

2022 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 2

Profile Report

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	8
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	9
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	11
4. AGE OF INITIATION	84
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	91
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	94
7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES	107
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	115
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	118
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	118
9.2 State and National Contacts	120
10. 2022 APNA SURVEY	121
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	128

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	87
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	88
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	89
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12	90

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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	region	2,956	1,724	2,628	2,651
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	30.3	896	23.3	401	26.8	704	31.6	838
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	region	28.2	833	33.7	581	31.8	835	31.6	839
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	region	25.8	762	29.5	509	24.5	644	23.0	611
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	region	15.7	465	13.5	233	16.9	445	13.7	363
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	48.2	1,366	48.4	798	51.4	1,274	52.7	1,294
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	region	51.8	1,466	51.6	852	48.6	1,206	47.3	1,160
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	7.4	216	6.9	114	8.4	211	8.0	202
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	region	0.5	15	1.1	19	0.5	13	0.7	18
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	1.1	33	0.9	15	0.8	20	0.8	19
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	region	1.6	46	1.8	30	1.2	31	1.2	30
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	region	79.7	2,337	81.0	1,341	79.4	1,998	80.6	2,023
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	region	1.7	50	1.8	30	1.6	40	1.3	33
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	region	8.1	237	6.5	107	8.1	203	7.4	186
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2022, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) increased compared with 2021 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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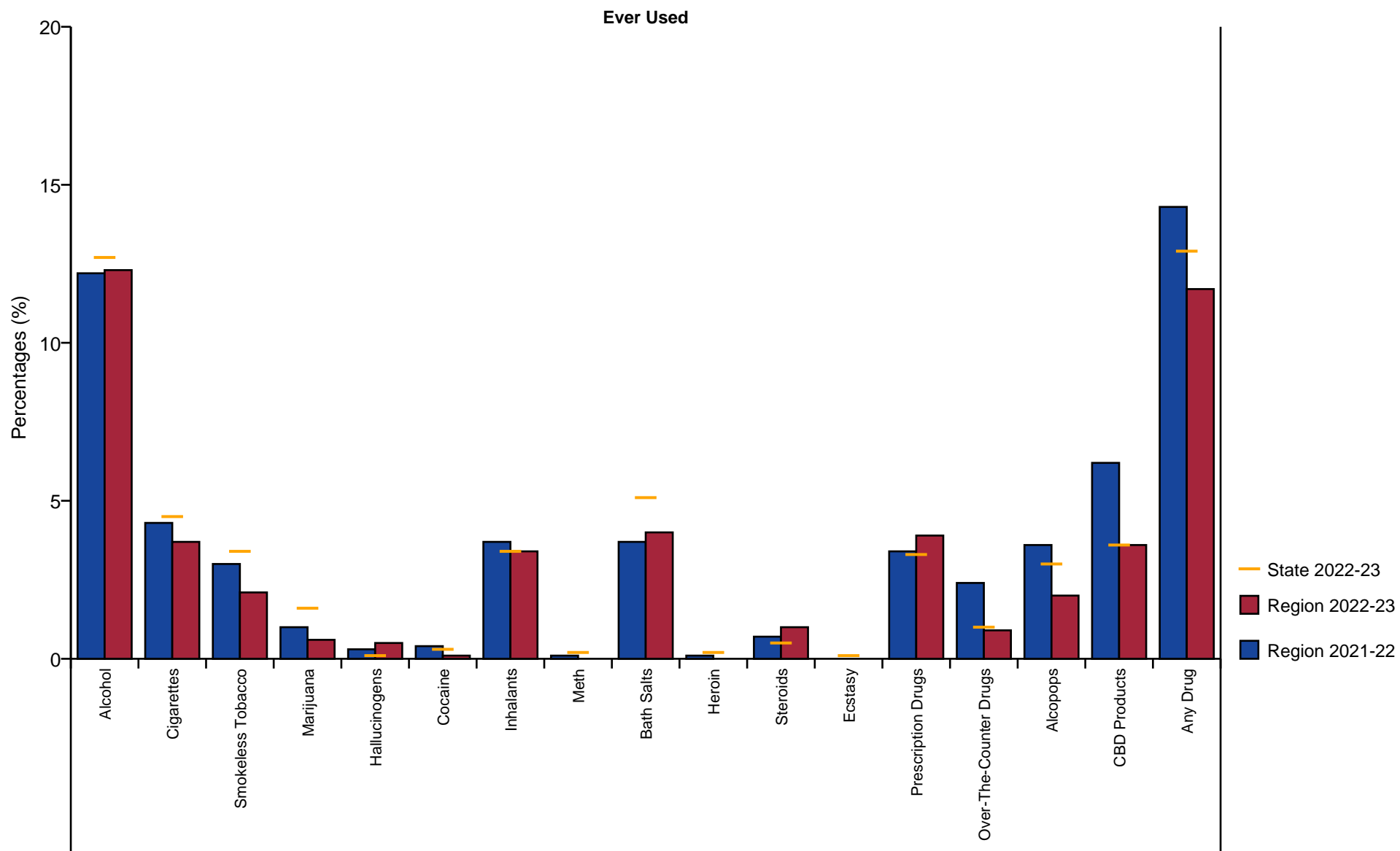
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

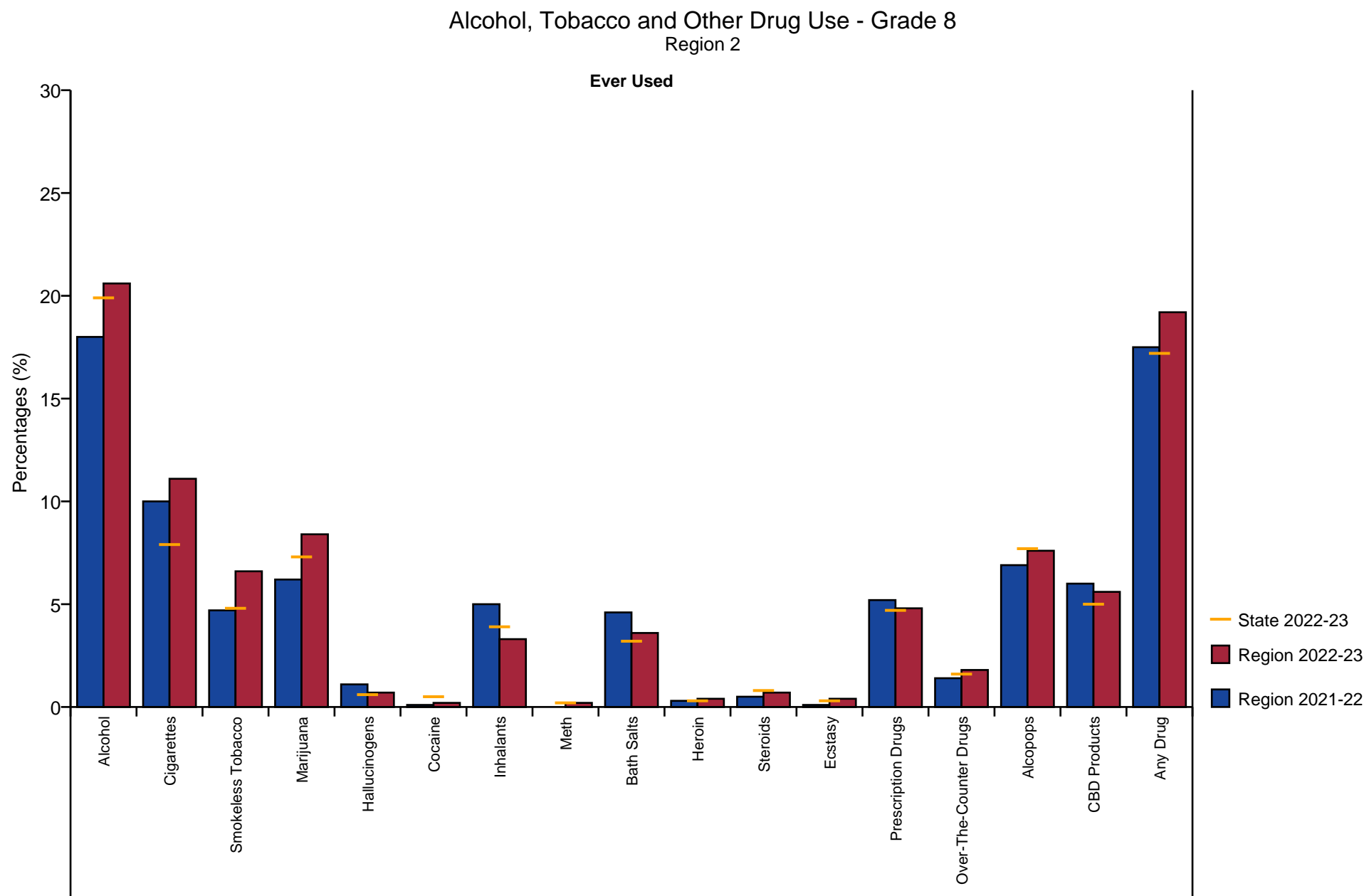
Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 2



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

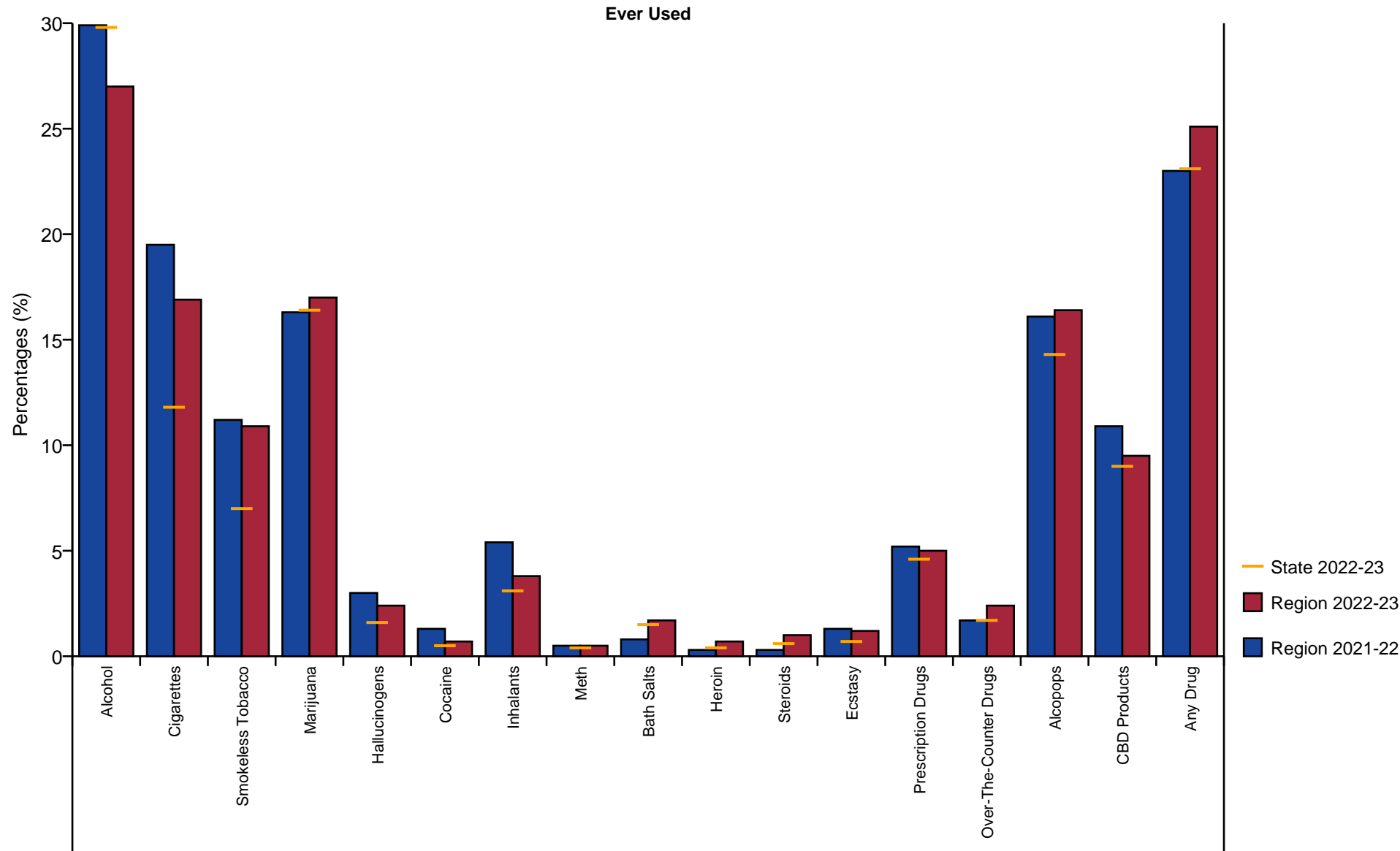
Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

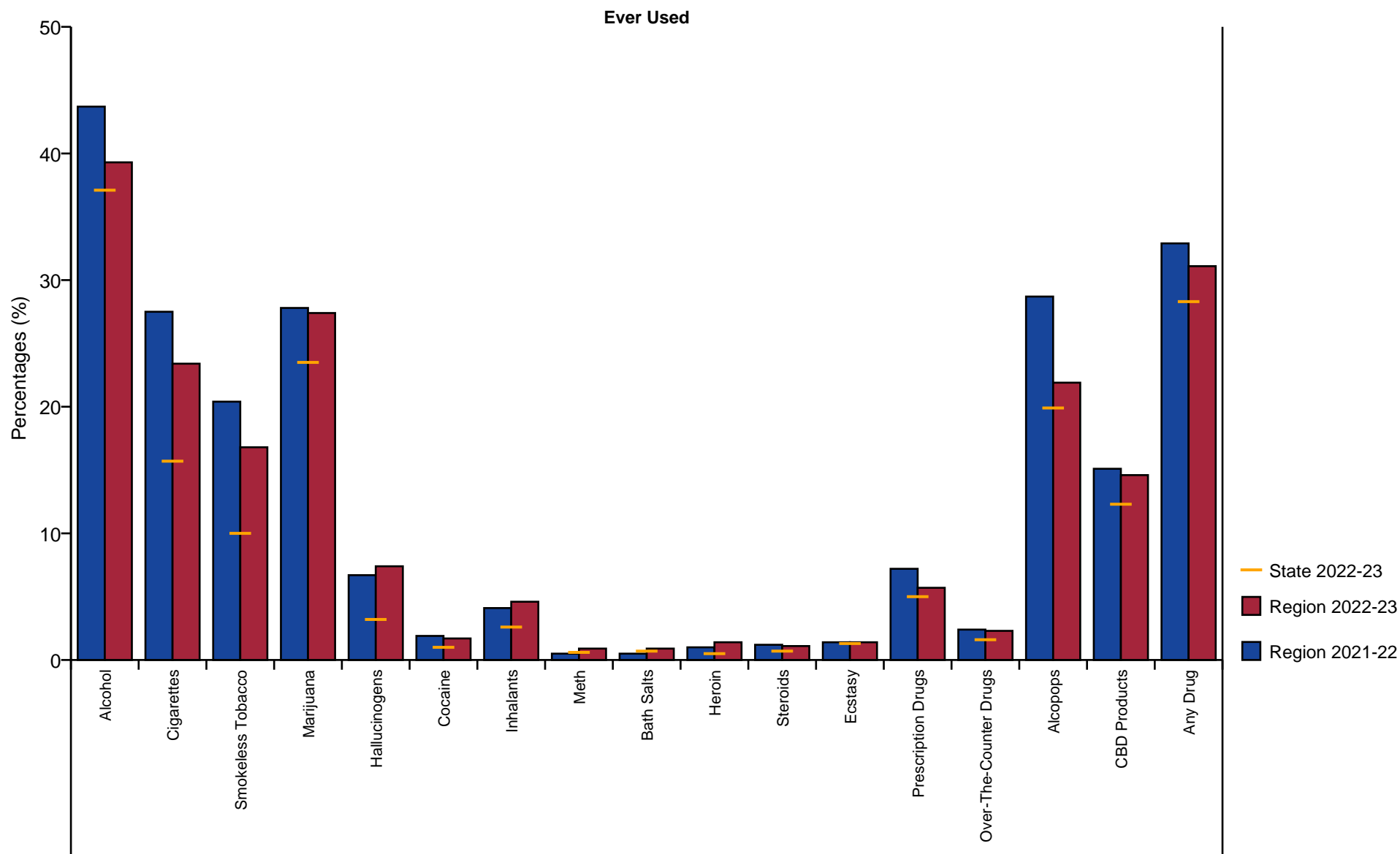
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Region 2



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 2



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Region 2

Ever Used

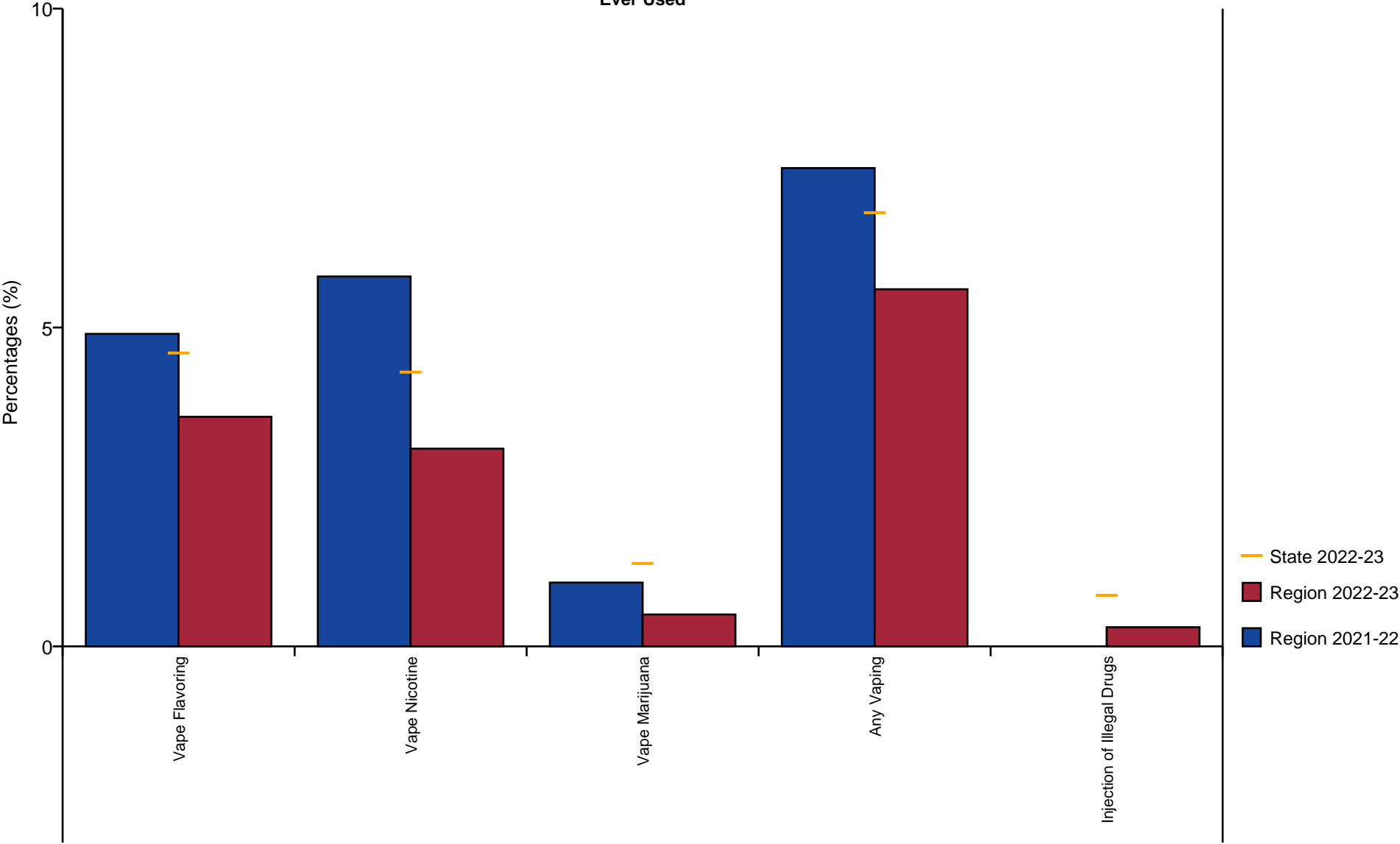


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

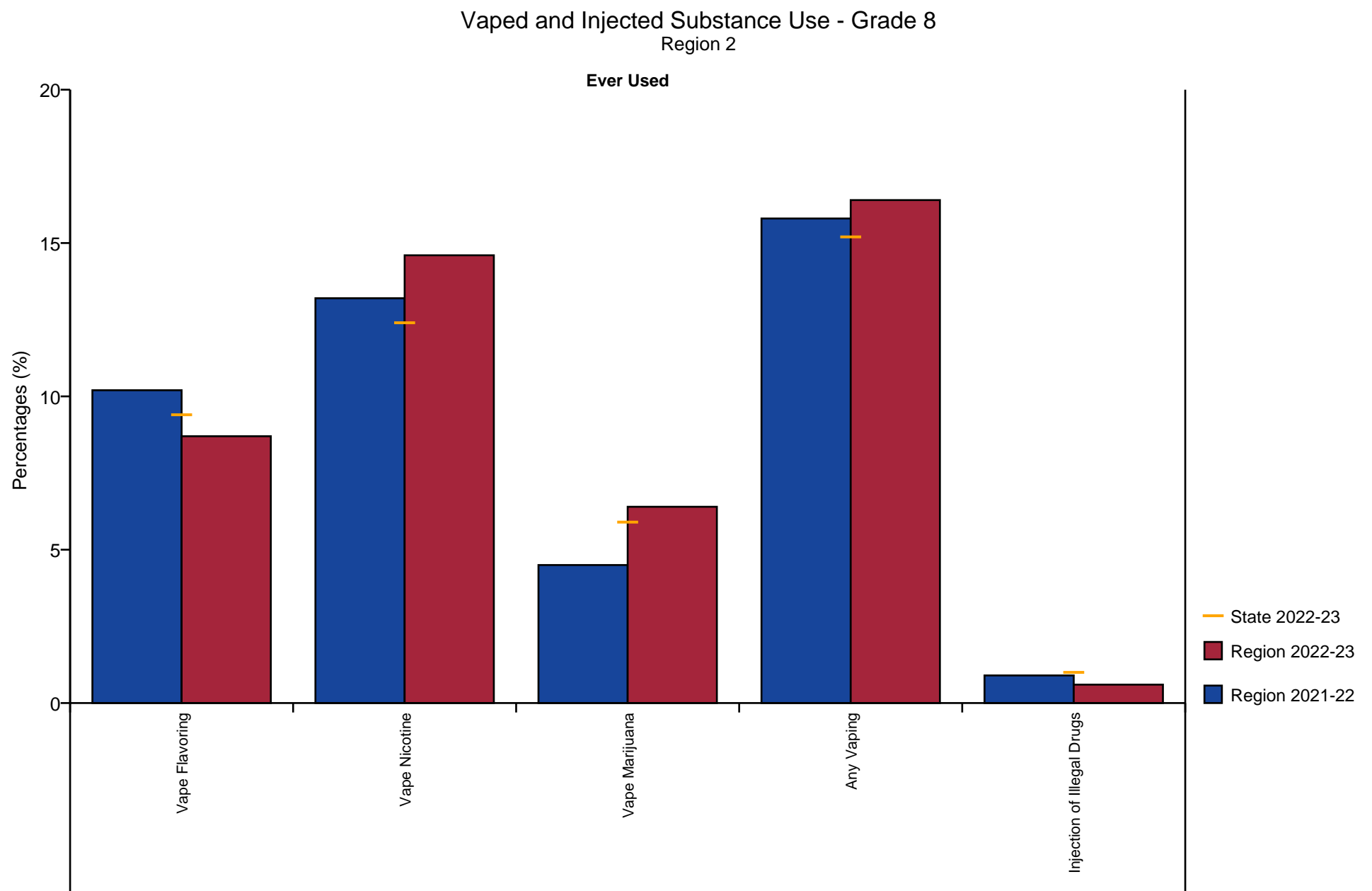


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

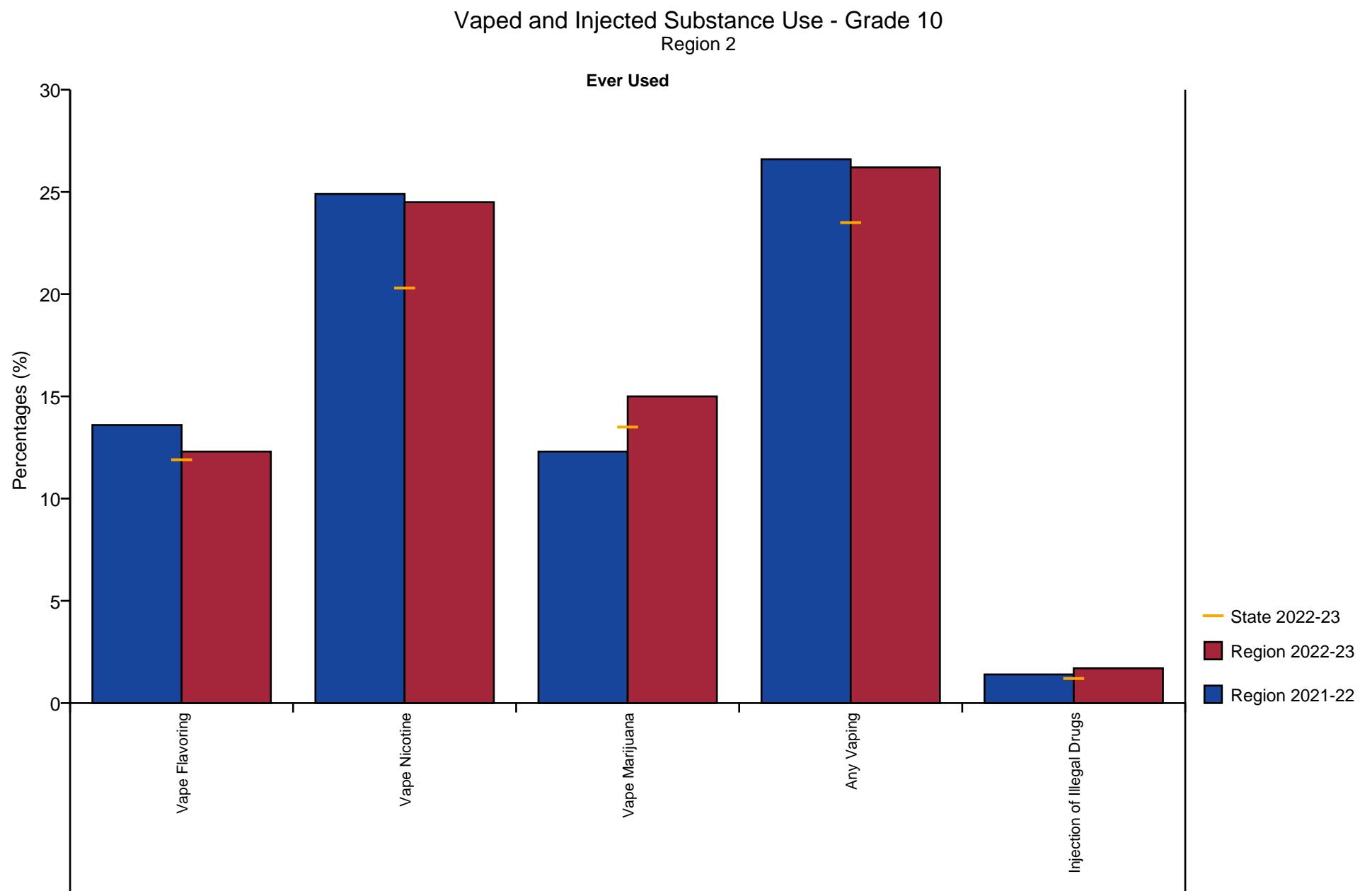


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Region 2

Ever Used

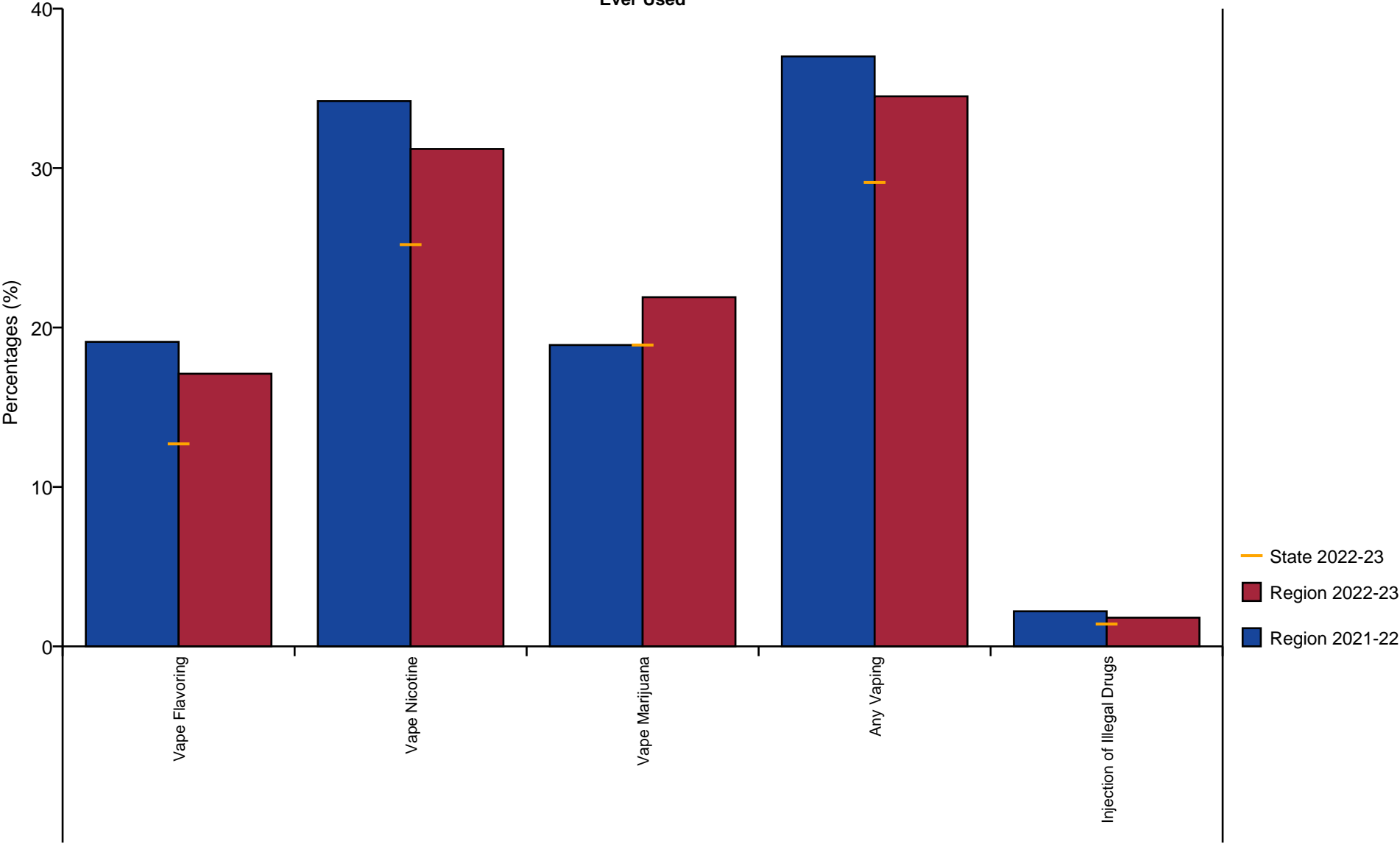
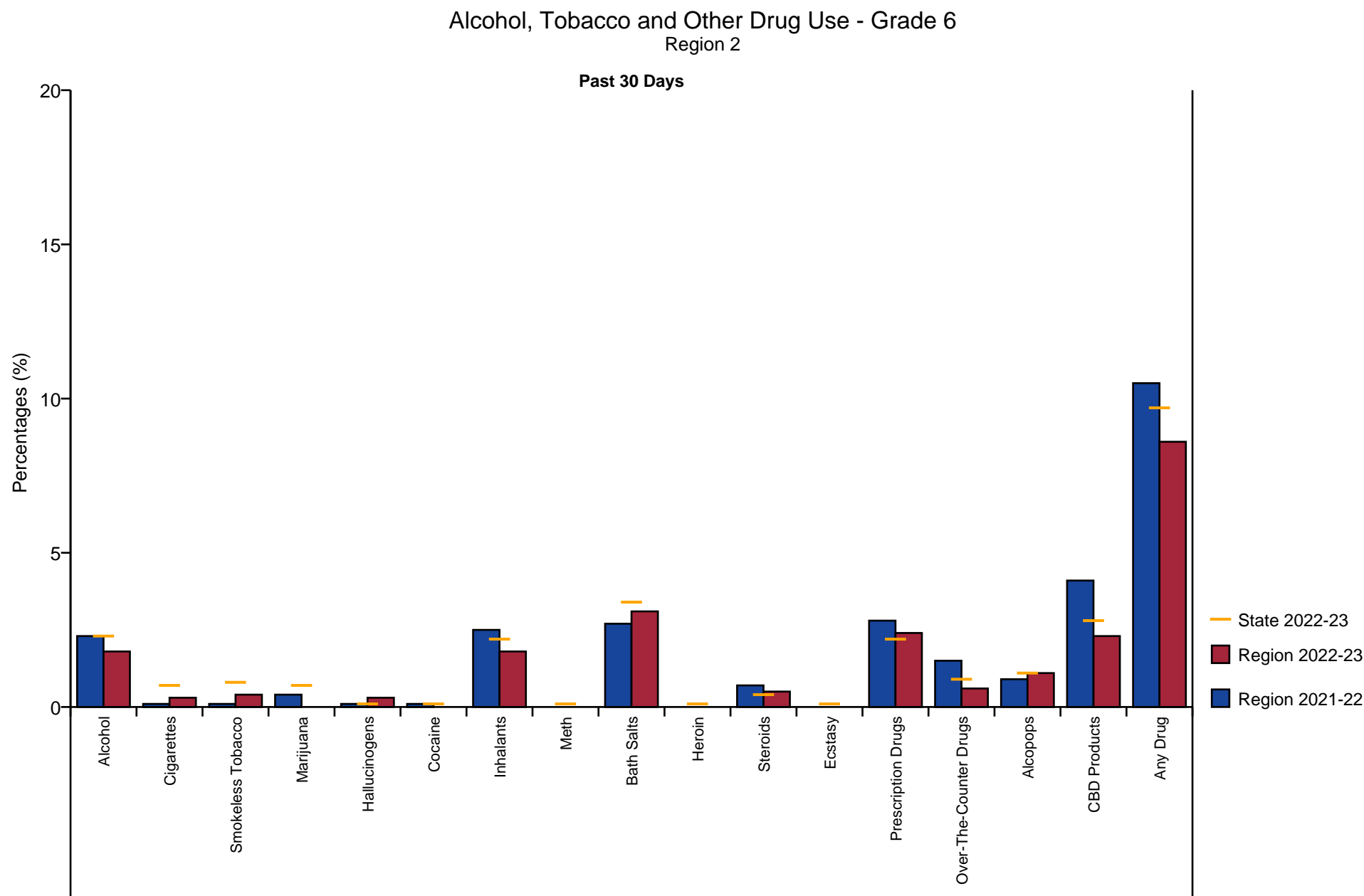


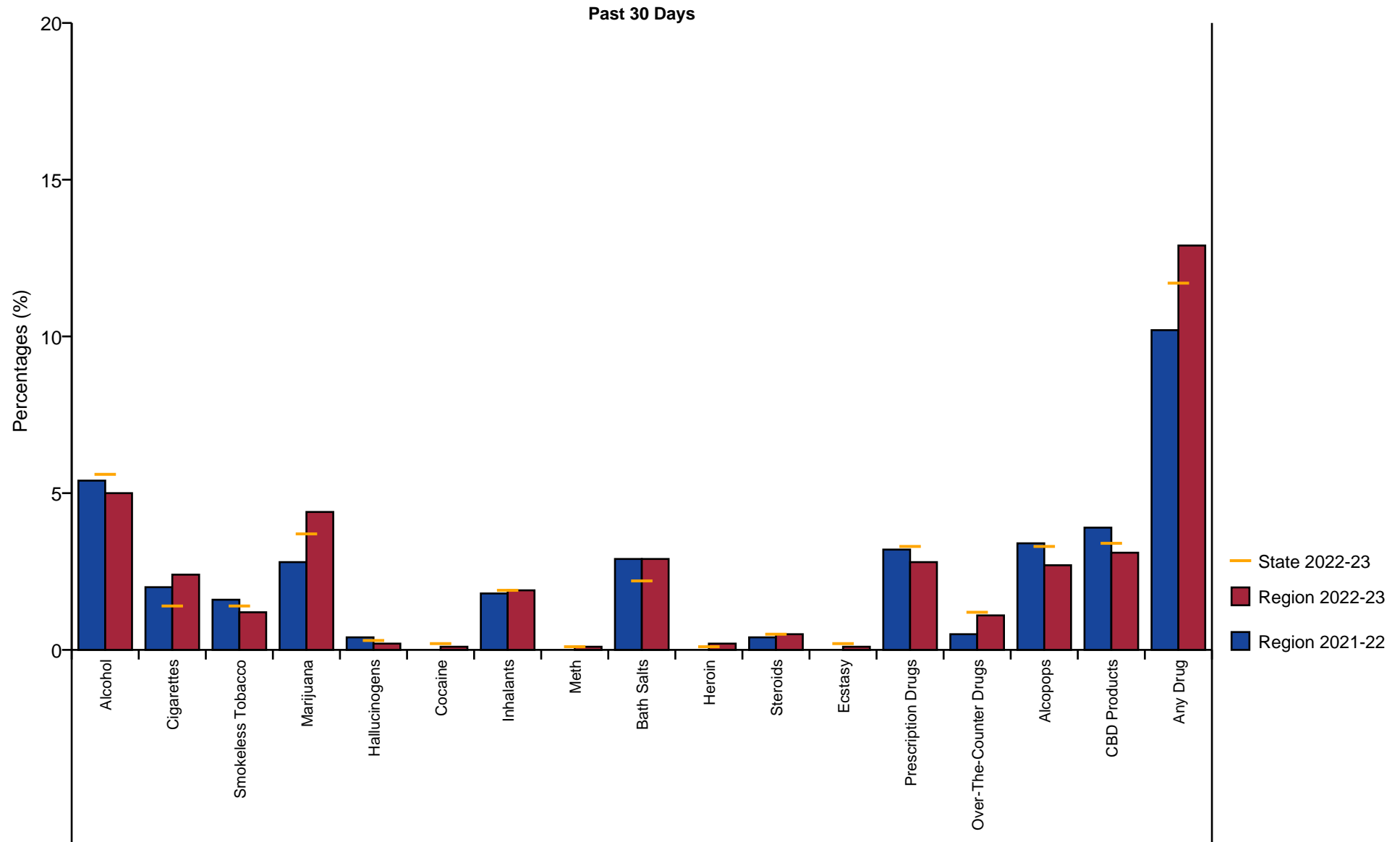
Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

