

2022 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 1

Profile Report

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	region	16,888	10,348	12,828	12,069
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	27.0	4,553	33.7	3,491	29.8	3,821	30.0	3,617
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	region	29.0	4,902	26.7	2,758	29.7	3,806	29.7	3,588
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	region	25.4	4,283	24.3	2,515	23.7	3,035	25.4	3,071
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	region	18.7	3,150	15.3	1,584	16.9	2,166	14.9	1,793
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	49.2	7,893	50.3	4,936	50.1	5,965	50.0	5,501
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	region	50.8	8,144	49.7	4,873	49.9	5,931	50.0	5,497
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	32.6	5,459	35.4	3,539	38.8	4,790	38.9	4,504
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	region	2.3	389	2.1	209	2.3	283	2.8	327
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	5.4	909	5.8	577	6.4	785	6.4	744
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	region	1.4	241	1.5	148	1.0	124	1.2	136
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	region	48.4	8,107	46.7	4,667	43.0	5,300	41.3	4,783
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	region	2.5	416	2.3	229	2.2	270	2.1	238
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	region	7.4	1,232	6.3	632	6.3	781	7.4	860
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2022, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) increased compared with 2021 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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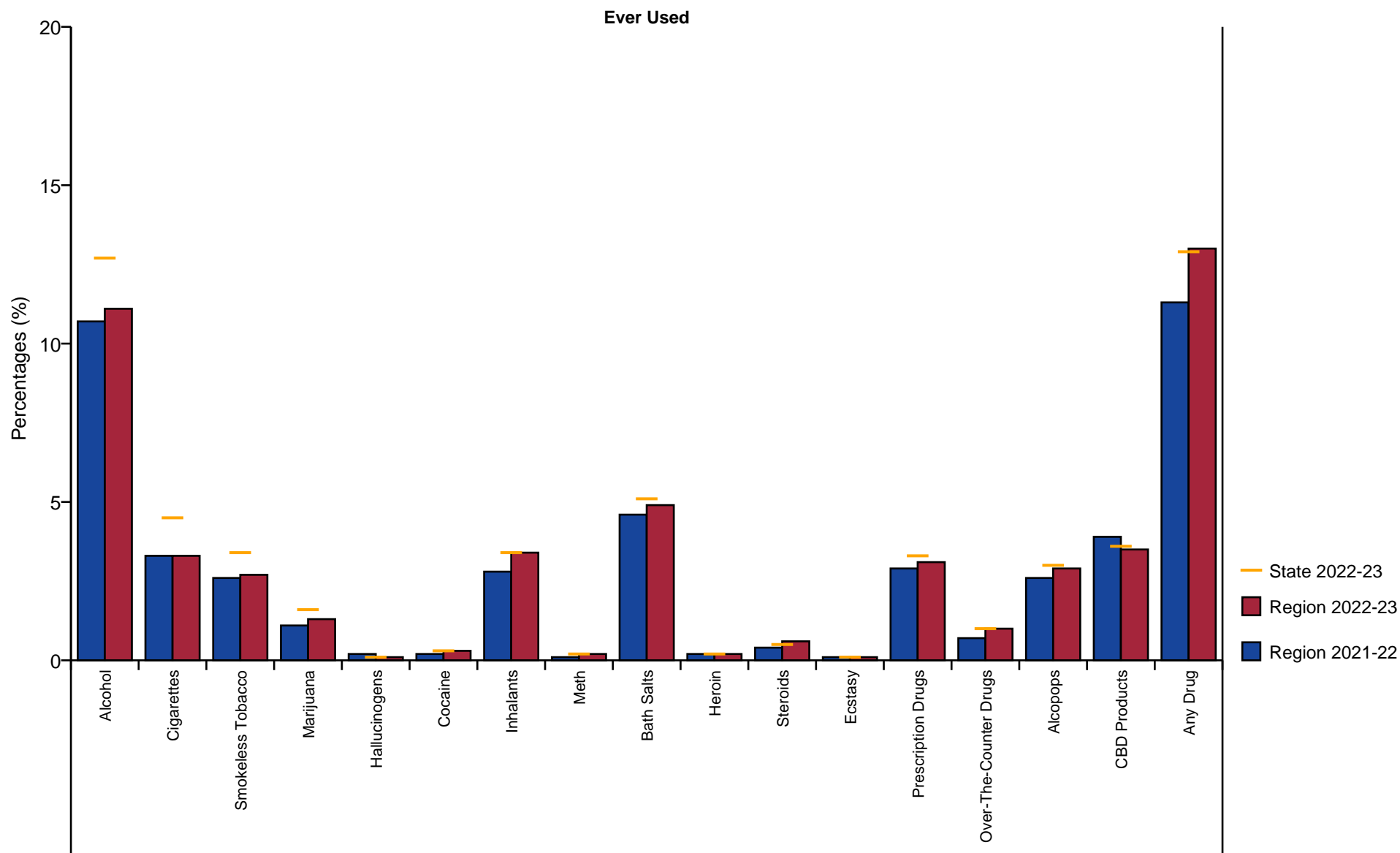
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

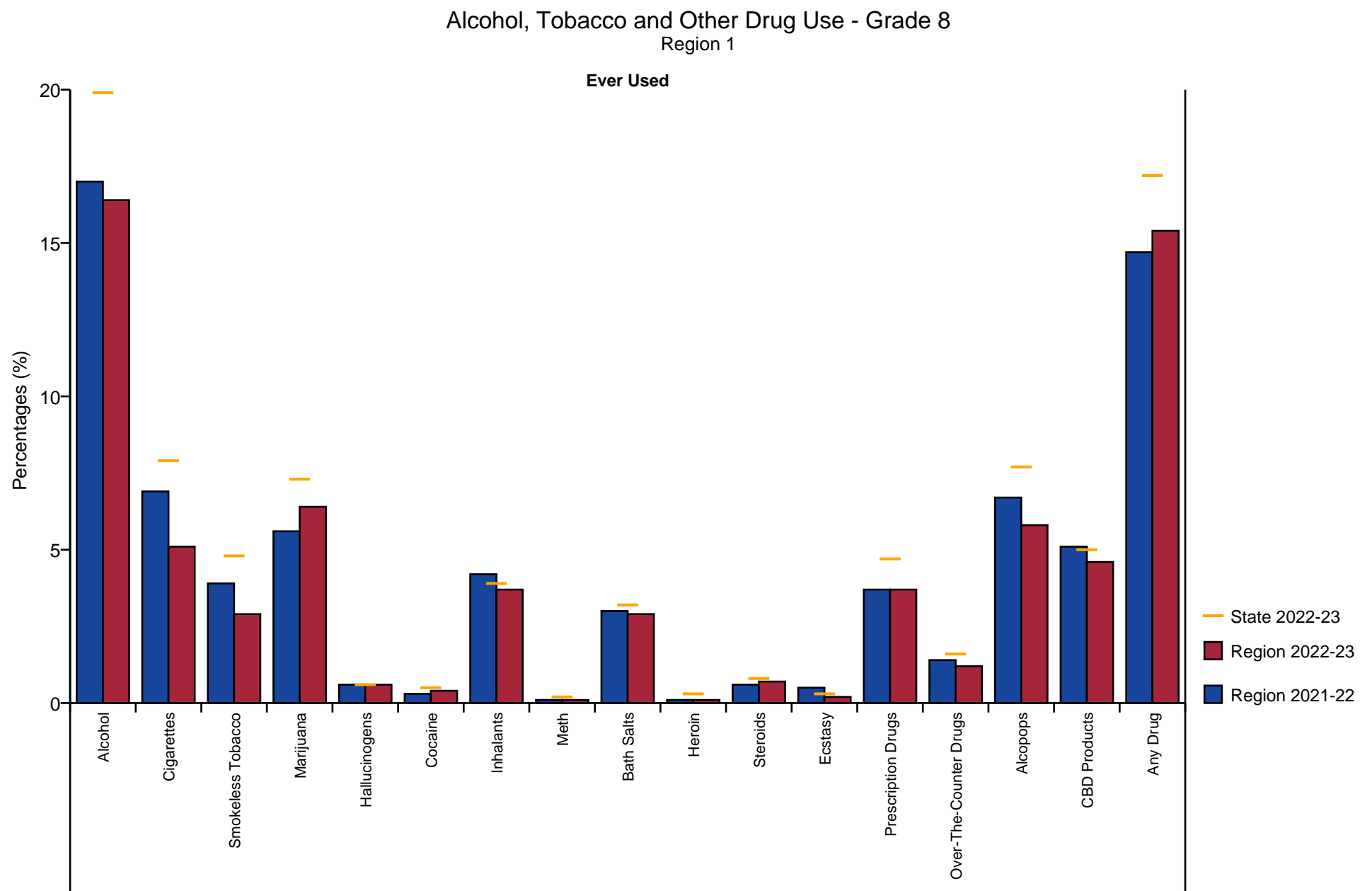
Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 1



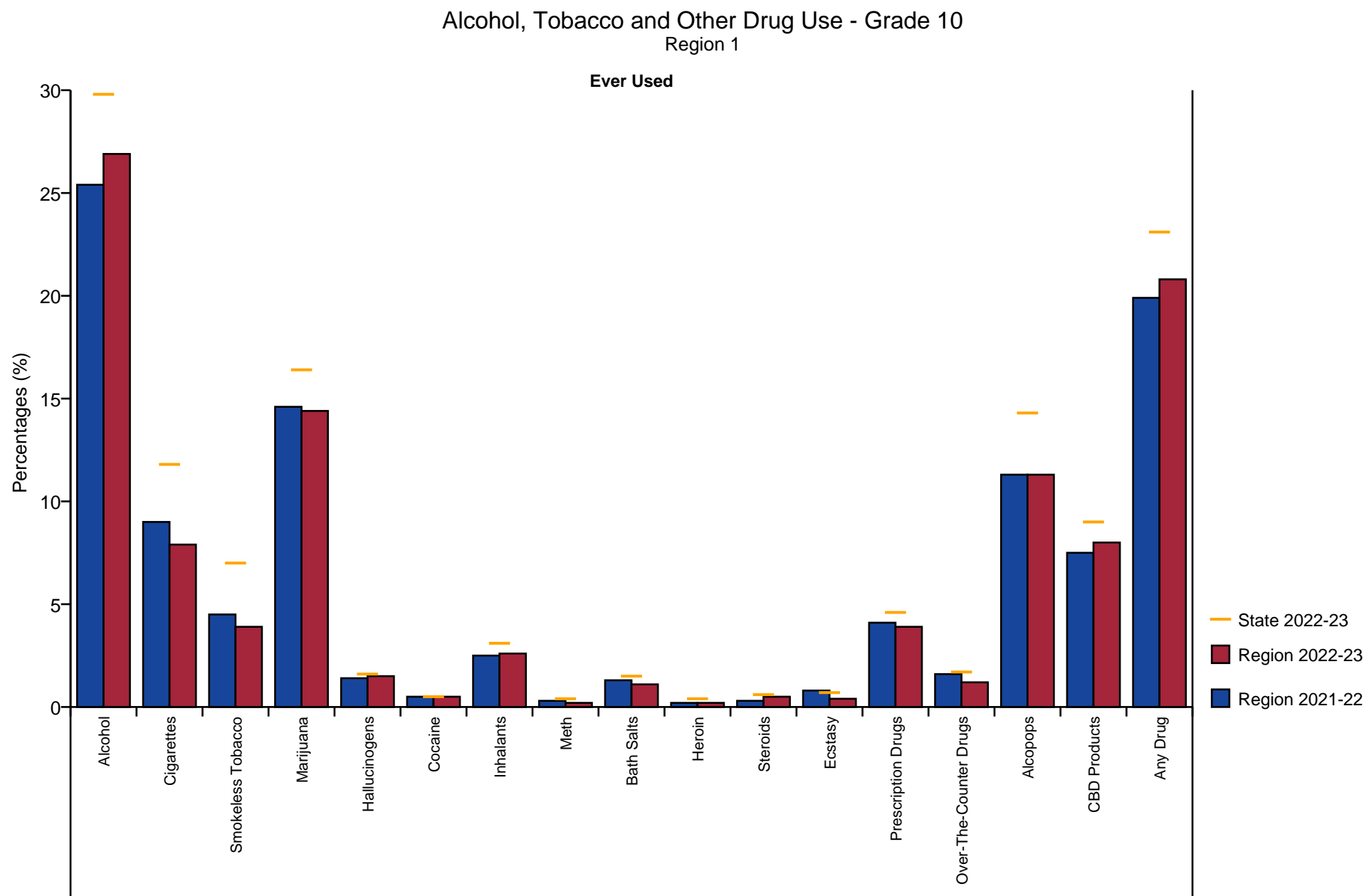
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

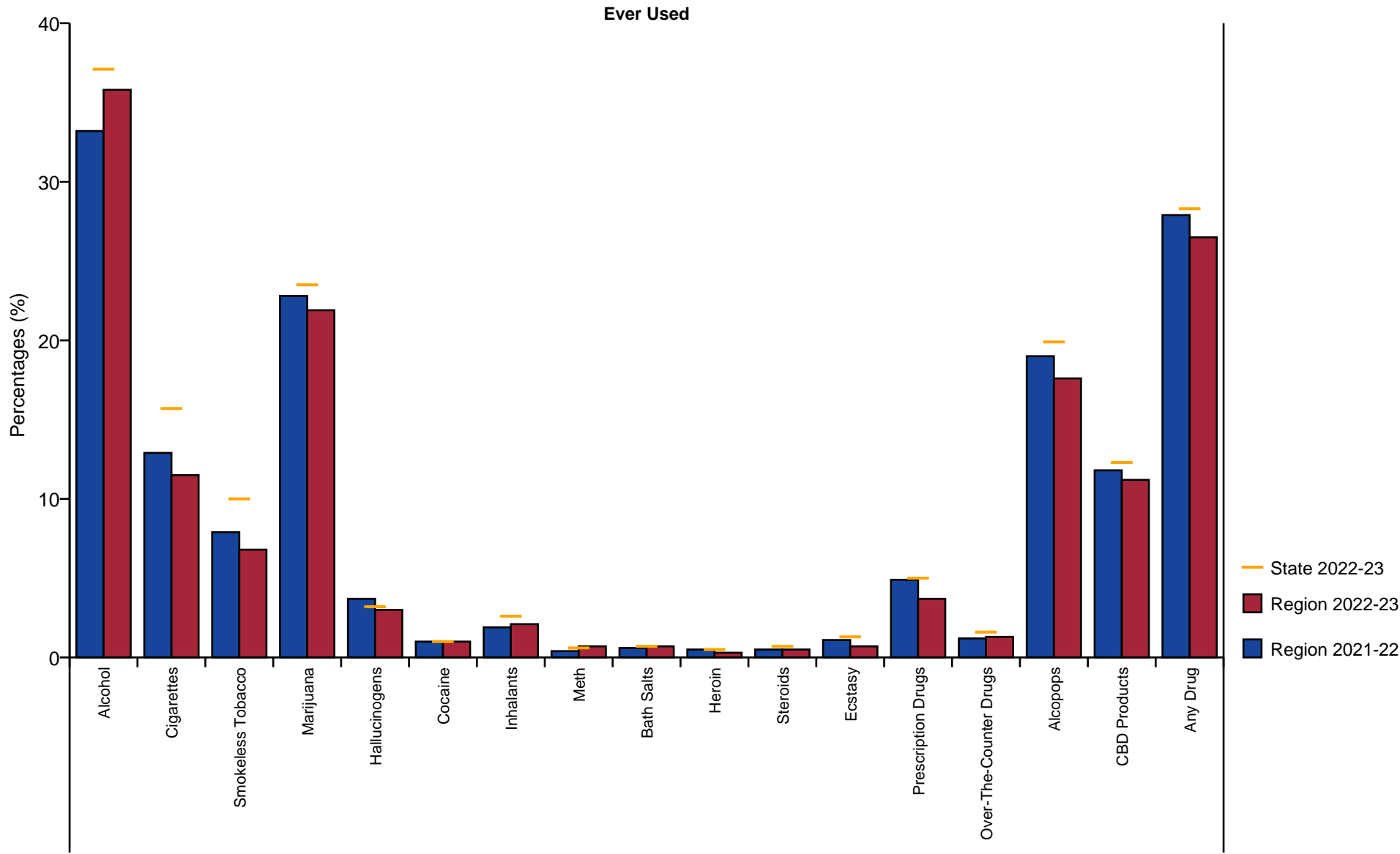
Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Region 1



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

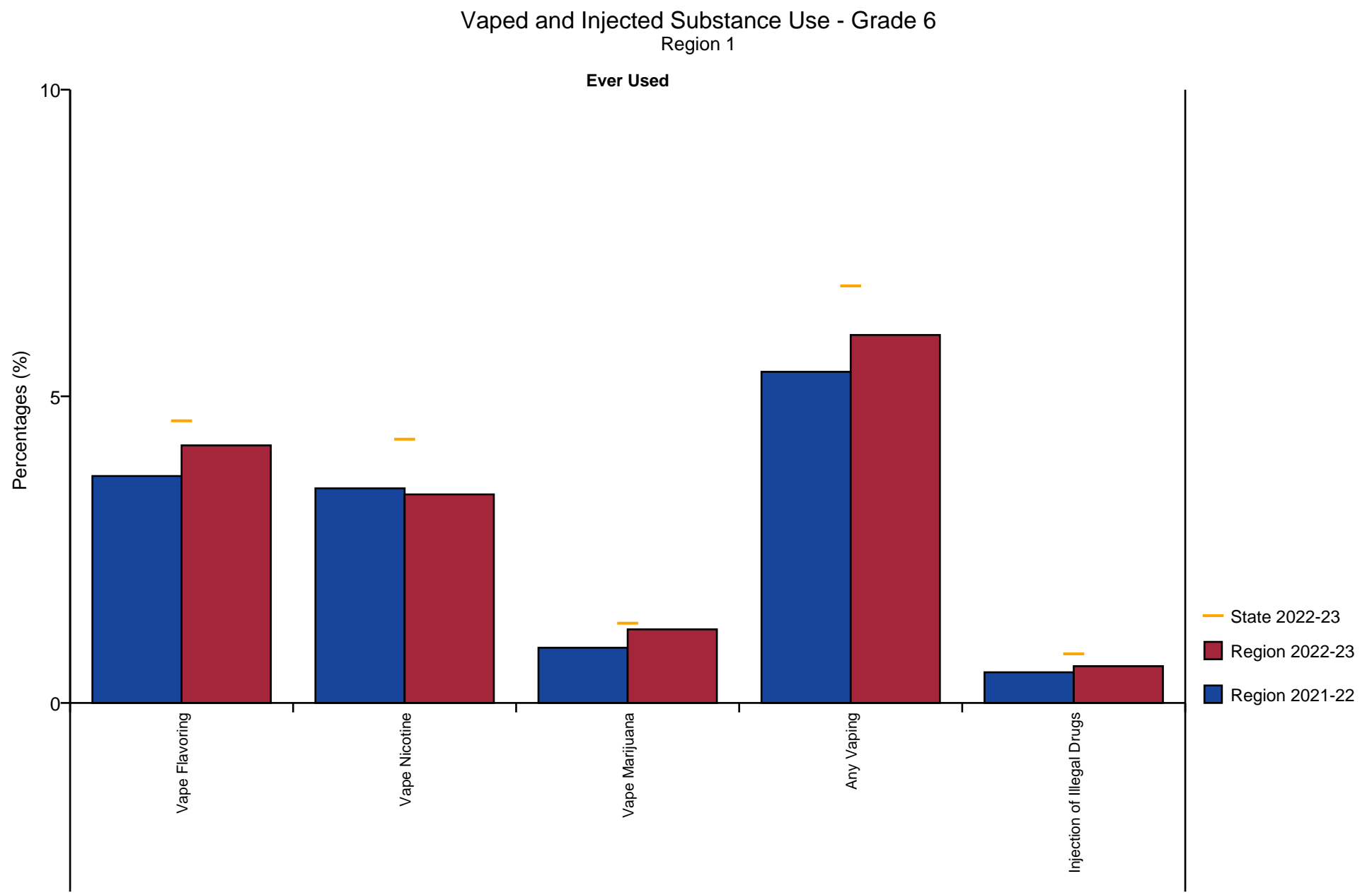


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Region 1

Ever Used

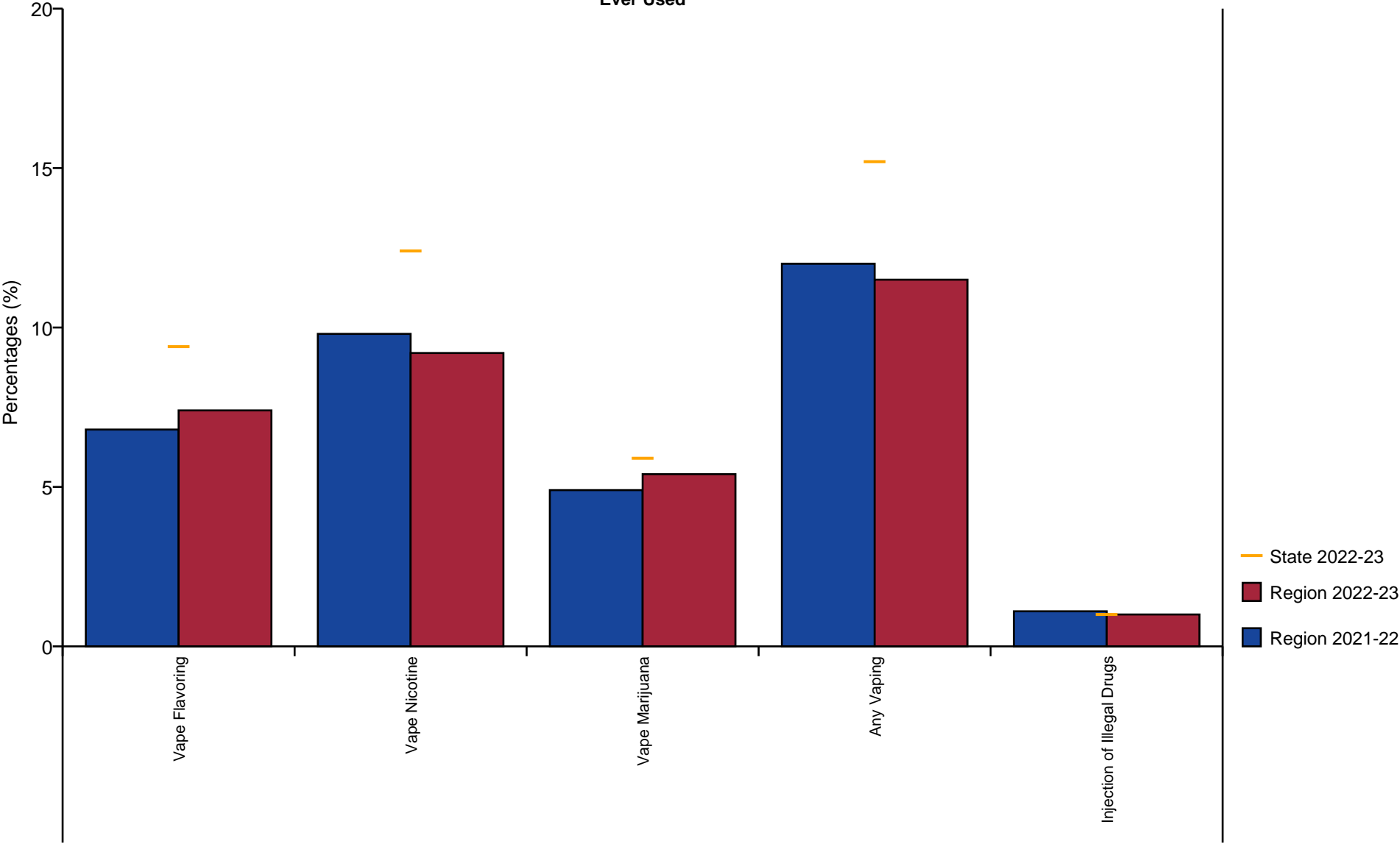


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Region 1

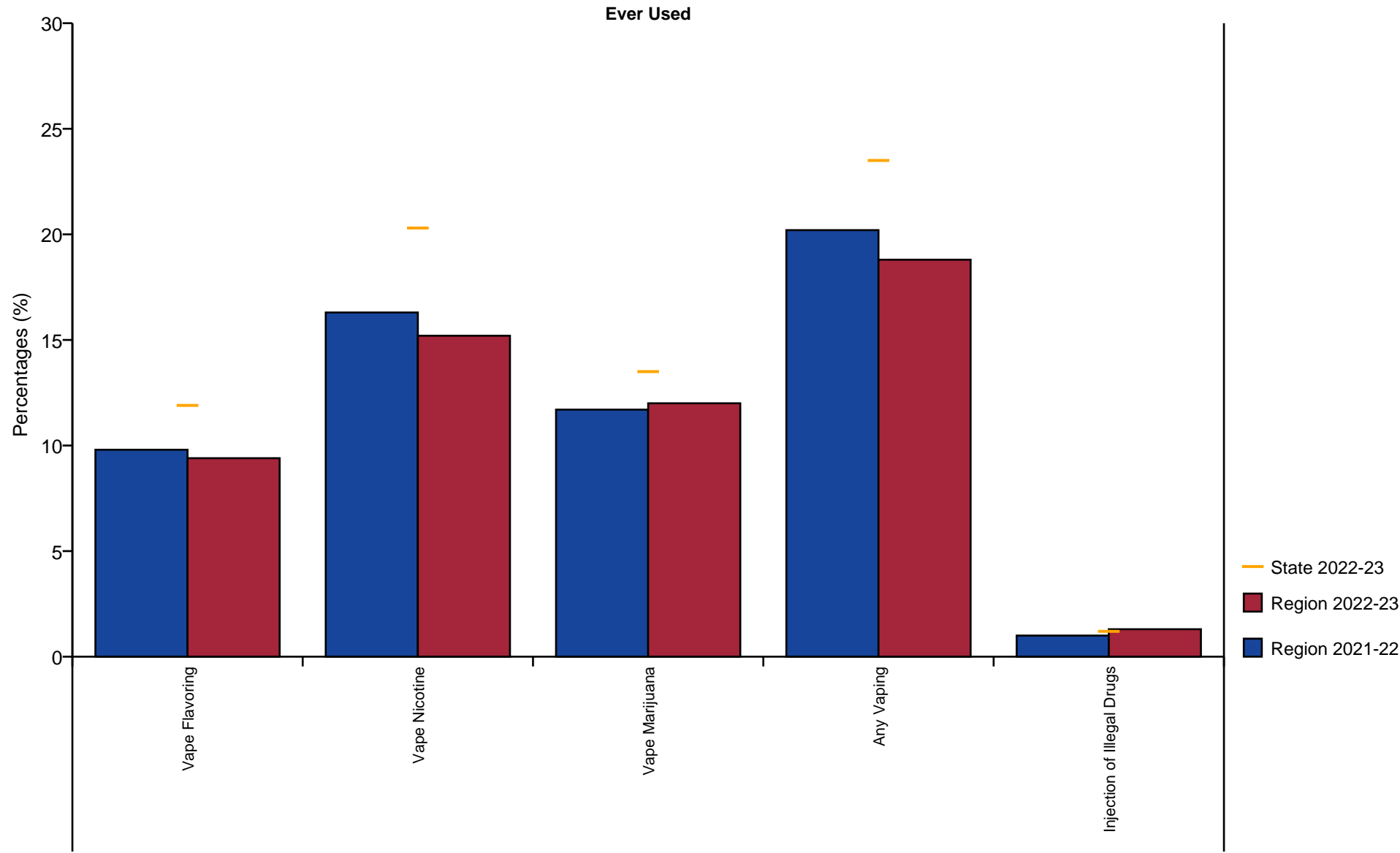


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

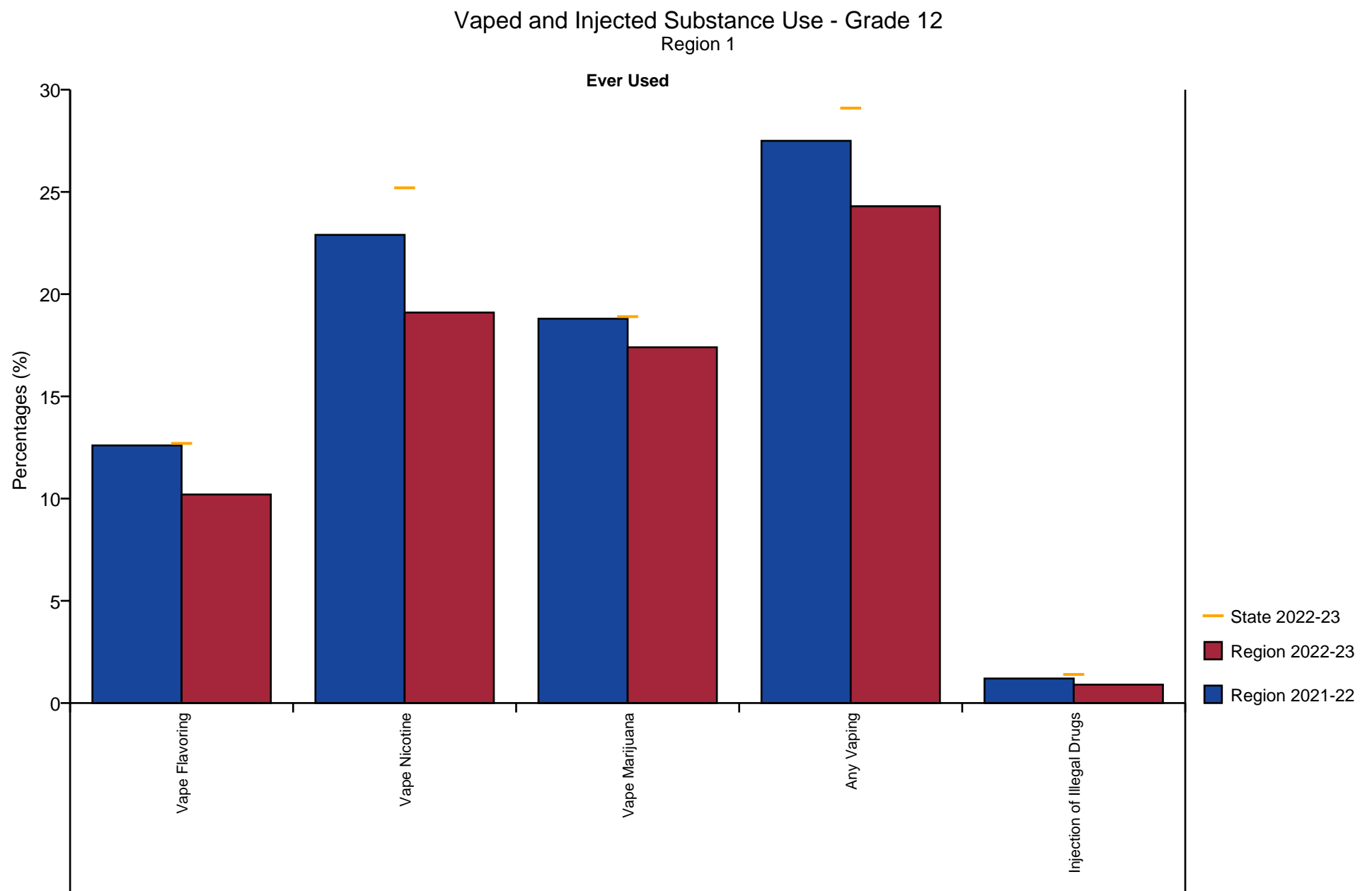
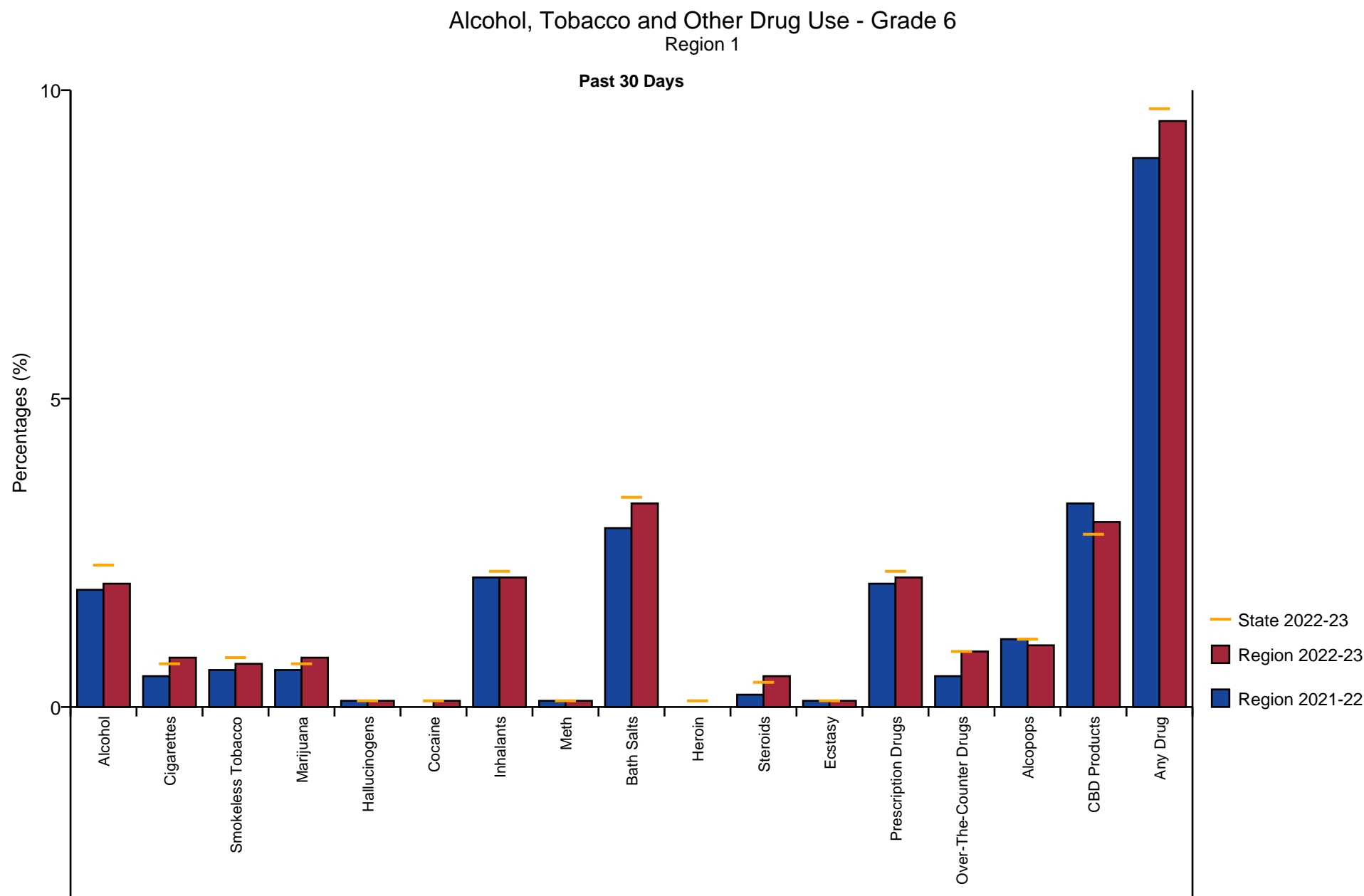
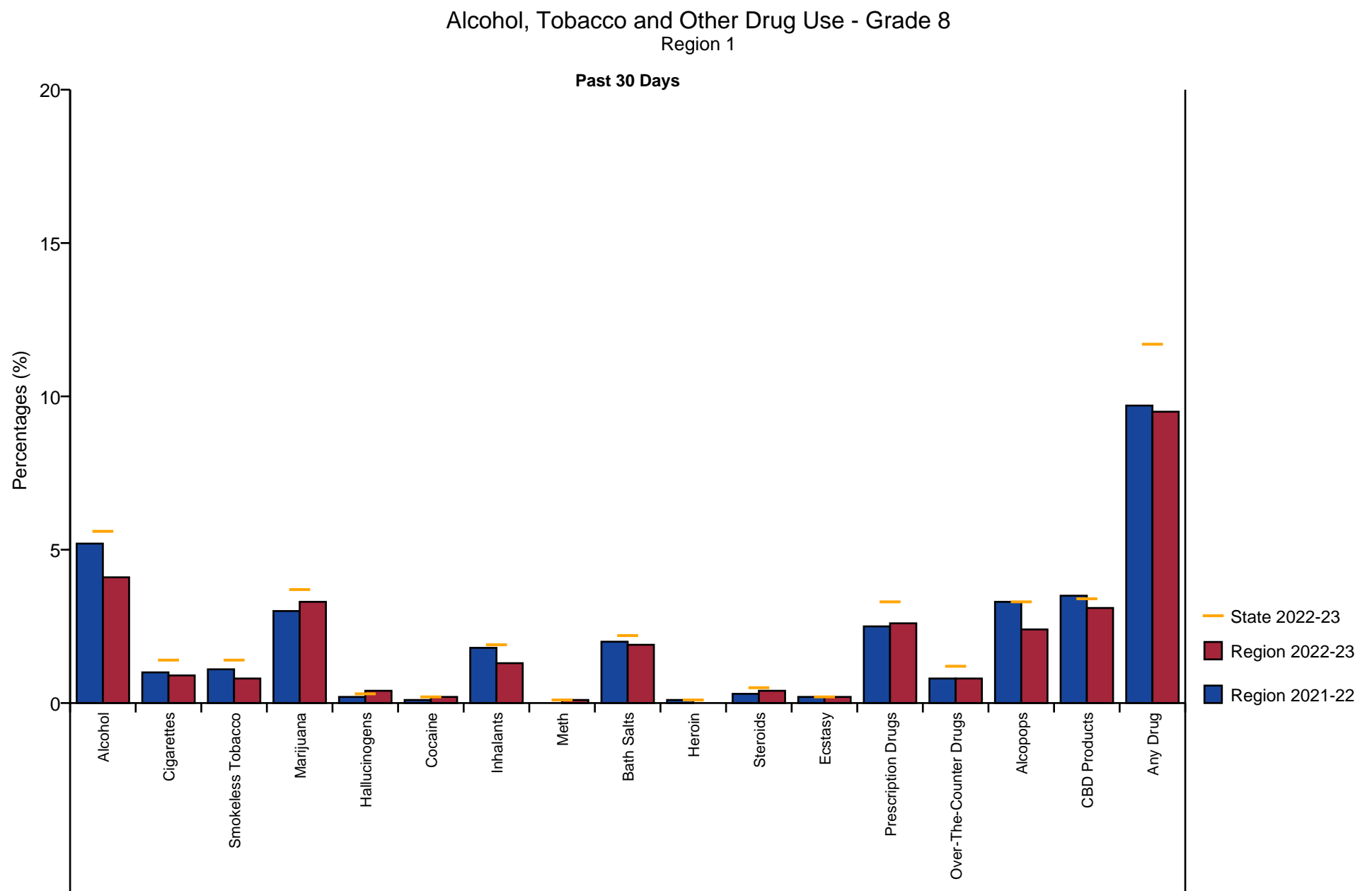


