

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 3

Profile Report

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard,
Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	region	6,586	6,169	7,331	5,304
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	26.4	1,739	30.0	1,849	29.0	2,123	28.8	1,526
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	region	28.7	1,891	30.2	1,864	26.9	1,973	32.4	1,720
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	region	26.3	1,730	24.2	1,490	24.5	1,799	24.9	1,319
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	region	18.6	1,226	15.7	966	19.6	1,436	13.9	739
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	48.7	3,105	49.2	2,930	50.1	3,531	49.9	2,509
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	region	51.3	3,271	50.8	3,025	49.9	3,523	50.1	2,524
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	8.6	562	10.0	610	9.6	699	11.5	591
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	region	4.8	316	5.6	342	4.2	305	3.2	162
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.9	57	0.7	44	0.7	50	0.8	40
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	region	1.4	90	1.5	90	1.4	103	1.2	60
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	region	74.8	4,885	71.9	4,390	73.9	5,383	74.2	3,796
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	region	1.8	115	1.9	117	1.9	137	1.6	83
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	region	7.8	507	8.4	510	8.3	603	7.5	386
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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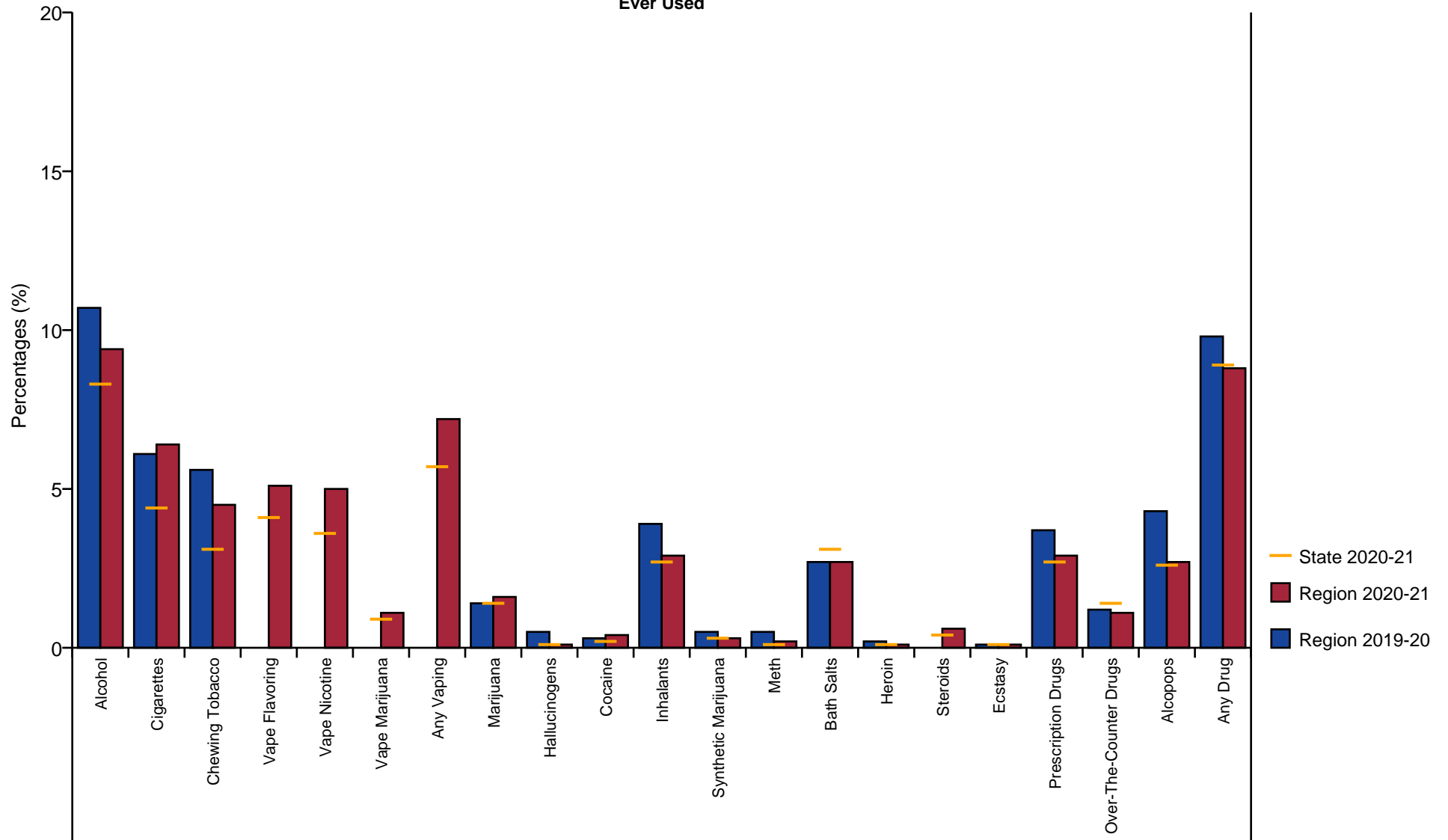
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 3