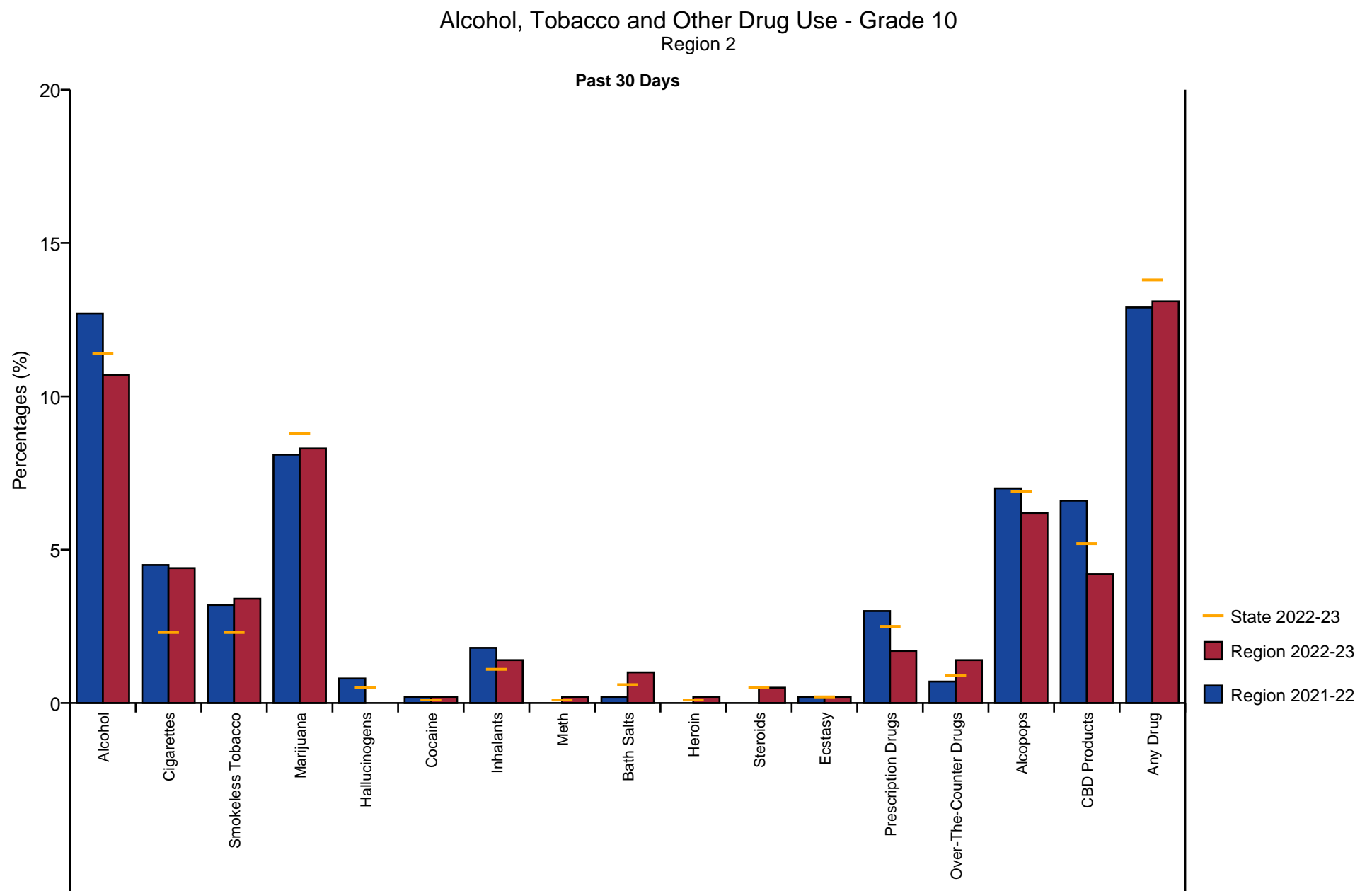
Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 2



