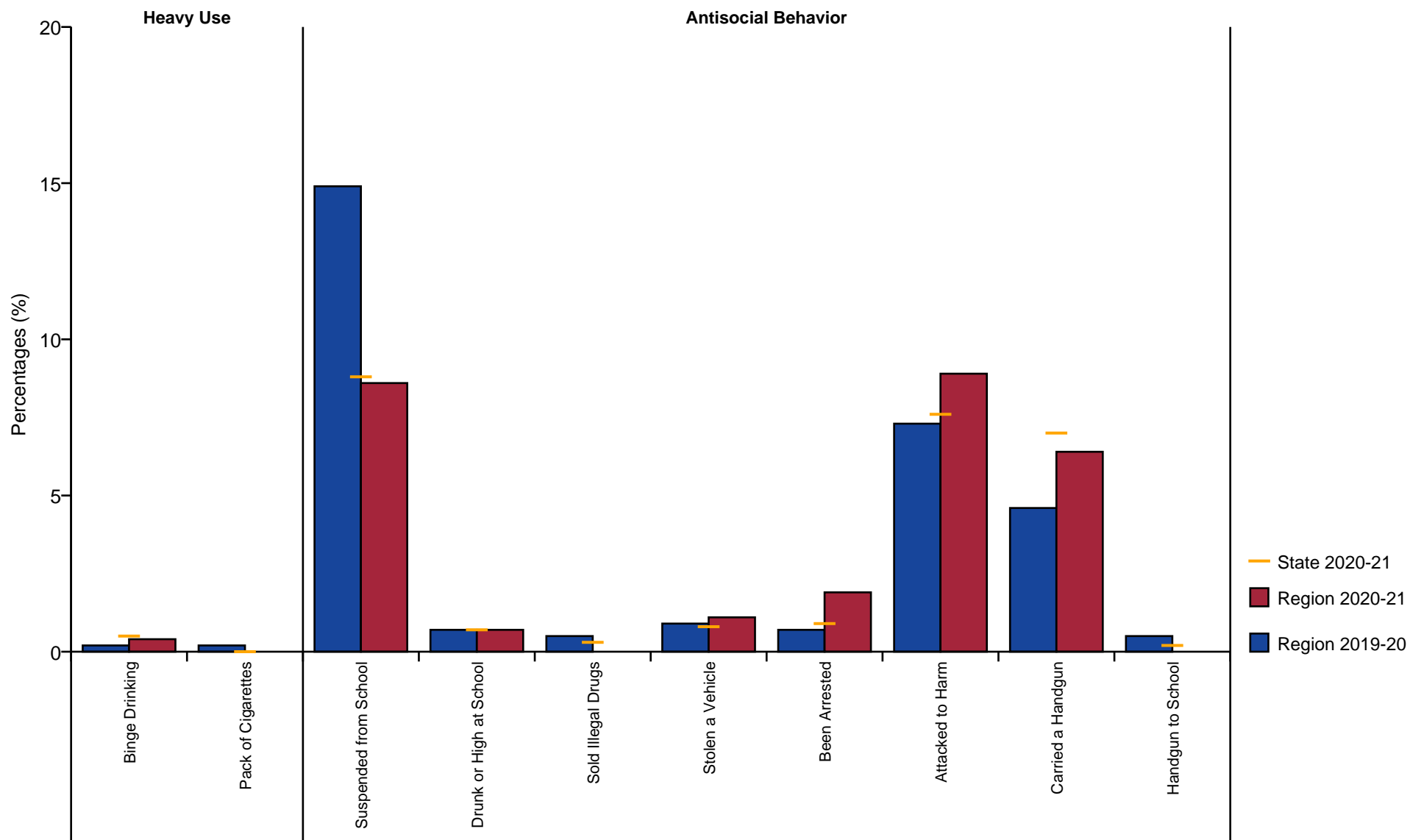


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Region 13

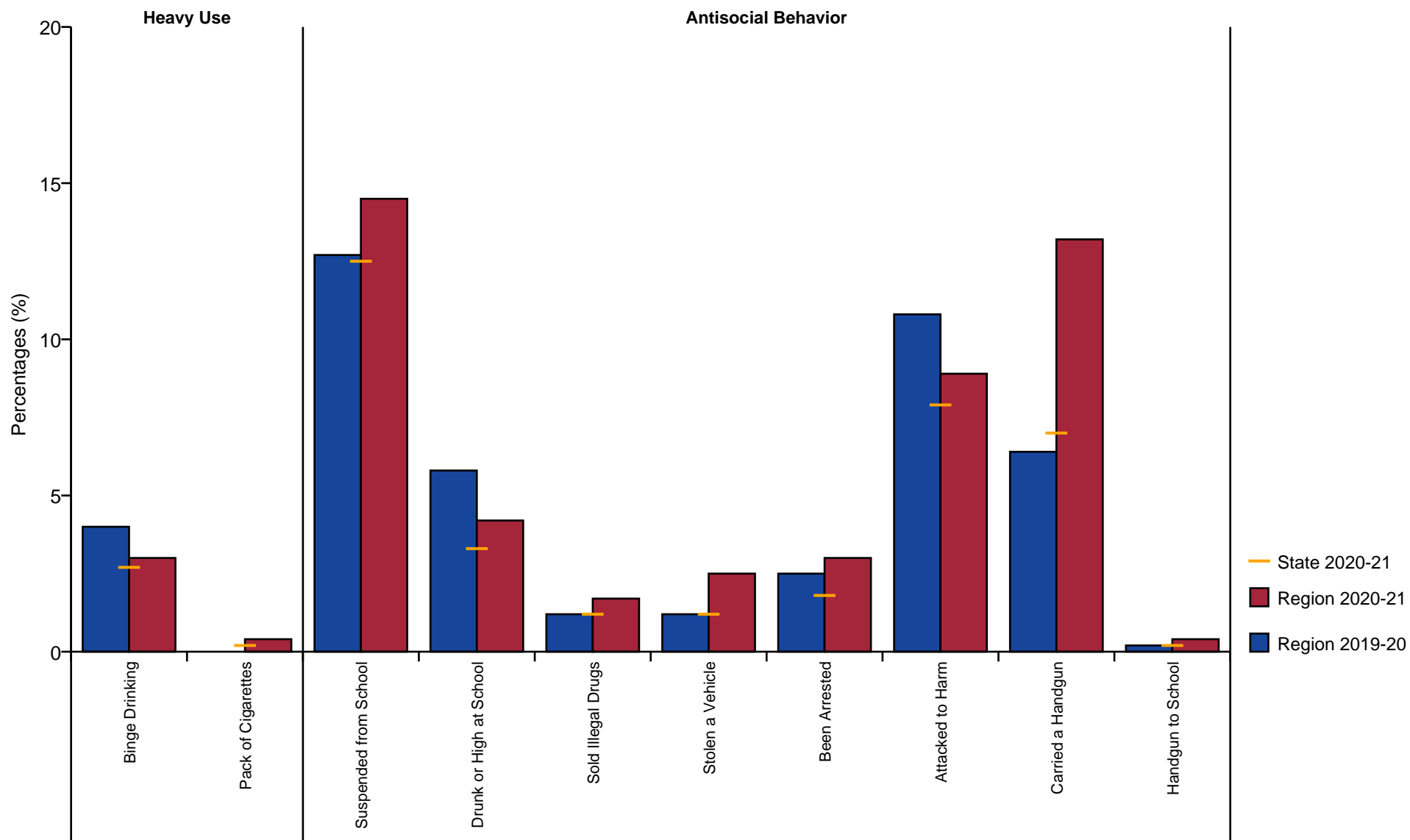


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10
Region 13

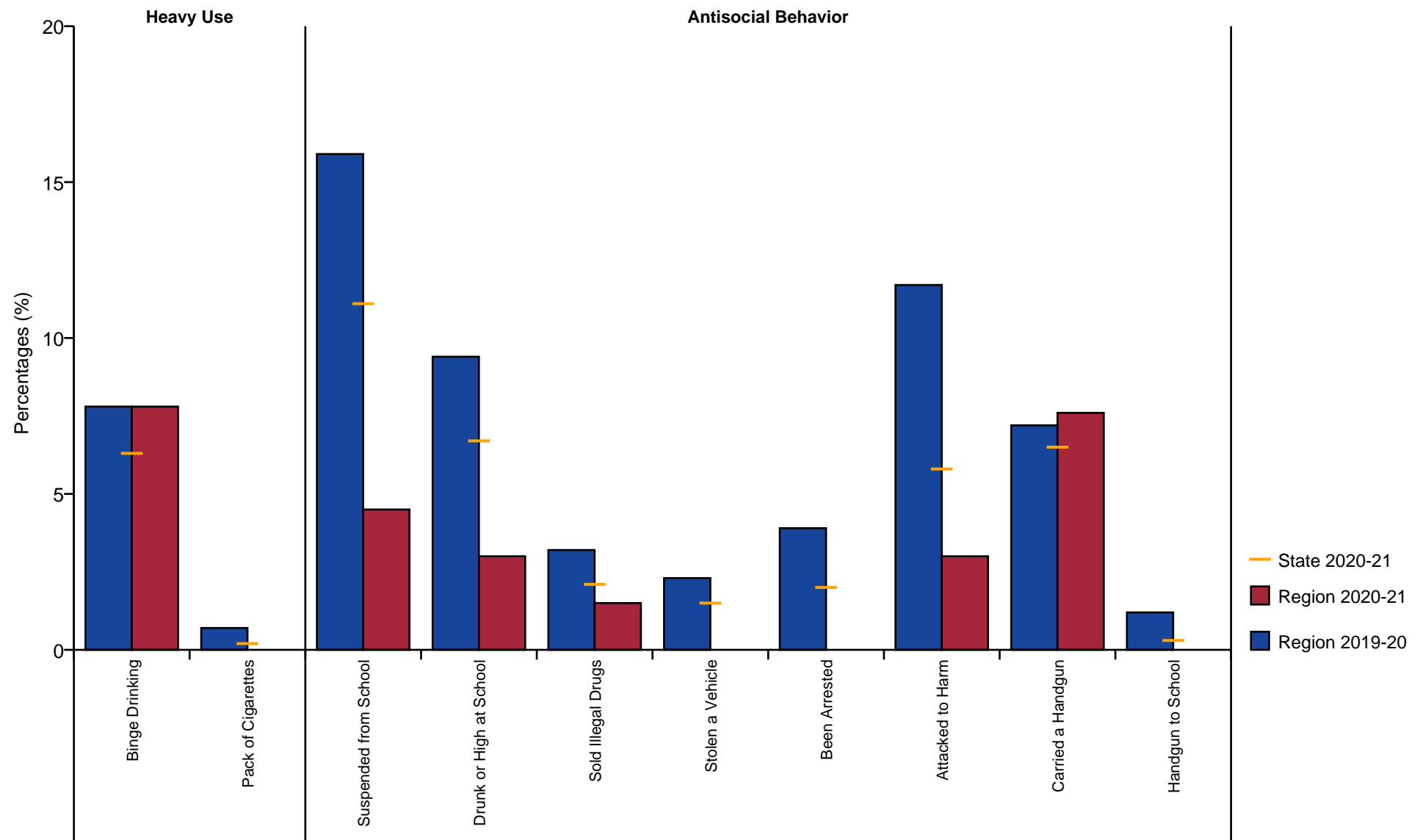


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Region 13

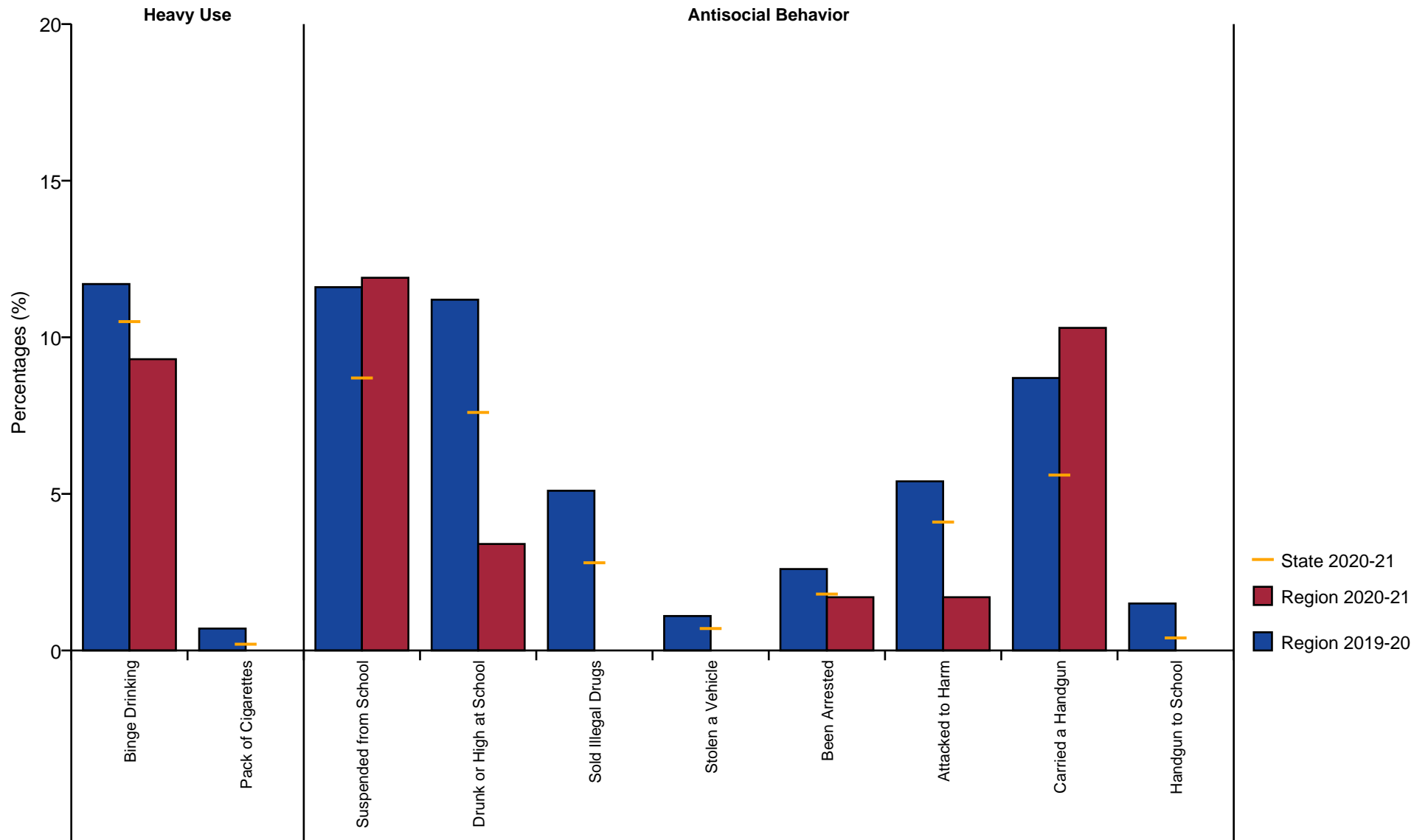
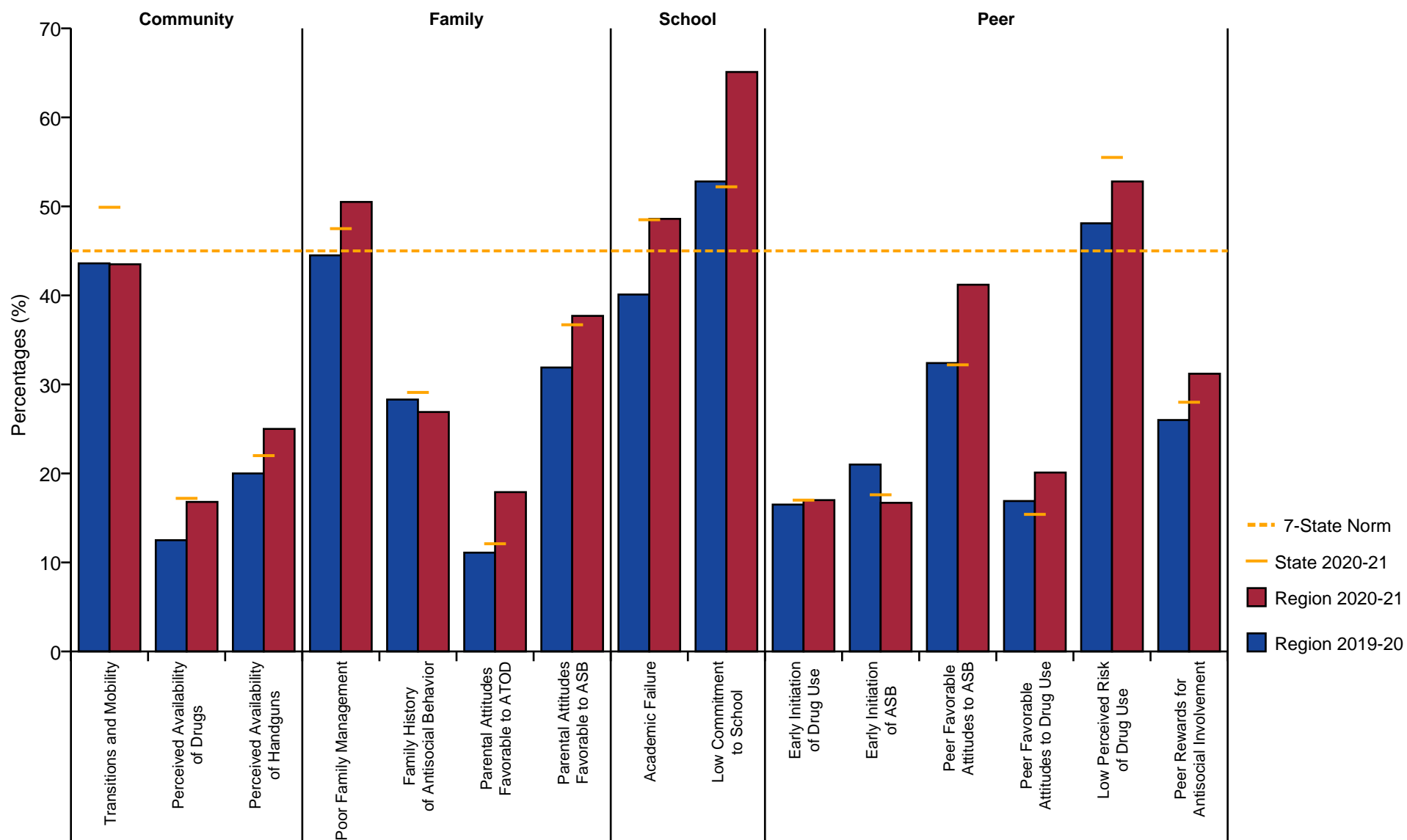


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

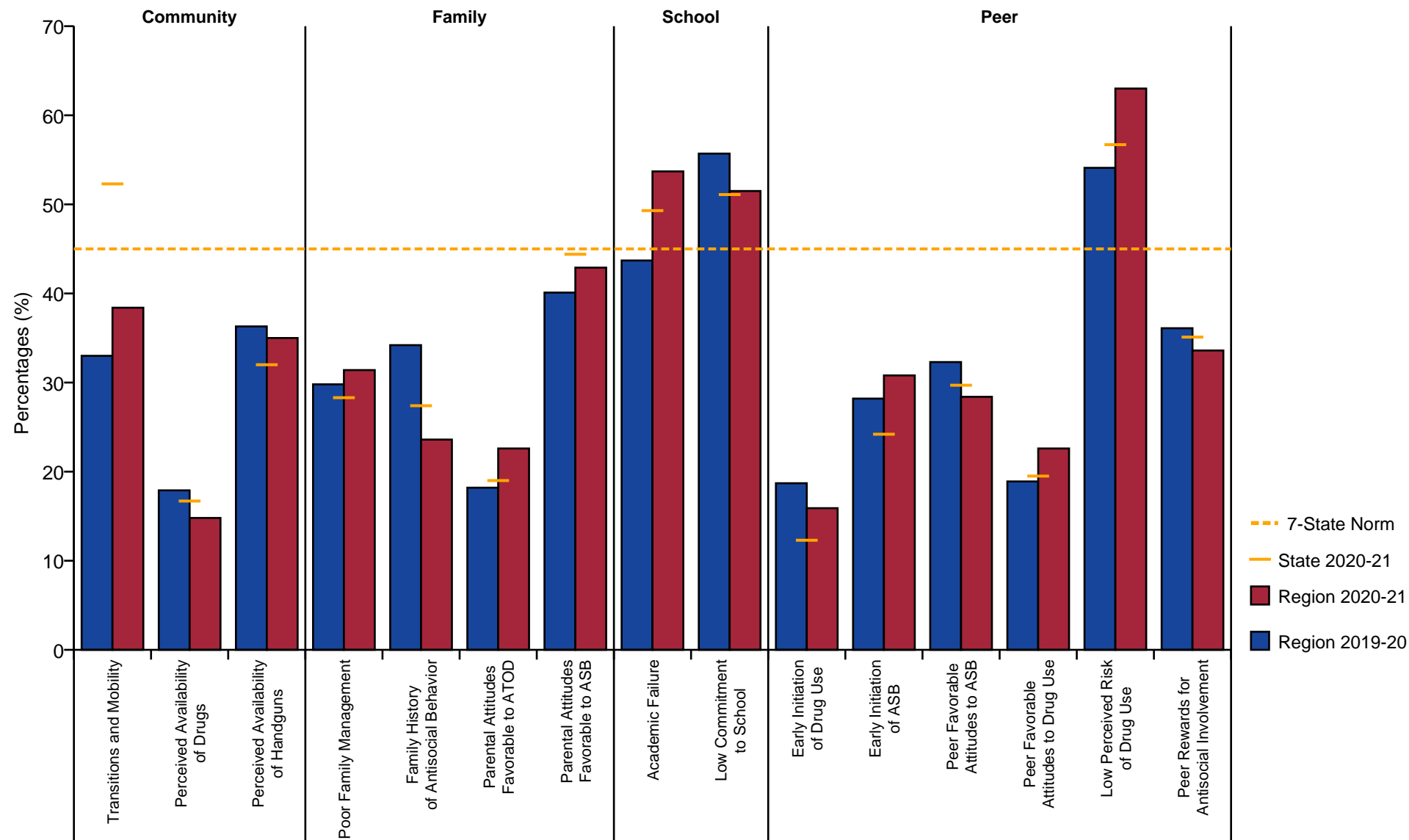
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 13



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

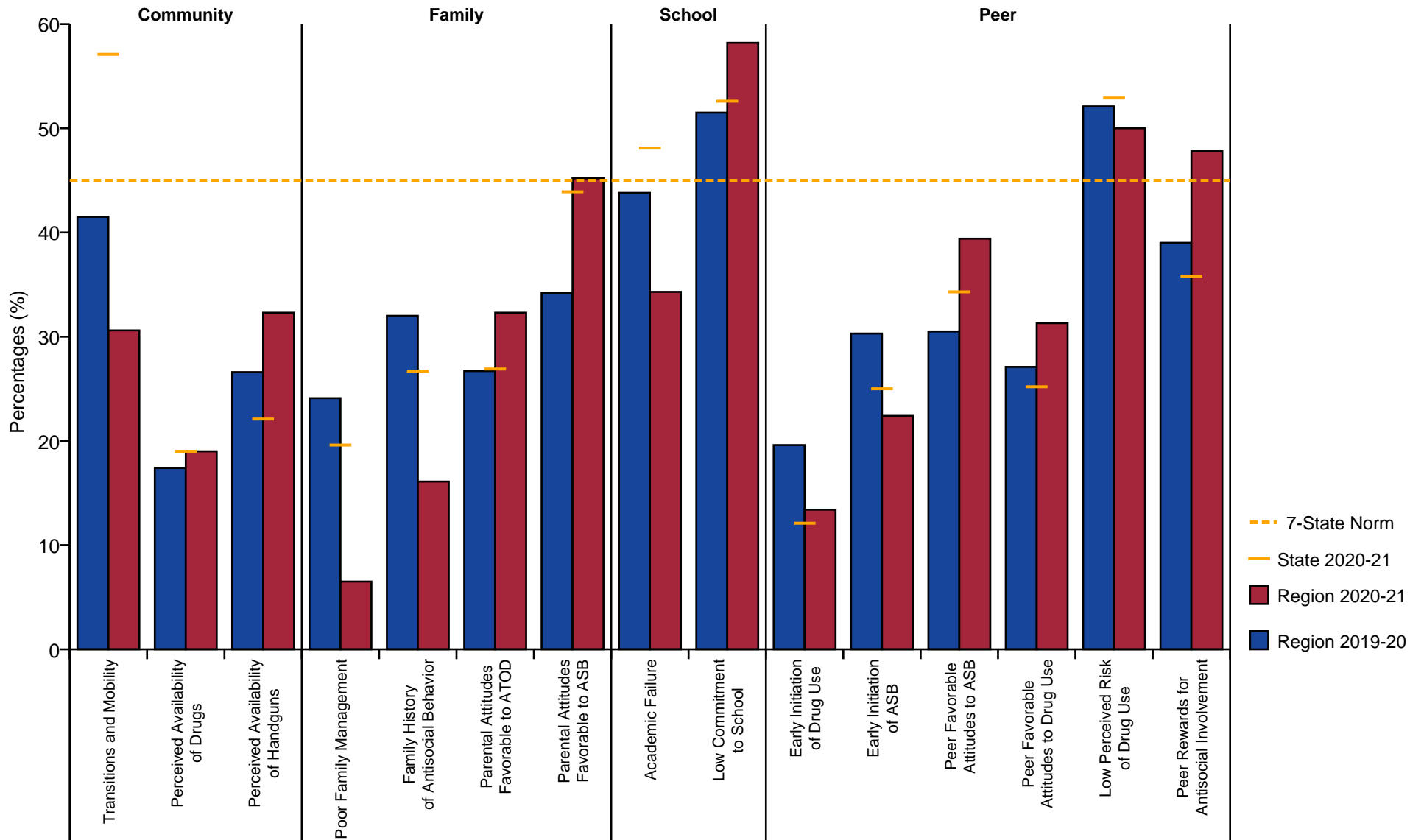
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 13



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

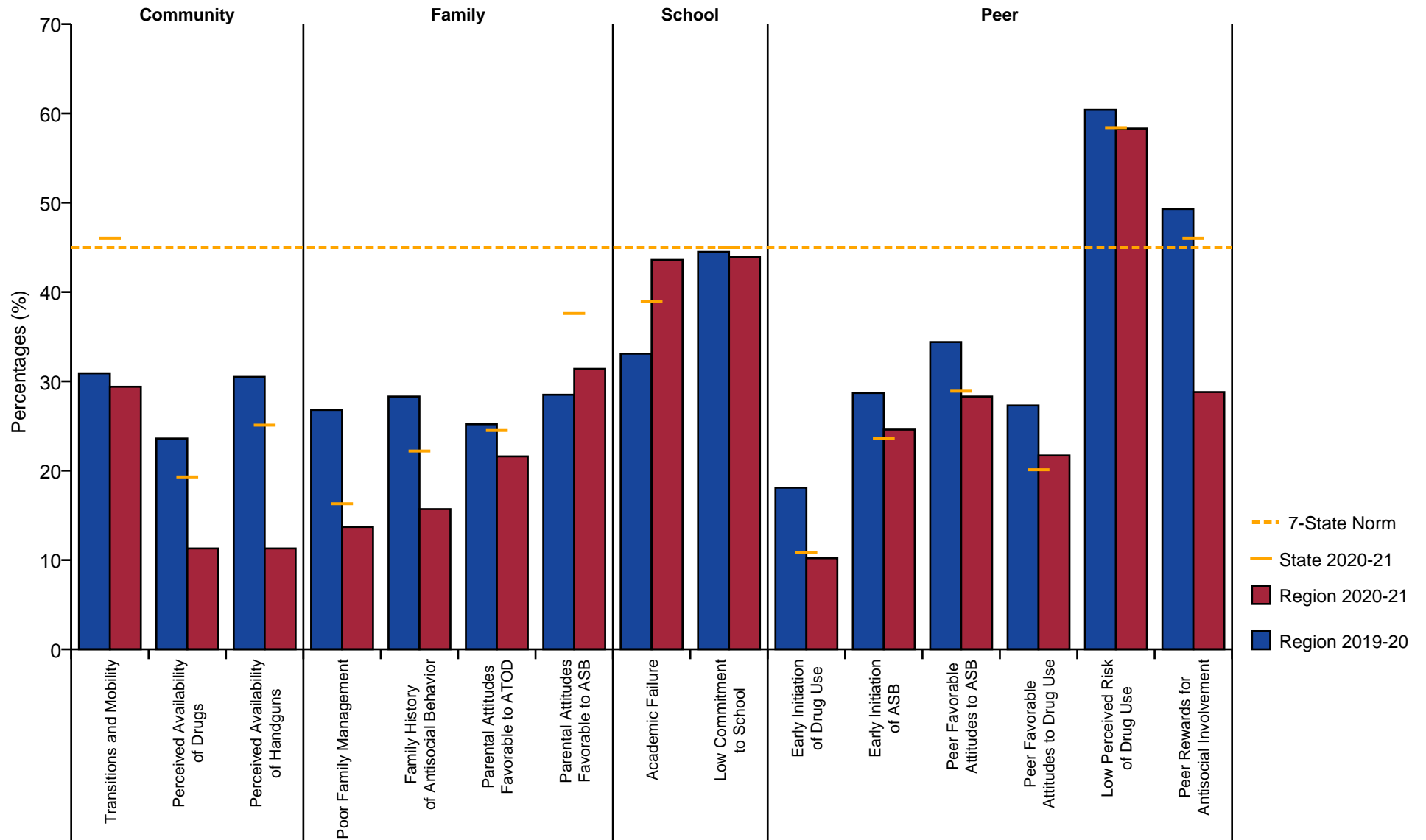
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 13