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

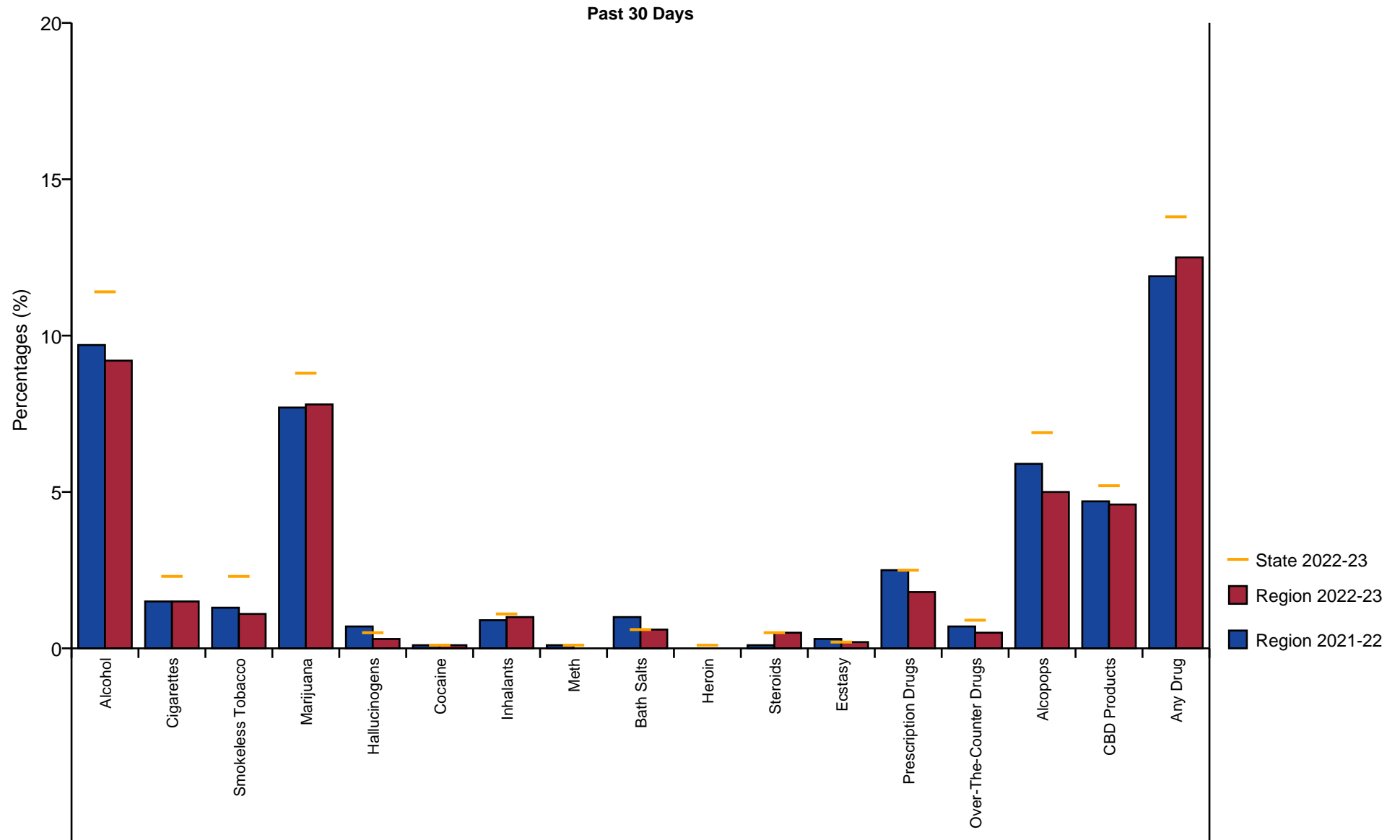
Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

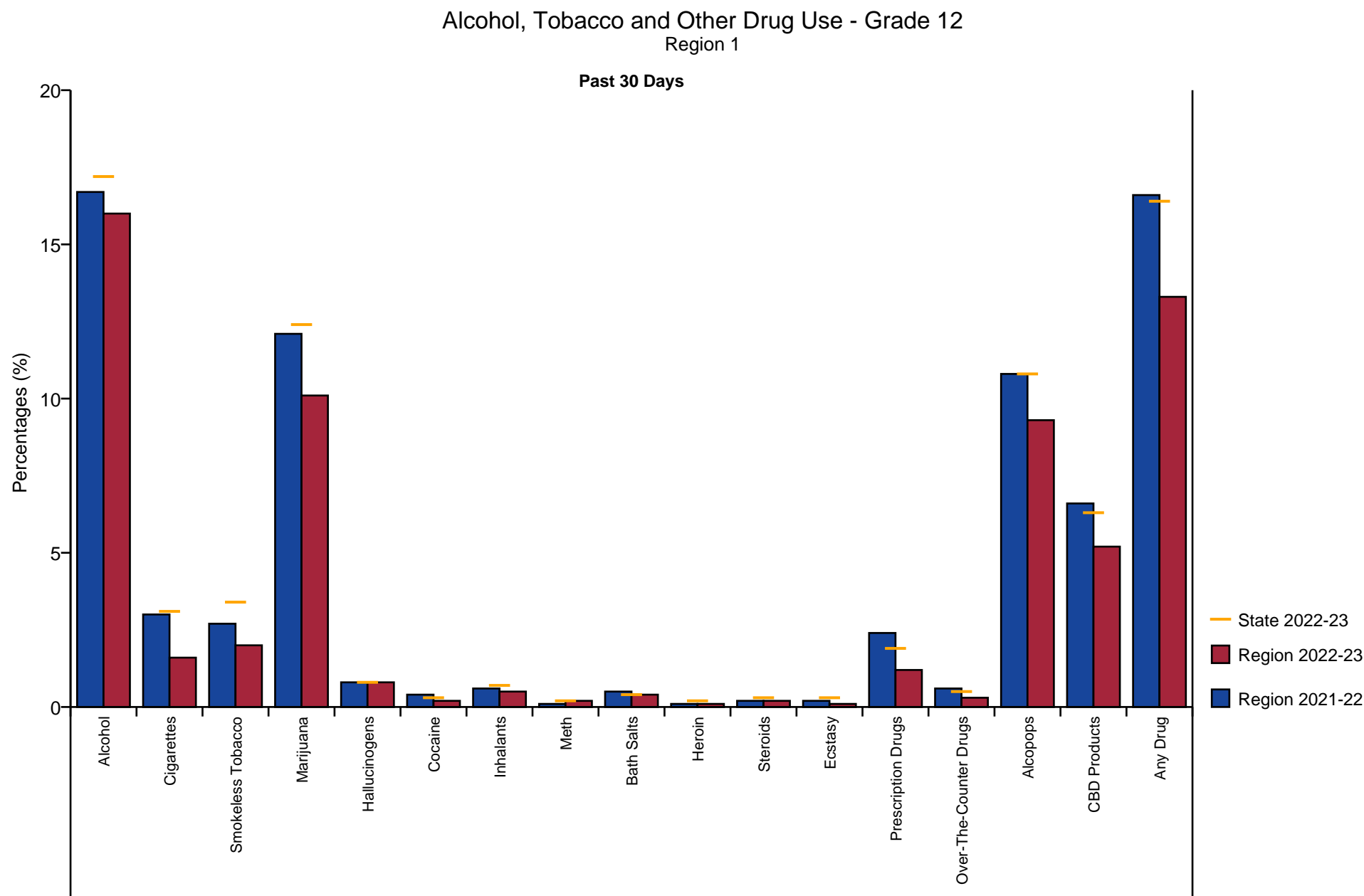
Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 1