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

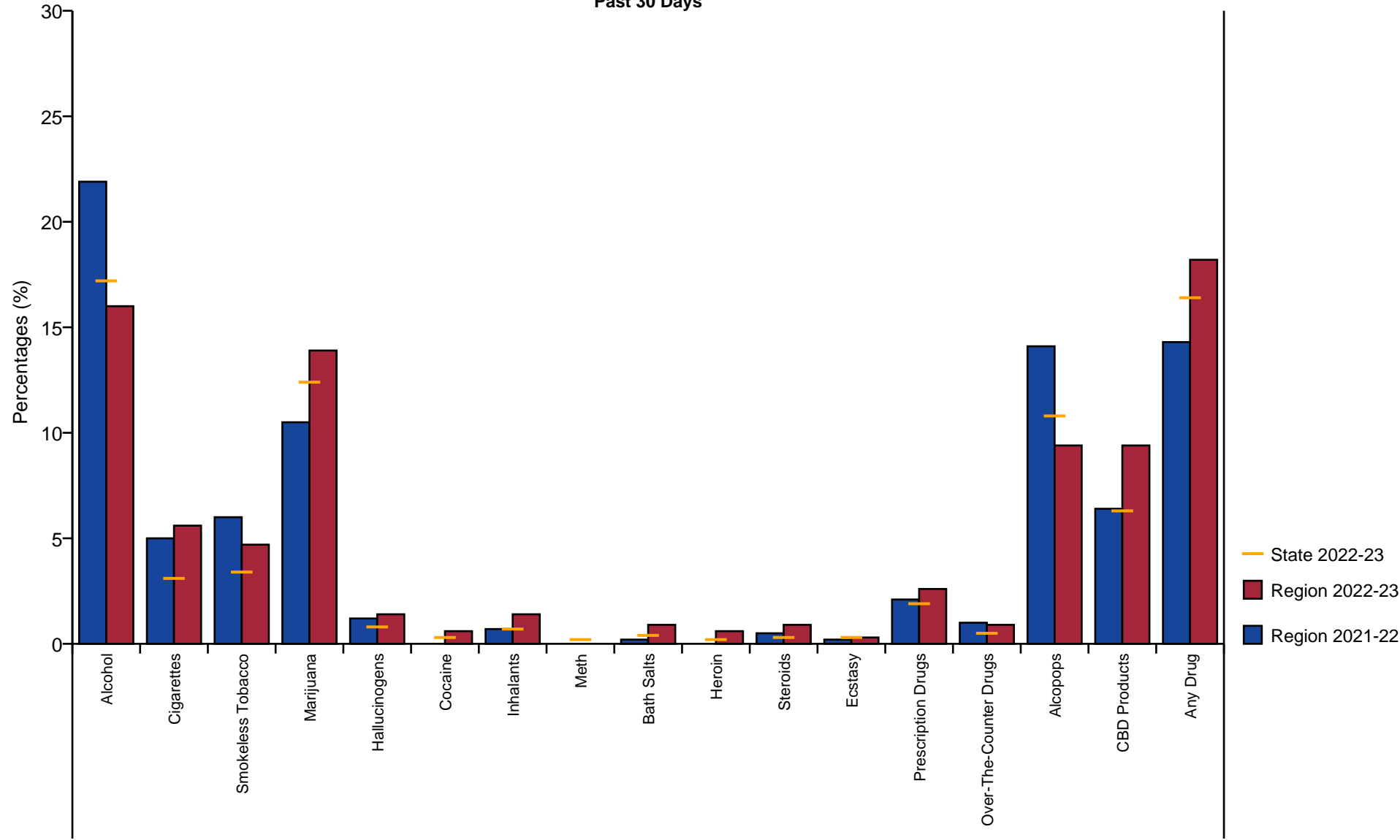


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Region 2

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

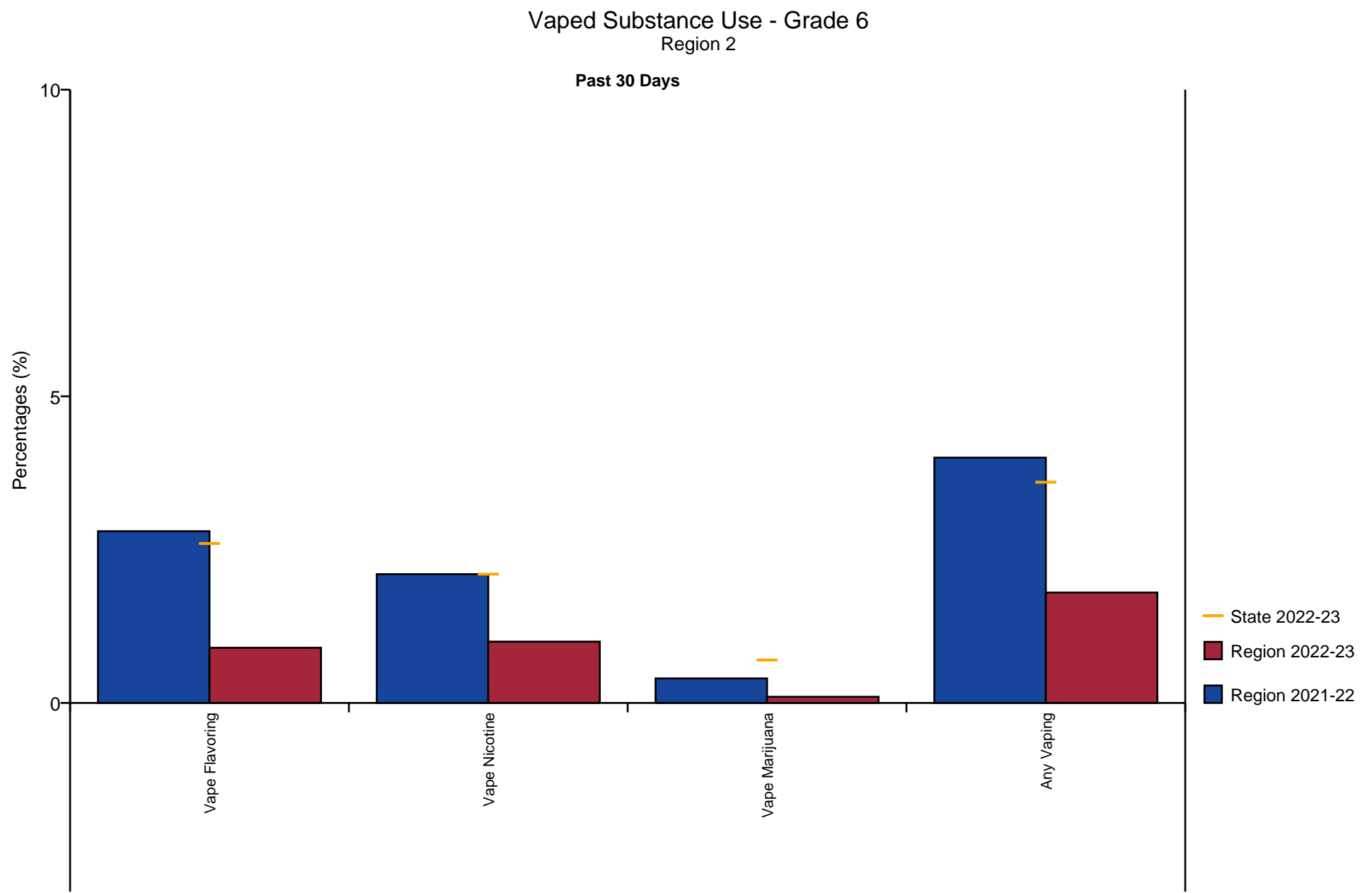


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

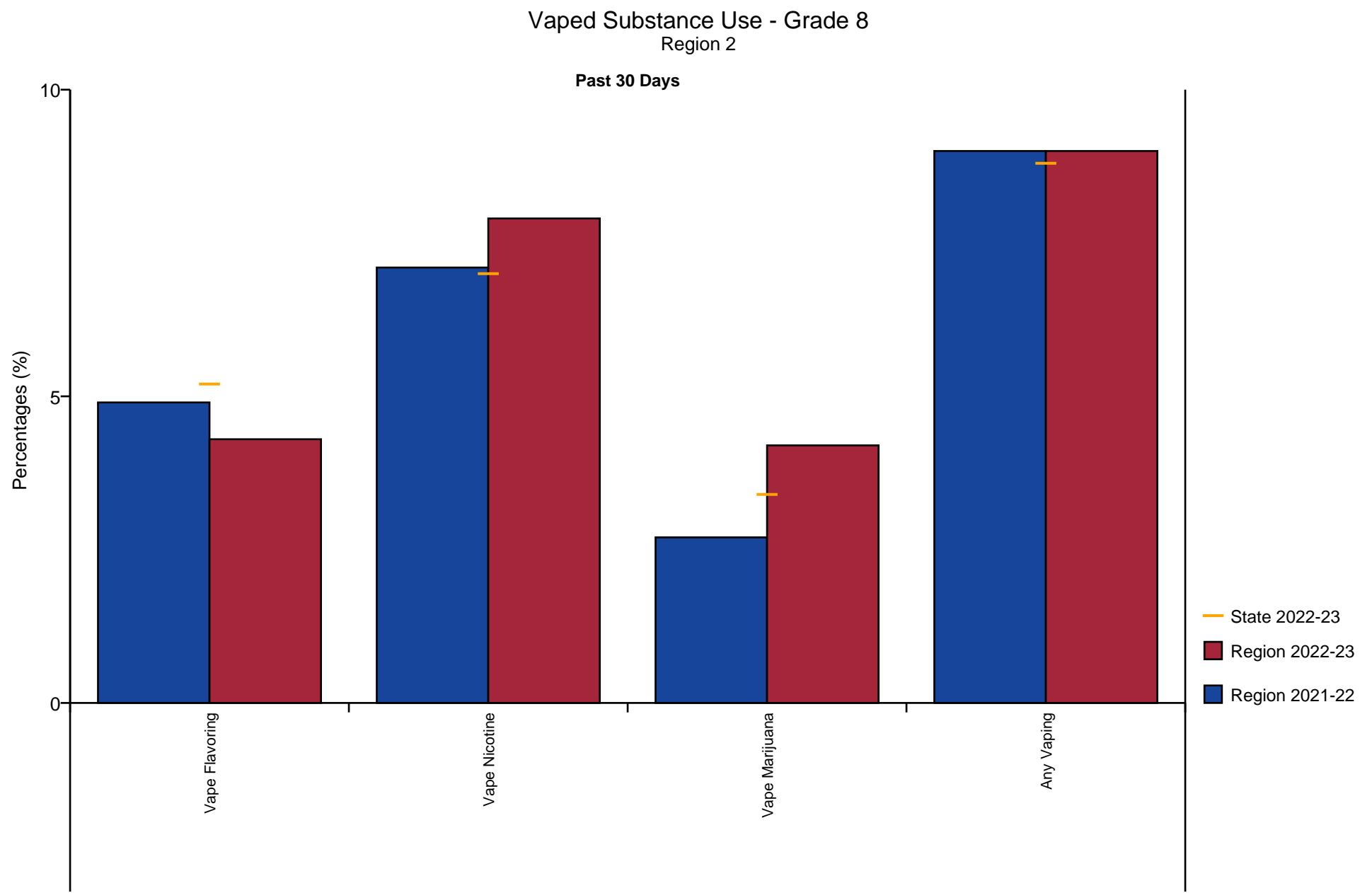


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

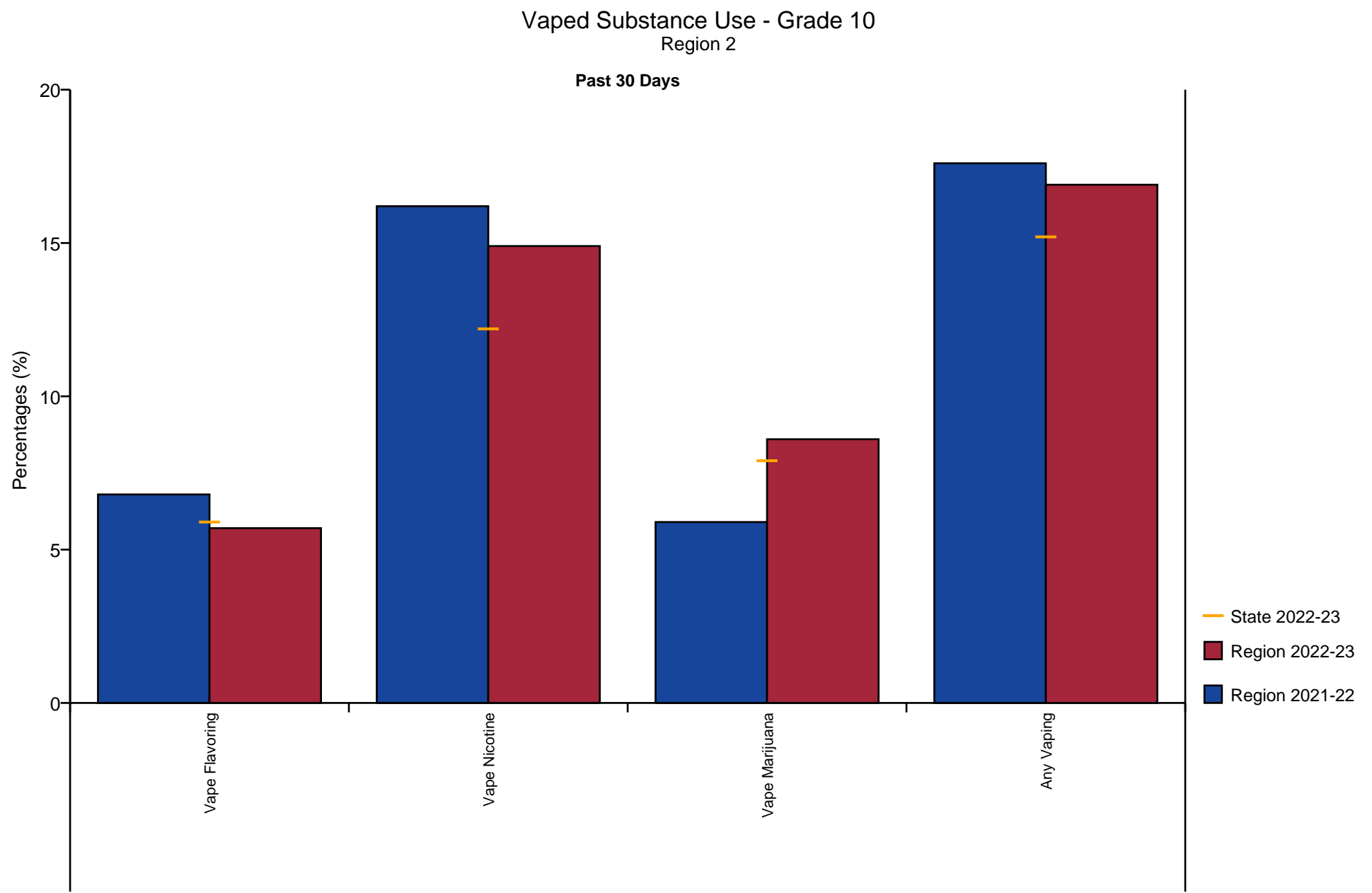


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

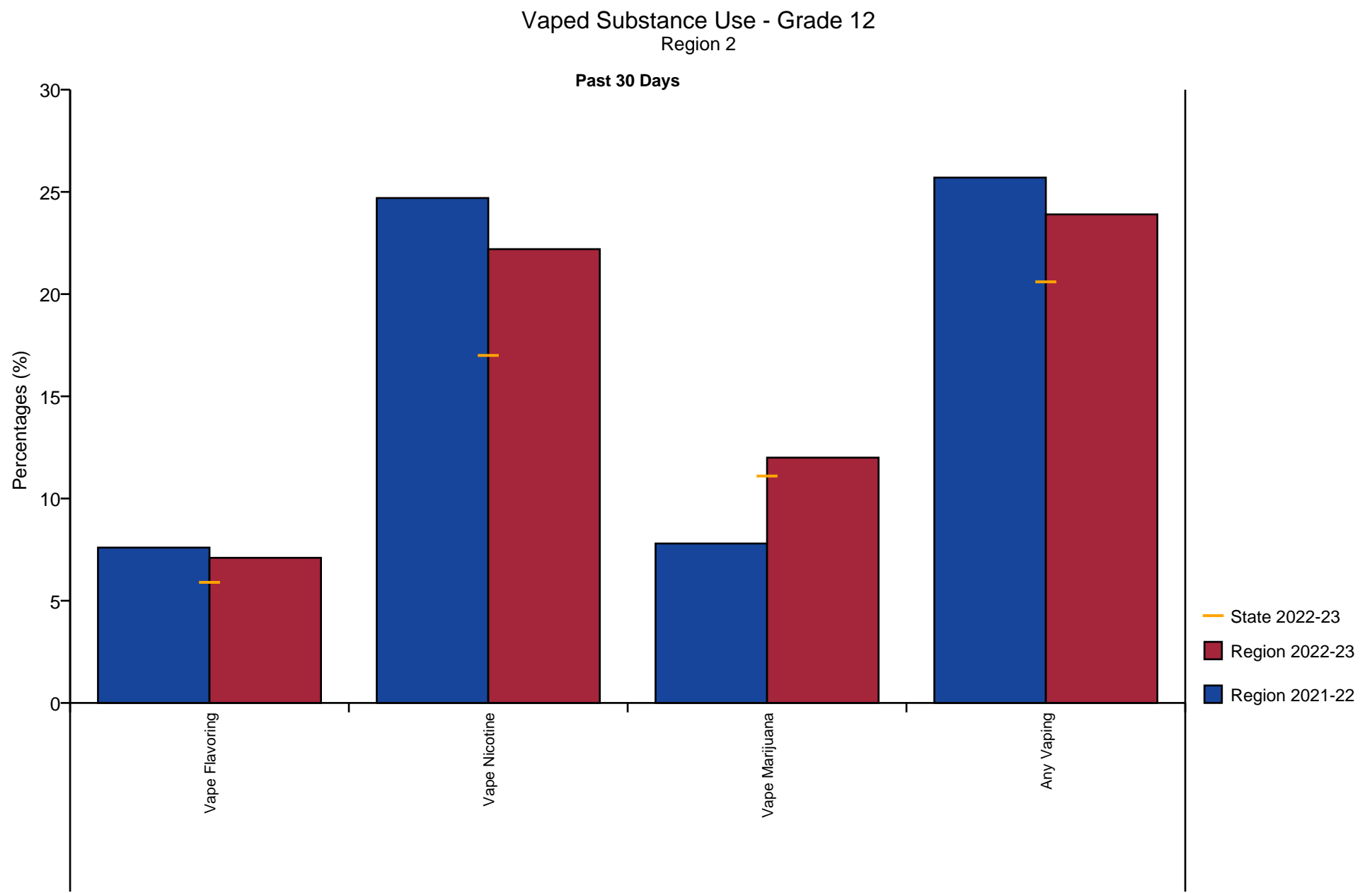


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

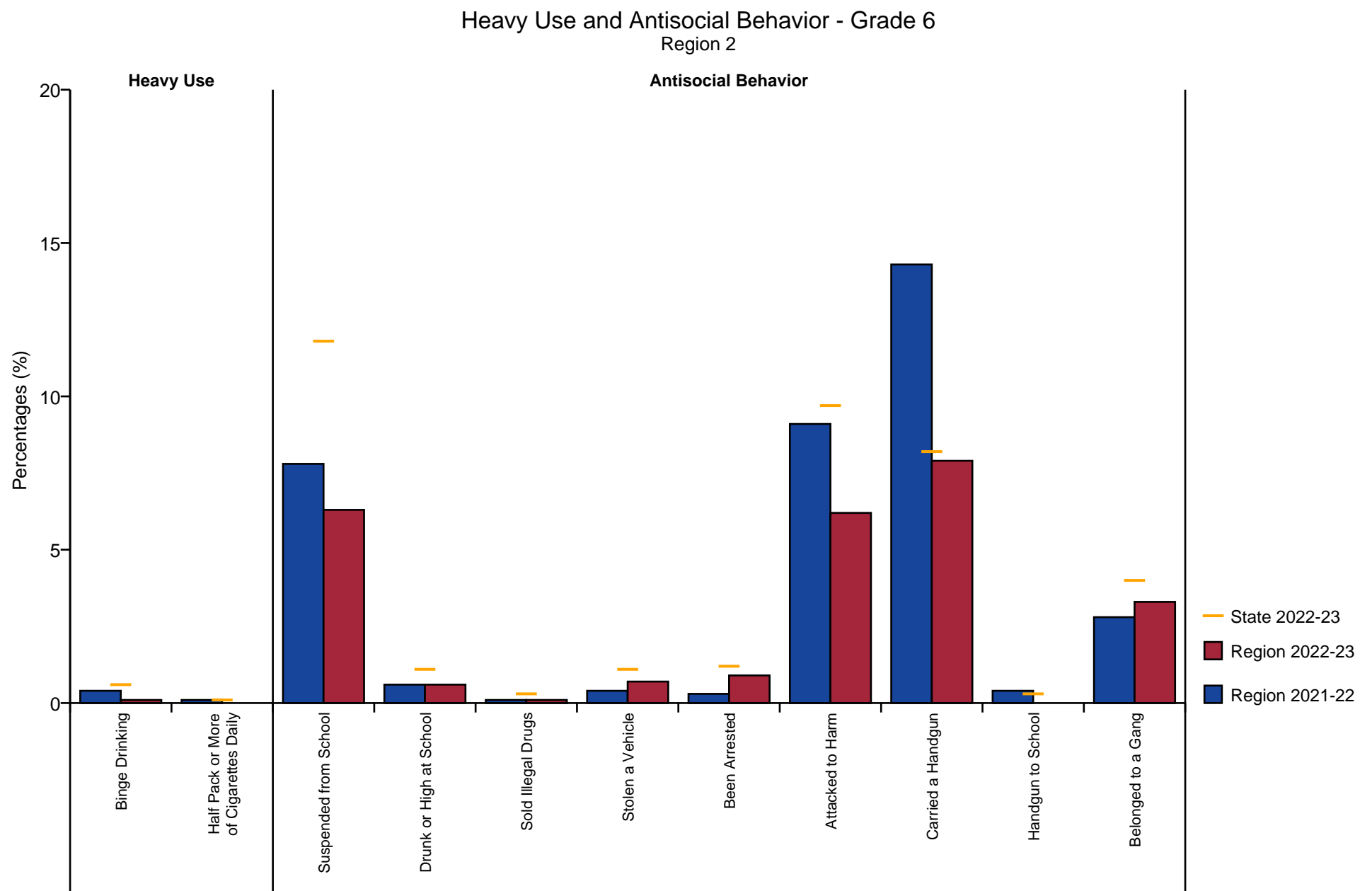


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Region 2

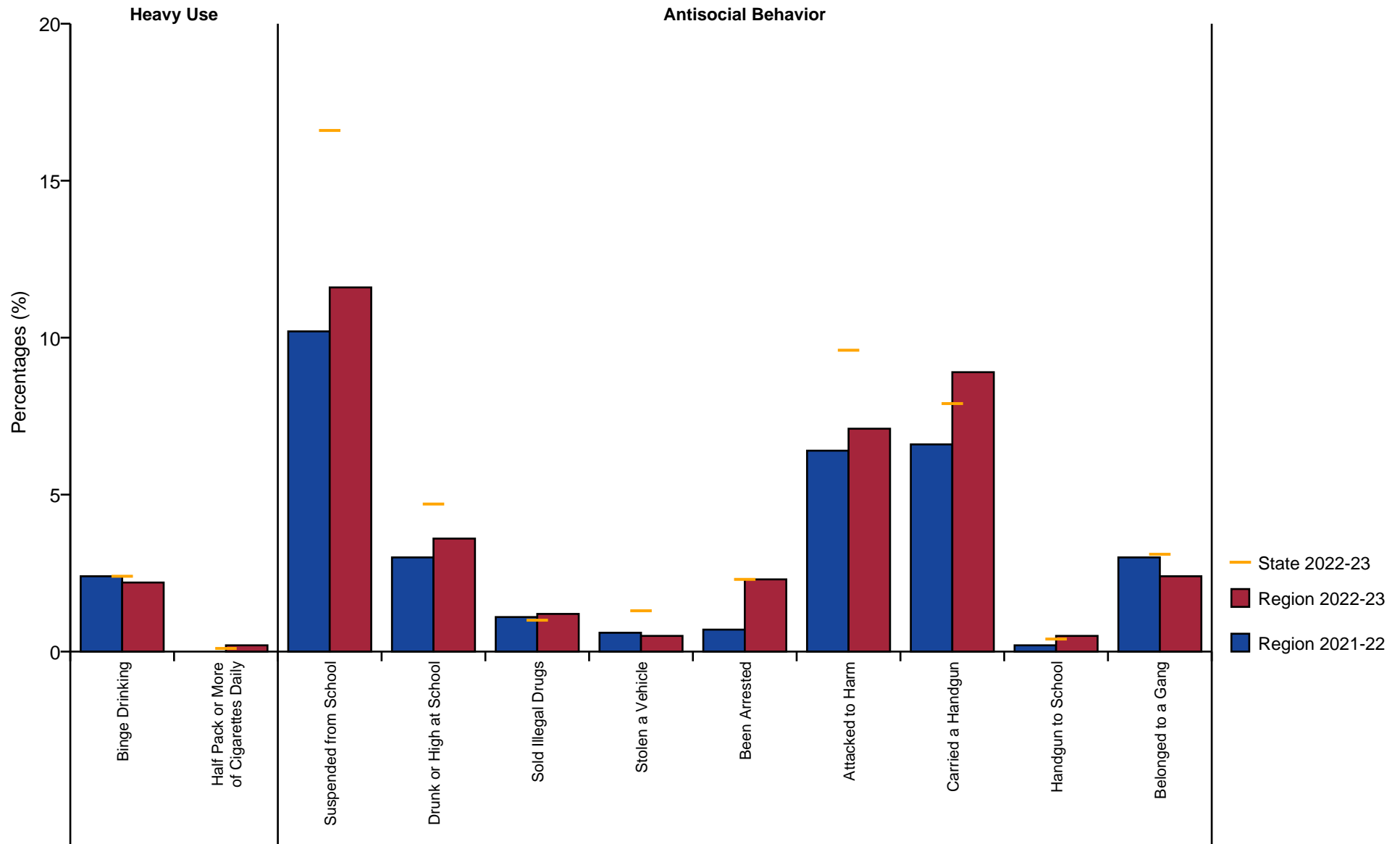


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

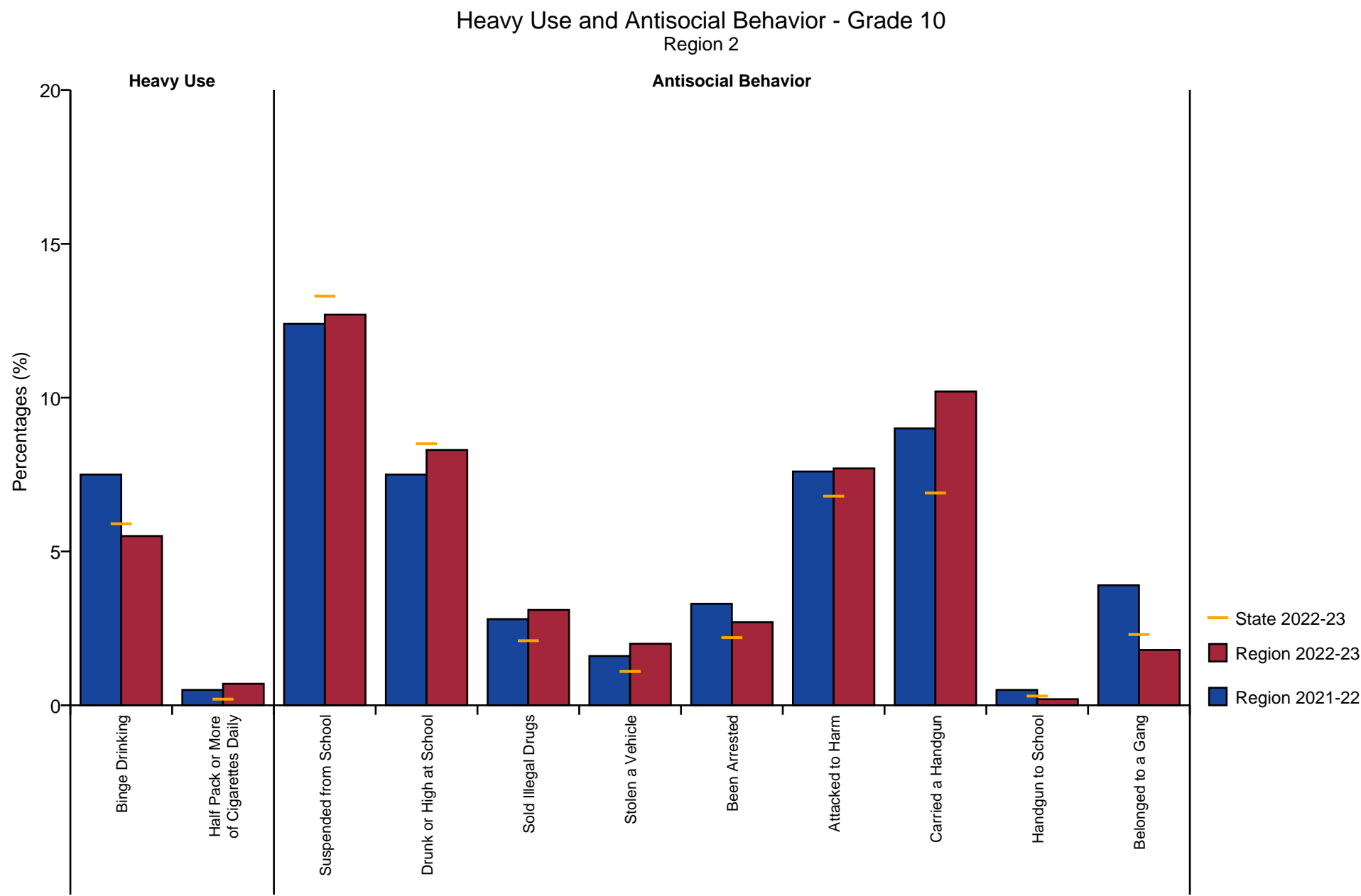


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

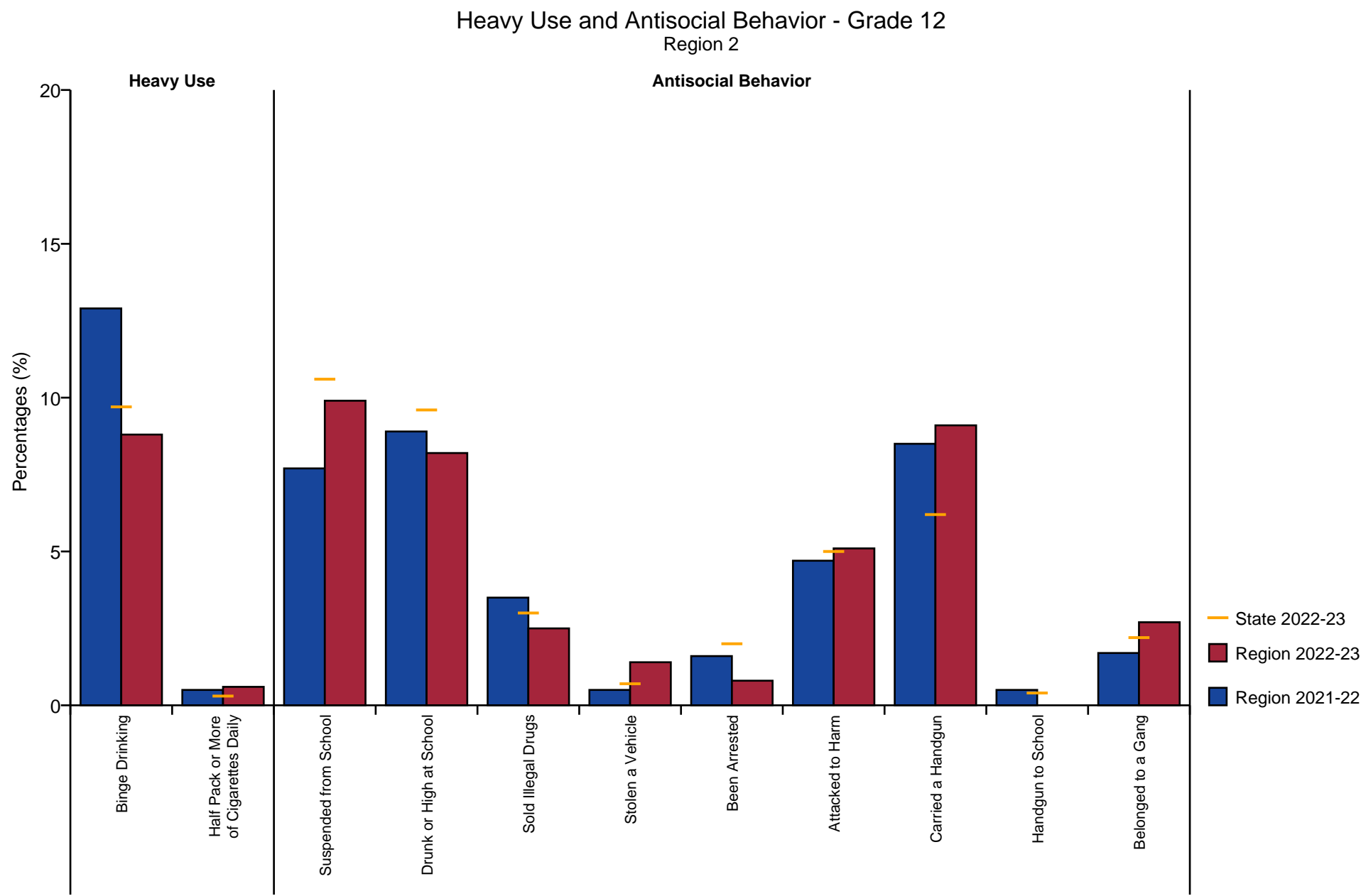
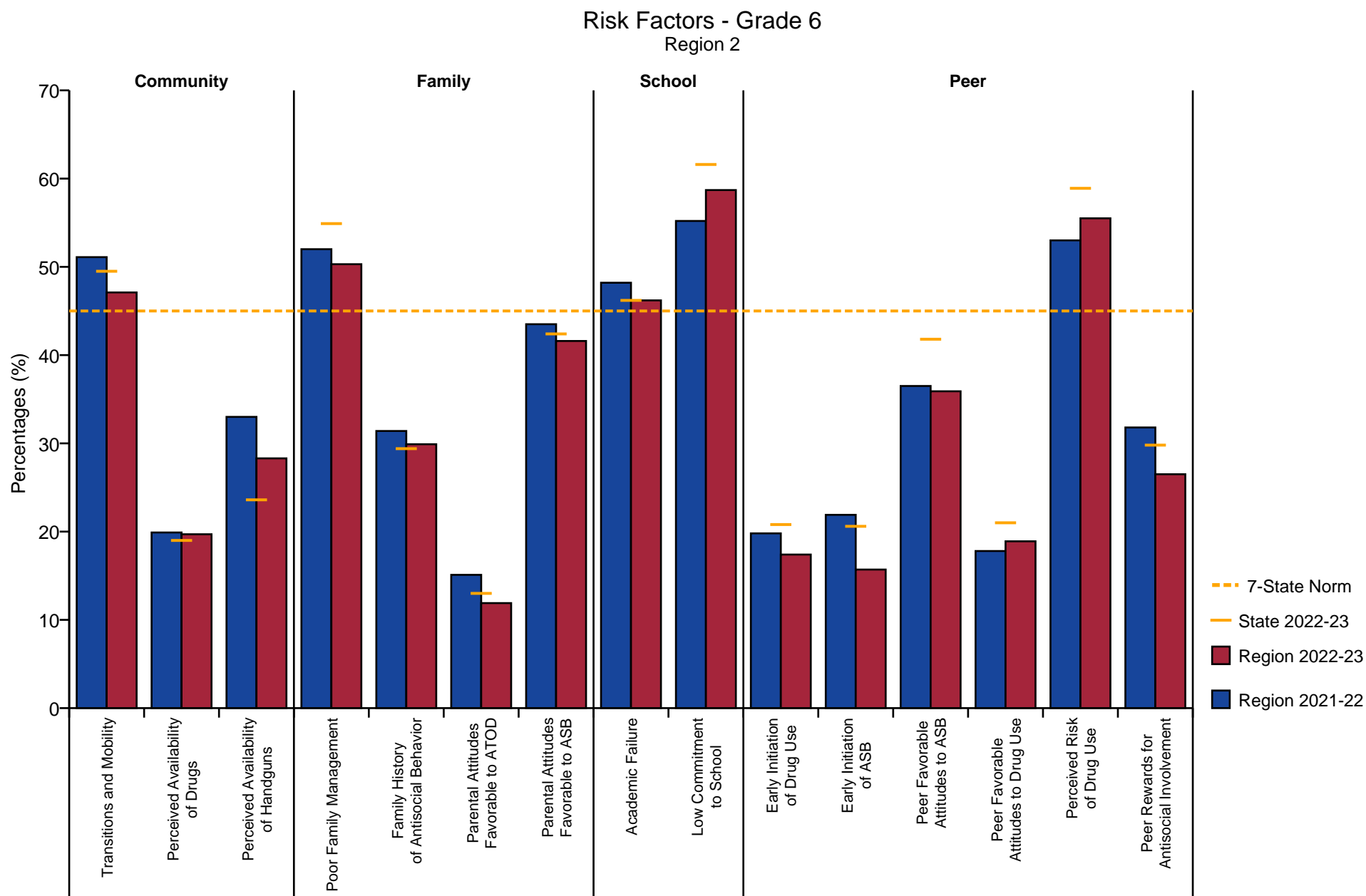
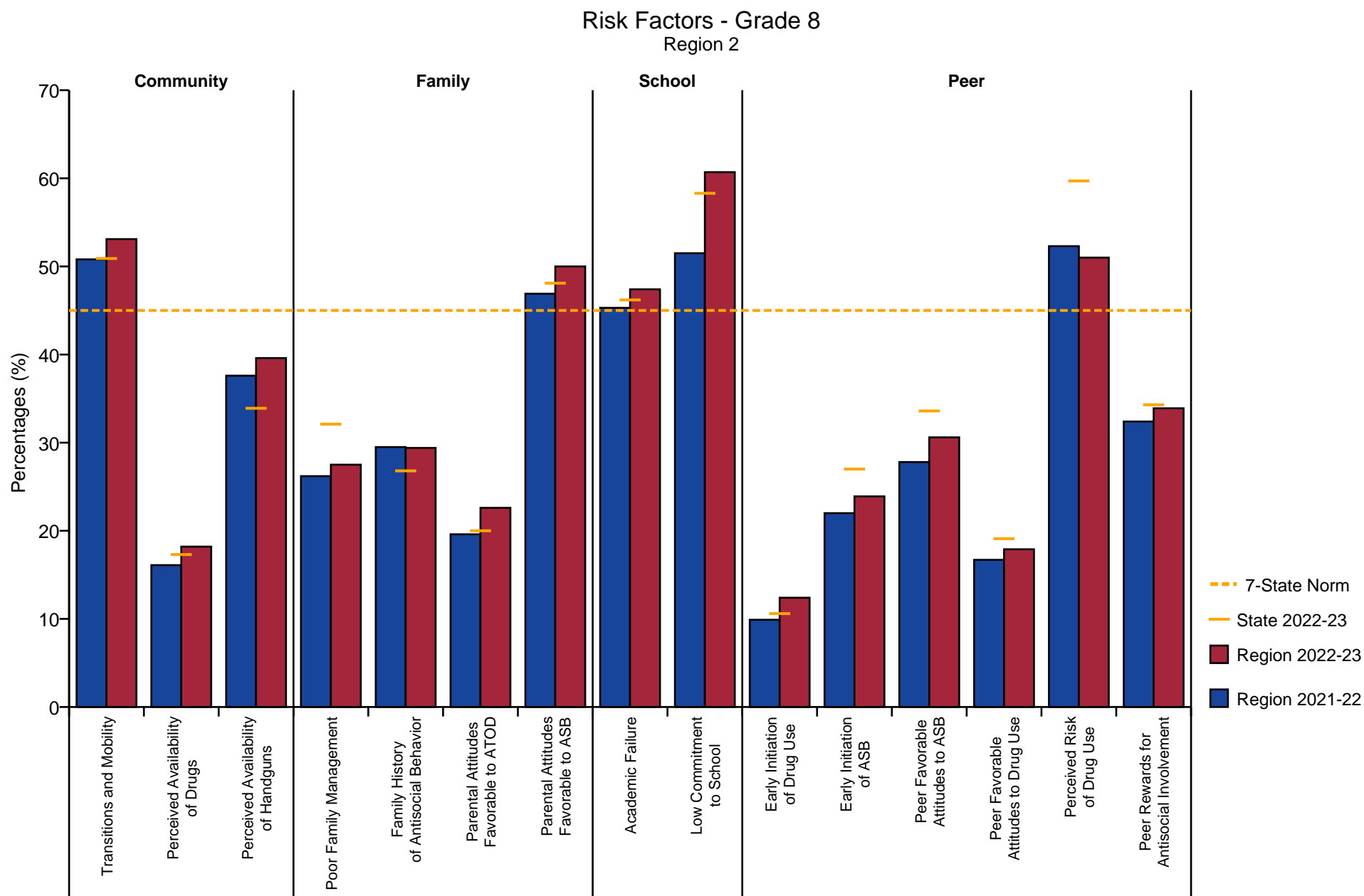


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

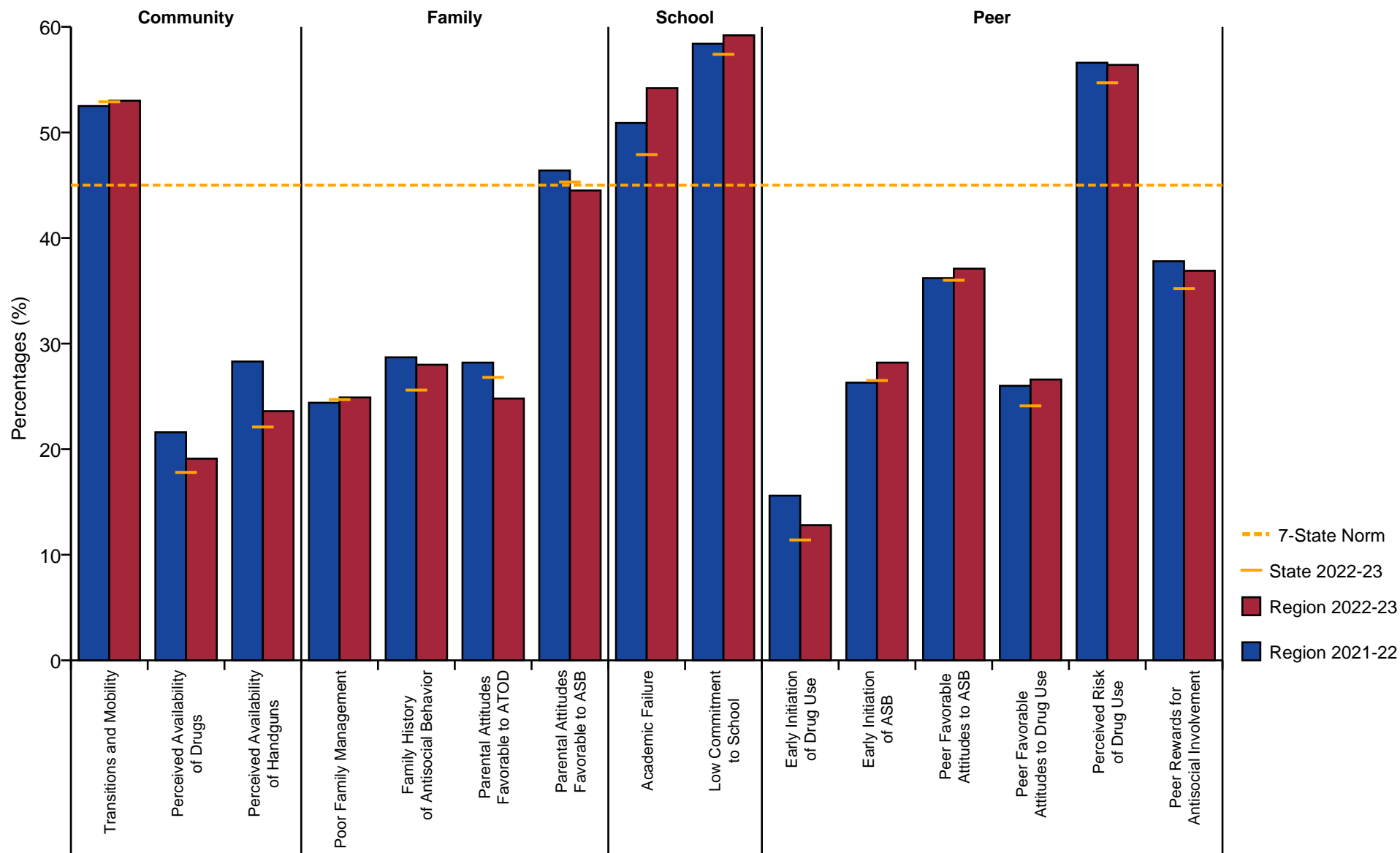
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

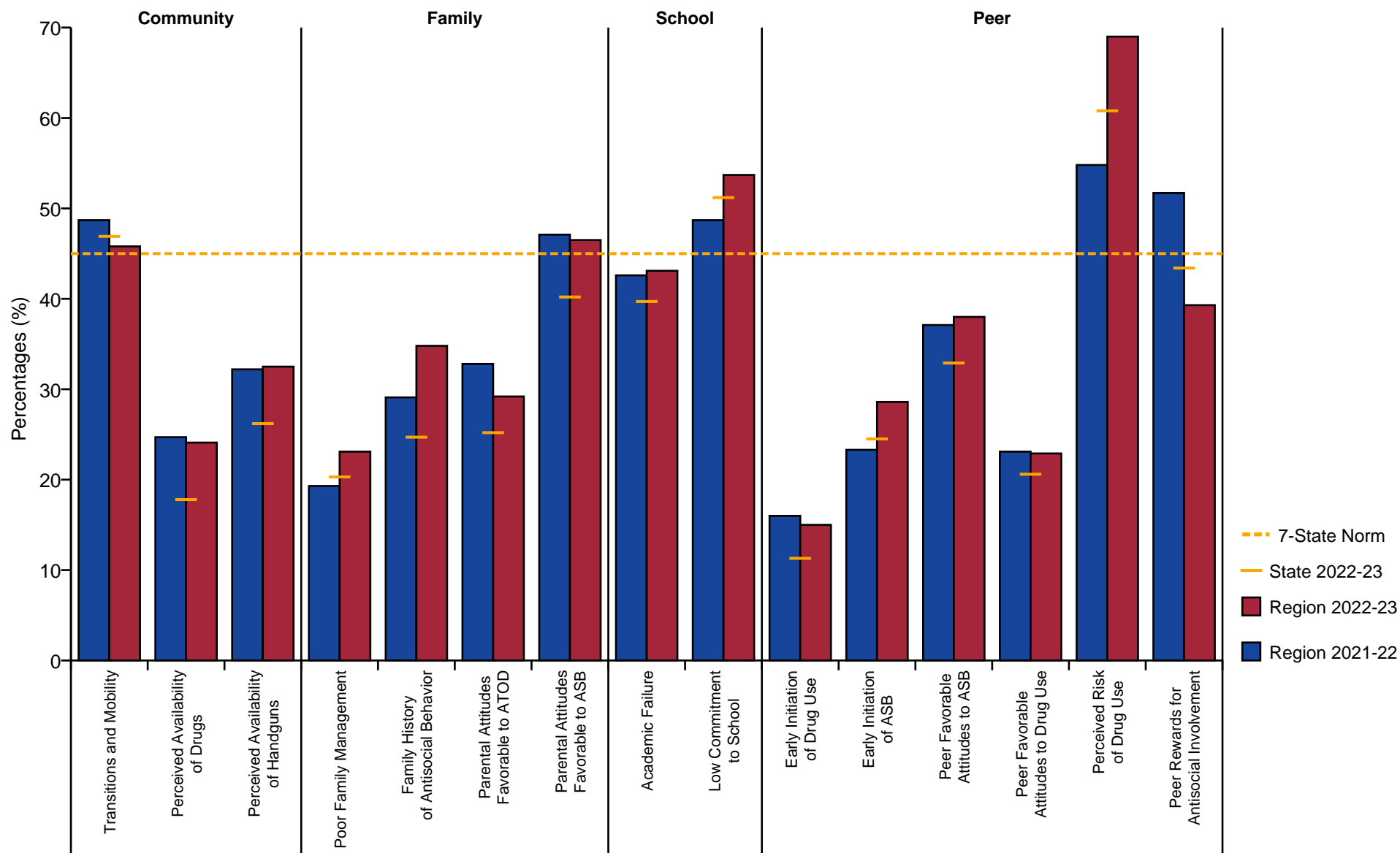
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 2