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 13



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Region 13

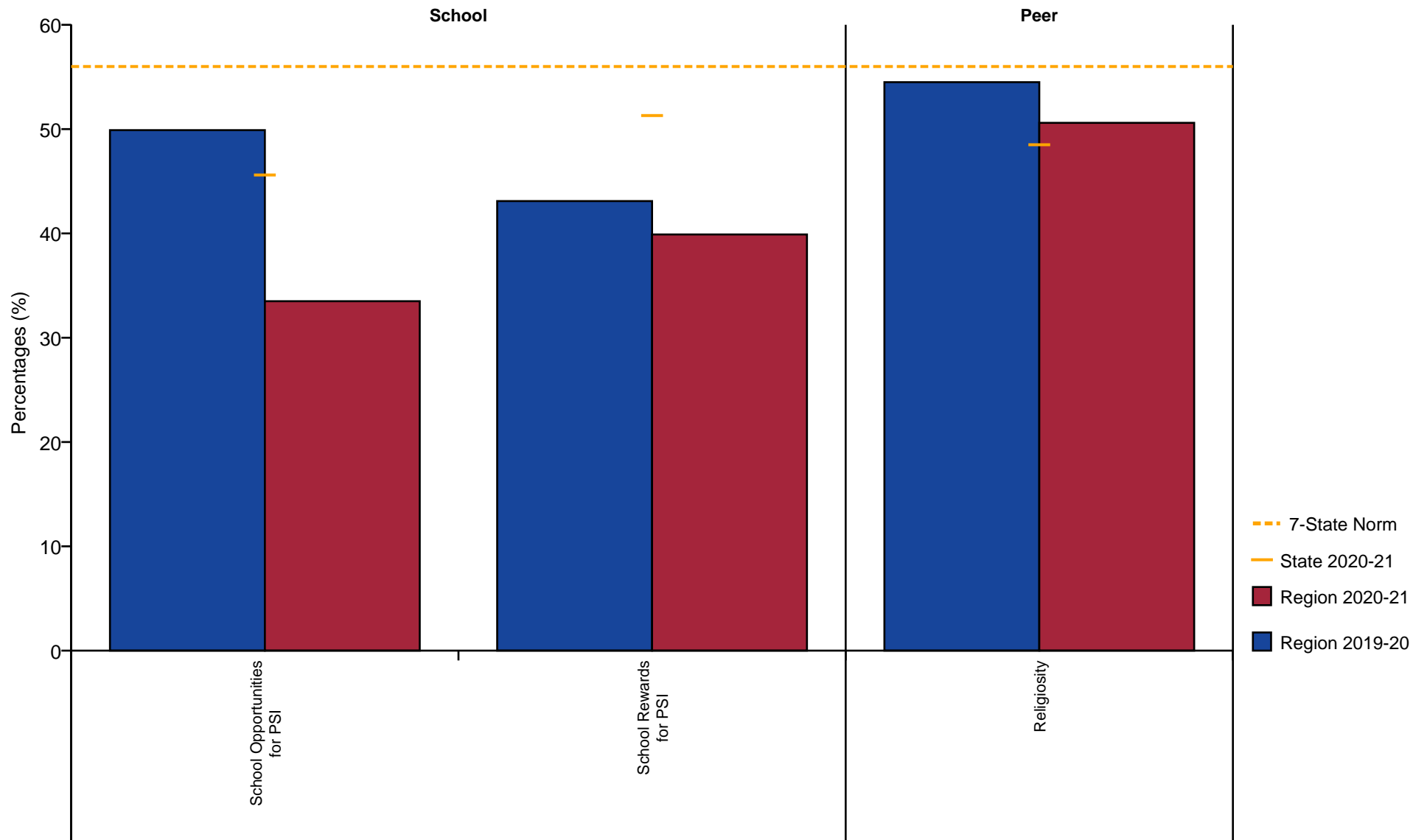


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Region 13

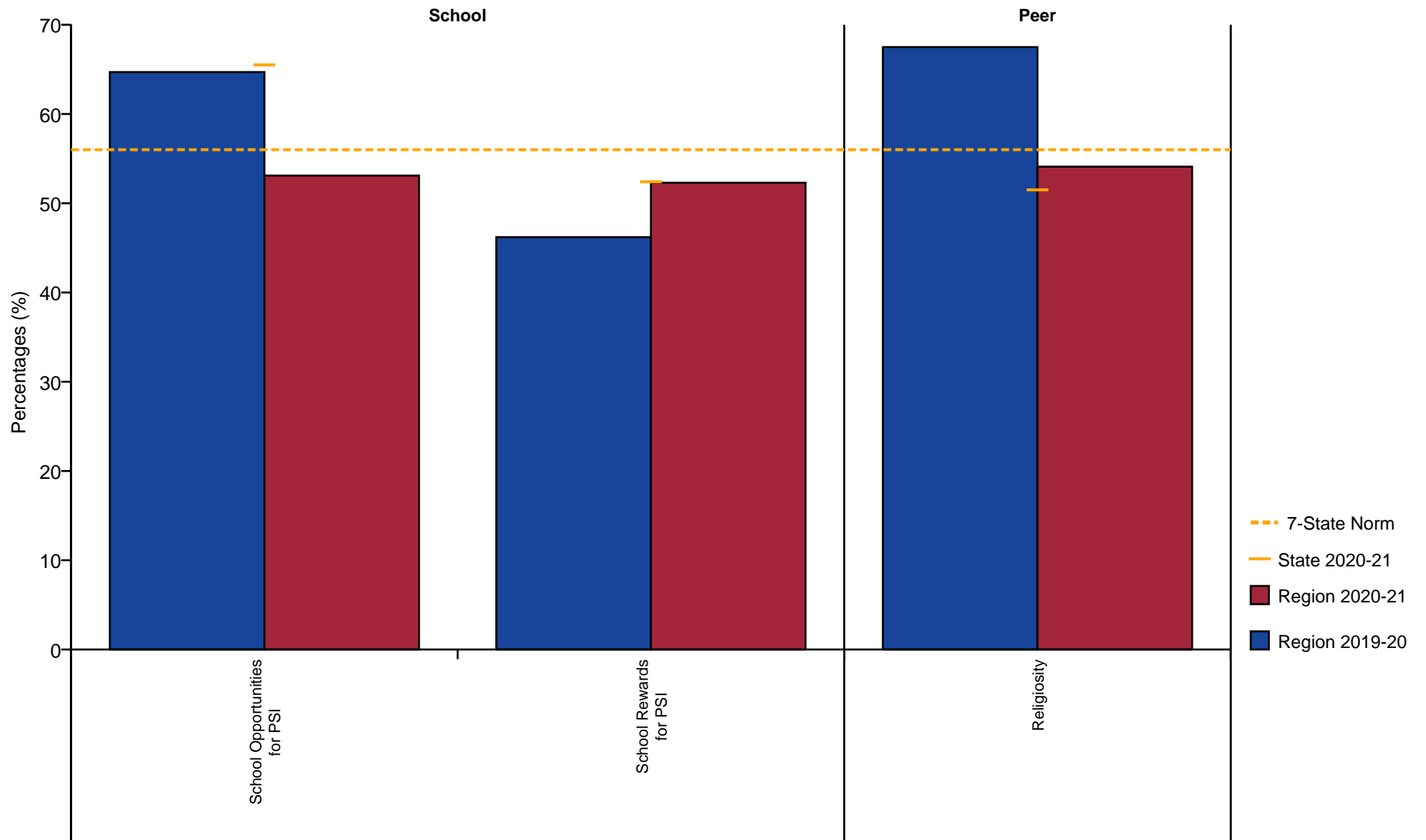


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Region 13

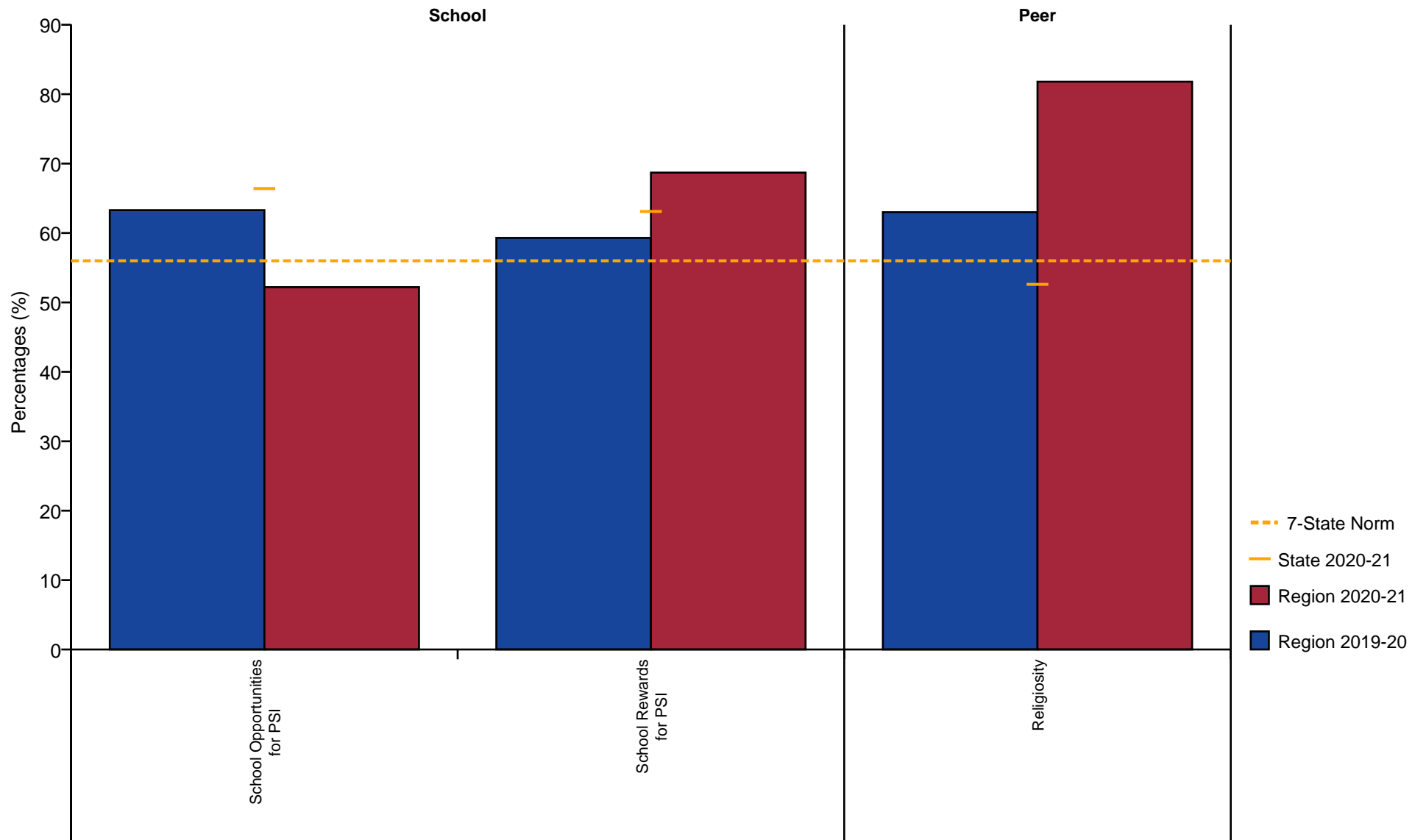


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Region 13

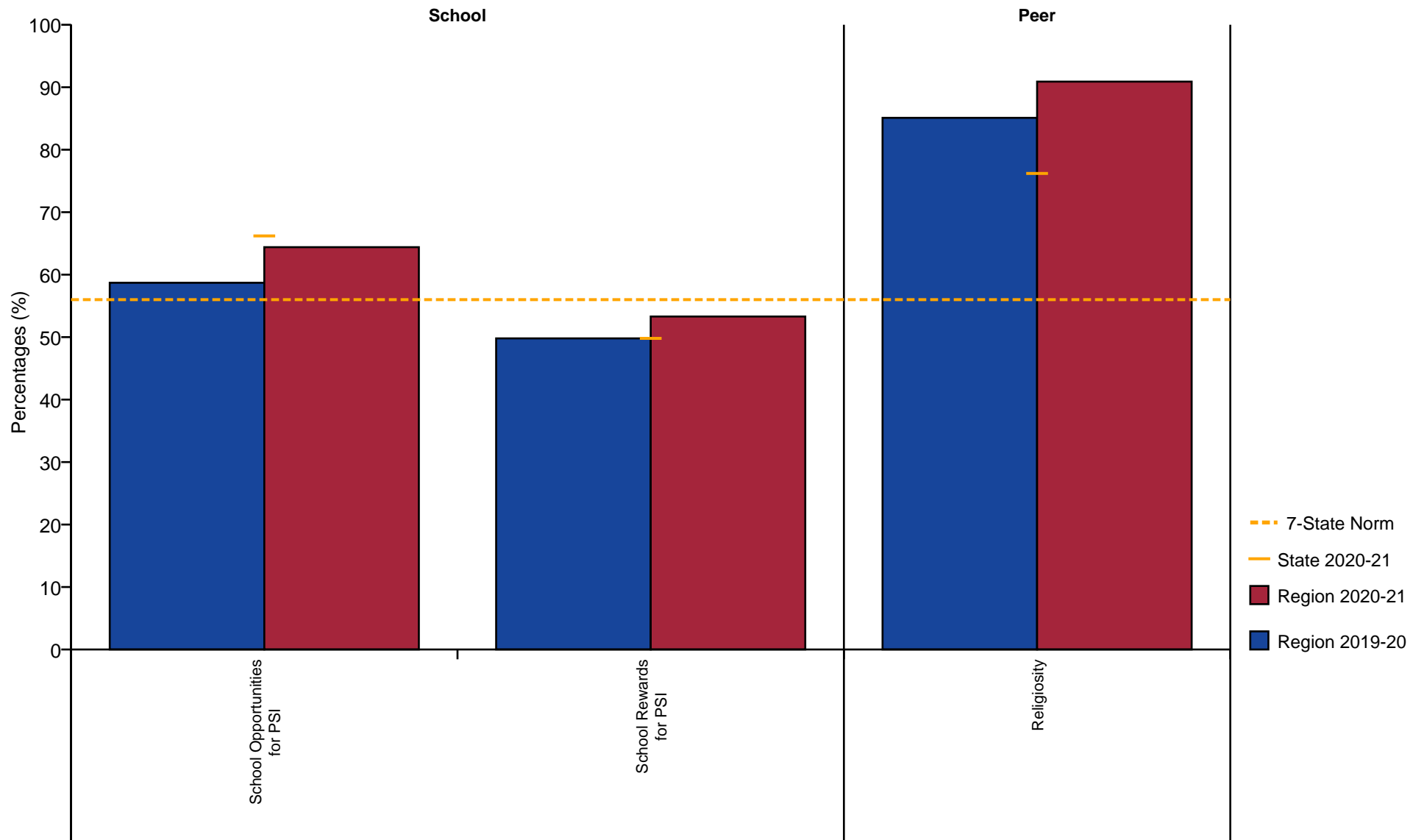


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6
Region 13

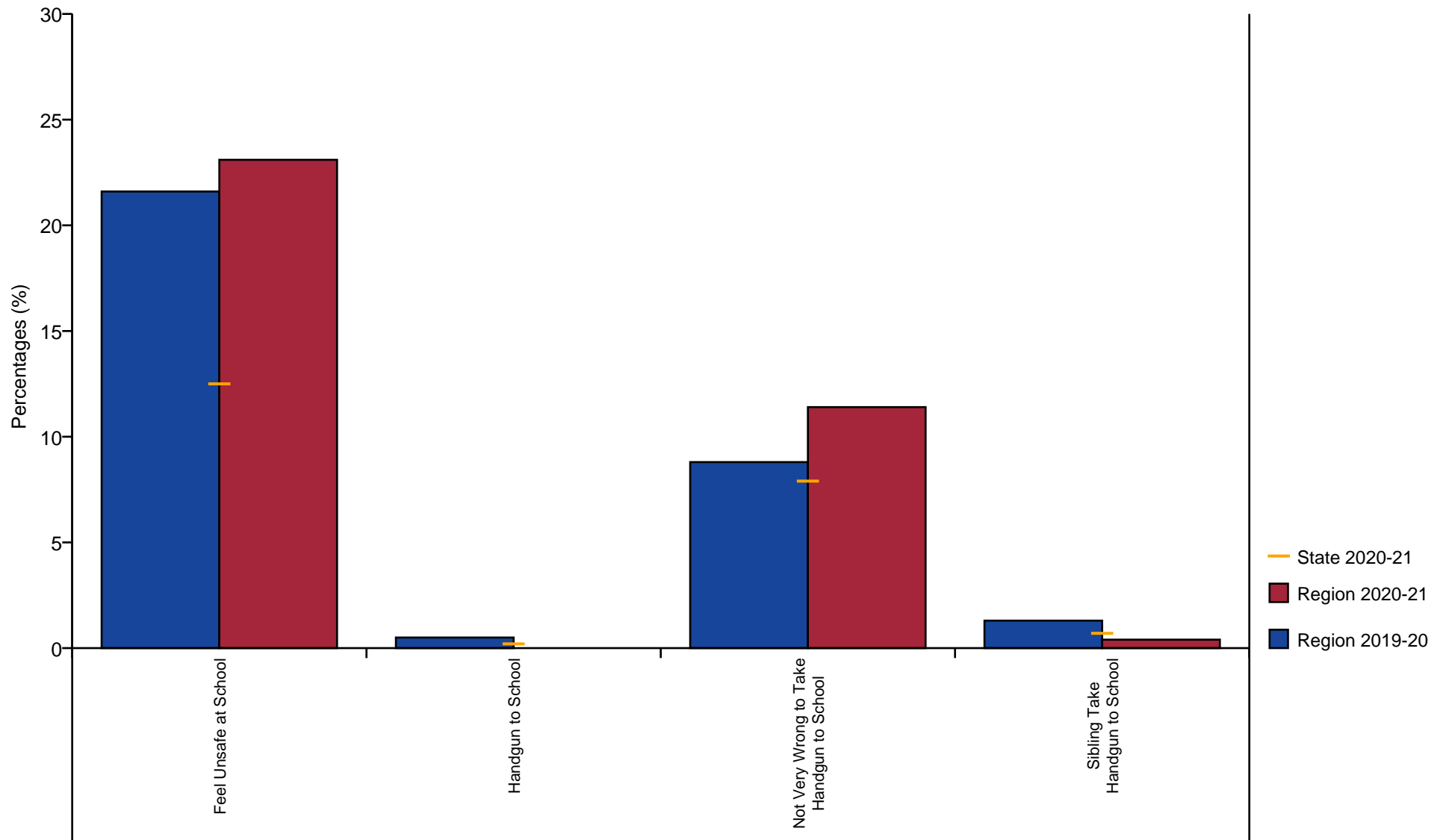


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Region 13

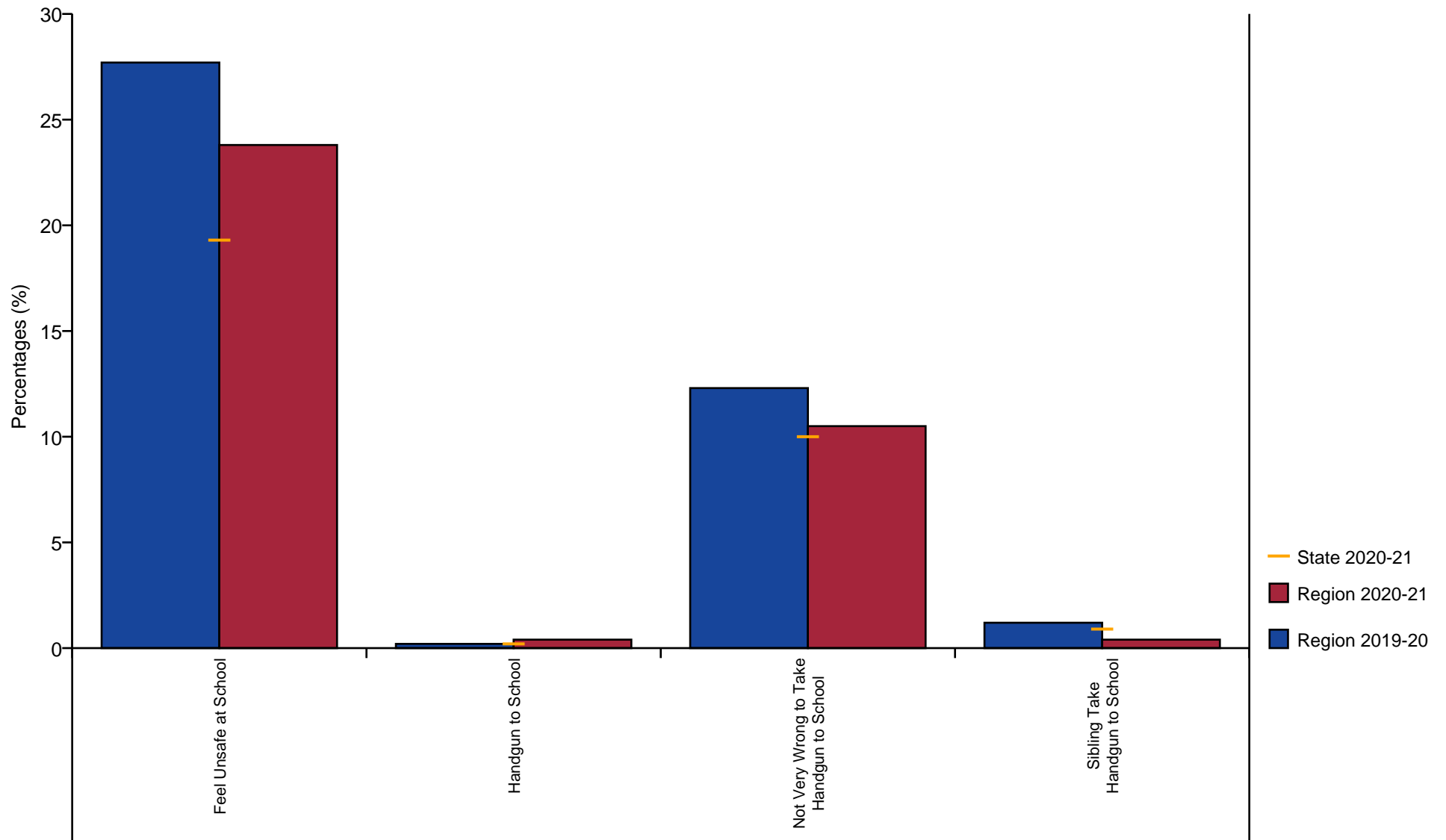


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Region 13

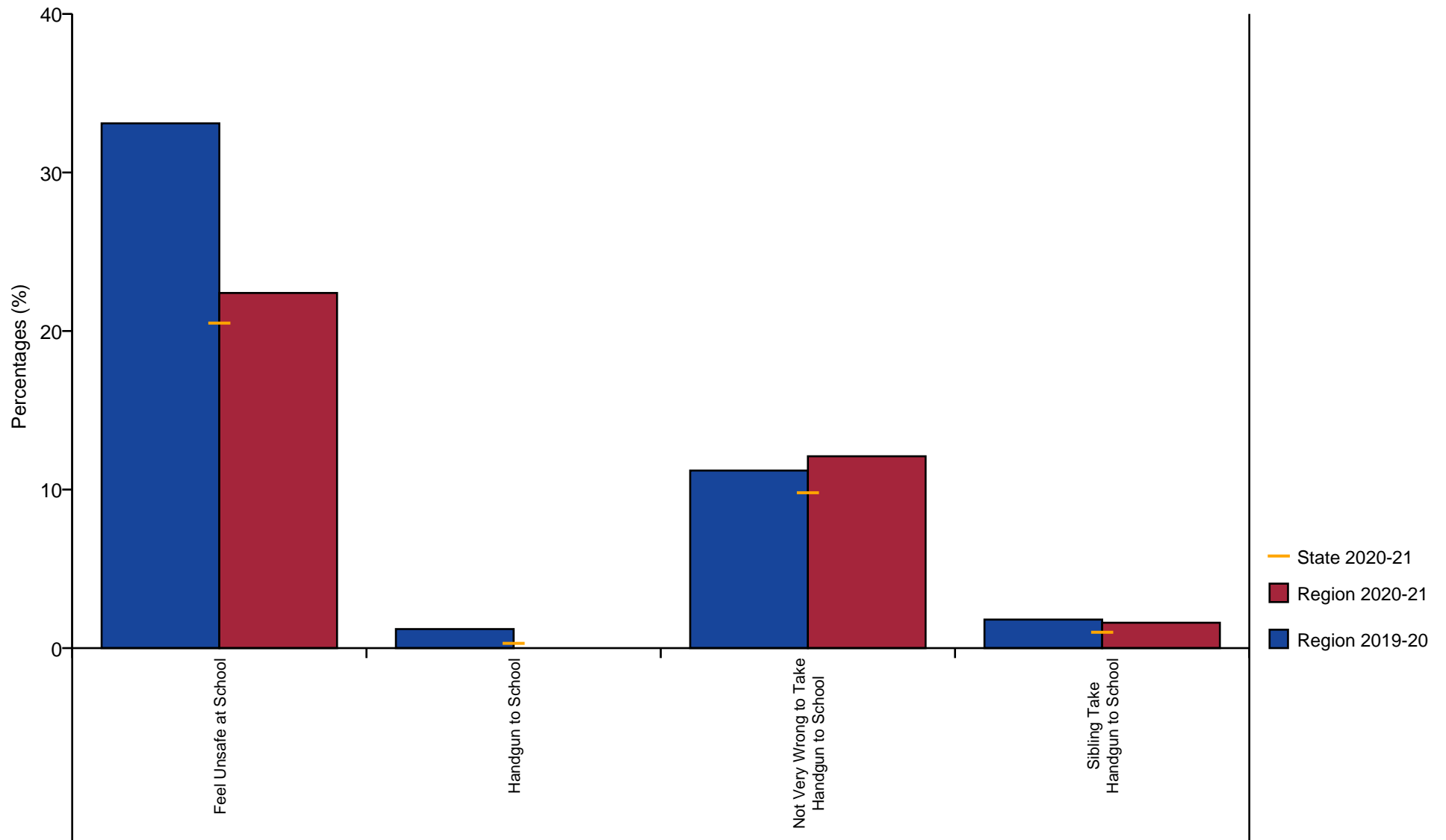


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Region 13

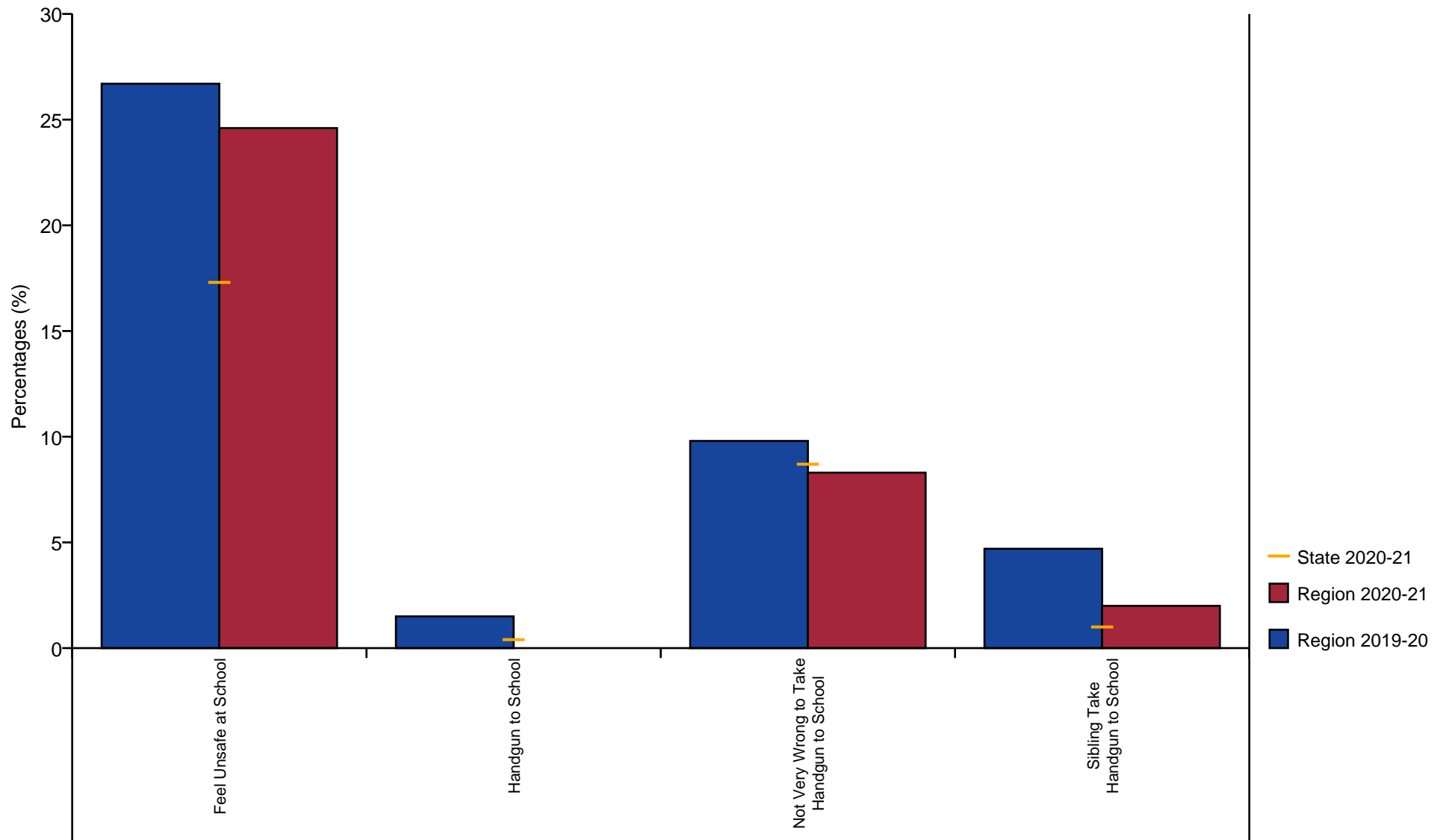
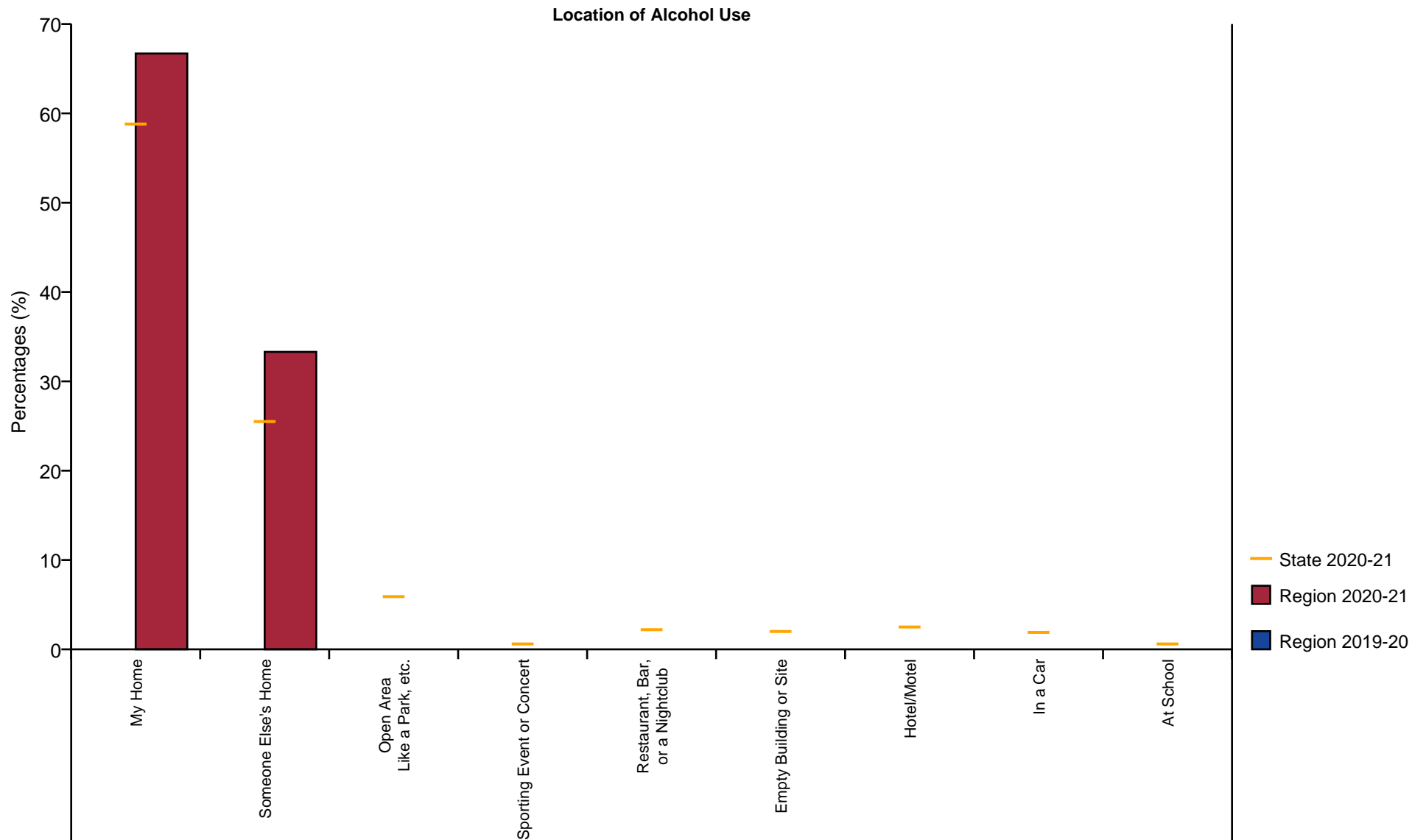


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

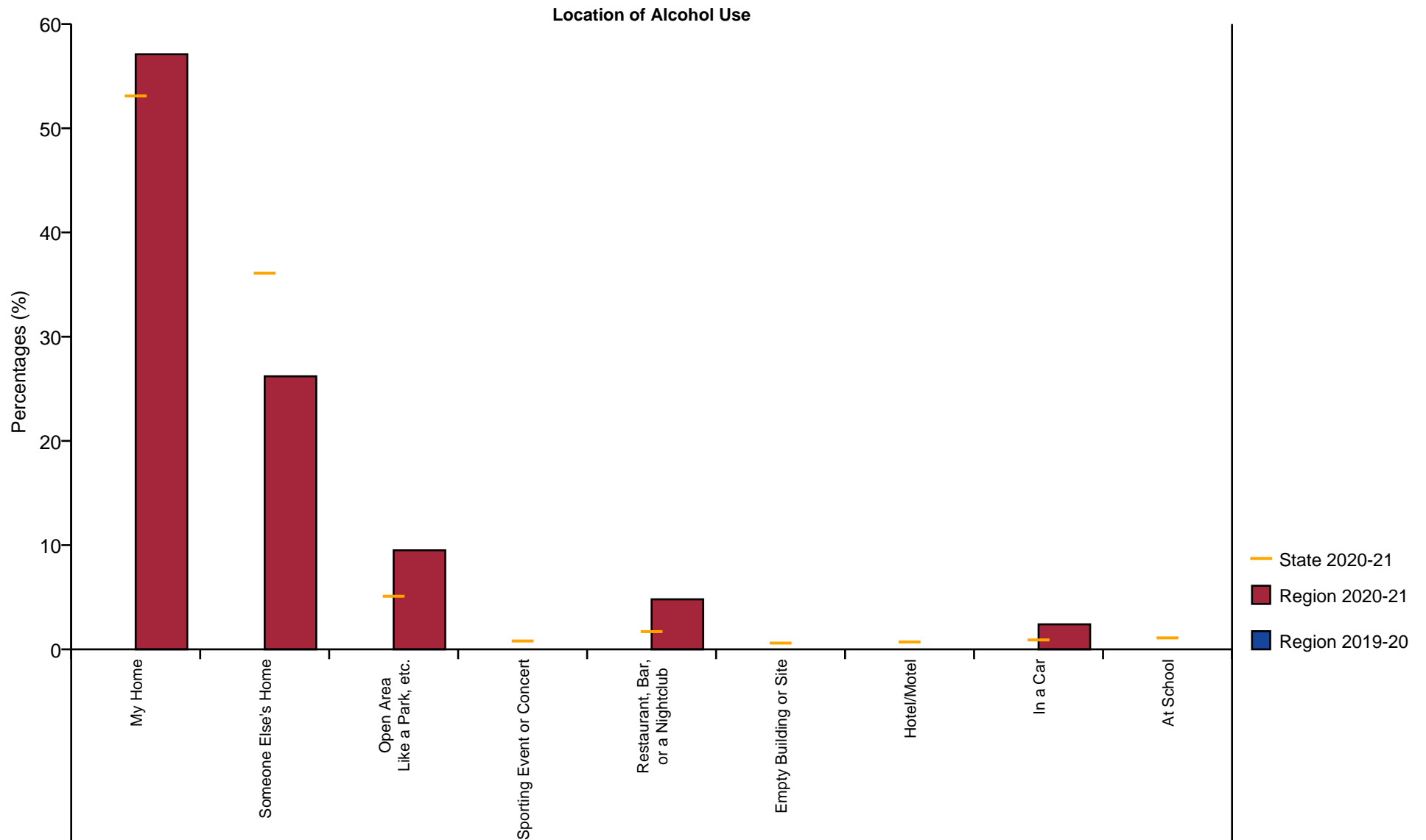
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Region 13



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Region 13

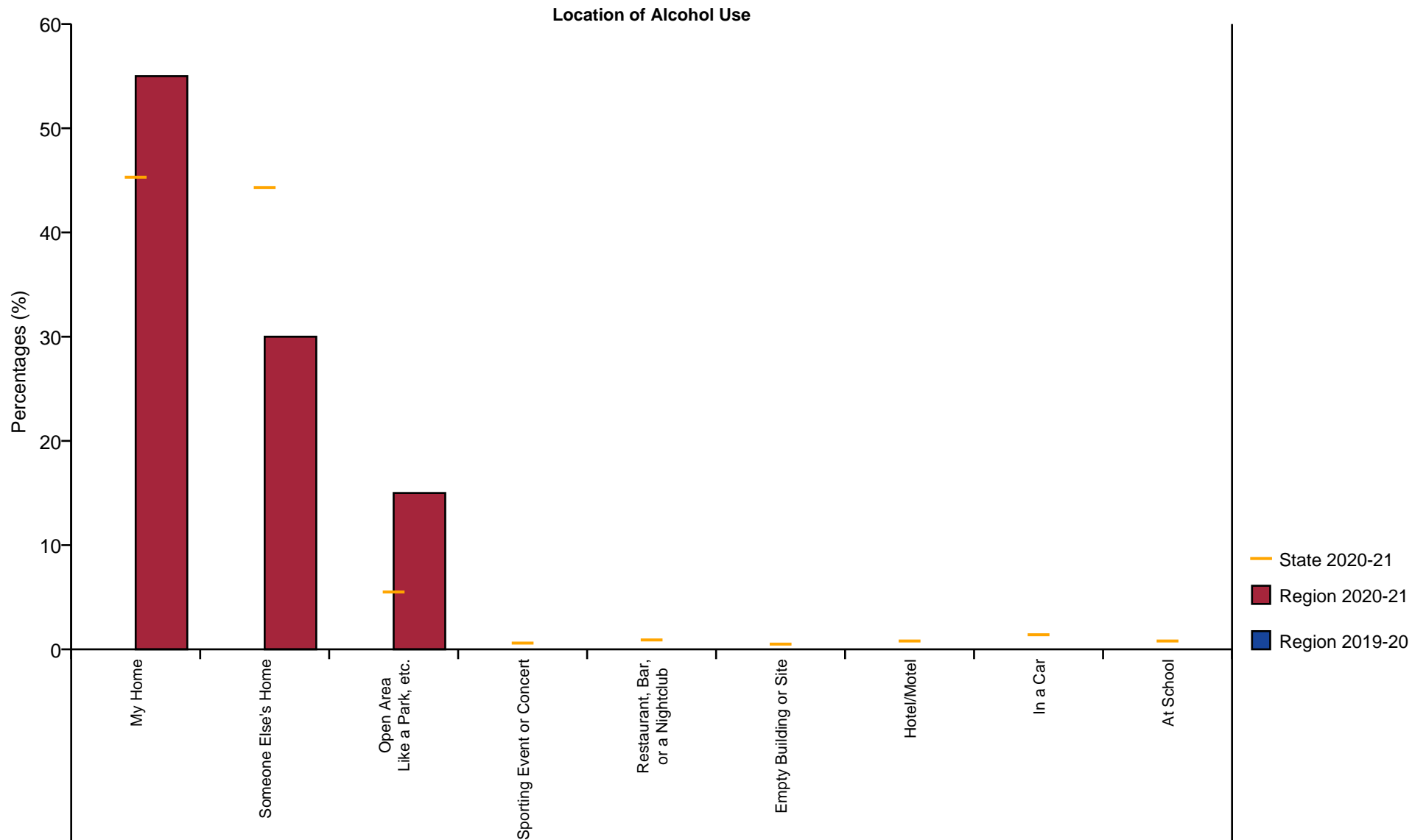


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Region 13

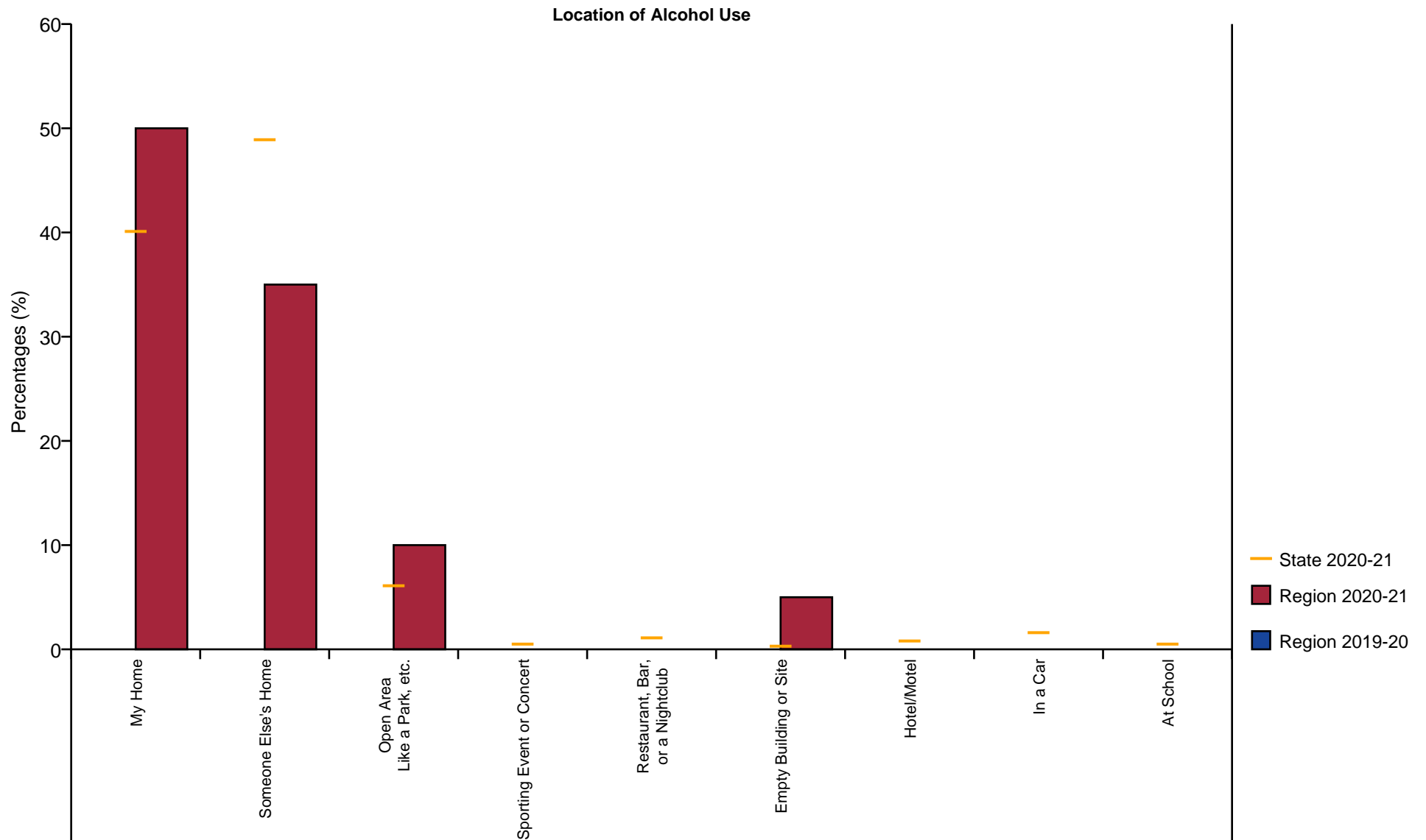


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Region 13



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	12.1	9.1	9.0	9.1
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	region	28.9	24.9	26.2	26.3
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	region	40.9	40.6	37.7	33.3
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	region	49.0	45.7	48.5	40.0
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	region	29.4	23.7	27.0	21.1
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	9.7	8.7	5.9	6.6
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	20.8	16.0	16.8	11.9
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	region	27.7	28.7	23.0	12.3
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	region	33.4	33.6	28.5	20.4
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	region	20.9	17.3	16.7	10.4
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	6.8	4.6	4.5	3.1
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	13.0	10.7	9.5	8.3
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	region	18.4	13.7	14.3	10.6
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	region	19.2	21.3	16.9	14.8
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	region	13.2	9.9	10.2	6.9
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.6
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	region	9.9	6.3	7.4	8.3
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	region	19.7	18.6	18.0	15.9
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	region	30.5	32.5	27.3	25.5
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	region	12.8	9.3	11.0	7.8
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	region	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
	MTF	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	region	2.3	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
	MTF	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	region	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.2
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	region	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	region	2.3	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
	MTF	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	region	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.3
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.1	4.6	4.0	2.8
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	region	8.6	6.6	9.9	5.6
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
	MTF	8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	region	10.1	4.4	4.9	3.2
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
	MTF	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	region	4.2	1.7	2.3	0.0
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	region	6.6	4.9	5.6	3.7
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	region	2.9	0.8	0.9	0.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	region	2.0	1.2	2.2	0.0
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	region	3.6	3.4	1.9	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	region	2.0	0.9	1.1	0.3
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
	MTF	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	region	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.9	2.0	3.1	1.6
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	region	3.2	2.3	2.7	2.6
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	region	1.6	1.2	1.9	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	region	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.7
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	2.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	MTF	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	MTF	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	MTF	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	region	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.6
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	region	2.6	0.9	0.8	1.8
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	region	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.5	4.4	2.5	2.4
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	region	7.1	3.6	6.7	3.5
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	region	10.5	6.7	6.1	3.2
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	region	9.9	10.3	7.7	1.8
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	region	6.8	5.2	5.4	2.8
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	region	2.3	1.5	2.9	1.3
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	region	4.3	3.6	3.2	1.6
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	region	5.3	3.5	2.7	0.0
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	region	2.8	2.0	2.4	1.2
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.0	3.2	4.3	4.8
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	region	15.9	11.4	15.4	13.4
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	region	23.4	23.4	19.8	15.9
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	region	28.6	31.9	30.6	25.5
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
Combined	region	15.9	12.5	15.4	11.2
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	8.5	10.5	7.8	7.5
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	region	20.4	15.5	20.0	14.7
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	region	29.6	22.4	22.7	17.5
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	region	34.8	35.6	31.0	27.3
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	region	20.9	16.7	18.4	13.1
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.4	1.2	1.7	2.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	region	10.4	5.8	7.8	7.8
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	region	16.3	13.8	13.8	10.8
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	region	25.5	24.8	25.9	14.5
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	region	12.0	7.3	10.1	6.4
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.6	2.1	0.9	0.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	6.4	3.6	2.8	0.9
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	region	9.7	6.9	4.1	3.1
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	region	15.1	15.6	6.7	1.9
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	region	7.1	4.8	3.1	1.0
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.4
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	5.3	2.9	2.8	2.6
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	region	8.5	4.6	5.0	1.5
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	region	9.1	8.2	8.3	0.0
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	region	5.5	3.2	3.6	1.3
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	4.0	1.8	2.0	3.4
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	region	10.1	7.9	6.8	3.1
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	region	15.0	17.9	15.3	5.5
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	region	6.0	4.2	4.8	2.1
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	region	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	region	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.7	2.6	1.9	1.2
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	region	3.2	2.3	3.5	2.2
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	region	4.6	1.6	1.9	1.6
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	region	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	region	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.5
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	region	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.5	0.6	1.3	2.8
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	region	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	region	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.6
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	region	3.3	1.5	2.9	3.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	region	4.0	2.4	1.7	0.0
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	region	3.0	4.3	3.1	1.8
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	region	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.0
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	region	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	region	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.6
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	region	1.7	1.7	1.2	0.0
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.3	1.2	0.6	2.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	region	6.4	4.2	5.4	7.4
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	region	8.9	10.8	8.3	10.9
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	region	15.8	20.5	14.3	16.4
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
Combined	region	7.0	5.9	6.0	6.5
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	5.4	6.1	4.1	6.6
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	region	11.0	7.3	8.5	7.3
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	region	16.0	11.8	10.2	7.7
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	region	17.5	23.1	17.6	9.1
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	region	11.3	9.2	8.9	7.2
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	region	3.8	1.8	4.0	3.0
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	region	8.3	9.2	7.8	7.8
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	region	14.5	15.0	11.7	9.3
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	region	5.9	4.0	5.0	3.0
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	2.5	2.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	region	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	14.2	12.6	14.9	8.6
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	region	14.6	15.8	12.7	14.5
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	region	17.3	9.3	15.9	4.5
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	region	11.9	12.2	11.6	11.9
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	region	14.5	13.0	14.0	10.7
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	region	6.9	3.9	5.8	4.2
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	region	11.0	5.2	9.4	3.0
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	region	10.5	16.0	11.2	3.4
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	region	6.5	4.0	5.9	2.5
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.5	0.5	1.2	1.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	region	5.9	3.4	3.2	1.5
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	region	4.6	5.5	5.1	0.0
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	region	2.6	1.4	2.1	0.8
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	region	1.8	0.7	1.2	2.5
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	3.5	3.0	2.3	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	region	1.9	2.3	1.1	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	region	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.4
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.6	1.5	0.7	1.9
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	region	4.0	1.4	2.5	3.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	region	6.8	4.1	3.9	0.0
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	region	6.7	6.2	2.6	1.7
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	region	4.3	2.4	2.3	2.1
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	8.2	7.5	7.3	8.9
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	region	11.5	8.0	10.8	8.9
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	region	11.8	8.6	11.7	3.0
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	region	6.8	12.3	5.4	1.7
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	region	9.7	8.3	9.0	7.6
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	6.3	5.5	4.6	6.4
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	region	7.9	6.6	6.4	13.2
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	region	8.8	6.7	7.2	7.6
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	8.0	10.0	8.7	10.3
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	region	7.6	6.5	6.4	9.4
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	40.1	38.2	43.6	43.5
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	region	40.7	43.2	33.0	38.4
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	region	42.7	36.5	41.5	30.6
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	region	35.9	37.7	30.9	29.4
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	region	40.0	39.2	38.0	38.8
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	13.7	16.5	12.5	16.8
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	region	17.2	17.6	17.9	14.8
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	region	24.8	22.2	17.4	19.0
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	region	35.3	33.0	23.6	11.3
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	region	20.9	19.6	17.1	15.8
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	25.9	23.4	20.0	25.0
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	region	42.9	36.6	36.3	35.0
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	region	30.5	30.4	26.6	32.3
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	region	36.6	38.4	30.5	11.3
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	region	34.1	30.2	28.0	28.4
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	33.0	43.9	44.5	50.5
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	region	26.8	26.1	29.8	31.4
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	region	25.5	21.8	24.1	6.5
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	region	25.9	36.1	26.8	13.7
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	region	28.3	33.1	32.3	34.4
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	32.1	28.4	28.3	26.9
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	region	36.6	30.0	34.2	23.6
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	region	34.5	30.0	32.0	16.1
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	region	32.1	33.6	28.3	15.7
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	region	33.9	29.7	30.9	23.4
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.8	12.2	11.1	17.9
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	region	24.4	19.1	18.2	22.6
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	region	30.0	24.7	26.7	32.3
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	region	28.1	37.2	25.2	21.6
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	region	21.9	19.3	19.3	21.7
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	25.8	31.6	31.9	37.7
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	region	40.9	37.1	40.1	42.9
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	region	40.4	33.7	34.2	45.2
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	region	29.4	39.3	28.5	31.4
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	region	33.9	34.4	34.3	40.0
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	38.2	41.3	40.1	48.6
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	region	39.4	39.8	43.7	53.7
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	region	41.7	39.3	43.8	34.3
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	region	38.4	43.5	33.1	43.6
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	region	39.3	40.6	40.9	48.5
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	46.6	47.5	52.8	65.1