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

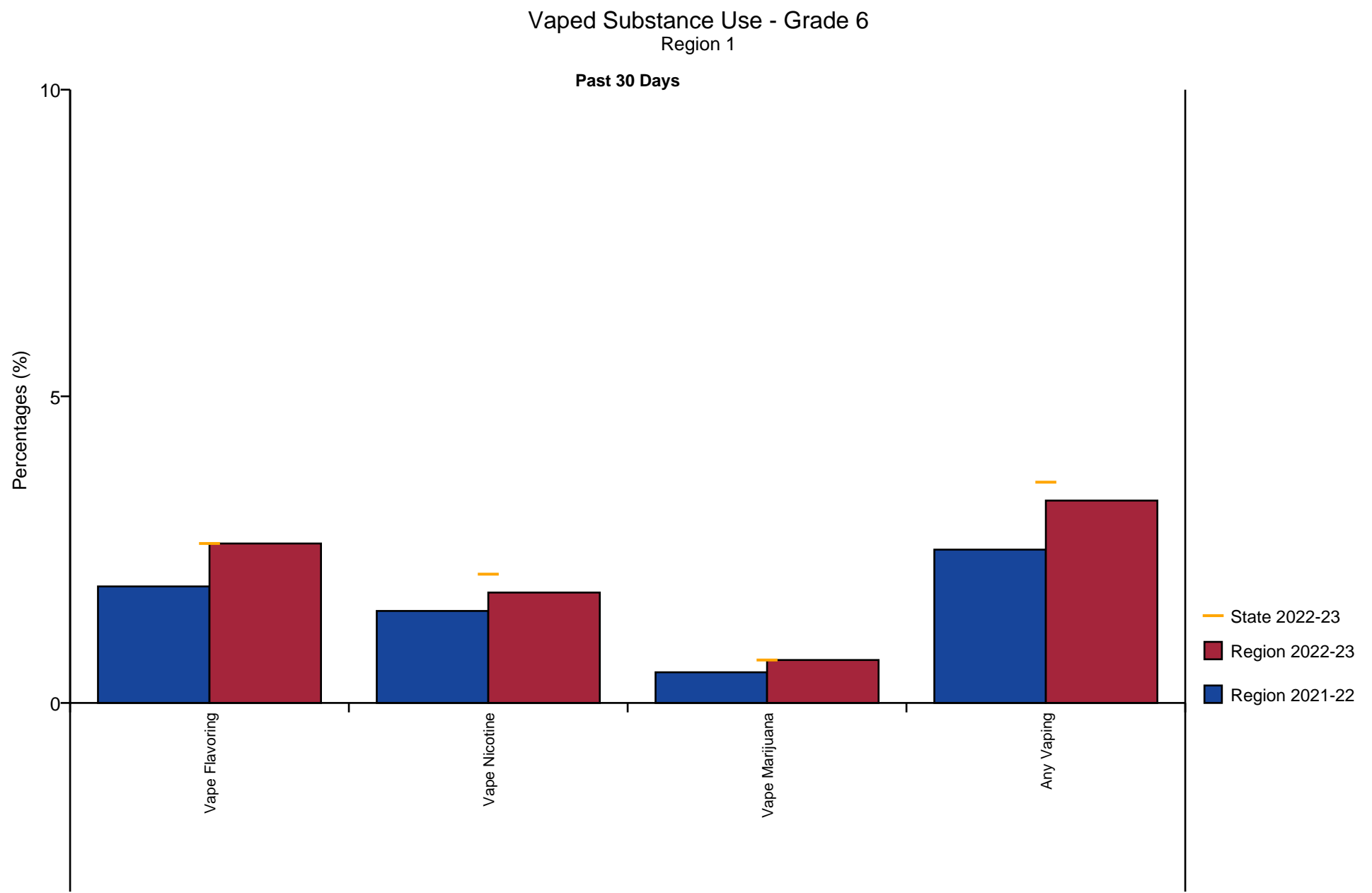


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

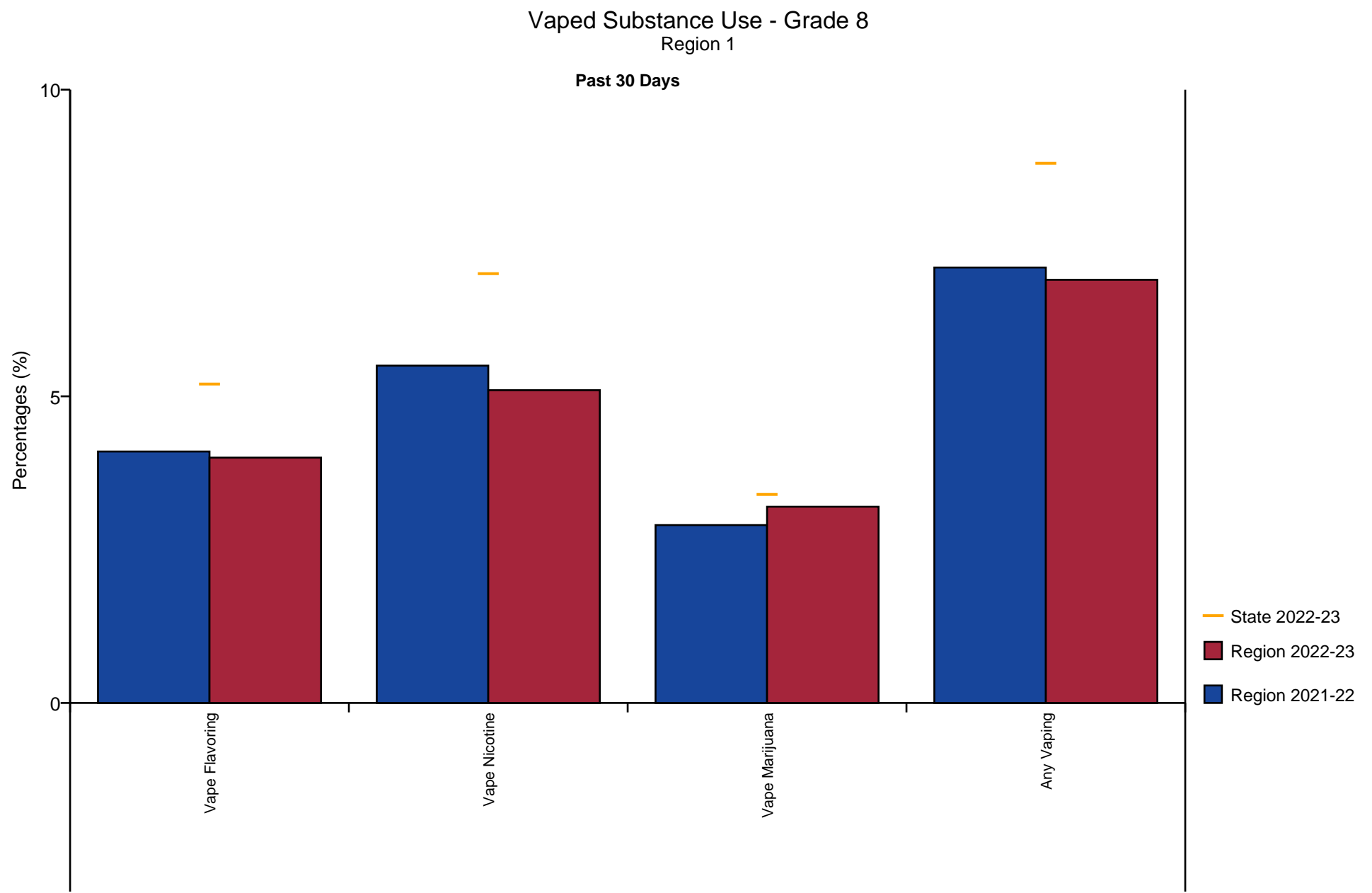


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

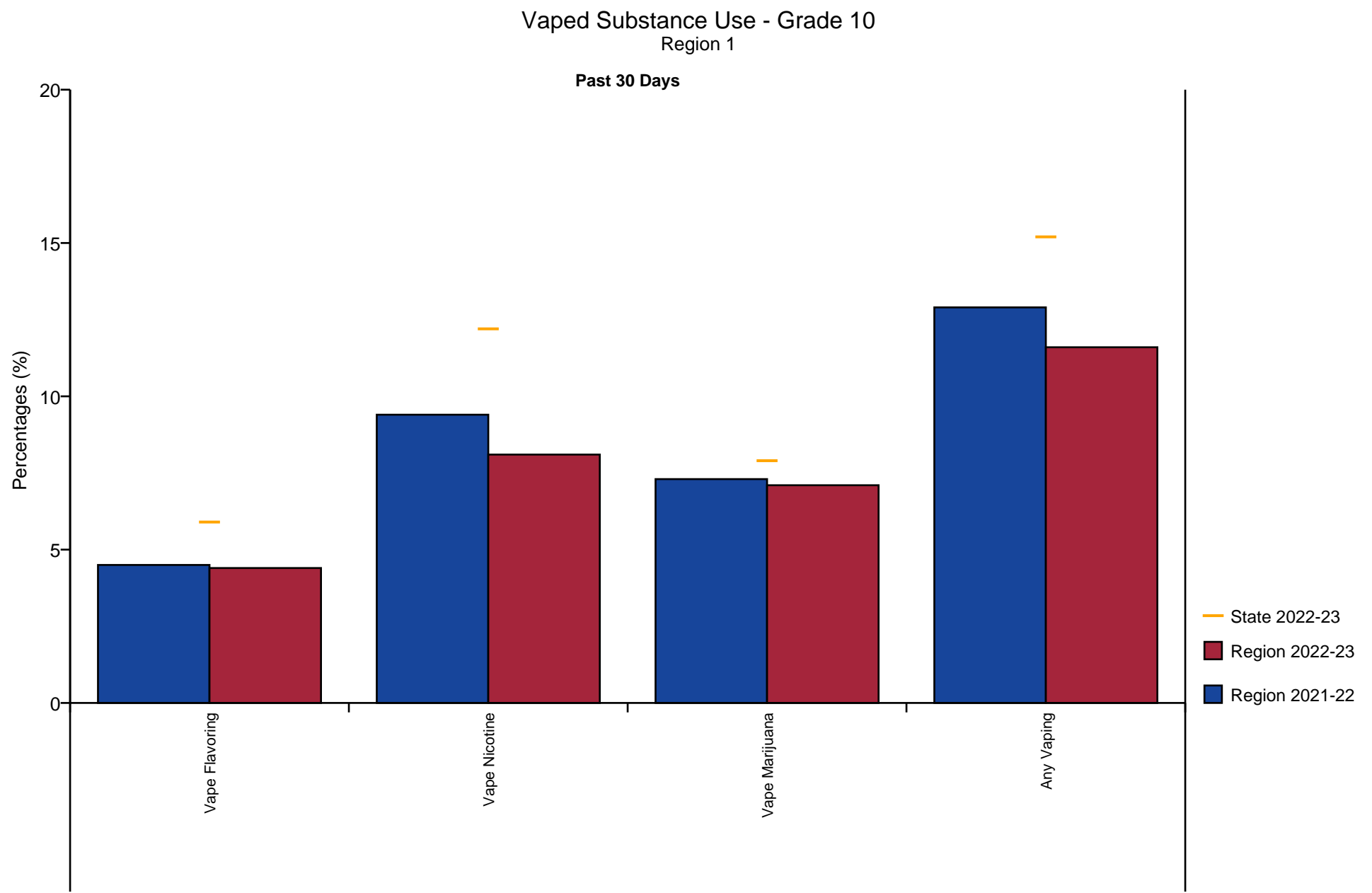


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

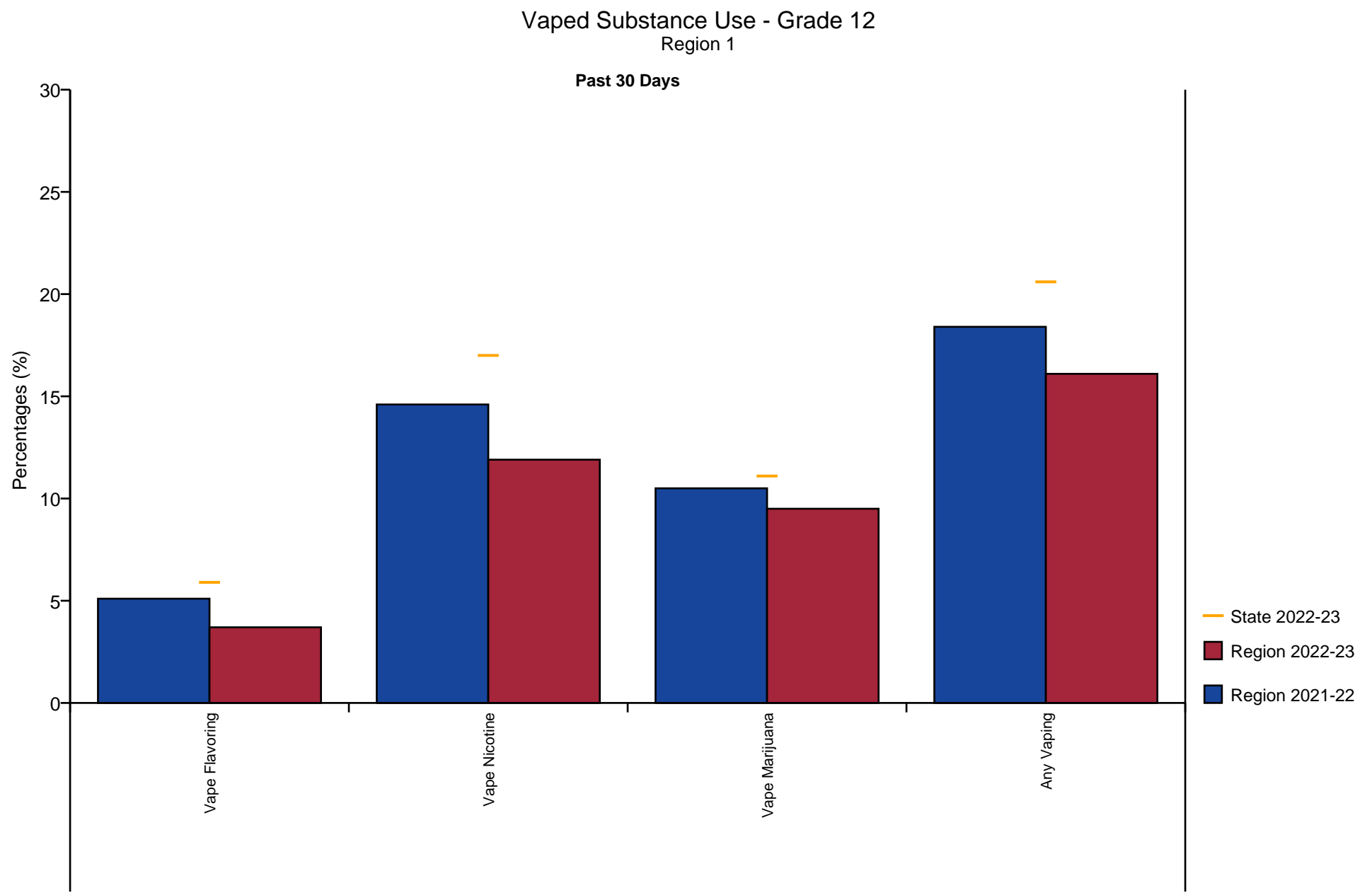


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

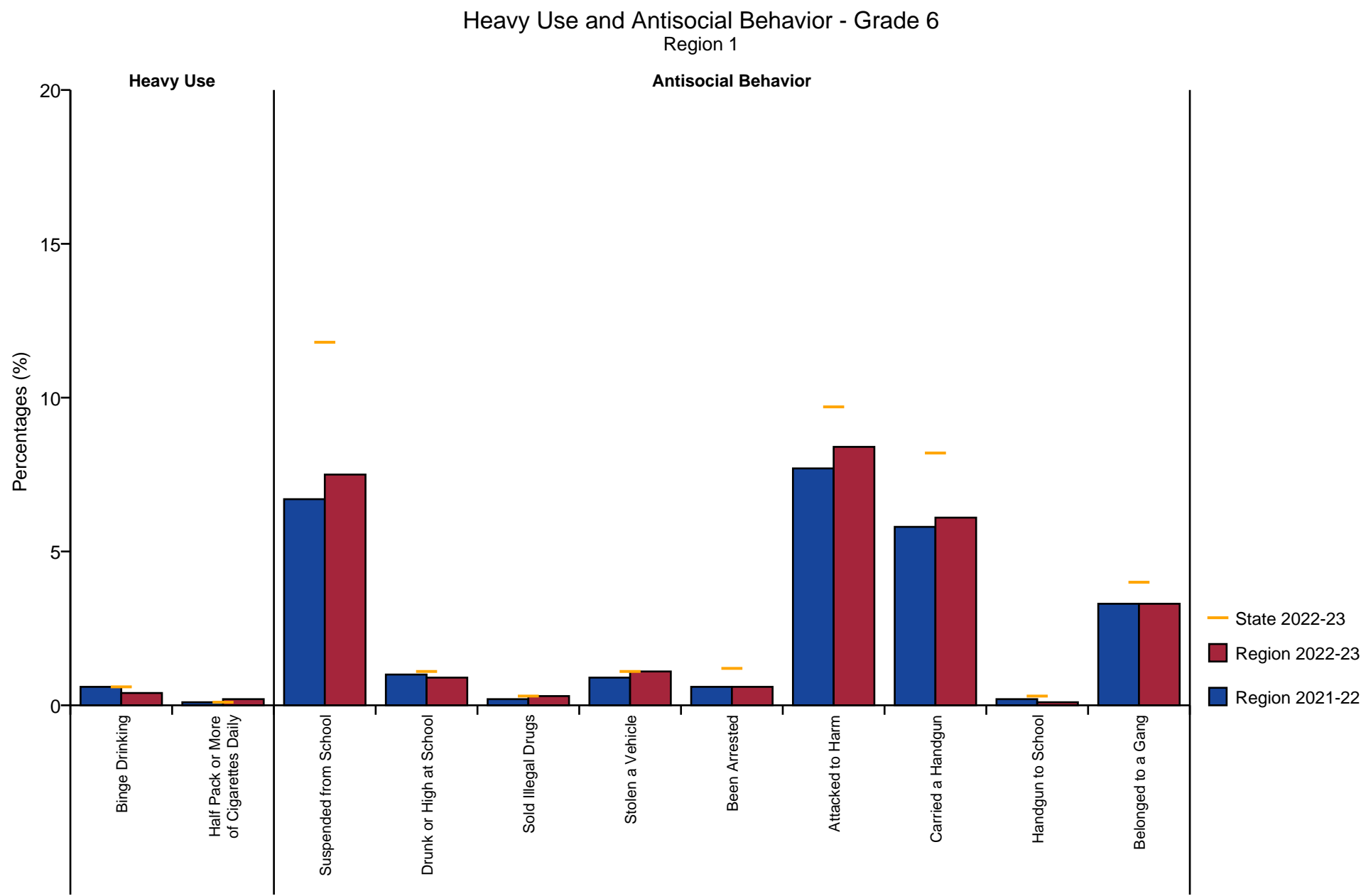


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

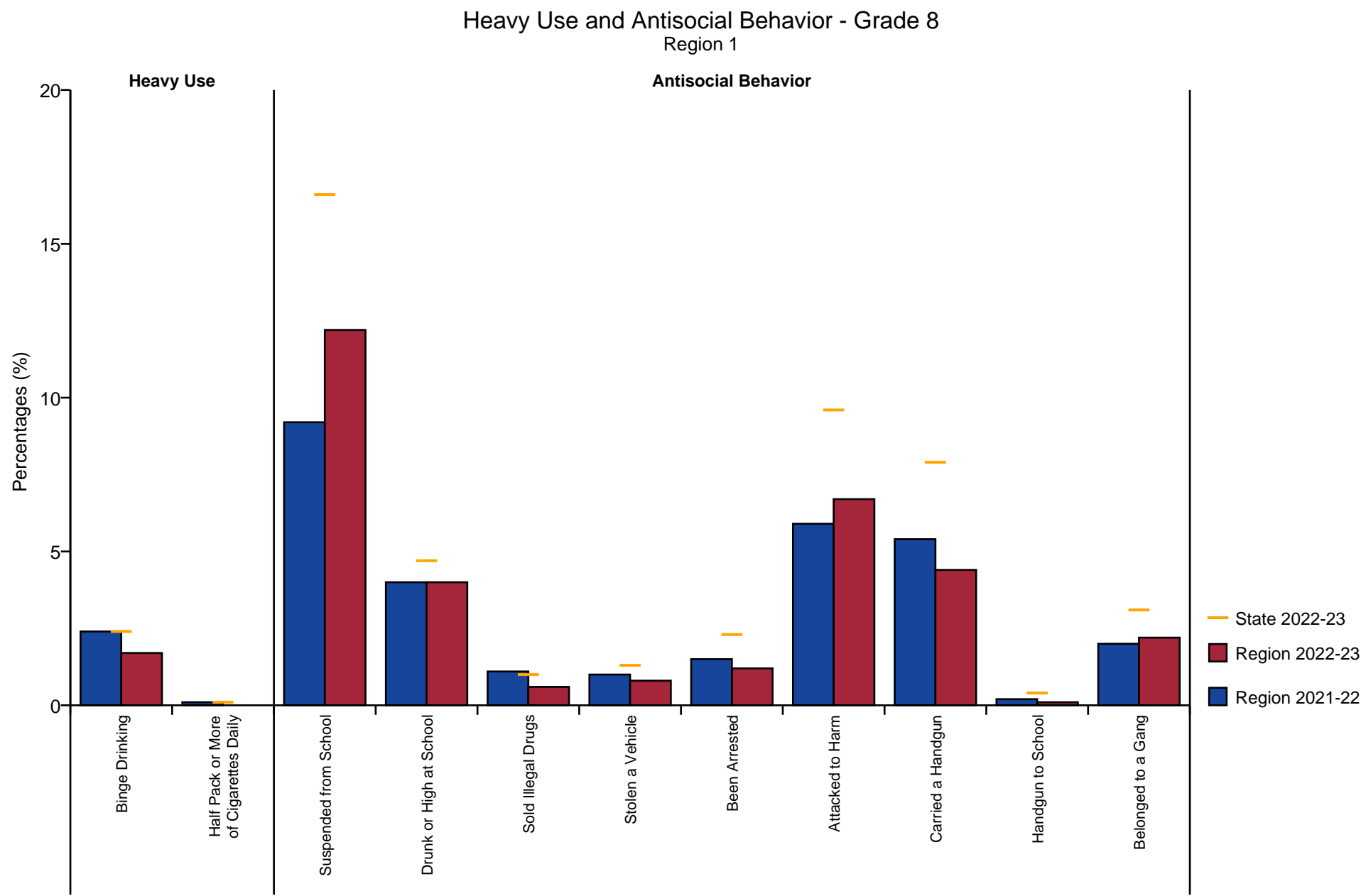


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

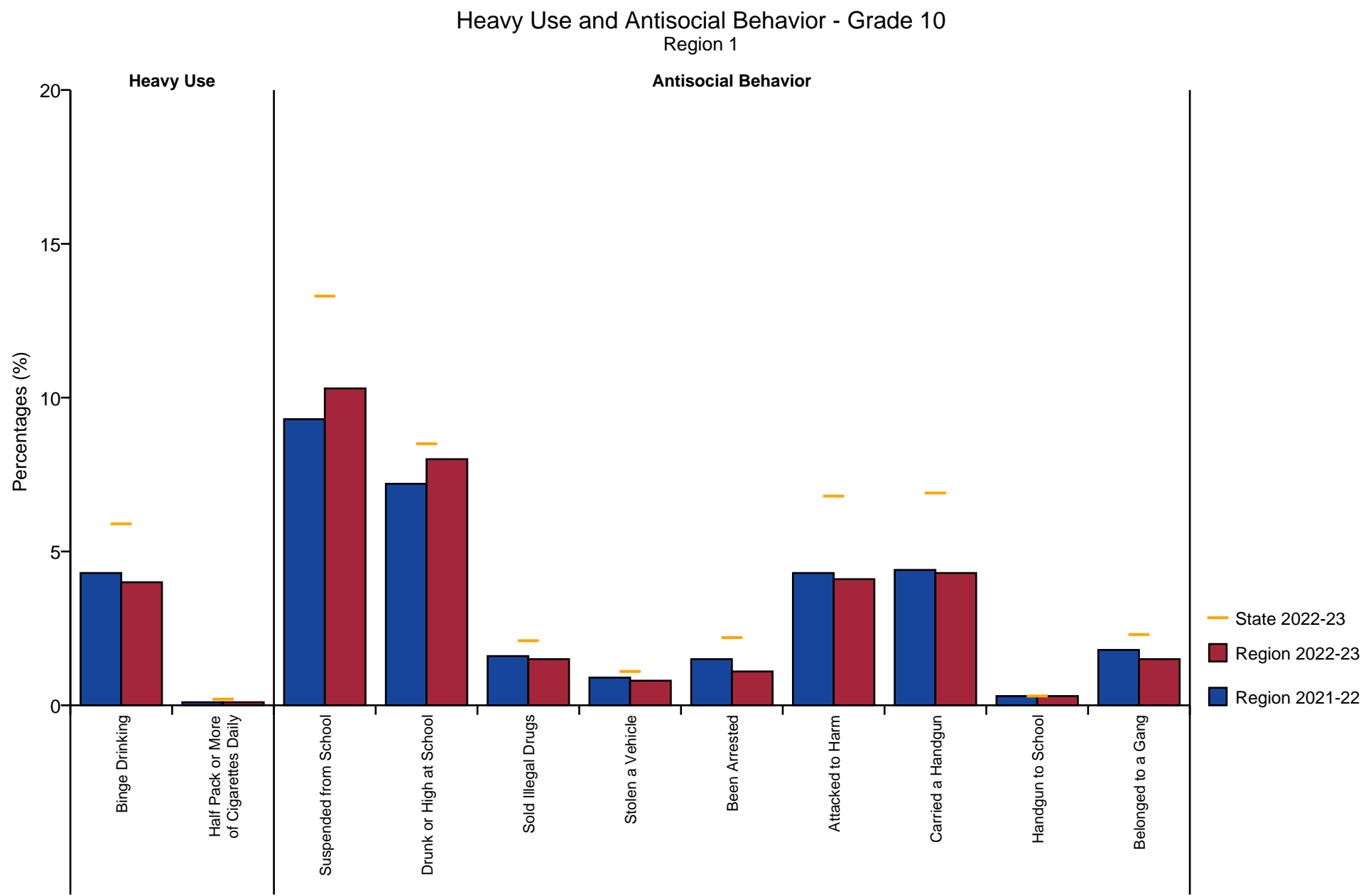


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

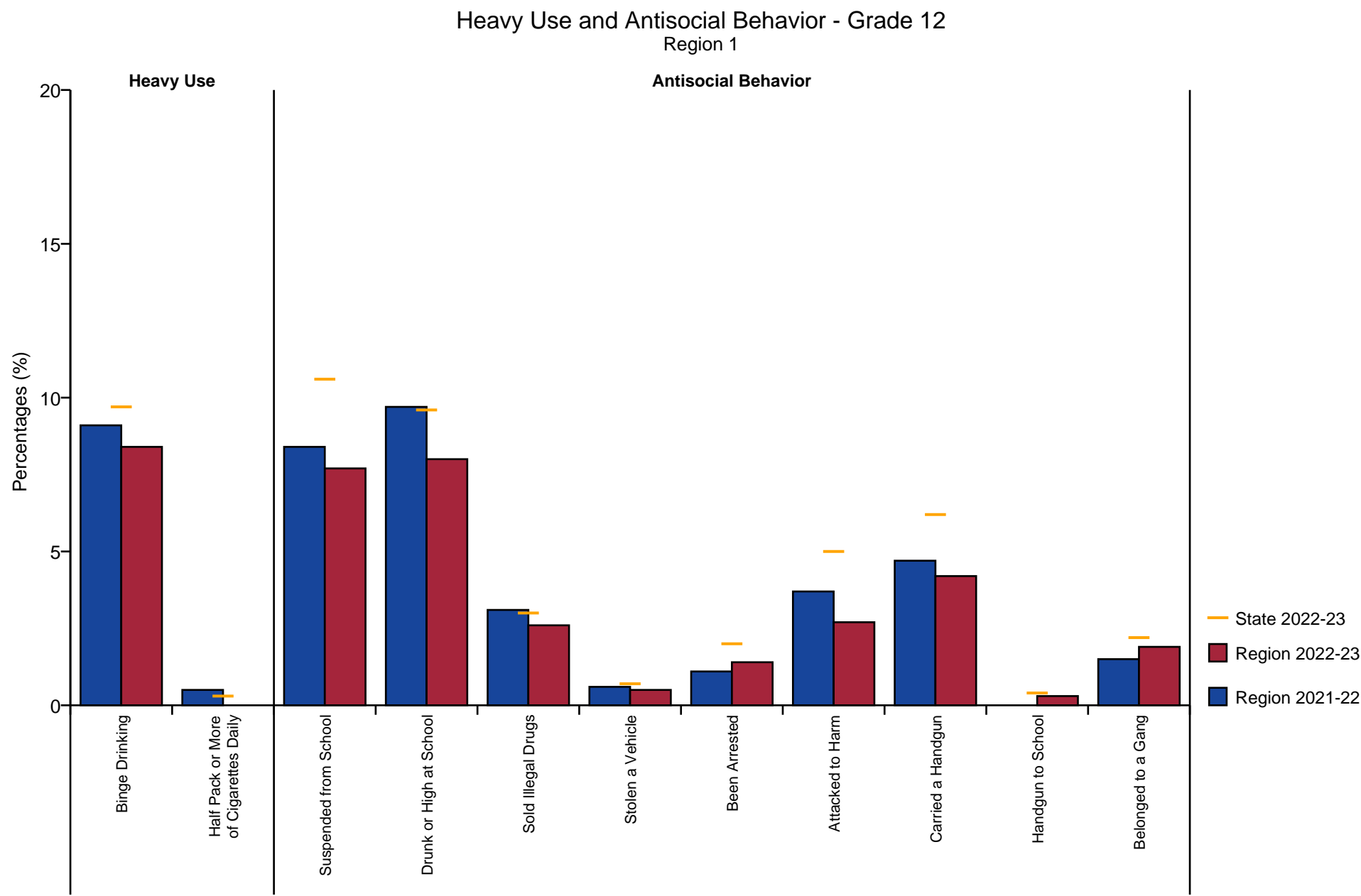
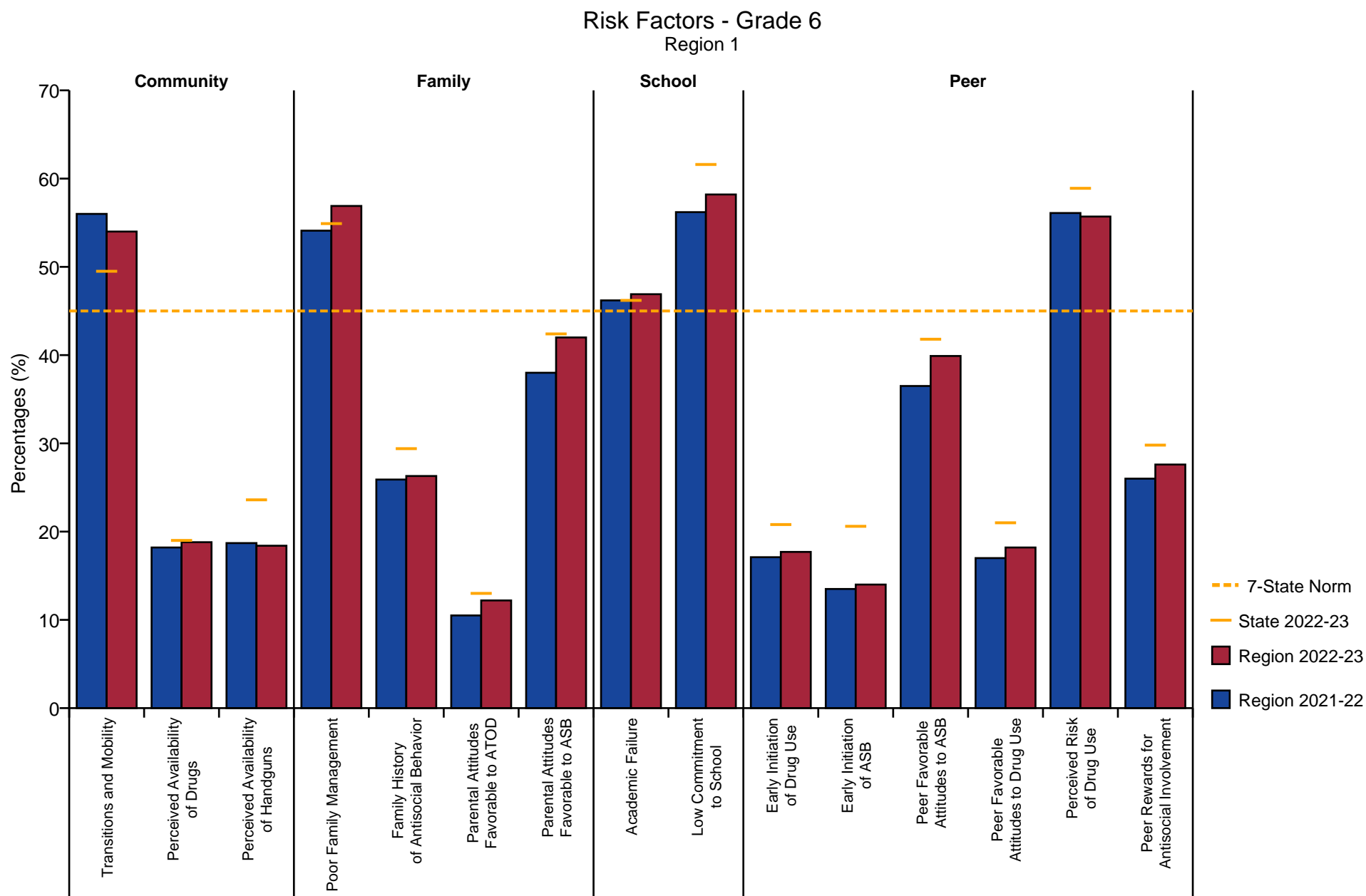
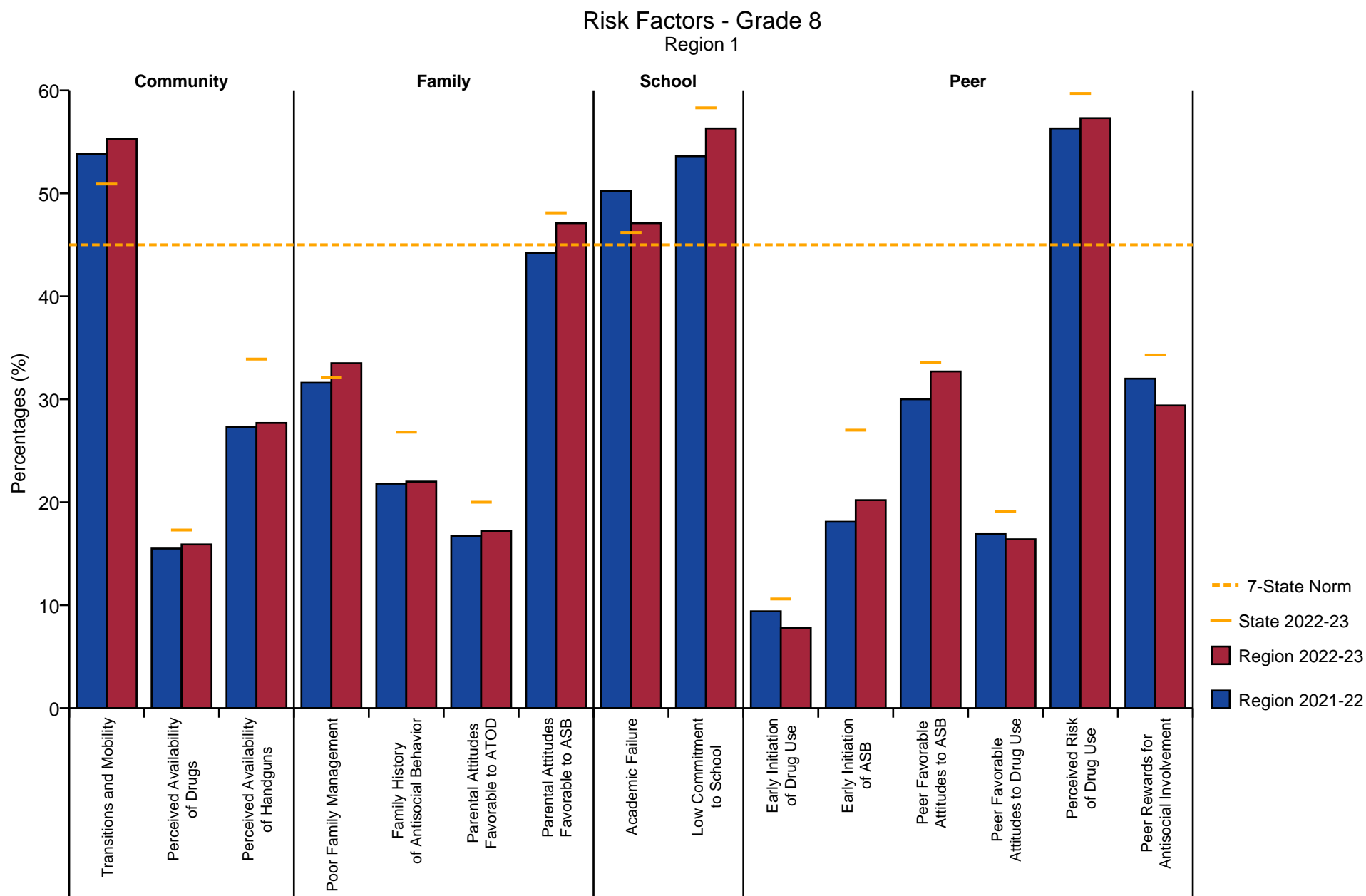


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 1

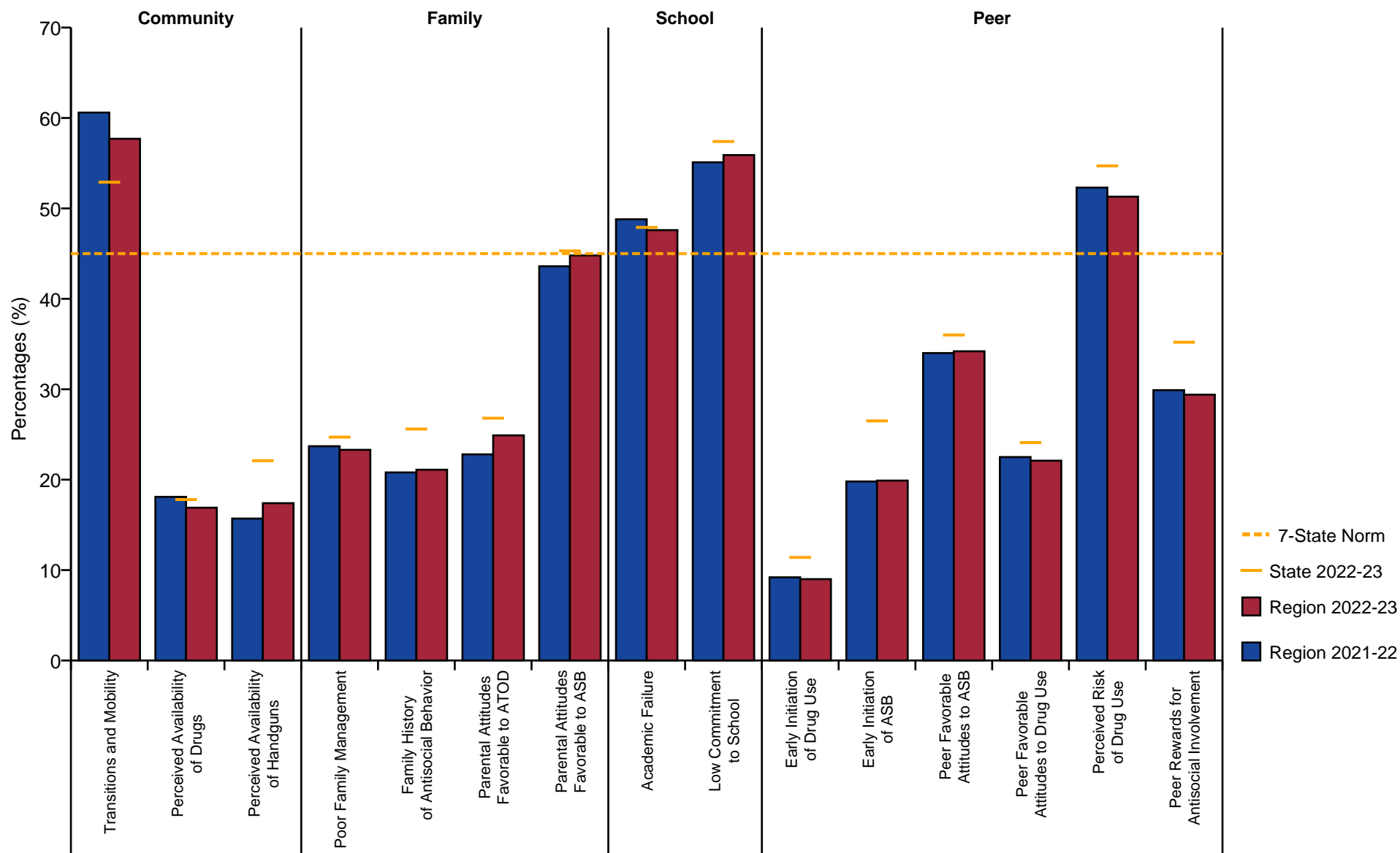
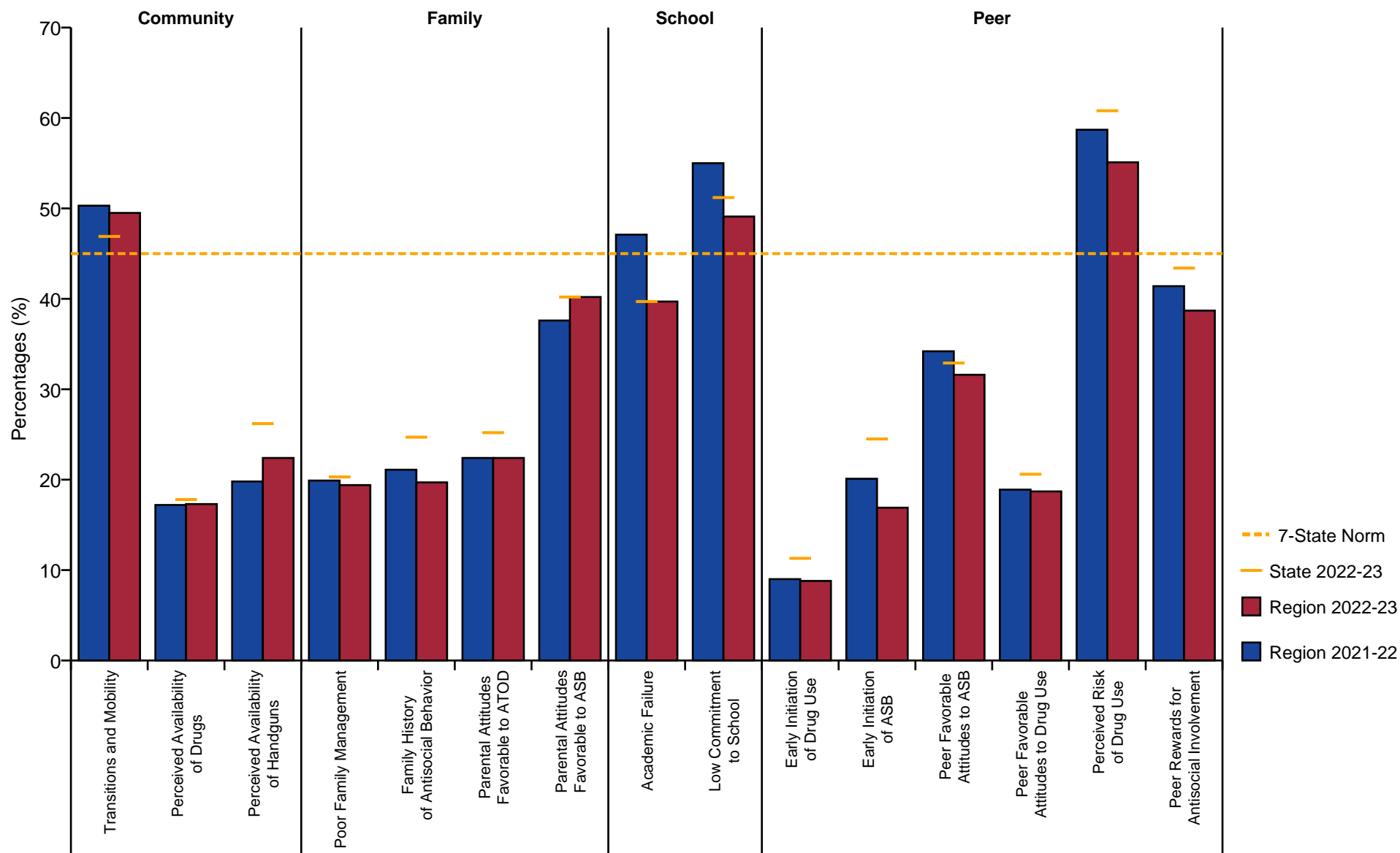


Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 1



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

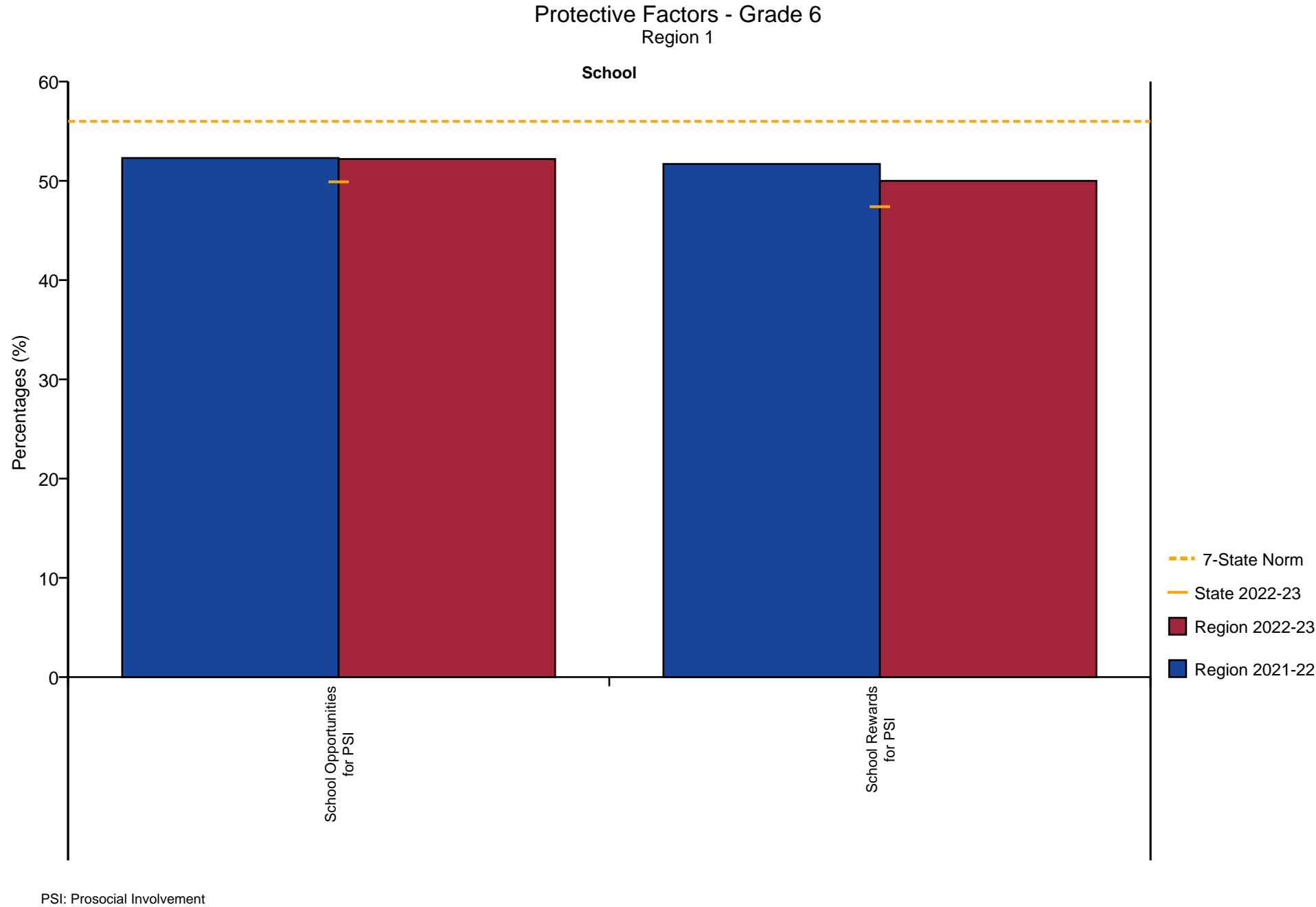


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

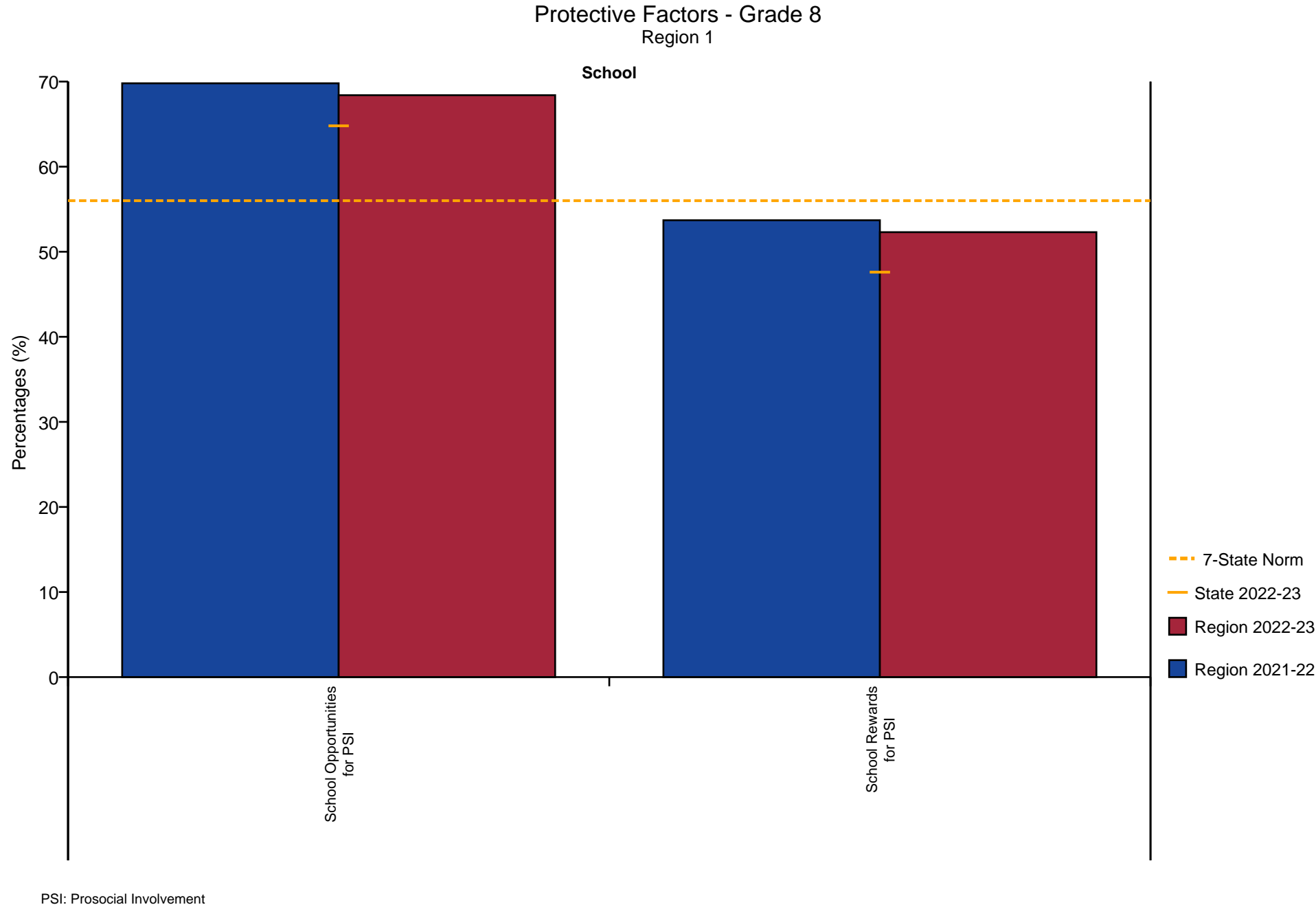


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

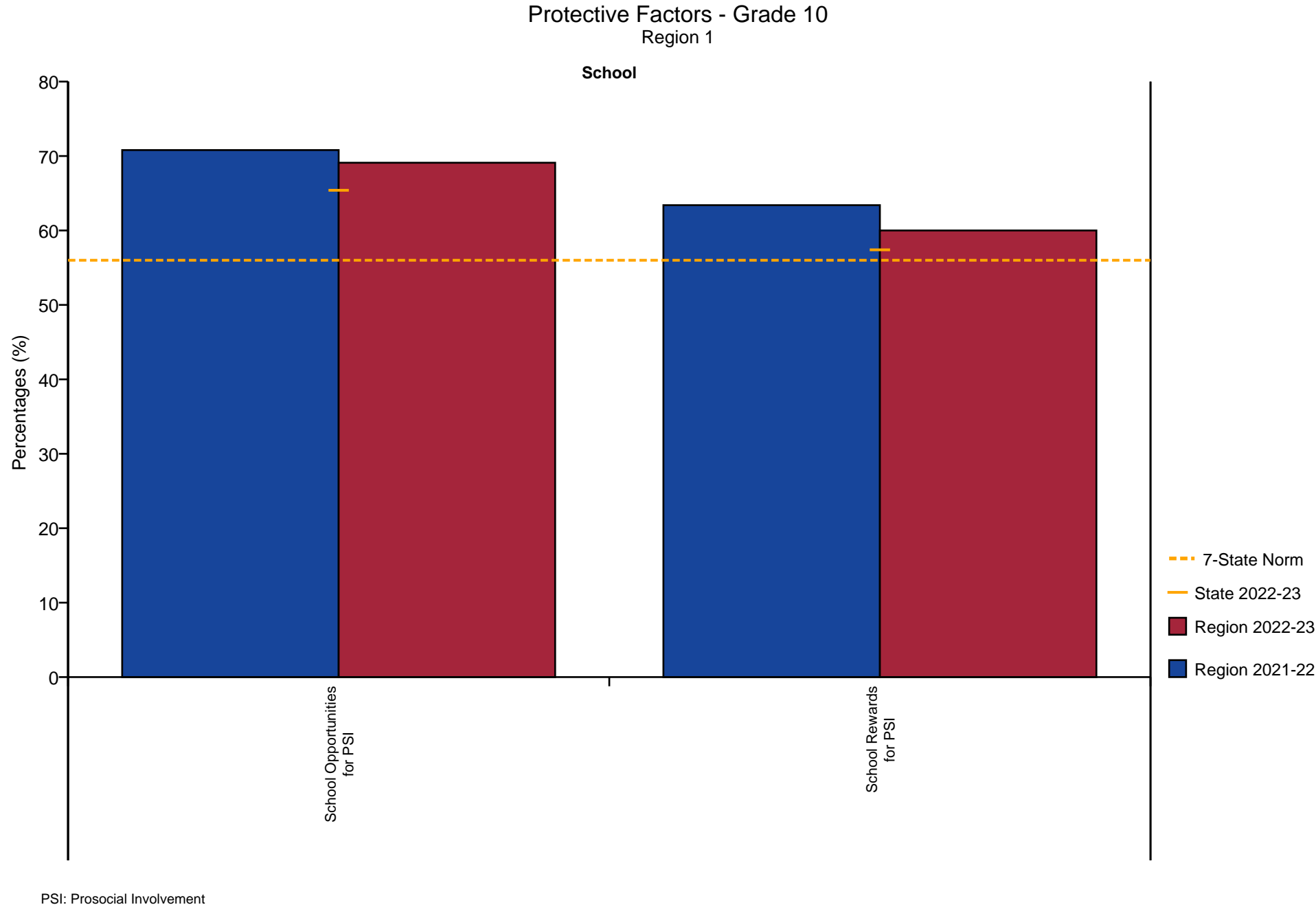


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

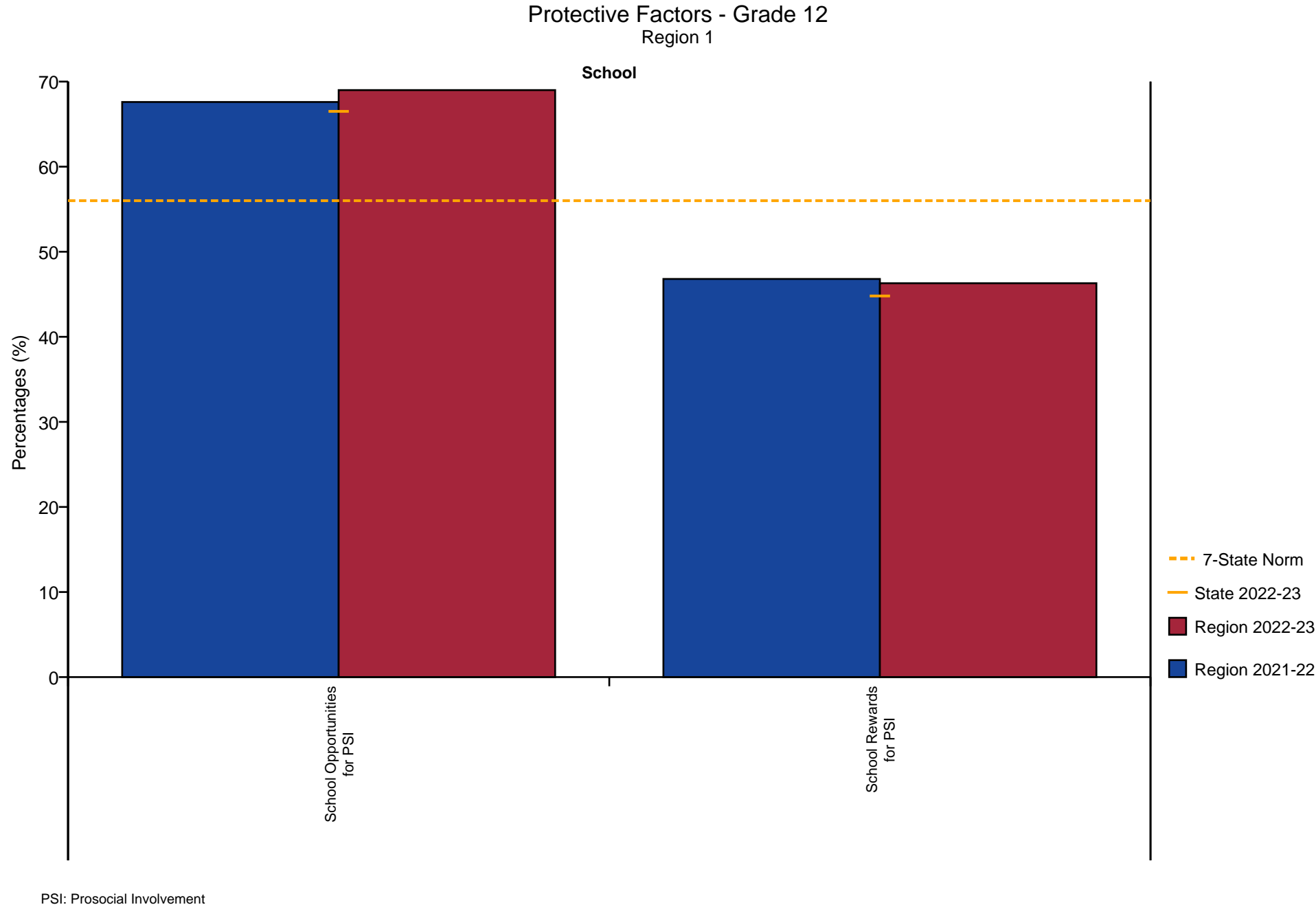


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

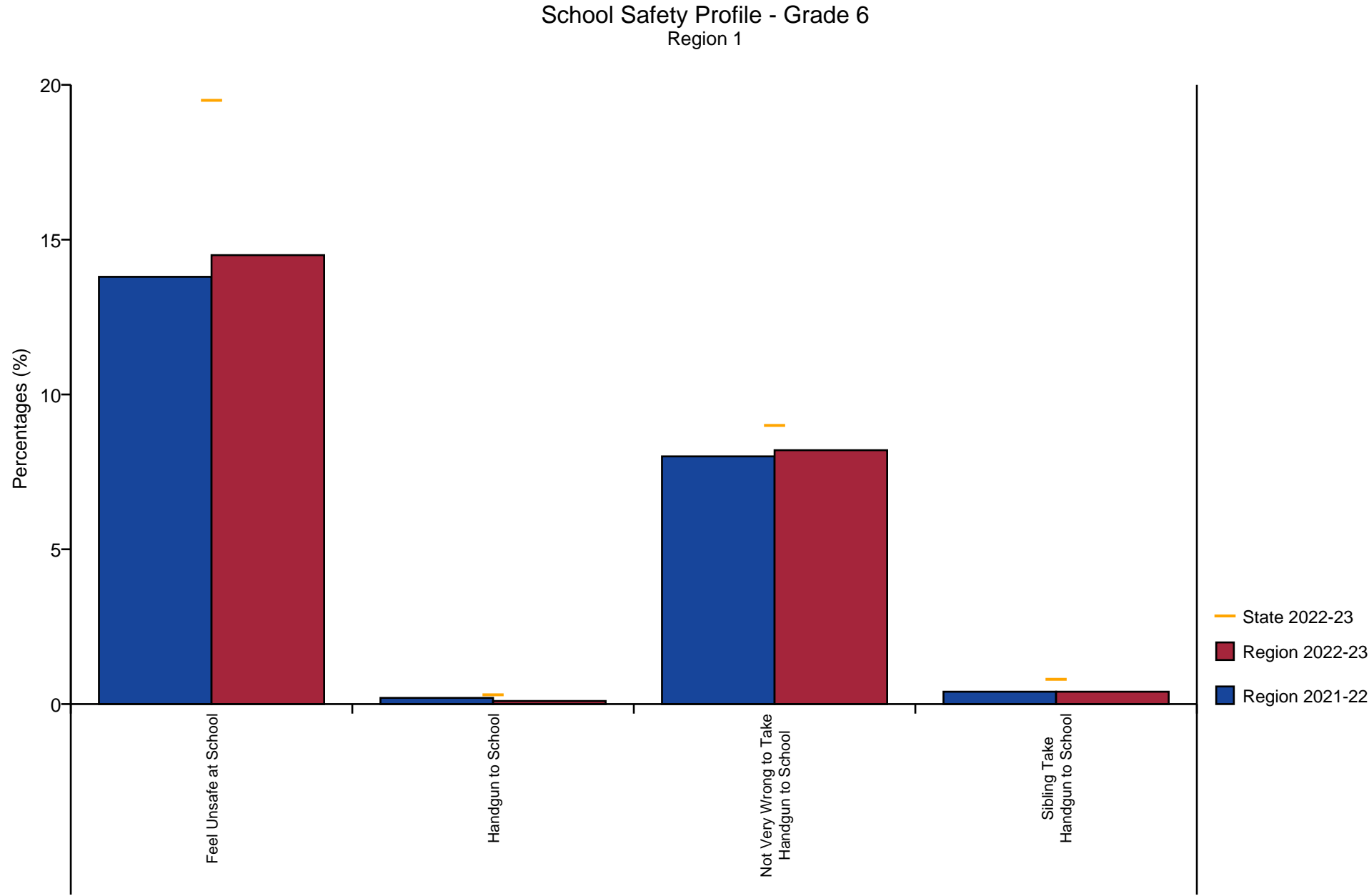


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

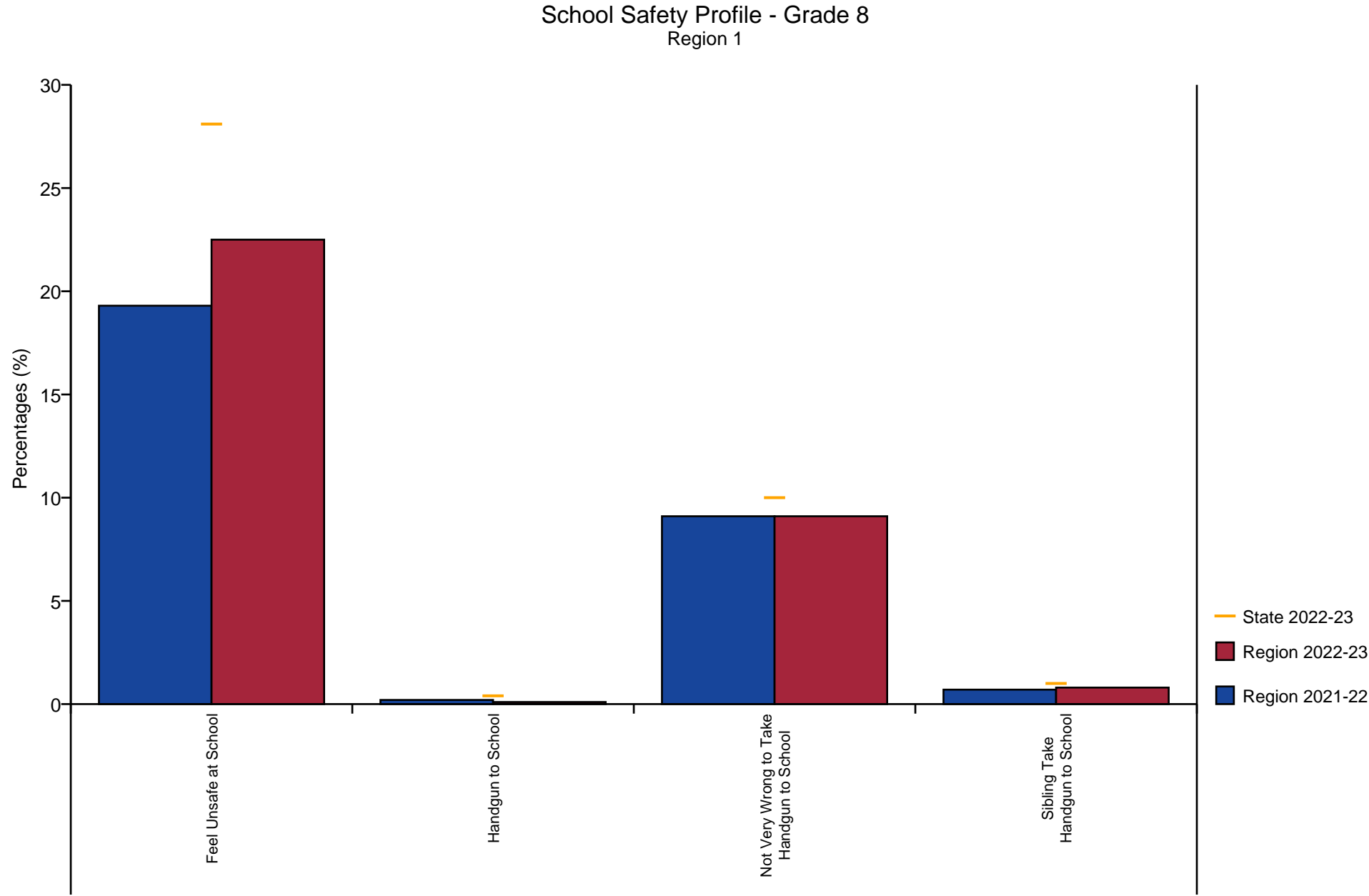


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

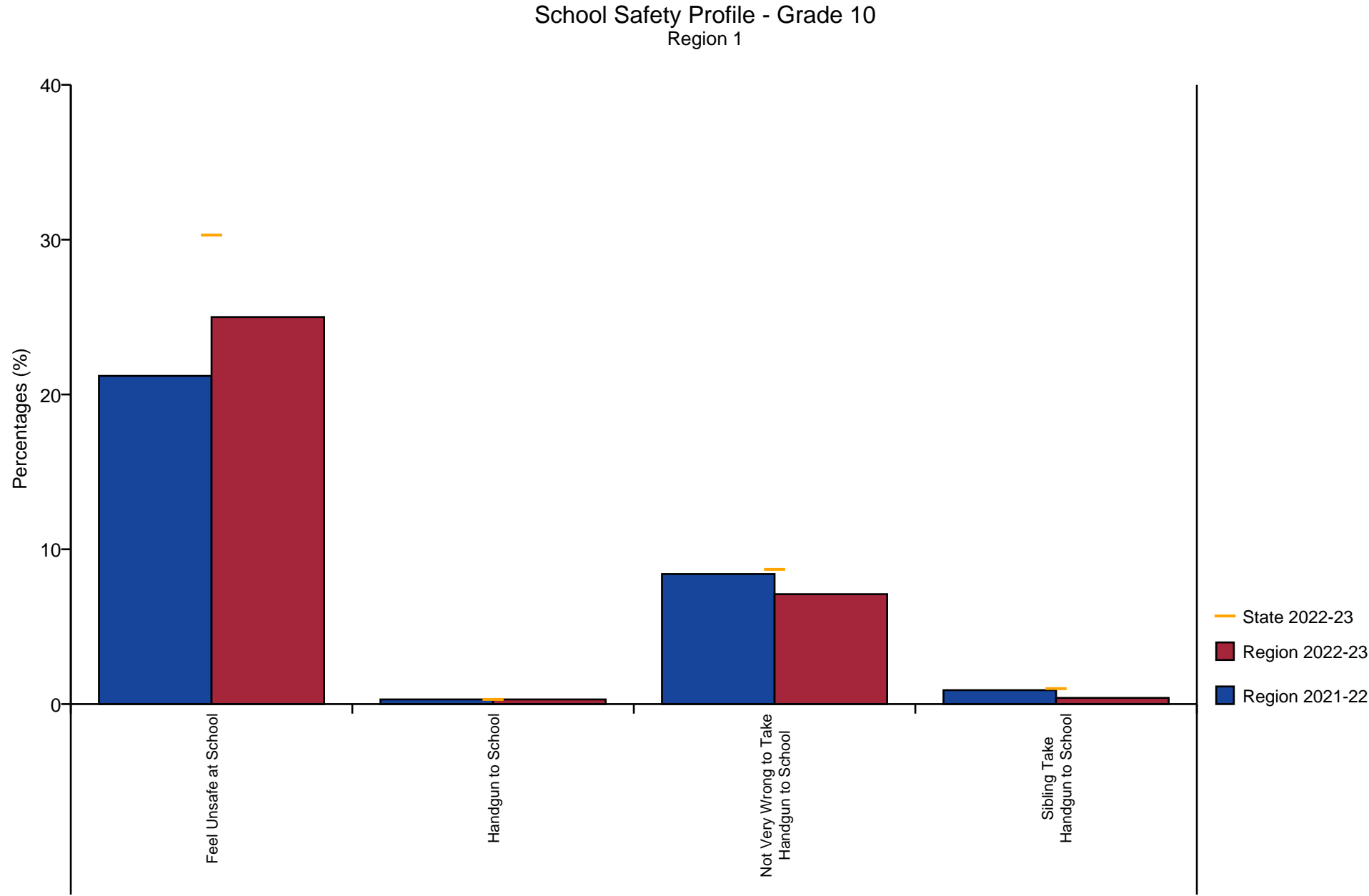


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

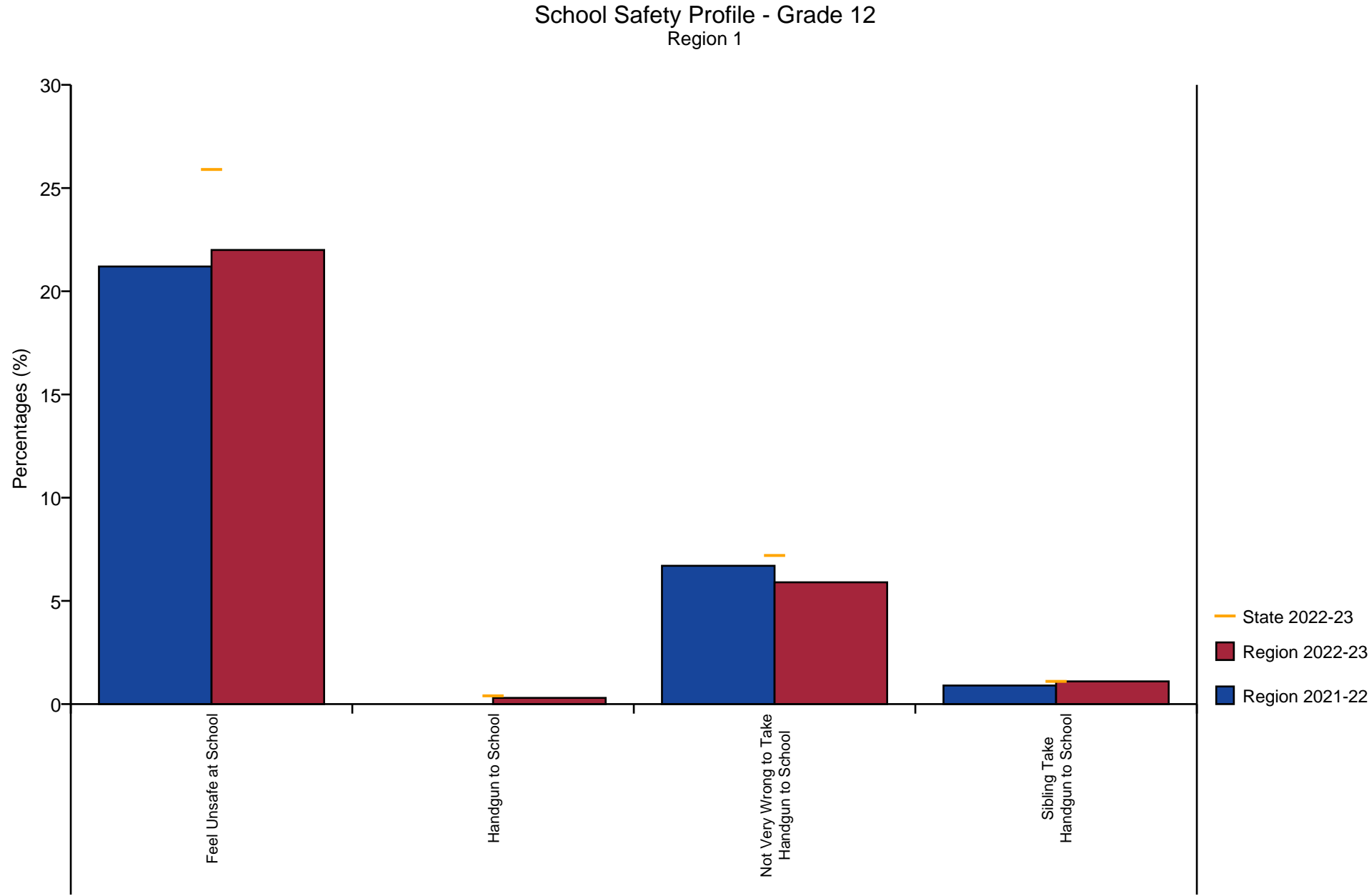
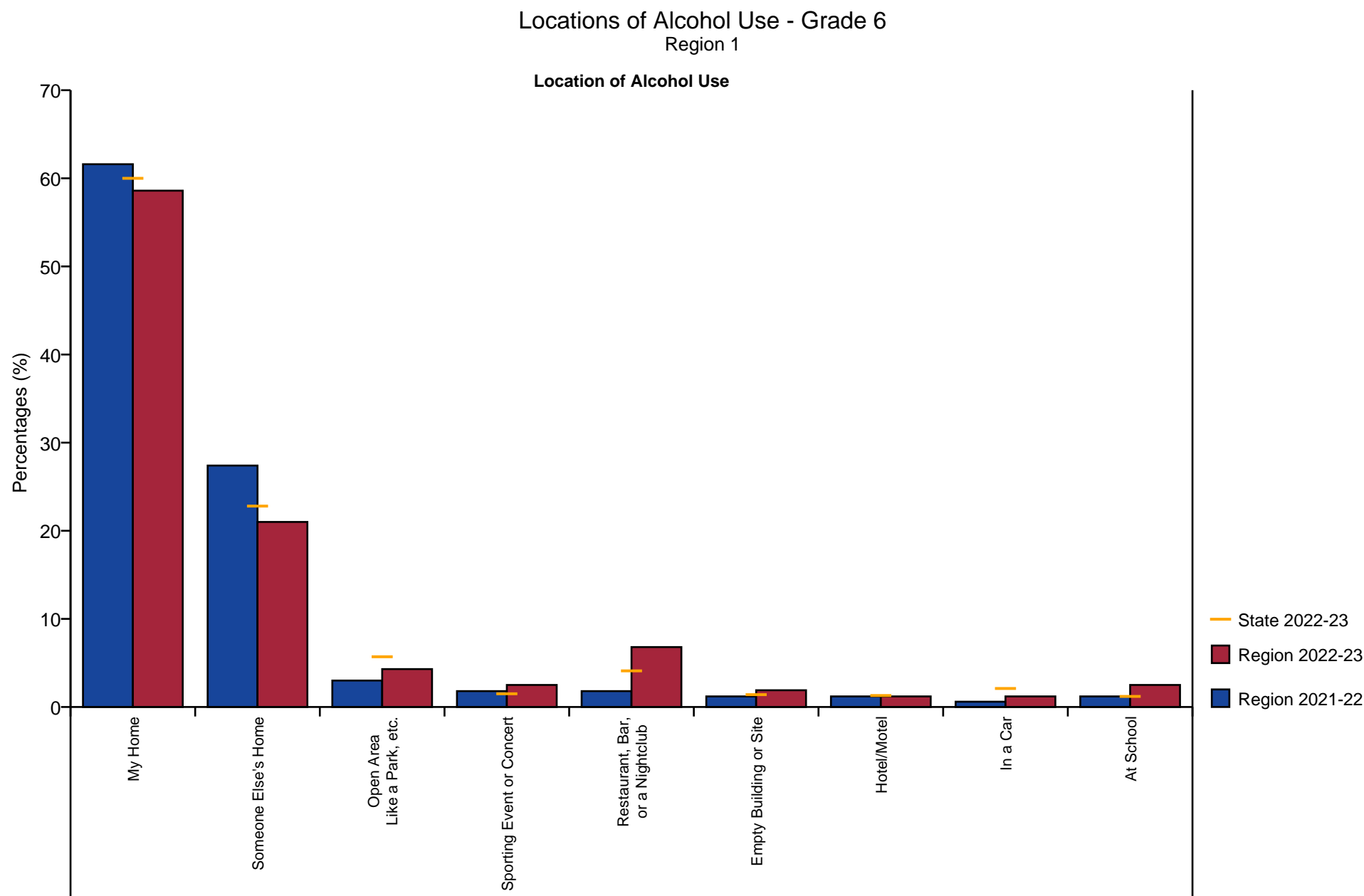
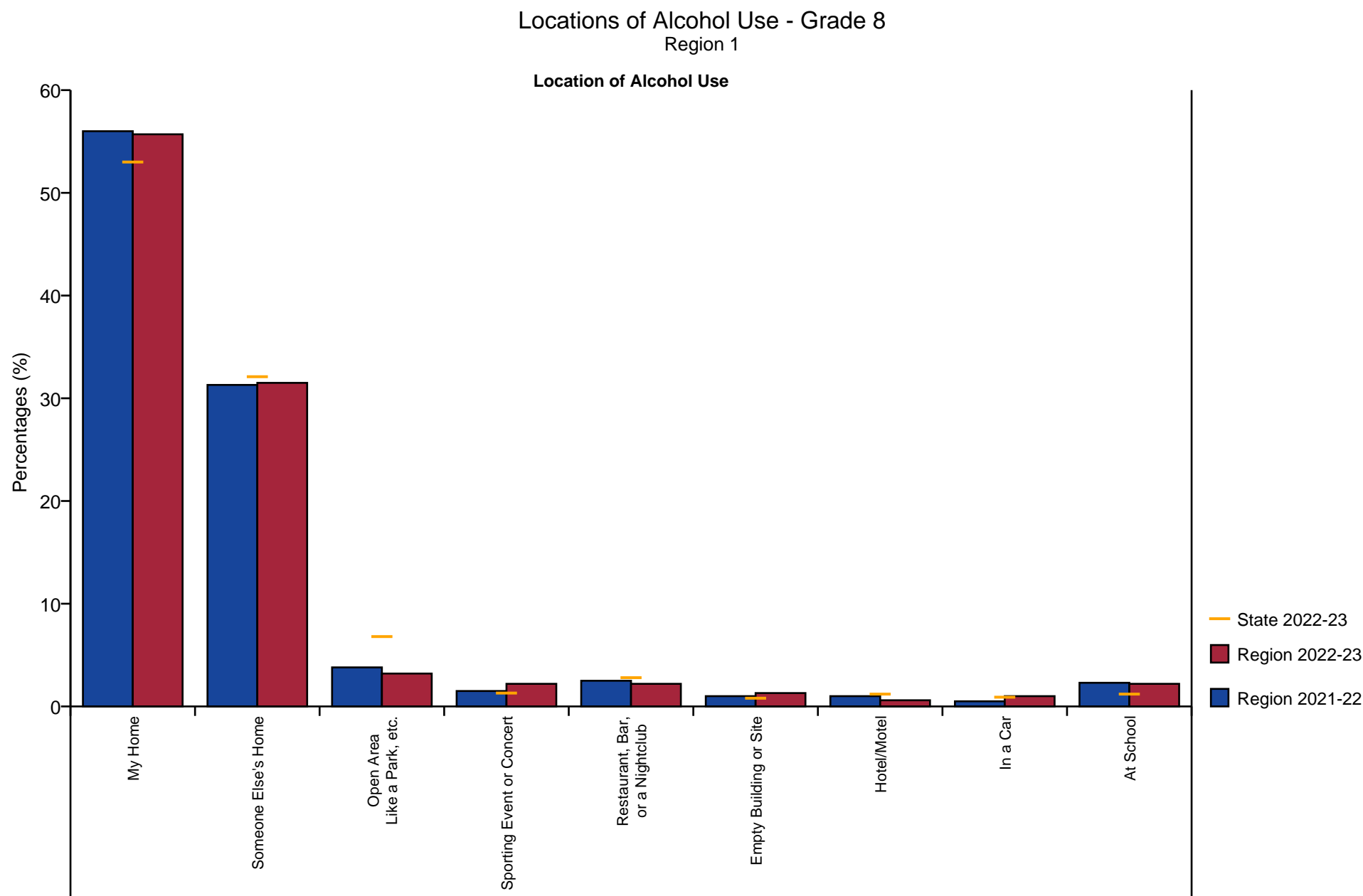


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



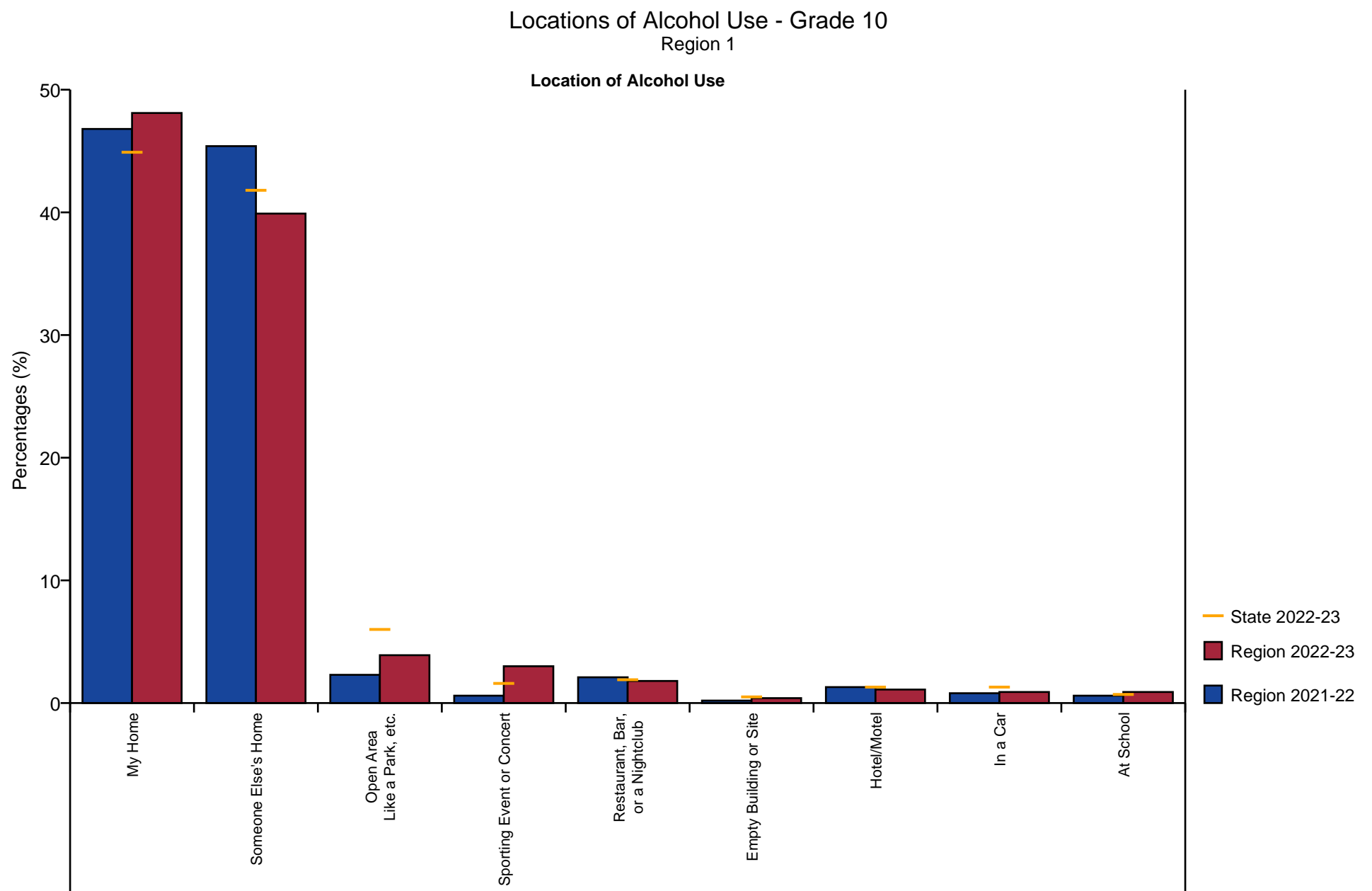
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



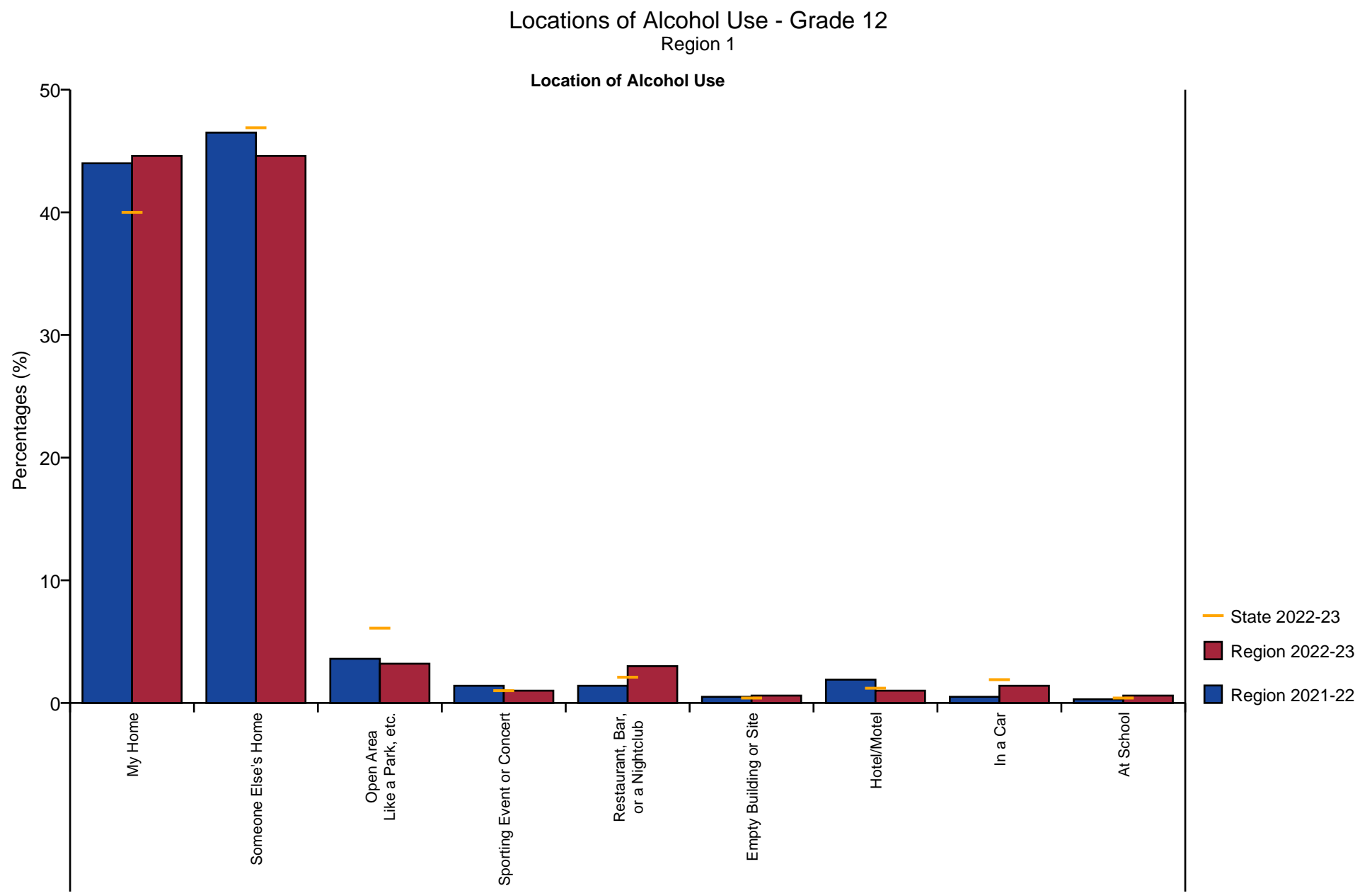
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	8.1	7.3	10.7	11.1
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	region	19.1	18.6	17.0	16.4
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
	MTF	24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	region	30.2	26.2	25.4	26.9
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
	MTF	43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	region	44.0	36.0	33.2	35.8
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
	MTF	58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	region	23.6	19.2	19.8	20.4
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.4	2.6	3.3	3.3
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	8.9	7.9	6.9	5.1
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
	MTF	10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	region	12.2	10.5	9.0	7.9
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
	MTF	14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	region	20.6	14.3	12.9	11.5
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
	MTF	22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	region	10.7	7.7	7.3	6.2
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.3	2.0	2.6	2.7
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	5.0	5.2	3.9	2.9
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
	MTF	7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	region	6.7	7.6	4.5	3.9
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
	MTF	9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	region	10.2	7.6	7.9	6.8
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
	MTF	9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	region	5.9	5.1	4.3	3.6
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.3
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	region	8.5	6.7	5.6	6.4
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
	MTF	15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	region	17.0	14.6	14.6	14.4
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
	MTF	34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	region	30.4	24.1	22.8	21.9
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
	MTF	43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	region	12.9	9.3	9.2	9.3
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	region	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.5
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
	MTF	3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	region	5.3	4.8	3.7	3.0
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
	MTF	5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	region	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
	MTF	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	region	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	region	2.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
	MTF	3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	region	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.7	2.9	2.8	3.4
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	region	5.3	4.1	4.2	3.7
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
	MTF	9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	region	3.1	2.4	2.5	2.6
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	region	2.9	2.2	1.9	2.1
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
	MTF	5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	region	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.1
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	region	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.7
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
	MTF	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	region	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.0	3.0	4.6	4.9
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	region	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.9
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	region	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	region	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.7	1.9	2.7	2.7
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	region	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	region	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.4
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	region	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.7
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	region	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.7	2.1	2.9	3.1
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	region	4.8	3.9	3.7	3.7
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	region	5.1	4.6	4.1	3.9
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	region	7.8	5.4	4.9	3.7
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	region	4.9	3.7	3.7	3.6
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	region	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.2
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	region	2.7	1.7	1.2	1.3
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	region	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.1
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.9
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	region	8.9	7.0	6.7	5.8
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	region	16.0	11.2	11.3	11.3
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	region	25.8	16.8	19.0	17.6
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	–	43.7	46.4
Combined	region	12.3	7.9	8.6	8.1
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	5.1	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	7.5	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	11.8	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	6.4	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	9.6	8.2	11.3	13.0
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	region	15.9	14.9	14.7	15.4
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	region	20.6	19.1	19.9	20.8
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	region	32.6	27.0	27.9	26.5
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	region	18.5	15.5	17.1	17.7
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	4.2	3.7	4.2
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	region	0.0	10.1	6.8	7.4
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	region	0.0	12.2	9.8	9.4
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	region	0.0	14.2	12.6	10.2
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	region	0.0	9.2	7.5	7.4
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.7	3.5	3.4
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	12.2	9.8	9.2
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	region	0.0	18.9	16.3	15.2
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	region	0.0	23.9	22.9	19.1
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	region	0.0	12.3	11.6	10.5
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.2
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	region	0.0	5.5	4.9	5.4
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	region	0.0	11.1	11.7	12.0
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	region	0.0	17.3	18.8	17.4
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	region	0.0	7.0	7.6	7.7
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	5.0	5.4	6.0
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	region	0.0	15.3	12.0	11.5
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	region	0.0	22.1	20.2	18.8
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	region	0.0	28.0	27.5	24.3
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	region	0.0	15.3	14.5	13.7
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.0
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	region	5.4	6.2	5.2	4.1
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	region	10.7	10.4	9.7	9.2
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	region	22.0	17.3	16.7	16.0
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	region	8.7	7.3	7.2	6.5
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.8
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.9
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	2.7	2.5	1.5	1.5
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	region	5.4	2.5	3.0	1.6
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	region	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.1
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	region	2.6	2.2	1.3	1.1
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	region	4.1	2.8	2.7	2.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	region	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.0
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	4.0	3.4	3.0	3.3
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	region	8.6	8.4	7.7	7.8
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	region	15.8	12.4	12.1	10.1
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	region	6.4	5.0	4.9	4.7
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.4	1.8	0.8	0.8
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	region	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.1
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	region	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.3
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	region	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	region	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.4	2.1	2.9	3.3
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	region	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.9
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	region	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	region	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.7
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	1.2	2.0	2.1
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	region	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.6
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	region	1.8	2.1	2.5	1.8
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	region	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.2
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	region	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.0
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.8
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	region	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	region	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	region	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	region	3.1	4.4	3.3	2.4
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	region	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.0
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	region	12.3	11.6	10.8	9.3
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	region	5.0	4.8	4.5	3.7
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.5	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	6.6	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.7	5.8	8.9	9.5
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	region	8.5	8.9	9.7	9.5
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	region	10.6	11.5	11.9	12.5
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	region	17.3	15.0	16.6	13.3
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	region	9.6	9.4	11.1	10.8
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.4	1.9	2.6
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	region	0.0	5.9	4.1	4.0
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	0.0	6.2	4.5	4.4
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	region	0.0	5.0	5.1	3.7
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	region	0.0	4.6	3.7	3.6
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.8
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	6.4	5.5	5.1
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
	MTF	9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	region	0.0	10.8	9.4	8.1
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
	MTF	19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	region	0.0	14.1	14.6	11.9
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
	MTF	25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	region	0.0	7.0	6.7	5.9
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	0.0	3.0	2.9	3.2
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
	MTF	3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	6.1	7.3	7.1
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
	MTF	12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	region	0.0	9.3	10.5	9.5
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
	MTF	14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	region	0.0	3.8	4.5	4.4
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.9	2.5	3.3
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	9.0	7.1	6.9
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
	MTF	12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	region	0.0	13.8	12.9	11.6
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
	MTF	25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	region	0.0	17.7	18.4	16.1
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
	MTF	30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	region	0.0	9.4	8.9	8.4
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	region	3.1	2.5	2.4	1.7
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	region	6.3	5.0	4.3	4.0
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	region	12.9	9.9	9.1	8.4
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	region	5.1	3.5	3.4	2.9
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	6.1	5.8	6.7	7.5
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	region	9.9	10.0	9.2	12.2
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	region	8.3	10.9	9.3	10.3
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	region	5.7	6.3	8.4	7.7
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	region	7.7	8.2	8.4	9.6
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	4.4	3.3	4.0	4.0
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	region	8.9	7.3	7.2	8.0
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	region	12.5	9.2	9.7	8.0
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	region	6.1	4.3	4.8	4.7
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.6
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	region	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.5
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	region	3.9	3.6	3.1	2.6
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	region	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.0
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	region	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	region	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	region	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	region	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.2
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	region	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.1
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.4
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	region	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.6	5.9	7.7	8.4
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	region	5.4	6.2	5.9	6.7
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	region	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.1
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	region	3.5	2.7	3.7	2.7
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	region	4.4	5.2	5.7	6.0
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.3	4.8	5.8	6.1
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	region	4.0	5.5	5.4	4.4
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	region	3.6	5.1	4.4	4.3
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	region	3.9	4.9	4.7	4.2
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	region	3.7	5.1	5.2	4.8
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.3
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	region	2.6	2.6	2.0	2.2
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	region	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.5
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	region	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.9
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	region	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.3
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	53.6	54.9	56.0	54.0
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	region	55.9	54.5	53.8	55.3
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	region	59.0	60.2	60.6	57.7
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	region	51.1	50.9	50.3	49.5
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	region	55.2	55.5	55.5	54.7
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	16.1	16.0	18.2	18.8
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	region	18.5	15.9	15.5	15.9
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	region	19.8	18.0	18.1	16.9
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	region	23.1	18.3	17.2	17.3
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	region	19.1	16.8	17.2	17.2
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	18.0	18.0	18.7	18.4
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	region	27.8	28.5	27.3	27.7
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	region	19.4	17.8	15.7	17.4
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	region	21.8	21.9	19.8	22.4
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	region	22.0	21.4	20.7	21.5
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	44.2	48.1	54.1	56.9
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	region	29.4	27.6	31.6	33.5
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	region	23.1	19.2	23.7	23.3
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	region	21.7	14.8	19.9	19.4
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	region	30.1	30.3	34.3	35.3
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	25.6	25.8	25.9	26.3
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	region	25.0	23.4	21.8	22.0
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	region	23.3	22.1	20.8	21.1
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	region	22.5	18.5	21.1	19.7
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	region	24.3	23.2	22.7	22.7
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.0	10.6	10.5	12.2
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	region	17.1	17.3	16.7	17.2
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	region	24.1	23.9	22.8	24.9
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	region	25.4	24.5	22.4	22.4
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	region	18.6	17.7	17.3	18.6
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	29.8	35.2	38.0	42.0
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	region	41.0	43.5	44.2	47.1
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	region	37.9	42.7	43.6	44.8
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	region	36.0	39.5	37.6	40.2
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	region	36.4	39.9	41.1	44.0
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	43.5	48.4	46.2	46.9
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	region	45.0	50.4	50.2	47.1
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	region	46.5	47.4	48.8	47.6
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	region	43.1	40.6	47.1	39.7
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	region	44.6	47.5	48.1	46.1
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	47.2	49.4	56.2	58.2
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	region	49.6	49.5	53.6	56.3
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	region	51.2	52.2	55.1	55.9
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	region	47.8	46.0	55.0	49.1
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	region	49.0	49.6	54.9	55.7
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	14.8	13.4	17.1	17.7
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	region	12.7	11.7	9.4	7.8
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	region	11.5	10.9	9.2	9.0
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	region	13.7	9.9	9.0	8.8
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	region	13.1	11.8	11.6	11.2
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.9	12.0	13.5	14.0
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	region	18.8	18.7	18.1	20.2
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	region	19.1	20.8	19.8	19.9
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	region	19.4	18.4	20.1	16.9
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	region	17.1	16.9	17.5	17.8
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	30.4	30.0	36.5	39.9
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	region	31.1	28.3	30.0	32.7
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	region	34.2	32.7	34.0	34.2
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	region	33.8	32.7	34.2	31.6
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	region	32.2	30.6	33.6	35.0
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	13.8	12.8	17.0	18.2
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	region	20.0	17.8	16.9	16.4
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	region	24.3	23.2	22.5	22.1
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	region	24.3	20.6	18.9	18.7
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	region	20.2	17.9	18.6	18.7
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	40.3	53.3	56.1	55.7
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	region	50.4	54.4	56.3	57.3
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	region	52.3	52.1	52.3	51.3
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	region	61.3	59.6	58.7	55.1
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	region	50.2	54.2	55.7	55.0
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	24.0	24.7	26.0	27.6
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	region	38.9	32.4	32.0	29.4
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	region	35.0	31.8	29.9	29.4
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	region	48.6	44.3	41.4	38.7
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	region	35.7	31.5	31.3	30.2
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	55.1	50.2	52.3	52.2
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	region	71.1	69.2	69.8	68.4
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	region	68.5	70.3	70.8	69.1
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	region	66.0	66.0	67.6	69.0
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	region	65.2	62.6	64.5	63.8
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	54.0	53.7	51.7	50.0
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	region	51.1	56.1	53.7	52.3
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	region	60.2	67.6	63.4	60.0
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	region	43.0	49.7	46.8	46.3
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	region	52.7	57.1	54.2	52.7
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	3.2	11.3	51.1	34.5
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	region	5.7	16.8	60.1	17.4
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	region	6.6	18.4	61.1	13.8
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	region	5.6	16.4	60.6	17.4
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	region	5.2	15.5	57.8	21.6
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	91.8	6.8	1.0	0.5
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	region	90.9	7.6	1.4	0.2
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	region	92.9	5.3	1.2	0.5
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	region	94.1	4.5	0.6	0.8
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	region	92.1	6.3	1.1	0.4
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.4	0.4	4.2
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	region	94.5	0.8	4.7
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	region	95.4	0.4	4.2
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	region	94.1	1.1	4.7
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	region	94.9	0.7	4.4
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	58.6	21.0	4.3	2.5	6.8	1.9	1.2	1.2	2.5
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	region	55.7	31.5	3.2	2.2	2.2	1.3	0.6	1.0	2.2
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	region	48.1	39.9	3.9	3.0	1.8	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.9
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	region	44.6	44.6	3.2	1.0	3.0	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.6
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	region	49.6	37.7	3.6	2.1	2.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	95.0	94.6
	state	93.5	93.4
8	region	88.0	90.2
	state	85.8	86.9
10	region	80.6	80.7
	state	75.2	76.8
12	region	68.1	68.9
	state	64.7	66.6
Combined	region	85.0	85.8
	state	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.4
	state	1.1	0.9
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.5	1.2
	state	2.5	2.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	1.5
	state	1.8	1.7
8	region	3.6	2.4
	state	4.4	3.9
10	region	7.2	6.7
	state	10.2	8.8
12	region	14.2	14.7
	state	17.7	15.9
Combined	region	5.6	5.1
	state	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4
8	region	1.7	1.2
	state	2.1	1.6
10	region	3.3	2.7
	state	5.2	4.3
12	region	6.3	5.7
	state	7.9	7.0
Combined	region	2.5	2.0
	state	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.8	1.0
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	1.9	2.3
	state	2.7	2.4
12	region	3.3	3.5
	state	3.4	3.4
Combined	region	1.4	1.5
	state	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.0	2.4
	state	2.6	2.8
8	region	3.2	3.8
	state	4.2	4.5
10	region	5.7	6.5
	state	6.5	6.8
12	region	9.5	10.7
	state	9.0	9.5
Combined	region	4.5	5.1
	state	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1
8	region	2.9	2.3
	state	3.5	2.7
10	region	3.1	4.0
	state	5.0	4.7
12	region	4.4	3.6
	state	4.1	3.9
Combined	region	2.6	2.5
	state	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.9
	state	1.3	1.1
8	region	1.9	1.5
	state	2.5	2.2
10	region	3.3	3.1
	state	4.0	4.0
12	region	4.3	5.1
	state	4.5	4.7
Combined	region	2.3	2.3
	state	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.4
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	1.5	1.0
	state	1.8	1.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.8	2.0
	state	2.4	2.4
8	region	3.5	3.1
	state	4.1	4.0
10	region	5.1	4.0
	state	6.1	5.7
12	region	6.2	6.3
	state	7.7	7.1
Combined	region	3.8	3.5
	state	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	98.0	97.8
	state	97.3	97.1
8	region	95.5	96.5
	state	94.8	95.4
10	region	94.9	95.7
	state	92.5	93.1
12	region	92.2	93.4
	state	89.7	91.0
Combined	region	95.6	96.2
	state	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5
Combined	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.6	0.5
	state	1.6	1.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.8	0.5
	state	1.0	0.7
10	region	0.9	0.8
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	2.5	1.9
	state	3.6	2.7
Combined	region	1.0	0.7
	state	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3
8	region	1.3	0.7
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	1.3	1.2
	state	2.0	1.6
12	region	2.3	1.7
	state	2.9	2.3
Combined	region	1.1	0.8
	state	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.7	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.0	1.0
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	0.9	0.8
	state	1.5	1.5
12	region	0.6	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	region	0.7	0.7
	state	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.8	0.4
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	0.7	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.4
	state	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	1.3
	state	1.7	1.8
8	region	1.8	2.0
	state	2.3	2.4
10	region	2.3	1.8
	state	3.1	2.9
12	region	2.3	2.2
	state	3.3	3.2
Combined	region	1.8	1.8
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	97.5	96.9	96.6
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	region	89.8	91.5	92.6
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	region	85.6	87.2	89.2
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	region	82.3	82.2	84.7
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	region	90.2	90.6	91.7
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	region	0.5	0.7	0.6
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	region	1.7	2.4	1.4
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.7	0.5
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.9	0.4	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	1.1	0.6	0.9
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	region	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	region	2.0	2.0	0.9
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	region	0.6	0.6	0.4
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	1.2	1.1
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	region	2.7	2.4	2.1
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	region	3.0	2.6	2.2
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	region	3.1	3.3	3.1
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	region	2.3	2.3	2.0
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	1.5	2.0
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	region	7.4	5.6	5.0
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	region	11.2	9.3	8.0
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	region	13.2	11.6	11.8
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	region	7.2	6.3	5.9
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.4	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.4	1.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	region	1.5	1.3	1.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	region	0.8	0.6	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.7	1.0
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	region	2.1	1.7	1.6
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	region	3.1	3.1	2.0
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	region	3.2	3.0	2.8
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	region	2.0	2.0	1.7
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	98.8	98.3
	state	98.1	97.8
8	region	95.4	94.6
	state	93.9	93.7
10	region	88.7	89.3
	state	87.1	87.0
12	region	81.9	83.6
	state	80.7	81.2
Combined	region	92.6	92.6
	state	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.0	0.8
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	3.4	2.6
	state	3.6	3.6
12	region	6.6	5.7
	state	7.3	7.3
Combined	region	2.2	1.8
	state	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.2	2.0
	state	1.0	1.4
10	region	2.7	3.6
	state	2.5	3.2
12	region	4.1	4.6
	state	3.4	3.1
Combined	region	1.8	2.3
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7
10	region	1.2	1.9
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	3.4	3.0
	state	3.3	3.1
Combined	region	1.1	1.2
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9
10	region	1.9	1.4
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	2.2	1.4
	state	1.8	1.8
Combined	region	1.1	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.0	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	2.0	1.6
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	2.5	2.0
	state	2.7	3.1
Combined	region	1.3	1.1
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	1.3
	state	1.4	1.7
8	region	2.6	2.6
	state	3.5	3.4
10	region	5.5	4.4
	state	6.4	6.1
12	region	7.4	6.3
	state	8.7	8.1
Combined	region	3.6	3.3
	state	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	97.7
	state	97.4
8	region	95.0
	state	94.2
10	region	90.3
	state	89.1
12	region	86.3
	state	85.1
Combined	region	93.2
	state	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.2
	state	0.2
8	region	0.9
	state	0.8
10	region	2.4
	state	2.5
12	region	4.5
	state	5.5
Combined	region	1.6
	state	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.5
	state	0.3
8	region	1.9
	state	1.6
10	region	3.7
	state	3.5
12	region	4.3
	state	3.3
Combined	region	2.3
	state	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.5
	state	0.5
10	region	1.2
	state	1.2
12	region	1.9
	state	1.9
Combined	region	0.8
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.4
	state	0.4
8	region	0.7
	state	0.8
10	region	1.4
	state	1.3
12	region	0.8
	state	1.1
Combined	region	0.8
	state	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.4
	state	0.5
8	region	1.1
	state	1.0
10	region	1.1
	state	1.8
12	region	1.6
	state	2.0
Combined	region	1.0
	state	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	1.3
	state	1.8
8	region	2.3
	state	3.2
10	region	3.3
	state	4.7
12	region	4.7
	state	6.0
Combined	region	2.7
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	99.1	99.0
	state	98.9	98.9
8	region	98.3	98.4
	state	98.2	98.0
10	region	97.7	97.8
	state	97.3	97.3
12	region	96.5	97.4
	state	96.6	96.9
Combined	region	98.1	98.3
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6
Combined	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	1.0	0.5
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.9	1.0
Combined	region	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.1
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.7	0.5
12	region	1.1	0.4
	state	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
Combined	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.9	10.8	11.2	11.5
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.2
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	region	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	region	14.8	15.0	14.9	15.0
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	region	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.8
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.9
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	region	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	region	14.1	14.0	14.1	14.0
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	region	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.4
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	region	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	region	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.6
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	region	12.9	12.6	12.6	12.4
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.0	11.2	11.6	11.3
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	region	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.3
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	region	14.2	14.0	14.2	14.3
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	region	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.7
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	region	14.5	14.2	14.3	14.2
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	region	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.0
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	14.0	13.7	13.6	13.5
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	region	15.4	15.1	15.1	14.7
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	region	13.8	13.4	13.4	13.1
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.9	11.7	11.7	11.5
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	region	13.2	13.3	13.1	12.7
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	region	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.2
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	13.0	12.8	12.6	12.3
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	region	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.7
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	region	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.4
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	region	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.1
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	region	11.9	11.8	11.9	11.9
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