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 2



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

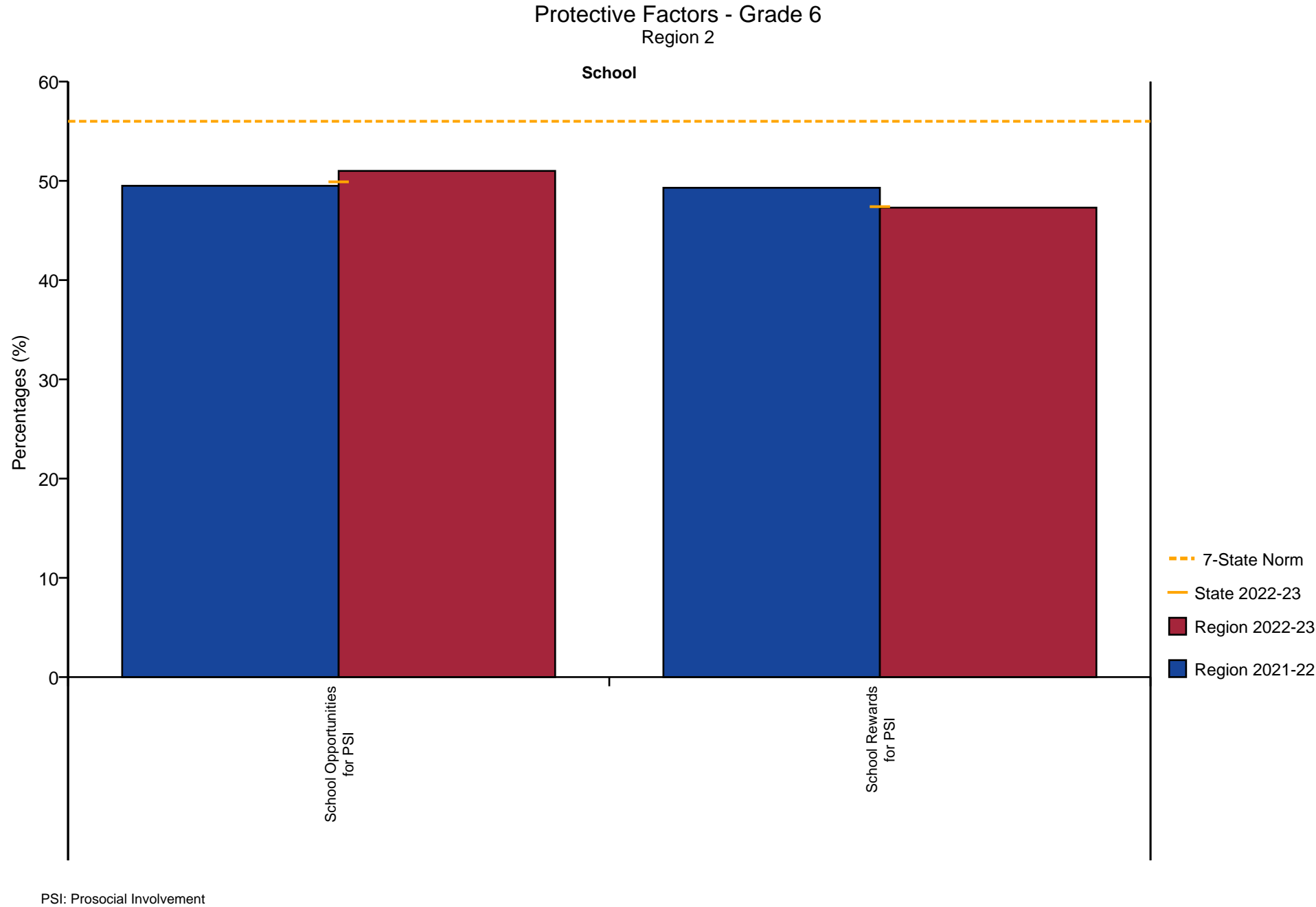


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

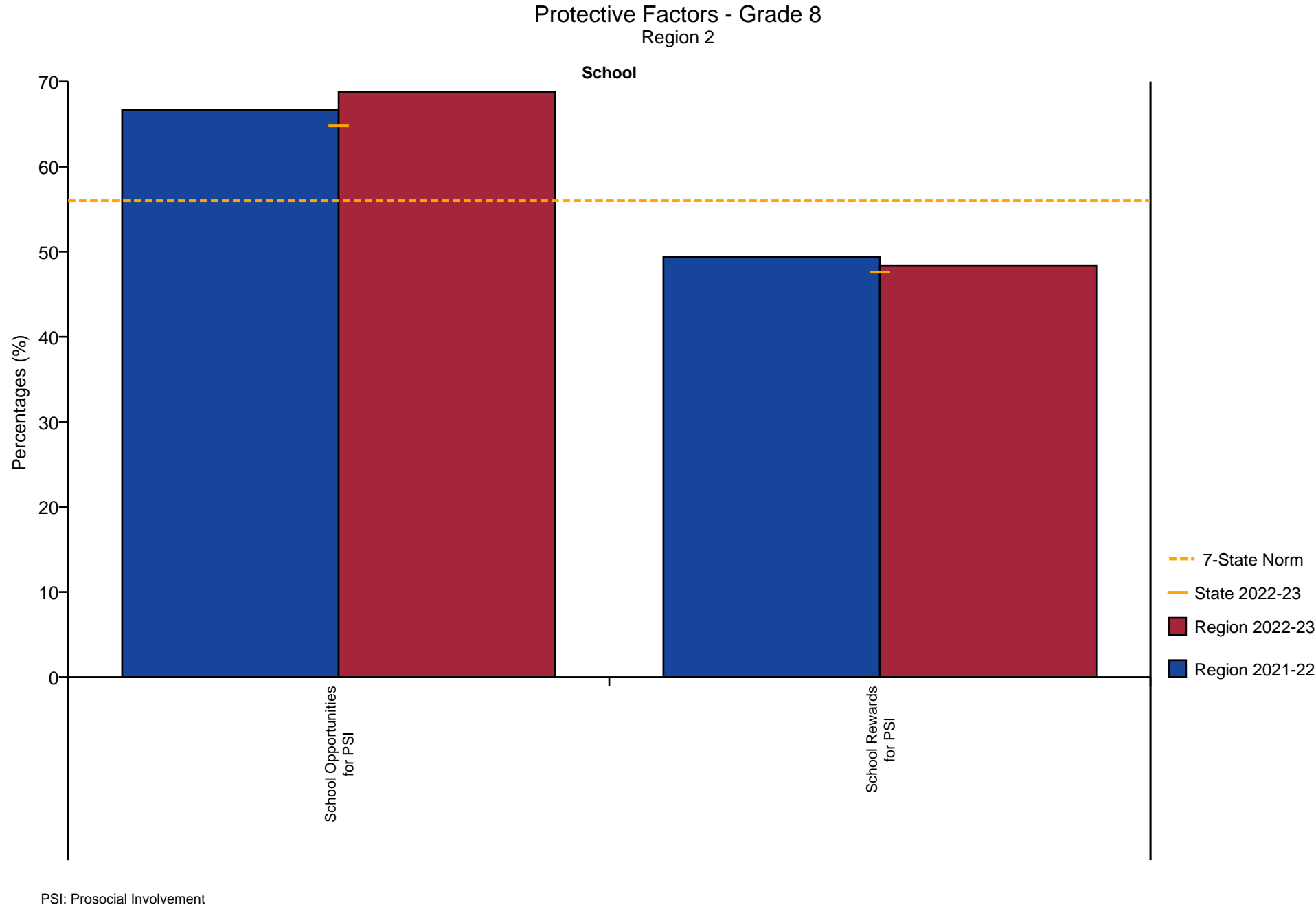


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

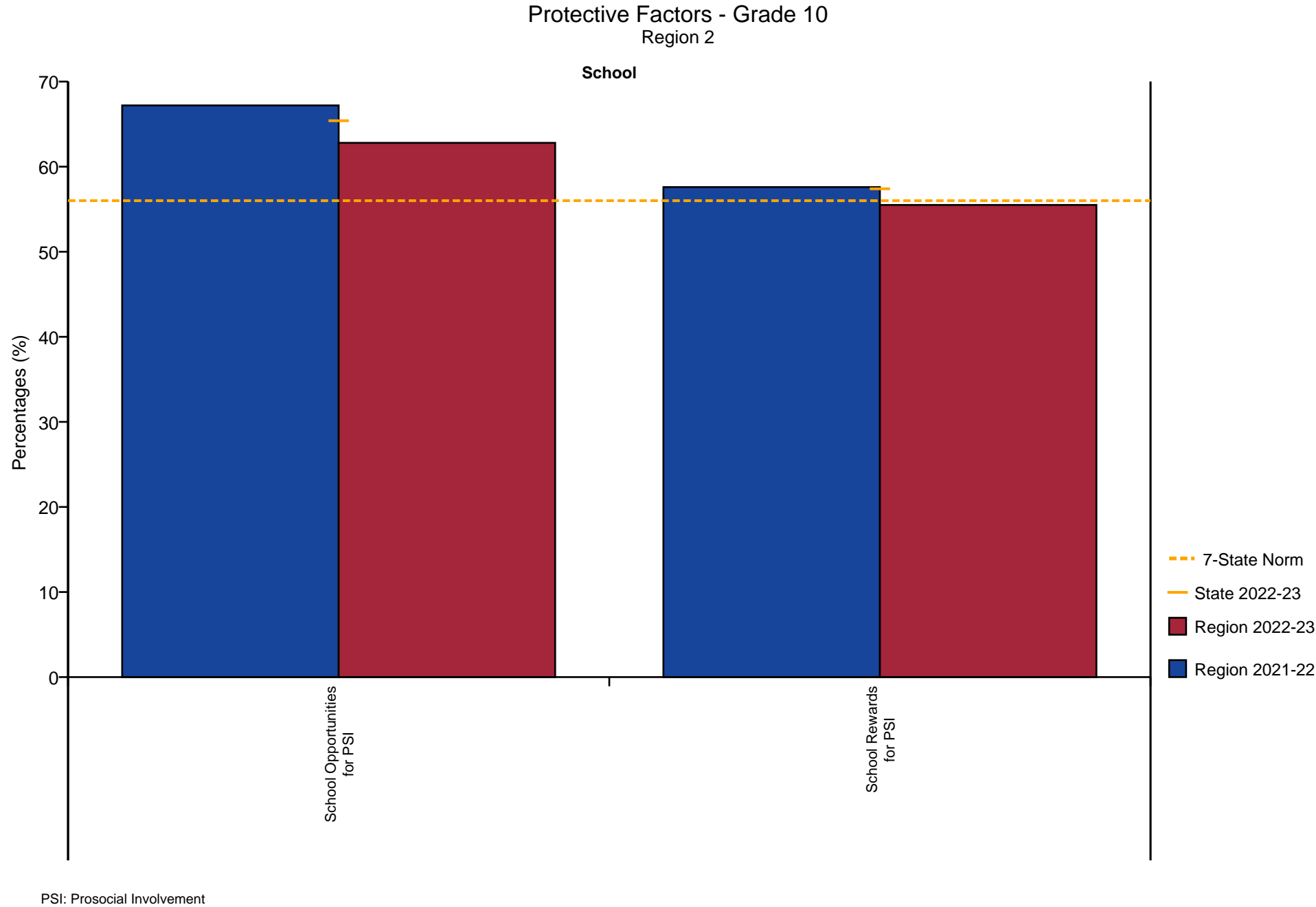


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

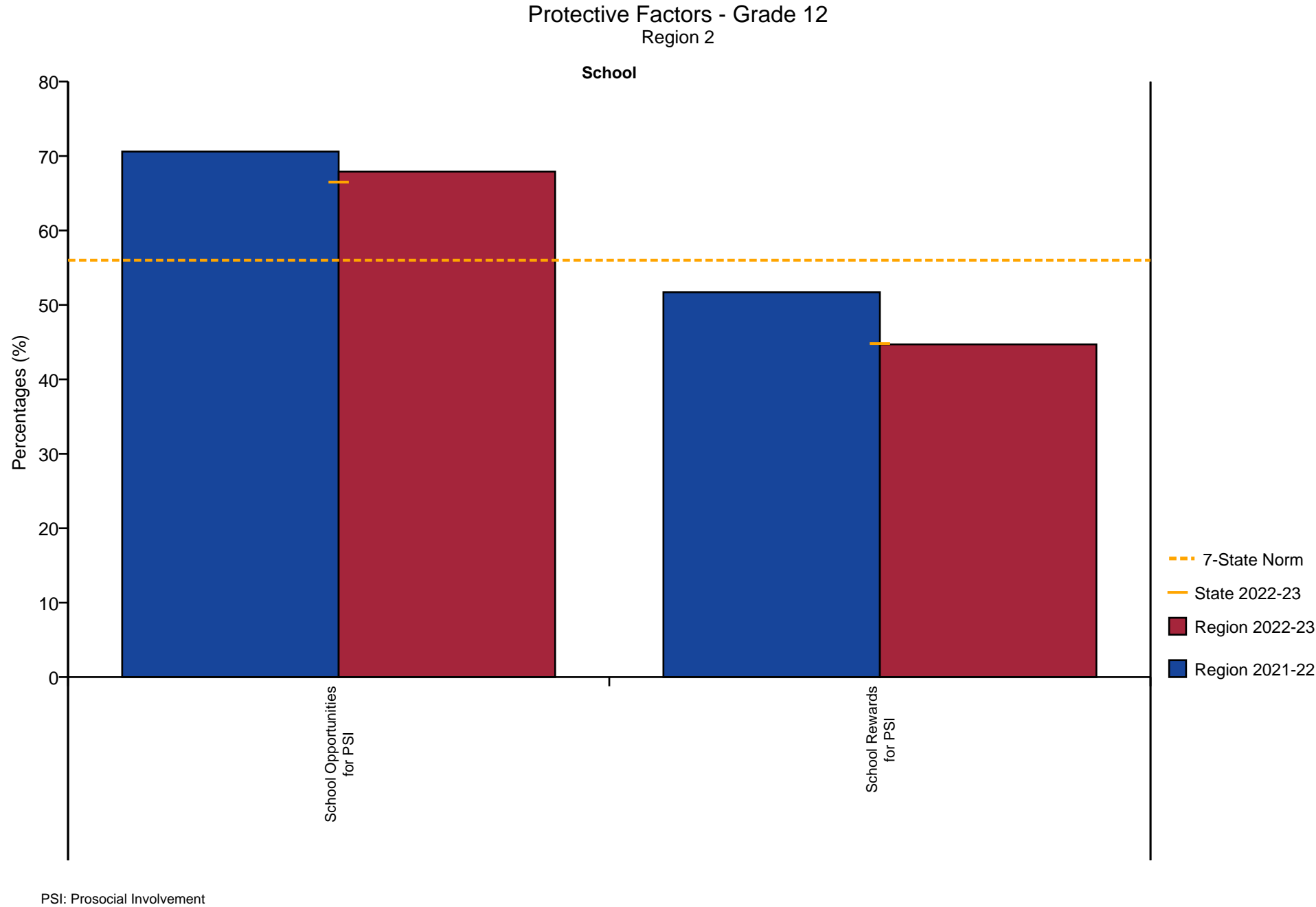


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

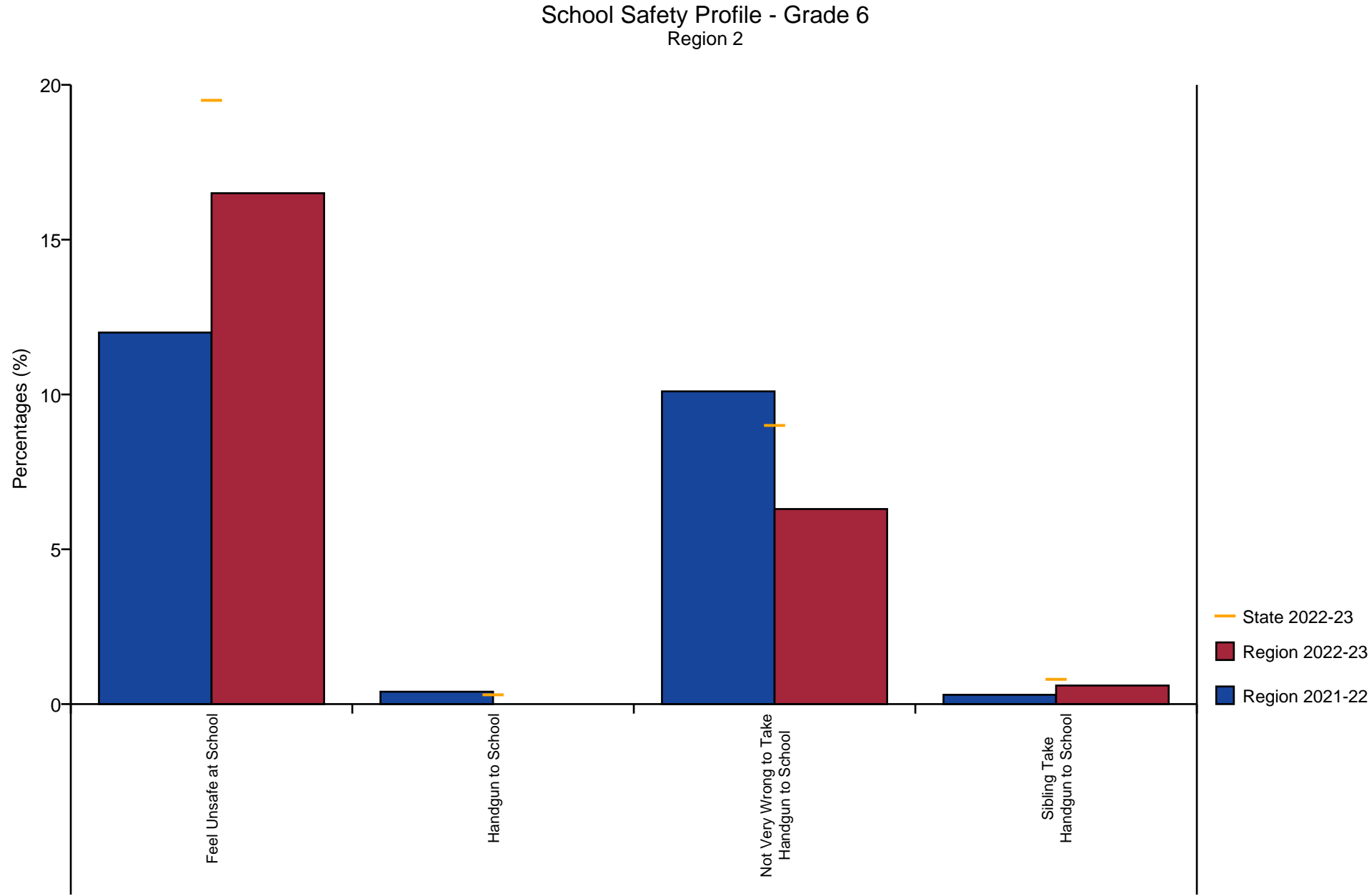


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

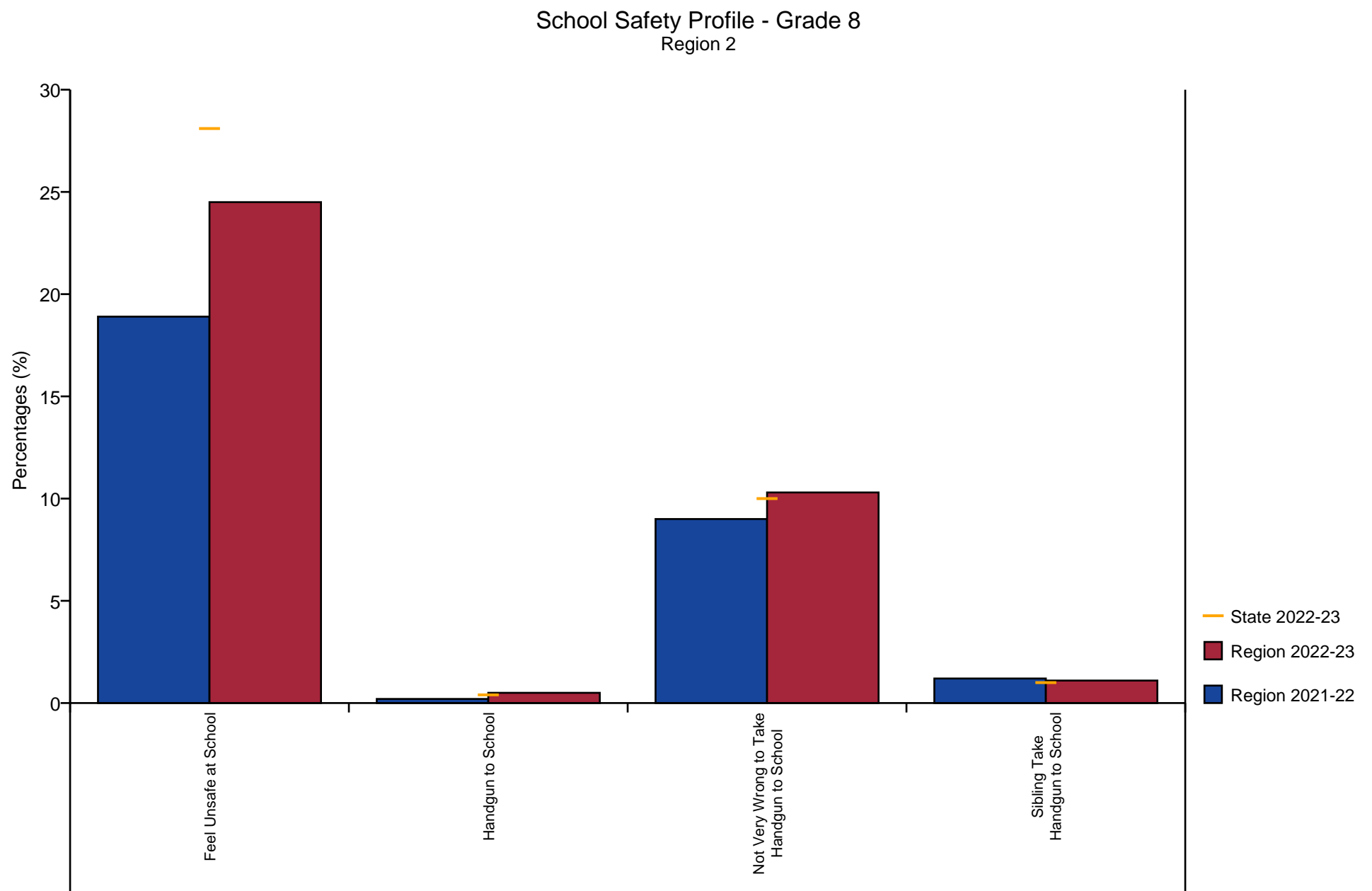


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

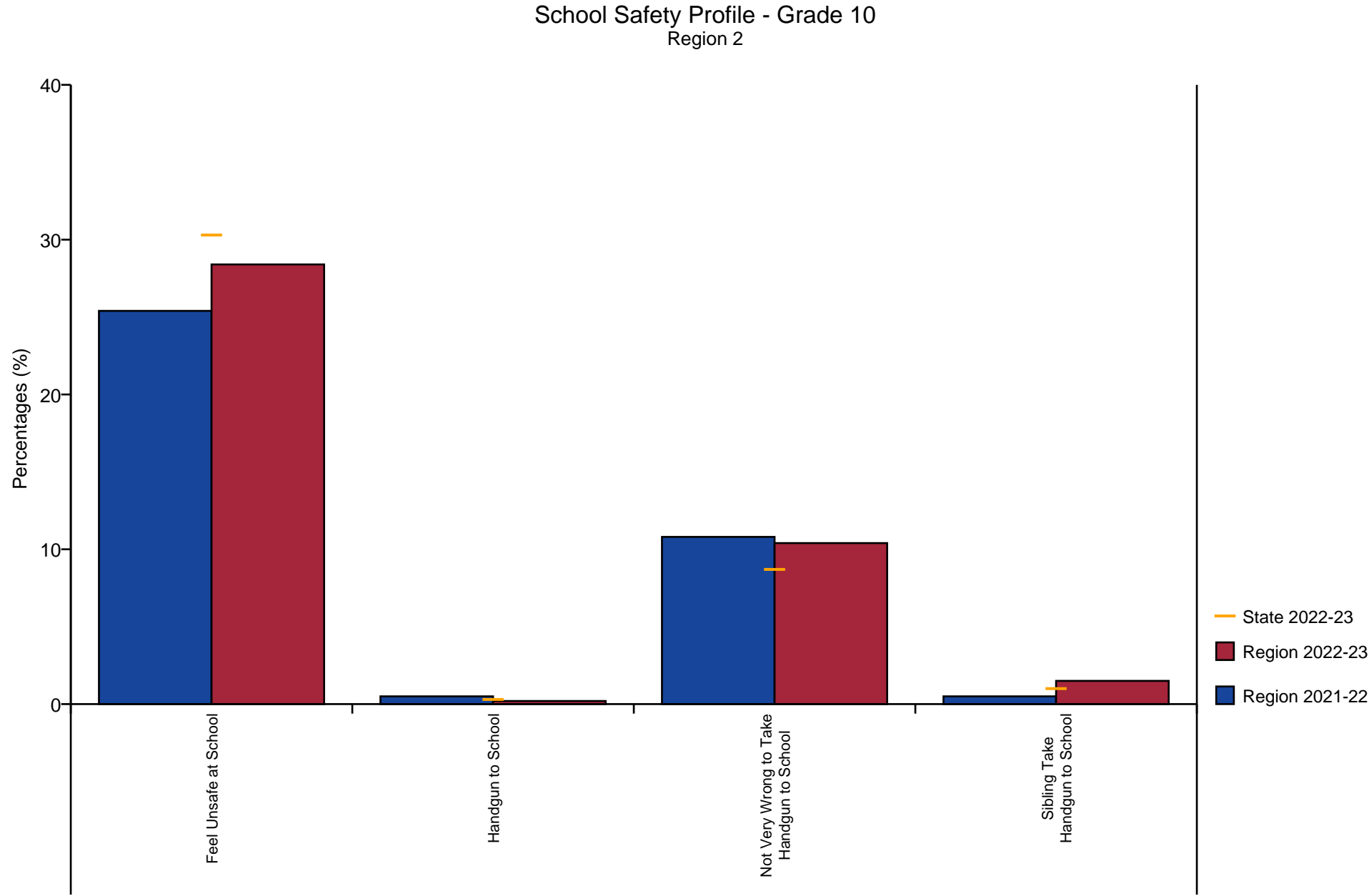


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

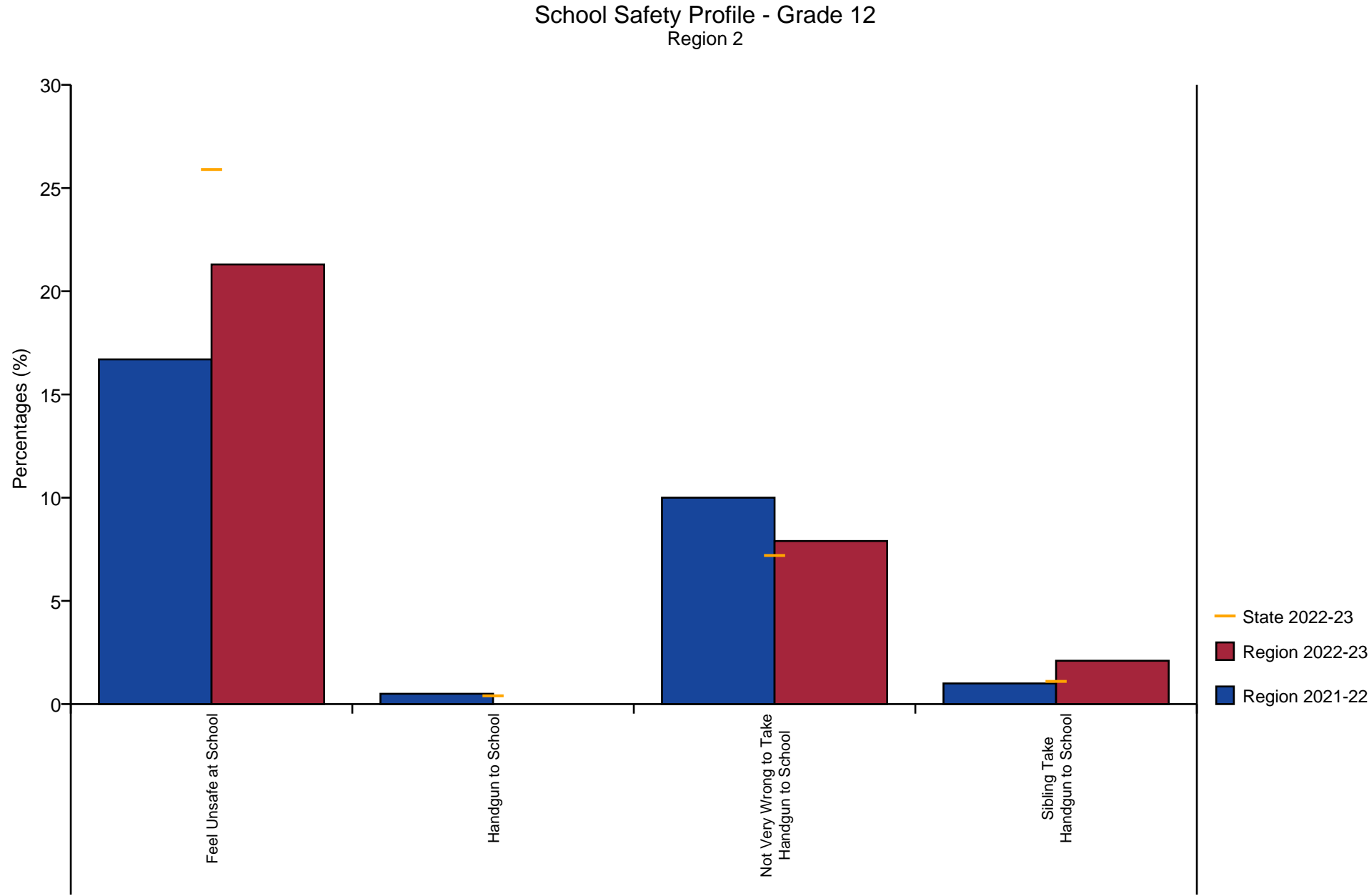
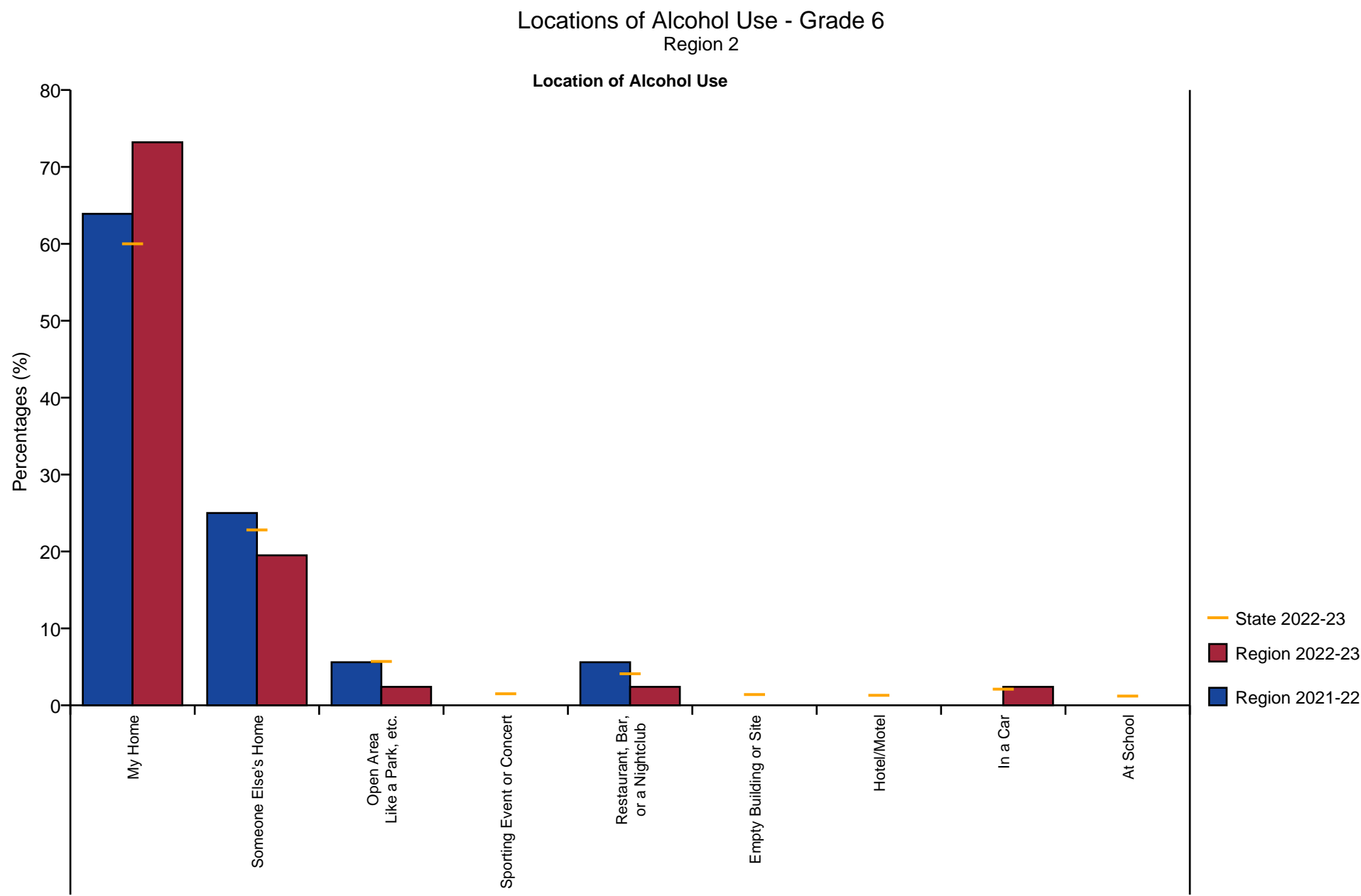
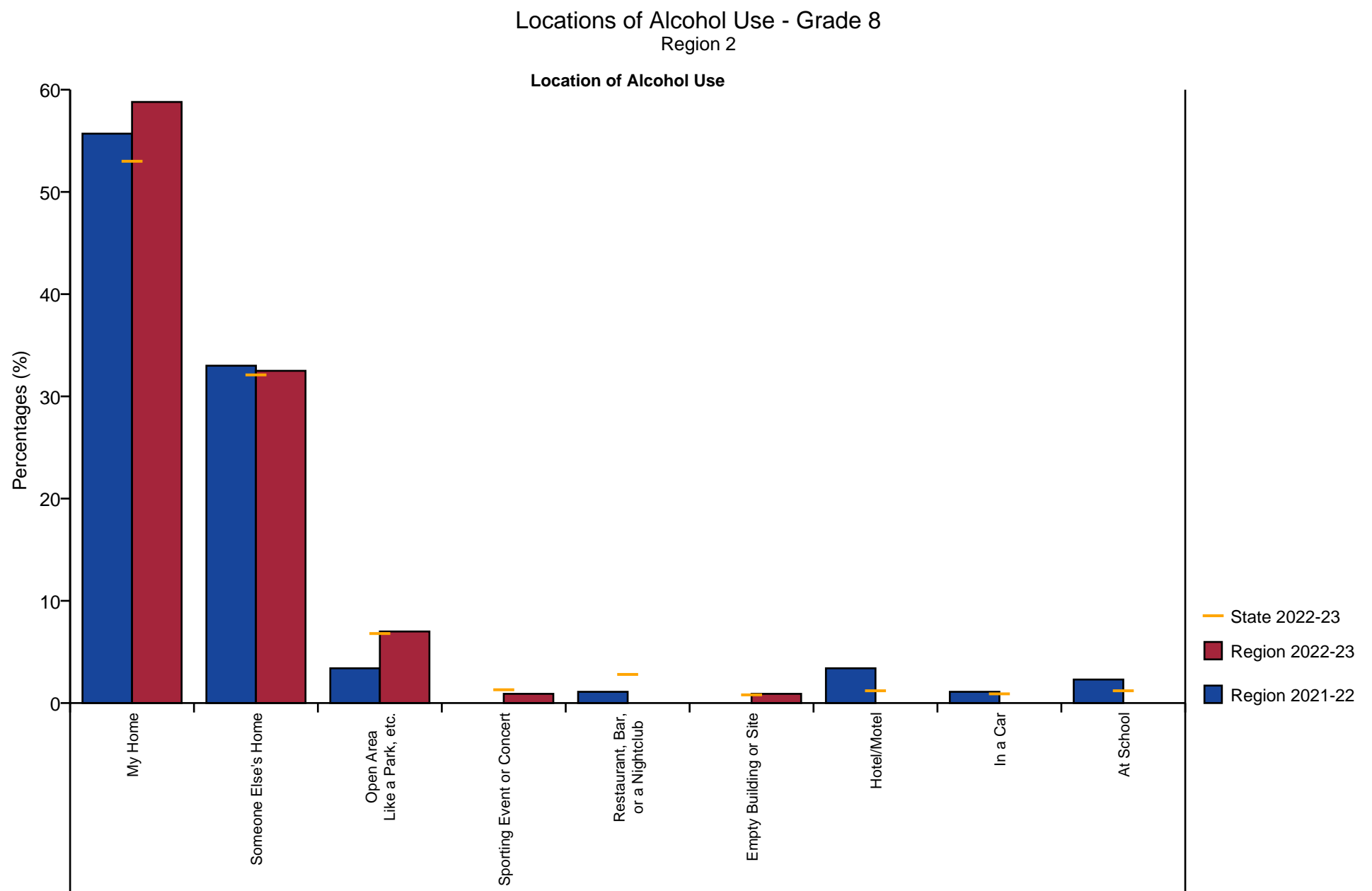


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



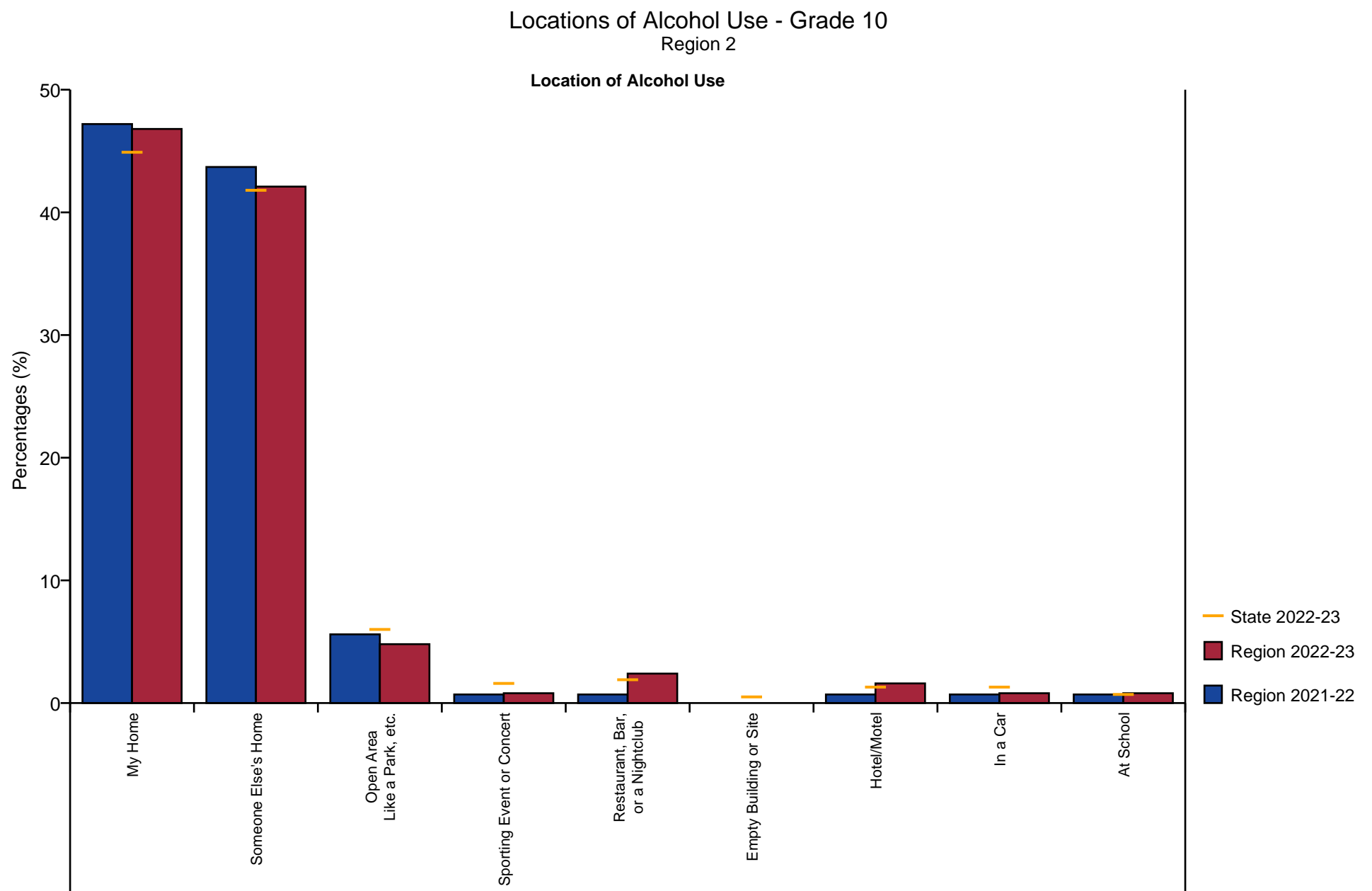
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



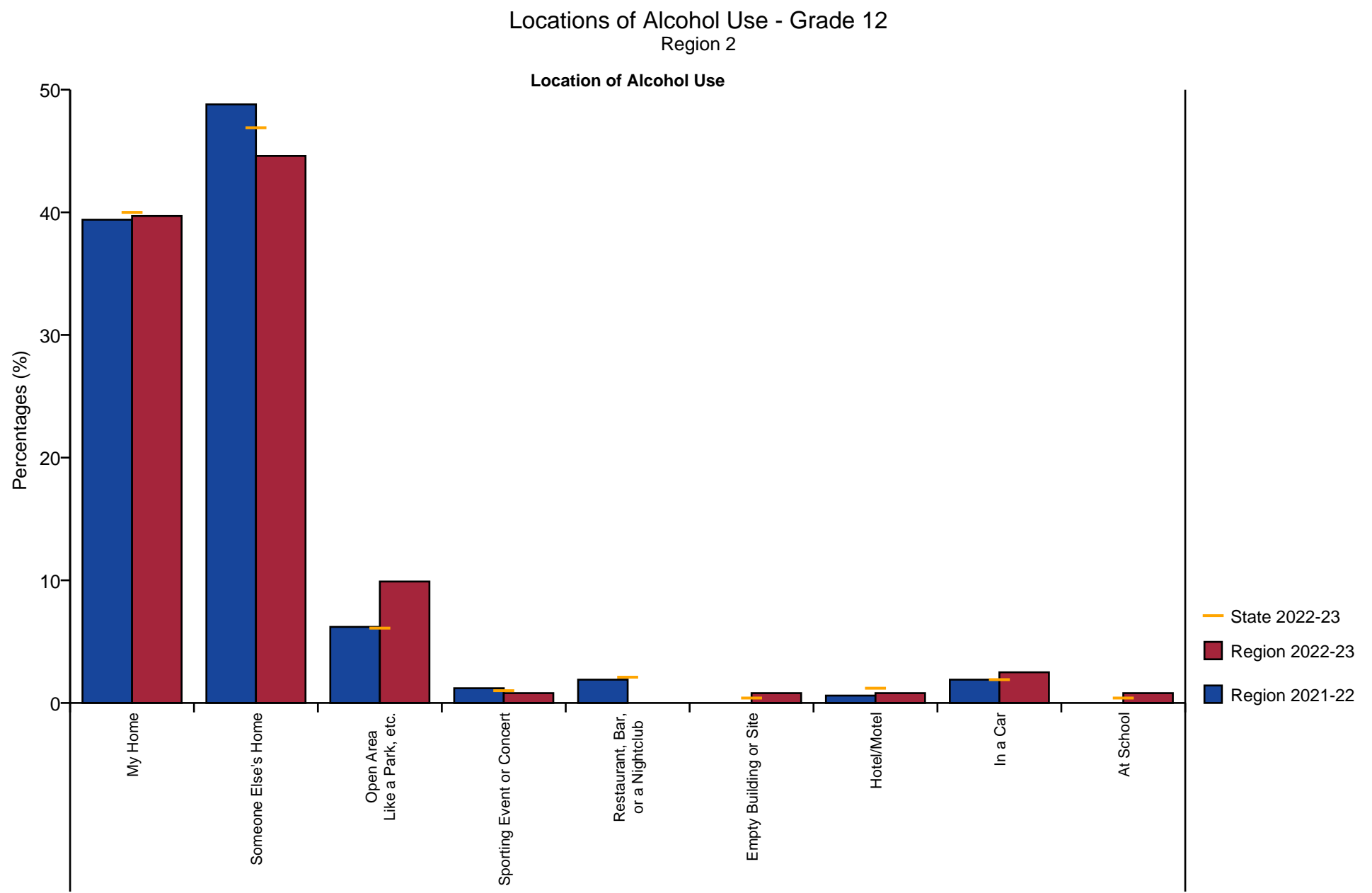
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	9.2	7.1	12.2	12.3
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	region	23.8	17.4	18.0	20.6
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
	MTF	24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	region	39.8	32.2	29.9	27.0
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
	MTF	43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	region	54.9	31.7	43.7	39.3
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
	MTF	58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	region	28.5	21.5	23.6	22.1
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	6.6	2.5	4.3	3.7
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	16.0	11.8	10.0	11.1
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
	MTF	10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	region	25.5	18.2	19.5	16.9
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
	MTF	14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	region	42.0	17.2	27.5	23.4
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
	MTF	22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	region	19.8	12.3	13.7	11.8
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.7	2.0	3.0	2.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	9.8	6.6	4.7	6.6
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
	MTF	7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	region	15.7	11.4	11.2	10.9
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
	MTF	9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	region	26.9	14.5	20.4	16.8
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
	MTF	9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	region	12.5	8.1	8.5	7.6
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.6
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	region	11.7	5.8	6.2	8.4
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
	MTF	15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	region	22.1	16.0	16.3	17.0
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
	MTF	34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	region	36.6	18.4	27.8	27.4
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
	MTF	43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	region	15.2	9.4	10.9	10.6
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.7
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	region	3.0	1.7	3.0	2.4
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
	MTF	3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	region	6.8	2.8	6.7	7.4
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
	MTF	5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	region	2.0	1.1	2.3	2.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
	MTF	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	region	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.7
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	region	1.6	0.5	1.9	1.7
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
	MTF	3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.1	2.3	3.7	3.4
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	region	7.9	5.4	5.0	3.3
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
	MTF	9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	region	4.2	3.6	5.4	3.8
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	region	5.0	1.8	4.1	4.6
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
	MTF	5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	region	5.0	3.7	4.6	3.6
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	region	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.9
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
	MTF	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	region	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.7	2.3	3.7	4.0
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	region	1.5	2.2	4.6	3.6
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	region	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.7
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.2	1.4	2.7	2.9
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.7
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	region	1.4	0.0	1.0	1.4
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
	MTF	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
	MTF	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
	MTF	1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.4
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	region	0.5	0.2	1.3	1.2
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
	MTF	3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	region	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.4
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
	MTF	3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	region	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.6
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.9	1.1	3.4	3.9
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	region	5.9	3.5	5.2	4.8
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	region	7.3	5.3	5.2	5.0
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	region	10.2	2.8	7.2	5.7
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	region	5.7	3.4	5.0	4.7
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	0.6	2.4	0.9
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	2.7	1.6	1.4	1.8
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	region	2.7	1.9	1.7	2.4
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	region	4.1	1.8	2.4	2.3
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	region	2.5	1.5	1.9	1.7
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.2	2.3	3.6	2.0
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	region	13.2	7.5	6.9	7.6
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	region	25.5	18.7	16.1	16.4
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	region	35.8	14.2	28.7	21.9
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	–	43.7	46.4
Combined	region	16.7	10.6	11.9	9.9
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	6.2	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	10.9	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	15.1	14.6
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	8.8	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	7.4	5.4	14.3	11.7
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	region	19.3	13.1	17.5	19.2
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	region	26.1	20.0	23.0	25.1
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	region	40.2	20.2	32.9	31.1
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	region	20.8	14.4	20.5	19.9
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.0	4.9	3.6
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	region	0.0	9.4	10.2	8.7
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	region	0.0	13.7	13.6	12.3
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	region	0.0	11.5	19.1	17.1
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	region	0.0	9.3	11.0	9.1
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	1.7	5.8	3.1
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	13.5	13.2	14.6
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	region	0.0	22.9	24.9	24.5
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	region	0.0	24.8	34.2	31.2
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	region	0.0	15.3	17.5	15.6
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	region	0.0	4.2	4.5	6.4
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	region	0.0	9.1	12.3	15.0
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	region	0.0	11.0	18.9	21.9
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	region	0.0	5.7	7.9	8.7
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.8	7.5	5.6
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	region	0.0	15.2	15.8	16.4
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	region	0.0	24.4	26.6	26.2
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	region	0.0	28.0	37.0	34.5
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	region	0.0	17.0	19.7	17.8
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	2.3	2.3	1.8
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	region	6.8	6.3	5.4	5.0
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	region	14.8	12.1	12.7	10.7
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	region	25.6	13.3	21.9	16.0
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	region	10.0	8.1	9.1	6.8
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	3.7	2.5	2.0	2.4
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	6.1	3.5	4.5	4.4
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	region	15.6	5.4	5.0	5.6
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	region	5.2	2.7	2.6	2.6
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	3.2	1.1	1.6	1.2
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	region	6.5	2.5	3.2	3.4
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	region	10.1	3.6	6.0	4.7
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	region	4.4	1.7	2.3	1.9
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	5.0	2.6	2.8	4.4
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	region	9.2	8.2	8.1	8.3
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	region	15.4	8.7	10.5	13.9
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	region	6.3	4.5	4.7	5.2
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	region	2.7	0.5	1.2	1.4
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	region	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.4	0.8	2.5	1.8
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	region	3.9	3.1	1.8	1.9
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	region	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.4
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	region	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.4
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	1.7	2.7	3.1
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	region	0.6	1.8	2.9	2.9
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	region	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	1.1	1.7	2.3
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	1.1	2.8	2.4
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	region	2.9	2.4	3.2	2.8
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	region	2.3	1.9	3.0	1.7
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	region	3.4	1.4	2.1	2.6
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	region	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.4
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.4	1.1	0.5	1.1
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	region	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	region	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	region	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.1
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	region	3.7	4.9	3.4	2.7
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	region	9.5	9.6	7.0	6.2
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	region	16.3	7.8	14.1	9.4
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	region	6.2	5.7	5.4	3.9
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	6.6	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	6.4	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	5.1	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.5	3.4	10.5	8.6
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	region	10.4	8.9	10.2	12.9
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	region	11.8	10.9	12.9	13.1
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	region	17.6	10.6	14.3	18.2
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	region	9.8	8.5	11.6	12.3
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.8	2.8	0.9
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	region	0.0	6.7	4.9	4.3
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	0.0	7.1	6.8	5.7
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	region	0.0	5.0	7.6	7.1
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	region	0.0	5.3	5.2	3.9
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	8.9	7.1	7.9
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
	MTF	9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	region	0.0	14.2	16.2	14.9
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
	MTF	19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	region	0.0	15.6	24.7	22.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
	MTF	25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	region	0.0	9.6	10.9	9.3
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	0.0	2.2	2.7	4.2
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
	MTF	3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	6.1	5.9	8.6
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
	MTF	12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	region	0.0	6.0	7.8	12.0
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
	MTF	14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	region	0.0	3.4	3.7	5.0
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.8	4.0	1.8
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	10.1	9.0	9.0
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
	MTF	12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	region	0.0	17.2	17.6	16.9
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
	MTF	25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	region	0.0	17.0	25.7	23.9
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
	MTF	30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	region	0.0	11.1	12.5	10.6
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	region	3.7	2.7	2.4	2.2
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	region	8.9	5.5	7.5	5.5
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	region	15.6	7.3	12.9	8.8
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	region	5.9	3.6	4.9	3.2
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	2.9	0.4	0.5	0.6
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	region	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	5.3	3.7	7.8	6.3
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	region	9.8	7.5	10.2	11.6
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	region	10.1	8.2	12.4	12.7
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	region	9.0	8.4	7.7	9.9
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	region	8.4	7.0	9.7	10.0
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	5.9	2.9	3.0	3.6
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	region	8.3	5.7	7.5	8.3
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	region	13.0	3.6	8.9	8.2
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	region	6.2	3.2	4.4	4.4
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.2
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	region	3.9	1.4	2.8	3.1
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	region	5.3	0.9	3.5	2.5
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	region	2.1	0.9	1.7	1.5
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	region	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.5
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	region	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	region	2.0	1.3	0.5	1.4
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.9
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	region	2.2	0.7	0.7	2.3
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	region	2.7	2.2	3.3	2.7
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	4.2	1.3	1.6	0.8
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	region	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.7
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.6	4.3	9.1	6.2
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	region	8.4	7.0	6.4	7.1
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	region	5.3	6.4	7.6	7.7
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	region	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.1
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	region	5.9	5.9	7.2	6.7
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.8	7.5	14.3	7.9
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	region	5.8	7.0	6.6	8.9
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	region	6.9	5.1	9.0	10.2
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	region	6.0	6.2	8.5	9.1
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	region	5.8	6.5	9.6	8.9
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.6	2.2	2.8	3.3
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	region	4.9	3.7	3.0	2.4
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	region	3.1	1.9	3.9	1.8
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	region	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.7
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	region	3.2	2.5	2.9	2.6
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	49.4	40.7	51.1	47.1
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	region	49.9	53.7	50.8	53.1
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	region	53.0	53.0	52.5	53.0
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	region	49.8	41.0	48.7	45.8
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	region	50.6	49.0	50.9	50.2
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	19.1	19.7	19.9	19.7
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	region	23.7	17.4	16.1	18.2
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	region	28.7	22.2	21.6	19.1
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	region	31.6	17.8	24.7	24.1
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	region	24.9	19.4	20.0	19.7
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	27.5	28.3	33.0	28.3
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	region	42.9	37.5	37.6	39.6
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	region	33.0	24.8	28.3	23.6
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	region	38.4	31.3	32.2	32.5
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	region	35.0	30.9	33.2	31.6
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	40.7	41.2	52.0	50.3
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	region	30.6	24.7	26.2	27.5
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	region	24.1	16.9	24.4	24.9
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	region	22.4	16.1	19.3	23.1
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	region	30.5	24.6	31.6	33.1
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	34.4	21.5	31.4	29.9
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	region	34.2	24.8	29.5	29.4
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	region	35.4	30.2	28.7	28.0
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	region	34.5	24.6	29.1	34.8
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	region	34.6	25.7	29.8	30.0
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	12.5	11.8	15.1	11.9
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	region	19.1	20.4	19.6	22.6
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	region	33.1	28.7	28.2	24.8
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	region	39.2	23.1	32.8	29.2
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	region	23.9	21.4	22.7	20.8
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	30.3	30.5	43.5	41.6
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	region	44.4	43.3	46.9	50.0
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	region	45.2	47.2	46.4	44.5
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	region	45.9	39.2	47.1	46.5
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	region	40.6	41.1	45.9	45.7
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	44.0	45.3	48.2	46.2
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	region	40.6	47.0	45.3	47.4
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	region	42.5	45.1	50.9	54.2
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	region	49.2	50.0	42.6	43.1
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	region	43.5	46.5	47.0	48.0
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	44.7	51.4	55.2	58.7
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	region	49.3	52.6	51.5	60.7
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	region	46.8	48.5	58.4	59.2
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	region	52.2	43.4	48.7	53.7
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	region	47.7	49.9	53.7	58.8
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	16.7	14.6	19.8	17.4
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	region	17.2	11.0	9.9	12.4
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	region	18.5	12.8	15.6	12.8
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	region	23.5	9.3	16.0	15.0
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	region	18.4	12.1	15.0	14.4
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	13.5	14.2	21.9	15.7
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	region	19.6	18.5	22.0	23.9
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	region	24.2	20.4	26.3	28.2
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	region	27.3	23.6	23.3	28.6
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	region	20.2	18.8	23.2	22.9
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	31.4	24.9	36.5	35.9
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	region	35.3	29.9	27.8	30.6
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	region	36.6	34.4	36.2	37.1
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	region	37.6	24.9	37.1	38.0
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	region	34.8	29.4	33.8	34.8
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	14.6	10.2	17.8	18.9
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	region	19.6	18.4	16.7	17.9
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	region	32.3	22.4	26.0	26.6
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	region	30.4	15.0	23.1	22.9
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	region	23.1	17.2	20.4	20.9
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	37.2	49.2	53.0	55.5
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	region	48.9	56.7	52.3	51.0
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	region	52.0	47.4	56.6	56.4
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	region	66.2	58.4	54.8	69.0
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	region	48.9	52.5	53.9	56.1
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	25.1	23.3	31.8	26.5
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	region	41.8	39.4	32.4	33.9
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	region	50.1	40.2	37.8	36.9
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	region	56.1	41.4	51.7	39.3
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	region	41.2	36.2	36.8	33.0
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	55.1	47.8	49.5	51.0
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	region	70.3	66.8	66.7	68.8
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	region	69.6	70.3	67.2	62.8
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	region	62.1	73.2	70.6	67.9
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	region	64.2	64.3	62.8	61.7
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	54.3	55.8	49.3	47.3
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	region	48.7	48.9	49.4	48.4
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	region	61.2	65.1	57.6	55.5
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	region	46.6	56.3	51.7	44.7
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	region	53.3	56.3	51.8	49.2
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	4.8	11.7	51.2	32.3
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	region	6.0	18.5	53.4	22.1
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	region	11.3	17.1	56.6	15.1
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	region	7.9	13.5	60.1	18.5
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	region	7.1	15.4	54.3	23.2
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	93.7	5.2	0.5	0.6
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	region	89.7	6.9	2.9	0.6
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	region	89.6	7.2	2.5	0.7
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	region	92.1	5.6	2.0	0.3
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	region	91.3	6.2	1.9	0.6
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	94.3	0.6	5.1
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	region	93.8	1.1	5.1
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	region	93.6	1.5	5.0
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	region	92.1	2.1	5.9
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	region	93.7	1.2	5.2
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	73.2	19.5	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	region	58.8	32.5	7.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	region	46.8	42.1	4.8	0.8	2.4	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.8
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	region	39.7	44.6	9.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	2.5	0.8
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	region	50.7	37.8	6.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.5
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	94.2	94.2
	state	93.5	93.4
8	region	87.8	87.4
	state	85.8	86.9
10	region	77.2	76.1
	state	75.2	76.8
12	region	62.2	65.1
	state	64.7	66.6
Combined	region	82.7	83.8
	state	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.2	0.6
	state	1.1	0.9
Combined	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	2.4	2.3
	state	2.5	2.5
Combined	region	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.6	2.1
	state	1.8	1.7
8	region	3.8	3.5
	state	4.4	3.9
10	region	11.0	10.7
	state	10.2	8.8
12	region	19.9	21.0
	state	17.7	15.9
Combined	region	7.7	7.2
	state	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4
8	region	2.2	1.4
	state	2.1	1.6
10	region	5.7	3.8
	state	5.2	4.3
12	region	9.2	6.3
	state	7.9	7.0
Combined	region	3.9	2.3
	state	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.2	1.6
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	2.6	2.0
	state	2.7	2.4
12	region	3.1	4.6
	state	3.4	3.4
Combined	region	1.6	1.9
	state	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.1	2.4
	state	2.6	2.8
8	region	3.8	4.8
	state	4.2	4.5
10	region	5.7	5.8
	state	6.5	6.8
12	region	10.7	8.9
	state	9.0	9.5
Combined	region	4.9	4.9
	state	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1
8	region	3.3	1.8
	state	3.5	2.7
10	region	6.5	5.8
	state	5.0	4.7
12	region	3.1	4.3
	state	4.1	3.9
Combined	region	3.5	2.8
	state	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	0.5
	state	1.3	1.1
8	region	1.8	2.1
	state	2.5	2.2
10	region	3.8	2.0
	state	4.0	4.0
12	region	3.6	4.0
	state	4.5	4.7
Combined	region	2.5	1.9
	state	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	2.1	0.9
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	3.1	3.5
	state	1.8	1.4
Combined	region	1.1	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	1.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	1.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.4	1.1
	state	2.4	2.4
8	region	2.7	4.3
	state	4.1	4.0
10	region	6.5	6.9
	state	6.1	5.7
12	region	8.0	9.8
	state	7.7	7.1
Combined	region	4.7	4.6
	state	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	1.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6
Combined	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	97.4	97.7
	state	97.3	97.1
8	region	94.4	94.6
	state	94.8	95.4
10	region	89.6	91.1
	state	92.5	93.1
12	region	86.2	88.7
	state	89.7	91.0
Combined	region	92.6	93.9
	state	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5
Combined	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	1.5	2.0
	state	1.6	1.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.1	0.8
	state	1.0	0.7
10	region	3.1	2.2
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	6.3	5.8
	state	3.6	2.7
Combined	region	2.2	1.6
	state	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3
8	region	2.3	0.8
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	3.9	2.0
	state	2.0	1.6
12	region	3.4	2.6
	state	2.9	2.3
Combined	region	2.5	1.2
	state	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.9	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.9
	state	0.7	0.5
Combined	region	0.7	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	1.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.2	1.5
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	3.6	1.6
	state	1.5	1.5
12	region	2.2	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	region	1.9	1.3
	state	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.8	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	1.4	0.4
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	1.0	1.2
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	region	0.9	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	1.2	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4
12	region	1.9	2.3
	state	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	0.9	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.9	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.6	1.2
	state	1.7	1.8
8	region	1.6	2.8
	state	2.3	2.4
10	region	3.6	4.0
	state	3.1	2.9
12	region	5.3	4.1
	state	3.3	3.2
Combined	region	3.0	2.8
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	98.8	95.6	97.7
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	region	89.4	89.2	89.6
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	region	82.5	81.7	82.5
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	region	79.9	70.7	76.9
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	region	88.1	85.9	88.7
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	region	0.4	0.7	0.7
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	region	1.0	4.1	3.8
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	region	0.5	1.0	0.7
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	region	1.1	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	1.5	0.7	0.9
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	region	0.7	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.9	0.5	0.4
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	region	1.0	2.6	2.3
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	region	0.6	0.7	0.6
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	2.3	0.8
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	region	3.2	3.3	3.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	region	4.7	6.0	4.7
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	region	2.5	6.0	5.2
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	region	3.0	4.1	3.0
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	2.1	1.1
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	region	7.6	8.6	7.2
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	region	13.6	12.7	11.6
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	region	15.2	20.0	15.3
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	region	8.8	9.8	7.5
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.5	2.1	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	region	1.5	3.6	2.6
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	region	0.8	1.2	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.8	0.3
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	region	3.2	2.2	2.8
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	region	3.9	4.8	4.7
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	region	3.4	5.5	6.9
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	region	2.8	3.0	3.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	98.8	98.6
	state	98.1	97.8
8	region	94.6	93.7
	state	93.9	93.7
10	region	86.9	87.4
	state	87.1	87.0
12	region	79.3	76.5
	state	80.7	81.2
Combined	region	91.3	91.4
	state	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.8
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	2.2	2.6
	state	3.6	3.6
12	region	8.3	8.2
	state	7.3	7.3
Combined	region	2.1	2.1
	state	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.9	1.9
	state	1.0	1.4
10	region	1.7	2.7
	state	2.5	3.2
12	region	3.2	5.0
	state	3.4	3.1
Combined	region	1.3	1.9
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.1	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7
10	region	3.3	1.5
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	4.6	5.0
	state	3.3	3.1
Combined	region	2.0	1.3
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.9
10	region	2.4	1.6
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	1.2	1.8
	state	1.8	1.8
Combined	region	1.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.5	1.5
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	2.9	2.4
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	3.6	5.0
	state	2.7	3.1
Combined	region	1.9	1.8
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	1.2
	state	1.4	1.7
8	region	3.3	3.6
	state	3.5	3.4
10	region	7.1	5.5
	state	6.4	6.1
12	region	10.5	11.4
	state	8.7	8.1
Combined	region	4.9	4.4
	state	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	98.2
	state	97.4
8	region	94.7
	state	94.2
10	region	88.7
	state	89.1
12	region	83.0
	state	85.1
Combined	region	92.8
	state	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.8
	state	0.8
10	region	1.8
	state	2.5
12	region	6.4
	state	5.5
Combined	region	1.6
	state	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	1.3
	state	1.6
10	region	2.4
	state	3.5
12	region	3.5
	state	3.3
Combined	region	1.5
	state	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.8
	state	0.5
10	region	1.1
	state	1.2
12	region	2.9
	state	1.9
Combined	region	0.9
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.3
	state	0.4
8	region	0.8
	state	0.8
10	region	1.3
	state	1.3
12	region	2.0
	state	1.1
Combined	region	0.9
	state	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.3
	state	0.5
8	region	0.8
	state	1.0
10	region	1.3
	state	1.8
12	region	3.5
	state	2.0
Combined	region	1.1
	state	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	1.2
	state	1.8
8	region	3.4
	state	3.2
10	region	5.1
	state	4.7
12	region	8.5
	state	6.0
Combined	region	3.8
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	99.2	99.2
	state	98.9	98.9
8	region	99.1	97.9
	state	98.2	98.0
10	region	97.0	97.8
	state	97.3	97.3
12	region	95.8	96.7
	state	96.6	96.9
Combined	region	98.1	98.1
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	1.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.4	1.1
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	1.4	0.7
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	1.7	1.2
	state	0.9	1.0
Combined	region	0.8	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.5	1.2
	state	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2
12	region	1.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	1.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.9	0.2
	state	0.7	0.5
12	region	1.7	1.2
	state	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.6	10.7	10.6	11.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.1	12.4	12.1	12.2
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	region	13.5	13.6	13.1	13.4
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	region	14.6	14.8	14.9	14.6
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	region	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.4
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.4	11.7	11.0	11.2
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	region	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	region	14.0	13.0	13.6	13.3
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	region	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.1
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.4
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	region	13.1	13.4	13.0	12.9
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	region	14.3	14.6	14.5	14.4
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	region	12.7	12.8	12.6	12.3
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.8	10.3	10.9	11.4
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	region	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.3
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	region	14.1	14.4	13.9	13.7
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	region	15.5	15.8	15.6	15.5
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	region	14.3	14.1	14.4	14.0
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.7	10.6	11.5	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	region	12.4	12.0	11.8	11.9
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	13.8	13.5	13.5	13.0
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	region	15.5	14.7	14.5	14.4
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	region	13.8	13.2	13.2	13.0
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.2	10.6	10.5	11.1
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.8
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	region	13.9	13.6	13.2	12.8
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	region	14.6	13.1	13.7	14.0
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	13.1	12.5	12.3	12.5
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	region	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.4
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	region	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.2
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	region	13.2	12.7	12.7	12.6
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	region	11.9	11.8	11.7	11.7
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