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	region	41.0	40.0	55.7	51.5
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	region	45.3	41.2	51.5	58.2
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	region	52.1	48.1	44.5	43.9
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	region	45.6	43.8	52.0	57.4
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	19.4	21.3	16.5	17.0
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	region	21.8	18.4	18.7	15.9
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	region	23.5	20.1	19.6	13.4
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	region	23.1	21.4	18.1	10.2
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	region	21.6	20.2	18.1	15.6
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	20.8	22.8	21.0	16.7
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	region	29.9	28.5	28.2	30.8
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	region	33.0	25.3	30.3	22.4
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	region	27.2	30.5	28.7	24.6
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	region	27.1	25.8	26.5	23.4
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	28.1	29.4	32.4	41.2
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	region	26.3	24.0	32.3	28.4
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	region	39.3	27.5	30.5	39.4
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	region	31.0	34.4	34.4	28.3
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	region	30.2	27.8	32.2	34.9
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	13.7	15.3	16.9	20.1
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	region	22.7	18.0	18.9	22.6
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	region	33.9	29.5	27.1	31.3
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	region	32.0	29.0	27.3	21.7
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	region	23.6	20.3	21.6	22.4
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	44.4	49.9	48.1	52.8
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	region	54.8	49.5	54.1	63.0
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	region	55.8	52.3	52.1	50.0
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	region	61.3	69.9	60.4	58.3
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	region	52.9	52.1	52.7	56.9
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	29.4	25.7	26.0	31.2
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	region	36.7	40.4	36.1	33.6
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	region	42.0	37.9	39.0	47.8
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	region	50.8	43.2	49.3	28.8
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	region	38.0	34.6	35.7	33.7
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	51.5	54.7	49.9	33.5
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	region	66.7	70.0	64.7	53.1
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	region	65.0	59.9	63.3	52.2
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	region	56.6	64.4	58.7	64.4
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	region	59.7	61.6	58.7	45.7
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	47.3	49.3	43.1	39.9
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	region	53.9	59.5	46.2	52.3
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	region	57.5	59.4	59.3	68.7
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	region	37.4	49.6	49.8	53.3
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	region	49.5	54.6	49.0	48.8
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	61.4	51.3	54.5	50.6
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	region	68.3	65.4	67.5	54.1
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	region	71.5	67.3	63.0	81.8
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	region	87.0	76.4	85.1	90.9
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	region	70.2	61.4	65.1	59.1
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	7.0	16.1	46.2	30.8
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	region	9.8	14.0	59.1	17.0
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	region	4.5	17.9	61.2	16.4
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	region	8.8	15.8	54.4	21.1
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	region	7.9	15.5	53.3	23.3
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	88.6	8.9	1.8	0.7
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	region	89.5	5.9	2.9	1.7
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	region	87.9	12.1	0.0	0.0
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	region	91.7	5.0	3.3	0.0
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	region	89.2	7.7	2.2	0.9
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	99.1	0.4	0.4
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	region	93.8	0.4	5.7
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	region	85.5	1.6	12.9
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	region	90.0	2.0	8.0
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	region	94.7	0.7	4.6
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	region	57.1	26.2	9.5	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	55.0	30.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	region	50.0	35.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	region	57.0	30.0	9.0	0.0	2.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	94.1
	state	95.0
8	region	80.6
	state	86.8
10	region	73.0
	state	76.5
12	region	58.5
	state	69.9
Combined	region	83.3
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	1.9
	state	0.8
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.0
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.0
	state	0.5
12	region	3.8
	state	1.4
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.8
	state	1.1
8	region	5.9
	state	3.9
10	region	4.8
	state	8.2
12	region	11.3
	state	14.4
Combined	region	4.2
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.4
8	region	1.8
	state	2.0
10	region	3.2
	state	5.3
12	region	3.8
	state	6.6
Combined	region	1.4
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.4
8	region	0.5
	state	1.3
10	region	3.2
	state	2.5
12	region	9.4
	state	2.8
Combined	region	1.6
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.1
	state	1.6
8	region	5.0
	state	4.3
10	region	3.2
	state	7.1
12	region	5.7
	state	8.9
Combined	region	3.7
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.9
8	region	1.8
	state	3.2
10	region	4.8
	state	5.1
12	region	1.9
	state	3.7
Combined	region	1.6
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.8
	state	0.8
8	region	3.6
	state	2.3
10	region	0.0
	state	3.5
12	region	5.7
	state	3.3
Combined	region	2.3
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.7
12	region	0.0
	state	1.2
Combined	region	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	3.8
	state	2.0
8	region	5.9
	state	3.3
10	region	14.3
	state	5.3
12	region	9.4
	state	5.6
Combined	region	6.3
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	96.7
	state	97.3
8	region	95.5
	state	94.9
10	region	92.1
	state	92.4
12	region	92.3
	state	91.2
Combined	region	95.3
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.0
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	3.8
	state	0.6
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.0
	state	0.3
10	region	0.0
	state	0.4
12	region	3.8
	state	1.5
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.6
8	region	1.4
	state	1.7
10	region	1.6
	state	3.3
12	region	3.8
	state	5.0
Combined	region	1.2
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.6
8	region	0.5
	state	1.5
10	region	1.6
	state	2.6
12	region	0.0
	state	2.0
Combined	region	0.3
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.3
8	region	0.0
	state	0.6
10	region	0.0
	state	0.6
12	region	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.0
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.3
8	region	0.9
	state	0.3
10	region	0.0
	state	0.5
12	region	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.2
	state	0.7
8	region	0.5
	state	1.4
10	region	1.6
	state	2.0
12	region	0.0
	state	1.1
Combined	region	0.9
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes -
Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.4
8	region	0.0
	state	0.7
10	region	0.0
	state	1.3
12	region	0.0
	state	0.9
Combined	region	0.0
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes -
A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.0
	state	0.3
10	region	1.6
	state	0.6
12	region	0.0
	state	1.1
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes -
Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.5
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes -
Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.1
	state	2.0
8	region	3.2
	state	2.5
10	region	3.2
	state	2.7
12	region	3.8
	state	2.8
Combined	region	2.8
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	96.7	96.2
	state	96.6	96.9
8	region	80.7	86.5
	state	86.2	89.4
10	region	76.0	77.8
	state	76.7	82.4
12	region	72.5	79.2
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	region	83.2	88.9
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	1.0	1.6
	state	1.4	1.7
12	region	7.5	9.4
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	region	1.6	1.2
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	1.2	1.6
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	0.4	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.8	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.5	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0
12	region	2.4	5.7
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	region	1.3	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.2	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3
8	region	5.9	3.6
	state	3.7	3.1
10	region	3.5	4.8
	state	3.7	3.9
12	region	1.2	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	region	3.1	2.3
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.7	0.8
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	11.3	9.0
	state	9.5	7.4
10	region	15.8	19.0
	state	17.4	13.3
12	region	14.1	11.3
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	region	10.2	6.9
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3
12	region	1.6	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	region	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	1.7
	state	1.0	0.9
8	region	1.8	1.8
	state	2.6	2.5
10	region	3.5	1.6
	state	3.2	3.6
12	region	1.2	7.5
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	region	1.8	2.3
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	97.3	96.6
	state	97.3	98.0
8	region	91.5	93.1
	state	91.3	93.7
10	region	84.7	85.5
	state	82.3	87.0
12	region	74.7	82.7
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	region	88.9	92.8
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.9	2.3
	state	2.1	1.2
10	region	6.8	3.2
	state	6.0	4.2
12	region	11.5	7.7
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	region	3.9	1.9
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.5
	state	1.8	1.0
10	region	1.3	1.6
	state	4.2	2.6
12	region	2.4	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	region	1.0	0.4
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	0.5	0.0
	state	1.0	1.6
12	region	0.4	0.0
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.4	0.5
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	1.5	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7
12	region	0.8	1.9
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	region	0.9	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.5	0.9
	state	1.8	1.3
10	region	3.8	1.6
	state	2.7	2.7
12	region	2.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	region	2.2	0.9
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.6	2.6
	state	1.9	1.6
8	region	3.0	4.6
	state	4.3	3.7
10	region	5.3	9.7
	state	7.3	6.4
12	region	11.1	9.6
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	region	4.4	4.8
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	99.1
	state	99.1
8	region	97.3
	state	98.0
10	region	98.4
	state	97.0
12	region	100.0
	state	96.7
Combined	region	98.4
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.5
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.3
8	region	0.5
	state	0.4
10	region	0.0
	state	0.5
12	region	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.3
8	region	0.0
	state	0.7
10	region	0.0
	state	1.0
12	region	0.0
	state	0.8
Combined	region	0.0
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.1
8	region	0.5
	state	0.3
10	region	0.0
	state	0.3
12	region	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.5
	state	0.3
10	region	0.0
	state	0.4
12	region	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.3
12	region	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	region	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.0
	state	0.3
12	region	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	region	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.2
10	region	1.6
	state	0.7
12	region	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.5
	state	0.3
10	region	0.0
	state	0.5
12	region	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.4
10	region	0.0
	state	0.9
12	region	0.0
	state	1.3
Combined	region	0.0
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.9
	state	0.2
8	region	0.9
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.7
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.8	12.3	10.8	10.8
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	region	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.5
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	region	13.5	13.5	13.4	14.4
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	region	14.6	15.2	14.8	15.1
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	region	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.6
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.3	10.7	10.8	10.9
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.4	11.7	11.7	11.3
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	region	12.6	12.1	12.5	13.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	region	13.2	14.1	13.0	13.5
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	region	12.1	12.1	12.3	11.9
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.7	12.9	13.0	12.9
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.8
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	region	12.4	12.1	12.6	12.0
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	12.2	10.5	11.5
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	region	12.2	11.6	12.2	12.9
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	region	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.4
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	15.3	15.5	15.6	16.3
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	region	13.9	13.7	14.2	13.8
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.7
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.4
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	region	13.7	13.8	14.1	13.9
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	region	14.5	16.0	15.4	15.7
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	region	13.2	13.6	13.8	13.1
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.3	10.7	10.2	10.3
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	12.0	11.5	11.8	11.1
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	region	13.2	13.1	13.2	14.0
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.4	14.3	15.0	14.3
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	region	13.0	12.5	13.0	11.6
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.5
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	12.4	12.4	12.6	11.9
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	region	13.1	12.8	13.3	12.9
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	region	11.8	11.5	11.8	11.3
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.6	10.5	11.0	11.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.0	10.8	11.9	12.3
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	region	13.4	12.9	13.4	13.0
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	14.9	14.0	14.4	16.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	region	13.3	12.2	13.2	12.5
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.7	10.5	10.9	10.7
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	region	11.5	11.6	11.8	12.1
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	region	12.7	12.5	12.9	12.0
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	region	13.6	14.0	13.0	12.5
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	region	11.9	11.8	12.1	11.8
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Region 13