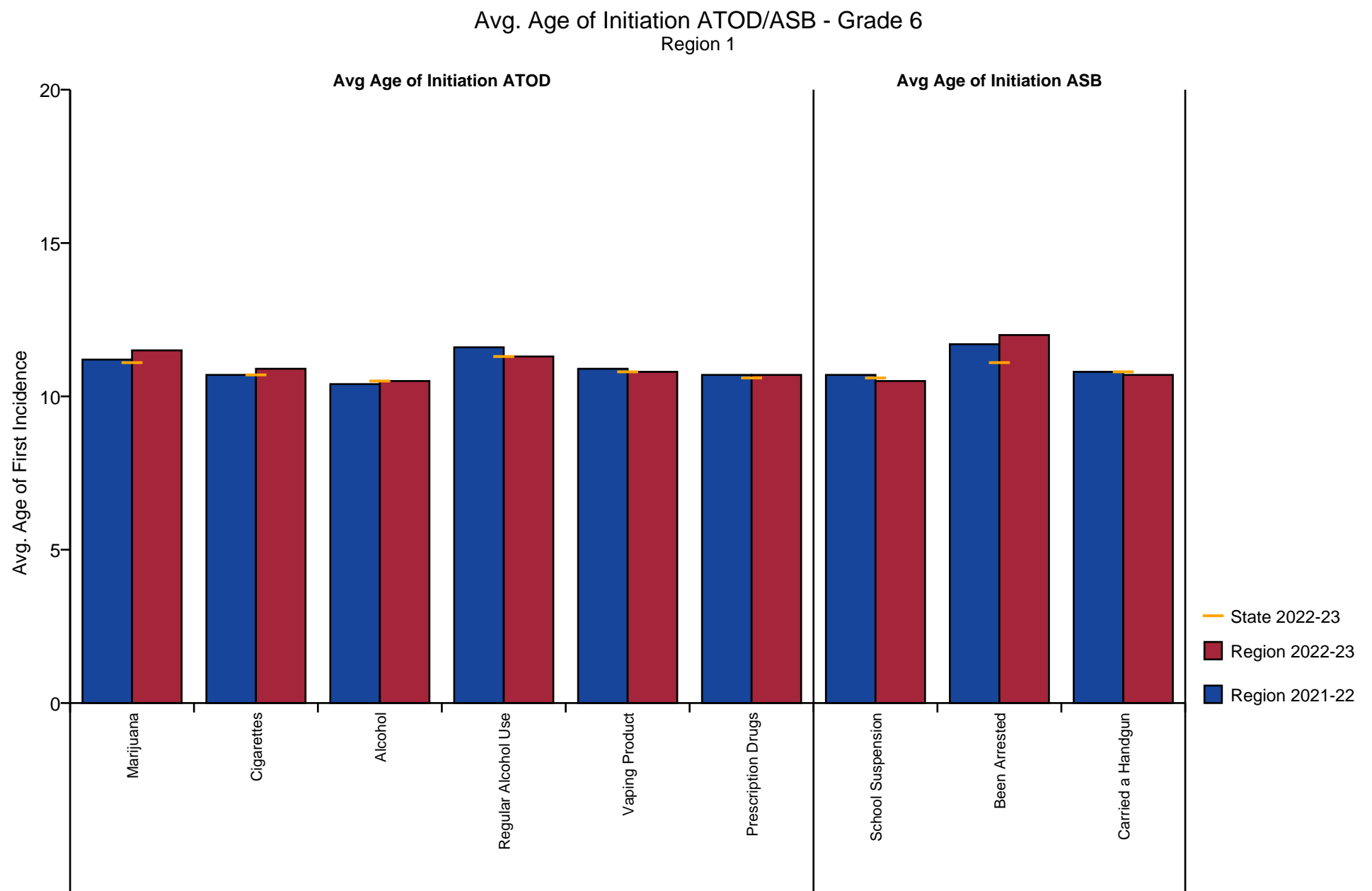
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.0	11.2	11.7	12.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	region	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	region	13.3	13.5	13.4	12.7
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	region	14.7	14.3	14.5	14.8
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	region	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.8
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

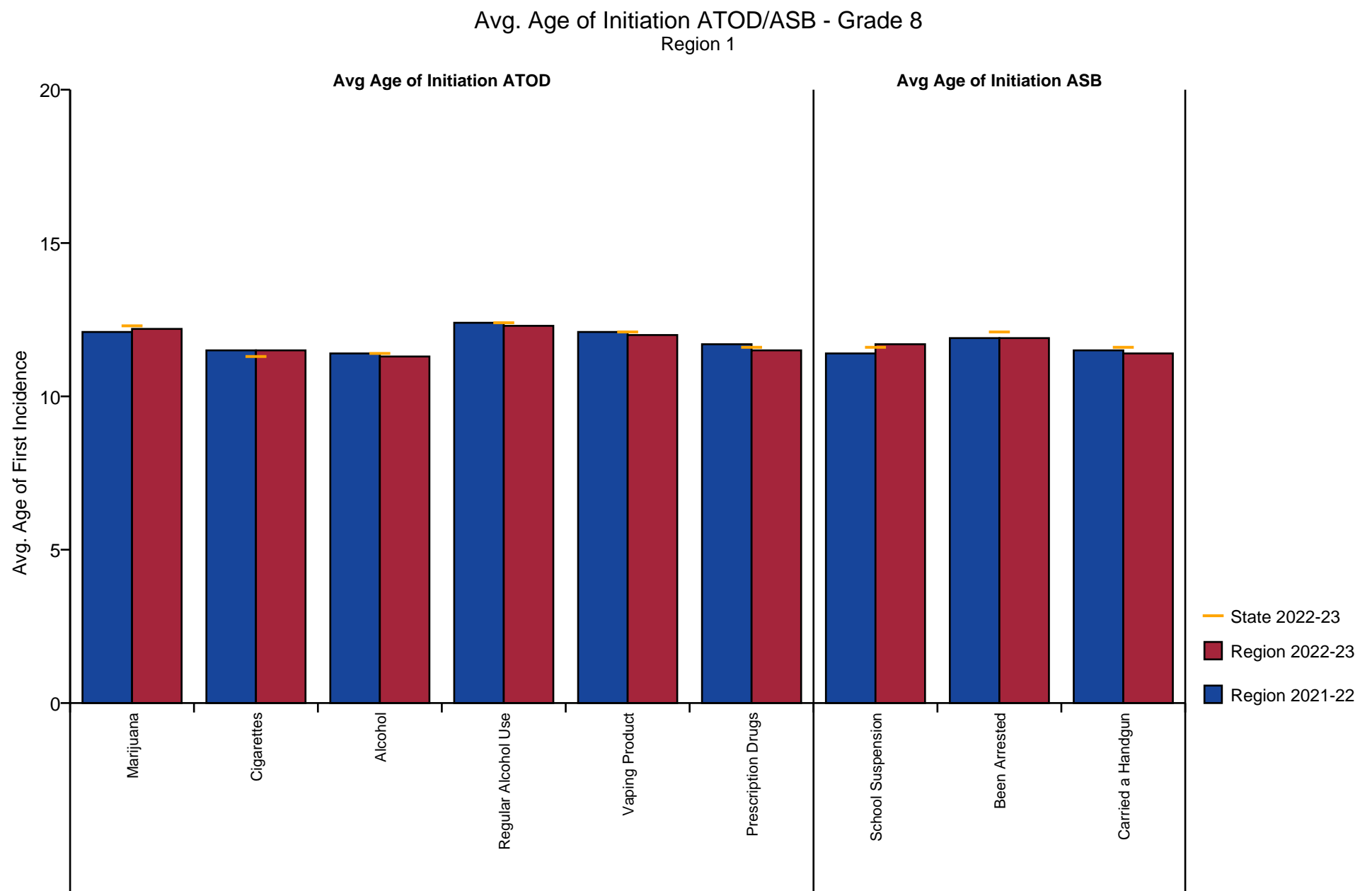
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.7
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.5	11.7	11.5	11.4
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.1
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	region	13.2	13.5	13.4	13.6
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	region	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.6
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

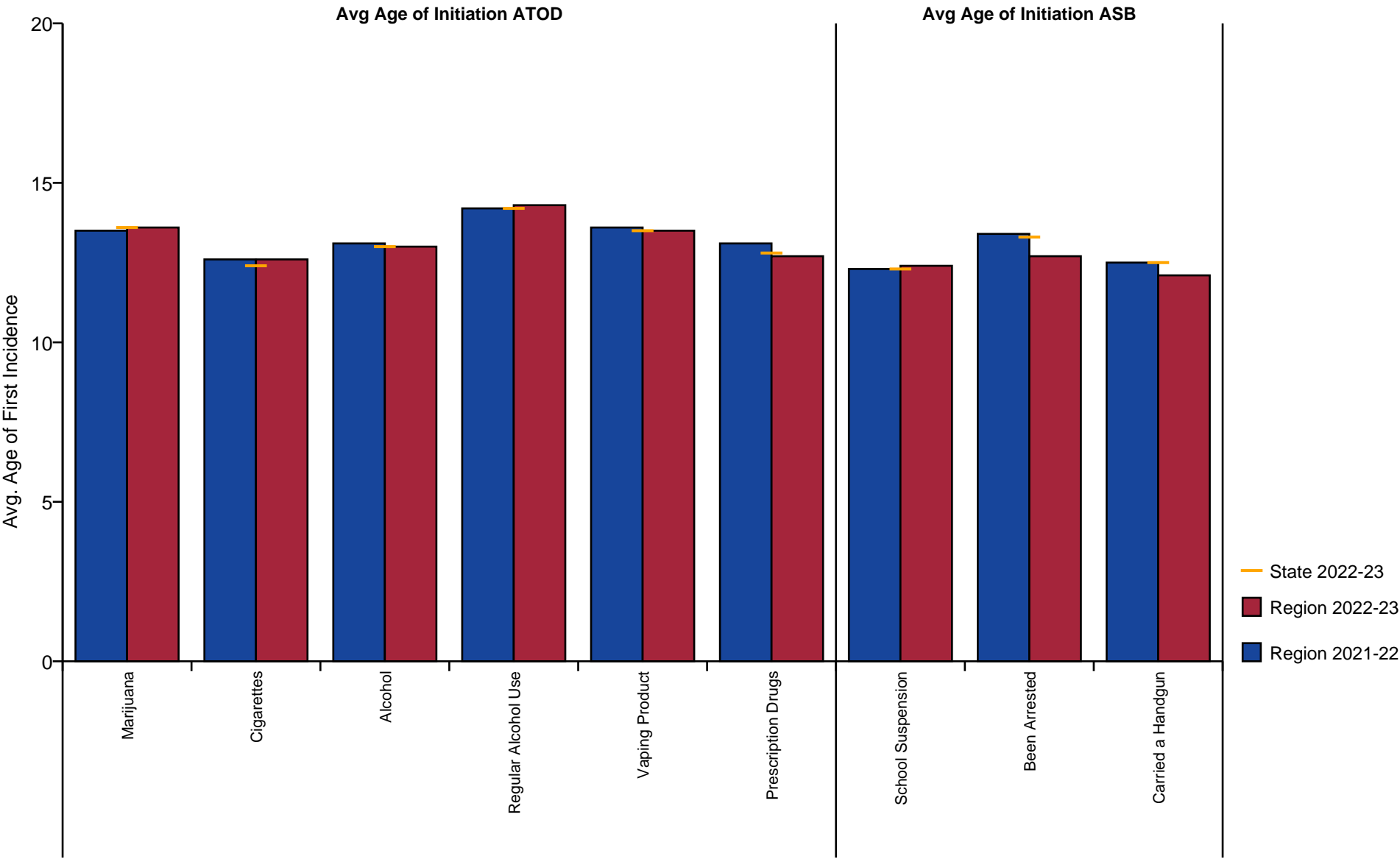
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

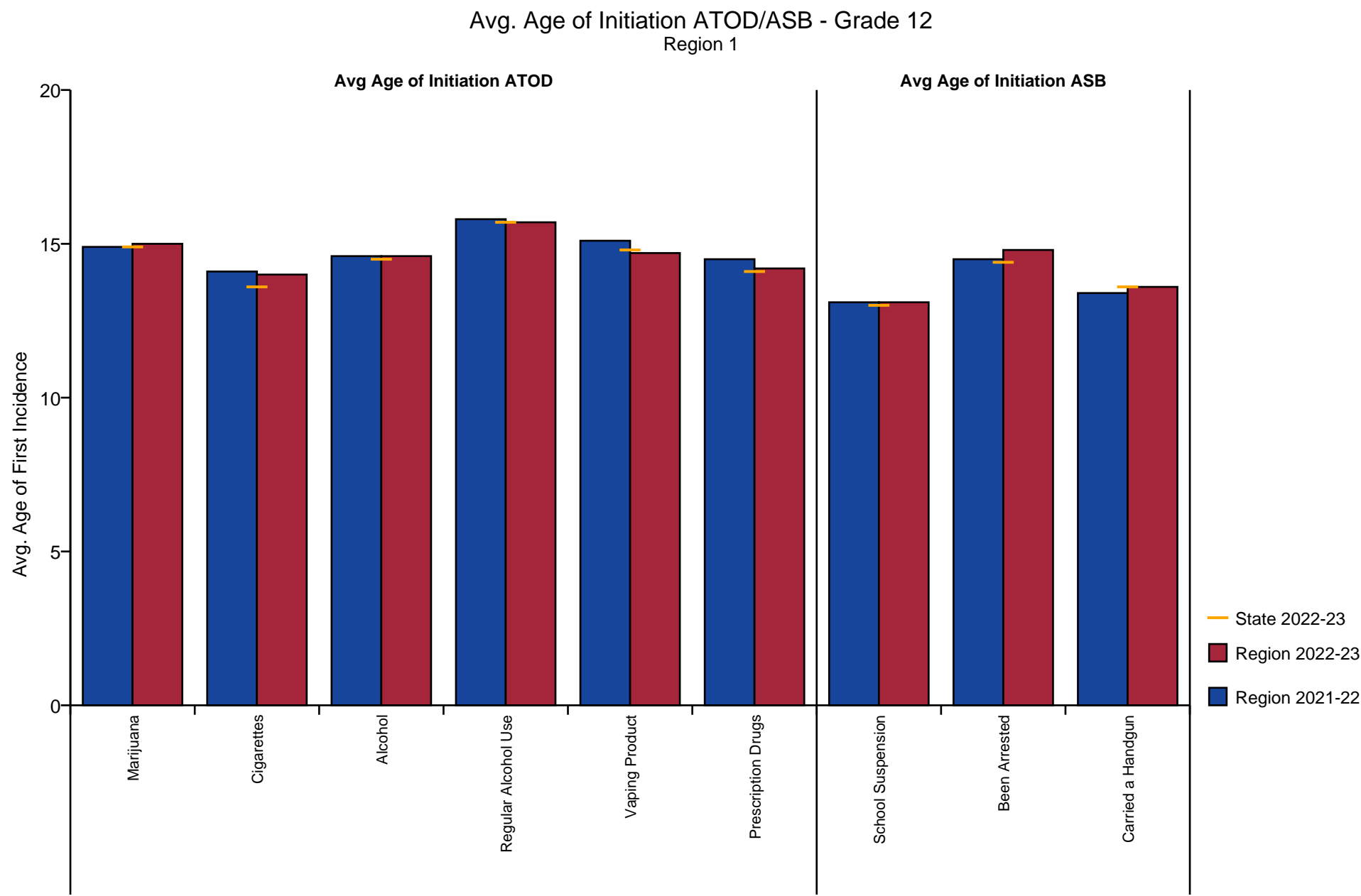
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Region 1



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.4	2.6	3.3	3.3
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	8.9	7.9	6.9	5.1
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	region	12.2	10.5	9.0	7.9
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	region	20.6	14.3	12.9	11.5
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	region	10.7	7.7	7.3	6.2
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.3	2.0	2.6	2.7
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	5.0	5.2	3.9	2.9
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	region	6.7	7.6	4.5	3.9
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	region	10.2	7.6	7.9	6.8
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	region	5.9	5.1	4.3	3.6
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.7	3.5	3.4
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	12.2	9.8	9.2
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	region	0.0	18.9	16.3	15.2
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	region	0.0	23.9	22.9	19.1
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	region	0.0	12.3	11.6	10.5
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.8
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.9
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	2.7	2.5	1.5	1.5
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	region	5.4	2.5	3.0	1.6
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	region	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.1
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	region	2.6	2.2	1.3	1.1
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	region	4.1	2.8	2.7	2.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	region	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.0
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.8
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	6.4	5.5	5.1
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	region	0.0	10.8	9.4	8.1
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	region	0.0	14.1	14.6	11.9
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	region	0.0	7.0	6.7	5.9
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	63.4	8.4	1.5	2.8	23.9
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	region	66.9	6.8	1.2	3.4	21.7
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	region	71.3	5.9	1.6	3.7	17.6
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	region	71.7	6.4	1.6	4.8	15.5
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	region	67.7	7.0	1.4	3.5	20.4
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	31.9	20.2	27.0	13.5	7.4
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	region	30.1	24.8	27.5	12.5	5.1
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	region	40.2	24.4	21.4	10.0	4.1
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	region	46.2	23.4	19.2	7.9	3.4
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	region	35.6	23.1	24.5	11.5	5.3
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	84.1	7.0	3.6	2.8	2.4
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	region	71.8	10.1	7.4	6.0	4.6
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	region	62.6	12.0	10.2	8.5	6.7
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	region	59.8	13.1	11.0	9.5	6.6
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	region	71.3	10.1	7.5	6.2	4.8
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	86.2	10.4	2.3	1.0
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	region	75.4	17.5	5.6	1.5
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	region	63.0	23.3	10.6	3.2
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	region	59.7	21.7	13.8	4.8
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	region	73.1	17.5	7.1	2.3
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	95.4	2.9	0.6	0.3	0.8
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	region	91.6	3.6	1.8	0.8	2.2
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	region	86.9	5.0	2.8	0.6	4.7
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	region	83.5	5.5	2.2	1.3	7.4
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	region	90.4	4.1	1.8	0.7	3.2
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	17.8	10.0	20.1	45.2	6.9
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	region	13.1	13.4	25.1	42.0	6.3
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	region	11.3	17.0	28.3	37.9	5.5
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	region	11.7	16.8	28.8	37.9	4.8
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	region	13.9	13.8	25.0	41.3	6.1
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	18.5	9.7	21.5	39.2	11.1
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	region	13.4	15.9	25.3	36.6	8.8
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	region	11.9	19.1	29.0	33.1	6.9
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	region	12.4	20.3	28.2	33.3	5.7
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	region	14.4	15.5	25.6	36.0	8.5
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	17.9	5.4	13.6	51.2	12.0
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	region	12.4	7.5	17.8	53.0	9.3
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	region	10.3	9.0	23.5	49.8	7.5
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	region	10.4	9.1	24.3	50.2	6.1
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	region	13.2	7.5	18.9	51.2	9.1
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.6	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.6
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	region	90.8	3.5	1.7	0.8	3.2
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	region	84.8	5.4	3.1	0.9	5.9
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	region	80.9	4.7	2.5	1.0	10.8
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	region	89.5	3.7	1.9	0.7	4.2
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	94.6	2.1	1.1	0.5	1.8
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	region	88.0	3.2	2.1	1.4	5.4
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	region	82.6	4.2	3.2	1.4	8.6
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	region	92.3	2.3	1.4	0.7	3.3
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.8	2.4	0.7	0.4	0.7
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	92.6	3.4	1.4	0.8	1.8
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	region	90.6	4.5	1.6	0.7	2.6
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	region	89.8	4.5	1.7	0.8	3.3
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	region	92.6	3.5	1.3	0.6	1.9
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.0	3.5	0.8	0.6	1.0
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	region	88.5	4.6	2.0	1.1	3.9
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	region	81.2	6.2	3.4	1.3	8.0
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	region	75.7	6.2	3.1	1.8	13.2
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	region	86.3	4.9	2.2	1.1	5.5
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.2	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	94.9	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.4
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	region	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.4	2.8
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	region	88.1	3.8	0.8	0.5	6.8
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	region	94.1	2.4	0.9	0.4	2.2
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	96.8	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.9
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	region	92.9	3.3	1.2	0.4	2.1
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	region	90.5	3.5	1.4	0.7	3.9
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	region	95.6	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.4
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.4	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	96.0	2.2	0.8	0.3	0.7
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	region	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.3	1.0
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	region	96.3	1.8	0.4	0.1	1.4
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	region	96.4	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.8
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.7	2.1	0.7	0.2	0.4
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	region	93.1	3.0	1.4	0.7	1.8
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	region	88.4	5.0	2.1	0.7	3.8
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	region	83.9	5.1	1.6	1.0	8.4
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	region	91.6	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.9
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	94.9	94.4
	state	94.0	93.9
8	region	88.9	89.7
	state	85.5	86.5
10	region	83.4	85.8
	state	77.1	80.3
12	region	78.7	80.2
	state	73.8	75.3
Combined	region	87.7	88.6
	state	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.5	0.6
	state	1.6	1.0
Combined	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.4	2.7
	state	2.7	2.9
8	region	4.9	4.9
	state	6.3	6.0
10	region	7.4	6.5
	state	9.0	8.1
12	region	8.0	8.2
	state	9.3	9.1
Combined	region	5.2	5.2
	state	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	1.8
	state	2.1	2.0
8	region	5.9	4.4
	state	7.4	6.3
10	region	8.4	6.7
	state	12.5	10.1
12	region	10.5	9.2
	state	14.3	13.4
Combined	region	5.9	4.9
	state	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.3	2.6
	state	2.7	2.8
10	region	3.6	3.4
	state	4.4	3.8
12	region	4.6	3.8
	state	4.2	3.9
Combined	region	2.5	2.5
	state	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	0.7
	state	1.0	1.1
8	region	1.0	0.8
	state	1.5	1.6
10	region	1.8	1.3
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	1.1	1.7
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	1.2	1.0
	state	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.8
	state	1.0	0.8
8	region	2.3	2.2
	state	2.8	2.6
10	region	3.5	2.5
	state	4.6	3.5
12	region	3.8	2.9
	state	4.1	3.3
Combined	region	2.4	2.0
	state	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	1.5
	state	1.4	1.6
8	region	3.5	2.9
	state	4.3	3.8
10	region	4.9	3.4
	state	6.5	5.7
12	region	6.0	5.3
	state	7.3	6.7
Combined	region	3.5	3.0
	state	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5
8	region	2.6	2.5
	state	3.7	3.6
10	region	3.1	2.1
	state	5.3	4.6
12	region	4.1	3.1
	state	5.2	4.5
Combined	region	2.5	2.2
	state	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.8	0.7
	state	1.4	1.1
10	region	1.0	1.1
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	2.7	2.9
	state	4.2	4.3
Combined	region	1.0	1.0
	state	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	62.7	15.9	8.6	3.1	9.6
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	region	45.8	19.3	18.9	9.1	6.9
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	region	31.9	14.9	26.6	20.3	6.3
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	region	26.6	11.7	26.8	28.9	6.0
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	region	44.2	16.0	19.1	13.3	7.4
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	63.0	15.8	9.3	3.8	8.1
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	region	45.5	18.2	19.3	11.0	6.0
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	region	32.0	14.1	26.1	21.7	6.1
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	region	25.9	11.5	26.8	30.0	5.7
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	region	44.0	15.4	19.4	14.6	6.6
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	81.6	9.0	6.0	3.5
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	region	62.4	13.4	13.5	10.7
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	region	47.0	13.8	20.6	18.7
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	region	39.1	11.8	21.3	27.8
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	region	60.3	12.0	14.4	13.3
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	84.2	11.6	4.2
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	region	77.3	18.1	4.6
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	region	73.4	22.4	4.2
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	region	68.2	26.9	4.9
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	region	76.9	18.7	4.4
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	30.0	53.0	13.6	3.3
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	region	25.4	57.8	14.0	2.8
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	region	24.7	58.3	13.8	3.2
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	region	28.4	56.8	11.3	3.6
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	region	27.0	56.4	13.4	3.2
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	16.8	57.0	13.0	13.2
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	region	13.9	59.8	15.7	10.7
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	region	15.1	61.3	15.2	8.3
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	region	16.9	63.6	14.5	4.9
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	region	15.5	60.0	14.6	9.9
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	61.0	11.1	27.9
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	region	63.6	9.6	26.9
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	region	58.4	13.6	28.1
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	region	65.7	14.6	19.6
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	region	61.8	11.8	26.4
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	28.1	16.0	43.0	10.0	2.9
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	region	20.2	18.6	48.0	10.2	3.1
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	region	15.9	18.5	49.5	11.4	4.6
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	region	16.1	17.6	50.2	12.5	3.7
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	region	20.7	17.7	47.3	10.8	3.5
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	33.7	23.4	22.6	12.7	7.6
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	region	39.7	23.5	21.0	10.7	5.2
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	region	43.7	21.9	21.6	9.4	3.3
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	region	43.1	21.3	20.4	10.5	4.7
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	region	39.6	22.7	21.5	10.9	5.3
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	40.5	24.4	22.0	8.6	4.7
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	region	47.6	23.3	19.5	6.4	3.2
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	region	52.0	21.8	17.8	6.2	2.3
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	region	50.8	21.3	17.7	7.2	3.0
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	region	47.2	22.9	19.5	7.1	3.4
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	54.5	19.3	12.1	6.8	7.4
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	region	60.3	17.3	11.4	6.0	5.0
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	region	64.3	15.7	11.1	5.1	3.7
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	region	60.8	15.9	11.7	7.3	4.4
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	region	59.8	17.2	11.6	6.2	5.2
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	63.7	36.3
	state	65.5	34.5
8	region	66.3	33.7
	state	64.7	35.3
10	region	59.9	40.1
	state	61.0	39.0
12	region	57.3	42.7
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	region	62.5	37.5
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.8	14.4	27.0	24.6	19.2
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	region	14.6	17.1	29.1	19.0	20.3
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	region	19.2	19.0	28.1	16.9	16.8
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	region	19.7	19.2	30.0	14.5	16.5
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	region	16.6	17.1	28.4	19.4	18.5
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.8	10.4	16.4	18.8	43.7
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	region	9.4	10.0	18.4	17.9	44.3
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	region	12.2	10.8	21.4	19.8	35.8
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	region	13.8	13.4	20.2	18.4	34.2
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	region	11.2	10.9	18.9	18.7	40.3
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.6	17.0	18.4	16.5	29.4
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	region	19.4	18.2	18.8	15.9	27.7
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	region	23.1	19.4	21.1	14.6	21.8
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	region	22.9	19.0	21.5	14.0	22.7
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	20.7	18.3	19.7	15.4	25.9
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	8.5	7.4	12.7	17.6	53.8
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	region	7.8	7.4	13.5	17.9	53.4
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	region	11.3	8.3	16.4	19.1	45.0
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	region	11.8	9.2	17.3	20.5	41.1
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	region	9.5	7.9	14.6	18.5	49.4
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.3	14.9	20.4	18.3	32.2
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	region	12.8	13.9	20.2	19.4	33.6
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	region	16.8	16.0	22.7	17.9	26.6
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	region	18.7	18.8	21.8	15.0	25.8
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	region	15.2	15.5	21.2	18.0	30.1
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.4	9.4	11.2	15.4	50.6
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	region	11.7	11.1	11.8	16.2	49.2
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	region	15.6	10.0	16.0	15.4	42.9
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	region	15.6	11.1	15.9	16.0	41.4
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	region	13.8	10.3	13.4	15.7	46.8
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.8	3,333	2.0	3,369	0.8	3,365	2.1	3,302
Grade 8	0.9	3,341	4.1	3,330	3.3	3,319	2.6	3,310
Grade 10	1.5	2,861	9.2	2,895	7.8	2,894	1.8	2,881
Grade 12	1.6	1,641	16.0	1,648	10.1	1,649	1.2	1,646
Combined	1.1	11,176	6.5	11,242	4.7	11,227	2.0	11,139

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	73.9	3,272	63.9	3,276	52.2	3,073	75.2	3,123
Grade 8	80.5	3,255	67.4	3,252	49.0	3,180	80.9	3,154
Grade 10	84.6	2,818	69.9	2,807	40.0	2,750	84.3	2,725
Grade 12	84.4	1,622	69.2	1,620	33.8	1,593	85.6	1,567
Combined	80.2	10,967	67.3	10,955	45.3	10,596	80.8	10,569

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.7	3,013	97.2	3,016	98.3	3,010	98.6	3,008
Grade 8	98.7	3,073	96.8	3,080	96.5	3,064	98.6	3,064
Grade 10	98.4	2,773	95.9	2,774	93.1	2,766	98.2	2,773
Grade 12	96.9	1,568	92.9	1,569	88.0	1,567	98.3	1,567
Combined	98.3	10,427	96.1	10,439	94.8	10,407	98.4	10,412

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.6	3,116	94.2	3,136	96.4	3,119	96.5	3,116
Grade 8	92.5	3,216	88.7	3,229	88.2	3,207	94.5	3,212
Grade 10	88.3	2,815	82.5	2,822	74.3	2,812	92.6	2,816
Grade 12	84.1	1,599	78.3	1,600	63.4	1,601	93.1	1,599
Combined	91.3	10,746	87.1	10,787	83.2	10,739	94.4	10,743

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.2	5,104	5.6	5,099	3.9	5,093	1.6	5,051
Female	1.0	5,110	7.7	5,155	5.4	5,148	2.4	5,109
Combined	1.1	10,214	6.6	10,254	4.7	10,241	2.0	10,160

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	79.0	4,967	64.6	4,965	44.5	4,799	79.6	4,768
Female	82.1	5,045	70.7	5,040	46.5	4,879	82.8	4,890
Combined	80.6	10,012	67.7	10,005	45.5	9,678	81.2	9,658

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

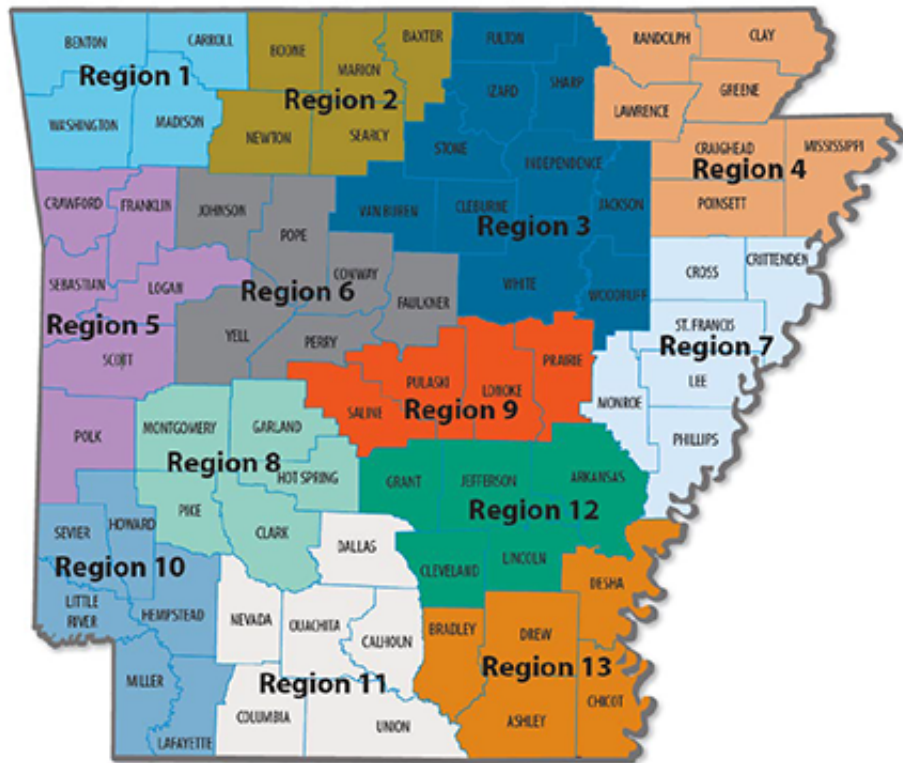
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.5	4,728	96.2	4,733	94.9	4,719	98.7	4,718
Female	98.2	4,782	96.0	4,786	94.6	4,774	98.2	4,778
Combined	98.3	9,510	96.1	9,519	94.8	9,493	98.5	9,496

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	92.1	4,879	88.0	4,909	84.5	4,875	95.2	4,880
Female	90.8	4,923	86.5	4,922	82.2	4,919	93.7	4,918
Combined	91.4	9,802	87.3	9,831	83.3	9,794	94.4	9,798