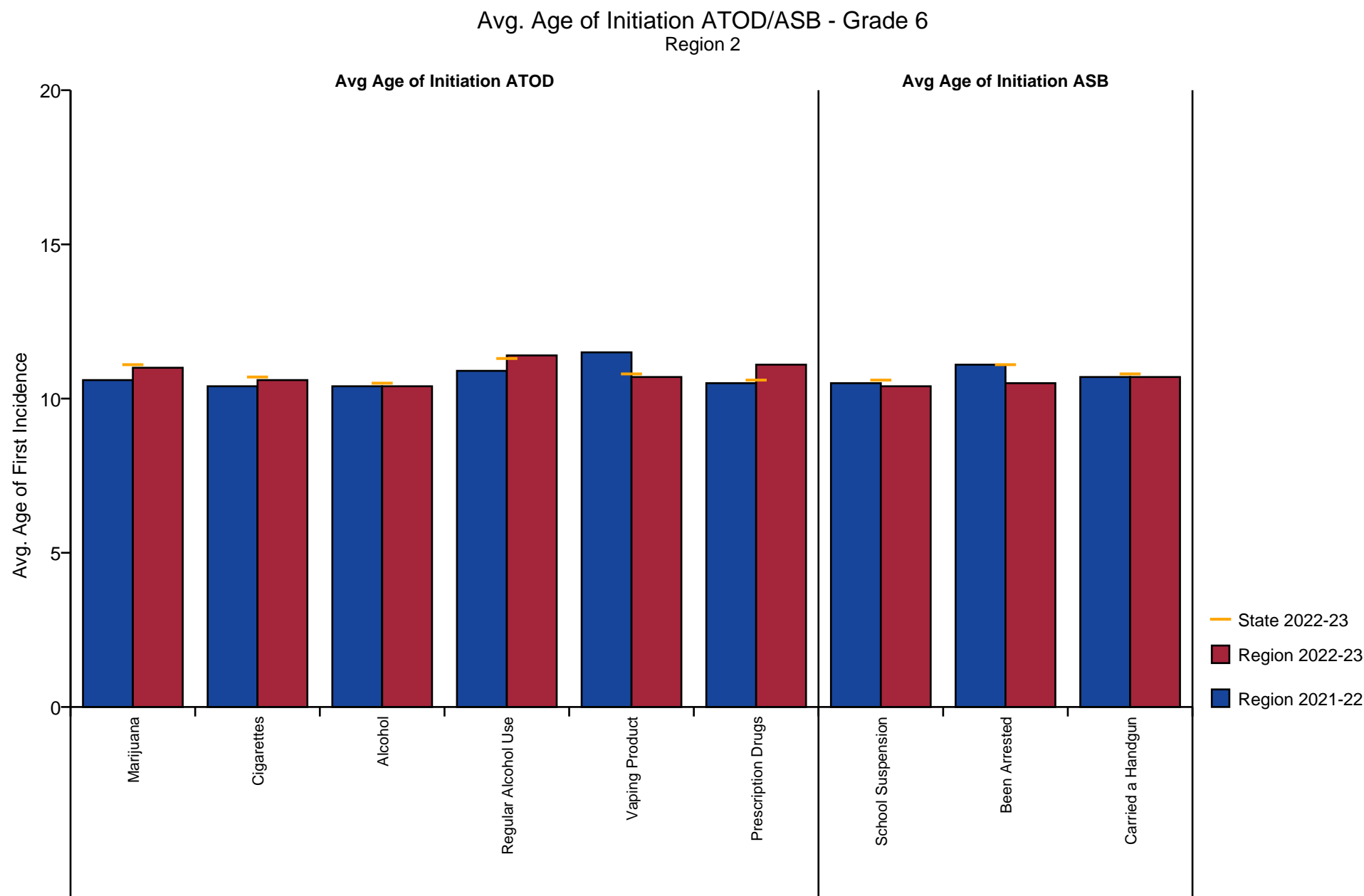
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.5	10.9	11.1	10.5
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	region	11.7	11.9	11.9	12.3
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	region	13.4	13.8	13.4	13.1
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	region	15.2	13.4	14.1	14.9
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	region	13.5	12.8	13.0	12.9
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.7
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.1	11.7	11.5	11.4
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.4	11.9	11.7	12.1
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	region	13.3	12.9	13.3	13.4
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	region	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.7
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

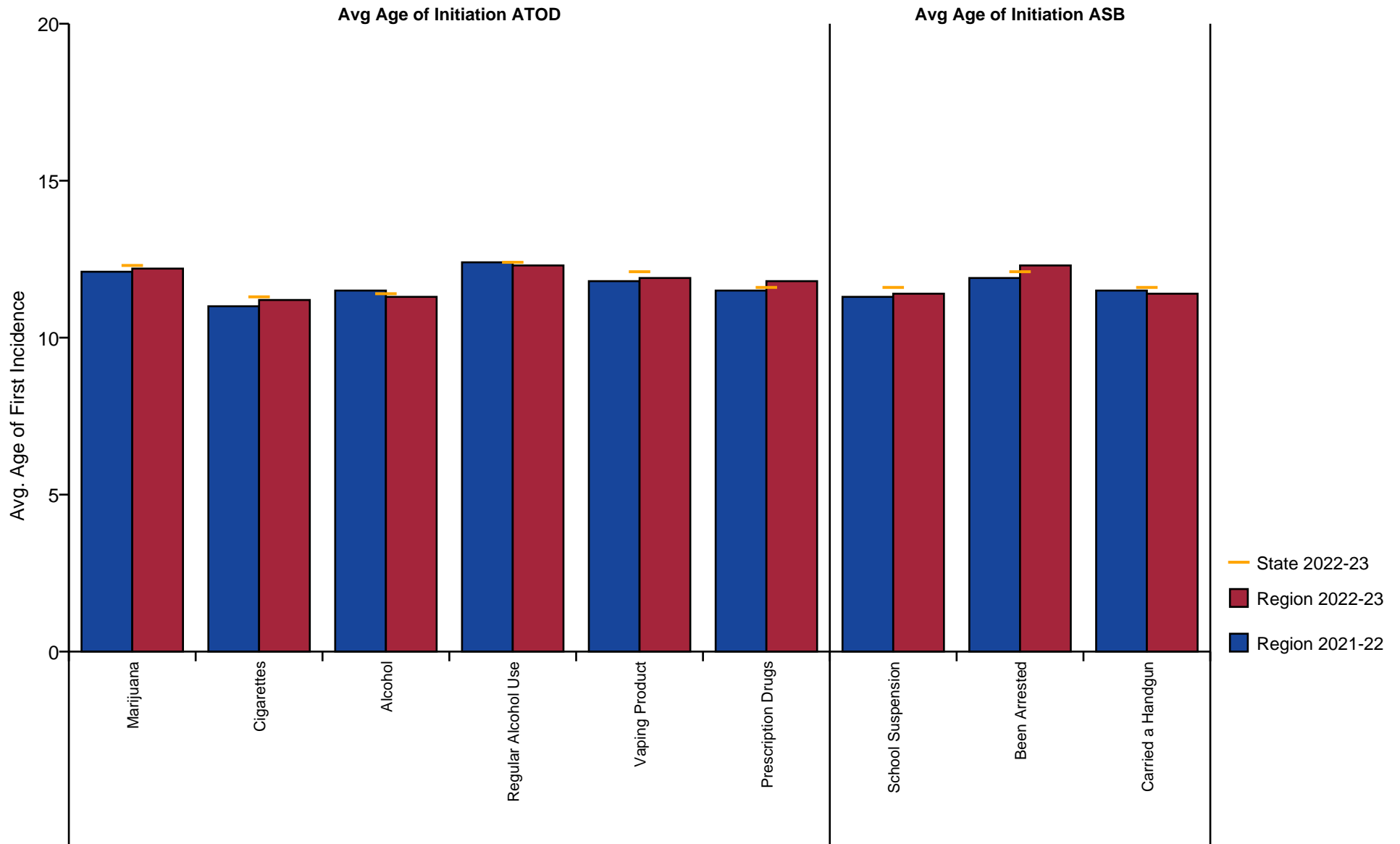
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

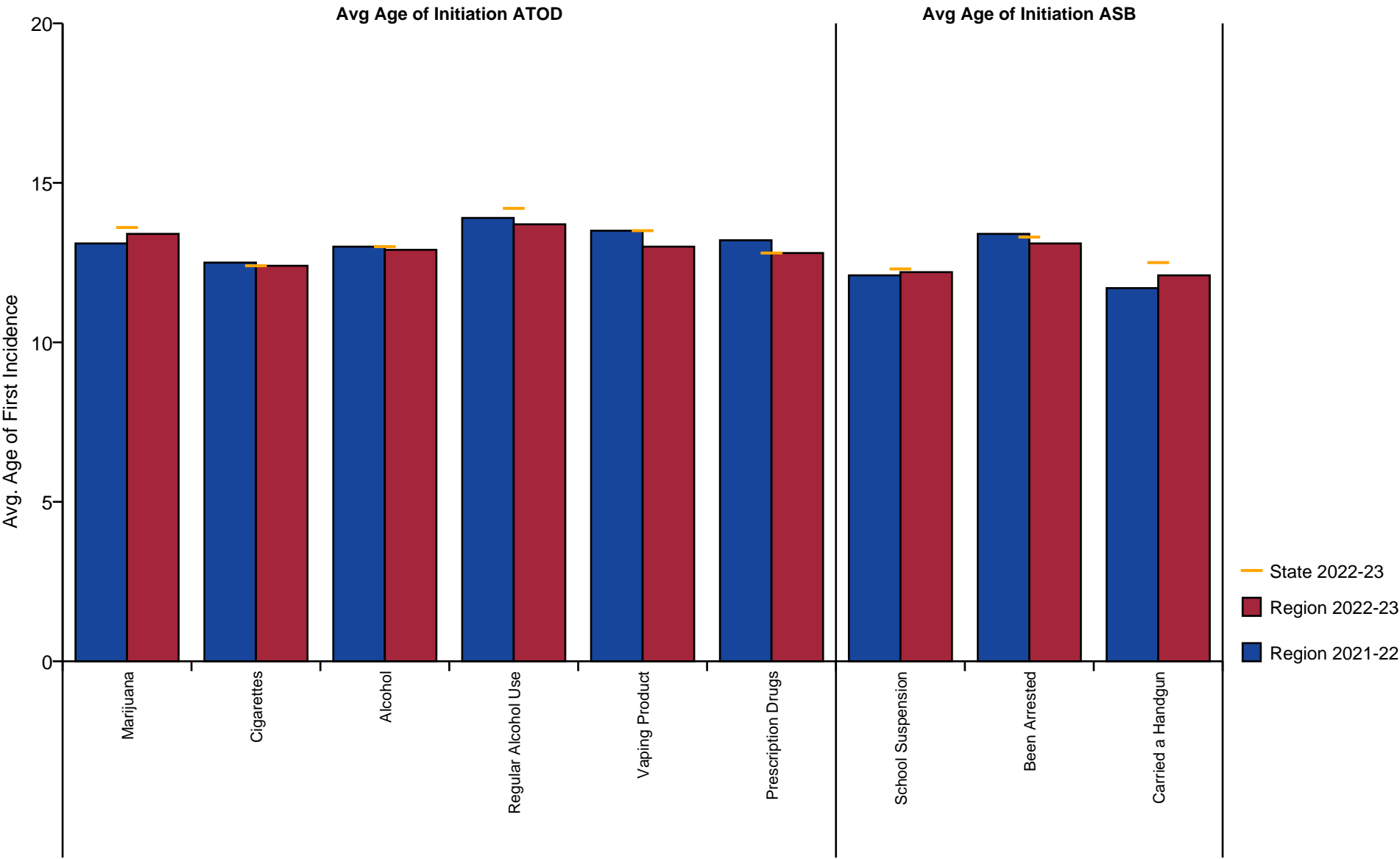
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Region 2



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

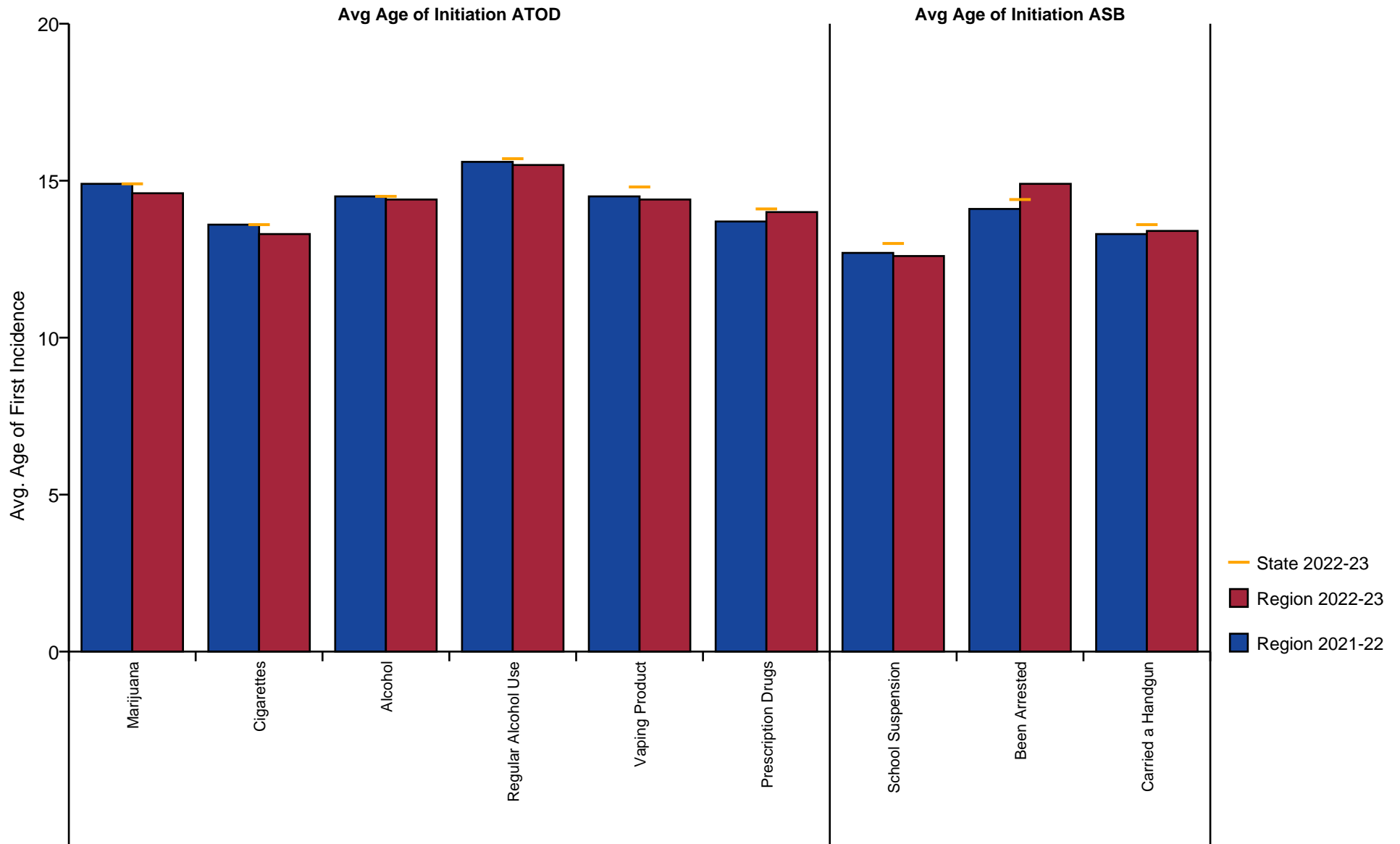
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Region 2



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Region 2



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	6.6	2.5	4.3	3.7
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	16.0	11.8	10.0	11.1
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	region	25.5	18.2	19.5	16.9
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	region	42.0	17.2	27.5	23.4
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	region	19.8	12.3	13.7	11.8
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.7	2.0	3.0	2.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	9.8	6.6	4.7	6.6
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	region	15.7	11.4	11.2	10.9
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	region	26.9	14.5	20.4	16.8
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	region	12.5	8.1	8.5	7.6
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	1.7	5.8	3.1
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	13.5	13.2	14.6
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	region	0.0	22.9	24.9	24.5
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	region	0.0	24.8	34.2	31.2
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	region	0.0	15.3	17.5	15.6
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	3.7	2.5	2.0	2.4
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	6.1	3.5	4.5	4.4
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	region	15.6	5.4	5.0	5.6
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	region	5.2	2.7	2.6	2.6
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	3.2	1.1	1.6	1.2
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	region	6.5	2.5	3.2	3.4
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	region	10.1	3.6	6.0	4.7
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	region	4.4	1.7	2.3	1.9
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	8.9	7.1	7.9
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	region	0.0	14.2	16.2	14.9
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	region	0.0	15.6	24.7	22.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	region	0.0	9.6	10.9	9.3
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	56.4	11.9	4.0	4.2	23.6
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	region	57.9	12.7	4.0	4.9	20.4
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	region	59.5	12.1	4.5	5.0	18.9
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	region	65.7	9.7	2.6	7.1	14.9
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	region	58.9	11.9	3.9	5.0	20.3
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	16.3	16.6	34.7	23.2	9.2
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	region	20.1	21.2	30.9	18.0	9.8
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	region	34.7	21.3	30.7	9.6	3.7
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	region	45.5	20.5	20.2	10.3	3.5
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	region	25.7	19.7	30.6	16.7	7.4
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	86.6	7.3	3.1	2.0	1.1
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	region	66.1	12.9	7.6	6.9	6.5
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	region	56.9	11.9	10.9	11.4	8.9
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	region	54.8	12.4	13.3	7.9	11.6
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	region	68.8	10.8	7.7	6.5	6.1
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	89.2	6.9	3.1	0.9
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	region	73.5	18.4	5.9	2.2
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	region	58.8	22.6	13.7	4.9
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	region	56.8	22.6	14.1	6.5
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	region	72.8	16.3	7.9	3.0
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	97.5	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.5
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	region	88.8	5.6	1.3	0.5	3.9
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	region	79.0	6.4	2.9	1.2	10.5
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	region	74.7	4.8	2.0	1.7	16.8
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	region	87.4	4.4	1.4	0.7	6.1
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	15.5	9.8	23.8	42.0	8.9
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	region	10.2	13.3	26.5	45.1	4.8
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	region	12.8	21.6	28.4	33.2	4.1
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	region	13.1	19.3	31.5	31.8	4.3
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	region	12.8	14.9	26.8	39.6	5.9
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.6	11.2	22.9	35.9	13.4
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	region	10.8	16.0	31.8	34.7	6.7
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	region	14.4	24.6	30.4	25.3	5.3
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	region	13.6	26.3	32.3	22.4	5.4
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	region	13.8	17.9	28.8	31.2	8.3
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	15.9	5.0	15.1	50.7	13.4
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	region	9.8	6.2	20.0	56.7	7.4
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	region	12.9	9.5	28.9	43.0	5.8
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	region	11.6	11.6	30.7	40.3	5.7
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	region	12.7	7.3	21.9	49.4	8.7
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.9	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.6
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	region	85.4	5.4	2.5	0.9	5.9
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	region	75.5	6.6	4.3	0.7	12.9
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	region	68.8	5.4	4.3	2.0	19.5
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	region	84.4	4.7	2.4	0.8	7.7
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	93.6	2.7	1.8	0.1	1.7
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	region	85.0	4.2	3.0	0.3	7.5
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	region	78.1	4.8	3.7	2.3	11.1
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	region	91.3	2.6	1.8	0.5	3.8
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.4	2.6	0.5	0.1	0.4
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	91.3	3.6	2.3	0.7	2.1
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	region	87.7	4.7	2.1	0.5	5.0
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	region	82.9	4.3	2.3	0.9	9.7
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	region	90.9	3.6	1.7	0.5	3.3
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.4	4.1	0.5	0.3	0.8
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	region	83.6	6.4	2.9	0.9	6.2
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	region	73.8	6.4	4.9	0.9	14.0
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	region	65.5	6.6	4.6	2.3	21.1
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	region	82.2	5.7	2.8	0.9	8.4
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	92.1	3.3	1.3	0.5	2.8
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	region	85.1	3.8	1.9	0.3	8.8
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	region	77.8	6.2	2.0	0.9	13.1
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	region	90.7	2.9	1.1	0.4	4.9
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	95.8	2.4	0.9	0.2	0.6
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	region	91.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	3.1
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	region	88.0	4.6	0.9	0.3	6.3
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	region	95.0	2.3	0.7	0.3	1.8
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	95.7	2.1	0.7	0.2	1.2
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	region	94.3	2.1	0.5	0.5	2.6
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	region	92.9	2.8	0.6	0.3	3.4
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	region	96.1	1.8	0.4	0.2	1.5
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.2	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	region	91.0	3.7	2.0	0.4	3.0
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	region	83.1	4.8	2.1	0.7	9.3
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	region	76.1	6.2	2.6	0.6	14.5
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	region	89.4	3.5	1.5	0.4	5.3
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	93.4	96.7
	state	94.0	93.9
8	region	85.3	86.5
	state	85.5	86.5
10	region	76.1	76.6
	state	77.1	80.3
12	region	66.8	71.3
	state	73.8	75.3
Combined	region	82.1	85.3
	state	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.5	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	4.4	1.8
	state	1.6	1.0
Combined	region	1.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	1.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.3	2.1
	state	2.7	2.9
8	region	7.5	7.8
	state	6.3	6.0
10	region	9.0	8.0
	state	9.0	8.1
12	region	11.9	10.3
	state	9.3	9.1
Combined	region	7.5	6.4
	state	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.9	0.8
	state	2.1	2.0
8	region	7.6	5.6
	state	7.4	6.3
10	region	12.5	10.9
	state	12.5	10.1
12	region	19.6	17.3
	state	14.3	13.4
Combined	region	9.6	6.9
	state	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7
8	region	1.7	1.6
	state	2.7	2.8
10	region	5.9	3.6
	state	4.4	3.8
12	region	4.1	4.4
	state	4.2	3.9
Combined	region	2.8	2.1
	state	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.5
	state	1.0	1.1
8	region	2.1	1.7
	state	1.5	1.6
10	region	2.5	2.4
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	2.9	2.1
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	2.0	1.5
	state	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	0.8
	state	1.0	0.8
8	region	3.2	2.9
	state	2.8	2.6
10	region	5.3	3.6
	state	4.6	3.5
12	region	4.6	4.4
	state	4.1	3.3
Combined	region	3.3	2.6
	state	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	0.5
	state	1.4	1.6
8	region	4.3	4.2
	state	4.3	3.8
10	region	8.0	6.5
	state	6.5	5.7
12	region	8.2	9.4
	state	7.3	6.7
Combined	region	5.1	4.3
	state	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	0.3
	state	1.4	1.5
8	region	3.7	3.7
	state	3.7	3.6
10	region	6.9	5.4
	state	5.3	4.6
12	region	7.5	6.7
	state	5.2	4.5
Combined	region	4.4	3.5
	state	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.4	2.0
	state	1.4	1.1
10	region	3.1	3.3
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	6.1	7.0
	state	4.2	4.3
Combined	region	2.4	2.5
	state	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	61.6	14.8	10.5	2.8	10.2
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	region	42.6	18.2	20.0	13.5	5.7
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	region	30.1	13.7	26.5	25.6	4.1
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	region	24.5	11.2	22.2	38.6	3.5
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	region	43.0	15.2	18.9	16.6	6.4
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	62.2	16.3	8.8	4.6	8.0
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	region	42.9	18.2	17.7	16.0	5.2
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	region	29.8	12.1	27.3	26.4	4.3
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	region	23.1	12.4	22.8	37.8	4.0
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	region	42.9	15.4	17.9	18.0	5.7
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	80.8	8.9	6.4	3.9
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	region	56.7	13.0	17.2	13.1
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	region	43.7	10.7	21.7	23.9
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	region	33.3	11.0	19.4	36.2
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	region	57.8	11.0	15.3	16.0
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	81.6	13.3	5.1
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	region	71.1	24.0	4.9
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	region	64.9	30.0	5.1
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	region	54.5	39.0	6.5
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	region	70.5	24.3	5.2
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	32.6	52.1	10.7	4.7
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	region	29.7	53.3	13.4	3.6
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	region	34.0	45.6	15.4	5.0
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	region	31.3	58.8	7.1	2.8
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	region	31.8	52.0	12.2	4.1
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	17.6	53.9	14.4	14.1
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	region	17.5	58.8	13.2	10.5
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	region	13.8	62.9	14.7	8.5
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	region	14.8	66.4	13.0	5.8
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	region	16.3	59.3	13.9	10.5
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	69.8	9.0	21.1
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	region	62.6	11.7	25.7
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	region	59.8	18.9	21.3
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	region	65.3	19.0	15.6
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	region	64.5	13.6	21.9
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	23.1	14.1	49.9	9.7	3.2
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	region	17.2	15.9	49.5	14.0	3.5
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	region	14.8	13.9	50.5	13.5	7.3
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	region	12.8	13.7	57.6	11.9	4.0
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	region	17.8	14.6	51.0	12.3	4.3
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	42.3	21.0	19.7	11.2	5.7
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	region	51.1	22.3	17.7	5.6	3.3
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	region	56.2	20.8	14.5	6.1	2.4
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	region	55.2	17.8	14.5	9.2	3.3
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	region	50.3	20.9	17.1	7.9	3.8
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	44.1	24.1	18.6	8.8	4.5
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	region	59.4	22.7	13.1	3.2	1.6
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	region	61.6	20.5	12.1	3.7	2.1
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	region	60.1	19.0	14.0	4.8	2.1
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	region	55.5	22.1	14.6	5.2	2.6
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	67.7	14.1	8.8	5.5	3.9
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	region	74.7	12.4	7.3	2.8	2.8
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	region	75.6	11.4	9.1	2.6	1.3
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	region	73.8	11.9	8.0	4.5	1.8
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	region	72.7	12.6	8.3	3.8	2.6
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	71.1	28.9
	state	65.5	34.5
8	region	67.3	32.7
	state	64.7	35.3
10	region	62.5	37.5
	state	61.0	39.0
12	region	63.9	36.1
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	region	66.9	33.1
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.2	13.5	26.3	25.4	19.5
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	region	18.8	18.0	25.7	20.2	17.4
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	region	24.0	18.3	29.3	12.6	15.8
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	region	20.1	19.2	26.5	13.6	20.6
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	region	19.1	16.9	26.8	19.0	18.1
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.4	8.1	15.1	18.3	48.1
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	region	11.0	11.0	13.8	21.6	42.7
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	region	16.0	12.2	20.3	15.8	35.7
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	region	13.1	11.3	18.5	21.7	35.4
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	region	12.3	10.5	16.3	19.3	41.6
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	19.3	15.3	20.1	17.2	28.1
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	region	22.9	18.2	19.3	18.2	21.4
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	region	28.3	21.8	19.3	10.3	20.4
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	region	26.0	18.6	18.9	13.3	23.1
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	23.5	18.2	19.5	15.4	23.4
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	6.9	7.1	10.4	20.6	55.0
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	region	7.9	9.9	12.6	17.3	52.3
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	region	14.2	9.0	18.2	15.1	43.5
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	region	12.1	10.9	17.2	19.8	39.9
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	region	9.7	9.0	13.9	18.1	49.3
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.6	12.1	20.0	19.9	33.3
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	region	14.7	14.5	20.2	20.1	30.5
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	region	22.5	18.4	19.3	13.4	26.3
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	region	17.3	17.3	23.3	14.3	27.8
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	region	16.9	15.1	20.4	17.7	30.0
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.4	9.2	10.6	15.4	51.4
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	region	15.4	10.8	11.0	13.6	49.2
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	region	19.6	12.1	14.5	13.6	40.3
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	region	15.7	11.0	13.1	16.6	43.6
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	region	15.8	10.7	12.0	14.5	47.0
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.3	785	1.8	789	0.0	789	2.4	784
Grade 8	2.4	817	5.0	821	4.4	821	2.8	818
Grade 10	4.4	572	10.7	577	8.3	576	1.7	578
Grade 12	5.6	341	16.0	351	13.9	352	2.6	352
Combined	2.6	2,515	6.8	2,538	5.2	2,538	2.4	2,532

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	74.9	760	60.8	763	57.1	722	77.3	737
Grade 8	86.2	800	67.0	804	51.4	777	84.6	768
Grade 10	83.0	570	64.7	567	32.1	555	84.7	550
Grade 12	83.8	340	63.2	334	26.0	327	86.6	328
Combined	81.7	2,470	64.1	2,468	45.1	2,381	82.7	2,383

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.8	730	97.8	729	97.8	728	99.3	730
Grade 8	97.1	796	95.6	798	94.9	798	98.6	795
Grade 10	96.0	548	96.0	548	89.7	546	98.2	548
Grade 12	94.4	342	92.7	342	81.9	342	98.0	342
Combined	97.0	2,416	95.9	2,417	92.8	2,414	98.6	2,415

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.9	759	93.6	761	95.8	758	95.7	759
Grade 8	90.1	812	86.0	812	86.9	810	94.5	811
Grade 10	79.0	556	76.5	557	70.5	555	89.5	555
Grade 12	72.3	346	74.6	346	57.6	344	93.6	346
Combined	86.9	2,473	84.6	2,476	81.8	2,467	93.6	2,471

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.4	1,217	5.6	1,221	4.3	1,220	2.6	1,217
Female	2.7	1,115	7.9	1,134	6.0	1,135	2.5	1,134
Combined	2.5	2,332	6.7	2,355	5.1	2,355	2.6	2,351

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.9	1,199	60.5	1,199	44.5	1,153	80.5	1,159
Female	82.8	1,089	68.6	1,087	46.9	1,047	85.3	1,052
Combined	81.8	2,288	64.3	2,286	45.6	2,200	82.8	2,211

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

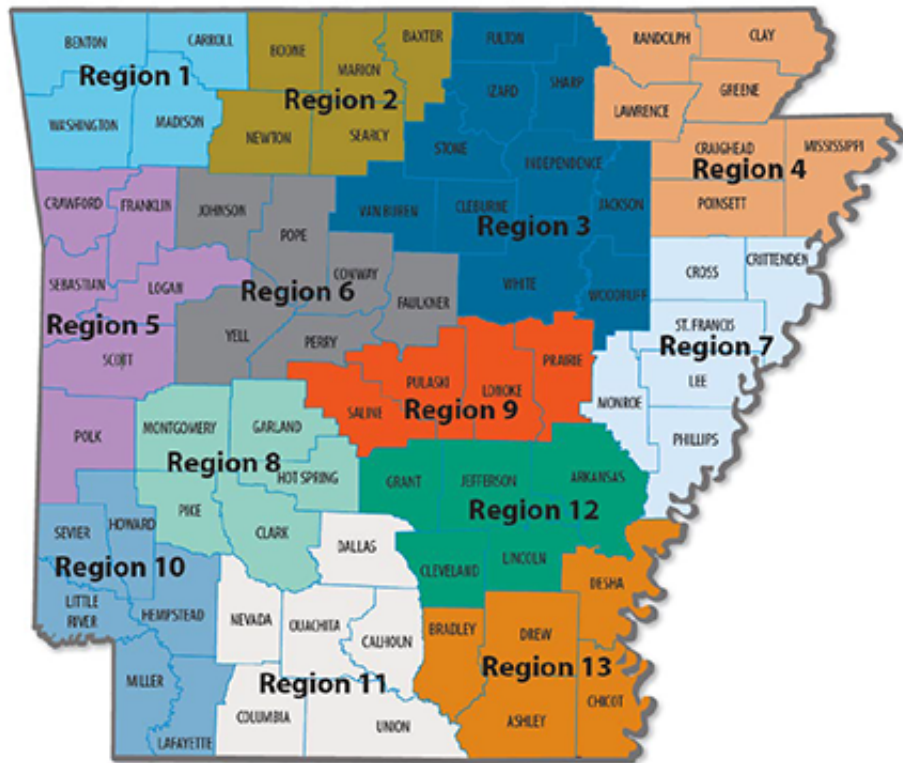
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.1	1,165	95.2	1,166	93.1	1,166	98.5	1,166
Female	97.2	1,078	96.9	1,078	92.8	1,076	98.7	1,078
Combined	97.1	2,243	96.0	2,244	93.0	2,242	98.6	2,244

