

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 1

Profile Report

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	region	14,032	16,888	10,348	12,828
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	31.9	4,473	27.0	4,553	33.7	3,491	29.8	3,821
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	region	25.8	3,614	29.0	4,902	26.7	2,758	29.7	3,806
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	region	25.0	3,515	25.4	4,283	24.3	2,515	23.7	3,035
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	region	17.3	2,430	18.7	3,150	15.3	1,584	16.9	2,166
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	49.9	6,798	49.2	7,893	50.3	4,936	50.1	5,965
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	region	50.1	6,835	50.8	8,144	49.7	4,873	49.9	5,931
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	34.1	4,758	32.6	5,459	35.4	3,539	38.8	4,790
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	region	2.7	370	2.3	389	2.1	209	2.3	283
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	5.9	818	5.4	909	5.8	577	6.4	785
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	region	1.7	241	1.4	241	1.5	148	1.0	124
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	region	46.1	6,429	48.4	8,107	46.7	4,667	43.0	5,300
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	region	2.8	393	2.5	416	2.3	229	2.2	270
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	region	6.8	942	7.4	1,232	6.3	632	6.3	781
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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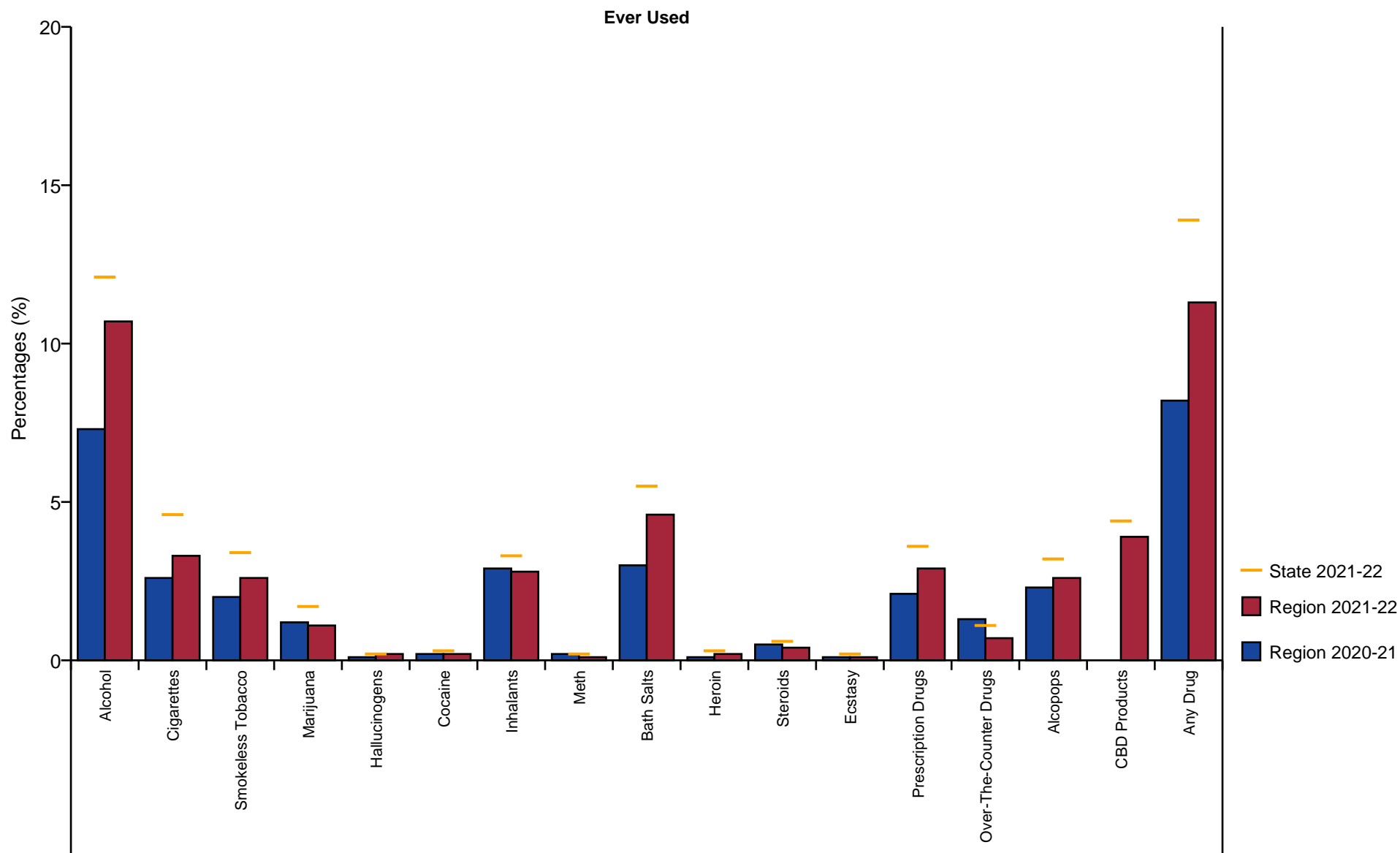
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 1

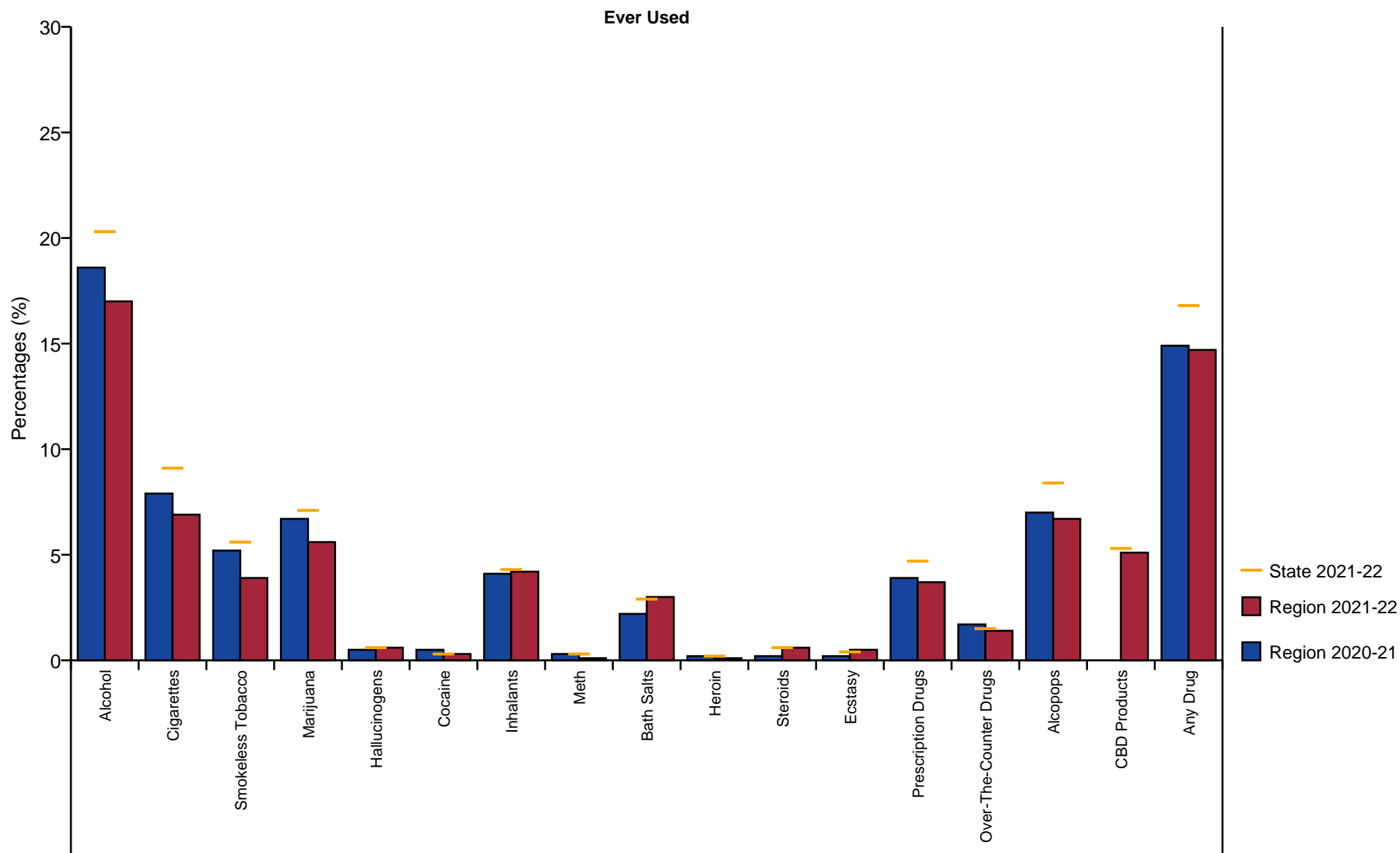


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 1

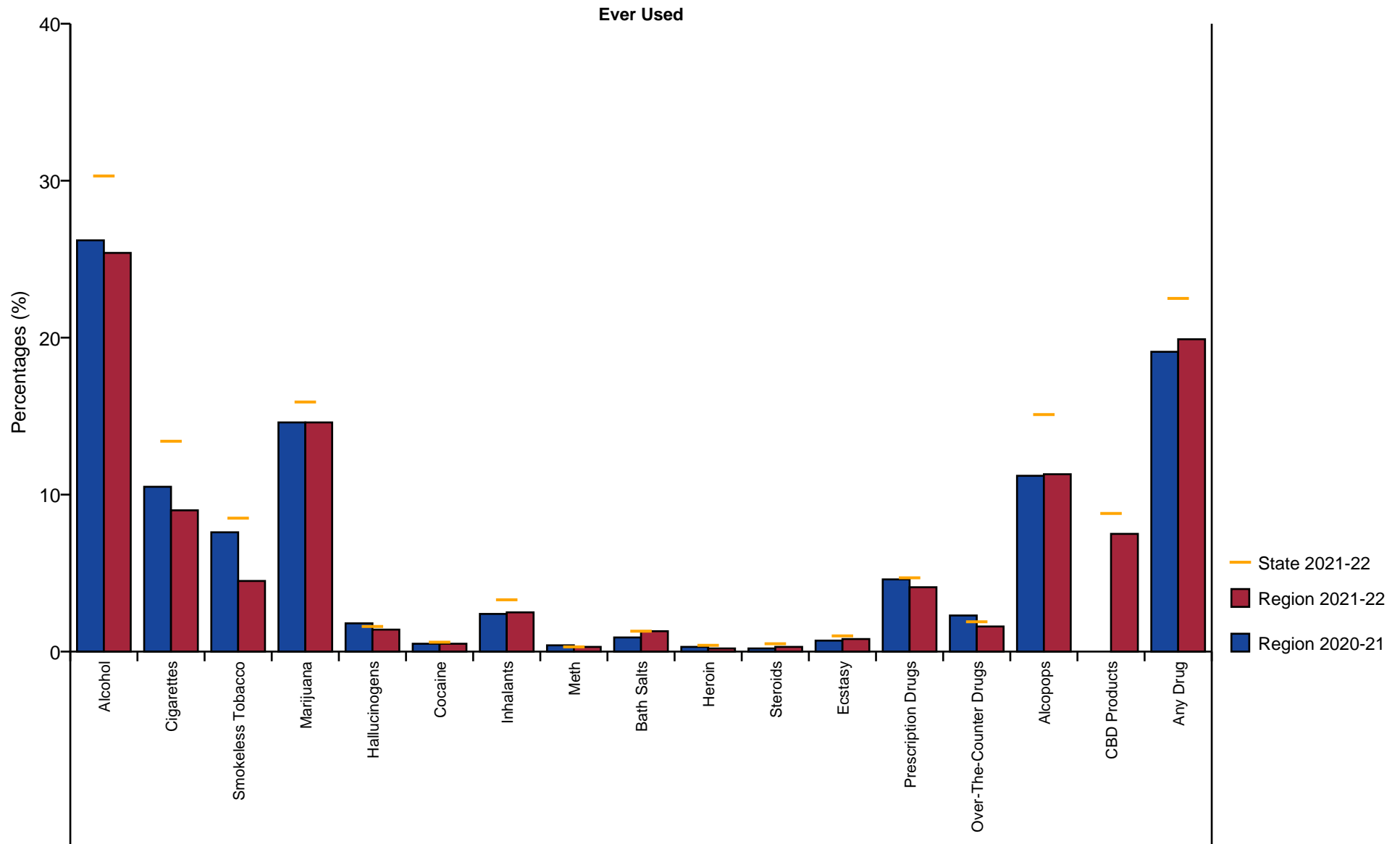


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 1

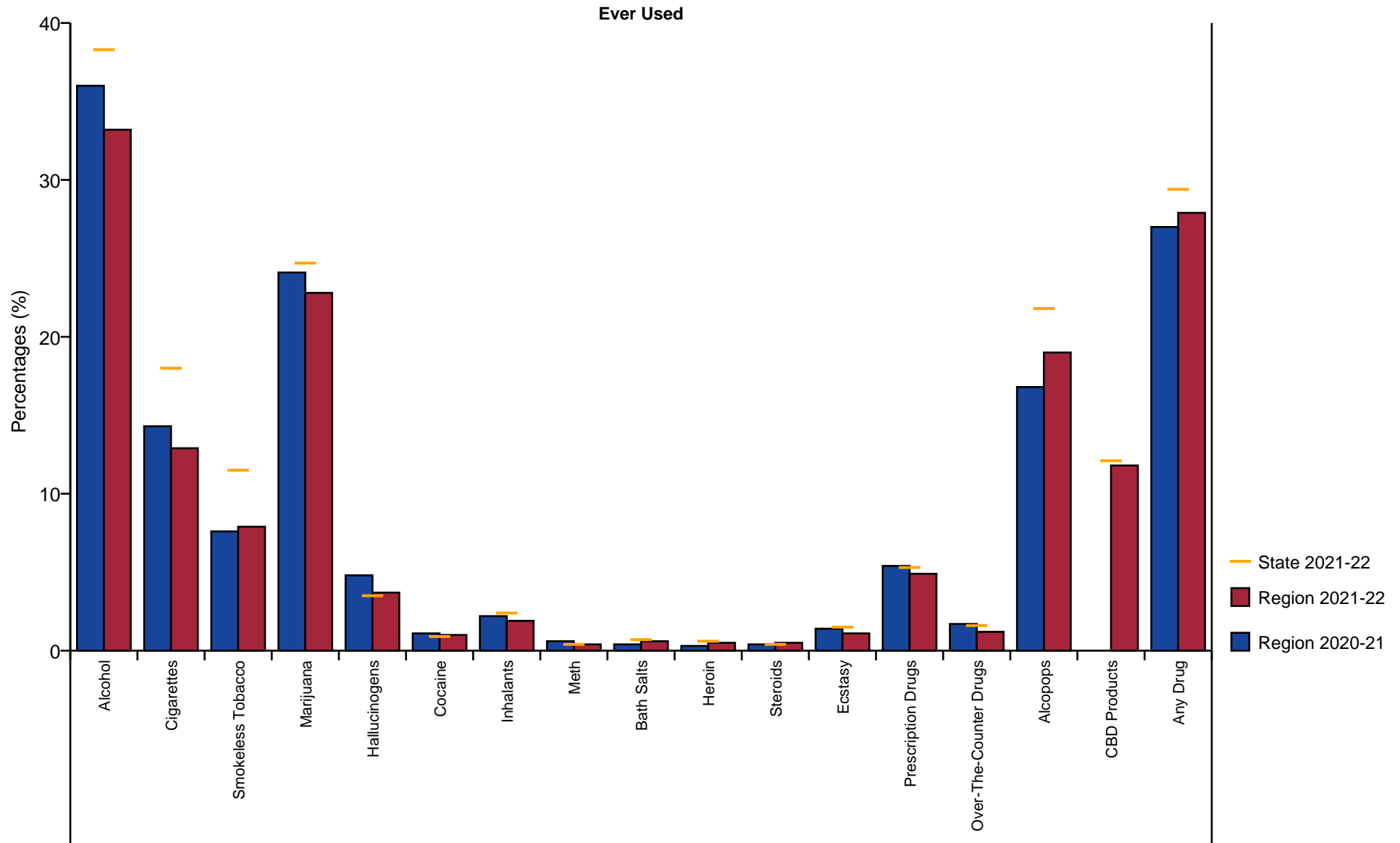


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

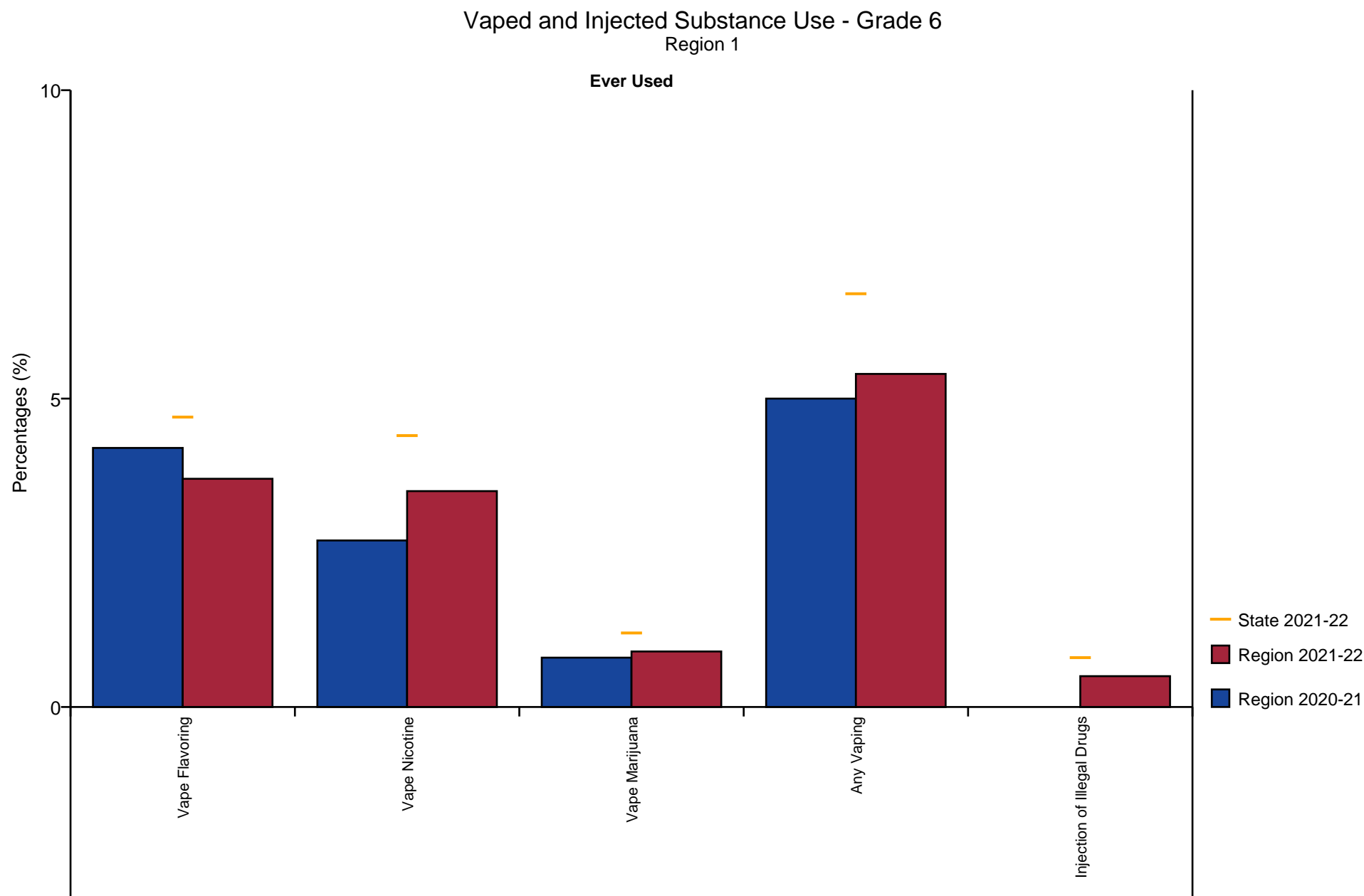
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 1



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

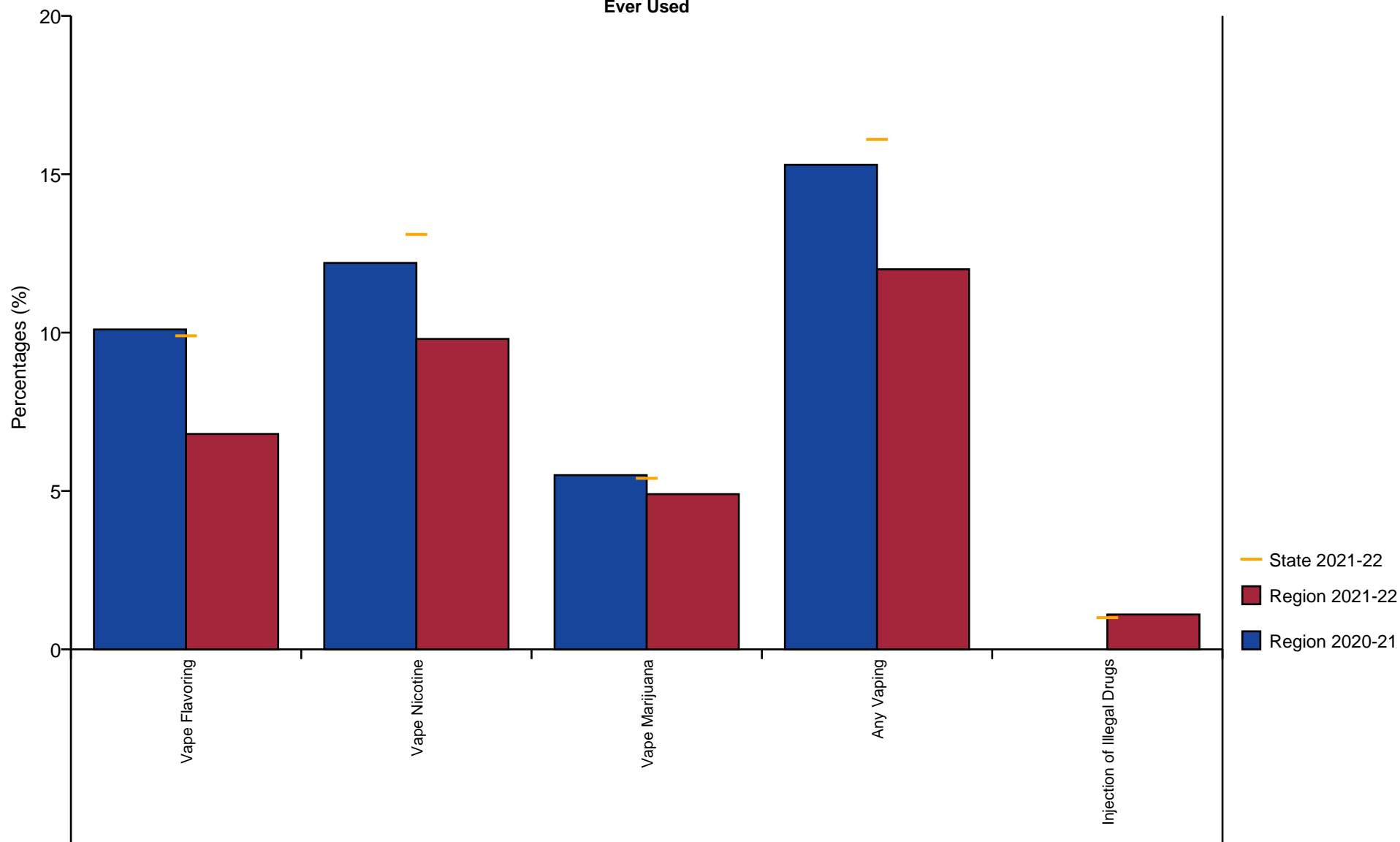


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Region 1

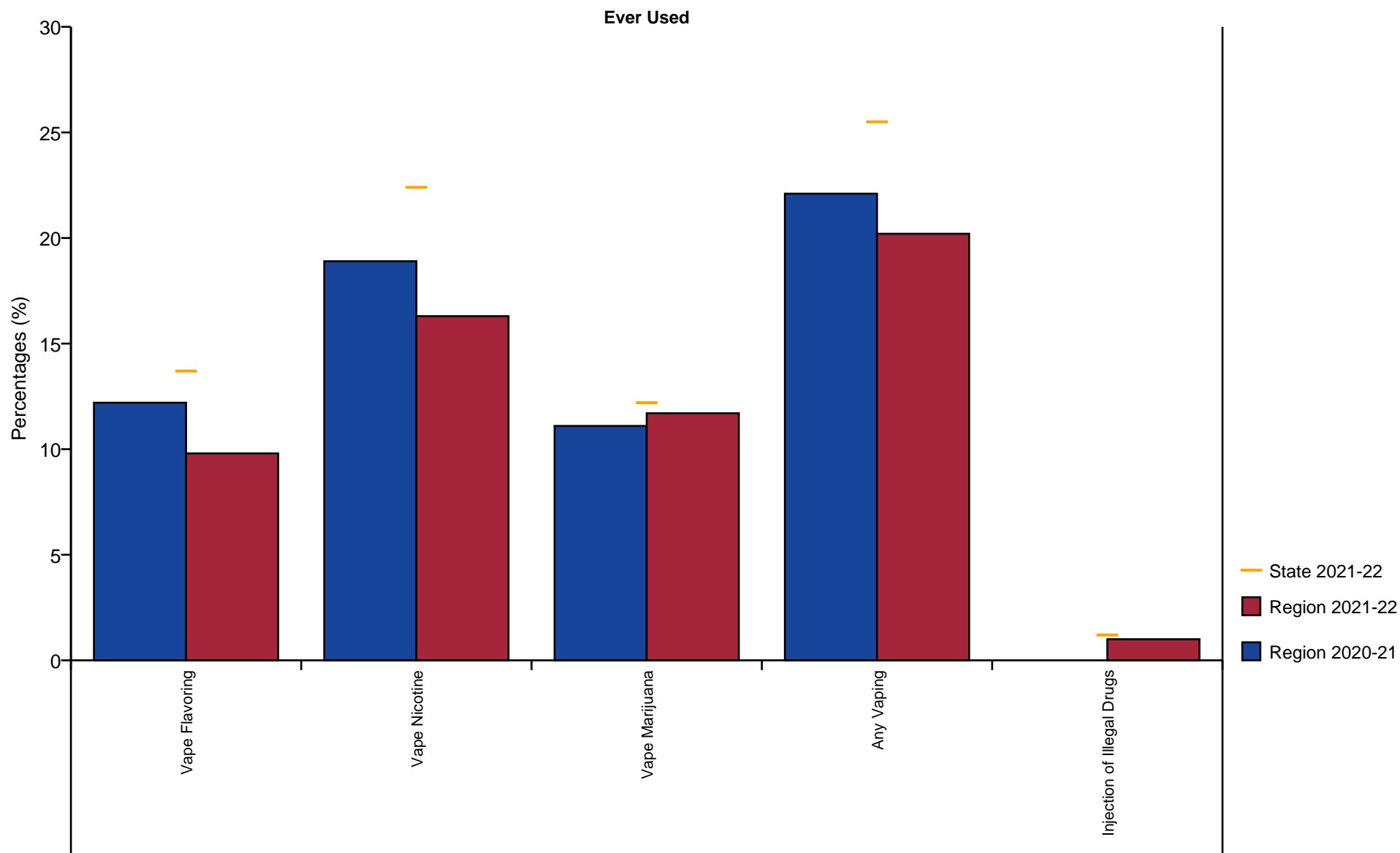
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

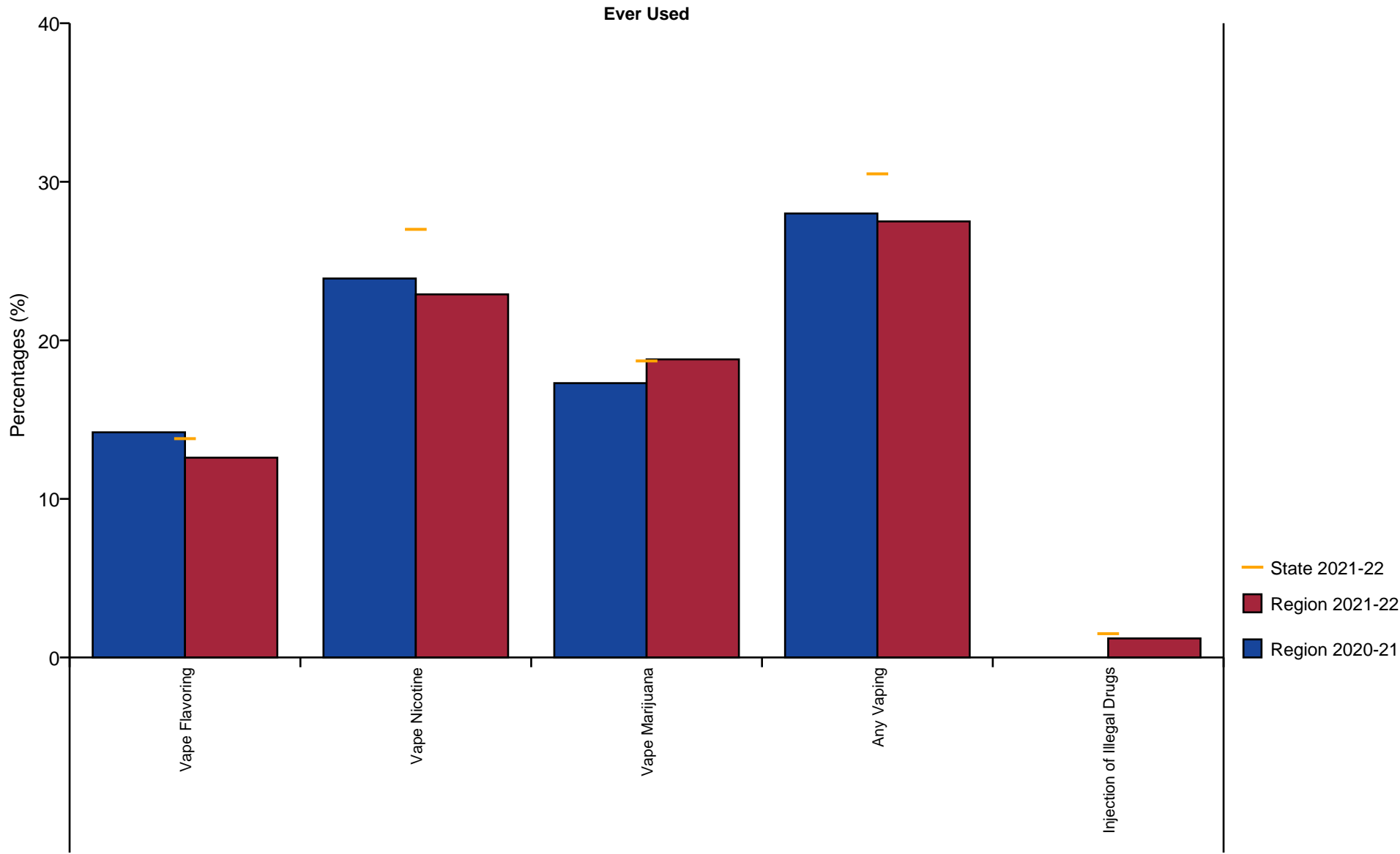
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Region 1



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

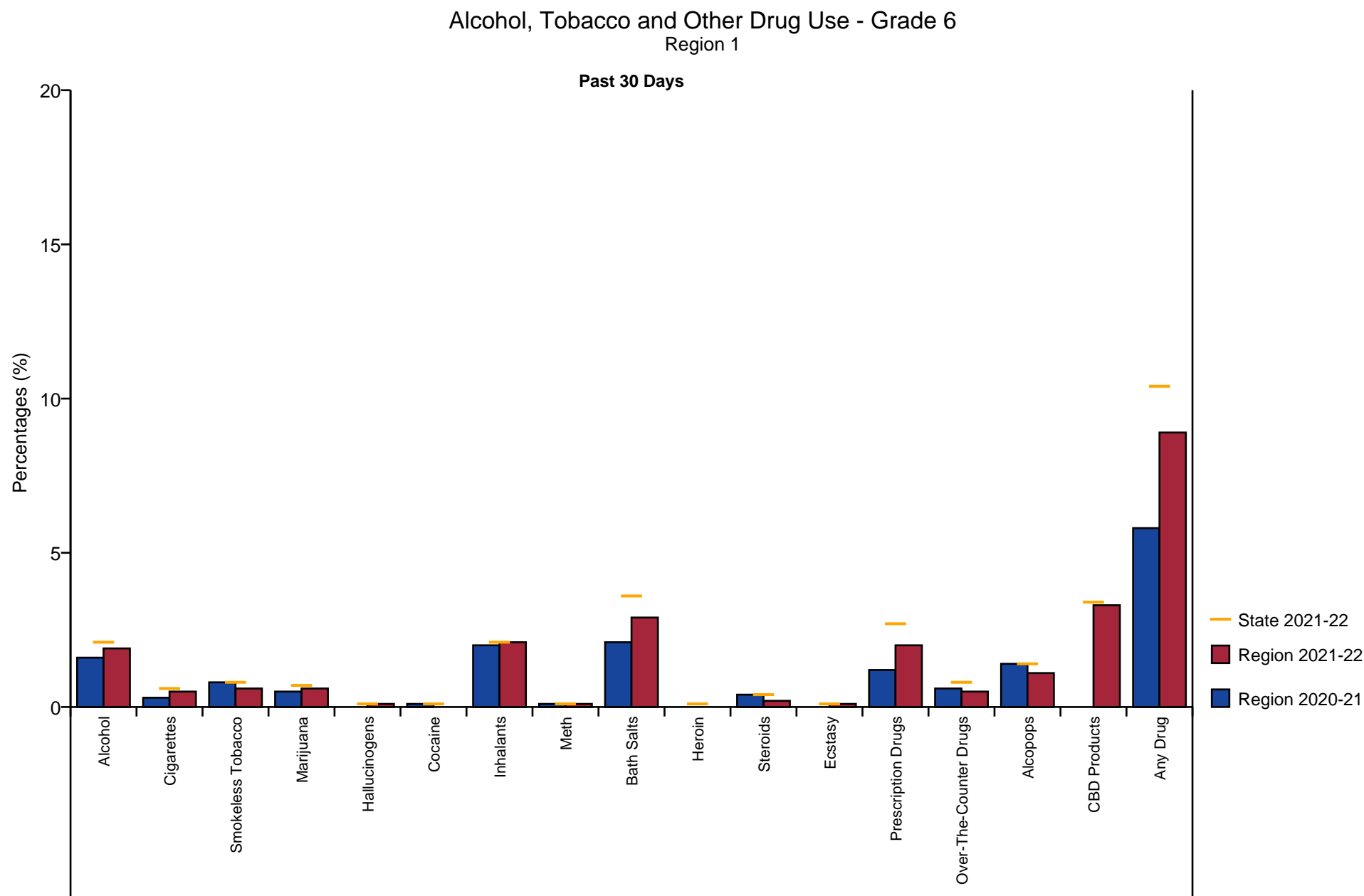
Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Region 1



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

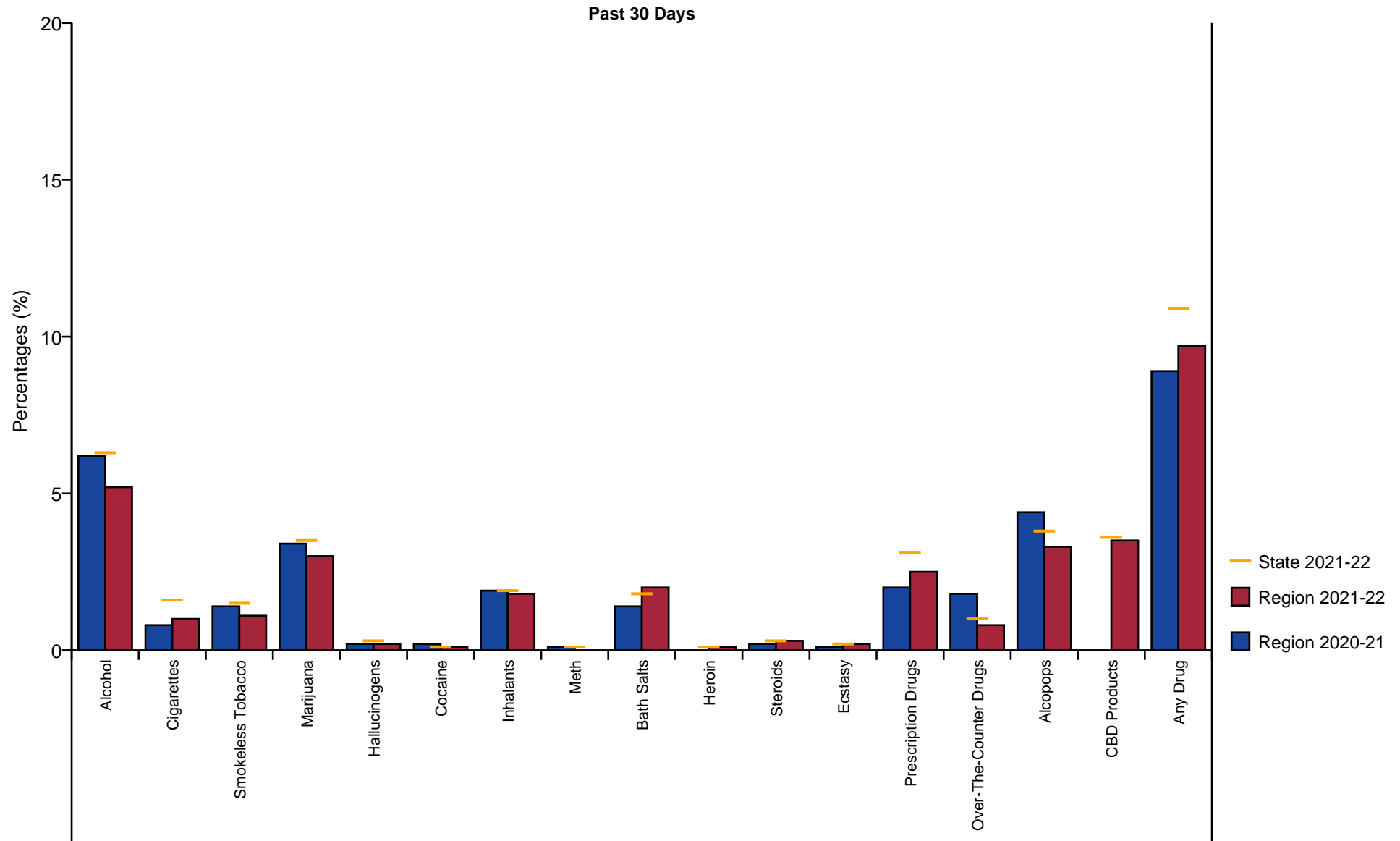
Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 1