Ever Used

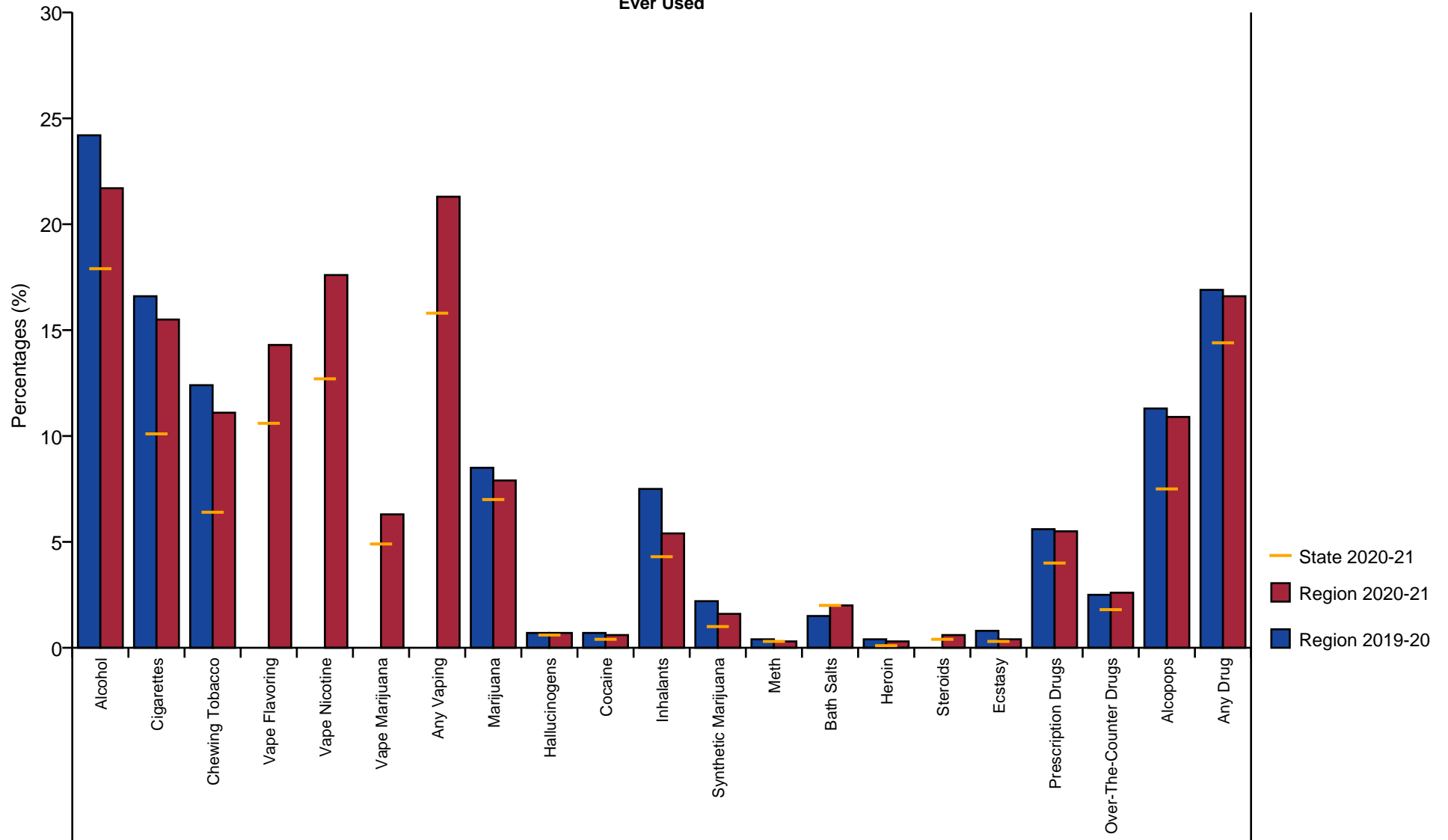


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 3

Ever Used

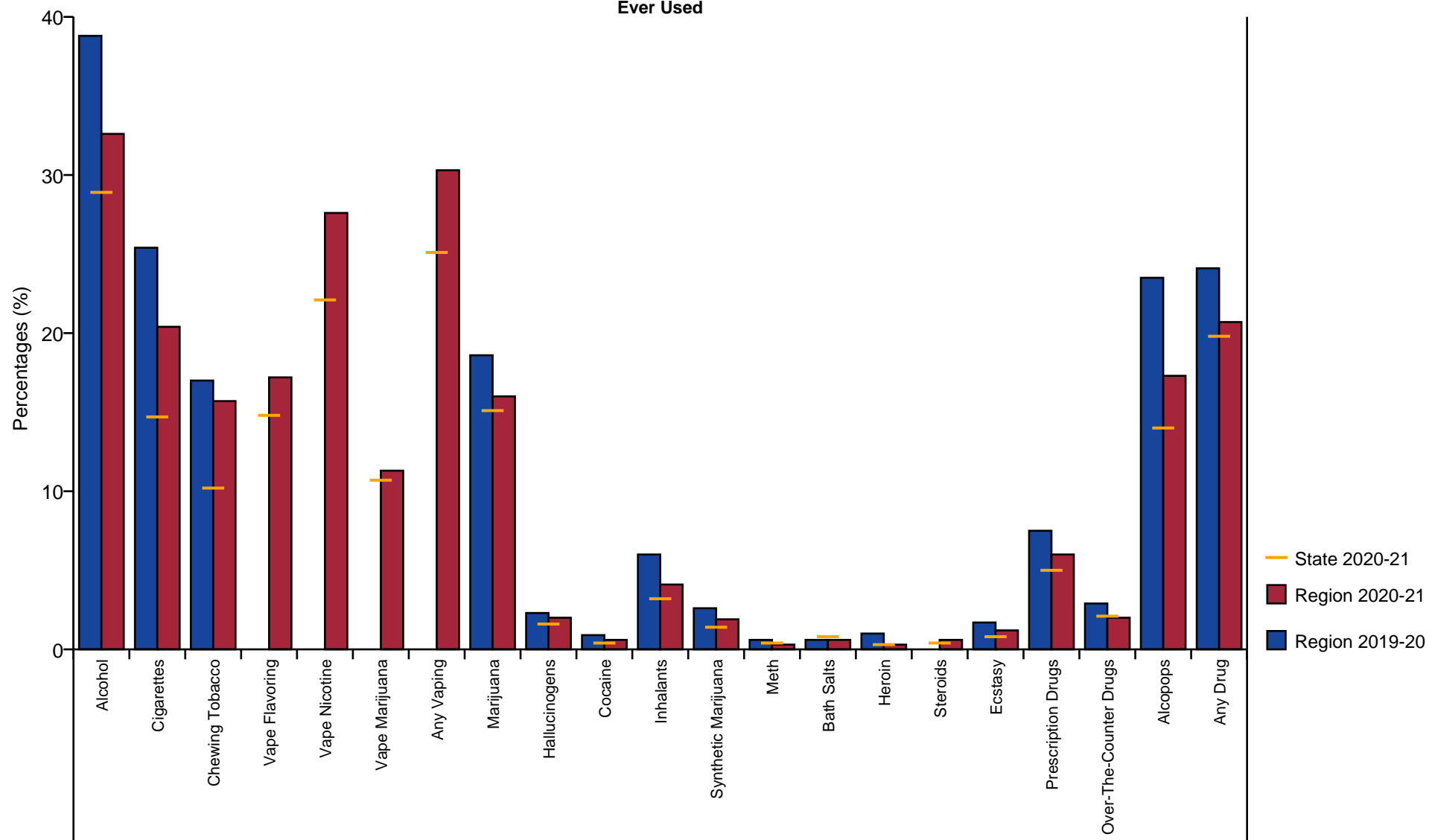


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 3

Ever Used

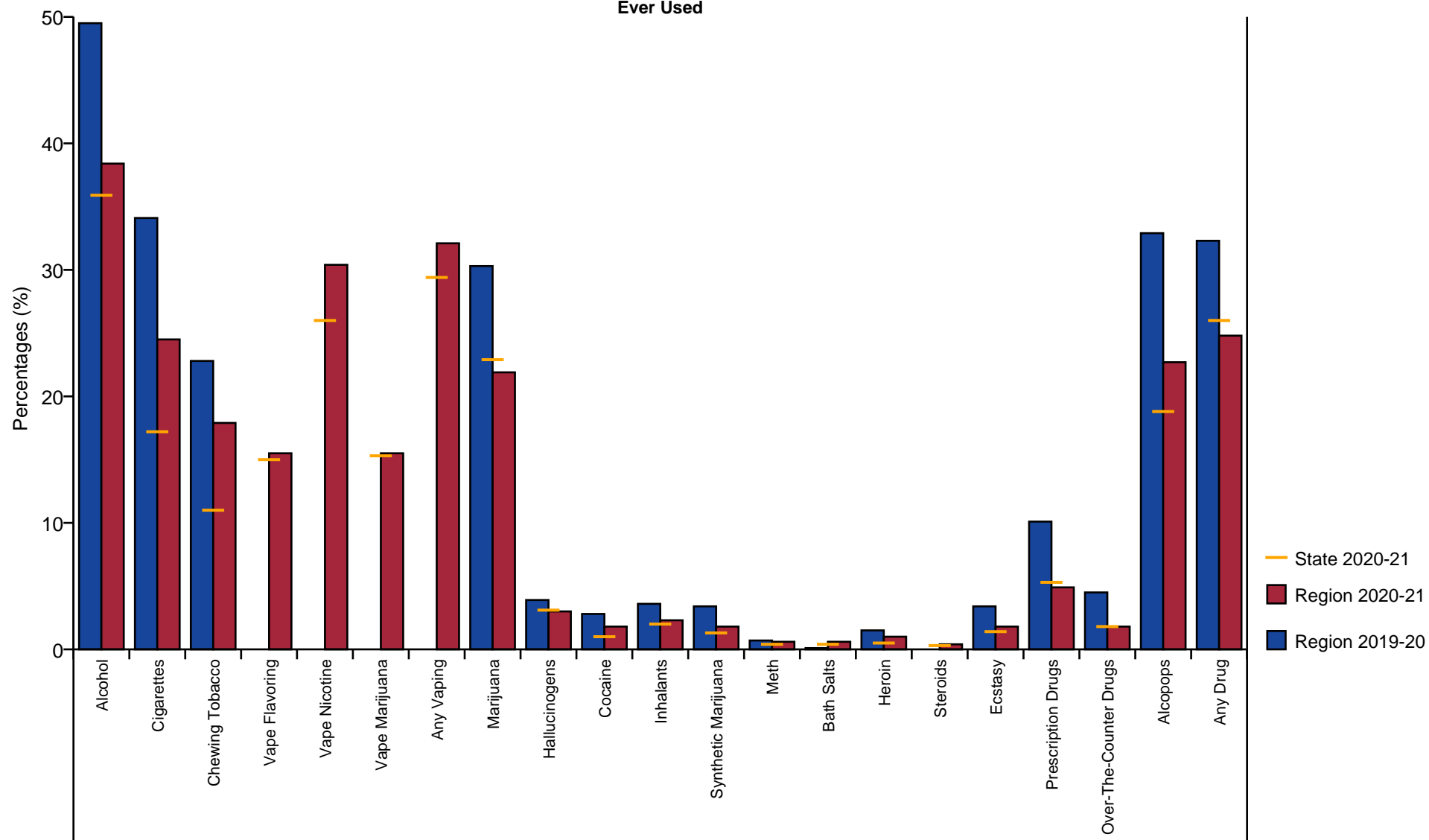


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 3

Ever Used

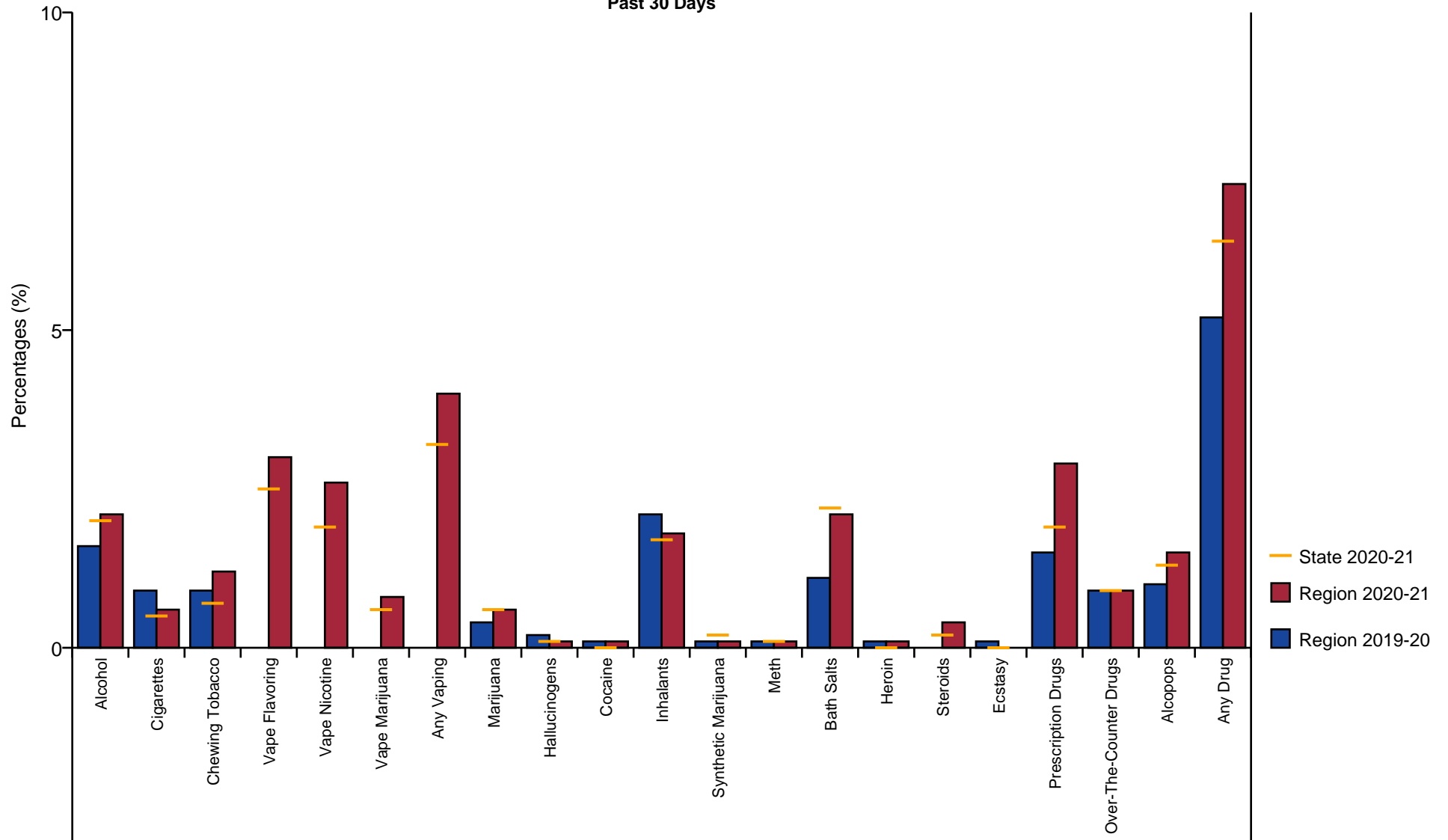


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 3

Past 30 Days

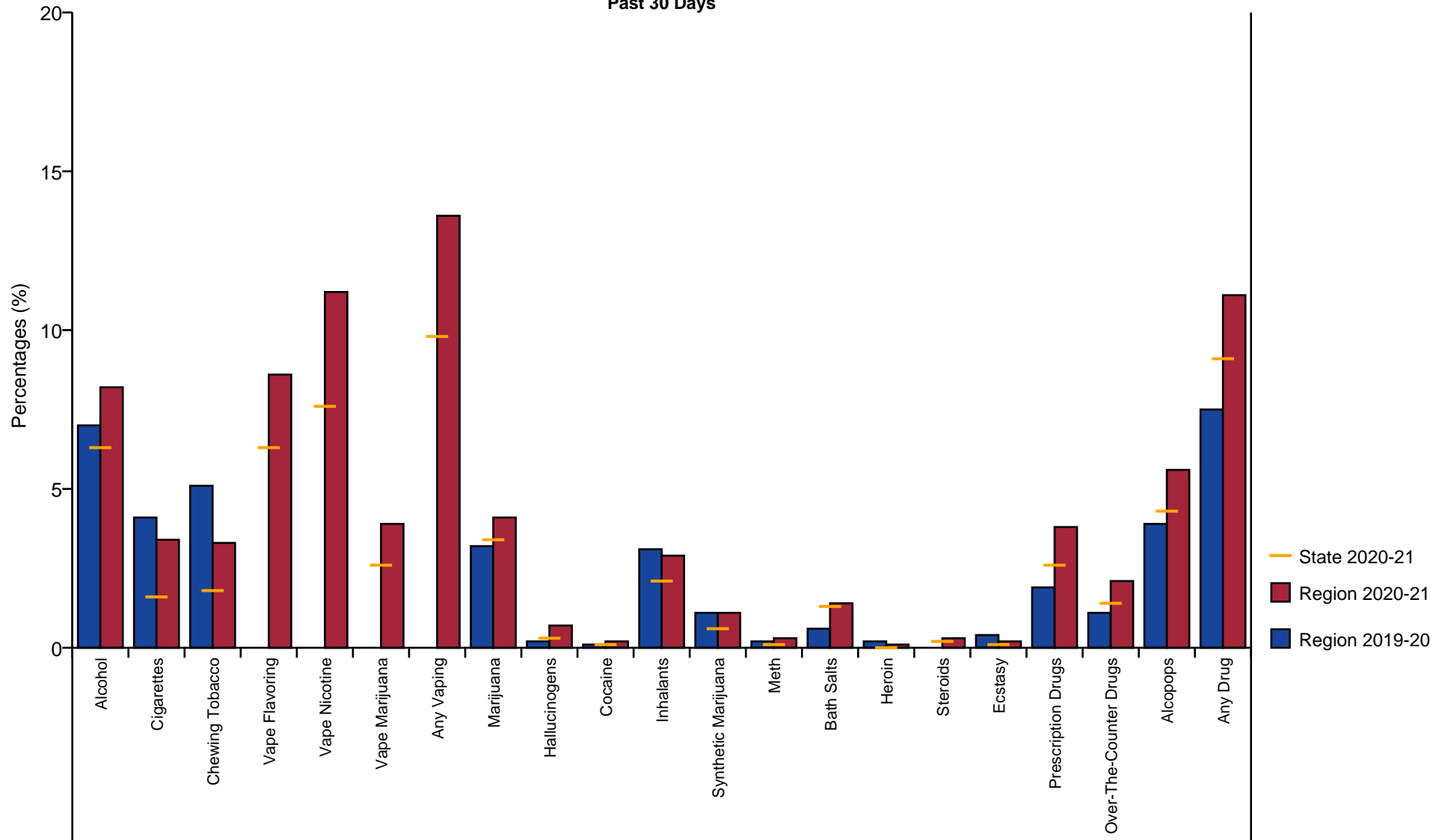


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 3

Past 30 Days

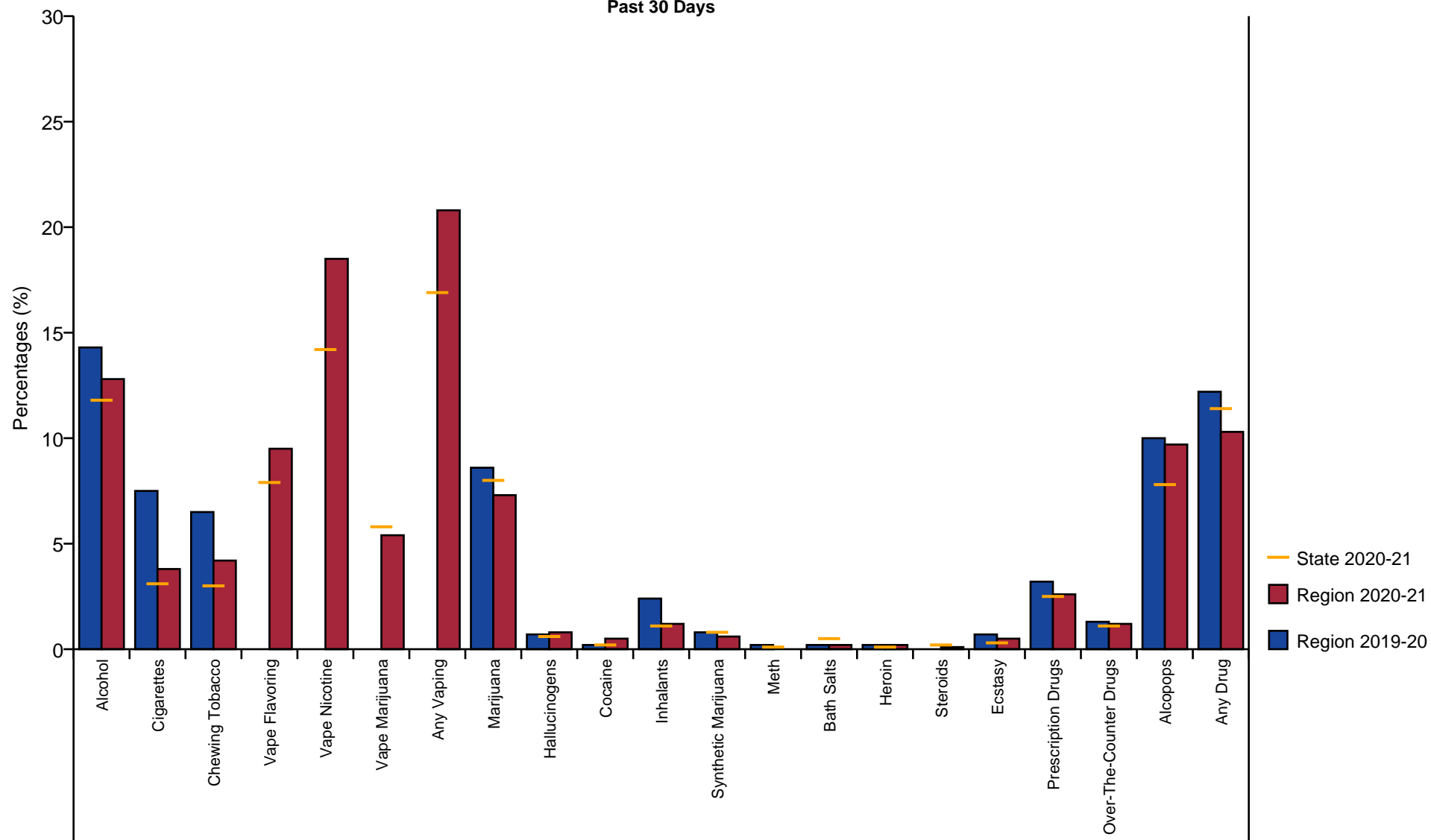


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 3

Past 30 Days

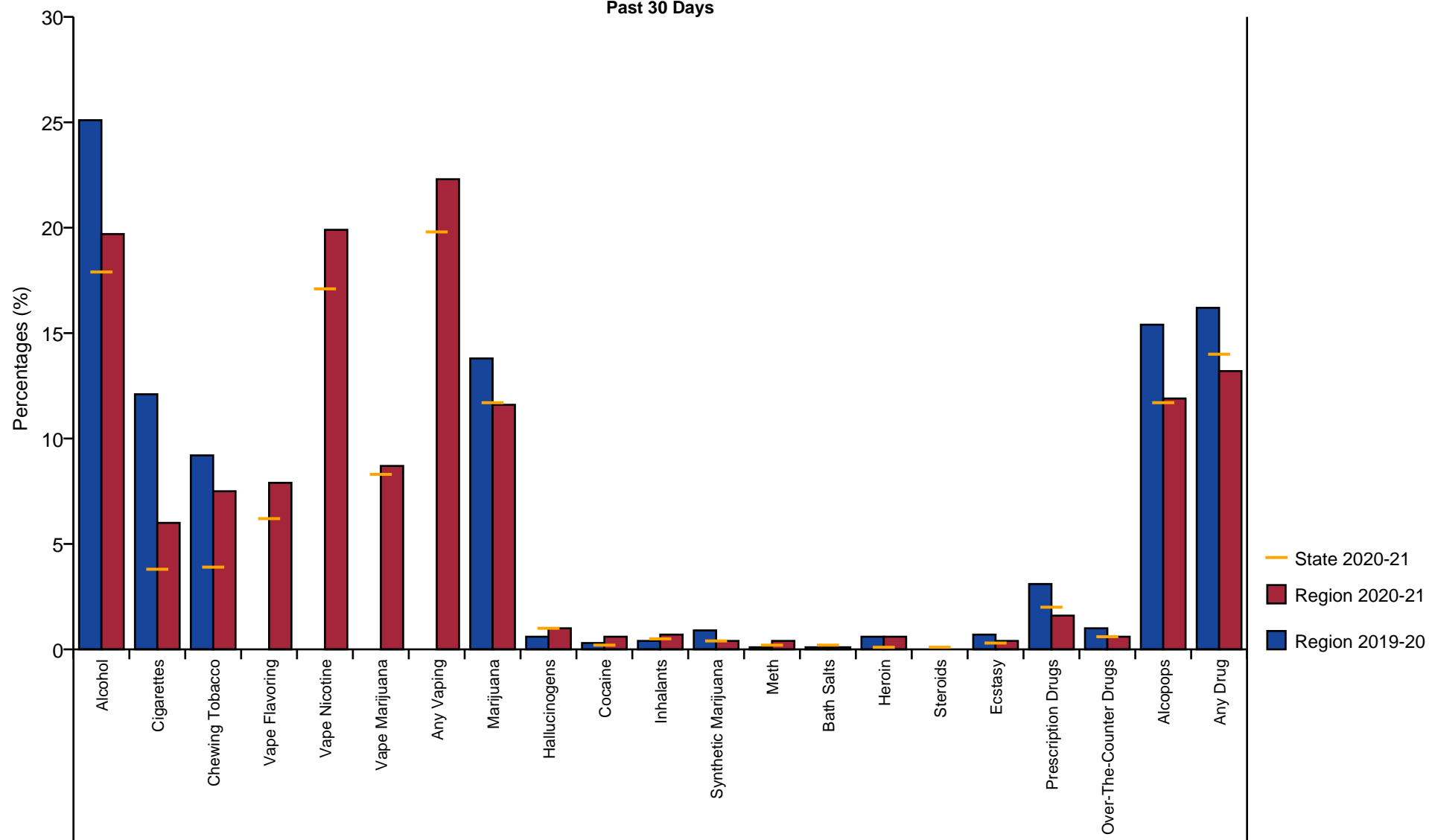


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 3

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Region 3

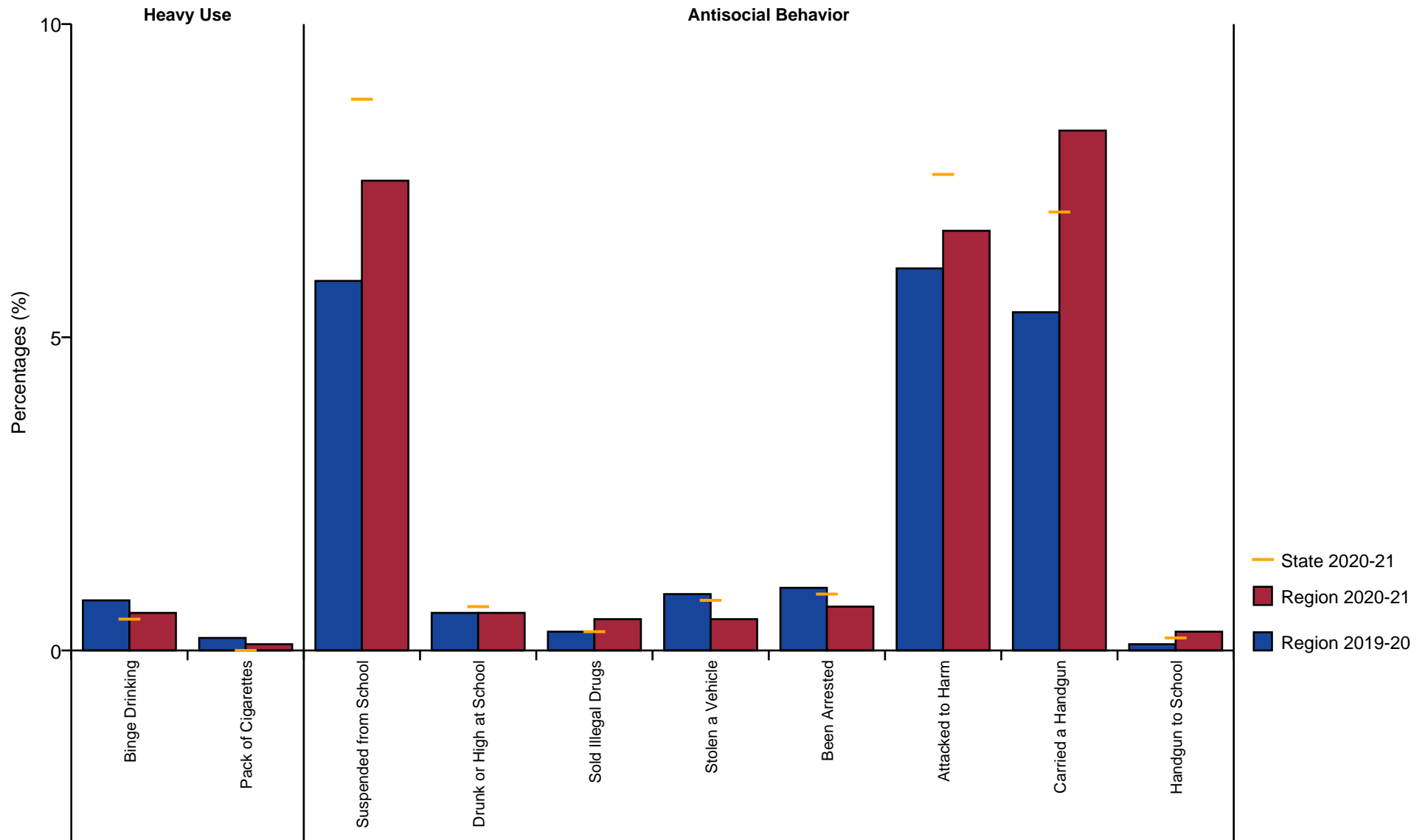


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Region 3

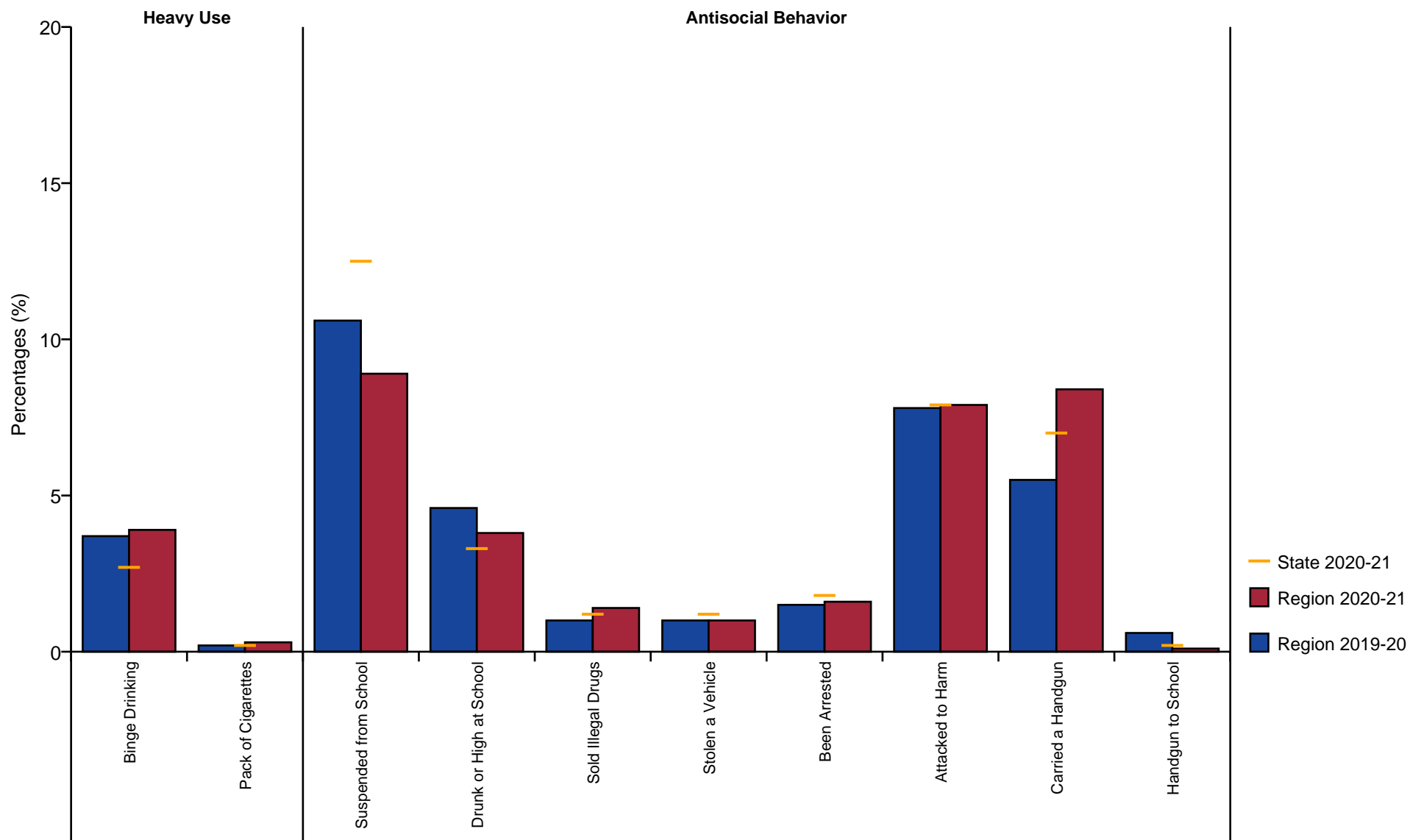


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10
Region 3

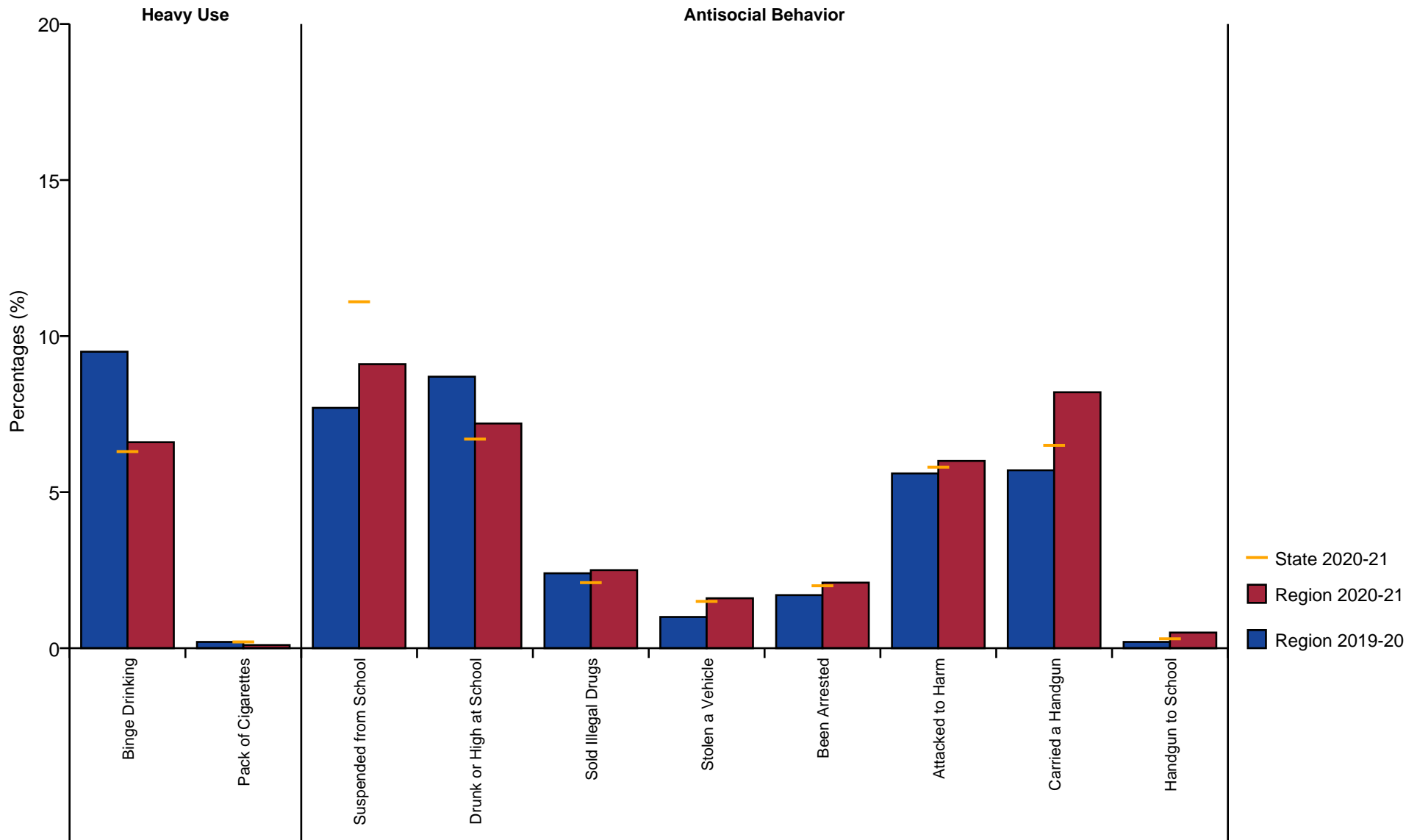


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Region 3

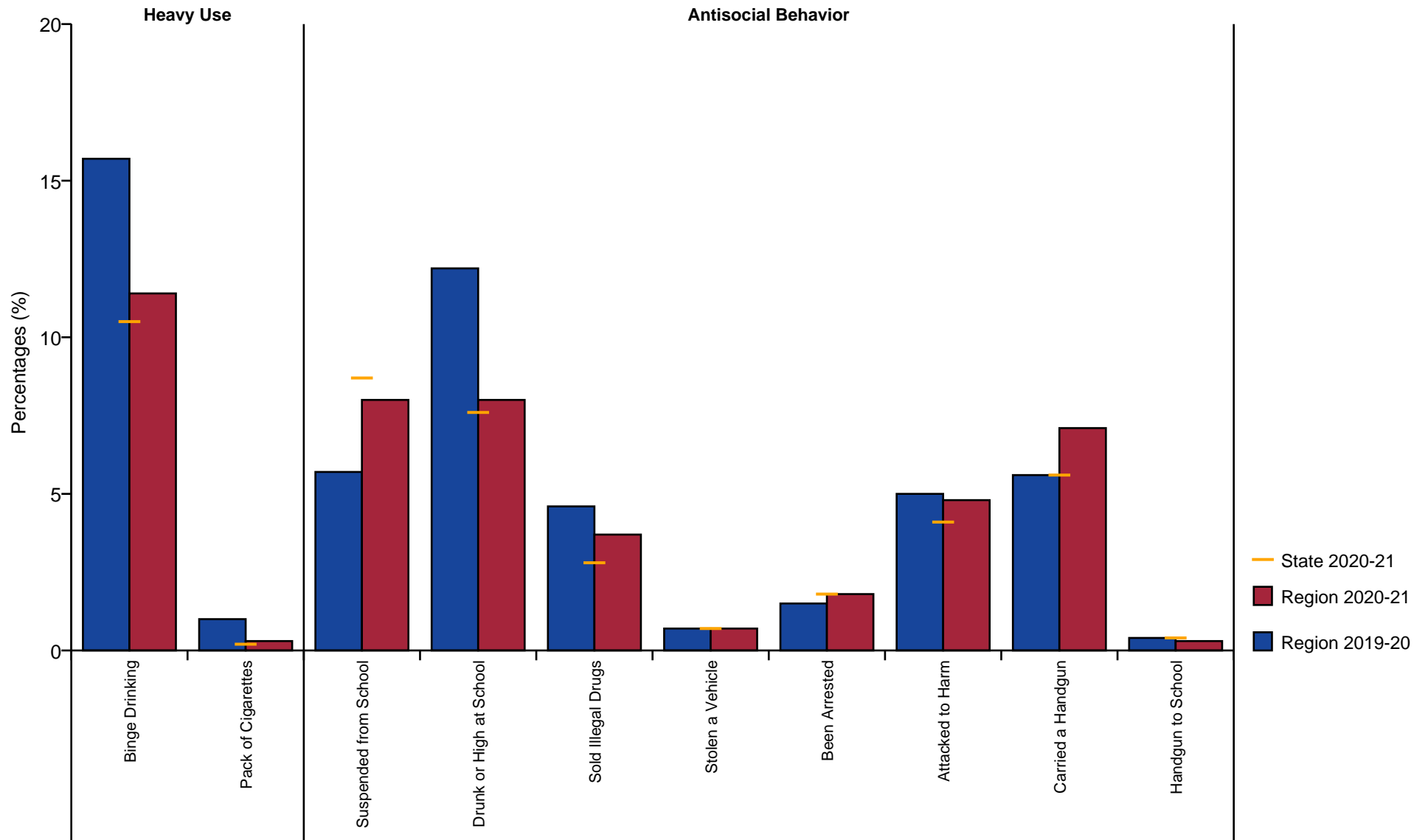
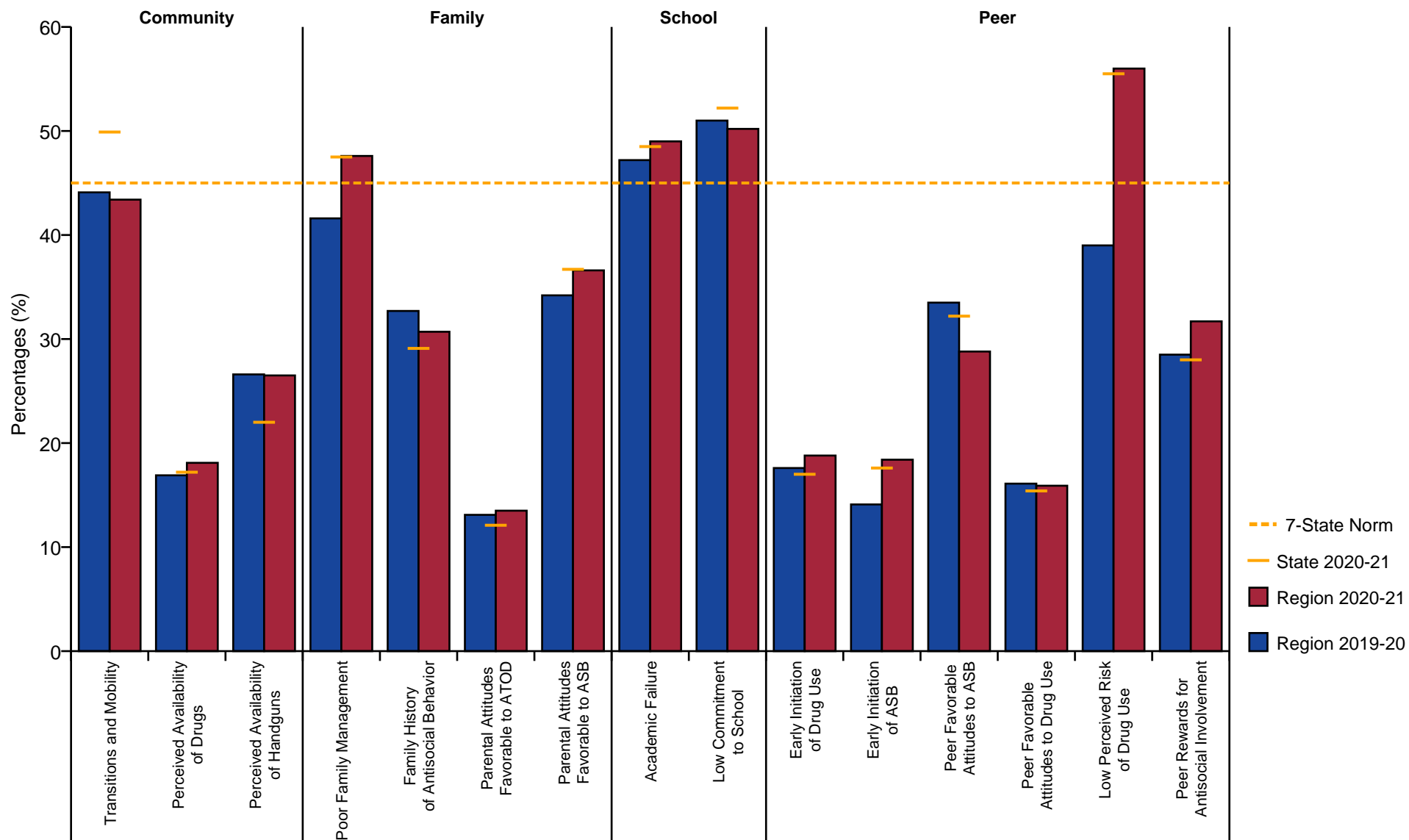


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

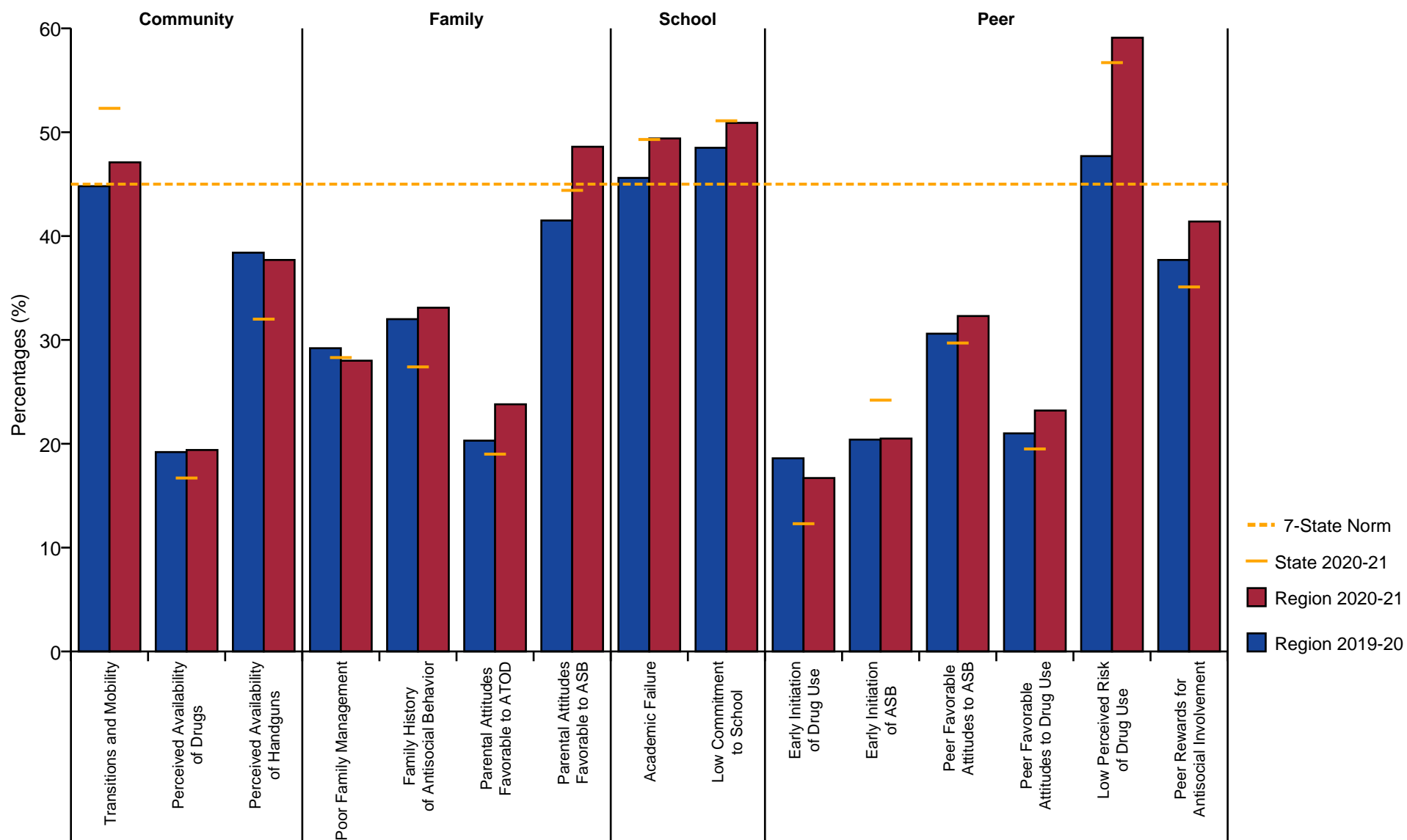
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 3



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

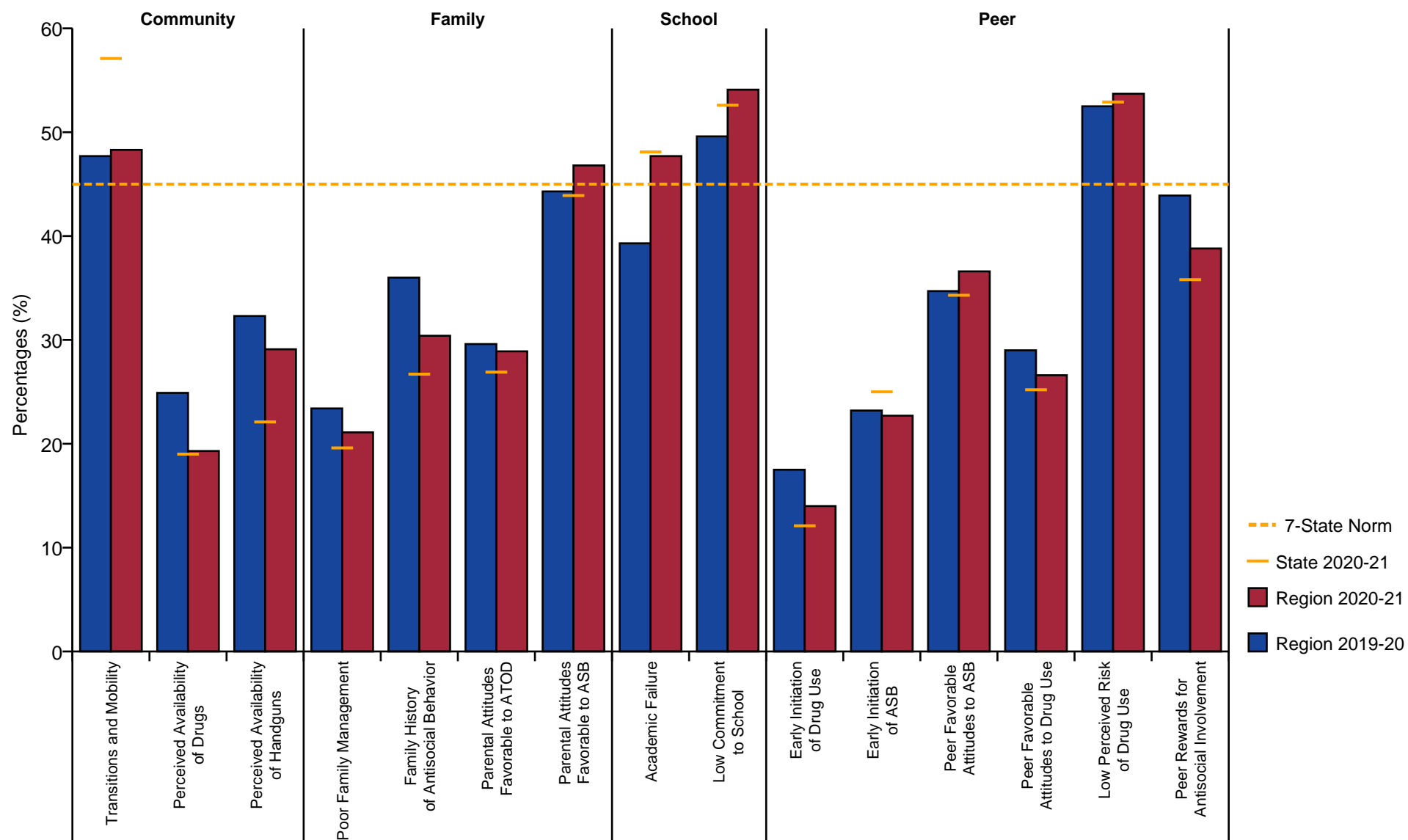
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 3



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

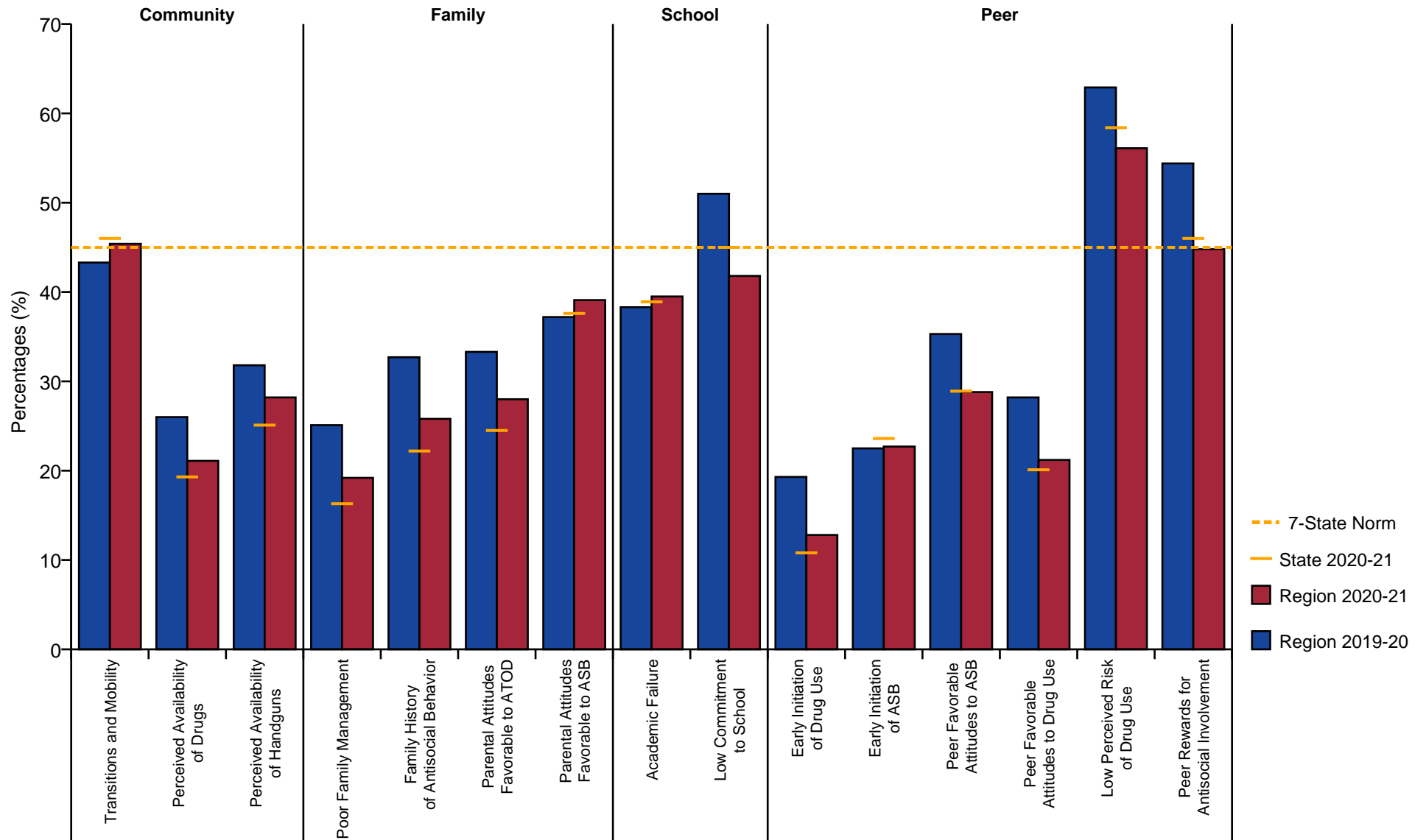
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 3