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	50.2	50.5	50.0	50.6	50.1	49.5	49.5	48.7	50.0	50.0
Female	49.8	49.5	50.0	49.4	49.9	50.5	50.5	51.3	50.0	50.0
N of Valid	3,293	13,982	3,279	14,932	2,778	11,879	1,648	7,800	10,998	48,593
N of Miss	324	1,132	309	1,301	293	1,107	145	644	1,071	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	58.9	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6	15.6
12	39.4	42.6	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9	12.2
13	1.3	2.5	60.1	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.3	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	38.1	41.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.4	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.9	62.0	56.7	0.0	0.0	16.1	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	36.1	40.4	0.7	0.5	9.3	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.5	63.9	62.5	9.9	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	33.9	35.1	5.1	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,557	14,838	3,538	15,955	3,015	12,788	1,775	8,357	11,885	51,938
N of Miss	60	276	50	278	56	198	18	87	184	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.7	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.4	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	14.9	16.0
N of Valid	3,617	15,114	3,588	16,233	3,071	12,986	1,793	8,444	12,069	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	64.8	80.0	59.3	77.5	60.5	77.5	60.6	78.4	61.4	78.4
Yes	35.2	20.0	40.7	22.5	39.5	22.5	39.4	21.6	38.6	21.6
N of Valid	3,492	14,303	3,515	15,781	2,935	12,449	1,733	8,191	11,675	50,724
N of Miss	125	811	73	452	136	537	60	253	394	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.7	79.3	94.0	79.6	94.3	81.3	96.7	82.9	94.1	80.4
Yes	7.3	20.7	6.0	20.4	5.7	18.7	3.3	17.1	5.9	19.6
N of Valid	3,455	14,606	3,460	15,883	2,904	12,677	1,753	8,321	11,572	51,487
N of Miss	162	508	128	350	167	309	40	123	497	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.5	97.3	96.3	97.1	95.9	97.0	95.3	96.7	96.1	97.0
Yes	3.5	2.7	3.7	2.9	4.1	3.0	4.7	3.3	3.9	3.0
N of Valid	3,455	14,606	3,460	15,883	2,904	12,677	1,753	8,321	11,572	51,487
N of Miss	162	508	128	350	167	309	40	123	497	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.9	93.6	93.5	93.9	94.6	95.3	95.6	96.3	94.2	94.6
Yes	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.1	5.4	4.7	4.4	3.7	5.8	5.4
N of Valid	3,455	14,606	3,460	15,883	2,904	12,677	1,753	8,321	11,572	51,487
N of Miss	162	508	128	350	167	309	40	123	497	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	3,455	14,606	3,460	15,883	2,904	12,677	1,753	8,321	11,572	51,487
N of Miss	162	508	128	350	167	309	40	123	497	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	44.2	38.5	44.7	36.7	34.6	31.3	29.0	28.2	39.6	34.5
Yes	55.8	61.5	55.3	63.3	65.4	68.7	71.0	71.8	60.4	65.5
N of Valid	3,455	14,606	3,460	15,883	2,904	12,677	1,753	8,321	11,572	51,487
N of Miss	162	508	128	350	167	309	40	123	497	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.3	97.7	93.6	97.8	94.2	97.9	95.0	98.2	93.9	97.9
Yes	6.7	2.3	6.4	2.2	5.8	2.1	5.0	1.8	6.1	2.1
N of Valid	3,455	14,606	3,460	15,883	2,904	12,677	1,753	8,321	11,572	51,487
N of Miss	162	508	128	350	167	309	40	123	497	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	65.4	80.0	64.3	80.5	74.2	85.3	79.8	88.8	69.4	82.9
Yes	34.6	20.0	35.7	19.5	25.8	14.7	20.2	11.2	30.6	17.1
N of Valid	3,455	14,606	3,460	15,883	2,904	12,677	1,753	8,321	11,572	51,487
N of Miss	162	508	128	350	167	309	40	123	497	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.4	4.1	5.3	3.8	4.4	2.6	6.3	3.3	4.9	3.5
Some high school	3.0	2.7	6.1	4.7	11.7	10.9	17.8	15.8	8.4	7.5
Completed high school	9.6	9.6	14.7	13.6	17.6	16.9	19.9	19.1	14.7	14.2
Some college	5.5	7.1	8.6	10.5	9.9	11.6	10.1	12.9	8.2	10.2
Completed college	20.4	22.7	21.1	25.0	22.2	26.7	21.6	25.0	21.2	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	10.2	10.4	10.0	11.4	12.2	12.0	10.8	11.7	10.7	11.3
Don't know	45.2	41.2	32.5	29.2	20.1	17.5	11.3	10.1	29.9	26.6
Does not apply	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	3,499	14,521	3,541	15,969	3,010	12,797	1,771	8,338	11,821	51,625
N of Miss	118	593	47	264	61	189	22	106	248	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	10.1	12.0	11.6	13.7	11.8	15.6	13.0	16.9	11.4	14.2
Yes	89.9	88.0	88.4	86.3	88.2	84.4	87.0	83.1	88.6	85.8
N of Valid	3,582	14,957	3,571	16,164	3,056	12,945	1,783	8,397	11,992	52,463
N of Miss	35	157	17	69	15	41	10	47	77	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	93.7	94.3	93.4	95.2	93.4	95.3	94.4	94.9	93.7
Yes	5.0	6.3	5.7	6.6	4.8	6.6	4.7	5.6	5.1	6.3
N of Valid	3,582	14,957	3,571	16,164	3,056	12,945	1,783	8,397	11,992	52,463
N of Miss	35	157	17	69	15	41	10	47	77	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	3,582	14,957	3,571	16,164	3,056	12,945	1,783	8,397	11,992	52,463
N of Miss	35	157	17	69	15	41	10	47	77	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.7	85.9	88.5	87.1	90.3	88.3	93.6	90.2	89.8	87.6
Yes	11.3	14.1	11.5	12.9	9.7	11.7	6.4	9.8	10.2	12.4
N of Valid	3,582	14,957	3,571	16,164	3,056	12,945	1,783	8,397	11,992	52,463
N of Miss	35	157	17	69	15	41	10	47	77	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	94.6	94.4	95.1	96.0	96.1	97.1	96.9	95.3	95.5
Yes	5.4	5.4	5.6	4.9	4.0	3.9	2.9	3.1	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	3,582	14,957	3,571	16,164	3,056	12,945	1,783	8,397	11,992	52,463
N of Miss	35	157	17	69	15	41	10	47	77	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	29.4	38.2	32.2	40.5	33.1	41.5	32.5	43.0	31.6	40.5
Yes	70.6	61.8	67.8	59.5	66.9	58.5	67.5	57.0	68.4	59.5
N of Valid	3,582	14,957	3,571	16,164	3,056	12,945	1,783	8,397	11,992	52,463
N of Miss	35	157	17	69	15	41	10	47	77	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.7	85.5	88.2	84.4	86.5	84.8	86.7	85.7	87.7	85.0
Yes	11.3	14.5	11.8	15.6	13.5	15.2	13.3	14.3	12.3	15.0
N of Valid	3,582	14,957	3,571	16,164	3,056	12,945	1,783	8,397	11,992	52,463
N of Miss	35	157	17	69	15	41	10	47	77	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	3,582	14,957	3,571	16,164	3,056	12,945	1,783	8,397	11,992	52,463
N of Miss	35	157	17	69	15	41	10	47	77	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.8	91.4	93.3	92.6	94.2	93.2	95.8	94.8	93.5	92.8
Yes	8.2	8.6	6.7	7.4	5.8	6.8	4.2	5.2	6.5	7.2
N of Valid	3,582	14,957	3,571	16,164	3,056	12,945	1,783	8,397	11,992	52,463
N of Miss	35	157	17	69	15	41	10	47	77	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.7	94.5	93.1	95.1	95.5	96.2	97.3	97.2	94.5	95.5
Yes	6.3	5.5	6.9	4.9	4.5	3.8	2.7	2.8	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	3,582	14,957	3,571	16,164	3,056	12,945	1,783	8,397	11,992	52,463
N of Miss	35	157	17	69	15	41	10	47	77	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.6	97.0	97.4	97.8	97.1	97.6	97.5	97.3	97.1	97.4
Yes	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.6
N of Valid	3,582	14,957	3,571	16,164	3,056	12,945	1,783	8,397	11,992	52,463
N of Miss	35	157	17	69	15	41	10	47	77	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	47.1	50.3	44.8	49.1	47.3	52.1	51.6	57.0	47.1	51.5
Yes	52.9	49.7	55.2	50.9	52.7	47.9	48.4	43.0	52.9	48.5
N of Valid	3,582	14,957	3,571	16,164	3,056	12,945	1,783	8,397	11,992	52,463
N of Miss	35	157	17	69	15	41	10	47	77	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.9	94.6	95.4	94.9	96.0	95.5	96.7	96.5	95.9	95.2
Yes	4.1	5.4	4.6	5.1	4.0	4.5	3.3	3.5	4.1	4.8
N of Valid	3,582	14,957	3,571	16,164	3,056	12,945	1,783	8,397	11,992	52,463
N of Miss	35	157	17	69	15	41	10	47	77	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	48.7	52.5	46.8	52.1	49.9	55.0	52.1	58.5	49.0	54.0
Yes	51.3	47.5	53.2	47.9	50.1	45.0	47.9	41.5	51.0	46.0
N of Valid	3,582	14,957	3,571	16,164	3,056	12,945	1,783	8,397	11,992	52,463
N of Miss	35	157	17	69	15	41	10	47	77	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	94.6	95.2	95.0	95.9	95.5	97.0	97.0	95.7	95.3
Yes	4.5	5.4	4.8	5.0	4.1	4.5	3.0	3.0	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	3,582	14,957	3,571	16,164	3,056	12,945	1,783	8,397	11,992	52,463
N of Miss	35	157	17	69	15	41	10	47	77	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.7	95.4	95.9	96.0	95.1	95.8	95.1	95.3	95.2	95.6
Yes	5.3	4.6	4.1	4.0	4.9	4.2	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.4
N of Valid	3,582	14,957	3,571	16,164	3,056	12,945	1,783	8,397	11,992	52,463
N of Miss	35	157	17	69	15	41	10	47	77	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.3	8.9	6.0	8.8	7.2	10.3	9.0	11.3	6.8	9.6
no	32.9	35.5	34.3	38.0	29.9	34.4	29.2	30.9	32.0	35.3
yes	52.8	48.3	54.8	48.1	53.9	47.8	50.3	47.9	53.3	48.1
YES!	7.9	7.3	5.0	5.0	9.1	7.4	11.5	9.9	7.9	7.0
N of Valid	3,472	14,493	3,485	15,824	2,991	12,688	1,741	8,207	11,689	51,212
N of Miss	145	621	103	409	80	298	52	237	380	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.0	9.6	7.2	8.8	9.2	10.1	10.2	11.2	8.7	9.8
no	46.2	43.8	49.8	47.5	46.8	46.5	43.2	42.7	47.0	45.4
yes	38.2	38.8	39.1	39.0	38.0	38.4	40.4	39.8	38.8	38.9
YES!	6.7	7.7	3.8	4.7	5.9	5.0	6.2	6.3	5.5	5.9
N of Valid	3,439	14,347	3,427	15,636	2,974	12,570	1,731	8,158	11,571	50,711
N of Miss	178	767	161	597	97	416	62	286	498	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.5	4.3	4.4	5.8	6.6	7.4	6.5	7.0	5.0	6.0
no	19.4	18.6	25.4	27.0	29.8	30.0	26.2	26.6	24.9	25.3
yes	54.1	53.7	55.9	52.7	52.0	50.5	53.3	52.0	54.0	52.3
YES!	22.9	23.3	14.3	14.5	11.6	12.1	14.1	14.4	16.1	16.4
N of Valid	3,456	14,448	3,458	15,709	2,969	12,611	1,735	8,173	11,618	50,941
N of Miss	161	666	130	524	102	375	58	271	451	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.2	2.8	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.2
no	9.9	9.5	6.0	6.6	6.7	6.1	7.4	6.4	7.5	7.3
yes	45.5	44.8	49.6	45.9	45.4	44.6	46.8	46.2	46.9	45.4
YES!	42.4	42.9	43.1	45.6	46.1	47.4	44.0	45.2	43.8	45.2
N of Valid	3,477	14,517	3,475	15,794	2,980	12,647	1,736	8,177	11,668	51,135
N of Miss	140	597	113	439	91	339	57	267	401	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.4	3.3	2.7	3.9	3.6	4.3	3.0	4.0	2.9	3.8
no	15.0	13.9	18.0	19.1	18.0	19.4	17.1	17.3	17.0	17.4
yes	52.5	52.4	56.5	54.9	57.1	57.0	55.2	56.0	55.3	54.9
YES!	30.1	30.4	22.8	22.1	21.3	19.3	24.7	22.8	24.9	23.9
N of Valid	3,449	14,380	3,463	15,699	2,981	12,610	1,730	8,146	11,623	50,835
N of Miss	168	734	125	534	90	376	63	298	446	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.2	6.1	5.7	8.6	6.6	9.5	5.6	8.0	5.2	8.0
no	11.3	13.4	16.8	19.6	18.4	20.9	16.4	17.9	15.5	17.9
yes	51.1	49.3	60.1	55.7	61.1	56.7	60.6	56.9	57.8	54.3
YES!	34.5	31.2	17.4	16.1	13.8	13.0	17.4	17.2	21.6	19.8
N of Valid	3,436	14,359	3,434	15,603	2,964	12,558	1,728	8,131	11,562	50,651
N of Miss	181	755	154	630	107	428	65	313	507	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.5	9.9	14.1	16.9	21.7	22.6	25.4	25.7	16.0	17.8
no	36.0	36.1	47.0	47.0	49.4	49.3	42.8	44.7	43.7	44.1
yes	41.4	39.9	31.4	29.3	24.4	23.7	26.1	24.3	31.8	30.1
YES!	14.1	14.1	7.5	6.9	4.5	4.3	5.7	5.3	8.4	8.0
N of Valid	3,454	14,371	3,450	15,671	2,962	12,570	1,728	8,156	11,594	50,768
N of Miss	163	743	138	562	109	416	65	288	475	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.9	9.3	8.5	10.6	12.5	13.4	11.8	13.4	9.8	11.4
no	33.6	32.8	40.1	41.9	43.7	43.7	38.2	37.8	38.8	39.1
yes	45.8	45.1	44.4	40.3	38.3	36.7	42.8	41.2	43.0	40.9
YES!	12.8	12.8	7.0	7.3	5.5	6.2	7.2	7.6	8.3	8.6
N of Valid	3,411	14,246	3,445	15,650	2,964	12,567	1,727	8,147	11,547	50,610
N of Miss	206	868	143	583	107	419	66	297	522	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.3	8.8	6.6	8.2	8.9	9.0	5.3	6.4	7.2	8.3
no	35.3	33.7	35.6	32.7	34.1	33.0	29.3	28.2	34.2	32.3
yes	44.9	43.6	45.5	45.1	45.1	44.7	48.3	47.2	45.6	44.9
YES!	12.6	13.9	12.2	14.0	11.8	13.3	17.0	18.2	13.0	14.5
N of Valid	3,384	14,259	3,460	15,695	2,963	12,611	1,728	8,159	11,535	50,724
N of Miss	233	855	128	538	108	375	65	285	534	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.0	4.3	2.2	3.3	3.0	3.3	2.4	3.2	2.7	3.6
no	15.4	15.9	16.5	17.2	14.8	15.7	14.9	14.7	15.5	16.1
yes	53.3	54.4	63.7	61.8	65.6	64.6	65.6	64.0	61.4	60.8
YES!	28.4	25.4	17.6	17.7	16.6	16.4	17.1	18.0	20.5	19.6
N of Valid	3,413	14,308	3,447	15,676	2,964	12,589	1,726	8,155	11,550	50,728
N of Miss	204	806	141	557	107	397	67	289	519	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.6	7.6	8.2	9.7	9.8	11.6	8.4	11.2	7.9	9.8
Rarely	12.8	14.4	15.9	19.1	19.2	21.4	19.7	20.5	16.4	18.6
Sometimes	34.4	36.4	40.7	39.4	42.1	40.8	41.1	40.4	39.2	39.1
Often	26.8	24.1	25.6	22.9	23.0	20.4	24.7	21.6	25.2	22.4
Almost always	20.4	17.5	9.5	8.9	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.3	11.4	10.2
N of Valid	3,487	14,591	3,487	15,832	2,986	12,667	1,738	8,192	11,698	51,282
N of Miss	130	523	101	401	85	319	55	252	371	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	11.0	9.9	4.5	4.5	3.3	3.3	4.2	4.3	6.1	5.7
Rarely	29.8	27.4	21.9	20.0	17.2	16.6	19.6	18.5	22.7	21.0
Sometimes	31.5	31.6	37.4	35.5	39.0	36.1	39.1	37.9	36.3	34.9
Often	16.3	16.7	21.9	23.4	25.9	26.6	25.1	24.7	21.7	22.5
Almost always	11.4	14.5	14.3	16.6	14.6	17.3	12.0	14.6	13.2	15.8
N of Valid	3,447	14,475	3,463	15,726	2,964	12,586	1,720	8,138	11,594	50,925
N of Miss	170	639	125	507	107	400	73	306	475	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.9
Rarely	2.0	1.8	3.4	2.9	4.0	3.9	4.8	3.9	3.4	3.0
Sometimes	9.3	8.5	16.8	15.5	20.5	19.8	20.8	20.2	16.1	15.3
Often	25.9	23.8	37.6	33.8	38.8	35.5	39.2	36.1	34.7	31.8
Almost always	62.0	65.2	41.3	46.9	35.5	39.6	34.7	38.6	45.0	49.0
N of Valid	3,459	14,509	3,471	15,775	2,979	12,640	1,734	8,171	11,643	51,095
N of Miss	158	605	117	458	92	346	59	273	426	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	3.9	4.7	5.3	6.2	7.6	8.1	6.4	8.5	5.6	6.6
Rarely	11.1	11.8	19.8	22.1	27.3	28.3	27.2	28.7	20.2	21.8
Sometimes	32.7	32.8	42.3	40.8	43.2	41.2	44.3	40.8	40.0	38.7
Often	31.9	30.5	25.3	22.4	17.8	17.3	18.1	17.5	24.3	22.6
Almost always	20.4	20.1	7.2	8.4	4.1	5.1	4.0	4.5	9.9	10.3
N of Valid	3,414	14,220	3,427	15,521	2,916	12,404	1,705	7,998	11,462	50,143
N of Miss	203	894	161	712	155	582	88	446	607	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3
Mostly D's	2.8	2.5	3.2	3.9	4.0	5.0	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.6
Mostly C's	12.8	11.5	14.9	15.9	17.9	18.7	15.6	16.4	15.1	15.4
Mostly B's	37.3	36.3	41.3	37.6	38.7	34.9	37.0	36.1	38.8	36.3
Mostly A's	45.7	48.3	39.5	41.4	38.3	39.9	44.3	43.7	41.7	43.3
N of Valid	3,434	14,451	3,480	15,742	2,949	12,554	1,724	8,129	11,587	50,876
N of Miss	183	663	108	491	122	432	69	315	482	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	27.6	28.9	12.5	12.7	6.6	6.9	6.0	6.3	14.5	14.9
Quite important	28.7	27.6	22.7	20.5	15.6	14.4	15.7	14.4	21.6	20.1
Fairly important	29.2	26.9	36.9	35.2	37.5	36.5	38.6	35.6	35.0	33.2
Slightly important	12.1	13.5	23.8	26.3	33.2	34.0	32.6	35.0	24.0	25.9
Not at all important	2.4	3.2	4.1	5.2	7.2	8.2	7.1	8.7	4.8	5.9
N of Valid	3,480	14,529	3,486	15,783	2,973	12,585	1,724	8,126	11,663	51,023
N of Miss	137	585	102	450	98	401	69	318	406	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	55.6	51.5	54.5	54.7	57.5	58.7	51.1	51.3	55.1	54.2
1	13.0	13.3	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.7	14.8	15.4	13.3	13.4
2	8.3	9.9	9.7	9.7	8.7	9.0	10.4	11.0	9.1	9.8
3	7.9	9.0	8.5	8.4	8.1	7.2	8.9	8.8	8.3	8.4
4-5	9.4	10.3	8.8	8.9	7.9	7.6	8.9	8.2	8.8	8.9
6-10	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.7	2.8	3.0	4.4	3.5	3.7	3.6
11 or more	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	3,466	14,453	3,477	15,756	2,968	12,602	1,720	8,131	11,631	50,942
N of Miss	151	661	111	477	103	384	73	313	438	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.7	87.3	79.2	77.7	75.2	73.1	75.7	74.2	79.6	78.8
Little chance	8.2	7.4	10.4	11.1	13.2	14.0	13.7	13.6	10.9	11.2
Some chance	3.4	3.0	6.3	6.4	7.1	7.9	6.7	7.5	5.7	6.0
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.6	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9
Very good chance	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	3,441	14,451	3,457	15,687	2,959	12,564	1,723	8,077	11,580	50,779
N of Miss	176	663	131	546	112	422	70	367	489	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	7.3	6.9	11.0	10.9	12.2	13.0	12.3	13.1	10.4	10.6
Little chance	11.1	9.6	16.5	16.4	17.9	18.4	15.5	17.1	15.1	15.1
Some chance	22.2	19.6	26.6	25.4	30.4	28.0	28.4	27.8	26.5	24.8
Pretty good chance	32.6	32.7	30.8	29.6	27.5	26.3	27.0	26.0	29.9	29.1
Very good chance	26.9	31.1	15.1	17.8	12.0	14.3	16.8	16.1	18.1	20.4
N of Valid	3,430	14,401	3,430	15,565	2,937	12,470	1,701	7,984	11,498	50,420
N of Miss	187	713	158	668	134	516	92	460	571	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.8	85.0	74.5	71.8	62.6	57.6	57.6	54.7	72.0	69.3
Little chance	8.7	8.3	12.2	13.0	15.0	15.7	15.2	15.7	12.3	12.7
Some chance	3.7	3.7	7.0	8.1	12.2	13.6	13.4	14.5	8.3	9.2
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.9	4.6	5.4	7.8	9.6	10.3	10.5	5.5	6.3
Very good chance	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.7	2.3	3.5	3.6	4.6	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	3,429	14,375	3,445	15,639	2,944	12,508	1,713	8,038	11,531	50,560
N of Miss	188	739	143	594	127	478	80	406	538	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	11.7	11.1	15.2	14.0	15.2	14.9	15.5	14.9	14.2	13.6
Little chance	12.0	11.6	19.9	17.7	17.2	18.0	16.2	16.5	16.3	15.9
Some chance	22.9	22.1	27.7	27.9	31.4	30.3	30.7	30.0	27.7	27.2
Pretty good chance	28.3	28.0	23.2	24.8	23.7	23.6	24.3	24.6	25.0	25.4
Very good chance	25.1	27.2	14.0	15.5	12.5	13.2	13.3	14.1	16.8	18.0
N of Valid	3,434	14,369	3,443	15,605	2,943	12,496	1,715	8,040	11,535	50,510
N of Miss	183	745	145	628	128	490	78	404	534	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.6	88.2	74.6	71.9	60.1	56.2	55.0	53.3	71.8	69.7
Little chance	6.3	5.8	9.7	9.9	11.5	12.1	14.1	12.9	9.8	9.8
Some chance	3.0	2.8	6.5	7.5	12.1	12.4	12.1	12.2	7.7	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.8	5.7	6.3	9.9	10.9	11.5	11.7	6.5	7.0
Very good chance	1.3	1.3	3.6	4.4	6.4	8.4	7.4	9.8	4.2	5.4
N of Valid	3,417	14,341	3,436	15,605	2,946	12,510	1,712	8,042	11,511	50,498
N of Miss	200	773	152	628	125	476	81	402	558	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	83.2	80.3	79.5	74.4	77.8	71.4	77.4	71.6	79.9	74.9
Little chance	8.1	9.0	9.0	10.6	10.0	12.1	12.5	13.0	9.5	10.9
Some chance	3.8	4.5	5.7	6.7	6.8	8.1	5.4	8.1	5.4	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.6	2.9	4.4	3.0	4.7	3.0	4.1	2.8	3.9
Very good chance	2.6	3.6	2.9	3.9	2.3	3.8	1.7	3.2	2.5	3.7
N of Valid	3,423	14,338	3,432	15,592	2,938	12,487	1,716	8,043	11,509	50,460
N of Miss	194	776	156	641	133	499	77	401	560	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.1	84.6	71.8	68.1	62.6	56.6	59.8	55.0	71.3	67.9
Little chance	7.0	7.1	10.1	10.6	12.0	12.0	13.1	12.4	10.1	10.3
Some chance	3.6	3.7	7.4	7.8	10.2	11.6	11.0	12.4	7.5	8.3
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.4	6.0	7.2	8.5	10.3	9.5	10.0	6.2	7.1
Very good chance	2.4	2.2	4.6	6.3	6.7	9.4	6.6	10.1	4.8	6.5
N of Valid	3,434	14,368	3,440	15,630	2,951	12,539	1,713	8,057	11,538	50,594
N of Miss	183	746	148	603	120	447	80	387	531	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	77.5	76.5	70.9	67.7	72.4	68.2	75.0	71.5	73.9	70.9
Little chance	13.1	13.3	16.4	16.5	15.3	16.0	14.1	15.7	14.8	15.3
Some chance	5.2	5.5	6.7	8.3	7.9	9.3	5.4	7.0	6.4	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.4	3.6	4.5	2.4	3.9	2.9	3.4	2.8	3.6
Very good chance	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.0	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	3,429	14,397	3,448	15,638	2,947	12,533	1,716	8,055	11,540	50,623
N of Miss	188	717	140	595	124	453	77	389	529	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.5	98.0	94.3	93.2	85.9	83.6	76.9	75.5	90.8	89.4
10 or younger	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.9
11	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
12	0.3	0.3	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.6	1.6	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.4	1.7	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.5	5.2	5.2	1.7	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	5.6	6.1	1.0	1.2
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.8	4.8	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	3,462	14,552	3,458	15,693	2,962	12,550	1,721	8,075	11,603	50,870
N of Miss	155	562	130	540	109	436	72	369	466	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.1	95.0	93.6	90.8	90.3	86.8	86.3	82.5	92.4	89.7
10 or younger	2.3	3.2	2.2	3.8	2.4	3.6	1.8	3.2	2.2	3.5
11	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3
12	0.3	0.4	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.9	0.9	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.4	0.9	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.3	0.7	0.8
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	2.5	2.7	0.5	0.6
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	3,440	14,478	3,447	15,617	2,954	12,489	1,713	8,018	11,554	50,602
N of Miss	177	636	141	616	117	497	80	426	515	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	83.6	80.9	78.3	74.0	67.7	64.6	60.1	57.2	74.5	71.0
10 or younger	11.5	13.0	9.9	10.3	7.0	7.2	4.3	4.6	8.8	9.4
11	3.7	4.5	2.9	3.8	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.4	2.6	3.3
12	0.8	1.2	3.6	4.4	2.8	3.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	4.1	5.6	4.8	5.5	3.2	3.6	2.9	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.6	6.6	7.3	4.2	5.0	2.7	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.8	7.7	7.1	7.9	3.1	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.9	7.8	9.2	1.5	1.9
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.8	8.9	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	3,448	14,498	3,444	15,635	2,950	12,512	1,714	8,042	11,556	50,687
N of Miss	169	616	144	598	121	474	79	402	513	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	98.2	96.9	96.0	93.0	90.2	86.0	83.8	94.7	93.2
10 or younger	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6
11	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
12	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.8	2.4	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.0	3.9	2.3	2.7	1.1	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	3.6	4.7	0.7	1.1
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.6	6.0	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	3,448	14,492	3,450	15,659	2,953	12,509	1,721	8,050	11,572	50,710
N of Miss	169	622	138	574	118	477	72	394	497	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.3	86.3	83.9	78.7	83.8	78.4	86.5	80.6	86.5	81.1
10 or younger	5.1	7.8	4.4	6.9	4.1	6.1	2.8	4.5	4.3	6.6
11	2.8	4.3	2.0	2.8	1.7	2.3	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.9
12	0.8	1.5	4.7	4.6	2.3	2.9	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	4.2	5.3	2.6	3.2	1.9	2.8	2.2	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	3.1	3.4	1.9	2.8	1.3	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	2.9	1.9	2.3	0.8	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.8	0.3	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,456	14,519	3,448	15,669	2,952	12,543	1,719	8,059	11,575	50,790
N of Miss	161	595	140	564	119	443	74	385	494	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.3	98.7	98.6	97.4	98.1	96.9	98.2	97.1	98.6	97.6
10 or younger	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,455	14,496	3,447	15,652	2,954	12,532	1,724	8,059	11,580	50,739
N of Miss	162	618	141	581	117	454	69	385	489	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.1	90.8	94.1	91.0	94.2	91.7	94.7	92.0	93.9	91.3
10 or younger	3.9	4.8	2.2	3.0	1.9	2.5	1.4	2.0	2.5	3.2
11	2.0	2.9	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	1.1	1.6
12	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.9	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,443	14,472	3,451	15,632	2,948	12,498	1,714	8,045	11,556	50,647
N of Miss	174	642	137	601	123	488	79	399	513	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.0	94.1	89.8	87.0	83.5	78.4	78.5	73.9	88.1	84.8
10 or younger	2.2	2.6	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.6
11	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.7
12	0.5	0.8	3.2	3.9	2.0	2.7	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.0	4.2	3.7	4.5	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	4.9	6.1	4.1	4.8	2.1	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.5	4.7	4.5	6.0	1.6	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	4.9	5.5	1.0	1.2
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.4	4.2	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	3,455	14,503	3,449	15,667	2,957	12,538	1,717	8,053	11,578	50,761
N of Miss	162	611	139	566	114	448	76	391	491	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.9	97.5	96.4	95.4	95.2	93.8	95.3	93.8	96.4	95.4
10 or younger	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.4
11	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.2
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	3,439	14,477	3,456	15,680	2,959	12,552	1,721	8,067	11,575	50,776
N of Miss	178	637	132	553	112	434	72	377	494	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	91.0	90.9	90.0	92.9	91.3	94.1	92.8	92.1	91.1
Wrong	6.8	6.8	7.6	7.6	5.3	6.4	4.5	5.0	6.3	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.7	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	3,470	14,583	3,466	15,748	2,969	12,599	1,721	8,084	11,626	51,014
N of Miss	147	531	122	485	102	387	72	360	443	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	54.3	59.5	49.1	52.9	52.0	55.3	59.4	63.6	52.9	57.1
Wrong	37.9	33.0	40.0	37.1	36.2	33.7	29.3	27.1	36.8	33.5
A little bit wrong	7.1	6.5	10.4	9.2	10.7	9.9	10.2	8.4	9.4	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	3,434	14,449	3,436	15,593	2,948	12,487	1,704	8,027	11,522	50,556
N of Miss	183	665	152	640	123	499	89	417	547	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	44.4	43.3	33.2	34.3	37.3	38.1	46.2	47.2	39.5	39.9
Wrong	38.9	38.0	42.2	40.4	39.2	37.4	33.8	32.7	39.2	37.7
A little bit wrong	14.6	15.6	21.5	22.0	20.6	21.6	17.9	17.9	18.7	19.4
Not at all wrong	2.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.0	2.2	2.6	3.0
N of Valid	3,433	14,432	3,440	15,600	2,947	12,500	1,708	8,028	11,528	50,560
N of Miss	184	682	148	633	124	486	85	416	541	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.9	80.8	74.7	72.3	74.6	72.6	80.0	77.0	77.6	75.6
Wrong	13.6	13.9	19.4	20.6	19.3	20.2	16.5	17.4	17.2	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.7	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.8	2.7	4.6	4.3	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	3,456	14,510	3,452	15,683	2,955	12,536	1,714	8,057	11,577	50,786
N of Miss	161	604	136	550	116	450	79	387	492	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	66.7	67.0	52.9	54.6	47.3	48.2	47.9	49.3	54.8	55.7
Wrong	26.1	25.6	34.9	33.0	36.0	34.4	31.6	30.7	32.0	30.9
A little bit wrong	6.2	5.8	10.7	10.5	14.6	15.0	16.9	16.8	11.3	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.6	3.3	1.9	2.2
N of Valid	3,458	14,515	3,453	15,689	2,965	12,559	1,719	8,064	11,595	50,827
N of Miss	159	599	135	544	106	427	74	380	474	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	85.7	74.6	71.7	60.6	58.1	56.0	53.7	72.2	69.5
Wrong	9.0	9.9	18.8	18.9	23.8	23.4	23.3	22.6	17.8	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.5	3.2	5.6	7.6	12.6	14.7	15.0	17.0	7.9	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.0	3.8	5.7	6.6	2.1	2.9
N of Valid	3,459	14,515	3,455	15,684	2,961	12,564	1,717	8,072	11,592	50,835
N of Miss	158	599	133	549	110	422	76	372	477	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	87.6	79.9	77.6	70.4	68.7	68.4	66.0	78.5	76.4
Wrong	9.1	10.1	16.6	17.6	22.7	22.5	21.8	22.0	16.7	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.7	3.0	3.8	5.7	7.0	7.2	8.5	3.8	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.6	3.5	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	3,462	14,536	3,456	15,711	2,961	12,562	1,717	8,067	11,596	50,876
N of Miss	155	578	132	522	110	424	76	377	473	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	90.1	79.0	76.0	60.2	58.3	53.2	51.8	74.0	71.8
Wrong	7.0	7.1	13.9	14.5	19.8	19.4	18.2	17.8	14.0	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.8	5.2	6.6	13.2	14.0	17.0	16.9	7.8	8.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	2.0	2.9	6.8	8.2	11.5	13.6	4.3	5.4
N of Valid	3,453	14,462	3,430	15,612	2,952	12,501	1,710	8,021	11,545	50,596
N of Miss	164	652	158	621	119	485	83	423	524	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	91.9	85.1	84.7	79.0	79.7	79.8	80.8	84.9	84.9
Wrong	6.2	6.2	12.3	12.2	16.3	15.6	16.0	15.0	12.1	11.7
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.1	2.1	2.3	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	3,459	14,512	3,459	15,688	2,964	12,552	1,715	8,062	11,597	50,814
N of Miss	158	602	129	545	107	434	78	382	472	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	68.8	65.7	67.7	64.6	70.0	69.7	75.8	77.7	69.8	68.3
Wrong	14.9	15.0	17.5	18.0	18.4	17.2	16.2	13.7	16.8	16.3
A little bit wrong	5.1	5.8	4.8	5.6	5.3	5.1	2.8	3.2	4.7	5.2
Not at all wrong	11.3	13.5	10.0	11.8	6.3	8.0	5.3	5.5	8.7	10.3
N of Valid	3,242	13,515	3,374	15,201	2,920	12,316	1,707	7,939	11,243	48,971
N of Miss	375	1,599	214	1,032	151	670	86	505	826	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	95.3	91.1	91.6	87.5	88.6	87.3	88.5	90.9	91.4
Wrong	3.9	3.7	7.4	6.9	10.1	9.0	9.6	8.5	7.4	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	3,452	14,499	3,450	15,681	2,963	12,567	1,716	8,070	11,581	50,817
N of Miss	165	615	138	552	108	419	77	374	488	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	85.3	75.4	71.4	63.0	59.5	59.7	56.8	73.1	70.1
Wrong	10.4	10.2	17.5	18.5	23.3	22.5	21.7	21.1	17.5	17.6
A little bit wrong	2.3	3.2	5.6	7.7	10.6	13.4	13.8	15.3	7.1	9.0
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.4	3.2	4.6	4.8	6.8	2.3	3.3
N of Valid	3,467	14,534	3,458	15,703	2,965	12,576	1,716	8,063	11,606	50,876
N of Miss	150	580	130	530	106	410	77	381	463	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.5	88.2	87.8	83.4	89.7	86.7	92.3	89.4	90.4	86.5
1 to 2 times	6.2	9.1	9.5	12.6	8.3	10.4	6.2	8.5	7.7	10.4
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.7	1.5	2.6	1.3	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.1	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	3,445	14,496	3,427	15,618	2,953	12,503	1,701	7,998	11,526	50,615
N of Miss	172	618	161	615	118	483	92	446	543	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.9	91.8	95.6	92.1	95.7	93.1	95.8	93.8	95.2	92.5
1 to 2 times	3.3	4.8	2.4	4.2	2.2	3.3	1.9	2.7	2.6	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5
10+ times	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.7
N of Valid	3,434	14,435	3,426	15,547	2,941	12,458	1,696	7,974	11,497	50,414
N of Miss	183	679	162	686	130	528	97	470	572	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.0	98.5	97.9	97.4	97.0	99.0	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,433	14,410	3,407	15,530	2,936	12,439	1,696	7,985	11,472	50,364
N of Miss	184	704	181	703	135	547	97	459	597	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.9	98.9	99.2	98.7	99.2	98.9	99.5	99.3	99.2	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,436	14,472	3,423	15,581	2,944	12,472	1,697	7,983	11,500	50,508
N of Miss	181	642	165	652	127	514	96	461	569	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	41.6	43.0	36.7	35.5	35.0	32.7	34.6	34.3	37.4	36.8
1 to 2 times	25.1	24.8	25.5	23.1	20.3	18.4	13.8	14.8	22.4	21.1
3 to 5 times	14.4	14.3	16.2	16.1	14.5	15.2	13.9	15.0	14.9	15.2
6 to 9 times	5.9	5.1	5.7	5.7	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.7	6.5	6.3
10+ times	12.9	12.8	15.8	19.5	22.8	26.4	30.1	28.3	18.9	20.7
N of Valid	3,414	14,346	3,417	15,566	2,940	12,469	1,698	7,987	11,469	50,368
N of Miss	203	768	171	667	131	517	95	457	600	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.4	98.8	98.8	97.7	98.9	97.8	98.6	98.0	99.0	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	3,418	14,391	3,410	15,520	2,928	12,415	1,697	7,966	11,453	50,292
N of Miss	199	723	178	713	143	571	96	478	616	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.6	90.3	93.3	90.4	95.9	93.2	97.3	95.0	94.0	91.8
1 to 2 times	6.3	6.9	5.4	7.0	3.1	4.8	2.1	3.8	4.6	5.9
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
10+ times	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	3,441	14,438	3,429	15,592	2,939	12,461	1,697	7,994	11,506	50,485
N of Miss	176	676	159	641	132	525	96	450	563	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	98.9	96.0	95.3	92.0	91.5	92.0	90.4	95.3	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.8	2.4	2.9	4.0	4.1	3.3	3.9	2.4	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7	2.2	2.2	2.9	3.4	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	3,432	14,428	3,424	15,579	2,938	12,463	1,700	7,992	11,494	50,462
N of Miss	185	686	164	654	133	523	93	452	575	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	3,436	14,419	3,420	15,558	2,941	12,456	1,698	7,983	11,495	50,416
N of Miss	181	695	168	675	130	530	95	461	574	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.4	95.0	91.6	88.6	86.9	82.5	83.5	79.1	90.4	87.4
1 to 2 times	2.9	2.9	3.6	4.9	5.0	5.9	5.5	5.3	4.1	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.8	1.8	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.8
10+ times	0.8	0.8	2.2	3.6	4.7	7.7	7.4	11.6	3.2	5.1
N of Valid	3,431	14,408	3,427	15,569	2,940	12,456	1,695	7,987	11,493	50,420
N of Miss	186	706	161	664	131	530	98	457	576	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.8	94.1	96.5	95.3	97.6	96.4	97.1	96.4	96.4	95.4
No, but would like to	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.6
Yes, in the past	2.2	2.5	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.8
Yes, belong now	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	3,255	13,585	3,291	14,941	2,810	11,931	1,646	7,660	11,002	48,117