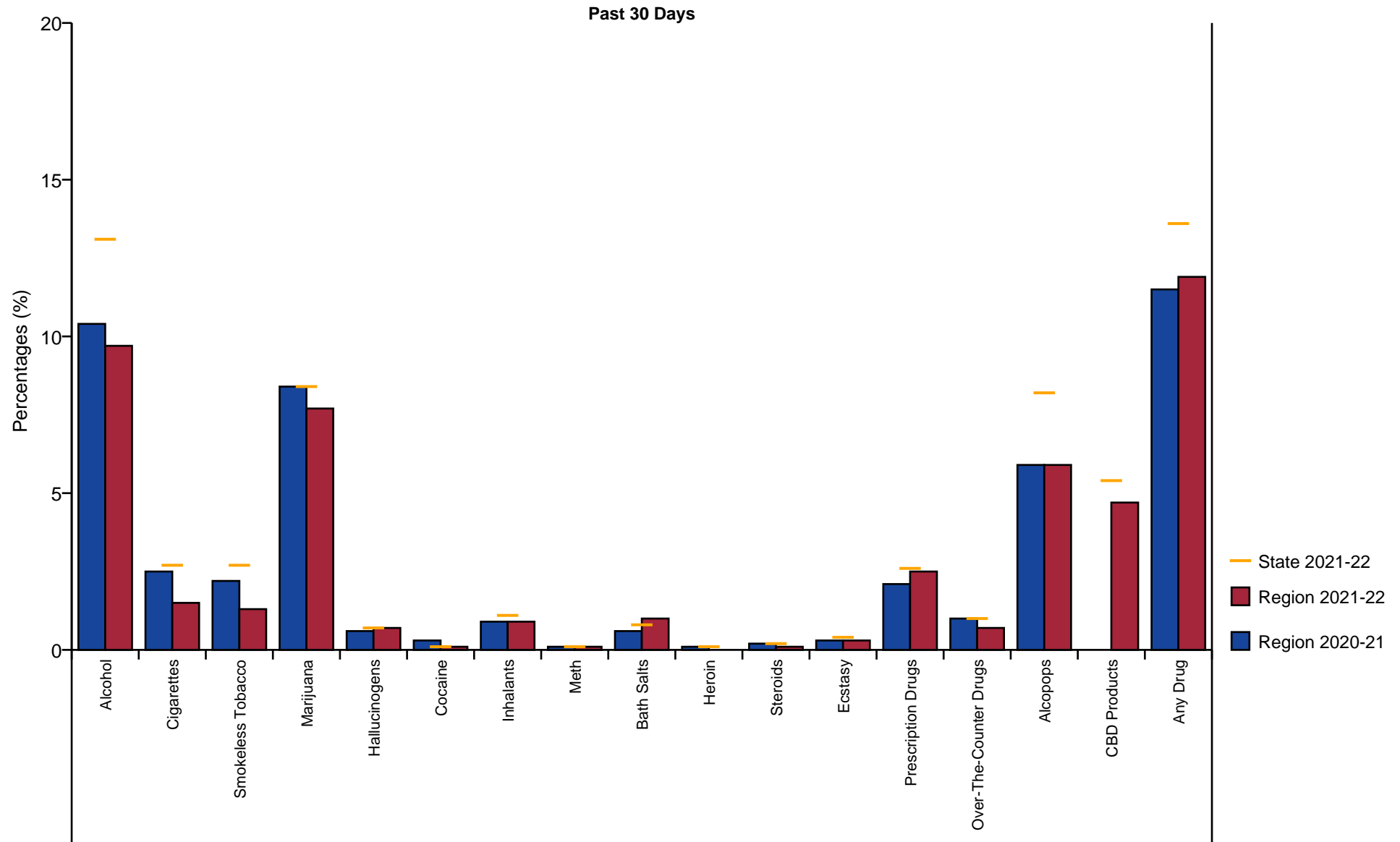


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 1

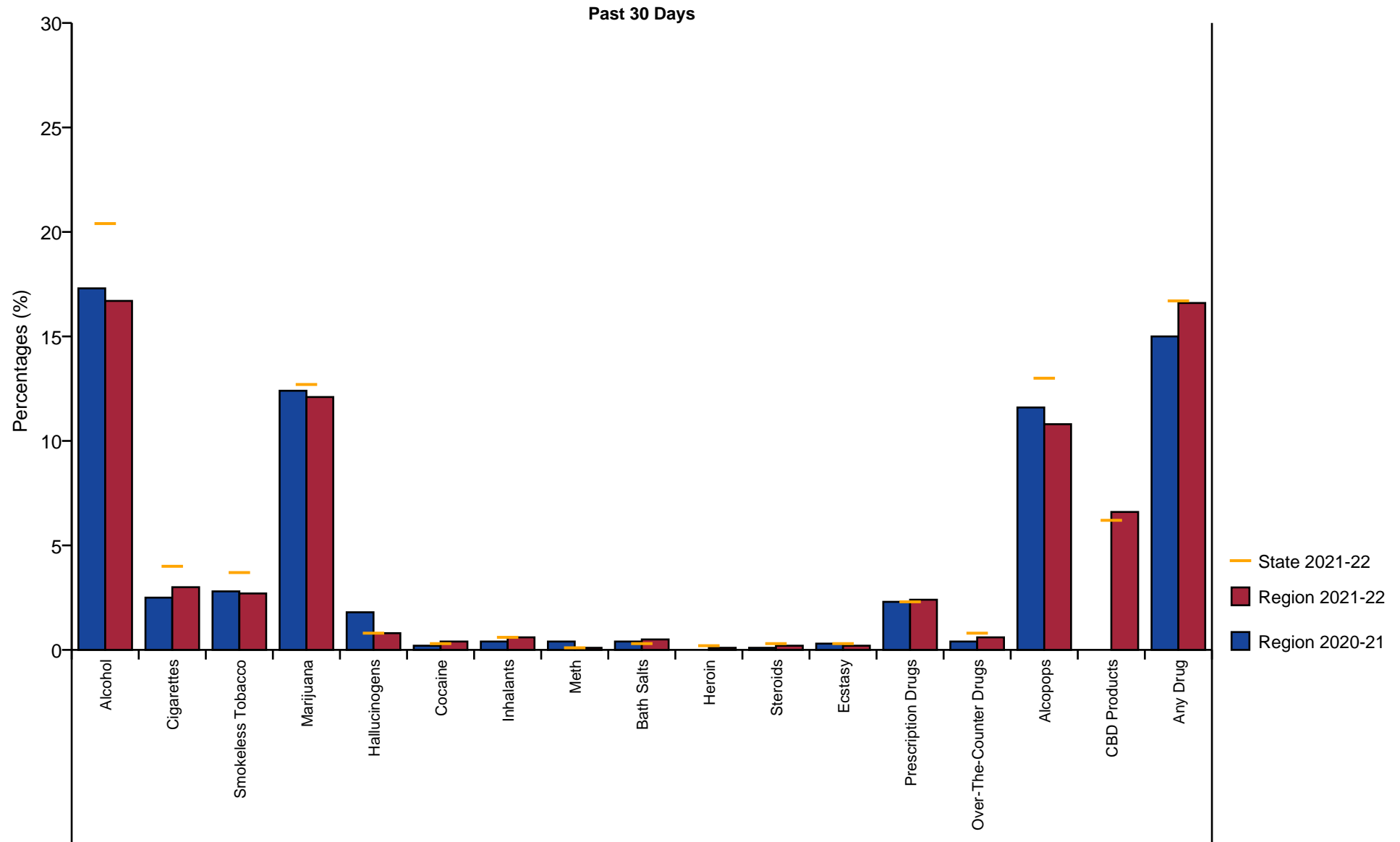


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 1



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

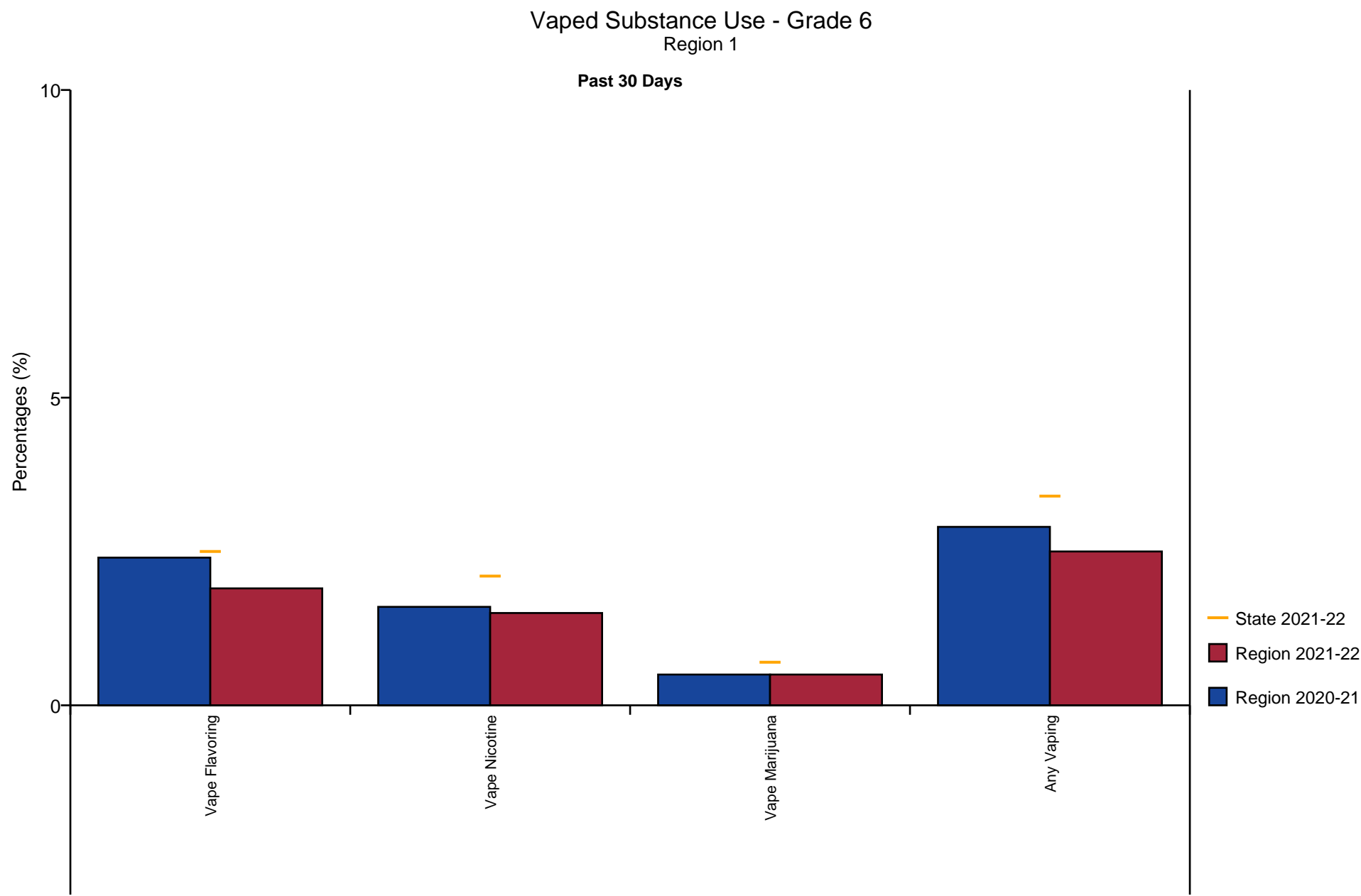


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

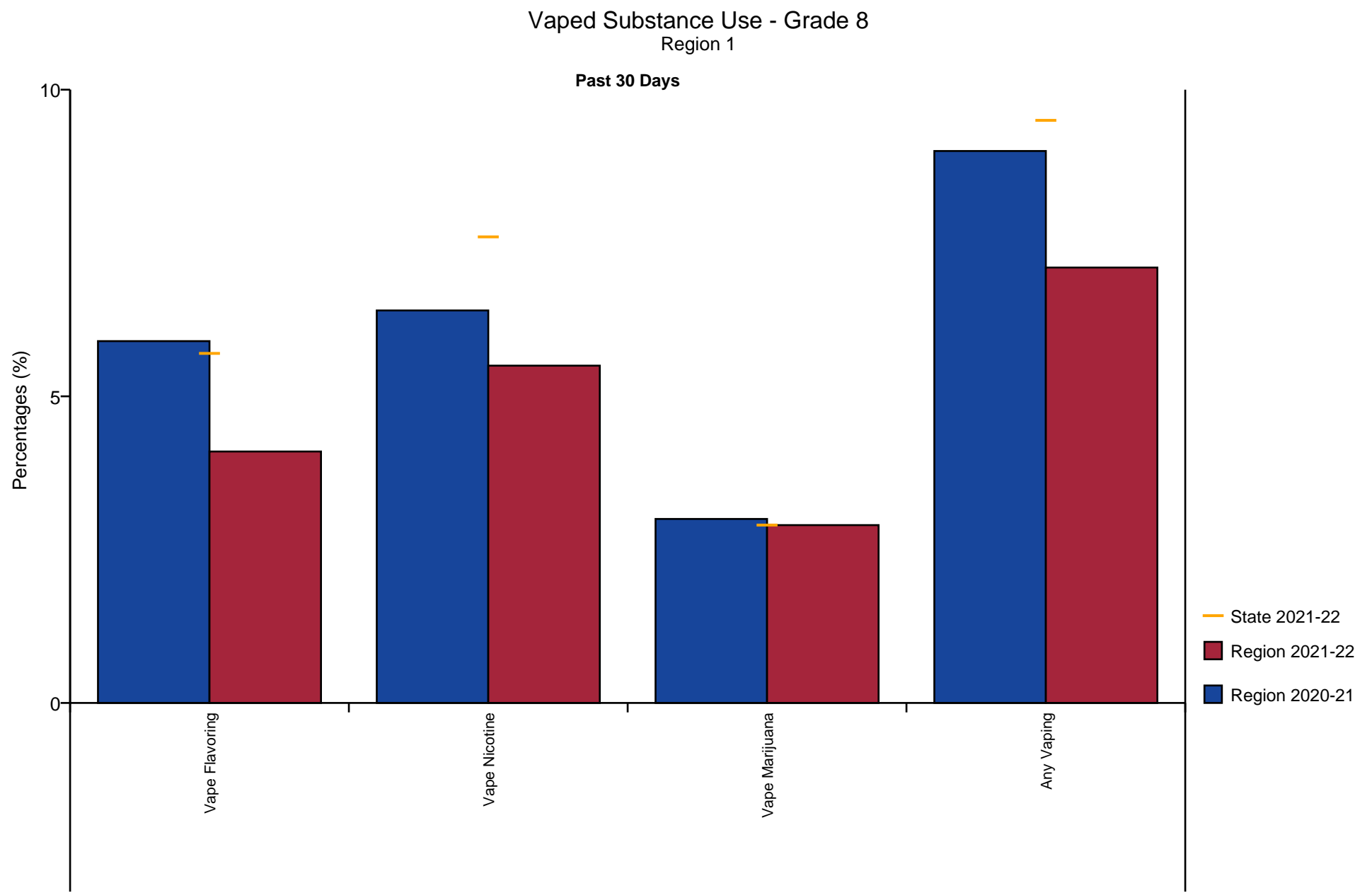


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10
Region 1

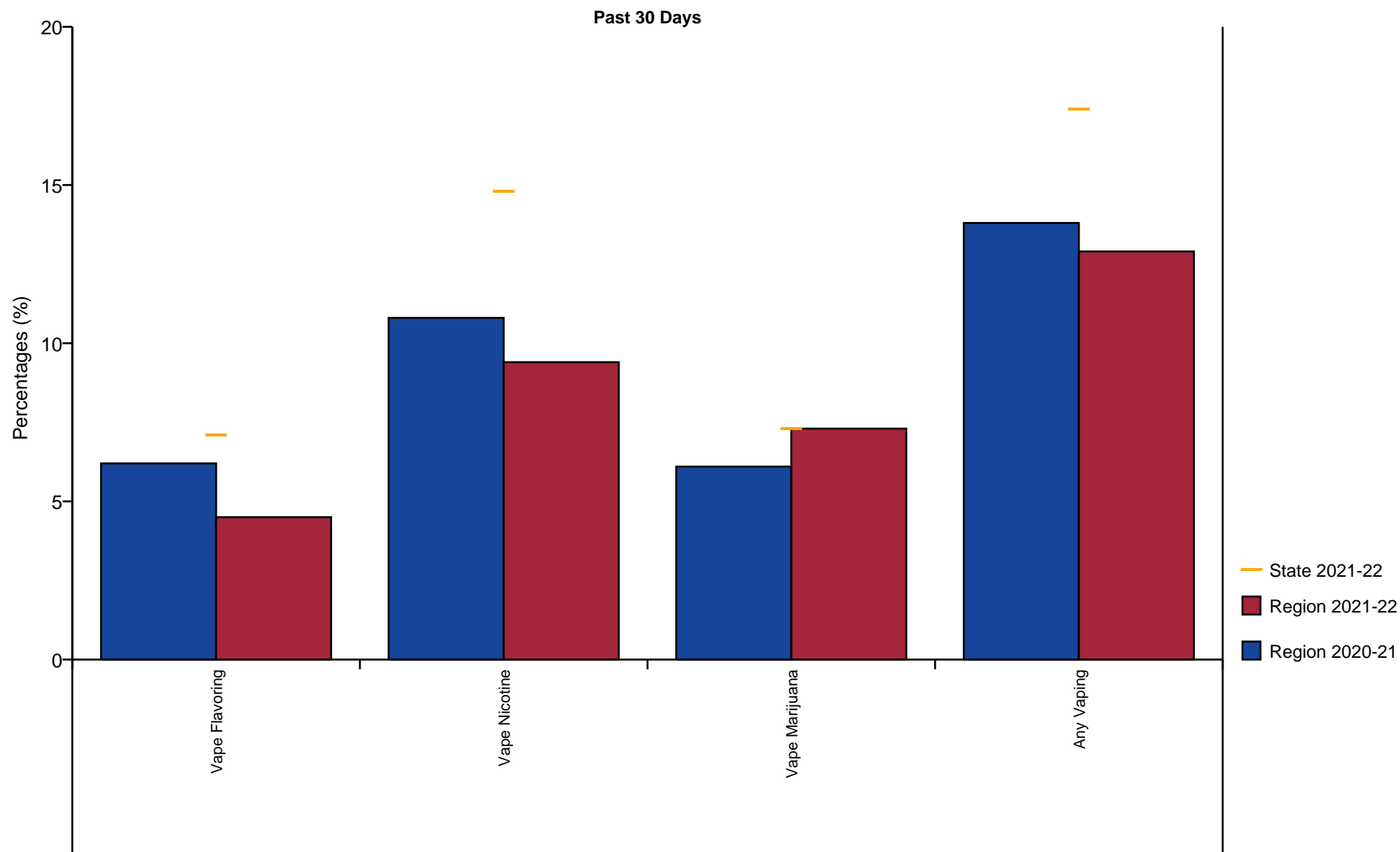


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

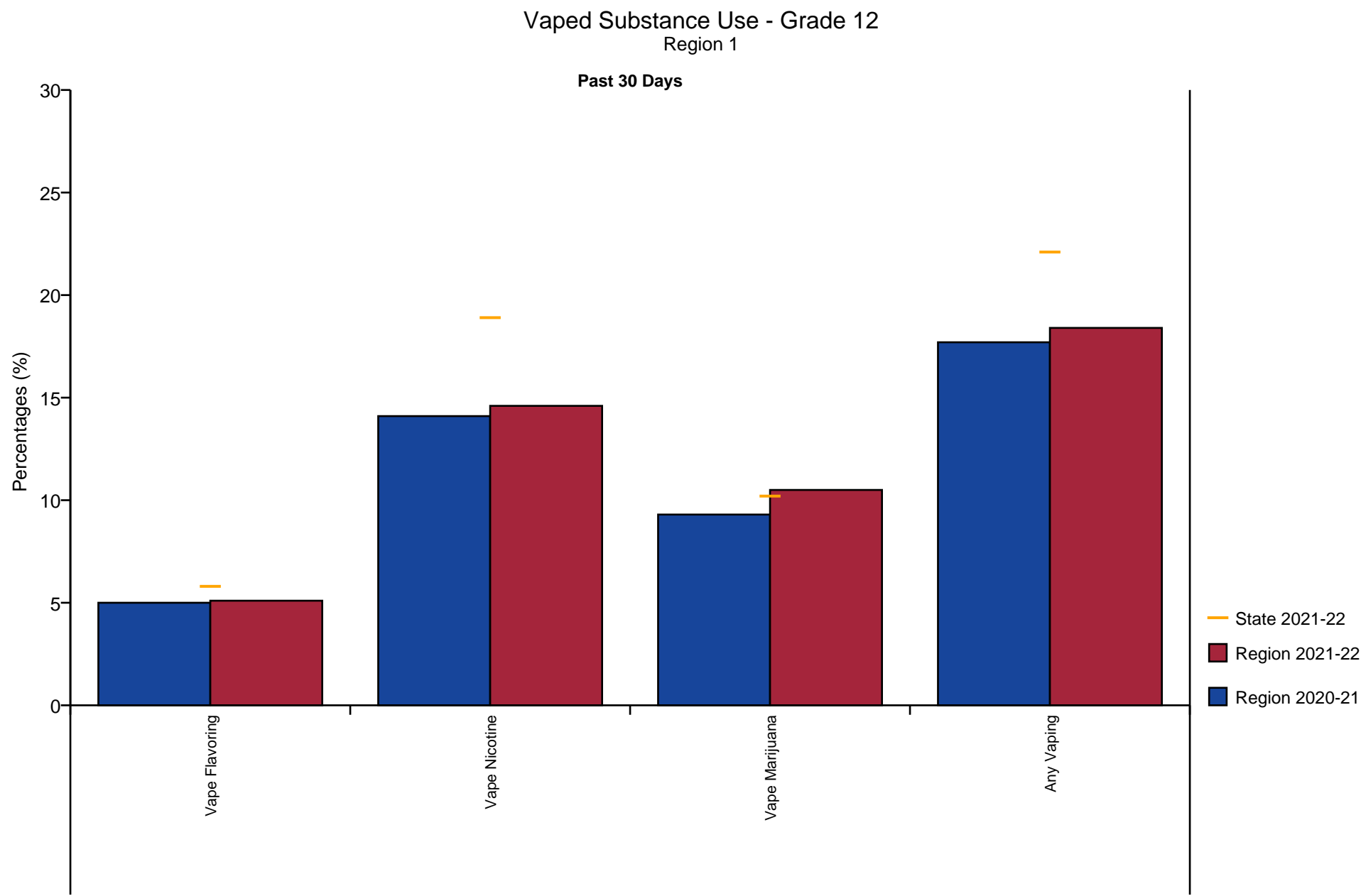


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

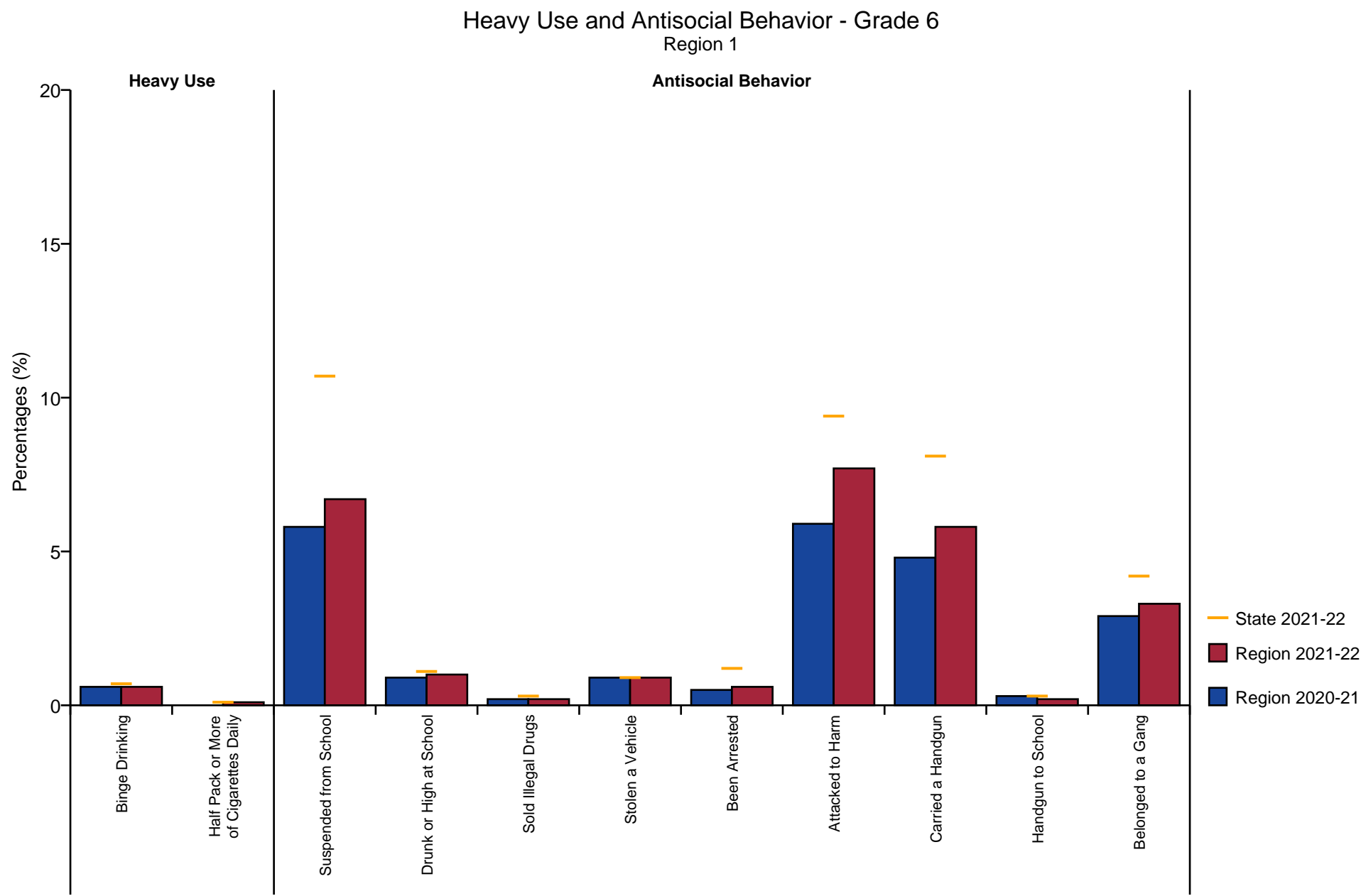


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Region 1

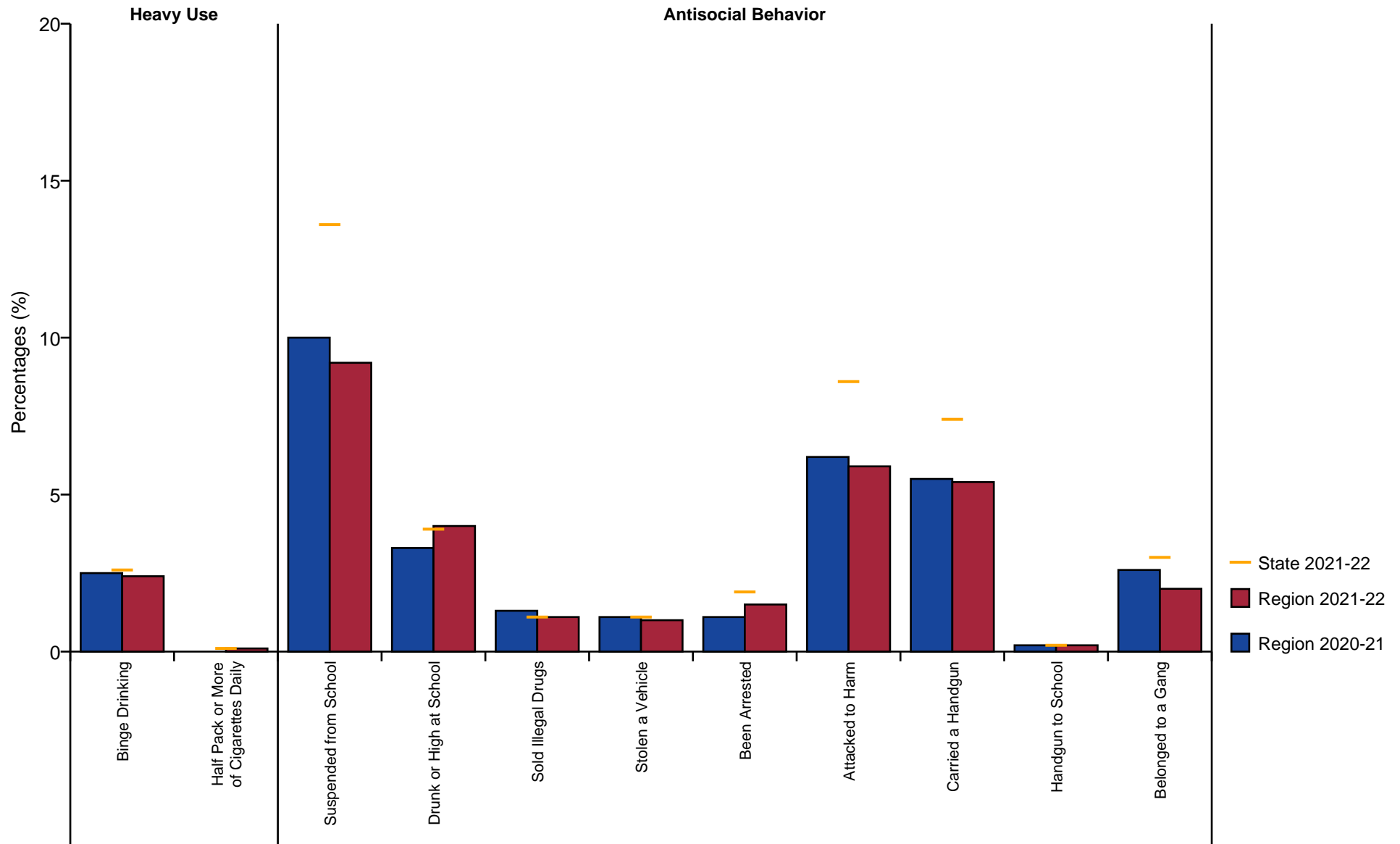


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

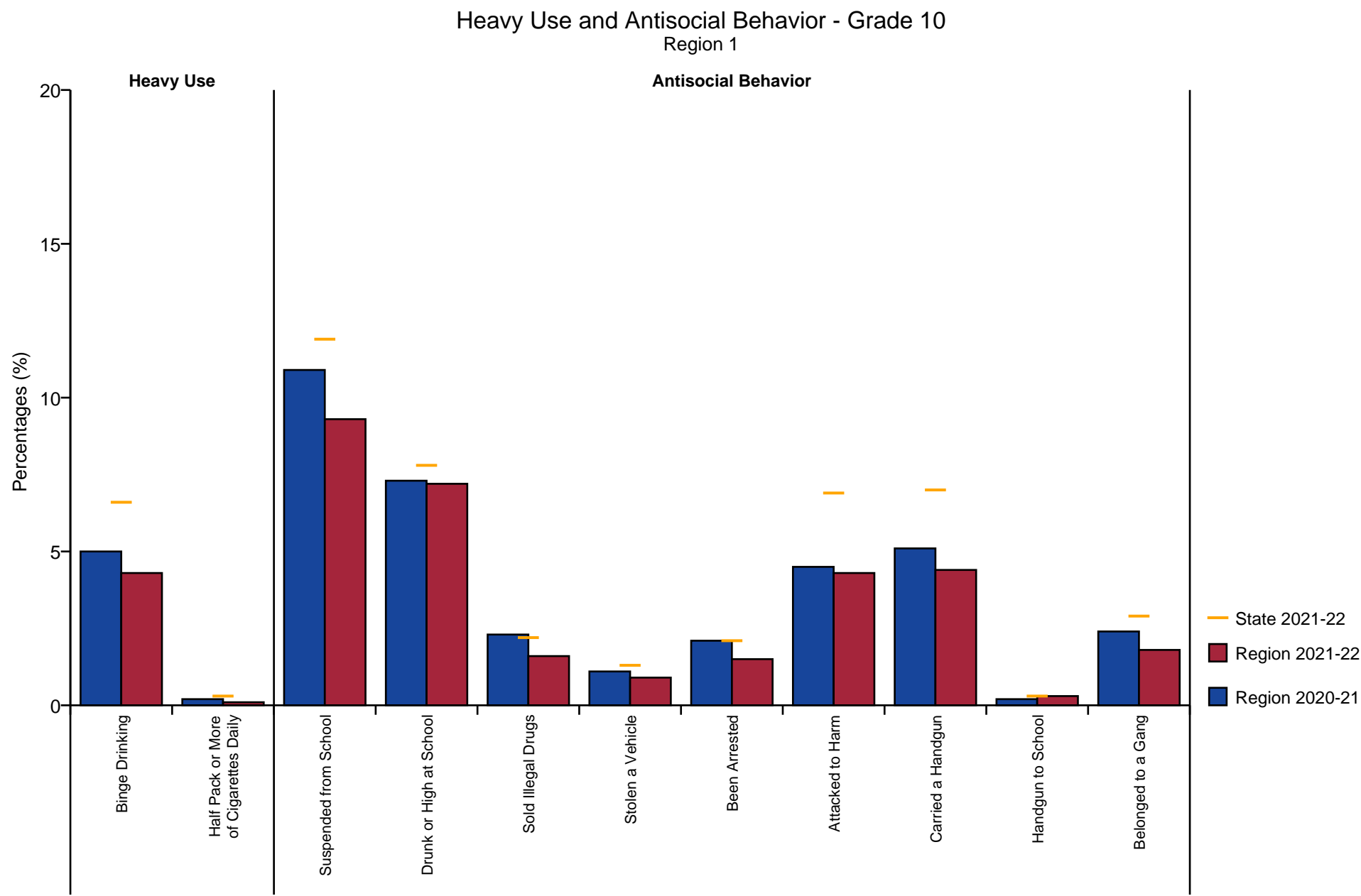


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

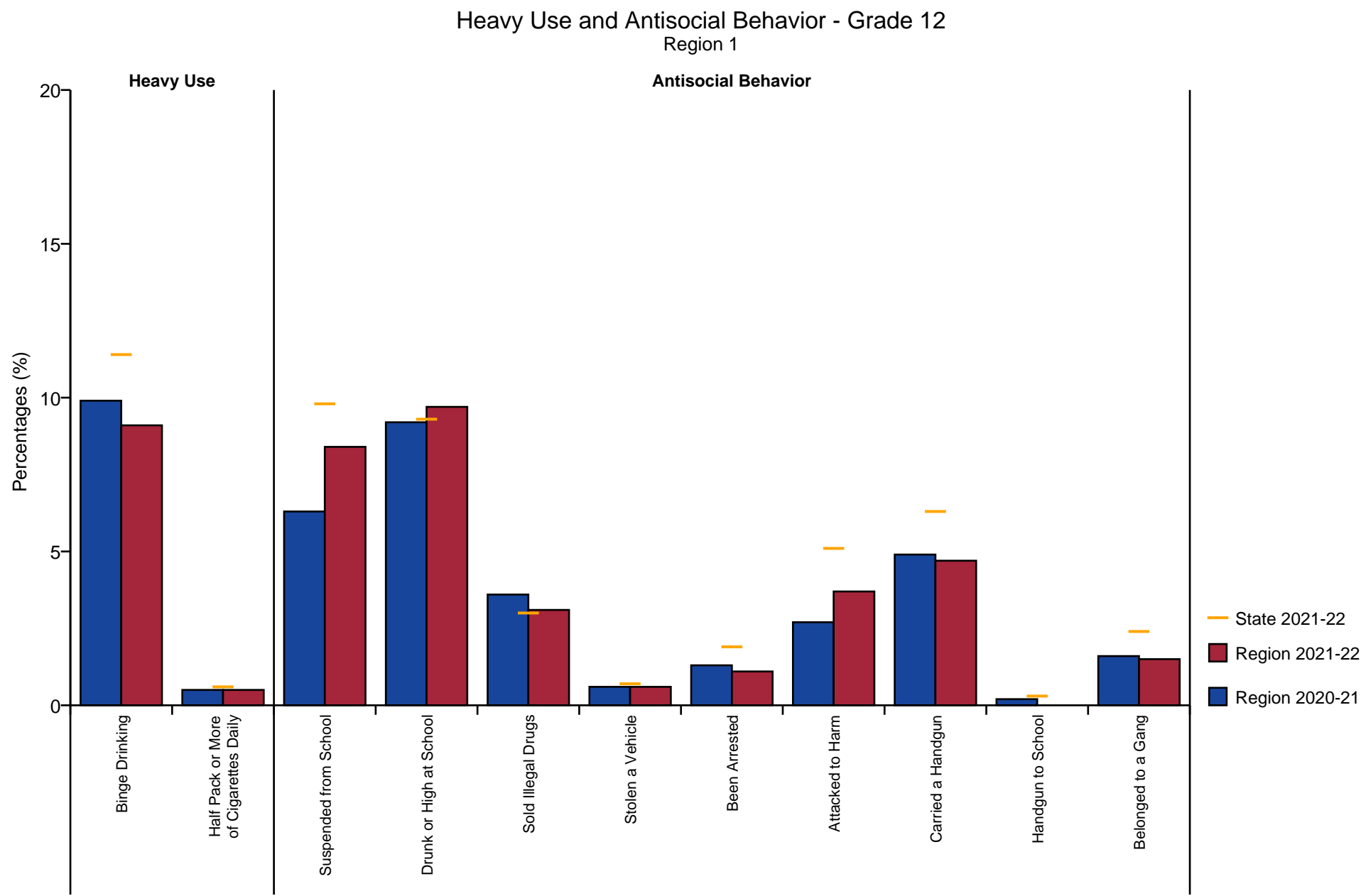
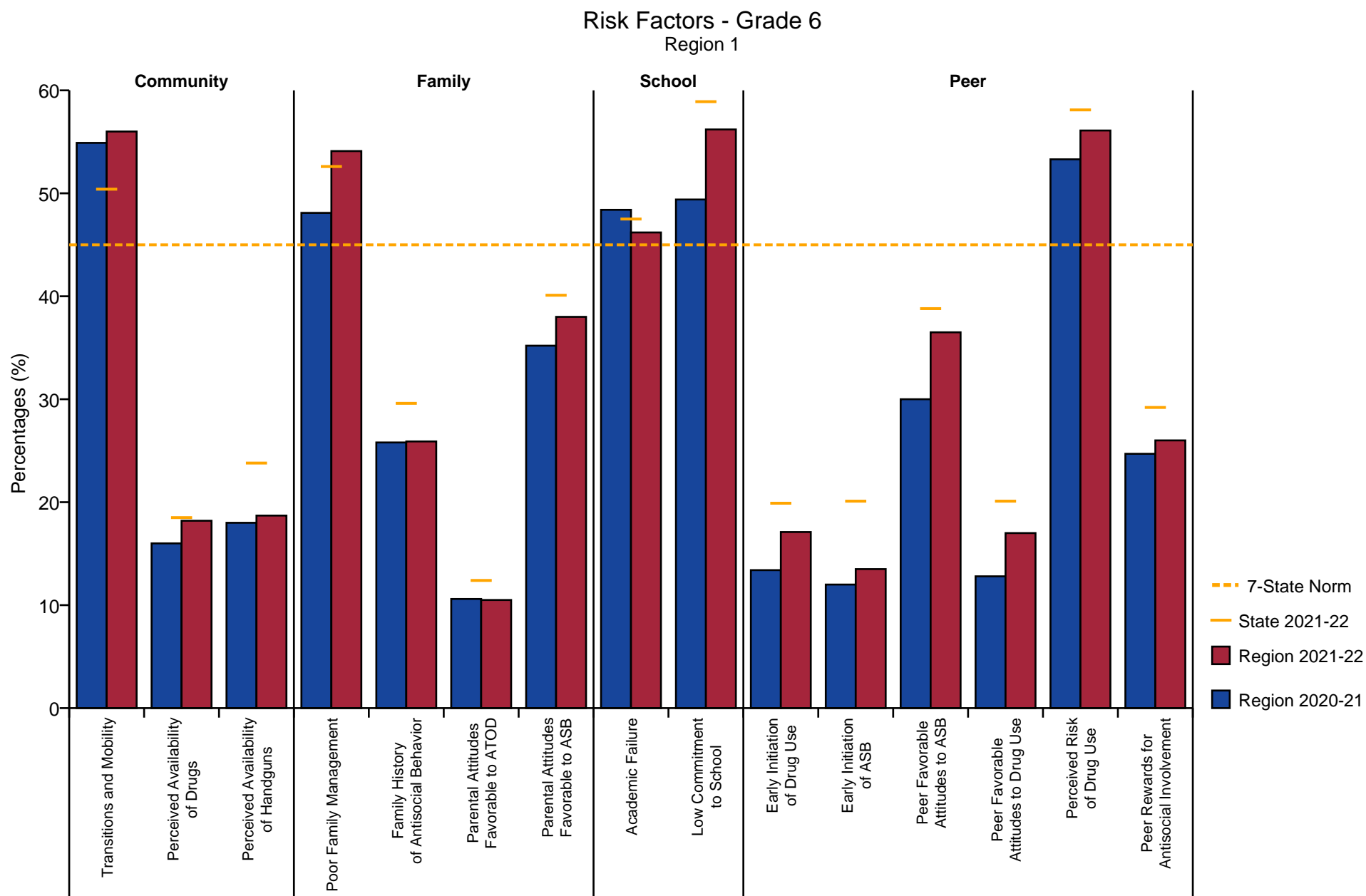
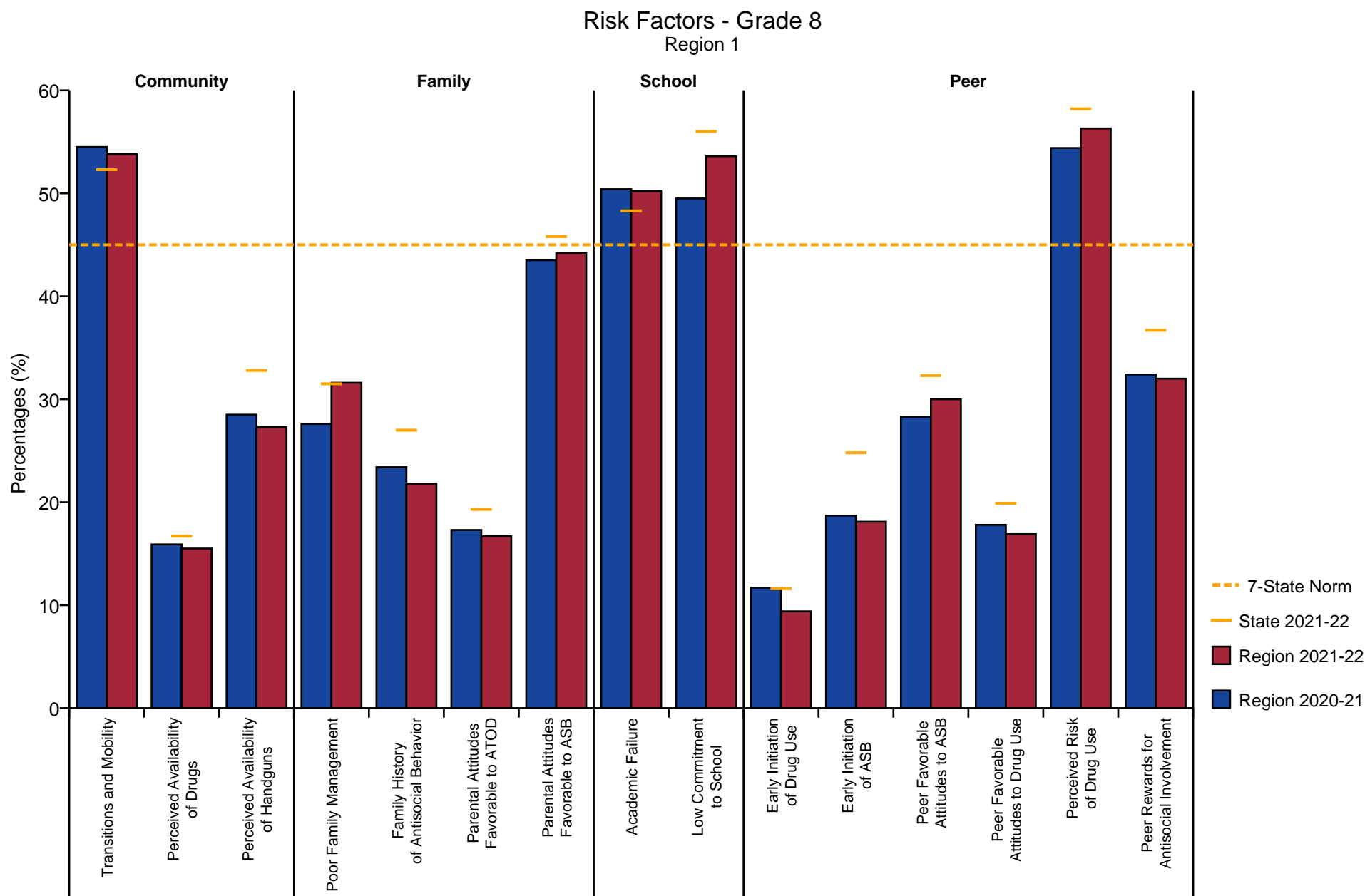


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

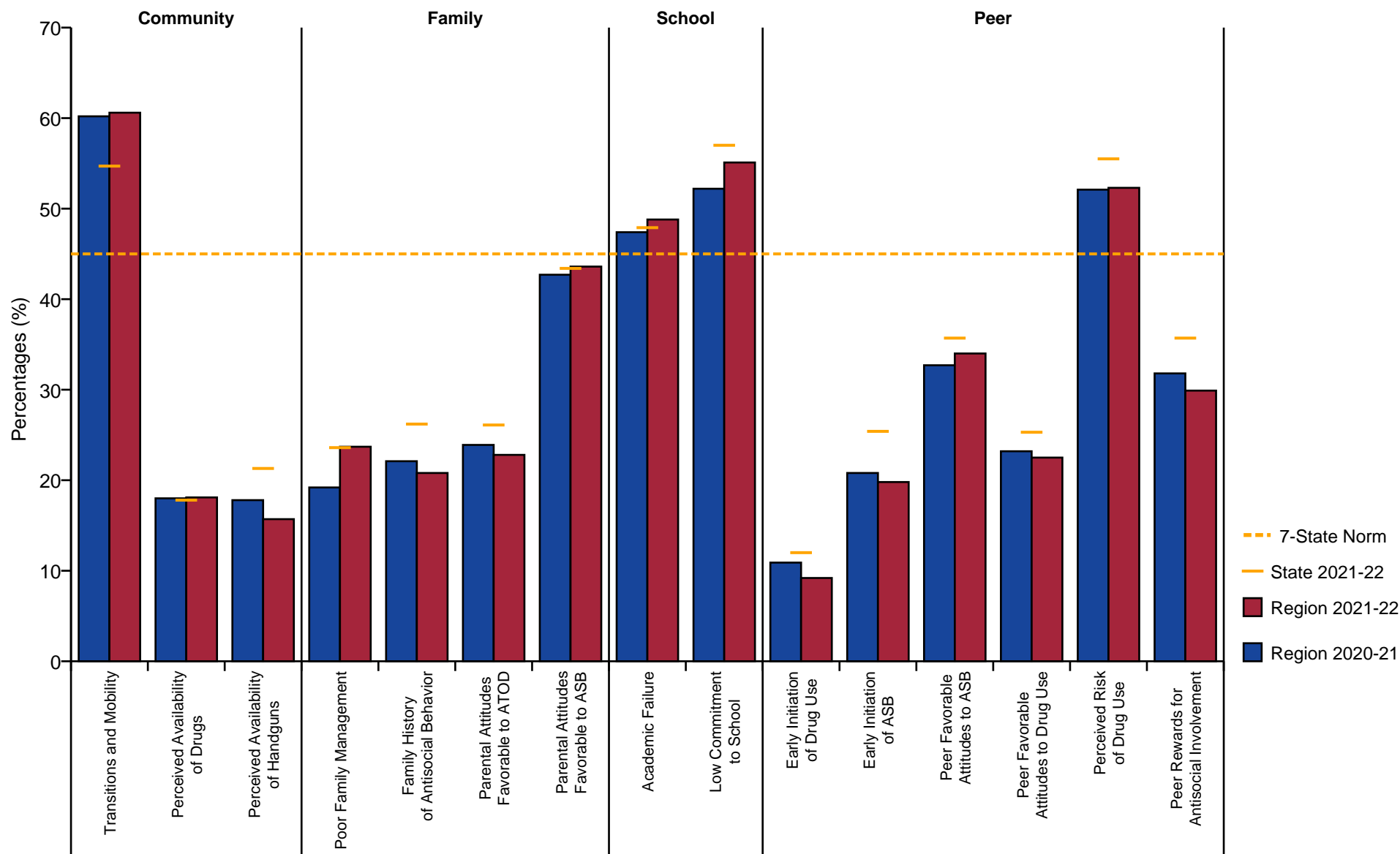
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

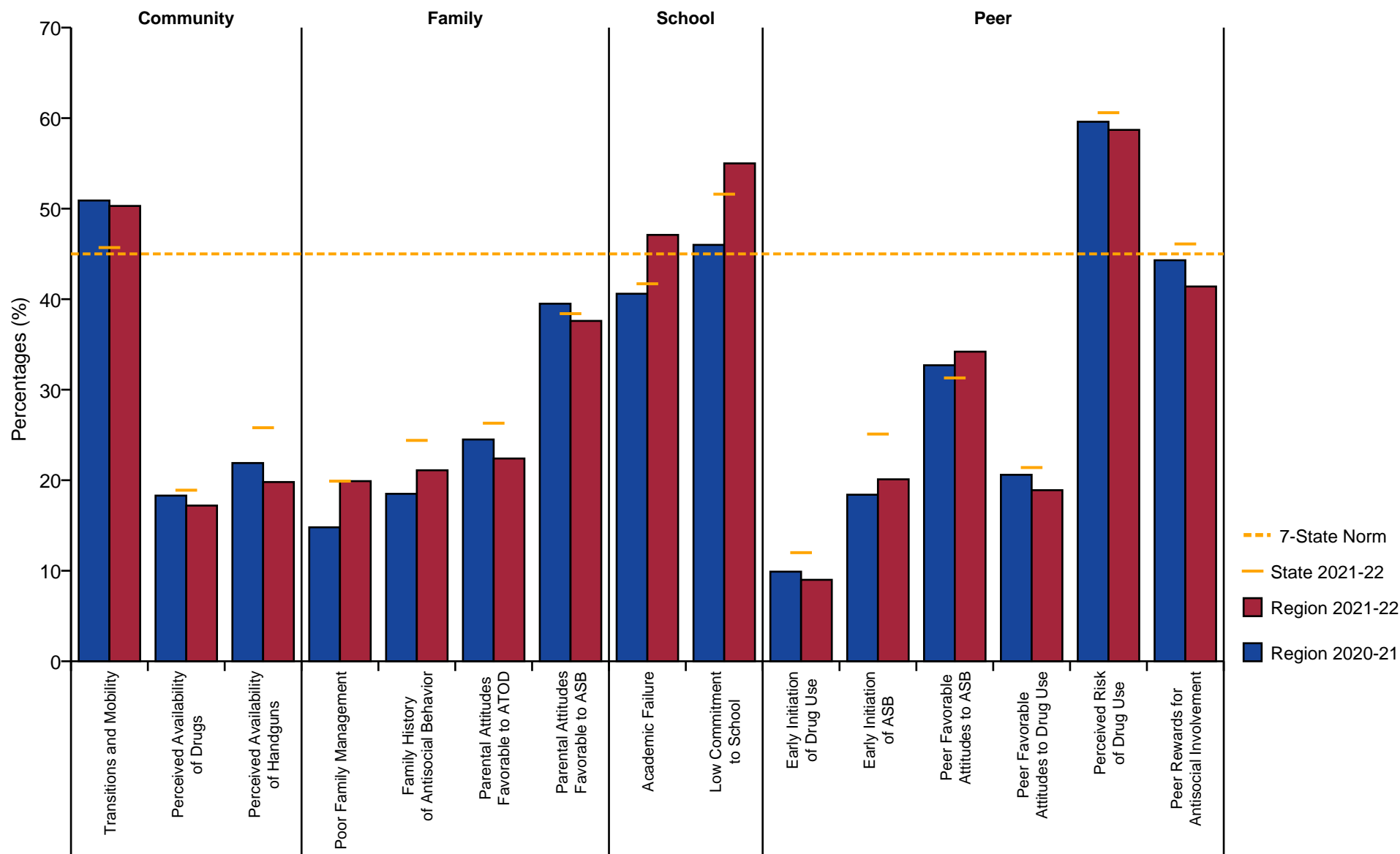
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 1