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 3



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Region 3

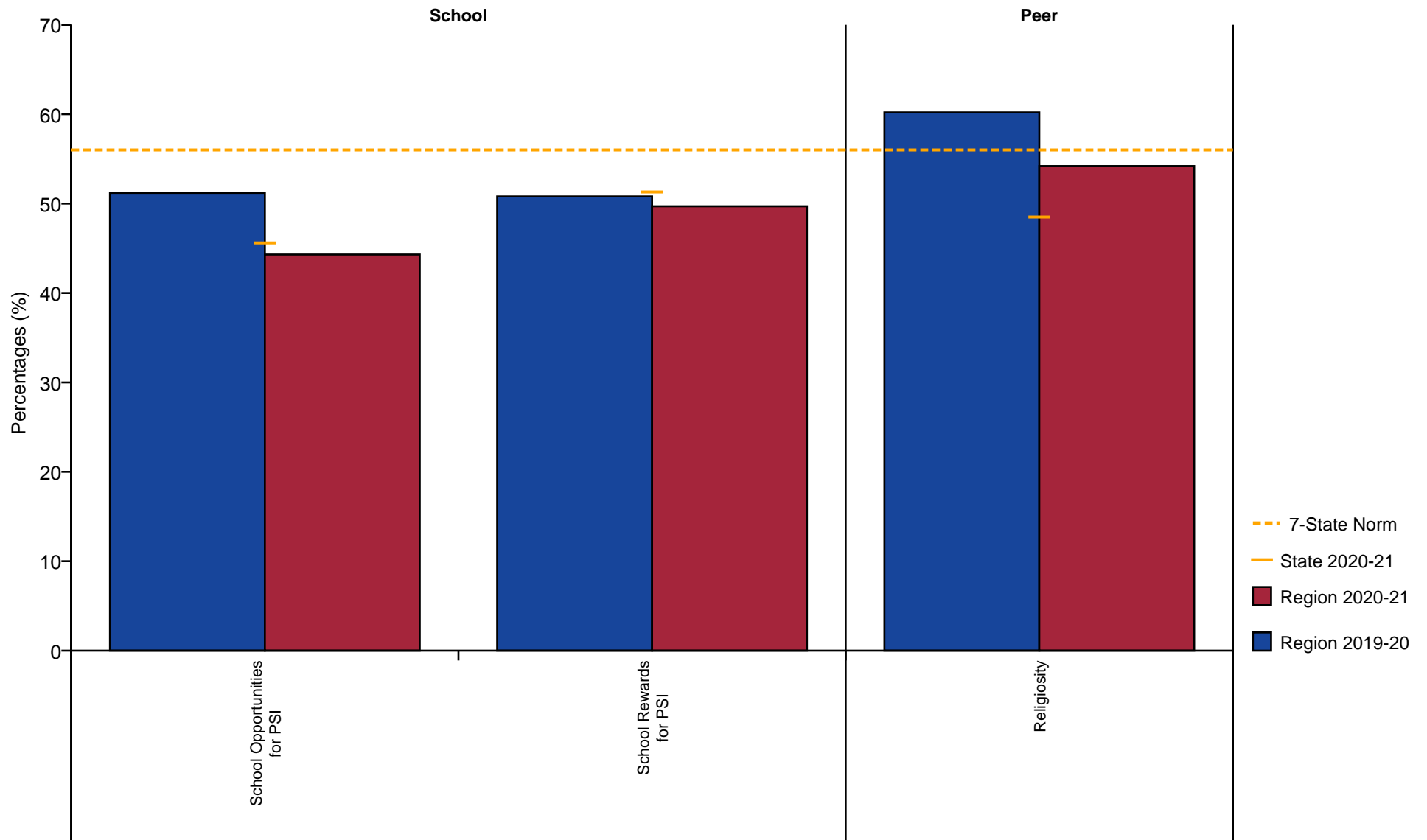


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Region 3

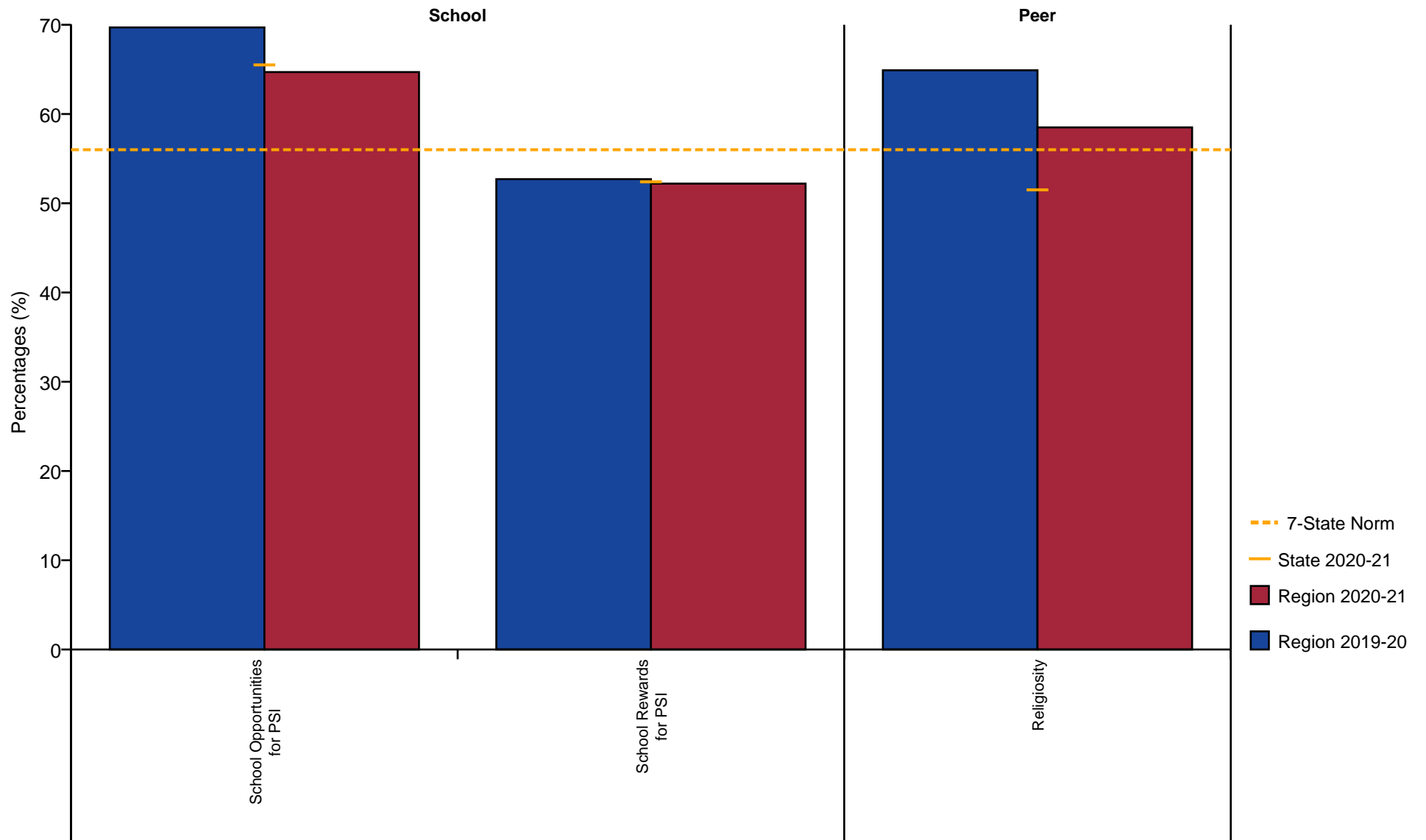


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Region 3

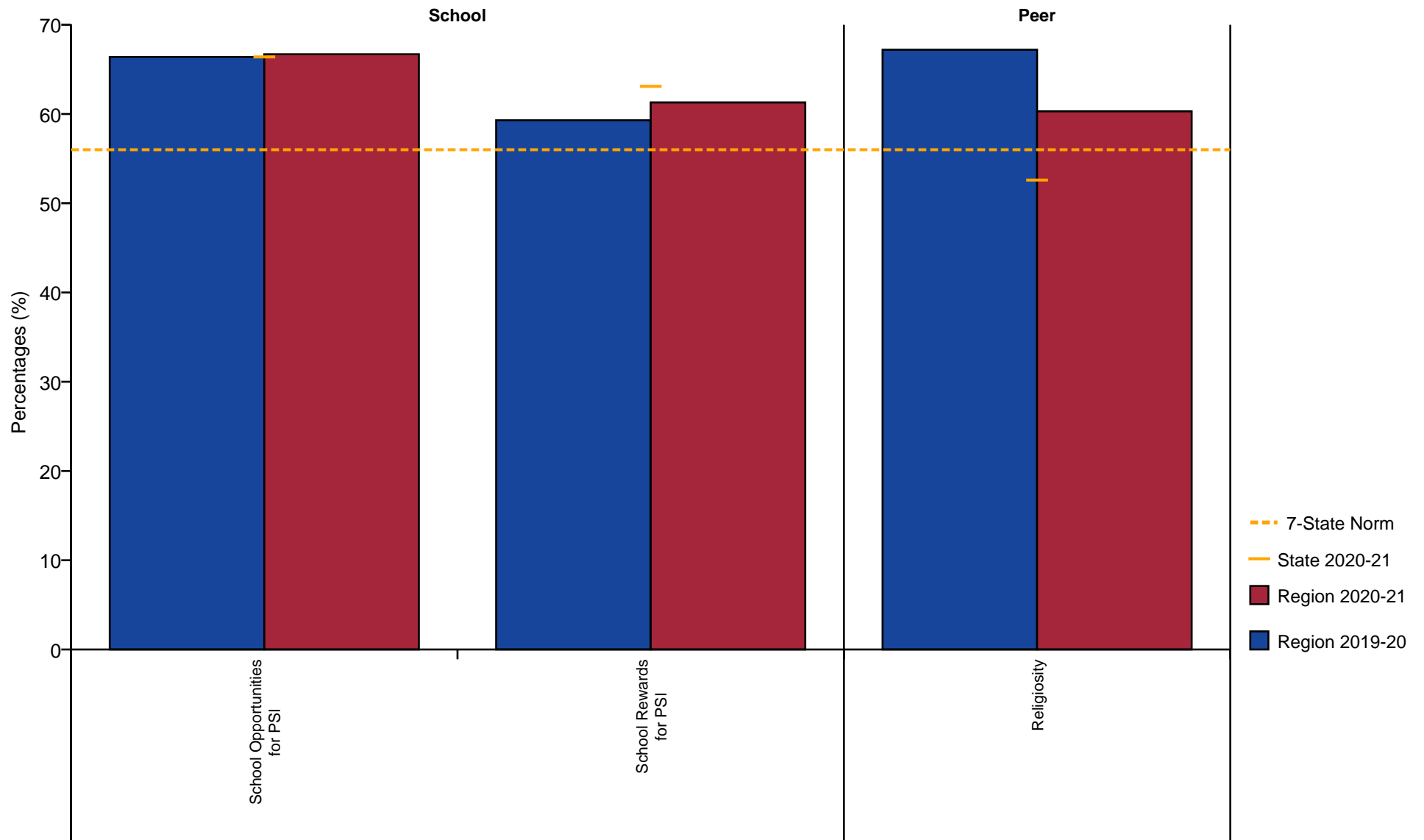


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Region 3

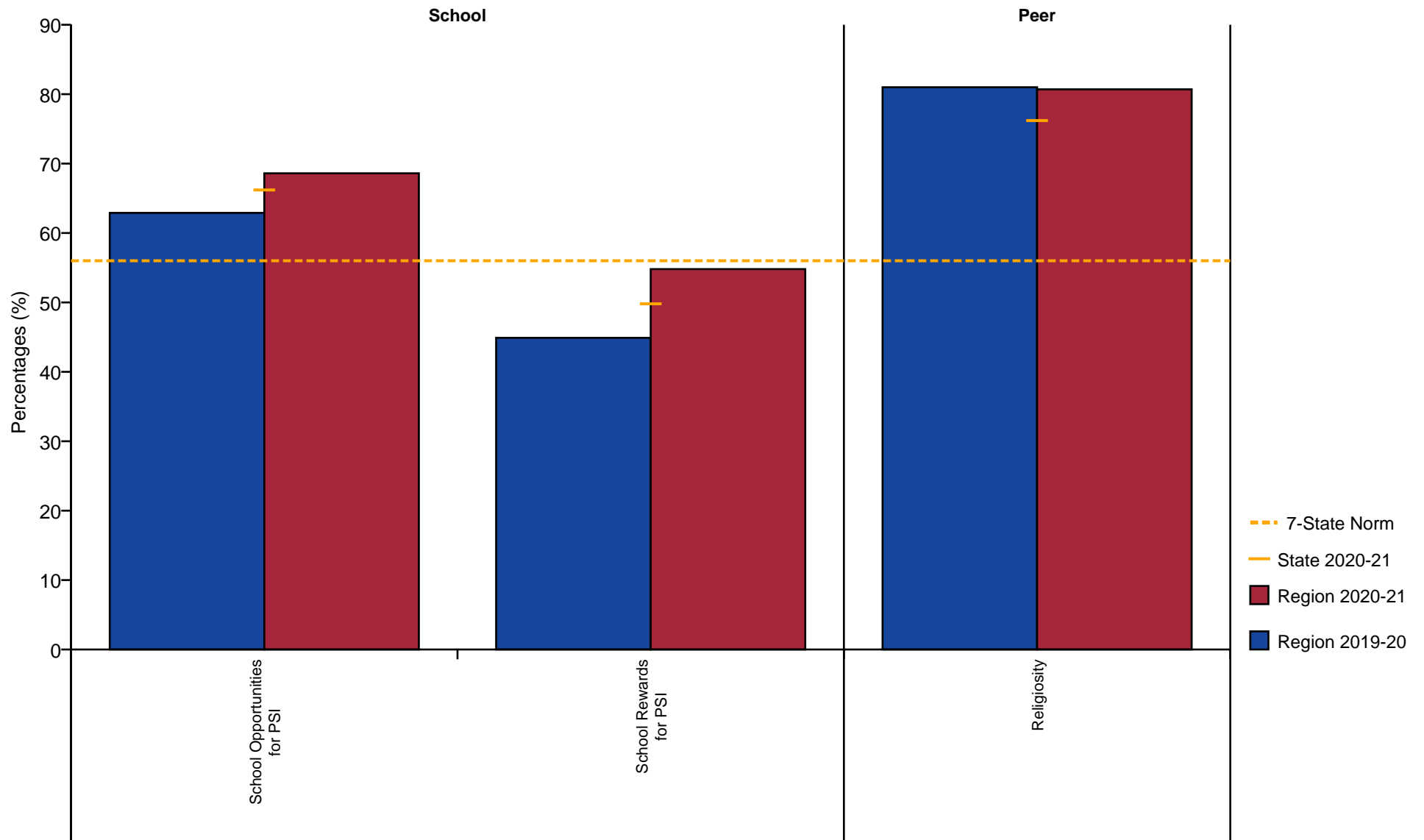


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Region 3

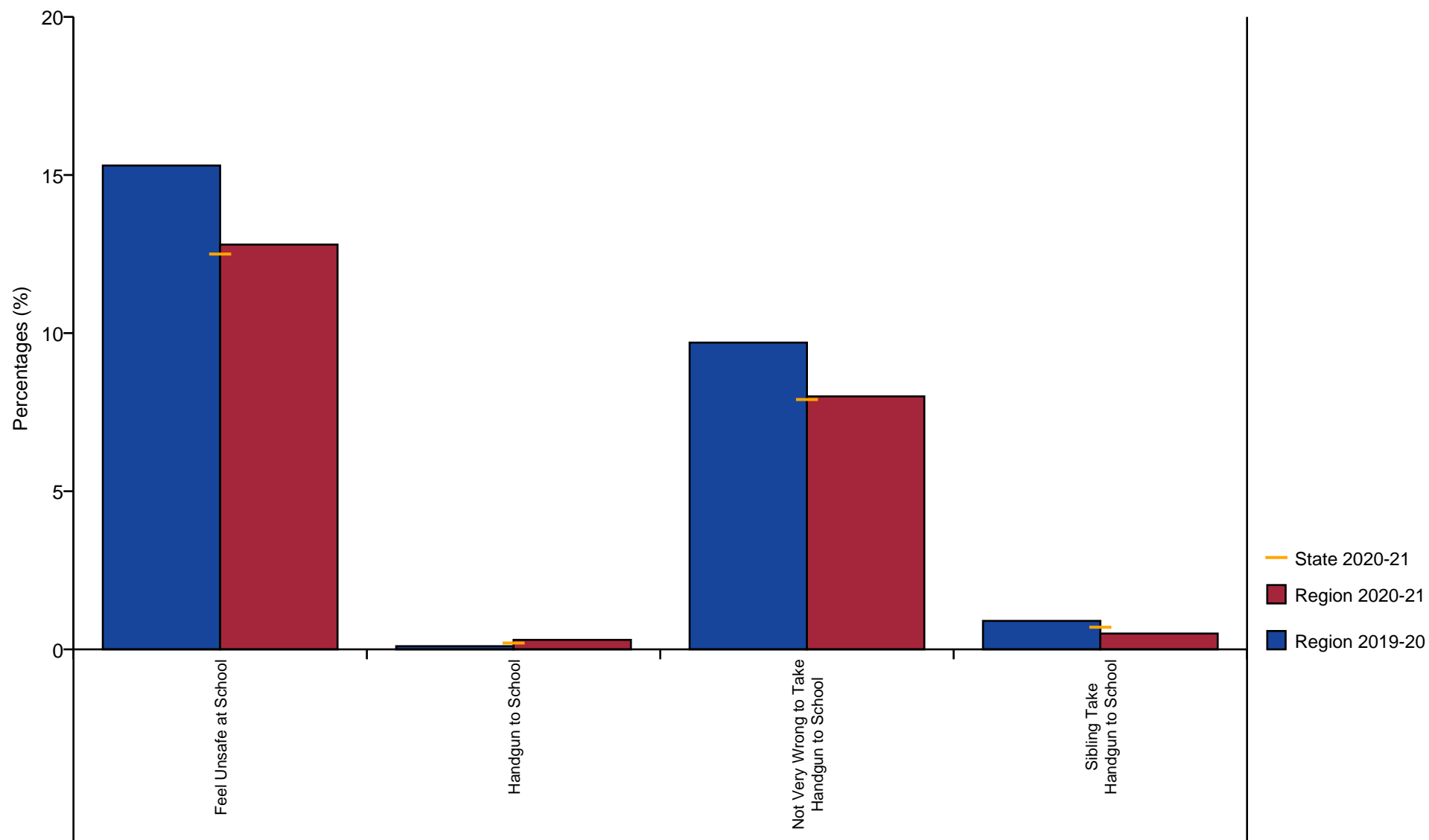


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Region 3

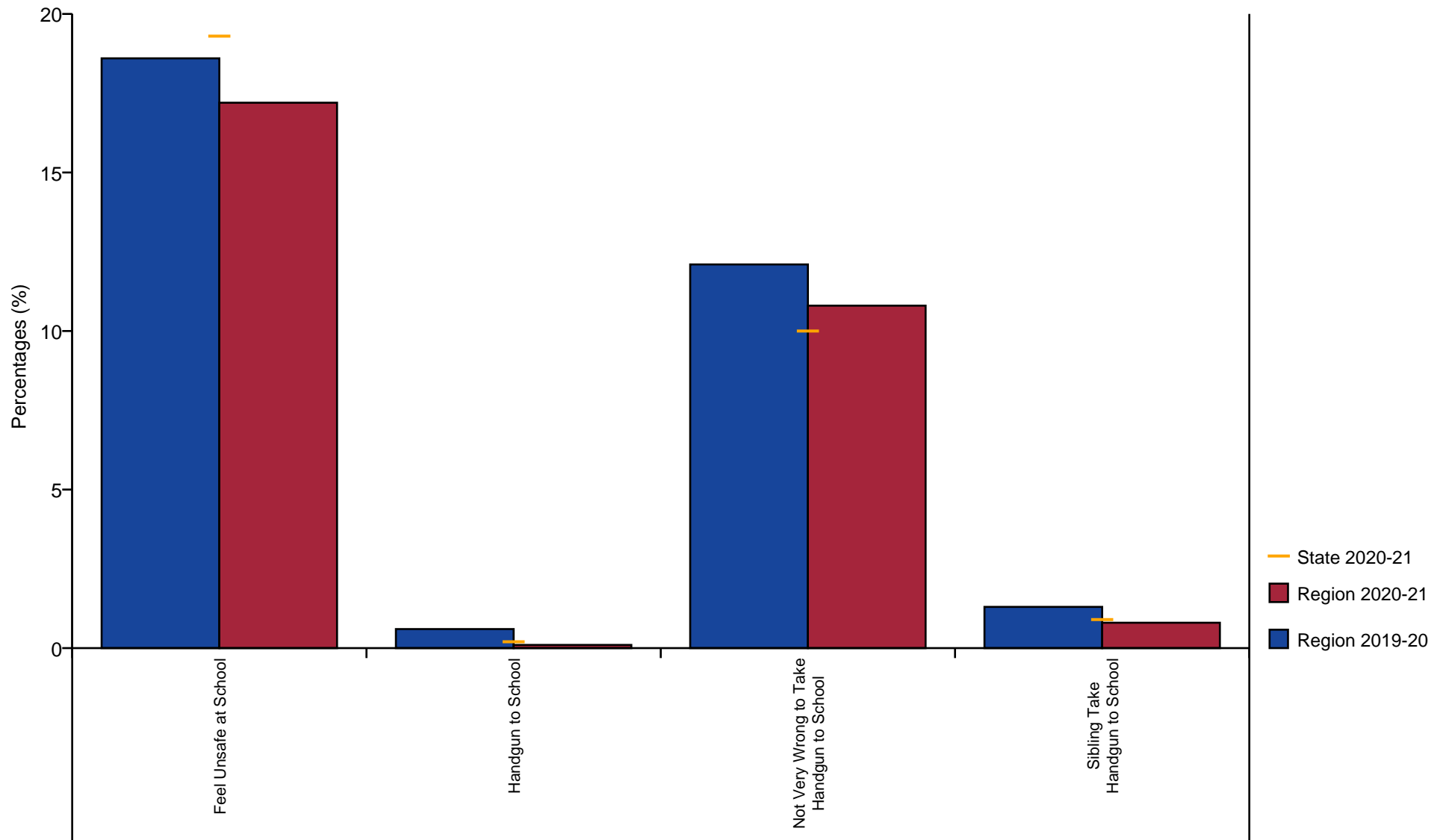


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Region 3

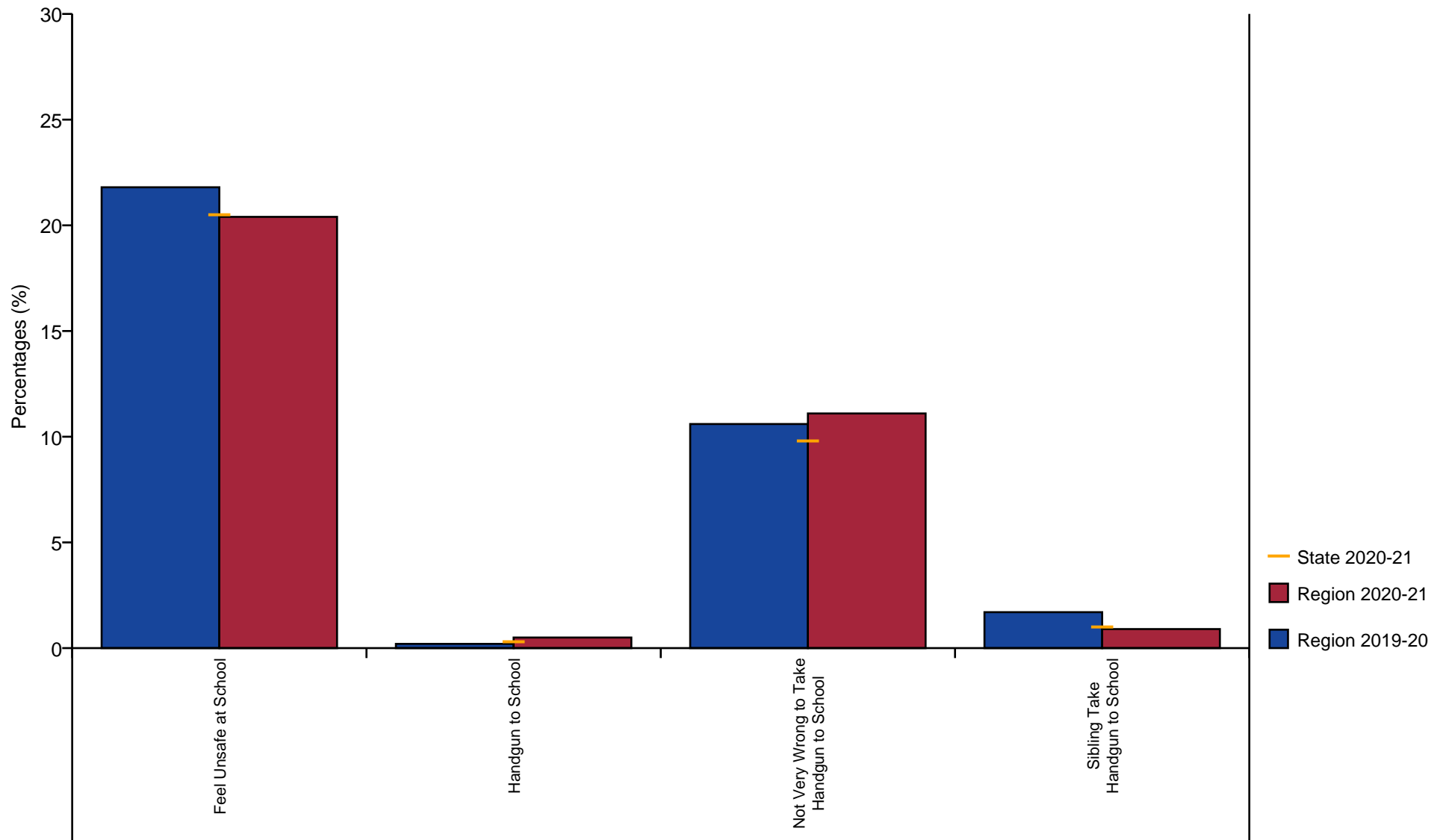


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Region 3

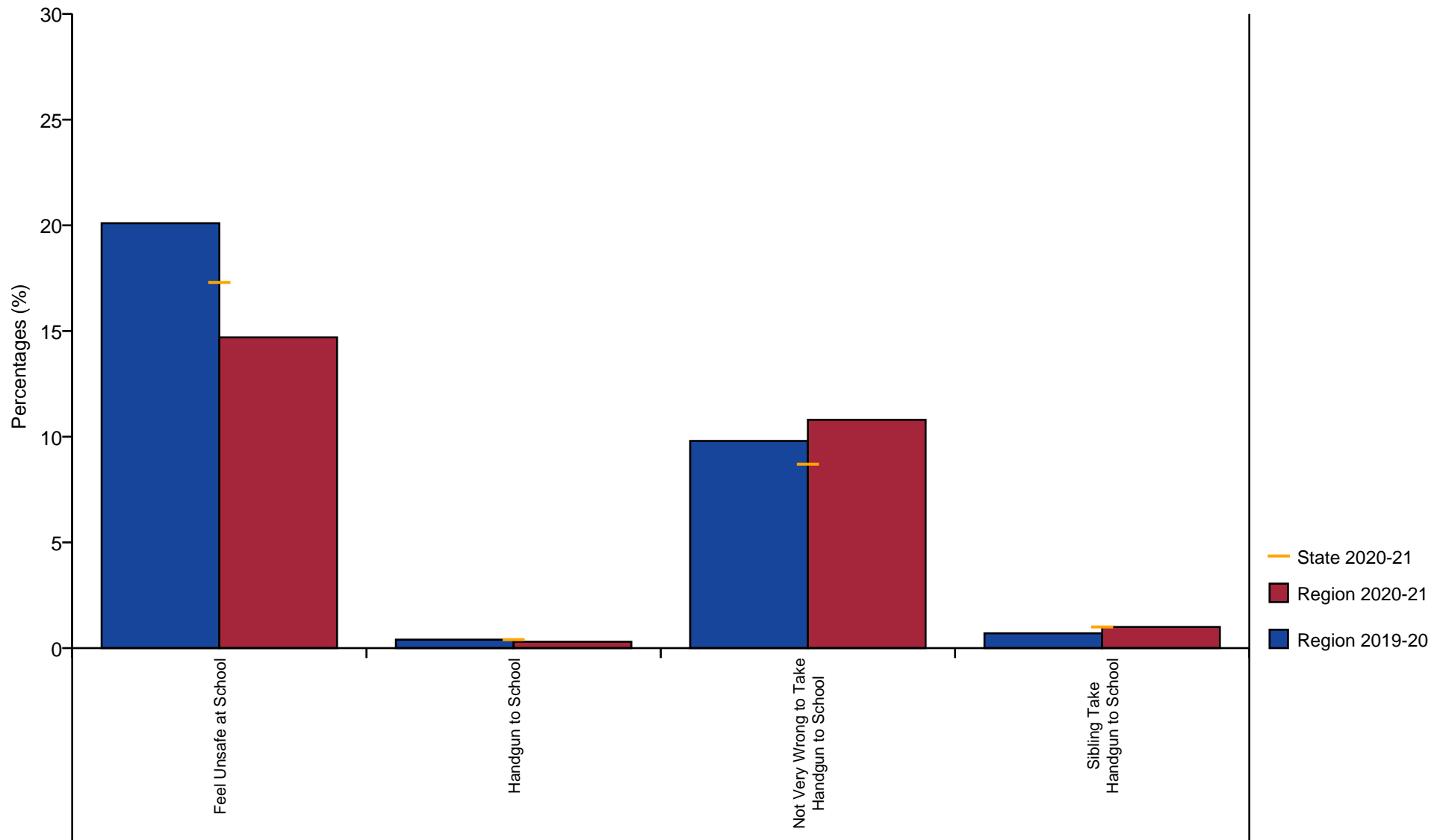
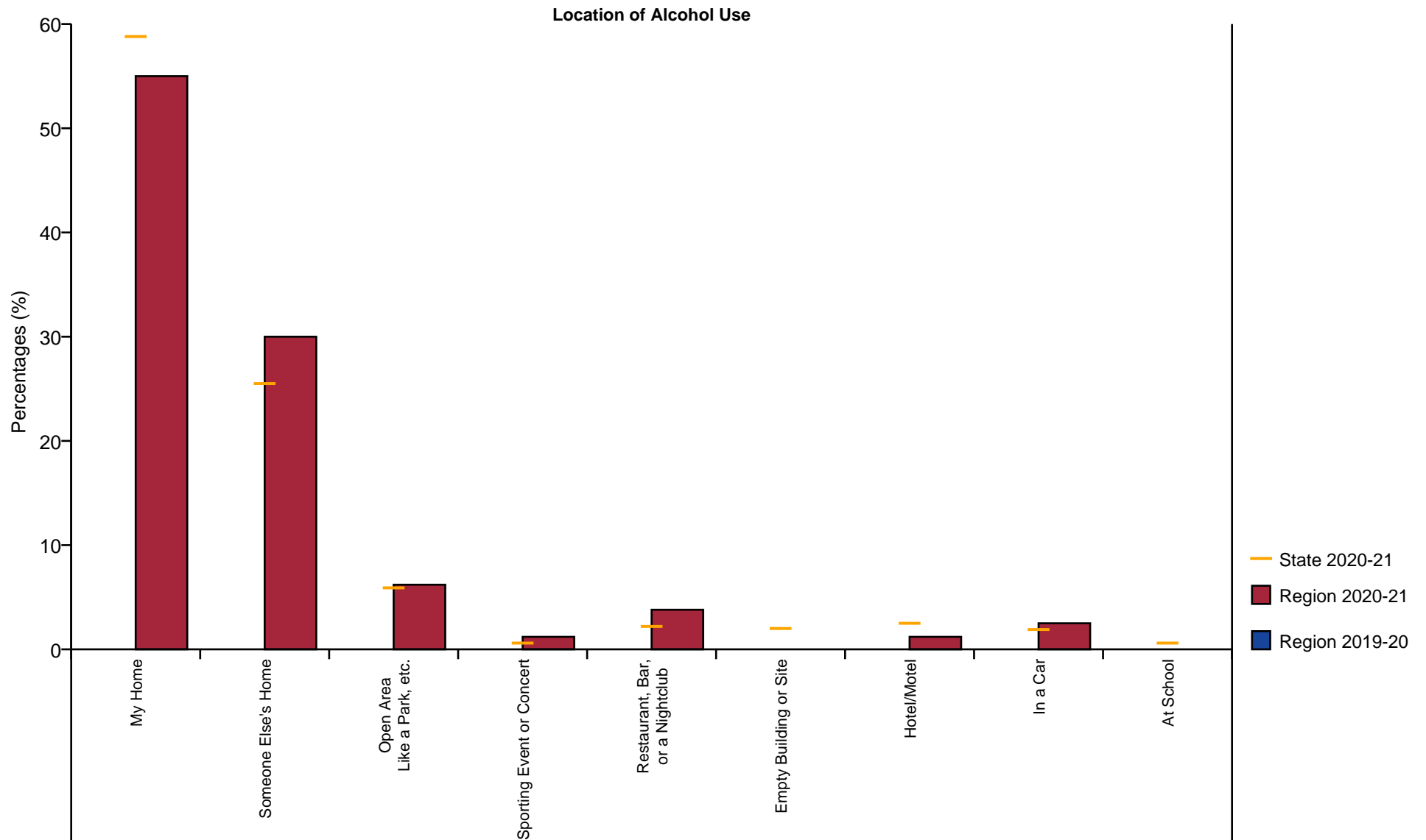


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

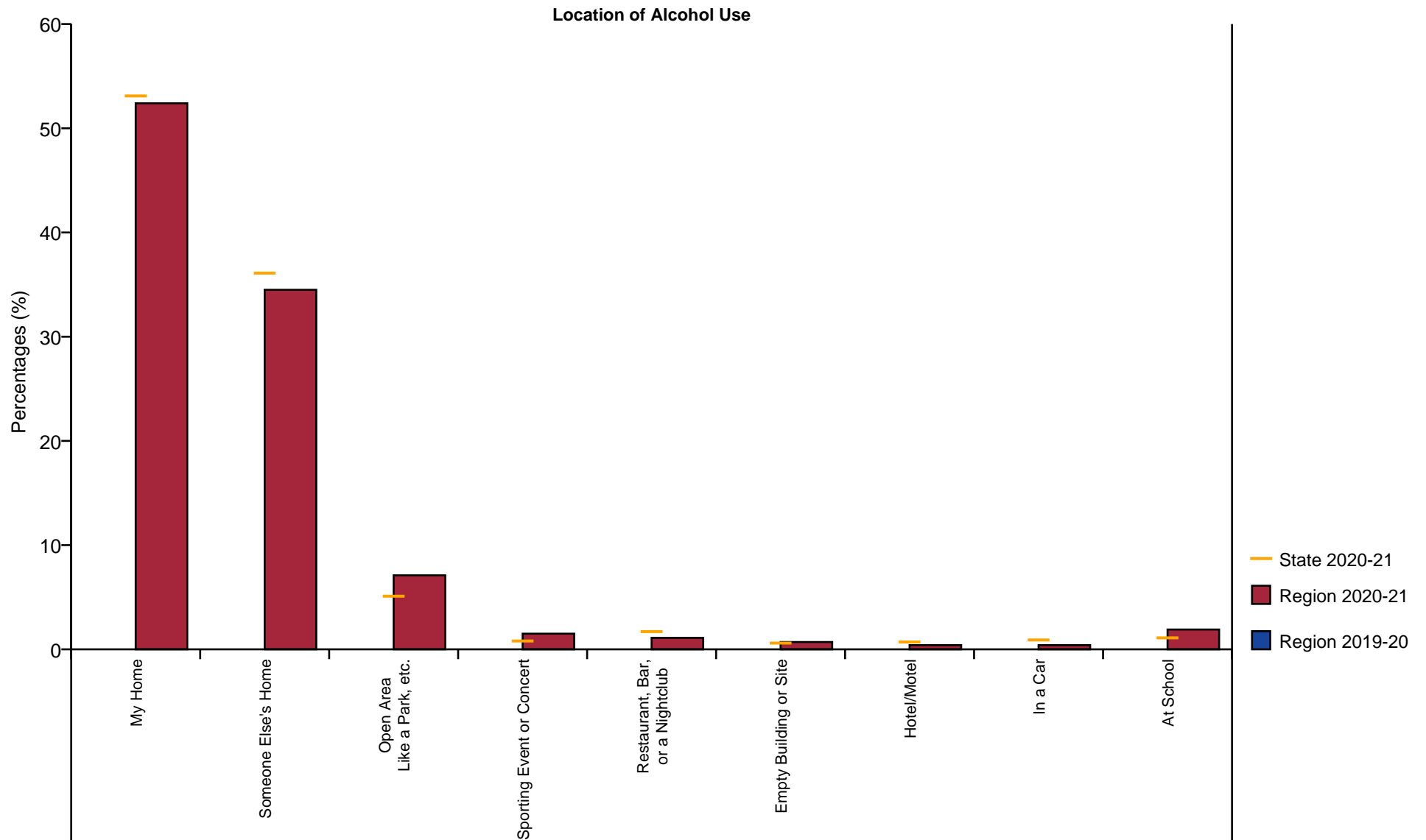
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Region 3