N of Miss	362	1,529	297	1,292	261	1,055	147	784	1,067	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	20.4	19.9	19.5	18.4	21.0	21.0	23.3	24.3	20.7	20.4
Yes	2.2	3.0	1.6	2.8	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	77.4	77.1	78.9	78.8	77.6	76.8	75.4	73.8	77.6	77.0
N of Valid	3,379	14,093	3,382	15,326	2,890	12,246	1,668	7,839	11,319	49,504
N of Miss	238	1,021	206	907	181	740	125	605	750	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.9	19.6	12.1	13.5	9.7	11.2	9.6	12.0	12.8	14.4
Slight risk	7.1	7.5	6.4	6.5	5.1	5.9	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.5
Moderate risk	16.4	16.5	17.5	18.1	17.8	17.4	14.8	16.0	16.9	17.2
Great risk	54.1	50.9	59.2	57.4	63.3	61.5	66.4	62.3	59.8	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.6	5.4	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	3,430	14,355	3,417	15,543	2,940	12,454	1,686	7,980	11,473	50,332
N of Miss	187	759	171	690	131	532	107	464	596	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.3	23.7	20.9	23.5	31.2	33.5	37.3	41.4	26.1	28.8
Slight risk	22.0	21.1	26.9	27.0	25.8	27.2	25.7	24.4	25.0	25.0
Moderate risk	20.4	19.7	22.2	21.0	19.2	16.9	15.4	13.7	19.9	18.5
Great risk	26.8	25.5	23.7	22.3	18.8	17.6	16.9	15.5	22.4	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	10.0	6.2	6.2	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.0	6.6	6.7
N of Valid	3,393	14,233	3,390	15,373	2,895	12,270	1,671	7,871	11,349	49,747
N of Miss	224	881	198	860	176	716	122	573	720	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.4	22.0	16.1	18.5	20.1	22.9	23.7	28.4	19.2	22.1
Slight risk	10.4	9.8	14.4	15.2	20.6	20.6	22.1	23.4	15.9	16.3
Moderate risk	20.7	20.8	25.4	24.7	26.2	24.9	24.5	21.0	24.1	23.0
Great risk	39.6	36.9	37.7	35.2	28.1	26.7	25.1	22.3	33.9	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	10.5	6.4	6.4	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.9	6.8	6.9
N of Valid	3,361	14,101	3,386	15,319	2,897	12,308	1,668	7,902	11,312	49,630
N of Miss	256	1,013	202	914	174	678	125	542	757	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.6	21.9	14.9	17.1	13.0	15.7	13.3	16.4	15.6	18.0
Slight risk	15.0	16.0	16.2	18.1	15.9	18.1	16.4	18.1	15.8	17.5
Moderate risk	22.5	22.1	27.4	26.7	29.7	28.7	27.6	27.7	26.6	26.0
Great risk	38.9	35.0	36.8	33.9	37.5	33.8	39.2	33.8	38.0	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.0	5.0	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.2
N of Valid	3,412	14,280	3,412	15,485	2,919	12,400	1,680	7,952	11,423	50,117
N of Miss	205	834	176	748	152	586	113	492	646	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.9	21.1	13.1	14.9	11.1	13.1	11.0	14.2	14.0	16.1
Slight risk	10.1	9.9	10.3	11.0	11.0	12.4	12.0	13.6	10.7	11.4
Moderate risk	20.6	20.9	23.8	24.5	26.6	27.1	27.9	26.8	24.2	24.5
Great risk	45.7	42.6	47.9	45.2	47.2	43.4	45.4	41.0	46.7	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.7	5.6	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	3,397	14,252	3,405	15,486	2,927	12,414	1,679	7,954	11,408	50,106
N of Miss	220	862	183	747	144	572	114	490	661	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.7	20.3	12.1	13.5	9.5	11.0	8.5	11.1	12.6	14.4
Slight risk	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.9	5.1	5.8	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.5
Moderate risk	13.2	13.0	16.1	15.7	18.1	16.0	16.5	14.6	15.8	14.8
Great risk	55.8	52.8	58.9	57.7	60.5	60.6	63.7	61.6	59.1	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	8.9	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.4	7.3	7.3	7.6
N of Valid	3,402	14,246	3,403	15,452	2,925	12,403	1,674	7,950	11,404	50,051
N of Miss	215	868	185	781	146	583	119	494	665	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.9	20.1	12.4	13.6	9.3	10.9	8.4	11.1	12.7	14.4
Slight risk	3.9	3.9	5.1	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.3	3.9
Moderate risk	12.3	11.3	13.1	14.1	17.1	15.3	15.1	13.6	14.2	13.5
Great risk	57.5	55.8	62.0	60.7	62.5	63.0	66.0	64.0	61.4	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	8.9	7.3	7.4	7.0	6.9	6.6	7.7	7.5	7.7
N of Valid	3,385	14,190	3,404	15,426	2,913	12,376	1,673	7,935	11,375	49,927
N of Miss	232	924	184	807	158	610	120	509	694	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.8	20.4	13.1	15.1	11.3	13.8	11.7	14.7	13.9	16.2
Slight risk	10.0	10.6	13.4	15.5	17.0	18.8	16.8	18.7	13.8	15.4
Moderate risk	20.1	20.7	25.1	25.3	28.3	28.6	28.8	28.1	25.0	25.3
Great risk	45.2	40.3	42.0	38.6	37.9	34.1	37.9	33.5	41.3	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	8.0	6.3	5.5	5.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	6.1	5.9
N of Valid	3,401	14,261	3,411	15,486	2,923	12,400	1,680	7,963	11,415	50,110
N of Miss	216	853	177	747	148	586	113	481	654	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.5	20.9	13.4	15.3	11.9	14.9	12.4	15.9	14.4	16.9
Slight risk	9.7	10.7	15.9	16.9	19.1	21.7	20.3	22.2	15.5	17.2
Moderate risk	21.5	21.0	25.3	26.6	29.0	28.1	28.2	27.3	25.6	25.5
Great risk	39.2	35.7	36.6	33.3	33.1	29.3	33.3	28.8	36.0	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	11.8	8.8	7.9	6.9	6.0	5.7	5.7	8.5	8.2
N of Valid	3,402	14,240	3,407	15,480	2,924	12,403	1,679	7,961	11,412	50,084
N of Miss	215	874	181	753	147	583	114	483	657	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.9	20.4	12.4	14.2	10.3	12.7	10.4	13.4	13.2	15.5
Slight risk	5.4	5.8	7.5	7.9	9.0	10.2	9.1	10.7	7.5	8.3
Moderate risk	13.6	14.0	17.8	19.4	23.5	24.4	24.3	25.0	18.9	20.0
Great risk	51.2	47.4	53.0	50.2	49.8	46.2	50.2	44.7	51.2	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.0	12.4	9.3	8.3	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.2	9.1	8.7
N of Valid	3,397	14,226	3,406	15,469	2,929	12,414	1,678	7,965	11,410	50,074
N of Miss	220	888	182	764	142	572	115	479	659	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.3	96.6	97.1	95.2	96.1	93.0	93.2	90.0	96.4	94.2
Once or twice	2.0	2.7	2.1	3.6	2.5	4.3	3.8	5.6	2.4	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.7	2.3	0.6	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.6
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,267	13,680	3,238	14,844	2,797	11,847	1,613	7,630	10,915	48,001
N of Miss	350	1,434	350	1,389	274	1,139	180	814	1,154	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.2	99.2	98.6	98.9	97.7	98.0	96.6	99.0	98.2
Once or twice	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	3,324	13,962	3,324	15,135	2,856	12,090	1,638	7,746	11,142	48,933
N of Miss	293	1,152	264	1,098	215	896	155	698	927	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.7	95.5	94.9	92.1	92.1	88.2	88.5	84.3	93.8	90.9
Once or twice	2.7	3.7	3.8	5.9	5.7	8.1	7.8	9.4	4.5	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.9	3.7	0.9	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.4	2.1	0.6	1.0
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	3,321	13,945	3,310	15,091	2,845	12,046	1,633	7,718	11,109	48,800
N of Miss	296	1,169	278	1,142	226	940	160	726	960	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.3	99.1	98.6	98.5	97.7	98.4	96.9	98.9	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,333	14,001	3,341	15,171	2,861	12,111	1,641	7,747	11,176	49,030
N of Miss	284	1,113	247	1,062	210	875	152	697	893	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	63.4	58.5	66.9	61.1	71.3	64.6	71.7	67.2	67.7	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.4	9.8	6.8	8.7	5.9	8.8	6.4	8.7	7.0	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.5	2.5	1.2	2.2	1.6	2.6	1.6	2.4	1.4	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.8	3.8	3.4	4.8	3.7	5.2	4.8	6.0	3.5	4.8
I don't know	23.9	25.6	21.7	23.2	17.6	18.8	15.5	15.7	20.4	21.6
N of Valid	3,354	14,069	3,370	15,292	2,905	12,279	1,662	7,857	11,291	49,497
N of Miss	263	1,045	218	941	166	707	131	587	778	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	31.9	31.2	30.1	29.3	40.2	38.9	46.2	46.6	35.6	34.9
Rarely	20.2	19.3	24.8	22.8	24.4	23.9	23.4	21.4	23.1	21.8
Sometimes	27.0	26.3	27.5	26.7	21.4	23.2	19.2	19.9	24.5	24.6
Often	13.5	14.8	12.5	14.5	10.0	9.9	7.9	8.3	11.5	12.5
Almost always	7.4	8.4	5.1	6.7	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	5.3	6.1
N of Valid	3,344	14,013	3,359	15,251	2,870	12,194	1,648	7,777	11,221	49,235
N of Miss	273	1,101	229	982	201	792	145	667	848	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	87.0	86.9	87.7	85.3	84.4	83.1	83.5	82.2	86.0	84.7
1 time	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.7
2 or 3 times	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.2	4.7	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.5
6 or more times	2.5	2.8	2.1	2.9	2.3	3.2	3.8	4.4	2.5	3.2
N of Valid	3,345	13,946	3,330	15,097	2,857	12,126	1,644	7,737	11,176	48,906
N of Miss	272	1,168	258	1,136	214	860	149	707	893	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	57.3	53.8	63.2	57.5	48.9	43.7	28.6	27.1	52.6	48.2
0 times	41.3	44.7	35.6	40.6	49.1	53.3	66.6	66.6	45.3	49.1
1 time	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.9	0.8	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.8	0.6	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.6	2.0	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	3,341	13,954	3,333	15,132	2,876	12,193	1,651	7,789	11,201	49,068
N of Miss	276	1,160	255	1,101	195	793	142	655	868	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	97.7	95.9	94.4	90.8	88.6	84.0	82.8	93.5	92.0
1-2	1.6	1.9	3.1	4.3	7.0	7.6	9.9	10.2	4.7	5.4
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.4	2.3	3.5	3.9	1.2	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.4
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.8	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	3,369	14,050	3,330	15,229	2,895	12,228	1,648	7,813	11,242	49,320
N of Miss	248	1,064	258	1,004	176	758	145	631	827	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	96.7	96.3	92.2	91.2	89.9	87.6	95.3	94.5
1-2	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.9	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.5	2.1	2.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	2.4	2.7	3.9	5.2	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	3,365	14,017	3,319	15,203	2,894	12,219	1,649	7,803	11,227	49,242
N of Miss	252	1,097	269	1,030	177	767	144	641	842	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,334	13,890	3,310	15,176	2,886	12,201	1,650	7,809	11,180	49,076
N of Miss	283	1,224	278	1,057	185	785	143	635	889	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,360	13,969	3,318	15,170	2,872	12,166	1,646	7,788	11,196	49,093
N of Miss	257	1,145	270	1,063	199	820	147	656	873	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.8	98.7	98.1	99.0	98.9	99.5	99.3	98.6	98.4
1-2	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.1
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,359	13,988	3,321	15,208	2,892	12,217	1,648	7,808	11,220	49,221
N of Miss	258	1,126	267	1,025	179	769	145	636	849	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,312	13,847	3,314	15,146	2,880	12,172	1,644	7,793	11,150	48,958
N of Miss	305	1,267	274	1,087	191	814	149	651	919	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.7	96.6	98.1	97.8	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.6	98.3	98.2
1-2	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.2
3-5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,301	13,799	3,306	15,139	2,882	12,181	1,644	7,797	11,133	48,916
N of Miss	316	1,315	282	1,094	189	805	149	647	936	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,284	13,752	3,300	15,112	2,871	12,168	1,638	7,796	11,093	48,828
N of Miss	333	1,362	288	1,121	200	818	155	648	976	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,270	13,699	3,293	15,103	2,881	12,188	1,638	7,788	11,082	48,778
N of Miss	347	1,415	295	1,130	190	798	155	656	987	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,287	13,785	3,299	15,110	2,887	12,177	1,646	7,799	11,119	48,871
N of Miss	330	1,329	289	1,123	184	809	147	645	950	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.8	97.4	96.7	98.2	97.5	98.8	98.1	98.0	97.4
1-2	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.4
3-5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,302	13,829	3,310	15,156	2,881	12,195	1,646	7,801	11,139	48,981
N of Miss	315	1,285	278	1,077	190	791	147	643	930	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.1	99.2	98.8	99.5	99.1	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.1
1-2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,306	13,841	3,298	15,136	2,879	12,183	1,646	7,800	11,129	48,960
N of Miss	311	1,273	290	1,097	192	803	147	644	940	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	98.3	97.6	96.0	94.1	91.6	90.3	97.1	96.1
1-2	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.7	2.5	3.7	5.0	5.3	1.8	2.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.9	2.3	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	3,298	13,839	3,311	15,120	2,871	12,154	1,645	7,786	11,125	48,899
N of Miss	319	1,275	277	1,113	200	832	148	658	944	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	98.9	97.6	96.7	95.0	93.1	90.7	89.2	96.3	95.2
1-2	0.7	0.9	1.9	2.4	3.3	4.6	5.8	6.6	2.5	3.2
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.5	2.4	2.5	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	3,296	13,846	3,299	15,120	2,881	12,187	1,646	7,791	11,122	48,944
N of Miss	321	1,268	289	1,113	190	799	147	653	947	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.0	97.2	96.9	96.6	95.4	94.8	94.8	93.7	96.2	95.8
1-2	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.0	2.2
3-5	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	3,256	13,582	3,298	15,018	2,865	12,040	1,637	7,696	11,056	48,336
N of Miss	361	1,532	290	1,215	206	946	156	748	1,013	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	97.9	94.9	93.0	91.9	87.8	88.1	83.0	94.1	91.5
1-2	1.0	1.3	2.2	3.0	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.3	2.4	2.9
3-5	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.1
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5
10+	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.2	2.8	6.1	6.8	10.5	2.2	4.0
N of Valid	3,307	13,923	3,327	15,199	2,891	12,219	1,649	7,816	11,174	49,157
N of Miss	310	1,191	261	1,034	180	767	144	628	895	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	96.8	96.6	92.9	92.1	90.5	88.9	95.6	95.0
1-2	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.7	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.9	1.9	2.1
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.7	2.1	2.6	3.9	4.6	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	3,294	13,857	3,321	15,174	2,892	12,208	1,647	7,807	11,154	49,046
N of Miss	323	1,257	267	1,059	179	778	146	637	915	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	97.4	96.0	94.8	95.6	94.1	96.3	94.1	96.4	95.3
1-2	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.3
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.4	2.2	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	3,296	13,869	3,324	15,172	2,888	12,199	1,649	7,801	11,157	49,041
N of Miss	321	1,245	264	1,061	183	787	144	643	912	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	88.9	87.3	83.6	80.1	73.1	70.2	64.2	62.9	79.6	77.0
1-2	7.7	8.6	8.9	10.4	11.6	11.5	11.7	10.1	9.7	10.1
3-5	2.0	2.3	4.0	4.5	7.2	6.8	7.0	7.3	4.7	4.9
6-9	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.6	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.4	1.8	2.2
10+	0.8	1.2	2.3	3.4	5.4	8.3	13.2	15.2	4.3	5.9
N of Valid	3,274	13,866	3,315	15,144	2,876	12,155	1,640	7,774	11,105	48,939
N of Miss	343	1,248	273	1,089	195	831	153	670	964	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	98.4	93.6	92.7	85.6	83.6	78.1	76.5	90.7	89.5
1-2	0.7	1.0	2.7	2.8	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.7	3.0	3.4
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.6	2.6	2.7	3.7	3.9	1.6	1.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.2	0.9	0.9
10+	0.2	0.3	2.0	2.3	5.9	6.9	10.5	11.7	3.7	4.4
N of Valid	3,265	13,812	3,310	15,117	2,872	12,137	1,639	7,767	11,086	48,833
N of Miss	352	1,302	278	1,116	199	849	154	677	983	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.4	98.5	98.4	97.0	96.8	99.0	98.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	3,237	13,694	3,310	15,107	2,871	12,129	1,636	7,764	11,054	48,694
N of Miss	380	1,420	278	1,126	200	857	157	680	1,015	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.0	99.0	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,258	13,750	3,305	15,083	2,869	12,132	1,635	7,756	11,067	48,721
N of Miss	359	1,364	283	1,150	202	854	158	688	1,002	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.6	96.6	96.3	96.1	97.4	96.9	97.9	97.4	96.9	96.6
1-2	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.0
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	3,260	13,779	3,308	15,121	2,875	12,148	1,638	7,770	11,081	48,818
N of Miss	357	1,335	280	1,112	196	838	155	674	988	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	3,232	13,693	3,297	15,082	2,861	12,122	1,633	7,751	11,023	48,648
N of Miss	385	1,421	291	1,151	210	864	160	693	1,046	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.1	94.9	97.1	96.8	98.9	98.5	99.3	99.3	97.3	97.1
1-2	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.3
3-5	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	3,231	13,642	3,297	15,052	2,871	12,116	1,636	7,759	11,035	48,569
N of Miss	386	1,472	291	1,181	200	870	157	685	1,034	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,191	13,490	3,268	14,907	2,830	11,960	1,622	7,677	10,911	48,034
N of Miss	426	1,624	320	1,326	241	1,026	171	767	1,158	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.3	98.7	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	3,212	13,561	3,292	15,021	2,863	12,102	1,635	7,746	11,002	48,430
N of Miss	405	1,553	296	1,212	208	884	158	698	1,067	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.3
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,227	13,651	3,298	15,050	2,871	12,132	1,635	7,752	11,031	48,585
N of Miss	390	1,463	290	1,183	200	854	158	692	1,038	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.9	96.7	96.3	95.3	96.1	95.4	96.3	95.0	96.4	95.7
1-2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
10+	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	3,236	13,688	3,304	15,071	2,866	12,132	1,636	7,761	11,042	48,652
N of Miss	381	1,426	284	1,162	205	854	157	683	1,027	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	99.0	98.8	98.4	98.8	98.3	98.7	98.4	98.9	98.5
1-2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,246	13,720	3,303	15,056	2,863	12,128	1,634	7,755	11,046	48,659
N of Miss	371	1,394	285	1,177	208	858	159	689	1,023	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	97.0	94.2	92.3	88.7	85.7	82.4	80.1	91.9	90.1
1-2	2.0	1.9	2.8	3.5	4.8	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.3	3.5
3-5	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.9	2.5	3.4	4.2	3.8	1.7	2.2
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.7	0.9	1.2
10+	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.5	2.7	4.4	6.9	8.9	2.2	3.1
N of Valid	3,248	13,718	3,307	15,062	2,867	12,116	1,632	7,749	11,054	48,645
N of Miss	369	1,396	281	1,171	204	870	161	695	1,015	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.5	96.4	95.4	95.0	92.0	91.0	88.8	87.7	93.9	93.2
1-2	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.7	2.2	2.5
3-5	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.8	2.6	1.4	1.4
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.6
10+	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.5	3.0	3.8	4.7	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	3,222	13,559	3,299	14,950	2,864	12,000	1,635	7,655	11,020	48,164
N of Miss	395	1,555	289	1,283	207	986	158	789	1,049	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.6	95.7	90.8	87.6	84.8	79.7	80.9	74.8	89.5	85.9
1-2	1.8	2.3	3.5	4.7	5.4	5.7	4.7	5.5	3.7	4.4
3-5	0.7	0.7	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.3	2.5	3.4	1.9	2.2
6-9	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.0
10+	0.6	1.0	3.2	4.5	5.9	9.8	10.8	14.9	4.2	6.5
N of Valid	3,254	13,707	3,310	15,053	2,869	12,126	1,636	7,760	11,069	48,646
N of Miss	363	1,407	278	1,180	202	860	157	684	1,000	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.7	94.6	94.1	88.0	86.5	82.6	81.1	92.3	91.4
1-2	0.7	0.7	2.1	2.2	3.2	4.0	4.2	4.5	2.3	2.6
3-5	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.1	3.2	3.0	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	0.3	0.2	1.8	2.0	5.4	6.2	8.6	9.9	3.3	3.8
N of Valid	3,248	13,705	3,304	15,043	2,867	12,109	1,636	7,755	11,055	48,612
N of Miss	369	1,409	284	1,190	204	877	157	689	1,014	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.8	95.4	92.6	90.6	90.6	88.1	89.8	87.3	92.6	90.8
1-2	2.4	2.6	3.4	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.5	3.8
3-5	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.7
6-9	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7
10+	0.7	0.9	1.8	2.7	2.6	4.3	3.3	5.2	1.9	3.0
N of Valid	3,255	13,725	3,302	15,064	2,873	12,117	1,633	7,757	11,063	48,663
N of Miss	362	1,389	286	1,169	198	869	160	687	1,006	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.4	98.3	97.7	96.9	95.8	93.6	91.9	90.2	96.6	95.4
Once	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.6	3.9	3.9	1.7	2.1
Twice	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.7	2.5	2.9	1.0	1.2
3-5 times	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	3,084	13,167	3,169	14,482	2,747	11,598	1,573	7,463	10,573	46,710
N of Miss	533	1,947	419	1,751	324	1,388	220	981	1,496	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.9	93.6	90.3	87.1	80.8	76.9	68.8	67.1	86.0	83.2
At my home	3.0	3.8	5.4	6.9	9.2	10.3	13.9	13.2	7.0	7.9
At someone else's home	1.1	1.5	3.1	4.2	7.7	9.6	13.9	15.4	5.3	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.0	2.0	0.5	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
In a car	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	3,169	13,388	3,229	14,782	2,821	11,886	1,613	7,629	10,832	47,685
N of Miss	448	1,726	359	1,451	250	1,100	180	815	1,237	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	20.5	22.6	24.3	27.0	31.1	34.7	35.1	37.0	26.6	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	10.1	9.0	15.1	15.1	20.4	19.0	19.1	18.8	15.6	15.0
Strongly disapprove	55.2	54.8	46.4	45.3	37.3	35.4	35.9	33.8	45.0	43.7
Don't know or can't say	14.2	13.6	14.2	12.7	11.2	10.9	9.9	10.3	12.8	12.1
N of Valid	3,158	13,389	3,264	14,853	2,832	11,928	1,604	7,623	10,858	47,793
N of Miss	459	1,725	324	1,380	239	1,058	189	821	1,211	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.4	6.6	9.8	13.1	19.3	23.2	31.1	33.4	14.2	17.1
Yes	94.6	93.4	90.2	86.9	80.7	76.8	68.9	66.6	85.8	82.9
N of Valid	3,137	13,219	3,214	14,676	2,814	11,860	1,601	7,629	10,766	47,384
N of Miss	480	1,895	374	1,557	257	1,126	192	815	1,303	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.1	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	3,137	13,219	3,214	14,676	2,814	11,860	1,601	7,629	10,766	47,384
N of Miss	480	1,895	374	1,557	257	1,126	192	815	1,303	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.3	98.8	97.5	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.2	2.5	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	3,137	13,219	3,214	14,676	2,814	11,860	1,601	7,629	10,766	47,384
N of Miss	480	1,895	374	1,557	257	1,126	192	815	1,303	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,137	13,219	3,214	14,676	2,814	11,860	1,601	7,629	10,766	47,384
N of Miss	480	1,895	374	1,557	257	1,126	192	815	1,303	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,137	13,219	3,214	14,676	2,814	11,860	1,601	7,629	10,766	47,384
N of Miss	480	1,895	374	1,557	257	1,126	192	815	1,303	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.3	97.6	96.1	93.3	91.2	85.3	84.1	94.9	93.6
Yes	1.5	1.7	2.4	3.9	6.7	8.8	14.7	15.9	5.1	6.4
N of Valid	3,137	13,219	3,214	14,676	2,814	11,860	1,601	7,629	10,766	47,384
N of Miss	480	1,895	374	1,557	257	1,126	192	815	1,303	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.8	98.4	97.3	95.7	94.3	93.0	98.0	97.2
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.6	2.7	4.3	5.7	7.0	2.0	2.8
N of Valid	3,137	13,219	3,214	14,676	2,814	11,860	1,601	7,629	10,766	47,384
N of Miss	480	1,895	374	1,557	257	1,126	192	815	1,303	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	99.0	98.6	97.7	97.6	96.5	96.6	98.5	98.3
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.4	2.3	2.4	3.5	3.4	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	3,137	13,219	3,214	14,676	2,814	11,860	1,601	7,629	10,766	47,384
N of Miss	480	1,895	374	1,557	257	1,126	192	815	1,303	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	97.2	96.2	95.5	93.5	93.2	89.3	90.5	94.9	94.6
Yes	2.4	2.8	3.8	4.5	6.5	6.8	10.7	9.5	5.1	5.4
N of Valid	3,137	13,219	3,214	14,676	2,814	11,860	1,601	7,629	10,766	47,384
N of Miss	480	1,895	374	1,557	257	1,126	192	815	1,303	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	98.9	97.7	97.3	96.0	95.3	96.4	96.1	97.5	97.0
Yes	0.8	1.1	2.3	2.7	4.0	4.7	3.6	3.9	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	3,137	13,219	3,214	14,676	2,814	11,860	1,601	7,629	10,766	47,384
N of Miss	480	1,895	374	1,557	257	1,126	192	815	1,303	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	98.5	97.8	96.9	96.0	94.9	95.3	97.7	97.3
Yes	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.2	3.1	4.0	5.1	4.7	2.3	2.7
N of Valid	3,137	13,219	3,214	14,676	2,814	11,860	1,601	7,629	10,766	47,384
N of Miss	480	1,895	374	1,557	257	1,126	192	815	1,303	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.0	98.6	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	3,137	13,219	3,214	14,676	2,814	11,860	1,601	7,629	10,766	47,384
N of Miss	480	1,895	374	1,557	257	1,126	192	815	1,303	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	3,137	13,219	3,214	14,676	2,814	11,860	1,601	7,629	10,766	47,384
N of Miss	480	1,895	374	1,557	257	1,126	192	815	1,303	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	97.6	96.9	96.0	96.0	94.3	93.7	92.9	96.5	95.5
Yes	2.0	2.4	3.1	4.0	4.0	5.7	6.3	7.1	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	3,137	13,219	3,214	14,676	2,814	11,860	1,601	7,629	10,766	47,384
N of Miss	480	1,895	374	1,557	257	1,126	192	815	1,303	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.2	2.9	3.5	4.6	4.3	6.9	6.6	9.0	3.8	5.4
Yes	97.8	97.1	96.5	95.4	95.7	93.1	93.4	91.0	96.2	94.6
N of Valid	3,082	13,050	3,165	14,557	2,787	11,752	1,591	7,547	10,625	46,906
N of Miss	535	2,064	423	1,676	284	1,234	202	897	1,444	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	3,082	13,050	3,165	14,557	2,787	11,752	1,591	7,547	10,625	46,906
N of Miss	535	2,064	423	1,676	284	1,234	202	897	1,444	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	98.5	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	3,082	13,050	3,165	14,557	2,787	11,752	1,591	7,547	10,625	46,906
N of Miss	535	2,064	423	1,676	284	1,234	202	897	1,444	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.2	98.3	98.1	97.3	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.9	2.7	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	3,082	13,050	3,165	14,557	2,787	11,752	1,591	7,547	10,625	46,906
N of Miss	535	2,064	423	1,676	284	1,234	202	897	1,444	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.1	98.8	98.4	98.3	97.7	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.3	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	3,082	13,050	3,165	14,557	2,787	11,752	1,591	7,547	10,625	46,906
N of Miss	535	2,064	423	1,676	284	1,234	202	897	1,444	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	3,082	13,050	3,165	14,557	2,787	11,752	1,591	7,547	10,625	46,906
N of Miss	535	2,064	423	1,676	284	1,234	202	897	1,444	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,082	13,050	3,165	14,557	2,787	11,752	1,591	7,547	10,625	46,906
N of Miss	535	2,064	423	1,676	284	1,234	202	897	1,444	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	99.0	98.8	99.2	98.5	99.4	98.9	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	3,082	13,050	3,165	14,557	2,787	11,752	1,591	7,547	10,625	46,906
N of Miss	535	2,064	423	1,676	284	1,234	202	897	1,444	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.1	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	3,082	13,050	3,165	14,557	2,787	11,752	1,591	7,547	10,625	46,906
N of Miss	535	2,064	423	1,676	284	1,234	202	897	1,444	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,082	13,050	3,165	14,557	2,787	11,752	1,591	7,547	10,625	46,906
N of Miss	535	2,064	423	1,676	284	1,234	202	897	1,444	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	3,082	13,050	3,165	14,557	2,787	11,752	1,591	7,547	10,625	46,906
N of Miss	535	2,064	423	1,676	284	1,234	202	897	1,444	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.2	98.0	97.6	98.2	97.1	97.8	96.8	98.2	97.5
Yes	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.9	2.2	3.2	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	3,082	13,050	3,165	14,557	2,787	11,752	1,591	7,547	10,625	46,906
N of Miss	535	2,064	423	1,676	284	1,234	202	897	1,444	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.4	3.8	7.4	9.8	10.8	15.5	15.3	20.2	8.3	11.2
Yes	96.6	96.2	92.6	90.2	89.2	84.5	84.7	79.8	91.7	88.8
N of Valid	3,084	13,062	3,187	14,577	2,795	11,782	1,591	7,568	10,657	46,989
N of Miss	533	2,052	401	1,656	276	1,204	202	876	1,412	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.4	98.4	98.6	95.5	99.5	98.6
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.4	4.5	0.5	1.4
N of Valid	3,084	13,062	3,187	14,577	2,795	11,782	1,591	7,568	10,657	46,989
N of Miss	533	2,052	401	1,656	276	1,204	202	876	1,412	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,084	13,062	3,187	14,577	2,795	11,782	1,591	7,568	10,657	46,989
N of Miss	533	2,052	401	1,656	276	1,204	202	876	1,412	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.5	98.9	99.1	97.8	99.6	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.9	2.2	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	3,084	13,062	3,187	14,577	2,795	11,782	1,591	7,568	10,657	46,989
N of Miss	533	2,052	401	1,656	276	1,204	202	876	1,412	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.4	97.9	97.0	97.8	96.1	96.9	95.7	98.0	97.0
Yes	1.1	1.6	2.1	3.0	2.2	3.9	3.1	4.3	2.0	3.0
N of Valid	3,084	13,062	3,187	14,577	2,795	11,782	1,591	7,568	10,657	46,989
N of Miss	533	2,052	401	1,656	276	1,204	202	876	1,412	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.2	95.0	93.4	92.0	88.9	88.2	87.2	94.1	92.6
Yes	2.0	1.8	5.0	6.6	8.0	11.1	11.8	12.8	5.9	7.4
N of Valid	3,084	13,062	3,187	14,577	2,795	11,782	1,591	7,568	10,657	46,989
N of Miss	533	2,052	401	1,656	276	1,204	202	876	1,412	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.5	99.0	98.8	99.0	98.9	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	3,084	13,062	3,187	14,577	2,795	11,782	1,591	7,568	10,657	46,989
N of Miss	533	2,052	401	1,656	276	1,204	202	876	1,412	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	3,084	13,062	3,187	14,577	2,795	11,782	1,591	7,568	10,657	46,989
N of Miss	533	2,052	401	1,656	276	1,204	202	876	1,412	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	98.4	97.8	98.0	96.9	97.2	96.2	98.3	97.6
Yes	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.2	2.0	3.1	2.8	3.8	1.7	2.4
N of Valid	3,084	13,062	3,187	14,577	2,795	11,782	1,591	7,568	10,657	46,989
N of Miss	533	2,052	401	1,656	276	1,204	202	876	1,412	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.6	6.1	10.3	13.5	14.2	19.7	19.8	24.7	11.4	14.8
Yes	94.4	93.9	89.7	86.5	85.8	80.3	80.2	75.3	88.6	85.2
N of Valid	3,129	13,241	3,223	14,704	2,788	11,795	1,592	7,555	10,732	47,295
N of Miss	488	1,873	365	1,529	283	1,191	201	889	1,337	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.0	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	3,129	13,241	3,223	14,704	2,788	11,795	1,592	7,555	10,732	47,295
N of Miss	488	1,873	365	1,529	283	1,191	201	889	1,337	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,129	13,241	3,223	14,704	2,788	11,795	1,592	7,555	10,732	47,295
N of Miss	488	1,873	365	1,529	283	1,191	201	889	1,337	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	97.1	95.1	94.0	93.5	91.9	91.8	90.9	94.8	93.8
Yes	2.7	2.9	4.9	6.0	6.5	8.1	8.2	9.1	5.2	6.2
N of Valid	3,129	13,241	3,223	14,704	2,788	11,795	1,592	7,555	10,732	47,295
N of Miss	488	1,873	365	1,529	283	1,191	201	889	1,337	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.0	95.6	93.7	93.3	89.9	90.8	86.6	95.1	92.8
Yes	1.8	2.0	4.4	6.3	6.7	10.1	9.2	13.4	4.9	7.2
N of Valid	3,129	13,241	3,223	14,704	2,788	11,795	1,592	7,555	10,732	47,295
N of Miss	488	1,873	365	1,529	283	1,191	201	889	1,337	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.3	97.4	97.2	96.6	96.2	96.2	96.1	97.5	97.3
Yes	0.8	0.7	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.9	2.5	2.7
N of Valid	3,129	13,241	3,223	14,704	2,788	11,795	1,592	7,555	10,732	47,295
N of Miss	488	1,873	365	1,529	283	1,191	201	889	1,337	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	98.9	99.2	98.4	98.7	98.3	98.3	98.4	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	3,129	13,241	3,223	14,704	2,788	11,795	1,592	7,555	10,732	47,295
N of Miss	488	1,873	365	1,529	283	1,191	201	889	1,337	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.2	97.8	97.4	97.5	96.5	97.1	96.7	98.0	97.6
Yes	0.8	0.8	2.2	2.6	2.5	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.0	2.4
N of Valid	3,129	13,241	3,223	14,704	2,788	11,795	1,592	7,555	10,732	47,295
N of Miss	488	1,873	365	1,529	283	1,191	201	889	1,337	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.4	97.1	96.2	96.6	94.3	94.7	93.3	97.0	95.9
Yes	1.5	1.6	2.9	3.8	3.4	5.7	5.3	6.7	3.0	4.1
N of Valid	3,129	13,241	3,223	14,704	2,788	11,795	1,592	7,555	10,732	47,295
N of Miss	488	1,873	365	1,529	283	1,191	201	889	1,337	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.5	97.5	96.4	97.9	95.4	96.9	95.5	97.8	96.6