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 1



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

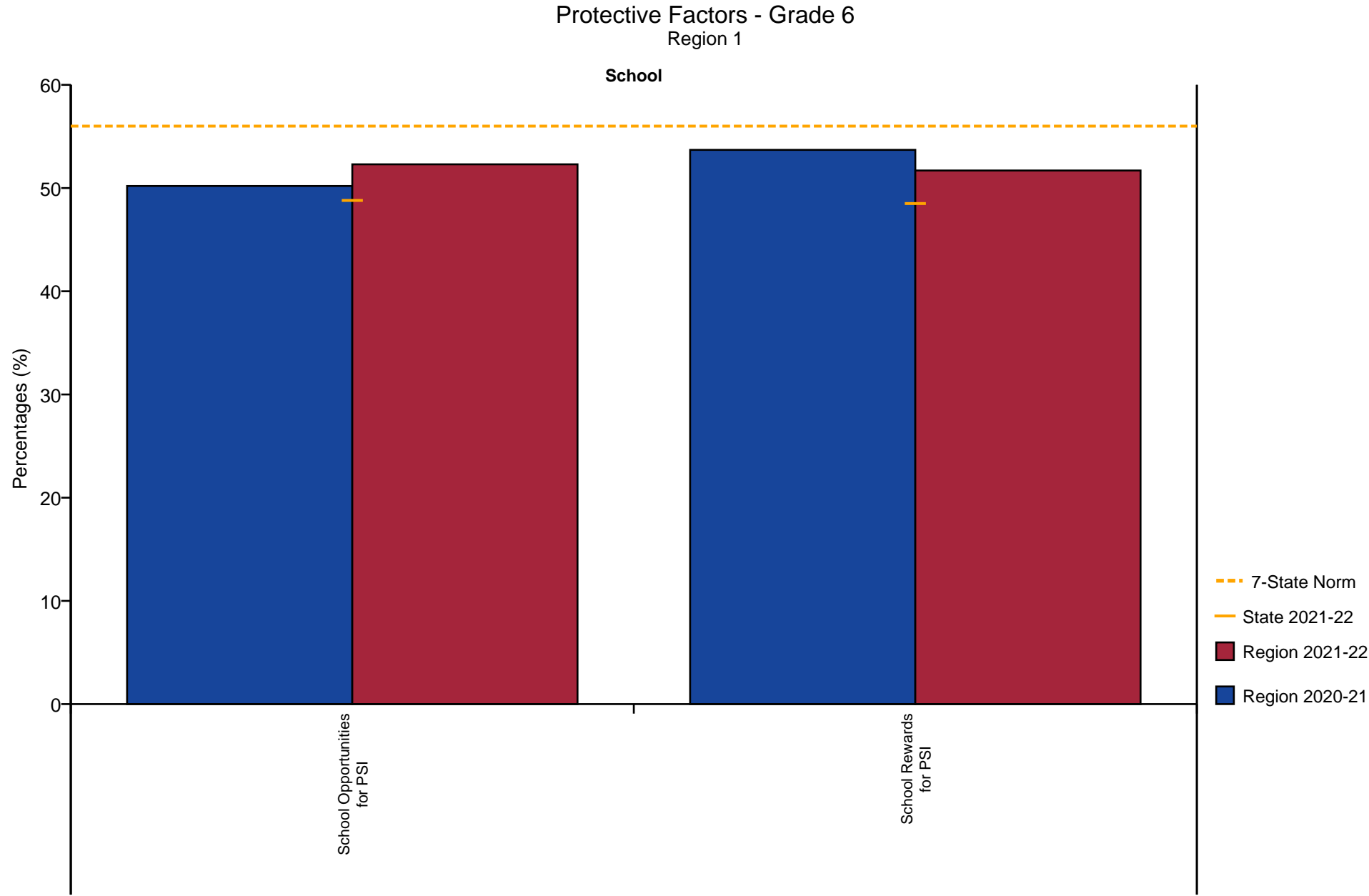


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

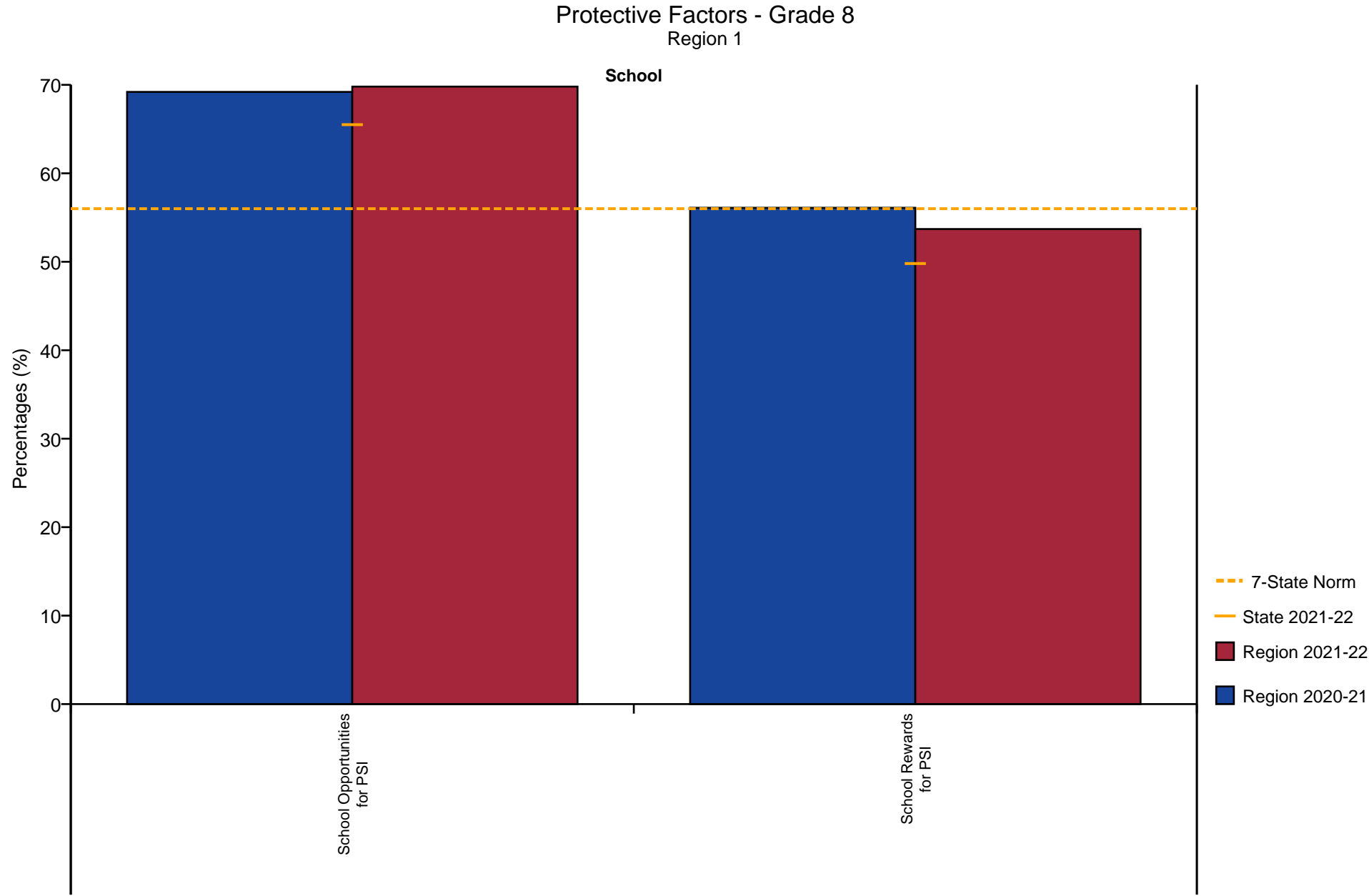


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

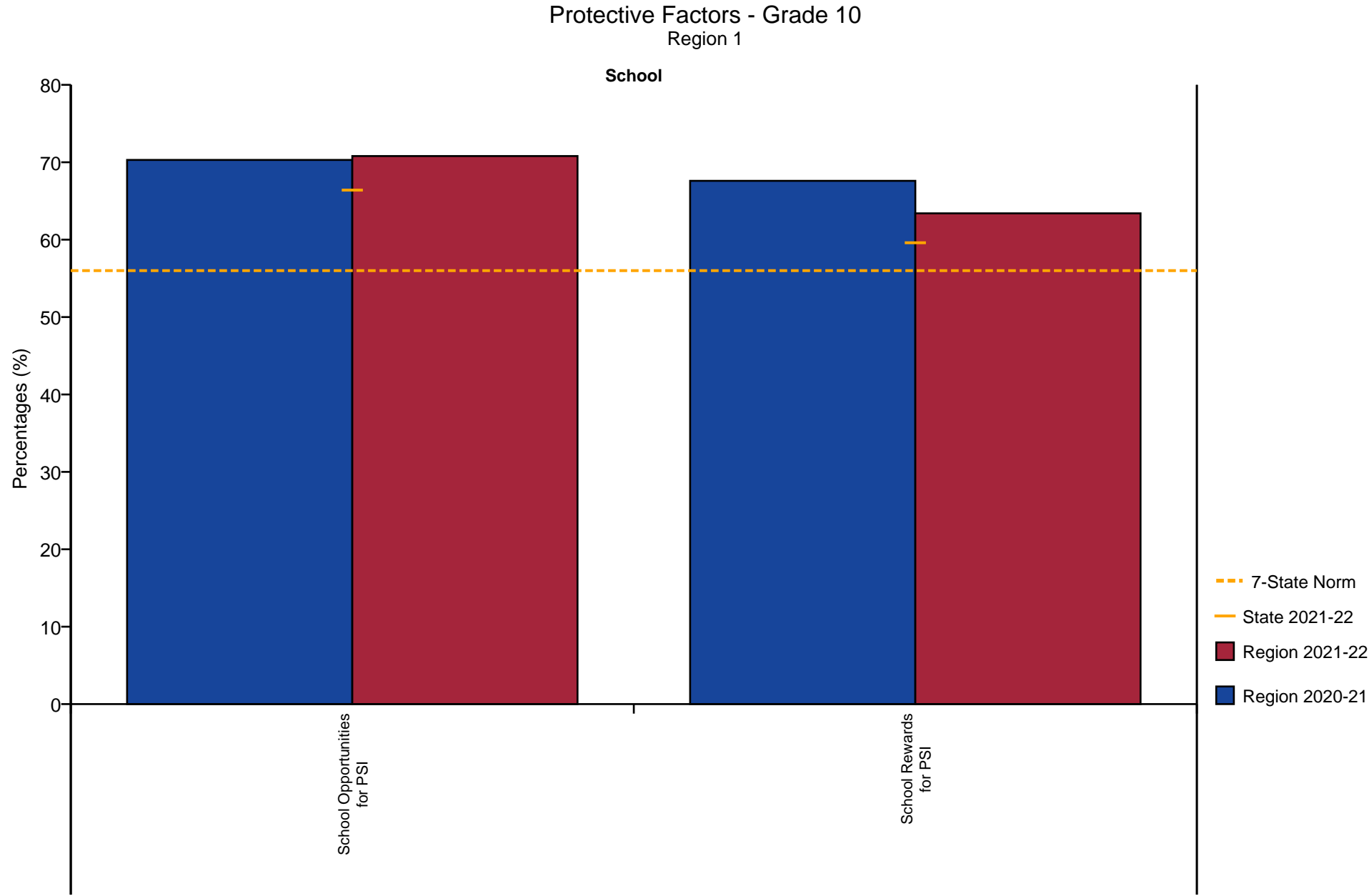


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

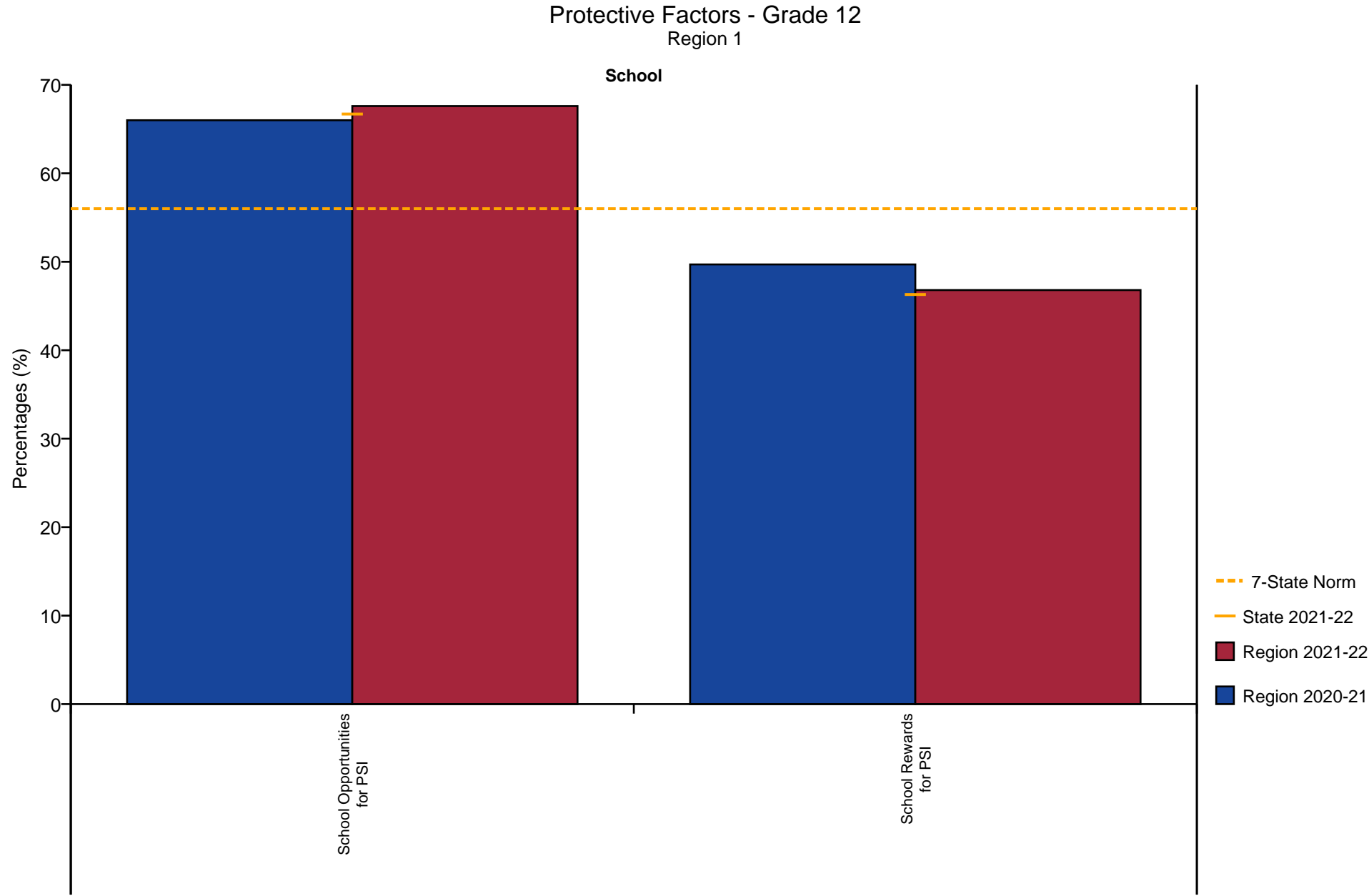


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

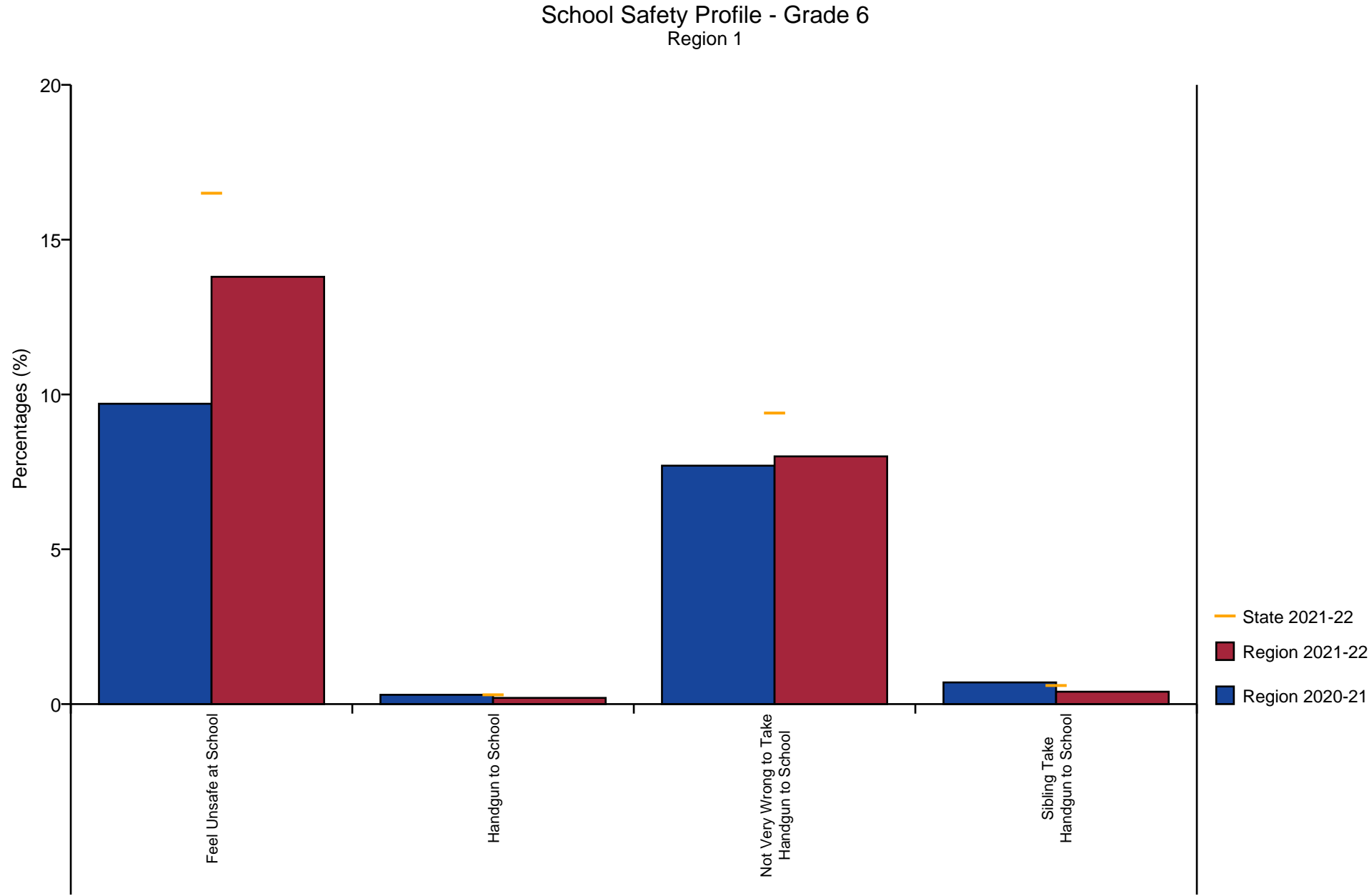


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

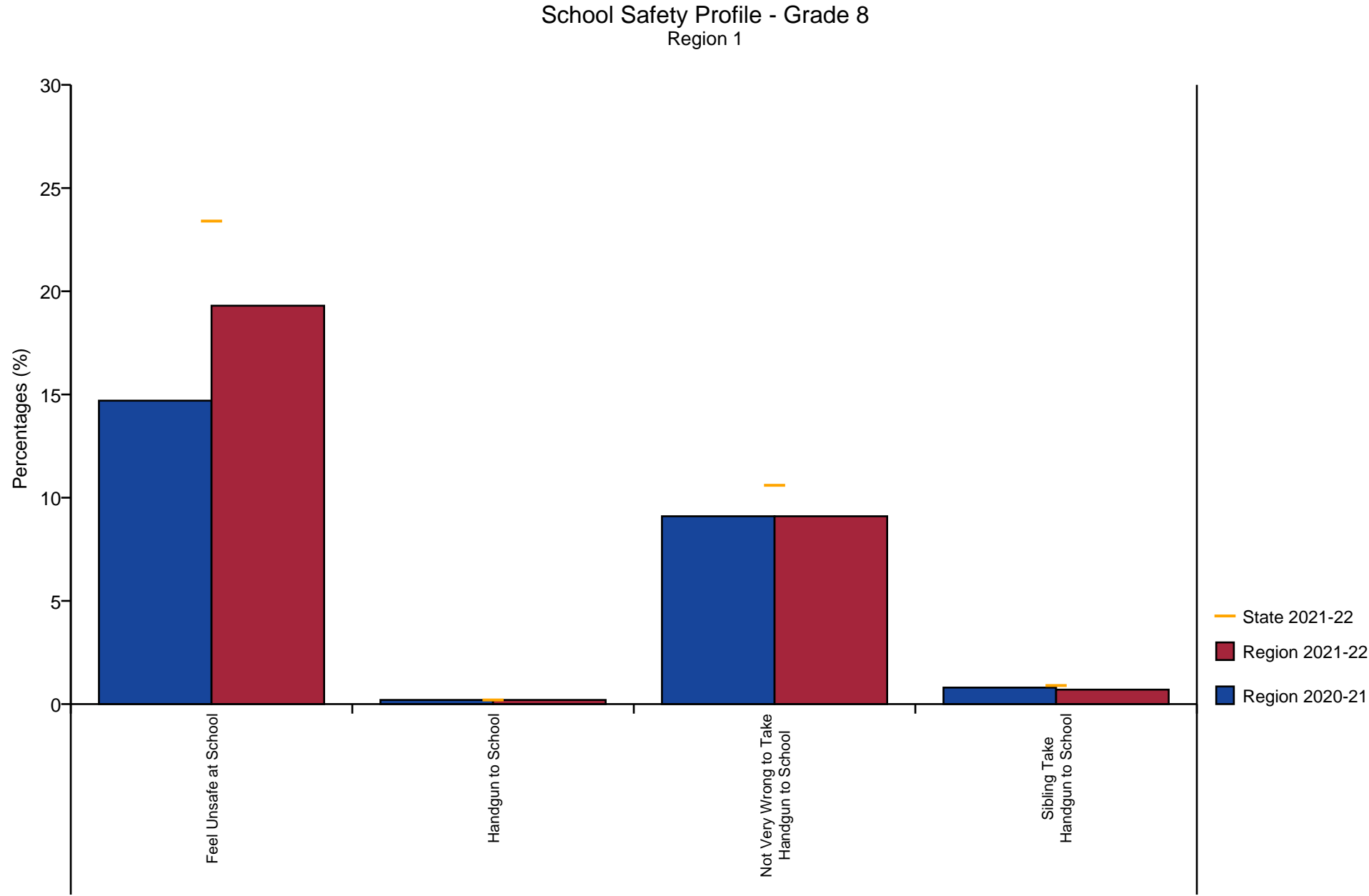


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

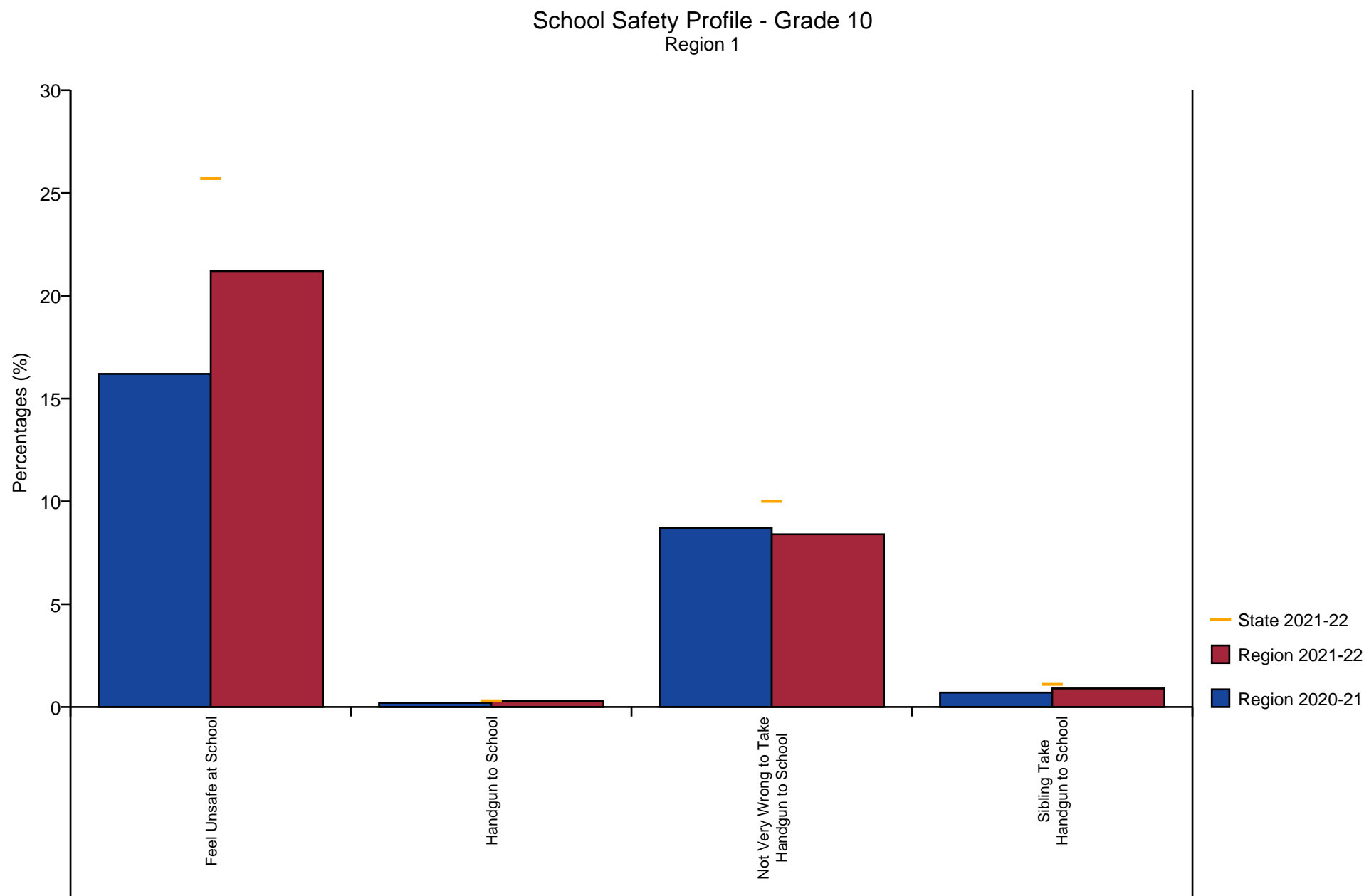


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

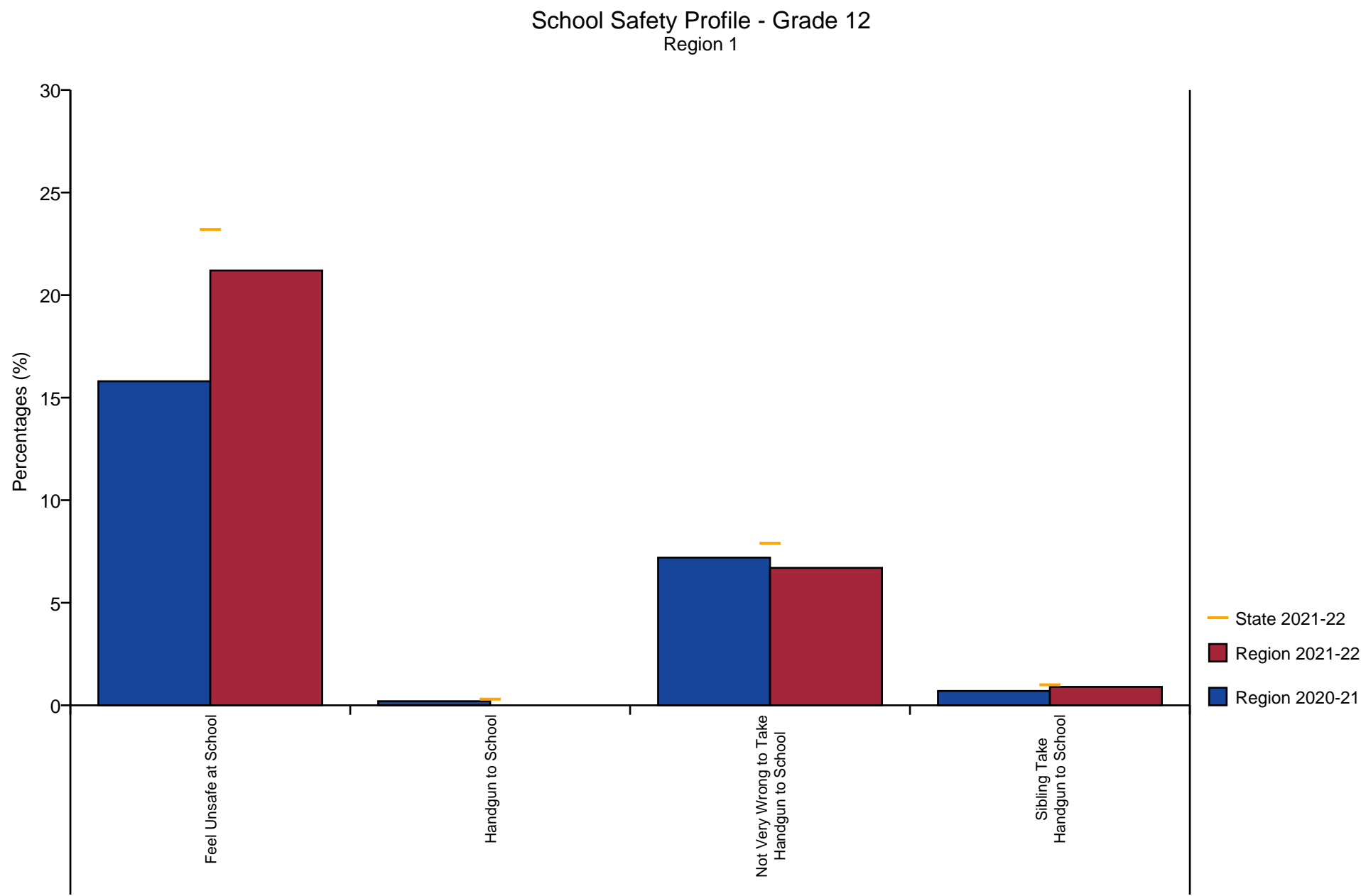
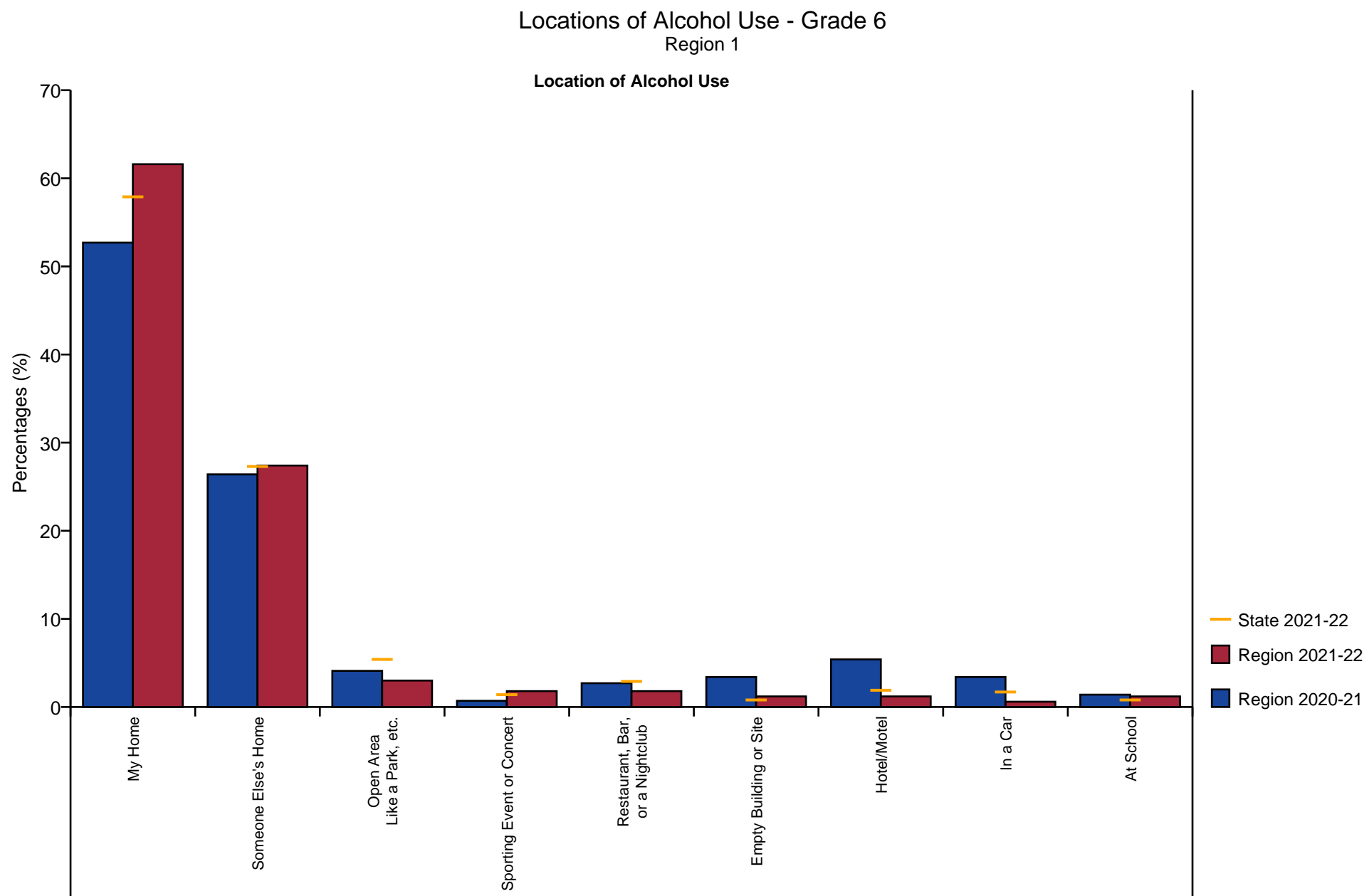
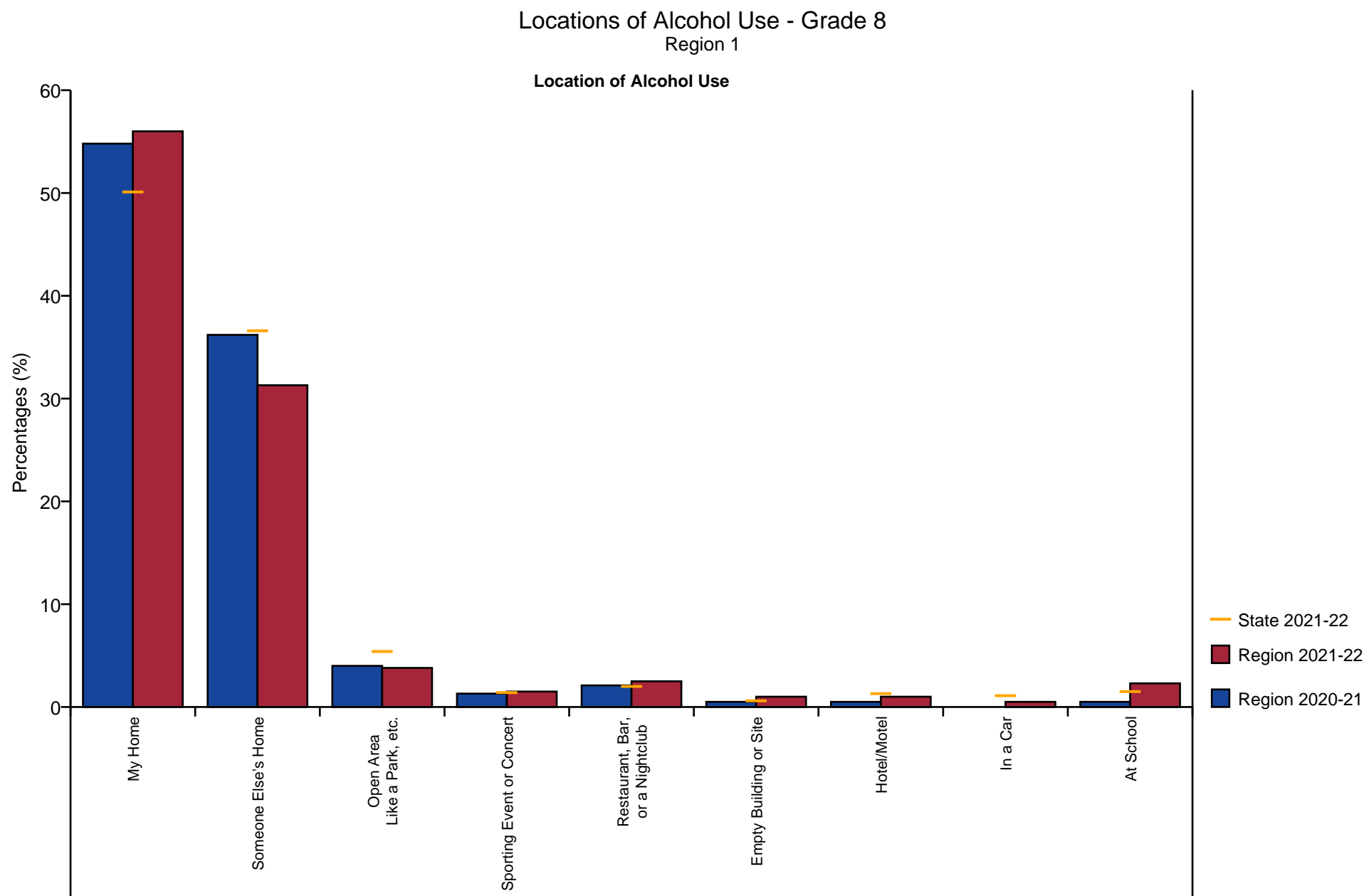


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



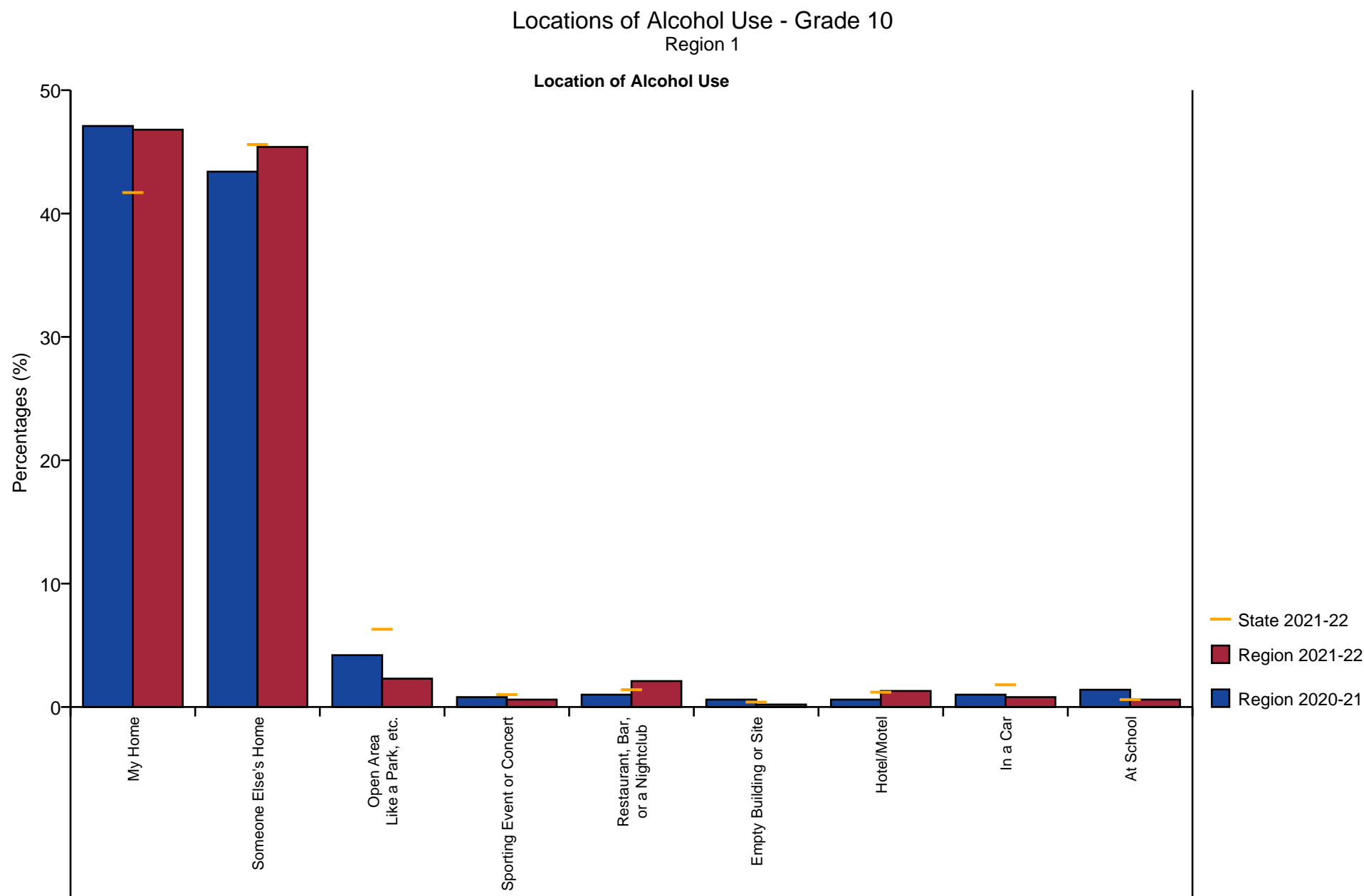
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



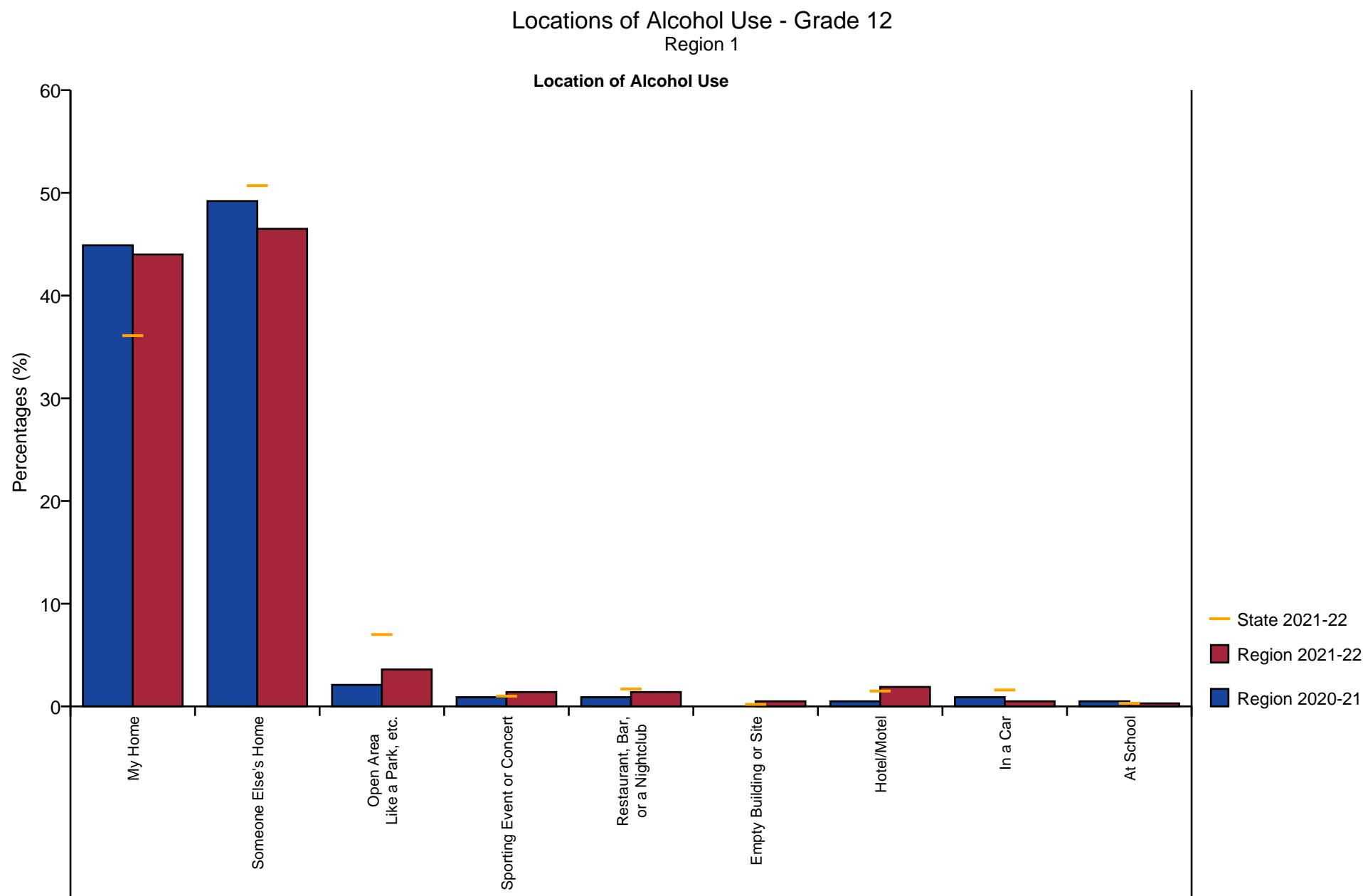
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	7.3	8.1	7.3	10.7
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	region	22.1	19.1	18.6	17.0
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	region	35.1	30.2	26.2	25.4
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	region	45.8	44.0	36.0	33.2
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	region	24.6	23.6	19.2	19.8
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.7	4.4	2.6	3.3
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	11.2	8.9	7.9	6.9
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	region	15.6	12.2	10.5	9.0
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	region	23.5	20.6	14.3	12.9
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	region	12.0	10.7	7.7	7.3
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.6	3.3	2.0	2.6
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	6.8	5.0	5.2	3.9
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	region	9.5	6.7	7.6	4.5
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	region	13.1	10.2	7.6	7.9
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	region	7.2	5.9	5.1	4.3
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	region	9.7	8.5	6.7	5.6
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	region	19.5	17.0	14.6	14.6
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	region	30.1	30.4	24.1	22.8
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	region	12.9	12.9	9.3	9.2
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	region	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.4
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
	MTF	2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	region	4.4	5.3	4.8	3.7
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
	MTF	5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	region	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	region	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.5
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
	MTF	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	region	2.3	2.3	1.1	1.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
	MTF	3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	region	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.5	3.7	2.9	2.8
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	region	6.0	5.3	4.1	4.2
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
	MTF	8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	region	3.7	3.1	2.4	2.5
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
	MTF	6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	region	2.5	2.9	2.2	1.9
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
	MTF	4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	region	3.7	3.9	3.0	3.0
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	region	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	region	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.6	3.0	3.0	4.6
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	region	2.0	2.2	2.2	3.0
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	region	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	region	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	region	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.7
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	region	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	region	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.1
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	region	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.9
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	region	6.3	4.8	3.9	3.7
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	region	7.8	5.1	4.6	4.1
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	region	9.2	7.8	5.4	4.9
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	region	5.9	4.9	3.7	3.7
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.7
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	region	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.4
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	region	2.8	1.7	2.3	1.6
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	region	3.3	2.7	1.7	1.2
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.2
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.6
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	region	11.4	8.9	7.0	6.7
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	region	19.2	16.0	11.2	11.3
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	region	28.3	25.8	16.8	19.0
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	region	13.4	12.3	7.9	8.6
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	7.5	9.6	8.2	11.3
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	region	17.7	15.9	14.9	14.7
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	region	23.8	20.6	19.1	19.9
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	region	32.0	32.6	27.0	27.9
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	region	18.4	18.5	15.5	17.1
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	10.1	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	12.2	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.6
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	9.2	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.7	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	12.2	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	18.9	16.3
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	23.9	22.9
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	12.3	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	5.5	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	17.3	18.8
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	7.0	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	15.3	12.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	22.1	20.2
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	28.0	27.5
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	15.3	14.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	region	6.8	5.4	6.2	5.2
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	region	13.5	10.7	10.4	9.7
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	region	21.5	22.0	17.3	16.7
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	region	9.2	8.7	7.3	7.2
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	2.6	1.7	0.8	1.0
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	region	4.0	2.7	2.5	1.5
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	region	7.2	5.4	2.5	3.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	region	3.1	2.4	1.3	1.3
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.1
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	region	3.3	2.6	2.2	1.3
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	region	5.4	4.1	2.8	2.7
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	region	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.3
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	region	4.7	4.0	3.4	3.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	region	9.4	8.6	8.4	7.7
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	region	14.8	15.8	12.4	12.1
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	region	6.2	6.4	5.0	4.9
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	region	1.3	1.4	1.8	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.1
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	region	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.8
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	region	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	1.4	2.1	2.9
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	region	0.8	1.1	1.4	2.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	region	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.8
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	region	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.5
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	region	3.2	1.8	2.1	2.5
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	region	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	region	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.3
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	region	1.2	0.9	1.8	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	region	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	region	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	region	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	region	4.3	3.1	4.4	3.3
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	region	7.0	6.0	5.9	5.9
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	region	12.3	12.3	11.6	10.8
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	region	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.5
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.4	4.7	5.8	8.9
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	region	8.4	8.5	8.9	9.7
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	region	11.9	10.6	11.5	11.9
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	region	16.3	17.3	15.0	16.6
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	region	9.0	9.6	9.4	11.1
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	5.9	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	6.2	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	4.6	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	6.4	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
	MTF	6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	10.8	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
	MTF	16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	14.1	14.6
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
	MTF	20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
	MTF	2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	6.1	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
	MTF	7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	9.3	10.5
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
	MTF	7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	9.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
	MTF	10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	13.8	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
	MTF	21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	17.7	18.4
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
	MTF	26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	9.4	8.9
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	region	4.3	3.1	2.5	2.4
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	region	7.4	6.3	5.0	4.3
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	region	12.3	12.9	9.9	9.1
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	region	5.3	5.1	3.5	3.4
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.6	6.1	5.8	6.7
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	region	11.0	9.9	10.0	9.2
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	region	9.4	8.3	10.9	9.3
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	region	5.6	5.7	6.3	8.4
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	region	7.9	7.7	8.2	8.4
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	region	5.9	4.4	3.3	4.0
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	region	10.1	8.9	7.3	7.2
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	region	11.6	12.5	9.2	9.7
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	region	6.3	6.1	4.3	4.8
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.1
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	region	3.7	2.5	2.3	1.6
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	4.9	3.9	3.6	3.1
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	region	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.3
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	region	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	region	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	region	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.5
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	2.4	1.8	2.1	1.5
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	region	2.8	1.9	1.3	1.1
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	region	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.2
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.3	4.6	5.9	7.7
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	region	7.0	5.4	6.2	5.9
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	region	5.2	3.9	4.5	4.3
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	region	3.8	3.5	2.7	3.7
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	region	5.4	4.4	5.2	5.7
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.3	3.3	4.8	5.8
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	region	4.0	4.0	5.5	5.4
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	region	4.6	3.6	5.1	4.4
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	region	3.9	3.9	4.9	4.7
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	region	3.9	3.7	5.1	5.2
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.3
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	region	4.2	2.6	2.6	2.0
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	region	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.8
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	region	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	region	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.2
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	53.4	53.6	54.9	56.0
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	region	55.9	55.9	54.5	53.8
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	region	56.2	59.0	60.2	60.6
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	region	50.8	51.1	50.9	50.3
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	region	54.3	55.2	55.5	55.5
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	15.7	16.1	16.0	18.2
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	region	20.2	18.5	15.9	15.5
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	region	23.3	19.8	18.0	18.1
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	region	26.1	23.1	18.3	17.2
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	region	20.6	19.1	16.8	17.2
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	16.7	18.0	18.0	18.7
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	region	28.6	27.8	28.5	27.3
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	region	19.3	19.4	17.8	15.7
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	region	22.6	21.8	21.9	19.8
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	region	21.5	22.0	21.4	20.7
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	40.5	44.2	48.1	54.1
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	region	30.5	29.4	27.6	31.6
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	region	23.6	23.1	19.2	23.7
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	region	21.7	21.7	14.8	19.9
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	region	30.3	30.1	30.3	34.3
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	25.1	25.6	25.8	25.9
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	region	28.0	25.0	23.4	21.8
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	region	24.5	23.3	22.1	20.8
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	region	23.7	22.5	18.5	21.1
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	region	25.5	24.3	23.2	22.7
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.3	10.0	10.6	10.5
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	region	18.9	17.1	17.3	16.7
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	region	25.4	24.1	23.9	22.8
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	region	24.6	25.4	24.5	22.4
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	region	18.8	18.6	17.7	17.3
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	28.8	29.8	35.2	38.0
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	region	42.6	41.0	43.5	44.2
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	region	39.7	37.9	42.7	43.6
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	region	35.4	36.0	39.5	37.6
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	region	36.3	36.4	39.9	41.1
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	41.6	43.5	48.4	46.2