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Region 3

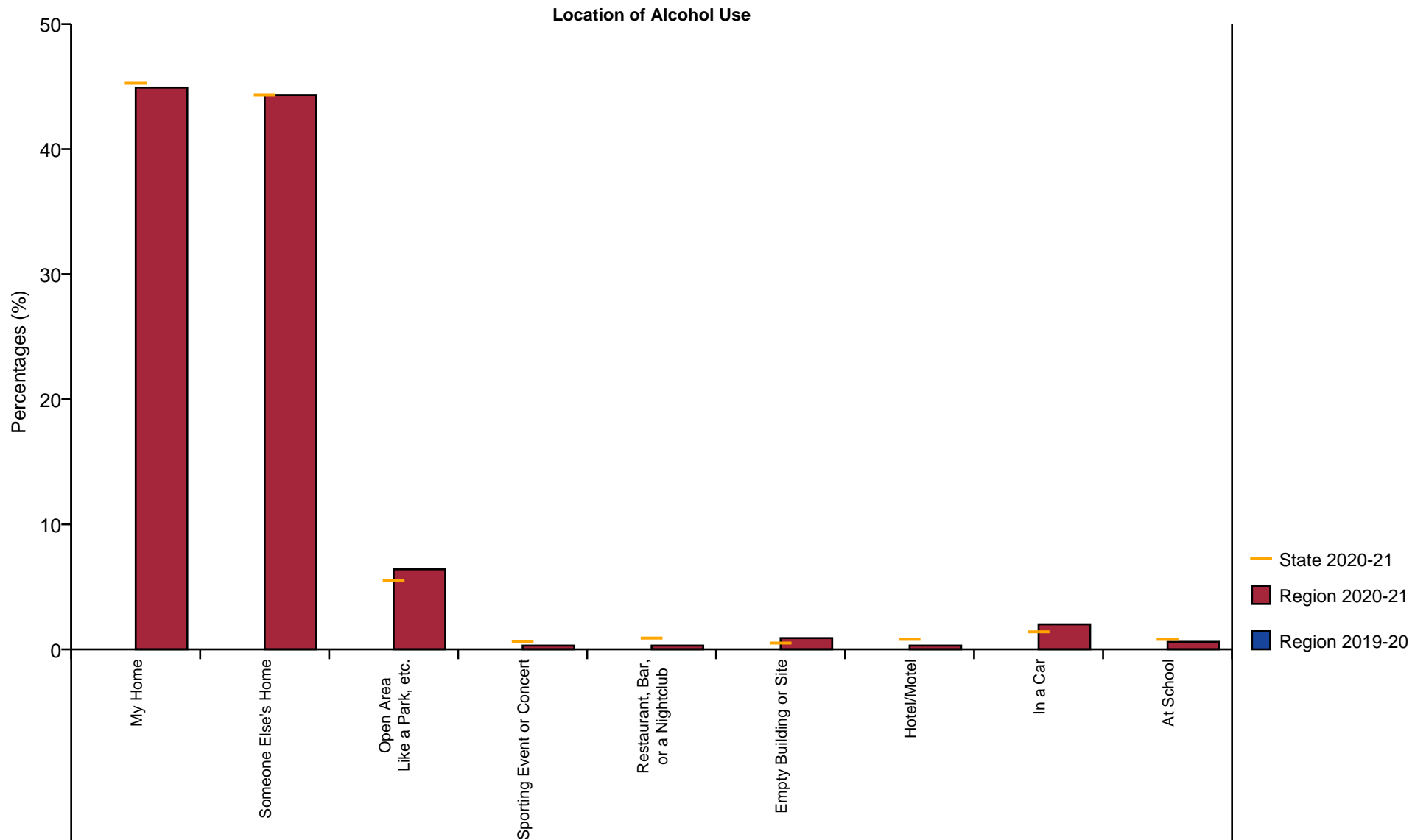


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Region 3

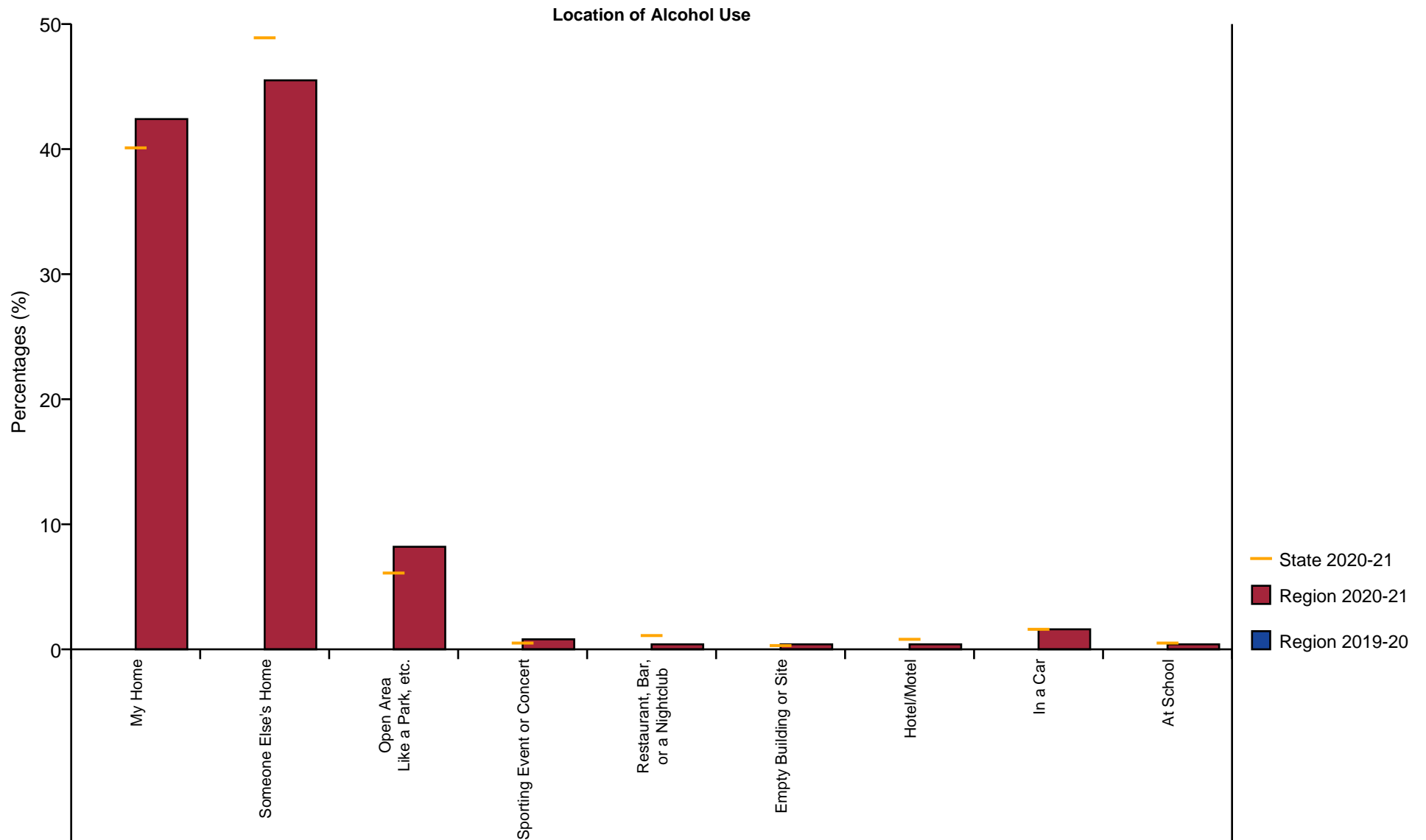


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Region 3



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.2	10.9	10.7	9.4
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	region	21.7	22.6	24.2	21.7
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	region	43.6	38.5	38.8	32.6
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	region	54.4	50.3	49.5	38.4
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	region	30.5	27.1	28.8	23.3
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	6.9	7.4	6.1	6.4
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	15.8	16.4	16.6	15.5
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	region	31.7	28.2	25.4	20.4
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	region	41.0	35.4	34.1	24.5
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	region	22.3	19.4	19.2	15.4
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	5.4	5.6	5.6	4.5
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	11.7	12.0	12.4	11.1
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	region	21.8	18.4	17.0	15.7
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	region	28.5	24.8	22.8	17.9
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	region	15.8	13.6	13.6	11.4
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.6
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	region	6.7	8.3	8.5	7.9
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	region	22.0	19.9	18.6	16.0
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	region	29.5	28.6	30.3	21.9
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	region	13.7	12.1	13.1	10.1
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	region	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.0
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
	MTF	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	region	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.0
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
	MTF	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	region	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.2
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	region	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	region	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.6
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	region	3.2	2.5	2.8	1.8
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
	MTF	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	region	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.0	3.5	3.9	2.9
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	region	5.9	6.3	7.5	5.4
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
	MTF	8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	region	6.2	5.9	6.0	4.1
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
	MTF	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	region	4.4	3.3	3.6	2.3
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	region	5.2	4.9	5.3	3.9
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	region	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	region	2.7	2.5	2.6	1.9
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	region	4.7	2.6	3.4	1.8
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	region	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.3
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.6
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
	MTF	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	region	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.9	1.7	2.7	2.7
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	region	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	region	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	region	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.3
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	MTF	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	MTF	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	MTF	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	region	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.2
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	region	3.1	1.9	3.4	1.8
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	region	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.0	3.5	3.7	2.9
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	region	7.0	6.0	5.6	5.5
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	region	11.1	8.5	7.5	6.0
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	region	11.1	9.8	10.1	4.9
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	region	7.8	6.4	6.4	4.8
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	region	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	region	5.6	4.4	2.9	2.0
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	region	4.2	5.0	4.5	1.8
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	region	3.1	2.8	2.6	1.9
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.6	4.3	4.3	2.7
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	region	11.5	12.3	11.3	10.9
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	region	27.6	24.3	23.5	17.3
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	region	35.8	32.8	32.9	22.7
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	–
Combined	region	18.2	16.0	16.5	11.8
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	9.1	8.6	9.8	8.8
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	region	15.3	15.7	16.9	16.6
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	region	26.9	25.4	24.1	20.7
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	region	32.2	31.1	32.3	24.8
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	region	19.9	18.3	19.6	16.5
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.3	1.2	1.6	2.1
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	region	6.4	6.7	7.0	8.2
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	region	17.8	15.7	14.3	12.8
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	region	27.9	27.7	25.1	19.7
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	region	12.0	10.4	10.8	9.2
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.4
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	region	12.0	9.5	7.5	3.8
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	region	18.9	14.1	12.1	6.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	region	8.1	6.0	5.6	3.1
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.2
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	4.3	4.1	5.1	3.3
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	region	8.9	7.2	6.5	4.2
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	region	14.8	10.3	9.2	7.5
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	region	6.7	4.9	5.0	3.5
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	2.6	3.2	3.2	4.1
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	region	10.5	8.5	8.6	7.3
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	region	12.7	13.6	13.8	11.6
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	region	6.0	5.2	5.8	5.0
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	region	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	region	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.8
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	region	1.4	2.2	3.1	2.9
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	region	2.1	1.8	2.4	1.2
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	region	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	region	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.9
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	region	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.1	0.6	1.1	2.1
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	region	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	region	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	region	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.8	1.1	1.5	2.9
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	region	2.8	2.9	1.9	3.8
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	region	5.1	3.4	3.2	2.6
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	region	3.8	4.3	3.1	1.6
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	region	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.9
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	region	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.1
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	region	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.2
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	region	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.6
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	region	4.4	3.8	3.9	5.6
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	region	12.1	9.6	10.0	9.7
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	region	17.4	15.8	15.4	11.9
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	—
Combined	region	8.0	6.1	6.8	6.4
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	5.0	4.0	5.2	7.3
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	region	6.4	7.1	7.5	11.1
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	region	13.3	12.0	12.2	10.3
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	region	15.2	15.6	16.2	13.2
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	region	9.5	8.6	9.7	10.1
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	region	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.9
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	region	10.6	9.5	9.5	6.6
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	region	16.5	15.0	15.7	11.4
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	region	7.2	5.8	6.6	4.7
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.3
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	region	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	6.1	6.8	5.9	7.5
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	region	7.1	8.7	10.6	8.9
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	region	8.9	10.6	7.7	9.1
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	region	6.1	8.4	5.7	8.0
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	region	7.1	8.5	7.6	8.4
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	region	3.4	4.6	4.6	3.8
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	region	9.6	9.6	8.7	7.2
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	region	11.8	9.8	12.2	8.0
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	region	5.9	5.6	6.0	4.3
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	region	4.2	3.2	2.4	2.5
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	region	5.2	3.7	4.6	3.7
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	region	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	region	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	region	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	region	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	region	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	region	2.9	2.3	1.7	2.1
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	region	2.1	3.1	1.5	1.8
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	region	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.5
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	6.3	5.5	6.1	6.7
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	region	6.6	7.4	7.8	7.9
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	region	6.5	7.2	5.6	6.0
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	region	6.7	5.6	5.0	4.8
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	region	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.7
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	6.5	5.2	5.4	8.3
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	region	5.3	5.9	5.5	8.4
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	region	6.0	5.1	5.7	8.2
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	5.7	4.6	5.6	7.1
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	region	5.9	5.3	5.5	8.1
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	41.9	45.2	44.1	43.4
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	region	48.1	45.9	44.8	47.1
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	region	49.4	48.1	47.7	48.3
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	region	45.1	44.9	43.3	45.4
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	region	46.3	46.1	45.0	46.1
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	16.7	19.4	16.9	18.1
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	region	19.7	20.2	19.2	19.4
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	region	28.1	25.3	24.9	19.3
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	region	33.1	29.4	26.0	21.1
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	region	23.7	22.6	21.3	19.3
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	27.2	24.7	26.6	26.5
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	region	41.2	39.8	38.4	37.7
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	region	32.7	30.9	32.3	29.1
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	region	39.5	32.2	31.8	28.2
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	region	35.0	32.1	32.2	31.0
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	38.8	41.3	41.6	47.6
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	region	26.3	27.7	29.2	28.0
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	region	25.5	21.2	23.4	21.1
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	region	25.1	25.3	25.1	19.2
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	region	29.1	29.7	30.4	30.5
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	32.0	33.4	32.7	30.7
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	region	32.5	32.4	32.0	33.1
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	region	37.9	35.1	36.0	30.4
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	region	34.2	33.7	32.7	25.8
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	region	34.1	33.5	33.3	30.7
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	11.7	11.5	13.1	13.5
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	region	19.7	19.1	20.3	23.8
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	region	33.1	28.6	29.6	28.9
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	region	30.9	33.7	33.3	28.0
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	region	23.2	21.5	23.1	22.8
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	27.6	32.3	34.2	36.6
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	region	38.2	43.1	41.5	48.6
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	region	43.4	41.3	44.3	46.8
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	region	37.0	39.6	37.2	39.1
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	region	36.6	39.0	39.3	43.4
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	47.8	46.9	47.2	49.0
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	region	43.5	44.7	45.6	49.4
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	region	43.5	40.6	39.3	47.7
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	region	40.5	39.1	38.3	39.5
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	region	44.0	43.5	43.0	47.4
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	42.9	50.0	51.0	50.2
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	region	41.4	45.2	48.5	50.9
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	region	50.1	47.1	49.6	54.1
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	region	46.1	48.9	51.0	41.8
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	region	45.0	47.7	50.0	50.2
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	15.8	19.1	17.6	18.8
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	region	15.2	17.3	18.6	16.7
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	region	22.1	18.9	17.5	14.0
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	region	23.7	20.6	19.3	12.8
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	region	18.8	18.7	18.2	16.1
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	15.0	16.5	14.1	18.4
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	region	19.7	20.9	20.4	20.5
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	region	23.8	22.9	23.2	22.7
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	region	24.2	24.1	22.5	22.7
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	region	20.4	20.5	19.7	20.8
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	26.6	31.8	33.5	28.8
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	region	26.0	31.2	30.6	32.3
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	region	33.2	35.9	34.7	36.6
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	region	33.2	33.7	35.3	28.8
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	region	29.4	32.9	33.4	31.9
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	13.8	16.2	16.1	15.9
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	region	18.6	21.5	21.0	23.2
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	region	29.6	30.9	29.0	26.6
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	region	29.5	27.4	28.2	21.2
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	region	22.3	23.1	22.9	21.7
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	38.9	38.4	39.0	56.0
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	region	50.8	48.0	47.7	59.1
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	region	55.4	53.2	52.5	53.7
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	region	59.5	63.0	62.9	56.1
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	region	50.5	48.7	49.3	56.5
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	26.2	29.8	28.5	31.7
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	region	34.0	39.4	37.7	41.4
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	region	45.3	45.3	43.9	38.8
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	region	52.7	54.2	54.4	44.8
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	region	38.5	40.3	39.9	38.5
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	53.2	47.5	51.2	44.3
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	region	69.7	67.7	69.7	64.7
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	region	66.1	67.5	66.4	66.7
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	region	63.3	64.5	62.9	68.6
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	region	63.2	61.2	62.2	60.0
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	53.4	45.6	50.8	49.7
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	region	51.6	49.5	52.7	52.2
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	region	57.5	59.8	59.3	61.3
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	region	45.4	45.0	44.9	54.8
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	region	52.5	50.1	52.2	54.1
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	64.4	62.7	60.2	54.2
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	region	69.7	68.3	64.9	58.5
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	region	66.1	64.6	67.2	60.3
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	region	83.0	80.7	81.0	80.7
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	region	69.9	67.7	67.3	60.9
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	4.3	8.5	44.1	43.1
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	region	4.9	12.3	57.5	25.3
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	region	5.7	14.7	57.0	22.7
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	region	4.7	10.0	56.3	29.0
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	region	4.9	11.5	53.4	30.2
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	92.0	5.7	1.8	0.5
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	region	89.2	8.1	2.2	0.4
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	region	88.9	8.1	2.5	0.5
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	region	89.2	7.5	1.6	1.6
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	region	89.9	7.4	2.1	0.6
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.2	0.5	4.3
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	region	95.1	0.8	4.1
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	region	95.0	0.9	4.1
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	region	94.0	1.0	5.0
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	region	94.9	0.8	4.3
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	55.0	30.0	6.2	1.2	3.8	0.0	1.2	2.5	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	region	52.4	34.5	7.1	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.9
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	44.9	44.3	6.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.3	2.0	0.6
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	region	42.4	45.5	8.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.4
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	region	47.2	40.7	7.1	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.8
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	94.2
	state	95.0
8	region	83.4
	state	86.8
10	region	74.2
	state	76.5
12	region	67.0
	state	69.9
Combined	region	81.7
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.1
	state	0.2
12	region	0.9
	state	0.8
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.0
8	region	0.3
	state	0.1
10	region	0.7
	state	0.5
12	region	1.4
	state	1.4
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.4
	state	1.1
8	region	5.2
	state	3.9
10	region	9.0
	state	8.2
12	region	17.7
	state	14.4
Combined	region	6.9
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.4
8	region	2.8
	state	2.0
10	region	6.7
	state	5.3
12	region	7.0
	state	6.6
Combined	region	3.8
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.7
	state	0.4
8	region	1.6
	state	1.3
10	region	2.9
	state	2.5
12	region	2.3
	state	2.8
Combined	region	1.8
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.7
	state	1.6
8	region	5.6
	state	4.3
10	region	6.5
	state	7.1
12	region	10.3
	state	8.9
Combined	region	5.4
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.9
8	region	4.2
	state	3.2
10	region	5.4
	state	5.1
12	region	4.0
	state	3.7
Combined	region	3.5
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.0
	state	0.8
8	region	3.8
	state	2.3
10	region	4.1
	state	3.5
12	region	4.4
	state	3.3
Combined	region	3.2
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.3
	state	0.2
10	region	0.8
	state	0.7
12	region	1.6
	state	1.2
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.3
	state	0.1
10	region	0.2
	state	0.2
12	region	0.3
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.5
	state	2.0
8	region	4.2
	state	3.3
10	region	6.4
	state	5.3
12	region	6.3
	state	5.6
Combined	region	4.6
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	96.6
	state	97.3
8	region	91.6
	state	94.9
10	region	91.4
	state	92.4
12	region	87.6
	state	91.2
Combined	region	92.4
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.2
8	region	0.5
	state	0.2
10	region	0.2
	state	0.2
12	region	0.9
	state	0.6
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.2
8	region	0.5
	state	0.3
10	region	0.5
	state	0.4
12	region	2.7
	state	1.5
Combined	region	0.7
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.6
8	region	2.7
	state	1.7
10	region	4.2
	state	3.3
12	region	7.4
	state	5.0
Combined	region	3.1
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.7
	state	0.6
8	region	3.2
	state	1.5
10	region	2.6
	state	2.6
12	region	3.4
	state	2.0
Combined	region	2.4
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.3
8	region	1.0
	state	0.6
10	region	0.9
	state	0.6
12	region	1.0
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.8
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.3
8	region	0.4
	state	0.3
10	region	0.6
	state	0.5
12	region	1.1
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.8
	state	0.7
8	region	2.7
	state	1.4
10	region	2.4
	state	2.0
12	region	1.6
	state	1.1
Combined	region	1.9
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes -
Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.4
8	region	1.0
	state	0.7
10	region	2.1
	state	1.3
12	region	1.6
	state	0.9
Combined	region	1.2
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes -
A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.2
8	region	0.5
	state	0.3
10	region	0.7
	state	0.6
12	region	1.9
	state	1.1
Combined	region	0.6
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes -
Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.1
8	region	0.4
	state	0.2
10	region	0.2
	state	0.2
12	region	0.6
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes -
Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.4
	state	2.0
8	region	3.6
	state	2.5
10	region	3.5
	state	2.7
12	region	4.4
	state	2.8
Combined	region	3.4
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	96.4	96.0
	state	96.6	96.9
8	region	84.5	85.2
	state	86.2	89.4
10	region	69.7	78.0
	state	76.7	82.4
12	region	64.1	75.7
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	region	80.2	85.0
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	2.0	2.4
	state	1.4	1.7
12	region	6.5	4.9
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	region	2.0	1.5
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	1.4	2.3
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	region	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.9	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0
12	region	4.1	4.5
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	region	1.2	1.3
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.0	1.8
	state	1.3	1.3
8	region	3.7	4.5
	state	3.7	3.1
10	region	4.9	4.8
	state	3.7	3.9
12	region	5.0	5.0
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	region	3.5	3.9
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.7	1.6
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	10.9	11.4
	state	9.5	7.4
10	region	22.6	17.1
	state	17.4	13.3
12	region	22.3	15.1
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	region	13.4	10.6
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.9	1.7
	state	1.1	1.3
12	region	1.7	2.4
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	region	0.9	1.0
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.3	1.1
	state	1.0	0.9
8	region	3.3	3.1
	state	2.6	2.5
10	region	4.0	4.6
	state	3.2	3.6
12	region	5.6	4.9
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	region	3.4	3.2
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	97.7	97.5
	state	97.3	98.0
8	region	92.1	92.6
	state	91.3	93.7
10	region	82.9	87.9
	state	82.3	87.0
12	region	73.4	80.7
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	region	87.8	91.1
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	1.4	1.6
	state	2.1	1.2
10	region	5.5	4.2
	state	6.0	4.2
12	region	13.1	9.2
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	region	4.4	3.0
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.4	1.2
	state	1.8	1.0
10	region	3.8	1.6
	state	4.2	2.6
12	region	4.6	2.7
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	region	2.3	1.3
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.8	1.0
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	0.7	1.2
	state	1.0	1.6
12	region	1.6	2.0
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	region	0.7	0.9
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.9	1.2
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	1.6	1.4
	state	1.9	1.7
12	region	1.7	1.1
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	region	1.1	1.0
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.5	2.0
	state	1.8	1.3
10	region	2.5	2.2
	state	2.7	2.7
12	region	2.8	1.7
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	region	1.7	1.5
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.7	1.8
	state	1.9	1.6
8	region	3.9	4.3
	state	4.3	3.7
10	region	7.8	6.0
	state	7.3	6.4
12	region	10.5	11.4
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	region	5.5	5.1
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	99.2
	state	99.1
8	region	97.5
	state	98.0
10	region	97.2
	state	97.0
12	region	96.7
	state	96.7
Combined	region	97.8
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.1
8	region	0.1
	state	0.2
10	region	0.1
	state	0.2
12	region	0.6
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.3
8	region	0.9
	state	0.4
10	region	0.4
	state	0.5
12	region	1.1
	state	0.5
Combined	region	0.6
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.3
8	region	1.1
	state	0.7
10	region	1.2
	state	1.0
12	region	0.9
	state	0.8
Combined	region	0.8
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.4
	state	0.3
10	region	0.2
	state	0.3
12	region	0.4
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.4
	state	0.3
10	region	0.2
	state	0.4
12	region	0.4
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.3
	state	0.2
10	region	0.3
	state	0.3
12	region	1.0
	state	0.5
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.1
10	region	0.0
	state	0.3
12	region	0.3
	state	0.2
Combined	region	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.5
	state	0.2
10	region	0.6
	state	0.7
12	region	0.7
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.6
	state	0.3
10	region	0.5
	state	0.5
12	region	0.7
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.3
	state	0.4
10	region	0.7
	state	0.9
12	region	0.9
	state	1.3
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.2
8	region	0.2
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	0.1
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	11.3	10.8	11.4	11.2
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	region	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.4
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	region	13.6	13.6	13.9	13.6
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	region	14.5	14.8	14.8	15.1
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	region	13.7	13.7	14.0	13.7
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.7
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.3	11.2	11.5	11.5
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	region	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	region	13.5	13.9	13.8	13.7
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	region	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.3
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.5	11.7	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.1
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.5
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	region	12.8	12.6	12.8	12.5
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	11.0	10.6	10.6	11.7
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	region	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.5
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	region	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.3
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	15.3	15.5	15.3	15.7
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	region	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.1
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.8	11.0	10.8	10.8
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.2
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	region	13.8	14.1	14.0	13.7
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	region	15.1	15.6	15.4	15.1
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	region	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.3
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.4	10.7	10.3	10.7
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.6
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	region	13.2	13.5	13.0	13.1
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.2	14.6	14.2	14.2
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	region	13.0	13.0	12.8	12.4
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.5
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.4
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	region	13.0	13.3	13.4	12.8
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	region	11.9	11.9	12.1	11.8
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.6	11.4	10.9	11.5
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.8
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	region	13.5	13.6	13.2	13.3
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	14.2	14.3	14.8	15.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	region	13.2	13.2	13.2	12.8
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.8	11.0	10.8	11.1
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	region	11.3	11.5	11.8	11.7
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	region	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.6
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	region	13.6	13.8	13.6	13.1
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	region	12.0	11.9	12.1	11.9
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Region 3