Yes	1.4	1.5	2.5	3.6	2.1	4.6	3.1	4.5	2.2	3.4
N of Valid	3,129	13,241	3,223	14,704	2,788	11,795	1,592	7,555	10,732	47,295
N of Miss	488	1,873	365	1,529	283	1,191	201	889	1,337	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.3	98.9	98.9	97.5	97.1	95.7	99.0	98.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.9	4.3	1.0	1.7
N of Valid	3,129	13,241	3,223	14,704	2,788	11,795	1,592	7,555	10,732	47,295
N of Miss	488	1,873	365	1,529	283	1,191	201	889	1,337	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.9	98.9	96.9	96.5	94.2	92.8	92.5	89.7	96.1	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.6	2.5	3.1	4.2	4.4	1.9	2.1
1 a day	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.7
2-3 a day	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.8	2.3	0.7	1.0
4-6 a day	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4
7-10 a day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	2,987	12,773	3,087	14,195	2,696	11,431	1,539	7,345	10,309	45,744
N of Miss	630	2,341	501	2,038	375	1,555	254	1,099	1,760	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.7	2.2	5.4	6.3	10.7	13.0	16.4	18.8	7.4	8.8
Yes	98.3	97.8	94.6	93.7	89.3	87.0	83.6	81.2	92.6	91.2
N of Valid	3,064	13,017	3,170	14,523	2,788	11,759	1,581	7,539	10,603	46,838
N of Miss	553	2,097	418	1,710	283	1,227	212	905	1,466	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.2	99.0	97.4	96.4	94.3	92.7	98.2	97.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.0	2.6	3.6	5.7	7.3	1.8	2.4
N of Valid	3,064	13,017	3,170	14,523	2,788	11,759	1,581	7,539	10,603	46,838
N of Miss	553	2,097	418	1,710	283	1,227	212	905	1,466	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.0	98.6	96.4	96.8	95.4	96.9	97.7	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	2.0	1.4	3.6	3.2	4.6	3.1	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	3,064	13,017	3,170	14,523	2,788	11,759	1,581	7,539	10,603	46,838
N of Miss	553	2,097	418	1,710	283	1,227	212	905	1,466	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.3	98.1	98.2	97.0	96.9	98.8	98.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.8	3.0	3.1	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	3,064	13,017	3,170	14,523	2,788	11,759	1,581	7,539	10,603	46,838
N of Miss	553	2,097	418	1,710	283	1,227	212	905	1,466	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.1	98.6	98.2	98.6	98.2	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.8	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	3,064	13,017	3,170	14,523	2,788	11,759	1,581	7,539	10,603	46,838
N of Miss	553	2,097	418	1,710	283	1,227	212	905	1,466	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.0	98.5	98.4	97.3	98.0	96.9	98.9	98.2
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.0	3.1	1.1	1.8
N of Valid	3,064	13,017	3,170	14,523	2,788	11,759	1,581	7,539	10,603	46,838
N of Miss	553	2,097	418	1,710	283	1,227	212	905	1,466	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.3	97.4	96.6	95.6	93.9	93.7	91.9	96.7	95.7
Yes	1.3	1.7	2.6	3.4	4.4	6.1	6.3	8.1	3.3	4.3
N of Valid	3,064	13,017	3,170	14,523	2,788	11,759	1,581	7,539	10,603	46,838
N of Miss	553	2,097	418	1,710	283	1,227	212	905	1,466	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.3	2.6	5.0	5.8	9.7	10.9	13.7	14.9	6.8	7.6
Yes	97.7	97.4	95.0	94.2	90.3	89.1	86.3	85.1	93.2	92.4
N of Valid	3,056	12,926	3,155	14,450	2,788	11,642	1,585	7,450	10,584	46,468
N of Miss	561	2,188	433	1,783	283	1,344	208	994	1,485	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.2	97.6	97.5	95.5	94.5	98.4	98.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.5	4.5	5.5	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	3,056	12,926	3,155	14,450	2,788	11,642	1,585	7,450	10,584	46,468
N of Miss	561	2,188	433	1,783	283	1,344	208	994	1,485	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.1	98.4	96.3	96.5	95.7	96.7	97.7	98.0
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.9	1.6	3.7	3.5	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.0
N of Valid	3,056	12,926	3,155	14,450	2,788	11,642	1,585	7,450	10,584	46,468
N of Miss	561	2,188	433	1,783	283	1,344	208	994	1,485	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.5	98.8	98.8	98.1	98.1	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	3,056	12,926	3,155	14,450	2,788	11,642	1,585	7,450	10,584	46,468
N of Miss	561	2,188	433	1,783	283	1,344	208	994	1,485	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.2	98.6	98.7	99.2	98.9	99.2	99.1
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	3,056	12,926	3,155	14,450	2,788	11,642	1,585	7,450	10,584	46,468
N of Miss	561	2,188	433	1,783	283	1,344	208	994	1,485	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	98.9	99.0	98.9	98.2	98.4	98.0	99.0	98.8
Yes	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	3,056	12,926	3,155	14,450	2,788	11,642	1,585	7,450	10,584	46,468
N of Miss	561	2,188	433	1,783	283	1,344	208	994	1,485	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.2	97.7	96.8	96.7	95.3	95.3	94.0	97.3	96.4
Yes	1.3	1.8	2.3	3.2	3.3	4.7	4.7	6.0	2.7	3.6
N of Valid	3,056	12,926	3,155	14,450	2,788	11,642	1,585	7,450	10,584	46,468
N of Miss	561	2,188	433	1,783	283	1,344	208	994	1,485	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.6	3.1	1.7	2.1
Yes	99.0	98.9	98.4	98.0	97.8	97.3	97.4	96.9	98.3	97.9
N of Valid	3,059	12,994	3,154	14,511	2,785	11,733	1,585	7,535	10,583	46,773
N of Miss	558	2,120	434	1,722	286	1,253	208	909	1,486	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,059	12,994	3,154	14,511	2,785	11,733	1,585	7,535	10,583	46,773
N of Miss	558	2,120	434	1,722	286	1,253	208	909	1,486	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	3,059	12,994	3,154	14,511	2,785	11,733	1,585	7,535	10,583	46,773
N of Miss	558	2,120	434	1,722	286	1,253	208	909	1,486	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.0	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	3,059	12,994	3,154	14,511	2,785	11,733	1,585	7,535	10,583	46,773
N of Miss	558	2,120	434	1,722	286	1,253	208	909	1,486	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,059	12,994	3,154	14,511	2,785	11,733	1,585	7,535	10,583	46,773
N of Miss	558	2,120	434	1,722	286	1,253	208	909	1,486	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,059	12,994	3,154	14,511	2,785	11,733	1,585	7,535	10,583	46,773
N of Miss	558	2,120	434	1,722	286	1,253	208	909	1,486	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,059	12,994	3,154	14,511	2,785	11,733	1,585	7,535	10,583	46,773
N of Miss	558	2,120	434	1,722	286	1,253	208	909	1,486	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	3,059	12,994	3,154	14,511	2,785	11,733	1,585	7,535	10,583	46,773
N of Miss	558	2,120	434	1,722	286	1,253	208	909	1,486	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	3,059	12,994	3,154	14,511	2,785	11,733	1,585	7,535	10,583	46,773
N of Miss	558	2,120	434	1,722	286	1,253	208	909	1,486	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,059	12,994	3,154	14,511	2,785	11,733	1,585	7,535	10,583	46,773
N of Miss	558	2,120	434	1,722	286	1,253	208	909	1,486	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,059	12,994	3,154	14,511	2,785	11,733	1,585	7,535	10,583	46,773
N of Miss	558	2,120	434	1,722	286	1,253	208	909	1,486	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	3,059	12,994	3,154	14,511	2,785	11,733	1,585	7,535	10,583	46,773
N of Miss	558	2,120	434	1,722	286	1,253	208	909	1,486	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.2	99.0	99.0	98.7	98.8	99.1	98.6	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	3,045	12,842	3,117	14,251	2,734	11,434	1,562	7,296	10,458	45,823
N of Miss	572	2,272	471	1,982	337	1,552	231	1,148	1,611	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	78.3	77.0	66.6	63.1	57.6	53.9	55.4	52.4	66.0	63.0
Wrong	15.8	16.3	22.1	23.0	24.9	24.3	22.9	23.6	21.1	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.4	4.8	8.4	9.7	12.0	13.8	14.3	14.6	9.1	10.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.8	2.9	4.2	5.4	8.0	7.4	9.4	3.8	5.3
N of Valid	3,136	13,392	3,229	14,803	2,822	11,926	1,600	7,622	10,787	47,743
N of Miss	481	1,722	359	1,430	249	1,060	193	822	1,282	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.6	83.2	73.4	70.4	65.0	60.5	61.2	56.5	72.6	69.3
Wrong	12.1	12.6	19.1	20.1	23.3	23.2	22.8	22.6	18.7	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.8	5.7	6.6	7.6	9.7	10.1	12.3	5.9	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.4	1.8	3.0	4.0	6.6	5.8	8.6	2.8	4.3
N of Valid	3,116	13,297	3,216	14,757	2,815	11,876	1,599	7,604	10,746	47,534
N of Miss	501	1,817	372	1,476	256	1,110	194	840	1,323	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	86.2	71.9	69.2	54.6	52.6	47.7	46.3	68.2	66.1
Wrong	9.3	9.3	16.3	16.4	19.7	18.6	15.7	16.3	15.1	14.9
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.8	7.6	8.3	13.3	14.0	18.1	17.1	9.1	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.7	4.2	6.2	12.4	14.8	18.6	20.3	7.7	9.3
N of Valid	3,119	13,291	3,207	14,738	2,812	11,868	1,601	7,609	10,739	47,506
N of Miss	498	1,823	381	1,495	259	1,118	192	835	1,330	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.1	86.0	79.2	78.1	75.1	73.9	74.4	75.5	79.4	78.8
Wrong	10.4	10.5	15.3	15.5	17.5	17.4	18.8	17.1	15.0	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.3	4.1	4.4	5.4	5.8	4.3	4.7	4.0	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	3,116	13,301	3,212	14,752	2,816	11,876	1,599	7,615	10,743	47,544
N of Miss	501	1,813	376	1,481	255	1,110	194	829	1,326	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	62.7	63.1	45.8	44.0	31.9	31.9	26.6	27.6	44.2	43.6
Very difficult	15.9	15.1	19.3	18.2	14.9	13.7	11.7	10.7	16.0	15.0
Fairly easy	8.6	8.2	18.9	19.6	26.6	26.1	26.8	24.9	19.1	18.9
Very easy	3.1	3.4	9.1	11.3	20.3	22.8	28.9	31.4	13.3	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	10.2	6.9	7.0	6.3	5.5	6.0	5.4	7.4	7.3
N of Valid	3,090	13,116	3,184	14,663	2,810	11,859	1,596	7,598	10,680	47,236
N of Miss	527	1,998	404	1,570	261	1,127	197	846	1,389	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	63.0	63.4	45.5	44.1	32.0	31.6	25.9	27.3	44.0	43.6
Very difficult	15.8	14.5	18.2	17.4	14.1	13.6	11.5	10.8	15.4	14.6
Fairly easy	9.3	9.2	19.3	19.6	26.1	25.4	26.8	24.3	19.4	19.0
Very easy	3.8	4.1	11.0	12.7	21.7	24.0	30.0	32.5	14.6	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	8.8	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.3	5.7	5.1	6.6	6.5
N of Valid	3,027	12,920	3,160	14,551	2,794	11,779	1,589	7,558	10,570	46,808
N of Miss	590	2,194	428	1,682	277	1,207	204	886	1,499	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.5	75.8	59.1	57.6	46.8	45.8	37.3	38.4	57.3	56.6
Sort of hard	14.0	12.3	22.2	19.8	23.8	21.5	22.2	19.3	20.3	18.0
Sort of easy	6.5	7.1	11.8	14.2	18.9	19.1	24.0	22.6	14.0	14.8
Very easy	4.0	4.8	6.9	8.5	10.4	13.7	16.5	19.6	8.4	10.6
N of Valid	3,063	13,083	3,171	14,628	2,809	11,845	1,596	7,592	10,639	47,148
N of Miss	554	2,031	417	1,605	262	1,141	197	852	1,430	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	71.3	71.9	53.6	52.4	39.2	39.7	30.9	33.4	51.5	51.6
Sort of hard	14.8	13.9	18.9	18.2	18.6	17.2	17.6	15.7	17.4	16.4
Sort of easy	8.3	8.3	15.1	16.2	22.0	22.4	23.6	22.7	16.3	16.6
Very easy	5.6	5.9	12.5	13.1	20.2	20.6	27.9	28.1	14.8	15.4
N of Valid	3,053	13,032	3,165	14,603	2,808	11,843	1,590	7,573	10,616	47,051
N of Miss	564	2,082	423	1,630	263	1,143	203	871	1,453	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.7	92.5	83.4	84.6	74.0	76.0	65.7	70.2	80.6	82.3
Sort of hard	5.9	5.3	11.4	10.2	16.2	14.6	21.0	17.5	12.5	11.1
Sort of easy	1.6	1.3	3.3	3.3	6.8	6.1	7.8	7.2	4.4	4.1
Very easy	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.3	5.5	5.2	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	3,047	12,981	3,158	14,562	2,798	11,811	1,591	7,566	10,594	46,920
N of Miss	570	2,133	430	1,671	273	1,175	202	878	1,475	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	81.6	76.4	72.3	66.1	66.2	61.6	58.8	56.7	71.3	66.3
Sort of hard	10.4	12.1	14.9	15.4	16.4	16.3	18.8	17.0	14.6	15.0
Sort of easy	4.9	6.6	7.5	10.5	9.7	11.7	12.1	13.1	8.0	10.1
Very easy	3.1	4.9	5.2	8.0	7.7	10.4	10.3	13.2	6.0	8.6
N of Valid	3,047	12,981	3,162	14,573	2,805	11,816	1,592	7,558	10,606	46,928
N of Miss	570	2,133	426	1,660	266	1,170	201	886	1,463	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.6	88.6	70.8	69.5	49.6	50.0	38.5	40.8	65.5	65.2
Sort of hard	6.9	6.3	12.7	12.7	15.2	14.2	14.3	12.7	11.9	11.3
Sort of easy	2.6	2.9	9.0	9.8	17.4	17.2	18.6	18.1	10.8	11.1
Very easy	1.9	2.1	7.5	8.1	17.8	18.6	28.6	28.4	11.8	12.4
N of Valid	3,029	12,946	3,149	14,535	2,797	11,809	1,585	7,550	10,560	46,840
N of Miss	588	2,168	439	1,698	274	1,177	208	894	1,509	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.9	84.9	69.3	70.2	60.4	60.9	55.9	58.7	69.4	70.1
Sort of hard	8.6	8.0	15.0	13.6	18.6	17.6	21.1	18.1	15.0	13.8
Sort of easy	4.0	4.3	9.5	9.1	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.1	9.1	9.1
Very easy	2.5	2.8	6.1	7.1	8.9	9.2	10.7	11.1	6.5	7.1
N of Valid	3,039	12,949	3,156	14,564	2,798	11,810	1,591	7,574	10,584	46,897
N of Miss	578	2,165	432	1,669	273	1,176	202	870	1,485	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.4	85.0	73.4	74.0	66.2	67.2	62.5	66.6	73.0	74.2
Sort of hard	8.0	7.1	11.9	11.6	14.7	14.1	17.2	14.9	12.3	11.5
Sort of easy	3.9	4.1	7.8	7.5	11.4	9.9	10.0	9.1	8.0	7.4
Very easy	3.7	3.7	6.9	6.9	7.7	8.7	10.2	9.3	6.7	6.9
N of Valid	3,028	12,846	3,149	14,460	2,784	11,680	1,585	7,479	10,546	46,465
N of Miss	589	2,268	439	1,773	287	1,306	208	965	1,523	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.2	89.2	82.7	81.7	73.5	74.0	69.8	70.8	80.2	80.0
Sort of hard	7.5	7.2	11.3	11.6	16.4	15.2	16.7	15.8	12.4	11.9
Sort of easy	2.1	2.3	4.2	4.3	6.6	7.0	7.6	7.6	4.8	5.0
Very easy	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.5	3.5	3.9	5.9	5.8	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	3,018	12,907	3,154	14,553	2,797	11,804	1,585	7,567	10,554	46,831
N of Miss	599	2,207	434	1,680	274	1,182	208	877	1,515	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	81.6	81.0	62.4	60.5	47.0	46.1	39.1	40.5	60.3	59.3
Sort of hard	9.0	9.0	13.4	12.6	13.8	12.1	11.8	10.1	12.0	11.1
Sort of easy	6.0	5.9	13.5	14.4	20.6	19.5	21.3	19.9	14.4	14.2
Very easy	3.5	4.1	10.7	12.5	18.7	22.2	27.8	29.4	13.3	15.4
N of Valid	3,030	12,924	3,152	14,539	2,797	11,793	1,589	7,560	10,568	46,816
N of Miss	587	2,190	436	1,694	274	1,193	204	884	1,501	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.4	73.2	79.1	76.1	87.9	82.1	90.0	85.7	82.9	78.4
Yes	21.6	26.8	20.9	23.9	12.1	17.9	10.0	14.3	17.1	21.6
N of Valid	2,985	12,682	3,125	14,353	2,758	11,649	1,566	7,479	10,434	46,163
N of Miss	632	2,432	463	1,880	313	1,337	227	965	1,635	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.4	93.4	95.5	94.1	96.5	95.6	97.2	96.4	95.7	94.7
Yes	5.6	6.6	4.5	5.9	3.5	4.4	2.8	3.6	4.3	5.3
N of Valid	2,985	12,682	3,125	14,353	2,758	11,649	1,566	7,479	10,434	46,163
N of Miss	632	2,432	463	1,880	313	1,337	227	965	1,635	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.5	92.4	89.5	89.4	90.3	90.0	90.5	91.3	90.7	90.7
Yes	7.5	7.6	10.5	10.6	9.7	10.0	9.5	8.7	9.3	9.3
N of Valid	2,985	12,682	3,125	14,353	2,758	11,649	1,566	7,479	10,434	46,163
N of Miss	632	2,432	463	1,880	313	1,337	227	965	1,635	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	26.7	31.2	27.6	30.6	20.3	25.2	17.8	21.0	23.9	27.9
Yes	73.3	68.8	72.4	69.4	79.7	74.8	82.2	79.0	76.1	72.1
N of Valid	2,985	12,682	3,125	14,353	2,758	11,649	1,566	7,479	10,434	46,163
N of Miss	632	2,432	463	1,880	313	1,337	227	965	1,635	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.3	73.7	78.3	76.3	80.6	79.0	83.7	81.7	78.9	77.1
Yes	24.7	26.3	21.7	23.7	19.4	21.0	16.3	18.3	21.1	22.9
N of Valid	2,988	12,732	3,067	14,181	2,727	11,476	1,540	7,341	10,322	45,730
N of Miss	629	2,382	521	2,052	344	1,510	253	1,103	1,747	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	36.2	35.5	28.7	29.9	29.5	29.9	31.2	30.3	31.5	31.5
1 or 2 times	37.7	34.9	37.5	34.1	33.4	31.9	30.4	30.0	35.4	33.1
3 or 4 times	16.7	18.3	20.2	20.0	22.1	20.1	20.2	20.2	19.7	19.6
5 or 6 times	4.8	6.0	7.9	8.8	8.6	9.8	9.4	10.3	7.4	8.5
7 or more times	4.5	5.3	5.6	7.2	6.3	8.3	8.8	9.2	6.0	7.3
N of Valid	3,057	12,951	3,098	14,362	2,772	11,670	1,561	7,446	10,488	46,429
N of Miss	560	2,163	490	1,871	299	1,316	232	998	1,581	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	35.3	48.3	50.2	58.1	55.6	61.5	74.8	75.1	51.0	58.9
Yes	64.7	51.7	49.8	41.9	44.4	38.5	25.2	24.9	49.0	41.1
N of Valid	3,002	12,767	3,047	14,205	2,743	11,566	1,546	7,364	10,338	45,902
N of Miss	615	2,347	541	2,028	328	1,420	247	1,080	1,731	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	24.5	32.6	19.8	27.1	20.8	27.0	21.6	28.9	21.7	28.9
1 or 2 times	47.4	42.1	39.3	37.4	25.0	25.3	21.7	24.3	35.3	33.6
3 or 4 times	19.4	16.9	26.4	22.9	34.3	30.3	33.3	28.8	27.5	24.1
5 or 6 times	5.8	5.7	9.7	7.8	14.1	11.2	16.4	12.0	10.7	8.7
7 or more times	2.8	2.7	4.8	4.8	5.8	6.2	7.0	6.0	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	3,034	12,855	3,089	14,318	2,761	11,616	1,559	7,423	10,443	46,212
N of Miss	583	2,259	499	1,915	310	1,370	234	1,021	1,626	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	71.3	68.6	64.6	60.0	60.5	54.7	60.5	55.7	64.8	60.3
Yes	28.7	31.4	35.4	40.0	39.5	45.3	39.5	44.3	35.2	39.7
N of Valid	2,999	12,707	3,059	14,206	2,730	11,530	1,561	7,389	10,349	45,832
N of Miss	618	2,407	529	2,027	341	1,456	232	1,055	1,720	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.0	6.0	3.1	4.8	3.9	5.5	5.7	5.8	4.2	5.5
no	6.1	6.4	7.2	7.2	6.3	7.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.8
yes	35.0	34.2	40.0	38.2	40.4	39.2	38.4	38.1	38.4	37.3
YES!	53.9	53.4	49.7	49.7	49.4	48.3	49.5	49.6	50.8	50.3
N of Valid	3,030	12,868	3,095	14,396	2,777	11,702	1,575	7,504	10,477	46,470
N of Miss	587	2,246	493	1,837	294	1,284	218	940	1,592	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	36.3	38.0	29.6	30.5	28.3	29.0	30.7	30.6	31.4	32.2
no	37.0	34.6	41.8	39.9	41.9	38.6	38.4	38.6	39.9	37.9
yes	19.0	18.8	21.6	20.8	21.4	22.2	21.1	20.8	20.7	20.6
YES!	7.6	8.6	7.0	8.8	8.4	10.2	9.8	9.9	8.0	9.3
N of Valid	3,013	12,796	3,075	14,296	2,760	11,630	1,572	7,475	10,420	46,197
N of Miss	604	2,318	513	1,937	311	1,356	221	969	1,649	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.6	7.3	3.6	5.1	4.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	4.7	6.0
no	5.6	4.9	5.2	4.6	5.1	4.4	7.1	6.4	5.6	4.9
yes	31.0	28.9	36.5	34.4	38.0	37.2	38.9	37.9	35.7	34.1
YES!	57.8	58.9	54.7	55.9	52.6	52.7	48.0	49.5	54.0	54.9
N of Valid	3,017	12,847	3,084	14,351	2,767	11,672	1,569	7,494	10,437	46,364
N of Miss	600	2,267	504	1,882	304	1,314	224	950	1,632	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.3	7.9	4.0	5.5	4.4	5.9	5.5	6.4	5.0	6.4
no	5.6	5.8	7.5	7.3	7.8	7.6	8.2	8.1	7.1	7.1
yes	24.0	22.7	30.4	28.4	31.5	32.7	35.4	35.0	29.6	29.0
YES!	64.0	63.6	58.1	58.9	56.4	53.8	50.9	50.5	58.2	57.5
N of Valid	3,012	12,755	3,081	14,331	2,768	11,656	1,570	7,488	10,431	46,230
N of Miss	605	2,359	507	1,902	303	1,330	223	956	1,638	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.2	8.4	5.2	7.0	6.2	8.0	9.0	9.7	6.6	8.1
no	7.6	7.3	9.3	9.7	13.5	13.1	16.1	16.1	10.9	10.9
yes	28.5	25.9	35.3	31.8	36.5	34.7	36.7	35.0	33.9	31.4
YES!	56.6	58.4	50.2	51.5	43.8	44.2	38.1	39.2	48.5	49.6
N of Valid	3,008	12,786	3,087	14,340	2,772	11,660	1,573	7,488	10,440	46,274
N of Miss	609	2,328	501	1,893	299	1,326	220	956	1,629	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.9	7.8	7.4	8.2	9.1	10.7	13.1	13.9	8.5	9.7
no	12.4	10.8	19.2	16.9	18.8	19.7	21.5	22.1	17.5	16.7
yes	38.3	34.3	39.8	36.5	40.0	37.9	38.0	35.7	39.1	36.1
YES!	42.4	47.1	33.7	38.4	32.2	31.7	27.4	28.2	34.9	37.5
N of Valid	3,027	12,841	3,088	14,329	2,770	11,662	1,574	7,502	10,459	46,334
N of Miss	590	2,273	500	1,904	301	1,324	219	942	1,610	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.2	6.0	3.7	4.9	4.7	6.0	6.4	6.8	4.5	5.8
no	7.9	6.9	8.3	8.0	9.3	8.0	7.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
yes	32.2	29.4	37.3	33.3	36.5	35.4	37.6	36.2	35.7	33.2
YES!	55.8	57.7	50.7	53.9	49.5	50.5	48.1	48.5	51.5	53.2
N of Valid	3,025	12,805	3,089	14,345	2,772	11,671	1,571	7,493	10,457	46,314
N of Miss	592	2,309	499	1,888	299	1,315	222	951	1,612	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.6	78.7	69.3	67.7	61.1	58.4	52.4	52.3	67.6	65.9
Yes	16.1	16.9	26.1	27.7	34.8	36.9	42.7	42.3	28.0	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	3,018	12,840	3,088	14,355	2,771	11,680	1,574	7,508	10,451	46,383
N of Miss	599	2,274	500	1,878	300	1,306	219	936	1,618	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.4	89.8	82.1	81.2	74.6	72.0	68.1	65.4	80.4	78.7
Yes	5.4	5.9	13.2	14.2	21.2	23.3	27.1	29.2	15.2	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.8	5.4	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	3,002	12,780	3,074	14,296	2,761	11,648	1,571	7,490	10,408	46,214
N of Miss	615	2,334	514	1,937	310	1,338	222	954	1,661	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.7	87.7	85.0	82.4	81.6	77.9	77.6	72.8	84.1	81.2
Yes	7.1	8.0	10.3	13.0	14.3	17.5	17.7	21.9	11.5	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.7	5.3	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	2,991	12,753	3,070	14,286	2,756	11,633	1,569	7,492	10,386	46,164
N of Miss	626	2,361	518	1,947	315	1,353	224	952	1,683	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.4	94.9	94.5	94.4	95.4	94.4	94.1	93.6	94.9	94.4
Yes	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.3	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	2,994	12,756	3,067	14,265	2,761	11,623	1,569	7,482	10,391	46,126
N of Miss	623	2,358	521	1,968	310	1,363	224	962	1,678	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.9	79.0	78.8	74.2	79.0	74.1	79.5	73.9	79.9	75.4
Yes	13.9	16.7	16.5	21.2	16.8	21.2	15.6	20.8	15.7	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.8	5.3	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	2,997	12,732	3,069	14,259	2,763	11,624	1,568	7,489	10,397	46,104
N of Miss	620	2,382	519	1,974	308	1,362	225	955	1,672	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.2	83.1	77.3	74.3	73.4	68.2	68.2	64.4	76.9	73.6
Yes	11.6	12.5	18.1	21.1	22.4	27.1	26.9	30.1	18.7	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.5	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	5,984	25,514	6,142	28,588	5,538	23,318	3,140	14,996	20,804	92,416
N of Miss	1,250	4,714	1,034	3,878	604	2,654	446	1,892	3,334	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.7	93.1	91.5	90.9	91.5	89.1	87.9	87.2	91.6	90.5
Yes	2.2	2.6	3.8	4.5	4.2	6.2	7.4	7.5	4.0	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.7	5.3	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	2,988	12,721	3,061	14,263	2,761	11,638	1,566	7,479	10,376	46,101
N of Miss	629	2,393	527	1,970	310	1,348	227	965	1,693	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	89.6	87.9	85.5	83.6	81.9	79.6	77.9	86.0	84.5
Wrong	7.6	7.5	8.8	10.2	12.2	12.3	13.3	14.1	10.0	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.1	2.6	3.3	3.2	4.4	5.1	5.6	3.0	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.5	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	3,016	12,836	3,080	14,342	2,774	11,680	1,569	7,496	10,439	46,354
N of Miss	601	2,278	508	1,891	297	1,306	224	948	1,630	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	93.8	93.1	91.2	89.9	87.4	86.5	82.7	91.9	89.6
Wrong	3.5	4.8	5.5	6.8	8.4	9.7	10.4	12.3	6.4	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.0	2.0	2.1	3.4	1.2	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	3,013	12,819	3,073	14,305	2,773	11,656	1,568	7,483	10,427	46,263
N of Miss	604	2,295	515	1,928	298	1,330	225	961	1,642	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	94.8	90.2	88.6	82.9	81.5	77.4	75.1	87.8	86.3
Wrong	2.9	3.5	6.3	7.0	10.2	10.2	10.6	11.6	7.0	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.2	2.6	3.1	4.7	5.5	7.3	7.6	3.4	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.3	2.2	2.8	4.7	5.7	1.7	2.2
N of Valid	3,010	12,770	3,064	14,278	2,766	11,646	1,567	7,479	10,407	46,173
N of Miss	607	2,344	524	1,955	305	1,340	226	965	1,662	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	94.5	94.3	93.1	92.8	91.4	92.0	90.4	93.8	92.6
Wrong	3.5	4.1	4.3	5.1	5.4	6.3	6.3	7.4	4.7	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	3,008	12,783	3,064	14,278	2,773	11,657	1,567	7,477	10,412	46,195
N of Miss	609	2,331	524	1,955	298	1,329	226	967	1,657	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.3	83.1	80.1	80.5	82.2	81.9	83.6	84.4	81.2	82.2
Wrong	16.0	13.9	17.2	16.0	14.5	14.7	12.8	12.6	15.5	14.5
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	3,007	12,782	3,073	14,283	2,770	11,654	1,565	7,479	10,415	46,198
N of Miss	610	2,332	515	1,950	301	1,332	228	965	1,654	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	84.6	82.7	80.4	81.9	79.2	81.4	79.8	82.9	81.1
Wrong	10.8	11.0	13.7	14.3	13.3	14.8	14.0	14.7	12.8	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.2	3.3	4.3	3.9	4.8	3.4	4.3	3.5	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	3,007	12,787	3,074	14,312	2,772	11,666	1,568	7,493	10,421	46,258
N of Miss	610	2,327	514	1,921	299	1,320	225	951	1,648	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	63.9	62.8	58.8	56.8	59.2	58.9	64.2	63.9	61.2	60.1
Wrong	24.0	23.8	26.1	25.8	26.4	24.6	23.7	22.5	25.2	24.4
A little bit wrong	10.1	10.9	13.2	14.7	12.5	13.9	10.1	11.4	11.6	12.9
Not at all wrong	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.8	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	3,005	12,780	3,074	14,294	2,768	11,650	1,568	7,476	10,415	46,200
N of Miss	612	2,334	514	1,939	303	1,336	225	968	1,654	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	83.3	81.9	75.6	72.1	68.5	64.8	61.5	60.0	73.8	71.0
1	8.0	8.3	10.6	10.8	11.8	11.5	10.5	10.2	10.2	10.2
2	4.1	4.1	5.5	6.4	7.0	7.9	9.0	9.0	6.0	6.6
3-4	2.0	2.7	4.4	5.0	6.1	7.0	8.8	8.8	4.8	5.5
5+	2.6	2.9	3.9	5.7	6.5	8.8	10.1	12.0	5.2	6.7
N of Valid	3,009	12,813	3,076	14,318	2,775	11,694	1,572	7,499	10,432	46,324
N of Miss	608	2,301	512	1,915	296	1,292	221	945	1,637	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.9	92.7	90.0	86.6	86.4	82.8	83.9	78.6	89.2	86.0
1	3.4	4.2	5.3	6.3	6.4	7.2	5.9	7.5	5.2	6.1
2	1.5	1.5	2.2	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.5	5.2	2.7	3.3
3-4	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.6	4.1	1.4	2.1
5+	0.6	0.9	1.3	2.1	1.8	3.3	3.1	4.7	1.5	2.5
N of Valid	2,994	12,739	3,064	14,256	2,769	11,644	1,564	7,474	10,391	46,113
N of Miss	623	2,375	524	1,977	302	1,342	229	970	1,678	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.0	89.5	87.3	83.7	84.5	81.7	84.2	80.6	87.2	84.3
1	5.2	6.1	6.7	7.8	6.9	7.6	6.8	7.0	6.3	7.1
2	1.9	2.1	2.8	3.4	3.9	4.1	3.1	4.6	2.9	3.4
3-4	1.3	1.2	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.5	3.2	1.8	2.2
5+	0.7	1.2	1.6	2.9	2.6	3.9	3.4	4.7	1.9	3.0
N of Valid	3,004	12,766	3,070	14,270	2,770	11,657	1,569	7,492	10,413	46,185
N of Miss	613	2,348	518	1,963	301	1,329	224	952	1,656	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	67.7	67.8	58.0	54.9	50.7	48.0	45.9	45.1	57.0	55.1
1	13.5	13.7	14.9	14.6	14.0	12.8	10.9	10.5	13.7	13.2
2	6.7	6.9	9.0	9.4	10.5	10.6	9.3	10.0	8.8	9.1
3-4	5.3	4.9	6.8	8.1	9.0	9.6	11.6	10.4	7.7	8.0
5+	6.8	6.7	11.3	12.9	15.8	19.1	22.3	24.1	12.9	14.6
N of Valid	2,997	12,777	3,065	14,275	2,775	11,670	1,568	7,490	10,405	46,212
N of Miss	620	2,337	523	1,958	296	1,316	225	954	1,664	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	30.0	29.9	25.4	25.2	24.7	25.0	28.4	29.8	27.0	27.2
Safe	53.0	50.4	57.8	54.5	58.3	54.7	56.8	52.4	56.4	53.1
Not safe	13.6	14.8	14.0	16.1	13.8	15.5	11.3	13.6	13.4	15.2
Very not safe	3.3	4.9	2.8	4.3	3.2	4.7	3.6	4.2	3.2	4.6
N of Valid	2,872	12,272	2,934	13,756	2,655	11,191	1,499	7,173	9,960	44,392
N of Miss	745	2,842	654	2,477	416	1,795	294	1,271	2,109	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	16.8	18.8	13.9	15.7	15.1	16.8	16.9	17.2	15.5	17.1
At a school	57.0	56.0	59.8	60.7	61.3	60.2	63.6	62.1	60.0	59.5
No preference	13.0	12.2	15.7	13.8	15.2	14.9	14.5	15.3	14.6	13.9
I don't know	13.2	12.9	10.7	9.9	8.3	8.2	4.9	5.5	9.9	9.6
N of Valid	2,963	12,620	3,013	14,113	2,712	11,457	1,537	7,344	10,225	45,534
N of Miss	654	2,494	575	2,120	359	1,529	256	1,100	1,844	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	61.0	58.5	63.6	60.6	58.4	58.4	65.7	62.2	61.8	59.7
No	11.1	12.8	9.6	12.4	13.6	15.7	14.6	18.3	11.8	14.3
I don't know	27.9	28.7	26.9	26.9	28.1	25.9	19.6	19.5	26.4	26.0
N of Valid	2,905	12,338	2,963	13,880	2,680	11,290	1,509	7,213	10,057	44,721
N of Miss	712	2,776	625	2,353	391	1,696	284	1,231	2,012	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	28.1	28.2	20.2	19.9	15.9	16.5	16.1	15.8	20.7	20.7
Somewhat better	16.0	15.6	18.6	16.9	18.5	16.3	17.6	16.4	17.7	16.3
Stayed the same	43.0	43.5	48.0	47.9	49.5	50.6	50.2	51.7	47.3	48.0
Somewhat worse	10.0	9.4	10.2	11.5	11.4	11.7	12.5	11.5	10.8	11.0
Much worse	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.7	4.6	4.9	3.7	4.5	3.5	4.0
N of Valid	2,920	12,372	2,980	13,977	2,712	11,450	1,532	7,332	10,144	45,131
N of Miss	697	2,742	608	2,256	359	1,536	261	1,112	1,925	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	33.7	37.5	39.7	44.1	43.7	48.6	43.1	48.4	39.6	44.1
Rarely	23.4	21.6	23.5	22.9	21.9	21.1	21.3	19.2	22.7	21.4
Sometimes	22.6	21.6	21.0	19.8	21.6	18.6	20.4	19.3	21.5	19.9
Often	12.7	11.7	10.7	9.0	9.4	8.1	10.5	8.8	10.9	9.5
Always	7.6	7.6	5.2	4.3	3.3	3.6	4.7	4.4	5.3	5.0
N of Valid	2,936	12,528	2,998	14,085	2,727	11,511	1,547	7,418	10,208	45,542
N of Miss	681	2,586	590	2,148	344	1,475	246	1,026	1,861	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	40.5	43.7	47.6	52.3	52.0	56.4	50.8	55.3	47.2	51.5
Rarely	24.4	23.4	23.3	23.0	21.8	21.1	21.3	19.8	22.9	22.1
Sometimes	22.0	19.9	19.5	16.6	17.8	15.2	17.7	15.9	19.5	17.0
Often	8.6	8.1	6.4	5.6	6.2	4.9	7.2	6.1	7.1	6.2
Always	4.7	4.8	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.2
N of Valid	2,911	12,396	2,982	14,013	2,717	11,477	1,543	7,400	10,153	45,286
N of Miss	706	2,718	606	2,220	354	1,509	250	1,044	1,916	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	54.5	58.4	60.3	64.3	64.3	67.8	60.8	65.7	59.8	63.8
Rarely	19.3	17.9	17.3	15.8	15.7	14.2	15.9	14.4	17.2	15.7
Sometimes	12.1	11.8	11.4	10.5	11.1	10.2	11.7	11.4	11.6	10.9
Often	6.8	5.7	6.0	5.3	5.1	4.5	7.3	5.2	6.2	5.2
Always	7.4	6.2	5.0	4.1	3.7	3.3	4.4	3.3	5.2	4.3
N of Valid	2,921	12,426	2,979	14,006	2,719	11,469	1,539	7,386	10,158	45,287
N of Miss	696	2,688	609	2,227	352	1,517	254	1,058	1,911	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	63.7	65.5	66.3	64.7	59.9	61.0	57.3	60.8	62.5	63.4
Yes	36.3	34.5	33.7	35.3	40.1	39.0	42.7	39.2	37.5	36.6
N of Valid	2,856	12,135	2,921	13,676	2,641	11,175	1,509	7,194	9,927	44,180
N of Miss	761	2,979	667	2,557	430	1,811	284	1,250	2,142	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.8	16.4	14.6	17.7	19.2	21.3	19.7	20.4	16.6	18.7
Most of the time	14.4	13.5	17.1	17.1	19.0	18.0	19.2	17.3	17.1	16.4
Some of the time	27.0	26.1	29.1	27.5	28.1	27.5	30.0	28.8	28.4	27.3
A little of the time	24.6	22.8	19.0	18.9	16.9	15.5	14.5	14.4	19.4	18.3
None of the time	19.2	21.2	20.3	18.8	16.8	17.8	16.5	19.1	18.5	19.3
N of Valid	2,974	12,602	3,017	14,127	2,732	11,552	1,548	7,435	10,271	45,716
N of Miss	643	2,512	571	2,106	339	1,434	245	1,009	1,798	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.8	12.0	9.4	12.4	12.2	14.3	13.8	13.9	11.2	13.0
Most of the time	10.4	9.0	10.0	10.1	10.8	11.1	13.4	10.9	10.9	10.2
Some of the time	16.4	15.1	18.4	16.9	21.4	19.1	20.2	20.5	18.9	17.5
A little of the time	18.8	18.3	17.9	18.3	19.8	17.9	18.4	17.7	18.7	18.1
None of the time	43.7	45.6	44.3	42.4	35.8	37.6	34.2	36.9	40.3	41.2
N of Valid	2,957	12,498	3,001	14,033	2,719	11,484	1,541	7,403	10,218	45,418
N of Miss	660	2,616	587	2,200	352	1,502	252	1,041	1,851	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.6	20.3	19.4	22.8	23.1	25.1	22.9	23.1	20.7	22.7
Most of the time	17.0	14.8	18.2	17.3	19.4	18.4	19.0	18.6	18.3	17.1
Some of the time	18.4	17.6	18.8	18.8	21.1	19.8	21.5	21.1	19.7	19.1
A little of the time	16.5	15.7	15.9	14.6	14.6	13.3	14.0	12.9	15.4	14.3
None of the time	29.4	31.6	27.7	26.4	21.8	23.3	22.7	24.3	25.9	26.7
N of Valid	2,927	12,398	2,984	14,002	2,714	11,463	1,540	7,399	10,165	45,262
N of Miss	690	2,716	604	2,231	357	1,523	253	1,045	1,904	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	8.5	10.2	7.8	10.4	11.3	12.7	11.8	12.3	9.5	11.2
Most of the time	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.9	8.3	9.1	9.2	9.3	7.9	8.3
Some of the time	12.7	12.2	13.5	13.9	16.4	16.3	17.3	17.3	14.6	14.6
A little of the time	17.6	16.6	17.9	17.1	19.1	17.3	20.5	18.0	18.5	17.2
None of the time	53.8	53.6	53.4	50.7	45.0	44.7	41.1	43.1	49.4	48.7
N of Valid	2,954	12,507	3,003	14,056	2,726	11,505	1,546	7,418	10,229	45,486
N of Miss	663	2,607	585	2,177	345	1,481	247	1,026	1,840	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.3	16.4	12.8	15.7	16.8	18.8	18.7	18.1	15.2	17.1
Most of the time	14.9	13.2	13.9	14.1	16.0	15.6	18.8	16.5	15.5	14.6
Some of the time	20.4	18.7	20.2	20.8	22.7	21.7	21.8	21.8	21.2	20.6
A little of the time	18.3	18.0	19.4	18.2	17.9	16.5	15.0	15.7	18.0	17.3
None of the time	32.2	33.7	33.6	31.2	26.6	27.3	25.8	27.9	30.1	30.3
N of Valid	2,909	12,304	2,989	13,984	2,719	11,487	1,544	7,411	10,161	45,186
N of Miss	708	2,810	599	2,249	352	1,499	249	1,033	1,908	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.4	14.9	11.7	15.5	15.6	16.6	15.6	15.3	13.8	15.6
Most of the time	9.4	8.1	11.1	10.0	10.0	10.5	11.1	10.5	10.3	9.7
Some of the time	11.2	10.9	11.8	11.9	16.0	14.1	15.9	15.5	13.4	12.8
A little of the time	15.4	14.8	16.2	15.0	15.4	15.1	16.0	14.8	15.7	14.9
None of the time	50.6	51.3	49.2	47.6	42.9	43.7	41.4	44.0	46.8	47.0
N of Valid	2,955	12,509	3,002	14,056	2,724	11,509	1,544	7,417	10,225	45,491
N of Miss	662	2,605	586	2,177	347	1,477	249	1,027	1,844	7,286