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.2	1,194	84.3	1,193	83.0	1,191	94.2	1,193
Female	87.2	1,106	85.2	1,105	81.2	1,103	93.6	1,105
Combined	87.2	2,300	84.8	2,298	82.2	2,294	93.9	2,298

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	53.1	50.5	54.4	50.6	50.6	49.5	51.5	48.7	52.7	50.0
Female	46.9	49.5	45.6	49.4	49.4	50.5	48.5	51.3	47.3	50.0
N of Valid	791	13,982	772	14,932	549	11,879	342	7,800	2,454	48,593
N of Miss	47	1,132	67	1,301	62	1,107	21	644	197	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	55.6	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6	15.6
12	42.4	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	12.2
13	1.7	2.5	56.6	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.4	17.8
14	0.1	0.1	39.9	41.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.7	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.9	56.1	56.7	0.0	0.0	14.0	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	39.9	40.4	0.6	0.5	9.3	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.5	58.2	62.5	8.8	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.6	35.1	5.5	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	831	14,838	827	15,955	604	12,788	361	8,357	2,623	51,938
N of Miss	7	276	12	278	7	198	2	87	28	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.6	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.6	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	23.0	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13.7	16.0
N of Valid	838	15,114	839	16,233	611	12,986	363	8,444	2,651	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.6	80.0	90.8	77.5	90.7	77.5	93.5	78.4	92.0	78.4
Yes	6.4	20.0	9.2	22.5	9.3	22.5	6.5	21.6	8.0	21.6
N of Valid	780	14,303	814	15,781	581	12,449	355	8,191	2,530	50,724
N of Miss	58	811	25	452	30	537	8	253	121	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	79.3	97.7	79.6	97.2	81.3	98.3	82.9	97.8	80.4
Yes	1.9	20.7	2.3	20.4	2.8	18.7	1.7	17.1	2.2	19.6
N of Valid	822	14,606	830	15,883	605	12,677	360	8,321	2,617	51,487
N of Miss	16	508	9	350	6	309	3	123	34	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	97.3	98.3	97.1	97.9	97.0	98.6	96.7	98.3	97.0
Yes	1.6	2.7	1.7	2.9	2.1	3.0	1.4	3.3	1.7	3.0
N of Valid	822	14,606	830	15,883	605	12,677	360	8,321	2,617	51,487
N of Miss	16	508	9	350	6	309	3	123	34	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.0	93.6	90.8	93.9	95.4	95.3	95.0	96.3	93.5	94.6
Yes	6.0	6.4	9.2	6.1	4.6	4.7	5.0	3.7	6.5	5.4
N of Valid	822	14,606	830	15,883	605	12,677	360	8,321	2,617	51,487
N of Miss	16	508	9	350	6	309	3	123	34	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.7	98.6	99.8	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	822	14,606	830	15,883	605	12,677	360	8,321	2,617	51,487
N of Miss	16	508	9	350	6	309	3	123	34	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.7	38.5	6.9	36.7	5.6	31.3	3.9	28.2	6.4	34.5
Yes	92.3	61.5	93.1	63.3	94.4	68.7	96.1	71.8	93.6	65.5
N of Valid	822	14,606	830	15,883	605	12,677	360	8,321	2,617	51,487
N of Miss	16	508	9	350	6	309	3	123	34	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	97.7	99.3	97.8	98.3	97.9	98.9	98.2	99.0	97.9
Yes	0.9	2.3	0.7	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.1	1.8	1.0	2.1
N of Valid	822	14,606	830	15,883	605	12,677	360	8,321	2,617	51,487
N of Miss	16	508	9	350	6	309	3	123	34	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.8	80.0	91.9	80.5	96.2	85.3	97.2	88.8	93.6	82.9
Yes	8.2	20.0	8.1	19.5	3.8	14.7	2.8	11.2	6.4	17.1
N of Valid	822	14,606	830	15,883	605	12,677	360	8,321	2,617	51,487
N of Miss	16	508	9	350	6	309	3	123	34	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	1.7	4.1	3.0	3.8	0.5	2.6	1.9	3.3	1.9	3.5
Some high school	2.0	2.7	3.7	4.7	9.1	10.9	13.3	15.8	5.7	7.5
Completed high school	8.3	9.6	12.1	13.6	17.4	16.9	20.3	19.1	13.2	14.2
Some college	6.6	7.1	14.5	10.5	12.3	11.6	17.2	12.9	11.9	10.2
Completed college	28.8	22.7	25.8	25.0	32.0	26.7	25.8	25.0	28.2	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	10.5	10.4	9.5	11.4	9.9	12.0	10.8	11.7	10.1	11.3
Don't know	40.1	41.2	30.1	29.2	17.2	17.5	9.7	10.1	27.5	26.6
Does not apply	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	0.8	2.1	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	820	14,521	828	15,969	604	12,797	360	8,338	2,612	51,625
N of Miss	18	593	11	264	7	189	3	106	39	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	12.3	12.0	16.0	13.7	20.8	15.6	19.4	16.9	16.4	14.2
Yes	87.7	88.0	84.0	86.3	79.2	84.4	80.6	83.1	83.6	85.8
N of Valid	837	14,957	836	16,164	610	12,945	361	8,397	2,644	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.6	93.7	90.7	93.4	90.0	93.4	92.5	94.4	90.7	93.7
Yes	9.4	6.3	9.3	6.6	10.0	6.6	7.5	5.6	9.3	6.3
N of Valid	837	14,957	836	16,164	610	12,945	361	8,397	2,644	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	837	14,957	836	16,164	610	12,945	361	8,397	2,644	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.3	85.9	87.4	87.1	85.6	88.3	88.9	90.2	86.5	87.6
Yes	14.7	14.1	12.6	12.9	14.4	11.7	11.1	9.8	13.5	12.4
N of Valid	837	14,957	836	16,164	610	12,945	361	8,397	2,644	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	94.6	95.7	95.1	95.6	96.1	94.7	96.9	95.5	95.5
Yes	4.5	5.4	4.3	4.9	4.4	3.9	5.3	3.1	4.5	4.5
N of Valid	837	14,957	836	16,164	610	12,945	361	8,397	2,644	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	36.7	38.2	37.1	40.5	40.7	41.5	45.7	43.0	39.0	40.5
Yes	63.3	61.8	62.9	59.5	59.3	58.5	54.3	57.0	61.0	59.5
N of Valid	837	14,957	836	16,164	610	12,945	361	8,397	2,644	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.0	85.5	82.8	84.4	81.0	84.8	79.8	85.7	81.7	85.0
Yes	18.0	14.5	17.2	15.6	19.0	15.2	20.2	14.3	18.3	15.0
N of Valid	837	14,957	836	16,164	610	12,945	361	8,397	2,644	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.6	98.9	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	837	14,957	836	16,164	610	12,945	361	8,397	2,644	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.6	91.4	90.8	92.6	90.7	93.2	93.6	94.8	90.8	92.8
Yes	10.4	8.6	9.2	7.4	9.3	6.8	6.4	5.2	9.2	7.2
N of Valid	837	14,957	836	16,164	610	12,945	361	8,397	2,644	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.8	94.5	95.3	95.1	96.7	96.2	95.8	97.2	96.2	95.5
Yes	3.2	5.5	4.7	4.9	3.3	3.8	4.2	2.8	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	837	14,957	836	16,164	610	12,945	361	8,397	2,644	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	97.0	98.0	97.8	96.7	97.6	94.5	97.3	97.1	97.4
Yes	2.3	3.0	2.0	2.2	3.3	2.4	5.5	2.7	2.9	2.6
N of Valid	837	14,957	836	16,164	610	12,945	361	8,397	2,644	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	48.6	50.3	49.6	49.1	55.7	52.1	62.0	57.0	52.4	51.5
Yes	51.4	49.7	50.4	50.9	44.3	47.9	38.0	43.0	47.6	48.5
N of Valid	837	14,957	836	16,164	610	12,945	361	8,397	2,644	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.9	94.6	91.5	94.9	90.8	95.5	95.3	96.5	91.7	95.2
Yes	9.1	5.4	8.5	5.1	9.2	4.5	4.7	3.5	8.3	4.8
N of Valid	837	14,957	836	16,164	610	12,945	361	8,397	2,644	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	57.6	52.5	55.5	52.1	59.2	55.0	62.0	58.5	57.9	54.0
Yes	42.4	47.5	44.5	47.9	40.8	45.0	38.0	41.5	42.1	46.0
N of Valid	837	14,957	836	16,164	610	12,945	361	8,397	2,644	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.9	94.6	92.2	95.0	94.8	95.5	95.6	97.0	93.2	95.3
Yes	8.1	5.4	7.8	5.0	5.2	4.5	4.4	3.0	6.8	4.7
N of Valid	837	14,957	836	16,164	610	12,945	361	8,397	2,644	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	95.4	95.8	96.0	95.7	95.8	93.4	95.3	95.7	95.6
Yes	3.3	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.2	6.6	4.7	4.3	4.4
N of Valid	837	14,957	836	16,164	610	12,945	361	8,397	2,644	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	1	41	2	47	7	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.9	8.9	7.0	8.8	10.1	10.3	13.9	11.3	8.6	9.6
no	41.3	35.5	39.6	38.0	35.6	34.4	26.7	30.9	37.5	35.3
yes	46.1	48.3	48.2	48.1	47.0	47.8	47.1	47.9	47.1	48.1
YES!	5.7	7.3	5.2	5.0	7.3	7.4	12.3	9.9	6.8	7.0
N of Valid	813	14,493	830	15,824	606	12,688	359	8,207	2,608	51,212
N of Miss	25	621	9	409	5	298	4	237	43	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.9	9.6	9.2	8.8	13.4	10.1	13.1	11.2	10.6	9.8
no	46.1	43.8	45.0	47.5	46.2	46.5	35.2	42.7	44.2	45.4
yes	39.3	38.8	40.7	39.0	35.5	38.4	43.9	39.8	39.5	38.9
YES!	5.7	7.7	5.1	4.7	5.0	5.0	7.8	6.3	5.6	5.9
N of Valid	796	14,347	825	15,636	598	12,570	358	8,158	2,577	50,711
N of Miss	42	767	14	597	13	416	5	286	74	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.0	4.3	6.7	5.8	9.0	7.4	7.8	7.0	6.2	6.0
no	20.7	18.6	28.8	27.0	32.2	30.0	28.0	26.6	27.0	25.3
yes	56.2	53.7	51.4	52.7	46.3	50.5	51.0	52.0	51.6	52.3
YES!	20.2	23.3	13.1	14.5	12.5	12.1	13.2	14.4	15.1	16.4
N of Valid	799	14,448	823	15,709	602	12,611	357	8,173	2,581	50,941
N of Miss	39	666	16	524	9	375	6	271	70	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	1.6	2.8	1.1	1.9	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.2
no	8.5	9.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	6.1	7.1	6.4	6.8	7.3
yes	45.9	44.8	41.8	45.9	42.5	44.6	42.1	46.2	43.3	45.4
YES!	44.0	42.9	52.1	45.6	47.9	47.4	48.9	45.2	48.2	45.2
N of Valid	811	14,517	828	15,794	605	12,647	354	8,177	2,598	51,135
N of Miss	27	597	11	439	6	339	9	267	53	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.0	3.3	2.9	3.9	4.8	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.8
no	13.2	13.9	19.2	19.1	22.4	19.4	18.2	17.3	17.9	17.4
yes	50.4	52.4	56.5	54.9	53.5	57.0	49.0	56.0	52.9	54.9
YES!	34.5	30.4	21.5	22.1	19.3	19.3	28.9	22.8	26.0	23.9
N of Valid	804	14,380	825	15,699	602	12,610	357	8,146	2,588	50,835
N of Miss	34	734	14	534	9	376	6	298	63	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.8	6.1	6.0	8.6	11.3	9.5	7.9	8.0	7.1	8.0
no	11.7	13.4	18.5	19.6	17.1	20.9	13.5	17.9	15.4	17.9
yes	51.2	49.3	53.4	55.7	56.6	56.7	60.1	56.9	54.3	54.3
YES!	32.3	31.2	22.1	16.1	15.1	13.0	18.5	17.2	23.2	19.8
N of Valid	811	14,359	828	15,603	603	12,558	356	8,131	2,598	50,651
N of Miss	27	755	11	630	8	428	7	313	53	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.0	9.9	16.4	16.9	24.5	22.6	25.3	25.7	16.3	17.8
no	36.2	36.1	45.4	47.0	50.0	49.3	42.1	44.7	43.1	44.1
yes	42.3	39.9	31.2	29.3	20.0	23.7	28.1	24.3	31.6	30.1
YES!	15.6	14.1	7.1	6.9	5.5	4.3	4.5	5.3	9.0	8.0
N of Valid	802	14,371	818	15,671	600	12,570	359	8,156	2,579	50,768
N of Miss	36	743	21	562	11	416	4	288	72	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.6	9.3	11.6	10.6	17.1	13.4	14.9	13.4	12.1	11.4
no	36.9	32.8	43.9	41.9	41.0	43.7	36.0	37.8	40.0	39.1
yes	44.7	45.1	38.2	40.3	35.5	36.7	41.9	41.2	40.1	40.9
YES!	10.8	12.8	6.3	7.3	6.4	6.2	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.6
N of Valid	799	14,246	827	15,650	597	12,567	356	8,147	2,579	50,610
N of Miss	39	868	12	583	14	419	7	297	72	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.9	8.8	9.8	8.2	15.2	9.0	11.2	6.4	11.3	8.3
no	33.5	33.7	31.6	32.7	31.0	33.0	27.7	28.2	31.5	32.3
yes	42.7	43.6	41.7	45.1	41.4	44.7	49.3	47.2	43.0	44.9
YES!	13.8	13.9	16.8	14.0	12.4	13.3	11.8	18.2	14.2	14.5
N of Valid	796	14,259	825	15,695	606	12,611	357	8,159	2,584	50,724
N of Miss	42	855	14	538	5	375	6	285	67	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.8	4.3	2.8	3.3	5.8	3.3	4.5	3.2	4.0	3.6
no	15.2	15.9	13.0	17.2	17.8	15.7	12.9	14.7	14.8	16.1
yes	55.3	54.4	65.6	61.8	60.0	64.6	62.1	64.0	60.6	60.8
YES!	25.7	25.4	18.6	17.7	16.4	16.4	20.5	18.0	20.6	19.6
N of Valid	810	14,308	826	15,676	602	12,589	356	8,155	2,594	50,728
N of Miss	28	806	13	557	9	397	7	289	57	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	7.1	7.6	10.3	9.7	14.5	11.6	12.6	11.2	10.6	9.8
Rarely	17.7	14.4	22.3	19.1	20.8	21.4	22.4	20.5	20.5	18.6
Sometimes	33.5	36.4	35.3	39.4	37.1	40.8	37.5	40.4	35.5	39.1
Often	24.2	24.1	21.3	22.9	22.4	20.4	22.7	21.6	22.7	22.4
Almost always	17.4	17.5	10.8	8.9	5.1	5.8	4.8	6.3	10.7	10.2
N of Valid	817	14,591	831	15,832	606	12,667	357	8,192	2,611	51,282
N of Miss	21	523	8	401	5	319	6	252	40	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	9.2	9.9	3.3	4.5	3.6	3.3	4.5	4.3	5.4	5.7
Rarely	29.3	27.4	22.2	20.0	16.7	16.6	20.2	18.5	22.9	21.0
Sometimes	31.0	31.6	31.3	35.5	35.7	36.1	34.6	37.9	32.7	34.9
Often	16.9	16.7	24.5	23.4	26.0	26.6	24.2	24.7	22.4	22.5
Almost always	13.5	14.5	18.6	16.6	18.0	17.3	16.6	14.6	16.6	15.8
N of Valid	815	14,475	823	15,726	605	12,586	356	8,138	2,599	50,925
N of Miss	23	639	16	507	6	400	7	306	52	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	3.1	1.2	2.5	1.2	1.3	0.9
Rarely	0.7	1.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	3.9	5.3	3.9	3.4	3.0
Sometimes	6.5	8.5	14.1	15.5	21.8	19.8	24.1	20.2	14.9	15.3
Often	20.0	23.8	33.8	33.8	32.7	35.5	33.1	36.1	29.1	31.8
Almost always	72.7	65.2	48.5	46.9	35.9	39.6	35.0	38.6	51.3	49.0
N of Valid	816	14,509	829	15,775	605	12,640	357	8,171	2,607	51,095
N of Miss	22	605	10	458	6	346	6	273	44	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	3.9	4.7	5.0	6.2	8.7	8.1	11.6	8.5	6.4	6.6
Rarely	11.6	11.8	23.1	22.1	31.9	28.3	30.4	28.7	22.6	21.8
Sometimes	30.0	32.8	42.4	40.8	39.7	41.2	36.9	40.8	37.1	38.7
Often	33.0	30.5	22.2	22.4	13.9	17.3	15.9	17.5	22.8	22.6
Almost always	21.5	20.1	7.3	8.4	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.5	11.1	10.3
N of Valid	800	14,220	821	15,521	595	12,404	352	7,998	2,568	50,143
N of Miss	38	894	18	712	16	582	11	446	83	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.3
Mostly D's	2.7	2.5	3.4	3.9	8.8	5.0	5.4	3.1	4.7	3.6
Mostly C's	10.2	11.5	18.4	15.9	23.2	18.7	20.3	16.4	17.2	15.4
Mostly B's	37.1	36.3	36.0	37.6	32.2	34.9	39.8	36.1	36.0	36.3
Mostly A's	48.8	48.3	40.7	41.4	34.7	39.9	33.3	43.7	40.8	43.3
N of Valid	814	14,451	826	15,742	603	12,554	354	8,129	2,597	50,876
N of Miss	24	663	13	491	8	432	9	315	54	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	24.6	28.9	9.3	12.7	5.2	6.9	4.8	6.3	12.6	14.9
Quite important	28.2	27.6	19.3	20.5	13.2	14.4	15.6	14.4	20.2	20.1
Fairly important	30.1	26.9	35.3	35.2	38.0	36.5	35.1	35.6	34.2	33.2
Slightly important	14.0	13.5	29.7	26.3	36.3	34.0	35.7	35.0	27.1	25.9
Not at all important	3.2	3.2	6.4	5.2	7.4	8.2	8.8	8.7	5.9	5.9
N of Valid	817	14,529	828	15,783	598	12,585	353	8,126	2,596	51,023
N of Miss	21	585	11	450	13	401	10	318	55	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	54.6	51.5	53.7	54.7	64.4	58.7	56.2	51.3	56.8	54.2
1	14.7	13.3	15.2	12.9	12.3	12.7	14.7	15.4	14.3	13.4
2	9.1	9.9	10.2	9.7	7.5	9.0	7.1	11.0	8.8	9.8
3	7.8	9.0	7.9	8.4	5.3	7.2	10.7	8.8	7.7	8.4
4-5	9.1	10.3	7.3	8.9	7.0	7.6	6.2	8.2	7.6	8.9
6-10	2.8	4.1	3.5	3.7	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.6
11 or more	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	817	14,453	827	15,756	601	12,602	354	8,131	2,599	50,942
N of Miss	21	661	12	477	10	384	9	313	52	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.9	87.3	76.8	77.7	69.6	73.1	72.6	74.2	78.4	78.8
Little chance	6.8	7.4	12.0	11.1	15.1	14.0	14.4	13.6	11.4	11.2
Some chance	2.8	3.0	7.4	6.4	7.4	7.9	8.2	7.5	6.1	6.0
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.6	2.8	3.5	6.4	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.2	2.9
Very good chance	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	813	14,451	828	15,687	596	12,564	354	8,077	2,591	50,779
N of Miss	25	663	11	546	15	422	9	367	60	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	4.4	6.9	11.9	10.9	17.4	13.0	15.4	13.1	11.3	10.6
Little chance	9.1	9.6	18.2	16.4	19.4	18.4	19.7	17.1	15.8	15.1
Some chance	17.6	19.6	24.6	25.4	27.8	28.0	31.1	27.8	24.0	24.8
Pretty good chance	36.7	32.7	27.3	29.6	21.8	26.3	23.9	26.0	28.5	29.1
Very good chance	32.1	31.1	18.0	17.8	13.7	14.3	10.0	16.1	20.3	20.4
N of Valid	811	14,401	824	15,565	593	12,470	351	7,984	2,579	50,420
N of Miss	27	713	15	668	18	516	12	460	72	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.9	85.0	70.2	71.8	56.8	57.6	57.5	54.7	70.3	69.3
Little chance	8.1	8.3	13.7	13.0	17.1	15.7	19.3	15.7	13.5	12.7
Some chance	3.1	3.7	8.7	8.1	12.8	13.6	11.6	14.5	8.3	9.2
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.9	5.6	5.4	9.9	9.6	6.8	10.5	5.6	6.3
Very good chance	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.7	3.4	3.5	4.8	4.6	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	811	14,375	825	15,639	595	12,508	353	8,038	2,584	50,560
N of Miss	27	739	14	594	16	478	10	406	67	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	7.7	11.1	12.0	14.0	16.7	14.9	13.6	14.9	11.9	13.6
Little chance	10.1	11.6	16.2	17.7	16.4	18.0	16.1	16.5	14.3	15.9
Some chance	19.1	22.1	25.9	27.9	27.8	30.3	29.2	30.0	24.7	27.2
Pretty good chance	33.2	28.0	28.3	24.8	26.3	23.6	25.8	24.6	29.1	25.4
Very good chance	29.9	27.2	17.5	15.5	12.8	13.2	15.3	14.1	20.0	18.0
N of Valid	810	14,369	822	15,605	593	12,496	353	8,040	2,578	50,510
N of Miss	28	745	17	628	18	490	10	404	73	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	90.3	88.2	71.4	71.9	57.8	56.2	56.7	53.3	72.2	69.7
Little chance	4.8	5.8	10.9	9.9	11.9	12.1	11.9	12.9	9.4	9.8
Some chance	2.4	2.8	7.2	7.5	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.2	7.6	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.8	6.1	6.3	10.1	10.9	10.2	11.7	6.1	7.0
Very good chance	1.1	1.3	4.5	4.4	7.9	8.4	8.8	9.8	4.8	5.4
N of Valid	808	14,341	825	15,605	595	12,510	353	8,042	2,581	50,498
N of Miss	30	773	14	628	16	476	10	402	70	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	81.1	80.3	73.0	74.4	66.9	71.4	72.0	71.6	74.0	74.9
Little chance	9.3	9.0	12.8	10.6	14.3	12.1	11.9	13.0	11.9	10.9
Some chance	4.8	4.5	6.7	6.7	7.1	8.1	9.6	8.1	6.6	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.0	2.6	4.2	4.4	6.7	4.7	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.9
Very good chance	2.8	3.6	3.3	3.9	5.0	3.8	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.7
N of Valid	809	14,338	827	15,592	595	12,487	354	8,043	2,585	50,460
N of Miss	29	776	12	641	16	499	9	401	66	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.6	84.6	66.1	68.1	56.9	56.6	54.8	55.0	68.8	67.9
Little chance	7.3	7.1	12.9	10.6	11.9	12.0	12.4	12.4	10.8	10.3
Some chance	3.1	3.7	7.6	7.8	10.9	11.6	13.3	12.4	7.7	8.3
Pretty good chance	2.0	2.4	6.9	7.2	11.4	10.3	7.9	10.0	6.5	7.1
Very good chance	1.1	2.2	6.5	6.3	8.9	9.4	11.6	10.1	6.1	6.5
N of Valid	811	14,368	829	15,630	596	12,539	354	8,057	2,590	50,594
N of Miss	27	746	10	603	15	447	9	387	61	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	82.2	76.5	67.4	67.7	67.9	68.2	74.9	71.5	73.2	70.9
Little chance	12.8	13.3	16.8	16.5	15.6	16.0	12.7	15.7	14.7	15.3
Some chance	2.8	5.5	8.9	8.3	8.2	9.3	8.5	7.0	6.8	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.4	2.4	4.1	4.5	6.2	3.9	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.6
Very good chance	0.9	2.3	2.8	3.0	2.0	2.6	1.1	2.5	1.8	2.6
N of Valid	813	14,397	828	15,638	595	12,533	354	8,055	2,590	50,623
N of Miss	25	717	11	595	16	453	9	389	61	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	98.0	92.5	93.2	82.9	83.6	73.7	75.5	89.7	89.4
10 or younger	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.9
11	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7
12	0.2	0.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.5	3.4	3.0	4.8	2.6	2.3	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	2.2	4.3	4.0	3.4	1.3	1.8
15	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	4.5	3.4	5.2	1.8	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	5.9	6.1	1.0	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	5.1	4.8	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	815	14,552	832	15,693	596	12,550	354	8,075	2,597	50,870
N of Miss	23	562	7	540	15	436	9	369	54	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.4	95.0	88.4	90.8	83.1	86.8	75.1	82.5	87.9	89.7
10 or younger	2.6	3.2	5.7	3.8	4.9	3.6	4.2	3.2	4.3	3.5
11	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.2	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.3
12	0.2	0.4	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.7	4.5	1.7	1.8	1.3
13	0.1	0.0	1.4	1.7	2.5	1.8	3.1	1.9	1.5	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.9	2.8	2.3	0.8	0.8
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.5	3.1	2.7	0.7	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	811	14,478	828	15,617	592	12,489	353	8,018	2,584	50,602
N of Miss	27	636	11	616	19	497	10	426	67	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	83.9	80.9	72.9	74.0	62.4	64.6	55.0	57.2	71.5	71.0
10 or younger	12.1	13.0	12.3	10.3	7.8	7.2	5.1	4.6	10.2	9.4
11	2.1	4.5	3.7	3.8	2.2	2.4	0.8	1.4	2.5	3.3
12	1.7	1.2	4.2	4.4	4.6	3.2	4.0	2.3	3.5	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.1	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.1	3.6	3.6	3.7
14	0.1	0.0	1.6	1.6	8.6	7.3	4.8	5.0	3.2	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.6	7.7	6.8	7.9	2.7	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.9	8.5	9.2	1.4	1.9
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	9.9	8.9	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	812	14,498	828	15,635	591	12,512	353	8,042	2,584	50,687
N of Miss	26	616	11	598	20	474	10	402	67	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	98.2	95.8	96.0	90.3	90.2	82.7	83.8	93.8	93.2
10 or younger	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.1	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	2.3	0.7	1.1	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	2.4	2.4	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.5	3.9	2.3	2.7	0.9	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	5.9	4.7	1.0	1.1
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	5.1	6.0	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	815	14,492	829	15,659	595	12,509	353	8,050	2,592	50,710
N of Miss	23	622	10	574	16	477	10	394	59	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.7	86.3	84.2	78.7	78.7	78.4	78.8	80.6	84.9	81.1
10 or younger	4.9	7.8	6.4	6.9	6.5	6.1	7.4	4.5	6.1	6.6
11	2.0	4.3	2.0	2.8	2.8	2.3	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.9
12	0.4	1.5	3.1	4.6	1.7	2.9	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	3.1	5.3	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	3.7	3.4	1.7	2.8	1.4	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.3	1.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.8	0.2	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	812	14,519	831	15,669	597	12,543	353	8,059	2,593	50,790
N of Miss	26	595	8	564	14	443	10	385	58	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.0	98.7	97.7	97.4	95.1	96.9	96.6	97.1	97.4	97.6
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5
11	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	813	14,496	830	15,652	593	12,532	354	8,059	2,590	50,739
N of Miss	25	618	9	581	18	454	9	385	61	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.3	90.8	89.6	91.0	88.9	91.7	88.1	92.0	89.5	91.3
10 or younger	5.9	4.8	4.7	3.0	4.2	2.5	2.3	2.0	4.6	3.2
11	2.3	2.9	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.6	1.6
12	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.1
13	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.9	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.5
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	814	14,472	830	15,632	592	12,498	354	8,045	2,590	50,647
N of Miss	24	642	9	601	19	488	9	399	61	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.9	94.1	87.4	87.0	75.0	78.4	68.9	73.9	85.0	84.8
10 or younger	1.8	2.6	2.6	1.6	2.5	1.0	0.3	0.6	2.0	1.6
11	0.7	2.3	1.4	2.1	2.5	1.3	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.7
12	0.4	0.8	4.0	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.3	2.4	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.7	4.2	6.4	4.5	6.2	3.1	3.5	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	5.9	6.1	5.1	4.8	2.3	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.4	4.7	5.1	6.0	1.5	2.1
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	5.9	5.5	1.0	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	4.5	4.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	815	14,503	832	15,667	597	12,538	354	8,053	2,598	50,761
N of Miss	23	611	7	566	14	448	9	391	53	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.3	97.5	95.5	95.4	94.0	93.8	93.5	93.8	95.8	95.4
10 or younger	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.4
11	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.6
13	0.1	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.1	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	814	14,477	831	15,680	597	12,552	353	8,067	2,595	50,776
N of Miss	24	637	8	553	14	434	10	377	56	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	91.0	89.7	90.0	89.6	91.3	92.1	92.8	91.3	91.1
Wrong	5.2	6.8	6.9	7.6	7.2	6.4	5.6	5.0	6.2	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.4	2.9	2.0	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	815	14,583	832	15,748	598	12,599	354	8,084	2,599	51,014
N of Miss	23	531	7	485	13	387	9	360	52	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	66.1	59.5	58.2	52.9	57.6	55.3	65.0	63.6	61.5	57.1
Wrong	29.0	33.0	34.0	37.1	29.7	33.7	27.8	27.1	30.6	33.5
A little bit wrong	4.7	6.5	7.4	9.2	11.9	9.9	6.9	8.4	7.5	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	813	14,449	821	15,593	590	12,487	349	8,027	2,573	50,556
N of Miss	25	665	18	640	21	499	14	417	78	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	46.8	43.3	35.0	34.3	35.1	38.1	40.1	47.2	39.4	39.9
Wrong	40.5	38.0	42.1	40.4	35.6	37.4	35.8	32.7	39.2	37.7
A little bit wrong	11.2	15.6	19.3	22.0	25.5	21.6	21.6	17.9	18.5	19.4
Not at all wrong	1.5	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	814	14,432	825	15,600	593	12,500	352	8,028	2,584	50,560
N of Miss	24	682	14	633	18	486	11	416	67	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	80.8	74.8	72.3	72.1	72.6	76.2	77.0	77.8	75.6
Wrong	10.6	13.9	18.2	20.6	20.4	20.2	17.8	17.4	16.3	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.7	5.9	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.7	4.6	5.0	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.4	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	811	14,510	829	15,683	594	12,536	353	8,057	2,587	50,786
N of Miss	27	604	10	550	17	450	10	387	64	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	68.8	67.0	55.1	54.6	48.2	48.2	45.9	49.3	56.6	55.7
Wrong	26.6	25.6	35.3	33.0	35.2	34.4	32.0	30.7	32.1	30.9
A little bit wrong	4.1	5.8	8.3	10.5	13.4	15.0	19.3	16.8	9.6	11.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.9	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.3	1.7	2.2
N of Valid	813	14,515	831	15,689	597	12,559	353	8,064	2,594	50,827
N of Miss	25	599	8	544	14	427	10	380	57	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	85.7	75.0	71.7	59.1	58.1	56.8	53.7	72.9	69.5
Wrong	9.2	9.9	17.0	18.9	21.1	23.4	20.3	22.6	16.0	18.0
A little bit wrong	1.8	3.2	7.0	7.6	15.8	14.7	17.2	17.0	8.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.8	4.0	3.8	5.6	6.6	2.4	2.9
N of Valid	813	14,515	831	15,684	596	12,564	354	8,072	2,594	50,835
N of Miss	25	599	8	549	15	422	9	372	57	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	87.6	77.0	77.6	64.0	68.7	60.6	66.0	75.6	76.4
Wrong	8.8	10.1	17.6	17.6	24.3	22.5	24.1	22.0	17.3	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.7	4.0	3.8	9.5	7.0	11.6	8.5	5.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.0	2.2	1.7	3.7	3.5	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	815	14,536	833	15,711	597	12,562	353	8,067	2,598	50,876
N of Miss	23	578	6	522	14	424	10	377	53	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	90.1	77.6	76.0	59.4	58.3	49.9	51.8	74.2	71.8
Wrong	5.0	7.1	13.5	14.5	17.6	19.4	19.4	17.8	12.6	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.8	5.5	6.6	14.4	14.0	16.5	16.9	7.9	8.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	3.4	2.9	8.6	8.2	14.2	13.6	5.3	5.4
N of Valid	814	14,462	829	15,612	591	12,501	351	8,021	2,585	50,596
N of Miss	24	652	10	621	20	485	12	423	66	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	91.9	88.1	84.7	81.6	79.7	85.6	80.8	88.3	84.9
Wrong	4.2	6.2	9.1	12.2	15.1	15.6	10.7	15.0	9.2	11.7
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	3.7	2.3	3.0	1.9	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	814	14,512	833	15,688	598	12,552	354	8,062	2,599	50,814
N of Miss	24	602	6	545	13	434	9	382	52	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	71.8	65.7	60.4	64.6	73.4	69.7	84.4	77.7	70.3	68.3
Wrong	11.5	15.0	18.8	18.0	15.3	17.2	9.1	13.7	14.4	16.3
A little bit wrong	4.3	5.8	6.8	5.6	3.4	5.1	1.4	3.2	4.5	5.2
Not at all wrong	12.4	13.5	14.0	11.8	7.9	8.0	5.1	5.5	10.8	10.3
N of Valid	785	13,515	808	15,201	594	12,316	353	7,939	2,540	48,971
N of Miss	53	1,599	31	1,032	17	670	10	505	111	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.9	95.3	92.8	91.6	89.8	88.6	89.8	88.5	93.0	91.4
Wrong	2.3	3.7	6.2	6.9	8.2	9.0	6.8	8.5	5.5	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	814	14,499	832	15,681	596	12,567	353	8,070	2,595	50,817
N of Miss	24	615	7	552	15	419	10	374	56	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	85.3	73.5	71.4	58.8	59.5	56.8	56.8	72.8	70.1
Wrong	6.9	10.2	18.4	18.5	22.6	22.5	22.6	21.1	16.3	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.1	3.2	5.9	7.7	13.7	13.4	14.1	15.3	7.9	9.0
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.3	2.2	2.4	4.9	4.6	6.5	6.8	3.0	3.3
N of Valid	814	14,534	830	15,703	597	12,576	354	8,063	2,595	50,876
N of Miss	24	580	9	530	14	410	9	381	56	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.7	88.2	88.4	83.4	87.3	86.7	90.1	89.4	90.0	86.5
1 to 2 times	5.7	9.1	9.0	12.6	9.1	10.4	7.7	8.5	7.8	10.4
3 to 5 times	0.4	1.7	1.3	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	810	14,496	829	15,618	591	12,503	352	7,998	2,582	50,615
N of Miss	28	618	10	615	20	483	11	446	69	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.1	91.8	91.1	92.1	89.8	93.1	90.9	93.8	91.1	92.5
1 to 2 times	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.2	3.3	5.9	2.7	4.4	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	3.1	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
10+ times	1.5	1.5	2.5	1.6	3.4	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.7
N of Valid	809	14,435	828	15,547	586	12,458	353	7,974	2,576	50,414
N of Miss	29	679	11	686	25	528	10	470	75	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.9	99.7	98.8	99.0	96.9	97.9	97.5	97.0	98.5	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	807	14,410	827	15,530	589	12,439	353	7,985	2,576	50,364
N of Miss	31	704	12	703	22	547	10	459	75	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.3	98.9	99.5	98.7	98.0	98.9	98.6	99.3	99.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.9	2.0	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	810	14,472	830	15,581	588	12,472	353	7,983	2,581	50,508
N of Miss	28	642	9	652	23	514	10	461	70	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	42.0	43.0	30.8	35.5	29.7	32.7	33.1	34.3	34.4	36.8
1 to 2 times	26.3	24.8	20.8	23.1	15.9	18.4	13.6	14.8	20.4	21.1
3 to 5 times	14.1	14.3	18.4	16.1	16.6	15.2	16.1	15.0	16.3	15.2
6 to 9 times	4.1	5.1	6.2	5.7	9.0	7.3	7.9	7.7	6.4	6.3
10+ times	13.5	12.8	23.8	19.5	28.8	26.4	29.2	28.3	22.5	20.7
N of Valid	807	14,346	826	15,566	590	12,469	353	7,987	2,576	50,368
N of Miss	31	768	13	667	21	517	10	457	75	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	98.8	97.7	97.7	97.3	97.8	99.2	98.0	98.3	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.6	1.0	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	807	14,391	828	15,520	590	12,415	353	7,966	2,578	50,292
N of Miss	31	723	11	713	21	571	10	478	73	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.8	90.3	92.9	90.4	92.3	93.2	94.9	95.0	93.3	91.8
1 to 2 times	5.0	6.9	5.3	7.0	6.0	4.8	4.3	3.8	5.2	5.9
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	808	14,438	827	15,592	588	12,461	352	7,994	2,575	50,485
N of Miss	30	676	12	641	23	525	11	450	76	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.4	98.9	96.4	95.3	91.7	91.5	91.8	90.4	95.6	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.8	2.4	2.9	4.2	4.1	3.1	3.9	2.4	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	2.0	2.2	3.1	3.4	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	808	14,428	829	15,579	591	12,463	352	7,992	2,580	50,462
N of Miss	30	686	10	654	20	523	11	452	71	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	810	14,419	827	15,558	589	12,456	352	7,983	2,578	50,416
N of Miss	28	695	12	675	22	530	11	461	73	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.5	95.0	88.8	88.6	79.0	82.5	74.7	79.1	87.4	87.4
1 to 2 times	1.6	2.9	5.6	4.9	6.4	5.9	4.8	5.3	4.4	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.9	1.3	2.0	2.9	2.9	2.0	2.8	1.4	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.8
10+ times	0.5	0.8	3.9	3.6	10.5	7.7	16.8	11.6	6.1	5.1
N of Valid	809	14,408	828	15,569	590	12,456	352	7,987	2,579	50,420
N of Miss	29	706	11	664	21	530	11	457	72	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	94.1	95.7	95.3	97.0	96.4	94.7	96.4	95.6	95.4
No, but would like to	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.2	2.7	1.4	1.8	1.6
Yes, in the past	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.4	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	777	13,585	796	14,941	568	11,931	338	7,660	2,479	48,117