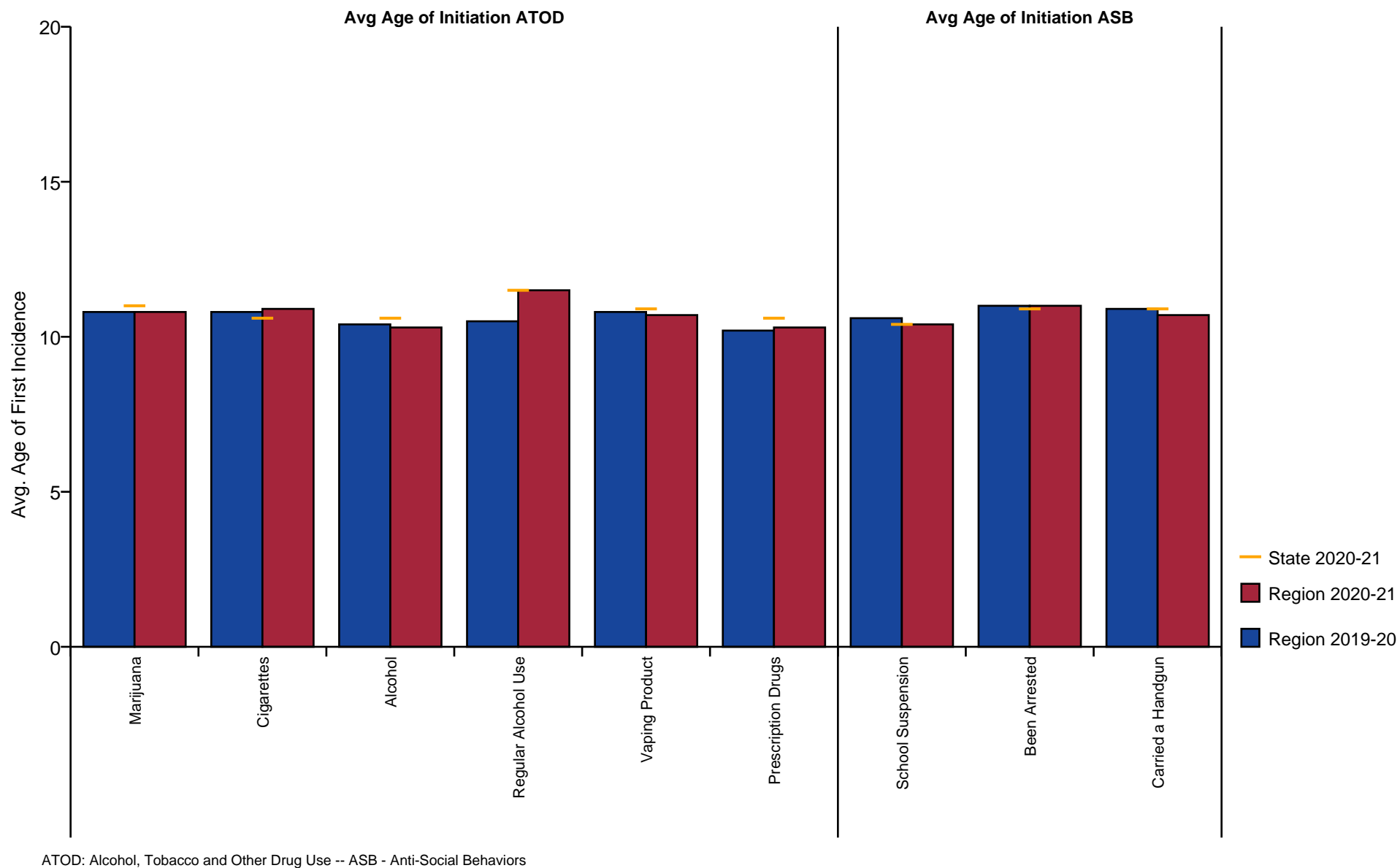


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Region 13

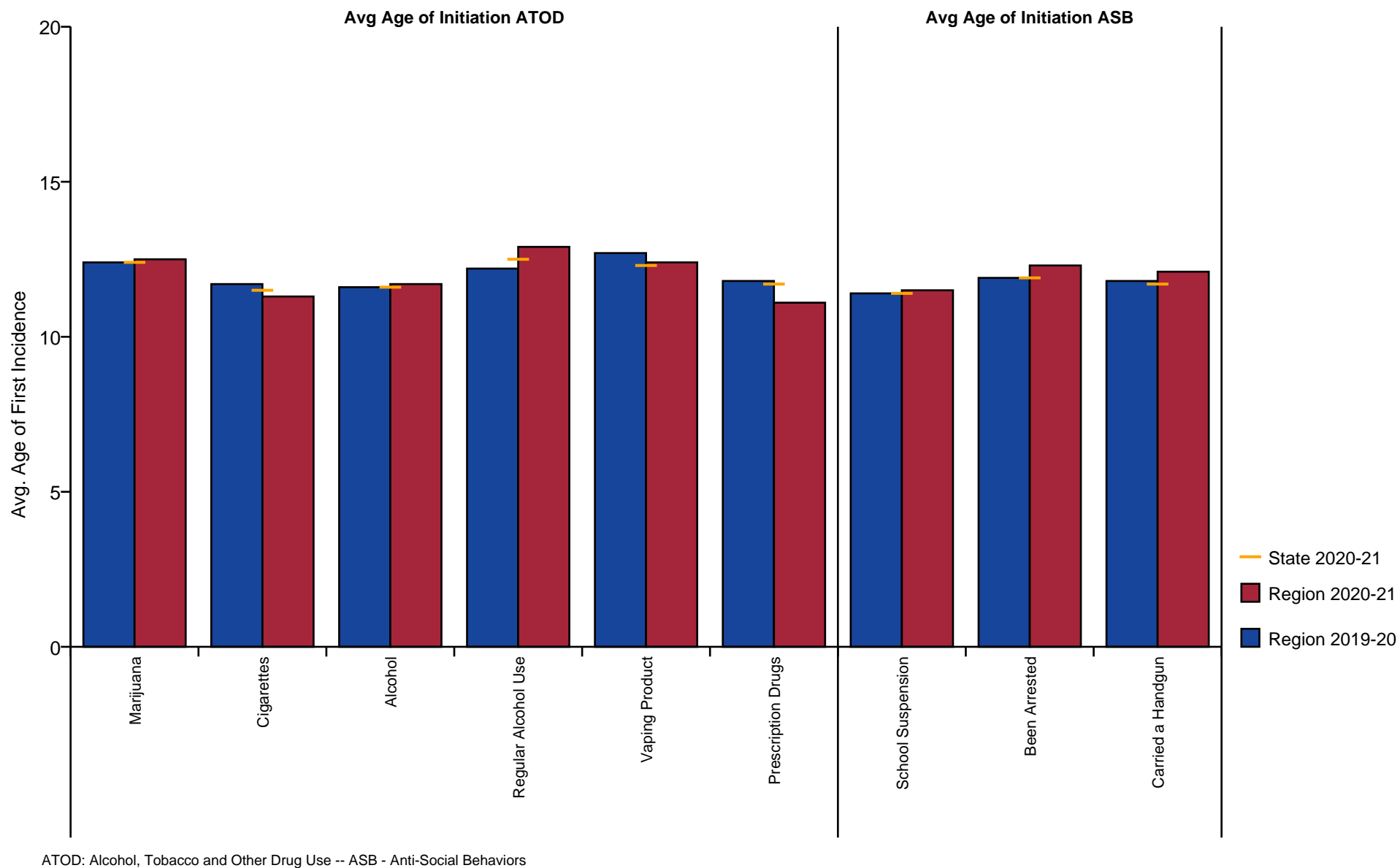


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Region 13

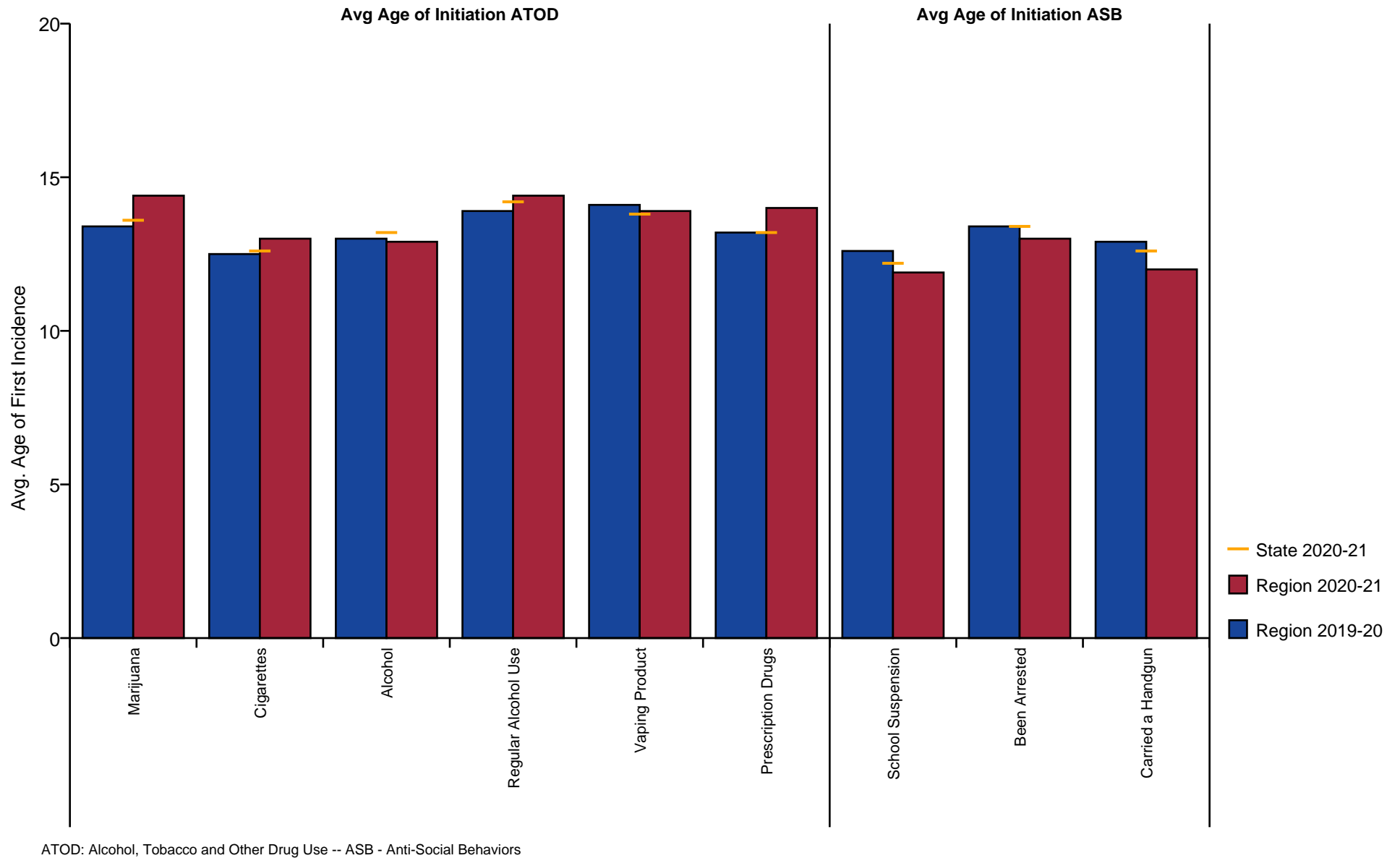


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Region 13

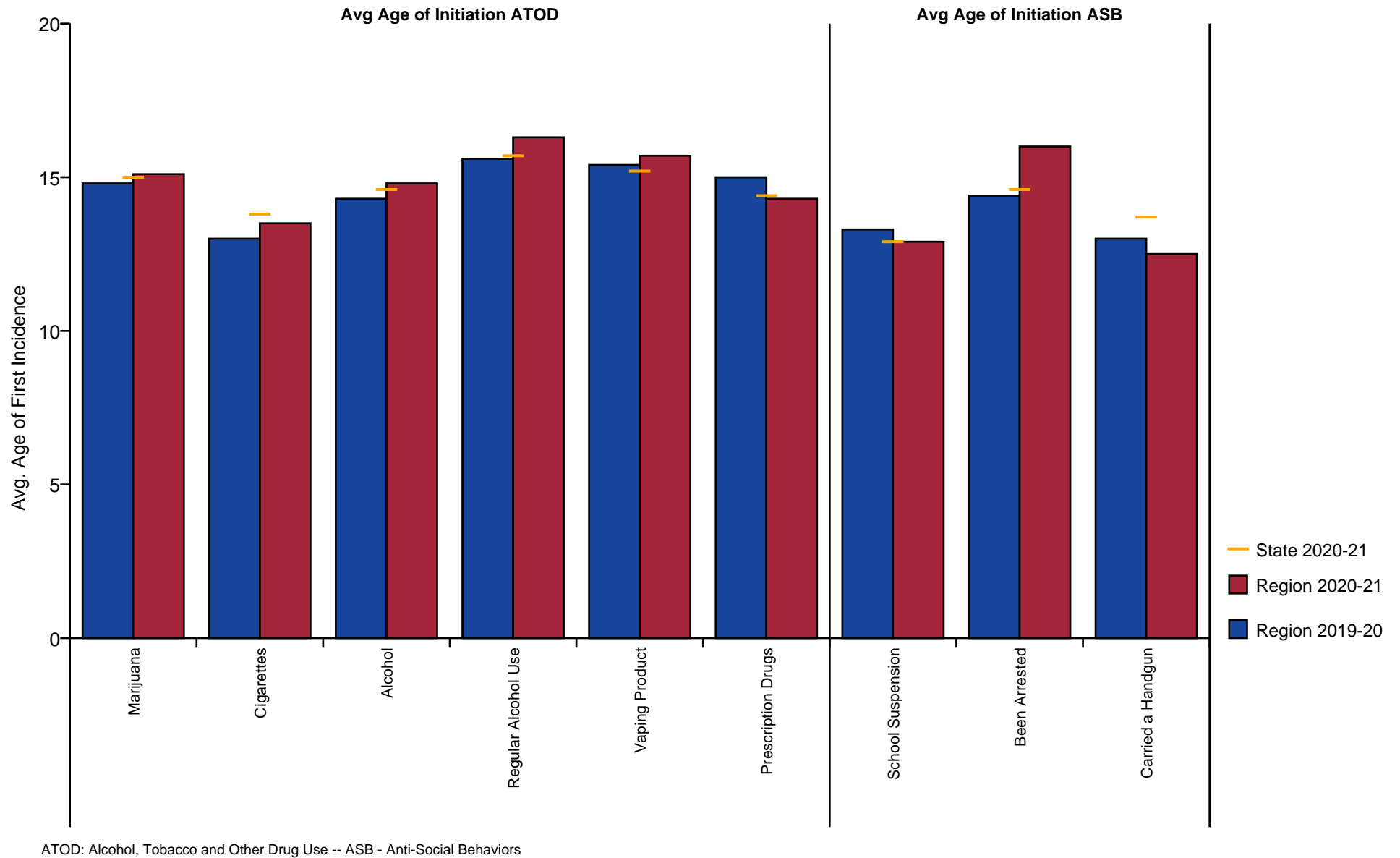


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	9.7	8.7	5.9	6.6
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	20.8	16.0	16.8	11.9
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	region	27.7	28.7	23.0	12.3
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	region	33.4	33.6	28.5	20.4
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	region	20.9	17.3	16.7	10.4
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	6.8	4.6	4.5	3.1
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	13.0	10.7	9.5	8.3
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	region	18.4	13.7	14.3	10.6
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	region	19.2	21.3	16.9	14.8
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	region	13.2	9.9	10.2	6.9
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.6	2.1	0.9	0.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	6.4	3.6	2.8	0.9
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	region	9.7	6.9	4.1	3.1
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	region	15.1	15.6	6.7	1.9
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	region	7.1	4.8	3.1	1.0
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.4
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	5.3	2.9	2.8	2.6
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	region	8.5	4.6	5.0	1.5
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	region	9.1	8.2	8.3	0.0
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	region	5.5	3.2	3.6	1.3
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	61.4	4.2	2.7	4.6	27.0
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	region	58.2	6.9	2.6	6.0	26.3
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	region	75.4	6.2	0.0	4.6	13.8
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	region	70.4	3.7	1.9	1.9	22.2
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	region	62.5	5.4	2.3	4.9	24.9
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	32.7	16.5	21.9	15.0	13.8
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	region	28.3	19.6	28.7	14.3	9.1
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	region	43.8	23.4	26.6	3.1	3.1
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	region	66.7	18.5	11.1	1.9	1.9
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	region	35.2	18.6	24.0	12.3	9.9
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	86.5	5.3	3.0	3.8	1.5
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	region	70.9	8.9	5.9	8.0	6.3
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	region	43.3	13.4	11.9	17.9	13.4
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	region	60.3	13.8	12.1	6.9	6.9
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	region	73.6	8.3	5.9	7.2	5.1
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	85.6	7.6	4.9	1.9
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	region	70.3	15.5	10.0	4.2
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	region	58.2	20.9	13.4	7.5
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	region	55.0	18.3	13.3	13.3
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	region	73.9	13.0	8.6	4.5
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	95.5	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.1
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	region	85.1	6.0	3.4	1.7	3.8
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	region	72.7	4.5	6.1	3.0	13.6
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	region	78.0	0.0	8.5	0.0	13.6
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	region	87.5	3.7	3.0	1.1	4.6
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	21.5	9.4	15.1	44.2	9.8
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	region	23.3	13.1	20.3	36.4	6.8
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	region	7.6	22.7	37.9	31.8	0.0
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	region	22.0	18.6	33.9	18.6	6.8
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	region	20.8	13.1	21.2	37.5	7.3
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	22.9	7.1	14.7	42.1	13.2
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	region	22.6	14.9	18.3	35.7	8.5
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	region	12.3	23.1	38.5	24.6	1.5
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	region	23.3	16.7	33.3	18.3	8.3
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	region	21.7	12.6	20.3	35.6	9.7
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	23.0	3.4	12.1	47.9	13.6
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	region	22.6	8.1	18.3	41.3	9.8
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	region	7.6	10.6	28.8	50.0	3.0
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	region	21.7	6.7	35.0	30.0	6.7
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	region	21.1	6.2	18.4	43.9	10.4
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.8	2.0	0.4	0.8	0.0
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	region	86.1	4.3	4.8	1.3	3.5
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	region	73.0	6.3	1.6	1.6	17.5
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	region	69.1	3.6	5.5	0.0	21.8
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	region	87.6	3.5	2.7	1.0	5.2
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	96.5	1.7	1.3	0.0	0.4
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	region	88.9	6.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	region	81.8	7.3	1.8	5.5	3.6
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	region	95.6	2.0	1.0	0.7	0.7
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	1.2
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	region	87.3	4.4	5.2	1.3	1.7
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	region	87.1	3.2	3.2	1.6	4.8
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	region	85.5	3.6	5.5	0.0	5.5
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	region	90.6	3.0	3.5	0.7	2.2
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.3	3.2	1.6	0.8	1.2
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	region	83.1	4.3	6.9	1.7	3.9
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	region	73.0	6.3	1.6	1.6	17.5
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	region	69.1	1.8	7.3	0.0	21.8
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	region	85.0	3.8	4.2	1.2	5.8
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.8	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	90.4	6.5	0.9	0.4	1.7
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	region	82.8	3.1	4.7	1.6	7.8
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	region	78.2	1.8	1.8	0.0	18.2
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	region	92.0	3.3	1.0	0.5	3.2
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	98.3	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	region	98.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	region	92.7	5.5	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	region	98.3	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.8	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	92.6	5.2	0.9	0.9	0.4
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	region	92.2	1.6	4.7	1.6	0.0
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	region	92.7	5.5	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	region	94.4	3.5	1.0	0.7	0.5
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.7	2.7	0.4	0.8	0.4
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	region	87.8	8.3	0.9	0.9	2.2
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	region	82.8	3.1	4.7	1.6	7.8
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	region	76.4	3.6	1.8	0.0	18.2
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	region	89.6	5.0	1.2	0.8	3.5
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	95.4
	state	95.2
8	region	83.9
	state	85.4
10	region	73.0
	state	77.1
12	region	75.0
	state	74.1
Combined	region	86.6
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.3
8	region	0.4
	state	0.6
10	region	1.6
	state	1.1
12	region	3.8
	state	1.8
Combined	region	0.9
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.9
	state	0.4
10	region	0.0
	state	0.4
12	region	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.7
	state	2.6
8	region	8.1
	state	7.8
10	region	7.9
	state	10.6
12	region	5.8
	state	10.8
Combined	region	5.2
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.7
	state	1.7
8	region	4.0
	state	6.5
10	region	22.2
	state	12.2
12	region	9.6
	state	13.8
Combined	region	5.6
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.8
	state	0.4
8	region	1.8
	state	2.7
10	region	6.3
	state	5.2
12	region	1.9
	state	5.0
Combined	region	1.9
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.8
	state	0.7
8	region	3.1
	state	1.9
10	region	3.2
	state	2.2
12	region	0.0
	state	1.9
Combined	region	1.9
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.9
8	region	4.0
	state	3.4
10	region	4.8
	state	5.0
12	region	5.8
	state	4.9
Combined	region	2.8
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.8
	state	1.3
8	region	4.5
	state	4.2
10	region	6.3
	state	6.4
12	region	5.8
	state	7.2
Combined	region	3.3
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.5
	state	1.4
8	region	6.7
	state	4.4
10	region	7.9
	state	6.3
12	region	3.8
	state	5.8
Combined	region	4.9
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.3
8	region	0.9
	state	1.2
10	region	3.2
	state	2.5
12	region	1.9
	state	3.8
Combined	region	1.0
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	59.3	14.4	7.2	1.7	17.4
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	region	50.7	17.3	16.9	7.6	7.6
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	region	15.9	14.3	41.3	20.6	7.9
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	region	34.0	18.9	24.5	17.0	5.7
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	region	48.9	15.9	16.3	7.5	11.4
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	59.7	14.4	6.4	3.8	15.7
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	region	50.9	19.6	12.9	10.7	5.8
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	region	16.1	17.7	33.9	24.2	8.1
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	region	36.5	17.3	26.9	17.3	1.9
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	region	49.5	17.1	13.8	9.9	9.8
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	86.1	5.7	4.3	3.9
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	region	66.1	10.3	13.8	9.8
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	region	28.6	15.9	34.9	20.6
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	region	60.4	13.2	5.7	20.8
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	region	69.5	9.3	11.6	9.6
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	91.0	8.6	0.5
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	region	76.5	18.3	5.2
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	region	69.4	17.7	12.9
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	region	72.5	19.6	7.8
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	region	81.0	14.5	4.4
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	21.0	37.9	27.1	14.0
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	region	7.2	48.4	31.7	12.7
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	region	13.1	37.7	31.1	18.0
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	region	14.6	27.1	37.5	20.8
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	region	14.0	41.2	30.3	14.5
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	20.3	57.1	8.3	14.3
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	region	25.4	50.0	11.6	12.9
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	region	23.0	62.3	9.8	4.9
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	region	17.6	49.0	23.5	9.8
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	region	22.4	54.1	11.2	12.3
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	54.2	17.6	28.2
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	region	52.7	16.4	30.9
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	region	53.2	24.2	22.6
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	region	65.3	12.2	22.4
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	region	54.5	17.4	28.2
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	24.4	13.6	47.9	8.0	6.1
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	region	16.7	18.1	49.3	14.5	1.4
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	region	6.5	19.4	50.0	17.7	6.5
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	region	12.0	16.0	52.0	16.0	4.0
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	region	18.1	16.3	49.1	12.5	4.0
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	19.5	11.3	14.5	21.3	33.5
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	region	14.0	14.0	25.8	19.0	27.1
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	region	19.4	4.8	24.2	33.9	17.7
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	region	31.4	7.8	13.7	23.5	23.5
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	region	18.4	11.4	20.0	22.0	28.3
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	14.2	11.4	23.3	23.7	27.4
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	region	18.1	17.2	30.8	15.8	18.1
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	region	25.8	14.5	30.6	17.7	11.3
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	region	27.5	7.8	33.3	19.6	11.8
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	region	18.3	13.7	28.0	19.5	20.4
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	15.4	11.8	13.1	11.3	48.4
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	region	19.7	15.2	16.1	20.6	28.3
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	region	30.6	14.5	21.0	11.3	22.6
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	region	39.2	5.9	21.6	15.7	17.6
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	region	21.0	12.9	16.0	15.4	34.6
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	57.2	42.8
	state	54.7	45.3
8	region	55.2	44.8
	state	52.6	47.4
10	region	37.7	62.3
	state	49.7	50.3
12	region	58.0	42.0
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	region	54.3	45.7
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.6	8.8	23.0	21.7	30.0
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	region	14.0	10.9	26.2	20.8	28.1
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	region	25.8	16.1	22.6	12.9	22.6
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	region	21.6	11.8	21.6	23.5	21.6
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	region	17.1	10.7	24.1	20.5	27.6
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.9	8.3	9.3	12.0	56.5
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	region	10.5	9.6	17.8	13.2	48.9
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	region	17.7	11.3	17.7	19.4	33.9
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	region	9.8	21.6	15.7	13.7	39.2
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	region	12.6	10.4	14.2	13.5	49.3
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.0	10.3	10.8	17.4	46.5
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	region	15.0	13.6	15.9	16.8	38.6
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	region	22.6	19.4	22.6	9.7	25.8
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	region	13.7	15.7	19.6	19.6	31.4
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	region	15.8	13.2	15.0	16.5	39.6
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	11.2	5.1	9.3	13.1	61.2
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	region	10.5	5.9	11.8	15.0	56.8
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	region	9.7	9.7	19.4	19.4	41.9
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	region	11.8	11.8	13.7	21.6	41.2
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	region	10.8	6.6	11.9	15.4	55.4
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.9	10.2	14.4	20.0	40.5
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	region	16.9	8.7	17.4	16.0	41.1
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	region	24.2	11.3	16.1	19.4	29.0
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	region	9.8	13.7	27.5	9.8	39.2
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	region	16.3	10.1	17.0	17.4	39.3
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	11.6	6.9	6.5	13.9	61.1
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	region	12.3	7.3	10.0	13.6	56.8
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	region	14.5	8.1	16.1	17.7	43.5
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	region	11.8	5.9	25.5	19.6	37.3
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	region	12.2	7.1	10.7	14.8	55.2
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.4	256	2.3	257	0.0	255	1.6	251
Grade 8	0.9	225	7.8	232	3.4	232	3.0	230
Grade 10	3.1	65	10.8	65	3.1	65	0.0	64
Grade 12	1.9	54	14.5	55	5.5	55	1.8	55
Combined	1.0	600	6.4	609	2.1	607	2.0	600