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	region	44.8	45.0	50.4	50.2
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	region	45.8	46.5	47.4	48.8
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	region	40.9	43.1	40.6	47.1
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	region	43.4	44.6	47.5	48.1
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	43.7	47.2	49.4	56.2
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	region	42.7	49.6	49.5	53.6
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	region	47.1	51.2	52.2	55.1
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	region	45.1	47.8	46.0	55.0
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	region	44.5	49.0	49.6	54.9
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	13.6	14.8	13.4	17.1
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	region	14.5	12.7	11.7	9.4
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	region	13.9	11.5	10.9	9.2
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	region	15.1	13.7	9.9	9.0
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	region	14.2	13.1	11.8	11.6
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.6	11.9	12.0	13.5
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	region	19.4	18.8	18.7	18.1
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	region	21.6	19.1	20.8	19.8
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	region	20.5	19.4	18.4	20.1
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	region	17.6	17.1	16.9	17.5
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	26.7	30.4	30.0	36.5
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	region	30.7	31.1	28.3	30.0
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	region	35.1	34.2	32.7	34.0
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	region	33.5	33.8	32.7	34.2
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	region	31.0	32.2	30.6	33.6
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.8	13.8	12.8	17.0
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	region	21.8	20.0	17.8	16.9
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	region	27.3	24.3	23.2	22.5
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	region	25.4	24.3	20.6	18.9
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	region	20.6	20.2	17.9	18.6
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	38.2	40.3	53.3	56.1
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	region	53.8	50.4	54.4	56.3
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	region	51.1	52.3	52.1	52.3
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	region	58.6	61.3	59.6	58.7
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	region	49.0	50.2	54.2	55.7
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	22.3	24.0	24.7	26.0
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	region	38.2	38.9	32.4	32.0
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	region	38.4	35.0	31.8	29.9
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	region	48.1	48.6	44.3	41.4
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	region	34.9	35.7	31.5	31.3
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	59.6	55.1	50.2	52.3
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	region	72.6	71.1	69.2	69.8
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	region	70.4	68.5	70.3	70.8
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	region	68.3	66.0	66.0	67.6
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	region	67.2	65.2	62.6	64.5
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	57.9	54.0	53.7	51.7
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	region	54.6	51.1	56.1	53.7
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	region	60.2	60.2	67.6	63.4
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	region	45.4	43.0	49.7	46.8
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	region	55.4	52.7	57.1	54.2
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	3.1	10.7	48.5	37.8
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	region	4.2	15.0	57.4	23.3
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	region	4.9	16.2	61.6	17.3
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	region	5.8	15.5	62.1	16.7
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	region	4.3	14.1	56.5	25.0
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	region	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	92.0	6.5	1.1	0.4
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	region	90.9	7.6	1.1	0.4
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	region	91.6	6.5	1.6	0.3
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	region	93.3	4.9	1.5	0.2
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	region	91.8	6.6	1.3	0.3
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.5	0.4	4.1
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	region	95.0	0.7	4.3
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	region	94.2	0.9	4.9
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	region	93.9	0.9	5.3
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	region	94.7	0.7	4.6
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	61.6	27.4	3.0	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.2
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	region	56.0	31.3	3.8	1.5	2.5	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.3
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	region	46.8	45.4	2.3	0.6	2.1	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.6
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	region	44.0	46.5	3.6	1.4	1.4	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.3
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	region	49.4	40.7	3.2	1.2	1.9	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	95.4	95.0
	state	95.0	93.5
8	region	86.6	88.0
	state	86.8	85.8
10	region	79.4	80.6
	state	76.5	75.2
12	region	71.3	68.1
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	region	85.5	85.0
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.4	0.7
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.8
12	region	0.9	1.5
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	1.5
	state	1.1	1.8
8	region	4.2	3.6
	state	3.9	4.4
10	region	6.1	7.2
	state	8.2	10.2
12	region	13.3	14.2
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	region	4.9	5.6
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	2.2	1.7
	state	2.0	2.1
10	region	4.5	3.3
	state	5.3	5.2
12	region	5.2	6.3
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	region	2.6	2.5
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	1.3	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3
10	region	1.7	1.9
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	3.4	3.3
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	region	1.4	1.4
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	2.0
	state	1.6	2.6
8	region	4.6	3.2
	state	4.3	4.2
10	region	6.4	5.7
	state	7.1	6.5
12	region	9.4	9.5
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	region	4.6	4.5
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.7
	state	0.9	1.1
8	region	4.0	2.9
	state	3.2	3.5
10	region	4.8	3.1
	state	5.1	5.0
12	region	3.6	4.4
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	region	3.1	2.6
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.9
	state	0.8	1.3
8	region	2.0	1.9
	state	2.3	2.5
10	region	2.9	3.3
	state	3.5	4.0
12	region	2.8	4.3
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	region	1.9	2.3
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	1.1
12	region	0.9	1.5
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.8	1.8
	state	2.0	2.4
8	region	3.2	3.5
	state	3.3	4.1
10	region	4.6	5.1
	state	5.3	6.1
12	region	5.7	6.2
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	region	3.5	3.8
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	97.9	98.0
	state	97.3	97.3
8	region	95.7	95.5
	state	94.9	94.8
10	region	94.1	94.9
	state	92.4	92.5
12	region	92.6	92.2
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	region	95.6	95.6
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.9	0.6
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.3
8	region	1.3	0.8
	state	1.7	1.0
10	region	2.5	0.9
	state	3.3	2.1
12	region	4.3	2.5
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	region	1.8	1.0
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5
8	region	1.2	1.3
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	2.3	1.3
	state	2.6	2.0
12	region	1.8	2.3
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	region	1.3	1.1
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6
8	region	1.2	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	1.4	0.9
	state	2.0	1.5
12	region	0.7	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	region	0.9	0.7
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7
10	region	0.9	0.8
	state	1.3	1.0
12	region	0.8	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	region	0.7	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.6	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.8	1.2
	state	2.0	1.7
8	region	2.0	1.8
	state	2.5	2.3
10	region	2.4	2.3
	state	2.7	3.1
12	region	2.3	2.3
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	region	2.1	1.8
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	97.1	97.5	96.9
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	region	87.8	89.8	91.5
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	region	82.5	85.6	87.2
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	region	74.0	82.3	82.2
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	region	86.3	90.2	90.6
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	region	0.8	0.5	0.7
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	region	4.1	1.7	2.4
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	region	1.1	0.5	0.7
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.9	0.9	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.6	1.1	0.6
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	region	0.8	0.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.8	0.7	0.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	region	2.6	2.0	2.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	region	0.8	0.6	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	1.2	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	region	3.1	2.7	2.4
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	region	3.2	3.0	2.6
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	region	3.4	3.1	3.3
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	region	2.7	2.3	2.3
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.4	1.3	1.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	region	9.0	7.4	5.6
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	region	13.5	11.2	9.3
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	region	19.0	13.2	11.6
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	region	10.0	7.2	6.3
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.8	1.4	1.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	region	1.2	1.5	1.3
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	region	0.7	0.8	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	0.7	0.7
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	2.6	2.1	1.7
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	region	2.7	3.1	3.1
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	region	3.4	3.2	3.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	region	2.4	2.0	2.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	98.3	98.8
	state	98.0	98.1
8	region	94.0	95.4
	state	93.7	93.9
10	region	87.5	88.7
	state	87.0	87.1
12	region	80.3	81.9
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	region	91.8	92.6
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.0	1.0
	state	1.2	1.0
10	region	4.3	3.4
	state	4.2	3.6
12	region	7.9	6.6
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	region	2.5	2.2
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.2	1.2
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	3.4	2.7
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	4.6	4.1
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	region	1.9	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8
10	region	1.4	1.2
	state	1.6	1.9
12	region	3.2	3.4
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	region	1.1	1.1
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.8	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8
10	region	1.6	1.9
	state	1.7	1.9
12	region	2.2	2.2
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	region	1.1	1.1
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.1	1.0
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	2.6	2.0
	state	2.7	2.5
12	region	2.2	2.5
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	region	1.4	1.3
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	3.7	2.6
	state	3.7	3.5
10	region	5.9	5.5
	state	6.4	6.4
12	region	8.5	7.4
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	region	4.1	3.6
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	98.5
	state	97.9
8	region	95.5
	state	94.8
10	region	90.4
	state	89.9
12	region	85.4
	state	86.0
Combined	region	93.5
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.1
	state	0.2
8	region	0.9
	state	0.7
10	region	2.3
	state	2.2
12	region	5.4
	state	4.9
Combined	region	1.7
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.2
	state	0.3
8	region	1.2
	state	1.2
10	region	3.0
	state	2.7
12	region	3.7
	state	2.9
Combined	region	1.8
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.1
	state	0.2
8	region	0.6
	state	0.5
10	region	0.7
	state	1.1
12	region	2.2
	state	1.9
Combined	region	0.7
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	0.5
	state	0.6
10	region	1.4
	state	1.3
12	region	1.1
	state	0.9
Combined	region	0.8
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.3
	state	0.4
8	region	1.0
	state	1.1
10	region	1.5
	state	1.5
12	region	1.8
	state	1.5
Combined	region	1.1
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	1.0
	state	1.4
8	region	2.3
	state	2.9
10	region	4.8
	state	5.1
12	region	5.6
	state	6.2
Combined	region	3.1
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	99.0	99.1
	state	99.1	98.9
8	region	98.4	98.3
	state	98.0	98.2
10	region	97.5	97.7
	state	97.0	97.3
12	region	96.5	96.5
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	region	98.1	98.1
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.9	1.0
	state	1.0	1.0
12	region	0.7	0.6
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.8
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.1	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	1.7	1.1
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	region	0.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.9	10.9	10.8	11.2
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	region	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.1
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	region	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	region	14.8	14.8	15.0	14.9
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	region	13.7	13.9	13.8	13.8
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.7
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.5
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	12.7	12.9	12.7	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	region	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.1
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	region	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.4
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	region	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.1
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	region	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.6
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	region	12.9	12.9	12.6	12.6
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.1	11.0	11.2	11.6
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	region	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.4
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	region	14.2	14.2	14.0	14.2
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	region	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.8
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	region	14.4	14.5	14.2	14.3
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.1
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	region	14.1	14.0	13.7	13.6
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	region	15.7	15.4	15.1	15.1
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	region	14.0	13.8	13.4	13.4
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.7
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.7	11.9	11.7	11.7
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	region	13.3	13.2	13.3	13.1
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	region	14.9	14.5	14.7	14.5
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	region	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.6
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.7
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	region	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	region	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	region	12.8	13.0	12.9	13.1
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	region	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.9
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