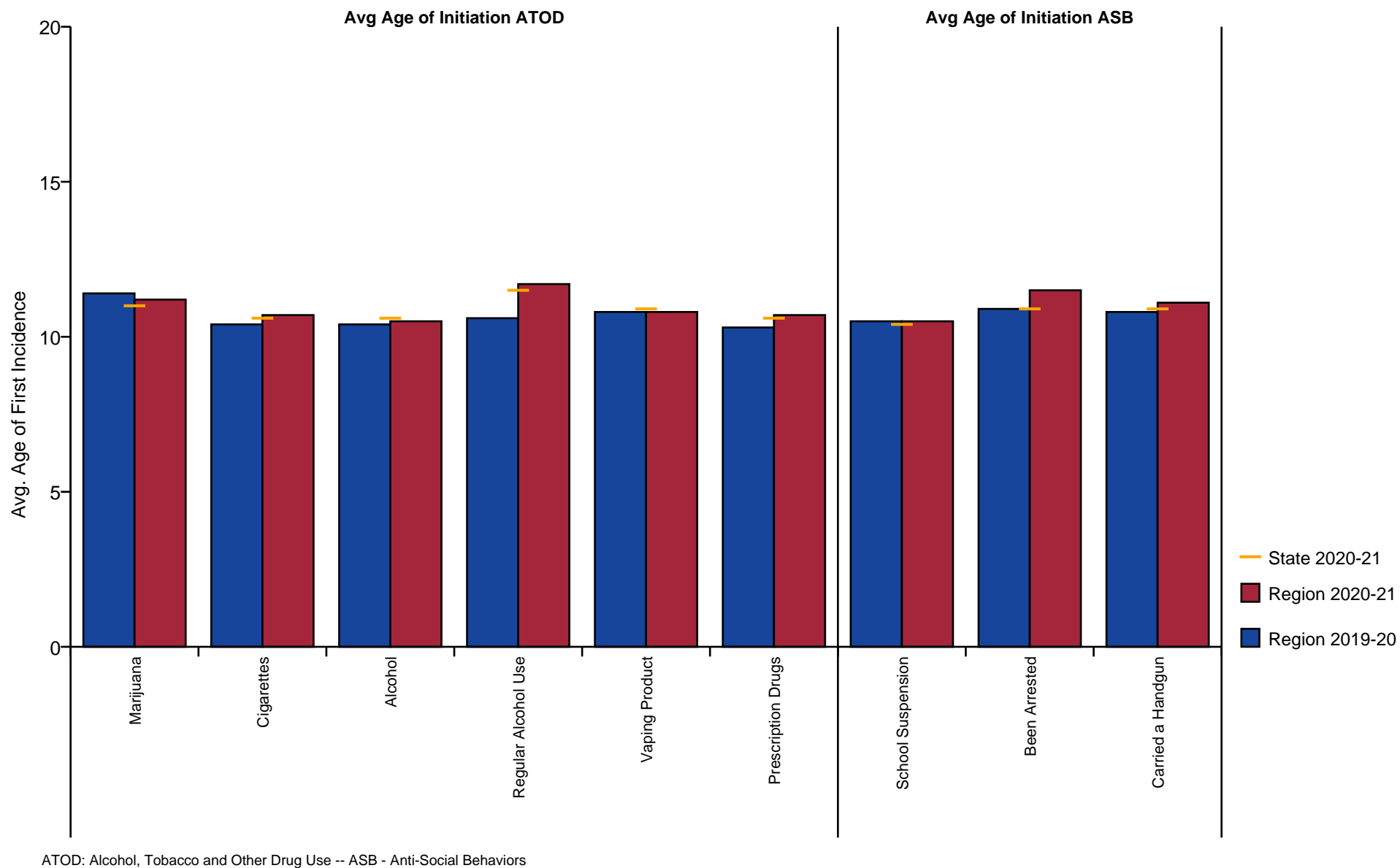


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Region 3

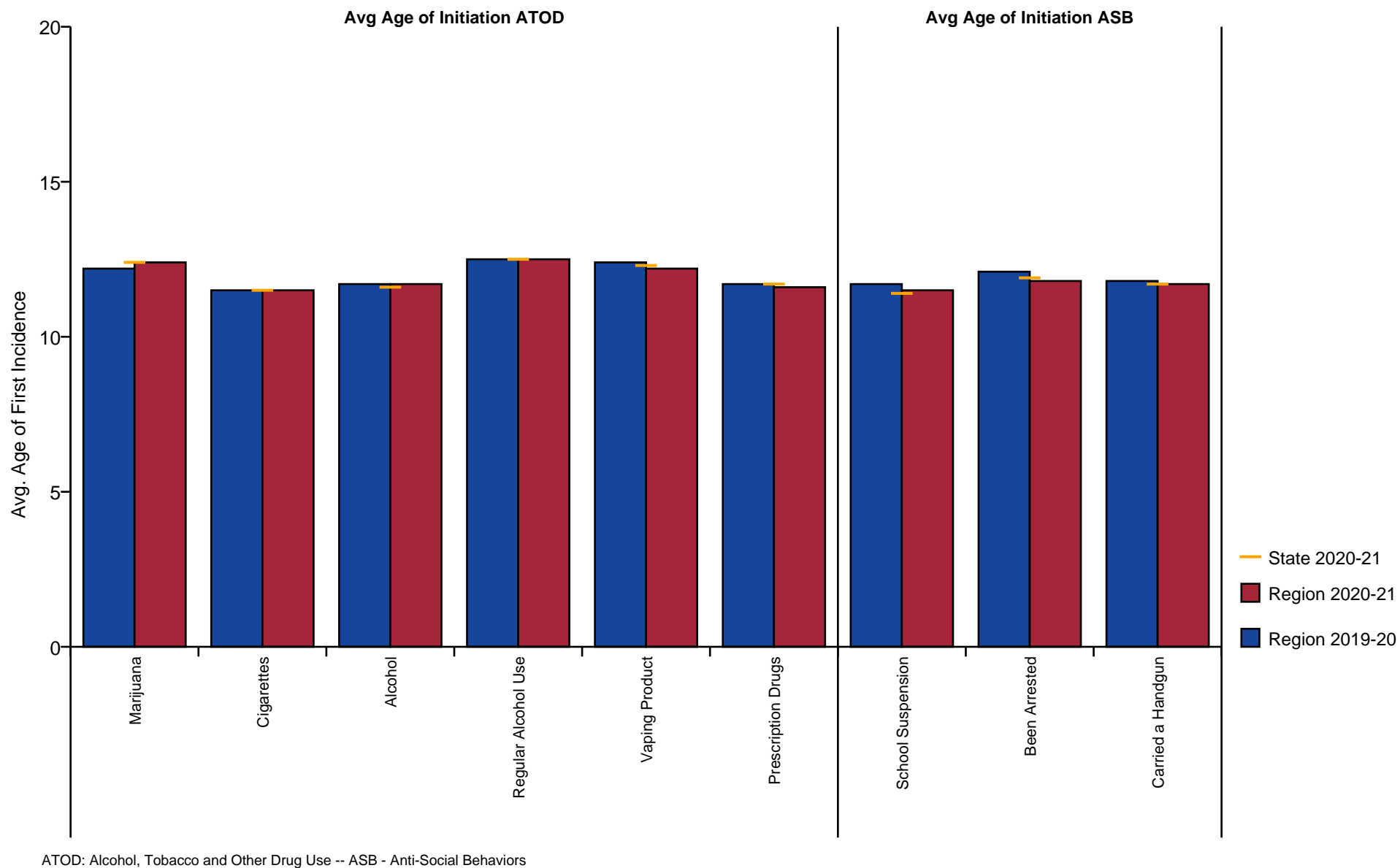


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Region 3

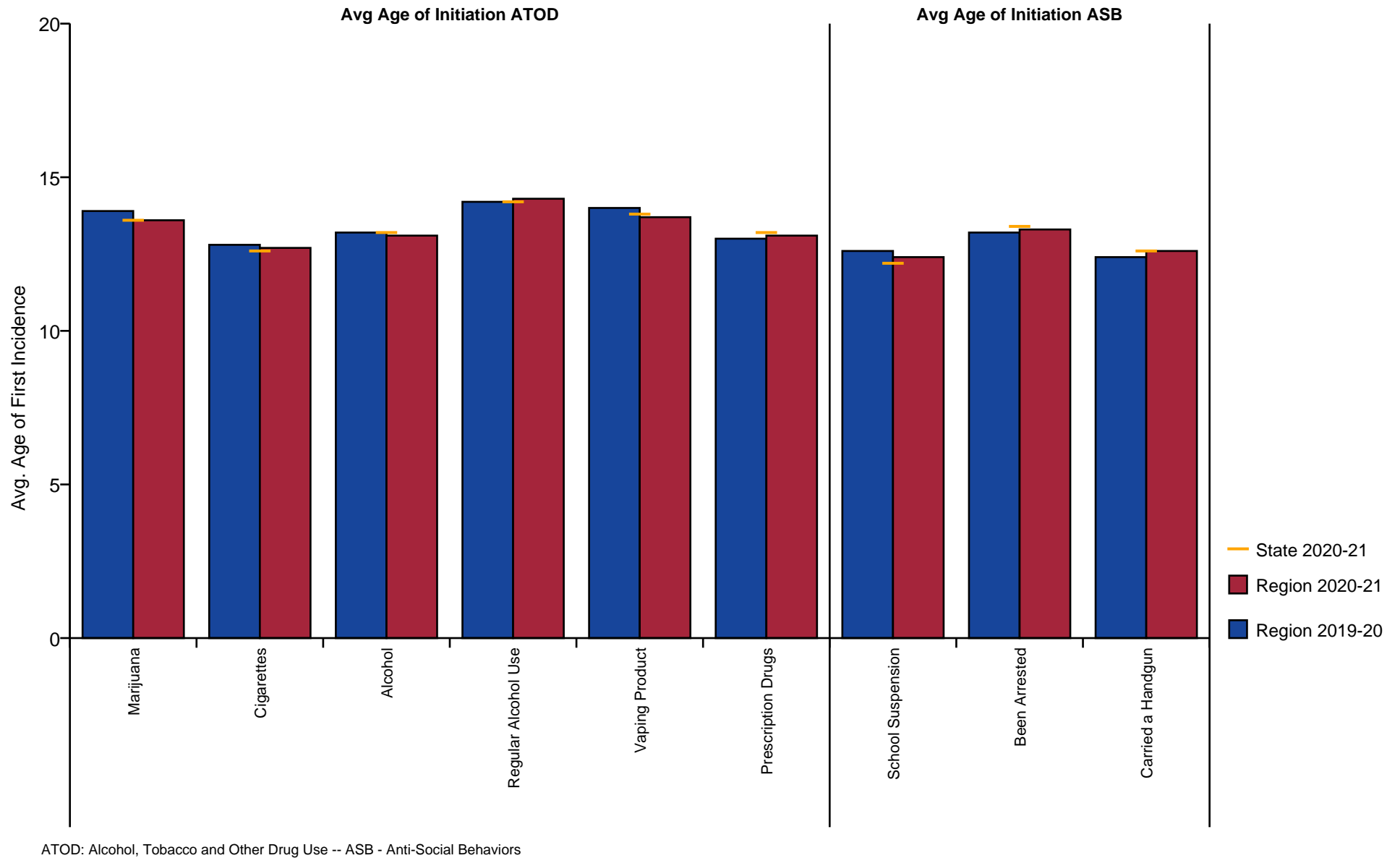


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Region 3

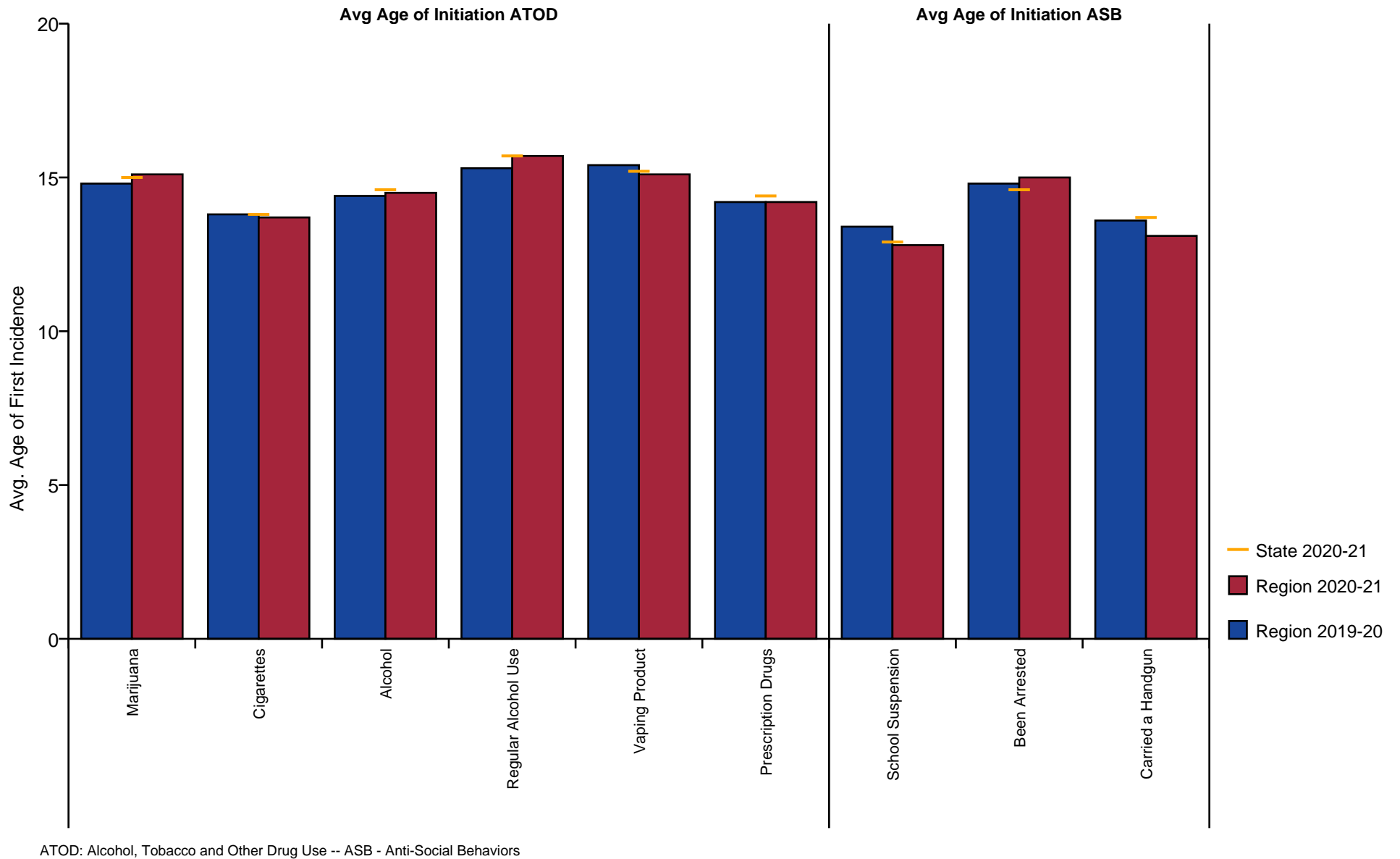


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	6.9	7.4	6.1	6.4
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	15.8	16.4	16.6	15.5
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	region	31.7	28.2	25.4	20.4
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	region	41.0	35.4	34.1	24.5
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	region	22.3	19.4	19.2	15.4
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	5.4	5.6	5.6	4.5
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	11.7	12.0	12.4	11.1
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	region	21.8	18.4	17.0	15.7
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	region	28.5	24.8	22.8	17.9
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	region	15.8	13.6	13.6	11.4
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.4
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	region	12.0	9.5	7.5	3.8
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	region	18.9	14.1	12.1	6.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	region	8.1	6.0	5.6	3.1
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.2
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	4.3	4.1	5.1	3.3
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	region	8.9	7.2	6.5	4.2
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	region	14.8	10.3	9.2	7.5
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	region	6.7	4.9	5.0	3.5
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	59.6	10.2	2.7	4.3	23.2
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	region	57.9	10.6	3.0	6.9	21.7
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	region	63.3	10.9	2.7	5.8	17.3
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	region	64.0	10.4	3.9	5.1	16.6
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	region	60.6	10.6	3.0	5.6	20.3
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	32.1	18.6	27.7	12.1	9.5
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	region	28.1	22.7	26.9	14.8	7.5
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	region	40.3	23.0	22.4	9.9	4.5
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	region	50.0	17.7	18.4	9.6	4.3
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	region	35.4	20.9	24.8	12.0	6.9
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	84.8	6.7	3.6	2.3	2.6
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	region	57.6	11.7	10.4	9.1	11.2
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	region	49.3	13.6	12.0	11.6	13.4
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	region	50.5	12.0	12.1	13.7	11.7
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	region	62.3	10.8	9.1	8.4	9.4
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	87.9	8.2	3.1	0.7
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	region	65.0	19.7	11.2	4.2
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	region	53.8	22.5	17.1	6.6
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	region	55.1	22.1	16.2	6.7
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	region	67.4	17.4	11.0	4.2
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	96.0	2.4	0.3	0.2	1.1
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	region	82.4	6.7	3.0	2.2	5.6
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	region	74.4	6.4	4.5	1.5	13.3
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	region	74.7	5.5	4.0	1.1	14.7
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	region	83.2	5.2	2.8	1.3	7.5
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	20.7	9.5	19.5	43.0	7.3
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	region	13.2	19.9	24.5	37.8	4.5
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	region	12.7	20.9	30.9	32.4	3.1
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	region	11.3	20.4	33.1	32.1	3.2
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	region	15.0	17.2	25.9	37.1	4.8
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	21.0	10.7	20.5	38.1	9.7
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	region	14.5	19.7	28.2	30.6	7.0
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	region	14.2	23.9	30.1	27.9	3.9
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	region	12.4	27.1	29.1	27.3	4.1
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	region	16.0	19.3	26.6	31.6	6.6
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	20.3	6.0	13.3	49.8	10.5
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	region	12.1	10.9	21.6	48.2	7.3
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	region	11.5	11.9	27.0	45.2	4.4
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	region	10.5	13.1	27.9	44.1	4.4
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	region	14.1	10.1	21.5	47.3	7.1
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.0	3.2	0.8	0.2	0.9
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	region	82.4	5.8	3.3	1.5	7.0
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	region	72.4	5.7	4.3	2.2	15.4
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	region	69.6	6.3	3.7	3.0	17.5
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	region	81.6	5.1	2.9	1.5	8.9
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.9	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	93.7	2.6	1.1	0.9	1.7
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	region	88.7	3.2	2.1	1.0	5.0
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	region	84.5	3.2	3.7	1.6	7.1
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	region	92.6	2.3	1.5	0.8	2.8
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.9	2.7	1.2	0.3	0.8
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	region	85.7	5.8	2.6	1.5	4.3
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	region	82.8	5.2	3.4	1.7	6.9
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	region	84.5	4.0	3.2	1.7	6.6
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	region	87.5	4.5	2.5	1.2	4.3
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	92.8	4.5	1.1	0.5	1.0
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	region	78.7	7.5	3.8	1.9	8.0
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	region	69.7	6.9	4.2	2.7	16.4
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	region	67.9	5.6	4.8	3.1	18.6
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	region	78.9	6.2	3.3	1.9	9.6
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.4	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.7
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	88.8	4.2	2.2	0.9	3.9
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	region	81.5	6.2	2.6	0.9	8.8
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	region	80.1	5.5	3.0	0.8	10.6
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	region	88.2	4.2	1.8	0.7	5.2
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	96.1	2.3	0.7	0.2	0.6
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	region	94.6	2.6	1.1	0.6	1.1
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	region	91.3	4.5	1.3	0.8	2.1
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	region	95.9	2.2	0.7	0.4	0.8
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.0	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.1
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	91.4	4.4	1.9	0.6	1.7
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	region	90.5	4.1	1.6	0.4	3.4
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	region	92.1	2.7	1.7	0.4	3.1
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	region	92.9	3.4	1.4	0.4	1.9
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.0	2.6	0.4	0.2	0.8
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	region	86.4	5.2	3.1	1.2	4.1
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	region	79.2	6.9	3.3	1.1	9.5
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	region	77.7	6.5	3.8	1.1	10.8
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	region	86.1	5.1	2.5	0.9	5.5
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	94.0
	state	95.2
8	region	80.6
	state	85.4
10	region	73.7
	state	77.1
12	region	70.0
	state	74.1
Combined	region	81.1
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.3
8	region	0.9
	state	0.6
10	region	1.6
	state	1.1
12	region	3.5
	state	1.8
Combined	region	1.3
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.2
8	region	0.7
	state	0.4
10	region	0.6
	state	0.4
12	region	2.0
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.7
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	3.3
	state	2.6
8	region	10.1
	state	7.8
10	region	12.5
	state	10.6
12	region	11.5
	state	10.8
Combined	region	9.0
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.0
	state	1.7
8	region	9.1
	state	6.5
10	region	15.1
	state	12.2
12	region	15.7
	state	13.8
Combined	region	9.5
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.4
8	region	3.6
	state	2.7
10	region	4.9
	state	5.2
12	region	5.1
	state	5.0
Combined	region	3.3
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.9
	state	0.7
8	region	2.9
	state	1.9
10	region	2.0
	state	2.2
12	region	2.5
	state	1.9
Combined	region	2.0
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.3
	state	0.9
8	region	4.9
	state	3.4
10	region	4.9
	state	5.0
12	region	4.6
	state	4.9
Combined	region	3.8
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.7
	state	1.3
8	region	6.1
	state	4.2
10	region	7.2
	state	6.4
12	region	7.6
	state	7.2
Combined	region	5.4
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.8
	state	1.4
8	region	6.5
	state	4.4
10	region	8.7
	state	6.3
12	region	8.5
	state	5.8
Combined	region	6.0
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.3
8	region	2.1
	state	1.2
10	region	3.8
	state	2.5
12	region	3.6
	state	3.8
Combined	region	2.3
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	66.2	12.4	7.8	4.2	9.3
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	region	40.9	16.7	21.4	15.6	5.3
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	region	26.4	15.0	26.7	28.5	3.5
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	region	24.1	9.4	26.4	35.5	4.5
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	region	42.1	14.0	19.6	18.5	5.9
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	66.9	12.1	7.8	5.0	8.2
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	region	41.4	15.8	20.9	17.4	4.6
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	region	26.8	14.1	26.4	28.9	3.7
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	region	23.9	10.0	25.5	36.1	4.6
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	region	42.5	13.5	19.2	19.5	5.4
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	82.5	7.3	5.8	4.4
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	region	55.5	11.0	16.1	17.3
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	region	39.7	12.8	19.9	27.6
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	region	36.7	9.8	21.3	32.2
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	region	56.5	10.2	14.9	18.4
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	83.1	12.6	4.3
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	region	66.8	29.0	4.2
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	region	62.3	33.6	4.2
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	region	61.2	33.6	5.2
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	region	69.5	26.1	4.4
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	25.4	52.9	15.4	6.3
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	region	23.7	52.7	17.5	6.1
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	region	20.9	49.8	22.2	7.2
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	region	26.5	47.9	15.6	10.0
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	region	23.9	51.3	17.8	7.0
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	16.7	61.3	9.9	12.1
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	region	15.7	60.7	13.4	10.3
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	region	19.1	54.7	16.8	9.4
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	region	22.2	58.3	12.1	7.4
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	region	17.8	59.0	13.0	10.2
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	62.1	11.8	26.2
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	region	58.8	13.7	27.6
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	region	57.8	15.3	26.9
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	region	61.7	15.9	22.5
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	region	59.9	13.9	26.3
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	21.3	16.2	44.9	12.5	5.0
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	region	14.4	15.7	51.1	13.9	5.0
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	region	10.7	15.9	55.1	13.1	5.2
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	region	11.3	13.6	59.1	11.6	4.4
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	region	14.9	15.6	51.5	13.0	5.0
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	20.2	12.9	25.0	24.0	18.0
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	region	22.3	17.7	26.0	22.9	11.1
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	region	19.7	17.5	25.0	24.1	13.8
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	region	19.8	15.1	23.3	25.1	16.7
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	region	20.7	15.9	25.1	23.9	14.5
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	21.0	20.4	28.6	19.5	10.5
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	region	26.3	25.4	27.2	15.3	5.8
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	region	25.9	24.8	27.6	14.2	7.6
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	region	26.2	20.8	27.5	14.8	10.6
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	region	24.7	23.2	27.7	16.2	8.3
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	19.5	14.1	21.1	20.2	25.0
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	region	25.7	16.3	18.3	22.5	17.2
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	region	29.1	18.7	19.7	18.0	14.5
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	region	33.6	16.9	18.9	15.0	15.6
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	region	25.9	16.4	19.5	19.6	18.5
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	54.6	45.4
	state	54.7	45.3
8	region	52.4	47.6
	state	52.6	47.4
10	region	51.7	48.3
	state	49.7	50.3
12	region	55.2	44.8
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	region	53.3	46.7
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.9	10.6	24.1	24.0	27.4
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	region	18.2	15.8	24.9	18.3	22.8
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	region	19.4	15.7	28.0	16.3	20.6
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	region	19.0	15.5	26.5	14.9	24.2
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	region	17.4	14.3	25.7	18.9	23.8
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.3	7.5	12.9	15.2	52.2
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	region	13.4	11.9	15.8	16.5	42.5
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	region	14.4	11.1	18.8	16.2	39.5
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	region	12.5	12.6	19.3	14.9	40.6
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	region	13.2	10.5	16.2	15.8	44.2
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	19.3	10.4	16.9	15.5	37.9
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	region	22.9	17.9	16.6	13.4	29.2
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	region	24.0	18.9	19.1	13.3	24.6
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	region	22.7	17.1	20.3	13.3	26.7
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	region	22.1	15.9	17.8	14.0	30.2
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.2	7.2	12.3	12.8	57.5
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	region	12.2	10.9	12.0	14.9	50.0
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	region	13.2	8.9	16.7	15.7	45.4
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	region	10.7	8.3	16.7	20.5	43.8
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	region	11.7	8.9	14.0	15.3	50.1
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.6	12.3	16.9	15.8	39.5
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	region	15.6	14.9	19.4	16.6	33.5
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	region	19.0	13.3	20.5	17.7	29.5
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	region	16.9	14.8	20.5	15.4	32.4
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	region	16.6	13.7	19.1	16.5	34.0
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.9	7.4	10.5	11.8	56.4
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	region	17.3	10.3	11.5	12.9	48.0
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	region	16.8	10.2	13.8	14.3	45.0
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	region	13.8	10.3	14.9	13.5	47.5
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	region	15.7	9.4	12.3	13.0	49.5
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.6	1,450	2.1	1,438	0.6	1,437	2.9	1,424
Grade 8	3.4	1,597	8.2	1,603	4.1	1,599	3.8	1,597
Grade 10	3.8	1,253	12.8	1,256	7.3	1,252	2.6	1,254
Grade 12	6.0	718	19.7	710	11.6	706	1.6	709
Combined	3.1	5,018	9.2	5,007	5.0	4,994	2.9	4,984

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	72.4	1,407	58.3	1,411	54.9	1,327	74.7	1,366
Grade 8	82.4	1,589	60.8	1,587	47.7	1,508	83.7	1,547
Grade 10	85.7	1,247	61.3	1,244	38.8	1,200	85.2	1,195
Grade 12	84.4	711	64.4	710	35.2	691	86.3	688
Combined	80.7	4,954	60.7	4,952	45.6	4,726	81.9	4,796

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.4	1,388	96.3	1,390	98.6	1,386	98.7	1,389
Grade 8	97.6	1,544	94.9	1,544	95.0	1,539	97.7	1,540
Grade 10	95.6	1,218	92.9	1,221	90.2	1,220	97.6	1,219
Grade 12	93.7	697	90.1	700	88.7	700	98.0	699
Combined	96.8	4,847	94.1	4,855	93.9	4,845	98.0	4,847

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.9	1,421	92.3	1,423	96.0	1,419	96.8	1,416
Grade 8	86.1	1,573	81.5	1,575	83.2	1,571	92.6	1,570
Grade 10	77.7	1,241	70.8	1,243	69.9	1,241	91.6	1,240
Grade 12	71.1	707	67.4	708	65.8	707	90.8	707
Combined	84.4	4,942	79.9	4,949	81.0	4,938	93.3	4,933

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.1	2,377	8.7	2,357	4.7	2,353	2.5	2,347
Female	3.0	2,396	9.8	2,400	5.1	2,392	3.3	2,388
Combined	3.0	4,773	9.2	4,757	4.9	4,745	2.9	4,735

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.9	2,316	55.6	2,334	42.2	2,225	79.1	2,239
Female	83.6	2,395	66.2	2,377	49.2	2,266	84.9	2,322
Combined	80.8	4,711	60.9	4,711	45.7	4,491	82.0	4,561

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.7	2,277	94.3	2,279	93.9	2,277	98.2	2,272
Female	96.8	2,328	94.0	2,332	93.8	2,324	97.8	2,331
Combined	96.7	4,605	94.2	4,611	93.8	4,601	98.0	4,603

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.9	2,315	78.9	2,320	81.2	2,314	93.3	2,308
Female	84.7	2,378	80.6	2,380	80.8	2,375	93.2	2,376
Combined	84.3	4,693	79.8	4,700	81.0	4,689	93.3	4,684

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education
NARMC/NAPHE
Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311
Harrison, AR 72601
Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507
Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885
Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Addresss: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501
Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com
Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com
Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)
Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.
Fort Smith, AR 72904
Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C
Fort Smith, AR 72901
Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org
Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scCook@csi-youth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csi-youth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmill@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@mid-south.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@mid-south.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
☐ No ☐ Yes
5. What is your race? Select one or more.
☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?
☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's

- ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important

- ☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3

- ☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times
☒ 1 time
☐ 2 or 3 times
☐ 4 or 5 times
☐ 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to
during the **past 30 days**?
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not
to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NUOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days**?
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days**?

[illegible]

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	OCCASIONS										
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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84. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought it myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got it from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got it from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got it from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought it for me
- ☐ I took it from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

87. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

- a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?
- b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
88. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
95. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
96. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

97. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Please check all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

98. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ 1 or 2 times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times
- ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 7 or more times