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	70.9	251	61.2	250	58.3	228	71.2	243
Grade 8	70.0	223	52.7	226	46.1	217	71.3	216
Grade 10	89.2	65	56.9	65	43.5	62	90.5	63
Grade 12	70.7	58	51.7	58	35.6	59	78.6	56
Combined	72.5	597	56.6	599	49.6	566	74.0	578

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.2	228	95.6	229	97.4	229	98.2	228
Grade 8	97.8	226	92.0	226	94.7	226	98.2	226
Grade 10	96.8	62	91.9	62	96.8	62	98.4	62
Grade 12	96.1	51	92.2	51	96.1	51	100.0	51
Combined	97.7	567	93.5	568	96.1	568	98.4	567

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.3	247	93.6	249	95.6	248	98.0	248
Grade 8	91.2	228	80.3	229	84.7	229	94.3	228
Grade 10	81.0	63	74.6	63	79.4	63	87.3	63
Grade 12	79.2	53	75.5	53	75.5	53	90.6	53
Combined	90.4	591	84.8	594	87.9	593	94.8	592

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.7	279	4.6	280	2.2	279	1.8	273
Female	1.3	305	8.0	312	2.3	311	1.9	310
Combined	1.0	584	6.4	592	2.2	590	1.9	583

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	70.8	271	54.9	275	49.8	259	70.3	263
Female	74.5	310	58.1	308	49.7	292	78.0	300
Combined	72.8	581	56.6	583	49.7	551	74.4	563

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.4	256	93.0	257	96.9	257	98.8	255
Female	97.3	294	93.9	295	95.6	294	98.0	295
Combined	97.8	550	93.5	552	96.2	551	98.4	550

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	90.0	269	83.4	271	88.5	270	94.8	269
Female	90.5	305	85.6	306	87.3	306	95.1	306
Combined	90.2	574	84.6	577	87.8	576	95.0	575

11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com

Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scCook@csi-youth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csi-youth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmill@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
☐ No ☐ Yes
5. What is your race? Select one or more.
☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?
☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's

- ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important

- ☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3

- ☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 1 time ☐ 6 or more times
- ☐ 2 or 3 times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days?**
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days?**

44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days?**

46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days?**

47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days?**

49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days?**

50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days?**

52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days?**

53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days?**

54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days?**

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days?**

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?											
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?											
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
45. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?											
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?											
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?											
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?											
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
51. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?											
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?											
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?											
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?											
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?											
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?											
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
58. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?											
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?											
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?											

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	OCCASIONS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?										
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?										
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?										
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?										
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?										
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?										
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?										
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?										
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?										
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?										
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?										
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?										
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?										
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?										

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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[SERIAL]

206005

100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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206007