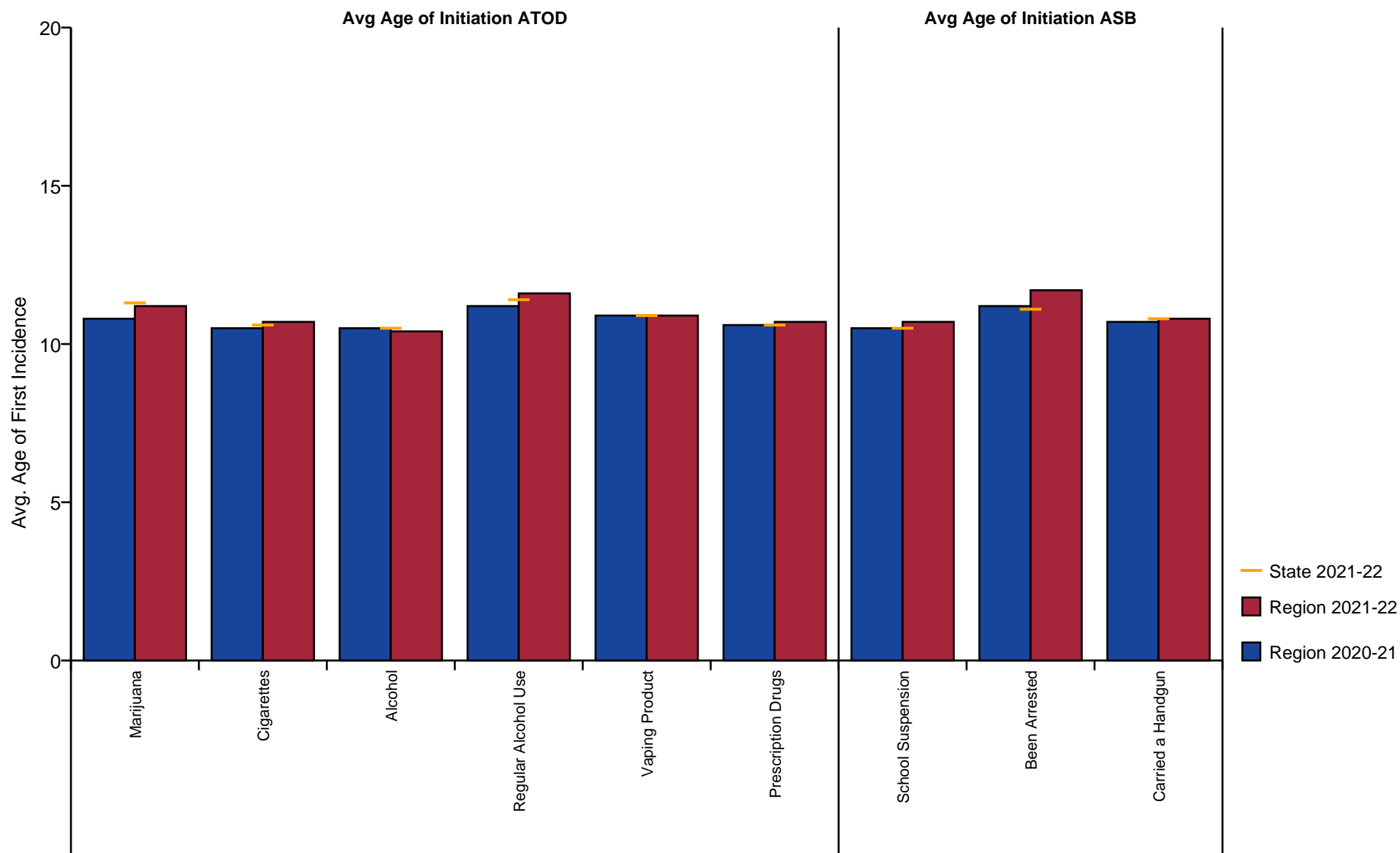
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.4	11.0	11.2	11.7
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	region	12.2	12.0	11.9	11.9
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	region	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.4
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	region	15.0	14.7	14.3	14.5
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	region	13.3	13.0	13.0	12.9
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.8
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	region	11.6	11.5	11.7	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	region	13.4	13.2	13.5	13.4
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	region	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.8
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

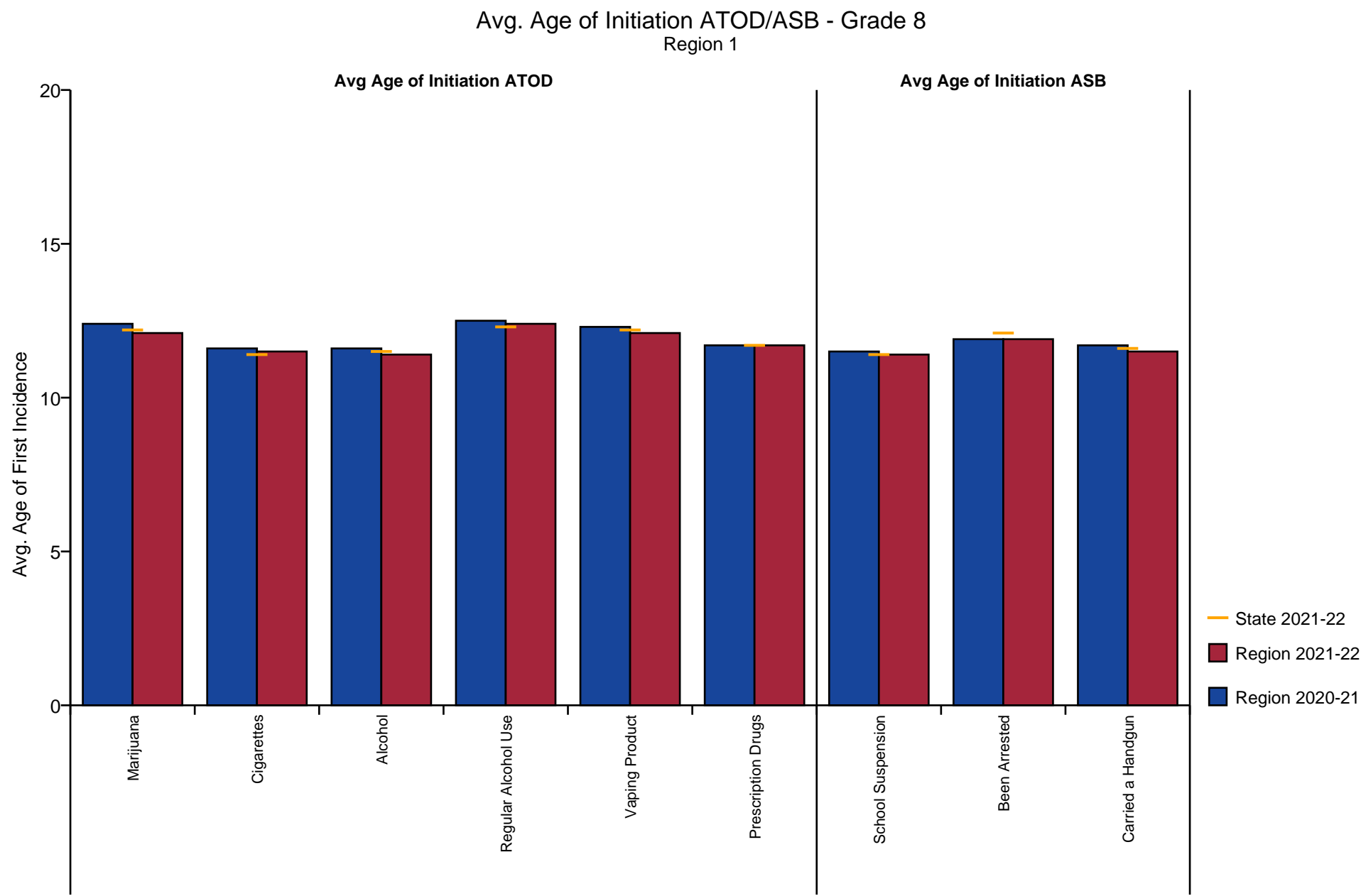
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Region 1



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

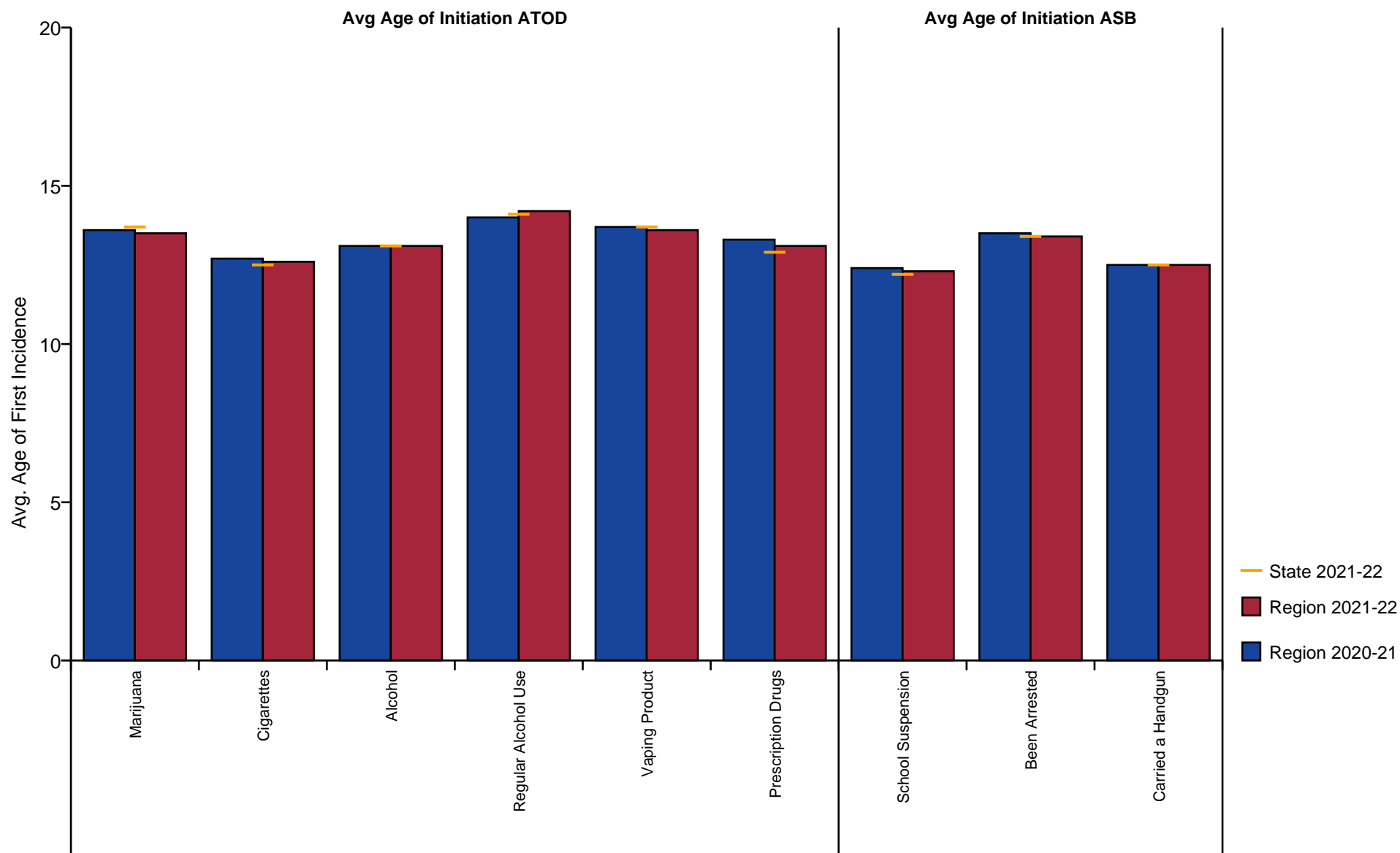
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

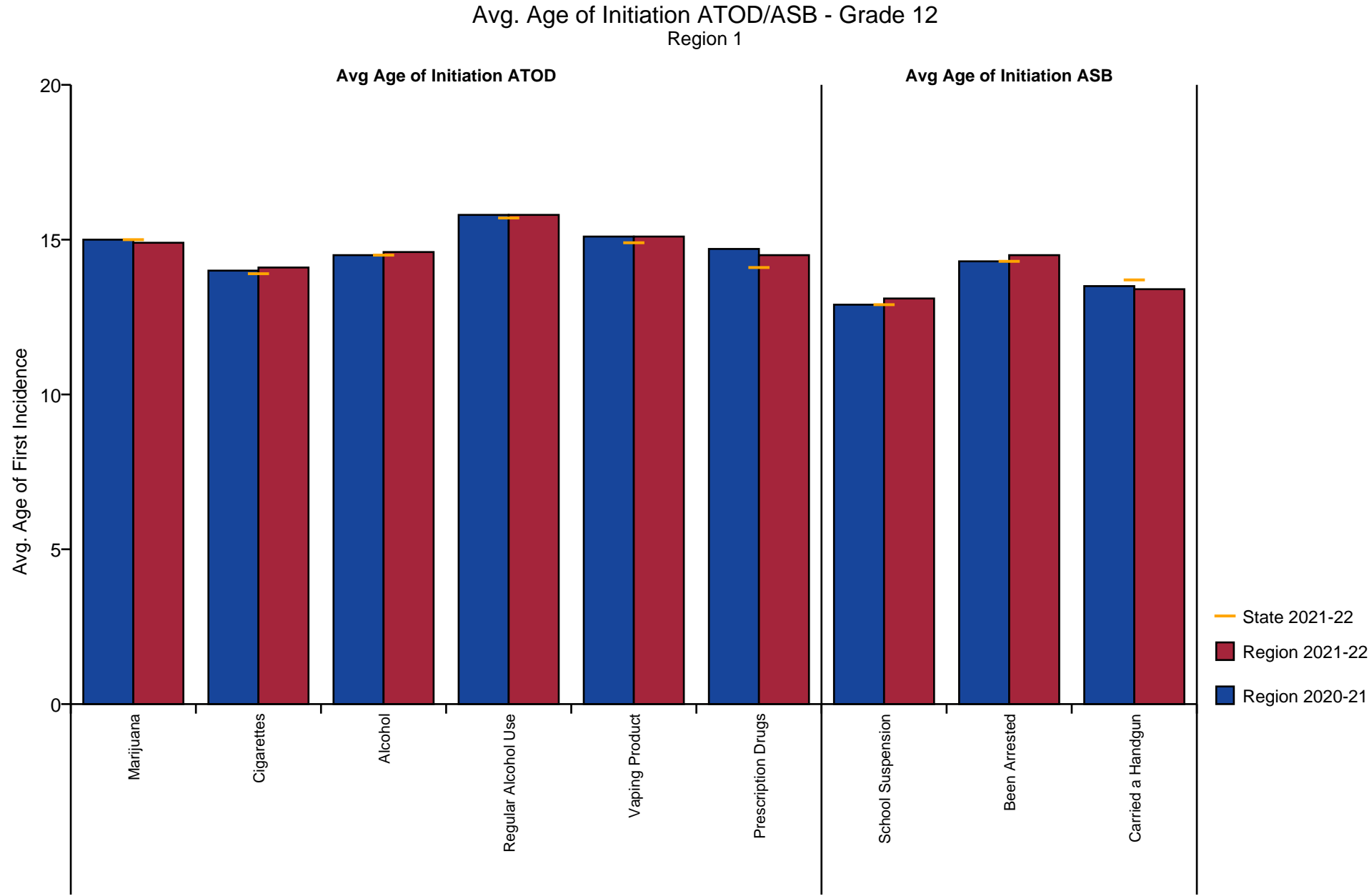
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Region 1



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.7	4.4	2.6	3.3
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	11.2	8.9	7.9	6.9
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	region	15.6	12.2	10.5	9.0
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	region	23.5	20.6	14.3	12.9
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	region	12.0	10.7	7.7	7.3
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.6	3.3	2.0	2.6
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	6.8	5.0	5.2	3.9
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	region	9.5	6.7	7.6	4.5
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	region	13.1	10.2	7.6	7.9
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	region	7.2	5.9	5.1	4.3
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.7	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	12.2	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	18.9	16.3
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	23.9	22.9
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	12.3	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	2.6	1.7	0.8	1.0
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	4.0	2.7	2.5	1.5
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	region	7.2	5.4	2.5	3.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	region	3.1	2.4	1.3	1.3
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.1
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	region	3.3	2.6	2.2	1.3
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	region	5.4	4.1	2.8	2.7
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	region	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.3
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	6.4	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	10.8	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	14.1	14.6
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	64.1	6.9	1.6	2.3	25.1
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	region	65.8	6.6	1.5	3.8	22.2
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	region	70.8	6.2	1.2	4.6	17.2
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	region	74.7	5.5	1.8	3.7	14.2
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	region	67.9	6.4	1.5	3.5	20.6
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	35.8	22.7	23.3	11.7	6.3
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	region	35.5	24.3	23.2	12.0	5.0
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	region	44.9	22.4	20.0	8.7	4.0
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	region	51.6	21.3	17.8	6.5	2.8
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	region	40.4	22.9	21.6	10.3	4.8
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	84.2	7.1	3.7	2.7	2.3
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	region	68.3	11.4	8.0	6.7	5.6
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	region	58.9	13.9	11.2	9.1	6.9
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	region	57.4	13.9	12.7	8.4	7.6
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	region	69.0	11.1	8.3	6.4	5.3
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	88.4	8.7	2.2	0.6
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	region	73.9	17.6	6.6	1.9
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	region	60.9	23.1	12.5	3.4
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	region	57.8	23.3	13.9	5.0
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	region	72.5	17.2	7.9	2.4
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	95.6	2.7	0.8	0.2	0.7
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	90.0	4.3	1.9	1.1	2.7
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	region	86.0	5.2	1.8	1.1	5.8
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	region	81.2	4.9	2.7	1.3	9.8
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	region	89.3	4.1	1.7	0.9	4.0
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	17.5	8.5	19.1	45.7	9.2
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	region	14.1	13.6	26.1	40.5	5.7
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	region	12.7	18.4	27.7	36.3	4.9
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	region	13.8	18.5	29.4	32.7	5.7
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	region	14.7	14.0	24.9	39.8	6.5
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	17.8	9.5	20.9	38.4	13.5
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	region	14.1	15.4	27.9	34.5	8.2
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	region	13.4	19.0	29.8	31.1	6.7
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	region	15.0	20.9	26.8	30.4	6.8
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	region	15.2	15.4	26.1	34.2	9.2
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	17.6	4.4	12.8	51.0	14.1
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	region	13.1	6.8	19.7	51.8	8.6
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	region	11.5	9.4	23.0	49.2	6.9
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	region	12.0	9.9	26.2	44.3	7.5
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	region	13.9	7.2	19.5	49.7	9.7
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.5	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	region	90.2	3.7	2.1	0.7	3.3
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	region	83.7	4.9	3.0	1.6	6.8
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	region	77.1	5.9	3.4	1.5	12.1
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	region	88.4	3.8	2.1	0.9	4.7
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	95.1	2.0	1.0	0.4	1.5
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	region	88.3	3.2	2.0	0.9	5.6
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	region	81.2	5.2	2.5	1.8	9.2
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	region	92.4	2.3	1.2	0.7	3.3
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.3	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.6
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	93.2	3.0	1.4	0.7	1.8
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	region	90.2	4.1	1.7	0.9	3.1
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	region	87.4	5.0	2.0	1.3	4.3
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	region	92.5	3.3	1.3	0.7	2.2
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.6	3.2	0.9	0.6	0.8
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	88.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	4.0
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	region	79.8	6.3	3.4	1.8	8.8
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	region	72.5	6.8	4.1	2.0	14.6
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	region	85.5	5.0	2.4	1.2	5.9
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	94.5	2.5	1.0	0.4	1.7
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	region	90.6	3.8	1.1	0.6	3.9
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	region	85.4	4.6	1.7	0.7	7.7
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	region	93.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	2.8
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.5
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	92.7	2.9	1.1	0.7	2.6
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	region	89.5	4.0	1.8	0.7	4.1
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	region	95.5	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.5
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.1	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	95.9	2.2	0.8	0.3	0.7
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	region	95.5	1.6	1.0	0.5	1.4
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	region	94.9	2.0	0.6	0.5	2.1
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	region	96.3	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.9
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.5	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.4
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	region	92.9	3.2	1.3	0.6	1.9
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	region	87.1	5.0	1.8	0.9	5.3
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	region	81.6	5.7	2.1	0.9	9.7
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	region	91.1	3.5	1.3	0.6	3.5
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	95.5	94.9
	state	95.2	94.0
8	region	85.8	88.9
	state	85.4	85.5
10	region	79.8	83.4
	state	77.1	77.1
12	region	76.3	78.7
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	region	86.2	87.7
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4
10	region	0.9	0.4
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	1.0	1.5
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.6	2.4
	state	2.6	2.7
8	region	8.2	4.9
	state	7.8	6.3
10	region	9.5	7.4
	state	10.6	9.0
12	region	10.6	8.0
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	region	7.0	5.2
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	1.5
	state	1.7	2.1
8	region	6.8	5.9
	state	6.5	7.4
10	region	9.5	8.4
	state	12.2	12.5
12	region	12.8	10.5
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	region	6.6	5.9
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	3.4	2.3
	state	2.7	2.7
10	region	4.9	3.6
	state	5.2	4.4
12	region	5.7	4.6
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	region	3.1	2.5
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	1.0
	state	0.7	1.0
8	region	2.4	1.0
	state	1.9	1.5
10	region	2.0	1.8
	state	2.2	2.1
12	region	0.7	1.1
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	region	1.4	1.2
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.9
	state	0.9	1.0
8	region	4.0	2.3
	state	3.4	2.8
10	region	4.6	3.5
	state	5.0	4.6
12	region	5.2	3.8
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	region	3.2	2.4
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	0.9
	state	1.3	1.4
8	region	4.2	3.5
	state	4.2	4.3
10	region	4.9	4.9
	state	6.4	6.5
12	region	6.7	6.0
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	region	3.7	3.5
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	1.0
	state	1.4	1.4
8	region	4.1	2.6
	state	4.4	3.7
10	region	4.9	3.1
	state	6.3	5.3
12	region	4.6	4.1
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	region	3.3	2.5
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.1	0.8
	state	1.2	1.4
10	region	1.4	1.0
	state	2.5	2.6
12	region	3.0	2.7
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	region	1.2	1.0
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	63.4	14.7	7.8	3.0	11.1
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	region	46.8	18.5	19.6	8.3	6.8
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	region	31.2	15.5	26.1	21.1	6.2
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	region	27.1	12.0	26.1	27.7	7.1
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	region	44.8	15.5	18.7	13.0	8.0
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	63.9	14.3	8.4	3.6	9.9
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	region	46.7	18.1	19.1	10.0	6.1
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	region	31.2	15.1	25.7	21.8	6.2
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	region	26.9	12.1	25.9	28.3	6.8
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	region	44.8	15.2	18.6	14.0	7.4
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	81.3	9.0	6.5	3.2
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	region	63.9	13.0	12.8	10.3
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	region	47.6	13.0	19.6	19.7
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	region	42.7	11.5	19.7	26.0
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	region	61.6	11.6	13.7	13.1
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	85.2	10.8	4.0
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	region	77.4	18.3	4.3
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	region	71.4	23.6	5.0
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	region	68.6	26.2	5.3
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	region	76.8	18.6	4.5
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	31.7	55.9	10.3	2.1
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	region	26.9	60.5	10.2	2.5
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	region	24.8	59.5	12.7	3.1
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	region	25.7	56.9	13.3	4.1
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	region	27.6	58.3	11.3	2.8
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	11.2	66.5	10.4	11.8
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	region	11.2	66.2	13.6	8.9
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	region	15.4	61.2	14.9	8.4
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	region	18.4	56.8	16.7	8.0
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	region	13.4	63.6	13.5	9.5
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	61.6	10.5	27.9
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	region	63.7	10.0	26.3
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	region	56.1	13.9	30.0
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	region	59.9	18.4	21.7
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	region	60.6	12.5	26.9
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	25.2	19.5	40.9	11.5	2.9
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	region	19.3	20.2	45.9	11.3	3.3
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	region	16.0	20.3	48.3	12.0	3.5
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	region	13.9	18.7	50.5	12.7	4.2
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	region	19.3	19.8	45.8	11.8	3.4
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	24.2	20.3	27.5	18.7	9.3
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	region	29.0	22.1	26.9	15.7	6.3
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	region	29.9	20.3	26.1	17.6	6.1
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	region	31.5	20.0	25.6	16.5	6.5
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	region	28.2	20.8	26.7	17.2	7.2
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	29.0	26.4	28.1	11.8	4.7
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	region	36.6	28.3	23.3	8.4	3.3
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	region	36.8	25.9	24.1	10.1	3.2
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	region	39.8	23.7	23.0	9.9	3.6
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	region	34.9	26.4	24.9	10.1	3.7
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	29.8	19.7	22.0	16.5	12.1
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	region	37.1	20.6	20.9	13.2	8.2
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	region	39.3	17.6	22.1	13.4	7.6
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	region	43.0	17.9	18.4	12.7	8.0
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	region	36.5	19.2	21.1	14.1	9.2
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	59.1	40.9
	state	59.2	40.8
8	region	60.3	39.7
	state	58.7	41.3
10	region	57.5	42.5
	state	56.0	44.0
12	region	53.3	46.7
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	region	58.1	41.9
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.1	14.7	26.5	23.9	20.8
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	region	16.7	17.0	27.6	20.5	18.2
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	region	18.3	20.4	28.9	15.8	16.5
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	region	21.6	18.1	27.6	15.9	16.8
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	region	17.1	17.3	27.6	19.6	18.3
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.0	9.7	14.9	19.3	46.2
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	region	11.3	11.0	16.3	18.6	42.8
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	region	12.8	12.5	20.0	20.1	34.6
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	region	16.1	11.5	22.9	16.0	33.6
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	region	12.1	11.1	17.9	18.7	40.3
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.6	15.3	16.8	18.4	31.9
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	region	21.0	18.1	18.8	15.2	26.9
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	region	22.5	20.4	20.9	14.0	22.2
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	region	24.9	18.4	22.7	11.8	22.2
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	21.0	17.9	19.4	15.3	26.5
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	7.8	8.2	12.5	16.5	54.9
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	region	9.5	8.3	13.7	16.2	52.2
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	region	11.0	10.3	16.4	19.9	42.5
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	region	14.1	9.7	18.9	18.2	39.0
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	region	10.2	9.0	14.9	17.5	48.4
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.2	14.0	18.8	18.3	35.6
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	region	13.1	15.3	20.9	19.1	31.6
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	region	16.4	15.9	23.5	18.6	25.6
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	region	19.7	17.4	22.4	15.6	24.9
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	region	15.1	15.4	21.1	18.2	30.2
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.5	8.1	11.7	15.4	51.4
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	region	14.2	9.8	12.6	14.5	48.9
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	region	15.4	10.9	15.7	16.5	41.5
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	region	17.2	10.0	17.8	16.1	38.8
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	region	14.8	9.6	14.0	15.5	46.2
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.5	3,569	1.9	3,618	0.6	3,606	2.0	3,581
Grade 8	1.0	3,533	5.2	3,549	3.0	3,545	2.5	3,534
Grade 10	1.5	2,750	9.7	2,796	7.7	2,793	2.5	2,795
Grade 12	3.0	1,932	16.7	1,978	12.1	1,976	2.4	1,975
Combined	1.3	11,784	7.2	11,941	4.9	11,920	2.3	11,885

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	74.6	3,460	63.9	3,437	54.0	3,164	74.6	3,298
Grade 8	80.2	3,467	65.9	3,468	48.5	3,330	79.9	3,352
Grade 10	83.7	2,748	68.5	2,752	37.2	2,682	82.2	2,658
Grade 12	83.2	1,919	68.0	1,915	31.4	1,889	84.0	1,857
Combined	79.8	11,594	66.3	11,572	44.4	11,065	79.5	11,165

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.8	3,336	97.9	3,340	98.7	3,326	98.9	3,333
Grade 8	98.8	3,306	96.3	3,310	97.0	3,298	98.9	3,305
Grade 10	98.1	2,631	95.9	2,634	94.0	2,630	98.4	2,628
Grade 12	96.2	1,884	92.6	1,883	89.2	1,881	97.9	1,883
Combined	98.2	11,157	96.1	11,167	95.5	11,135	98.6	11,149

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.8	3,449	94.7	3,478	96.7	3,445	97.2	3,446
Grade 8	92.0	3,423	87.6	3,439	87.2	3,426	94.2	3,429
Grade 10	87.2	2,720	81.2	2,726	73.0	2,715	92.2	2,720
Grade 12	83.6	1,921	79.6	1,923	63.5	1,923	93.3	1,923
Combined	90.9	11,513	86.9	11,566	82.7	11,509	94.5	11,518

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.3	5,459	5.9	5,512	4.3	5,496	2.0	5,478
Female	1.2	5,478	8.2	5,570	5.2	5,567	2.7	5,547
Combined	1.2	10,937	7.1	11,082	4.8	11,063	2.3	11,025

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.1	5,319	63.9	5,309	43.1	5,089	78.5	5,119
Female	82.1	5,432	69.3	5,421	46.5	5,177	81.4	5,231
Combined	80.1	10,751	66.7	10,730	44.8	10,266	79.9	10,350

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.2	5,108	96.4	5,115	95.7	5,098	98.7	5,108
Female	98.3	5,248	95.8	5,251	95.3	5,236	98.5	5,244
Combined	98.2	10,356	96.1	10,366	95.5	10,334	98.6	10,352

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	90.5	5,277	87.1	5,302	82.8	5,278	94.6	5,278
Female	91.3	5,409	86.8	5,431	83.0	5,407	94.4	5,416
Combined	90.9	10,686	87.0	10,733	82.9	10,685	94.5	10,694