100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	52.5	50.0	48.5	49.2	49.4	48.9	48.4	48.5	49.9	49.3
Female	47.5	50.0	51.5	50.8	50.6	51.1	51.6	51.5	50.1	50.7
N of Valid	1,441	13,182	1,614	12,663	1,259	10,127	719	6,843	5,033	42,815
N of Miss	85	655	106	686	60	510	20	292	271	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	49.0	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1	16.7
12	48.1	43.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9	13.3
13	2.8	2.4	49.9	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	46.6	42.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	15.1	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.3	56.2	59.7	0.1	0.0	15.1	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	40.6	37.5	0.3	0.5	10.3	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.3	63.5	64.1	9.6	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	33.5	33.2	4.7	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,508	13,656	1,690	13,164	1,307	10,509	732	7,047	5,237	44,376
N of Miss	18	181	30	185	12	128	7	88	67	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.8	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.4	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.9	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13.9	15.9
N of Valid	1,526	13,837	1,720	13,349	1,319	10,637	739	7,135	5,304	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.6	80.3	87.7	80.8	88.0	82.4	89.4	82.9	88.5	81.4
Yes	10.4	19.7	12.3	19.2	12.0	17.6	10.6	17.1	11.5	18.6
N of Valid	1,456	13,186	1,678	12,965	1,293	10,407	725	7,007	5,152	43,565
N of Miss	70	651	42	384	26	230	14	128	152	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.6	83.3	92.8	81.7	94.8	86.0	94.3	83.7	93.7	83.5
Yes	6.4	16.7	7.2	18.3	5.2	14.0	5.7	16.3	6.3	16.5
N of Valid	1,498	13,463	1,693	13,076	1,311	10,467	732	7,035	5,234	44,041
N of Miss	28	374	27	273	8	170	7	100	70	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	97.6	98.8	97.6	97.7	96.6	98.6	96.9	98.4	97.2
Yes	1.5	2.4	1.2	2.4	2.3	3.4	1.4	3.1	1.6	2.8
N of Valid	1,498	13,463	1,693	13,076	1,311	10,467	732	7,035	5,234	44,041
N of Miss	28	374	27	273	8	170	7	100	70	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.6	94.1	94.3	94.6	95.0	95.1	97.0	96.8	94.7	94.9
Yes	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.9	3.0	3.2	5.3	5.1
N of Valid	1,498	13,463	1,693	13,076	1,311	10,467	732	7,035	5,234	44,041
N of Miss	28	374	27	273	8	170	7	100	70	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,498	13,463	1,693	13,076	1,311	10,467	732	7,035	5,234	44,041
N of Miss	28	374	27	273	8	170	7	100	70	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	14.6	36.4	13.3	32.8	9.8	26.0	8.2	25.1	12.1	31.1
Yes	85.4	63.6	86.7	67.2	90.2	74.0	91.8	74.9	87.9	68.9
N of Valid	1,498	13,463	1,693	13,076	1,311	10,467	732	7,035	5,234	44,041
N of Miss	28	374	27	273	8	170	7	100	70	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	98.3	99.3	98.3	99.3	98.3	99.9	98.6	99.4	98.3
Yes	0.5	1.7	0.7	1.7	0.7	1.7	0.1	1.4	0.6	1.7
N of Valid	1,498	13,463	1,693	13,076	1,311	10,467	732	7,035	5,234	44,041
N of Miss	28	374	27	273	8	170	7	100	70	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.8	79.4	88.0	83.0	91.5	87.3	95.5	91.0	89.8	84.2
Yes	12.2	20.6	12.0	17.0	8.5	12.7	4.5	9.0	10.2	15.8
N of Valid	1,498	13,463	1,693	13,076	1,311	10,467	732	7,035	5,234	44,041
N of Miss	28	374	27	273	8	170	7	100	70	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	2.6	3.7	2.1	3.5	1.5	2.3	1.4	3.2	2.0	3.2
Some high school	4.0	3.2	5.8	5.2	8.2	10.4	14.2	14.8	7.1	7.4
Completed high school	10.9	9.5	14.3	13.4	16.3	16.2	19.5	18.2	14.6	13.7
Some college	11.2	9.1	13.9	12.2	16.8	14.3	16.9	15.5	14.3	12.3
Completed college	21.4	21.1	25.6	24.9	30.8	27.8	27.7	26.2	26.0	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	8.9	10.2	11.8	12.9	11.7	14.4	12.2	13.3	11.0	12.5
Don't know	39.1	40.9	25.2	26.1	12.7	13.0	7.0	7.0	23.5	24.4
Does not apply	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	1,480	13,426	1,702	13,183	1,312	10,570	732	7,088	5,226	44,267
N of Miss	46	411	18	166	7	67	7	47	78	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	14.8	12.6	17.3	14.1	18.4	15.4	21.6	16.6	17.5	14.4
Yes	85.2	87.4	82.7	85.9	81.6	84.6	78.4	83.4	82.5	85.6
N of Valid	1,510	13,732	1,714	13,287	1,316	10,592	737	7,105	5,277	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	6	62	3	45	2	30	27	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.0	93.9	91.5	92.9	91.2	93.0	93.1	94.2	92.3	93.5
Yes	6.0	6.1	8.5	7.1	8.8	7.0	6.9	5.8	7.7	6.5
N of Valid	1,510	13,732	1,714	13,287	1,316	10,592	737	7,105	5,277	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	6	62	3	45	2	30	27	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	1,510	13,732	1,714	13,287	1,316	10,592	737	7,105	5,277	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	6	62	3	45	2	30	27	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.9	86.1	86.1	88.1	88.1	89.4	90.1	91.0	86.8	88.3
Yes	15.1	13.9	13.9	11.9	11.9	10.6	9.9	9.0	13.2	11.7
N of Valid	1,510	13,732	1,714	13,287	1,316	10,592	737	7,105	5,277	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	6	62	3	45	2	30	27	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	95.0	96.6	96.1	97.0	96.7	97.6	97.0	96.4	96.0
Yes	5.0	5.0	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.3	2.4	3.0	3.6	4.0
N of Valid	1,510	13,732	1,714	13,287	1,316	10,592	737	7,105	5,277	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	6	62	3	45	2	30	27	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	40.5	38.3	39.2	39.4	41.6	39.2	38.5	40.8	40.1	39.3
Yes	59.5	61.7	60.8	60.6	58.4	60.8	61.5	59.2	59.9	60.7
N of Valid	1,510	13,732	1,714	13,287	1,316	10,592	737	7,105	5,277	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	6	62	3	45	2	30	27	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.4	85.9	82.1	84.7	81.7	84.6	87.5	87.1	83.1	85.4
Yes	16.6	14.1	17.9	15.3	18.3	15.4	12.5	12.9	16.9	14.6
N of Valid	1,510	13,732	1,714	13,287	1,316	10,592	737	7,105	5,277	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	6	62	3	45	2	30	27	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,510	13,732	1,714	13,287	1,316	10,592	737	7,105	5,277	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	6	62	3	45	2	30	27	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.6	91.9	91.5	93.4	93.2	94.2	94.3	95.2	91.8	93.4
Yes	10.4	8.1	8.5	6.6	6.8	5.8	5.7	4.8	8.2	6.6
N of Valid	1,510	13,732	1,714	13,287	1,316	10,592	737	7,105	5,277	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	6	62	3	45	2	30	27	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.2	95.0	96.7	96.5	97.1	97.0	98.5	97.3	96.9	96.3
Yes	3.8	5.0	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.0	1.5	2.7	3.1	3.7
N of Valid	1,510	13,732	1,714	13,287	1,316	10,592	737	7,105	5,277	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	6	62	3	45	2	30	27	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.6	97.6	97.8	98.1	97.7	97.9	97.7	97.9	97.4	97.9
Yes	3.4	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.1
N of Valid	1,510	13,732	1,714	13,287	1,316	10,592	737	7,105	5,277	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	6	62	3	45	2	30	27	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	52.4	50.3	50.3	49.4	52.8	51.6	56.6	56.7	52.4	51.4
Yes	47.6	49.7	49.7	50.6	47.2	48.4	43.4	43.3	47.6	48.6
N of Valid	1,510	13,732	1,714	13,287	1,316	10,592	737	7,105	5,277	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	6	62	3	45	2	30	27	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	94.7	93.8	94.7	93.7	94.9	94.7	96.2	93.9	95.0
Yes	6.2	5.3	6.2	5.3	6.3	5.1	5.3	3.8	6.1	5.0
N of Valid	1,510	13,732	1,714	13,287	1,316	10,592	737	7,105	5,277	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	6	62	3	45	2	30	27	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	55.6	53.2	52.2	52.8	54.0	54.7	59.0	59.0	54.6	54.4
Yes	44.4	46.8	47.8	47.2	46.0	45.3	41.0	41.0	45.4	45.6
N of Valid	1,510	13,732	1,714	13,287	1,316	10,592	737	7,105	5,277	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	6	62	3	45	2	30	27	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.9	94.8	93.4	94.6	94.6	95.3	95.7	96.6	94.2	95.1
Yes	6.1	5.2	6.6	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.3	3.4	5.8	4.9
N of Valid	1,510	13,732	1,714	13,287	1,316	10,592	737	7,105	5,277	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	6	62	3	45	2	30	27	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.8	95.6	95.9	96.0	96.1	96.0	96.1	95.9	95.9	95.9
Yes	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1
N of Valid	1,510	13,732	1,714	13,287	1,316	10,592	737	7,105	5,277	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	6	62	3	45	2	30	27	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.8	9.2	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.4	10.0	10.7	9.3	9.0
no	41.7	37.4	39.0	37.4	36.7	35.4	32.3	34.0	38.3	36.4
yes	40.5	46.0	48.1	48.3	48.2	48.4	45.6	46.4	45.6	47.3
YES!	7.0	7.4	4.2	5.8	6.8	7.9	12.1	9.0	6.8	7.3
N of Valid	1,473	13,312	1,673	12,992	1,293	10,370	730	6,886	5,169	43,560
N of Miss	53	525	47	357	26	267	9	249	135	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.8	11.2	10.6	9.8	9.1	10.6	12.5	11.0	11.1	10.6
no	42.7	47.0	50.7	49.9	48.4	51.5	45.3	45.6	47.1	48.7
yes	37.5	34.7	34.7	35.8	38.3	33.7	36.5	38.1	36.6	35.3
YES!	7.0	7.1	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.2	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.4
N of Valid	1,457	13,208	1,662	12,874	1,278	10,293	727	6,849	5,124	43,224
N of Miss	69	629	58	475	41	344	12	286	180	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.7	3.6	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.6	4.9	4.9
no	16.2	17.8	25.3	24.4	32.1	28.9	20.3	24.7	23.7	23.5
yes	55.5	54.1	54.8	55.2	50.0	52.6	57.1	54.4	54.1	54.1
YES!	24.7	24.5	14.4	15.5	12.9	13.0	16.9	14.3	17.3	17.4
N of Valid	1,472	13,284	1,663	12,922	1,283	10,311	729	6,854	5,147	43,371
N of Miss	54	553	57	427	36	326	10	281	157	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.0	3.9	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.0	2.0	2.1	2.4
no	13.0	14.3	7.2	6.8	5.6	6.0	5.5	7.1	8.2	9.0
yes	43.3	45.5	45.9	45.8	46.1	45.6	45.2	46.1	45.1	45.7
YES!	39.8	36.2	45.2	45.7	47.3	46.9	48.4	44.7	44.6	43.0
N of Valid	1,484	13,317	1,670	12,969	1,291	10,341	730	6,872	5,175	43,499
N of Miss	42	520	50	380	28	296	9	263	129	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.6	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.3	3.5	3.1
no	14.2	13.9	18.0	17.4	16.5	16.8	15.9	16.2	16.2	16.0
yes	51.7	50.6	54.5	54.5	58.1	57.0	53.6	55.4	54.5	54.1
YES!	29.6	32.6	23.9	24.8	22.4	23.3	28.0	25.2	25.7	26.9
N of Valid	1,471	13,258	1,665	12,932	1,290	10,342	731	6,866	5,157	43,398
N of Miss	55	579	55	417	29	295	8	269	147	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.3	3.6	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.2	4.7	4.2	4.9	4.6
no	8.5	8.8	12.3	14.0	14.7	15.3	10.0	13.0	11.5	12.6
yes	44.1	44.8	57.5	56.8	57.0	59.1	56.3	59.2	53.4	54.1
YES!	43.1	42.7	25.3	24.0	22.7	20.4	29.0	23.5	30.2	28.8
N of Valid	1,456	13,198	1,666	12,893	1,280	10,278	730	6,856	5,132	43,225
N of Miss	70	639	54	456	39	359	9	279	172	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.9	8.6	16.3	15.1	20.8	20.1	22.8	23.6	16.3	15.6
no	35.5	35.2	45.7	46.5	49.7	49.6	41.5	45.3	43.2	43.6
yes	41.6	41.6	31.4	31.5	24.9	25.3	27.1	25.6	32.1	32.2
YES!	13.9	14.7	6.6	6.9	4.6	5.0	8.7	5.5	8.4	8.6
N of Valid	1,455	13,210	1,660	12,904	1,292	10,332	728	6,850	5,135	43,296
N of Miss	71	627	60	445	27	305	11	285	169	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.8	9.2	12.1	11.0	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.0	11.8	10.9
no	34.4	35.0	43.5	42.4	45.0	43.6	33.5	38.2	39.9	39.8
yes	41.7	43.2	37.6	39.2	38.0	37.7	44.1	42.0	39.8	40.5
YES!	13.0	12.6	6.8	7.4	5.0	6.5	9.9	7.9	8.6	8.8
N of Valid	1,452	13,066	1,666	12,885	1,288	10,310	725	6,856	5,131	43,117
N of Miss	74	771	54	464	31	327	14	279	173	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.1	9.2	12.2	10.4	10.6	10.3	7.6	7.7	10.8	9.6
no	35.7	36.1	34.4	35.9	34.1	34.3	30.1	28.2	34.1	34.3
yes	40.1	42.1	41.4	41.6	43.3	43.2	45.1	47.3	42.1	43.1
YES!	13.1	12.6	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.2	17.2	16.8	13.1	13.0
N of Valid	1,454	13,049	1,660	12,881	1,288	10,334	727	6,852	5,129	43,116
N of Miss	72	788	60	468	31	303	12	283	175	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.1	3.9	4.0	3.2	1.9	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.9	3.3
no	16.1	16.2	17.1	16.2	14.2	15.0	11.7	14.2	15.3	15.6
yes	52.0	52.3	59.4	60.7	65.4	64.4	61.6	63.2	59.1	59.4
YES!	25.8	27.5	19.6	19.9	18.6	17.9	23.8	19.4	21.7	21.7
N of Valid	1,457	13,175	1,659	12,870	1,286	10,311	726	6,854	5,128	43,210
N of Miss	69	662	61	479	33	326	13	281	176	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.8	6.0	8.8	7.9	10.8	9.4	8.6	9.2	8.4	7.9
Rarely	13.0	12.5	18.0	17.4	19.8	19.7	19.3	19.1	17.2	16.7
Sometimes	34.6	34.4	36.4	38.8	39.5	39.8	37.9	38.7	36.9	37.7
Often	23.3	24.7	25.6	24.6	23.0	23.4	23.0	24.5	23.9	24.4
Almost always	23.3	22.3	11.2	11.2	6.9	7.7	11.1	8.5	13.6	13.3
N of Valid	1,479	13,392	1,674	12,995	1,295	10,357	729	6,882	5,177	43,626
N of Miss	47	445	46	354	24	280	10	253	127	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	13.5	13.7	5.0	5.6	3.7	3.8	5.7	5.4	7.2	7.6
Rarely	31.4	30.2	25.2	23.8	20.2	20.2	23.3	22.1	25.5	24.6
Sometimes	30.9	31.7	34.8	36.9	37.0	39.0	38.3	39.0	34.7	36.2
Often	12.3	13.3	19.7	20.0	23.0	22.9	21.7	21.8	18.7	18.9
Almost always	11.9	11.2	15.3	13.6	16.1	14.1	11.0	11.6	13.9	12.7
N of Valid	1,473	13,280	1,654	12,915	1,286	10,288	724	6,830	5,137	43,313
N of Miss	53	557	66	434	33	349	15	305	167	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7
Rarely	1.8	1.6	3.6	2.8	3.9	3.4	1.8	3.3	2.9	2.7
Sometimes	6.8	7.3	13.0	13.4	18.2	18.2	20.6	18.8	13.6	13.5
Often	18.1	20.9	31.3	32.0	31.9	34.5	31.8	35.6	27.7	29.8
Almost always	73.0	69.7	51.0	51.0	45.4	43.1	44.6	41.5	55.0	53.3
N of Valid	1,477	13,321	1,672	12,959	1,292	10,342	729	6,870	5,170	43,492
N of Miss	49	516	48	390	27	295	10	265	134	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	3.6	4.0	6.7	5.8	8.0	7.7	8.1	8.4	6.4	6.1
Rarely	10.5	10.4	21.7	20.8	27.1	28.6	27.1	27.2	20.6	20.4
Sometimes	29.8	30.3	37.6	38.2	40.4	39.7	39.6	41.4	36.3	36.6
Often	29.5	29.7	23.8	24.1	18.7	18.3	19.5	17.8	23.6	23.5
Almost always	26.5	25.6	10.2	11.2	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.2	13.1	13.4
N of Valid	1,453	13,127	1,630	12,718	1,271	10,132	712	6,678	5,066	42,655
N of Miss	73	710	90	631	48	505	27	457	238	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.1
Mostly D's	2.8	2.4	3.6	3.0	2.8	3.1	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.7
Mostly C's	10.8	10.8	14.9	13.8	16.9	15.8	12.9	13.6	13.9	13.3
Mostly B's	37.4	37.4	37.3	36.7	35.9	35.8	35.9	36.5	36.8	36.7
Mostly A's	47.7	48.0	43.2	45.4	43.4	44.2	49.5	47.2	45.4	46.2
N of Valid	1,475	13,306	1,664	12,940	1,288	10,294	728	6,822	5,155	43,362
N of Miss	51	531	56	409	31	343	11	313	149	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	34.0	36.2	12.1	15.7	5.8	6.9	8.0	7.3	16.2	18.6
Quite important	28.6	27.3	20.9	22.2	15.3	15.8	14.6	16.1	20.8	21.3
Fairly important	21.6	22.6	35.0	32.4	35.3	34.9	34.8	34.5	31.2	30.3
Slightly important	12.6	11.4	25.8	24.3	35.0	33.6	33.2	32.8	25.4	23.9
Not at all important	3.1	2.5	6.2	5.4	8.7	8.7	9.5	9.4	6.4	5.9
N of Valid	1,473	13,350	1,661	12,929	1,293	10,312	728	6,820	5,155	43,411
N of Miss	53	487	59	420	26	325	11	315	149	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	58.2	55.6	62.5	61.7	63.6	64.9	65.7	60.3	62.0	60.4
1	13.0	13.5	13.3	12.7	11.5	10.0	12.0	12.0	12.6	12.2
2	8.8	10.0	9.1	8.8	9.0	8.3	7.6	9.2	8.8	9.1
3	7.1	7.4	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.5	5.5	6.6	6.7	6.8
4-5	6.9	7.4	5.5	5.9	6.3	5.8	6.2	7.0	6.2	6.5
6-10	3.0	3.2	1.6	2.5	1.9	2.8	2.1	3.0	2.1	2.9
11 or more	2.9	2.8	1.0	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	1,470	13,307	1,665	12,940	1,291	10,300	727	6,815	5,153	43,362
N of Miss	56	530	55	409	28	337	12	320	151	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.1	88.6	70.7	76.6	66.7	71.6	69.5	73.6	74.2	78.6
Little chance	7.2	6.5	12.9	11.9	16.8	15.2	16.8	14.7	12.8	11.5
Some chance	3.1	2.7	9.7	7.1	9.7	8.2	9.3	7.5	7.8	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.3	4.8	3.1	5.1	3.8	3.3	3.0	3.7	2.7
Very good chance	1.2	0.8	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	1,468	13,214	1,656	12,875	1,284	10,270	730	6,792	5,138	43,151
N of Miss	58	623	64	474	35	367	9	343	166	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	7.1	6.2	13.0	10.7	12.5	12.3	14.2	11.1	11.3	9.7
Little chance	9.0	8.8	17.3	15.5	18.6	18.6	19.0	17.2	15.5	14.4
Some chance	15.8	17.8	25.9	25.3	28.2	27.8	25.9	28.6	23.6	24.1
Pretty good chance	31.6	32.3	25.4	28.2	24.4	26.6	24.1	26.2	26.8	28.8
Very good chance	36.5	34.9	18.5	20.3	16.2	14.8	16.8	16.8	22.9	23.0
N of Valid	1,473	13,232	1,643	12,804	1,268	10,159	726	6,739	5,110	42,934
N of Miss	53	605	77	545	51	478	13	396	194	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.0	85.9	63.1	69.5	52.2	55.7	50.6	51.2	64.6	68.3
Little chance	8.6	7.7	15.3	14.0	17.0	16.0	16.7	15.5	14.0	12.8
Some chance	3.4	3.3	10.5	8.9	14.2	14.3	15.8	15.6	10.1	9.5
Pretty good chance	2.5	1.9	8.2	5.7	12.1	10.5	11.5	12.3	8.0	6.7
Very good chance	1.5	1.1	2.8	1.9	4.5	3.4	5.3	5.4	3.2	2.6
N of Valid	1,465	13,159	1,655	12,824	1,279	10,236	729	6,774	5,128	42,993
N of Miss	61	678	65	525	40	401	10	361	176	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	8.6	9.7	9.5	11.4	8.9	12.1	11.9	11.7	9.5	11.1
Little chance	9.9	9.7	16.2	15.2	13.9	15.6	12.5	14.3	13.3	13.5
Some chance	17.5	18.9	26.8	26.3	29.9	29.1	28.7	29.9	25.2	25.3
Pretty good chance	27.4	27.6	26.7	27.5	29.1	27.2	26.2	27.2	27.4	27.4
Very good chance	36.5	34.0	20.7	19.6	18.2	15.9	20.7	16.9	24.6	22.8
N of Valid	1,471	13,164	1,657	12,831	1,276	10,221	729	6,764	5,133	42,980
N of Miss	55	673	63	518	43	416	10	371	171	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.5	89.8	67.3	70.5	55.1	55.5	55.5	51.1	68.6	69.8
Little chance	5.2	5.0	10.9	10.8	13.0	12.7	11.8	12.9	10.0	9.8
Some chance	3.2	2.5	8.2	7.5	13.0	12.5	13.2	14.3	8.7	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.4	7.4	6.3	10.7	11.1	11.5	12.4	7.1	6.9
Very good chance	1.6	1.3	6.3	4.8	8.2	8.1	8.0	9.3	5.7	5.2
N of Valid	1,454	13,103	1,652	12,833	1,280	10,224	728	6,778	5,114	42,938
N of Miss	72	734	68	516	39	413	11	357	190	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	76.9	81.2	70.6	74.9	68.5	71.1	67.3	70.9	71.4	75.3
Little chance	10.7	8.6	11.3	11.1	16.1	13.6	15.9	13.4	13.0	11.3
Some chance	5.3	4.5	7.9	6.6	7.6	8.0	8.8	8.6	7.2	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.2	2.8	6.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.9	4.4	3.6
Very good chance	3.8	3.0	4.1	3.4	3.9	3.3	4.4	3.2	4.0	3.2
N of Valid	1,461	13,141	1,654	12,830	1,283	10,248	728	6,773	5,126	42,992
N of Miss	65	696	66	519	36	389	11	362	178	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.8	86.4	57.6	65.3	49.3	53.4	50.5	51.7	62.3	66.8
Little chance	6.7	6.6	11.7	11.7	13.6	12.7	12.0	12.4	10.8	10.5
Some chance	3.6	3.3	10.4	8.8	12.0	11.8	12.1	13.7	9.1	8.6
Pretty good chance	2.3	1.9	9.1	7.3	11.6	11.4	13.7	11.8	8.4	7.3
Very good chance	2.6	1.8	11.2	6.9	13.4	10.7	11.7	10.4	9.4	6.8
N of Valid	1,461	13,153	1,657	12,851	1,283	10,245	725	6,779	5,126	43,028
N of Miss	65	684	63	498	36	392	14	356	178	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	83.0	82.8	71.2	73.5	69.3	71.3	73.3	75.0	74.4	76.0
Little chance	9.3	10.4	15.4	14.2	18.0	16.7	16.8	15.0	14.5	13.7
Some chance	4.0	3.4	7.3	6.9	7.6	7.4	6.8	6.6	6.4	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.7	3.7	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.5
Very good chance	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.2	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	1,462	13,161	1,661	12,856	1,285	10,248	730	6,779	5,138	43,044
N of Miss	64	676	59	493	34	389	9	356	166	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.6	98.7	92.0	93.0	84.3	84.2	77.7	76.1	89.9	90.0
10 or younger	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
11	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7
12	0.3	0.2	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	3.8	4.3	2.5	3.6	1.6	1.8
15	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.6	1.8	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.8	6.7	6.5	1.2	1.2
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.8	4.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,481	13,299	1,653	12,870	1,283	10,256	727	6,782	5,144	43,207
N of Miss	45	538	67	479	36	381	12	353	160	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.6	95.1	83.8	89.1	80.2	83.9	75.1	81.4	84.5	88.5
10 or younger	3.9	3.1	4.8	3.7	4.6	3.9	4.8	3.1	4.5	3.4
11	1.8	1.4	3.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	2.2	1.4
12	0.3	0.4	3.2	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.4
13	0.1	0.0	3.6	2.6	3.2	2.6	3.4	2.2	2.5	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	4.1	3.2	3.2	2.5	1.8	1.3
15	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.3	2.6	4.3	2.6	1.5	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	3.4	3.2	0.6	0.7
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	3.2	2.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,472	13,238	1,644	12,810	1,272	10,195	726	6,746	5,114	42,989
N of Miss	54	599	76	539	47	442	13	389	190	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	83.2	84.4	68.8	72.8	59.8	63.9	55.5	57.7	68.8	71.9
10 or younger	10.8	9.6	9.6	9.1	7.0	6.2	5.5	4.6	8.7	7.9
11	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.5	3.2	2.0	1.1	1.1	3.6	3.1
12	0.9	1.1	6.6	5.0	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.3	3.7	3.0
13	0.1	0.1	7.9	7.4	5.7	5.3	2.5	3.2	4.3	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.1	8.6	8.0	6.2	5.1	4.0	3.3
15	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	9.8	9.4	7.0	7.2	3.5	3.4
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.8	10.6	10.0	2.1	2.0
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	8.7	8.8	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	1,477	13,251	1,650	12,828	1,278	10,221	724	6,769	5,129	43,069
N of Miss	49	586	70	521	41	416	15	366	175	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.0	98.6	93.5	95.3	88.2	89.8	81.8	84.0	91.8	93.2
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5
11	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4
13	0.1	0.0	3.1	2.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.9
15	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.7	4.5	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.5
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.1	6.1	4.9	1.4	1.0
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.6	5.9	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	1,473	13,247	1,651	12,841	1,276	10,229	726	6,781	5,126	43,098
N of Miss	53	590	69	508	43	408	13	354	178	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.0	88.4	86.0	81.1	82.1	79.7	82.7	80.7	85.7	82.9
10 or younger	6.2	8.0	4.7	7.0	4.2	5.5	4.8	4.9	5.0	6.6
11	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.3	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.6	2.5	2.6
12	0.6	0.6	2.6	4.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	3.1	3.7	2.8	3.7	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	3.7	3.8	2.7	3.0	1.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.5	0.7	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.4	2.1	0.3	0.4
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,477	13,267	1,655	12,871	1,281	10,246	728	6,776	5,141	43,160
N of Miss	49	570	65	478	38	391	11	359	163	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.0	99.0	97.8	97.9	97.3	97.0	97.1	97.0	97.9	97.9
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
11	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,477	13,247	1,652	12,865	1,284	10,243	728	6,783	5,141	43,138
N of Miss	49	590	68	484	35	394	11	352	163	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.8	92.1	91.1	92.2	91.8	92.6	90.9	93.4	90.9	92.4
10 or younger	4.3	3.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.9	1.7	3.3	2.7
11	3.7	2.6	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.8	1.3
12	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.0
13	0.1	0.1	1.8	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,477	13,240	1,654	12,854	1,281	10,241	722	6,774	5,134	43,109
N of Miss	49	597	66	495	38	396	17	361	170	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.8	95.7	80.0	85.1	70.0	76.1	67.5	71.9	80.0	84.1
10 or younger	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.2
11	2.2	1.9	2.7	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.8	1.4
12	0.5	0.6	6.8	4.2	3.1	2.0	0.7	0.6	3.2	2.0
13	0.1	0.1	6.2	5.7	6.2	5.1	2.6	1.9	3.9	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.5	9.8	7.8	5.2	4.9	3.9	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	7.6	6.1	8.5	7.3	3.1	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	1.2	9.9	7.9	1.7	1.5
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.5	4.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,475	13,252	1,657	12,853	1,282	10,248	727	6,782	5,141	43,135
N of Miss	51	585	63	496	37	389	12	353	163	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.4	97.8	93.8	95.4	93.8	93.8	93.4	93.4	94.8	95.5
10 or younger	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.2
11	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5
12	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5
13	0.1	0.0	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.6
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,479	13,235	1,653	12,865	1,284	10,253	727	6,786	5,143	43,139
N of Miss	47	602	67	484	35	384	12	349	161	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.0	92.1	89.2	90.0	88.9	90.2	89.2	91.3	89.9	90.9
Wrong	5.7	6.0	8.1	7.4	8.1	7.3	7.5	6.3	7.4	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.2	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,481	13,323	1,661	12,902	1,284	10,278	730	6,796	5,156	43,299
N of Miss	45	514	59	447	35	359	9	339	148	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	74.1	70.5	59.4	59.4	64.3	59.8	71.7	67.9	66.6	64.2
Wrong	22.6	25.2	33.8	33.2	29.4	31.9	23.5	26.3	28.0	29.3
A little bit wrong	2.9	3.6	6.1	6.8	5.8	7.5	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	1,470	13,210	1,648	12,809	1,276	10,209	728	6,749	5,122	42,977
N of Miss	56	627	72	540	43	428	11	386	182	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	55.3	52.3	35.6	39.3	36.4	39.0	49.4	50.8	43.4	45.0
Wrong	32.3	33.6	40.5	38.0	37.5	38.1	32.1	32.6	36.2	35.8
A little bit wrong	10.6	11.7	20.7	19.6	23.8	20.3	16.6	15.1	18.0	16.6
Not at all wrong	1.8	2.4	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.6	1.9	1.6	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	1,466	13,179	1,650	12,806	1,279	10,201	725	6,760	5,120	42,946
N of Miss	60	658	70	543	40	436	14	375	184	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.1	85.3	73.4	75.5	72.7	74.2	78.5	79.3	77.6	78.8
Wrong	10.1	10.6	19.9	18.2	21.1	19.7	16.0	16.0	16.9	15.9
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.7	5.4	4.8	5.2	4.9	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	1,471	13,260	1,653	12,872	1,285	10,259	729	6,780	5,138	43,171
N of Miss	55	577	67	477	34	378	10	355	166	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	77.4	75.9	56.6	58.6	48.9	49.6	51.8	51.5	60.0	60.7
Wrong	17.9	19.1	30.9	30.5	35.1	34.1	32.3	31.5	28.4	28.0
A little bit wrong	4.0	3.9	10.4	9.1	13.8	14.0	13.6	15.0	9.9	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.2	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	1,476	13,271	1,658	12,876	1,279	10,250	728	6,776	5,141	43,173
N of Miss	50	566	62	473	40	387	11	359	163	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	88.1	66.4	71.1	52.6	56.3	53.1	53.6	67.2	70.1
Wrong	8.1	8.5	21.5	19.2	23.9	24.1	22.8	22.4	18.4	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.5	9.4	7.7	19.0	15.4	17.1	18.0	11.1	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	2.7	2.0	4.5	4.1	7.0	6.0	3.3	2.8
N of Valid	1,473	13,272	1,659	12,878	1,279	10,261	729	6,784	5,140	43,195
N of Miss	53	565	61	471	40	376	10	351	164	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.3	91.1	73.1	78.8	65.8	68.9	61.7	67.9	74.6	78.5
Wrong	7.9	6.9	19.7	15.9	22.3	20.8	23.3	20.8	17.5	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.4	6.0	4.0	9.0	7.7	9.9	8.0	5.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.3	3.0	2.6	5.1	3.2	2.0	1.7
N of Valid	1,477	13,272	1,659	12,876	1,280	10,261	729	6,783	5,145	43,192
N of Miss	49	565	61	473	39	376	10	352	159	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	93.2	73.8	76.3	60.0	59.5	58.6	53.3	73.7	73.9
Wrong	4.6	4.5	15.4	13.6	17.0	18.2	18.5	18.3	13.1	12.7
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.5	7.2	6.7	14.9	13.9	13.0	16.0	8.4	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	3.6	3.3	8.1	8.4	9.9	12.4	4.8	5.2
N of Valid	1,475	13,258	1,658	12,866	1,280	10,259	729	6,776	5,142	43,159
N of Miss	51	579	62	483	39	378	10	359	162	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	94.1	85.0	85.8	83.0	81.0	84.9	82.1	87.3	86.6
Wrong	4.3	4.7	12.0	11.0	13.4	14.7	12.0	14.0	10.1	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	2.2	2.2	3.0	3.3	2.1	3.0	2.0	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,477	13,261	1,656	12,849	1,279	10,245	728	6,784	5,140	43,139
N of Miss	49	576	64	500	40	392	11	351	164	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	92.8	85.3	85.7	84.9	82.2	88.8	85.1	88.0	86.9
Wrong	5.4	5.4	11.5	10.7	10.9	13.4	8.9	11.7	9.3	9.9
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.0	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.2	1.1	2.1	2.0	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	1,470	13,184	1,658	12,845	1,280	10,249	729	6,783	5,137	43,061
N of Miss	56	653	62	504	39	388	10	352	167	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.8	96.6	90.4	91.6	89.9	87.9	90.4	88.0	92.1	91.7
Wrong	2.7	2.8	8.2	6.7	8.0	9.4	7.3	8.9	6.4	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	1,471	13,246	1,660	12,875	1,281	10,261	730	6,785	5,142	43,167
N of Miss	55	591	60	474	38	376	9	350	162	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	88.5	65.0	70.0	53.8	57.4	55.1	56.1	67.4	70.5
Wrong	8.2	8.0	19.7	18.4	22.5	22.4	22.1	21.8	17.4	16.7
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.6	11.2	8.5	17.1	14.4	16.2	15.2	11.0	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	4.2	3.0	6.6	5.7	6.7	7.0	4.2	3.6
N of Valid	1,472	13,256	1,659	12,878	1,283	10,274	730	6,787	5,144	43,195
N of Miss	54	581	61	471	36	363	9	348	160	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.5	91.2	91.1	87.5	90.9	88.9	92.0	91.3	91.6	89.6
1 to 2 times	6.2	7.0	7.6	9.3	7.0	8.4	6.3	6.9	6.9	8.0
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.1	0.9	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,476	13,218	1,644	12,773	1,279	10,178	728	6,724	5,127	42,893
N of Miss	50	619	76	576	40	459	11	411	177	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.7	93.0	91.6	93.0	91.8	93.5	92.9	94.4	91.9	93.3
1 to 2 times	5.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.8	3.3	3.3	2.6	4.5	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.3	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+ times	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	1,467	13,148	1,640	12,730	1,277	10,148	722	6,695	5,106	42,721
N of Miss	59	689	80	619	42	489	17	440	198	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.5	99.7	98.6	98.8	97.5	97.9	96.3	97.2	98.2	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,467	13,140	1,633	12,716	1,271	10,137	724	6,700	5,095	42,693
N of Miss	59	697	87	633	48	500	15	435	209	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.5	99.2	99.0	98.8	98.4	98.5	99.3	99.3	99.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,469	13,174	1,640	12,751	1,278	10,163	728	6,722	5,115	42,810
N of Miss	57	663	80	598	41	474	11	413	189	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	42.0	46.5	34.5	38.5	28.2	32.6	30.8	33.5	34.5	38.8
1 to 2 times	24.8	25.8	24.8	23.4	17.5	19.4	16.2	16.4	21.7	22.1
3 to 5 times	13.4	13.0	14.6	14.9	16.0	15.7	15.9	15.1	14.8	14.5
6 to 9 times	4.5	4.1	5.9	5.3	8.0	7.1	6.7	7.3	6.1	5.7
10+ times	15.3	10.7	20.2	18.0	30.4	25.2	30.4	27.7	22.8	19.0
N of Valid	1,461	13,088	1,640	12,738	1,277	10,169	728	6,719	5,106	42,714
N of Miss	65	749	80	611	42	468	11	416	198	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.3	99.1	98.4	98.2	97.9	98.0	98.2	98.2	98.5	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,469	13,135	1,640	12,721	1,274	10,132	725	6,697	5,108	42,685
N of Miss	57	702	80	628	45	505	14	438	196	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.3	92.4	92.1	92.1	94.0	94.2	95.2	95.9	93.3	93.3