13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	47.5	50.0	51.8	49.2	40.9	48.9	38.6	48.5	47.7	49.3
Female	52.5	50.0	48.2	50.8	59.1	51.1	61.4	51.5	52.3	50.7
N of Valid	280	13,182	249	12,663	66	10,127	57	6,843	652	42,815
N of Miss	7	655	5	686	1	510	5	292	18	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	60.4	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.8	16.7
12	38.2	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3	13.3
13	1.4	2.4	55.3	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.6	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	42.3	42.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	16.0	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.3	74.6	59.7	0.0	0.0	8.4	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9	37.5	1.6	0.5	2.5	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.3	59.7	64.1	5.7	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	38.7	33.2	3.6	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	285	13,656	253	13,164	67	10,509	62	7,047	667	44,376
N of Miss	2	181	1	185	0	128	0	88	3	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.8	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.9	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	9.3	15.9
N of Valid	287	13,837	254	13,349	67	10,637	62	7,135	670	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.9	80.3	78.2	80.8	92.5	82.4	91.8	82.9	82.1	81.4
Yes	19.1	19.7	21.8	19.2	7.5	17.6	8.2	17.1	17.9	18.6
N of Valid	272	13,186	243	12,965	67	10,407	61	7,007	643	43,565
N of Miss	15	651	11	384	0	230	1	128	27	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	59.7	83.3	61.7	81.7	83.6	86.0	69.4	83.7	63.8	83.5
Yes	40.3	16.7	38.3	18.3	16.4	14.0	30.6	16.3	36.2	16.5
N of Valid	283	13,463	248	13,076	67	10,467	62	7,035	660	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	6	273	0	170	0	100	10	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	99.6	97.6	100.0	96.6	98.4	96.9	99.7	97.2
Yes	0.0	2.4	0.4	2.4	0.0	3.4	1.6	3.1	0.3	2.8
N of Valid	283	13,463	248	13,076	67	10,467	62	7,035	660	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	6	273	0	170	0	100	10	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	94.1	98.8	94.6	98.5	95.1	98.4	96.8	98.0	94.9
Yes	2.8	5.9	1.2	5.4	1.5	4.9	1.6	3.2	2.0	5.1
N of Valid	283	13,463	248	13,076	67	10,467	62	7,035	660	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	6	273	0	170	0	100	10	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	283	13,463	248	13,076	67	10,467	62	7,035	660	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	6	273	0	170	0	100	10	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	52.7	36.4	50.4	32.8	19.4	26.0	35.5	25.1	46.8	31.1
Yes	47.3	63.6	49.6	67.2	80.6	74.0	64.5	74.9	53.2	68.9
N of Valid	283	13,463	248	13,076	67	10,467	62	7,035	660	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	6	273	0	170	0	100	10	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.3
Yes	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.7
N of Valid	283	13,463	248	13,076	67	10,467	62	7,035	660	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	6	273	0	170	0	100	10	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.6	79.4	80.2	83.0	94.0	87.3	96.8	91.0	83.3	84.2
Yes	19.4	20.6	19.8	17.0	6.0	12.7	3.2	9.0	16.7	15.8
N of Valid	283	13,463	248	13,076	67	10,467	62	7,035	660	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	6	273	0	170	0	100	10	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	5.7	3.7	5.7	3.5	0.0	2.3	1.6	3.2	4.7	3.2
Some high school	3.9	3.2	3.3	5.2	7.5	10.4	17.7	14.8	5.4	7.4
Completed high school	12.5	9.5	14.8	13.4	9.0	16.2	14.5	18.2	13.1	13.7
Some college	7.5	9.1	13.5	12.2	9.0	14.3	16.1	15.5	10.7	12.3
Completed college	15.3	21.1	27.5	24.9	43.3	27.8	37.1	26.2	24.8	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	10.7	10.2	9.4	12.9	20.9	14.4	11.3	13.3	11.3	12.5
Don't know	42.0	40.9	23.0	26.1	10.4	13.0	1.6	7.0	27.8	24.4
Does not apply	2.5	2.1	2.9	1.8	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.7	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	281	13,426	244	13,183	67	10,570	62	7,088	654	44,267
N of Miss	6	411	10	166	0	67	0	47	16	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	10.2	12.6	13.0	14.1	13.4	15.4	16.1	16.6	12.2	14.4
Yes	89.8	87.4	87.0	85.9	86.6	84.6	83.9	83.4	87.8	85.6
N of Valid	284	13,732	253	13,287	67	10,592	62	7,105	666	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	4	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.4	93.9	96.8	92.9	95.5	93.0	90.3	94.2	95.5	93.5
Yes	4.6	6.1	3.2	7.1	4.5	7.0	9.7	5.8	4.5	6.5
N of Valid	284	13,732	253	13,287	67	10,592	62	7,105	666	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	4	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	284	13,732	253	13,287	67	10,592	62	7,105	666	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	4	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.5	86.1	83.4	88.1	88.1	89.4	93.5	91.0	85.3	88.3
Yes	15.5	13.9	16.6	11.9	11.9	10.6	6.5	9.0	14.7	11.7
N of Valid	284	13,732	253	13,287	67	10,592	62	7,105	666	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	4	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	95.0	92.9	96.1	92.5	96.7	98.4	97.0	94.3	96.0
Yes	4.9	5.0	7.1	3.9	7.5	3.3	1.6	3.0	5.7	4.0
N of Valid	284	13,732	253	13,287	67	10,592	62	7,105	666	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	4	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	42.6	38.3	47.8	39.4	29.9	39.2	41.9	40.8	43.2	39.3
Yes	57.4	61.7	52.2	60.6	70.1	60.8	58.1	59.2	56.8	60.7
N of Valid	284	13,732	253	13,287	67	10,592	62	7,105	666	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	4	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.0	85.9	88.1	84.7	86.6	84.6	87.1	87.1	87.8	85.4
Yes	12.0	14.1	11.9	15.3	13.4	15.4	12.9	12.9	12.2	14.6
N of Valid	284	13,732	253	13,287	67	10,592	62	7,105	666	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	4	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	284	13,732	253	13,287	67	10,592	62	7,105	666	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	4	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.5	91.9	92.5	93.4	97.0	94.2	98.4	95.2	92.6	93.4
Yes	9.5	8.1	7.5	6.6	3.0	5.8	1.6	4.8	7.4	6.6
N of Valid	284	13,732	253	13,287	67	10,592	62	7,105	666	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	4	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.4	95.0	96.4	96.5	97.0	97.0	100.0	97.3	95.9	96.3
Yes	5.6	5.0	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.0	0.0	2.7	4.1	3.7
N of Valid	284	13,732	253	13,287	67	10,592	62	7,105	666	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	4	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	97.6	99.6	98.1	100.0	97.9	96.8	97.9	98.5	97.9
Yes	2.5	2.4	0.4	1.9	0.0	2.1	3.2	2.1	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	284	13,732	253	13,287	67	10,592	62	7,105	666	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	4	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	51.4	50.3	47.4	49.4	50.7	51.6	59.7	56.7	50.6	51.4
Yes	48.6	49.7	52.6	50.6	49.3	48.4	40.3	43.3	49.4	48.6
N of Valid	284	13,732	253	13,287	67	10,592	62	7,105	666	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	4	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	94.7	96.4	94.7	100.0	94.9	95.2	96.2	97.1	95.0
Yes	2.5	5.3	3.6	5.3	0.0	5.1	4.8	3.8	2.9	5.0
N of Valid	284	13,732	253	13,287	67	10,592	62	7,105	666	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	4	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	58.8	53.2	54.5	52.8	61.2	54.7	67.7	59.0	58.3	54.4
Yes	41.2	46.8	45.5	47.2	38.8	45.3	32.3	41.0	41.7	45.6
N of Valid	284	13,732	253	13,287	67	10,592	62	7,105	666	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	4	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	94.8	97.2	94.6	100.0	95.3	96.8	96.6	97.4	95.1
Yes	2.8	5.2	2.8	5.4	0.0	4.7	3.2	3.4	2.6	4.9
N of Valid	284	13,732	253	13,287	67	10,592	62	7,105	666	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	4	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.5	95.6	96.8	96.0	92.5	96.0	96.8	95.9	96.2	95.9
Yes	3.5	4.4	3.2	4.0	7.5	4.0	3.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
N of Valid	284	13,732	253	13,287	67	10,592	62	7,105	666	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	4	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	15.4	9.2	14.5	8.5	17.9	8.4	8.5	10.7	14.7	9.0
no	33.5	37.4	33.1	37.4	37.3	35.4	35.6	34.0	33.9	36.4
yes	43.8	46.0	47.9	48.3	35.8	48.4	49.2	46.4	45.0	47.3
YES!	7.4	7.4	4.5	5.8	9.0	7.9	6.8	9.0	6.4	7.3
N of Valid	272	13,312	242	12,992	67	10,370	59	6,886	640	43,560
N of Miss	15	525	12	357	0	267	3	249	30	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	14.7	11.2	14.5	9.8	9.0	10.6	8.5	11.0	13.4	10.6
no	50.4	47.0	47.2	49.9	49.3	51.5	50.8	45.6	49.1	48.7
yes	27.9	34.7	32.8	35.8	38.8	33.7	37.3	38.1	31.8	35.3
YES!	7.0	7.1	5.5	4.5	3.0	4.2	3.4	5.3	5.7	5.4
N of Valid	272	13,208	235	12,874	67	10,293	59	6,849	633	43,224
N of Miss	15	629	19	475	0	344	3	286	37	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.3	3.6	7.5	4.9	4.5	5.5	3.3	6.6	5.0	4.9
no	22.0	17.8	22.6	24.4	25.4	28.9	23.3	24.7	22.7	23.5
yes	53.5	54.1	50.2	55.2	56.7	52.6	56.7	54.4	52.9	54.1
YES!	21.2	24.5	19.7	15.5	13.4	13.0	16.7	14.3	19.4	17.4
N of Valid	273	13,284	239	12,922	67	10,311	60	6,854	639	43,371
N of Miss	14	553	15	427	0	326	2	281	31	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.7	3.9	3.8	1.7	0.0	1.4	1.7	2.0	3.6	2.4
no	19.3	14.3	7.5	6.8	7.5	6.0	13.6	7.1	13.1	9.0
yes	47.4	45.5	55.2	45.8	56.7	45.6	44.1	46.1	51.0	45.7
YES!	28.5	36.2	33.5	45.7	35.8	46.9	40.7	44.7	32.2	43.0
N of Valid	274	13,317	239	12,969	67	10,341	59	6,872	639	43,499
N of Miss	13	520	15	380	0	296	3	263	31	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.1	2.9	3.8	3.3	7.5	2.9	5.0	3.3	4.4	3.1
no	17.8	13.9	23.4	17.4	26.9	16.8	18.3	16.2	20.9	16.0
yes	48.9	50.6	54.8	54.5	52.2	57.0	50.0	55.4	51.6	54.1
YES!	29.3	32.6	18.0	24.8	13.4	23.3	26.7	25.2	23.1	26.9
N of Valid	270	13,258	239	12,932	67	10,342	60	6,866	636	43,398
N of Miss	17	579	15	417	0	295	2	269	34	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.0	3.6	9.8	5.3	4.5	5.2	8.8	4.2	7.9	4.6
no	16.1	8.8	14.0	14.0	17.9	15.3	15.8	13.0	15.5	12.6
yes	46.2	44.8	59.1	56.8	61.2	59.1	54.4	59.2	53.3	54.1
YES!	30.8	42.7	17.0	24.0	16.4	20.4	21.1	23.5	23.3	28.8
N of Valid	273	13,198	235	12,893	67	10,278	57	6,856	632	43,225
N of Miss	14	639	19	456	0	359	5	279	38	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.5	8.6	18.2	15.1	19.4	20.1	18.3	23.6	14.6	15.6
no	38.0	35.2	39.0	46.5	56.7	49.6	43.3	45.3	40.8	43.6
yes	37.6	41.6	34.7	31.5	20.9	25.3	31.7	25.6	34.2	32.2
YES!	15.0	14.7	8.1	6.9	3.0	5.0	6.7	5.5	10.4	8.6
N of Valid	274	13,210	236	12,904	67	10,332	60	6,850	637	43,296
N of Miss	13	627	18	445	0	305	2	285	33	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.7	9.2	14.9	11.0	11.9	12.2	11.9	12.0	12.1	10.9
no	38.1	35.0	45.1	42.4	35.8	43.6	30.5	38.2	39.7	39.8
yes	37.3	43.2	34.0	39.2	44.8	37.7	52.5	42.0	38.3	40.5
YES!	14.9	12.6	6.0	7.4	7.5	6.5	5.1	7.9	9.9	8.8
N of Valid	268	13,066	235	12,885	67	10,310	59	6,856	629	43,117
N of Miss	19	771	19	464	0	327	3	279	41	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.0	9.2	12.9	10.4	6.0	10.3	11.9	7.7	10.4	9.6
no	37.2	36.1	37.9	35.9	28.4	34.3	28.8	28.2	35.8	34.3
yes	40.6	42.1	39.6	41.6	49.3	43.2	40.7	47.3	41.1	43.1
YES!	13.2	12.6	9.6	12.1	16.4	12.2	18.6	16.8	12.7	13.0
N of Valid	266	13,049	240	12,881	67	10,334	59	6,852	632	43,116
N of Miss	21	788	14	468	0	303	3	283	38	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.2	3.9	2.9	3.2	1.5	2.7	3.3	3.2	3.8	3.3
no	20.0	16.2	23.4	16.2	19.4	15.0	23.3	14.2	21.5	15.6
yes	57.0	52.3	59.4	60.7	67.2	64.4	63.3	63.2	59.6	59.4
YES!	17.8	27.5	14.2	19.9	11.9	17.9	10.0	19.4	15.1	21.7
N of Valid	270	13,175	239	12,870	67	10,311	60	6,854	636	43,210
N of Miss	17	662	15	479	0	326	2	281	34	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	11.5	6.0	6.3	7.9	9.0	9.4	15.0	9.2	9.6	7.9
Rarely	12.2	12.5	17.2	17.4	11.9	19.7	8.3	19.1	13.6	16.7
Sometimes	39.8	34.4	46.0	38.8	47.8	39.8	35.0	38.7	42.5	37.7
Often	19.0	24.7	20.1	24.6	22.4	23.4	35.0	24.5	21.2	24.4
Almost always	17.6	22.3	10.5	11.2	9.0	7.7	6.7	8.5	13.0	13.3
N of Valid	279	13,392	239	12,995	67	10,357	60	6,882	645	43,626
N of Miss	8	445	15	354	0	280	2	253	25	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	17.8	13.7	7.1	5.6	6.0	3.8	10.2	5.4	11.8	7.6
Rarely	19.6	30.2	19.9	23.8	11.9	20.2	18.6	22.1	18.8	24.6
Sometimes	27.9	31.7	40.7	36.9	34.3	39.0	40.7	39.0	34.5	36.2
Often	15.6	13.3	15.4	20.0	34.3	22.9	15.3	21.8	17.4	18.9
Almost always	19.2	11.2	17.0	13.6	13.4	14.1	15.3	11.6	17.4	12.7
N of Valid	276	13,280	241	12,915	67	10,288	59	6,830	643	43,313
N of Miss	11	557	13	434	0	349	3	305	27	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.7
Rarely	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.8	1.5	3.4	0.0	3.3	1.6	2.7
Sometimes	7.7	7.3	7.9	13.4	17.9	18.2	20.0	18.8	10.0	13.5
Often	17.3	20.9	31.1	32.0	26.9	34.5	33.3	35.6	25.0	29.8
Almost always	72.8	69.7	58.9	51.0	53.7	43.1	45.0	41.5	63.0	53.3
N of Valid	272	13,321	241	12,959	67	10,342	60	6,870	640	43,492
N of Miss	15	516	13	390	0	295	2	265	30	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.3	4.0	6.3	5.8	4.5	7.7	8.9	8.4	5.9	6.1
Rarely	14.0	10.4	20.3	20.8	25.4	28.6	19.6	27.2	18.1	20.4
Sometimes	31.3	30.3	34.2	38.2	43.3	39.7	41.1	41.4	34.6	36.6
Often	24.5	29.7	23.6	24.1	25.4	18.3	21.4	17.8	24.0	23.5
Almost always	24.9	25.6	15.6	11.2	1.5	5.7	8.9	5.2	17.4	13.4
N of Valid	265	13,127	237	12,718	67	10,132	56	6,678	625	42,655
N of Miss	22	710	17	631	0	505	6	457	45	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.1
Mostly D's	2.2	2.4	1.7	3.0	1.5	3.1	0.0	2.1	1.7	2.7
Mostly C's	9.9	10.8	15.8	13.8	6.0	15.8	12.5	13.6	11.9	13.3
Mostly B's	33.0	37.4	41.5	36.7	20.9	35.8	50.0	36.5	36.3	36.7
Mostly A's	53.5	48.0	39.3	45.4	71.6	44.2	37.5	47.2	48.7	46.2
N of Valid	273	13,306	234	12,940	67	10,294	56	6,822	630	43,362
N of Miss	14	531	20	409	0	343	6	313	40	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	40.0	36.2	20.5	15.7	1.5	6.9	8.8	7.3	25.9	18.6
Quite important	22.2	27.3	21.3	22.2	14.9	15.8	14.0	16.1	20.4	21.3
Fairly important	20.4	22.6	28.0	32.4	41.8	34.9	40.4	34.5	27.3	30.3
Slightly important	14.5	11.4	23.8	24.3	34.3	33.6	29.8	32.8	21.5	23.9
Not at all important	2.9	2.5	6.3	5.4	7.5	8.7	7.0	9.4	5.0	5.9
N of Valid	275	13,350	239	12,929	67	10,312	57	6,820	638	43,411
N of Miss	12	487	15	420	0	325	5	315	32	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	50.4	55.6	50.2	61.7	62.7	64.9	52.6	60.3	51.8	60.4
1	12.7	13.5	14.2	12.7	13.4	10.0	7.0	12.0	12.8	12.2
2	6.2	10.0	12.1	8.8	7.5	8.3	10.5	9.2	8.9	9.1
3	6.9	7.4	10.0	6.5	7.5	6.5	7.0	6.6	8.1	6.8
4-5	12.3	7.4	7.9	5.9	6.0	5.8	14.0	7.0	10.2	6.5
6-10	5.4	3.2	2.1	2.5	1.5	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.6	2.9
11 or more	6.2	2.8	3.3	2.0	1.5	1.7	5.3	1.8	4.5	2.1
N of Valid	276	13,307	239	12,940	67	10,300	57	6,815	639	43,362
N of Miss	11	530	15	409	0	337	5	320	31	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.7	88.6	77.3	76.6	59.1	71.6	81.4	73.6	79.7	78.6
Little chance	6.5	6.5	13.0	11.9	22.7	15.2	11.9	14.7	11.2	11.5
Some chance	2.7	2.7	5.0	7.1	10.6	8.2	5.1	7.5	4.6	6.1
Pretty good chance	2.7	1.3	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.8	0.0	3.0	2.4	2.7
Very good chance	1.5	0.8	2.1	1.2	4.5	1.2	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	263	13,214	238	12,875	66	10,270	59	6,792	626	43,151
N of Miss	24	623	16	474	1	367	3	343	44	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.8	6.2	10.1	10.7	15.4	12.3	15.3	11.1	9.7	9.7
Little chance	9.1	8.8	11.8	15.5	18.5	18.6	11.9	17.2	11.3	14.4
Some chance	18.5	17.8	20.7	25.3	26.2	27.8	28.8	28.6	21.1	24.1
Pretty good chance	27.2	32.3	32.5	28.2	27.7	26.6	27.1	26.2	29.2	28.8
Very good chance	38.5	34.9	24.9	20.3	12.3	14.8	16.9	16.8	28.6	23.0
N of Valid	265	13,232	237	12,804	65	10,159	59	6,739	626	42,934
N of Miss	22	605	17	545	2	478	3	396	44	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.0	85.9	67.9	69.5	47.0	55.7	64.4	51.2	72.7	68.3
Little chance	7.5	7.7	14.3	14.0	7.6	16.0	13.6	15.5	10.7	12.8
Some chance	4.1	3.3	9.7	8.9	25.8	14.3	11.9	15.6	9.2	9.5
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.9	4.2	5.7	18.2	10.5	5.1	12.3	4.6	6.7
Very good chance	1.9	1.1	3.8	1.9	1.5	3.4	5.1	5.4	2.9	2.6
N of Valid	267	13,159	237	12,824	66	10,236	59	6,774	629	42,993
N of Miss	20	678	17	525	1	401	3	361	41	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	9.7	9.7	14.0	11.4	15.2	12.1	18.6	11.7	12.7	11.1
Little chance	10.1	9.7	14.8	15.2	12.1	15.6	10.2	14.3	12.1	13.5
Some chance	22.4	18.9	25.0	26.3	25.8	29.1	27.1	29.9	24.2	25.3
Pretty good chance	25.4	27.6	27.5	27.5	28.8	27.2	23.7	27.2	26.4	27.4
Very good chance	32.5	34.0	18.6	19.6	18.2	15.9	20.3	16.9	24.6	22.8
N of Valid	268	13,164	236	12,831	66	10,221	59	6,764	629	42,980
N of Miss	19	673	18	518	1	416	3	371	41	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	90.6	89.8	76.5	70.5	44.8	55.5	66.1	51.1	78.1	69.8
Little chance	5.3	5.0	7.6	10.8	10.4	12.7	11.9	12.9	7.3	9.8
Some chance	1.1	2.5	7.6	7.5	19.4	12.5	10.2	14.3	6.4	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.4	4.2	6.3	17.9	11.1	8.5	12.4	5.1	6.9
Very good chance	1.1	1.3	4.2	4.8	7.5	8.1	3.4	9.3	3.2	5.2
N of Valid	265	13,103	238	12,833	67	10,224	59	6,778	629	42,938
N of Miss	22	734	16	516	0	413	3	357	41	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	80.7	81.2	74.7	74.9	68.7	71.1	74.6	70.9	76.6	75.3
Little chance	7.6	8.6	9.7	11.1	13.4	13.6	8.5	13.4	9.1	11.3
Some chance	6.1	4.5	4.6	6.6	11.9	8.0	6.8	8.6	6.2	6.6
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.8	3.4	4.0	1.5	4.0	6.8	3.9	2.9	3.6
Very good chance	3.8	3.0	7.6	3.4	4.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	5.3	3.2
N of Valid	264	13,141	237	12,830	67	10,248	59	6,773	627	42,992
N of Miss	23	696	17	519	0	389	3	362	43	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.5	86.4	70.9	65.3	43.3	53.4	60.3	51.7	73.6	66.8
Little chance	5.3	6.6	8.9	11.7	13.4	12.7	13.8	12.4	8.3	10.5
Some chance	3.0	3.3	5.9	8.8	11.9	11.8	12.1	13.7	5.9	8.6
Pretty good chance	3.8	1.9	8.0	7.3	17.9	11.4	6.9	11.8	7.2	7.3
Very good chance	1.5	1.8	6.3	6.9	13.4	10.7	6.9	10.4	5.1	6.8
N of Valid	266	13,153	237	12,851	67	10,245	58	6,779	628	43,028
N of Miss	21	684	17	498	0	392	4	356	42	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	81.3	82.8	71.5	73.5	61.2	71.3	81.4	75.0	75.5	76.0
Little chance	11.6	10.4	13.6	14.2	22.4	16.7	10.2	15.0	13.4	13.7
Some chance	2.6	3.4	8.5	6.9	9.0	7.4	3.4	6.6	5.6	5.9
Pretty good chance	2.2	1.7	3.0	3.3	4.5	2.9	3.4	2.2	2.9	2.5
Very good chance	2.2	1.8	3.4	2.2	3.0	1.7	1.7	1.2	2.7	1.8
N of Valid	267	13,161	235	12,856	67	10,248	59	6,779	628	43,044
N of Miss	20	676	19	493	0	389	3	356	42	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.5	98.7	92.0	93.0	83.6	84.2	72.9	76.1	92.1	90.0
10 or younger	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7
11	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	2.5	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.4	2.2	1.6	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	4.5	4.3	6.8	3.6	1.7	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.0	4.6	6.8	4.6	1.6	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	5.1	6.5	0.5	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	4.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	268	13,299	237	12,870	67	10,256	59	6,782	631	43,207
N of Miss	19	538	17	479	0	381	3	353	39	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.3	95.1	88.5	89.1	85.1	83.9	77.2	81.4	89.5	88.5
10 or younger	3.1	3.1	4.7	3.7	0.0	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.4
11	2.3	1.4	2.1	1.9	0.0	1.3	3.5	1.0	2.1	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	1.7	2.1	6.0	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	4.5	2.6	3.5	2.2	1.8	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	3.0	3.2	0.0	2.5	0.5	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.6	0.0	2.6	0.2	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	10.5	3.2	1.0	0.7
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.7	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	262	13,238	235	12,810	67	10,195	57	6,746	621	42,989
N of Miss	25	599	19	539	0	442	5	389	49	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	84.2	84.4	66.5	72.8	64.2	63.9	51.7	57.7	72.3	71.9
10 or younger	11.7	9.6	13.0	9.1	7.5	6.2	3.4	4.6	11.0	7.9
11	3.8	4.5	2.5	3.5	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.1	2.5	3.1
12	0.4	1.1	6.3	5.0	6.0	3.3	5.2	2.3	3.7	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	6.7	7.4	6.0	5.3	5.2	3.2	3.7	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	4.6	2.1	9.0	8.0	1.7	5.1	2.9	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	7.5	9.4	10.3	7.2	1.9	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	10.3	10.0	1.0	2.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	12.1	8.8	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	265	13,251	239	12,828	67	10,221	58	6,769	629	43,069
N of Miss	22	586	15	521	0	416	4	366	41	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.7	98.6	92.5	95.3	83.6	89.8	83.1	84.0	92.8	93.2
10 or younger	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5
11	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.2	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.6	4.5	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.5	4.5	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.1	3.4	4.9	0.5	1.0
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	10.2	5.9	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	264	13,247	239	12,841	67	10,229	59	6,781	629	43,098
N of Miss	23	590	15	508	0	408	3	354	41	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	87.2	88.4	76.1	81.1	82.1	79.7	82.8	80.7	82.0	82.9
10 or younger	9.4	8.0	8.0	7.0	3.0	5.5	5.2	4.9	7.8	6.6
11	3.0	2.8	5.0	3.3	3.0	2.4	1.7	1.6	3.7	2.6
12	0.0	0.6	4.6	4.1	4.5	2.9	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	5.0	3.7	7.5	3.7	0.0	2.2	2.7	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0	3.8	1.7	3.0	0.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.8	3.4	2.5	0.3	0.8
16	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.4	2.1	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	265	13,267	238	12,871	67	10,246	58	6,776	628	43,160
N of Miss	22	570	16	478	0	391	4	359	42	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.2	99.0	97.1	97.9	97.0	97.0	98.3	97.0	98.1	97.9
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
11	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
12	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	3.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	262	13,247	238	12,865	67	10,243	59	6,783	626	43,138
N of Miss	25	590	16	484	0	394	3	352	44	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.7	92.1	89.0	92.2	91.0	92.6	89.7	93.4	91.7	92.4
10 or younger	2.7	3.8	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.2	5.2	1.7	3.0	2.7
11	1.5	2.6	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.3
12	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.4	3.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.1	1.9	1.5	0.9	1.7	0.5	1.1	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	264	13,240	236	12,854	67	10,241	58	6,774	625	43,109
N of Miss	23	597	18	495	0	396	4	361	45	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.1	95.7	86.0	85.1	71.6	76.1	71.2	71.9	86.9	84.1
10 or younger	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.2
11	3.4	1.9	2.1	2.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.4
12	0.0	0.6	3.4	4.2	1.5	2.0	1.7	0.6	1.6	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	5.1	5.7	9.0	5.1	0.0	1.9	2.9	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.5	9.0	7.8	1.7	4.9	1.8	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	9.0	6.1	3.4	7.3	1.4	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	16.9	7.9	1.6	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.1	4.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	266	13,252	236	12,853	67	10,248	59	6,782	628	43,135
N of Miss	21	585	18	496	0	389	3	353	42	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.4	97.8	92.9	95.4	94.0	93.8	94.9	93.4	95.1	95.5
10 or younger	1.9	1.3	3.3	1.5	0.0	1.0	1.7	0.6	2.2	1.2
11	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	3.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.5	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	266	13,235	239	12,865	67	10,253	59	6,786	631	43,139
N of Miss	21	602	15	484	0	384	3	349	39	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.6	92.1	89.5	90.0	87.9	90.2	91.7	91.3	89.2	90.9
Wrong	8.9	6.0	5.9	7.4	12.1	7.3	5.0	6.3	7.7	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.2	2.9	2.1	0.0	2.0	3.3	1.6	2.2	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	271	13,323	239	12,902	66	10,278	60	6,796	636	43,299
N of Miss	16	514	15	447	1	359	2	339	34	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	73.8	70.5	61.8	59.4	60.6	59.8	73.3	67.9	67.8	64.2
Wrong	19.9	25.2	31.1	33.2	34.8	31.9	23.3	26.3	26.0	29.3
A little bit wrong	4.9	3.6	5.9	6.8	4.5	7.5	3.3	5.3	5.1	5.8
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	267	13,210	238	12,809	66	10,209	60	6,749	631	42,977
N of Miss	20	627	16	540	1	428	2	386	39	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	49.8	52.3	47.9	39.3	31.3	39.0	58.3	50.8	47.9	45.0
Wrong	32.1	33.6	31.1	38.0	37.3	38.1	36.7	32.6	32.7	35.8
A little bit wrong	12.8	11.7	19.3	19.6	28.4	20.3	5.0	15.1	16.2	16.6
Not at all wrong	5.3	2.4	1.7	3.1	3.0	2.6	0.0	1.6	3.2	2.5
N of Valid	265	13,179	238	12,806	67	10,201	60	6,760	630	42,946
N of Miss	22	658	16	543	0	436	2	375	40	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.5	85.3	71.1	75.5	73.1	74.2	80.0	79.3	75.7	78.8
Wrong	12.7	10.6	20.1	18.2	19.4	19.7	16.7	16.0	16.6	15.9
A little bit wrong	4.9	2.7	6.7	4.8	7.5	4.9	3.3	3.9	5.7	4.0
Not at all wrong	3.0	1.4	2.1	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.3
N of Valid	268	13,260	239	12,872	67	10,259	60	6,780	634	43,171
N of Miss	19	577	15	477	0	378	2	355	36	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	74.0	75.9	62.3	58.6	43.3	49.6	55.0	51.5	64.6	60.7
Wrong	17.5	19.1	28.0	30.5	44.8	34.1	25.0	31.5	25.0	28.0
A little bit wrong	4.8	3.9	7.9	9.1	11.9	14.0	20.0	15.0	8.2	9.6
Not at all wrong	3.7	1.2	1.7	1.8	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.0	2.2	1.7
N of Valid	269	13,271	239	12,876	67	10,250	60	6,776	635	43,173
N of Miss	18	566	15	473	0	387	2	359	35	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	88.1	61.2	71.1	52.2	56.3	46.7	53.6	68.8	70.1
Wrong	9.3	8.5	20.0	19.2	22.4	24.1	26.7	22.4	16.4	17.6
A little bit wrong	4.5	2.5	16.2	7.7	16.4	15.4	20.0	18.0	11.7	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.9	2.5	2.0	9.0	4.1	6.7	6.0	3.1	2.8
N of Valid	268	13,272	240	12,878	67	10,261	60	6,784	635	43,195
N of Miss	19	565	14	471	0	376	2	351	35	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	91.1	77.8	78.8	58.2	68.9	68.3	67.9	77.6	78.5
Wrong	11.6	6.9	16.3	15.9	28.4	20.8	18.3	20.8	15.8	15.1
A little bit wrong	3.4	1.4	5.0	4.0	7.5	7.7	8.3	8.0	4.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.3	6.0	2.6	5.0	3.2	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	268	13,272	239	12,876	67	10,261	60	6,783	634	43,192
N of Miss	19	565	15	473	0	376	2	352	36	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	93.2	77.7	76.3	55.2	59.5	59.3	53.3	78.3	73.9
Wrong	6.0	4.5	10.5	13.6	29.9	18.2	16.9	18.3	11.3	12.7
A little bit wrong	4.1	1.5	8.0	6.7	4.5	13.9	10.2	16.0	6.2	8.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	3.8	3.3	10.4	8.4	13.6	12.4	4.3	5.2
N of Valid	267	13,258	238	12,866	67	10,259	59	6,776	631	43,159
N of Miss	20	579	16	483	0	378	3	359	39	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.9	94.1	83.2	85.8	77.6	81.0	90.0	82.1	86.5	86.6
Wrong	6.4	4.7	13.0	11.0	16.4	14.7	6.7	14.0	10.0	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.8	2.9	2.2	4.5	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.2
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	265	13,261	238	12,849	67	10,245	60	6,784	630	43,139
N of Miss	22	576	16	500	0	392	2	351	40	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	92.8	86.1	85.7	76.1	82.2	88.3	85.1	86.0	86.9
Wrong	9.8	5.4	9.2	10.7	17.9	13.4	10.0	11.7	10.5	9.9
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.0	3.8	2.5	0.0	3.2	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	6.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	265	13,184	238	12,845	67	10,249	60	6,783	630	43,061
N of Miss	22	653	16	504	0	388	2	352	40	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	96.6	93.8	91.6	85.1	87.9	91.7	88.0	92.6	91.7
Wrong	4.9	2.8	4.2	6.7	10.4	9.4	8.3	8.9	5.5	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.0	1.8	0.0	2.1	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	265	13,246	240	12,875	67	10,261	60	6,785	632	43,167
N of Miss	22	591	14	474	0	376	2	350	38	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.6	88.5	70.3	70.0	58.2	57.4	55.0	56.1	73.9	70.5
Wrong	7.6	8.0	15.5	18.4	20.9	22.4	18.3	21.8	13.0	16.7
A little bit wrong	4.9	2.6	10.0	8.5	13.4	14.4	13.3	15.2	8.6	9.2
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.8	4.2	3.0	7.5	5.7	13.3	7.0	4.5	3.6
N of Valid	263	13,256	239	12,878	67	10,274	60	6,787	629	43,195
N of Miss	24	581	15	471	0	363	2	348	41	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.4	91.2	85.5	87.5	95.5	88.9	88.1	91.3	89.3	89.6
1 to 2 times	6.3	7.0	10.2	9.3	4.5	8.4	10.2	6.9	7.9	8.0
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.1	3.4	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	269	13,218	235	12,773	66	10,178	59	6,724	629	42,893
N of Miss	18	619	19	576	1	459	3	411	41	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.6	93.0	86.8	93.0	92.4	93.5	89.7	94.4	90.6	93.3
1 to 2 times	3.8	4.1	4.7	3.8	3.0	3.3	5.2	2.6	4.2	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.3	3.0	1.3	3.0	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+ times	1.9	1.3	4.7	1.4	0.0	1.4	3.4	1.6	2.9	1.4
N of Valid	266	13,148	235	12,730	66	10,148	58	6,695	625	42,721
N of Miss	21	689	19	619	1	489	4	440	45	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.3	98.8	98.5	97.9	100.0	97.2	99.2	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	267	13,140	234	12,716	66	10,137	59	6,700	626	42,693
N of Miss	20	697	20	633	1	500	3	435	44	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.9	99.2	97.5	98.8	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.3	98.6	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	267	13,174	236	12,751	65	10,163	59	6,722	627	42,810
N of Miss	20	663	18	598	2	474	3	413	43	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	51.1	46.5	46.0	38.5	27.3	32.6	37.9	33.5	45.4	38.8
1 to 2 times	27.1	25.8	22.6	23.4	25.8	19.4	19.0	16.4	24.5	22.1
3 to 5 times	10.7	13.0	13.2	14.9	18.2	15.7	12.1	15.1	12.6	14.5
6 to 9 times	3.8	4.1	3.0	5.3	7.6	7.1	6.9	7.3	4.2	5.7
10+ times	7.3	10.7	15.3	18.0	21.2	25.2	24.1	27.7	13.4	19.0
N of Valid	262	13,088	235	12,738	66	10,169	58	6,719	621	42,714
N of Miss	25	749	19	611	1	468	4	416	49	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.1	99.1	97.0	98.2	100.0	98.0	98.3	98.2	97.9	98.4