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	50.5	50.9	50.6	50.6	49.9	49.1	49.0	49.5	50.1	50.1
Female	49.5	49.1	49.4	49.4	50.1	50.9	51.0	50.5	49.9	49.9
N of Valid	3,559	15,231	3,530	15,472	2,790	12,181	2,017	8,827	11,896	51,711
N of Miss	262	1,000	276	1,208	245	933	149	597	932	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	56.0	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	15.5
12	41.8	43.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	12.8
13	1.7	2.9	58.4	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	39.5	41.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	11.8	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.1	61.1	58.8	0.0	0.0	15.0	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	36.5	38.3	0.7	0.5	8.8	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.6	64.8	64.5	11.4	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	32.4	32.9	5.5	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	3,755	15,943	3,741	16,378	2,993	12,917	2,140	9,312	12,629	54,550
N of Miss	66	288	65	302	42	197	26	112	199	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.8	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.7	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	23.7	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.9	17.0
N of Valid	3,821	16,231	3,806	16,680	3,035	13,114	2,166	9,424	12,828	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	63.8	79.9	60.1	79.0	59.6	79.0	62.4	80.7	61.5	79.5
Yes	36.2	20.1	39.9	21.0	40.4	21.0	37.6	19.3	38.5	20.5
N of Valid	3,678	15,253	3,748	16,195	2,913	12,588	2,088	9,106	12,427	53,142
N of Miss	143	978	58	485	122	526	78	318	401	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.2	80.4	94.7	80.7	95.6	82.8	96.1	82.3	94.7	81.4
Yes	6.8	19.6	5.3	19.3	4.4	17.2	3.9	17.7	5.3	18.6
N of Valid	3,674	15,723	3,656	16,295	2,919	12,842	2,095	9,234	12,344	54,094
N of Miss	147	508	150	385	116	272	71	190	484	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.3	97.6	96.2	97.3	96.6	97.3	96.0	97.1	96.3	97.3
Yes	3.7	2.4	3.8	2.7	3.4	2.7	4.0	2.9	3.7	2.7
N of Valid	3,674	15,723	3,656	16,295	2,919	12,842	2,095	9,234	12,344	54,094
N of Miss	147	508	150	385	116	272	71	190	484	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	94.0	94.8	94.3	94.9	94.9	95.2	96.3	94.7	94.7
Yes	5.8	6.0	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.8	3.7	5.3	5.3
N of Valid	3,674	15,723	3,656	16,295	2,919	12,842	2,095	9,234	12,344	54,094
N of Miss	147	508	150	385	116	272	71	190	484	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	3,674	15,723	3,656	16,295	2,919	12,842	2,095	9,234	12,344	54,094
N of Miss	147	508	150	385	116	272	71	190	484	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	44.4	38.0	41.2	34.1	36.1	29.8	31.1	27.4	39.2	33.1
Yes	55.6	62.0	58.8	65.9	63.9	70.2	68.9	72.6	60.8	66.9
N of Valid	3,674	15,723	3,656	16,295	2,919	12,842	2,095	9,234	12,344	54,094
N of Miss	147	508	150	385	116	272	71	190	484	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.1	97.9	94.8	98.1	93.7	97.8	94.1	98.0	94.2	98.0
Yes	5.9	2.1	5.2	1.9	6.3	2.2	5.9	2.0	5.8	2.0
N of Valid	3,674	15,723	3,656	16,295	2,919	12,842	2,095	9,234	12,344	54,094
N of Miss	147	508	150	385	116	272	71	190	484	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	65.0	80.0	65.9	82.0	72.0	85.5	77.9	90.0	69.1	83.6
Yes	35.0	20.0	34.1	18.0	28.0	14.5	22.1	10.0	30.9	16.4
N of Valid	3,674	15,723	3,656	16,295	2,919	12,842	2,095	9,234	12,344	54,094
N of Miss	147	508	150	385	116	272	71	190	484	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.8	4.1	4.6	3.4	4.9	2.4	6.5	3.1	5.0	3.3
Some high school	4.1	3.3	6.7	5.0	13.3	11.3	17.4	15.7	9.3	7.9
Completed high school	9.8	9.3	14.7	14.3	17.4	17.3	18.3	19.2	14.5	14.4
Some college	6.0	7.4	7.3	9.7	10.1	12.3	11.2	13.3	8.3	10.3
Completed college	18.6	21.6	21.4	25.5	21.8	26.8	22.6	26.6	20.9	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	9.6	9.9	10.6	11.3	10.7	12.0	10.5	11.6	10.3	11.1
Don't know	45.4	42.3	32.9	29.1	19.7	16.3	10.9	8.7	29.7	26.3
Does not apply	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	3,688	15,552	3,757	16,412	3,000	12,942	2,144	9,310	12,589	54,216
N of Miss	133	679	49	268	35	172	22	114	239	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	9.0	12.5	11.4	14.4	13.1	15.5	13.9	16.8	11.5	14.5
Yes	91.0	87.5	88.6	85.6	86.9	84.5	86.1	83.2	88.5	85.5
N of Valid	3,791	16,088	3,795	16,597	3,016	13,052	2,157	9,363	12,759	55,100
N of Miss	30	143	11	83	19	62	9	61	69	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.4	94.0	94.5	93.2	94.3	93.5	94.7	94.0	94.7	93.6
Yes	4.6	6.0	5.5	6.8	5.7	6.5	5.3	6.0	5.3	6.4
N of Valid	3,791	16,088	3,795	16,597	3,016	13,052	2,157	9,363	12,759	55,100
N of Miss	30	143	11	83	19	62	9	61	69	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	3,791	16,088	3,795	16,597	3,016	13,052	2,157	9,363	12,759	55,100
N of Miss	30	143	11	83	19	62	9	61	69	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.7	85.4	89.9	86.8	90.1	88.7	91.0	90.1	89.8	87.4
Yes	11.3	14.6	10.1	13.2	9.9	11.3	9.0	9.9	10.2	12.6
N of Valid	3,791	16,088	3,795	16,597	3,016	13,052	2,157	9,363	12,759	55,100
N of Miss	30	143	11	83	19	62	9	61	69	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.4	94.5	96.1	95.7	95.4	96.2	94.6	96.5	95.2	95.6
Yes	5.6	5.5	3.9	4.3	4.6	3.8	5.4	3.5	4.8	4.4
N of Valid	3,791	16,088	3,795	16,597	3,016	13,052	2,157	9,363	12,759	55,100
N of Miss	30	143	11	83	19	62	9	61	69	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	30.5	38.4	33.4	41.6	34.3	41.1	35.3	41.8	33.1	40.6
Yes	69.5	61.6	66.6	58.4	65.7	58.9	64.7	58.2	66.9	59.4
N of Valid	3,791	16,088	3,795	16,597	3,016	13,052	2,157	9,363	12,759	55,100
N of Miss	30	143	11	83	19	62	9	61	69	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.3	85.7	86.7	84.1	86.6	84.4	88.5	86.7	87.5	85.1
Yes	11.7	14.3	13.3	15.9	13.4	15.6	11.5	13.3	12.5	14.9
N of Valid	3,791	16,088	3,795	16,597	3,016	13,052	2,157	9,363	12,759	55,100
N of Miss	30	143	11	83	19	62	9	61	69	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	3,791	16,088	3,795	16,597	3,016	13,052	2,157	9,363	12,759	55,100
N of Miss	30	143	11	83	19	62	9	61	69	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.7	91.0	93.7	92.3	94.2	93.5	94.8	94.6	93.7	92.6
Yes	7.3	9.0	6.3	7.7	5.8	6.5	5.2	5.4	6.3	7.4
N of Valid	3,791	16,088	3,795	16,597	3,016	13,052	2,157	9,363	12,759	55,100
N of Miss	30	143	11	83	19	62	9	61	69	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	94.5	94.2	95.5	94.8	96.3	94.8	96.7	94.3	95.6
Yes	6.2	5.5	5.8	4.5	5.2	3.7	5.2	3.3	5.7	4.4
N of Valid	3,791	16,088	3,795	16,597	3,016	13,052	2,157	9,363	12,759	55,100
N of Miss	30	143	11	83	19	62	9	61	69	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.1	97.1	97.7	97.6	97.6	97.9	97.1	97.2	97.4	97.4
Yes	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6
N of Valid	3,791	16,088	3,795	16,597	3,016	13,052	2,157	9,363	12,759	55,100
N of Miss	30	143	11	83	19	62	9	61	69	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	46.1	50.8	45.2	51.0	47.4	52.9	49.4	57.0	46.7	52.4
Yes	53.9	49.2	54.8	49.0	52.6	47.1	50.6	43.0	53.3	47.6
N of Valid	3,791	16,088	3,795	16,597	3,016	13,052	2,157	9,363	12,759	55,100
N of Miss	30	143	11	83	19	62	9	61	69	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.1	94.8	95.3	94.4	95.9	95.0	96.8	96.3	95.9	95.0
Yes	3.9	5.2	4.7	5.6	4.1	5.0	3.2	3.7	4.1	5.0
N of Valid	3,791	16,088	3,795	16,597	3,016	13,052	2,157	9,363	12,759	55,100
N of Miss	30	143	11	83	19	62	9	61	69	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	47.9	52.8	49.8	53.4	49.5	55.4	52.9	59.9	49.7	54.8
Yes	52.1	47.2	50.2	46.6	50.5	44.6	47.1	40.1	50.3	45.2
N of Valid	3,791	16,088	3,795	16,597	3,016	13,052	2,157	9,363	12,759	55,100
N of Miss	30	143	11	83	19	62	9	61	69	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.0	94.8	95.3	94.5	96.4	95.6	97.0	96.5	96.0	95.2
Yes	4.0	5.2	4.7	5.5	3.6	4.4	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.8
N of Valid	3,791	16,088	3,795	16,597	3,016	13,052	2,157	9,363	12,759	55,100
N of Miss	30	143	11	83	19	62	9	61	69	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.2	95.6	96.2	96.0	95.8	95.9	94.6	95.7	95.5	95.8
Yes	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.1	5.4	4.3	4.5	4.2
N of Valid	3,791	16,088	3,795	16,597	3,016	13,052	2,157	9,363	12,759	55,100
N of Miss	30	143	11	83	19	62	9	61	69	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.1	9.4	5.6	9.2	6.7	10.1	8.7	11.4	6.5	9.8
no	33.4	36.2	33.2	36.9	29.7	33.7	29.3	30.8	31.8	34.9
yes	53.3	47.4	54.7	48.1	53.5	47.9	50.1	47.5	53.2	47.8
YES!	7.3	7.1	6.5	5.8	10.1	8.3	11.9	10.3	8.5	7.5
N of Valid	3,684	15,633	3,696	16,284	2,954	12,770	2,090	9,155	12,424	53,842
N of Miss	137	598	110	396	81	344	76	269	404	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.9	9.5	9.2	9.8	9.6	10.8	9.6	11.3	9.3	10.2
no	48.7	45.1	50.1	48.7	48.8	46.8	43.5	43.6	48.3	46.3
yes	36.6	37.9	37.0	37.2	37.4	37.7	39.8	38.9	37.4	37.8
YES!	5.9	7.5	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.8	7.0	6.2	5.0	5.7
N of Valid	3,667	15,504	3,669	16,153	2,931	12,660	2,083	9,087	12,350	53,404
N of Miss	154	727	137	527	104	454	83	337	478	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.7	3.8	4.5	5.9	5.9	7.0	6.7	7.4	4.7	5.8
no	17.8	17.9	26.4	26.1	29.1	29.7	27.5	25.5	24.7	24.4
yes	57.2	54.4	55.4	53.4	52.4	51.2	50.4	52.1	54.4	53.0
YES!	22.2	23.9	13.6	14.6	12.7	12.2	15.4	15.1	16.2	16.8
N of Valid	3,670	15,564	3,674	16,195	2,940	12,684	2,082	9,111	12,366	53,554
N of Miss	151	667	132	485	95	430	84	313	462	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	1.9	2.8	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.8	2.6	1.7	2.2
no	9.4	10.9	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.0	8.3	6.9	7.6	7.8
yes	46.5	45.0	45.4	44.7	45.9	44.2	47.9	45.8	46.3	44.9
YES!	42.2	41.3	47.1	46.9	46.2	47.8	40.9	44.7	44.4	45.1
N of Valid	3,685	15,636	3,681	16,229	2,943	12,725	2,088	9,132	12,397	53,722
N of Miss	136	595	125	451	92	389	78	292	431	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	1.9	3.0	2.7	3.8	3.2	3.8	2.9	4.1	2.6	3.6
no	12.7	13.2	16.5	18.1	15.8	18.4	16.0	16.4	15.1	16.5
yes	53.1	51.1	55.9	54.6	59.3	56.7	57.1	55.5	56.0	54.3
YES!	32.3	32.7	24.9	23.5	21.7	21.0	24.0	24.1	26.2	25.7
N of Valid	3,666	15,542	3,668	16,169	2,943	12,696	2,084	9,115	12,361	53,522
N of Miss	155	689	138	511	92	418	82	309	467	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.1	5.0	4.2	6.4	4.9	7.4	5.8	6.9	4.3	6.3
no	10.7	11.6	15.0	17.0	16.2	18.4	15.5	16.3	14.1	15.6
yes	48.5	48.3	57.4	56.0	61.6	57.7	62.1	58.3	56.5	54.6
YES!	37.8	35.2	23.3	20.6	17.3	16.5	16.7	18.5	25.0	23.5
N of Valid	3,654	15,463	3,652	16,078	2,931	12,642	2,080	9,082	12,317	53,265
N of Miss	167	768	154	602	104	472	86	342	511	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.0	9.3	13.9	16.9	18.6	22.6	25.5	25.3	14.9	17.5
no	36.0	36.8	46.9	46.9	48.4	48.9	43.2	45.3	43.4	44.2
yes	42.9	39.7	32.1	29.4	27.7	23.9	25.7	24.3	33.2	30.2
YES!	14.1	14.1	7.1	6.8	5.3	4.6	5.7	5.2	8.5	8.1
N of Valid	3,654	15,506	3,656	16,155	2,933	12,670	2,085	9,119	12,328	53,450
N of Miss	167	725	150	525	102	444	81	305	500	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.5	9.2	9.0	11.3	11.6	13.1	11.8	13.0	9.4	11.4
no	33.7	33.8	42.3	41.5	44.6	44.2	39.5	38.5	39.8	39.4
yes	47.5	44.3	41.5	39.7	37.8	36.5	40.0	40.8	42.1	40.5
YES!	12.2	12.6	7.1	7.5	6.1	6.1	8.7	7.6	8.6	8.7
N of Valid	3,615	15,349	3,658	16,104	2,936	12,657	2,081	9,095	12,290	53,205
N of Miss	206	882	148	576	99	457	85	329	538	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.0	8.2	6.9	8.1	8.1	9.0	6.6	6.4	7.2	8.1
no	34.7	34.8	37.1	33.8	34.2	32.1	32.2	28.3	34.9	32.7
yes	46.3	44.0	44.7	44.9	46.1	45.3	44.5	47.2	45.5	45.1
YES!	12.0	13.1	11.2	13.2	11.6	13.5	16.8	18.1	12.5	14.1
N of Valid	3,622	15,338	3,657	16,135	2,933	12,673	2,083	9,109	12,295	53,255
N of Miss	199	893	149	545	102	441	83	315	533	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.6	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.9	3.1	2.9	3.5	2.5	3.5
no	14.4	16.0	14.4	16.3	13.5	15.1	15.8	13.9	14.4	15.5
yes	55.5	54.2	64.6	61.2	67.4	65.1	64.5	63.7	62.6	60.5
YES!	27.5	25.9	18.2	18.9	17.2	16.8	16.8	18.8	20.5	20.4
N of Valid	3,646	15,444	3,664	16,123	2,925	12,669	2,082	9,105	12,317	53,341
N of Miss	175	787	142	557	110	445	84	319	511	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.0	7.3	7.4	9.4	9.3	11.9	10.3	11.4	7.6	9.7
Rarely	11.9	14.3	17.0	18.3	19.8	21.5	22.0	21.3	17.0	18.4
Sometimes	35.7	36.2	40.3	40.1	42.3	40.5	40.6	39.9	39.5	39.0
Often	25.6	22.8	25.1	22.9	22.2	20.3	20.2	20.9	23.8	21.9
Almost always	21.8	19.4	10.1	9.3	6.4	5.9	6.8	6.5	12.2	11.0
N of Valid	3,721	15,729	3,704	16,278	2,958	12,750	2,089	9,141	12,472	53,898
N of Miss	100	502	102	402	77	364	77	283	356	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	10.8	10.8	5.2	5.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.1	6.3	6.2
Rarely	29.5	26.8	21.7	21.1	18.6	17.5	17.2	18.0	22.5	21.4
Sometimes	34.3	32.5	39.0	36.0	38.4	36.1	37.0	37.9	37.1	35.3
Often	15.8	16.5	21.9	22.4	25.6	25.8	27.1	24.6	21.8	21.9
Almost always	9.6	13.4	12.3	15.5	13.6	16.9	14.6	15.4	12.2	15.2
N of Valid	3,675	15,579	3,676	16,171	2,946	12,676	2,083	9,093	12,380	53,519
N of Miss	146	652	130	509	89	438	83	331	448	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
Rarely	1.9	2.0	3.4	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.8	4.1	3.3	3.2
Sometimes	10.0	8.5	17.7	15.1	22.1	19.6	22.3	19.6	17.2	15.0
Often	26.8	22.8	34.7	32.5	36.9	34.6	41.1	36.2	33.9	30.8
Almost always	60.8	66.1	43.3	48.3	35.7	40.4	30.6	39.1	44.6	50.0
N of Valid	3,693	15,638	3,694	16,241	2,948	12,726	2,087	9,124	12,422	53,729
N of Miss	128	593	112	439	87	388	79	300	406	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	3.0	4.5	4.8	6.1	6.0	8.2	8.2	8.3	5.1	6.5
Rarely	10.7	11.3	18.9	20.7	28.2	28.2	28.0	28.6	20.1	21.1
Sometimes	33.4	31.7	41.7	39.8	42.5	41.1	43.5	40.9	39.7	37.9
Often	32.1	30.3	26.4	23.8	18.2	17.5	16.0	17.4	24.4	23.1
Almost always	20.8	22.2	8.3	9.7	5.0	5.0	4.3	4.7	10.6	11.4
N of Valid	3,631	15,342	3,654	15,924	2,873	12,448	2,019	8,914	12,177	52,628
N of Miss	190	889	152	756	162	666	147	510	651	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.2
Mostly D's	2.8	3.1	4.6	4.7	5.8	5.7	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.4
Mostly C's	13.0	12.3	16.1	16.9	20.0	19.0	20.0	17.5	16.8	16.2
Mostly B's	37.4	37.0	38.4	36.1	35.0	34.7	33.9	34.1	36.6	35.7
Mostly A's	45.3	45.8	38.7	39.6	37.1	38.4	38.5	42.2	40.2	41.6
N of Valid	3,660	15,508	3,696	16,120	2,918	12,616	2,065	9,044	12,339	53,288
N of Miss	161	723	110	560	117	498	101	380	489	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	29.3	31.9	13.1	13.7	8.4	7.3	6.9	6.3	15.8	16.3
Quite important	31.2	28.2	24.2	21.5	15.7	15.2	14.9	15.0	22.7	20.9
Fairly important	26.6	25.0	35.4	34.7	35.3	34.4	36.1	34.5	32.8	31.7
Slightly important	10.9	12.3	22.8	24.8	33.4	35.1	34.6	34.9	23.7	25.3
Not at all important	2.0	2.6	4.5	5.3	7.2	8.0	7.5	9.3	4.9	5.8
N of Valid	3,699	15,609	3,700	16,152	2,931	12,646	2,067	9,067	12,397	53,474
N of Miss	122	622	106	528	104	468	99	357	431	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	56.5	51.7	58.9	55.6	58.2	58.4	47.4	50.9	56.1	54.3
1	12.4	13.4	12.0	13.3	11.5	12.8	13.1	14.1	12.2	13.3
2	8.6	10.2	9.1	10.1	10.0	9.6	11.4	11.0	9.6	10.2
3	7.3	8.9	7.3	8.1	6.8	7.1	9.3	9.0	7.5	8.3
4-5	9.0	9.5	7.5	8.3	8.2	7.5	9.8	8.5	8.5	8.5
6-10	4.2	4.0	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.0	5.4	4.2	4.0	3.5
11 or more	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.6	3.6	2.4	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	3,701	15,569	3,689	16,155	2,918	12,639	2,065	9,063	12,373	53,426
N of Miss	120	662	117	525	117	475	101	361	455	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.4	87.6	77.2	75.3	76.2	72.5	75.7	72.8	79.7	77.8
Little chance	6.7	6.6	12.3	12.8	12.7	14.3	13.2	14.8	10.9	11.7
Some chance	3.4	3.2	6.0	6.9	7.5	8.3	6.6	7.8	5.7	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.7	3.3	3.6	2.7	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.9
Very good chance	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	3,696	15,530	3,656	16,118	2,912	12,588	2,061	9,036	12,325	53,272
N of Miss	125	701	150	562	123	526	105	388	503	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.1	6.4	10.5	11.2	11.9	13.2	11.7	12.9	9.7	10.6
Little chance	9.2	9.1	16.3	17.1	19.3	19.6	17.5	17.7	15.1	15.5
Some chance	21.9	19.3	25.6	24.6	29.1	26.9	30.3	27.8	26.1	24.1
Pretty good chance	34.5	32.2	30.7	29.0	27.4	25.6	27.7	26.0	30.6	28.6
Very good chance	28.3	33.1	16.9	18.0	12.3	14.7	12.7	15.6	18.5	21.2
N of Valid	3,687	15,508	3,631	16,003	2,883	12,455	2,047	8,963	12,248	52,929
N of Miss	134	723	175	677	152	659	119	461	580	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.1	85.0	72.2	68.6	61.2	56.0	56.6	51.5	71.2	67.5
Little chance	7.5	8.2	13.5	14.1	15.6	15.9	16.0	16.5	12.6	13.2
Some chance	3.3	3.5	8.0	9.1	12.2	14.3	13.4	15.5	8.5	9.8
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.1	4.8	5.9	8.6	10.1	10.6	11.6	5.8	6.8
Very good chance	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.3	3.7	3.5	4.9	1.9	2.7
N of Valid	3,674	15,433	3,639	16,043	2,898	12,528	2,056	9,012	12,267	53,016
N of Miss	147	798	167	637	137	586	110	412	561	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	9.1	10.2	13.0	13.4	15.0	14.1	14.8	13.8	12.6	12.7
Little chance	12.5	11.4	18.1	17.3	17.0	17.7	15.1	15.6	15.7	15.4
Some chance	22.6	21.3	27.7	27.5	30.0	30.5	29.0	29.5	26.9	26.7
Pretty good chance	29.6	28.1	26.6	25.4	24.5	24.1	25.9	26.1	26.9	26.0
Very good chance	26.2	29.1	14.5	16.4	13.4	13.6	15.2	15.0	17.9	19.2
N of Valid	3,675	15,458	3,643	16,048	2,901	12,519	2,056	9,009	12,275	53,034
N of Miss	146	773	163	632	134	595	110	415	553	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.4	88.5	72.7	69.7	58.9	55.8	53.0	50.4	70.8	68.6
Little chance	5.2	5.3	10.5	10.7	13.0	12.9	14.6	14.6	10.2	10.3
Some chance	2.8	2.7	6.9	7.9	11.4	12.4	12.9	14.1	7.8	8.5
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.9	5.5	6.5	10.0	10.3	11.6	11.8	6.6	7.0
Very good chance	1.5	1.6	4.4	5.2	6.7	8.7	7.8	9.0	4.6	5.6
N of Valid	3,650	15,381	3,619	15,991	2,893	12,514	2,055	9,011	12,217	52,897
N of Miss	171	850	187	689	142	600	111	413	611	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.0	80.2	78.0	73.4	77.7	70.6	78.1	71.0	79.7	74.3
Little chance	7.9	9.1	10.5	11.2	10.9	13.1	11.3	13.4	9.9	11.4
Some chance	3.5	4.4	5.5	6.9	6.2	8.2	5.7	8.3	5.1	6.7
Pretty good chance	2.2	2.8	3.5	4.4	2.8	4.6	2.7	4.2	2.8	3.9
Very good chance	2.5	3.5	2.5	4.1	2.4	3.6	2.3	3.1	2.5	3.6
N of Valid	3,652	15,364	3,636	16,022	2,895	12,525	2,051	9,002	12,234	52,913
N of Miss	169	867	170	658	140	589	115	422	594	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.2	84.4	68.3	64.3	58.9	53.7	57.4	52.0	69.0	65.6
Little chance	7.1	6.8	11.4	11.5	13.9	12.9	13.9	13.3	11.1	10.7
Some chance	3.7	3.6	8.0	9.3	11.2	12.1	12.7	13.6	8.3	9.0
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.8	6.7	7.9	9.1	10.8	8.4	10.9	6.4	7.6
Very good chance	2.3	2.5	5.6	7.0	6.9	10.5	7.6	10.2	5.3	7.0
N of Valid	3,665	15,422	3,637	16,050	2,899	12,552	2,055	9,017	12,256	53,041
N of Miss	156	809	169	630	136	562	111	407	572	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	78.8	77.9	72.0	69.3	74.9	70.6	75.9	72.4	75.4	72.6
Little chance	11.9	12.4	15.1	15.4	14.3	15.8	14.2	15.6	13.8	14.6
Some chance	5.4	5.3	7.3	8.4	6.6	8.0	6.7	7.5	6.4	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.2	2.3	3.3	4.2	2.8	3.5	2.1	2.9	2.7	3.3
Very good chance	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.7	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.2
N of Valid	3,678	15,457	3,646	16,075	2,899	12,551	2,058	9,020	12,281	53,103
N of Miss	143	774	160	605	136	563	108	404	547	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.9	98.4	94.4	93.3	85.1	83.5	75.9	73.6	90.5	89.1
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
11	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8
12	0.1	0.2	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.7	1.7	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.0	1.8	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	4.6	5.6	5.6	1.8	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	5.5	6.5	1.0	1.3
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.4	5.3	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	3,705	15,615	3,663	16,124	2,908	12,577	2,054	9,019	12,330	53,335
N of Miss	116	616	143	556	127	537	112	405	498	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.4	94.6	91.6	89.7	89.2	85.3	85.0	80.2	91.1	88.5
10 or younger	2.8	3.4	2.8	4.1	2.5	3.7	1.8	2.9	2.6	3.6
11	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.4
12	0.3	0.4	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.4
13	0.1	0.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.6	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.4	0.9	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.2	0.9	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	2.3	3.8	0.4	0.7
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	3,686	15,539	3,642	16,053	2,891	12,512	2,041	8,970	12,260	53,074
N of Miss	135	692	164	627	144	602	125	454	568	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	84.6	82.0	76.8	73.2	69.5	63.6	59.1	54.9	74.5	70.4
10 or younger	11.1	12.1	9.1	9.7	5.7	6.6	4.1	4.5	8.1	8.8
11	3.3	4.3	3.3	3.7	2.2	2.5	1.2	1.5	2.7	3.2
12	0.8	1.2	4.0	4.9	2.2	3.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.1	6.4	4.8	5.7	2.5	3.7	3.1	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.8	5.9	7.6	6.0	5.9	2.8	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	8.1	8.9	7.4	8.3	3.2	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.0	9.4	10.1	1.9	2.2
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	8.4	9.0	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	3,690	15,508	3,654	16,096	2,892	12,523	2,045	8,988	12,281	53,115
N of Miss	131	723	152	584	143	591	121	436	547	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	98.4	96.1	95.4	93.0	89.0	85.5	81.8	94.4	92.5
10 or younger	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
11	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.9	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.7	2.6	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	4.4	1.9	2.7	1.0	1.5
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	4.5	6.2	1.0	1.3
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.9	6.5	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	3,701	15,563	3,651	16,113	2,901	12,537	2,051	9,005	12,304	53,218
N of Miss	120	668	155	567	134	577	115	419	524	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.1	86.5	87.1	81.1	84.0	80.0	83.9	79.7	87.3	82.2
10 or younger	4.0	8.2	4.5	7.0	3.8	5.7	3.8	4.8	4.1	6.7
11	2.6	3.7	2.4	3.3	1.5	2.3	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.9
12	1.1	1.5	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.4	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.7
13	0.1	0.1	2.3	3.7	3.6	3.4	2.3	2.9	1.9	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	2.1	2.7	2.8	3.0	1.2	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	2.0	1.8	2.6	0.6	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.9	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,700	15,590	3,662	16,123	2,907	12,564	2,053	9,012	12,322	53,289
N of Miss	121	641	144	557	128	550	113	412	506	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.2	98.7	98.4	97.8	98.0	97.0	97.9	96.8	98.5	97.7
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
11	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,695	15,564	3,661	16,105	2,911	12,562	2,056	9,021	12,323	53,252
N of Miss	126	667	145	575	124	552	110	403	505	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.2	91.0	93.3	91.4	93.9	91.6	94.3	92.5	93.6	91.5
10 or younger	3.4	4.5	2.1	2.9	1.5	2.4	1.4	1.6	2.2	3.0
11	2.3	3.0	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.6
12	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1
13	0.1	0.1	1.5	2.0	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	3,694	15,523	3,649	16,044	2,903	12,527	2,052	8,999	12,298	53,093
N of Miss	127	708	157	636	132	587	114	425	530	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.5	94.8	88.0	85.5	82.1	75.7	75.4	70.8	86.7	83.4
10 or younger	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.6	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.4	1.1	1.3
11	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.6	1.6
12	0.6	0.8	3.5	4.1	2.1	2.8	0.5	1.0	1.8	2.3
13	0.1	0.1	4.0	5.4	4.0	5.0	1.8	2.6	2.5	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.3	5.5	7.2	5.7	6.3	2.5	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.9	5.9	6.4	6.6	2.0	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	5.5	7.0	1.1	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.4	4.8	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	3,696	15,557	3,655	16,104	2,905	12,544	2,054	9,018	12,310	53,223
N of Miss	125	674	151	576	130	570	112	406	518	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.1	97.0	95.9	95.4	95.1	93.6	93.7	93.4	95.7	95.1
10 or younger	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.4
11	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6
12	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,694	15,531	3,660	16,118	2,909	12,571	2,055	9,024	12,318	53,244
N of Miss	127	700	146	562	126	543	111	400	510	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.0	90.6	90.9	89.4	91.6	90.0	93.3	92.1	91.8	90.4
Wrong	6.5	7.2	7.6	8.4	6.5	7.6	4.9	5.8	6.6	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	3,717	15,677	3,673	16,185	2,913	12,616	2,058	9,040	12,361	53,518
N of Miss	104	554	133	495	122	498	108	384	467	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	60.1	64.0	54.1	57.2	54.5	58.5	59.9	65.9	57.0	61.0
Wrong	34.0	30.4	37.4	35.1	36.0	32.9	30.9	26.5	34.9	31.7
A little bit wrong	5.3	4.8	7.7	6.9	8.8	7.8	8.3	7.0	7.3	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	3,682	15,554	3,641	16,049	2,891	12,513	2,048	8,978	12,262	53,094
N of Miss	139	677	165	631	144	601	118	446	566	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	47.0	46.0	36.5	35.7	37.0	39.1	45.9	49.7	41.3	41.9
Wrong	37.4	36.8	40.1	39.6	38.4	36.6	34.2	31.9	37.9	36.8
A little bit wrong	13.3	14.5	20.6	21.7	22.6	21.6	18.1	16.7	18.5	18.7
Not at all wrong	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.0	2.8	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	3,667	15,509	3,633	16,037	2,901	12,517	2,045	8,983	12,246	53,046
N of Miss	154	722	173	643	134	597	121	441	582	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.1	81.6	75.7	73.7	75.8	73.1	78.1	77.8	78.6	76.6
Wrong	11.9	13.3	19.2	19.5	19.2	20.2	17.8	16.7	16.8	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.9	3.7	4.0	5.2	4.2	5.4	3.5	4.5	3.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	3,700	15,592	3,657	16,092	2,908	12,554	2,057	9,018	12,322	53,256
N of Miss	121	639	149	588	127	560	109	406	506	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	70.2	70.2	56.7	55.6	47.9	49.1	45.2	50.6	56.7	57.5
Wrong	24.1	23.3	31.8	32.1	36.0	34.2	32.6	30.1	30.6	29.7
A little bit wrong	4.5	5.1	9.8	10.5	13.5	14.1	18.3	16.1	10.5	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.1	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	3,699	15,604	3,656	16,130	2,908	12,581	2,057	9,022	12,320	53,337
N of Miss	122	627	150	550	127	533	109	402	508	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	86.5	74.3	70.8	59.7	56.2	54.4	51.9	71.6	68.8
Wrong	8.9	9.4	18.1	19.5	24.2	23.6	24.2	22.4	17.8	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.6	3.2	6.0	7.7	13.5	16.0	16.6	19.3	8.5	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.6	4.2	4.9	6.4	2.1	3.0
N of Valid	3,707	15,613	3,661	16,144	2,908	12,577	2,056	9,027	12,332	53,361
N of Miss	114	618	145	536	127	537	110	397	496	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	87.8	79.8	76.5	70.8	67.8	68.9	66.2	78.9	76.0
Wrong	8.6	9.8	15.8	18.2	22.5	22.9	22.1	21.5	16.3	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.8	3.6	4.3	5.3	7.0	6.5	8.6	3.8	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.4	2.3	2.5	3.6	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	3,712	15,610	3,666	16,153	2,911	12,577	2,052	9,026	12,341	53,366
N of Miss	109	621	140	527	124	537	114	398	487	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	91.1	79.2	75.7	59.2	58.2	51.4	50.4	73.8	71.8
Wrong	6.1	6.4	12.3	14.1	21.2	19.4	19.1	18.4	13.7	13.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.6	6.1	7.2	12.9	13.8	17.8	17.3	8.1	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	2.4	3.0	6.8	8.6	11.7	13.9	4.5	5.6
N of Valid	3,697	15,536	3,647	16,070	2,891	12,505	2,051	8,980	12,286	53,091
N of Miss	124	695	159	610	144	609	115	444	542	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	92.3	85.2	84.8	78.5	79.5	78.5	80.5	84.9	85.0
Wrong	5.6	6.0	11.5	11.9	17.3	16.1	17.0	15.0	12.0	11.6
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.2	2.4	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.4	2.4	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	3,706	15,611	3,662	16,134	2,904	12,564	2,053	9,009	12,325	53,318
N of Miss	115	620	144	546	131	550	113	415	503	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	70.7	65.9	69.1	66.2	70.3	72.3	77.0	80.9	71.2	70.1
Wrong	14.5	14.4	16.4	17.6	17.6	16.4	14.5	12.3	15.8	15.5
A little bit wrong	4.8	5.9	5.3	5.5	4.1	4.0	2.9	2.6	4.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	10.0	13.8	9.3	10.7	7.9	7.3	5.6	4.2	8.5	9.6
N of Valid	3,546	14,701	3,595	15,744	2,880	12,411	2,040	8,969	12,061	51,825
N of Miss	275	1,530	211	936	155	703	126	455	767	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.1	95.7	90.8	91.1	86.6	87.8	86.7	88.0	90.7	91.1
Wrong	3.1	3.4	7.7	7.4	10.7	9.8	9.8	8.6	7.4	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.4	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	3,699	15,564	3,665	16,129	2,908	12,565	2,054	9,018	12,326	53,276
N of Miss	122	667	141	551	127	549	112	406	502	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	86.1	73.9	69.4	60.9	57.2	57.8	54.7	72.5	68.9
Wrong	8.7	9.7	17.6	18.9	23.1	22.6	23.3	20.8	17.2	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.0	6.6	8.7	12.5	14.6	13.9	17.0	7.9	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.1	1.9	2.9	3.4	5.6	5.0	7.5	2.4	3.8
N of Valid	3,712	15,607	3,661	16,151	2,909	12,582	2,053	9,015	12,335	53,355
N of Miss	109	624	145	529	126	532	113	409	493	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.3	89.3	90.8	86.4	90.7	88.1	91.6	90.2	91.6	88.3
1 to 2 times	5.6	8.4	7.5	10.4	6.9	9.1	6.7	7.7	6.6	9.0
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	3,692	15,543	3,647	16,087	2,878	12,467	2,026	8,956	12,243	53,053
N of Miss	129	688	159	593	157	647	140	468	585	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.2	91.9	94.6	92.6	95.6	93.0	95.3	93.7	94.8	92.6
1 to 2 times	3.9	4.9	3.0	3.8	2.2	3.2	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.8
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
10+ times	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	3,680	15,471	3,631	16,001	2,864	12,409	2,014	8,927	12,189	52,808
N of Miss	141	760	175	679	171	705	152	497	639	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	98.9	98.9	98.4	97.8	96.9	97.0	98.7	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,681	15,460	3,627	15,980	2,867	12,422	2,023	8,925	12,198	52,787
N of Miss	140	771	179	700	168	692	143	499	630	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	99.1	99.0	98.9	99.1	98.7	99.4	99.3	99.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,687	15,505	3,641	16,049	2,871	12,442	2,023	8,934	12,222	52,930
N of Miss	134	726	165	631	164	672	143	490	606	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	38.7	43.6	38.4	36.4	36.8	33.0	36.6	34.1	37.8	37.3
1 to 2 times	26.4	25.4	23.2	23.0	22.2	20.1	16.7	16.0	22.9	21.8
3 to 5 times	15.3	13.2	15.7	15.8	15.0	15.4	14.5	15.2	15.2	14.9
6 to 9 times	6.1	4.9	5.2	5.8	5.9	6.8	6.1	7.2	5.8	6.0
10+ times	13.4	12.9	17.4	19.0	20.0	24.6	26.1	27.6	18.3	20.0
N of Valid	3,662	15,390	3,639	16,024	2,873	12,439	2,023	8,936	12,197	52,789
N of Miss	159	841	167	656	162	675	143	488	631	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.4	98.8	98.5	98.1	98.5	97.9	98.9	98.1	98.8	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,664	15,430	3,632	15,976	2,871	12,400	2,017	8,909	12,184	52,715
N of Miss	157	801	174	704	164	714	149	515	644	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.3	90.6	94.1	91.4	95.7	93.1	96.3	94.9	94.3	92.1
1 to 2 times	5.8	7.0	4.2	6.3	3.3	4.9	3.0	3.8	4.3	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	3,678	15,467	3,634	16,018	2,869	12,429	2,019	8,925	12,200	52,839
N of Miss	143	764	172	662	166	685	147	499	628	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.0	98.9	96.0	96.1	92.8	92.2	90.3	90.7	95.2	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.8	2.4	2.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	2.5	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.7	0.7	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	2.1	1.9	3.4	2.8	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	3,683	15,474	3,630	16,008	2,873	12,423	2,021	8,926	12,207	52,831
N of Miss	138	757	176	672	162	691	145	498	621	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,679	15,468	3,639	16,002	2,874	12,424	2,020	8,919	12,212	52,813
N of Miss	142	763	167	678	161	690	146	505	616	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.6	95.2	90.0	87.1	86.0	79.7	81.2	76.6	89.3	86.0
1 to 2 times	2.7	2.9	4.3	5.3	5.2	6.2	4.9	5.1	4.1	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.8	1.9	2.4	1.8	3.2	2.7	3.1	1.7	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.0
10+ times	0.7	0.8	2.7	4.1	5.8	9.5	9.8	13.8	4.0	6.1
N of Valid	3,679	15,450	3,631	16,006	2,874	12,440	2,021	8,929	12,205	52,825
N of Miss	142	781	175	674	161	674	145	495	623	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.8	93.7	96.4	95.3	97.5	95.6	97.5	96.4	96.4	95.1
No, but would like to	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.7	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.2	2.6	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.0
Yes, belong now	0.9	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,496	14,687	3,503	15,293	2,738	11,912	1,916	8,534	11,653	50,426