N of Miss	61	1,529	43	1,292	43	1,055	25	784	172	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	16.9	19.9	16.7	18.4	21.9	21.0	19.7	24.3	18.4	20.4
Yes	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	80.5	77.1	81.0	78.8	76.2	76.8	78.0	73.8	79.3	77.0
N of Valid	798	14,093	815	15,326	585	12,246	346	7,839	2,544	49,504
N of Miss	40	1,021	24	907	26	740	17	605	107	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.0	19.6	9.2	13.5	10.3	11.2	9.3	12.0	11.6	14.4
Slight risk	7.7	7.5	4.1	6.5	6.1	5.9	6.2	5.5	6.0	6.5
Moderate risk	15.8	16.5	18.6	18.1	18.6	17.4	20.4	16.0	18.0	17.2
Great risk	54.8	50.9	64.7	57.4	61.5	61.5	60.3	62.3	60.3	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	5.4	3.4	4.5	3.4	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.6
N of Valid	806	14,355	828	15,543	590	12,454	353	7,980	2,577	50,332
N of Miss	32	759	11	690	21	532	10	464	74	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.0	23.7	19.6	23.5	35.8	33.5	48.0	41.4	27.0	28.8
Slight risk	19.5	21.1	27.0	27.0	29.1	27.2	21.6	24.4	24.4	25.0
Moderate risk	23.8	19.7	23.1	21.0	14.3	16.9	11.5	13.7	19.7	18.5
Great risk	27.3	25.5	26.1	22.3	16.4	17.6	12.9	15.5	22.5	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	10.0	4.2	6.2	4.5	4.8	6.0	5.0	6.5	6.7
N of Valid	806	14,233	811	15,373	581	12,270	348	7,871	2,546	49,747
N of Miss	32	881	28	860	30	716	15	573	105	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.9	22.0	14.4	18.5	24.4	22.9	30.2	28.4	19.9	22.1
Slight risk	9.1	9.8	12.9	15.2	20.2	20.6	28.8	23.4	15.6	16.3
Moderate risk	20.5	20.8	26.4	24.7	25.7	24.9	16.8	21.0	23.0	23.0
Great risk	40.7	36.9	41.6	35.2	25.0	26.7	18.5	22.3	34.4	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	10.5	4.7	6.4	4.6	4.9	5.7	4.9	7.1	6.9
N of Valid	801	14,101	812	15,319	583	12,308	351	7,902	2,547	49,630
N of Miss	37	1,013	27	914	28	678	12	542	104	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.5	21.9	11.5	17.1	14.4	15.7	14.0	16.4	14.7	18.0
Slight risk	18.6	16.0	20.7	18.1	19.5	18.1	21.2	18.1	19.8	17.5
Moderate risk	25.4	22.1	29.8	26.7	30.4	28.7	28.1	27.7	28.3	26.0
Great risk	32.1	35.0	35.7	33.9	31.9	33.8	32.4	33.8	33.3	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	5.0	2.3	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.2
N of Valid	807	14,280	823	15,485	589	12,400	349	7,952	2,568	50,117
N of Miss	31	834	16	748	22	586	14	492	83	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.2	21.1	9.4	14.9	11.2	13.1	13.6	14.2	12.9	16.1
Slight risk	10.6	9.9	10.4	11.0	11.7	12.4	15.6	13.6	11.5	11.4
Moderate risk	22.8	20.9	27.1	24.5	30.8	27.1	28.9	26.8	26.9	24.5
Great risk	43.4	42.6	50.2	45.2	42.2	43.4	36.8	41.0	44.4	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	5.6	2.8	4.4	4.1	4.0	5.1	4.4	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	801	14,252	826	15,486	588	12,414	353	7,954	2,568	50,106
N of Miss	37	862	13	747	23	572	10	490	83	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.9	20.3	9.0	13.5	9.4	11.0	8.8	11.1	11.2	14.4
Slight risk	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.9	4.9	5.8	3.7	5.4	4.9	5.5
Moderate risk	14.6	13.0	13.6	15.7	15.7	16.0	10.5	14.6	14.0	14.8
Great risk	56.1	52.8	65.1	57.7	63.7	60.6	70.4	61.6	62.7	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	8.9	7.0	7.2	6.3	6.6	6.6	7.3	7.3	7.6
N of Valid	806	14,246	826	15,452	587	12,403	351	7,950	2,570	50,051
N of Miss	32	868	13	781	24	583	12	494	81	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.6	20.1	8.5	13.6	10.0	10.9	8.2	11.1	11.1	14.4
Slight risk	3.7	3.9	2.7	4.2	3.2	3.9	3.1	3.7	3.2	3.9
Moderate risk	12.3	11.3	13.3	14.1	16.2	15.3	11.9	13.6	13.4	13.5
Great risk	59.5	55.8	68.5	60.7	63.3	63.0	68.8	64.0	64.5	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	8.9	7.0	7.4	7.3	6.9	8.0	7.7	7.8	7.7
N of Valid	807	14,190	820	15,426	588	12,376	352	7,935	2,567	49,927
N of Miss	31	924	19	807	23	610	11	509	84	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.5	20.4	10.2	15.1	12.8	13.8	13.1	14.7	12.8	16.2
Slight risk	9.8	10.6	13.3	15.5	21.6	18.8	19.3	18.7	14.9	15.4
Moderate risk	23.8	20.7	26.5	25.3	28.4	28.6	31.5	28.1	26.8	25.3
Great risk	42.0	40.3	45.1	38.6	33.2	34.1	31.8	33.5	39.6	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	8.0	4.8	5.5	4.1	4.6	4.3	5.0	5.9	5.9
N of Valid	807	14,261	825	15,486	588	12,400	352	7,963	2,572	50,110
N of Miss	31	853	14	747	23	586	11	481	79	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.6	20.9	10.8	15.3	14.4	14.9	13.6	15.9	13.8	16.9
Slight risk	11.2	10.7	16.0	16.9	24.6	21.7	26.3	22.2	17.9	17.2
Moderate risk	22.9	21.0	31.8	26.6	30.4	28.1	32.3	27.3	28.8	25.5
Great risk	35.9	35.7	34.7	33.3	25.3	29.3	22.4	28.8	31.2	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.4	11.8	6.7	7.9	5.3	6.0	5.4	5.7	8.3	8.2
N of Valid	805	14,240	826	15,480	589	12,403	353	7,961	2,573	50,084
N of Miss	33	874	13	753	22	583	10	483	78	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.9	20.4	9.8	14.2	12.9	12.7	11.6	13.4	12.7	15.5
Slight risk	5.0	5.8	6.2	7.9	9.5	10.2	11.6	10.7	7.3	8.3
Moderate risk	15.1	14.0	20.0	19.4	28.9	24.4	30.7	25.0	21.9	20.0
Great risk	50.7	47.4	56.7	50.2	43.0	46.2	40.3	44.7	49.4	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.4	12.4	7.4	8.3	5.8	6.5	5.7	6.2	8.7	8.7
N of Valid	807	14,226	827	15,469	589	12,414	352	7,965	2,575	50,074
N of Miss	31	888	12	764	22	572	11	479	76	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.9	96.6	93.4	95.2	89.1	93.0	83.2	90.0	92.4	94.2
Once or twice	2.0	2.7	4.6	3.6	6.0	4.3	9.4	5.6	4.8	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	2.9	1.6	4.4	2.3	1.5	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.7	2.4	1.3	1.0	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	759	13,680	791	14,844	552	11,847	340	7,630	2,442	48,001
N of Miss	79	1,434	48	1,389	59	1,139	23	814	209	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.6	99.2	98.8	98.6	96.6	97.7	95.3	96.6	98.1	98.2
Once or twice	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	2.9	1.7	0.8	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	788	13,962	817	15,135	566	12,090	343	7,746	2,514	48,933
N of Miss	50	1,152	22	1,098	45	896	20	698	137	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.3	95.5	88.9	92.1	83.1	88.2	76.6	84.3	88.2	90.9
Once or twice	3.0	3.7	8.4	5.9	9.7	8.1	12.8	9.4	7.6	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	3.7	1.9	4.7	3.7	1.8	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.8	2.3	1.4	4.7	2.1	1.7	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	778	13,945	814	15,091	568	12,046	337	7,718	2,497	48,800
N of Miss	60	1,169	25	1,142	43	940	26	726	154	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.7	99.3	97.6	98.6	95.6	97.7	94.4	96.9	97.4	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.9	2.8	1.5	3.5	2.2	1.6	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	785	14,001	817	15,171	572	12,111	341	7,747	2,515	49,030
N of Miss	53	1,113	22	1,062	39	875	22	697	136	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	56.4	58.5	57.9	61.1	59.5	64.6	65.7	67.2	58.9	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.9	9.8	12.7	8.7	12.1	8.8	9.7	8.7	11.9	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	4.0	2.5	4.0	2.2	4.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.9	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.2	3.8	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	7.1	6.0	5.0	4.8
I don't know	23.6	25.6	20.4	23.2	18.9	18.8	14.9	15.7	20.3	21.6
N of Valid	793	14,069	818	15,292	578	12,279	350	7,857	2,539	49,497
N of Miss	45	1,045	21	941	33	707	13	587	112	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	16.3	31.2	20.1	29.3	34.7	38.9	45.5	46.6	25.7	34.9
Rarely	16.6	19.3	21.2	22.8	21.3	23.9	20.5	21.4	19.7	21.8
Sometimes	34.7	26.3	30.9	26.7	30.7	23.2	20.2	19.9	30.6	24.6
Often	23.2	14.8	18.0	14.5	9.6	9.9	10.3	8.3	16.7	12.5
Almost always	9.2	8.4	9.8	6.7	3.7	4.1	3.5	3.8	7.4	6.1
N of Valid	784	14,013	816	15,251	573	12,194	341	7,777	2,514	49,235
N of Miss	54	1,101	23	982	38	792	22	667	137	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	90.0	86.9	86.0	85.3	85.5	83.1	82.7	82.2	86.7	84.7
1 time	4.2	5.4	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.7
2 or 3 times	3.3	3.7	4.7	4.7	4.0	5.8	4.9	6.2	4.2	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.5
6 or more times	1.8	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.5	3.2	5.2	4.4	2.9	3.2
N of Valid	787	13,946	823	15,097	572	12,126	347	7,737	2,529	48,906
N of Miss	51	1,168	16	1,136	39	860	16	707	122	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	58.6	53.8	57.4	57.5	42.2	43.7	30.1	27.1	50.6	48.2
0 times	40.9	44.7	41.7	40.6	54.3	53.3	64.7	66.6	47.4	49.1
1 time	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.3	1.9	0.5	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.8	0.7	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.6	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	797	13,954	823	15,132	580	12,193	346	7,789	2,546	49,068
N of Miss	41	1,160	16	1,101	31	793	17	655	105	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	97.7	95.0	94.4	89.3	88.6	84.0	82.8	93.2	92.0
1-2	1.6	1.9	3.8	4.3	7.1	7.6	9.4	10.2	4.6	5.4
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.9	1.1	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.3	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.8	2.3	1.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	789	14,050	821	15,229	577	12,228	351	7,813	2,538	49,320
N of Miss	49	1,064	18	1,004	34	758	12	631	113	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	95.6	96.3	91.7	91.2	86.1	87.6	94.8	94.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.3	1.9	3.0	3.8	5.1	4.5	2.1	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.8	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	2.6	2.7	5.7	5.2	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	789	14,017	821	15,203	576	12,219	352	7,803	2,538	49,242
N of Miss	49	1,097	18	1,030	35	767	11	641	113	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	781	13,890	817	15,176	577	12,201	352	7,809	2,527	49,076
N of Miss	57	1,224	22	1,057	34	785	11	635	124	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	787	13,969	818	15,170	576	12,166	352	7,788	2,533	49,093
N of Miss	51	1,145	21	1,063	35	820	11	656	118	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	97.8	98.1	98.1	98.6	98.9	98.6	99.3	98.3	98.4
1-2	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.1
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	788	13,988	821	15,208	575	12,217	352	7,808	2,536	49,221
N of Miss	50	1,126	18	1,025	36	769	11	636	115	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	782	13,847	818	15,146	577	12,172	351	7,793	2,528	48,958
N of Miss	56	1,267	21	1,087	34	814	12	651	123	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.9	96.6	97.1	97.8	99.0	99.4	99.1	99.6	97.7	98.2
1-2	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.5	1.2
3-5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	779	13,799	817	15,139	576	12,181	352	7,797	2,524	48,916
N of Miss	59	1,315	22	1,094	35	805	11	647	127	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	780	13,752	817	15,112	573	12,168	352	7,796	2,522	48,828
N of Miss	58	1,362	22	1,121	38	818	11	648	129	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	775	13,699	817	15,103	577	12,188	351	7,788	2,520	48,778
N of Miss	63	1,415	22	1,130	34	798	12	656	131	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.1	99.7	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	787	13,785	817	15,110	577	12,177	350	7,799	2,531	48,871
N of Miss	51	1,329	22	1,123	34	809	13	645	120	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	97.8	97.2	96.7	98.3	97.5	97.4	98.1	97.6	97.4
1-2	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.4
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	784	13,829	818	15,156	578	12,195	352	7,801	2,532	48,981
N of Miss	54	1,285	21	1,077	33	791	11	643	119	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.1	98.9	98.8	98.6	99.1	99.1	99.5	99.0	99.1
1-2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	785	13,841	819	15,136	577	12,183	352	7,800	2,533	48,960
N of Miss	53	1,273	20	1,097	34	803	11	644	118	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.4	97.8	97.6	94.5	94.1	91.2	90.3	96.8	96.1
1-2	0.1	0.4	1.5	1.7	3.5	3.7	4.8	5.3	2.0	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.3	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	784	13,839	818	15,120	578	12,154	352	7,786	2,532	48,899
N of Miss	54	1,275	21	1,113	33	832	11	658	119	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	98.9	97.3	96.7	93.8	93.1	90.6	89.2	96.1	95.2
1-2	0.9	0.9	2.0	2.4	4.7	4.6	4.8	6.6	2.6	3.2
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.3	2.5	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	784	13,846	819	15,120	577	12,187	352	7,791	2,532	48,944
N of Miss	54	1,268	20	1,113	34	799	11	653	119	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	97.2	96.9	96.6	95.8	94.8	90.6	93.7	96.0	95.8
1-2	1.3	1.6	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.1	2.2
3-5	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	2.6	1.4	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.0	3.1	1.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	774	13,582	819	15,018	576	12,040	352	7,696	2,521	48,336
N of Miss	64	1,532	20	1,215	35	946	11	748	130	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	97.9	92.1	93.0	85.1	87.8	77.8	83.0	90.7	91.5
1-2	0.3	1.3	3.3	3.0	3.8	3.8	6.2	4.3	2.9	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.1
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5
10+	0.5	0.3	2.8	2.2	8.8	6.1	13.1	10.5	4.9	4.0
N of Valid	786	13,923	820	15,199	578	12,219	352	7,816	2,536	49,157
N of Miss	52	1,191	19	1,034	33	767	11	628	115	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.3	95.8	96.6	91.4	92.1	88.0	88.9	95.0	95.0
1-2	0.1	0.5	2.4	1.7	3.5	3.3	4.6	3.9	2.3	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	3.1	2.6	6.3	4.6	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	781	13,857	819	15,174	579	12,208	350	7,807	2,529	49,046
N of Miss	57	1,257	20	1,059	32	778	13	637	122	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	97.4	95.7	94.8	94.3	94.1	92.9	94.1	96.1	95.3
1-2	0.8	1.6	2.1	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.5	1.8	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.0	2.6	2.0	3.4	2.2	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	783	13,869	820	15,172	578	12,199	351	7,801	2,532	49,041
N of Miss	55	1,245	19	1,061	33	787	12	643	119	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.7	87.3	79.4	80.1	73.0	70.2	60.7	62.9	77.9	77.0
1-2	8.7	8.6	11.4	10.4	9.0	11.5	9.7	10.1	9.8	10.1
3-5	1.8	2.3	3.5	4.5	5.4	6.8	9.1	7.3	4.2	4.9
6-9	0.9	0.6	1.8	1.6	3.6	3.3	3.7	4.4	2.2	2.2
10+	0.9	1.2	3.9	3.4	9.0	8.3	16.8	15.2	5.9	5.9
N of Valid	783	13,866	819	15,144	577	12,155	351	7,774	2,530	48,939
N of Miss	55	1,248	20	1,089	34	831	12	670	121	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	98.4	91.6	92.7	83.0	83.6	72.6	76.5	89.4	89.5
1-2	0.5	1.0	2.8	2.8	5.9	5.3	5.1	5.7	3.1	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	3.1	1.6	2.4	2.7	4.3	3.9	2.1	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.5	2.9	2.2	0.7	0.9
10+	0.1	0.3	2.3	2.3	7.6	6.9	15.1	11.7	4.6	4.4
N of Valid	782	13,812	819	15,117	576	12,137	350	7,767	2,527	48,833
N of Miss	56	1,302	20	1,116	35	849	13	677	124	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.9	99.3	99.4	97.6	98.4	92.6	96.8	98.0	98.9
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.9	4.3	1.7	1.0	0.6
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	780	13,694	817	15,107	574	12,129	351	7,764	2,522	48,694
N of Miss	58	1,420	22	1,126	37	857	12	680	129	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.3	99.5	98.3	99.0	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	781	13,750	813	15,083	576	12,132	350	7,756	2,520	48,721
N of Miss	57	1,364	26	1,150	35	854	13	688	131	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.6	96.6	96.7	96.1	96.2	96.9	95.4	97.4	96.4	96.6
1-2	1.5	2.1	1.2	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.0
3-5	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	784	13,779	818	15,121	574	12,148	351	7,770	2,527	48,818
N of Miss	54	1,335	21	1,112	37	838	12	674	124	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	779	13,693	818	15,082	572	12,122	350	7,751	2,519	48,648
N of Miss	59	1,421	21	1,151	39	864	13	693	132	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.0	94.9	96.4	96.8	98.3	98.5	99.1	99.3	97.1	97.1
1-2	1.5	2.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.3
3-5	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	779	13,642	809	15,052	576	12,116	351	7,759	2,515	48,569
N of Miss	59	1,472	30	1,181	35	870	12	685	136	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.6	98.6	99.5	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	770	13,490	802	14,907	565	11,960	345	7,677	2,482	48,034
N of Miss	68	1,624	37	1,326	46	1,026	18	767	169	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	98.8	99.3	98.6	98.7	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	775	13,561	814	15,021	574	12,102	350	7,746	2,513	48,430
N of Miss	63	1,553	25	1,212	37	884	13	698	138	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.0	99.4	98.9	99.3	99.0	99.3
1-2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	783	13,651	812	15,050	575	12,132	351	7,752	2,521	48,585
N of Miss	55	1,463	27	1,183	36	854	12	692	130	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.1	96.7	95.2	95.3	95.0	95.4	94.3	95.0	95.3	95.7
1-2	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.6
3-5	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	779	13,688	818	15,071	577	12,132	351	7,761	2,525	48,652
N of Miss	59	1,426	21	1,162	34	854	12	683	126	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.0	98.2	98.4	97.6	98.3	97.7	98.4	98.3	98.5
1-2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	782	13,720	811	15,056	576	12,128	351	7,755	2,520	48,659
N of Miss	56	1,394	28	1,177	35	858	12	689	131	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	97.0	92.4	92.3	83.6	85.7	78.1	80.1	90.1	90.1
1-2	1.4	1.9	2.9	3.5	5.9	4.6	5.4	4.5	3.5	3.5
3-5	0.5	0.6	2.0	1.9	4.2	3.4	2.6	3.8	2.1	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.8	2.8	2.7	1.1	1.2
10+	0.1	0.3	1.8	1.5	4.5	4.4	11.1	8.9	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	782	13,718	817	15,062	572	12,116	351	7,749	2,522	48,645
N of Miss	56	1,396	22	1,171	39	870	12	695	129	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.4	96.4	94.4	95.0	90.5	91.0	85.4	87.7	92.8	93.2
1-2	1.8	1.7	3.2	2.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.7	2.7	2.5
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.1	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.6	1.4	1.4
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.6
10+	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.4	3.8	3.0	7.4	4.7	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	777	13,559	815	14,950	576	12,000	349	7,655	2,517	48,164
N of Miss	61	1,555	24	1,283	35	986	14	789	134	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.9	95.7	85.4	87.6	75.5	79.7	68.8	74.8	84.4	85.9
1-2	2.2	2.3	5.4	4.7	6.6	5.7	5.4	5.5	4.7	4.4
3-5	0.1	0.7	2.5	2.2	4.3	3.3	4.3	3.4	2.4	2.2
6-9	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.5	2.0	1.5	0.8	1.0
10+	0.6	1.0	5.9	4.5	12.9	9.8	19.5	14.9	7.7	6.5
N of Valid	781	13,707	816	15,053	575	12,126	349	7,760	2,521	48,646
N of Miss	57	1,407	23	1,180	36	860	14	684	130	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	98.7	93.6	94.1	85.0	86.5	78.1	81.1	91.3	91.4
1-2	0.4	0.7	2.7	2.2	4.2	4.0	4.8	4.5	2.6	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.3	3.0	2.1	3.7	3.0	1.8	1.5
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.3	2.3	1.5	0.5	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	1.7	2.0	7.5	6.2	11.1	9.9	3.8	3.8
N of Valid	780	13,705	814	15,043	575	12,109	351	7,755	2,520	48,612
N of Miss	58	1,409	25	1,190	36	877	12	689	131	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.4	95.4	91.3	90.6	87.7	88.1	82.9	87.3	90.9	90.8
1-2	2.6	2.6	3.6	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.8
3-5	0.5	0.8	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.7	1.7
6-9	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7
10+	0.4	0.9	2.1	2.7	5.0	4.3	9.7	5.2	3.3	3.0
N of Valid	780	13,725	814	15,064	576	12,117	350	7,757	2,520	48,663
N of Miss	58	1,389	25	1,169	35	869	13	687	131	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.3	98.3	97.7	96.9	93.0	93.6	91.1	90.2	96.2	95.4
Once	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.6	3.3	2.6	3.3	3.9	1.6	2.1
Twice	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.7	1.7	1.2	2.9	0.8	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.2	3.3	1.8	0.8	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	751	13,167	775	14,482	545	11,598	337	7,463	2,408	46,710
N of Miss	87	1,947	64	1,751	66	1,388	26	981	243	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.6	93.6	85.8	87.1	77.3	76.9	65.2	67.1	83.7	83.2
At my home	3.9	3.8	8.4	6.9	10.6	10.3	13.8	13.2	8.3	7.9
At someone else's home	1.1	1.5	4.6	4.2	9.5	9.6	15.5	15.4	6.2	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.4	3.4	2.0	1.1	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
In a car	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	760	13,388	802	14,782	555	11,886	348	7,629	2,465	47,685
N of Miss	78	1,726	37	1,451	56	1,100	15	815	186	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	15.6	22.6	22.6	27.0	39.1	34.7	35.9	37.0	26.0	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	7.5	9.0	12.9	15.1	17.2	19.0	17.5	18.8	12.8	15.0
Strongly disapprove	66.2	54.8	53.1	45.3	36.7	35.4	37.9	33.8	51.3	43.7
Don't know or can't say	10.7	13.6	11.4	12.7	7.0	10.9	8.6	10.3	9.8	12.1
N of Valid	763	13,389	806	14,853	558	11,928	348	7,623	2,475	47,793
N of Miss	75	1,725	33	1,380	53	1,058	15	821	176	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.8	6.6	12.6	13.1	23.9	23.2	34.9	33.4	16.2	17.1
Yes	94.2	93.4	87.4	86.9	76.1	76.8	65.1	66.6	83.8	82.9
N of Valid	757	13,219	796	14,676	552	11,860	347	7,629	2,452	47,384
N of Miss	81	1,895	43	1,557	59	1,126	16	815	199	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.1	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	757	13,219	796	14,676	552	11,860	347	7,629	2,452	47,384
N of Miss	81	1,895	43	1,557	59	1,126	16	815	199	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.3	99.3	97.7	97.5	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.7	2.3	2.5	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	757	13,219	796	14,676	552	11,860	347	7,629	2,452	47,384
N of Miss	81	1,895	43	1,557	59	1,126	16	815	199	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	757	13,219	796	14,676	552	11,860	347	7,629	2,452	47,384
N of Miss	81	1,895	43	1,557	59	1,126	16	815	199	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	757	13,219	796	14,676	552	11,860	347	7,629	2,452	47,384
N of Miss	81	1,895	43	1,557	59	1,126	16	815	199	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.3	96.5	96.1	89.3	91.2	79.0	84.1	92.8	93.6
Yes	2.1	1.7	3.5	3.9	10.7	8.8	21.0	15.9	7.2	6.4
N of Valid	757	13,219	796	14,676	552	11,860	347	7,629	2,452	47,384
N of Miss	81	1,895	43	1,557	59	1,126	16	815	199	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.6	98.4	96.2	95.7	93.7	93.0	97.7	97.2
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.6	3.8	4.3	6.3	7.0	2.3	2.8
N of Valid	757	13,219	796	14,676	552	11,860	347	7,629	2,452	47,384
N of Miss	81	1,895	43	1,557	59	1,126	16	815	199	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	98.4	98.6	98.0	97.6	95.4	96.6	98.1	98.3
Yes	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.4	4.6	3.4	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	757	13,219	796	14,676	552	11,860	347	7,629	2,452	47,384
N of Miss	81	1,895	43	1,557	59	1,126	16	815	199	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	97.2	95.2	95.5	94.2	93.2	91.1	90.5	95.1	94.6
Yes	2.4	2.8	4.8	4.5	5.8	6.8	8.9	9.5	4.9	5.4
N of Valid	757	13,219	796	14,676	552	11,860	347	7,629	2,452	47,384
N of Miss	81	1,895	43	1,557	59	1,126	16	815	199	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.9	98.2	97.3	94.2	95.3	95.7	96.1	97.2	97.0
Yes	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.7	5.8	4.7	4.3	3.9	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	757	13,219	796	14,676	552	11,860	347	7,629	2,452	47,384
N of Miss	81	1,895	43	1,557	59	1,126	16	815	199	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	98.9	97.9	97.8	98.0	96.0	96.0	95.3	98.1	97.3
Yes	0.5	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	4.0	4.0	4.7	1.9	2.7
N of Valid	757	13,219	796	14,676	552	11,860	347	7,629	2,452	47,384
N of Miss	81	1,895	43	1,557	59	1,126	16	815	199	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.1	99.2	96.5	98.6	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.8	3.5	1.4	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	757	13,219	796	14,676	552	11,860	347	7,629	2,452	47,384
N of Miss	81	1,895	43	1,557	59	1,126	16	815	199	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	757	13,219	796	14,676	552	11,860	347	7,629	2,452	47,384
N of Miss	81	1,895	43	1,557	59	1,126	16	815	199	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	97.6	95.7	96.0	93.1	94.3	90.2	92.9	95.4	95.5
Yes	1.1	2.4	4.3	4.0	6.9	5.7	9.8	7.1	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	757	13,219	796	14,676	552	11,860	347	7,629	2,452	47,384
N of Miss	81	1,895	43	1,557	59	1,126	16	815	199	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.3	2.9	5.4	4.6	8.9	6.9	11.3	9.0	6.1	5.4
Yes	97.7	97.1	94.6	95.4	91.1	93.1	88.7	91.0	93.9	94.6
N of Valid	740	13,050	793	14,557	550	11,752	344	7,547	2,427	46,906
N of Miss	98	2,064	46	1,676	61	1,234	19	897	224	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	740	13,050	793	14,557	550	11,752	344	7,547	2,427	46,906
N of Miss	98	2,064	46	1,676	61	1,234	19	897	224	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	98.0	98.5	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.0	1.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	740	13,050	793	14,557	550	11,752	344	7,547	2,427	46,906
N of Miss	98	2,064	46	1,676	61	1,234	19	897	224	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.3	97.8	98.3	94.2	97.3	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	2.2	1.7	5.8	2.7	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	740	13,050	793	14,557	550	11,752	344	7,547	2,427	46,906
N of Miss	98	2,064	46	1,676	61	1,234	19	897	224	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.1	98.0	98.4	97.4	97.7	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	2.0	1.6	2.6	2.3	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	740	13,050	793	14,557	550	11,752	344	7,547	2,427	46,906
N of Miss	98	2,064	46	1,676	61	1,234	19	897	224	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	740	13,050	793	14,557	550	11,752	344	7,547	2,427	46,906
N of Miss	98	2,064	46	1,676	61	1,234	19	897	224	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.7	98.7	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	740	13,050	793	14,557	550	11,752	344	7,547	2,427	46,906
N of Miss	98	2,064	46	1,676	61	1,234	19	897	224	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	98.5	98.8	98.4	98.5	98.0	98.9	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	740	13,050	793	14,557	550	11,752	344	7,547	2,427	46,906
N of Miss	98	2,064	46	1,676	61	1,234	19	897	224	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.2	98.8	99.1	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	740	13,050	793	14,557	550	11,752	344	7,547	2,427	46,906
N of Miss	98	2,064	46	1,676	61	1,234	19	897	224	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.6	97.7	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	2.3	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	740	13,050	793	14,557	550	11,752	344	7,547	2,427	46,906
N of Miss	98	2,064	46	1,676	61	1,234	19	897	224	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	740	13,050	793	14,557	550	11,752	344	7,547	2,427	46,906
N of Miss	98	2,064	46	1,676	61	1,234	19	897	224	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.2	97.2	97.6	96.0	97.1	95.9	96.8	97.2	97.5
Yes	1.2	1.8	2.8	2.4	4.0	2.9	4.1	3.2	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	740	13,050	793	14,557	550	11,752	344	7,547	2,427	46,906
N of Miss	98	2,064	46	1,676	61	1,234	19	897	224	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.3	3.8	10.4	9.8	17.5	15.5	23.1	20.2	11.3	11.2
Yes	97.7	96.2	89.6	90.2	82.5	84.5	76.9	79.8	88.7	88.8
N of Valid	742	13,062	797	14,577	550	11,782	346	7,568	2,435	46,989
N of Miss	96	2,052	42	1,656	61	1,204	17	876	216	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.3	98.4	96.2	95.5	99.3	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.6	3.8	4.5	0.7	1.4
N of Valid	742	13,062	797	14,577	550	11,782	346	7,568	2,435	46,989
N of Miss	96	2,052	42	1,656	61	1,204	17	876	216	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	742	13,062	797	14,577	550	11,782	346	7,568	2,435	46,989
N of Miss	96	2,052	42	1,656	61	1,204	17	876	216	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.6	98.9	97.7	97.8	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.1	2.3	2.2	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	742	13,062	797	14,577	550	11,782	346	7,568	2,435	46,989
N of Miss	96	2,052	42	1,656	61	1,204	17	876	216	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	98.4	97.0	97.0	95.3	96.1	94.8	95.7	97.0	97.0
Yes	0.8	1.6	3.0	3.0	4.7	3.9	5.2	4.3	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	742	13,062	797	14,577	550	11,782	346	7,568	2,435	46,989
N of Miss	96	2,052	42	1,656	61	1,204	17	876	216	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.2	92.8	93.4	88.4	88.9	84.7	87.2	92.5	92.6
Yes	1.1	1.8	7.2	6.6	11.6	11.1	15.3	12.8	7.5	7.4
N of Valid	742	13,062	797	14,577	550	11,782	346	7,568	2,435	46,989
N of Miss	96	2,052	42	1,656	61	1,204	17	876	216	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.5	98.9	98.8	97.4	98.9	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.6	1.1	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	742	13,062	797	14,577	550	11,782	346	7,568	2,435	46,989
N of Miss	96	2,052	42	1,656	61	1,204	17	876	216	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	742	13,062	797	14,577	550	11,782	346	7,568	2,435	46,989
N of Miss	96	2,052	42	1,656	61	1,204	17	876	216	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.0	97.2	97.8	95.3	96.9	93.1	96.2	97.0	97.6
Yes	0.3	1.0	2.8	2.2	4.7	3.1	6.9	3.8	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	742	13,062	797	14,577	550	11,782	346	7,568	2,435	46,989
N of Miss	96	2,052	42	1,656	61	1,204	17	876	216	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.3	6.1	13.5	13.5	23.4	19.7	28.7	24.7	14.7	14.8
Yes	96.7	93.9	86.5	86.5	76.6	80.3	71.3	75.3	85.3	85.2
N of Valid	755	13,241	806	14,704	552	11,795	341	7,555	2,454	47,295
N of Miss	83	1,873	33	1,529	59	1,191	22	889	197	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.3	98.2	99.0	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	755	13,241	806	14,704	552	11,795	341	7,555	2,454	47,295
N of Miss	83	1,873	33	1,529	59	1,191	22	889	197	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	755	13,241	806	14,704	552	11,795	341	7,555	2,454	47,295
N of Miss	83	1,873	33	1,529	59	1,191	22	889	197	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	97.1	92.2	94.0	92.0	91.9	89.7	90.9	93.6	93.8
Yes	2.1	2.9	7.8	6.0	8.0	8.1	10.3	9.1	6.4	6.2
N of Valid	755	13,241	806	14,704	552	11,795	341	7,555	2,454	47,295
N of Miss	83	1,873	33	1,529	59	1,191	22	889	197	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	98.0	94.4	93.7	89.1	89.9	82.7	86.6	93.1	92.8
Yes	0.8	2.0	5.6	6.3	10.9	10.1	17.3	13.4	6.9	7.2
N of Valid	755	13,241	806	14,704	552	11,795	341	7,555	2,454	47,295
N of Miss	83	1,873	33	1,529	59	1,191	22	889	197	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.3	98.4	97.2	96.4	96.2	95.6	96.1	97.9	97.3
Yes	0.5	0.7	1.6	2.8	3.6	3.8	4.4	3.9	2.1	2.7
N of Valid	755	13,241	806	14,704	552	11,795	341	7,555	2,454	47,295
N of Miss	83	1,873	33	1,529	59	1,191	22	889	197	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	98.9	98.3	98.4	97.6	98.3	97.9	98.4	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	755	13,241	806	14,704	552	11,795	341	7,555	2,454	47,295
N of Miss	83	1,873	33	1,529	59	1,191	22	889	197	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.2	97.1	97.4	96.4	96.5	95.6	96.7	97.4	97.6
Yes	0.8	0.8	2.9	2.6	3.6	3.5	4.4	3.3	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	755	13,241	806	14,704	552	11,795	341	7,555	2,454	47,295
N of Miss	83	1,873	33	1,529	59	1,191	22	889	197	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	98.4	95.8	96.2	93.5	94.3	90.6	93.3	95.7	95.9
Yes	0.5	1.6	4.2	3.8	6.5	5.7	9.4	6.7	4.3	4.1
N of Valid	755	13,241	806	14,704	552	11,795	341	7,555	2,454	47,295
N of Miss	83	1,873	33	1,529	59	1,191	22	889	197	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	98.5	96.3	96.4	94.6	95.4	93.3	95.5	96.5	96.6