1 to 2 times	1.9	0.7	2.6	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.4	1.8	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	266	13,135	235	12,721	65	10,132	59	6,697	625	42,685
N of Miss	21	702	19	628	2	505	3	438	45	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.1	92.4	91.1	92.1	97.0	94.2	98.3	95.9	92.4	93.3
1 to 2 times	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.8	3.0	4.2	1.7	3.2	4.9	5.0
3 to 5 times	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3
10+ times	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	269	13,168	236	12,745	66	10,163	59	6,710	630	42,786
N of Miss	18	669	18	604	1	474	3	425	40	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.3	99.3	95.8	96.7	97.0	93.3	96.6	92.4	97.5	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.5	3.8	2.2	3.0	3.6	1.7	3.6	2.2	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.9	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	268	13,162	236	12,754	66	10,166	59	6,718	629	42,800
N of Miss	19	675	18	595	1	471	3	417	41	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	266	13,168	236	12,754	66	10,150	59	6,718	627	42,790
N of Miss	21	669	18	595	1	487	3	417	43	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.5	96.3	85.1	87.1	72.7	79.9	78.0	78.0	87.5	86.8
1 to 2 times	2.3	2.2	6.0	5.6	4.5	6.0	0.0	5.7	3.7	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.7	3.4	2.5	6.1	3.5	8.5	3.1	3.0	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.2	1.7	1.1	3.0	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.0
10+ times	1.1	0.6	3.8	3.7	13.6	9.0	13.6	11.6	4.6	5.2
N of Valid	264	13,160	235	12,743	66	10,168	59	6,722	624	42,793
N of Miss	23	677	19	606	1	469	3	413	46	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.4	20.6	21.6	13.2	7.6	10.1	15.0	10.4	19.4	14.3
Slight risk	6.0	5.9	6.8	6.1	3.0	5.5	13.3	4.9	6.7	5.7
Moderate risk	13.2	14.4	17.8	16.3	21.2	16.1	15.0	14.6	15.9	15.4
Great risk	53.8	54.2	48.3	60.8	66.7	65.4	53.3	66.9	53.0	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	5.1	5.5	3.6	1.5	2.9	3.3	3.2	4.9	3.8
N of Valid	266	13,107	236	12,747	66	10,170	60	6,717	628	42,741
N of Miss	21	730	18	602	1	467	2	418	42	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.5	23.6	30.1	23.9	20.3	33.2	38.3	40.3	26.7	28.6
Slight risk	13.7	17.2	21.0	25.2	34.4	28.0	25.0	25.4	19.7	23.4
Moderate risk	17.6	19.6	20.5	20.3	23.4	16.6	15.0	14.3	19.0	18.3
Great risk	33.2	29.5	23.1	24.9	18.8	18.0	20.0	15.8	26.7	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.0	10.1	5.2	5.7	3.1	4.1	1.7	4.3	8.0	6.5
N of Valid	262	12,987	229	12,562	64	9,978	60	6,601	615	42,128
N of Miss	25	850	25	787	3	659	2	534	55	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.4	22.2	25.9	18.9	9.1	22.6	32.2	28.1	23.2	22.2
Slight risk	8.1	8.4	14.0	14.7	22.7	20.5	11.9	22.1	12.3	15.4
Moderate risk	15.8	17.5	19.7	22.7	30.3	24.4	30.5	22.3	20.3	21.5
Great risk	43.2	41.4	34.6	37.8	34.8	28.4	22.0	23.0	37.1	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	10.5	5.7	5.8	3.0	4.0	3.4	4.5	7.2	6.6
N of Valid	259	12,855	228	12,573	66	10,027	59	6,660	612	42,115
N of Miss	28	982	26	776	1	610	3	475	58	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.7	22.6	20.9	16.8	12.3	15.0	25.4	14.8	21.2	17.8
Slight risk	14.0	14.6	24.8	18.2	30.8	19.4	22.0	19.3	20.6	17.6
Moderate risk	16.7	20.7	22.2	26.8	35.4	28.6	25.4	27.6	21.5	25.5
Great risk	41.3	37.5	28.6	34.7	21.5	34.3	25.4	35.2	33.0	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.3	4.7	3.4	3.5	0.0	2.7	1.7	3.1	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	264	13,024	234	12,710	65	10,131	59	6,705	622	42,570
N of Miss	23	813	20	639	2	506	3	430	48	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.3	21.5	20.1	14.7	9.1	11.9	20.0	12.6	19.8	15.8
Slight risk	5.7	8.0	12.8	10.7	9.1	12.8	21.7	13.4	10.2	10.8
Moderate risk	17.0	19.1	24.4	24.5	34.8	27.1	28.3	27.8	22.7	24.0
Great risk	47.9	46.4	38.5	46.3	45.5	45.1	26.7	42.8	42.1	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	1.5	3.1	3.3	3.4	5.1	4.0
N of Valid	265	13,036	234	12,714	66	10,150	60	6,714	625	42,614
N of Miss	22	801	20	635	1	487	2	421	45	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.9	21.0	19.1	13.4	4.5	10.1	16.9	9.9	18.6	14.4
Slight risk	4.5	4.4	7.2	5.5	4.5	4.8	3.4	4.9	5.4	4.9
Moderate risk	11.3	11.7	12.8	14.5	15.2	15.6	16.9	14.6	12.8	13.9
Great risk	54.0	55.4	52.8	60.4	71.2	63.8	57.6	64.8	55.7	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	7.5	8.1	6.3	4.5	5.6	5.1	5.7	7.5	6.4
N of Valid	265	12,985	235	12,687	66	10,129	59	6,700	625	42,501
N of Miss	22	852	19	662	1	508	3	435	45	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.5	20.9	21.1	13.2	4.5	9.9	16.7	9.8	19.5	14.2
Slight risk	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.4	1.5	4.0	5.0	3.9	3.2	3.9
Moderate risk	7.3	9.9	9.1	13.9	22.7	15.1	13.3	14.0	10.2	13.0
Great risk	59.2	57.7	57.3	61.8	66.7	65.0	58.3	66.3	59.2	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	8.3	9.1	6.7	4.5	6.0	6.7	6.0	7.9	6.9
N of Valid	262	12,974	232	12,679	66	10,125	60	6,700	620	42,478
N of Miss	25	863	22	670	1	512	2	435	50	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.5	21.3	23.3	15.5	7.6	13.6	22.0	13.7	20.8	16.5
Slight risk	9.4	9.1	13.1	16.5	22.7	20.5	18.6	20.6	13.1	15.8
Moderate risk	15.1	17.5	20.3	24.6	37.9	28.3	33.9	29.3	21.2	24.1
Great risk	44.2	44.2	36.4	38.6	31.8	33.8	18.6	32.2	37.5	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	7.8	6.8	4.9	0.0	3.7	6.8	4.2	7.3	5.4
N of Valid	265	13,009	236	12,694	66	10,148	59	6,713	626	42,564
N of Miss	22	828	18	655	1	489	3	422	44	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.9	21.7	22.6	16.0	12.3	14.8	23.3	14.9	21.7	17.3
Slight risk	7.1	9.4	14.9	16.9	23.1	22.2	16.7	23.3	12.6	16.9
Moderate risk	14.7	18.8	18.3	26.1	38.5	28.5	33.3	27.7	20.3	24.7
Great risk	42.1	38.5	35.7	33.6	24.6	29.8	18.3	28.3	35.6	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.2	11.6	8.5	7.4	1.5	4.8	8.3	5.7	9.7	7.8
N of Valid	266	13,005	235	12,714	65	10,155	60	6,716	626	42,590
N of Miss	21	832	19	635	2	482	2	419	44	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.0	21.3	22.6	14.5	7.6	12.0	21.7	12.2	21.1	15.6
Slight risk	3.4	4.9	8.1	8.2	10.6	10.9	6.7	11.9	6.2	8.4
Moderate risk	12.1	12.3	18.3	20.2	28.8	25.0	35.0	25.9	18.4	19.8
Great risk	47.9	49.5	41.3	49.4	50.0	47.0	30.0	44.2	43.9	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.6	12.0	9.8	7.7	3.0	5.1	6.7	5.8	10.4	8.1
N of Valid	265	13,008	235	12,712	66	10,144	60	6,715	626	42,579
N of Miss	22	829	19	637	1	493	2	420	44	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.9	94.6	92.5	95.0	95.2	95.6	98.2	96.6	93.5	95.3
No, but would like to	3.1	2.0	2.6	1.8	3.2	1.5	0.0	1.1	2.7	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.9	0.0	1.3	2.2	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.2	1.1	2.6	1.1	0.0	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.7	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	255	12,542	227	12,195	63	9,748	56	6,427	601	40,912
N of Miss	32	1,295	27	1,154	4	889	6	708	69	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	25.7	17.9	17.3	15.9	12.1	17.6	20.7	20.2	20.6	17.6
Yes	4.2	2.9	4.8	2.8	1.5	2.6	1.7	2.0	3.9	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	70.1	79.3	77.9	81.4	86.4	79.8	77.6	77.8	75.5	79.8
N of Valid	261	12,922	231	12,565	66	10,015	58	6,590	616	42,092
N of Miss	26	915	23	784	1	622	4	545	54	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	27.5	25.9	19.7	21.7	7.6	20.7	9.1	23.8	20.6	23.1
Rarely	21.9	25.6	26.2	26.8	10.6	26.7	21.8	28.4	22.3	26.7
1-2 times a month	8.4	13.0	12.2	13.5	16.7	14.3	29.1	14.9	12.6	13.8
About once a week or more	42.2	35.5	41.9	38.0	65.2	38.3	40.0	32.9	44.4	36.5
N of Valid	251	12,772	229	12,608	66	10,067	55	6,636	601	42,083
N of Miss	36	1,065	25	741	1	570	7	499	69	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.9	96.9	91.7	93.6	89.4	89.8	85.2	89.0	93.1	93.0
Once or twice	2.7	2.4	6.5	4.5	9.1	6.0	9.3	6.2	5.4	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.1	0.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	0.8	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.2	3.7	1.5	0.7	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	256	12,634	230	12,252	66	9,773	54	6,480	606	41,139
N of Miss	31	1,203	24	1,097	1	864	8	655	64	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.6	99.3	97.4	98.2	98.5	97.0	100.0	96.1	98.7	97.9
Once or twice	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.0	1.8	1.0	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	259	12,816	229	12,448	66	9,920	53	6,520	607	41,704
N of Miss	28	1,021	25	901	1	717	9	615	63	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.4	95.6	88.1	89.9	87.7	85.3	79.6	82.8	89.6	89.5
Once or twice	5.4	3.5	10.6	7.4	7.7	9.2	14.8	10.2	8.4	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.4	3.1	2.9	3.7	3.7	1.5	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.3	0.5	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	258	12,839	227	12,445	65	9,899	54	6,511	604	41,694
N of Miss	29	998	27	904	2	738	8	624	66	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.6	99.5	99.1	98.4	96.9	96.9	98.1	96.2	99.0	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.0	3.1	2.0	1.9	2.4	0.7	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	256	12,847	225	12,434	65	9,924	54	6,530	600	41,735
N of Miss	31	990	29	915	2	713	8	605	70	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	61.4	60.2	58.2	61.1	75.4	65.9	70.4	69.0	62.5	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	4.2	8.1	6.9	8.6	6.2	8.8	3.7	8.6	5.4	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.7	2.1	2.6	2.3	0.0	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.6	3.5	6.0	5.0	4.6	5.0	1.9	5.2	4.9	4.6
I don't know	27.0	26.1	26.3	23.1	13.8	18.2	22.2	14.8	24.9	21.6
N of Valid	259	12,947	232	12,603	65	10,069	54	6,627	610	42,246
N of Miss	28	890	22	746	2	568	8	508	60	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	32.7	35.0	28.3	34.8	43.8	45.5	66.7	52.8	35.2	40.2
Rarely	16.5	17.9	19.6	22.1	23.4	21.2	18.5	18.9	18.6	20.1
Sometimes	21.9	23.9	28.7	24.4	26.6	20.1	11.1	17.6	24.0	22.2
Often	15.0	13.6	14.3	12.0	3.1	9.0	1.9	7.2	12.3	11.0
Almost always	13.8	9.5	9.1	6.7	3.1	4.2	1.9	3.4	9.9	6.5
N of Valid	260	12,958	230	12,588	64	10,010	54	6,583	608	42,139
N of Miss	27	879	24	761	3	627	8	552	62	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.2	98.3	92.5	95.8	92.2	92.4	92.5	87.7	95.3	94.5
Once	0.0	1.0	5.3	2.2	3.1	3.6	3.8	5.3	2.7	2.7
Twice	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.0	3.1	1.6	0.0	3.0	1.0	1.3
3-5 times	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.5	3.8	2.6	0.8	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	255	12,689	227	12,292	64	9,802	53	6,460	599	41,243
N of Miss	32	1,148	27	1,057	3	835	9	675	71	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	91.0	92.3	88.6	90.4	93.8	89.1	90.4	89.4	90.3	90.5
1 time	5.1	3.6	5.2	4.1	1.5	5.0	1.9	4.3	4.5	4.2
2 or 3 times	2.0	2.2	5.2	3.2	3.1	3.8	5.8	3.4	3.7	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.7
6 or more times	1.2	1.3	0.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	255	12,801	229	12,434	65	9,910	52	6,489	601	41,634
N of Miss	32	1,036	25	915	2	727	10	646	69	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.0	53.9	53.7	58.5	38.5	45.0	28.8	28.2	48.3	49.1
0 times	48.8	45.2	43.3	40.1	61.5	52.9	69.2	67.0	49.8	48.9
1 time	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	252	12,834	231	12,453	65	9,960	52	6,524	600	41,771
N of Miss	35	1,003	23	896	2	677	10	611	70	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.3	94.9	80.7	86.4	69.2	75.1	63.6	67.7	82.5	83.3
At my home	5.1	3.0	11.0	7.2	16.9	11.3	18.2	12.9	10.0	7.8
At someone else's home	2.6	1.3	5.0	4.9	9.2	11.0	12.7	15.8	5.2	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.7	4.6	1.4	3.6	2.0	1.6	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	234	12,554	218	12,278	65	9,861	55	6,504	572	41,197
N of Miss	53	1,283	36	1,071	2	776	7	631	98	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	25.4	19.1	32.4	25.8	30.8	33.0	50.9	34.7	31.1	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	9.7	7.8	16.0	15.4	18.5	19.7	12.7	20.9	13.4	15.0
Strongly disapprove	47.0	58.5	34.7	45.0	36.9	36.7	23.6	34.6	39.0	45.5
Don't know or can't say	17.8	14.6	16.9	13.7	13.8	10.6	12.7	9.8	16.5	12.6
N of Valid	236	12,615	213	12,332	65	9,879	55	6,498	569	41,324
N of Miss	51	1,222	41	1,017	2	758	7	637	101	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	98.0	92.2	93.7	89.2	88.2	85.5	82.1	93.6	91.9
1-2	1.9	1.8	6.0	5.0	6.2	8.8	7.3	12.3	4.4	6.1
3-5	0.4	0.2	1.7	1.0	4.6	2.2	3.6	3.7	1.6	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.6	1.2	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	257	12,774	232	12,447	65	9,926	55	6,534	609	41,681
N of Miss	30	1,063	22	902	2	711	7	601	61	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	96.6	96.6	96.9	92.0	94.5	88.3	97.9	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.8	1.5	3.6	1.8	5.0	1.2	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	0.5	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.9	1.8	3.8	0.3	1.2
N of Valid	255	12,739	232	12,416	65	9,914	55	6,521	607	41,590
N of Miss	32	1,098	22	933	2	723	7	614	63	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	254	12,693	231	12,427	64	9,915	55	6,535	604	41,570
N of Miss	33	1,144	23	922	3	722	7	600	66	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	253	12,720	231	12,421	64	9,908	55	6,532	603	41,581
N of Miss	34	1,117	23	928	3	729	7	603	67	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.3	97.8	97.9	98.4	98.9	100.0	99.5	98.5	98.5
1-2	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.0
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	253	12,742	232	12,431	64	9,919	55	6,536	604	41,628
N of Miss	34	1,095	22	918	3	718	7	599	66	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	254	12,698	231	12,411	64	9,911	55	6,529	604	41,549
N of Miss	33	1,139	23	938	3	726	7	606	66	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	253	12,693	232	12,415	64	9,917	55	6,535	604	41,560
N of Miss	34	1,144	22	934	3	720	7	600	66	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	97.8	98.7	98.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8	98.3	98.8
1-2	2.4	1.6	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.9
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	253	12,673	232	12,410	64	9,919	55	6,533	604	41,535
N of Miss	34	1,164	22	939	3	718	7	602	66	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	251	12,663	232	12,410	64	9,906	55	6,528	602	41,507
N of Miss	36	1,174	22	939	3	731	7	607	68	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	253	12,608	231	12,385	64	9,898	54	6,523	602	41,414
N of Miss	34	1,229	23	964	3	739	8	612	68	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	251	12,654	231	12,414	64	9,906	55	6,528	601	41,502
N of Miss	36	1,183	23	935	3	731	7	607	69	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	98.1	97.0	97.4	100.0	97.5	98.2	98.0	98.0	97.8
1-2	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	251	12,672	230	12,415	64	9,904	55	6,529	600	41,520
N of Miss	36	1,165	24	934	3	733	7	606	70	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	99.1	99.1	98.6	98.4	98.9	100.0	99.4	99.0	98.9
1-2	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	252	12,682	230	12,406	64	9,907	55	6,525	601	41,520
N of Miss	35	1,155	24	943	3	730	7	610	69	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.5	97.0	97.3	92.2	93.7	90.7	89.5	97.0	95.9
1-2	0.4	0.4	2.2	1.7	7.8	4.2	5.6	6.7	2.3	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.2	3.7	2.0	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	251	12,692	231	12,386	64	9,891	54	6,527	600	41,496
N of Miss	36	1,145	23	963	3	746	8	608	70	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	98.7	92.6	95.7	89.1	92.2	83.6	88.3	93.5	94.6
1-2	2.0	1.1	6.5	3.1	7.8	5.3	12.7	8.0	5.3	3.8
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.9	3.1	1.7	3.6	2.6	1.2	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	251	12,672	231	12,385	64	9,894	55	6,522	601	41,473
N of Miss	36	1,165	23	964	3	743	7	613	69	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.1	90.4	92.4	82.8	85.8	78.2	82.9	92.0	91.1
1-2	0.8	1.2	6.5	3.5	3.1	4.8	1.8	4.7	3.3	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.4	4.7	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.3
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.6
10+	0.0	0.3	1.7	2.1	7.8	6.1	18.2	9.7	3.2	3.7
N of Valid	254	12,726	230	12,428	64	9,928	55	6,537	603	41,619
N of Miss	33	1,111	24	921	3	709	7	598	67	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	98.3	97.4	98.4	94.2	92.7	91.7	98.3	96.3
1-2	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.8	5.5	3.6	1.3	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	1.8	2.5	0.2	0.9
N of Valid	252	12,684	230	12,404	64	9,907	55	6,530	601	41,525
N of Miss	35	1,153	24	945	3	730	7	605	69	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	97.5	92.6	93.7	92.2	92.1	92.7	93.8	94.4	94.5
1-2	2.0	1.6	5.2	3.6	1.6	3.9	5.5	2.8	3.5	2.9
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.1	4.7	1.7	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
10+	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	253	12,690	230	12,405	64	9,904	55	6,533	602	41,532
N of Miss	34	1,147	24	944	3	733	7	602	68	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.9	91.7	73.7	82.1	66.7	71.1	60.0	64.1	78.9	79.6
1-2	5.5	5.8	12.9	9.4	14.3	10.9	7.3	10.6	9.5	8.8
3-5	2.0	1.5	7.3	4.0	9.5	7.0	5.5	7.7	5.1	4.5
6-9	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.6	3.4	5.5	4.2	1.2	2.1
10+	1.2	0.6	5.2	3.0	7.9	7.6	21.8	13.4	5.3	5.0
N of Valid	253	12,658	232	12,362	63	9,875	55	6,496	603	41,391
N of Miss	34	1,179	22	987	4	762	7	639	67	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	98.6	91.7	93.0	84.1	84.9	74.5	77.1	92.2	90.3
1-2	1.6	0.9	5.2	3.0	9.5	4.9	5.5	6.2	4.2	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.6	5.5	3.9	1.5	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.5	3.6	2.3	0.5	0.9
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.9	3.2	6.1	10.9	10.4	1.7	3.7
N of Valid	253	12,635	229	12,321	63	9,847	55	6,480	600	41,283
N of Miss	34	1,202	25	1,028	4	790	7	655	70	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	98.4	98.4	100.0	96.9	99.8	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	250	12,612	230	12,339	63	9,869	54	6,492	597	41,312
N of Miss	37	1,225	24	1,010	4	768	8	643	73	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.0	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	250	12,626	231	12,345	63	9,871	55	6,494	599	41,336
N of Miss	37	1,211	23	1,004	4	766	7	641	71	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	97.3	94.4	95.7	96.8	96.8	100.0	98.0	96.3	96.8
1-2	1.6	1.7	3.4	2.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.9
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	251	12,632	232	12,344	63	9,881	55	6,499	601	41,356
N of Miss	36	1,205	22	1,005	4	756	7	636	69	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.7	99.7	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
3-5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	250	12,618	231	12,324	63	9,867	55	6,491	599	41,300
N of Miss	37	1,219	23	1,025	4	770	7	644	71	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	250	12,617	231	12,332	63	9,869	55	6,494	599	41,312
N of Miss	37	1,220	23	1,017	4	768	7	641	71	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	96.9	97.4	98.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6	98.3	98.2
1-2	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	246	12,583	230	12,339	63	9,867	55	6,496	594	41,285
N of Miss	41	1,254	24	1,010	4	770	7	639	76	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	248	12,587	231	12,319	63	9,862	55	6,498	597	41,266
N of Miss	39	1,250	23	1,030	4	775	7	637	73	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	98.4	99.2	98.2	98.6	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.4	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	244	12,559	230	12,326	63	9,856	55	6,494	592	41,235
N of Miss	43	1,278	24	1,023	4	781	7	641	78	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.6	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	244	12,579	230	12,334	63	9,875	55	6,500	592	41,288
N of Miss	43	1,258	24	1,015	4	762	7	635	78	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	97.3	96.5	96.0	96.8	95.0	98.2	94.7	97.2	95.9
1-2	0.8	1.3	0.4	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
10+	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	251	12,594	231	12,332	63	9,877	55	6,494	600	41,297
N of Miss	36	1,243	23	1,017	4	760	7	641	70	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.6	98.7	98.2	98.4	97.9	100.0	98.2	98.8	98.3
1-2	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	249	12,599	229	12,336	62	9,872	55	6,494	595	41,301
N of Miss	38	1,238	25	1,013	5	765	7	641	75	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.2	97.4	86.6	92.5	84.1	86.0	74.5	81.2	88.8	90.7
1-2	3.6	1.7	5.6	3.4	3.2	4.5	0.0	4.1	4.0	3.3
3-5	0.8	0.5	4.3	1.8	3.2	3.3	1.8	4.3	2.5	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	3.2	1.8	5.5	2.4	1.2	1.1
10+	0.4	0.2	2.6	1.6	6.3	4.3	18.2	7.9	3.5	2.8
N of Valid	248	12,599	232	12,319	63	9,863	55	6,485	598	41,266
N of Miss	39	1,238	22	1,030	4	774	7	650	72	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	96.4	86.1	87.3	73.0	77.9	69.1	74.0	87.6	85.7
1-2	2.0	2.1	4.3	4.7	6.3	5.9	3.6	5.7	3.5	4.4
3-5	0.4	0.6	4.8	2.5	1.6	3.8	5.5	3.5	2.7	2.4
6-9	0.8	0.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.8	0.0	2.2	1.0	1.3
10+	0.0	0.6	3.5	4.2	17.5	10.6	21.8	14.6	5.2	6.3
N of Valid	247	12,612	230	12,325	63	9,862	55	6,488	595	41,287
N of Miss	40	1,225	24	1,024	4	775	7	647	75	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.1	96.5	95.1	88.9	89.3	81.8	84.7	95.6	93.3
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.7	2.1	6.3	3.4	7.3	4.2	2.0	2.2
3-5	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.8	1.0	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.2	5.5	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.6	4.0	3.6	6.8	0.7	2.5
N of Valid	249	12,604	230	12,314	63	9,866	55	6,482	597	41,266
N of Miss	38	1,233	24	1,035	4	771	7	653	73	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.6	95.9	87.3	89.4	87.1	85.2	85.5	85.0	90.6	89.7
1-2	1.6	2.5	4.4	4.8	3.2	5.3	3.6	5.5	3.0	4.3
3-5	1.6	0.8	5.2	2.1	3.2	3.1	5.5	2.7	3.5	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.9
10+	1.2	0.6	1.7	2.7	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.4	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	248	12,598	229	12,330	62	9,868	55	6,492	594	41,288
N of Miss	39	1,239	25	1,019	5	769	7	643	76	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.3	2.7	4.5	5.1	7.9	7.6	7.7	8.8	4.7	5.6
Yes	96.7	97.3	95.5	94.9	92.1	92.4	92.3	91.2	95.3	94.4
N of Valid	240	11,976	221	11,908	63	9,611	52	6,362	576	39,857
N of Miss	47	1,861	33	1,441	4	1,026	10	773	94	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	96.2	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	3.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	240	11,976	221	11,908	63	9,611	52	6,362	576	39,857
N of Miss	47	1,861	33	1,441	4	1,026	10	773	94	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	96.2	98.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	3.8	1.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	240	11,976	221	11,908	63	9,611	52	6,362	576	39,857
N of Miss	47	1,861	33	1,441	4	1,026	10	773	94	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	98.6	98.3	98.4	96.7	96.2	95.0	98.8	97.7
Yes	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	3.3	3.8	5.0	1.2	2.3
N of Valid	240	11,976	221	11,908	63	9,611	52	6,362	576	39,857
N of Miss	47	1,861	33	1,441	4	1,026	10	773	94	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.5	98.5	98.4	97.4	100.0	98.0	99.7	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.6	2.6	0.0	2.0	0.3	1.6
N of Valid	240	11,976	221	11,908	63	9,611	52	6,362	576	39,857
N of Miss	47	1,861	33	1,441	4	1,026	10	773	94	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	240	11,976	221	11,908	63	9,611	52	6,362	576	39,857
N of Miss	47	1,861	33	1,441	4	1,026	10	773	94	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	240	11,976	221	11,908	63	9,611	52	6,362	576	39,857
N of Miss	47	1,861	33	1,441	4	1,026	10	773	94	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	99.3	99.5	98.6	98.4	98.0	100.0	98.9	99.1	98.7
Yes	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.6	2.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	240	11,976	221	11,908	63	9,611	52	6,362	576	39,857
N of Miss	47	1,861	33	1,441	4	1,026	10	773	94	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	240	11,976	221	11,908	63	9,611	52	6,362	576	39,857
N of Miss	47	1,861	33	1,441	4	1,026	10	773	94	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.4	100.0	98.9	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	240	11,976	221	11,908	63	9,611	52	6,362	576	39,857
N of Miss	47	1,861	33	1,441	4	1,026	10	773	94	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	240	11,976	221	11,908	63	9,611	52	6,362	576	39,857
N of Miss	47	1,861	33	1,441	4	1,026	10	773	94	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.0	96.8	97.5	96.8	97.3	96.2	97.2	97.2	97.5
Yes	2.1	2.0	3.2	2.5	3.2	2.7	3.8	2.8	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	240	11,976	221	11,908	63	9,611	52	6,362	576	39,857
N of Miss	47	1,861	33	1,441	4	1,026	10	773	94	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.8	3.1	13.5	10.6	22.2	17.6	20.8	20.5	11.1	11.6
Yes	96.2	96.9	86.5	89.4	77.8	82.4	79.2	79.5	88.9	88.4
N of Valid	239	11,854	222	11,824	63	9,557	53	6,319	577	39,554
N of Miss	48	1,983	32	1,525	4	1,080	9	816	93	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.4	98.3	90.6	95.6	98.8	98.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.7	9.4	4.4	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	239	11,854	222	11,824	63	9,557	53	6,319	577	39,554
N of Miss	48	1,983	32	1,525	4	1,080	9	816	93	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.4	99.3	100.0	98.7	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	239	11,854	222	11,824	63	9,557	53	6,319	577	39,554
N of Miss	48	1,983	32	1,525	4	1,080	9	816	93	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.0	94.3	97.6	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.0	5.7	2.4	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	239	11,854	222	11,824	63	9,557	53	6,319	577	39,554
N of Miss	48	1,983	32	1,525	4	1,080	9	816	93	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	98.7	96.4	96.9	95.2	96.1	100.0	96.3	97.7	97.1
Yes	0.8	1.3	3.6	3.1	4.8	3.9	0.0	3.7	2.3	2.9
N of Valid	239	11,854	222	11,824	63	9,557	53	6,319	577	39,554
N of Miss	48	1,983	32	1,525	4	1,080	9	816	93	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	98.6	91.0	92.6	81.0	86.7	88.7	86.0	93.1	91.9
Yes	0.8	1.4	9.0	7.4	19.0	13.3	11.3	14.0	6.9	8.1
N of Valid	239	11,854	222	11,824	63	9,557	53	6,319	577	39,554
N of Miss	48	1,983	32	1,525	4	1,080	9	816	93	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.4	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	239	11,854	222	11,824	63	9,557	53	6,319	577	39,554
N of Miss	48	1,983	32	1,525	4	1,080	9	816	93	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	239	11,854	222	11,824	63	9,557	53	6,319	577	39,554
N of Miss	48	1,983	32	1,525	4	1,080	9	816	93	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	99.1	98.2	97.5	98.4	96.4	92.5	96.5	97.7	97.6
Yes	1.7	0.9	1.8	2.5	1.6	3.6	7.5	3.5	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	239	11,854	222	11,824	63	9,557	53	6,319	577	39,554
N of Miss	48	1,983	32	1,525	4	1,080	9	816	93	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.6	4.8	16.1	14.6	27.0	22.9	25.0	25.9	13.4	15.4
Yes	95.4	95.2	83.9	85.4	73.0	77.1	75.0	74.1	86.6	84.6
N of Valid	237	12,105	223	11,910	63	9,551	52	6,279	575	39,845
N of Miss	50	1,732	31	1,439	4	1,086	10	856	95	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.4	98.4	98.9	96.2	98.2	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.1	3.8	1.8	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	237	12,105	223	11,910	63	9,551	52	6,279	575	39,845
N of Miss	50	1,732	31	1,439	4	1,086	10	856	95	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	237	12,105	223	11,910	63	9,551	52	6,279	575	39,845
N of Miss	50	1,732	31	1,439	4	1,086	10	856	95	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	97.4	91.9	92.2	92.1	89.4	94.2	89.2	94.8	92.6
Yes	1.7	2.6	8.1	7.8	7.9	10.6	5.8	10.8	5.2	7.4
N of Valid	237	12,105	223	11,910	63	9,551	52	6,279	575	39,845
N of Miss	50	1,732	31	1,439	4	1,086	10	856	95	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.3	96.0	93.5	77.8	87.8	90.4	86.2	94.4	92.4
Yes	1.7	1.7	4.0	6.5	22.2	12.2	9.6	13.8	5.6	7.6
N of Valid	237	12,105	223	11,910	63	9,551	52	6,279	575	39,845
N of Miss	50	1,732	31	1,439	4	1,086	10	856	95	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	98.2	97.3	93.7	94.8	98.1	95.0	98.1	97.0
Yes	0.8	0.4	1.8	2.7	6.3	5.2	1.9	5.0	1.9	3.0
N of Valid	237	12,105	223	11,910	63	9,551	52	6,279	575	39,845
N of Miss	50	1,732	31	1,439	4	1,086	10	856	95	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.3	96.9	98.1	96.8	97.8	100.0	98.1	98.1	98.4
Yes	0.8	0.7	3.1	1.9	3.2	2.2	0.0	1.9	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	237	12,105	223	11,910	63	9,551	52	6,279	575	39,845
N of Miss	50	1,732	31	1,439	4	1,086	10	856	95	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.1	96.0	96.6	95.2	95.0	94.2	95.1	97.2	96.7
Yes	0.4	0.9	4.0	3.4	4.8	5.0	5.8	4.9	2.8	3.3
N of Valid	237	12,105	223	11,910	63	9,551	52	6,279	575	39,845
N of Miss	50	1,732	31	1,439	4	1,086	10	856	95	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	98.7	95.5	95.8	93.7	93.6	94.2	92.8	96.7	95.7
Yes	0.8	1.3	4.5	4.2	6.3	6.4	5.8	7.2	3.3	4.3
N of Valid	237	12,105	223	11,910	63	9,551	52	6,279	575	39,845
N of Miss	50	1,732	31	1,439	4	1,086	10	856	95	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	98.6	93.3	95.6	92.1	93.7	96.2	94.2	95.1	95.8
Yes	2.5	1.4	6.7	4.4	7.9	6.3	3.8	5.8	4.9	4.2
N of Valid	237	12,105	223	11,910	63	9,551	52	6,279	575	39,845
N of Miss	50	1,732	31	1,439	4	1,086	10	856	95	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.1	98.8	96.8	97.5	98.1	96.2	99.0	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.2	3.2	2.5	1.9	3.8	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	237	12,105	223	11,910	63	9,551	52	6,279	575	39,845
N of Miss	50	1,732	31	1,439	4	1,086	10	856	95	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.6	99.1	97.7	96.9	95.1	93.6	94.0	91.2	97.9	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.6	3.3	3.2	4.0	4.1	1.1	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.0	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	240	12,012	218	11,752	61	9,391	50	6,170	569	39,325
N of Miss	47	1,825	36	1,597	6	1,246	12	965	101	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.4	2.0	6.9	6.3	14.5	13.0	17.3	18.8	7.2	8.7
Yes	96.6	98.0	93.1	93.7	85.5	87.0	82.7	81.2	92.8	91.3
N of Valid	234	11,913	218	11,877	62	9,594	52	6,340	566	39,724