N of Miss	325	1,544	303	1,387	297	1,202	250	890	1,175	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	17.8	17.9	18.0	17.2	19.3	19.2	25.1	23.2	19.4	18.9
Yes	2.6	3.5	1.9	2.8	1.4	2.6	1.3	2.3	1.9	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	79.5	78.7	80.1	80.0	79.3	78.2	73.6	74.5	78.7	78.3
N of Valid	3,611	15,138	3,596	15,769	2,813	12,245	1,977	8,773	11,997	51,925
N of Miss	210	1,093	210	911	222	869	189	651	831	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.7	18.3	12.9	12.6	10.1	10.7	10.6	10.8	13.3	13.5
Slight risk	6.4	6.7	6.0	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.1
Moderate risk	14.5	15.9	16.9	17.7	15.7	16.6	14.8	16.0	15.5	16.6
Great risk	56.1	53.1	59.8	59.4	64.5	62.7	64.3	63.5	60.5	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.4	6.0	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	5.0	4.1	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	3,659	15,402	3,625	15,987	2,867	12,408	2,019	8,914	12,170	52,711
N of Miss	162	829	181	693	168	706	147	510	658	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.6	22.1	22.3	23.7	31.6	33.5	40.3	41.2	27.0	28.5
Slight risk	19.6	20.4	25.4	26.1	27.9	27.5	24.6	25.4	24.1	24.6
Moderate risk	20.2	19.5	20.8	20.0	17.1	16.3	13.5	13.4	18.5	17.9
Great risk	27.0	26.7	24.2	23.7	18.2	17.5	16.2	15.2	22.3	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.6	11.3	7.2	6.6	5.1	5.1	5.4	4.7	8.1	7.3
N of Valid	3,622	15,274	3,589	15,805	2,827	12,227	1,997	8,763	12,035	52,069
N of Miss	199	957	217	875	208	887	169	661	793	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.9	20.6	17.4	18.4	20.8	23.2	26.7	28.5	20.2	21.9
Slight risk	9.1	9.6	13.7	14.5	21.4	21.3	23.8	23.3	15.8	16.2
Moderate risk	19.1	19.4	24.3	24.0	25.6	23.6	21.3	21.9	22.5	22.2
Great risk	39.9	38.6	37.7	36.5	27.1	26.7	23.0	21.7	33.4	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.0	11.7	7.0	6.7	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.6	8.1	7.5
N of Valid	3,589	15,162	3,583	15,786	2,849	12,259	2,006	8,817	12,027	52,024
N of Miss	232	1,069	223	894	186	855	160	607	801	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.5	21.0	16.0	16.4	13.9	15.8	13.3	15.5	16.1	17.5
Slight risk	14.7	16.5	16.6	18.3	16.4	18.8	17.1	19.7	16.1	18.1
Moderate risk	23.6	21.9	26.9	26.3	27.9	27.6	27.5	27.0	26.3	25.4
Great risk	36.8	35.1	36.3	35.0	37.8	33.8	37.4	33.8	37.0	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.4	5.5	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.4
N of Valid	3,635	15,317	3,616	15,932	2,867	12,354	2,009	8,871	12,127	52,474
N of Miss	186	914	190	748	168	760	157	553	701	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.3	19.9	13.9	14.2	11.7	13.0	12.1	13.4	14.4	15.5
Slight risk	8.3	9.6	10.7	10.8	11.7	13.0	12.9	14.7	10.6	11.6
Moderate risk	21.7	20.9	24.2	25.2	25.8	26.8	27.2	28.1	24.3	24.8
Great risk	45.7	43.6	46.5	45.3	46.5	43.1	43.2	39.8	45.7	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	6.0	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.0	4.9	4.8
N of Valid	3,627	15,296	3,617	15,929	2,862	12,368	2,014	8,889	12,120	52,482
N of Miss	194	935	189	751	173	746	152	535	708	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.0	19.0	13.2	12.6	10.0	10.6	9.9	10.4	13.3	13.7
Slight risk	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.6	6.1	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.6
Moderate risk	13.3	13.1	15.9	15.6	17.1	16.3	16.0	15.3	15.4	15.0
Great risk	54.6	53.7	58.2	58.9	59.2	60.2	61.5	62.2	57.9	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	9.0	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.8	7.7	6.9	7.8	7.6
N of Valid	3,624	15,273	3,614	15,914	2,861	12,357	2,012	8,879	12,111	52,423
N of Miss	197	958	192	766	174	757	154	545	717	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.0	19.0	12.9	12.6	9.9	10.6	9.9	10.1	13.2	13.6
Slight risk	3.5	3.7	4.3	3.9	4.9	4.6	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.0
Moderate risk	11.5	11.3	15.2	14.7	18.4	15.7	15.3	14.3	14.9	13.9
Great risk	57.8	56.7	60.5	61.6	59.7	62.0	63.6	64.3	60.0	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	9.3	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.8	7.8
N of Valid	3,596	15,210	3,615	15,888	2,859	12,327	2,006	8,861	12,076	52,286
N of Miss	225	1,021	191	792	176	787	160	563	752	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.5	19.1	14.1	14.6	12.7	14.2	13.8	14.7	14.7	15.8
Slight risk	8.5	10.7	13.6	16.4	18.4	21.1	18.5	21.0	14.0	16.6
Moderate risk	19.1	19.5	26.1	25.6	27.7	27.6	29.4	28.2	24.9	24.8
Great risk	45.7	42.2	40.5	37.8	36.3	32.6	32.7	31.2	39.8	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	8.5	5.7	5.5	4.9	4.6	5.7	4.9	6.5	6.1
N of Valid	3,625	15,282	3,611	15,917	2,857	12,355	2,014	8,885	12,107	52,439
N of Miss	196	949	195	763	178	759	152	539	721	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.8	19.5	14.1	14.8	13.4	15.2	15.0	16.4	15.2	16.5
Slight risk	9.5	10.9	15.4	17.4	19.0	22.6	20.9	22.8	15.4	17.6
Moderate risk	20.9	20.9	27.9	26.7	29.8	27.6	26.8	26.7	26.1	25.2
Great risk	38.4	36.4	34.5	33.4	31.1	28.4	30.4	28.1	34.2	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.5	12.4	8.2	7.6	6.7	6.1	6.8	6.0	9.2	8.4
N of Valid	3,619	15,247	3,611	15,920	2,865	12,367	2,015	8,882	12,110	52,416
N of Miss	202	984	195	760	170	747	151	542	718	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.6	19.1	13.1	13.6	11.5	12.8	12.0	13.2	13.9	14.9
Slight risk	4.4	5.9	6.8	8.3	9.4	11.4	9.9	12.1	7.2	9.0
Moderate risk	12.8	13.7	19.7	20.7	23.0	25.0	26.2	25.7	19.5	20.5
Great risk	51.0	48.4	51.8	49.3	49.2	44.6	44.3	42.7	49.7	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.1	12.9	8.6	8.1	6.9	6.3	7.5	6.4	9.7	8.8
N of Valid	3,620	15,258	3,612	15,911	2,864	12,362	2,013	8,882	12,109	52,413
N of Miss	201	973	194	769	171	752	153	542	719	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.4	96.6	96.1	94.4	95.5	91.5	92.1	88.5	95.7	93.4
Once or twice	1.8	2.5	2.9	4.1	3.0	5.2	4.7	6.5	2.9	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.3	2.3	0.6	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.6	0.8
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	3,487	14,699	3,467	15,329	2,701	11,766	1,911	8,518	11,566	50,312
N of Miss	334	1,532	339	1,351	334	1,348	255	906	1,262	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.2	98.9	98.5	98.7	97.3	97.3	96.3	98.7	98.0
Once or twice	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	3,578	14,943	3,535	15,561	2,750	11,990	1,945	8,649	11,808	51,143
N of Miss	243	1,288	271	1,119	285	1,124	221	775	1,020	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.7	95.4	93.1	90.9	91.0	86.6	87.1	82.0	92.7	89.7
Once or twice	2.7	3.8	5.3	6.9	6.2	8.7	8.0	10.7	5.2	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.5	2.5	2.0	3.9	1.0	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.8	2.3	2.7	1.0	1.3
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,561	14,911	3,522	15,522	2,744	11,946	1,937	8,618	11,764	50,997
N of Miss	260	1,320	284	1,158	291	1,168	229	806	1,064	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.4	99.0	98.4	98.5	97.3	97.0	96.0	98.7	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.8	1.8	2.7	0.8	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,569	14,972	3,533	15,573	2,750	12,012	1,932	8,619	11,784	51,176
N of Miss	252	1,259	273	1,107	285	1,102	234	805	1,044	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	64.1	59.8	65.8	61.3	70.8	65.2	74.7	68.5	67.9	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.9	9.2	6.6	9.0	6.2	9.1	5.5	8.6	6.4	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.6	2.4	1.5	2.6	1.2	2.4	1.8	2.7	1.5	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.3	3.4	3.8	4.9	4.6	5.3	3.7	5.5	3.5	4.7
I don't know	25.1	25.2	22.2	22.2	17.2	18.0	14.2	14.6	20.6	20.8
N of Valid	3,609	15,119	3,580	15,726	2,805	12,183	1,986	8,798	11,980	51,826
N of Miss	212	1,112	226	954	230	931	180	626	848	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	35.8	32.5	35.5	31.3	44.9	42.1	51.6	48.4	40.4	37.1
Rarely	22.7	20.2	24.3	23.3	22.4	23.5	21.3	21.1	22.9	22.1
Sometimes	23.3	24.8	23.2	25.6	20.0	21.0	17.8	18.9	21.6	23.1
Often	11.7	13.9	12.0	13.6	8.7	9.3	6.5	8.2	10.3	11.8
Almost always	6.3	8.5	5.0	6.3	4.0	4.1	2.8	3.4	4.8	5.9
N of Valid	3,609	15,025	3,565	15,664	2,769	12,075	1,951	8,667	11,894	51,431
N of Miss	212	1,206	241	1,016	266	1,039	215	757	934	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	87.8	87.9	87.8	86.2	85.7	83.5	82.0	81.8	86.4	85.3
1 time	5.8	5.0	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.3
2 or 3 times	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.2	6.3	6.6	6.3	4.6	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.4
6 or more times	1.9	2.5	1.8	2.9	2.2	3.2	3.7	4.2	2.2	3.1
N of Valid	3,579	14,833	3,554	15,495	2,772	11,935	1,944	8,615	11,849	50,878
N of Miss	242	1,398	252	1,185	263	1,179	222	809	979	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	55.5	52.1	61.2	56.9	48.4	42.5	28.9	26.0	51.1	46.8
0 times	43.0	46.4	37.2	41.3	49.6	54.2	64.7	66.7	46.4	50.1
1 time	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.8	2.1	0.9	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	2.1	2.4	0.8	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
6 or more times	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.9	2.2	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	3,586	14,855	3,557	15,495	2,794	11,992	1,972	8,677	11,909	51,019
N of Miss	235	1,376	249	1,185	241	1,122	194	747	919	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	97.9	94.8	93.7	90.3	86.9	83.3	79.6	92.8	90.9
1-2	1.8	1.8	3.9	4.7	7.4	9.0	10.9	12.4	5.2	6.2
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.4	3.6	4.6	1.2	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.3	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.3	2.0	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	3,618	15,100	3,549	15,693	2,796	12,111	1,978	8,736	11,941	51,640
N of Miss	203	1,131	257	987	239	1,003	188	688	887	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	97.0	96.5	92.3	91.6	87.9	87.3	95.1	94.6
1-2	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.9	3.2	3.6	4.5	4.6	2.1	2.3
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.2	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.5
10+	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	2.4	2.6	4.4	4.8	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	3,606	15,084	3,545	15,668	2,793	12,089	1,976	8,725	11,920	51,566
N of Miss	215	1,147	261	1,012	242	1,025	190	699	908	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,586	14,976	3,542	15,631	2,792	12,084	1,976	8,727	11,896	51,418
N of Miss	235	1,255	264	1,049	243	1,030	190	697	932	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,601	15,020	3,538	15,614	2,792	12,062	1,980	8,719	11,911	51,415
N of Miss	220	1,211	268	1,066	243	1,052	186	705	917	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.9	98.2	98.1	99.1	98.9	99.4	99.4	98.5	98.4
1-2	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.1
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,601	15,059	3,543	15,656	2,794	12,085	1,979	8,729	11,917	51,529
N of Miss	220	1,172	263	1,024	241	1,029	187	695	911	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,567	14,959	3,532	15,603	2,784	12,062	1,973	8,707	11,856	51,331
N of Miss	254	1,272	274	1,077	251	1,052	193	717	972	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	96.4	98.0	98.2	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.7	98.2	98.2
1-2	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.2
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	3,571	14,893	3,531	15,599	2,794	12,065	1,973	8,705	11,869	51,262
N of Miss	250	1,338	275	1,081	241	1,049	193	719	959	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,543	14,858	3,532	15,592	2,782	12,053	1,973	8,700	11,830	51,203
N of Miss	278	1,373	274	1,088	253	1,061	193	724	998	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,549	14,801	3,535	15,585	2,792	12,071	1,976	8,721	11,852	51,178
N of Miss	272	1,430	271	1,095	243	1,043	190	703	976	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,568	14,910	3,524	15,572	2,789	12,054	1,975	8,706	11,856	51,242
N of Miss	253	1,321	282	1,108	246	1,060	191	718	972	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	97.3	97.5	96.9	97.5	97.4	97.6	97.7	97.7	97.3
1-2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6
3-5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	3,581	14,934	3,534	15,624	2,795	12,072	1,975	8,709	11,885	51,339
N of Miss	240	1,297	272	1,056	240	1,042	191	715	943	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.0	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.1
1-2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	3,584	14,956	3,526	15,613	2,788	12,059	1,978	8,717	11,876	51,345
N of Miss	237	1,275	280	1,067	247	1,055	188	707	952	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	97.6	97.4	95.7	93.4	90.9	88.6	96.6	95.5
1-2	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.7	2.7	4.0	5.5	6.6	2.2	2.7
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.8	2.6	0.7	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,579	14,927	3,528	15,580	2,787	12,035	1,969	8,694	11,863	51,236
N of Miss	242	1,304	278	1,100	248	1,079	197	730	965	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	98.6	96.7	96.2	94.1	91.8	89.2	87.0	95.5	94.3
1-2	1.0	1.2	2.5	2.8	4.0	5.5	6.3	8.1	3.0	3.9
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.7	2.9	2.9	1.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	3,585	14,944	3,522	15,580	2,790	12,055	1,974	8,705	11,871	51,284
N of Miss	236	1,287	284	1,100	245	1,059	192	719	957	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.7	96.6	96.5	96.4	95.3	94.6	93.4	93.8	95.8	95.6
1-2	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.8	3.2	2.4	2.4
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
10+	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	3,541	14,737	3,512	15,502	2,781	12,028	1,972	8,689	11,806	50,956
N of Miss	280	1,494	294	1,178	254	1,086	194	735	1,022	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	97.9	94.5	92.4	90.6	85.2	85.4	81.1	93.3	90.4
1-2	0.8	1.3	2.5	3.2	3.8	4.8	4.6	4.2	2.6	3.2
3-5	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
10+	0.2	0.4	1.7	2.4	3.9	7.1	7.7	11.8	2.8	4.5
N of Valid	3,602	15,023	3,547	15,649	2,794	12,080	1,975	8,725	11,918	51,477
N of Miss	219	1,208	259	1,031	241	1,034	191	699	910	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.3	97.1	97.1	92.7	92.7	89.5	89.8	95.5	95.5
1-2	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.9	4.0	4.0	1.9	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.7	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	2.6	2.3	4.1	3.8	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	3,592	14,993	3,545	15,632	2,794	12,068	1,971	8,710	11,902	51,403
N of Miss	229	1,238	261	1,048	241	1,046	195	714	926	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	97.5	95.9	94.3	95.5	92.9	94.9	94.2	96.3	94.9
1-2	1.1	1.6	2.2	3.2	1.6	2.9	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.5
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.4	2.3	2.1	2.3	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	3,594	14,978	3,546	15,624	2,793	12,067	1,973	8,715	11,906	51,384
N of Miss	227	1,253	260	1,056	242	1,047	193	709	922	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	89.3	87.9	83.0	79.7	74.6	69.7	66.8	61.7	80.2	76.7
1-2	7.2	8.2	9.5	10.4	10.8	10.6	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.6
3-5	2.1	2.1	3.7	4.7	6.5	7.0	7.3	8.3	4.5	5.1
6-9	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.8	2.7	3.6	4.1	4.5	1.9	2.4
10+	0.8	1.0	2.3	3.5	5.4	9.1	12.8	16.5	4.3	6.3
N of Valid	3,576	14,927	3,516	15,547	2,775	12,011	1,961	8,672	11,828	51,157
N of Miss	245	1,304	290	1,133	260	1,103	205	752	1,000	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	98.3	94.4	92.9	85.4	84.1	77.2	75.3	90.8	89.5
1-2	0.6	0.9	2.6	3.1	4.9	5.2	5.9	6.6	3.1	3.6
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.3	2.6	2.7	3.0	4.0	1.4	1.8
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.6	2.3	0.8	1.0
10+	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.9	6.1	6.6	11.3	11.8	3.9	4.2
N of Valid	3,577	14,909	3,510	15,530	2,773	11,986	1,960	8,658	11,820	51,083
N of Miss	244	1,322	296	1,150	262	1,128	206	766	1,008	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.4	98.6	98.4	96.3	96.5	98.8	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	2.0	2.0	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,553	14,793	3,512	15,514	2,778	11,979	1,954	8,661	11,797	50,947
N of Miss	268	1,438	294	1,166	257	1,135	212	763	1,031	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.0	99.1	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	3,570	14,860	3,509	15,493	2,765	11,965	1,962	8,657	11,806	50,975
N of Miss	251	1,371	297	1,187	270	1,149	204	767	1,022	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	96.7	95.8	95.7	97.5	96.7	98.1	97.6	97.0	96.6
1-2	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.5	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.0
3-5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	3,569	14,876	3,509	15,521	2,774	11,982	1,961	8,662	11,813	51,041
N of Miss	252	1,355	297	1,159	261	1,132	205	762	1,015	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	3,538	14,776	3,509	15,478	2,772	11,972	1,961	8,660	11,780	50,886
N of Miss	283	1,455	297	1,202	263	1,142	205	764	1,048	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.4	94.5	97.0	97.1	98.7	98.7	99.4	99.3	97.3	97.1
1-2	2.0	2.5	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.3
3-5	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	3,547	14,725	3,500	15,474	2,773	11,963	1,959	8,657	11,779	50,819
N of Miss	274	1,506	306	1,206	262	1,151	207	767	1,049	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,487	14,540	3,457	15,304	2,738	11,815	1,932	8,539	11,614	50,198
N of Miss	334	1,691	349	1,376	297	1,299	234	885	1,214	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.0	98.9	98.5	99.5	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,520	14,656	3,505	15,457	2,764	11,948	1,956	8,650	11,745	50,711
N of Miss	301	1,575	301	1,223	271	1,166	210	774	1,083	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,531	14,726	3,505	15,489	2,773	11,950	1,951	8,639	11,760	50,804
N of Miss	290	1,505	301	1,191	262	1,164	215	785	1,068	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	96.4	96.3	95.3	95.9	95.3	95.1	94.7	96.3	95.5
1-2	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.7
3-5	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	3,548	14,773	3,503	15,487	2,774	11,977	1,953	8,655	11,778	50,892
N of Miss	273	1,458	303	1,193	261	1,137	213	769	1,050	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	98.9	98.6	98.5	98.4	98.1	98.8	98.4	98.8	98.5
1-2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,552	14,804	3,501	15,504	2,775	11,965	1,951	8,650	11,779	50,923
N of Miss	269	1,427	305	1,176	260	1,149	215	774	1,049	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	96.8	93.3	91.6	88.7	84.9	81.0	78.2	91.4	89.2
1-2	1.7	2.0	3.2	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.1	3.1	3.5
3-5	0.4	0.6	1.7	2.2	3.0	3.7	4.4	4.7	2.1	2.5
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.9	2.4	3.0	1.0	1.3
10+	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.5	3.0	5.2	7.7	10.0	2.4	3.5
N of Valid	3,559	14,807	3,501	15,483	2,771	11,959	1,956	8,658	11,787	50,907
N of Miss	262	1,424	305	1,197	264	1,155	210	766	1,041	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.1	95.6	94.9	94.7	92.5	91.2	88.2	87.9	93.6	93.0
1-2	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.7	2.4	2.6
3-5	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.9	3.2	3.0	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.7
10+	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.8	3.5	4.0	2.1	2.3
N of Valid	3,524	14,677	3,494	15,449	2,769	11,951	1,954	8,637	11,741	50,714
N of Miss	297	1,554	312	1,231	266	1,163	212	787	1,087	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.5	95.6	90.2	86.9	83.7	77.6	77.1	73.0	88.4	84.9
1-2	2.0	2.3	3.7	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.9	5.2	3.8	4.3
3-5	0.6	0.8	2.1	2.4	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	2.1	2.3
6-9	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.2
10+	0.5	1.0	3.3	4.8	6.8	11.6	12.1	16.6	4.7	7.3
N of Valid	3,564	14,841	3,507	15,489	2,775	11,982	1,953	8,647	11,799	50,959
N of Miss	257	1,390	299	1,191	260	1,132	213	777	1,029	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	98.8	95.1	94.6	88.3	87.8	81.2	81.3	92.4	92.0
1-2	0.4	0.6	2.0	2.2	3.2	3.5	5.2	5.0	2.3	2.5
3-5	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.8	1.2	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.7	0.7	0.7
10+	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.7	5.6	5.5	9.2	9.3	3.3	3.5
N of Valid	3,563	14,819	3,505	15,488	2,777	11,967	1,951	8,652	11,796	50,926
N of Miss	258	1,412	301	1,192	258	1,147	215	772	1,032	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.3	95.3	93.2	90.1	90.2	86.3	87.4	86.2	92.5	90.1
1-2	2.1	2.7	3.0	4.4	4.1	4.9	5.0	4.5	3.3	4.0
3-5	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.3	1.3	1.8
6-9	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.9
10+	0.6	0.9	1.8	2.7	3.1	5.0	4.3	5.7	2.2	3.2
N of Valid	3,559	14,808	3,512	15,485	2,777	11,966	1,956	8,661	11,804	50,920
N of Miss	262	1,423	294	1,195	258	1,148	210	763	1,024	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.6	98.1	97.0	96.5	95.3	92.8	91.3	88.4	96.1	94.7
Once	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.3	3.4	3.7	4.7	1.8	2.4
Twice	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.9	2.6	3.1	1.1	1.4
3-5 times	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.3	0.6	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,387	14,220	3,380	14,915	2,620	11,440	1,859	8,321	11,246	48,896
N of Miss	434	2,011	426	1,765	415	1,674	307	1,103	1,582	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.3	93.9	88.6	86.6	80.7	75.3	69.2	65.4	85.5	82.4
At my home	2.9	3.5	6.4	6.7	9.0	10.3	13.5	12.5	7.2	7.6
At someone else's home	1.3	1.7	3.6	4.9	8.8	11.3	14.3	17.6	5.9	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.6	1.1	2.4	0.5	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3
At school	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,466	14,402	3,442	15,224	2,714	11,755	1,921	8,511	11,543	49,892
N of Miss	355	1,829	364	1,456	321	1,359	245	913	1,285	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	20.8	21.6	25.9	27.3	32.4	35.2	33.3	38.3	27.1	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	8.6	9.0	14.4	14.5	19.6	18.8	21.5	19.8	15.0	14.8
Strongly disapprove	56.2	54.9	47.2	45.6	36.3	35.0	33.5	31.7	45.1	43.4
Don't know or can't say	14.4	14.5	12.5	12.6	11.7	11.0	11.7	10.2	12.7	12.4
N of Valid	3,472	14,467	3,476	15,310	2,714	11,802	1,930	8,536	11,592	50,115
N of Miss	349	1,764	330	1,370	321	1,312	236	888	1,236	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.0	6.5	12.0	14.2	19.4	24.8	31.9	35.3	15.0	18.1
Yes	95.0	93.5	88.0	85.8	80.6	75.2	68.1	64.7	85.0	81.9
N of Valid	3,427	14,186	3,408	15,089	2,696	11,703	1,918	8,499	11,449	49,477
N of Miss	394	2,045	398	1,591	339	1,411	248	925	1,379	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.3	98.9	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	3,427	14,186	3,408	15,089	2,696	11,703	1,918	8,499	11,449	49,477
N of Miss	394	2,045	398	1,591	339	1,411	248	925	1,379	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.2	98.5	97.5	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.5	2.5	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	3,427	14,186	3,408	15,089	2,696	11,703	1,918	8,499	11,449	49,477
N of Miss	394	2,045	398	1,591	339	1,411	248	925	1,379	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,427	14,186	3,408	15,089	2,696	11,703	1,918	8,499	11,449	49,477
N of Miss	394	2,045	398	1,591	339	1,411	248	925	1,379	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	3,427	14,186	3,408	15,089	2,696	11,703	1,918	8,499	11,449	49,477
N of Miss	394	2,045	398	1,591	339	1,411	248	925	1,379	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.2	96.4	95.6	92.8	89.8	85.8	82.3	94.4	92.7
Yes	1.5	1.8	3.6	4.4	7.2	10.2	14.2	17.7	5.6	7.3
N of Valid	3,427	14,186	3,408	15,089	2,696	11,703	1,918	8,499	11,449	49,477
N of Miss	394	2,045	398	1,591	339	1,411	248	925	1,379	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	98.3	97.9	96.7	94.8	93.7	92.1	97.5	96.6
Yes	0.4	0.5	1.7	2.1	3.3	5.2	6.3	7.9	2.5	3.4
N of Valid	3,427	14,186	3,408	15,089	2,696	11,703	1,918	8,499	11,449	49,477
N of Miss	394	2,045	398	1,591	339	1,411	248	925	1,379	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	99.2	98.7	98.1	97.3	96.7	96.6	98.6	98.2
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.9	2.7	3.3	3.4	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	3,427	14,186	3,408	15,089	2,696	11,703	1,918	8,499	11,449	49,477
N of Miss	394	2,045	398	1,591	339	1,411	248	925	1,379	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	97.4	96.8	95.8	94.3	93.5	90.5	91.0	95.5	94.9
Yes	2.0	2.6	3.2	4.2	5.7	6.5	9.5	9.0	4.5	5.1
N of Valid	3,427	14,186	3,408	15,089	2,696	11,703	1,918	8,499	11,449	49,477
N of Miss	394	2,045	398	1,591	339	1,411	248	925	1,379	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	98.9	97.1	96.5	96.9	95.0	95.6	95.9	97.4	96.7
Yes	0.7	1.1	2.9	3.5	3.1	5.0	4.4	4.1	2.6	3.3
N of Valid	3,427	14,186	3,408	15,089	2,696	11,703	1,918	8,499	11,449	49,477
N of Miss	394	2,045	398	1,591	339	1,411	248	925	1,379	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.7	98.1	97.5	96.7	96.0	95.7	95.5	97.7	97.2
Yes	0.9	1.3	1.9	2.5	3.3	4.0	4.3	4.5	2.3	2.8
N of Valid	3,427	14,186	3,408	15,089	2,696	11,703	1,918	8,499	11,449	49,477
N of Miss	394	2,045	398	1,591	339	1,411	248	925	1,379	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.3	98.9	98.5	98.2	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.8	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	3,427	14,186	3,408	15,089	2,696	11,703	1,918	8,499	11,449	49,477
N of Miss	394	2,045	398	1,591	339	1,411	248	925	1,379	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,427	14,186	3,408	15,089	2,696	11,703	1,918	8,499	11,449	49,477
N of Miss	394	2,045	398	1,591	339	1,411	248	925	1,379	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	97.6	96.5	95.9	94.9	93.9	93.8	92.3	96.2	95.3
Yes	1.8	2.4	3.5	4.1	5.1	6.1	6.2	7.7	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	3,427	14,186	3,408	15,089	2,696	11,703	1,918	8,499	11,449	49,477
N of Miss	394	2,045	398	1,591	339	1,411	248	925	1,379	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.0	2.7	4.5	5.2	5.1	7.5	7.8	10.3	4.4	5.9
Yes	98.0	97.3	95.5	94.8	94.9	92.5	92.2	89.7	95.6	94.1
N of Valid	3,378	14,015	3,368	14,958	2,664	11,604	1,908	8,446	11,318	49,023
N of Miss	443	2,216	438	1,722	371	1,510	258	978	1,510	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	3,378	14,015	3,368	14,958	2,664	11,604	1,908	8,446	11,318	49,023
N of Miss	443	2,216	438	1,722	371	1,510	258	978	1,510	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.4	98.4	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.6	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	3,378	14,015	3,368	14,958	2,664	11,604	1,908	8,446	11,318	49,023
N of Miss	443	2,216	438	1,722	371	1,510	258	978	1,510	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.0	99.1	97.9	97.5	96.4	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	2.1	2.5	3.6	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	3,378	14,015	3,368	14,958	2,664	11,604	1,908	8,446	11,318	49,023
N of Miss	443	2,216	438	1,722	371	1,510	258	978	1,510	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	98.7	98.8	98.7	98.0	97.7	97.1	98.9	98.5
Yes	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.9	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	3,378	14,015	3,368	14,958	2,664	11,604	1,908	8,446	11,318	49,023
N of Miss	443	2,216	438	1,722	371	1,510	258	978	1,510	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	3,378	14,015	3,368	14,958	2,664	11,604	1,908	8,446	11,318	49,023
N of Miss	443	2,216	438	1,722	371	1,510	258	978	1,510	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	3,378	14,015	3,368	14,958	2,664	11,604	1,908	8,446	11,318	49,023
N of Miss	443	2,216	438	1,722	371	1,510	258	978	1,510	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	99.0	98.5	99.1	98.5	99.4	98.9	99.3	98.8
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	3,378	14,015	3,368	14,958	2,664	11,604	1,908	8,446	11,318	49,023
N of Miss	443	2,216	438	1,722	371	1,510	258	978	1,510	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.1	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	3,378	14,015	3,368	14,958	2,664	11,604	1,908	8,446	11,318	49,023
N of Miss	443	2,216	438	1,722	371	1,510	258	978	1,510	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,378	14,015	3,368	14,958	2,664	11,604	1,908	8,446	11,318	49,023
N of Miss	443	2,216	438	1,722	371	1,510	258	978	1,510	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	3,378	14,015	3,368	14,958	2,664	11,604	1,908	8,446	11,318	49,023
N of Miss	443	2,216	438	1,722	371	1,510	258	978	1,510	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.3	98.2	97.7	97.7	96.9	97.7	96.7	98.2	97.5
Yes	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.3	3.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	3,378	14,015	3,368	14,958	2,664	11,604	1,908	8,446	11,318	49,023
N of Miss	443	2,216	438	1,722	371	1,510	258	978	1,510	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.1	3.8	8.5	11.0	12.8	18.4	17.8	22.2	9.4	12.6
Yes	96.9	96.2	91.5	89.0	87.2	81.6	82.2	77.8	90.6	87.4
N of Valid	3,391	13,986	3,389	14,995	2,680	11,646	1,907	8,482	11,367	49,109
N of Miss	430	2,245	417	1,685	355	1,468	259	942	1,461	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.3	98.2	97.6	94.6	99.3	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.4	5.4	0.7	1.6
N of Valid	3,391	13,986	3,389	14,995	2,680	11,646	1,907	8,482	11,367	49,109
N of Miss	430	2,245	417	1,685	355	1,468	259	942	1,461	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,391	13,986	3,389	14,995	2,680	11,646	1,907	8,482	11,367	49,109
N of Miss	430	2,245	417	1,685	355	1,468	259	942	1,461	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.5	98.8	98.0	97.3	99.4	99.0
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.2	2.0	2.7	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	3,391	13,986	3,389	14,995	2,680	11,646	1,907	8,482	11,367	49,109
N of Miss	430	2,245	417	1,685	355	1,468	259	942	1,461	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.4	97.6	96.7	97.4	95.5	96.7	95.7	97.7	96.7
Yes	1.2	1.6	2.4	3.3	2.6	4.5	3.3	4.3	2.3	3.3
N of Valid	3,391	13,986	3,389	14,995	2,680	11,646	1,907	8,482	11,367	49,109
N of Miss	430	2,245	417	1,685	355	1,468	259	942	1,461	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.1	94.4	92.2	90.7	86.7	88.4	85.8	93.7	91.5
Yes	1.5	1.9	5.6	7.8	9.3	13.3	11.6	14.2	6.3	8.5
N of Valid	3,391	13,986	3,389	14,995	2,680	11,646	1,907	8,482	11,367	49,109
N of Miss	430	2,245	417	1,685	355	1,468	259	942	1,461	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.0	98.7	98.7	98.5	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	3,391	13,986	3,389	14,995	2,680	11,646	1,907	8,482	11,367	49,109
N of Miss	430	2,245	417	1,685	355	1,468	259	942	1,461	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	3,391	13,986	3,389	14,995	2,680	11,646	1,907	8,482	11,367	49,109
N of Miss	430	2,245	417	1,685	355	1,468	259	942	1,461	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.0	98.3	97.7	96.9	96.5	97.0	96.5	98.0	97.6
Yes	0.7	1.0	1.7	2.3	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.5	2.0	2.4
N of Valid	3,391	13,986	3,389	14,995	2,680	11,646	1,907	8,482	11,367	49,109
N of Miss	430	2,245	417	1,685	355	1,468	259	942	1,461	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.1	6.0	11.1	14.5	16.6	22.9	21.3	26.2	12.3	16.0
Yes	94.9	94.0	88.9	85.5	83.4	77.1	78.7	73.8	87.7	84.0
N of Valid	3,438	14,216	3,417	15,064	2,669	11,628	1,885	8,407	11,409	49,315
N of Miss	383	2,015	389	1,616	366	1,486	281	1,017	1,419	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.2	98.5	98.4	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	3,438	14,216	3,417	15,064	2,669	11,628	1,885	8,407	11,409	49,315
N of Miss	383	2,015	389	1,616	366	1,486	281	1,017	1,419	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,438	14,216	3,417	15,064	2,669	11,628	1,885	8,407	11,409	49,315
N of Miss	383	2,015	389	1,616	366	1,486	281	1,017	1,419	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	97.3	95.1	93.7	92.6	91.0	92.0	90.7	94.8	93.6
Yes	2.4	2.7	4.9	6.3	7.4	9.0	8.0	9.3	5.2	6.4
N of Valid	3,438	14,216	3,417	15,064	2,669	11,628	1,885	8,407	11,409	49,315
N of Miss	383	2,015	389	1,616	366	1,486	281	1,017	1,419	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	97.9	94.1	92.6	91.6	87.5	89.5	85.7	94.1	91.8
Yes	1.5	2.1	5.9	7.4	8.4	12.5	10.5	14.3	5.9	8.2
N of Valid	3,438	14,216	3,417	15,064	2,669	11,628	1,885	8,407	11,409	49,315
N of Miss	383	2,015	389	1,616	366	1,486	281	1,017	1,419	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	97.7	97.3	96.4	95.6	95.4	95.8	97.5	97.2
Yes	0.6	0.6	2.3	2.7	3.6	4.4	4.6	4.2	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	3,438	14,216	3,417	15,064	2,669	11,628	1,885	8,407	11,409	49,315
N of Miss	383	2,015	389	1,616	366	1,486	281	1,017	1,419	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.5	98.2	97.9	98.9	98.2	98.8	98.5
Yes	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	3,438	14,216	3,417	15,064	2,669	11,628	1,885	8,407	11,409	49,315
N of Miss	383	2,015	389	1,616	366	1,486	281	1,017	1,419	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.0	97.7	97.2	96.5	95.4	96.2	95.9	97.6	97.1
Yes	0.9	1.0	2.3	2.8	3.5	4.6	3.8	4.1	2.4	2.9
N of Valid	3,438	14,216	3,417	15,064	2,669	11,628	1,885	8,407	11,409	49,315
N of Miss	383	2,015	389	1,616	366	1,486	281	1,017	1,419	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	96.5	95.7	95.1	93.5	94.0	92.7	96.5	95.5