1 to 2 times	5.4	5.7	5.9	5.8	4.7	4.2	3.6	3.2	5.1	5.0
3 to 5 times	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,473	13,168	1,640	12,745	1,278	10,163	726	6,710	5,117	42,786
N of Miss	53	669	80	604	41	474	13	425	187	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.4	99.3	96.2	96.7	92.8	93.3	92.0	92.4	95.7	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.5	2.7	2.2	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	2.5	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.2	2.1	1.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,468	13,162	1,642	12,754	1,280	10,166	728	6,718	5,118	42,800
N of Miss	58	675	78	595	39	471	11	417	186	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,468	13,168	1,644	12,754	1,276	10,150	727	6,718	5,115	42,790
N of Miss	58	669	76	595	43	487	12	417	189	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.0	96.3	82.4	87.1	74.4	79.9	74.7	78.0	83.2	86.8
1 to 2 times	2.4	2.2	6.7	5.6	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.2	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.7	3.0	2.5	4.5	3.5	4.0	3.1	2.8	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.2	2.2	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.0
10+ times	1.1	0.6	5.6	3.7	13.3	9.0	14.7	11.6	7.5	5.2
N of Valid	1,474	13,160	1,640	12,743	1,279	10,168	728	6,722	5,121	42,793
N of Miss	52	677	80	606	40	469	11	413	183	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.8	20.6	9.8	13.2	7.6	10.1	9.5	10.4	12.1	14.3
Slight risk	6.6	5.9	7.2	6.1	6.2	5.5	5.8	4.9	6.6	5.7
Moderate risk	14.7	14.4	19.2	16.3	18.3	16.1	17.5	14.6	17.5	15.4
Great risk	54.7	54.2	60.7	60.8	65.1	65.4	65.2	66.9	60.7	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.2	5.1	3.0	3.6	2.7	2.9	2.1	3.2	3.1	3.8
N of Valid	1,469	13,107	1,638	12,747	1,282	10,170	726	6,717	5,115	42,741
N of Miss	57	730	82	602	37	467	13	418	189	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.7	23.6	22.5	23.9	31.5	33.2	37.3	40.3	27.2	28.6
Slight risk	17.4	17.2	26.5	25.2	27.2	28.0	25.3	25.4	23.9	23.4
Moderate risk	20.8	19.6	21.3	20.3	17.8	16.6	16.8	14.3	19.6	18.3
Great risk	29.3	29.5	23.5	24.9	19.3	18.0	17.2	15.8	23.2	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	10.1	6.1	5.7	4.2	4.1	3.5	4.3	6.0	6.5
N of Valid	1,456	12,987	1,606	12,562	1,252	9,978	716	6,601	5,030	42,128
N of Miss	70	850	114	787	67	659	23	534	274	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.1	22.2	16.6	18.9	21.5	22.6	26.9	28.1	20.9	22.2
Slight risk	8.1	8.4	14.7	14.7	20.2	20.5	21.8	22.1	15.2	15.4
Moderate risk	19.8	17.5	26.4	22.7	23.6	24.4	21.6	22.3	23.1	21.5
Great risk	41.0	41.4	36.3	37.8	30.2	28.4	26.1	23.0	34.7	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	10.5	5.9	5.8	4.4	4.0	3.6	4.5	6.1	6.6
N of Valid	1,445	12,855	1,611	12,573	1,253	10,027	721	6,660	5,030	42,115
N of Miss	81	982	109	776	66	610	18	475	274	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.4	22.6	16.5	16.8	14.4	15.0	13.7	14.8	17.3	17.8
Slight risk	17.8	14.6	21.5	18.2	23.4	19.4	21.2	19.3	20.9	17.6
Moderate risk	20.8	20.7	27.6	26.8	29.1	28.6	28.4	27.6	26.1	25.5
Great risk	35.4	37.5	31.4	34.7	30.7	34.3	34.6	35.2	32.8	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.6	4.7	3.0	3.5	2.4	2.7	2.1	3.1	2.9	3.6
N of Valid	1,464	13,024	1,636	12,710	1,275	10,131	725	6,705	5,100	42,570
N of Miss	62	813	84	639	44	506	14	430	204	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.6	21.5	12.5	14.7	10.2	11.9	12.1	12.6	14.2	15.8
Slight risk	9.6	8.0	12.2	10.7	15.6	12.8	13.9	13.4	12.6	10.8
Moderate risk	21.2	19.1	28.8	24.5	29.1	27.1	29.2	27.8	26.8	24.0
Great risk	44.8	46.4	43.3	46.3	42.3	45.1	42.6	42.8	43.4	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.8	5.1	3.2	3.8	2.7	3.1	2.1	3.4	3.1	4.0
N of Valid	1,465	13,036	1,636	12,714	1,280	10,150	725	6,714	5,106	42,614
N of Miss	61	801	84	635	39	487	14	421	198	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.1	21.0	10.2	13.4	8.1	10.1	9.1	9.9	12.4	14.4
Slight risk	3.6	4.4	5.2	5.5	5.8	4.8	3.9	4.9	4.7	4.9
Moderate risk	10.4	11.7	15.6	14.5	14.7	15.6	13.9	14.6	13.6	13.9
Great risk	59.6	55.4	63.6	60.4	65.1	63.8	68.0	64.8	63.5	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	7.5	5.3	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.1	5.7	5.8	6.4
N of Valid	1,458	12,985	1,634	12,687	1,276	10,129	725	6,700	5,093	42,501
N of Miss	68	852	86	662	43	508	14	435	211	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.2	20.9	9.3	13.2	7.8	9.9	8.4	9.8	11.9	14.2
Slight risk	2.6	3.3	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.9
Moderate risk	10.0	9.9	14.3	13.9	15.0	15.1	14.7	14.0	13.3	13.0
Great risk	60.0	57.7	65.8	61.8	66.7	65.0	68.2	66.3	64.7	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	8.3	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.0	4.8	6.0	6.4	6.9
N of Valid	1,456	12,974	1,633	12,679	1,272	10,125	726	6,700	5,087	42,478
N of Miss	70	863	87	670	47	512	13	435	217	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.7	21.3	13.2	15.5	12.7	13.6	11.3	13.7	15.0	16.5
Slight risk	9.5	9.1	19.9	16.5	20.9	20.5	20.4	20.6	17.2	15.8
Moderate risk	19.5	17.5	24.5	24.6	30.9	28.3	33.1	29.3	25.9	24.1
Great risk	43.0	44.2	37.8	38.6	32.4	33.8	32.1	32.2	37.1	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	7.8	4.5	4.9	3.1	3.7	3.2	4.2	4.8	5.4
N of Valid	1,456	13,009	1,633	12,694	1,280	10,148	726	6,713	5,095	42,564
N of Miss	70	828	87	655	39	489	13	422	209	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.0	21.7	14.5	16.0	14.2	14.8	12.4	14.9	16.0	17.3
Slight risk	10.7	9.4	19.7	16.9	23.9	22.2	27.1	23.3	19.3	16.9
Moderate risk	20.5	18.8	28.2	26.1	30.1	28.5	29.1	27.7	26.6	24.7
Great risk	38.1	38.5	30.6	33.6	27.9	29.8	27.3	28.3	31.6	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	11.6	7.0	7.4	3.9	4.8	4.1	5.7	6.6	7.8
N of Valid	1,461	13,005	1,637	12,714	1,280	10,155	726	6,716	5,104	42,590
N of Miss	65	832	83	635	39	482	13	419	200	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.3	21.3	12.1	14.5	11.5	12.0	10.5	12.2	14.1	15.6
Slight risk	6.0	4.9	10.9	8.2	11.9	10.9	13.1	11.9	10.1	8.4
Moderate risk	13.3	12.3	21.6	20.2	27.0	25.0	27.9	25.9	21.5	19.8
Great risk	49.8	49.5	48.2	49.4	45.2	47.0	44.1	44.2	47.3	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	12.0	7.3	7.7	4.4	5.1	4.4	5.8	7.1	8.1
N of Valid	1,461	13,008	1,638	12,712	1,276	10,144	725	6,715	5,100	42,579
N of Miss	65	829	82	637	43	493	14	420	204	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.7	94.6	95.1	95.0	95.3	95.6	96.2	96.6	94.9	95.3
No, but would like to	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.1	2.2	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.4	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,396	12,542	1,559	12,195	1,225	9,748	708	6,427	4,888	40,912
N of Miss	130	1,295	161	1,154	94	889	31	708	416	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	16.4	17.9	14.3	15.9	19.0	17.6	21.1	20.2	17.1	17.6
Yes	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.6	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	80.9	79.3	83.0	81.4	78.8	79.8	77.3	77.8	80.5	79.8
N of Valid	1,454	12,922	1,614	12,565	1,272	10,015	715	6,590	5,055	42,092
N of Miss	72	915	106	784	47	622	24	545	249	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	22.1	25.9	18.0	21.7	16.5	20.7	19.3	23.8	19.0	23.1
Rarely	23.7	25.6	23.5	26.8	23.2	26.7	27.9	28.4	24.1	26.7
1-2 times a month	13.1	13.0	14.8	13.5	15.2	14.3	13.1	14.9	14.2	13.8
About once a week or more	41.0	35.5	43.7	38.0	45.1	38.3	39.6	32.9	42.7	36.5
N of Valid	1,423	12,772	1,616	12,608	1,273	10,067	724	6,636	5,036	42,083
N of Miss	103	1,065	104	741	46	570	15	499	268	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.5	96.9	88.9	93.6	84.3	89.8	82.1	89.0	88.6	93.0
Once or twice	3.8	2.4	7.1	4.5	9.0	6.0	8.7	6.2	6.9	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	2.5	1.1	3.6	2.1	3.9	2.2	2.4	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.7
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.8	2.8	1.1	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	1,432	12,634	1,561	12,252	1,240	9,773	714	6,480	4,947	41,139
N of Miss	94	1,203	159	1,097	79	864	25	655	357	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.8	99.3	96.7	98.2	95.8	97.0	92.5	96.1	96.5	97.9
Once or twice	0.6	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.9	1.4	3.1	1.8	1.7	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.7	2.6	1.1	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	1,455	12,816	1,591	12,448	1,256	9,920	717	6,520	5,019	41,704
N of Miss	71	1,021	129	901	63	717	22	615	285	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.6	95.6	84.5	89.9	79.6	85.3	75.5	82.8	84.6	89.5
Once or twice	5.6	3.5	10.5	7.4	11.9	9.2	14.2	10.2	10.0	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	2.4	1.4	5.0	2.9	4.9	3.7	2.8	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.3	1.8	0.9	2.8	2.0	3.4	2.3	1.9	1.2
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.7	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	1,449	12,839	1,590	12,445	1,248	9,899	713	6,511	5,000	41,694
N of Miss	77	998	130	904	71	738	26	624	304	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.5	96.6	98.4	96.2	96.9	94.0	96.2	96.9	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.4	2.0	1.0	2.8	2.0	3.5	2.4	1.9	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,450	12,847	1,597	12,434	1,253	9,924	718	6,530	5,018	41,735
N of Miss	76	990	123	915	66	713	21	605	286	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	59.6	60.2	57.9	61.1	63.3	65.9	64.0	69.0	60.6	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.2	8.1	10.6	8.6	10.9	8.8	10.4	8.6	10.6	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.7	2.1	3.0	2.3	2.7	2.1	3.9	2.4	3.0	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.3	3.5	6.9	5.0	5.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.6	4.6
I don't know	23.2	26.1	21.7	23.1	17.3	18.2	16.6	14.8	20.3	21.6
N of Valid	1,455	12,947	1,619	12,603	1,265	10,069	722	6,627	5,061	42,246
N of Miss	71	890	101	746	54	568	17	508	243	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	32.1	35.0	28.1	34.8	40.3	45.5	50.0	52.8	35.4	40.2
Rarely	18.6	17.9	22.7	22.1	23.0	21.2	17.7	18.9	20.9	20.1
Sometimes	27.7	23.9	26.9	24.4	22.4	20.1	18.4	17.6	24.8	22.2
Often	12.1	13.6	14.8	12.0	9.9	9.0	9.6	7.2	12.0	11.0
Almost always	9.5	9.5	7.5	6.7	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.4	6.9	6.5
N of Valid	1,466	12,958	1,620	12,588	1,269	10,010	722	6,583	5,077	42,139
N of Miss	60	879	100	761	50	627	17	552	227	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.2	98.3	94.4	95.8	92.1	92.4	85.3	87.7	93.6	94.5
Once	1.3	1.0	3.1	2.2	3.6	3.6	5.9	5.3	3.1	2.7
Twice	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.6	4.5	3.0	1.8	1.3
3-5 times	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.5	2.8	2.6	1.1	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,429	12,689	1,568	12,292	1,248	9,802	706	6,460	4,951	41,243
N of Miss	97	1,148	152	1,057	71	835	33	675	353	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	93.7	92.3	91.0	90.4	91.3	89.1	90.9	89.4	91.8	90.5
1 time	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.0	5.0	3.8	4.3	3.8	4.2
2 or 3 times	1.6	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.8	2.7	3.4	2.6	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7
6 or more times	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	1,449	12,801	1,595	12,434	1,256	9,910	713	6,489	5,013	41,634
N of Miss	77	1,036	125	915	63	727	26	646	291	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	52.2	53.9	57.3	58.5	39.4	45.0	24.4	28.2	46.7	49.1
0 times	46.8	45.2	41.5	40.1	58.3	52.9	71.9	67.0	51.5	48.9
1 time	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,449	12,834	1,597	12,453	1,258	9,960	713	6,524	5,017	41,771
N of Miss	77	1,003	123	896	61	677	26	611	287	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.4	94.9	83.0	86.4	72.2	75.1	63.9	67.7	80.8	83.3
At my home	3.1	3.0	8.9	7.2	12.5	11.3	15.3	12.9	9.1	7.8
At someone else's home	1.7	1.3	5.8	4.9	12.3	11.0	16.5	15.8	7.8	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.8	1.4	3.0	2.0	1.4	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
In a car	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,417	12,554	1,575	12,278	1,239	9,861	711	6,504	4,942	41,197
N of Miss	109	1,283	145	1,071	80	776	28	631	362	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	18.8	19.1	25.9	25.8	33.9	33.0	34.8	34.7	27.1	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	7.5	7.8	17.4	15.4	21.0	19.7	21.8	20.9	16.1	15.0
Strongly disapprove	60.4	58.5	44.7	45.0	35.7	36.7	34.4	34.6	45.5	45.5
Don't know or can't say	13.3	14.6	11.9	13.7	9.4	10.6	9.0	9.8	11.3	12.6
N of Valid	1,420	12,615	1,585	12,332	1,240	9,879	710	6,498	4,955	41,324
N of Miss	106	1,222	135	1,017	79	758	29	637	349	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	98.0	91.8	93.7	87.2	88.2	80.3	82.1	90.8	91.9
1-2	1.7	1.8	6.6	5.0	9.6	8.8	13.2	12.3	6.9	6.1
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.0	2.1	2.2	3.4	3.7	1.5	1.4
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.4
10+	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	1,438	12,774	1,603	12,447	1,256	9,926	710	6,534	5,007	41,681
N of Miss	88	1,063	117	902	63	711	29	601	297	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	95.9	96.6	92.7	92.0	88.4	88.3	95.0	95.0
1-2	0.6	0.5	2.1	1.8	2.9	3.6	5.8	5.0	2.4	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4
10+	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.6	2.2	1.9	3.7	3.8	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	1,437	12,739	1,599	12,416	1,252	9,914	706	6,521	4,994	41,590
N of Miss	89	1,098	121	933	67	723	33	614	310	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.3	99.7	99.2	99.4	99.0	99.0	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,430	12,693	1,603	12,427	1,256	9,915	710	6,535	4,999	41,570
N of Miss	96	1,144	117	922	63	722	29	600	305	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,428	12,720	1,597	12,421	1,257	9,908	711	6,532	4,993	41,581
N of Miss	98	1,117	123	928	62	729	28	603	311	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	98.3	97.1	97.9	98.8	98.9	99.3	99.5	98.1	98.5
1-2	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.0
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,438	12,742	1,603	12,431	1,255	9,919	711	6,536	5,007	41,628
N of Miss	88	1,095	117	918	64	718	28	599	297	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	98.9	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	1,431	12,698	1,598	12,411	1,255	9,911	711	6,529	4,995	41,549
N of Miss	95	1,139	122	938	64	726	28	606	309	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,431	12,693	1,598	12,415	1,255	9,917	710	6,535	4,994	41,560
N of Miss	95	1,144	122	934	64	720	29	600	310	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.8	98.6	98.7	99.8	99.5	99.9	99.8	98.9	98.8
1-2	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.9
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,423	12,673	1,596	12,410	1,257	9,919	709	6,533	4,985	41,535
N of Miss	103	1,164	124	939	62	718	30	602	319	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,425	12,663	1,601	12,410	1,254	9,906	707	6,528	4,987	41,507
N of Miss	101	1,174	119	939	65	731	32	607	317	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,421	12,608	1,601	12,385	1,255	9,898	709	6,523	4,986	41,414
N of Miss	105	1,229	119	964	64	739	30	612	318	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,425	12,654	1,598	12,414	1,256	9,906	709	6,528	4,988	41,502
N of Miss	101	1,183	122	935	63	731	30	607	316	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	98.1	96.2	97.4	97.4	97.5	98.4	98.0	97.1	97.8
1-2	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.3
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	1,424	12,672	1,597	12,415	1,254	9,904	709	6,529	4,984	41,520
N of Miss	102	1,165	123	934	65	733	30	606	320	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.1	97.9	98.6	98.8	98.9	99.4	99.4	98.7	98.9
1-2	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,424	12,682	1,598	12,406	1,255	9,907	711	6,525	4,988	41,520
N of Miss	102	1,155	122	943	64	730	28	610	316	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.5	96.1	97.3	93.4	93.7	88.6	89.5	95.3	95.9
1-2	0.3	0.4	2.5	1.7	4.6	4.2	7.3	6.7	3.1	2.7
3-5	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.0	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	1,430	12,692	1,594	12,386	1,250	9,891	711	6,527	4,985	41,496
N of Miss	96	1,145	126	963	69	746	28	608	319	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	98.7	94.4	95.7	90.3	92.2	88.1	88.3	93.6	94.6
1-2	1.3	1.1	3.9	3.1	7.1	5.3	7.6	8.0	4.5	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.5	2.6	1.1	1.1
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
10+	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,422	12,672	1,595	12,385	1,248	9,894	708	6,522	4,973	41,473
N of Miss	104	1,165	125	964	71	743	31	613	331	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	98.1	88.8	92.4	81.5	85.8	80.1	82.9	88.2	91.1
1-2	1.7	1.2	4.2	3.5	6.2	4.8	5.5	4.7	4.2	3.3
3-5	0.1	0.3	2.2	1.4	2.6	2.3	3.0	1.9	1.8	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
10+	0.7	0.3	3.9	2.1	8.8	6.1	10.6	9.7	5.2	3.7
N of Valid	1,437	12,726	1,602	12,428	1,257	9,928	709	6,537	5,005	41,619
N of Miss	89	1,111	118	921	62	709	30	598	299	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.4	96.1	97.4	94.6	94.2	91.3	91.7	95.9	96.3
1-2	0.6	0.4	2.3	1.4	2.6	2.8	4.5	3.6	2.2	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.5	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	1,432	12,684	1,601	12,404	1,251	9,907	709	6,530	4,993	41,525
N of Miss	94	1,153	119	945	68	730	30	605	311	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.0	97.5	91.4	93.7	90.5	92.1	92.1	93.8	92.9	94.5
1-2	2.0	1.6	4.4	3.6	4.1	3.9	2.7	2.8	3.4	2.9
3-5	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.0
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.1	3.4	1.8	3.1	1.9	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,431	12,690	1,597	12,405	1,248	9,904	710	6,533	4,986	41,532
N of Miss	95	1,147	123	944	71	733	29	602	318	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.6	91.7	78.3	82.1	67.4	71.1	61.6	64.1	76.7	79.6
1-2	6.3	5.8	10.2	9.4	11.4	10.9	10.7	10.6	9.5	8.8
3-5	1.1	1.5	5.3	4.0	7.7	7.0	8.2	7.7	5.1	4.5
6-9	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.5	4.2	3.4	3.8	4.2	2.4	2.1
10+	1.3	0.6	4.3	3.0	9.2	7.6	15.7	13.4	6.3	5.0
N of Valid	1,430	12,658	1,596	12,362	1,253	9,875	709	6,496	4,988	41,391
N of Miss	96	1,179	124	987	66	762	30	639	316	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	98.6	92.1	93.0	84.0	84.9	78.1	77.1	89.9	90.3
1-2	0.8	0.9	3.3	3.0	5.5	4.9	5.6	6.2	3.5	3.3
3-5	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.9	1.5	1.8
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.5	2.8	2.3	1.0	0.9
10+	0.2	0.1	2.6	1.9	6.9	6.1	10.7	10.4	4.2	3.7
N of Valid	1,425	12,635	1,589	12,321	1,252	9,847	709	6,480	4,975	41,283
N of Miss	101	1,202	131	1,028	67	790	30	655	329	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.3	99.4	98.0	98.4	97.0	96.9	98.8	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.8	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,427	12,612	1,592	12,339	1,254	9,869	710	6,492	4,983	41,312
N of Miss	99	1,225	128	1,010	65	768	29	643	321	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.6	98.2	99.0	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,425	12,626	1,592	12,345	1,253	9,871	710	6,494	4,980	41,336
N of Miss	101	1,211	128	1,004	66	766	29	641	324	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	97.3	94.6	95.7	95.9	96.8	97.7	98.0	96.1	96.8
1-2	1.5	1.7	3.0	2.6	2.4	1.8	0.7	1.1	2.1	1.9
3-5	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	1,426	12,632	1,593	12,344	1,257	9,881	709	6,499	4,985	41,356
N of Miss	100	1,205	127	1,005	62	756	30	636	319	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.7	98.4	99.0	98.1	98.6	98.2	98.7	98.7	99.0
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,425	12,618	1,590	12,324	1,253	9,867	710	6,491	4,978	41,300
N of Miss	101	1,219	130	1,025	66	770	29	644	326	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,426	12,617	1,590	12,332	1,257	9,869	709	6,494	4,982	41,312
N of Miss	100	1,220	130	1,017	62	768	30	641	322	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	96.9	98.0	98.0	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.6	98.3	98.2
1-2	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.9
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,426	12,583	1,594	12,339	1,254	9,867	710	6,496	4,984	41,285
N of Miss	100	1,254	126	1,010	65	770	29	639	320	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,427	12,587	1,589	12,319	1,255	9,862	710	6,498	4,981	41,266
N of Miss	99	1,250	131	1,030	64	775	29	637	323	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.7	98.8	99.2	98.2	98.6	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,422	12,559	1,589	12,326	1,254	9,856	710	6,494	4,975	41,235
N of Miss	104	1,278	131	1,023	65	781	29	641	329	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,422	12,579	1,592	12,334	1,256	9,875	710	6,500	4,980	41,288
N of Miss	104	1,258	128	1,015	63	762	29	635	324	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	97.3	94.5	96.0	94.0	95.0	95.1	94.7	95.2	95.9
1-2	1.6	1.3	2.5	1.7	2.6	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.3	1.7
3-5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
10+	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	1,422	12,594	1,589	12,332	1,255	9,877	709	6,494	4,975	41,297
N of Miss	104	1,243	131	1,017	64	760	30	641	329	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	98.6	97.4	98.2	98.0	97.9	98.2	98.2	98.1	98.3
1-2	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,423	12,599	1,592	12,336	1,255	9,872	708	6,494	4,978	41,301
N of Miss	103	1,238	128	1,013	64	765	31	641	326	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	97.4	89.1	92.5	82.7	86.0	77.3	81.2	88.2	90.7
1-2	1.7	1.7	4.2	3.4	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.3
3-5	0.4	0.5	3.0	1.8	3.8	3.3	6.1	4.3	2.9	2.2
6-9	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.8	2.1	1.8	3.0	2.4	1.5	1.1
10+	0.4	0.2	2.3	1.6	6.3	4.3	9.2	7.9	3.7	2.8
N of Valid	1,421	12,599	1,589	12,319	1,252	9,863	704	6,485	4,966	41,266
N of Miss	105	1,238	131	1,030	67	774	35	650	338	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.0	96.4	82.4	87.3	72.4	77.9	69.6	74.0	81.6	85.7
1-2	3.2	2.1	5.8	4.7	5.7	5.9	6.3	5.7	5.1	4.4
3-5	0.8	0.6	3.3	2.5	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.4
6-9	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.8	3.0	2.2	1.5	1.3
10+	0.9	0.6	7.0	4.2	15.4	10.6	17.5	14.6	8.9	6.3
N of Valid	1,426	12,612	1,594	12,325	1,252	9,862	710	6,488	4,982	41,287
N of Miss	100	1,225	126	1,024	67	775	29	647	322	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	99.1	93.7	95.1	88.7	89.3	84.5	84.7	92.6	93.3
1-2	0.6	0.5	2.6	2.1	3.2	3.4	3.2	4.2	2.3	2.2
3-5	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.0	2.1	2.0	3.7	2.8	1.5	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.5	0.8	0.7
10+	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.3	5.0	4.0	7.1	6.8	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	1,423	12,604	1,587	12,314	1,251	9,866	709	6,482	4,970	41,266
N of Miss	103	1,233	133	1,035	68	771	30	653	334	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.9	95.9	85.7	89.4	82.8	85.2	84.5	85.0	87.5	89.7
1-2	2.7	2.5	5.8	4.8	5.2	5.3	4.0	5.5	4.5	4.3
3-5	1.2	0.8	2.6	2.1	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.0
6-9	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.9
10+	0.8	0.6	4.3	2.7	6.9	4.9	6.6	5.4	4.3	3.0
N of Valid	1,424	12,598	1,590	12,330	1,253	9,868	708	6,492	4,975	41,288
N of Miss	102	1,239	130	1,019	66	769	31	643	329	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.4	2.7	8.4	5.1	8.6	7.6	12.4	8.8	7.6	5.6
Yes	96.6	97.3	91.6	94.9	91.4	92.4	87.6	91.2	92.4	94.4
N of Valid	1,363	11,976	1,542	11,908	1,227	9,611	700	6,362	4,832	39,857
N of Miss	163	1,861	178	1,441	92	1,026	39	773	472	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,363	11,976	1,542	11,908	1,227	9,611	700	6,362	4,832	39,857
N of Miss	163	1,861	178	1,441	92	1,026	39	773	472	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.6	97.3	98.5	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	2.7	1.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	1,363	11,976	1,542	11,908	1,227	9,611	700	6,362	4,832	39,857
N of Miss	163	1,861	178	1,441	92	1,026	39	773	472	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	97.3	98.3	95.8	96.7	92.6	95.0	96.9	97.7
Yes	0.5	0.6	2.7	1.7	4.2	3.3	7.4	5.0	3.1	2.3
N of Valid	1,363	11,976	1,542	11,908	1,227	9,611	700	6,362	4,832	39,857
N of Miss	163	1,861	178	1,441	92	1,026	39	773	472	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	96.8	98.5	97.4	97.4	96.6	98.0	97.6	98.4
Yes	0.7	0.6	3.2	1.5	2.6	2.6	3.4	2.0	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	1,363	11,976	1,542	11,908	1,227	9,611	700	6,362	4,832	39,857
N of Miss	163	1,861	178	1,441	92	1,026	39	773	472	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.0	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	1,363	11,976	1,542	11,908	1,227	9,611	700	6,362	4,832	39,857
N of Miss	163	1,861	178	1,441	92	1,026	39	773	472	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.5	98.9	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,363	11,976	1,542	11,908	1,227	9,611	700	6,362	4,832	39,857
N of Miss	163	1,861	178	1,441	92	1,026	39	773	472	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.3	97.3	98.6	97.6	98.0	98.4	98.9	98.1	98.7
Yes	0.8	0.7	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	1,363	11,976	1,542	11,908	1,227	9,611	700	6,362	4,832	39,857
N of Miss	163	1,861	178	1,441	92	1,026	39	773	472	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.0	99.3	97.9	98.7	98.4	99.1	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	1,363	11,976	1,542	11,908	1,227	9,611	700	6,362	4,832	39,857
N of Miss	163	1,861	178	1,441	92	1,026	39	773	472	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.4	98.1	98.9	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	1,363	11,976	1,542	11,908	1,227	9,611	700	6,362	4,832	39,857
N of Miss	163	1,861	178	1,441	92	1,026	39	773	472	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,363	11,976	1,542	11,908	1,227	9,611	700	6,362	4,832	39,857
N of Miss	163	1,861	178	1,441	92	1,026	39	773	472	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.0	96.4	97.5	96.5	97.3	95.6	97.2	96.6	97.5
Yes	2.4	2.0	3.6	2.5	3.5	2.7	4.4	2.8	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	1,363	11,976	1,542	11,908	1,227	9,611	700	6,362	4,832	39,857
N of Miss	163	1,861	178	1,441	92	1,026	39	773	472	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.0	3.1	14.8	10.6	22.0	17.6	24.3	20.5	15.0	11.6
Yes	96.0	96.9	85.2	89.4	78.0	82.4	75.7	79.5	85.0	88.4
N of Valid	1,336	11,854	1,528	11,824	1,223	9,557	695	6,319	4,782	39,554
N of Miss	190	1,983	192	1,525	96	1,080	44	816	522	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.3	99.5	97.6	98.3	95.1	95.6	98.5	98.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	2.4	1.7	4.9	4.4	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	1,336	11,854	1,528	11,824	1,223	9,557	695	6,319	4,782	39,554
N of Miss	190	1,983	192	1,525	96	1,080	44	816	522	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.3	97.7	98.7	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	1,336	11,854	1,528	11,824	1,223	9,557	695	6,319	4,782	39,554
N of Miss	190	1,983	192	1,525	96	1,080	44	816	522	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.5	98.9	99.0	95.5	97.6	98.7	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.0	4.5	2.4	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	1,336	11,854	1,528	11,824	1,223	9,557	695	6,319	4,782	39,554
N of Miss	190	1,983	192	1,525	96	1,080	44	816	522	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.7	95.5	96.9	95.2	96.1	95.0	96.3	96.1	97.1
Yes	1.8	1.3	4.5	3.1	4.8	3.9	5.0	3.7	3.9	2.9
N of Valid	1,336	11,854	1,528	11,824	1,223	9,557	695	6,319	4,782	39,554
N of Miss	190	1,983	192	1,525	96	1,080	44	816	522	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	98.6	88.6	92.6	82.9	86.7	84.9	86.0	89.4	91.9
Yes	1.6	1.4	11.4	7.4	17.1	13.3	15.1	14.0	10.6	8.1
N of Valid	1,336	11,854	1,528	11,824	1,223	9,557	695	6,319	4,782	39,554
N of Miss	190	1,983	192	1,525	96	1,080	44	816	522	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.5	98.3	98.7	97.6	98.4	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.3	2.4	1.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	1,336	11,854	1,528	11,824	1,223	9,557	695	6,319	4,782	39,554
N of Miss	190	1,983	192	1,525	96	1,080	44	816	522	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,336	11,854	1,528	11,824	1,223	9,557	695	6,319	4,782	39,554
N of Miss	190	1,983	192	1,525	96	1,080	44	816	522	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.1	96.9	97.5	95.4	96.4	95.1	96.5	96.8	97.6
Yes	1.1	0.9	3.1	2.5	4.6	3.6	4.9	3.5	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	1,336	11,854	1,528	11,824	1,223	9,557	695	6,319	4,782	39,554
N of Miss	190	1,983	192	1,525	96	1,080	44	816	522	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.0	4.8	19.4	14.6	26.3	22.9	30.0	25.9	18.9	15.4
Yes	94.0	95.2	80.6	85.4	73.7	77.1	70.0	74.1	81.1	84.6
N of Valid	1,376	12,105	1,541	11,910	1,222	9,551	693	6,279	4,832	39,845
N of Miss	150	1,732	179	1,439	97	1,086	46	856	472	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.4	98.4	98.9	96.5	98.2	98.7	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.6	1.1	3.5	1.8	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	1,376	12,105	1,541	11,910	1,222	9,551	693	6,279	4,832	39,845
N of Miss	150	1,732	179	1,439	97	1,086	46	856	472	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.6	98.0	99.3	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	2.0	0.7	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	1,376	12,105	1,541	11,910	1,222	9,551	693	6,279	4,832	39,845
N of Miss	150	1,732	179	1,439	97	1,086	46	856	472	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	97.4	89.9	92.2	87.5	89.4	88.5	89.2	91.0	92.6
Yes	3.3	2.6	10.1	7.8	12.5	10.6	11.5	10.8	9.0	7.4
N of Valid	1,376	12,105	1,541	11,910	1,222	9,551	693	6,279	4,832	39,845
N of Miss	150	1,732	179	1,439	97	1,086	46	856	472	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.3	90.9	93.5	84.9	87.8	84.3	86.2	90.5	92.4
Yes	2.0	1.7	9.1	6.5	15.1	12.2	15.7	13.8	9.5	7.6
N of Valid	1,376	12,105	1,541	11,910	1,222	9,551	693	6,279	4,832	39,845
N of Miss	150	1,732	179	1,439	97	1,086	46	856	472	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	96.4	97.3	95.1	94.8	94.9	95.0	96.7	97.0
Yes	0.6	0.4	3.6	2.7	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.0	3.3	3.0
N of Valid	1,376	12,105	1,541	11,910	1,222	9,551	693	6,279	4,832	39,845
N of Miss	150	1,732	179	1,439	97	1,086	46	856	472	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.3	97.1	98.1	98.0	97.8	97.5	98.1	98.0	98.4
Yes	0.9	0.7	2.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	1,376	12,105	1,541	11,910	1,222	9,551	693	6,279	4,832	39,845
N of Miss	150	1,732	179	1,439	97	1,086	46	856	472	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.1	95.1	96.6	95.1	95.0	95.4	95.1	96.2	96.7
Yes	1.3	0.9	4.9	3.4	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.9	3.8	3.3
N of Valid	1,376	12,105	1,541	11,910	1,222	9,551	693	6,279	4,832	39,845
N of Miss	150	1,732	179	1,439	97	1,086	46	856	472	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.7	93.9	95.8	92.8	93.6	92.4	92.8	94.6	95.7
Yes	1.7	1.3	6.1	4.2	7.2	6.4	7.6	7.2	5.4	4.3
N of Valid	1,376	12,105	1,541	11,910	1,222	9,551	693	6,279	4,832	39,845
N of Miss	150	1,732	179	1,439	97	1,086	46	856	472	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.6	93.5	95.6	91.3	93.7	91.5	94.2	94.0	95.8
Yes	1.8	1.4	6.5	4.4	8.7	6.3	8.5	5.8	6.0	4.2
N of Valid	1,376	12,105	1,541	11,910	1,222	9,551	693	6,279	4,832	39,845
N of Miss	150	1,732	179	1,439	97	1,086	46	856	472	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	97.9	98.8	96.2	97.5	96.4	96.2	97.7	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.3	2.1	1.2	3.8	2.5	3.6	3.8	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	1,376	12,105	1,541	11,910	1,222	9,551	693	6,279	4,832	39,845
N of Miss	150	1,732	179	1,439	97	1,086	46	856	472	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.8	99.1	95.9	96.9	94.4	93.6	90.7	91.2	95.6	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.6	0.5	2.2	1.6	2.6	3.2	3.8	4.1	2.1	2.1
1 a day	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.7
2-3 a day	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.0	2.5	2.0	0.8	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
11 or more a day	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,356	12,012	1,524	11,752	1,205	9,391	691	6,170	4,776	39,325