N of Miss	53	1,924	36	1,472	5	1,043	10	795	104	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.7	98.8	96.8	95.8	92.3	91.9	98.1	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.3	1.2	3.2	4.2	7.7	8.1	1.9	2.7
N of Valid	234	11,913	218	11,877	62	9,594	52	6,340	566	39,724
N of Miss	53	1,924	36	1,472	5	1,043	10	795	104	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.0	98.4	97.4	100.0	97.0	99.6	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.6	2.6	0.0	3.0	0.4	1.5
N of Valid	234	11,913	218	11,877	62	9,594	52	6,340	566	39,724
N of Miss	53	1,924	36	1,472	5	1,043	10	795	104	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.3	100.0	98.4	100.0	97.4	99.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.6	0.2	1.1
N of Valid	234	11,913	218	11,877	62	9,594	52	6,340	566	39,724
N of Miss	53	1,924	36	1,472	5	1,043	10	795	104	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	99.5	99.1	100.0	98.3	98.1	98.3	99.3	99.0
Yes	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	234	11,913	218	11,877	62	9,594	52	6,340	566	39,724
N of Miss	53	1,924	36	1,472	5	1,043	10	795	104	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	99.1	98.7	98.4	97.3	100.0	98.0	99.1	98.5
Yes	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.6	2.7	0.0	2.0	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	234	11,913	218	11,877	62	9,594	52	6,340	566	39,724
N of Miss	53	1,924	36	1,472	5	1,043	10	795	104	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	98.4	95.4	96.3	90.3	93.6	90.4	90.9	95.2	95.4
Yes	2.6	1.6	4.6	3.7	9.7	6.4	9.6	9.1	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	234	11,913	218	11,877	62	9,594	52	6,340	566	39,724
N of Miss	53	1,924	36	1,472	5	1,043	10	795	104	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.9	5.0	19.4	13.2	27.0	23.5	41.5	30.1	16.7	15.9
Yes	94.1	95.0	80.6	86.8	73.0	76.5	58.5	69.9	83.3	84.1
N of Valid	237	11,986	222	11,930	63	9,637	53	6,353	575	39,906
N of Miss	50	1,851	32	1,419	4	1,000	9	782	95	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.2	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	237	11,986	222	11,930	63	9,637	53	6,353	575	39,906
N of Miss	50	1,851	32	1,419	4	1,000	9	782	95	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	96.2	98.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.8	1.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	237	11,986	222	11,930	63	9,637	53	6,353	575	39,906
N of Miss	50	1,851	32	1,419	4	1,000	9	782	95	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	98.9	94.1	96.1	95.2	91.8	88.7	85.6	95.8	94.2
Yes	0.8	1.1	5.9	3.9	4.8	8.2	11.3	14.4	4.2	5.8
N of Valid	237	11,986	222	11,930	63	9,637	53	6,353	575	39,906
N of Miss	50	1,851	32	1,419	4	1,000	9	782	95	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.2	98.0	96.8	94.7	96.2	93.4	98.6	97.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.8	2.0	3.2	5.3	3.8	6.6	1.4	3.0
N of Valid	237	11,986	222	11,930	63	9,637	53	6,353	575	39,906
N of Miss	50	1,851	32	1,419	4	1,000	9	782	95	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.5	98.7	96.8	97.5	90.6	97.2	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.3	3.2	2.5	9.4	2.8	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	237	11,986	222	11,930	63	9,637	53	6,353	575	39,906
N of Miss	50	1,851	32	1,419	4	1,000	9	782	95	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.4	95.0	95.7	96.8	92.9	94.3	91.1	96.3	95.1
Yes	2.1	1.6	5.0	4.3	3.2	7.1	5.7	8.9	3.7	4.9
N of Valid	237	11,986	222	11,930	63	9,637	53	6,353	575	39,906
N of Miss	50	1,851	32	1,419	4	1,000	9	782	95	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.1	98.2	96.8	95.2	94.9	98.1	96.3	98.4	96.9
Yes	0.4	0.9	1.8	3.2	4.8	5.1	1.9	3.7	1.6	3.1
N of Valid	237	11,986	222	11,930	63	9,637	53	6,353	575	39,906
N of Miss	50	1,851	32	1,419	4	1,000	9	782	95	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.2	96.4	97.7	100.0	96.5	94.3	96.7	97.7	97.7
Yes	0.8	0.8	3.6	2.3	0.0	3.5	5.7	3.3	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	237	11,986	222	11,930	63	9,637	53	6,353	575	39,906
N of Miss	50	1,851	32	1,419	4	1,000	9	782	95	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	237	11,986	222	11,930	63	9,637	53	6,353	575	39,906
N of Miss	50	1,851	32	1,419	4	1,000	9	782	95	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	237	11,986	222	11,930	63	9,637	53	6,353	575	39,906
N of Miss	50	1,851	32	1,419	4	1,000	9	782	95	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.2	98.0	94.1	96.7	85.7	94.7	90.6	94.4	93.7	96.3
Yes	3.8	2.0	5.9	3.3	14.3	5.3	9.4	5.6	6.3	3.7
N of Valid	237	11,986	222	11,930	63	9,637	53	6,353	575	39,906
N of Miss	50	1,851	32	1,419	4	1,000	9	782	95	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.9	0.9	2.7	2.0	1.6	3.0	0.0	3.3	1.6	2.1
Yes	99.1	99.1	97.3	98.0	98.4	97.0	100.0	96.7	98.4	97.9
N of Valid	235	11,984	219	11,952	63	9,657	54	6,373	571	39,966
N of Miss	52	1,853	35	1,397	4	980	8	762	99	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	235	11,984	219	11,952	63	9,657	54	6,373	571	39,966
N of Miss	52	1,853	35	1,397	4	980	8	762	99	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	235	11,984	219	11,952	63	9,657	54	6,373	571	39,966
N of Miss	52	1,853	35	1,397	4	980	8	762	99	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	235	11,984	219	11,952	63	9,657	54	6,373	571	39,966
N of Miss	52	1,853	35	1,397	4	980	8	762	99	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	235	11,984	219	11,952	63	9,657	54	6,373	571	39,966
N of Miss	52	1,853	35	1,397	4	980	8	762	99	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	235	11,984	219	11,952	63	9,657	54	6,373	571	39,966
N of Miss	52	1,853	35	1,397	4	980	8	762	99	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	235	11,984	219	11,952	63	9,657	54	6,373	571	39,966
N of Miss	52	1,853	35	1,397	4	980	8	762	99	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	235	11,984	219	11,952	63	9,657	54	6,373	571	39,966
N of Miss	52	1,853	35	1,397	4	980	8	762	99	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	235	11,984	219	11,952	63	9,657	54	6,373	571	39,966
N of Miss	52	1,853	35	1,397	4	980	8	762	99	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	235	11,984	219	11,952	63	9,657	54	6,373	571	39,966
N of Miss	52	1,853	35	1,397	4	980	8	762	99	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	235	11,984	219	11,952	63	9,657	54	6,373	571	39,966
N of Miss	52	1,853	35	1,397	4	980	8	762	99	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.8
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	235	11,984	219	11,952	63	9,657	54	6,373	571	39,966
N of Miss	52	1,853	35	1,397	4	980	8	762	99	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	77.1	79.8	56.3	61.8	49.2	50.1	52.8	48.4	64.0	62.4
Wrong	16.5	14.3	24.0	23.4	25.4	24.9	22.6	25.2	20.9	21.2
A little bit wrong	4.0	4.2	13.1	10.0	15.9	15.7	17.0	15.5	9.9	10.5
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.7	6.6	4.7	9.5	9.2	7.5	10.9	5.2	5.9
N of Valid	249	12,554	229	12,256	63	9,807	53	6,442	594	41,059
N of Miss	38	1,283	25	1,093	4	830	9	693	76	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.6	85.5	67.5	69.8	55.6	58.2	56.6	56.7	70.7	69.8
Wrong	13.8	10.6	23.7	20.1	25.4	23.2	22.6	22.0	19.6	18.2
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.8	5.3	6.4	14.3	11.4	13.2	12.3	6.3	7.4
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.1	3.5	3.7	4.8	7.2	7.5	9.0	3.4	4.6
N of Valid	247	12,528	228	12,234	63	9,790	53	6,422	591	40,974
N of Miss	40	1,309	26	1,115	4	847	9	713	79	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	88.6	69.4	68.8	57.1	51.9	56.6	45.1	74.2	67.1
Wrong	8.9	7.6	15.3	16.1	22.2	18.0	18.9	18.0	13.7	14.3
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.3	5.2	8.3	11.1	15.1	11.3	16.0	5.4	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.5	10.0	6.7	9.5	15.1	13.2	21.0	6.7	9.4
N of Valid	248	12,513	229	12,230	63	9,792	53	6,427	593	40,962
N of Miss	39	1,324	25	1,119	4	845	9	708	77	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	88.5	79.8	78.6	77.8	73.0	77.4	74.1	82.6	79.6
Wrong	10.5	8.6	14.5	15.1	9.5	18.0	13.2	17.8	12.2	14.2
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.9	2.6	4.0	7.9	6.1	1.9	5.6	2.4	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	3.1	2.3	4.8	3.0	7.5	2.6	2.9	2.1
N of Valid	248	12,507	228	12,234	63	9,798	53	6,434	592	40,973
N of Miss	39	1,330	26	1,115	4	839	9	701	78	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	59.3	65.2	50.7	45.4	15.9	29.8	34.0	25.9	48.9	44.5
Very difficult	14.4	13.8	17.3	18.8	14.3	14.7	18.9	11.7	15.9	15.2
Fairly easy	7.2	6.8	16.9	18.8	41.3	26.4	24.5	25.7	16.3	18.1
Very easy	1.7	3.0	7.6	10.4	20.6	24.1	17.0	31.1	7.5	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	17.4	11.3	7.6	6.6	7.9	5.0	5.7	5.6	11.4	7.5
N of Valid	236	12,186	225	12,083	63	9,712	53	6,396	577	40,377
N of Miss	51	1,651	29	1,266	4	925	9	739	93	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	59.7	66.2	50.9	45.9	16.1	29.7	36.5	26.0	49.5	44.9
Very difficult	14.4	13.4	19.6	18.0	17.7	14.3	17.3	11.4	17.1	14.7
Fairly easy	6.4	6.9	12.9	18.8	33.9	26.1	26.9	25.7	13.8	18.1
Very easy	3.8	3.6	10.7	11.4	24.2	25.2	17.3	31.6	9.9	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.7	9.9	5.8	5.9	8.1	4.7	1.9	5.3	9.8	6.7
N of Valid	236	12,082	224	12,023	62	9,683	52	6,381	574	40,169
N of Miss	51	1,755	30	1,326	5	954	10	754	96	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	76.4	78.1	64.7	59.2	31.7	43.6	47.2	38.1	64.3	57.8
Sort of hard	12.7	10.4	13.4	18.3	19.0	21.5	20.8	18.5	14.4	16.7
Sort of easy	5.5	6.9	13.4	13.6	36.5	20.2	15.1	22.5	12.8	14.6
Very easy	5.5	4.6	8.5	8.8	12.7	14.6	17.0	21.0	8.5	10.9
N of Valid	237	12,066	224	12,048	63	9,689	53	6,383	577	40,186
N of Miss	50	1,771	30	1,301	4	948	9	752	93	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.1	74.0	54.3	52.4	33.9	36.9	45.3	32.9	59.7	52.0
Sort of hard	9.9	11.9	15.7	17.3	21.0	17.1	13.2	14.2	13.7	15.1
Sort of easy	8.2	8.3	16.1	16.5	27.4	22.7	18.9	23.6	14.4	16.7
Very easy	6.9	5.8	13.9	13.8	17.7	23.3	22.6	29.4	12.3	16.2
N of Valid	233	12,025	223	12,004	62	9,664	53	6,374	571	40,067
N of Miss	54	1,812	31	1,345	5	973	9	761	99	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.5	93.7	89.7	86.9	76.2	75.3	79.2	69.4	88.8	83.3
Sort of hard	2.6	4.2	7.1	8.6	9.5	15.1	15.1	17.6	6.3	10.3
Sort of easy	2.2	1.3	1.8	2.9	12.7	5.8	1.9	7.0	3.2	3.8
Very easy	1.7	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.6	3.8	3.8	6.0	1.8	2.6
N of Valid	231	11,997	224	12,009	63	9,690	53	6,380	571	40,076
N of Miss	56	1,840	30	1,340	4	947	9	755	99	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.0	78.0	65.0	68.0	56.5	60.9	71.7	58.6	68.8	67.8
Sort of hard	10.3	10.9	14.8	14.3	11.3	17.0	17.0	16.3	12.8	14.3
Sort of easy	7.3	6.4	9.4	9.6	14.5	11.6	5.7	12.3	8.8	9.5
Very easy	7.3	4.7	10.8	8.1	17.7	10.5	5.7	12.8	9.6	8.4
N of Valid	232	11,995	223	12,009	62	9,668	53	6,375	570	40,047
N of Miss	55	1,842	31	1,340	5	969	9	760	100	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.5	90.8	73.5	72.4	50.8	50.3	58.5	40.7	76.1	67.5
Sort of hard	4.8	5.1	8.5	11.3	14.3	13.2	9.4	12.6	7.7	10.1
Sort of easy	3.9	2.4	9.9	8.8	19.0	17.0	17.0	17.8	9.2	10.3
Very easy	1.7	1.7	8.1	7.5	15.9	19.5	15.1	29.0	7.0	12.1
N of Valid	229	11,966	223	11,987	63	9,660	53	6,367	568	39,980
N of Miss	58	1,871	31	1,362	4	977	9	768	102	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	86.1	86.3	78.6	70.9	53.2	58.0	75.0	55.9	78.5	70.0
Sort of hard	6.5	7.3	8.5	12.5	17.7	17.2	11.5	18.4	9.0	13.0
Sort of easy	5.2	3.5	8.5	9.5	19.4	13.7	3.8	13.2	7.9	9.3
Very easy	2.2	2.8	4.5	7.2	9.7	11.1	9.6	12.4	4.6	7.7
N of Valid	230	11,983	224	12,011	62	9,665	52	6,373	568	40,032
N of Miss	57	1,854	30	1,338	5	972	10	762	102	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.9	92.5	85.8	83.1	66.7	70.6	73.6	67.7	84.6	80.4
Sort of hard	5.2	4.4	8.9	9.1	12.7	15.0	20.8	16.7	8.9	10.3
Sort of easy	2.2	1.9	3.1	4.6	12.7	8.4	1.9	8.3	3.7	5.3
Very easy	1.7	1.2	2.2	3.2	7.9	5.9	3.8	7.3	2.8	3.9
N of Valid	230	11,969	225	12,013	63	9,677	53	6,367	571	40,026
N of Miss	57	1,868	29	1,336	4	960	9	768	99	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.0	91.8	87.8	85.8	71.4	75.9	77.4	73.1	85.9	83.2
Sort of hard	5.7	5.3	6.3	8.7	15.9	14.8	15.1	16.1	7.9	10.3
Sort of easy	2.2	1.8	4.1	3.6	11.1	5.6	3.8	6.1	4.1	3.9
Very easy	2.2	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.6	3.7	3.8	4.8	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	229	11,968	222	12,010	63	9,669	53	6,381	567	40,028
N of Miss	58	1,869	32	1,339	4	968	9	754	103	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	86.1	84.0	66.1	62.7	28.6	43.9	60.4	40.0	69.5	60.9
Sort of hard	5.7	7.7	10.3	11.9	15.9	11.9	13.2	10.5	9.3	10.4
Sort of easy	4.3	5.0	13.8	13.7	34.9	20.4	5.7	19.4	11.6	13.6
Very easy	3.9	3.4	9.8	11.8	20.6	23.8	20.8	30.1	9.6	15.1
N of Valid	230	11,970	224	12,023	63	9,676	53	6,381	570	40,050
N of Miss	57	1,867	30	1,326	4	961	9	754	100	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.3	75.4	77.3	79.0	88.7	85.0	84.6	88.1	80.0	80.8
Yes	20.7	24.6	22.7	21.0	11.3	15.0	15.4	11.9	20.0	19.2
N of Valid	232	11,849	220	11,802	62	9,550	52	6,286	566	39,487
N of Miss	55	1,988	34	1,547	5	1,087	10	849	104	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.3	93.8	96.8	95.0	95.2	95.9	98.1	96.8	96.1	95.1
Yes	4.7	6.2	3.2	5.0	4.8	4.1	1.9	3.2	3.9	4.9
N of Valid	232	11,849	220	11,802	62	9,550	52	6,286	566	39,487
N of Miss	55	1,988	34	1,547	5	1,087	10	849	104	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.1	91.1	93.2	89.0	80.6	88.0	94.2	89.9	91.9	89.5
Yes	6.9	8.9	6.8	11.0	19.4	12.0	5.8	10.1	8.1	10.5
N of Valid	232	11,849	220	11,802	62	9,550	52	6,286	566	39,487
N of Miss	55	1,988	34	1,547	5	1,087	10	849	104	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	21.1	29.6	26.4	28.0	29.0	23.7	21.2	19.8	24.0	26.1
Yes	78.9	70.4	73.6	72.0	71.0	76.3	78.8	80.2	76.0	73.9
N of Valid	232	11,849	220	11,802	62	9,550	52	6,286	566	39,487
N of Miss	55	1,988	34	1,547	5	1,087	10	849	104	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.9	72.9	77.7	75.8	85.2	78.5	82.7	81.4	79.9	76.5
Yes	20.1	27.1	22.3	24.2	14.8	21.5	17.3	18.6	20.1	23.5
N of Valid	229	11,791	224	11,704	61	9,386	52	6,183	566	39,064
N of Miss	58	2,046	30	1,645	6	1,251	10	952	104	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	43.5	35.5	42.4	30.3	41.9	29.7	40.0	30.3	42.6	31.7
1 or 2 times	33.9	34.0	33.0	33.1	37.1	31.2	32.0	31.2	33.7	32.6
3 or 4 times	14.3	18.1	11.2	19.9	11.3	20.1	20.0	19.1	13.3	19.3
5 or 6 times	4.8	6.4	6.7	9.2	6.5	10.2	2.0	9.9	5.5	8.7
7 or more times	3.5	5.9	6.7	7.6	3.2	8.8	6.0	9.5	4.9	7.7
N of Valid	230	11,989	224	11,876	62	9,548	50	6,262	566	39,675
N of Miss	57	1,848	30	1,473	5	1,089	12	873	104	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	48.1	48.5	68.8	57.6	82.3	58.1	82.0	78.2	62.9	58.2
Yes	51.9	51.5	31.2	42.4	17.7	41.9	18.0	21.8	37.1	41.8
N of Valid	231	11,845	221	11,741	62	9,454	50	6,164	564	39,204
N of Miss	56	1,992	33	1,608	5	1,183	12	971	106	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	41.8	31.9	34.2	23.4	24.2	23.0	44.0	25.4	37.1	26.2
1 or 2 times	40.5	41.9	43.2	37.3	21.0	24.6	28.0	24.4	38.3	33.6
3 or 4 times	10.8	17.0	12.6	25.3	37.1	32.3	22.0	32.2	15.4	25.6
5 or 6 times	6.5	6.0	5.9	8.2	8.1	13.1	6.0	11.6	6.4	9.3
7 or more times	0.4	3.2	4.1	5.8	9.7	7.0	0.0	6.4	2.8	5.4
N of Valid	232	11,921	222	11,849	62	9,510	50	6,245	566	39,525
N of Miss	55	1,916	32	1,500	5	1,127	12	890	104	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.3	70.1	70.4	61.6	61.3	56.0	73.5	59.6	71.7	62.5
Yes	24.7	29.9	29.6	38.4	38.7	44.0	26.5	40.4	28.3	37.5
N of Valid	227	11,803	223	11,736	62	9,456	49	6,198	561	39,193
N of Miss	60	2,034	31	1,613	5	1,181	13	937	109	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.2	4.5	4.8	3.8	0.0	3.6	2.0	4.4	4.2	4.1
no	8.7	6.4	6.2	7.2	3.2	6.4	7.8	5.8	7.0	6.6
yes	29.7	31.1	34.8	36.5	32.3	38.7	27.5	37.8	31.8	35.6
YES!	56.3	57.9	54.2	52.5	64.5	51.3	62.7	52.0	56.9	53.8
N of Valid	229	11,916	227	11,933	62	9,623	51	6,324	569	39,796
N of Miss	58	1,921	27	1,416	5	1,014	11	811	101	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	41.7	39.3	33.8	29.7	38.7	26.6	39.2	29.6	38.0	31.8
no	36.4	35.2	43.6	39.9	33.9	40.6	45.1	39.3	39.8	38.6
yes	16.7	17.4	15.6	20.8	19.4	22.1	13.7	20.9	16.3	20.1
YES!	5.3	8.0	7.1	9.7	8.1	10.7	2.0	10.1	6.0	9.5
N of Valid	228	11,870	225	11,867	62	9,589	51	6,303	566	39,629
N of Miss	59	1,967	29	1,482	5	1,048	11	832	104	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.9	5.1	6.1	3.8	0.0	3.3	7.8	4.6	6.3	4.2
no	5.7	4.6	5.3	4.1	1.6	4.3	7.8	6.2	5.3	4.6
yes	29.4	27.3	35.5	34.0	32.3	37.9	31.4	38.5	32.3	33.6
YES!	57.0	62.9	53.1	58.1	66.1	54.4	52.9	50.7	56.1	57.5
N of Valid	228	11,925	228	11,899	62	9,597	51	6,314	569	39,735
N of Miss	59	1,912	26	1,450	5	1,040	11	821	101	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.7	5.8	5.8	4.5	0.0	3.9	3.9	4.5	5.3	4.7
no	9.4	6.4	8.0	7.0	3.2	7.0	9.8	8.0	8.2	7.0
yes	20.2	20.9	32.0	27.1	29.0	31.9	33.3	34.2	27.1	27.5
YES!	63.7	66.9	54.2	61.5	67.7	57.2	52.9	53.3	59.4	60.7
N of Valid	223	11,833	225	11,878	62	9,589	51	6,295	561	39,595
N of Miss	64	2,004	29	1,471	5	1,048	11	840	109	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.9	6.2	8.0	5.8	1.6	5.6	5.9	8.2	7.5	6.3
no	9.3	6.0	8.4	10.0	11.3	13.7	13.7	16.5	9.6	10.7
yes	18.2	23.0	33.3	29.1	32.3	34.5	29.4	34.3	26.8	29.4
YES!	63.6	64.9	50.2	55.1	54.8	46.3	51.0	41.0	56.1	53.6
N of Valid	225	11,873	225	11,881	62	9,601	51	6,307	563	39,662
N of Miss	62	1,964	29	1,468	5	1,036	11	828	107	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.8	4.4	4.0	5.5	1.6	5.6	5.9	9.4	4.2	5.8
no	7.9	6.9	9.3	11.5	11.3	14.1	7.8	16.7	8.8	11.6
yes	23.2	30.9	33.9	35.9	45.2	39.1	31.4	38.1	30.6	35.5
YES!	64.0	57.7	52.9	47.1	41.9	41.1	54.9	35.8	56.3	47.1
N of Valid	228	11,915	227	11,912	62	9,602	51	6,311	568	39,740
N of Miss	59	1,922	27	1,437	5	1,035	11	824	102	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.8	4.1	4.4	3.9	1.6	3.7	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.1
no	6.6	6.5	12.4	8.1	4.8	7.4	13.7	8.2	9.4	7.5
yes	25.2	26.2	33.6	31.9	24.2	35.3	23.5	35.6	28.3	31.6
YES!	62.4	63.1	49.6	56.2	69.4	53.6	56.9	50.8	57.5	56.8
N of Valid	226	11,898	226	11,906	62	9,604	51	6,313	565	39,721
N of Miss	61	1,939	28	1,443	5	1,033	11	822	105	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.5	79.9	68.1	66.4	62.9	56.3	54.9	51.1	72.6	65.6
Yes	15.7	15.8	26.6	29.1	24.2	38.4	37.3	43.1	22.9	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.9	4.3	5.2	4.4	12.9	5.3	7.8	5.8	4.5	4.8
N of Valid	230	11,940	229	11,904	62	9,597	51	6,311	572	39,752
N of Miss	57	1,897	25	1,445	5	1,040	11	824	98	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	91.0	84.3	81.1	72.6	71.1	72.0	66.8	85.9	79.4
Yes	4.9	4.7	10.4	14.4	14.5	23.5	20.0	27.5	9.5	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.9	4.2	5.2	4.5	12.9	5.3	8.0	5.8	4.6	4.8
N of Valid	225	11,907	230	11,895	62	9,580	50	6,305	567	39,687
N of Miss	62	1,930	24	1,454	5	1,057	12	830	103	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.6	87.0	82.0	80.1	71.0	73.5	76.5	71.0	84.1	79.1
Yes	8.0	8.8	12.3	15.4	16.1	21.2	15.7	23.2	11.3	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.4	4.2	5.7	4.5	12.9	5.3	7.8	5.8	4.6	4.8
N of Valid	226	11,910	228	11,872	62	9,571	51	6,297	567	39,650
N of Miss	61	1,927	26	1,477	5	1,066	11	838	103	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	95.1	93.8	94.7	85.5	93.7	90.0	93.3	94.7	94.3
Yes	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.0	2.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.4	4.2	5.7	4.5	12.9	5.4	8.0	5.7	4.6	4.8
N of Valid	223	11,887	227	11,859	62	9,568	50	6,298	562	39,612
N of Miss	64	1,950	27	1,490	5	1,069	12	837	108	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.0	80.3	75.0	75.3	77.4	73.5	76.5	74.8	79.4	76.3
Yes	14.6	15.5	19.7	20.2	9.7	21.1	13.7	19.4	16.0	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.4	4.3	5.3	4.5	12.9	5.3	9.8	5.8	4.6	4.8
N of Valid	226	11,882	228	11,860	62	9,572	51	6,300	567	39,614
N of Miss	61	1,955	26	1,489	5	1,065	11	835	103	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.0	85.1	76.5	74.0	69.4	66.3	72.5	65.3	81.0	74.1
Yes	8.6	10.7	18.3	21.5	17.7	28.4	19.6	28.9	14.5	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.5	4.2	5.2	4.5	12.9	5.4	7.8	5.8	4.4	4.8
N of Valid	442	23,818	460	23,780	124	19,160	102	12,602	1,128	79,360
N of Miss	132	3,856	48	2,918	10	2,114	22	1,668	212	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	93.4	91.3	90.5	85.5	87.4	88.2	86.2	93.3	90.0
Yes	0.9	2.3	3.5	5.0	1.6	7.2	3.9	8.0	2.3	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.4	4.3	5.2	4.5	12.9	5.4	7.8	5.8	4.4	4.8
N of Valid	226	11,899	229	11,869	62	9,575	51	6,305	568	39,648
N of Miss	61	1,938	25	1,480	5	1,062	11	830	102	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.5	90.3	80.5	85.6	74.2	81.0	80.4	77.2	82.2	84.6
Wrong	9.2	7.1	11.5	10.1	17.7	12.9	11.8	14.5	11.3	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.1	6.2	3.1	3.2	4.7	3.9	6.7	4.2	3.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.6	1.8	1.2	4.8	1.4	3.9	1.6	2.3	1.1
N of Valid	229	11,945	226	11,929	62	9,587	51	6,314	568	39,775
N of Miss	58	1,892	28	1,420	5	1,050	11	821	102	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	94.4	91.2	91.3	80.6	86.6	80.4	82.9	87.8	89.8
Wrong	10.1	4.5	6.6	6.7	16.1	10.2	15.7	12.2	9.9	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.7	1.8	1.4	3.2	2.1	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.3	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	228	11,934	226	11,916	62	9,572	51	6,306	567	39,728
N of Miss	59	1,903	28	1,433	5	1,065	11	829	103	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	95.7	88.5	89.3	80.6	81.8	82.4	76.6	88.6	87.4
Wrong	5.2	3.1	6.2	6.6	16.1	10.0	13.7	12.0	7.6	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.7	2.7	2.6	3.2	5.3	2.0	7.3	1.8	3.4
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.5	2.7	1.4	0.0	2.9	2.0	4.1	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	229	11,912	226	11,906	62	9,570	51	6,304	568	39,692
N of Miss	58	1,925	28	1,443	5	1,067	11	831	102	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	95.2	93.8	92.8	85.5	91.4	90.2	91.2	92.6	92.9
Wrong	4.4	3.6	4.4	5.4	12.9	6.4	9.8	6.8	5.8	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	228	11,917	226	11,905	62	9,577	51	6,306	567	39,705
N of Miss	59	1,920	28	1,444	5	1,060	11	829	103	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	87.4	85.7	83.9	85.5	83.8	82.4	86.8	85.1	85.4
Wrong	10.6	10.9	11.2	13.3	12.9	13.8	17.6	11.4	11.7	12.4
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.3	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.8	0.0	1.4	2.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	227	11,904	224	11,906	62	9,577	51	6,306	564	39,693
N of Miss	60	1,933	30	1,443	5	1,060	11	829	106	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.5	87.9	81.4	82.3	79.0	80.1	82.4	81.4	82.5	83.3
Wrong	7.5	8.9	14.2	12.8	17.7	14.5	11.8	13.8	11.7	12.2
A little bit wrong	4.9	2.3	3.5	3.9	1.6	4.4	5.9	3.8	4.1	3.5
Not at all wrong	3.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.0
N of Valid	226	11,910	226	11,918	62	9,583	51	6,310	565	39,721
N of Miss	61	1,927	28	1,431	5	1,054	11	825	105	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	67.3	67.8	62.1	59.7	56.5	60.1	72.5	65.9	64.5	63.2
Wrong	16.8	21.4	26.3	25.5	22.6	24.4	21.6	22.5	21.7	23.5
A little bit wrong	10.6	8.8	9.8	12.3	17.7	13.2	5.9	10.0	10.7	11.1
Not at all wrong	5.3	2.0	1.8	2.5	3.2	2.2	0.0	1.6	3.2	2.1
N of Valid	226	11,910	224	11,909	62	9,577	51	6,294	563	39,690
N of Miss	61	1,927	30	1,440	5	1,060	11	841	107	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	81.9	81.1	71.7	71.9	68.9	64.7	78.4	61.3	76.1	71.2
1	6.2	9.1	10.2	11.1	8.2	11.9	2.0	11.6	7.6	10.7
2	4.8	4.4	8.0	6.9	6.6	8.3	9.8	8.6	6.7	6.8
3-4	3.1	2.8	4.4	5.0	4.9	7.0	7.8	7.9	4.2	5.3
5+	4.0	2.7	5.8	5.0	11.5	8.1	2.0	10.7	5.3	6.0
N of Valid	227	11,909	226	11,921	61	9,601	51	6,311	565	39,742
N of Miss	60	1,928	28	1,428	6	1,036	11	824	105	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.9	91.1	85.9	85.0	80.6	80.1	84.0	78.3	87.9	84.6
1	2.7	5.3	6.2	7.7	8.1	8.0	10.0	8.0	5.3	7.1
2	2.2	1.7	4.4	3.4	4.8	4.7	6.0	5.7	3.7	3.6
3-4	1.3	0.8	1.8	2.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	3.5	1.2	2.2
5+	0.9	1.0	1.8	2.0	6.5	3.6	0.0	4.5	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	224	11,841	227	11,885	62	9,560	50	6,287	563	39,573
N of Miss	63	1,996	27	1,464	5	1,077	12	848	107	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.0	88.6	84.5	82.6	80.6	79.5	84.3	80.8	87.1	83.4
1	4.4	6.9	8.0	8.5	8.1	8.5	5.9	6.9	6.4	7.8
2	2.2	2.1	3.5	3.8	3.2	4.5	7.8	4.5	3.4	3.6
3-4	0.9	1.1	3.1	2.4	3.2	3.3	2.0	3.0	2.1	2.3
5+	0.4	1.4	0.9	2.6	4.8	4.2	0.0	4.7	1.1	3.0
N of Valid	225	11,846	226	11,895	62	9,585	51	6,313	564	39,639
N of Miss	62	1,991	28	1,454	5	1,052	11	822	106	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	69.2	65.3	50.0	52.6	50.0	45.8	56.9	45.7	58.3	53.6
1	11.6	15.7	15.0	15.6	9.7	14.1	7.8	11.1	12.4	14.6
2	6.7	7.3	11.5	10.2	9.7	10.2	15.7	10.0	9.8	9.3
3-4	4.0	4.9	8.0	8.3	4.8	10.3	7.8	10.8	6.0	8.2
5+	8.5	6.8	15.5	13.3	25.8	19.6	11.8	22.4	13.5	14.3
N of Valid	224	11,875	226	11,895	62	9,585	51	6,307	563	39,662
N of Miss	63	1,962	28	1,454	5	1,052	11	828	107	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	21.0	24.4	7.2	19.7	13.1	17.5	14.6	20.1	14.0	20.7
Safe	37.9	51.7	48.4	53.0	37.7	49.0	27.1	45.3	41.2	50.4
Not safe	27.1	16.9	31.7	20.2	31.1	24.2	37.5	23.8	30.3	20.7
Very not safe	14.0	7.0	12.7	7.2	18.0	9.3	20.8	10.8	14.5	8.2
N of Valid	214	11,555	221	11,459	61	9,255	48	6,081	544	38,350
N of Miss	73	2,282	33	1,890	6	1,382	14	1,054	126	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	20.3	17.1	25.4	16.9	23.0	20.6	17.6	23.7	22.4	18.9
At a school	57.1	60.1	50.0	59.1	62.3	54.6	49.0	53.8	54.1	57.5
No preference	8.3	10.2	11.6	13.6	9.8	15.3	23.5	14.1	11.2	13.1
I don't know	14.3	12.5	12.9	10.3	4.9	9.5	9.8	8.4	12.3	10.5
N of Valid	217	11,776	224	11,727	61	9,440	51	6,191	553	39,134
N of Miss	70	2,061	30	1,622	6	1,197	11	944	117	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	54.2	60.1	52.7	57.9	53.2	54.7	65.3	58.9	54.5	57.9
No	17.6	11.6	16.4	13.5	24.2	16.2	12.2	19.2	17.4	14.5
I don't know	28.2	28.3	30.9	28.6	22.6	29.1	22.4	21.9	28.2	27.6
N of Valid	216	11,561	220	11,553	62	9,311	49	6,089	547	38,514
N of Miss	71	2,276	34	1,796	5	1,326	13	1,046	123	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	24.4	23.0	16.7	15.9	6.5	12.3	12.0	11.3	18.1	16.4
Somewhat better	13.6	15.8	18.1	17.9	19.4	17.3	16.0	16.4	16.3	16.9
Stayed the same	47.9	44.4	49.3	48.1	50.0	51.6	52.0	56.5	49.1	49.2
Somewhat worse	8.0	12.7	14.5	13.7	17.7	14.4	16.0	11.9	12.5	13.3
Much worse	6.1	4.1	1.4	4.5	6.5	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.3
N of Valid	213	11,599	221	11,677	62	9,451	50	6,187	546	38,914
N of Miss	74	2,238	33	1,672	5	1,186	12	948	124	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	19.5	16.6	14.0	16.7	19.4	16.4	31.4	16.0	18.4	16.5
Rarely	11.3	11.6	14.0	14.0	4.8	14.1	7.8	11.8	11.4	13.0
Sometimes	14.5	21.9	25.8	24.3	24.2	23.9	13.7	21.7	20.0	23.1
Often	21.3	25.8	19.0	27.4	33.9	28.2	23.5	29.8	22.0	27.5
Always	33.5	24.1	27.1	17.6	17.7	17.4	23.5	20.7	28.3	20.0
N of Valid	221	11,728	221	11,773	62	9,523	51	6,255	555	39,279
N of Miss	66	2,109	33	1,576	5	1,114	11	880	115	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	14.2	15.9	18.1	19.5	25.8	20.8	27.5	20.3	18.3	18.8
Rarely	11.4	18.2	17.2	21.3	14.5	21.9	7.8	18.5	13.7	20.1
Sometimes	23.3	29.2	30.8	29.8	30.6	28.5	33.3	29.4	28.0	29.2
Often	23.7	22.2	15.8	19.8	17.7	19.4	19.6	19.6	19.5	20.4
Always	27.4	14.5	18.1	9.7	11.3	9.4	11.8	12.3	20.4	11.5
N of Valid	219	11,637	221	11,721	62	9,503	51	6,242	553	39,103
N of Miss	68	2,200	33	1,628	5	1,134	11	893	117	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	15.4	16.4	19.7	19.0	30.6	23.7	39.2	26.5	21.0	20.6
Rarely	11.8	12.5	15.2	14.2	14.5	16.8	5.9	14.6	12.9	14.4
Sometimes	13.1	16.8	16.1	18.7	21.0	18.9	21.6	19.5	16.0	18.3
Often	11.3	20.1	20.6	21.9	11.3	19.7	15.7	17.8	15.4	20.2
Always	48.4	34.2	28.3	26.1	22.6	21.0	17.6	21.5	34.6	26.5
N of Valid	221	11,639	223	11,726	62	9,506	51	6,247	557	39,118
N of Miss	66	2,198	31	1,623	5	1,131	11	888	113	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	57.2	54.7	55.2	52.6	37.7	49.7	58.0	49.0	54.3	52.0
Yes	42.8	45.3	44.8	47.4	62.3	50.3	42.0	51.0	45.7	48.0
N of Valid	215	11,440	221	11,446	61	9,232	50	6,064	547	38,182
N of Miss	72	2,397	33	1,903	6	1,405	12	1,071	123	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.6	13.6	14.0	17.6	25.8	19.5	21.6	19.4	17.1	17.1
Most of the time	8.8	11.6	10.9	15.0	16.1	16.6	11.8	15.9	10.7	14.5
Some of the time	23.0	23.9	26.2	26.1	22.6	28.4	21.6	27.8	24.1	26.3
A little of the time	21.7	24.3	20.8	19.2	12.9	16.6	23.5	16.4	20.5	19.6
None of the time	30.0	26.7	28.1	22.2	22.6	18.9	21.6	20.6	27.6	22.5
N of Valid	217	11,751	221	11,784	62	9,533	51	6,251	551	39,319
N of Miss	70	2,086	33	1,565	5	1,104	11	884	119	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.9	11.5	10.5	13.4	17.7	14.4	9.8	14.6	12.6	13.3
Most of the time	8.3	8.3	9.6	10.7	11.3	12.3	21.6	12.0	10.4	10.6
Some of the time	9.3	13.7	17.8	15.8	17.7	19.5	15.7	20.9	14.2	16.9
A little of the time	12.0	16.6	13.2	17.3	19.4	17.7	13.7	16.2	13.5	17.0
None of the time	56.5	50.0	48.9	42.7	33.9	36.1	39.2	36.3	49.3	42.3
N of Valid	216	11,662	219	11,725	62	9,485	51	6,242	548	39,114
N of Miss	71	2,175	35	1,624	5	1,152	11	893	122	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.0	17.5	15.0	22.2	22.6	23.5	13.7	21.8	15.8	21.1
Most of the time	10.3	12.8	13.6	16.5	19.4	18.4	15.7	18.0	13.2	16.1
Some of the time	10.8	16.0	15.9	17.3	22.6	20.2	19.6	21.6	15.0	18.3
A little of the time	17.4	15.5	16.8	14.7	9.7	14.1	19.6	13.7	16.5	14.7
None of the time	46.5	38.1	38.6	29.2	25.8	23.8	31.4	24.8	39.6	29.9
N of Valid	213	11,607	220	11,721	62	9,493	51	6,234	546	39,055
N of Miss	74	2,230	34	1,628	5	1,144	11	901	124	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	11.2	9.9	10.5	11.5	9.7	12.7	11.8	13.0	10.8	11.5
Most of the time	5.1	7.2	5.9	9.4	9.7	10.4	11.8	9.5	6.6	9.0
Some of the time	9.3	11.4	11.8	13.0	19.4	17.0	13.7	17.0	11.9	14.1
A little of the time	13.1	15.8	15.0	15.8	19.4	16.4	21.6	17.6	15.4	16.2
None of the time	61.2	55.8	56.8	50.4	41.9	43.5	41.2	42.9	55.4	49.1
N of Valid	214	11,676	220	11,743	62	9,514	51	6,243	547	39,176
N of Miss	73	2,161	34	1,606	5	1,123	11	892	123	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.9	14.3	16.9	15.4	24.2	18.2	9.8	18.6	16.3	16.3
Most of the time	10.2	12.6	8.7	13.9	11.3	15.7	13.7	15.0	10.1	14.1
Some of the time	14.4	17.2	17.4	19.6	16.1	21.7	27.5	22.6	17.0	19.9
A little of the time	20.0	17.1	16.0	18.1	19.4	17.1	9.8	15.9	17.4	17.2
None of the time	40.5	38.9	41.1	33.0	29.0	27.3	39.2	28.0	39.3	32.6
N of Valid	215	11,545	219	11,708	62	9,494	51	6,238	547	38,985
N of Miss	72	2,292	35	1,641	5	1,143	11	897	123	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	11.6	13.0	12.3	16.2	14.5	16.7	11.8	15.3	12.2	15.2
Most of the time	6.9	7.6	7.3	9.4	8.1	10.2	5.9	9.6	7.1	9.1
Some of the time	6.5	10.2	10.0	11.5	16.1	14.3	25.5	15.6	10.7	12.5
A little of the time	13.9	13.4	13.6	13.6	17.7	14.9	19.6	14.4	14.8	14.0
None of the time	61.1	55.8	56.8	49.3	43.5	43.9	37.3	45.0	55.2	49.2
N of Valid	216	11,678	220	11,762	62	9,524	51	6,249	549	39,213
N of Miss	71	2,159	34	1,587	5	1,113	11	886	121	5,745