Yes	0.9	1.4	3.5	4.3	4.9	6.5	6.0	7.3	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	3,438	14,216	3,417	15,064	2,669	11,628	1,885	8,407	11,409	49,315
N of Miss	383	2,015	389	1,616	366	1,486	281	1,017	1,419	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.6	97.4	96.3	96.9	94.7	95.9	94.8	97.5	96.3
Yes	1.0	1.4	2.6	3.7	3.1	5.3	4.1	5.2	2.5	3.7
N of Valid	3,438	14,216	3,417	15,064	2,669	11,628	1,885	8,407	11,409	49,315
N of Miss	383	2,015	389	1,616	366	1,486	281	1,017	1,419	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.6	99.2	98.6	99.0	97.4	97.3	95.8	99.0	98.1
Yes	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.0	2.6	2.7	4.2	1.0	1.9
N of Valid	3,438	14,216	3,417	15,064	2,669	11,628	1,885	8,407	11,409	49,315
N of Miss	383	2,015	389	1,616	366	1,486	281	1,017	1,419	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.1	98.9	97.1	96.8	93.5	92.9	90.1	89.7	95.7	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.6	3.1	3.2	4.3	4.3	2.0	2.1
1 a day	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.7	0.7	0.7
2-3 a day	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.3	0.8	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
11 or more a day	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	3,338	13,883	3,298	14,621	2,584	11,227	1,825	8,157	11,045	47,888
N of Miss	483	2,348	508	2,059	451	1,887	341	1,267	1,783	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.2	1.9	4.6	6.1	11.3	12.9	18.1	19.3	7.4	8.8
Yes	98.8	98.1	95.4	93.9	88.7	87.1	81.9	80.7	92.6	91.2
N of Valid	3,385	13,972	3,360	14,965	2,658	11,573	1,900	8,436	11,303	48,946
N of Miss	436	2,259	446	1,715	377	1,541	266	988	1,525	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.0	99.0	96.6	96.4	93.4	92.7	97.8	97.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.0	3.4	3.6	6.6	7.3	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	3,385	13,972	3,360	14,965	2,658	11,573	1,900	8,436	11,303	48,946
N of Miss	436	2,259	446	1,715	377	1,541	266	988	1,525	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	98.8	99.0	97.3	97.5	95.9	96.6	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.0	2.7	2.5	4.1	3.4	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	3,385	13,972	3,360	14,965	2,658	11,573	1,900	8,436	11,303	48,946
N of Miss	436	2,259	446	1,715	377	1,541	266	988	1,525	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.3	99.2	98.8	98.1	96.6	96.7	98.9	98.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.9	3.4	3.3	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	3,385	13,972	3,360	14,965	2,658	11,573	1,900	8,436	11,303	48,946
N of Miss	436	2,259	446	1,715	377	1,541	266	988	1,525	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.2	98.1	98.1	97.8	98.2	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	3,385	13,972	3,360	14,965	2,658	11,573	1,900	8,436	11,303	48,946
N of Miss	436	2,259	446	1,715	377	1,541	266	988	1,525	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.0	98.6	98.0	97.5	97.5	97.3	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.7	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	3,385	13,972	3,360	14,965	2,658	11,573	1,900	8,436	11,303	48,946
N of Miss	436	2,259	446	1,715	377	1,541	266	988	1,525	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	97.4	96.5	94.5	93.6	92.6	91.3	96.4	95.5
Yes	0.9	1.4	2.6	3.5	5.5	6.4	7.4	8.7	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	3,385	13,972	3,360	14,965	2,658	11,573	1,900	8,436	11,303	48,946
N of Miss	436	2,259	446	1,715	377	1,541	266	988	1,525	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.5	2.1	4.5	5.2	9.6	10.1	14.6	14.0	6.5	7.0
Yes	98.5	97.9	95.5	94.8	90.4	89.9	85.4	86.0	93.5	93.0
N of Valid	3,362	13,924	3,350	14,910	2,668	11,567	1,904	8,443	11,284	48,844
N of Miss	459	2,307	456	1,770	367	1,547	262	981	1,544	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.1	99.3	97.7	97.8	94.6	95.1	98.3	98.4
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.7	2.3	2.2	5.4	4.9	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	3,362	13,924	3,350	14,910	2,668	11,567	1,904	8,443	11,284	48,844
N of Miss	459	2,307	456	1,770	367	1,547	262	981	1,544	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.8	98.8	97.0	97.3	96.3	97.1	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.2	3.0	2.7	3.7	2.9	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	3,362	13,924	3,350	14,910	2,668	11,567	1,904	8,443	11,284	48,844
N of Miss	459	2,307	456	1,770	367	1,547	262	981	1,544	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.3	98.9	97.8	98.1	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.1	2.2	1.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	3,362	13,924	3,350	14,910	2,668	11,567	1,904	8,443	11,284	48,844
N of Miss	459	2,307	456	1,770	367	1,547	262	981	1,544	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.4	98.6	98.7	98.9	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	3,362	13,924	3,350	14,910	2,668	11,567	1,904	8,443	11,284	48,844
N of Miss	459	2,307	456	1,770	367	1,547	262	981	1,544	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.0	98.9	98.5	98.5	98.2	98.5	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	3,362	13,924	3,350	14,910	2,668	11,567	1,904	8,443	11,284	48,844
N of Miss	459	2,307	456	1,770	367	1,547	262	981	1,544	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.6	97.7	97.1	95.2	94.9	94.4	93.8	96.9	96.4
Yes	1.0	1.4	2.3	2.9	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.2	3.1	3.6
N of Valid	3,362	13,924	3,350	14,910	2,668	11,567	1,904	8,443	11,284	48,844
N of Miss	459	2,307	456	1,770	367	1,547	262	981	1,544	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.5	3.4	1.9	2.1
Yes	99.1	98.9	98.3	98.2	97.7	97.3	96.5	96.6	98.1	97.9
N of Valid	3,353	13,909	3,367	14,937	2,666	11,558	1,908	8,440	11,294	48,844
N of Miss	468	2,322	439	1,743	369	1,556	258	984	1,534	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	3,353	13,909	3,367	14,937	2,666	11,558	1,908	8,440	11,294	48,844
N of Miss	468	2,322	439	1,743	369	1,556	258	984	1,534	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	3,353	13,909	3,367	14,937	2,666	11,558	1,908	8,440	11,294	48,844
N of Miss	468	2,322	439	1,743	369	1,556	258	984	1,534	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.0	99.0	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	3,353	13,909	3,367	14,937	2,666	11,558	1,908	8,440	11,294	48,844
N of Miss	468	2,322	439	1,743	369	1,556	258	984	1,534	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,353	13,909	3,367	14,937	2,666	11,558	1,908	8,440	11,294	48,844
N of Miss	468	2,322	439	1,743	369	1,556	258	984	1,534	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,353	13,909	3,367	14,937	2,666	11,558	1,908	8,440	11,294	48,844
N of Miss	468	2,322	439	1,743	369	1,556	258	984	1,534	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	3,353	13,909	3,367	14,937	2,666	11,558	1,908	8,440	11,294	48,844
N of Miss	468	2,322	439	1,743	369	1,556	258	984	1,534	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,353	13,909	3,367	14,937	2,666	11,558	1,908	8,440	11,294	48,844
N of Miss	468	2,322	439	1,743	369	1,556	258	984	1,534	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	3,353	13,909	3,367	14,937	2,666	11,558	1,908	8,440	11,294	48,844
N of Miss	468	2,322	439	1,743	369	1,556	258	984	1,534	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,353	13,909	3,367	14,937	2,666	11,558	1,908	8,440	11,294	48,844
N of Miss	468	2,322	439	1,743	369	1,556	258	984	1,534	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.3	98.9	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	3,353	13,909	3,367	14,937	2,666	11,558	1,908	8,440	11,294	48,844
N of Miss	468	2,322	439	1,743	369	1,556	258	984	1,534	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,353	13,909	3,367	14,937	2,666	11,558	1,908	8,440	11,294	48,844
N of Miss	468	2,322	439	1,743	369	1,556	258	984	1,534	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.2	98.9	99.0	99.0	98.8	98.8	98.5	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	3,361	13,927	3,328	14,725	2,612	11,292	1,857	8,254	11,158	48,198
N of Miss	460	2,304	478	1,955	423	1,822	309	1,170	1,670	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.5	77.1	66.0	62.3	53.7	51.4	54.1	49.6	65.2	61.9
Wrong	15.2	15.9	21.5	22.5	27.5	25.2	25.5	24.0	21.7	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.4	5.2	9.3	10.5	12.8	14.4	13.3	16.1	9.3	10.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.8	3.1	4.7	6.0	9.0	7.1	10.2	3.8	5.8
N of Valid	3,478	14,457	3,439	15,252	2,726	11,739	1,923	8,521	11,566	49,969
N of Miss	343	1,774	367	1,428	309	1,375	243	903	1,262	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	83.2	73.0	68.8	62.2	58.2	59.9	55.8	72.0	68.3
Wrong	11.3	12.4	19.0	20.7	25.0	24.1	23.7	22.2	18.9	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.6	3.2	5.6	7.1	8.6	10.6	10.6	12.5	6.3	7.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.3	2.4	3.4	4.2	7.1	5.8	9.5	2.8	4.7
N of Valid	3,449	14,351	3,423	15,197	2,720	11,691	1,921	8,497	11,513	49,736
N of Miss	372	1,880	383	1,483	315	1,423	245	927	1,315	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	86.4	72.2	68.7	51.7	51.8	46.9	45.5	67.8	65.8
Wrong	8.9	9.2	15.1	16.0	21.3	19.0	16.6	16.5	15.0	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.7	8.0	8.9	14.1	14.4	17.6	17.3	9.3	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.7	4.8	6.4	12.9	14.9	18.9	20.7	8.0	9.5
N of Valid	3,445	14,322	3,426	15,187	2,715	11,684	1,923	8,497	11,509	49,690
N of Miss	376	1,909	380	1,493	320	1,430	243	927	1,319	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	86.0	79.0	77.3	71.9	72.9	73.2	74.1	78.7	78.2
Wrong	10.4	10.3	15.2	15.8	20.3	18.6	20.1	18.1	15.8	15.3
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.3	4.0	4.6	5.2	5.4	4.9	5.2	3.8	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.6	3.2	1.8	2.6	1.7	2.3
N of Valid	3,446	14,340	3,429	15,188	2,720	11,689	1,923	8,501	11,518	49,718
N of Miss	375	1,891	377	1,492	315	1,425	243	923	1,310	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	63.4	62.3	46.8	43.6	31.2	30.8	27.1	26.7	44.8	43.0
Very difficult	14.7	14.7	18.5	18.2	15.5	13.9	12.0	10.2	15.5	14.8
Fairly easy	7.8	8.1	19.6	20.0	26.1	25.2	26.1	24.6	18.7	18.6
Very easy	3.0	3.5	8.3	10.9	21.1	24.0	27.7	32.2	13.0	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	11.5	6.8	7.3	6.2	6.0	7.1	6.1	8.0	8.0
N of Valid	3,403	14,137	3,395	15,115	2,692	11,673	1,913	8,473	11,403	49,398
N of Miss	418	2,094	411	1,565	343	1,441	253	951	1,425	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	63.9	62.7	46.7	43.7	31.2	30.7	26.9	26.7	44.8	43.1
Very difficult	14.3	14.1	18.1	17.5	15.1	13.7	12.1	10.3	15.2	14.4
Fairly easy	8.4	8.6	19.1	20.0	25.7	25.0	25.9	24.5	18.6	18.7
Very easy	3.6	4.4	10.0	12.2	21.8	24.8	28.3	32.8	14.0	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	10.3	6.1	6.6	6.2	5.7	6.8	5.7	7.4	7.3
N of Valid	3,352	13,926	3,346	14,925	2,676	11,583	1,903	8,433	11,277	48,867
N of Miss	469	2,305	460	1,755	359	1,531	263	991	1,551	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	77.1	76.2	60.9	58.4	46.7	45.5	41.5	38.0	59.1	57.0
Sort of hard	12.3	11.9	19.4	18.9	23.3	21.2	21.7	18.8	18.6	17.4
Sort of easy	6.6	6.9	12.7	14.0	18.6	19.4	20.2	22.0	13.5	14.6
Very easy	4.0	5.0	7.0	8.6	11.4	13.9	16.5	21.2	8.8	11.0
N of Valid	3,381	14,083	3,385	15,093	2,692	11,663	1,910	8,460	11,368	49,299
N of Miss	440	2,148	421	1,587	343	1,451	256	964	1,460	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	72.0	72.2	53.7	52.6	40.2	38.8	35.1	33.3	52.8	51.6
Sort of hard	13.5	13.2	18.5	18.3	18.4	17.8	16.5	14.1	16.6	16.0
Sort of easy	8.0	8.1	15.8	16.1	22.1	22.1	22.9	23.6	16.2	16.5
Very easy	6.5	6.5	12.0	13.0	19.3	21.3	25.5	29.0	14.4	15.9
N of Valid	3,381	14,054	3,375	15,058	2,689	11,648	1,910	8,453	11,355	49,213
N of Miss	440	2,177	431	1,622	346	1,466	256	971	1,473	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.1	92.7	84.8	85.8	72.5	76.2	68.3	70.2	81.3	82.8
Sort of hard	5.4	4.9	10.3	9.3	17.3	14.8	19.1	17.6	12.0	10.8
Sort of easy	1.6	1.4	2.9	3.1	6.5	5.6	7.9	7.2	4.2	3.9
Very easy	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.8	3.7	3.4	4.7	4.9	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	3,359	13,978	3,374	15,012	2,678	11,623	1,908	8,445	11,319	49,058
N of Miss	462	2,253	432	1,668	357	1,491	258	979	1,509	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	81.3	76.2	72.7	67.2	68.6	62.1	63.4	57.4	72.7	66.9
Sort of hard	9.9	11.6	14.0	15.1	15.7	16.6	16.8	16.8	13.6	14.7
Sort of easy	5.4	6.7	7.4	9.8	8.7	10.9	10.5	12.7	7.6	9.7
Very easy	3.4	5.5	5.9	7.9	7.0	10.4	9.3	13.1	6.0	8.7
N of Valid	3,363	13,983	3,369	15,023	2,687	11,631	1,906	8,439	11,325	49,076
N of Miss	458	2,248	437	1,657	348	1,483	260	985	1,503	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.7	89.2	72.0	70.9	49.5	51.1	42.2	40.9	66.6	66.3
Sort of hard	7.0	6.1	12.8	12.3	15.2	14.4	13.0	12.8	11.7	11.1
Sort of easy	2.6	2.7	8.5	9.1	15.2	15.7	17.3	18.1	9.8	10.4
Very easy	1.7	2.0	6.7	7.6	20.0	18.8	27.5	28.2	11.9	12.2
N of Valid	3,350	13,934	3,356	14,987	2,684	11,608	1,906	8,420	11,296	48,949
N of Miss	471	2,297	450	1,693	351	1,506	260	1,004	1,532	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.7	85.5	70.6	70.5	60.2	61.3	58.4	58.1	70.3	70.5
Sort of hard	8.2	7.3	14.0	13.4	18.0	16.9	20.2	18.3	14.3	13.3
Sort of easy	4.3	4.1	9.2	9.2	12.7	11.7	11.6	12.5	9.0	8.9
Very easy	2.8	3.0	6.2	6.9	9.2	10.1	9.9	11.2	6.5	7.3
N of Valid	3,358	13,961	3,367	14,994	2,679	11,611	1,907	8,440	11,311	49,006
N of Miss	463	2,270	439	1,686	356	1,503	259	984	1,517	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	86.0	85.4	75.2	74.9	67.8	69.2	67.1	68.3	75.3	75.4
Sort of hard	7.7	7.0	11.6	11.5	15.4	14.0	15.6	15.0	12.0	11.4
Sort of easy	3.8	4.0	6.8	7.0	8.8	8.5	8.7	8.4	6.7	6.8
Very easy	2.5	3.6	6.4	6.6	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.2	6.0	6.4
N of Valid	3,345	13,906	3,357	14,962	2,681	11,594	1,909	8,432	11,292	48,894
N of Miss	476	2,325	449	1,718	354	1,520	257	992	1,536	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.8	89.8	84.5	83.1	75.7	75.9	72.2	71.8	81.9	81.4
Sort of hard	6.9	6.5	10.3	10.5	14.9	14.2	17.5	16.6	11.6	11.3
Sort of easy	2.1	2.2	3.2	4.0	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.6	4.0	4.4
Very easy	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.4	3.5	4.0	3.9	4.9	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	3,345	13,929	3,357	14,976	2,679	11,597	1,904	8,428	11,285	48,930
N of Miss	476	2,302	449	1,704	356	1,517	262	996	1,543	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	81.3	81.5	63.9	61.1	47.6	46.0	42.7	40.4	61.6	59.7
Sort of hard	9.0	8.4	13.0	12.6	13.0	11.7	11.5	9.9	11.6	10.7
Sort of easy	6.5	6.1	12.8	14.2	19.6	19.0	19.7	19.7	13.7	14.0
Very easy	3.2	4.1	10.3	12.1	19.7	23.4	26.0	30.0	13.1	15.6
N of Valid	3,330	13,903	3,358	14,976	2,683	11,623	1,909	8,430	11,280	48,932
N of Miss	491	2,328	448	1,704	352	1,491	257	994	1,548	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.4	74.8	84.7	77.9	88.3	83.8	90.1	86.4	86.1	79.9
Yes	16.6	25.2	15.3	22.1	11.7	16.2	9.9	13.6	13.9	20.1
N of Valid	3,311	13,637	3,353	14,793	2,643	11,447	1,872	8,332	11,179	48,209
N of Miss	510	2,594	453	1,887	392	1,667	294	1,092	1,649	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	94.2	95.8	94.5	96.8	95.7	97.3	96.3	96.0	95.0
Yes	5.0	5.8	4.2	5.5	3.2	4.3	2.7	3.7	4.0	5.0
N of Valid	3,311	13,637	3,353	14,793	2,643	11,447	1,872	8,332	11,179	48,209
N of Miss	510	2,594	453	1,887	392	1,667	294	1,092	1,649	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.5	91.9	90.5	89.9	91.3	90.9	92.8	91.2	91.1	90.9
Yes	9.5	8.1	9.5	10.1	8.7	9.1	7.2	8.8	8.9	9.1
N of Valid	3,311	13,637	3,353	14,793	2,643	11,447	1,872	8,332	11,179	48,209
N of Miss	510	2,594	453	1,887	392	1,667	294	1,092	1,649	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	23.5	30.1	22.7	28.9	18.9	23.5	16.0	20.4	20.9	26.4
Yes	76.5	69.9	77.3	71.1	81.1	76.5	84.0	79.6	79.1	73.6
N of Valid	3,311	13,637	3,353	14,793	2,643	11,447	1,872	8,332	11,179	48,209
N of Miss	510	2,594	453	1,887	392	1,667	294	1,092	1,649	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.7	73.5	76.7	75.4	79.3	79.4	81.1	81.3	77.5	76.8
Yes	25.3	26.5	23.3	24.6	20.7	20.6	18.9	18.7	22.5	23.2
N of Valid	3,331	13,687	3,248	14,614	2,574	11,281	1,854	8,215	11,007	47,797
N of Miss	490	2,544	558	2,066	461	1,833	312	1,209	1,821	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	35.3	35.2	30.8	30.9	26.5	29.8	29.9	31.2	31.0	31.9
1 or 2 times	36.1	34.3	34.7	32.7	35.0	31.7	30.1	30.3	34.4	32.5
3 or 4 times	17.5	18.2	19.7	19.8	21.9	20.4	21.8	19.7	19.9	19.5
5 or 6 times	6.2	6.7	8.6	8.8	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.7	8.3	8.5
7 or more times	4.9	5.6	6.2	7.8	6.9	8.6	8.7	9.1	6.4	7.6
N of Valid	3,395	13,944	3,327	14,868	2,623	11,437	1,864	8,320	11,209	48,569
N of Miss	426	2,287	479	1,812	412	1,677	302	1,104	1,619	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	34.1	47.7	51.8	56.0	53.3	58.8	73.8	76.8	50.4	57.9
Yes	65.9	52.3	48.2	44.0	46.7	41.2	26.2	23.2	49.6	42.1
N of Valid	3,353	13,762	3,274	14,678	2,606	11,322	1,849	8,232	11,082	47,994
N of Miss	468	2,469	532	2,002	429	1,792	317	1,192	1,746	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	22.9	31.6	20.9	26.4	19.0	26.2	23.4	29.7	21.5	28.4
1 or 2 times	48.0	42.3	37.2	36.4	23.7	25.3	20.3	23.7	34.5	33.3
3 or 4 times	20.8	17.4	28.5	24.3	36.3	30.5	35.4	29.0	29.1	24.6
5 or 6 times	5.6	5.8	8.1	7.6	13.8	11.6	14.6	11.4	9.8	8.7
7 or more times	2.8	2.9	5.3	5.2	7.2	6.5	6.3	6.2	5.1	5.0
N of Valid	3,381	13,819	3,303	14,802	2,619	11,418	1,865	8,296	11,168	48,335
N of Miss	440	2,412	503	1,878	416	1,696	301	1,128	1,660	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	71.4	68.7	66.3	60.1	61.4	55.7	62.7	57.3	66.1	61.0
Yes	28.6	31.3	33.7	39.9	38.6	44.3	37.3	42.7	33.9	39.0
N of Valid	3,336	13,612	3,287	14,693	2,602	11,342	1,849	8,237	11,074	47,884
N of Miss	485	2,619	519	1,987	433	1,772	317	1,187	1,754	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.2	6.0	4.0	4.8	4.4	5.4	5.0	5.6	4.6	5.4
no	6.5	6.7	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.9	6.7
yes	32.5	31.9	38.2	36.9	39.6	39.2	39.8	38.7	37.1	36.3
YES!	55.8	55.4	50.4	51.1	49.3	49.1	48.5	49.3	51.4	51.5
N of Valid	3,339	13,803	3,318	14,902	2,645	11,496	1,890	8,379	11,192	48,580
N of Miss	482	2,428	488	1,778	390	1,618	276	1,045	1,636	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	37.6	38.5	31.4	30.9	29.0	29.1	31.4	30.9	32.7	32.6
no	36.5	34.6	40.3	39.2	41.3	40.1	37.0	37.6	38.8	37.8
yes	18.8	18.5	20.7	20.6	20.9	20.9	22.5	21.2	20.5	20.2
YES!	7.1	8.4	7.6	9.4	8.8	9.8	9.0	10.4	8.0	9.4
N of Valid	3,324	13,726	3,296	14,809	2,623	11,425	1,881	8,344	11,124	48,304
N of Miss	497	2,505	510	1,871	412	1,689	285	1,080	1,704	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.5	6.5	4.3	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.7	6.3	5.1	5.8
no	5.2	4.7	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.6	6.2	5.8	5.3	4.7
yes	29.7	28.2	36.2	34.2	37.8	36.3	40.5	39.1	35.4	33.8
YES!	59.5	60.6	54.5	56.3	52.0	53.7	47.5	48.9	54.2	55.6
N of Valid	3,331	13,789	3,302	14,846	2,635	11,461	1,883	8,365	11,151	48,461
N of Miss	490	2,442	504	1,834	400	1,653	283	1,059	1,677	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.2	7.3	4.7	5.4	4.6	5.8	5.7	6.4	5.3	6.2
no	6.2	6.1	7.3	7.0	6.9	7.3	8.6	8.2	7.1	7.0
yes	22.8	21.5	29.0	28.3	33.9	33.1	35.4	35.9	29.4	28.8
YES!	64.8	65.0	59.0	59.2	54.6	53.8	50.4	49.5	58.2	57.9
N of Valid	3,308	13,687	3,303	14,836	2,634	11,462	1,880	8,351	11,125	48,336
N of Miss	513	2,544	503	1,844	401	1,652	286	1,073	1,703	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.6	8.1	5.9	6.9	6.2	7.6	9.4	9.6	7.1	7.9
no	7.3	7.1	10.5	10.3	14.2	13.0	17.9	16.6	11.7	11.1
yes	26.5	25.2	30.6	30.4	36.1	34.1	36.7	34.7	31.7	30.6
YES!	58.5	59.6	53.0	52.4	43.5	45.3	36.0	39.1	49.5	50.5
N of Valid	3,305	13,739	3,302	14,842	2,635	11,459	1,881	8,357	11,123	48,397
N of Miss	516	2,492	504	1,838	400	1,655	285	1,067	1,705	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.6	6.8	7.2	8.2	9.1	10.0	12.6	12.4	8.4	9.0
no	11.3	9.4	17.6	15.1	17.9	17.2	19.8	20.6	16.2	14.9
yes	34.7	33.0	38.4	36.6	40.6	38.4	39.3	37.1	38.0	36.1
YES!	47.3	50.8	36.8	40.1	32.4	34.4	28.4	29.9	37.5	40.0
N of Valid	3,333	13,779	3,302	14,849	2,635	11,467	1,887	8,351	11,157	48,446
N of Miss	488	2,452	504	1,831	400	1,647	279	1,073	1,671	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.6	5.5	3.8	4.7	4.4	5.7	7.1	7.0	4.8	5.5
no	7.1	6.3	8.4	7.5	9.1	7.6	10.0	9.5	8.4	7.5
yes	29.0	27.6	34.7	33.3	37.2	35.2	37.4	36.2	34.0	32.6
YES!	59.3	60.7	53.1	54.5	49.4	51.5	45.5	47.3	52.8	54.3
N of Valid	3,322	13,761	3,299	14,848	2,637	11,476	1,889	8,357	11,147	48,442
N of Miss	499	2,470	507	1,832	398	1,638	277	1,067	1,681	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.4	79.0	69.2	67.4	59.6	57.5	53.0	50.8	67.6	65.5
Yes	15.5	16.9	26.4	27.9	35.4	37.6	41.8	44.0	27.9	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	3,350	13,815	3,305	14,844	2,629	11,476	1,883	8,345	11,167	48,480
N of Miss	471	2,416	501	1,836	406	1,638	283	1,079	1,661	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.6	90.5	84.0	81.5	73.6	71.4	67.7	65.1	80.8	78.8
Yes	5.3	5.4	11.8	13.8	21.2	23.7	27.0	29.6	14.6	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	3,335	13,754	3,302	14,789	2,622	11,432	1,878	8,340	11,137	48,315
N of Miss	486	2,477	504	1,891	413	1,682	288	1,084	1,691	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.2	87.1	83.7	81.4	79.5	75.9	74.8	71.3	82.6	80.0
Yes	7.7	8.8	12.0	14.0	15.4	19.2	19.9	23.4	12.9	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.3	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	3,334	13,754	3,297	14,767	2,620	11,417	1,872	8,329	11,123	48,267
N of Miss	487	2,477	509	1,913	415	1,697	294	1,095	1,705	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	95.3	95.0	94.4	94.2	94.1	93.9	93.7	94.7	94.5
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6	4.6
N of Valid	3,332	13,748	3,287	14,744	2,621	11,419	1,875	8,324	11,115	48,235
N of Miss	489	2,483	519	1,936	414	1,695	291	1,100	1,713	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.5	79.0	80.4	74.7	78.0	74.2	77.9	74.9	80.0	75.9
Yes	13.3	16.8	15.3	20.6	17.0	20.9	16.9	19.8	15.4	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	3,321	13,702	3,291	14,755	2,622	11,420	1,875	8,329	11,109	48,206
N of Miss	500	2,529	515	1,925	413	1,694	291	1,095	1,719	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.2	84.2	77.4	74.4	71.4	67.3	68.6	64.3	76.8	73.8
Yes	10.8	11.7	18.3	20.9	23.6	27.9	26.2	30.5	18.6	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.2	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	6,678	27,468	6,586	29,550	5,252	22,868	3,760	16,676	22,276	96,562
N of Miss	964	4,994	1,026	3,810	818	3,360	572	2,172	3,380	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.4	93.2	91.8	90.8	89.4	88.5	88.6	87.1	91.2	90.3
Yes	2.5	2.7	3.9	4.5	5.6	6.6	6.1	7.5	4.3	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	3,321	13,690	3,287	14,724	2,618	11,420	1,876	8,321	11,102	48,155
N of Miss	500	2,541	519	1,956	417	1,694	290	1,103	1,726	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.6	90.0	87.1	85.7	84.1	81.7	80.3	76.6	86.6	84.4
Wrong	6.3	7.1	9.2	10.0	11.8	12.1	12.3	14.4	9.4	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.4	4.7	5.3	6.8	3.1	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.5	2.1	2.2	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	3,340	13,794	3,310	14,862	2,634	11,461	1,883	8,348	11,167	48,465
N of Miss	481	2,437	496	1,818	401	1,653	283	1,076	1,661	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	94.2	93.2	91.1	90.5	87.3	84.6	81.9	91.7	89.5
Wrong	3.8	4.4	5.5	6.9	7.6	9.7	11.6	12.7	6.5	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.4	3.9	1.3	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	3,336	13,752	3,306	14,833	2,631	11,442	1,884	8,334	11,157	48,361
N of Miss	485	2,479	500	1,847	404	1,672	282	1,090	1,671	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	94.9	91.1	89.3	84.9	82.2	76.9	74.6	88.6	86.7
Wrong	3.1	3.6	5.9	6.5	9.1	9.5	12.3	12.7	6.9	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.9	2.1	2.8	4.3	5.4	6.3	7.7	2.9	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.7	2.9	4.5	5.1	1.6	2.2
N of Valid	3,326	13,725	3,298	14,808	2,630	11,417	1,881	8,328	11,135	48,278
N of Miss	495	2,506	508	1,872	405	1,697	285	1,096	1,693	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	94.8	94.5	93.0	92.5	91.6	90.5	90.0	93.6	92.7
Wrong	3.8	3.8	4.4	5.2	5.9	6.3	7.3	7.8	5.0	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	3,333	13,752	3,305	14,813	2,628	11,430	1,883	8,325	11,149	48,320
N of Miss	488	2,479	501	1,867	407	1,684	283	1,099	1,679	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.6	85.6	83.0	83.6	84.0	84.1	84.6	85.3	84.0	84.6
Wrong	12.9	12.1	14.5	13.6	13.2	13.3	12.8	12.2	13.4	12.9
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	3,329	13,716	3,312	14,816	2,632	11,430	1,881	8,337	11,154	48,299
N of Miss	492	2,515	494	1,864	403	1,684	285	1,087	1,674	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	85.9	84.1	81.4	81.9	80.5	81.5	80.4	83.9	82.3
Wrong	9.8	10.3	12.0	13.5	13.8	13.8	13.1	14.3	12.0	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.7	3.2	4.1	3.3	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.3	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	3,337	13,729	3,310	14,832	2,630	11,443	1,884	8,338	11,161	48,342
N of Miss	484	2,502	496	1,848	405	1,671	282	1,086	1,667	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	66.7	64.6	59.7	58.0	60.4	60.4	66.4	65.6	63.1	61.8
Wrong	22.1	22.8	26.0	25.6	25.3	24.4	22.4	22.2	24.0	23.9
A little bit wrong	9.6	10.5	12.4	13.8	12.4	12.9	9.8	10.3	11.1	12.0
Not at all wrong	1.6	2.1	1.8	2.6	2.0	2.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.3
N of Valid	3,328	13,715	3,304	14,807	2,628	11,419	1,882	8,321	11,142	48,262
N of Miss	493	2,516	502	1,873	407	1,695	284	1,103	1,686	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	83.5	81.5	77.3	72.9	70.7	65.6	65.0	60.4	75.5	71.4
1	8.4	8.4	9.8	10.5	10.6	11.1	9.5	10.1	9.5	10.0
2	3.5	4.5	5.3	6.1	6.8	8.0	7.6	8.9	5.5	6.6
3-4	2.2	2.5	4.1	5.2	5.6	7.1	7.0	8.6	4.4	5.5
5+	2.4	3.1	3.4	5.4	6.3	8.2	10.8	12.0	5.0	6.5
N of Valid	3,326	13,708	3,310	14,829	2,630	11,440	1,885	8,353	11,151	48,330
N of Miss	495	2,523	496	1,851	405	1,674	281	1,071	1,677	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.7	92.2	88.9	86.2	85.9	81.6	82.1	78.2	88.5	85.4
1	3.4	4.4	6.2	6.6	6.3	7.7	6.2	7.7	5.4	6.4
2	1.5	1.6	2.3	3.0	3.7	4.3	4.5	5.4	2.8	3.4
3-4	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.9	1.8	3.0	3.1	3.8	1.6	2.2
5+	0.8	1.0	1.0	2.2	2.4	3.4	4.1	4.9	1.8	2.6
N of Valid	3,307	13,625	3,292	14,768	2,621	11,390	1,878	8,311	11,098	48,094
N of Miss	514	2,606	514	1,912	414	1,724	288	1,113	1,730	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.4	88.9	86.3	83.4	85.4	81.0	83.2	80.5	86.8	83.9
1	5.4	6.2	7.3	7.9	6.3	7.8	6.2	7.0	6.3	7.2
2	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.6	3.4	4.5	4.2	4.5	2.9	3.6
3-4	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.2	3.0	1.8	2.2
5+	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.9	2.5	3.9	4.1	4.9	2.2	3.1
N of Valid	3,309	13,659	3,290	14,780	2,629	11,430	1,880	8,331	11,108	48,200
N of Miss	512	2,572	516	1,900	406	1,684	286	1,093	1,720	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	67.2	67.0	58.2	55.5	51.9	48.7	48.7	45.1	57.8	55.3
1	14.2	14.0	14.7	14.7	12.7	12.6	10.7	10.1	13.4	13.2
2	6.7	7.1	8.1	9.0	10.4	10.3	9.3	9.7	8.4	8.9
3-4	5.4	4.9	7.6	8.0	8.8	9.9	9.6	10.2	7.6	7.9
5+	6.5	7.0	11.4	12.8	16.1	18.6	21.8	25.0	12.8	14.6
N of Valid	3,311	13,652	3,303	14,808	2,628	11,413	1,880	8,324	11,122	48,197
N of Miss	510	2,579	503	1,872	407	1,701	286	1,100	1,706	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	31.7	31.0	26.9	26.9	24.8	26.6	25.7	29.9	27.6	28.5
Safe	55.9	53.7	60.5	57.6	59.5	56.0	56.9	52.8	58.3	55.3
Not safe	10.3	11.4	10.2	12.2	12.7	13.6	13.3	13.0	11.3	12.4
Very not safe	2.1	3.9	2.5	3.4	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.2	2.8	3.8
N of Valid	3,185	13,127	3,158	14,232	2,508	10,996	1,798	7,985	10,649	46,340
N of Miss	636	3,104	648	2,448	527	2,118	368	1,439	2,179	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	11.2	14.7	11.2	12.3	15.4	14.9	18.4	17.0	13.4	14.4
At a school	66.5	63.2	66.2	65.9	61.2	62.9	56.8	61.6	63.6	63.7
No preference	10.4	10.6	13.6	12.9	14.9	14.2	16.7	15.1	13.5	13.0
I don't know	11.8	11.5	8.9	8.8	8.4	7.9	8.0	6.3	9.5	8.9
N of Valid	3,290	13,454	3,259	14,570	2,585	11,259	1,840	8,194	10,974	47,477
N of Miss	531	2,777	547	2,110	450	1,855	326	1,230	1,854	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	61.6	59.6	63.7	61.1	56.1	57.0	59.9	61.8	60.6	59.8
No	10.5	12.0	10.0	12.3	13.9	16.0	18.4	18.6	12.5	14.2
I don't know	27.9	28.4	26.3	26.6	30.0	27.0	21.7	19.7	26.9	26.0
N of Valid	3,233	13,201	3,205	14,360	2,537	11,095	1,805	8,051	10,780	46,707
N of Miss	588	3,030	601	2,320	498	2,019	361	1,373	2,048	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	25.2	25.1	19.3	18.7	16.0	15.1	13.9	14.2	19.3	18.9
Somewhat better	19.5	16.1	20.2	17.6	20.3	17.1	18.7	16.4	19.8	16.9
Stayed the same	40.9	43.5	45.9	46.6	48.3	50.4	50.5	52.6	45.8	47.7
Somewhat worse	11.5	11.2	11.3	12.7	12.0	12.8	12.7	12.0	11.8	12.2
Much worse	2.9	4.2	3.3	4.3	3.5	4.6	4.2	4.8	3.4	4.4
N of Valid	3,231	13,222	3,235	14,501	2,576	11,230	1,840	8,177	10,882	47,130
N of Miss	590	3,009	571	2,179	459	1,884	326	1,247	1,946	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	24.2	28.7	29.0	33.5	29.9	36.3	31.5	35.6	28.2	33.2
Rarely	20.3	19.1	22.1	21.9	20.3	20.6	20.0	18.9	20.8	20.3
Sometimes	27.5	25.6	26.9	25.1	26.1	23.6	25.6	23.6	26.7	24.6
Often	18.7	16.6	15.7	13.6	17.6	14.0	16.5	15.0	17.2	14.8
Always	9.3	9.9	6.3	5.9	6.1	5.5	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.1
N of Valid	3,265	13,391	3,252	14,631	2,601	11,318	1,855	8,248	10,973	47,588
N of Miss	556	2,840	554	2,049	434	1,796	311	1,176	1,855	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	29.0	32.8	36.6	41.0	36.8	43.4	39.8	42.9	34.9	39.6
Rarely	26.4	25.9	28.3	26.5	25.9	25.2	23.7	22.9	26.4	25.4
Sometimes	28.1	25.4	23.3	22.0	24.1	20.7	23.0	21.1	24.9	22.5
Often	11.8	10.7	8.4	7.3	10.1	7.5	9.9	8.9	10.1	8.6
Always	4.7	5.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.9
N of Valid	3,229	13,252	3,243	14,581	2,592	11,282	1,854	8,232	10,918	47,347
N of Miss	592	2,979	563	2,099	443	1,832	312	1,192	1,910	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	29.8	38.1	37.1	45.3	39.3	49.3	43.0	50.1	36.5	45.1
Rarely	19.7	20.2	20.6	20.1	17.6	17.0	17.9	17.2	19.2	18.9
Sometimes	22.0	19.0	20.9	16.7	22.1	17.0	18.4	15.8	21.1	17.3
Often	16.5	12.1	13.2	10.4	13.4	10.1	12.7	9.7	14.1	10.7
Always	12.1	10.5	8.2	7.5	7.6	6.6	8.0	7.2	9.2	8.1
N of Valid	3,240	13,291	3,246	14,585	2,597	11,278	1,852	8,230	10,935	47,384
N of Miss	581	2,940	560	2,095	438	1,836	314	1,194	1,893	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	59.1	59.2	60.3	58.7	57.5	56.0	53.3	56.0	58.1	57.7
Yes	40.9	40.8	39.7	41.3	42.5	44.0	46.7	44.0	41.9	42.3
N of Valid	3,167	13,018	3,160	14,204	2,535	11,021	1,800	8,012	10,662	46,255
N of Miss	654	3,213	646	2,476	500	2,093	366	1,412	2,166	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.1	15.7	16.7	18.5	18.3	21.4	21.6	21.4	17.1	18.9
Most of the time	14.7	14.0	17.0	16.9	20.4	17.5	18.1	16.4	17.3	16.1
Some of the time	26.5	24.8	27.6	26.6	28.9	27.2	27.6	27.6	27.6	26.4
A little of the time	23.9	23.1	20.5	19.4	15.8	16.1	15.9	15.2	19.6	18.9
None of the time	20.8	22.4	18.2	18.6	16.5	17.8	16.8	19.4	18.3	19.6
N of Valid	3,265	13,398	3,267	14,664	2,609	11,338	1,857	8,259	10,998	47,659
N of Miss	556	2,833	539	2,016	426	1,776	309	1,165	1,830	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.0	11.7	11.3	13.3	12.8	15.0	16.1	15.2	12.1	13.6
Most of the time	9.7	9.5	11.0	10.6	12.5	11.6	11.5	10.9	11.1	10.6
Some of the time	14.9	14.4	16.3	16.7	20.0	19.3	22.9	20.9	17.9	17.4
A little of the time	19.3	18.1	18.6	17.5	20.1	17.7	16.0	16.6	18.7	17.5
None of the time	46.2	46.3	42.8	41.9	34.6	36.3	33.6	36.4	40.3	40.9
N of Valid	3,230	13,247	3,243	14,559	2,602	11,283	1,845	8,223	10,920	47,312
N of Miss	591	2,984	563	2,121	433	1,831	321	1,201	1,908	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.6	19.8	21.0	23.1	22.5	24.9	24.9	23.2	21.0	22.6
Most of the time	15.3	14.5	18.1	17.1	20.4	18.6	18.4	17.8	17.9	16.9
Some of the time	16.8	16.9	18.8	18.2	20.9	19.9	22.7	21.8	19.4	18.9
A little of the time	18.4	15.9	15.2	14.5	14.0	12.9	11.8	12.9	15.3	14.2
None of the time	31.9	32.9	26.9	27.1	22.2	23.6	22.2	24.3	26.5	27.4
N of Valid	3,219	13,192	3,246	14,552	2,602	11,268	1,843	8,225	10,910	47,237
N of Miss	602	3,039	560	2,128	433	1,846	323	1,199	1,918	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	7.8	10.2	9.5	11.6	11.0	13.5	14.1	14.1	10.2	12.1
Most of the time	8.2	8.3	8.3	9.3	10.3	10.4	9.7	10.0	9.0	9.4
Some of the time	12.5	12.1	13.7	14.1	16.4	16.6	18.9	17.7	14.9	14.7
A little of the time	16.5	15.7	16.2	16.0	19.9	17.5	18.2	17.2	17.5	16.5
None of the time	54.9	53.7	52.2	49.0	42.5	42.1	39.0	41.0	48.4	47.3
N of Valid	3,239	13,261	3,238	14,585	2,602	11,298	1,848	8,228	10,927	47,372
N of Miss	582	2,970	568	2,095	433	1,816	318	1,196	1,901	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.2	16.2	13.1	16.3	16.4	19.2	19.7	19.8	15.1	17.6
Most of the time	14.0	13.4	15.3	14.3	15.9	15.3	17.4	15.5	15.4	14.5
Some of the time	18.8	17.7	20.9	20.6	23.5	22.1	22.4	21.7	21.1	20.4
A little of the time	18.3	17.6	19.1	17.4	18.6	16.5	15.6	16.0	18.2	17.0
None of the time	35.6	35.1	31.6	31.4	25.6	26.9	24.9	26.8	30.2	30.6
N of Valid	3,202	13,092	3,241	14,517	2,598	11,279	1,849	8,231	10,890	47,119
N of Miss	619	3,139	565	2,163	437	1,835	317	1,193	1,938	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.5	14.9	14.2	16.7	15.4	17.3	17.2	17.1	14.8	16.4
Most of the time	8.1	8.5	9.8	9.6	10.9	10.8	10.0	10.1	9.6	9.7
Some of the time	11.7	11.1	12.6	12.2	15.7	14.7	17.8	15.3	14.0	13.1
A little of the time	15.4	13.9	14.5	14.6	16.5	14.7	16.1	15.1	15.5	14.5
None of the time	51.4	51.6	48.9	46.8	41.5	42.4	38.8	42.3	46.2	46.3
N of Valid	3,236	13,257	3,246	14,588	2,604	11,300	1,850	8,237	10,936	47,382
N of Miss	585	2,974	560	2,092	431	1,814	316	1,187	1,892	8,067