Yes	0.3	1.5	3.7	3.6	5.4	4.6	6.7	4.5	3.5	3.4
N of Valid	755	13,241	806	14,704	552	11,795	341	7,555	2,454	47,295
N of Miss	83	1,873	33	1,529	59	1,191	22	889	197	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.0	98.9	96.7	97.5	93.0	95.7	97.5	98.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	2.0	1.1	3.3	2.5	7.0	4.3	2.5	1.7
N of Valid	755	13,241	806	14,704	552	11,795	341	7,555	2,454	47,295
N of Miss	83	1,873	33	1,529	59	1,191	22	889	197	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.7	98.9	96.9	96.5	93.5	92.8	88.5	89.7	95.8	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.6	1.9	3.1	3.9	4.4	1.5	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.1	2.1	1.4	0.6	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.3	0.8	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.4
7-10 a day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	736	12,773	768	14,195	538	11,431	331	7,345	2,373	45,744
N of Miss	102	2,341	71	2,038	73	1,555	32	1,099	278	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.4	2.2	6.3	6.3	12.6	13.0	23.5	18.8	8.6	8.8
Yes	98.6	97.8	93.7	93.7	87.4	87.0	76.5	81.2	91.4	91.2
N of Valid	738	13,017	797	14,523	549	11,759	341	7,539	2,425	46,838
N of Miss	100	2,097	42	1,710	62	1,227	22	905	226	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.0	97.4	96.4	91.8	92.7	97.9	97.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.0	2.6	3.6	8.2	7.3	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	738	13,017	797	14,523	549	11,759	341	7,539	2,425	46,838
N of Miss	100	2,097	42	1,710	62	1,227	22	905	226	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	98.6	97.3	96.8	95.0	96.9	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.4	2.7	3.2	5.0	3.1	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	738	13,017	797	14,523	549	11,759	341	7,539	2,425	46,838
N of Miss	100	2,097	42	1,710	62	1,227	22	905	226	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.3	98.5	98.2	95.0	96.9	98.7	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.8	5.0	3.1	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	738	13,017	797	14,523	549	11,759	341	7,539	2,425	46,838
N of Miss	100	2,097	42	1,710	62	1,227	22	905	226	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.1	98.4	98.2	98.2	98.2	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	738	13,017	797	14,523	549	11,759	341	7,539	2,425	46,838
N of Miss	100	2,097	42	1,710	62	1,227	22	905	226	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.6	98.5	98.5	97.6	97.3	95.0	96.9	98.2	98.2
Yes	0.1	0.4	1.5	1.5	2.4	2.7	5.0	3.1	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	738	13,017	797	14,523	549	11,759	341	7,539	2,425	46,838
N of Miss	100	2,097	42	1,710	62	1,227	22	905	226	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.3	96.4	96.6	94.5	93.9	88.6	91.9	95.6	95.7
Yes	1.2	1.7	3.6	3.4	5.5	6.1	11.4	8.1	4.4	4.3
N of Valid	738	13,017	797	14,523	549	11,759	341	7,539	2,425	46,838
N of Miss	100	2,097	42	1,710	62	1,227	22	905	226	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.8	2.6	5.3	5.8	11.3	10.9	17.0	14.9	7.2	7.6
Yes	98.2	97.4	94.7	94.2	88.7	89.1	83.0	85.1	92.8	92.4
N of Valid	738	12,926	799	14,450	549	11,642	342	7,450	2,428	46,468
N of Miss	100	2,188	40	1,783	62	1,344	21	994	223	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.2	98.2	97.5	93.6	94.5	98.4	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.8	2.5	6.4	5.5	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	738	12,926	799	14,450	549	11,642	342	7,450	2,428	46,468
N of Miss	100	2,188	40	1,783	62	1,344	21	994	223	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.7	98.4	97.6	96.5	96.5	96.7	98.5	98.0
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.6	2.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	738	12,926	799	14,450	549	11,642	342	7,450	2,428	46,468
N of Miss	100	2,188	40	1,783	62	1,344	21	994	223	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.2	99.5	98.9	98.8	97.1	98.1	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.9	1.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	738	12,926	799	14,450	549	11,642	342	7,450	2,428	46,468
N of Miss	100	2,188	40	1,783	62	1,344	21	994	223	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.2	98.7	98.7	98.0	98.9	99.1	99.1
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	738	12,926	799	14,450	549	11,642	342	7,450	2,428	46,468
N of Miss	100	2,188	40	1,783	62	1,344	21	994	223	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.0	98.7	98.2	96.5	98.0	98.9	98.8
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.8	3.5	2.0	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	738	12,926	799	14,450	549	11,642	342	7,450	2,428	46,468
N of Miss	100	2,188	40	1,783	62	1,344	21	994	223	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.2	96.6	96.8	94.9	95.3	91.5	94.0	96.2	96.4
Yes	1.2	1.8	3.4	3.2	5.1	4.7	8.5	6.0	3.8	3.6
N of Valid	738	12,926	799	14,450	549	11,642	342	7,450	2,428	46,468
N of Miss	100	2,188	40	1,783	62	1,344	21	994	223	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.8	1.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.3	3.1	1.9	2.1
Yes	99.2	98.9	97.9	98.0	97.8	97.3	96.7	96.9	98.1	97.9
N of Valid	733	12,994	795	14,511	547	11,733	338	7,535	2,413	46,773
N of Miss	105	2,120	44	1,722	64	1,253	25	909	238	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	733	12,994	795	14,511	547	11,733	338	7,535	2,413	46,773
N of Miss	105	2,120	44	1,722	64	1,253	25	909	238	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	733	12,994	795	14,511	547	11,733	338	7,535	2,413	46,773
N of Miss	105	2,120	44	1,722	64	1,253	25	909	238	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.2	98.8	99.0	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	733	12,994	795	14,511	547	11,733	338	7,535	2,413	46,773
N of Miss	105	2,120	44	1,722	64	1,253	25	909	238	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	98.8	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	733	12,994	795	14,511	547	11,733	338	7,535	2,413	46,773
N of Miss	105	2,120	44	1,722	64	1,253	25	909	238	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	733	12,994	795	14,511	547	11,733	338	7,535	2,413	46,773
N of Miss	105	2,120	44	1,722	64	1,253	25	909	238	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	733	12,994	795	14,511	547	11,733	338	7,535	2,413	46,773
N of Miss	105	2,120	44	1,722	64	1,253	25	909	238	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	733	12,994	795	14,511	547	11,733	338	7,535	2,413	46,773
N of Miss	105	2,120	44	1,722	64	1,253	25	909	238	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	733	12,994	795	14,511	547	11,733	338	7,535	2,413	46,773
N of Miss	105	2,120	44	1,722	64	1,253	25	909	238	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	733	12,994	795	14,511	547	11,733	338	7,535	2,413	46,773
N of Miss	105	2,120	44	1,722	64	1,253	25	909	238	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.5	98.8	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	733	12,994	795	14,511	547	11,733	338	7,535	2,413	46,773
N of Miss	105	2,120	44	1,722	64	1,253	25	909	238	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.9	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	733	12,994	795	14,511	547	11,733	338	7,535	2,413	46,773
N of Miss	105	2,120	44	1,722	64	1,253	25	909	238	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.2	99.4	99.0	98.3	98.8	98.2	98.6	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	735	12,842	790	14,251	533	11,434	330	7,296	2,388	45,823
N of Miss	103	2,272	49	1,982	78	1,552	33	1,148	263	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	77.7	77.0	61.2	63.1	52.1	53.9	52.0	52.4	62.9	63.0
Wrong	15.9	16.3	24.8	23.0	24.4	24.3	22.5	23.6	21.6	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.9	4.8	9.2	9.7	12.7	13.8	14.7	14.6	9.5	10.1
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.8	4.8	4.2	10.8	8.0	10.7	9.4	6.0	5.3
N of Valid	761	13,392	812	14,803	557	11,926	346	7,622	2,476	47,743
N of Miss	77	1,722	27	1,430	54	1,060	17	822	175	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	83.2	70.2	70.4	52.9	60.5	46.5	56.5	67.4	69.3
Wrong	11.2	12.6	20.0	20.1	26.1	23.2	25.7	22.6	19.5	19.2
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.8	6.0	6.6	10.4	9.7	15.9	12.3	7.5	7.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.4	3.8	3.0	10.6	6.6	11.8	8.6	5.6	4.3
N of Valid	759	13,297	812	14,757	556	11,876	346	7,604	2,473	47,534
N of Miss	79	1,817	27	1,476	55	1,110	17	840	178	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	86.2	70.1	69.2	51.2	52.6	41.0	46.3	67.4	66.1
Wrong	7.4	9.3	16.8	16.4	19.3	18.6	16.6	16.3	14.4	14.9
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.8	7.5	8.3	12.4	14.0	18.0	17.1	8.7	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.7	5.6	6.2	17.1	14.8	24.4	20.3	9.5	9.3
N of Valid	758	13,291	810	14,738	555	11,868	344	7,609	2,467	47,506
N of Miss	80	1,823	29	1,495	56	1,118	19	835	184	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	86.0	76.7	78.1	72.8	73.9	78.3	75.5	79.4	78.8
Wrong	7.9	10.5	17.8	15.5	16.8	17.4	15.3	17.1	14.2	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.3	3.3	4.4	5.6	5.8	4.0	4.7	3.9	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	2.2	2.1	4.9	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	759	13,301	811	14,752	555	11,876	346	7,615	2,471	47,544
N of Miss	79	1,813	28	1,481	56	1,110	17	829	180	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	61.6	63.1	42.6	44.0	30.1	31.9	24.5	27.6	43.0	43.6
Very difficult	14.8	15.1	18.2	18.2	13.7	13.7	11.2	10.7	15.2	15.0
Fairly easy	10.5	8.2	20.0	19.6	26.5	26.1	22.2	24.9	18.9	18.9
Very easy	2.8	3.4	13.5	11.3	25.6	22.8	38.6	31.4	16.6	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	10.2	5.7	7.0	4.1	5.5	3.5	5.4	6.4	7.3
N of Valid	742	13,116	807	14,663	555	11,859	347	7,598	2,451	47,236
N of Miss	96	1,998	32	1,570	56	1,127	16	846	200	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	62.2	63.4	42.9	44.1	29.8	31.6	23.1	27.3	42.9	43.6
Very difficult	16.3	14.5	18.2	17.4	12.1	13.6	12.4	10.8	15.4	14.6
Fairly easy	8.8	9.2	17.7	19.6	27.3	25.4	22.8	24.3	17.9	19.0
Very easy	4.6	4.1	16.0	12.7	26.4	24.0	37.8	32.5	18.0	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	8.8	5.2	6.2	4.3	5.3	4.0	5.1	5.7	6.5
N of Valid	735	12,920	802	14,551	553	11,779	347	7,558	2,437	46,808
N of Miss	103	2,194	37	1,682	58	1,207	16	886	214	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	74.4	75.8	53.7	57.6	41.4	45.8	33.0	38.4	54.3	56.6
Sort of hard	10.8	12.3	19.2	19.8	22.1	21.5	18.8	19.3	17.2	18.0
Sort of easy	8.6	7.1	16.0	14.2	19.3	19.1	21.4	22.6	15.3	14.8
Very easy	6.2	4.8	11.0	8.5	17.2	13.7	26.7	19.6	13.2	10.6
N of Valid	743	13,083	806	14,628	553	11,845	345	7,592	2,447	47,148
N of Miss	95	2,031	33	1,605	58	1,141	18	852	204	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	71.3	71.9	47.3	52.4	38.6	39.7	30.7	33.4	50.3	51.6
Sort of hard	15.1	13.9	22.6	18.2	20.3	17.2	17.7	15.7	19.1	16.4
Sort of easy	7.1	8.3	16.9	16.2	21.4	22.4	18.6	22.7	15.2	16.6
Very easy	6.5	5.9	13.3	13.1	19.7	20.6	33.0	28.1	15.5	15.4
N of Valid	743	13,032	806	14,603	552	11,843	345	7,573	2,446	47,051
N of Miss	95	2,082	33	1,630	59	1,143	18	871	205	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.9	92.5	84.4	84.6	74.8	76.0	64.6	70.2	82.0	82.3
Sort of hard	5.5	5.3	10.6	10.2	13.6	14.6	18.8	17.5	10.9	11.1
Sort of easy	0.9	1.3	3.1	3.3	8.0	6.1	11.0	7.2	4.7	4.1
Very easy	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.9	3.6	3.3	5.5	5.2	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	742	12,981	803	14,562	551	11,811	345	7,566	2,441	46,920
N of Miss	96	2,133	36	1,671	60	1,175	18	878	210	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	71.7	76.4	60.4	66.1	58.2	61.6	48.1	56.7	61.6	66.3
Sort of hard	14.2	12.1	15.7	15.4	18.2	16.3	19.4	17.0	16.3	15.0
Sort of easy	7.8	6.6	12.7	10.5	10.5	11.7	14.5	13.1	11.0	10.1
Very easy	6.3	4.9	11.3	8.0	13.1	10.4	18.0	13.2	11.1	8.6
N of Valid	741	12,981	805	14,573	550	11,816	345	7,558	2,441	46,928
N of Miss	97	2,133	34	1,660	61	1,170	18	886	210	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.9	88.6	67.1	69.5	49.6	50.0	35.5	40.8	65.6	65.2
Sort of hard	5.3	6.3	13.2	12.7	15.6	14.2	13.7	12.7	11.4	11.3
Sort of easy	2.0	2.9	10.7	9.8	18.2	17.2	18.0	18.1	10.8	11.1
Very easy	2.8	2.1	9.0	8.1	16.5	18.6	32.8	28.4	12.2	12.4
N of Valid	740	12,946	803	14,535	550	11,809	344	7,550	2,437	46,840
N of Miss	98	2,168	36	1,698	61	1,177	19	894	214	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.8	84.9	67.5	70.2	59.0	60.9	54.4	58.7	69.0	70.1
Sort of hard	6.6	8.0	13.8	13.6	18.1	17.6	20.3	18.1	13.5	13.8
Sort of easy	5.7	4.3	10.2	9.1	13.2	12.3	11.9	12.1	9.8	9.1
Very easy	2.8	2.8	8.5	7.1	9.7	9.2	13.4	11.1	7.7	7.1
N of Valid	739	12,949	803	14,564	554	11,810	344	7,574	2,440	46,897
N of Miss	99	2,165	36	1,669	57	1,176	19	870	211	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	86.2	85.0	70.6	74.0	65.0	67.2	59.9	66.6	72.5	74.2
Sort of hard	6.5	7.1	11.5	11.6	15.7	14.1	16.6	14.9	11.7	11.5
Sort of easy	4.2	4.1	9.0	7.5	9.7	9.9	12.2	9.1	8.2	7.4
Very easy	3.1	3.7	8.9	6.9	9.6	8.7	11.3	9.3	7.6	6.9
N of Valid	739	12,846	799	14,460	554	11,680	344	7,479	2,436	46,465
N of Miss	99	2,268	40	1,773	57	1,306	19	965	215	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.9	89.2	80.7	81.7	72.0	74.0	70.4	70.8	79.8	80.0
Sort of hard	7.6	7.2	12.4	11.6	15.4	15.2	16.8	15.8	12.3	11.9
Sort of easy	2.3	2.3	4.2	4.3	8.5	7.0	7.2	7.6	5.0	5.0
Very easy	1.2	1.4	2.6	2.5	4.2	3.9	5.5	5.8	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	737	12,907	805	14,553	553	11,804	345	7,567	2,440	46,831
N of Miss	101	2,207	34	1,680	58	1,182	18	877	211	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	80.8	81.0	56.7	60.5	43.7	46.1	33.3	40.5	57.8	59.3
Sort of hard	8.9	9.0	13.0	12.6	10.7	12.1	11.0	10.1	11.0	11.1
Sort of easy	6.4	5.9	17.2	14.4	21.7	19.5	19.4	19.9	15.3	14.2
Very easy	3.9	4.1	13.1	12.5	23.9	22.2	36.2	29.4	16.0	15.4
N of Valid	739	12,924	802	14,539	552	11,793	345	7,560	2,438	46,816
N of Miss	99	2,190	37	1,694	59	1,193	18	884	213	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	60.6	73.2	66.3	76.1	76.4	82.1	83.0	85.7	69.2	78.4
Yes	39.4	26.8	33.7	23.9	23.6	17.9	17.0	14.3	30.8	21.6
N of Valid	733	12,682	799	14,353	538	11,649	341	7,479	2,411	46,163
N of Miss	105	2,432	40	1,880	73	1,337	22	965	240	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.7	93.4	93.2	94.1	95.0	95.6	95.6	96.4	93.5	94.7
Yes	8.3	6.6	6.8	5.9	5.0	4.4	4.4	3.6	6.5	5.3
N of Valid	733	12,682	799	14,353	538	11,649	341	7,479	2,411	46,163
N of Miss	105	2,432	40	1,880	73	1,337	22	965	240	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.6	92.4	86.1	89.4	89.4	90.0	90.0	91.3	88.5	90.7
Yes	10.4	7.6	13.9	10.6	10.6	10.0	10.0	8.7	11.5	9.3
N of Valid	733	12,682	799	14,353	538	11,649	341	7,479	2,411	46,163
N of Miss	105	2,432	40	1,880	73	1,337	22	965	240	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	43.0	31.2	41.2	30.6	29.9	25.2	25.8	21.0	37.0	27.9
Yes	57.0	68.8	58.8	69.4	70.1	74.8	74.2	79.0	63.0	72.1
N of Valid	733	12,682	799	14,353	538	11,649	341	7,479	2,411	46,163
N of Miss	105	2,432	40	1,880	73	1,337	22	965	240	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	72.6	73.7	78.1	76.3	77.1	79.0	81.6	81.7	76.7	77.1
Yes	27.4	26.3	21.9	23.7	22.9	21.0	18.4	18.3	23.3	22.9
N of Valid	711	12,732	776	14,181	533	11,476	326	7,341	2,346	45,730
N of Miss	127	2,382	63	2,052	78	1,510	37	1,103	305	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	34.1	35.5	30.0	29.9	27.5	29.9	29.3	30.3	30.6	31.5
1 or 2 times	33.1	34.9	33.0	34.1	31.1	31.9	28.1	30.0	31.9	33.1
3 or 4 times	18.7	18.3	19.4	20.0	19.0	20.1	19.2	20.2	19.1	19.6
5 or 6 times	7.1	6.0	8.4	8.8	10.7	9.8	8.0	10.3	8.5	8.5
7 or more times	7.0	5.3	9.2	7.2	11.6	8.3	15.4	9.2	9.9	7.3
N of Valid	731	12,951	794	14,362	541	11,670	338	7,446	2,404	46,429
N of Miss	107	2,163	45	1,871	70	1,316	25	998	247	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	56.8	48.3	57.8	58.1	64.7	61.5	78.1	75.1	61.9	58.9
Yes	43.2	51.7	42.2	41.9	35.3	38.5	21.9	24.9	38.1	41.1
N of Valid	722	12,767	778	14,205	536	11,566	334	7,364	2,370	45,902
N of Miss	116	2,347	61	2,028	75	1,420	29	1,080	281	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	36.7	32.6	28.3	27.1	31.0	27.0	32.5	28.9	32.0	28.9
1 or 2 times	34.9	42.1	33.8	37.4	28.0	25.3	26.6	24.3	31.8	33.6
3 or 4 times	19.6	16.9	22.5	22.9	22.1	30.3	21.0	28.8	21.3	24.1
5 or 6 times	5.9	5.7	10.0	7.8	10.0	11.2	12.7	12.0	9.2	8.7
7 or more times	2.9	2.7	5.4	4.8	8.9	6.2	7.1	6.0	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	723	12,855	791	14,318	539	11,616	338	7,423	2,391	46,212
N of Miss	115	2,259	48	1,915	72	1,370	25	1,021	260	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	64.8	68.6	52.4	60.0	44.5	54.7	45.8	55.7	53.4	60.3
Yes	35.2	31.4	47.6	40.0	55.5	45.3	54.2	44.3	46.6	39.7
N of Valid	716	12,707	788	14,206	535	11,530	336	7,389	2,375	45,832
N of Miss	122	2,407	51	2,027	76	1,456	27	1,055	276	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.0	6.0	3.8	4.8	7.7	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.0	5.5
no	6.0	6.4	8.0	7.2	7.3	7.1	6.2	6.5	7.0	6.8
yes	33.6	34.2	40.8	38.2	39.8	39.2	39.2	38.1	38.2	37.3
YES!	56.4	53.4	47.4	49.7	45.3	48.3	49.0	49.6	49.9	50.3
N of Valid	729	12,868	799	14,396	548	11,702	339	7,504	2,415	46,470
N of Miss	109	2,246	40	1,837	63	1,284	24	940	236	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	39.2	38.0	29.6	30.5	29.4	29.0	30.0	30.6	32.5	32.2
no	34.9	34.6	38.5	39.9	37.5	38.6	39.7	38.6	37.4	37.9
yes	17.3	18.8	22.3	20.8	21.2	22.2	18.8	20.8	20.0	20.6
YES!	8.6	8.6	9.6	8.8	11.9	10.2	11.5	9.9	10.1	9.3
N of Valid	724	12,796	793	14,296	547	11,630	340	7,475	2,404	46,197
N of Miss	114	2,318	46	1,937	64	1,356	23	969	247	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.5	7.3	3.8	5.1	6.9	5.6	7.3	6.2	5.5	6.0
no	3.4	4.9	5.2	4.6	3.6	4.4	8.2	6.4	4.7	4.9
yes	28.4	28.9	32.4	34.4	39.1	37.2	35.7	37.9	33.2	34.1
YES!	62.7	58.9	58.7	55.9	50.4	52.7	48.8	49.5	56.6	54.9
N of Valid	726	12,847	796	14,351	548	11,672	342	7,494	2,412	46,364
N of Miss	112	2,267	43	1,882	63	1,314	21	950	239	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.4	7.9	4.3	5.5	7.3	5.9	6.5	6.4	5.6	6.4
no	6.3	5.8	5.6	7.3	7.7	7.6	6.5	8.1	6.4	7.1
yes	20.7	22.7	28.6	28.4	30.9	32.7	34.1	35.0	27.5	29.0
YES!	67.6	63.6	61.5	58.9	54.1	53.8	52.9	50.5	60.5	57.5
N of Valid	725	12,755	798	14,331	547	11,656	340	7,488	2,410	46,230
N of Miss	113	2,359	41	1,902	64	1,330	23	956	241	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.2	8.4	5.4	7.0	8.8	8.0	11.4	9.7	7.3	8.1
no	6.2	7.3	8.1	9.7	10.1	13.1	15.5	16.1	9.0	10.9
yes	24.7	25.9	27.9	31.8	33.5	34.7	29.8	35.0	28.5	31.4
YES!	62.9	58.4	58.6	51.5	47.7	44.2	43.3	39.2	55.2	49.6
N of Valid	722	12,786	793	14,340	547	11,660	342	7,488	2,404	46,274
N of Miss	116	2,328	46	1,893	64	1,326	21	956	247	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.7	7.8	7.0	8.2	13.1	10.7	16.7	13.9	9.4	9.7
no	9.8	10.8	16.3	16.9	21.4	19.7	24.0	22.1	16.6	16.7
yes	38.3	34.3	37.1	36.5	35.9	37.9	32.7	35.7	36.6	36.1
YES!	46.2	47.1	39.5	38.4	29.6	31.7	26.6	28.2	37.4	37.5
N of Valid	723	12,841	797	14,329	548	11,662	342	7,502	2,410	46,334
N of Miss	115	2,273	42	1,904	63	1,324	21	942	241	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.6	6.0	4.0	4.9	7.8	6.0	9.1	6.8	5.8	5.8
no	5.9	6.9	9.7	8.0	7.3	8.0	7.6	8.4	7.7	7.8
yes	29.0	29.4	27.4	33.3	34.7	35.4	34.6	36.2	30.6	33.2
YES!	60.5	57.7	58.9	53.9	50.2	50.5	48.7	48.5	56.0	53.2
N of Valid	724	12,805	796	14,345	548	11,671	341	7,493	2,409	46,314
N of Miss	114	2,309	43	1,888	63	1,315	22	951	242	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	76.2	78.7	66.6	67.7	58.5	58.4	45.2	52.3	64.6	65.9
Yes	18.5	16.9	28.5	27.7	36.5	36.9	48.7	42.3	30.2	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.4	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.6	6.2	5.4	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	728	12,840	796	14,355	545	11,680	341	7,508	2,410	46,383
N of Miss	110	2,274	43	1,878	66	1,306	22	936	241	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.9	89.8	80.3	81.2	69.8	72.0	60.3	65.4	78.0	78.7
Yes	5.0	5.9	14.7	14.2	25.3	23.3	33.5	29.2	16.8	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.7	6.2	5.4	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	724	12,780	795	14,296	546	11,648	340	7,490	2,405	46,214
N of Miss	114	2,334	44	1,937	65	1,338	23	954	246	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.5	87.7	77.5	82.4	73.8	77.9	60.8	72.8	77.0	81.2
Yes	8.4	8.0	17.5	13.0	21.2	17.5	33.3	21.9	17.9	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.7	5.8	5.3	5.1	4.6
N of Valid	724	12,753	796	14,286	546	11,633	342	7,492	2,408	46,164
N of Miss	114	2,361	43	1,947	65	1,353	21	952	243	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.3	94.9	93.8	94.4	93.6	94.4	92.1	93.6	93.7	94.4
Yes	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.3	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.6	5.9	5.3	5.2	4.6
N of Valid	721	12,756	791	14,265	545	11,623	341	7,482	2,398	46,126
N of Miss	117	2,358	48	1,968	66	1,363	22	962	253	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.8	79.0	76.3	74.2	75.0	74.1	67.4	73.9	76.1	75.4
Yes	13.9	16.7	18.7	21.2	20.0	21.2	26.4	20.8	18.6	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	5.0	4.6	5.0	4.7	6.2	5.3	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	719	12,732	793	14,259	544	11,624	341	7,489	2,397	46,104
N of Miss	119	2,382	46	1,974	67	1,362	22	955	254	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.6	83.1	71.1	74.3	64.9	68.2	54.5	64.4	70.5	73.6
Yes	13.3	12.5	24.0	21.1	30.0	27.1	39.0	30.1	24.3	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.3	4.9	4.6	5.1	4.7	6.5	5.5	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	1,454	25,514	1,594	28,588	1,094	23,318	682	14,996	4,824	92,416
N of Miss	222	4,714	84	3,878	128	2,654	44	1,892	478	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.9	93.1	88.5	90.9	87.2	89.1	84.8	87.2	89.0	90.5
Yes	1.7	2.6	6.4	4.5	7.9	6.2	9.1	7.5	5.7	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.4	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.7	6.2	5.3	5.3	4.6
N of Valid	723	12,721	794	14,263	546	11,638	341	7,479	2,404	46,101
N of Miss	115	2,393	45	1,970	65	1,348	22	965	247	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.3	89.6	83.6	85.5	84.5	81.9	77.8	77.9	85.0	84.5
Wrong	7.5	7.5	12.0	10.2	11.5	12.3	14.9	14.1	11.0	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.1	2.9	3.3	3.5	4.4	5.0	5.6	3.1	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.5	1.4	2.3	2.5	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	729	12,836	798	14,342	548	11,680	342	7,496	2,417	46,354
N of Miss	109	2,278	41	1,891	63	1,306	21	948	234	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	93.8	89.3	91.2	86.7	87.4	75.4	82.7	87.8	89.6
Wrong	5.9	4.8	7.8	6.8	9.3	9.7	19.0	12.3	9.1	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.4	3.1	2.0	4.1	3.4	2.3	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	730	12,819	796	14,305	548	11,656	342	7,483	2,416	46,263
N of Miss	108	2,295	43	1,928	63	1,330	21	961	235	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	94.8	87.1	88.6	81.9	81.5	67.8	75.1	85.6	86.3
Wrong	2.6	3.5	7.8	7.0	7.9	10.2	14.0	11.6	7.1	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.2	3.8	3.1	7.5	5.5	8.8	7.6	4.6	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.3	2.7	2.8	9.4	5.7	2.7	2.2
N of Valid	728	12,770	798	14,278	546	11,646	342	7,479	2,414	46,173
N of Miss	110	2,344	41	1,955	65	1,340	21	965	237	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	94.5	93.5	93.1	92.9	91.4	90.1	90.4	93.6	92.6
Wrong	3.4	4.1	5.2	5.1	5.3	6.3	7.9	7.4	5.1	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	730	12,783	795	14,278	548	11,657	342	7,477	2,415	46,195
N of Miss	108	2,331	44	1,955	63	1,329	21	967	236	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	83.1	82.1	80.5	83.0	81.9	85.4	84.4	83.9	82.2
Wrong	12.6	13.9	13.7	16.0	14.4	14.7	12.0	12.6	13.3	14.5
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.4	3.9	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	729	12,782	797	14,283	548	11,654	342	7,479	2,416	46,198
N of Miss	109	2,332	42	1,950	63	1,332	21	965	235	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	84.6	80.9	80.4	78.8	79.2	76.6	79.8	81.5	81.1
Wrong	9.8	11.0	12.5	14.3	15.5	14.8	18.1	14.7	13.1	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.2	5.9	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	728	12,787	795	14,312	548	11,666	342	7,493	2,413	46,258
N of Miss	110	2,327	44	1,921	63	1,320	21	951	238	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	62.9	62.8	54.0	56.8	57.8	58.9	58.4	63.9	58.2	60.1
Wrong	25.2	23.8	28.0	25.8	21.9	24.6	27.0	22.5	25.6	24.4
A little bit wrong	9.8	10.9	14.4	14.7	16.5	13.9	11.7	11.4	13.1	12.9
Not at all wrong	2.2	2.5	3.5	2.8	3.8	2.5	2.9	2.2	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	727	12,780	796	14,294	547	11,650	341	7,476	2,411	46,200
N of Miss	111	2,334	43	1,939	64	1,336	22	968	240	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	81.2	81.9	71.6	72.1	64.5	64.8	57.1	60.0	70.8	71.0
1	8.3	8.3	11.1	10.8	11.2	11.5	9.4	10.2	10.0	10.2
2	4.7	4.1	6.7	6.4	8.6	7.9	7.4	9.0	6.6	6.6
3-4	4.0	2.7	4.7	5.0	6.2	7.0	11.5	8.8	5.8	5.5
5+	1.9	2.9	5.9	5.7	9.5	8.8	14.7	12.0	6.8	6.7
N of Valid	727	12,813	793	14,318	547	11,694	340	7,499	2,407	46,324
N of Miss	111	2,301	46	1,915	64	1,292	23	945	244	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.7	92.7	85.9	86.6	79.7	82.8	75.5	78.6	85.4	86.0
1	3.9	4.2	7.1	6.3	9.9	7.2	8.0	7.5	6.9	6.1
2	1.1	1.5	2.7	3.2	4.4	4.1	3.8	5.2	2.7	3.3
3-4	0.7	0.7	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.6	5.0	4.1	2.1	2.1
5+	0.7	0.9	2.0	2.1	4.0	3.3	7.7	4.7	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	727	12,739	789	14,256	547	11,644	339	7,474	2,402	46,113
N of Miss	111	2,375	50	1,977	64	1,342	24	970	249	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.6	89.5	83.6	83.7	79.9	81.7	78.2	80.6	84.1	84.3
1	6.9	6.1	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.6	8.0	7.0	7.4	7.1
2	1.2	2.1	3.2	3.4	4.8	4.1	4.1	4.6	3.1	3.4
3-4	0.7	1.2	3.5	2.3	3.7	2.7	2.9	3.2	2.6	2.2
5+	0.6	1.2	2.1	2.9	4.0	3.9	6.8	4.7	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	727	12,766	793	14,270	546	11,657	339	7,492	2,405	46,185
N of Miss	111	2,348	46	1,963	65	1,329	24	952	246	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	69.5	67.8	54.2	54.9	49.6	48.0	43.8	45.1	56.3	55.1
1	14.1	13.7	15.9	14.6	15.4	12.8	10.6	10.5	14.5	13.2
2	5.9	6.9	8.8	9.4	8.2	10.6	11.2	10.0	8.2	9.1
3-4	5.1	4.9	7.8	8.1	7.1	9.6	10.0	10.4	7.2	8.0
5+	5.4	6.7	13.2	12.9	19.6	19.1	24.4	24.1	13.9	14.6
N of Valid	725	12,777	793	14,275	546	11,670	340	7,490	2,404	46,212
N of Miss	113	2,337	46	1,958	65	1,316	23	954	247	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	32.6	29.9	29.7	25.2	34.0	25.0	31.3	29.8	31.8	27.2
Safe	52.1	50.4	53.3	54.5	45.6	54.7	58.8	52.4	52.0	53.1
Not safe	10.7	14.8	13.4	16.1	15.4	15.5	7.1	13.6	12.2	15.2
Very not safe	4.7	4.9	3.6	4.3	5.0	4.7	2.8	4.2	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	685	12,272	760	13,756	520	11,191	323	7,173	2,288	44,392
N of Miss	153	2,842	79	2,477	91	1,795	40	1,271	363	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	17.6	18.8	17.5	15.7	13.8	16.8	14.8	17.2	16.3	17.1
At a school	53.9	56.0	58.8	60.7	62.9	60.2	66.4	62.1	59.3	59.5
No preference	14.4	12.2	13.2	13.8	14.7	14.9	13.0	15.3	13.9	13.9
I don't know	14.1	12.9	10.5	9.9	8.5	8.2	5.8	5.5	10.5	9.6
N of Valid	703	12,620	782	14,113	529	11,457	330	7,344	2,344	45,534
N of Miss	135	2,494	57	2,120	82	1,529	33	1,100	307	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	69.8	58.5	62.6	60.6	59.8	58.4	65.3	62.2	64.5	59.7
No	9.0	12.8	11.7	12.4	18.9	15.7	19.0	18.3	13.6	14.3
I don't know	21.1	28.7	25.7	26.9	21.3	25.9	15.6	19.5	21.9	26.0
N of Valid	686	12,338	770	13,880	525	11,290	326	7,213	2,307	44,721
N of Miss	152	2,776	69	2,353	86	1,696	37	1,231	344	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	23.1	28.2	17.2	19.9	14.8	16.5	12.8	15.8	17.8	20.7
Somewhat better	14.1	15.6	15.9	16.9	13.9	16.3	13.7	16.4	14.6	16.3
Stayed the same	49.9	43.5	49.5	47.9	50.5	50.6	57.6	51.7	51.0	48.0
Somewhat worse	9.7	9.4	14.0	11.5	13.5	11.7	11.9	11.5	12.3	11.0
Much worse	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.7	7.3	4.9	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.0
N of Valid	688	12,372	780	13,977	533	11,450	328	7,332	2,329	45,131
N of Miss	150	2,742	59	2,256	78	1,536	35	1,112	322	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	42.3	37.5	51.1	44.1	56.2	48.6	55.2	48.4	50.3	44.1
Rarely	21.0	21.6	22.3	22.9	20.8	21.1	17.8	19.2	20.9	21.4
Sometimes	19.7	21.6	17.7	19.8	14.5	18.6	14.5	19.3	17.1	19.9
Often	11.2	11.7	5.6	9.0	6.1	8.1	9.2	8.8	7.9	9.5
Always	5.7	7.6	3.3	4.3	2.4	3.6	3.3	4.4	3.8	5.0
N of Valid	699	12,528	789	14,085	539	11,511	337	7,418	2,364	45,542
N of Miss	139	2,586	50	2,148	72	1,475	26	1,026	287	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	44.1	43.7	59.4	52.3	61.6	56.4	60.1	55.3	55.5	51.5
Rarely	24.1	23.4	22.7	23.0	20.5	21.1	19.0	19.8	22.1	22.1
Sometimes	18.6	19.9	13.1	16.6	12.1	15.2	14.0	15.9	14.6	17.0
Often	8.8	8.1	3.2	5.6	3.7	4.9	4.8	6.1	5.2	6.2
Always	4.5	4.8	1.6	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.6	3.2
N of Valid	694	12,396	788	14,013	536	11,477	336	7,400	2,354	45,286
N of Miss	144	2,718	51	2,220	75	1,509	27	1,044	297	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	67.7	58.4	74.7	64.3	75.6	67.8	73.8	65.7	72.7	63.8
Rarely	14.1	17.9	12.4	15.8	11.4	14.2	11.9	14.4	12.6	15.7
Sometimes	8.8	11.8	7.3	10.5	9.1	10.2	8.0	11.4	8.3	10.9
Often	5.5	5.7	2.8	5.3	2.6	4.5	4.5	5.2	3.8	5.2
Always	3.9	6.2	2.8	4.1	1.3	3.3	1.8	3.3	2.6	4.3
N of Valid	694	12,426	784	14,006	537	11,469	336	7,386	2,351	45,287
N of Miss	144	2,688	55	2,227	74	1,517	27	1,058	300	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	71.1	65.5	67.3	64.7	62.5	61.0	63.9	60.8	66.9	63.4
Yes	28.9	34.5	32.7	35.3	37.5	39.0	36.1	39.2	33.1	36.6
N of Valid	672	12,135	768	13,676	518	11,175	327	7,194	2,285	44,180
N of Miss	166	2,979	71	2,557	93	1,811	36	1,250	366	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.2	16.4	18.8	17.7	24.0	21.3	20.1	20.4	19.1	18.7
Most of the time	13.5	13.5	18.0	17.1	18.3	18.0	19.2	17.3	16.9	16.4
Some of the time	26.3	26.1	25.7	27.5	29.3	27.5	26.5	28.8	26.8	27.3
A little of the time	25.4	22.8	20.2	18.9	12.6	15.5	13.6	14.4	19.0	18.3
None of the time	19.5	21.2	17.4	18.8	15.8	17.8	20.6	19.1	18.1	19.3
N of Valid	696	12,602	789	14,127	546	11,552	339	7,435	2,370	45,716
N of Miss	142	2,512	50	2,106	65	1,434	24	1,009	281	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.4	12.0	11.0	12.4	16.0	14.3	13.1	13.9	12.3	13.0
Most of the time	8.1	9.0	11.0	10.1	12.2	11.1	11.3	10.9	10.5	10.2
Some of the time	15.1	15.1	13.8	16.9	20.3	19.1	18.5	20.5	16.3	17.5
A little of the time	18.3	18.3	21.6	18.3	15.8	17.9	21.7	17.7	19.3	18.1
None of the time	48.1	45.6	42.7	42.4	35.7	37.6	35.4	36.9	41.6	41.2
N of Valid	690	12,498	784	14,033	543	11,484	336	7,403	2,353	45,418
N of Miss	148	2,616	55	2,200	68	1,502	27	1,041	298	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	19.3	20.3	22.9	22.8	28.3	25.1	26.0	23.1	23.5	22.7
Most of the time	15.3	14.8	18.2	17.3	21.8	18.4	18.6	18.6	18.2	17.1
Some of the time	20.1	17.6	19.3	18.8	19.3	19.8	18.9	21.1	19.5	19.1
A little of the time	17.2	15.7	18.2	14.6	10.3	13.3	13.3	12.9	15.4	14.3
None of the time	28.1	31.6	21.4	26.4	20.4	23.3	23.1	24.3	23.4	26.7
N of Valid	693	12,398	786	14,002	545	11,463	338	7,399	2,362	45,262
N of Miss	145	2,716	53	2,231	66	1,523	25	1,045	289	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	6.9	10.2	7.9	10.4	14.2	12.7	12.1	12.3	9.7	11.2
Most of the time	7.1	7.5	9.9	7.9	9.0	9.1	10.9	9.3	9.0	8.3
Some of the time	10.4	12.2	12.6	13.9	18.2	16.3	17.2	17.3	13.9	14.6
A little of the time	20.6	16.6	17.3	17.1	15.1	17.3	19.8	18.0	18.1	17.2
None of the time	55.0	53.6	52.3	50.7	43.5	44.7	39.9	43.1	49.3	48.7
N of Valid	694	12,507	786	14,056	543	11,505	338	7,418	2,361	45,486
N of Miss	144	2,607	53	2,177	68	1,481	25	1,026	290	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.6	16.4	14.7	15.7	22.5	18.8	17.3	18.1	16.9	17.1
Most of the time	12.1	13.2	14.5	14.1	18.4	15.6	17.3	16.5	15.1	14.6
Some of the time	20.0	18.7	20.2	20.8	19.3	21.7	23.3	21.8	20.4	20.6
A little of the time	19.9	18.0	20.1	18.2	13.4	16.5	14.3	15.7	17.7	17.3
None of the time	33.3	33.7	30.5	31.2	26.3	27.3	27.8	27.9	30.0	30.3
N of Valid	684	12,304	781	13,984	543	11,487	335	7,411	2,343	45,186
N of Miss	154	2,810	58	2,249	68	1,499	28	1,033	308	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.4	14.9	15.4	15.5	19.6	16.6	15.7	15.3	15.8	15.6
Most of the time	9.2	8.1	10.8	10.0	12.1	10.5	11.0	10.5	10.7	9.7
Some of the time	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.9	14.5	14.1	13.1	15.5	12.0	12.8
A little of the time	15.4	14.8	13.6	15.0	13.6	15.1	16.6	14.8	14.5	14.9
None of the time	51.4	51.3	49.2	47.6	40.3	43.7	43.6	44.0	47.0	47.0
N of Valid	695	12,509	788	14,056	546	11,509	337	7,417	2,366	45,491
N of Miss	143	2,605	51	2,177	65	1,477	26	1,027	285	7,286