N of Miss	170	1,825	196	1,597	114	1,246	48	965	528	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.5	2.0	7.4	6.3	12.1	13.0	19.3	18.8	8.9	8.7
Yes	97.5	98.0	92.6	93.7	87.9	87.0	80.7	81.2	91.1	91.3
N of Valid	1,357	11,913	1,533	11,877	1,224	9,594	696	6,340	4,810	39,724
N of Miss	169	1,924	187	1,472	95	1,043	43	795	494	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	98.4	98.8	95.8	95.8	90.8	91.9	97.0	97.3
Yes	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.2	4.2	4.2	9.2	8.1	3.0	2.7
N of Valid	1,357	11,913	1,533	11,877	1,224	9,594	696	6,340	4,810	39,724
N of Miss	169	1,924	187	1,472	95	1,043	43	795	494	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.8	99.0	98.4	97.4	97.3	97.0	98.7	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	1,357	11,913	1,533	11,877	1,224	9,594	696	6,340	4,810	39,724
N of Miss	169	1,924	187	1,472	95	1,043	43	795	494	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.3	98.8	98.4	98.0	97.4	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.6	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,357	11,913	1,533	11,877	1,224	9,594	696	6,340	4,810	39,724
N of Miss	169	1,924	187	1,472	95	1,043	43	795	494	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.8	99.1	98.6	98.3	98.9	98.3	99.0	99.0
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	1,357	11,913	1,533	11,877	1,224	9,594	696	6,340	4,810	39,724
N of Miss	169	1,924	187	1,472	95	1,043	43	795	494	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.0	98.7	97.8	97.3	98.3	98.0	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	2.0	1.3	2.2	2.7	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	1,357	11,913	1,533	11,877	1,224	9,594	696	6,340	4,810	39,724
N of Miss	169	1,924	187	1,472	95	1,043	43	795	494	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.4	95.7	96.3	94.0	93.6	88.6	90.9	94.9	95.4
Yes	1.8	1.6	4.3	3.7	6.0	6.4	11.4	9.1	5.1	4.6
N of Valid	1,357	11,913	1,533	11,877	1,224	9,594	696	6,340	4,810	39,724
N of Miss	169	1,924	187	1,472	95	1,043	43	795	494	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.8	5.0	16.6	13.2	25.8	23.5	33.0	30.1	18.3	15.9
Yes	94.2	95.0	83.4	86.8	74.2	76.5	67.0	69.9	81.7	84.1
N of Valid	1,355	11,986	1,544	11,930	1,231	9,637	702	6,353	4,832	39,906
N of Miss	171	1,851	176	1,419	88	1,000	37	782	472	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.1	99.2	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,355	11,986	1,544	11,930	1,231	9,637	702	6,353	4,832	39,906
N of Miss	171	1,851	176	1,419	88	1,000	37	782	472	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.5	98.6	98.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,355	11,986	1,544	11,930	1,231	9,637	702	6,353	4,832	39,906
N of Miss	171	1,851	176	1,419	88	1,000	37	782	472	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.9	94.8	96.1	91.0	91.8	82.3	85.6	93.1	94.2
Yes	1.4	1.1	5.2	3.9	9.0	8.2	17.7	14.4	6.9	5.8
N of Valid	1,355	11,986	1,544	11,930	1,231	9,637	702	6,353	4,832	39,906
N of Miss	171	1,851	176	1,419	88	1,000	37	782	472	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	97.2	98.0	93.3	94.7	93.0	93.4	96.2	97.0
Yes	0.5	0.4	2.8	2.0	6.7	5.3	7.0	6.6	3.8	3.0
N of Valid	1,355	11,986	1,544	11,930	1,231	9,637	702	6,353	4,832	39,906
N of Miss	171	1,851	176	1,419	88	1,000	37	782	472	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	98.4	98.7	97.1	97.5	97.7	97.2	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.7	0.4	1.6	1.3	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.8	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	1,355	11,986	1,544	11,930	1,231	9,637	702	6,353	4,832	39,906
N of Miss	171	1,851	176	1,419	88	1,000	37	782	472	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.4	94.4	95.7	93.5	92.9	89.7	91.1	94.6	95.1
Yes	1.7	1.6	5.6	4.3	6.5	7.1	10.3	8.9	5.4	4.9
N of Valid	1,355	11,986	1,544	11,930	1,231	9,637	702	6,353	4,832	39,906
N of Miss	171	1,851	176	1,419	88	1,000	37	782	472	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.1	95.8	96.8	94.6	94.9	96.0	96.3	96.5	96.9
Yes	0.6	0.9	4.2	3.2	5.4	5.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.1
N of Valid	1,355	11,986	1,544	11,930	1,231	9,637	702	6,353	4,832	39,906
N of Miss	171	1,851	176	1,419	88	1,000	37	782	472	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.2	96.2	97.7	95.9	96.5	95.6	96.7	96.8	97.7
Yes	1.0	0.8	3.8	2.3	4.1	3.5	4.4	3.3	3.2	2.3
N of Valid	1,355	11,986	1,544	11,930	1,231	9,637	702	6,353	4,832	39,906
N of Miss	171	1,851	176	1,419	88	1,000	37	782	472	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.3	98.4	98.8	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,355	11,986	1,544	11,930	1,231	9,637	702	6,353	4,832	39,906
N of Miss	171	1,851	176	1,419	88	1,000	37	782	472	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,355	11,986	1,544	11,930	1,231	9,637	702	6,353	4,832	39,906
N of Miss	171	1,851	176	1,419	88	1,000	37	782	472	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	98.0	95.8	96.7	93.6	94.7	93.7	94.4	95.4	96.3
Yes	2.5	2.0	4.2	3.3	6.4	5.3	6.3	5.6	4.6	3.7
N of Valid	1,355	11,986	1,544	11,930	1,231	9,637	702	6,353	4,832	39,906
N of Miss	171	1,851	176	1,419	88	1,000	37	782	472	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.8	0.9	2.5	2.0	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.3	2.2	2.1
Yes	99.2	99.1	97.5	98.0	97.2	97.0	96.7	96.7	97.8	97.9
N of Valid	1,363	11,984	1,536	11,952	1,230	9,657	702	6,373	4,831	39,966
N of Miss	163	1,853	184	1,397	89	980	37	762	473	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,363	11,984	1,536	11,952	1,230	9,657	702	6,373	4,831	39,966
N of Miss	163	1,853	184	1,397	89	980	37	762	473	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.5	98.9	99.5	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	1,363	11,984	1,536	11,952	1,230	9,657	702	6,373	4,831	39,966
N of Miss	163	1,853	184	1,397	89	980	37	762	473	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.3	98.8	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,363	11,984	1,536	11,952	1,230	9,657	702	6,373	4,831	39,966
N of Miss	163	1,853	184	1,397	89	980	37	762	473	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,363	11,984	1,536	11,952	1,230	9,657	702	6,373	4,831	39,966
N of Miss	163	1,853	184	1,397	89	980	37	762	473	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,363	11,984	1,536	11,952	1,230	9,657	702	6,373	4,831	39,966
N of Miss	163	1,853	184	1,397	89	980	37	762	473	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,363	11,984	1,536	11,952	1,230	9,657	702	6,373	4,831	39,966
N of Miss	163	1,853	184	1,397	89	980	37	762	473	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,363	11,984	1,536	11,952	1,230	9,657	702	6,373	4,831	39,966
N of Miss	163	1,853	184	1,397	89	980	37	762	473	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,363	11,984	1,536	11,952	1,230	9,657	702	6,373	4,831	39,966
N of Miss	163	1,853	184	1,397	89	980	37	762	473	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	1,363	11,984	1,536	11,952	1,230	9,657	702	6,373	4,831	39,966
N of Miss	163	1,853	184	1,397	89	980	37	762	473	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.1	99.1	98.7	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	1,363	11,984	1,536	11,952	1,230	9,657	702	6,373	4,831	39,966
N of Miss	163	1,853	184	1,397	89	980	37	762	473	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,363	11,984	1,536	11,952	1,230	9,657	702	6,373	4,831	39,966
N of Miss	163	1,853	184	1,397	89	980	37	762	473	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	76.0	79.8	56.6	61.8	45.9	50.1	42.8	48.4	57.5	62.4
Wrong	16.3	14.3	24.8	23.4	24.9	24.9	24.6	25.2	22.4	21.2
A little bit wrong	5.8	4.2	12.5	10.0	18.2	15.7	18.2	15.5	12.8	10.5
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.7	6.0	4.7	11.0	9.2	14.4	10.9	7.3	5.9
N of Valid	1,423	12,554	1,575	12,256	1,243	9,807	708	6,442	4,949	41,059
N of Miss	103	1,283	145	1,093	76	830	31	693	355	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.0	85.5	64.1	69.8	53.5	58.2	49.9	56.7	64.9	69.8
Wrong	11.9	10.6	21.9	20.1	24.2	23.2	21.2	22.0	19.5	18.2
A little bit wrong	3.7	2.8	8.7	6.4	13.9	11.4	16.3	12.3	9.7	7.4
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.1	5.2	3.7	8.4	7.2	12.6	9.0	6.0	4.6
N of Valid	1,421	12,528	1,573	12,234	1,241	9,790	707	6,422	4,942	40,974
N of Miss	105	1,309	147	1,115	78	847	32	713	362	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	88.6	66.7	68.8	52.1	51.9	48.4	45.1	66.6	67.1
Wrong	7.7	7.6	16.5	16.1	17.9	18.0	17.4	18.0	14.4	14.3
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.3	8.9	8.3	15.4	15.1	15.6	16.0	9.6	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.5	7.9	6.7	14.7	15.1	18.7	21.0	9.4	9.4
N of Valid	1,419	12,513	1,571	12,230	1,241	9,792	707	6,427	4,938	40,962
N of Miss	107	1,324	149	1,119	78	845	32	708	366	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.6	88.5	77.6	78.6	72.9	73.0	76.5	74.1	79.4	79.6
Wrong	8.1	8.6	15.0	15.1	18.7	18.0	14.3	17.8	13.8	14.2
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.9	4.7	4.0	6.4	6.1	6.1	5.6	4.6	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	2.7	2.3	2.0	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	1,416	12,507	1,570	12,234	1,240	9,798	707	6,434	4,933	40,973
N of Miss	110	1,330	150	1,115	79	839	32	701	371	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	66.2	65.2	40.9	45.4	26.4	29.8	24.1	25.9	42.1	44.5
Very difficult	12.4	13.8	16.7	18.8	15.0	14.7	9.4	11.7	14.0	15.2
Fairly easy	7.8	6.8	21.4	18.8	26.7	26.4	26.4	25.7	19.6	18.1
Very easy	4.2	3.0	15.6	10.4	28.5	24.1	35.5	31.1	18.5	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	11.3	5.3	6.6	3.5	5.0	4.5	5.6	5.9	7.5
N of Valid	1,398	12,186	1,554	12,083	1,230	9,712	704	6,396	4,886	40,377
N of Miss	128	1,651	166	1,266	89	925	35	739	418	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	66.9	66.2	41.4	45.9	26.8	29.7	23.9	26.0	42.5	44.9
Very difficult	12.1	13.4	15.8	18.0	14.1	14.3	10.0	11.4	13.5	14.7
Fairly easy	7.8	6.9	20.9	18.8	26.4	26.1	25.5	25.7	19.2	18.1
Very easy	5.0	3.6	17.4	11.4	28.9	25.2	36.1	31.6	19.5	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	9.9	4.6	5.9	3.7	4.7	4.6	5.3	5.4	6.7
N of Valid	1,388	12,082	1,549	12,023	1,230	9,683	703	6,381	4,870	40,169
N of Miss	138	1,755	171	1,326	89	954	36	754	434	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.7	78.1	52.6	59.2	37.7	43.6	35.0	38.1	52.9	57.8
Sort of hard	10.9	10.4	18.8	18.3	21.1	21.5	15.7	18.5	16.7	16.7
Sort of easy	7.4	6.9	16.5	13.6	23.6	20.2	22.8	22.5	16.6	14.6
Very easy	6.1	4.6	12.1	8.8	17.6	14.6	26.4	21.0	13.8	10.9
N of Valid	1,387	12,066	1,552	12,048	1,230	9,689	705	6,383	4,874	40,186
N of Miss	139	1,771	168	1,301	89	948	34	752	430	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	74.1	74.0	47.9	52.4	33.7	36.9	30.9	32.9	49.3	52.0
Sort of hard	11.7	11.9	19.1	17.3	18.6	17.1	13.5	14.2	16.1	15.1
Sort of easy	8.2	8.3	17.2	16.5	22.9	22.7	25.8	23.6	17.3	16.7
Very easy	6.0	5.8	15.9	13.8	24.8	23.3	29.8	29.4	17.3	16.2
N of Valid	1,383	12,025	1,544	12,004	1,226	9,664	702	6,374	4,855	40,067
N of Miss	143	1,812	176	1,345	93	973	37	761	449	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	94.2	93.7	85.5	86.9	74.2	75.3	71.4	69.4	83.1	83.3
Sort of hard	3.3	4.2	9.3	8.6	16.8	15.1	15.4	17.6	10.4	10.3
Sort of easy	1.5	1.3	2.8	2.9	6.0	5.8	6.7	7.0	3.8	3.8
Very easy	1.0	0.8	2.3	1.7	3.0	3.8	6.5	6.0	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	1,386	11,997	1,546	12,009	1,229	9,690	703	6,380	4,864	40,076
N of Miss	140	1,840	174	1,340	90	947	36	755	440	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	73.5	78.0	62.3	68.0	51.3	60.9	54.9	58.6	61.6	67.8
Sort of hard	11.0	10.9	15.3	14.3	19.6	17.0	16.9	16.3	15.4	14.3
Sort of easy	8.9	6.4	11.3	9.6	15.4	11.6	12.5	12.3	11.8	9.5
Very easy	6.6	4.7	11.1	8.1	13.7	10.5	15.7	12.8	11.2	8.4
N of Valid	1,384	11,995	1,548	12,009	1,227	9,668	705	6,375	4,864	40,047
N of Miss	142	1,842	172	1,340	92	969	34	760	440	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.9	90.8	69.4	72.4	50.0	50.3	40.5	40.7	66.2	67.5
Sort of hard	4.8	5.1	12.2	11.3	14.3	13.2	14.1	12.6	10.9	10.1
Sort of easy	3.0	2.4	9.1	8.8	15.8	17.0	16.3	17.8	10.1	10.3
Very easy	2.3	1.7	9.3	7.5	19.9	19.5	29.1	29.0	12.9	12.1
N of Valid	1,385	11,966	1,542	11,987	1,224	9,660	704	6,367	4,855	39,980
N of Miss	141	1,871	178	1,362	95	977	35	768	449	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	85.4	86.3	67.7	70.9	57.4	58.0	58.1	55.9	68.8	70.0
Sort of hard	7.6	7.3	13.4	12.5	16.9	17.2	16.9	18.4	13.1	13.0
Sort of easy	3.9	3.5	10.1	9.5	14.2	13.7	12.1	13.2	9.7	9.3
Very easy	3.1	2.8	8.8	7.2	11.5	11.1	12.9	12.4	8.4	7.7
N of Valid	1,386	11,983	1,550	12,011	1,229	9,665	704	6,373	4,869	40,032
N of Miss	140	1,854	170	1,338	90	972	35	762	435	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.1	92.5	81.3	83.1	70.5	70.6	67.9	67.7	79.7	80.4
Sort of hard	3.4	4.4	9.1	9.1	15.4	15.0	14.1	16.7	9.8	10.3
Sort of easy	2.8	1.9	5.2	4.6	8.1	8.4	9.0	8.3	5.8	5.3
Very easy	1.7	1.2	4.5	3.2	5.9	5.9	9.1	7.3	4.7	3.9
N of Valid	1,385	11,969	1,549	12,013	1,229	9,677	703	6,367	4,866	40,026
N of Miss	141	1,868	171	1,336	90	960	36	768	438	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.6	91.8	83.9	85.8	74.0	75.9	71.3	73.1	81.5	83.2
Sort of hard	5.9	5.3	9.2	8.7	16.6	14.8	16.6	16.1	11.2	10.3
Sort of easy	2.2	1.8	4.1	3.6	5.6	5.6	6.7	6.1	4.3	3.9
Very easy	1.2	1.0	2.8	1.9	3.7	3.7	5.4	4.8	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	1,381	11,968	1,547	12,010	1,227	9,669	705	6,381	4,860	40,028
N of Miss	145	1,869	173	1,339	92	968	34	754	444	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	82.5	84.0	55.5	62.7	39.7	43.9	36.7	40.0	56.5	60.9
Sort of hard	7.3	7.7	11.0	11.9	12.8	11.9	9.8	10.5	10.2	10.4
Sort of easy	5.8	5.0	16.1	13.7	19.9	20.4	21.3	19.4	14.9	13.6
Very easy	4.4	3.4	17.3	11.8	27.6	23.8	32.2	30.1	18.4	15.1
N of Valid	1,381	11,970	1,549	12,023	1,228	9,676	705	6,381	4,863	40,050
N of Miss	145	1,867	171	1,326	91	961	34	754	441	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	73.8	75.4	78.3	79.0	80.2	85.0	84.4	88.1	78.4	80.8
Yes	26.2	24.6	21.7	21.0	19.8	15.0	15.6	11.9	21.6	19.2
N of Valid	1,359	11,849	1,524	11,802	1,215	9,550	694	6,286	4,792	39,487
N of Miss	167	1,988	196	1,547	104	1,087	45	849	512	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.9	93.8	94.9	95.0	94.3	95.9	97.4	96.8	94.6	95.1
Yes	7.1	6.2	5.1	5.0	5.7	4.1	2.6	3.2	5.4	4.9
N of Valid	1,359	11,849	1,524	11,802	1,215	9,550	694	6,286	4,792	39,487
N of Miss	167	1,988	196	1,547	104	1,087	45	849	512	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.5	91.1	89.1	89.0	87.9	88.0	90.5	89.9	89.4	89.5
Yes	9.5	8.9	10.9	11.0	12.1	12.0	9.5	10.1	10.6	10.5
N of Valid	1,359	11,849	1,524	11,802	1,215	9,550	694	6,286	4,792	39,487
N of Miss	167	1,988	196	1,547	104	1,087	45	849	512	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	31.6	29.6	29.3	28.0	28.7	23.7	22.0	19.8	28.7	26.1
Yes	68.4	70.4	70.7	72.0	71.3	76.3	78.0	80.2	71.3	73.9
N of Valid	1,359	11,849	1,524	11,802	1,215	9,550	694	6,286	4,792	39,487
N of Miss	167	1,988	196	1,547	104	1,087	45	849	512	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	72.9	72.9	75.0	75.8	77.7	78.5	81.3	81.4	76.0	76.5
Yes	27.1	27.1	25.0	24.2	22.3	21.5	18.7	18.6	24.0	23.5
N of Valid	1,352	11,791	1,511	11,704	1,194	9,386	678	6,183	4,735	39,064
N of Miss	174	2,046	209	1,645	125	1,251	61	952	569	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	36.1	35.5	29.9	30.3	31.1	29.7	27.6	30.3	31.7	31.7
1 or 2 times	32.8	34.0	31.8	33.1	27.9	31.2	31.1	31.2	31.0	32.6
3 or 4 times	17.4	18.1	19.0	19.9	20.2	20.1	19.5	19.1	18.9	19.3
5 or 6 times	6.0	6.4	9.7	9.2	10.0	10.2	9.6	9.9	8.7	8.7
7 or more times	7.8	5.9	9.6	7.6	10.7	8.8	12.2	9.5	9.7	7.7
N of Valid	1,373	11,989	1,537	11,876	1,211	9,548	691	6,262	4,812	39,675
N of Miss	153	1,848	183	1,473	108	1,089	48	873	492	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	58.1	48.5	65.0	57.6	72.2	58.1	78.9	78.2	66.8	58.2
Yes	41.9	51.5	35.0	42.4	27.8	41.9	21.1	21.8	33.2	41.8
N of Valid	1,357	11,845	1,524	11,741	1,196	9,454	682	6,164	4,759	39,204
N of Miss	169	1,992	196	1,608	123	1,183	57	971	545	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	37.8	31.9	26.8	23.4	27.5	23.0	28.0	25.4	30.3	26.2
1 or 2 times	39.2	41.9	39.0	37.3	29.0	24.6	27.9	24.4	34.9	33.6
3 or 4 times	13.8	17.0	21.4	25.3	27.1	32.3	29.3	32.2	21.8	25.6
5 or 6 times	5.6	6.0	5.8	8.2	10.5	13.1	8.3	11.6	7.3	9.3
7 or more times	3.6	3.2	6.9	5.8	5.8	7.0	6.5	6.4	5.7	5.4
N of Valid	1,367	11,921	1,540	11,849	1,217	9,510	689	6,245	4,813	39,525
N of Miss	159	1,916	180	1,500	102	1,127	50	890	491	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	65.1	70.1	55.5	61.6	51.2	56.0	53.9	59.6	56.9	62.5
Yes	34.9	29.9	44.5	38.4	48.8	44.0	46.1	40.4	43.1	37.5
N of Valid	1,364	11,803	1,520	11,736	1,211	9,456	685	6,198	4,780	39,193
N of Miss	162	2,034	200	1,613	108	1,181	54	937	524	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.3	4.5	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.6	5.7	4.4	4.2	4.1
no	5.6	6.4	7.5	7.2	6.0	6.4	6.6	5.8	6.4	6.6
yes	30.9	31.1	36.6	36.5	38.8	38.7	34.7	37.8	35.3	35.6
YES!	58.2	57.9	52.6	52.5	51.9	51.3	53.0	52.0	54.1	53.8
N of Valid	1,377	11,916	1,549	11,933	1,225	9,623	700	6,324	4,851	39,796
N of Miss	149	1,921	171	1,416	94	1,014	39	811	453	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	39.0	39.3	28.3	29.7	25.7	26.6	31.0	29.6	31.1	31.8
no	34.7	35.2	41.1	39.9	40.3	40.6	37.7	39.3	38.6	38.6
yes	18.3	17.4	20.9	20.8	22.7	22.1	19.9	20.9	20.5	20.1
YES!	8.0	8.0	9.6	9.7	11.4	10.7	11.4	10.1	9.9	9.5
N of Valid	1,373	11,870	1,537	11,867	1,214	9,589	700	6,303	4,824	39,629
N of Miss	153	1,967	183	1,482	105	1,048	39	832	480	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.1	5.1	3.2	3.8	3.1	3.3	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.2
no	3.3	4.6	3.7	4.1	3.6	4.3	7.3	6.2	4.1	4.6
yes	29.0	27.3	34.7	34.0	36.5	37.9	38.8	38.5	34.1	33.6
YES!	61.6	62.9	58.4	58.1	56.7	54.4	48.9	50.7	57.5	57.5
N of Valid	1,374	11,925	1,542	11,899	1,218	9,597	698	6,314	4,832	39,735
N of Miss	152	1,912	178	1,450	101	1,040	41	821	472	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.2	5.8	3.1	4.5	3.6	3.9	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.7
no	6.3	6.4	6.2	7.0	6.3	7.0	6.2	8.0	6.3	7.0
yes	21.4	20.9	27.9	27.1	31.6	31.9	35.3	34.2	28.1	27.5
YES!	66.2	66.9	62.7	61.5	58.5	57.2	53.0	53.3	61.2	60.7
N of Valid	1,371	11,833	1,543	11,878	1,218	9,589	696	6,295	4,828	39,595
N of Miss	155	2,004	177	1,471	101	1,048	43	840	476	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.1	6.2	4.7	5.8	5.3	5.6	10.3	8.2	6.3	6.3
no	4.9	6.0	10.8	10.0	14.5	13.7	15.6	16.5	10.7	10.7
yes	23.4	23.0	29.1	29.1	32.8	34.5	34.6	34.3	29.2	29.4
YES!	64.6	64.9	55.5	55.1	47.4	46.3	39.6	41.0	53.7	53.6
N of Valid	1,371	11,873	1,544	11,881	1,220	9,601	700	6,307	4,835	39,662
N of Miss	155	1,964	176	1,468	99	1,036	39	828	469	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.2	4.4	5.6	5.5	6.1	5.6	11.7	9.4	6.5	5.8
no	7.2	6.9	11.2	11.5	16.4	14.1	16.7	16.7	12.2	11.6
yes	31.0	30.9	37.2	35.9	37.4	39.1	35.9	38.1	35.3	35.5
YES!	56.6	57.7	46.1	47.1	40.0	41.1	35.6	35.8	46.0	47.1
N of Valid	1,379	11,915	1,546	11,912	1,221	9,602	699	6,311	4,845	39,740
N of Miss	147	1,922	174	1,437	98	1,035	40	824	459	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.6	4.1	3.1	3.9	3.4	3.7	6.6	5.3	4.1	4.1
no	6.0	6.5	8.7	8.1	7.1	7.4	8.1	8.2	7.5	7.5
yes	26.6	26.2	31.1	31.9	34.8	35.3	31.3	35.6	30.8	31.6
YES!	62.8	63.1	57.0	56.2	54.7	53.6	54.0	50.8	57.6	56.8
N of Valid	1,381	11,898	1,548	11,906	1,221	9,604	700	6,313	4,850	39,721
N of Miss	145	1,939	172	1,443	98	1,033	39	822	454	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.4	79.9	61.5	66.4	53.9	56.3	47.8	51.1	63.0	65.6
Yes	15.2	15.8	34.5	29.1	42.0	38.4	46.9	43.1	32.7	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.1	5.3	5.3	5.8	4.3	4.8
N of Valid	1,383	11,940	1,539	11,904	1,222	9,597	699	6,311	4,843	39,752
N of Miss	143	1,897	181	1,445	97	1,040	40	824	461	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.6	91.0	79.8	81.1	71.6	71.1	67.1	66.8	79.0	79.4
Yes	5.0	4.7	16.1	14.4	24.3	23.5	27.7	27.5	16.7	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.1	5.3	5.2	5.8	4.4	4.8
N of Valid	1,373	11,907	1,535	11,895	1,220	9,580	697	6,305	4,825	39,687
N of Miss	153	1,930	185	1,454	99	1,057	42	830	479	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.0	87.0	74.4	80.1	68.7	73.5	65.3	71.0	74.7	79.1
Yes	10.7	8.8	21.6	15.4	27.2	21.2	29.4	23.2	21.0	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.3	5.3	5.8	4.3	4.8
N of Valid	1,378	11,910	1,537	11,872	1,218	9,571	697	6,297	4,830	39,650
N of Miss	148	1,927	183	1,477	101	1,066	42	838	474	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.2	95.1	95.1	94.7	95.0	93.7	94.0	93.3	94.9	94.3
Yes	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.1	5.4	5.0	5.7	4.3	4.8
N of Valid	1,373	11,887	1,535	11,859	1,218	9,568	698	6,298	4,824	39,612
N of Miss	153	1,950	185	1,490	101	1,069	41	837	480	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.4	80.3	75.5	75.3	73.0	73.5	75.5	74.8	76.3	76.3
Yes	15.2	15.5	20.4	20.2	22.8	21.1	19.3	19.4	19.4	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.3	5.3	5.2	5.8	4.3	4.8
N of Valid	1,374	11,882	1,536	11,860	1,220	9,572	698	6,300	4,828	39,614
N of Miss	152	1,955	184	1,489	99	1,065	41	835	476	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.1	85.1	66.8	74.0	62.3	66.3	61.2	65.3	69.5	74.1
Yes	12.6	10.7	29.0	21.5	33.6	28.4	33.6	28.9	26.1	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.2	5.4	5.2	5.8	4.4	4.8
N of Valid	2,752	23,818	3,080	23,780	2,438	19,160	1,392	12,602	9,662	79,360
N of Miss	300	3,856	360	2,918	200	2,114	86	1,668	946	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.2	93.4	88.9	90.5	87.4	87.4	85.7	86.2	89.3	90.0
Yes	2.4	2.3	7.2	5.0	8.4	7.2	9.2	8.0	6.4	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.3	5.4	5.2	5.8	4.3	4.8
N of Valid	1,378	11,899	1,534	11,869	1,220	9,575	697	6,305	4,829	39,648
N of Miss	148	1,938	186	1,480	99	1,062	42	830	475	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	90.3	81.1	85.6	79.5	81.0	72.6	77.2	81.8	84.6
Wrong	7.1	7.1	13.9	10.1	13.3	12.9	17.6	14.5	12.3	10.6
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.1	3.3	3.1	5.2	4.7	8.0	6.7	4.4	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	1,390	11,945	1,544	11,929	1,221	9,587	700	6,314	4,855	39,775
N of Miss	136	1,892	176	1,420	98	1,050	39	821	449	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	94.4	88.1	91.3	83.9	86.6	77.8	82.9	87.0	89.8
Wrong	5.2	4.5	9.5	6.7	11.7	10.2	15.9	12.2	9.7	7.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.7	1.6	1.4	2.7	2.1	4.7	3.7	2.2	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	1,388	11,934	1,544	11,916	1,218	9,572	697	6,306	4,847	39,728
N of Miss	138	1,903	176	1,433	101	1,065	42	829	457	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	95.7	87.1	89.3	81.5	81.8	76.6	76.6	86.6	87.4
Wrong	2.7	3.1	7.9	6.6	8.7	10.0	12.1	12.0	7.2	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	3.2	2.6	5.9	5.3	6.9	7.3	3.7	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.4	3.9	2.9	4.4	4.1	2.4	1.9
N of Valid	1,386	11,912	1,539	11,906	1,220	9,570	700	6,304	4,845	39,692
N of Miss	140	1,925	181	1,443	99	1,067	39	831	459	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	95.2	92.1	92.8	90.9	91.4	90.3	91.2	92.6	92.9
Wrong	2.8	3.6	5.6	5.4	6.7	6.4	7.7	6.8	5.4	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,389	11,917	1,540	11,905	1,219	9,577	699	6,306	4,847	39,705
N of Miss	137	1,920	180	1,444	100	1,060	40	829	457	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.7	87.4	83.0	83.9	83.9	83.8	86.9	86.8	85.4	85.4
Wrong	9.7	10.9	13.9	13.3	13.2	13.8	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,385	11,904	1,542	11,906	1,221	9,577	697	6,306	4,845	39,693
N of Miss	141	1,933	178	1,443	98	1,060	42	829	459	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	87.9	79.8	82.3	78.7	80.1	80.7	81.4	82.0	83.3
Wrong	8.7	8.9	14.4	12.8	14.9	14.5	12.3	13.8	12.6	12.2
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.3	4.3	3.9	5.4	4.4	4.6	3.8	4.0	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.4	1.0	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	1,383	11,910	1,541	11,918	1,222	9,583	699	6,310	4,845	39,721
N of Miss	143	1,927	179	1,431	97	1,054	40	825	459	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	67.1	67.8	55.5	59.7	57.0	60.1	63.5	65.9	60.3	63.2
Wrong	21.9	21.4	26.9	25.5	24.6	24.4	23.6	22.5	24.4	23.5
A little bit wrong	9.3	8.8	14.2	12.3	15.2	13.2	10.6	10.0	12.6	11.1
Not at all wrong	1.7	2.0	3.4	2.5	3.2	2.2	2.3	1.6	2.7	2.1
N of Valid	1,385	11,910	1,545	11,909	1,221	9,577	696	6,294	4,847	39,690
N of Miss	141	1,927	175	1,440	98	1,060	43	841	457	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	79.8	81.1	69.7	71.9	62.7	64.7	59.8	61.3	69.4	71.2
1	9.5	9.1	12.2	11.1	12.0	11.9	12.6	11.6	11.4	10.7
2	5.1	4.4	6.7	6.9	9.3	8.3	9.4	8.6	7.3	6.8
3-4	2.9	2.8	5.8	5.0	7.0	7.0	6.4	7.9	5.4	5.3
5+	2.7	2.7	5.7	5.0	9.0	8.1	11.7	10.7	6.6	6.0
N of Valid	1,383	11,909	1,546	11,921	1,220	9,601	699	6,311	4,848	39,742
N of Miss	143	1,928	174	1,428	99	1,036	40	824	456	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.5	91.1	82.9	85.0	77.2	80.1	77.0	78.3	82.8	84.6
1	5.7	5.3	8.3	7.7	8.2	8.0	9.0	8.0	7.6	7.1
2	2.2	1.7	4.2	3.4	5.5	4.7	4.7	5.7	4.0	3.6
3-4	0.8	0.8	2.3	2.0	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.5	2.5	2.2
5+	0.8	1.0	2.3	2.0	5.0	3.6	5.7	4.5	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	1,374	11,841	1,542	11,885	1,214	9,560	697	6,287	4,827	39,573
N of Miss	152	1,996	178	1,464	105	1,077	42	848	477	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	88.0	88.6	81.3	82.6	75.9	79.5	78.3	80.8	81.4	83.4
1	7.4	6.9	8.1	8.5	9.5	8.5	7.1	6.9	8.1	7.8
2	2.5	2.1	4.6	3.8	6.2	4.5	5.3	4.5	4.5	3.6
3-4	1.0	1.1	2.7	2.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.3
5+	1.0	1.4	3.3	2.6	5.0	4.2	6.1	4.7	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	1,371	11,846	1,542	11,895	1,218	9,585	700	6,313	4,831	39,639
N of Miss	155	1,991	178	1,454	101	1,052	39	822	473	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	65.6	65.3	49.1	52.6	44.2	45.8	44.6	45.7	51.9	53.6
1	16.7	15.7	16.1	15.6	12.8	14.1	13.0	11.1	15.0	14.6
2	6.9	7.3	11.1	10.2	11.6	10.2	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.3
3-4	3.7	4.9	9.2	8.3	9.3	10.3	9.4	10.8	7.7	8.2
5+	7.1	6.8	14.5	13.3	22.1	19.6	23.0	22.4	15.6	14.3
N of Valid	1,377	11,875	1,541	11,895	1,221	9,585	700	6,307	4,839	39,662
N of Miss	149	1,962	179	1,454	98	1,052	39	828	465	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	25.4	24.4	23.7	19.7	20.9	17.5	26.5	20.1	23.9	20.7
Safe	52.9	51.7	52.7	53.0	49.8	49.0	47.9	45.3	51.3	50.4
Not safe	15.4	16.9	17.5	20.2	22.2	24.2	15.6	23.8	17.8	20.7
Very not safe	6.3	7.0	6.1	7.2	7.2	9.3	10.0	10.8	7.0	8.2
N of Valid	1,332	11,555	1,479	11,459	1,169	9,255	672	6,081	4,652	38,350
N of Miss	194	2,282	241	1,890	150	1,382	67	1,054	652	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	16.7	17.1	15.7	16.9	19.1	20.6	22.2	23.7	17.8	18.9
At a school	61.3	60.1	60.7	59.1	54.7	54.6	58.3	53.8	59.0	57.5
No preference	9.9	10.2	13.4	13.6	16.8	15.3	12.1	14.1	13.0	13.1
I don't know	12.1	12.5	10.3	10.3	9.4	9.5	7.4	8.4	10.2	10.5
N of Valid	1,367	11,776	1,518	11,727	1,204	9,440	686	6,191	4,775	39,134
N of Miss	159	2,061	202	1,622	115	1,197	53	944	529	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	62.1	60.1	58.8	57.9	57.8	54.7	61.7	58.9	59.9	57.9
No	11.8	11.6	13.7	13.5	15.3	16.2	15.9	19.2	13.9	14.5
I don't know	26.2	28.3	27.6	28.6	26.9	29.1	22.5	21.9	26.3	27.6
N of Valid	1,344	11,561	1,501	11,553	1,187	9,311	681	6,089	4,713	38,514
N of Miss	182	2,276	219	1,796	132	1,326	58	1,046	591	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	21.3	23.0	14.4	15.9	10.7	12.3	11.3	11.3	14.9	16.4
Somewhat better	16.2	15.8	15.7	17.9	15.9	17.3	13.6	16.4	15.6	16.9
Stayed the same	44.9	44.4	51.1	48.1	55.1	51.6	59.1	56.5	51.5	49.2
Somewhat worse	12.5	12.7	13.9	13.7	13.1	14.4	11.6	11.9	13.0	13.3
Much worse	5.0	4.1	5.0	4.5	5.2	4.3	4.4	3.9	5.0	4.3
N of Valid	1,355	11,599	1,512	11,677	1,207	9,451	682	6,187	4,756	38,914
N of Miss	171	2,238	208	1,672	112	1,186	57	948	548	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	20.2	16.6	22.3	16.7	19.7	16.4	19.8	16.0	20.7	16.5
Rarely	12.9	11.6	17.7	14.0	17.5	14.1	15.1	11.8	15.9	13.0
Sometimes	25.0	21.9	26.0	24.3	25.0	23.9	23.3	21.7	25.1	23.1
Often	24.0	25.8	22.9	27.4	24.1	28.2	25.1	29.8	23.9	27.5
Always	18.0	24.1	11.1	17.6	13.8	17.4	16.7	20.7	14.5	20.0
N of Valid	1,374	11,728	1,532	11,773	1,214	9,523	688	6,255	4,808	39,279
N of Miss	152	2,109	188	1,576	105	1,114	51	880	496	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	21.0	15.9	26.3	19.5	25.9	20.8	26.2	20.3	24.7	18.8
Rarely	20.4	18.2	25.4	21.3	24.8	21.9	20.8	18.5	23.2	20.1
Sometimes	28.6	29.2	27.2	29.8	27.6	28.5	27.5	29.4	27.7	29.2
Often	19.5	22.2	15.3	19.8	14.2	19.4	14.8	19.6	16.2	20.4
Always	10.5	14.5	5.8	9.7	7.6	9.4	10.6	12.3	8.3	11.5
N of Valid	1,366	11,637	1,525	11,721	1,212	9,503	687	6,242	4,790	39,103
N of Miss	160	2,200	195	1,628	107	1,134	52	893	514	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	19.5	16.4	25.7	19.0	29.1	23.7	33.6	26.5	25.9	20.6
Rarely	14.1	12.5	16.3	14.2	18.7	16.8	16.9	14.6	16.4	14.4
Sometimes	21.1	16.8	18.3	18.7	19.7	18.9	18.9	19.5	19.5	18.3
Often	20.2	20.1	22.5	21.9	18.0	19.7	15.0	17.8	19.6	20.2
Always	25.0	34.2	17.2	26.1	14.5	21.0	15.6	21.5	18.5	26.5
N of Valid	1,362	11,639	1,524	11,726	1,211	9,506	687	6,247	4,784	39,118
N of Miss	164	2,198	196	1,623	108	1,131	52	888	520	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.6	54.7	52.4	52.6	51.7	49.7	55.2	49.0	53.3	52.0
Yes	45.4	45.3	47.6	47.4	48.3	50.3	44.8	51.0	46.7	48.0
N of Valid	1,336	11,440	1,498	11,446	1,176	9,232	670	6,064	4,680	38,182
N of Miss	190	2,397	222	1,903	143	1,405	69	1,071	624	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.9	13.6	18.2	17.6	19.4	19.5	19.0	19.4	17.4	17.1
Most of the time	10.6	11.6	15.8	15.0	15.7	16.6	15.5	15.9	14.3	14.5
Some of the time	24.1	23.9	24.9	26.1	28.0	28.4	26.5	27.8	25.7	26.3
A little of the time	24.0	24.3	18.3	19.2	16.3	16.6	14.9	16.4	18.9	19.6
None of the time	27.4	26.7	22.8	22.2	20.6	18.9	24.2	20.6	23.8	22.5
N of Valid	1,369	11,751	1,528	11,784	1,214	9,533	691	6,251	4,802	39,319
N of Miss	157	2,086	192	1,565	105	1,104	48	884	502	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.3	11.5	13.4	13.4	14.4	14.4	12.5	14.6	13.2	13.3
Most of the time	7.5	8.3	11.9	10.7	11.1	12.3	12.6	12.0	10.5	10.6
Some of the time	12.9	13.7	15.8	15.8	18.8	19.5	19.3	20.9	16.2	16.9
A little of the time	15.2	16.6	16.5	17.3	16.2	17.7	14.9	16.2	15.8	17.0
None of the time	52.2	50.0	42.5	42.7	39.5	36.1	40.6	36.3	44.2	42.3
N of Valid	1,355	11,662	1,524	11,725	1,209	9,485	689	6,242	4,777	39,114
N of Miss	171	2,175	196	1,624	110	1,152	50	893	527	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	19.3	17.5	22.9	22.2	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.8	22.1	21.1
Most of the time	10.4	12.8	17.9	16.5	18.9	18.4	17.1	18.0	15.9	16.1
Some of the time	16.9	16.0	16.6	17.3	19.1	20.2	20.3	21.6	17.8	18.3
A little of the time	15.5	15.5	13.4	14.7	13.3	14.1	13.3	13.7	14.0	14.7
None of the time	37.9	38.1	29.2	29.2	24.6	23.8	26.7	24.8	30.2	29.9
N of Valid	1,355	11,607	1,515	11,721	1,209	9,493	686	6,234	4,765	39,055
N of Miss	171	2,230	205	1,628	110	1,144	53	901	539	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.2	9.9	12.2	11.5	13.2	12.7	10.7	13.0	11.7	11.5
Most of the time	7.2	7.2	10.9	9.4	8.9	10.4	8.3	9.5	8.9	9.0
Some of the time	12.3	11.4	12.0	13.0	16.7	17.0	16.7	17.0	14.0	14.1
A little of the time	12.8	15.8	14.9	15.8	15.7	16.4	20.5	17.6	15.3	16.2
None of the time	57.5	55.8	50.0	50.4	45.4	43.5	43.8	42.9	50.1	49.1
N of Valid	1,365	11,676	1,527	11,743	1,213	9,514	689	6,243	4,794	39,176
N of Miss	161	2,161	193	1,606	106	1,123	50	892	510	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.6	14.3	15.6	15.4	19.0	18.2	16.9	18.6	16.6	16.3
Most of the time	12.3	12.6	14.9	13.9	13.3	15.7	14.8	15.0	13.7	14.1
Some of the time	16.9	17.2	19.4	19.6	20.5	21.7	20.5	22.6	19.1	19.9
A little of the time	15.8	17.1	16.6	18.1	17.7	17.1	15.4	15.9	16.5	17.2
None of the time	39.5	38.9	33.5	33.0	29.5	27.3	32.4	28.0	34.0	32.6
N of Valid	1,353	11,545	1,527	11,708	1,212	9,494	688	6,238	4,780	38,985
N of Miss	173	2,292	193	1,641	107	1,143	51	897	524	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.9	13.0	17.3	16.2	16.8	16.7	13.8	15.3	15.7	15.2
Most of the time	7.4	7.6	10.3	9.4	10.2	10.2	10.3	9.6	9.4	9.1
Some of the time	10.5	10.2	11.5	11.5	13.8	14.3	14.9	15.6	12.3	12.5
A little of the time	11.8	13.4	12.9	13.6	14.3	14.9	13.5	14.4	13.0	14.0
None of the time	56.4	55.8	48.0	49.3	45.0	43.9	47.5	45.0	49.5	49.2
N of Valid	1,359	11,678	1,526	11,762	1,214	9,524	689	6,249	4,788	39,213
N of Miss	167	2,159	194	1,587	105	1,113	50	886	516	5,745